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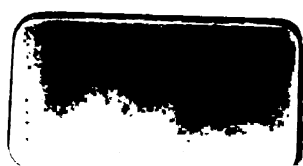
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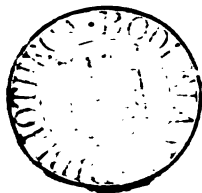
A
NEW GAZETTEER;
OR,
TOPOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY
OF
THE BRITISH ISLANDS
AND NARROW SEAS;

COMPRISING CONCISE DESCRIPTIONS OF ABOUT
SIXTY THOUSAND PLACES, SEATS, NATURAL FEATURES,
AND OBJECTS OF NOTE,

FOUNDED UPON THE BEST AUTHORITIES:

WITH A REFERENCE UNDER EVERY NAME TO THE SHEET OF THE ORDNANCE
SURVEY, AS FAR AS COMPLETED;

AND
AN APPENDIX,
CONTAINING
A GENERAL VIEW OF THE RESOURCES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM,
A SHORT CHRONOLOGY,
AND AN ABSTRACT OF CERTAIN RESULTS OF THE CENSUS OF 1851.



BY JAMES A. SHARP.

IN TWO VOLUMES.

VOL. I.

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P R E F A C E.

THE Gazetteer which I lay before the reader as the result of five years' diligent labour, is constructed upon the plan of bringing together as many articles as possible, under distinct heads, for purposes of reference. It comprehends both the topography and the hydrography of the United Kingdom, and contains, in one general alphabet, the names of Sixty Thousand places, seats, natural features, and objects of note in England, Wales, Scotland, Ireland, and the adjacent Seas. The average space allotted to each name is necessarily small, yet I believe that nothing essential has been omitted. On the contrary, from the use of a plain style, a simple method of abbreviation, and other arrangements, this Gazetteer will be found to comprise, in a clear and legible type, more substantial information, collected from original sources, and put into a convenient form, than the bulkiest of its class.

It includes the names of all the cities, towns, villages, hamlets, etc. which appear in the Censuses of 1821, '31, and '41; all the names in CARLISLE, POTT, GORTON, LEWIS, FULLARTON, CHAMBERS, HALL, and other general writers; all those in the Guide-books to Derbyshire, the Lakes, North and South Wales, Isle of Wight, Channel Islands, Isle of Man, the Highlands, Lakes of Killarney, &c.; and all the Seats noticed in MOGG, BLACK, FRAZER, CLIFFE; exclusive of many additional names gathered out of the Maps and Charts which have been consulted.

The natural objects, as rivers, lakes, mountains, hills, passes, waterfalls, points of view, &c., with the bays, ports, headlands, lights, islands, shoals, &c. round the coast, are given under their proper names; besides every locality or object of historical or antiquarian character, as Roman stations and camps, Roman and British ways, Saxon towns, Druid stones, cromlechs, round towers, Danish raths, "Picts' houses," castles, abbeys, &c. Mines and seats of manufactures, canals, railways and railway stations, election and polling places, coast-guard and police stations, are also noticed; and hunting "fixtures" ascertained from the most approved lists.

The Counties are fully described; while the civil, political, and ecclesiastical divisions,—as hundreds, baronies, wapentakes, poor law unions, registry and

new county court districts,—dioceses, archdeaconries, and deaneries,—synods and presbyteries,—are all carefully defined by a statement at length of the places contained in each, drawn from Parliamentary and other returns, so that their boundaries may be accurately traced. The late Census (in England and Wales) having been taken according to the *Registries* and *Unions*, this will prove, at least so far, to be a feature of more than common value.

The length of the descriptions of places is, in general, measured by their relative importance,—due regard being had to the name, ordnance number, position, history, Parliamentary representation, municipal government, size or acreage, population and industry, public buildings, poor-rate (and union), real property, endowed charities, livings (with the diocese, value, and patron), churches, brasses and monuments, antiquities, eminent natives, &c.; with market-days, fairs, races.

All the positions have been retaken from the maps, and as not only the county, but the quarter of the county, in which a name must be looked for, is given, the *Gazetteer* affords an easy and direct answer to the first question concerning a place, “Where is it?”

To the population of 1841 is joined its *annual increase* (as compared with the previous Census), to enable the enquirer to bring it down with tolerable correctness to any year independently of the new Census, the results of which, however, are added in the Appendix.

With a view to facilitate consultation, a mark is prefixed to the Parliamentary boroughs, post and market towns, the larger ecclesiastical divisions, and the remains of antiquity. The advantage of this will be perceived upon turning over a few pages of the work.

Every name has a *number referring to its own sheet of the Ordnance Survey* of Great Britain and Ireland, as far as published, so that THIS *GAZETTEER* WILL BE ALMOST A COMPLETE INDEX TO THAT GREAT UNDERTAKING. Such a companion, enabling the reader to judge, in some degree, of the contents of the Survey, or to procure the exact sheet in which a place is situated, has been long in request; and thus, in connexion with the improvements above mentioned, this work may claim the possession of a certain official value beyond others of the kind, while it will serve not only as a record of names, but as a guide to every locality of interest in the United Kingdom.

It is difficult to keep pace with the rapid production of statistics, when every session gives birth to 60, 70, 80 giant Blue Books, so that even the most recent compilations are soon out of date; but in the *Gazetteer* I have endeavoured to bring together such items as may suffice either for standards to go back to, or for comparison between place and place. With regard to these and other matters, a great deal that could not and need not be stated at length, is left to be inferred by the intelligent reader, who, with a multitude of facts before him, presenting unlimited scope for remarks on the condition and progress of any spot, may be safely allowed to form his own conclusions.

I cannot omit to thank those correspondents who have been good enough to favour me with useful information, which I have acknowledged in the proper place; but my gratitude is especially due to *one* contributor, whose active

PREFACE.

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and persevering assistance I have had the good fortune to enjoy throughout. I take the liberty to add, that this Gazetteer is not offered as an experiment merely, but rather as the first fruits of a well-considered attempt to provide a work of reference of permanent usefulness,—superior, as I believe, to its predecessors, yet only to be perfected by frequent revisions, aided by the kindness of those who consult it, and who may be willing to communicate through the Publishers whatever they notice to be defective or erroneous.

J. A. S.

Note.—The Appendix to the 2nd volume contains a brief sketch of the three kingdoms, being, for the most part, a summary of the counties, with particulars derived from the latest Returns, and tabular views; also a Chronology of the chief events and persons mentioned in the Gazetteer, and an abstract of the results of the Census for 1851.

•• ENGLAND, IRELAND, SCOTLAND, WALES, which are referred from the body of the work to the *Preface*, have been placed in the Appendix to the *Second* vol.

ABBREVIATIONS, ETC.

The counties are always in *italic* letters; this distinguishes Bedford from *Bedfordshire*, Buckingham from *Buckinghamshire*, Ayr from *Ayrshire*, Carlow from *Carlow county*, etc. Such abbreviations as *Beds.* for *Bedfordshire*, *Bucks.* for *Buckinghamshire*, *Herts.* for *Hertfordshire*, *Salop.* for *Shropshire*, etc. are already common; as are par. for parish, vil. for village, etc. In general, the abbreviations of counties, dioceses, (following the livings), poor law unions (following the poor rate), railways, etc. are made clear by the context. When a name is repeated in the same article, it is abbreviated; thus, *A. Lodge*, in an account of Abberley, means *Abberley Lodge*. A  is used where names which are alike, or nearly alike, are brought together under one head.

par.	means	parish.
tnshp.	—	township.
vil.	—	village.
hmlt.	—	hamlet.
chplyr.	—	chapelry.
tythg.	—	tything.
ext. par.	—	extra parochial.
g. s. par. (in Scotland)	—	means a <i>quoad sacra</i> parish, i. e. one made for church purposes.
lib.	—	liberty.
div.	—	division.
hund.	—	hundred.
wap.	—	wapentake.
bar. (in Ireland)	—	barony.
pop.	—	population (for 1841).
poor r.	—	poor rate (for 1846-7).
U.	—	Union (always following the poor rate in a bracket).
expend.	—	expenditure.
P. L. Incorp.	—	Poor Law Incorporation (under a local act).
Sap. Registry	—	Superintendent Registrar.
"for poor"	—	Births, deaths, etc. for 1845.
real prop.	—	poor levy (for 1847-8), in Scotland.
Rect. or r.	—	real property (for 1842-8).
Vic. or v.	—	rectory.
Cur. or c.	—	vicarage.
Don. or Don. Cur.	—	curacy.
Sta.	—	donative.
Presb.	—	sinecure.
val.	—	presbytery, in Scotland (following the living in a parenthesis).
patr.	—	value.
mon.	—	patron.
anc.	—	monument.
found.	—	ancient.
eng.	—	founded.
b.	—	english.
reb.	—	built (before a date)
		rebuilt.

R.	means	river.
L.	—	lake, lough.
isd.	—	island.
mountn.	—	mountain.
stat.	—	station.
rail.	—	railway.
'Domesdy.'	—	Domesday Book, or the topographical inventory of England, taken by William the Conqueror 1068, now at Westminster.
Mkt. D.	—	market day.
o. s.	—	old style (in Scotld.)
P.	—	post town (at the beginning of an article).
M.	—	market town.
one * or two **	—	a borough returning one or two members to parliament.
St.	—	some remains of antiquity.
✱	—	an ecclesiastical division, as a diocese, synod, etc.

The number of the Ordnance sheet a place is in, follows the name in a parenthesis: thus (18). Several of these are left open, for sheets not yet published, or when places could not be found on the maps.

Places are measured from the nearest market town,—the distance of the latter by road from the metropolis (London, Edinbro', Dublin) being joined to it; thus, "Wincanton-109," means that Wincanton is 109 miles from London; "Burren-132," that Burren is 132 from Dublin; "Arbroath-62," that Arbroath is 62 from Edinbro'.

<i>English Dioceses</i>		
	(following the living in a parenthesis).	
St. As.	means	St. Asaph.
Ban.	—	Bangor.
Ba. and W.	—	Bath and Wells.
Cant.	—	Canterbury.
Carl.	—	Carlisle.
Chea.	—	Chester.
Chic.	—	Chichester.

St. Dav.	means	St. David's.	Irish Dioceses.
Durh.	—	Durham.	Arm. C. means Armagh and Clogher.
Ely	—	Ely.	Ca. E. W. L. — Cashel, Emly, Water-
Exet.	—	Exeter.	ford, and Lismore.
Gl. and Br.	—	Gloucester and Bristol.	Ck. C. R. — Cork, Cloyne, and Ross.
Heref.	—	Hereford.	Dn. C. D. — Down, Connor, and
Lich.	—	Lichfield.	Dromore.
Linc.	—	Lincoln.	Du. G. K. — Dublin, Glendalagh,
Llan.	—	Llandaff.	and Kildare.
Lond.	—	London.	Dy. R. — Derry and Raphoe.
Manch.	—	Manchester.	K. A. E. — Kilmore, Ardagh, and
Norw.	—	Norwich.	Elphin.
Oxon.	—	Oxford.	K. K. C. K. — Killaloe, Killfenora, Clon-
Pet.	—	Peterboro'.	fert, and Kilmacduagh.
Rip.	—	Ripon.	Lk. A. A. — Limerick, Ardfer, and
Roeh.	—	Rocheater.	Aghadoc.
Sal. or Sarum	—	Salisbury.	Meath — Meath.
Sod. and M.	—	Sodor and Man.	Oa. F. L. — Osoory, Ferns, and
Win.	—	Winchester.	Leighlin.
Worc.	—	Worcester.	Tu. K. A. — Tuam, Killala, and
Yk.	—	York.	Achonry.

As an example of the most common abbreviations, take **ABBAS and TEMPLE COMBE**, page 1, which read at length, is:—

"Abbas and Temple Combe parish, in the 18th sheet of the Ordnance Survey, "in Horethorne hundred, on the S.E. side of Somersetsshire, 4 miles S. of Wincanton, "which is 109 miles by road from London, near —. It contains 2020 acres, and had "a population of 461 in 1841, increasing 2 a year (so that in 1851 it may be about "481); the poor rate (in 1846-7) was 309*l.*, and it is in Wincanton Union; the real "property (in 1843) was 4268*l.*; the endowed charities are worth 10*l.* a year. St. "Mary's Rectory is in the diocese of Bath and Wells, the value 398*l.*, and the patronage "with the Rev. T. Fox." *Note.*—St. Mary here, the name of the mother church, is also the legal name of the parish. The name of the Union to which a place belongs is in general the name of the Registry, and, in many instances, of the County Court also.

Measures.—The acres throughout (unless others are spoken of) are statute acres, of which 640 = 1 square mile (sq. m.); 1000 = 1½ sq. m. nearly (less by ½). For all cornish parishes, Dr. Boase's more correct acreage, given in Gilbert's *Parochial History of Cornwall*, is placed side by side with the *Population Return* area, as a specimen of the uncertainty which still exists on this head in England.—In *Scotland*, 1*s.* scots = 1*d.* sterling; 1*l.* = 1*s.* 8*d.*; 100*l.* = 8*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* 10 scots miles = 11½ statute; 23 scots acres = 29 statute, or 100 = 126, i. e. nearly ¼ more; in other words, 1*l.* the scotch acre is 1*s.* 10½*d.* the imperial. 2 wheat bolls = 1 imperial quarter; 11 barley bolls = 8 qrs. A davoch in the Highlands is an uncertain ploughland of 8 oxen (see *KIRKMICHAEL, Banff.*).—In *Ireland*, 1*s.* irish = 11*d.* sterling; 1*l.* = 18*s.* 5½*d.*; 100*l.* = 92*l.* 6*s.* 1¾*d.* 30½ irish acres = 49 statute, or 100 = 162 nearly, i. e. about ⅔ more; in other words, 1*l.* the irish acre is 12*s.* 4*d.* the imperial.—In the *Channel Islands*, 21½ sq. ft. = 1 perch; 40 perches = 1 vergee; 2½ vergees = 1 english acre nearly; 4 vergees = 1 Guernsey acre = 1 irish acre nearly.

N.B. The Excise Collections are in course of alteration; therefore, at the beginning of each, for "contains" read "contained," as the description refers to the past. For a note relative to the height of Ben Nevis, see p. 988. in the Appendix.

A NEW GAZETTEER,

OR

TOPOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

ABA

Abeloba of the Romans, is *Watchcross* on Hadrian's Wall, *N. Cambrid.*

Abbas of the Saxons, is *ABINGDON, Berks.*
ABRAS and *TEMPLE COMBE* par. (18) Horthorne hund. *S.E. Somerset.* 4 m. S. of Wincanton-103, near R. Cale, had a K. Templars' preceptory at T. Combe. Acres 2020; pop. 461 + 2; poor r. 809*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 4268*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 898*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Fox.

Abbenhall (62) 2 m. WNW. of Lichfield, *S.E. Stafford.*

ABBERLEY par. (55) Lower Doddingtree hund. *N.W. Worcester.* 4 m. SW. of Stourport-126, under *A. Hills* (800 ft. high), has a camp at Woodbury, and good specimens of the 'Caradoc formation' in Murchison's Silurian system. Acres 2890, sheepwalks, with lime and coal; pop. 559; poor r. 90*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. 4208*l.*; charities 15*l.* to Walsh's free school. St. Michael Rect. (Heref.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Mrs. Moillett of *A. Lodge*, where "knowing Walsh," the friend of Pope, was born (1668-1710).

Abbert (58) 8 m. S. of Tuam, *N. Galway.* J. Blakeney, Esq.

ABBERTOFT hmlt. (84) Willoughby par. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. SE. of Alford-138; pop. 23.

ABBERTON par. (48) Winstree hund. *E. Essex.* 4 m. S. of Colchester-51, on R. Roman. Acres 1080; pop. 248 + 4; poor r. 110*l.* (Lexden U.); real prop. 1764*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Roch.) val. 289*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *ABBERTON* par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *E. Worcester.* 5 m. NE. of Pershore-102, on R. Fiddle, has brine springs like the Cheltenham waters. Acres 1050; pop. 81; poor r. 62*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 1207*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a Rect. (Worc.) val. 161*l.*, patr. Sheldon family.

ABBEWICK tnsph. () Edlingham par. *N.E. Northbrid.* 8 m. W. of Alnwick-808, on R. Alne. Pop. 170 + 4; poor r. 44*l.* (Aln. U.).

ABBEY, or *CORCOMBOR ABBEY*, par. (2, 3, 5, 6) Burren bar. *N. Clare.* 2 m. S. of Burren-132, on Galway bay, has remains of the cistercian abbey found. 1194, by king O'Brien. Acres 4714, good, with hilly pasture and lime quarries; pop. 1442 decreasing, in a small coast trade and the oyster fisheries. Living, an inappropriate Rect. Finvarra, seat of — Skerret, Esq. *ABBAY*, near Llanrwst, *N. Denbigh.* Lord Newborough. *ABBAY* tythg. (21) Axminster par. *E. Devon.* near Axminster-147. Pop. 78. *ABBAY* (26) 2 m. WNW. of Hartland, *N.W. Devon.* Mrs. Orchard, on the site of Githa's

ABB

old abbey. *ABBAY* par. *q. s.* in Arbroath par. *S.E. Forfar.* near Arbroath-82, has the E. window, etc., of a tyronensian mitred abbey, founded 1178, to the memory of à Becket, by Will. the Lion (who was buried here), and belonging to the Panmures (through the Hamiltons and Murrays), the portcullis of which is the arms of Arbroath. Pop. 2289. Living (Presb. Arb.) val. 100*l.*, patr. pewholders. *ABBAY* (58) 6 m. SE. of Tuam, *N. Galway.* J. B. Forster, Esq. *ABBAY* hmlt. (40) St. Dogmell's par. *N.E. Pembroke.* near Cardigan-289. *ABBAY* vil. (88) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary.* 2 m. WSW. of Clonmel-104, on R. Suir. Pop. 938. See *INISHLOUNAGHT.*

ABBAY-ST. BATHAN'S par. *N. Berwick.* 5 m. NNW. of Dunse-44, on Ra. Whitesadder and Eye, among the Lammermoor hills, contained the old para. of St. Bothan and Strafontane, and had a cistercian abbey, found. 1190, by Ada, daughter of Will. the Lion. Acres 6000, hilly sheepwalks; pop. 146 + 2; real prop. 1897*l.*; for poor 20*l.* Living (Presb. Dunse) val. 158*l.*, patr. crown. Hume of God's Croft died here 1620. The Retreat, seat of Earl Wemyss. *ABBAY* A. Cwm Hir par. (56) Knighton and Cefnlllys hunds. *N. Radnor.* 6 m. NE. of Rhayader-181, near R. Ithon, and Camlo Hill (1650 ft.), contains Ceffenpawl and Gollon, with remains of a cistercian abbey (in the *cwm* *atr*, or 'long hollow'), founded 1143 by Cadwallon ap Madoc, burnt 1401 by O. Glyndwr, val. 28*l.*, and given to the Williamses and Fowlers. Pop. 589 + 8; poor r. 241*l.* (Rhayad. U.); real prop. — *L. St. Mary's Cwr.* (St. Dav.) val. 61*l.*, patr. F. Phillips, Esq.; church, has tombs of the Fowlers. Cwm Hir, Earl of Huntingdon. *ABBAY* A. DALE hmlt. (82) Eccleall-Bierlow tnsph. *N. York.* 8 m. SW. of Sheffield-162. *ABBAY* A. DEMENESS hmlt. (44) Winchcomb par. *N. Gloucest.* the site of K. Kenulph's benedictine abbey.

ABBAY A. DISTRICT or CAMBUS KENNETH vil. Stirling or Logie par. *W. Clackmannan.* near A. Craig, where Wallace was posted 1297 before the battle of Sterling, was the site of Cambus Kenneth abbey. Pop. 227, weavers and fishermen. *ABBAY* A. DORE. See DORE ABBEY, *Hereford.* *ABBAY* A. FARM ext. par. () Thurnham tnsph. *N. Lanc.* 4 m. SSW. of Lancaster-240, the site of Cockerham abbey. Pop. with Crook Farm, 82.

ABBAY A. FORD. See FORD ABBEY, *Devon.* *ABBAY* A. FOREGATE tnsph. (61) Holy Cross and St. Giles par. *Mid. Salop.* near Shrewsbury-153, has *A. House*, R. Jenkins, Esq. near the abbey site. Pop. 1638. *ABBAY* A. GATE. See LEICESTER. *ABBAY* A. GREEN vil. with Turfholm, Leamhagow par.

Mid. Lanark near Lanark-32, has the church and ruins of St. Machute's priory, founded 1140, by Dav. I. Pop. 881, many weavers. **A. HOLME**. See **HOLME ABBEY, Cumberl.** **A. House**, near Abingdon, *N. Berks.* F. Justice, Esq. **A. Hulton** (72) near Burslem, *N. Stafford.* has, at a farm, remains of a white abbey, found. 1223, by Hen. de Audley, val. 76l. **A. JERPOINT**. See **JERPOINT ABBEY, Kilkenny.** **A. LANDS** tnahp. () Alawick par. *NE. Northumb.* 2 m. NW. of Alnwick-808, contains Broomhouse, Heckley, Heckley Farm and Grange, and Whitehouse, and had an abbey of Canons. Pop. 295. **A. Lodge** (28) near Maguire's Bridge, *Mid. Fermanagh.* **A. IN-MALMESBURY** par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *NW. Wilt.* near Malmesbury-94, has part of the church of Meydolph's benedictine abbey, founded 7th cent.,—the most important next to Glastonbury in the west of England. Acres 40; pop. 131; poor r. 28l. (Malmesb. U.); real prop. **L. A. Manor** (18) 3 m. S. of Wantage, *W. Berks.* belonged to Reading abbey. **A. Manor House** (44) close to Evesham, *SE. Worcester.* E. Rudge, Esq. **ABBEY NEW**. See **NEW ABBEY, Kircudbright.**

A. ABBEY PAISLEY, OF ABBEY, par. Upper Ward, *E. Renfrew*, on Glasgow and Ayr rail and canal, and R. White and Black Cart, and Levern, contains Paisley-52, South, Johnston, and Levern *q. a. pars.*, Elderslie, Quarrelton, Millarston, and Thorne, with remains of the monastery found. 1163, as a cell to Wenlock, by the first Stuart Walter Fitzalan (who came from Oswestry), and given by Jas. I. to the Hamiltons. Acres 15,000, fertile, with trap at Gleniffer Braes, coal, lime, ironstone, and alum; pop. 28,246 + 237, cotton-spinners, weavers, bleachers and printers, and colliers; real prop. 67,755l. of which 5075l. on mines, etc.; for poor 7179l.; rental 22,000l. Livings (Presb. Paisl.) val. 376l. and 363l., patr. Marquis of Abercorn, chief heritor; church, part of the abbey, of which the cloister and transept windows remain. Close to it is the old house of the Dundonalds; Johnston Cast., L. Houstoun, Esq.; Elderslie was Wallace's birthplace. Stewart's Raissa, Cardonald, and Hawkhead, are old seats.

Abbey Park (17) 2 m. S. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks.* **A. Park** (4) near Aveley, *S. Essex.*

ABBEY, THE, ext. par. (78) Isaf hund. *NE. Carnarvon.* 4 m. S. of Conway-223. Pop. 28.

Abbey, The (81) 6 m. N. of Castleton, *N. Derby*, on R. Derwent. **Abbey, The** (34) close to Cirencester, *E. Gloucest.* Miss Master, near Hen. I.'s abbey. **Abbey, The** (72) close to Leek, *N. Stafford.* site of Dieulacres abbey.

A. Wood (1) 2 m. E. b. S. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent*, on N. Kent rail. near Lesnes ab. ruins.

ABBEYDARIG vil. (18-9) Moydow par. *S. Longford*, near Keenagh-74, under Slieve Gauldry hills.

F. ABBEYDORNEY vil. (21) Clannaurice par. *N. Kerry.* 5 m. N. of Tralee-187, a police station on R. Brick, had a cistercian ab., found. 1154, and given by Eliz. to Trinity Coll. Dub.; pop. 418.

P. ABBEYFEALE par. (42-3 etc.) Glenquin bar. *SW. Limerk.* 37 m. SW. of Limerick-157 from Dublin, where R. Allaghaum joins the Feale, under the Stack mountains, is a police station, with remains of a cistercian abbey (found. 1188 by an O'Brien, and made a cell to Nenagh ab.) and of Furt cast., a stronghold of the Geraldines. Acres 18,150, bog and mountain; pop. 5492 + 70,—of vil. 699. Living, an inappropriate *Vic.* It was the head-quarters of the Rockites in 1822.

Abbeyfield (80) 1 m. WSW. of Sandbach, *SE. Cheshire*, near Manch. rail. and Gd. Trunk canal.

ABBEYGORMAGAN par. (98-9, 106-7) Leitrim and Longford bars. *E. Galway*, 7 m. NW. of Eyrecourt-101, near: Slieve Boughty hills, is the site of an austrian monastery, found. by the O'Gormagans, and given by Hen. VIII. to the Clancardines. Acres 11,758, part arable; pop. 2930 + 70. Living, a *Rect.* with Kiltormer.

ABBEYKNOCKMOT par. (44, 58) Clare and Tiquin bars. *N. Galway*, 7 m. SE. of Tuam-119, a petty seas. and police station, with remains of a cistercian abbey found. 1183, by O'Connor the Red-handed (after a victory over the English at *Anacmuga* or the Hill of Victory), given by James I. to the Blakes, and now belonging to T. B. Forster, Esq. of Abbey Ho. Acres 12,386, sheep-walks and bog, with limestone quarries; pop. 3846. Living, a *Rect.* with Killerehan. Moyne, seat of M. J. Browne, Esq. *Fairs*, 24 June, 21 Aug. 1 Nov.

ABBEYLARA par. (6, 10) Granard bar. *E. Longford*, 3 m. SE. of Granard-65, near Lough Coonah, has remains of an abbey said to have been founded by St. Patrick and refound. 1205 by Lord Tuft. Acres 9150, good, with bog, and lime quarries; pop. 3084,—of vil. 194. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 110l., patr. Bishop; church, was part of the old abbey. Fernsborough, A. Burrows, Esq.

P. M. ABBEYLEIX par. (23-4, 29, 80) Cullinagh, Clarmallagh, and W. Maryboro' bars. *S. Queen's Co.* and Fassidinia bar. *Kilkenny*, 9 m. SSW. of Maryboro', 69 from Dublin, on the R. Nore, near Dysart hills, a seas. and chief police station, on the site of a cistercian monastery found. 1183 by Conogher O'More, and given by Eliz. to the Ormondes. Acres 13,547, poor, with potter's clay, lime and stone quarries; pop. 6719 + 72,—of town 1021, in the woollen and other mills: houses 131, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, market-house, sessions-house, bridewell, savings-bank, dispensary, infirmary, lady de Vesci's almshouses, and Union p. house. Living, a *Vic.* (Oa. F. L.) val. 139l., patr. Viscount de Vesci of *A. House*, to whom the town belongs. Bellview, W. Bell, Esq. *Abbeyl. P. L. Union*, contains 11 elect. divs. in *Queen's Co.* and *Killy*, with 24 guardians; acres 113,960, pop. 41,230, room for 500, cases relieved (year 1847-8) 2786 (besides 6250 out-door), expend. 11,855l., prop. rated 68,759l. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 26 Jan. 17 Mar. 5 May, 20 June, 20 Sept. 4 Nov.

ABBEYMARON par. (136, 145) Ibane and Barryroe bars. *S. Cork*, 10 m. S. of Bandon-180, on Courtmacsherry bay, contains Lislivane and remains of a bernardine abbey left unfinished at the Reformation. Acres 4482, good land, with bog; pop. 3261, decreasing. Living, a *Ow.* (Ox. M. C.) val. 84l., patr. Earl of Shannon, of Courtmacsherry; no church.

ABBEYSHRULE par. (23, 47) Shrule bar. *S. Longford*, 4 m. NE. of Ballymahon-70, a police station, where Royal canal crosses R. Inny, with remains of Shrule abbey, found. 1150 by O'Ferrall, and given by Eliz. to Sir R. Dillon. Acres 2949, good, with a black stone quarry; pop. 1288 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* with Tashinny.

ABBEYSIDE vil. (51) Decies-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterf.* a suburb of Dungarvan-124, on R. Colligan, near the old abbey. See **DUNGARVAN**.

ABBEYSTRAND vil. (149) W. Carbery-East bar. *SW. Cork*, 7 m. SW. of Skibbereen-207, on Ballymore bay. Pop. 164.

ABBEYSTROWEY par. (132-3, 141-3) W. Carbery-East bar. *S. Cork*, containing part of Skibbereen-207, on the R. Ilan, is so called from an old abbey of which some remains, with tomb of the Roches, are visible. Acres 3696, chiefly

waste, with slate quarries at Derrygoole; pop. 6225 + 65, in a small coast trade. Living, a Vic. (Ch. R. C.) val. 118*l*, patr. J. S. Townsend, Esq. Hollybrook, R. H. Beecher, Esq.

Abbeytown (29) near Crossmolina, *N. Mayo*, W. Orme, Esq.

Abbeyview (47) near Kilmallock, *S. Limerick*.

Abbeyville (6) close to Boyle, *N. Roscommon*, M. Crofton, Esq.

Abbeyville (38) near Clare, *Mid. Clare*, T. Crowe, Esq.

Abbeyville (1) near Burrischoole abbey, *Mayo*, J. Mc'Donnell.

Abbeyville (15) 2 m. SW. of Malahide, *E. Dublin*. **Abbeyville** (23) near Ballymote, *S. Sligo*, J. Fleming, Esq.

Abbeyville (4) 6 m. N. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*, T. Hensworth, Esq.

Abbitans House, 4 m. NNE. of Arbroath, *SE. Forfar*.

ABBOTRUDE, 4 m. S. of Jedburgh-46, *Mid. Roxburgh*. on R. Rule, is a par. now joined to Hothkirk and Southdean.

ABBOT'S tithing. (35) Portbury par. *N. Somerset*. 6 m. WNW. of Bristol-114, had an aust. cell to Bromere priory. Pop. 4. **Abbot's** (9) 2 m. NNE. of Worthing, *S. Sussex*.

P. ABBOT'S ANN par. (12) Lower Andover and Wherwell hunds. *NW. Hants*. 2 m. WSW. of Andover-63, near the canal, contains Little Ann. Acres 8100; pop. 619 + 5; poor r. 280*l*. (Andov. U.); real prop. 3744*l*; charities, 8*l*. to Cranwick's school. **St. Mary Rect.** (Win.) val. 645*l*, patr. Burrough's heirs. **A. BICKINGTOM** par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon*. 6 m. NNE. of Holesworthy - 214, on R. Torridge, was a cell to Hartland abbey. Acres 1510, with blue limestone; pop. 75; poor r. 22*l*. (Holew. U.); real prop. 542*l*. **St. James Chr.** (Exet.) val. 93*l*, patr. Lord Rolle's heirs.

P. ABBOT'S, or PAGET'S, BROMLEY par. (72) *S. Firehill hund. Mid. Staffd.* 10 m. E. of Stafford, 129 from London, near N. West. rail, a polling-place and decayed mkt. town containing Bagot's Bromley and Bromley Harst, had at Blithbury on the Blythe a manory founded about Stephen's time and afterwards given to the Pagets. Acres 8260, much woodland; pop. 1508, in the malt trade; houses 224, in one street, with an ancient townhall and mkt. house, Bagot's hosp. (65*l*) and Clarke's free school (20*l*); poor. r. 361*l*. (Uttoxeter U.); real prop. 4040*l*; charities 198*l*. **St. Nicholas Vic.** (Lich.) val. 187*l*, patr. Marquis of Anglesey; church, later eng., but modernised. Blithfield, seat of Lord Bagot, of Bagot's Bromley. At Christmas the ancient hobby-horse dance was practised here till the time of the civil war. *Fairs*, 11 Mar. 22 May, 4 Sept. cattle.

ABBOT'S CANSWELL. See **ABBOTSKERSWELL**, *Devon*. **A. Castle**. See *Aspenwood Castle, Stafford*. **A. Chair** (52) 4 m. NE. of Huntingdon, *E. Hants*. **A. Farm** (7) 5 m. NNW. of Highgate, *E. Middlesex*. **A. Hall** (48) 7 m. SSW. of Colchester, *E. Essex*. **A. Hall** (47) 8 m. NNW. of Braintree, *N. Essex*. **A. Hall** (1) 7 m. S. of Billericay, *S. Essex*. **A. Hall** (50) 6 m. W. of Eye, *N. Suffolk*. **A. Hall** (50) near Stowmarket *Mid. Suffk.* T. Rush, Esq. belonged to St. Oyth ab. **A. Hall** () at Kendal, *S. Westm'd.* C. Wilson, Esq. was a seat of the abbots of St. Mary's, York. **A. Handra** (30) 4 m. NE. of Camelford, *NE. Cornwall*, on R. Inny. **A. Kensington** (7) at Kensington, *SE. Middlesex*, a manor which belonged to Abingdon abbey, is the site of Holland House.

P. ABBOT'S LANGLEY par. (7) Cashio hund. *SW. Herts*. 4 m. NNW. of Watford-16, on N.

West. rail. and Gr. Junc. canal, containing Bedmont, was the birthplace of Nic. Brakespeare, afterwards Pope Adrian IV. and was given to the abbots of St. Alban's 'to find them in clothes' Acres 5100; pop. 2115 + 13, in Dickinson's paper-mills, etc.; poor r. 949*l*. (Watt U.); real prop. 10,878*l*; charities 54*l*. (now 74*l*), of which 10*l*. to White's school. **St. Lawrence Vic.** (Roch.) val. 270*l*, patr. Rev. R. Gee, vicar; church, lately restored, is decorat. and perpend. eng. with norman traces, and has an old font, and tombs of the Raymonds of Langleybury, etc. At Langley Ho. P. Hargreave, Esq., a coin of Claudius was found; the Booksellers' Provident Retreat is here; and the *anemone ranunculoides* is a native.

P. ABBOT'S LEIGH par. (55) Portbury hund. *NE. Somerset*. 8 m. WNW. of Bristol-114, on R. Avon, at Rownham ferry, belonged to St. Augustine's abbey. Acres 2150, with limestone quarries; pop. 366; poor r. 170*l*. (Bedminster U.); real prop. 4008*l*; charities, lady Norton's, etc. 38*l*. Living, a Vic. with Bedminster; church (which has an old cross), lately restored by P. Miles, Esq. M.P. of Leigh Court, where is a picture gallery, etc. with a fine view of the Bristol chan. and Wales. **A. Mill** (3) near Canterbury, *NE. Kent*, on R. Stour, was built by Smeaton, in place of one which belonged to St. Augustine's abbey. **A. Park** (21) 6 m. ENE. of S. Molton, *N. Devon*, on R. Yeo. **A. Wyke** (48) 8 m. NE. of Maldon, *E. Essex*.

P. ABBOTSBUURY par. (17) Uggscomb hund. *SW. Dorset*. 8 m. SW. of Dorchester-120, an old place under the chalk hills, near Chesil Bank in the Channel, containing Rodden and Elworth, was a mkt. town, and has the grange, etc., of an abbey found. 1044 by Tola wife of Orcna, Canute's steward, val. 486*l* and given to the Strangeways, who built a house with it, which was destroyed 1644. Acres 4060, shelly oolite; pop. 1005 + 13, mackerel fishermen, etc.; poor r. 582*l*. (Weymouth U.); real prop. 5236*l*; charities 59*l*. of which 20*l*. to Horner's school. **St. Nicholas Vic.** (Sarum) val. 140*l*, patr. Earl of Ilchester, of *A. Castle*, who has the manor, with a decoy and swannery in the Fleet; church, built (Edw. IV.) a roman camp of 20 acres and a cromlech are near. St. Catherine's ruined chapel on the hills, with its square-topped buttresses, etc., is a mark for coasters. *Fairs*, 10 July, sheep, etc.

Abbotsford, 2 m. W of Melrose, *NW. Roxburgh*, where Gala Water joins R. Tweed, late the seat of Scott, now a hairloom in his family, was begun by him 1816, in the old chateau style, and includes a hall (with oak panels from Dumfermline, blazoned arms, etc.), drawing-room (with antique furniture), armoury, dining-rooms (portraits of Q. Mary's head, Essex, Cromwell, Claverhouse, Ch. II. Ch. XII. Scott of Harden, etc.), another room with drawings by Turner, library of 20,000 vols. (50 ft. by 60), the poet's closet and clothes — also the Edinb. tolbooth gate, R. Enkine's pulpit, and other relics.

ABBOTSHALL par. Kirkcaldy distr. *S. Fife*, near Kirkcaldy-14, on the Frith of Forth, containing Linktown burgh, Newtown, and Chapel, was a seat of the abbots of Dumfermline. Acres about 4000, hilly and fertile, with coal and lime quarries, brick and potter's clay; pop. 4811 + 61, — of town 4100, fishermen, etc., and in the manufact. of linen (408 hands), flannel (166), cotton (58); real prop. 8925*l*; for poor 878*l*; rental 7500*l*. Living (Presb. Kirkcal.) val. 200*l*, patr. Ferguson of Raith, chief heritor, whose beautiful seat on the lake has remains of Balwearie Tower where Michael Scott, the astrologer, lived.

F. ABBOTSHAM par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 2 m. W. of Bideford-201, near the Bay, containing Shepperton and Littleham, belonged to Tavistock abbey. Acres 2090; pop. 414+3; poor r. 165*L*. (Bidef. U.); real prop. 2114*L*; charities 11*L*. St. Helen Vic. (Ex.) val. 159*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. At Kenwith castle the 'eori' of Devon slew the danish leader Hubba 878. **Abbottsham** (26) 4 m. SW. of Chumleigh, *Mid. Devon.*

ABBOTSDALE, HIGH, tnsph. () Aysgarth par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NNW, of Hawes-249, on R. Ure near Hardrow fall, contains Hardrow and Helbeck Lunds. Acres 18,740 chiefly moorland; pop. 574; poor r. 210*L*. (Bainbridge Incorp.); real prop. 4625*L*; charities 4*L*. **A. Low,** tnsph. as above, 4 m. W. and near Whitefield fall, contains Grange, Bow-Bridge, Helme, and Shawcote. Acres 4360; pop. 166, formerly great stocking-knitters; poor r. 107*L*; real prop. 1900*L*; charities 61*L* to almshouses.

ABBOTSKERSWELL or **ABBOT'S CARSWELL** par. (22) Haytor hund. *SE. Devon.* 2 m. S. of Newton Bushel-188, near S. Devon. rail. was a cell to Montacute ab. Acres 1670, with Bovey coal, potter's clay, alum, etc.; pop. 483; poor r. 107*L*. (Newton Abbot U.); real-prop. 8103*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Exet.) val. 860*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

ABBOTSLAY par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts.* 4 m. SE. of St. Neot's-56, on the roman way from St. Alban's. Acres 2110, pasture; pop. 443+8; poor r. 272*L*. (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 1961*L*; charities 9*L*. St. Margaret Vic. (Ely) val. 85*L*, patr. Balio Coll. Oxon.

ABBOTSTON par. (12) Bountisboro' hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 2 m. NW. of Alresford-57, is joined to ITCIN STOKES, and has a ruined church, with part of an old seat of the Paulets.

ABBOTSTONE tythg. (15) Whiteparish par. *SE. Wilt.* 7 m. SE. of Salisbury-81, is a meet for the H. H. hounds.

P. Abbotstown (14) near Finglas, *W. Dublin,* J. Hamilton, Esq., M. P., on the site of St. Bridget's ab., built by the Tyrrels.

ABBOTTREE hmlt. (15) Kingstons Lacy manor. *E. Dorset.* 2 m. W. of Wimborne Minster-100, so called from the monastery founded by St. Cuthburga, now the collegiate church.

ABBOTT'S COURT ext. par. (15) Winterborne Kingston par. *Mid. Dorset.* 5 m. SSW. of Blandford-163. Pop. 4.

Abb's (St.) Head, 2 m. N. of Coldingham, *NE. Berwick,* on the N. Sea, a double-headed slaty rock 800 ft. high, swarming with sea fowl, and crowned by the remains of a monastery founded by Ebba, a Saxon princess.

ABCOE tnsph. (55) Clungerford par. *S. Salop.* 8 m. WNW. of Ludlow-148. Pop. 87.

ABDICK and **BULSTONE HUNDRED** (18, 21) *S. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Ashill, Beer-Crocombe, Birkenhall, S. Bradon, Broadway, Buckland St. Mary, Cricket-Malherbe, Curland, Curry-Rivell, Donyatt, W. Dowlish, Drayton, Earnshill, Fivehead, Hatch-Beauchamp, Ilminster, Ilton, Isle-Abbotts, Isle-Brewers, White Lackington, Puckington, Staple-Fitzpaine, Stocklinch Magdalen, Stocklinch Ottersay, and Swell; acres 88,070, pop. 12,261, houses 2407.

ABDIE par. Cupar distr. *N. Fife.* 2 m. S. E. of Newburgh-42, on the Frith of Tay, under the Ochills, contains Grange of Lindores, Lindores, and Mt. Pleasant. Acres 12,508, well cultivated, with freestone and whinstone quarries; pop. 1508+63 linen weavers; real prop. 8052*L*; for poor 229*L*. Living (Presb. Cupar) val. 238*L*, patr. Earl of Mansfield. Lindores Ho. on the

loch, near the old abbey church, is seat of Adml. Maitland, chief heritor; Denmill cast. belonged to Mauduff "Thane of Fife," and Leslie Ho. to the Leslies; danish remains are on Norman's Law, 850 ft. high, and a roman camp on Clachard Craig. At Blackearnside Wallace beat the English 1809.

ABDON par. (61) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop.* 8 m. NE. of Ludlow-148, under Clee hills. Acres 710; pop. 155; poor r. 84*L*. (Ludl. U.); real prop. 786*L*; charities 1*L*. St. Margaret Rect. (Heref.) val. 147*L*, patr. Hon. S. Herbert.

ABENBURY FAWR tnsph. (78) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh.* near Wrexham-179. Pop. 181; real prop. 1762*L*. **A. FEEHAN** tnsph. Wrexham par. near the above, but in *Flint.* Pop. 124+1.

ABENHALL. See ABINGHALL, *Gloucester.*

ABER vil. (41) Llandyfriog par. *SW. Cardigan.* 2 m. NE. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, on the R. Teifi. "Aber," a mouth of a river, port, or harbour: as in Aberdeen, mouth of Dee; Aberystwith, of Isthwith; Abermenai, on Menai Strait; Arbroath or Aber Brothick; Berriew, or Aber Rhwi; and the like.

ABER, or **ABERGWYNREGOYN,** par. (78) Uchaf hund. *N. Carnarvon.* a stat. on Holyh. rail. 4 m. E. of Bangor-286, a bathing-place at Lavan Sand ferry to Beaumaris, near Penmaen Mawr and the Rhayader Mawr fall, had Llewellyn's cast. at Maes-y-gaber, where he made his last stand against Edw. I. Pop. 556; poor r. 190*L*. (Bang. U.); real prop. 1880*L*; charities 14*L*, of which 5*L* to Dean Jones's school. St. Bodvan Rect. (Ban.) val. 882*L*, patr. Sir R. B. Bulkeley, Bt., of Baron Hill.

A. Biga (60) 5 m. NW. of Llandiloos, *SW. Montgomery.* on R. Clivedog under Plinlimmon.

A. ERCH par. (75) Dinlaen par. *S. Carnarvon.* 1 m. NE. of Pwllheli-284, on R. Erch near Cardigan bay. Pop. 1613+25; poor r. 765*L*. (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 3798*L*; charities 6*L*. St. Cwrdia Cwr. (Ban.) val. with Penrhos 96*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng. in part. **A. PORR** par. (57) Troedyraur hund. *SW. Card.* 6 m. NE. of Cardigan-239, a fishing vil. on the Bay, contains Rectorial and Llanannherch. Acres 1875, bare hills; pop. 496+1; poor r. 151*L*. (Card. U.); real prop. 1088*L*. St. Cynfil Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 100*L*, patr. bishop; church, very old with a font, etc. A coasting trade is carried on from a cove for small craft in Cribach Roads.

P. ABERAERON or **ABERATRON** (57) Henfynyw and Llan-ddewi Aberarth pars. *W. Cardigan.* 21 m. NE. of Cardigan, 192 from London, a petty seas. town and pleasant watering-place, on Cardigan bay, at R. Aeron's mouth, which makes a small bar harb. and sub-port to Cardigan. Pop. 584, in a coasting trade and the herring fishery. Living, a Cwr. (St. Dav.) val. 50*L*, patr. inhabitants. Near it are ruins of Cadwgan Cast., off which is the Sarn Cadwgan shoal. **Aber. P. L. Union** contains the pars. etc. of Cilcennin, Cilie Aeron, Dyhwed, Henfynyw, Llanarth, Llanbadarnrtref-Eglwys, Llandewi Aberarth, Llandisillio Gogo, Llanwchaeron, Llanfshangel Ystrad, Llanina, Llanllwchaiarn, Llanantfrad, Llanon and Cydpylwyf; acres —, pop. 12,874, cases relieved (year 1846-7) 1360 (out-door 1266), expend. 8826*L*, prop. rated 2545*L*. Sup. Registry comprises the same (except the last), and Capel Cynon; pop. 12,875+57. New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mtd. D.* Sat. Fair, 13 Dec. cattle.

P. Aberaman (86) 2 m. SSE. of Aberdare, *N. Glamorgan.* was a seat of the Matthews.

ABERARAD vil. (41) Emlyn hmlt. *NW. Carmarthen.* 1 m. E. of Newcastle Emlyn-229.

ABERARTH. See LLANDDEWI ABERARTH, *Cardigan*.

Aberarthen (57) 5 m. N. of Newcastle Emlyn. *SW. Cardigan*.

● **P. ABERAVON** par. (37) Neath hund. *SW. Glamorgan*. 30 m. WNW. of Cardiff, on S. Wales rail., has Port Talbot bar harb. and sub-port to Swansea, at R. Avon's mouth in Swansea bay, with remans, on *A. Myndyd* hill, of Caradoc ad Jestyn's Castle which was destroyed 1150; is a contributory boro' to Swansea (elect. —) under the Reform Act, before which it was joined to Cardiff, and is governed by a portreeve, 2 ald., burgesses, etc. Pop. 1290 + 72, in the coasting trade and Cwm Avon mineral works; houses, include 3 chapels, townhall, bridge b. by Edwards of Pont Newdd, school; poor r. 74L (Neath U.); real prop. 2435L. St. Mary Vic. (Lland.) val. with Baglan 154L, patr., J. Richards, Esq. Margam abbey, R. M. Talbot, Esq. The river and floating harb. were much improved by a new cut by Palmer, 1888. *Fair*, 30 Apr.

ABERBAIDAN parcel (42) Llanell chply. *SE. Brecon*. 4 m. SSW. of Crickhowell-157, where R. Baidan joins the Usk, and the Brecknock canal crosses on an aqueduct 84 ft. high, contains Brynmaur and Clydach. Pop. 5707, in the Blaenavon and Clydach collieries and ironworks (which employ 2000 men, and yield 400 tons of iron weekly), and the lime quarries; real prop. 10,403L of which 7382L on ironworks and quarries. Near the Pwll-y-Cynon, or Dog's Pool fall are remains of Gaer fort.

Aberbank (41) 2 m. ENE. of Newcastle Emlyn, *SW. Cardigan*.

ABERBECHAN tnsbp. (60) Llanllwchaearn par. *SE. Montgomery*. near Newton-175, where the Bechan joins the Severn, has *A. House*, seat of Sir J. Clifton. Bt., through the Lloyds. Pop. 147.

Aberbram (42) 2 m. W. of Brecknock, *Mid. Brecon*. a seat of the Williamses (through the Bullens) of *Abercamlais*, which is near.

ABERBOTHICK. See ABBROATH, *Forfar*.

ABERCAIRNIE vil. Glamis par. *SW. Forfar*. 7 m. NNW. of Dundee-45, has *A. House*, Earl of Strathern.

Abercaldie Inn, 5 m. SW. of Fort Augustus -181, *S. Inverness*.

Abercarfan (57) 3 m. S. of Tregaron, *E. Cardigan*.

P. ABERCARNE (36) 7 m. NW. of Newport, *SW. Monmouth*, on Crumlin canal and R. Ebwy, seat of Sir B. Hall, Bt., M. P. who has a lime quarry here.

ABERCASTLE vil. (40) Methry par. *NW. Pembroke*. 6 m. NNE. of St. David's-265, in a small creek, off which are *A. Shoal* and *Iale*, the latter a mere rock.

ABERCEGID, is PORT PENRHYN, *Carnarvon*.

P. ABERCHIEDEB vil. Marnoch par. *NE. Banff*. 8 m. S. of Banff-156, was once a par. and held about 1400 by Sir D. Aberkender. Pop. 819.

Abercedd (57) 1 m. SSW. of Tregaron, *E. Cardigan*.

ABERCOEN par. *NE. Llanthgw.* 5 m. ENE. of Llanthgow-17, on Edinb. and Glas. rail., Union canal, Cornie burn, and the Frith of Forth, containing Newton and Philpottown, was the seat of a pietish diocese 681-5, and had a monastery, found. 1140 by Dav. I. with a castle of the Douglases (on site of a roman fort), which belonged to Sir John Graham, and was destroyed in 1455. Acres 4496, fertile, with wood, building-stone, lime and iron stone, and coal mines; pop. 2146; real prop. 7894L; poor r. 228L. Living (Presb.

Linlith.) val. 189L. patr. Earl of Hopetoun, chief heritor, of Hopetoun Ho., which Geo. IV. visited 1821; church old, and near it are remains of Midhope Ho. Duddingstone, G. Dundas, Esq.; Binna, —Dalzell, Esq., where the General was born 1615. Gives title of marquis to the Hamiltons of Duddingstone.

Abercowerach (60) 1 m. NE. of Dinas Mowddwy, *SE. Denbigh*.

Abercraf (41) near Ystradynglais, *S. Brecon*. now a farm, was a seat of the Gwynnes.

ABERCROMBIE, INVERNY, or ST. MONANCE, par: St. Andrew's distr. *E. Fife*. 1 m. SW. of Pittenween-35, on Frith of Forth, formerly a cell to Pittenween monastery, is a burgh of barony under the Anstruthers, governed by 8 bailies, 12 council, etc., and has remains of New House, the seat of Gen. Leslie. Acres 1084, hilly and fertile, with lime and iron-stone quarries, and coal; pop. 1157 + 4, —of vil. 1029, fishermen, and in a small coast trade; real prop. 22,17L; for 179L. Living (Presb. St. And.) val. 162L, patr. crown; church, restored 1827, an old pointed cruciform one, b. 1369 by Dav. II. after escaping shipwreck on this rocky coast, and granted by Jas. III. to the Black friars. Gives title of baron to the son of Sir R. Abercrombie (and formerly to the Sandelands of Newark), and surname to Sir Robert A. of Birkenbog, chief of the clan.

Abercwmfwrch (36) 9 m. NNE. of Bridgend, *Mid. Glamrgn.*

Abercynyf (4, 2) 6 m. NNE. of Brecknock, *NE. Brecon*. a seat of the Aubreys.

ABERDALGIE par. with DUFFLIN, *SE. Perth*. 31 m. SW. of Perth-40, on R. Earn, where Baeliol fought a battle with the Earl of Mar 1332, belonged, from Dav. II. to 1625, to the Oliphants, whose old seat is here. Acres 3500, arable, with lime quarries at Milton; pop. 360, decreasing; real prop. 3871L; for poor 78L. Living (Presb. Perth) val. 158L, patr. Earl Kinnoull, chief heritor, of Dupplin Cast. which is near the old church site. *Hypericum barbatum*, or St. John's Wort, found in *A. Wood*.

P. ABERDARE par. (36) Miskin hund. *NE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. SW. of Merthyr Tydvil-176, within that borough, where R. Dar joins the Cynon, contains Cefnpennar, Cwmdare, Forchaman, and Llwydcoed. Pop. 6471 + 251, in the iron- and coal-works (1200 hands); poor r. 1123L (Merthyr U.); real prop. 11,581L; charities 5L to Matthews's almshouses. St. J. Baptist Cur. (Llan.) val. 260L, patr. Marquis of Bute; church, plain and old. A canal and rail. run near the Cynon — the former 7 m. long to the Cardiff canal, the latter 8½ m. to the Taff Vale rail. being a single line made for 5000L per mile, and opened 1846. At Diffryn-dâr lived Owen, a great patron of the old bards; and here Evan, the poet and divine, died 1798. Aberamman near it belonged to the Matthews. At Sketty Shettes mill 52 persons were killed by fire-damp, Aug. 1849. *Fairs*, 1 Apr. 16 Aug. 13 Nov. 7 Dec.

ABERDARGIE vil. Abernethy par. *SE. Perth*. near Abernethy-36; pop. 200.

ABERDARON par. (76) Commitmaen par. *SW. Carnarvon*. 14 m. SW. of Pwllheli-284 (containing Tynrefal), is at R. Daron's mouth, on *A. Bay*, opposite Bardsey iald., for which pilgrims here embarked. Pop. 1850; poor r. 569L (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 4181L; charities 12L. St. Hywyn Rect. and Vic. (Bang.) val. with Llanfaelrhys 120L, patr. bishop; church, early eng. was formerly collegiate, and had the privilege of sanctuary. The ruins of Capel Vair and Anhaelog chapel are near. *Fair*, 26 June.

ABERDAUGLEDDAU is MILFORD HAVEN, S. *Pembroke* at the mouth of the E. and W. Cleddau. **ABERDEENSHIRE**, a seaside county in *N.E. Scotland*, the old seat of the *Tairah* in the roman *Vespasiana*, is watered by Ra. Dee, Don, Ythan, etc. and bordered by *Kincardine* and *Forfar*. (S.), the *Grampians*, *Perth*, and *Inverness* (SW.), *Banff*. (W.), the N. Sea (N. and E.). Length from Scarsoch, in the centre of Scotland, to Rattray Hd. 87 m.; greatest breadth 86, av. ditto 21½; relative size, 651-10,000ths; circuit, about 200 m. of which 60 is sandy and rocky coast, having along it, Aberdeen near Girdleness light, Belhelvie sand (where Gen. Colby measured his base line of 5 m.), Newburgh at the Ythan's mouth, Cruden Scars, Slains cast., Bass Rock, Buller's cave (up which the sea rushes in rough weather), Boddam cast., Buchanness light (the most E. point of Scotld.), Peterhead, St. Fergus par. (which belongs to *Banff*), near Scotstown Pt. and the Ugie's mouth, Strathbeg loch (or lagoon), Fraserburgh near Kinnaird's Hd. light, Dundargue cast., and Aberdeen. It contains 1970 sq. m. or 1,260,800 acres, of which 2-3rds are uncultivated mountain, moss, etc.; 192,887 + 1463 persons, of whom 77,898 are in Aberdeen, Huntly, Inverury, Peterhead, and Turriff, 102,680 are females, 88,463 under 20 yrs. of age, 166,352 county-born,—27,937 or 14.5 per cent. live by commerce, trade, etc., 25,244 or 13.1 per cent. by agricult. (8677 being farmers and graziers), 1906 by educated professions, 6887 are independent, 34,244 labourers and servants, etc.; 32,063 houses, besides 1149 empty and building; 8 divisions, Aberdeen in SE. (the old Cromar), Kincardine O'Neil, SW. (Midmar and Braemar), Alford, W. (Mar and Strathbogie), Garioch in the middle, Ellon, E. (Formartin), Deer, N. (Buchan) Turriff, NW. (Formartin and Buchan), Strathbogie, W.; 88 parishes, with parts of 6 others (Braemar being the largest, or 600 sq. m.); 1 city, Aberdeen the capital, etc., as below—4 royal and parl. burghs, Aberdeen*, Inverury*, Kintore, Peterhead—and 6 burghs of barony, Charles-town, Fraserburgh*, Huntly*, Old Meldrum, Rosehearty, Turriff*—those marked* being small debts courts, along with Tarland and Old Deer; returns 3 members to parl. viz. 1 for the county (elect. 8540), 1 for the city (as below), 1 for Inverury, Kintore, Peterhead, etc., along with Elgin; is governed by a lord lieut. and about 70 dep. lieuts. (with a sheriff and substitute) in 10 districts, which include the divisions above (except Kinc. O'Neil, and Strathbogie) with Braemar, Deeside, Huntly, Newmachar districts; and constitutes a synod and 8 presbyteries (as below), with 88 clergy, whose av. stipends are 2012. Real prop. (1815) 825,218L, ('43) 605,802L; rentals, (1811) 233,827L, or 8s. 9d. per acre, ('43) 423,389L, or 6s. 9d. per acre; valued rent, (1674) 235,665L scots. Savings' banks (1849) 4, with 103,375L from 8781 depositors; expend. for poor ('47-8) in 82 para. (86 being assessed) 80,710L of which 26,701L for 6521 poor on roll, 957L for 8055 casual poor. Av. number of offenders (36-46) 167; schools, 450, attended by 22,500 children; along with *Banff* and *Edgla*. It participates in Dick's bequest for par. schools.—Granite and gneiss are 8-9ths of the substratum, the rest being granwacké and old red sandstone (to the N. where it makes the wide level moors and moss of Buchan); and the surface gradually rises from the coast towards the Grampians on the W. border, where, especially at the Dee's head, the wild magnificence of Highland scenery is most conspicuous. Here Ben Muckdhu, the highest peak of Scotland (next to Ben Nevis), rises 4390 ft., Cairntoul 4355, Ben Abound

4039, B. Avon 8967, Scarsoch 3890, Morven 2934, Stronlach and Lochnagar, each 2700, the Buck 2376. The only limit to the produce of granite, which is sparkling and small grained, is the expense and difficulty of transport; the Bell Rock light, W. India Docks, London Br. and Custom House, etc., were built out of Tyrebeggar quarry; some, like the Egyptian kind, is made into chimney pieces, vases, etc.,—a blue sort is found at Newmills, and a red was worked at Cruden. Sandstone and millstone are quarried at Aberdeen; slate at Culsalmond, and Lambhills, black lead has been found at Huntly, and manganese at Old Aberdeen; limestone, basalt, trap, clay-slate, appear in various parts. The *lakes*, few and small, are Lochs Dhru, Muick, Callader, Bhrodican, Carnor, Drum, etc., mostly near the Don; mineral spas at Peterhead, Ballater, etc.; the *rivers* are the Dee (anc. *Devu*), Don, Ythan (*Ituna*), Ugie, Doveran—all settling to the E. and abounding with salmon; along the coast the fishermen, who are a distinct race descended from the piratical northmen, catch turbot, sole, ling, skate, haddock, whiting, halibut, cod, etc.,—the principal stations being Fraserburgh and Peterhead (which has a whale fishery), where 395 boats and 5497 hands were employed, 1843. Grouse, black game, the hedge-hog, otter, badger, stoat, polecat, wild cat, are native, and the forests stocked with roe deer; the Dens of Auchmeddar are rich in medical simples,—*alopecurus alpinus*, *sonchus alp.*, *cochlearia granuladica* (or scurvy grass) are native to Lochnagar, *carex phacostachya* to B. Muickdhu, *saxifraga latifolia* to several hills. Climate cold, but mild in winter; soil dry and sandy in the higher parts, which are covered with forests of fir, larch, birch, alder, poplar, etc.—further down by the rivers, in Strathbogie, Strathdon, in Garioch, etc. between the Don and Ythan, and in Buchan, it is arable and cultivated; oats (about 180,000 acres), bere or barley, a little wheat, turnips potatoes (for England) are grown; lean kine, Buchan short-horned cattle, black-faced and a merino-cross sheep, are raised for the mkt.; butter is exported; farm-buildings, good and well enclosed—small farms let from 3s. to 4s. per acre—leases run 19 yrs.; the farmers are skillful and enterprising—draining and a rotation of crops are practised—the heritors are mostly resident, with a taste for planting, and the Highland Soc. has given a stimulus to agriculture in general. *Manufactures*, mostly seated at Aberdeen, are of flax and linen (about 4000 hands), cotton (1648) knitted stockings (1890— at Brise, etc.), woollens, and worsted (840,—'tweeds' at Fintry), rope, twine, lint, etc. (447), combs (220), carpets (186), paper (170, at Newhills). In 1847 (a bad year) 2113, 1319, 875 were employed in the cotton, woollen, and flax mills respectively.—Remains of a roman road are seen in Braemar (anc. *Tames*), which came from Perth, and struck off to Burchead—another went by Norman Dykes (*Devana*) to Ituna (on the Ythan), Mons Grampius, Deskford (*Ad Selsum*), Gordou Cast. (*Twessia*) to the same point. At the 'herschip of Buchan', near Barra Hill, Bruce defeated Comyn; Mar routed Donald of the Isles 1411, at the bloody battle of Harlaw, where many ancient houses lost all the males; Montrose met the covenanters near Aberdeen 1644; and the Chevalier landed at Peterhead 1715, when Mar raised his standard in Braemar. Many cairns are found about Torres and Fyvie—a Pict's house at Aboyne, an 'Eirde house' in Strathdon, vitrified forts at Inch and Rhynie, and the maiden stone in Garioch; a mound in Peel bog at Lumphanan, marks where

Macbeth still, though common opinion following Shakespeare, who follows Holinshed, says he was killed at Dunsinane; old castles, are Abergeldie, Boddams, Corgarrif, Coull, Dundargue, Dunideer, Fedderat, Leamore, Slains, etc. A rom. cath. college at Blair. *Seats* are, Earl of Aberdeen *Haddo Ho.*, Marq. Huntly *Aboyne Cast.*, E. Errol *Skains Cast.*, E. Kintore *Keith Ho.*, E. Fife *Mar Lodge*, Lord Saltoun *Philorth Ho.*, L. Forbes *Cast. Forbes*, L. Lovat *Strichen*, Grant Bt. *Monymusk*, W. Forbes Bt. *Fintray*, Bannerman Bt. *Crimonmogate*, Bruce Bt. *Scotstown*, J. Forbes Bt. *Pib-aliga*, C. Forbes Bt. *Edinglassie*, Hay Bt. *Ranness*, Elphinstone Bt. *Logie Elph.*, Leith Knt. *Freefield*, Gordon of Fyvie, Gordon of *Abergeldie*, Ferguson of *Pitfour*, Gordon of *Cluny*, Farquharson of *Invercauld*, Gordon of *Troop*, Cumine of *Rat-troy*, Irvine of *Drum*, Duff M.P. of *Delgaty*, Urquhart of *Meldrum*, Urquhart of *Craigston*, Robertson of *Foveran*, Udny of *U.* A canal, 18½ m. long, cut 1807, from Aberdeen up the Don to Inverury, rises 133 ft., with 17 locks; the *Aberd. rail.* 58 m. long, goes by Stonehaven 8 m., Fordoun 19, Marykirk 27, Montrose 84, Brechin 88, Frochkeim 43, to Arbroath 50, — and a branch of 15 m. will go to Alford, with another of 29 m. (called the *Deeside*) up the river to Banchory. *Roads* from Aberdeen, are (a) to Inverury 20 m., Huntly 89; or to Telford 30 and Huntly 48. (b) to Old Meldrum 18, Turriff 85, Banff 42. (c) to Ellon 16, Old Deer 27, Fraserburgh 42, Peterhead (by Ellon) 84. (d) Up the Dee to Banchory-Ternan 18, K. O'Neil 26, Charlestown 81, Ballater Wells 42, Castletown (in the heart of the Gram-pians) 57.

ABERDEEN DISTRICT, in *SE. Aberd.*, the old Cro-Mar., contains *Aberd.* and the para. of *Bel-belvie**, Dyce, Fintray, Kinnellar, New Machar, Newhills*, *Peterculter**, Skene*, and parts of *Banchory-Devenick**, *Drumcraik*, Old Machar; pop. 76,938, houses 8664. * A PRESBYTERY, synod of *Aberd.* includes the above with *Durris*, *Maryculter*, *Nigg*; *kirk-fasts*, 1st Wed. Apr. and Oct. Ditto, *Free church*, those marked * and *Black-burn*.

* **P. M. ABERDEEN**, *NEW*, city, in the above distr. *SE. Aberd.* 110 m. NNE. of *Edinbro'*, and 525 from *London* by *A. rail.* (as above); the country and sessions town, the third place in the country, a royal and parl. burgh, seat of a university, head of an excise collection, and a bonding port on the N. Sea, and N. bank of the *Dee*, near the *Dunosa* of *Ptolemy* — was made a burgh 1179 by *Will. the Lion*, and visited by *Alex. II.* and *III.* who had a seat here; burnt 1244, and the castle seized by *Edw. I.* 1298, but retaken 1308, by the people, who drove the English out with the watchword of "Bon Accord." the present motto (given by *Bruce* with other privileges); had a good trade in fish, etc., with *Holland*, *Norway*, etc., about this time; was ravaged by *Edw. III.*; mainly assisted at the battles of *Harlaw* (1411) and *Pinkie* (1547), when numbers were slain; made a mint town by *Jas. I.* for whose ransom from *England* it was security, with three other burghs; visited by *Jas. II.* 1448, by *Jas. IV.* and *Margaret*, by *Q. Mary* 1562, and *Jas. VI.*; pillaged 1644 by *Montrose*, who calls it "Little London;" ravaged by the plague 1647 and on former occasions; had a regular post with the capital 1667, became insolvent 1817, and was visited by *Q. Victoria* 1848 and '49. It returns one member to parl., — the bounds including *New A.*, or *St. Nicholas* par. in *New Machar*, *Old A.*, in part of *Old Machar*, 5 other para. as below (now divided into 23 q. a. para.),

and the suburbs of *Futtee* (or *Foot o' Dee*), *Torrie*, *Broadford*, *Gilcomston*, *Holburn*, *Cotton*, *Wood-side*, *Ruthrieston*, — no. of electors 3838 (with 8002 houses of 102); was first chartered by *Dav. I.* and under the late act is governed by a provost, 4 bailies, 19 council, dean of guild, etc. with a revenue of 11,431*l.* *Pop.* (1801) 27,608, ('21) 44,796, ('41) 63,288 + 500, employed in the shipping trade (as below), the fisheries (which have declined), and the manufact. of linen (about 1960 hands), cotton (about 1650), flax (1850), woollens (570), anchors and chains (40), carpets (188), combs (219), engines (180), lint (209), nails (20), paper (23), rope, etc. (188), stockings (105), tape and thread (100), worsted and yarn (81), — besides blacksmiths (584), coopers (111), dyers (52), fishermen (111), iron foundries (149), masons (601), quarriers (84), ship carpenters (238), turners (66), 'weavers' (242). *Union St.* (of tall granite buildings), 70 ft. broad, and 1 m. long, leads from the bridges over *Denburn* hollow, to *Castle Sq.* (where *Cromwell* built a fort, and the Court-houses, *Athenaeum*, *Cross*, etc., are clustered), under the *Woolmar*, *Catherine*, and *Cast. Hills*, and thence to *King St.* (built 1810), *Broad St.*, etc. *Houses* 8664, mostly of granite (on which the town stands) including the cathedral (at *Old A.*); 2 universities as below, 10 churches (?), — free churches, and about 20 chapels for *Episcopalians* (4), *United Ass. Synod* (8), *Relief Body*, *Wesl. Methodists*, *Independents* (3), *Baptists* (2), *Rom. Catholics*, *United Christians*, *Friends*, *Glassites*, *Irvingites*, *Unitarians*, etc.; new Court house and prison, called the "Mid's o' Mar;" town ho. built 1730, with a spire of 120 ft., armoury, portraits by *Jameson*, etc.; *bridewell* (b. 1809); custom ho., new post-office, gasworks, cistern in *St. Nicholas St.*, barracks (1796); *Aberd. Banking comp.* (1766), *Town and Co. bank* (1826), *N. of Scotld. bk.* (a fine grecian building, b. 1836), and branch banks; 3 savings bks.; *Co. bldgs.* in *Union St.* (1820), for assemblies, etc., with portraits of *Duke of Gordon* (by *Lawrence*), *Provost Haddon* (by *Pickersgill*), etc.; *Athenaeum* news-room, *Mechanics' institute* (1829), with a library, etc.; theatre, *Advocates' hall* and lib., *Medical* and *Agricult. societies' Halls*, *Shipmasters' society*, *United Service* and golf clubs, *Spalding club* (for pub. historical and other works); new markets, — and the mkt. *Cross*, in *Castle sq.*, an 8-sided structure in the pointed style with medallions of *Scottish kings*, etc. b. 1686 by *J. Montgomery* and restored 1842; statue of *Duke of Gordon* near the above; suspension bridge on the *Dee*, and an old 7-arch one of stone (which had a chapel on it, and was the spot where the battle of 'Brig o' Dee' with the *Covenanters* was fought, 1640), reb. 1718-22, and widened 1842, — also *Denburn br.* in *Union St.* of 8 arches (the mid. one 132 ft. span); foundries, tanyards, distilleries, breweries, *Banner* and other mills, polished granite works, etc.; — *Gram. school*, b. 1757 (one was found as early as 1418, and a 'Music Sch.' before 1475), *Academy*, and about 45 day schools, for 4500 pupils, besides evening and Sunday schools; *Dr. Bell's schools* (b. with a large bequest from him), and an intended normal sch.; *Robt. Gordon of Straloch's hosp.* for 230 boys, found. 1733 (on site of *Blackfriars*), and enlarged 1826, by *A. Simpson*; *Mitchell's* and *Shaw's hospitals*; *Trades' hosp.*, *boys' hosp.*, *lady Drum's charity*; *Mrs. Emslie's female orphan asylum*, houses of *Refuge* and *Industry*, deaf and dumb institution, public lunatic (1800) and *Middlefield lun. asylums*; *Royal infirmary*

(1742) for 900, dispensary, and smallpox hospital; poor-house; Sheriff Watson's school, industrial and other schools. Real prop. (Old Machar par.) 70,629*l.*; for poor 6112*l.* *Living's* (A. Presb.) range from 150*l.* to 300*l.* The West church, b. 1755 (near site of St. Nicholas), in pointed style, has effigies, etc. of Prov. Davidson (who fell at Harlaw), the Hays, etc., and one by Bacon; East ch. a new pointed one, has St. Nicholas's old tower, and the graves of Beattie, Pres. Campbell, etc.; North ch., in King St. by J. Smith, has a spire of 159 ft.; Belmont St. ch., a spire of 110 ft. In 1837, out of 84,000, 9000 were Dissenters, and 3000 of no sect, and the church room nearly equal to the pop. *Marischal College*, in Broad St. founded 1593, by Keith, Earl Marischal, on the site of Greyfriars (of which part is in the chapel), and reb. of granite 1837, by A. Simpson, on a large scale, in pointed style, includes a tower of 100 ft., a library of 12,000 vols., museum and hall (each 74 ft. by 84) with some of Jameson's pictures, observatory (1826) — has about 600 members and 60 bursaries held for 4 yrs. and, though of small value, of great use to par. schoolmasters, "so that the universities have silently and unostentatiously raised the intellectual character of Scotland" — and is under a chancellor, rector, dean, principal, with professorships and lectureships in humanity (latin), greek, mathematics, moral philos. and logic, nat. philos. divinity, oriental lang. medicine, surgery, civil and nat. hist., chemistry, church hist., practical religion, evidences of Christ., scot. law, botany, mat. medica, institutes of med., midwifery, med. jurisprudence, agricult. King's Col. (see OLD A. below), was joined to this by Ch. I. 1641, as the Caroline Univ., but they were soon divided again, and attempts to reunite them have been made without success. The *Port*, which is a bar harb. communicating with the Inverury canal, has been so much improved by Smeaton and Telford, at a cost of 140,000*l.* that it contains 84 acres (more than any other single dock), has 15 ft. water, and 6000 ft. quay room (100 ft. broad), inside a pier and a breakwater, 1200 and 800 ft. long; a light on the N. pier in one with that in the harb. leads up the river; and Girdleness to the S., has two lights seen 15 and 18 m. off. There is 7 to 9 fath. in the road, and the tide rises 12 ft. *Shipping* — in 1846, 835 sail of 58,117 tons (62 being under 50 t. each), and 14 steamers of 3951 t. (4 under 50 t.) belonged to the port — to which Newburgh, Stonehaven and Peterhead are sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards* (including repeated voyages) was 'coast-wise' 1636 sail of 150,875, and 1032 of 8299 tons (besides 280 steamers of 97,619, and 293 of 101,707 t.), — from and to 'colonies,' 27 of 5061 and 22 of 6328 t., — from and to 'foreign ports,' 97 of 15,328 and 98 of 16,834 t. (besides 104 foreigners of 6740, and 71 of 4520 t.). Imports (val. — *l.*) are coals, iron, lime, bones for manure, wheat, flour, cotton, flax, hemp, salt, etc.; exports (val. — *l.*), granite for paving, etc., oats, bere, flax, cotton and woollen goods, cattle, butter, eggs, pork, salmon (packed in ice); total customs, 81,438*l.* Vessels with the *Aberd.* bow are very safe and swift. The salmon fisheries (given by Bruce) yield a revenue of 10,000*l.* to the city. (See the co. for the rail, etc.) It is famous for dried Finnan haddocks, which are thought to lose their flavour when sent away. Steamers or packets run to Dundee, Leith, Hull, London, Peterhead, Inverness, Lerwick, Wick, Kirkwall, and about 20 coaches start on the various roads. Stockings, mits, plaideens, etc., were made before

1651, and sent abroad; and a branch bank was tried about 1690, but did not stand. About 48 m. of gaspise is laid down, and artesian wells have been sunk with middling success; "the Breviary of *Aberd.*" was one of the earliest printed Scottish books; Bp. Forbes greatly promoted printing here 1621; *Aberd.* "Almanacks" which had a monopoly and cost a plack (3*d.*) came out 1677; the '*Aberd. Journal*' appeared 1746, and it now publishes besides, the '*Herald*,' '*Banner*,' '*N. of Scotland Gazette*,' and '*Scottish Farmer*.' Manganese, hornblende, titanium, beryl, etc. are found near. The Reformation made early progress, in spite of a strong feeling for episcopacy; but to this day it is the head quarters of the episcopal and rom. cath. sects in this part. Among the natives are Barbour (born 1380) author of "*The Bruce*," Jameson (b. 1586) the painter, Jas. Gregory (b. 1638) who invented the reflecting telescope, a grandson John (b. 1724), his son James (died 1821) the physician, Abercrombie the physician, Gibbs the architect, Anderson, or "Davie do a' thing," a noted mechanical genius; Bps. Elphinstone, Dunbar, Pat. Forbes, were prelates; Burnet (of the Burnets of Leys) went to Marischal Coll., G. Campbell, T. Reid, R. Hamilton, held professorships. Byron lived in Broad St. and Beattie near it. Its "*Annals*" have been written by Kennedy, a militia reg. has it for its head quarters, the roy. N. Agricult. soc. met here 1849, and it gives title of Earl to the Gordons of Haddo. * A. SYMON includes the Presbyteries of *Aberd.*, Alford, Deer, Ellon, Fordyce, Garloch, Kinc. O'Neil, Turriff. Ditto, *Free Church* the same. (For A. *Presbytery*, see A. *District*, above.) Ditto, *United Assoc. Synod*, contains *Aberd.*, Belhelvie, Leith-Lumsden, Old Meldrum, Midmar, Stoneharm, Tough. Ditto, *Unit. Original Seceders*, *Aberd.*, Arbroath, Brechin, Carnoustie, Clova, Kirriemuir. *Aberd. Diocese*, in the episcop. Ch. (of which the see was transferred from Mordlach by Dav. I. 1154, and the bishop is primus, St. Andrew's being the mother church), includes *Aberd.*, Arradoul, Banff, Cruden, Cuminestown, Ellon, Forgue, Fraserburgh, Inverury, Longside, Lomay, Meiklefolla, Monymusk, New Pitsligo, Portsoy, Old Deer, Old Meldrum, Peterhead, Turriff, Woodhead. It is the head also of *Aberd.* and *N. shires Congreg. Union*. *Mkt. D.* Tuesd. meal, Frid. grain, etc. *Fairs*, 1st. Wed. Apr. linens; 3rd. Frid. June and July, wool; last Wed. Aug. timber; 2nd. Frid. May and Nov. hiring servants; 1st. Tuesd. every month for horses and cattle, at Br. of Don; 2nd. Mond. at Mannofield; 3rd. Mond. at Ruthrieston; last Th. Apr. and 1st. Wed. Nov. at Old *Aberd.*

ABERDEEN, OLD, in Old Machar par. 1 m. N. of the above, on the Don (whence its old name of *Aber-don*), is the decayed seat of a university and bishopric (from 1187 to the Revolution) and a burgh of barony, under a provost, 4 bailies, 18 council, etc. Pop. —. The old *cathedral*, of which the nave is the par. church, was found. 1857 by Bp. Kinninmonth, and has a good W. window, tower, oak ceiling full of blazoned arms, and many tombs. *King's College*, found. 1594 through Bp. Elphinstone, and begun 1608, was restored 1619 by Bp. Forbes; but the revenues having been partly alienated, it has a grant from the crown. It is in the pointed style, and includes a tower with a lantern on spring arches, an old chapel, a library of 84,000 vols. (which was increased by a copy of every published book, till the right was commuted for an annual sum from the crown) — has about 360 members, and

130 small bursaries—and is under a chancellor, senate of 10, rector, principal, sub-principal, 4 assessors, etc. with professors and lecturers in humanity, greek, math., moral philos., nat. philos., divinity, oriental lang., med. and chem., civil law, practical religion, evidences of Christ., Murray's Sunday lecture, mat. medica, anatomy and physiology, practice of medicine, surgery, midwifery, institutes of medicine, med. jurisprudence, botany. Polgown or Balgownie bridge on the Don, b. by Bruce, is a pointed arch 67 ft. span, 34½ high, and had a chapel on it; the new one of 5 arches was b. out of a fund of 2*l.* 5*s.* 6*d.* left in Jas. VI.'s time, which had grown to 200,000*l.* Bp. Forbes's Trades' hosp. (1582) and one of Dr. Bell's schools are here.

Aberdinas Creek (40) near Dinas Head, *N. Penmaenoke*, has anchorage for small craft.

P. ABERDUR par. Deer distr. *NE. Aberdeen*, 6 m. W. of Fraserburgh-152, on the N. Sea and R. Dour, containing A. New vil. (pop. 876) and Pennan, has Cow's Haven cave and remains of Dundargue cast., a stronghold of the Earls of Buchan, where King Dav. Bruce was confined. Size 6 m. by 3½, chiefly moorland, with a rocky broken coast, and millstone quarries; pop. 1654+10, chiefly fishermen; real prop. 4623*l.*, for poor 129*l.* Living (Presb. Deer) val. 204*l.*, patr. Gordon of A. House.

ABERDUR par. Dunfermline distr. *SW. Fife*, 3 m. W. of Burnisland-12, a port and bathing-place, near Ed. and North. rail, on Frith of Forth at the ferry to Leith, under the Callee hills, contains A. EASTER and WESTER vils. (pop. 807 and 469), New Town, and Inchcolm Isld., to which monastery it belonged. Acres 5000, with lime, iron, and stone quarries, and coal mines; pop. 1906+16, in the muslin and coarse linen manufact.; real prop. 615*l.*; for poor 275*l.* Living (Presb. Dunferm.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Earl of Morton, chief heritor, of A. Castle, who takes hence the title of baron, and the popular one of 'Carle' or 'Gude man of Aberdour.' Inchcolm is held by the Morays, who founded a hosp. there for 4 widows.

P. ABERDOVEY vil. (59) Cefnrhos Is. tnsph. *S. Merioneth*, 4 m. SE. of Towyn-217, a petty sea-town and pleasant bathing-place, with a bar harb. (a sub-port to Aberystwith) and ferry at R. Dovey's mouth, belonging to Corbet of Ynysmaengwyn. Pop. about 800, in the slate, lead, and copper mines, and a small coasting trade. Living, a *Cwr.* (Ban.) val.—*L.* patr. Vicar of Towyn. Good trout fishing up the river.

Aberdulais (37), 2 m. NE. of Neath, *Mid. Glamorgan*, at the fall of R. Dulais, where it joins the Neath, has iron and tin works employing 120 hands. Ynigerwgn belongs to Llewelyn of Penbargre.

ABERDUR par. (56) Colwyn hund. *S. Radnor*, 8 m. SE. of Baulth-173, where R. Edwy (noted for its trout) joins the Wye, is a fine spot near Cwm Llewelyn, where the last Llewelyn was betrayed by the blacksmith. Pop. 345; poor r. 158*l.* (Baulth U.); real prop. 2046*l.*; charities 4*l.* *St. Cewydd Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanvareth, 355*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, with a screen, and stands on a rock by the river, commanding a wide prospect. A large yew remains, under which 60 couple have danced. A *Court* seat of Myrns of Treago. T. Jones, the painter (died 1808) was born at Pencareg.

ABER-EGIR or **-ESGAIR**. See **ABERYSTR**, Brecon.

P. ABERFELDY vil. Dull and Logierait pars. *Mid. Perth*, 67 m. from Edinbro', on R. Tay, at the bridge built by Gen. Wade, near Moness

Falls. Pop. 823, muslin weavers. Among the "Birks of Aberfeldy" are the seat of Marquis of Breadalbane and some druid remains.

P. ABERFFRAW par. (78) Mallaeth hund. *S. Anglesey*, 16 m. SW. of Beaumaris, on Holyhd. rail, a sub-port to Beaum., at R. Ffraw's mouth, on Carnarvon bay, containing Bod Feirig and Gederwydd, and 7 other tythgs., was a market-town, and had at Gardd-y-Llys or "palace garden," the seat of the Princes of Gwynedd (from Roderick Mawr, 870, to Llewelyn, 1281), where the Eisteddfod was held, and a copy of Howel Dha's code kept. Acres 6200; pop. 1836, chiefly fishermen; poor r. 596*l.* (Angles U.); real prop. 4388*l.*; charities 24*l.*, of which 4*l.* to Sir A. Owen's school. St. Beuno Rect. (Ban.) val. 888*l.*, patr. Crown; church, ancient. Glass amulets and other remains have been found. An Eisteddfod was kept 1849, under the Meyricks. The principality included Mon (4 cantrefs or hunda), Caer-y-n-Avon (4), Merionydd (8), and Perveddwlad (5),—subdivided into 88 comots. *Fairs*, 7 Mar. Tuesd. after Palm Sund. Wed. after Trin. 15 Aug. 28 Oct. 11 Dec.

P. ABERFOL par. *SW. Perth*, 15 m. WNW. of Stirling-35, where R. Foil joins the Uth, under Ben Lomond and B. Venn, is watered by Lochs Achray, Chon, Ard, Katrine, etc. in the midst of the scenery of 'Rob Roy,' the 'Lady of the Lake,' etc. Size 11 m. by 6, well wooded, with sheepwalks, marble, granite, limestone and slate quarries; pop. 543, gaelic-speaking, decreasing; real prop. 8546*l.*; for poor 156*l.* Living (Presb. Dunblane) val. 158*l.*, patr. Duke of Montrose, chief heritor. Near the Clachan or A. Pass the two heads of the Forth unite; further on are the Troesachs; and some rare plants are found.

P. ABERFORD. See **LOTHERTON-CUM-ABERFORD**, *W. R. York*.

ABERFORD par. () Lower Skytrack wap. *W. R. York*, 5 m. SW. of Tadcaster-192, at the bridge on R. Cock, near Yk. and N. Midd. rail. and Watling St., containing Parlington and Thorton, was a mkt. town, and had a pin factory in Camden's time. Acres 3820,—of town 1480, with coal, lime and building-stone quarries; pop. 1071+15, and 782+14; poor r. 97*l.*; real prop. 2412*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which 12*l.* to lady Hastings' school. St. Richard Vic. (York) val. 805*l.*, patr. Oriel Coll. Oxon. Castle Cary, a Norman remain, is at one end. The battle of Towton was fought near this, 1461. *Fairs*, last Mond. Apr. and May, 1st Mond. Oct., Nov. 1.; cattle and sheep.

ABERGARW vil. (36) Llangenor par. *S. Glamorgan*, 8 m. N. of Bridgend-181.

ABERGAVENNY HUNDRED (42-8), *NW. Monmouth*. Upper div. contains the pars. of 'Aberyst-ruth c., Goytre y r., *Llanellan v., *Llanfoist r., *Llangatlock-nigh-Usk r., Llanhileth r., *Llan-over v., *Llansaintfreed r., *Llanvair-Kilglin r., *Llanvihangel-nigh-Usk r., Mamhilad c., Treve-than c. (including Pont-y-pool), and parts of *Abergavenny v. and *Llanwenarth c.; acres 43,300, pop. 35,723, houses 6422. Lower div.—the pars. of *Llangatlock-Llingoed, *Llanthewy-Rhytherch v., *Llanthewy-Skirrid, *Llantillio-Pertholey v., *Llanvapey r., *Llanvetheline r., *Oldcastle, and parts of Abergavenny, *Cwmoy, *Llanarth, *Llanvihangel-Crucornny v., and Llanwenarth; acres, 82,990, pop. 8123, houses 1590. ***ABERG.** or **BERGAVENIE**, *DEANERY*, archdy. of Monmo. dioc. of Lland. contains the benefices in the above and Upper Skenfret hunda., with *Bryngwyn r., Dingestow v., Rockfield v., Overmonnow c., and Wonastow c.

P. M. ABERGAVENNY par. in the above hund.

14 m. W. of Monmouth, 141 from London, a petty sess., polling, and decayed corporate town, containing Hardwicke and Lloyd, where R. Gaveny joins the Usk, near Brecon canal and Hereford rail, under the Sugar Loaf hill (1852 ft.), Skirrid Vawr, etc., was the roman *Gobannium*, and has remains of a castle b. at the Conquest by Hammeline de Balun (who founded the priory) which came through the Braoses, Cantelupes, Hastings, Herberts, etc. to the Nevilles, who take hence title of earl (formerly by mere tenure of the castle). Acres 4290, hilly sheepwalks; pop. 4953 + 72, — of town 2720, in the Clydach and Blaenavon coal and iron works, flannel weaving etc. Houses 544, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, townhall, 2 banks, gasworks, old 13-arch bridge, Hen. VIII.'s free gram. school (2655), with a fellowship and exhibitions at Jesus Coll. Oxon.), Cymreigyddion society's hall (1833) for bardic meetings, etc., and Union p. house. Poor r. 1170L on 18,697L; real prop. 19,825L; charities, 318L. St. Mary Vic. (Lland.) val. 451L, patr. Sir J. Guest, Bt.; church, has Norman traces and effigies, etc. of the Herberts of Werndee (from Will. ap Thomas), Hastings, Beauchamps, etc. Holy Trin. Cur., patr. Mrs. R. Herbert. At the castle (taken 1172 by Sytaylor ap Dyfnwald, and Llewellyn 1215) are remains of the Tudor gate (with a fine view from it), and an avenue of firs 1 m. long; De Balun's benedictine priory cell to Mans ab. France was valued at 59L. Bp. Cantilupe (died 1267) and Baker, the benedictine historian, were natives; and roman coins, bricks, etc. have been found. *Aberg. P. L. Union* includes the pars. etc., marked * in the hund. and deanery above, and Bedwelly, Clytha, Bettws, Newydd, in *Monmo.* with Blwch Trewyn, Foot-hog, in *Herefd.*; acres 80,580, pop. 50,834, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 1901 (out-door 1688), exp. pend. 6818L, prop. rated 119,121L. Sup. Registry comprises the above, in *Monmo.* with Blaenavon and Llantony; pop. 50,845 + 1997; 475 deaths from cholera 1848-9, mostly at Tredegar, etc. New *County Court* district (except Aberystwith, Bedwelly, Bettws Newydd, Brynwyn, Clytha) corresponds to the registry. *Mkt. D. Tues. Sat. Fairs*, 14 May, cattle; Mond. after Trin. and 25 Sept., flannel, etc.; 19 Nov. *Races*, Apr., on a 1 m. course.

Abergeldie Castle, 2 m. W. of Ballater, *SW. Aberdeen*. on R. Dee, M. F. Gordon, Esq. has an old tower, etc. among the birches or 'birks,' which Burns' song has transferred to *Aberfeldy*.

F. M. ABERGELLY par. (79) Isdulas hund. *N. Denbigh*, a stat. on Holyh. rail. 212 m. from London, and 10 m. NW. of Denbigh, containing Gwyrch (the Heskethe's seat), Tywyn, and 11 other tnspps. is a petty sess. town, bathing-place, and port, in a healthy spot, where the sea gains ground. Pop. 2661 + 16, — of town 945, in the limeworks; houses 202, with church, and 3 chapels; poor r. 1207L (St. Asaph U.); real prop. 7510L; charities 13L, of which 6L to Bp. Fleetwood's school. St. Michael Vic. (St. As.) val. 400L, patr. Bishop. A British and roman camp is seen; Cefn Oge cave, where Rich. II. was betrayed to Bolingbroke by Percy, commands a fine view of the bay; and Llysfaen telegraph, communicating with Liverpool, etc. is 709 ft. high. Some rare plants and specimens of 'Silurian rocks' are found. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2 Apr. Wed. before Holy Thurs. 20 Aug. 9 Oct. cattle.

Abergilwyn (75) 7 m. S. of Snowdon, *S. Carnarvon*, a pass near PONT ABERGILWYN.

Aberglasney (41) near Llandilofawr, *E. Carmarthen*. on R. Glasney, seat of — Phillips, Esq.,

through the Dyers, of whom was the po "Grongar Hill," which is near.

Aberglass Hiria (56) 6 m. NW. of Rhay: *NW. Radnor*.

ABERGORLECH vil. (41) Llanybyther par. *Carmarthen*. 6 m. NW. of Llandilofawr where the R. Gorlech joins the Coth, is a (St. Dav.) val. 60L, patr. Vicar.

Abergrychyd (36) 5 m. NW. of Pont-y-pool, *Monmouth*.

Abergwidel (59) 4 m. ENE. of Machynl *W. Montgomery*.

ABERGWILLY par. (41) Elvet hund. *Mid. mths.* 2 m. NE. of Caernarthen-218, w R. Gwilly joins the Towy, containing Cric Glantawy, Hengil, Veney, and Ystyngwilly was the place of a battle (1020) between Llew ab Sytaylor and an adventurer called Run. 2366, in the slate quarries; poor r. 932L (C U.); real prop. 11,207L; charities 14L, of w 6L to Lloyd's school and almsh. St. David (St. Dav.) val. 172L, patr. Bishop (of *A. Pa* lately reb. in elizabethan style), who owns manor; church, formerly collegiate, was given Brecknock coll. Cwm-Gwilly, C. Phillips, near Merlin's Grove, where that famous son lived. *Fairs*, 2 and 27 Oct. for cattle, etc.

Abergwydden (36) 5 m. SW. of Pont-y-*SW. Monmouth*, on Crumlin canal.

ABERHAFES par. (60) Newtown hund. *Montgomery*. 2 m. WNW. of Newtown-175, w R. Hafes joins the Severn, on Sarn Sarn way. Pop. 535, in the flannel trade, fis and quarries; poor r. 207L (Newt. U.); prop. 3405L; charities 17L. St. Cynog Rect. (As.) val. 245L, patr. Bishop; church, early *A. Hall*, and the rectory have fine views of Severn.

ABERHALE tnspp. (60) Tregynon par. *Montgomery*. 5 m. N. of Newtown-175; pop. Tregynon, 863; real prop. 1750L.

Aberhiraeth Hall (60) near Cemmacae, *Montgomery*, on the Dyff, Sir G. H. Dashwood, *ABERHONDU*, the Welsh name of *BRIDGECROCK, Brecon*.

ABERKENFIGG vil. (36) Higher Newcastle l *S. Glamorgan*. near Bridgend-181. Pop. 287

P. ABERLADY par. *NW. Haddington*. 5 m. of Haddington-17, where R. Leddie run the Frith of Forth at *A. Bay*, has remains carmelite convent, and was given by Dav. the Bps. of Dunkeld. Size 4 m. by 4, land, with rabbit warren at the 'links' al shore. Pop. 1050 + 8 — of vil. 537; real 8460L; for poor 206L. Living (Presb. Hadd val. 281L, patr. Earl of Wemyss, of Go House; church, on the site of a former one, 1 tomb to lady North. Balincrief, Lord Elphinstone at Niddry, Knox preached.

ABERLEMMO par. *Mid. Forf.* 4 m. N. Forfar-58, where R. Lemmo joins the S. I contains Marestone and the ruins of Mel cast. near the moat of Melgund, which b. by Card. Beaton, and belongs to the mures. Size 6½ m. by 3½ m., fertile, with slate and slate quarries; pop. 1023, decreasing; prop. 7269L; for poor 148L. Living (Presb. far) val. 288L, patr. Crown and Smythe of Melven; in churchyard is a danish pillar 9 ft. 1 and another at some distance.

ABERLLOIWLWYN (57) 3 m. S. of Aberyst *NW. Cardigan*. on R. Istwith, was a seat of Lloyds, near which an ancient shield pres by the family was found.

ABERLLUNVEY par. (42) Talgarth hund *Brecon*. 4 m. SW. of Hay-154, in a plea

spot, where R. Llanvay runs to the Wye, is joined to Glasbury. Pop. 116; poor r. 56L (Hay U.); real prop. 2087L. No church.

Aberlwyn (87) 4 m. SW. of Castell Llchwyr, *N. Glamorgan*, on the R. Bury.

P. ABERLLOUR par. *Mid. Banff*. 11 m. WSW. of Keith-126, where R. Lour joins the Spey, near Craigellachie bridge, under Ben Rinnes (2747 ft.), contains Charlestown and traces of Kimermonie monastery. Size 9 m. by 6, fertile hills; pop. 1352+8; real prop. 8198L; for poor 256L. Living (A. Presb.) val. 287L, patr. Earl of Fife, chief heritor; church, on the site of an older one. * *A. Presbtery*, synod of Moray, includes Aberlour, Boharm, Inveraven*, Knock-ando*, and Rothes*. Ditto, *Free church*, those marked *, with Mortlach.

ABERLUTHWOTT. See *MARTYKE, Kincardine*.

ABERMARCHANT tnsbp. (74) Llanrhaidryd-Mochmast par. *N. Montgomery*. 4 m. NNW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 27.

Abermarlais (41) 1 m. NW. of Llangattock, *E. Carmarthen*, on R. Towy, was a seat of the Griffiths, the famous Sir Rhys ab Thomas, and the Foleys.

ABERMAW. See *BARMOUTH, Merioneth*.

Abermenai (78) the SW. mouth of Menai Strait, between *Carnarvon* and *Anglesea* at the ferry.

Abermerddog (86) 6 m. WNW. of Pont-y-pool, *W. Monmouth*, on the R. Ebbwy.

ABERMULE (60) 5 m. NE. of Newtown, *SE. Montgomery*, a pretty vil. on R. Mule, where it joins the Severn.

ABERNANT par. (41) Elvet hund. *W. Carmarthen*. 5 m. WNW. of Carmarthen-218, on R. Cywya, a petty sea. town, containing Tallog. Pop. 890; poor r. 284L (Carm. U.); real prop. 2815L; charities 1L. St. Lucia Vic. (St. Dav.) val. with Convil, 131L, patr. Duke of Leeds. A roman urn was found near Pont-y-Cendy, the *Evanses* seat. *Abernant* (85) 4 m. NE. of Newport, *S. Monmouth*, near the R. Usk.

A. Dyckna (57) near Blaenporth, *SW. Cardigan*, was an old seat of the Lewises. *A. House* (86) close to Aberdare, *N. Glamorgan*, and the ironworks.

ABERNETHY par. *Elgin*, and *Inverness*. 4 m. SSW. of Grantown-108, where R. Nethy joins the Spey, near the "Braes of Abernethy," under Cairngorm in the Grampians, is joined to Kincardine par. and includes Morloch and other lakes in Glenmore. Size 15 m. by 10, hilly sheep-walks and well wooded with fir (which is exported), granite and freestone quarries; pop. with Kincardine 1882, decreasing; real prop. 8479L; for poor 481L; rental 2500L. Living (Presb. A.) val. 224L, patr. Earl of Seafield, chief heritor. Near the church stands *Caer. Roy*, once the seat of Baile Roy of whom some curious anecdotes are given in the "New Statist. Account." Ch. Just. Grant and John Roy Stuart, a Gaelic poet (1700), were natives. * *A. Presbtery*, synod of Moray, includes Abernethy, Alvie, Cromdale, Duthill*, Rothiemurchus, Kingussie*, Inch, Kirkmichael*, and Tomintoul. Ditto, *Free Church*, those marked *, with Grantown and Laggan.

P. St. ABERNETHY par. *E. Perth*, and Cupar dist. *Fife*, a stat. on Ed. and North. rail, 6 m. SE. of Perth-40, where R. Earn joins the Frith of Tay, at the ferry to the *Caer* of Gowrie, on Balbarn in the "Glens of Abernethy," containing *Aberdargie*, is a burgh of barony under Lord Douglas, and was the seat of the pictish king Nechan and of the primacy, before Kenneth transferred it to St. Andrew's, 840—also of a caldus house or "university" which was made an

austin priory 1278. Size 5 m. by 4, fertile land; pop. 1920+15,—of vil. 827 linenweavers, bleachers, and fishermen; real prop. 9710L; for poor 208L. Living (Presb. Perth) val. 256L, patr. Earl of Mansfield of Balvaird castle; church, formerly collegiate, on the site of the cathedral, has near it a *round tower* (like those in Ireland), 72 ft. high, 8 diam. in good condition and used as a steeple. Pictish remains are on Castle Law. The *Abernethy* where K. Malcolm met the Conqueror 1072, after ravaging the English border, is the Nith's mouth, on the Solway, *Dumf. Fairs*, 12 Feb. 4th Wed. May, 2nd Th. Nov. cattle.

ABERNYTE par. *E. Perth*. 10 m. NE. of Perth -40, has a fine view from King's Seat (1155 ft.) and a fall in *A. Glen*, with two cairns on Glenny Law. Acres 2600, poor, but well cultivated; pop. 280+3; real prop. 2053L; for poor 16L. Living (Presb. Dundee) val. 160L, patr. Crown.

ABERFEGGWYN chbpy. (38) 9 m. NE. of Neath, *N. Glamorgan*, at the head of the Vale of Neath, has a colliery employing 100 hands, and is a *Cur.* with Cadoxton. *A. House*, W. Williams, Esq. an old seat.

ABERFWL vil. (78) Bangor par. *N. Carnarvon*, near Bangor-236. Real prop. 8360L.

Aberrhaidol, another name for *ABERYSTWITH, Cardigan*.

ABERRHIW. See *BERRIEW, Merioneth*.

P. ABERSOCH (75) 6 m. SW. of Pwllheli, *SW. Carnarvon*, on St. Tudwell's bay.

ABERTANAT tnsbp. (74) Llanyblodwell par. *NW. Salop*. 4 m. SW. of Oswestry-171, on R. Tanat, is near Clawd Coch, the roman *Mediolanum*. Pop. 102.

ABERTARFF par. *Mid. Inverness*, near Fort Augustus-181, where R. Tarff falls into Loch Ness, is joined to *BOLESKINE*. * *A. Presbtery*, synod of Glen-Elg, contains Boleskine, Kilmalie*, Bal-luliah* and Corran, Kilmonivaig, Laggan, and Urquhart*. Ditto, *Free Church*, those marked *, with Forts Augustus and William, and Glenmoriston.

ABERTAWE is the Welsh name of *SWANSEA, Carmartha*; *ABERTIPI*, of *CARDIGAN*.

Aberay Bank, in R. Tay's mouth, *SE. Forfar*, off Buttonness.

ABERTHAU vil. (20) Penmark par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 5 m. SE. of Cawbridge-173, on the Bristol Channel, has a small harb. or sub-port to Cardiff at the Ddaw or Thaw's mouth, and produces lias pebbles, which make good lime and cement.

ABERTHIN hmlt. (36) Llanblethian par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 1 m. NE. of Cowbridge-173, in a pretty spot.

Aberuchill Castle, 2 m. SW. of Comrie, *Mid. Perth*, on the R. Earn, near a fall, seat of Major Drummond, built 1602, was the scene of many conflicts between the Campbells and Macgregors.

ABERUTHVEN par. is joined to *AUCHTERADER, Perth*.

ABERWHELEB tnsbp. (79) Bodfary tnsbp. *N. Denb.* 3 m. NNE. of Denbigh-201, where R. Chwiler joins the Clywd, contains 6 tnsbps. and had a seat of Llewelyn's at Maes Mynan. Pop. 534; poor r. 239L (Ruthin U.); real prop. 2799L.

ABERYCHAN GELLYWOOD vil. (42) Trevelan par. *Mid. Monmouth*. 2 m. NW. of Pont-y-pool-148, where R. Sychan joins the Afon, near the British ironworks (1800 hands and yielding 400 tons per week), is a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 44L, patr. Incumbent.

ABERYCYR par. (42) Merthyr hund. *Mid. Brecon*. 2 m. W. Brecknock-171, where R. Yscir falls into the Usk near *Caer Bannau* on the *Via Julia*, belonged to the Surdwalls of *A. Court*, now

a farm. Pop. 117; poor r. 98*l*. (Breck. U.); real prop. 1150*l*; St. Cynidr Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 136*l*, patr. Rev. D. Jones. Abercamlais, — Williams, Esq.

ABERYSTWYTH, or ABERYSTWYTH, par. (42) Upper Abergavenny hund. *W. Monmouth*. 8 m. SW. of Abergavenny-141, is sometimes called Blaen Gwent, or the corner of Gwentland. Acres 10,930; pop. 11,272 + 528 in the Nantyglo and Beaufort coal and iron works (3900 hands), and the Sirhowy and Ebbw Vale (2600); poor r. 757*l* (Aberg. U.); real prop. 53,010*l*. of which 38,548*l* on mines, etc.; charities 8*l*. St. Peter Cur. (Llan.) val. 265*l*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny.

* P. M. ABERYSTWYTH chptry. (57) Llanbadarn-fawr par. Geneur Glynn hund. *N. Card.* 37 m. NE. of Cardigan, 208 from London, an assize and petty sess. town, port, and bathing-place, where Ra. Istwith and Rheidol fall into Cardigan bay, opposite Sarn Gwallog bank, has a castle b. 1107 by Strongbow (who had this province), burnt or taken by the Welsh 1185, '42, '64, 1207, etc., reb. 1277 by Edw. I., taken by O. Glyndwr 1404-7, and by Cromwell 1647, when Bushell had a mint here for paying his miners; — is a contributory boro' to Cardigan — the Reform bounds including the chptry., with Issayndref and Vanor Issay — no. of electors —; was first chartered by Edw. I. and under the new act is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of town, boro', and liberty of A." and revenue of 859*l*. Acres of boro' and chptry. 400; pop. with Trefechan 4916 + 79, flannel weavers, fishermen, and in the shipping trade. Houses 913, of stone and slate, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, townhall (b. 1770), prison, mkt.-house (1833), custom ho., 2 banks, 8 libraries, assembly-rooms (b. 1820) by Repton, theatre (now a chapel), race-stand, baths, 5-arch bridge over Rheidol, gram. school, and Union p.-house. Poor r. 686*l*; real prop. 19,418*l*, of which 4340*l* on mines. St. Michael Cur. (St. Dav.) val. 265*l*, patr. Vicar — church, b. 1787; chapel of ease, b. 1833 by Haycock. The bar harb. in lat. 52° 25' N., long. 4° 5' W., having been improved by Nimmo, admits 200-ton craft to the pier; in 1846, 161 sail of 8025 tons (98 being under 50 tons each) belonged to the port, which has Aberdovey and Llansantfrid for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards* (including repeated voyages) was, 'coastwise,' 37 sail of 12,699 and 16 of 6883 tons — from and to 'colonies,' 8 of 1712 and 8 of 799 t. — from and to 'foreign ports,' 1 of 99 *Outw.* (besides 1 foreigner of 107, and 2 of 214 t.). Imports (val. l. —) are corn, butter, coal, timber — exports (val. — l.), lead ore, oak bark, etc.; customs 188*l*. The castle partly restored, has the old gate, a tower 40 ft. high, etc. *A. House*, P. Loveden, Esq. of Gogerddau; there is an iron spring; jasper and other pebbles are found on the beach; and Craiglais hill, near Pen Dinas, commands a good prospect. Nanteos, Col. Powell, M.P. *Abery. P. L. Union* includes the para. etc. of Aberystwyth, Llanafan, Llancynfelin, Llanddeinol, Llanfihangel y Croydden (Up. and Low.), Llangwryffon, Llanilar, Llanrhystid Haminiog and L. Mevonidd, Llanychaiani, Rhosit, Broncastellan, Caselan y Maesmor, Clarach, Cwmrheidol, Cyforth y Brenin, Cynill Mawr, Elerch, Henllys, Issayndref, Llanbadarn y Croydden (Upper and Lower), Melindwr, Parcel Canol, Trefurig, Tyr y Mynach, Uchayndref, Vainor (Upper and Lower); acres —, pop. 22,242, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1144 (out-door 1053), expend. 4382*l*, prop. rated 57,015*l*. Sup. Registry includes

the above to Rhosit, with Llanbadarn-fawr par. Eglwys Newydd in *Card.*, and Llanfili geneur Glynn in *Montg.*; pop. 22,242 + 220; (1845) 759 (365 being females, and 49 ill — deaths 419 — marriages 135 (of who persons signed with marks). *New County* district corresponds with the Registry. *A. Mond. Sat. Fairs*, Mond. before 5 Jan. Mond., Whit Mond., and 1st Mond. after 1. for hiring servants. *Races*, Aug. at Gogerddau a 1 m. course.

Abhai-nail Rivulet, one of the head was the Shannon, *Mid. Leitrin*.

Abben River, Logie Easter par. *NE.* runs to Frith of Cromarty.

* P. M. ABINGDON par. (18) locally in H hund. *N. Berks.* a stat. on Gt. West. branch 56 m. from London, and 6 m. SSW. of O an assize, sessions, election, and polling, where R. Ock joins the Thames, on Wilt Berks. canal, was the Saxon *Cloveshoo*, *Scut Sheoesham*, etc., a seat of the Wessex king gave it, as *Abbandune*, to the mitred bened. abbey founded 675 by K. Cissa (first at I Wood and then here), which being destroyed the Danes in Alfred's time, was reb. 734. Edgar, and was the place where synods were 742 and 822; was visited 1084 by the Con. (who had a house at Aundersey, and who Hen. Beaulerc was educated by the monk Hen. III. 1276, by Hen. VIII. 1518, and was scene of a rising of the Levellers under M ville 1431; was garrisoned for Ch. I. but by Parl. 1644; — returns one member to (since Q. Mary, and once in 1837), the R bounds including the two paras. as below — electors 315 (with 1320 houses of 10*l*.); was chartered by Mary, and under the new governed by a mayor (who is returning of 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may., b. and burgesses of boro' of A.", and revenue of Acres of new boro' 289 (old 340), fertile in turnips; pop. 5585 + 88 in the corn and malt and manufact. of carpets, sackings, courses etc. — formerly of cloth. Houses 1289, w churches, 4 chapels, townhall, and mkt. on arches (b. 1678) of ashlar or rough court ho. and county prison (1811), 2 banks, ticult. and philanthropic societies, reading-mechanics' institution, race-stand, Culham (first b. by Geof. Barber) — Royse's free school (341*l*, with 10 scholarships at Pemb Oxon.), found. 1562, at which Goodwin the quarry was master, and Ch. Just. Holt, Grav wrote the 'Spiritual Quixote,' Holwick the scholar, Morant the antiquary, were pu Mayott's free schools (45*l*), Provost's (45*l*) Belcher's (14*l*) schools — St. Helen's or C hosp. for 13 (682*l*), found. as a nunnery or by Barbour, and refounded 1553 by Sir J. — St. J. Baptist's hosp. (84*l*) for 6, T almshouses (96*l*), B. Tomkins's almsh. (and Union p. house. Assd. taxes 1355*l*; j 2312*l* on 12,668*l*; real prop. 24,038*l*; ch 1958*l*. Livings, are St. Helen *Vic.* (Oxon with Drayton, 225*l*, patr. Crown; church b. 1573, has a tall spire, and brasses of Barber and another; St. Nicholas Rect. 30*l*, pa Chancellor — ca. b. 1289-1307 by abbot Ni close to the abbeey, has a norman arch, s W. door. Only the gate (used as a brewe left of the abbey, which had 136 charte the graves of its founder, its abbot, Geof. a mouth, etc., and was valued at 1877*l*; the tital 8-sided cross (copied at Coventry), the people sung 1641, at the treaty w

Scots, was destroyed 1644. Abp. Rice (died 1240) and three other Rices — Mason the statesman (born 1500), whose motto was "Do, and say nothing" — Sir T. Smith (d. 1609), E. Moore (1712-57), who wrote the 'Gamester' — W. Stevens, a poet (1755-1800), were natives; and it gives title of earl to the Berties of Wytham Ab. *Abing. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Abingdon, Appleton and Eaton, Besselsleigh, Binsey, Cumnor, Drayton, Frilford, Fyfield, Garford, Hinksey (North and South), Kingston Bagpuze, Marcham, Milton, Radley, Steventon, Sunningwell, Sutton Courtney, Tubney, Wootton, Wytham — with Appleford, Draycot Moor, Lyford, Seacourt, Sutton Wick, in *Berks.*, — and Haldon Marsh, Baldon Toot, Clifton, Chislehampton, Culham, Drayton, Nuneham-Courtney, Sandford, Stadhampton — with Burcutt, Littlemoor, in *Oxon.*; acres 60,750, pop. 18,789, cases relieved (year 1846-7) 2632 (out-door 2159), expend. 8282l., prop. rated 87,682l. The *Sup. Registry* includes the above to Wytham, with Kennington, in *Berks.* and to Stadhampton in *Oxon.*; pop. 18,780 + 121. *New County Court* district, corresponds with the registry, except Cumnor subdist. (exclusive of Besselsleigh and Wootton). * A. DEANERY, archdy. of Berks. dioc. of Oxon. includes most of the benefices marked in Ganfield, Hormer, Moreton, Ock, Shrivenham, Wantage, and part of Kintbury-Eagle houses. *Mkt. D. Mond. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Mond. Lent, 6 May, 20 June, 5 Aug. 19 Sep. Mond. before Old Michaelm. Mond. after 12 Oct. 11 Dec. cattle, horses, etc. *Rares*, Sept. on an oval course of 14 m.

P. ABINGER par. (8) First Wotton hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 4 m. SW. of Dorking-29, on a branch of R. Wey, under Leith Hill, gives title of baron to the Scarletts of *A. Hall*, who own the manor. Acres 9780; pop. 920 + 16; poor r. 566l. (Dork. U.); real prop. 3737l.; charities 9l. St. James Rect. (Win.) val. 453l., patr. W. J. Evelyn, Esq. M.P. of Walton; church, early eng. The Surrey Union bounds meet here.

ABINGHALL or ABENHALL par. (48) St. Briavel's hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 1 m. SE. of Mitcheldean-113, in a fine part of Dean forest, had a seat of the abbots of Flaxley. Acres 860, with St. Anthony's mineral spring; pop. 289, in Gun's papermills, etc.; poor r. 115l. (Westbury U.); real prop. 1354l. St. Michael Rect. (Gl and Br.); val. 142l., patr. Rev. J. Probyn.

P. ABINGTON vil. Crawfordjohn par. *S. Lanrk.* a stat. on Caled. rail. 18 m. SSE. of Lanark-31, on R. Clyde, where Glengonner Water joins it, and a few grains of gold were found (Jas. VI.); pop. 135. *ABINGTON* par. (6, 7, 14-5), Owneybeg and Clauwilliam bars. *N. Limerick*, and Owny bar. *W. Tipper.* 7 m. E. of Newport-109, a petty sess. and police station, containing Moroe, on R. Mulcairn, under Sleibh Phelim's mountains, had a cistercian abbey, found. 1205 by the Fitzwalters, and given by Eliz. to the Walshes, part of whose old seat remains. Acres 80,400, chiefly barren mountain; pop. 8314 + 75, — of vil. 150. Living (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with Tough 738l., patr. Bishop. Deer Park, Earl of Carbery. *ABINGTON* par. (52) Spelthoe hund. *Mid. Northants.* 1 m. NE. of Northampton-66, near Peterboro' rail. and the R. Nen. Acres 1190; pop. 143l.; poor r. 158l. (Northmpt. U.); real prop. 2782l.; charities, church lands, etc. 20l. St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Pet.) val. 200l., patr. J. H. Thursby, Esq., of *A. Lodge*, through the Berhards, whose tombs are in the early eng. church. On the spot where Shakespeare's favourite granddaughter was buried, is the mulberry-tree planted by Garrick.

P. ABINGTON, GREAT, par. (51) Chilford hund. *SE. Cambride.* 2 m. NW. of Linton-48, near E. count. rail. on a branch of R. Cam, was once a mkt. town. Acres 1500; pop. 358; poor r. 289l. (Lint. U.); real prop. 2140l. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 120l., patr. T. Mortlock, Esq. of *A. Park*; church, early eng. *AB. A. LITTLE*, par. close to the above. Acres 1120; pop. 277 + 2; poor r. 176l. (Lint. U.); real prop. 1898l. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 87l., same patr.; church, which belonged to Pentney abbey, has a double niche in the chancel, etc. with tombs of the Daltons. *AB. A. IN THE CLAY, or A. PIGOTT'S*, par. (46) Armington hund. *SW. Cambride.* 4 m. NW. of Royston-38, on a branch of the Cam. Acres 1260l.; pop. 232; poor r. 168l. (Royston U.); real prop. 2033l. St. Michael Rect. (Ely) val. 310l., patr. M. G. F. Pigott, Esq., of *A. Hall* — a fam. which has held the manor since the Conquest.

AB-KETTLEBY par. (71) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 3 m. NW. of Melton Mowbray-105, on Broughton Hill, and a branch of R. Wreak, contains Holwell. Acres 2920; pop. 380 + 5; poor r. 1722l. (M. Mowbr. U.); real prop. 81l.; charities 8l. St. James Vic. (Pet.) val. — l., patr. Rev. T. Bingham, of *A. Hall*, vicar; church, belonged to Laund priory.

ABINGTON tythg. (44) Hbury par. *E. Gloucest.* 5 m. NW. of Fairford-79, on R. Coln. Pop. 96; real prop. 2082l. *A. House*, Rev. C. Coxwell. *ABINGTON* hmlt. (14) Figheldean par. *E. Wilts.* 4 m. N. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon; pop. 187.

ABNEY and A. GRANGE hmlt. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby.* 3 m. NE. of Tideswell-160, on a branch of R. Derwent, was the seat of the Abneys, who were afterwards (thru' the Gunstons) of *A. Park* (1) 2 m. N. of London, *SE. Middlesex*, now laid out as a cemetery, with a chapel in the centre, and a mon. by Bailly to Dr. Watts, who lived in the old house near the spot.

Abona Fluv. of the Romans, is the Avon, *Gloucest.* which flows by *Abone* or *Ad Abonam*, near Bitton or Clifton. *AB. A. Estuar.* is Dornock Frith, *Cromarty.*

ABOVE DERWENT. See PORTINGSSCALE, *Cumbrld.* ABOVE PARK hmlt. (72) Cheadle par. *N. Staffd.* near Cheadle-146. *AB. A-SAWTHE* hmlt. (41) Llangattock par. *E. Carmrthn.* near Llangattock-195; pop. 736; real prop. 3190l.

Abocewood () 3 m. NE. of Whitehaven, *W. Cumbrld.*

P. ABOYNE par. with Glentannur, Kincardine O'Neil distr. *S. Aberd.* 26 m. WSW. of Aberdeen-110, where Tanar Water joins the Dee, at the bridge, near the Braes of Angus, in a healthy spot under the Grampians, contains Charlestown, and belonged to the K. Templars. Acres 29,000, hilly, chiefly fir and oak forest; pop. 1138, decreasing; real prop. 4044l.; for poor 158l. Living (Presb. Kincard.) val. 161l. patr. Marquis of Huntley, of *A. Castle*, chief heritor, who takes hence the title of earl. Goats' whey is drunk here; and a Pict's house is seen.

Abraham's Bosom (55) 2 m. NE. of Tenbury, *NW. Worcester.*

ABRAM tnsbp. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. SSE. of Wigan-200, on Newton rail. and Leigh canal. Acres 1790; pop. 901 + 39, in the collieries; poor r. 98l. (Wig. U.); real prop. 8101l. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 120l., patr. Rector.

Abrauanus Fluv. of the Romans, is the Luce, *Wigton*, which runs to Luce bay or *Abrauanus Sinus.*

P. ABRIDGE vil. (1) 4 m. S. of Epping, *SW.*

Essex, on R. Roding, is a *Cwr.* with Lambourne. *Pair*, 2 June.

Abeshield () 4 m. NW. of Morpeth, *E. Northumberland*.

Abshot (11) 4 m. W. of Fareham, *S. Hants*. Capt. Lyon.

Abson par. (35) with Wick, Pucklechurch hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. SSW. of Chipping Sodbury-108, on the Cotswolds and a branch of R. Avon, under *A. Hill* camp (200 ft. high), containing Holbrook and Bridge-Yate, belonged to Glastonbury ab., and includes Toghill, where Waller was beaten 1642, when Sir B. Granville was killed. Acres 2170, with coal and lime; pop. 794; poor r. — *L.*; (C. Sodb. U.); real prop. — *L.* St. James *Cwr.* with Pucklechurch. Roman coins, urns, etc., have been found.

Abthorpe par. (53) Towcester hund. *SW. Northants.* 8 m. SW. of Towcester-60, on R. Tove, contains Foscoate. Acres 1960; pop. 449; poor r. 409L (Towc. U.); real prop. 2674L; charities 191L to Leeson's school, and poor of this and 29 other places. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Pet.) val. 184L, patr. Bp. of Lichfield.

Abum, *Ad.* of the Romans, is WINTERTON, Lincoln, on Ermine St. and the Humber, or *Abus Fluv.*

ABURY. See *AVEBURY, Wilts.*

ABY par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Alford-158, contains Greenfield. Acres 1560; pop. 812 + 11; poor r. 111L (Louth U.); real prop. 1698L. All Saints Vic. with Belleau.

Acanthium Prom. of Ptolemy, is the N. Foreland, Kent.

ACASTER MALNIS or *MALYSSE* par. () York ainsty, *W. R. York.* 8 m. S. of York-199, on R. Ouse, near N. Midd. rail, was held by the Malbiseses after the Conquest. Acres 1780; pop. 822, decreasing; poor r. 38L (York U.); real prop. 2487L; charities, Knowles's school, etc. 35L. Holy Trinity *Cwr.* (York) val. 66L, patr. F. Lawley, Esq. *66P* *A. SELBY* tnsph. Stillingfleet par. as above, 8 m. SW. near where R. Ouse joins the Wharfe, belonged to Selby ab. and is the site of a college founded by R. Stillington, val. 34L. Acres 1360; pop. 188; poor r. 68L; real prop. 2396L. Living, a *Cwr.* (Yk.) val. 40L, patr. Sir W. Milner, Bt.

P. ACCORDINGTON chprly. (89) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* a stat. on E. Lanc. rail, 4 m. NNW. of Haslingden-204, on R. Henburn, near Leeds and Liverp. canal, includes *A. New* and *Old* tnsphs. Acres 8220; pop. 8719 + 243, spinners, weavers, calico-printers, and colliers; poor r. 895L (Haslingd. U.); real prop. 25,990L, of which 3529L on mines and quarries. Living, a *Cwr.* (Manch.) val. 183L, patr. Hulme's Trustees; church reb. 1826; Christ Church *Cwr.* val. — *L.*, patr. Trustees; church, early eng. *A. House*, J. Peel, Esq., M. P.

Achadfinlagan Abbey, near Leighlin, *Carlow*, was plundered by the Danes, 864. 'Ach' a field.

Achaffrick, on Loch Shin, *S. Sutherland*.

Achalat Castle, near Berrydale, *SW. Caithness*, a seat of the Earls of Sutherland, now in ruins.

Achalash, on L. Sunart, *N. Argyll*, near Stren-tian.

Achalcan, on L. Awe, *E. Argyll*. 10 m. N. of Inverary.

Achalfeen, S. end of Arran, *Bute*.

Achalbater, 4 m. SSW. of Halkirk, *Mid. Caithn.*

Achalbater, 7 m. WSW. of Wick, *E. Caithness*.

Achalich Bay, in L. Fine, *S. Argyll*.

Achall Loch, 2 m. E. of Ullapool, *N. Ross*. near L. Broom.

Achall, and *Achanish*, near L. Naver, *Mid. Sutherland*.

Achameass Castle, Kirkpatrick Juxta par. *N.*

Thunfries, is a fort 150 ft. square, with parts of the walls left.

Achantoft, 2 m. S. of Dunbeath Castle, *E. Caithn.*

Acharay, 2 m. S. of L. Shin, *S. Sutherland*.

ACHARACLE. See *AHARACLE, Inverness*.

Acharashil and *Acharavartil*, near Reay, *NW. Caithn.*

Achardale, 2 m. SSW. of Halkirk, *Mid. Caithn.*

ACHARN vil. Kenmore par. *Mid. Perth* 8 m. SW. of Kenmore-92, on *A. Burn*, which runs over a fall of 80 ft. to L. Tay. Pop. 42.

Acharynie, 8 m. NNE. of L. More, *Mid. Caithn.*

Achawn Castle (9) 4 m. NE. of Tullow, *N. Carlow*, near *A. Cromlech*, and *A. Abbey, Monastery*, and Church, all in ruins.

Acharair, 2 m. N. of Lybeter, *SE. Caithness*.

Achavanich Inn, 7 m. N. of Dunbeath castle, *S. Caithn.*

Achavanie, on L. Keeshorn, *S.W. Ross*.

Achavreal and *Achay*, 2 m. SSE. of L. Watten, *E. Caithn.*

Achendown Castle, 9 m. SSW. of Keith, *Mid. Banff*, on R. Fiddick, an old ruined seat of the Ogilvies and Gordons (since 1585).

Achenharvie, 4 m. NE. of Irvine, *N. Ayr*.

Achenreoch Loch, 7 m. NE. of Castle Douglas, *E. Kirkcudbright*.

Acherachan, 6 m. NNW. of Tomantoul, *SW. Banff*, on R. Livet.

Achern, 8 m. SW. of Wick, *E. Caithn.*

Achieson's Haven. See Morrison's Haven, *High-dington*.

ACHILL par. (58-6, etc.) Burriashoole bar. *W. Mayo*, 20 m. WNW. of Newport-176, between Newport and Black Sod bays, belongs chiefly to the O'Donnells, and includes the islds. of *Achil* and *A. Beg*, and *Corran A. Point* on the main, from which it is separated by *A. Sound* and *Ford*, at the bottom of which, near *A. Beg*, is *A. Hole* harb., which is safe in all weathers, with a fishing pier. Acres 51,522, — of *A. Id.* 35,248, mountain and bog, rising 2220 ft. at Croghan hill (close to *A. Head*), 2217 at Slievemore, 1530 at Minnam, 1190 at Knockmore, and from 1500 to 1800 at Knockletteragh in the Corran; pop. 6392 + 112, — of isld. 4000, fishermen, etc., in a very primitive state. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 89L, patr. Bishop; no church. Some improvements have been effected by the Protestant mission, estab. 1832 at Doogort under Slievemore, where the 'A. Herald' is published. Amethysts are found at Keem coast gd. station (with a fine view of Clare isld.), and at *A. Beg*, which is small and poor, and is also a coast gd. station.

Achilochy, 2 m. S. of Farr Kirk, *N. Sutherland* in Strath Naver.

Achilly Loch, 7 m. WSW. of Dingwall, *E. Ross*. in a fine spot, is 1 m. long, very clear, with char, trout, etc., and remains of M'Les More's house.

Achin Loch, 2 m. SE. of L. Fannich, *Mid. Ross*.

Achinblae. See *AUCHINBLAE, Kincardine*.

Achinames Castle. See *Achinames, Ayr*.

Achindarach, 5 m. WSW. of Invercoe, *N. Argyll*. near Lochs Leven and Linnhe.

ACHINDAVY vil. Kirkintilloch par. *E. Dumfri.* 2 m. E. of Kirkintilloch-41, on R. Kelvin, was a roman station on Antonine's Wall, where the 4 altars were found 1771, described by Gen. Roy.

Achingale, near L. Watten, *E. Caithn.*

Achinew, S. end of Arran, *Bute*.

Achintee, at Carron's Head, *SW. Ross*.

Achintool. See *Auchintool*.

Achleon, 5 m. WNW. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness*. in Glen Morison.

Achleek, 8 m. W. of Blair Atholl. *N. Perth*, in Glen Errochkie, R. Robertson, Esq.

Ackley, near Dornoch, *SE. Sutherland*.
Ackline Castle, 6 m. NW. of L. Earn Head.
W. Perth, Marquis of Breadalbane, in Glen Dochart.

Ackling Ditch (15) between Woodgates and Critchill, *NE. Dorset*, is part of Icknield St. from Sarum, etc., which went on over Badbury Down to Sturminster, Dorchester, etc.

Ackmerred, 2 m. SE. of L. Watten, *E. Caith.*
Ackmore or **Ackmore**, at L. Tay's Head, *W. Perth*, near Killin.

Ackmores, 9 m. NE. of Tomantoul, *Mid. Banff*.
ACKMUTHIE. See **AUCHMITHIE**, *Forfar*.

Acknacary, near L. Archaga, *S. Inverness*, was the Camerons' seat, where they sheltered Fr. Charles after Culloden.

Acknacrag, 4 m. SW. of Berrydale cast. *SW. Caithness*, on the coast.

P. ACKNACRAIG, 8 m. W. of Oban, *I. of Mull*, *N. Argyll*, on *A. Loch*, has a great cattle ferry to the mainland, across Kerrera isld. **ACKNACROCK**, 3 m. N. of it.

Acknary, 4 m. N. of Huntley, *N. Aberdeen*.
ACKNADAIL, 6 m. NE. of Fort William, *S. Inverness*.

Acknahannet, 3 m. W. of Grantown, *S. Elgin*.
Acknahow Loch, 6 m. NW. of Kildorran, *E. Sutherland*. **ACKNAIKIN**, 2 m. E. of it in Strath Ellic.

Acknastank, 6 m. ESE. of Inveraven, *Mid. Banff*.

Ackolies, 5 m. NW. of Stonehaven, *NE. Kincard.* on a branch of R. Cowie.

Ackolter, 2 m. NW. of Rothsay, *Bute*.

* **ACKOWRY** par. (81-2, etc.) *Leyney bar. S. Sligo*, 5 m. WSW. of Ballymote-123, containing Tubercarry, Bellaghy, etc., was seat of a bishopric founded 6th cent. and now joined to Tuam. Acres 69,896, arable and mountain, with lime and granite quarries; pop. 17,986 + 260. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 614*l.*, patr. Crown. *A. House*, T. Rice, Esq. *A. Diocese*, prov. of Armagh, includes 9 benefices, of which 6 are unions, and 6 are in patr. of bishop; no. of para. 26, of churches 11; size 35 m. by 27, or 231,121 acres; pop. (1831) 108,144; the chapter consists of a dean, archdeacon, precentor, 8 prebendaries. Ditto, *rom. cath. Diocese*, includes 23 para.; bishop's seat at Ballaghaderreen.

Ackroy Loch, 3 m. N. of Aberfoil, *SW. Perth*, between Lochs Katrine and Vennachar, near the 'brig o' Turk,' the Trossachs, and most of the localities of the "Lady of the Lake."

ACKRIS hmlt. (21) Ballinahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 8 m. NW. of Clifden, near *A. Point* and *Cleggan bay*.

Ackringill, near L. Inchard, *NW. Sutherland*.

ACKRITHWAITE hmlt. () Heversham tnsbp. *S. Westmrid.* close to Milnthorpe-265, near N. of Engl. rail.

ACKRIGILL vil. Wick par. *E. Caithness*, 2 m. N. of Wick-282, near Sinclair bay, has *A. Tower*, Lord Duffus, once a seat of the Keiths.

Ackshampstead (7) 4 m. NW. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks*.

ACKLAM, or **E. ACKLAM**, par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York*, 6 m. S. of Malton-217, on the Wolds, has a fine view, and contains Leavening. Acres 2970, — of town with Barthorpe 1860; pop. 845 + 2, and 411 + 4; poor r. 116*l.* (Malton U.); real prop. 1460*l.* St. J. Baptist Vic. (York) val. 108*l.*, patr. Chanc. of cathedral. **ACKLAM**, or **A. WZER** par. () W. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York*, 3 m. ESE. of Stockton-246, near Darlington rail. and R. Tees. Acres 1160; pop. 97; poor r. 38*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 1101*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a

Cwr. (York) val. 44*l.*, patr. Archbp. *A. Hall*, T. Hustler, Esq.

Ackland (21) 2 m. SE. of Collumpton, *NE. Devon*, was the *Acales* or seat of the Aclands of Columbjohn, etc.

ACKLETON tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 5 m. NE. of Bridgenorth-189.

ACKLEY tnsbp. (60) Forden par. *E. Montgomery*, 8 m. N. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 84.

* **ACKLEY DEANERY**, archdy. of Leicester, dioc. of Peterboro', includes the benefices in W. Goscott hund., with Worthington Cwr.

P. ACKLINGTON and **A. PARK** tnsbps. () Warkworth par. *E. Northmbrid.*, a stat. on Yk. and Berwk. rail., 7 m. SSE. of Alnwick-308, on R. Coquet, near the coast. Pop. 801 and 188, coal miners and blanket weavers; poor r. 78*l.* (Alnw. U.)

ACKTHORPE hmlt. (84) S. Elkington par. *NE. Lincoln*, 2 m. W. of Louth-143, on the Wolds. Pop. 86.

P. ACKWORTH par. (87) Upper Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York*, 8 m. SW. of Pontefract-177, near Lanc. and Yk. rail., in a healthy spot, contains *A. High* and *Low*, Moortop, and the Friends' school, which before 1717 was a branch of the Foundling Hosp. Acres 2270; pop. 1828 + 12; poor r. 402*l.*; real prop. 8961*l.*; char. 144*l.*, of which 80*l.* to Lowther's hosp. and school — besides some poor's cottages. St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (York) val. 408*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Landaff; church, old. *A. Park*, J. Gully, Esq.; *A. Grange*, R. Wilson, Esq.; *A. House*, G. Goldsworthy, Esq.; *A. Moor Top*, Mrs. Gee, etc.

Aclare (6) near Drumcondra, *N. Meath*, H. Singleton, Esq. *A. Lodge*, — Moore, Esq.

P. ACLARE vil. (6) *Leyney bar. SW. Sligo*, 27 m. SW. of Sligo, 140 from Dublin, a police station near R. Moy. Pop. 169. *Mkt. D. Sat.*

P. ACLE par. (66) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 10 m. E. of Norwich-108, near Way bridge (of one arch) on R. Bure, was a mkt. town under Roger Bigod, who found. an aust. priory at *A. Dean*, val. 8*l.* Acres 4360; pop. 864 + 4; poor r. 803*l.* (Blofield U.); real prop. 7956*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Edmund *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 605*l.*, patr. Lord Calthorpe; church, has an old font. *Fair*, 24 June.

Acley. See Lyre Ockle, *Hereford*.

ACOL. See Wood, Kent.

P. ACOMB par. () York ainsty, *W. R. York*, 2 m. W. of York-199, on Gt. N. of Engl. rail. near R. Ouse and Siver's Hill (where the body of the emperor Severus was burnt), contains Drinkhouses and Knapton, and 2 lunatic asylums. Acres 2820, — of town 1440; pop. 880, and 774 + 1; poor r. 122*l.*; real prop. 4778*l.*; charities 12*l.*, of which lady Hewley's free school 5*l.* St. Stephen Vic. (York) val. 109*l.*, patr. T. Tireman, Esq.; church, old.

P. ACOMB, EAST, tnsbp. () St. Peter's Bywell par. *S. Northmbrid.*, 7 m. E. of Hexham-279, near Newcastle. rail. and R. Tyne; pop. 87. **ACK** tnsbp., St. John Lee par. as above, 2 m. N. of Hexham; pop. 571 + 6, colliers.

ACORN BURY, or **ACORNBURY**, par. (48) Upper Wormelow hund. *Mid. Herefd.*, 4 m. S. of Hereford-184, has a fine view from *A. Hill* roman camp, and remains of an aust. priory found. (K. John) by Margery wife of Will. de Lacy, now a farm. Acres 1470; pop. 158; poor r. 20*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 1208*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Guy's hosp. which has the manor, with *A. Wood*, etc.

Acorn Bank () 7 m. NW. of Appleby, *N. Westmrid.* near R. Eden, and so called from the oaks which abounded, was a seat of the Dal-

stones, now of J. Boazman, Esq., and has some fine paintings.

Acorn Close () 4 m. NW. Durham, *N. Durh.* *Acraminster* of the Saxons, is *AXMINSTER, Dorset*.

Acres, Goat (84) 4 m. SW. of Wootton Bassett, *N. Wilts.* **A. Hill Farm** (8) 2 m. WNW. of Epsum, *N. Surrey.* **A. Houses** (86) 8 m. S. of Caistor, *N. Lincoln.* **A. Rivulet** () rises in Glenariff, *NE. Antrim*, and runs NE. 6 m. to Red bay.

ACRIZE par. (8) Loningborough and Folkestone hunds. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 5 m. NE. of Hythe-56, is a meet for the E. Kent hounds. Acres 1170; pop. 207+1; poor r. 70L (*Elham U.*); real prop. 1127L; charities, 'the parish acre.' *St. Martin Rect.* (*Cant.*) val. 171L, patr. *Ld. Chancellor.* *A. Place*, T. Papillon, Esq.

ACRON vill. (18) Lower Orton bar. *E. Armagh*, near Poyntz Pass-72, on Newry canal, was forfeited by the O'Hanlons to Sir T. Points of Iron Acton, *Glouc.*, who founded the town, and gave his name to the pass. Pop. 210, in the linen manufact. Living, a *Cwr.* (*Arm. U.*) val. 98L, patr. Incumbent of Ballymore; church, at Poyntz Pass, near the old one which has a tomb to Points, whose descendant is P. Quinn, Esq., of *A. Lodge, Fairs*, 4 May, 11 Dec. **ACRON** par. (73) Nantwich hund. *S. Ches.*, 1 m. WNW. of Nantwich-164, on Gd. Junct. and Ellesm. canals, containing Newhall, Burland, Burley Dam *cwr.*, and 14 other tnsmps. was the seat of the saxon 'eorl' Morcar, and came through the Lovels, Ardens, Wilbrahams, to Earl Dysart. Acres 19,800,—of town 1230; pop. 4184+21 and 821+2; poor r. 68L (*Nantw. U.*); real prop. 2058L; charities 185L of which 10L to Sir R. Wilbraham's almshouses. *St. Mary Vic.* (*Ches.*) val. 627L, patr. J. Tolle-mache, Esq. M.P. of Tilstone; church, early eng. has tombs of the Mainwaring, etc., and was occupied by Fairfax when Byron surrendered Dorfold hall (the Tomlinsons' seat), 1648. **ACRON** tnsmp. (80) Weaverham par. *N. Ches.*, 4 m. WNW. of Northwich-174, on N. West. rail. and R. Weaver, at the bridge, which was built out of Vale Royal abbey. Acres 1300; pop. 882+5; poor r. 75L (*Northw. U.*); real prop. 2788L. **ACRON** tnsmp. (78) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh*, 1 m. NE. of Wrexham-179, on Chester rail. and Offa's Dyke. Pop. 228; real prop. 1839L. *A. Park*, seat of Sir R. H. Cunliffe, Bt. where the notorious Judge Jeffreys was born (died 1689). **ACRON** hmlt. (16) Langton Ma-travers par. *SE. Dorset*, 3 m. SE. of Corfe Castle -116.

P. ACRON par. (7) Ossulstone hund. *Mid. Mid-
dlesex*, 2 m. NE. of Brentford-7, near Gt. West. rail. where Essex was quartered 1642, and the citizens welcomed Cromwell after the battle of Worcester 1651, is an old place, containing Steyne and E. ACRON hmlt. on Old Oak common (ac, an oak), and belonged to Bartholemew priory. Acres 2260, with a mineral spring; pop. 2665+21; poor r. 835L on 12,740L; (*Brentf. U.*); real prop. 18,078L; charities 187L, of which 8L to lady Con-way's school,—Perry's or the Goldsmiths' almsh. for 24, is, and the Clergy orphan school was, on the common. *St. Mary Rect.* (*Lon.*) val. 968L, patr. Bishop, who has the manor; church, early eng. has 2 brasses, and tombs of ladies Conway and Southwell, etc.,—P. Nye and B. Ryres, author of "Mercurius Rusticus," were rectors. Burymead priory, once seat of the Savilles and Evelyns, is a nunnery. Baxter, Sir M. Hale, Bp. Lloyd (one of the 'seven'), Provost Rous, Thicknesse the traveller, etc., were residents. *Fair*, 24 Aug.

ACRON tnsmp. () with old Felton, 1 par. *E. Northbrid.* 7 m. S. of Alnwick-308 R. Coquet, has *A. House*, M. de C. Lawson Pop. 111+1; poor r. 66L (*Alnw. U.*) **ACRON** tnsmp. (60) N. Lydbury par. *SW.* 2 m. SSW. of Bishop's Castle-159; pop. **ACRON** tnsmp. (73) Swinnerton par. *Staffd.* 8 m. SW. of Newcastle under Lym **ACRON** par. (48) Babergh hund. *SW. folk*, 3 m. NNE. of Sudbury-54. Acres pop. 555; poor r. 599L (*Sudd. U.*); real 4020L; charities 8L. All Saints Vic. (*Ely* 255L, patr. Earl Howe; church, contains 5L (from 1302) of the Bures, Brians, and D. of *A. Place*, which has some old painting **ACRON**, ACKTON, or AIKTON tnsmp Featherstone par. *W. R. York*, 3 m. W. of trefact-177, Acres 1090; pop. 76+2; poor; real prop. 1440L. *A. Hall*, A. Heywood, Es.

ACRON BEAUCHAMP par. (55) Upper Doc tree hund. *W. Worc.* 11 m. WSW. of Worc 111, belonged to the Beauchamps. Acres part in hope, with mineral springs; pop. poor r. 137L (*Bromyard U.*); real prop. 1 St. Giles Rect. (*Worc.*) val. 320L, patr. Cowpland.

F. A. ACRON BURNELL par. (61) Condover *Mid. Salop.* 6 m. WNW. of Much Wenloc near Watling St. and Wenlock Edge, co A. Pigot chplyr (pop. 49) and Ruckle; has on *A. Hill* part of the Burnells' earl's castle, where Edw. I.'s parl. passed (128: "Statutum de mercatoribus," the Commons, in a barn which remains to this day. Acres pop. 394+1; poor r. 33L (*Atcham U.*); rea 3605L; charities 2L. *St. Mary Rect.* (*Lich.* 350L, patr. Sir E. J. Smythe, Bt. of *A.* church, has a canopied brass of a Burnell. Wheatland hounds meet here. **A.** (83) 3 m. SE. by E. of Mazarion, *SW.* (Capt. Praed. **A. GRANGE** tnsmp. (80) corn par. *N. Ches.* 2 m. SW. of Warrington on N. West. rail. and Bridgwater canal, ne Mersey. Acres 780; pop. 175+3; poor 1 (*Runc. U.*); real prop. 1951L. **A. Ha** 5 m. NW. of Droitwich, *N. Worcester.* **Hill** (78) close to Eccleshall, *W. Staffd.* G derton, Esq. **A. IRON.** See *IRON* *Gloucester.* **A. Mills** () 8 m. S. Hexham, *S. Northbrid.* near R. De **A. PIGOT.** See *A. BURNELL* above. **REYNOLD** tnsmp. (73) Shawbury par. *N.* 7 m. NNE. of Shrewsbury-158, near R. Pop. 159. *A. R. Park*, A. Corbet, Esq. **ROUND** par. (61) Stottesden hund. *Mid.* 5 m. WNW. of Bridgnorth-139, near W Edge. Acres 3040; pop. 180; poor (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 1; charit Living, a *Cwr.* (*Heref.*) val. 85L, patr. Si Acton, Bt. of Aldenham, who has the and of whose family was Cardinal Acton. **SCOTT** par. (61) Upper Munsalow hund. *S.* 3 m. S. of Church Stretton-158, near Watl and R. Onny, under Wenlock Edge. *Ac* pop. 204; poor r. 83L (*C. Stret. U.*); res 1931L; charities 8L. *St. Margaret Rect.* (*val.* 238L, patr. F. W. Pendarvis. *A. C.* T. Starkhouse, Esq. **A. STONE** tns Rushbury par. *Mid. Salop.* 3 m. E. of Ch ton-158. Pop. 24. **A. TRUSSEL** chply with Bednall, Baswick par. *Mid. Staffd.* NNE. of Penkridge-131, on Stafford ca R. Trent, near N. West. rail. and Cannock Acres 2870; pop. 574+2; poor r. 101L (*U.*); real prop. 4865L. *St. James Cwr.* val. 284L, patr. Hulme's Trustees. **A.**

VILLE par. (85) Lower Grumbald's Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. E. of Chipping Sodbury-108, near Fosse Way and the Cotswolds, has traces of a sanctuary built by a saxon king. Acres 940; pop. 311+8; poor r. 97L (*C. Sodb. U.*); real prop. 1426L; charities—*L. St. Mary Vic.* with Tormarton.

Adam and Eve (7) 3 m. SE. of Uxbridge, *W. Middlesex.*

Adam's Isle, at the entrance of Glendore harb. *SW. Cork.* 63rd A. Row vil. Newton par. *NE. Edinb.* 4 m. SE. of Edinbro'. Pop. 249. 63rd A. Wood (55) 6 m. NNE. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford.*

Adanthwaite () 3 m. SSW. of Ravenstone-dale, *E. Westm.*

ADAMSTOWN, or MURNEVAN, par. (30-1, 35), *Bantry bar. Mid. Wexfd.* 6 m. NE. of New Ross -90, has remains of Devereux cast. (b. 1556), near Carrickburn hill (766 ft.) which commands a fine view. Acres 8134, light land, with granite and stone quarries; pop. 2037, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Oa. F. L.), val. 625L, patr. Bishop; in the ch. yard is an old cross. Merton, T. A. Whitney, Esq. At Scullabogue barn 195 protestants were burnt 1798 by the rebels.

Adar Rivulet () a branch of the R. Moy, *N. Mayo.*

P. M. S. ADARE par. (11-2, 20-1) Coshma, Kenry, and Upper Connello bars. *Mid. Limerk.* 10 m. SW. of Limerick, 129 from Dublin, a petty sea, and police station, and formerly a borough, on R. Maigue (which is navigable), belonged to the Fitzgeralds, who b. the black abbey (now the R. C. chapel), the austine friary in *A. Park*, and the franciscan abbey, near the bridge, used as the parish church. Acres 11,993, good land, with limestone; pop. 4902,—of vil. 1095+83; houses 142, with a dispensary and hospital. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 284L, patr. Edw. Croker, Esq. *A. Castle*, seat of Earl of Dunraven (a descendant of "Con of the Hundred Battles"), who takes hence his title of visct. and baron. Near the river are remains of O'Donovan's cast., dismantled by Cromwell. The Palatines, a body of German protestants, had been settled here for more than a century. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, every month except June, July, and Aug., for farming stock.

ADASTON par. (78) N. Pirehill hund. *W. Staffd.* 4 m. W. of Eccleshall-148, near G. Junct. canal, containing Bishop's Office, Flushbrook, and Tunstall, gave title of visct. to Earl Whitworth. Acres 5330; pop. 610+1; poor r. 141L (*Newport U.*); real prop. 4158L; charities 8L of which 4L to Wright's school. *St. Margaret Cur.* (Lich.) val. 100L, patr. Dean.

ADBEER (18) 4 m. NE. of Yeovil, *SE. Somerset.* had a church destroyed in the civil war.

ADBOLTON hmlt. (71) Holme Pierrepont par. *S. Notts.* 1 m. SE. of Nottingham-124, on R. Trent, near Grantham canal, was formerly a par. Pop. 29. Living, a *Cur.* with Holme Pierrepont; church, in ruins.

Adbury House (12) 3 m. NNW. of Kingsclerc, *N. Hants.* on R. Emborne.

ADCOY tnsph. (73) Little Ness chplry. *Mid. Salop.* 6 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, near R. Parry. Pop. 26.

Add River, rising near L. Awe, *W. Argyll.* runs SW. about 12 m. to L. Crinan, and has a salmon fishery.

P. ADDERSBURY par. (45) Bloxham hund. *N. Oxford.* 8 m. S. of Banbury-71, on a branch of R. Cherwell, near Oxford canal, containing A. East and West tnsphs. (acres 8060; pop. 1502), Barford St. John, Bodicott, and Milton, was

called *Edburgheric* at 'Domeady,' *Eberbury* and *Abberbury* 1219, when the bishops at Oxford condemned a religious impostor to be crucified here. Acres 6380; pop. 2525+5; poor r. 630L (*Banb. U.*); real prop. 8334L; charities 257L, of which Feoffee's land for poor, school, etc. 249L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Barford and Bodicott, 818L, patr. New Coll.; church, cruciform and perpendicular eng., built 1385, by Will. of Wykeham (with a grange attached), has a decorated porch, two fonts, and tombs of the Oldys, Bastards, and Cobbs of *A. Green*, near which is the decayed seat of Rochester (who took the title of Baron A., and died here, repentant), which was occupied by the great Duke of Argyll when Pope visited him and "pressed the bed where Wilmot lay." *A. Lodge*, J. Field, Esq., has a portrait of Luke, the hero of "Hudibras."

ADDERGOOLE par. (4, 5, 16) Dunmore bar. *N. Galway*, 5 m. NW. of Dunmore-132, on R. Clare, is a petty seas. and police station. Acres 8442, chiefly moor, with bog, which in 1745 after a heavy rain, burst and formed a lough of 300 acres; pop. 3321+79. Living, a *Vic.* with Tuam. 63rd **ADDERGOOLE par.** (58-60, etc.) Tirawley bar. *Mid. Mayo*, 6 m. NE. of Newport-176, on Lough Conn, has remains of an old abbey. Acres 86,630 (8768 in the lough), chiefly bog and mountain (2646 ft. high at Nephin hill), with limestone quarries; pop. 7379+66. Living, a *Vic.* with Crossmolina. Castle Hill, Major Cormick, near an old fort.

ADDERLEY or ATHERLEY par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop.* 4 m. NNW. of Market Drayton-153, on Gd. Junct. canal and R. Weaver, contains The Morrey and Spoonley. Acres 2260; pop. 404; poor r. 145L (*Drayt. U.*); real prop. 5928L; charities 68L, and a share with Muccleston. *St. Peter Rect.* (Lich.) val. —L, patr. Rev. H. C. Cotton. *A. Hall*, R. Corbet, Esq. 63rd **A. GREEN hmlt.** (72) Weston Coney tnsph. *N. Staffd.* 1 m. E. of Lane End-146, gives name to the Adderleys of Warwick, and is a meet for N. Staffd. hounds.

ADDERSTONE tnsph. () Bambrongh par. *NE. Northmbrd.* 3 m. SE. of Belford-322. Pop. 302; poor r. 95L (*Belf. U.*). *A. House*, T. Forster, Esq.

ADDINGHAM par. () Leath ward, *E. Cumb.* 6 m. NE. of Penrith-283, near R. Eden and the Maiden Way, contains Gamblesby, Glassonby, Hunsonby, and Lit. Salkeld, which has a fine view at "Long Meg" druid circle of 70 stones. Acres 9520, with good stone; pop. 735+2; poor r. —L (*Penr. U.*); real prop. —L; charities 182L, of which 70L to Maughanby, 43L to Hunsonby schools. *St. Michael Vic.* (Carl.) val. 253L, patr. Dean and Chap., sometime held by Paley, who died here 1805.

P. ADDINGHAM par. () E. Staincliffe and Upper Claro waps. *W. R. York.* 6 m. ESE. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe, near Middl. rail, contains Beamsley and traces of a roman camp. Acres 4310, of town 8500; pop. 1812, and 1753 (decreasing) in the cotton, worsted, and woollen factories; poor r. 479L (*Skipt. U.*); real prop. 7236L; charities 18L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Rip.) val. 360L, patr. Mrs. M. Cunliffe; church, old, in a pretty spot.

ADDINGTON par. (46) Buckingham hund. *N. Bucks.* 4 m. SE. of Buckingham-55, on a branch of R. Ouse, was held by the Molines, who had power to hang at Gallows Gap. Acres 1320; pop. 84+1; poor r. 43L (*Buck. U.*); real prop. 2758L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 200L, patr. J. Powlett, Esq. of *A. House*. 63rd **ADDINGTON par.** (6) Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent.* 6 m. WNW. of Maidstone-34, on a branch

of the Medway. Acres 920; pop. 208; poor r. 1872 (Malling U.); real prop. 14942; charities 204 for Tynte's school, etc. *St. Margaret Rect.* (Cant.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Hon. Col. Stratford of *A. Place*; church, has 2 brasses (from 1400),—and near it is a druid circle, and the Nailbourn landspring, which breaks out every 7 or 8 years. **ADDINGTON** par. (6) First Wallington hund. *NE. Surrey*, 3 m. ESE. of Croydon-9, near the rail, containing Badger's Hole, was given by the Conqueror to his cook Tezelin, and is held by the Pimate, by the tenure of presenting the king a mess of pottage at his coronation. Acres 3210; pop. 580 + 12; poor r. 828*l.* (Croyd. U.); real prop. 8955*l.*; charities 6*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Cant.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Archbishop, of *A. Place*, which was bought 1807, of Ald. Trecothick (who built it out of the Leighs' old seat), when Croydon palace was sold; church, ancient, with 2 brasses (from 1540). Tumuli, etc. on the hills, which have a good prospect. **A. A. GREAT**, par. (52) Huxloe hund. *E. Northampton*. 4 m. SW. of Thrapston-78, on North. and Peterb. rail. and R. Nen, belongs to Ward of Guileboro'. Acres 1230; pop. 266; poor r. 270*l.* (Thrap. U.); real prop. 1740*l.* All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 815*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Tylyn, rector. *A. House*,—Hollidge, Esq. **A. LITTLE** par. as above, 1 m. S. belonged to Sulby monastery. Acres 1170; pop. 299 + 8; poor r. 155*l.* (Thrap. U.); real prop. 1686*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Pet.) val. 245*l.*, patr. J. Boodle, Esq. *Addicombe House* (6) 1 m. E. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*, near the rail, built by Vanburgh, with a staircase by Thornhill, and formerly seat of the Herons, Lord Cham. Talbot, Lord Liverpool, and the Radcliffes, is, since 1809, the E. I. Company's Military coll. for 150 cadets, with chapel, model-room, etc., and a good park. *Addiston*, 7 m. WSW. of Edinbro', *W. Edinb.* Earl Morton, on Cogar burn. **ADDLE** par. () Upper Skyrack wap. *W. R. York*. 5 m. NNW. of Leeds-189, containing *A-cum-Eccup* tnsph. (acres 4570; pop. 883). Arthington, Breary, and Cookridge, has the Leeds waterworks, and remains of the roman *Burgessum* on the moors. Acres 6350; pop. 1219 + 15, some in the flaxmill; poor r. 227*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 6580*l.*; charities, Kirk's etc., for poor and school, 84*l.* *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Yk.) val. 628*l.*, patr. Sir W. Davy; church, a fine Norman specimen, b. before 1100. *Addle Pitts* (40) 3 m. WNW. of Narberth, *Mid. Pembrok.* **P. ADDLESTONE** (8) 1 m. S. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*, a stat. on S. West. rail, near the Thames, has *A. House*, Rev. T. Schofield, and *St. Paul Chr.* (Win.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop. **ADDLESTROP** par. (44) Upper Slaughter hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 3 m. E. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82, in a pretty spot on R. Evenlode, near Daylesford, belonged to Evesham ab. Acres 1320; pop. 200 + 1; poor r. 68*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 2086*l.* *St. M. Magdalen Rect.* with Broadwell; church, twice rebuilt in the year 1764, through the unskillfulness of the architect. *A. House*, Lord Leigh, who has the manor. **ADDLETHORPE** par. (84) Candlehoe wap. *E. Lincoln*. 9 m. ENE. of Spilsby-129, near the coast. Acres 1770; pop. 288 + 6; poor r. 184*l.* (Spilsby U.); real prop. 8947*l.*; charities 16*l.*, including poor's cottages. *St. Nicholas Rect.* (Linc.) val. 72*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Addiphi* (17) near Corrofin, *N. Clare*. W. and F. Fitzgerald, Esqrs. *Addiphi Ironworks* (82) 3 m. E. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby*.

ADKRRIG par. (7) Newcastle bar. *W. Dublin*, 2 m. SW. of Lucan-7. Acres 759; pop. 127. *Ades* (15) 5 m. N. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*. **ADPORTON** tnsph. (55) with Stawway, Paytoon, and Grange, Leintwardine par. *N. Hereford* 7 m. WSW. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 288; real prop. 1506*l.* **ADGARLEY** tnsph. Urswick par. *NW. Lancash.* 4 m. SWS. of Ulverstone-272, near Morecombe bay; pop. 45. **Adgeton** (10) 1 m. SW. of Brading, *I. of Wight*, *S. Hants*. *Adhelm's Head*. See *St. Alban's Head, Dorset*. **ADISHAM** par. (8) Downhamford hund. *St. Augustine* lathes, *E. Kent*, 5 m. SE. Canterbury-55. Acres 1810, part in hope; pop. 372; poor r. 235*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 2862*l.*; charities 20*l.* Holy Innocents Rect. (Cant.) val. with Staple 952*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, cruciform and early eng. **ADLINGFLEET** par. () Lower Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York*. 10 m. NE. of Thorne-166, where Ra. Trent and Ouse join the Humber, contains Eastoft, Fockerby, and Haldenby. Acres 4580,—of town 1680; pop. 448, and 199; poor r. 91*l.* (Goole U.); real prop. 2478*l.*; charities 69*l.* All Saints Vic. (York) val. 280*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **ADLINGTON** chpry. (81) Prestbury par. *NE. Chesh.* 5 m. N. of Macclesfield-167, on Manch. rail. and R. Bollin. Acres 8350, with coal and flagstone; pop. 1159 + 9, chiefly silk weavers; poor r. 836*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 6542*l.* *A. Hall*, C. Legh, Esq., an old seat, taken by Parl. 1645, after a two weeks' siege. **ADLINGTON** tnsph. (89) Standish par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Wigan-200, near Preston and Bolton rails. and Leeds and Liv. canal. Acres 990; pop. 1180 + 5, in the cotton factories; poor r. 170*l.* (Chorley U.); real prop. 8844*l.* Living, a *Chr.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector. *A. Hall*, seat of R. Clayton, Esq., through the Adlingtons, has some good pictures and portraits, with a fine view. **ADMARSH**, or **BLEASDALE**, chpry. () Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* is a *Chr.* (Manch.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar. **P. ADMASTON** hmlt. (72) Blithfield par. *Mid. Staffd.* 2 m. W. of Abbot's Bromley-129; pop. 59. **ADMASTON** tnsph. (61) Wrockwardine par. *Mid. Salop.* 1 m. NW. of Wellington-142; pop. 188. **ADMINGTON** hmlt. (54) Quinton par. *NE. Gloucst.* 5 m. NE. of Chipping Campden-90; pop. 197 + 2; real prop. 2847*l.* *A. House*, M. Corbet, Esq. *Admiralty Patch*, at the mouth of the Channel, 35 m. S. of the Scilly Islands, has 59 fath. on it and 63 to 70 around. **ADMISTON**, or **ATHEKLAMPSTONE**, par. (18) Piddletown hund. *Mid. Dorset*. 5 m. NE. of Dorchester-120, on R. Trent, was a seat of Wessex kings. Acres 290; pop. 74 + 1; poor r. 48*l.* (Dorch. U.); real prop.—*L. Living*, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Burleston 200*l.*, patr. Earl of Mornington; church, perp. eng., with a tomb of Sir W. Martin, who b. *A. Hall* before 1508. **ADMORILL** tnsph. () Barnoldswick par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Colne-218, on a branch of R. Ribbles, is joined to BROGDEN. **ADNEY** tnsph. (61) Edgmond par. *E. Salop.* 3 m. WSW. of Newport-142, near Shrewsbury canal and R. Striae. Pop. 71; real prop. 5850*l.* **ADPAR**, or **ATPAR**, town (41) Llan-dy-friog par. Troedynaur hund. *SW. Card.* 10 m. ESE. of Cardigan-289, on R. Teifi at the bridge opposite Newcastle Emlyn, is a petty sea. town and boro' by prescription, contributory to Cardigan,—the Reform bounds including the old

boro' and N. Emlyn; — no. of electors about 80. Pop. of boro' 1619, in a small trade. *A. Hill*, J. Beynor, Esq. *Mkts* monthly, cattle.

Adragoole, or *Adrigole*, *Bay* (116) near Bear Isld. *W. Cork*, in Andriy bay.

Adsell or *Yeatsall* (72) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Abbot's Bromley, *Mid. Stafford*.

Adscumb (20) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset*.

ADSTOCK par. (45) Buckingham hund. *N. Bucks*. 8 m. SE. of Buckingham-55, where the mkt. was held in the plague of 1665, is a meet for Rothschild's hounds. Acres 1180; pop. 419; poor r. 257L (*Buck. U.*); real prop. 1998L. *St. Cecilia Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 400L, patr. Bp. of Lincoln.

ADSTON tnsph. (61) Wentnor par. *W. Salop*. 4 m. W. of Church Stretton-158, on a branch of R. Onny, under the Long Mynd; pop. 100.

ADSTON chpry. (58) Canon's Ashby par. *SW. Northants*. 6 m. WNW. of Towcester-60, near a branch of R. Tova. Acres 1190; pop. 196 + 8; poor r. 129L (*Towcester. U.*); real prop. 2247L.

Ad-tafyrdi of Bede, is TWYFORD, *Northampton*. *Adur River* (9) rises near Horsham, *N. Sussex*, in the Weald, and runs 20 m. S. past Steyning to Shoreham harb. in the Channel.

ADVENT par. (80) Lesnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall*. 1 m. S. of Carnelford-228, on R. Camel. Acres 4020 (or 2844), partly moorland on granite, felspar, etc.; pop. 201 + 5, some in the copper mine; poor r. 107L (*Camelf. U.*); real prop. 1768L. Living, a *Rect.* with Lanteglos. Trethym was a seat of the Vivians, Gwatkins, etc.

F. ADVIE par. is joined to Cromdale, *Inverness* and *Elgin*.

ADWALTON hmlt. (88) Drightlington chpry. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Leeds-189, and once a mkt. town, is near *A. Moor*, where the Earl of Newcastle defeated Fairfax 1642. *Fairs*, 26 Jan. 26 Feb. Easter Th. and every other Th. to Michaelm., horses, cattle, etc.

ADWELL par. (13) Lewknor hund. *SE. Oxford*. 4 m. S. of Thame-44, near the Chilterns, has *A. Cop* danish camp. Acres 500; pop. 46; poor r. 52L (*Thame U.*); real prop. 520L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 106L, patr. Mrs. E. Jones. *A. House*, Mrs. F. Webb.

ADWICK-LE-STREET par. (87) N. Strathforth wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Doncaster-162, on Ermine St., and a branch of R. Don, contains Hampole. Acres 2960, — of town 1680; pop. 554 + 2, and 484 + 5; poor r. 121L (*Donc. U.*); real prop. 8070L; charities 19L, of which 11L to Hedges' school. *St. Lawrence Rect.* (*York*) val. 864L, patr. T. Fullerton, Esq. of Thirberg. *A. Hall*, Miss Simpson. *A. A.-UPON-DEARNE* par. as above, 6 m. SW., on R. Dearne, near N. Midland rail. and Dearne and Dove canal. Acres 1180; pop. 180 + 4; poor r. 82L (*Donc. U.*); real prop. 1887L. Living, a *Ch.* with Wath; church, ancient.

Adzor (155) 5 m. NW. of Hereford, *Mid. Herefd.* *As Water* rises under Queensberry hill, *N. Dumfries*, and runs SSE. about 15 m. under *A. Bridge* to the Annan, near Lockerby.

Anglesworth of the Saxons, is Ecclesworth (?); *Angersford*, is ATLESFORD, *Kent*; *Abercurnig* of Bede, is ASERCOEN, *Lindisg.*; *Asdunbyrig*, is ST. EDMUNDSBURY, or BURY, *Suffolk*; *Asdewercliff*, is EDWIN'S CLIFFS or EGGSCLIFFS (?), *Derham*; *Asclga*, is LEIGH, *Wilts.*; *Aelm*, is ELM, *Cambridge*; *Asceang* (of Alfred's Will) is EASHING, *Surrey*; *Asceduden*, is ASHDOWN, *Berks.*; *Ascetun* (of Alfred's Will) is ASHTON, *Wilts.*; *Ascetun*, *Asclfield*, *Aseton*, are ASHTON, EASTFIELD, EASTON, *Northants.*; *Asclfeingote*, is TAVISTOCK,

Devon.; *Aethanden*, is EDDINGTON, *Wilts.*; *Aethelbriger-ministre* is Hereford Cathedral; *Athelingdene*, is ALTON, *Hants.*; *Athelinggige*, is ATHELNEY, *Somerset*.

Aha Castra of the Romans, is ALCESTER, *Oxford*, on Akeman St.

Aelcanog () near Brecknock, *Mid. Brecon*. was the seat of the Harvards.

Achryn Lough () 5 m. W. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscommon*, in the Bogs.

Aeron River (57) or "queen of brightness," rises 4 m. NW. of Tregaron, *Mid. Cardigan*, on the *A. Hills*, and runs about 15 m. SW. and NW. to Cardigan bay at Aber-aeron.

Aeica of the Romans, is Great Chesters, on the Wall, *Northumbld.* *A. Fluv.* is S. Eak river, *Forfar*, which went by *Ad Aescam*, near Brechin.

Afene of the Saxons, is the *Avon*.

AFFANE par. (21-2, 29) Decies-without-Drum bar. *W. Waterfd.* 4 m. ESE. of Lismore-128, near R. Blackwater, said to have been given to Raleigh for a breakfast by one of the Fitzgeralds, is noted for its cherry, first introduced by him. Acres 7773, fertile; pop. 2115. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with Aighish 289L, patr. Duke of Devonshire. *A. House*, seat of S. B. Power, Esq.; Dromana, Lord Stuart de Decies, formerly of the Desmonds, on the site of the old castle. *Fairs*, 14 May, 12 Aug. 22 Nov.

Affric Loch, 14 m. NW. of Fort Augustus, *N. Inverness*, in *Strath A.*, at the head of *A. Water*, which runs out of it through L. Benevian to R. Glass.

Affick Castle, 7 m. NE. of Dundee, *S. Forfar*.

AFFLINGTON tythg. (16) Corfe Castle par. *SE. Dorset*. near Corfe Castle-116.

AF-PUDDLER par. (17) Hundredabarrow hund. *Mid. Dorset*. 8 m. NW. of Wareham-115, on R. Trent, containing Pallington and Bryant's Puddle, with many pits on Blackdown, belonged to Cerne ab. Acres 4940; pop. 507 + 6; poor r. 287L (*Wareh. U.*); real prop. 2228L; charities 5L to Milbourne's school. Living, a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 64L, patr. J. Frampton, Esq. of Cloakham.

Afon River (82, 46) rises under Blorence hill, *NW. Monmouth*, and runs about 15 m. SSE. past Pont-y-pool to R. Uak, near Caerleon. 'Afon,' or 'Avon,' a river in general.

Africa, near Robertson, *E. Selkirk*. a roman camp, with british remains near it.

AFRON vil. (10) 2 m. S. of Yarmouth, *I. of Wight*, *S. Hants.* — Hicks, Esq., near Freshwater, under *A. Downs*, which is 500 ft. high, and has tumuli on the top.

AFRON BRIDGEND vil. New Cunnock par. *E. Ayr*. near New Cunnock-67, on *A. Water*, which rises under Black Larghill, and runs through *Glen A.* to R. Nith, and is sung by Burns. Pop. 261, some lead miners. *A. Lodge*, —

AGAR TOWN (?) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW. of St. Paul's, *London*, was founded by W. Agar, Esq. of Elm Lodge.

Agardley Park (72) 8 m. NE. by E. of Abbot's Bromley, *E. Staffd.* in Needwood forest.

AGBRIGG WAPENTAKE (87-8) Lower div. *W. R. York* contains the pars. of E. and W. Ardsley, Methley, Mirfield, Normanton, Rothwell, Sandall-Magna, Thornhill, Wakefield, Warmfield, and parts of Batley, Dewsbury, Emley, and Featherstone; acres 68,090, pop. 96,247, houses 18,964. Upper div. contains the pars. of Almondbury, Huddersfield, Kirk-Burton, Kirk-Heaton, and parts of Emley and Rochdale; acres 85,990, pop. 128,978, houses 28,006. *AGBRIGG* vil. Warmfield tnsph. in the above wap. 2 m. E. of Wakefield-182.

AGDEN tnsbp. (80) Bowdon and Roetherne para. *N. Cheek*. 4 m. SW. of Altringham-179. Acres 670; pop. 95; poor r. 30L (Altrinc. U.); real prop. 1141L. **AGDEN** tnsbp. (78) Malpas para. *S. Cheek*. 2 m. SE. of Malpas-168. Acres 670; pop. 97; poor r. 12L (Wrexham U.); real prop. 670L.

Aggeroft Hall, near Pendleton, *S. Lancash.* 1½ m. W. of Manchester, an old seat.

Aggard (104) near Craughwell, *S. Galway*, J. W. H. Lambert, Esq.

Agglestone (16) near Studland bay, *SE. Dorset*, a rock of 400 tons wt., with barrows around it, is called the Devil's Nightcap by the people, who say he threw it from the I. of Wight to demolish Corfe Castle.

AGGLETHORPE. See COVERHAM-CUM-AGGLETHORPE, *N. R. York*.

AGHA par. (12, 16) Idrone-East bar. *W. Carlow*, contains part of Leighlin Bridge-57, on R. Barrow, and was the site of St. Fintan's ab. Acres 4184, well cultivated land, with limestone; pop. 2027 + 18. Living, a Vic. with Dunleckny. *Fairs*, East. Mond. 14 May, 28 Sept. 27 Dec. This and the following names from *agh, ach, achadh*, a field.

AGHABE vil. (62) Upper Massarene bar. *S. Antrim*, 2 m. N. of Moira.

AGHABOKE par. (21-2, 28) Clandonagh and Clarmallagh bars. *W. Queen's Co.* containing Borris-in-Ossory-67, and Ballycolla, was the seat of a bishopric until 1202 (when it was transferred to Kilkenny), and has remains of *A. House*, the site of a culdee monastery found. by St. Canice, and of a dominican abbey by the Fitzpatrick. Acres 18,702, good soil, with bog and moor (partly reclaimed), lime and slate quarries; pop. 6310 + 201. Living, a Vic. (Os. F. L.) val. 462L, patr. Rev. G. Carr; church, was part of the old cathedral. The Rath of Lava and other remains are here.

AGHABOG par. (12-3, 17-8) Dartree bar. *W. Monaghan*, 6 m. ESE. of Clones-76. Acres 11,543, fertile, with bog and water; pop. 7530 + 9, linen weavers. Living, a Rect. (Arm. C.) val. 588L, patr. Bishop. Leesborough, J. Moorehead, Esq.

Aghabohad Mounts. () on Lough Melvin, *N. Leitrim*, 1846 ft. high.

AGHABULLOGE par. (60-1, etc.) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 7 m. NE. of Macroom-184, on a branch of R. Lee, under Bograh hills, in a pretty spot near Mullnassig glen. Acres 18,783, chiefly bog; pop. 6001 + 5. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.), val. 678L, patr. Bishop; in the ch. yard is St. Olan's cap, an Ogham stone, by which the people swear. Cloymoyle, C. Colthurst, Esq.

Aghacashel (24) near Drumshanbo, *Mid. Leitrim*, J. Johnston, Esq.

AGHACREW par. (61) Lower Kilnamanagh bar. *W. Tipper.* 8 m. E. of Cappaghwhite-115. Acres 1281; pop. 409 + 1. Living, a Rect. with Toem; no church or school. High Park, Rev. J. Hunt.

AGHACROSS par. (18-9) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 5 m. W. of Mitchellstown-128, on R. Funcheon, under Galtee hills. Acres 855; pop. 104. Living, a Rect. with Clenora. *Fairs*, 25 Jan. 8 Oct.

AGHADA par. (88) Imokilly bar. *SE. Cork*, 4 m. S.W. of Cloyne-162, in Cork harb. near Cove (or Queenstown), contains *A. Upper and Lower vils.* (pop. 241 and 106), Farsid and Whitegate. Acres 2459 good, with stone quarries at Whitegate; pop. 2835 + 32, some fishermen, and straw platters. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) val. 258L, patr. Crown. *A. House*, J. J. Roche, Esq.

AGHADE par. (18, 17-8) Forth bar. *E. Carlow*, 4 m. S. of Tullow-48, where R. Derreen

joins the Slaney. Acres 1698, marshy, with stone and granite quarries; pop. 521 + 15. Living, a Vic. (Os. F. L.) val. with Ballon 160L, patr. Bishop. *A. Lodge*, —; Ballykealy, J. J. Lecky, Esq.

AGHADERO par. (83-4, etc.) Lower and Upper Iveagh bars. *W. Down*, 10 m. NNE. of Newry-63, on the canal, containing Loughbrickland, Pointz Pass, and Scarva, in a good military position, has Greenan Sisters' cromlech, and Danes' Castle tumuli. Acres 13,920, fertile, with clay-slate quarries; pop. 9240 + 26, linen weavers. Living, a Vic. (Dn. C. D.) val. 234L, patr. Bishop.

Aghadoe (65) 4 m. NE. of Castle Martyr, *E. Cork*, T. M. Green, Esq.

AGHADOWEY par. (65-6, etc.) Dunkerron and Magunihy bars. *Mid. Kerry*, 2 m. N. of Killarney-184, containing part of that town with Innisfallen Isld. on the Upper Lake, was the seat of a bishopric joined to ARDFERT, and has remains of the cathedral (in some parts very old), of a round tower called the 'Pulpit', and of a castle called 'the Bishop's Chair', probably built by the O'Donohues, who, they say, founded an abbey here. Acres 19,888; pop. 8784, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Lk. A. A.), val. 894L, patr. Bishop. *A. House*, Lord Headley, who is resident, and has made great improvements.

P. AGHADOWEY par. (10-2, 18-9), Coleraine bar, *N. Londondry*, 7 m. SW. of Coleraine-141, on *A. Rivulet* (which runs to R. Bann at Garvagh bridge) containing Caheny and Meohill, was a cell to Agivey. Acres 16,346, chiefly rough and boggy, with ironstone; pop. 7884 + 25, in the manufact. of 'Coleraines', in the bleaching-grounds, potteries, etc. Living, a Rect. (Dy. R.) val. 913L, patr. Bishop. Rusbrook, J. Knox, Esq.

AGHADOWN par. (141, etc.), E. Carbery-West bar. *SW. Cork*, 4 m. S.W. of Skibbereen-207, where R. Ilen runs to Baltimore harb. near Cape Clear, is a police station, and contains the islds. of E. and W. Calf, E. and W. Innisbeg, Hare and Scheams, and the ruins of our Lady's ab. Acres 8952, good, with bog and rock; pop. 5757 + 34. Living, a Vic. (Ck. R. C.) val. 272L, patr. Bishop. *A. House*, H. Beecher, Esq. *Fairs*, 6 May, 7 Oct. cattle, etc.

AGHADUMSKE chplyr. (11-2) near Clones-67, *W. Monaghan*, is a Cur. (Clog.) val. —, patr. rector.

AGHAGALLON par. (62, 66) Upper Massarene bar. *S. Antrim*, 10 m. W. of Lisburn-92, where R. Lagan joins L. Neagh. Acres 7885 (2415 in the lough), good, with bog; pop. 8862 + 29, weavers and spinners. Living, a Vic. with Aghalee; church, in ruins.

AGHAGOWER par. (97-9, etc.) Burrischoole and Murrisk bars. *SW. Mayo*, 4 m. SE. of Westport-170, has a round tower, and remains of Donne castle. Acres 15,048, mostly bog and mountain; pop. 12235 + 27, — of vil. 176, some in the linen manufact. Living, a Vic. with Westport.

AGHALEE par. (62-3, 66-7) Upper Massarene bar. *S. Antrim*, 8 m. W. of Lisburn-92, near L. Neagh. Acres 2500, fertile and cultivated, with limestone and traces of lead; pop. 1450 + 4, linen weavers, etc. Living, a Vic. (Dn. C. D.) val. with Aghagallon and Magherameek, 285L, patr. Marquis of Hertford, of Portmore House, whither Jeremy Taylor retired, in Cromwell's time.

AGHALOO par. (60-1, 66-7) Dungannon bar. *S. Tyrone*, contains Caledon-86, on the Blackwater. Acres 19,583, good, well wooded; pop. 9867 + 8. Living, a Cur. (Arm. C.) val. 96L, patr. Archdeacon. Caledon Hill, Earl of Caledon, commands a fine view.

AGHALURCHER par. (28-4, etc.) Magherastephana bar. *E. Fermanagh*, and Clogher bar. *S. Tyrone*, contains Lisnaskea-90, and Maguire's Bridge, on R. Colebrook, near Upper L. Earne. Acres 48,017, middling, with mountain and water, and building- lime- and mill-stone quarries; pop. 16,740 + 154, spinners and weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 822L, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin; the old church founded in the 9th cent., in ruins. Cole Brooke, Sir A. Brooke, Bt. Several strongholds, etc., of the Maguires are about.

AGHAMORE par. (81-2, etc.) Costello bar. *E. Mayo*, 4 m. N. of Ballyhaunis-128, where St. Patrick, they say, founded a monastery. Acres 22,820, arable, with bog and a black marble quarry; pop. 7675 + 61. Living, a *Rect.* with Kiltullagh; no church. *Fairs*, 3 June, 8 Aug. 19 Oct. 18 Dec.

Aghamore, or *Abbey, Isle* (108) near Lamb Head, *S. Kerry*, between R. Kenmare and Ballinskellig's bay, belongs to the Earl of Orrery, and has remains of an austrian abbey, found. 7th century.

AGHAMORE vil. (24) N. Ballintober bar. *E. Roscommon*, 5 m. NE. of Strokestown-94.

AGHANAGH par. (34, 40, 45) Tirrill bar. *SE. Sligo*, 5 m. NNW. of Boyle-108, under Keah Corrin hills on L. Arrow, contains Ballinasfad. Acres 8839 (1091 are water), with mountain and bog, and limestone quarries; pop. 2714 + 81. Living, a *Vic.* with Boyle. Holybrook, J. Follitt, Esq., on the lough.

AGHANCON par. (38-9, 42-3) Ballybritt and Clonliak bars. *S. King's Co.* 3 m. N. of Roscrea -75, near the Slieve Bloom hills, has a mineral spring, and ruins of Ballybritt cast. Acres 5544, poor land; pop. 1310 + 18. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 112L, patr. Bishop.

AGHANLOO par. (5, 6, 9, 10) Keenaght bar. *N. Londondy*, 3 m. N. of Newtonlimavady-142, is on R. Roe, as it runs into L. Foyle, under Ben Erenagh, a basalt hill rising 1260 ft. where the Ordnance base-line was measured. Acres 8531, fertile and well cultivated, with limestone; pop. 1841, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 296L, patr. Bishop—sometime held by Simpson, who published a 'Memoir' of the county. Bally cast. in ruins, belonged to the Haberdashers' Comp., and was the scene of many contests.

AGHANUNSHIN par. (45, 53) Kilmacrenan bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 2 m. NE. of Letterkenny-146, at the head of L. Swilly. Acres 4012, good land; pop. 1649, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 362L, patr. Bishop; church, ancient.

AGHARRA par. (23-4) Shrule bar. *S. Longford*, 5 m. NE. of Ballymahon-70, near the Royal canal. Acres 2595, partly bog; pop. 1086. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilglass.

AGHAVALLIN par. (4, 6, etc.) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 6 m. WSW. of Tarbert-153, on R. Shannon, contains Ballylongford and Carrigafoyle isld. and was forfeited by the O'Connors with their castle, to Trinity Coll. Dub. Acres 16,743, good, with bog and mountain, and stone quarries; pop. 6606 + 90, in the oyster and other fisheries. Living, an improprieate *Vic.*, held by A. Stoughton, Esq.

AGHAYEA par. (23, 28-9) Magherastephana bar. *Mid. Fermanagh*, near Maguire's Bridge-92, on R. Colebrook, contains Brookeborough. Acres 17,142, hilly pasture, with stone and bog; pop. 6730 + 48. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 300L, patr. Bishop. Nutfield, Lady Brooke.

AGHAVILLER par. (31, 35) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SW. of Knocktopher-78, contains Hugginstown and Boolygas, with a round tower and other remains. Acres 5671, moorland,

with stone and bog; pop. 1997 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* with Knocktopher. Castle Morris, H. de Montmorency, Esq.

Aghenish Peninsula (10) Shanid bar. *N. Limerick*, in R. Shannon, near *A. Id.*

AGHER par. (42-8, 48-9) Upper and Lower Dees bars. *S. Meath*, 2 m. SSW. of Summerhill-23, near the Royal canal, is cut into two parts, Ager and Ginnets, by Laracor par. Acres 2063, good land, with lime; pop. 886 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 104L, patr. Crown; church, has a stained window by Gervaise, given by the Wellesleys. *A. House*, J. Winter, Esq. a great benefactor to the place.

Agheralane (24) near Ballybay, *Mid. Monaghan*.

AGHERN par. (86, 45, 54) Kinnatalloon bar. *E. Cork*, 5 m. E. of Rathcormack-142, on R. Bride, is a petty seae. and police station. Acres 3489, good, with bog and mountain; pop. 1198, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. with Britway 365L, patr. Bishop. *A. House*, S. Bowles, Esq. near the Fitzgeralds' ruined castle.

AGHERTON, or **BALLYAGHRAN**, par. (8) Coleraine lib. *NE. Londondy*, 3 m. NNW. of Coleraine-141, on the R. Bann near the coast, contains Portstewart and Mac Quillan's ruined cast. Acres 8897 fertile, on trap and basalt, with traces of iron and coal; pop. 2318, decreasing, in the linen manufact., salmon and other fisheries. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 899L, patr. Bishop. Cromore, J. Cromie, Esq. who owns the manor. Dr. Adam Clarke was a native (1762-1832).

Aghery Lough (21) 4 m. E. of Dromore, *Mid. Down*.

AGHIART, or **BALLINAKILT**, par. (45-6) Killian bar. *NE. Galway*, 5 m. N. of Castle-Blakeny-106. Acres 5221, fertile and boggy; pop. 1762 + 18. Living, a *Rect.* with Moylough. Mount Bellew, M. D. Bellew, Esq.

AGHINAGH par. (60, 71) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 1 m. SSE. of Macroom-171, on R. Lee, has Carrigadrohig, a stronghold of the Macartheys, and Mashanaglass, of the Mac Sweeneys, with other remains. Acres 9420, good land, with bog and stone; pop. 2699 + 26. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 630L, patr. Bishop.

Aghinish Point (112) 7 m. S. of Galway. *S. Galway*, near Burrin harb. in Galway bay.

Aghla Mount, (66) 5 m. NE. of Glenties, *W. Donegal*, 1953 ft. high.

AGHMART par. (28-9, 84-5) Clarmallagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* 3 m. SW. of Castle Durrrow-65, has remains of an austrian priory, founded 6th cent., and of an old castle. Acres 9601, fertile, with mountain; pop. 8667 + 29. Living, a *Vic.* (Oa. F. L.) val. with Cahir and Killean 210L, patr. Ladies Fitzpatrick of *A. Cottage*.

Aghnagar Bridge (88) over R. Derreen, *W. Kerry*, 4 m. S. of Cahirciveen, near *A. Bog*, of 2162 acres.

AGHNAMEADLE par. (21-2, 28) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 8 m. S. of Monygall-83, under Devil's Bit hills, contains Toomyvara, and remains of Blane castle. Acres 10,322; pop. 3898 + 81. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 819L, patr. Bishop; the old church and *A. Court*, once a seat of the O'Gans, in ruins.

Aghameen Bog (89, etc.) 9 m. N. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, on R. Fleek and Maine, contains 87,240 acres.

AGHNAMULLIN par. (18, 25-7) Cremorne bar. *S. Monaghan*, 3 m. S. of Ballybay-62, contains Bellatrain, and Loughs Eaghish, Aveen, and others. Acres 30,710, bog and mountain (886 ft. high at Crieve hill), with traces of lead and slate;

pop. 18,219 + 18, in the bleach-grounds and flax-mills. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 839L, patr. Bishop. Mountain Lodge, Col. Ker.

AGHAMULT. See ANNAMULT.

AGHOWLE par. (37, 42-3) Shillelagh bar. *SW. Wicklow*, 5 m. NW. of Carnew-61, a petty sess. and police station, with remains of a monastery and stone crosses. Acres 8140, mountain and bog; pop. 2764, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Oa. F. L.) val. with Mullinacuff, Crycrim, and Liscolman 600L, patr. Bishop.





AGHOUR. See FRESHFORD.

Aghris, or *Aughris*, *Promontory* (12) 14 m. W. of Sligo, *NW. Sligo*.

Aghry Lock (21-2) 4 m. SE. of Hillsboro', *Mid. Down*.

AGIVEY par. (12, 19) Coleraine bar. *NE. Londondry*, 7 m. SSE. of Coleraine-141, on R. Bann, where joined by *A. Rivelet* (which rises near Carnogher and runs SE. about 12 m.), was an ext. par. Grange, belonging to the Ironmongers' Comp. and has remains of a priory found. by St. Goarcua. Acres 1728, fertile, with potter's clay, ironstone, and traces of lead; pop. 950 + 1, potters, brickmakers, etc. *Fair*, 12 Nov. cattle.

AGLIONBY tship. () Warwick par. *NE. Cumberland*, 3 m. E. of Carlisle-301, near R. Eden; so called after Walter de Aguilon, ancestor of the Aglionbys of Newbiggen. Pop. 137 + 8.

AGLISH par. (72, 84) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 9 m. ESE. of Macroom-171, on R. Lee, is a police station, and was forfeited by the Macartys. Acres 6771, good land; pop. 2573, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 265L, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. Curialy, H. Penroes, Esq. 'Aglish' or 'eglish', *Ir.*, corresponds to 'eccles', 'eagles', *Gael.*, and 'eglwys', *Wel.*, — all from 'ecclesia', a church.  AGLISH par. (57-8, etc.) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 5 m. NW. of Killarney-184, on R. Lane. Acres 4875, good, with bog and stone; pop. 1989 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk.A.A.) val. 95L, patr. Earl of Cork; church, near the old ruined one.  AGLISH, or AGLISH-MARTIN, par. (42-3, 45-6), Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 8 m. W. of Waterford-96, on R. Suir, has Grandison castle, b. by the Butlers. Acres 1843, good soil; pop. 440 + 4, — of vil. 150. Living, a *Rect.* (Oa. F. L.) val. 98L, patr. Crown; no church.  AGLISH par. (69, 70, etc.) Carra bar. *Mid. Mayo*, contains Castlebar-159. Acres 14,794, with mountain and bog; pop. 10,464, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. with Breahey and 8 others 665L, patr. Bishop. See CASTLEBAR.  AGLISH par. (29, 30, 34-5), Decies-within-Drum bar. *W. Waterfd.*, 5 m. S. of Cappoquin-124, on the Blackwater, contains Villierstown, with the ruins of Bewley abb. and of Clough fort, b. by K. John. Acres 8656, good, well-wooded, with bog; pop. 8783 + 10, — of vil. 458. Living, a *Vic.* with Affane.

AGLISHCLOGHANE par. (4, 7, 8) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipper.*, 4 m. NNE. of Borrisokane-91, at the head of L. Derg. Acres 5898, poor and boggy, with limestone quarries; pop. 1968 + 89. Living, a *Rect.* (K. C. K.) held by the archdeacon of Killaloe, who is patr. of the *Cwr.* val. 86L.

AGLISHCORMICK par. (23-4) Coonagh and Clanwilliam bars. *E. Limerick*, 2 m. WSW. of Pallas Green-128. Acres 1715, good; pop. 788. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballybrood; church, in ruins. AGLISHDRINAGH par. (7, 8) Orrery bar. *N. Cork*, 8 m. SSW. of Charleville-146. Acres 8310 good, with hilly pasture; pop. 1026 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 224L, patr. Bishop; no church.

AGMONDESHAM. See AMERSHAM, *Bucks.* and *Herts.*

P. M. AGNES, *Str.*, par. (81) Pyder hum. *Cornwall*, 8 m. NNW. of Truro-255, on E. chan, the seat of a rich mining district, inc. Mt. Hawk and Mithian *Cors.*, Wheel (or 'I a work or pit) Towan (for copper, 150 fath. d. S. Wh. Towan, Wh. Charles, West Pink (Polperro (tin, now exhausted), with Porth T and Trevaunance Porth (or harb.) along the coast. Acres 8660 (or 6657), chiefly granite e with copper, tin, roofing-slate, etc., and a vi 84 para. from one point; pop. 7757 + 111 min poor r. 1656L on 8786L (Truro U.); real 18,882L, of which 1487L on mines and works; charities, 5L to school. Living, a (Ex.) val. —L, patr. —; church, of granite, tombs of the Tonkins of Trevaunance, etc. — ruins of chapels at *St. A. Well* and Malow. Breanach or Pirran Round british camp, called *St. A. Beacon*, a mass of schist ore, spar, quartz, 621 ft. high, in lat. 50° 18½' long. 5° 12' W., was a chief station of the I Survey; at *St. A. Head* (off which lie the Bo rocks) are beds of recent shells, 20 ft. ab high water mark. Opie, the painter, a na (1761-1807). *Mt. D. Thured. Fair*, 30 Apr. *Agnes* (*St.*) *Isld.* () the S.-most of the *Sc. islds.* *W. Cornwall*, near which Sir C. Shovel lost on the *Glisleton*, is 1 m. by ½ (exclusive of Gough or Gugh ½ by ½), or 390 acres, fert with 4½ m. of rocky coast; it has a chapel, log stone, and at the top of the isld., a revolving li with a 1-min. flash, in lat. 49° 54' N., long. 6° W., 188 ft. high, seen 16 m., and first set up 16 by Adam Walker.

Agnew's Mountain, (40) 5 m. W. of Larnae, *Antrim*, 1558 ft. high, has a fine view of t coast and sea.

Agnes Meadows (72) 3 m. ENE. of Ashboro' *Mid. Derby*.

Agrom Seat () 2 m. S. of Maker, *N. R. Yor* *Achak Port* (6) at the mouth of R. Cudla *NE. Donegal*.

Ahadda (66) near Killeagh, *E. Cork*, Sir A. Capel Brooke, Bt.

AHAMLISH par. (2-6, 8) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 9 m. N. of Sligo-181, on the coast, containi Ballintemple, Grange, and Kikilliloge, with th islds. of Innismurray and Dherniah, belongs fo the most part to Lord Palmerston, who has take great pains to improve it. Acres 16,414, chief bog and mountain, with limestone quarries at Bel Albin; pop. 8720 + 84, in the salmon and othe fisheries. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 92L, patr. Bishop of Kilmora.

Ahanna (8) near Tarbert, *N. Kerry*.

AHAPHOND or AHAPHONA vil. (4) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 8 m. SW. of Ballylongford-165. Pop. 261.

AHARACLE, or ACHARATLE, par. *q. a.* in Ardnurchan par. *Inverness* and *Arygil*, 7 m. SW. of Arisaig-176, near the coast, contains Shonaveg, Portavata, and Shona islds. Pop. 2016. Living (Presb. Mull), val. —L, patr. Crown.

Aharwartha (99) 7 m. SE. of Cork, *S. Cork*, C. O'Grady, Esq., near the harb. and the ruins of *A. Castle*, a stronghold of the Desmond.

AHARNEY, or LISDOWNET, par. (4-5, 9-10) Galmoy bar. *Kilkenny*, and Clarmallagh bar. *Queen's Co.* 2 m. NW. of Ballyragget-65, on R. Nore. Acres 6040 middling land, with limestone; pop. 2587 + 48, in the cornmills, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Oa. F. L.) val. with Athanagh, 289L, patr. Crown. Ballycoona, Hon. Col. Butler, a fine old seat.

P. M. AHASCRAGH par. (60-1, etc.) Killian, Kilmacconnel, and Clonmacknowen bars. *E. Galway*, 88

m. WNW. of Galway, 99 from Dublin, a petty town and police station, on *A. Rivulet* (which runs SE. about 12 m. to R. Suck at Ballinasloe), had an abbey founded by St. Conan. Acres 17,842 well cultivated, with bog, and lime quarries; pop. 5390 + 16, — of vil. 756; houses 111. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 276*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Clonbrock, seat of Lord Clonbrock; Castlebar, of the Mahona. *Fairs*, East. Mond. Trin. Mond. 25 Aug. 24 Nov.

Aherlow Rivulet (78) rises near Tipperary, *SW. Tipperary*, under Galtee hills, and runs E. about 17 m. through *A. Glen* in the midst of fine scenery, past *A. Castle*, seat of J. A. Butler, Esq., to R. Suir, 2 m. N. of Cahir.

F. ABERDEEN par. (81-2, etc.) Lower Antrim, Kilconway, Upper and Lower Toome bars. *W. Antrim*, 8 m. WSW. of Ballymena-118, near the R. Bann, containing Portglenone, Carnearny, Cullybrackey, Galgorm, and Gracehill (a Moravian settlement), was the scene of some disturbances 1771. Acres 85,419 hilly, with bog; pop. 23,622 + 690, — of vil. 477, in the bleach-fields and linen manufact. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 968*l.*, patr. Crown. Galgorm Castle, Earl of Mountcashel. *A. Presbytery* includes Ahoghill, Ballymena, Boveedy, Churchtown, Dunane, Grange, Killymarra, Portglenone, and Rasharkin. *Fairs*, monthly for linen, and 4 June, 26 Aug. 12 Oct. 5 Dec. for cattle.

Antique of the Old Irish, is KILTARTIN BARONY, *S. Galway*.

Aigas Island or *Eilen Aigas*, 5 m. SW. of Beaulieu, *NE. Inverness*. in a fine part of R. Beaulieu, and lately bought by Sir R. Peel, was a seat of the Lovatts.

F. AIGBURN hmlt. (80) Garston chply, *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. SE. of Liverpool-206, on R. Mersey. Pop. 1031. St. Anne *Chr.* (Chca.) val. —, patr. trustees. *A. Hall*, J. Branncker, Esq.

AIGTON, or *OVERHARCHING*, hmlt. () Mitton par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. WSW. of Clitheroe-217, near R. Holder, under Longridge fell, has Overhacking workhouse and Stenylhurst rom. cath. coll. Pop. 1234, in the cotton factories; poor r. 662*l.* (Clith. U.); real prop. 6584*l.* *A. Park*.

AIKRAE, or *AKRAE*, tnsph. () Finghall par. *N. R. York* 5 m. E. of Leyburn-225. Acres 750; pop. 30.

AIKE tnsph. () Lockington and St. John Beverley pars. *E. R. York* 5 m. NNE. of Beverley-163, near R. Hull. Acres 690; pop. 98 + 1; poor r. 21*l.* (Beverl. U.)

Aikerness Lock, N. end of Pomona or Mainland, *Orkney Isles*, opposite Bowsay and Wire islds.

AIKTON. See *ACROX*, *W. R. York*.

AIKTON par. () Cumberland ward, *N. Cumberland*. 3 m. NNE. of Wigton-303, near R. Wampool, contains Biglands, Wampool, and Wiggonby. Acres 5279; pop. 892 + 5, — of town 318 + 5; poor r. 220*l.* (Wigt. U.); real prop. 1911*l.*; charities 176*l.* to Wiggonby, 2*l.* to Wampool's schools. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 546*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale.

Aikwood. See *Oakwood Castle*, *Schirke*.

AILEY hmlt. (84) Eigeby par. *E. Lincoln*. 1 m. NW. of Alford-188, was the site of a monastery (?). Pop. 58.

Ailcock. See *Griannan of Ailcock*, *Donegal*.

AILESWORTH hmlt. (64) Castor par. *NE. Northants*. 5 m. W. of Peterboro'-81, near the R. Nen. Pop. 363 + 8.

AILEY vil. (66) 5 m. SW. by W. of Weobley-145 *W. Heref.*

Ailes Craig or *Perch* of Clyde, Dullly par.

SW. Ayr. 1 m. W. of Girvan, a basalt rock in the Clyde, 1098 ft. high, and 2 m. in circuit, is inaccessible except on the W. side, abounds with sea-fowl, goats, and rabbits, has a ruined castle at the top, and belongs to the Kennedys of Culzean, who take hence title of marquiss and baron. 'Meg was deaf as Ailisa Craig.'

Ailsh Loch, 6 m. S. of Assynt, *SW. Sutherland*, where the R. Oikel takes its rise.

AILSTOW vil. (54) Atherstone-on-Stour par. *S. Warwick*. 3 m. S. of Stratford-on-Avon-36. Pop. 47.

AINDERBY-MYERS tnsph. () with Holdby, Hornby par. *N. R. York*. 8 m. NNW. of Bedale-228, had a chantry. Pop. 82; poor r. 47*l.* (Bedale U.); real prop. 1162*l.* *A. QUERNHOW* tnsph. () Pickhill par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. WSW. of Thirsk-217, near Leeming Lane and R. Swale. Acres 830; pop. 92; poor r. 21*l.*; real prop. 1144*l.* (Thirsk U.) *A. STREPLE* par. () E. Gilling wap. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Northallerton-225, on Yk. and Berwk. rail. and R. Swale, contains Morton, Thrintoft, and Warlaby. Acres 4300, — of town 910; pop. 760 and 262; poor r. 68*l.* (Northal. U.); real prop. 2665*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Helen *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Ainort Loch, I. of Sky, *W. Inverness*, opposite Scalpa isld.

AINSDALE hmlt. (90) Formby chply. *SW. Lancash.* 11 m. NNE. of Liverpool-206, by Southport rail.

AINSTABLE par. () Leath ward, *E. Cambrid.* 10 m. NNE. of Pearnth-283, in a pretty spot near R. Eden, contains Ruckroft. Acres 4110; pop. 501; poor r. 197*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 8786*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 7*l.* to free school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 225*l.*, patr. F. Aglionby, Esq. M. P. of Nunnery, who has the manor, which belonged to W. Rufus's nunnery; church, built from Plumpton walls, has a tomb of Jno. de Dentore. Roman remains have been found.

AINSTY WAPENTAKE () *W. R. York*, between Ra. Ouse and Wharfe, once a forest and a separate district up to 1837, contains the pars. of Acaster Malbis, Acomb, Aksham Bryan and Richard, Bilborough, Bilton, Bishop-Thorp, Bolton Percy, Healsing, Long Marston, Moor Monkton, Nether Poppleton, Rufforth, Thorp-Arch, Walton, Wighill, and parts of Holy Trinity Micklegate, Kirk Hammerton, St. Mary-Bishophill Junior and Senior, Stillingfleet, and Tadcaster; acres 49,720, pop. 2681, houses 1942.

AINSWORTH, or *COCKERY*, chply. (80) Middleton par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. WSW. of Bury-196. Acres 1090; pop. 1598 + 1, in the cotton factories; poor r. 615*l.* (Bury U.); real prop. 4667*l.*; charities 12*l.* to school. Living, a *Chr.* (Manch.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Rector.

AINTHORPE hmlt. () Danby par. *N. R. York*. 9 m. SE. of Guisborough-245, on the moors.

AINTHORPE tnsph. (90) Sephton par. *SW. Lanc.* 6 m. NNE. of Liverpool-206, on Leeds canal and R. Alt, has a race-course, and large stand. Acres 840; pop. 811 + 7; poor r. 82*l.* (W. Derby U.); real prop. 8190*l.* St. Peter *Chr.* (Chca.) val. —, patr. —.

Air, or *Ayre, Point* (79) W. side of R. Dee's mouth, *N. Flint*. has a fixed bright and red light, 42 ft. high, seen 9 m., built on piles 1844, in lat. 53° 22' N., long. 8° 19' W.

AIRD vil. (16) Inch par. *W. Wigtown*. 2 m. E. of Stranraer-151, near Loch Ryan. Pop. 18. 'Aird' or 'ard,' a peninsula or head.

Aird Castle, near Machry bay, W. Arran isld. *Bute*. *A. District*, or *The Aird*, on R. Beaulieu.

NE. Inverness near Beauly, a pleasant and well cultivated spot, belonging to the Frasers. *A. Linn.*, a fall on R. Shinnel, *W. Dumfries*, in a pretty spot near Tynroan. *A. of Loch Broom*, a peninsula between L. Broom and Little L. Broom, *NW. Ross*. *A. of Strath*, S. part of Skye iald. *W. Inverness*, opposite L. Scavaig. *A. Point*, N. part of Skye iald. *W. Inverness*, opposite Trodda iald. *A. Benish*, SE. corner of Lewis, *Western Islds.*

Airdle Water, rises under the Ben-y-Gloe mountains. *NE. Perth*, near Glen Tilt, and running S. 14 m. through *Strath A.* to R. Shoe, 4 m. N. of Blairgowrie forms R. Erricht.

* *P. M. AIRDRIE* town, New Monkland par. Middle ward, *N. Lanark*, 10 m. E. of Glasgow-82 from Edinbro', a burgh of barony containing 4 q. a. pars., on *A. rail*, and Monkland canal, near Caled. rail, and R. Calder, at the centre of the great Scottish coal-field and the "black band" ironstone, which is confined to this spot, and has contributed to its extraordinary prosperity, was the british *Arderlyth*, where Rydderech, king of Strath Cluyd, defeated Aidan, 577; is a parl. burgh, along with Falkirk, since the Reform Bill—no. of electors 498; and is governed under the charter of 1838 by a provost, 3 bailies, 12 council etc., with a revenue of 1468*l.* Pop. 12,418 + 641, in the coal mines, the Calder and other iron works, cotton factories, and distilleries; houses 2214, well built, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, town-house, 3 banks, gas-works, mechanics' institute, gram. school; rental 6700*l.* Living, (Presb. Hamilton), East church val. 120*l.*, patr. Heads of families; *W. ch.*, 105*l.*, Male communicants; High *ch.*—, Male communicants. The rail to Bathgate, 19½ m. long, and partly made, will have a branch from Whitburn to Blackburn. *A. House*, Miss Mitchelson. A mineral spa at Monkland well. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, last Tues. May, 3rd Tues. Nov.

Airdrie Place, 8 m. WNW. of Crail, *E. Fife*.

Aird's Moss, 8 m. N. of Cumnock, *Mid. Ayr*, between Ayr and Luggan Waters, contains about 10 sq. m. and has a stone where the pious Rich. Cameron and his party were butchered 1680.

Aird's Snout, in the Giant's Causeway, *N. Antrim*.

Airds, *The*, E. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.* near Stornoway, a peninsula 5 m. by 2, outside Broad bay. *Airds*, *The*, a fine spot in Appin, *N. Argyll*, on *A. Bay*, between Lochs Linnhe and Cieran. *A. House*, Sir J. Campbell, Bt.

Aire River () rises at Malham Tarn, *W. R. York*, near Settle, and runs 70 m. SE. by the side of the Liverpl. canal, past Skipton, Bingley, Leeds, Castleford (where R. Calder joins, and whence it is navigable), Birkin (a canal to Selby), and Snaith, to the Ouse near Howden.

Aire's End (46) 3 m. NNE. of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.*

Airey Force () in Gowbarrow Park, *Mid. Cambrid.* near Ullswater, a fine fall of 80 ft.

Airhills (84) 2 m. SSE. of Spilsby, *E. Lincoln.*

Airhouse, 4 m. NW. of Lauder, *W. Berwick*, near *A. Law*, 1054 ft. high.

AIRLIE par. *W. Forfar*, 4 m. SW. of Kierriemuir -61, watered by the Ra. Isla and Dean, has remains of Blaikie cast., once seat of Visct. Fenton. Acres 6000, well cultivated, formerly moss; pop. 868, decreasing; real prop. 7154*l.*; for poor 180*l.* Living, (Presb. Meigle) val. 219*l.*, patr. Earl of Strathmore. Gives title of earl to the Ogilvies of *A. Castle*, on R. Isla, rebuilt on the site of the "bonnie house of Airlie," which was older than 1434, and ruined by Argyll 1640.

AIRNTULLY vil. Kinclaven par. *E. Perth*, 8 m. N. of Perth-40; pop. 159.

AIRSHOLME hmlt. () Linthorpe tnsbp. *N. R. York*, 3 m. E. of Stockton-241, near R. Tees.

AIRTH par. *NE. Stirling*, 5 m. N. of Falkirk-24, where R. Pow joins the Frith of Forth, near Kersie and Higgin's Neuck ferries, contains Dunmore, and had its shipping burnt by the rebels 1745. Size 6 m. by 8, well wooded and cultivated (formerly moss), with coal and stone at *A. Hill* and Dunmore; pop. 1498,—of vil. 588, decreasing, in a small coast trade and salmon fishery; real prop. 12,421*l.*; for poor 230*l.* Living (Presb. Stirling), val. 282*l.*, patr. Graham of *A. Castle*, which has portraits of Claverhouse and the Admirable Orichton, and includes Wallace's tower, where he surprised the English garrison; church, modern gothic. Dunmore Ho. Earl of Dunmore; Powfouls cast. is a ruin.

AIRTHRAY WELLS, or *AIRTHRIE*, hmlt. Causeyhead vil. *Stirling*, and *Clackmann.* 2 m. NE. of Stirling-85, has a good mineral well. *A. Castle*, Lord Abercromby, near the loch. Veins of gray copper are found in spar here.

AIRTON tnsbp. () Kirkby-in-Malhamdale par. *W. R. York*, 6 m. SE. of Settle-235, on R. Aire. Acres 2790; pop. 217 + 4, some spinners; poor r. 24*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 2390*l.*

AISBY hmlt. (88) Corringham par. *NW. Lincoln.* 4 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-148; pop. 63.

AISBY hmlt. (70) Haydon par. *S. Lincoln.* 5 m. NW. of Fellingham-106; pop. 190.

AISHOLT, or *ASHOLT*, par. (20) Cannington hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 7 m. WSW. of Bridgwater-139. Acres, with Courtway and Spaxton, 2650; pop. 201; poor r. 144*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 361*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Rev. J. West, rector.

AISKEW, or *ASKEW*, tnsbp. () Bedale par. *N. R. York*, 1 m. ENE. of Bedale-223, on Leeming Lane, and a branch of the Swale, contains Lit. Leeming. Acres 1660; pop. 658 + 7; poor r. 808*l.* (Bedale U.); real prop. 4126*l.*

AISLABY tnsbp. Eaglescliffe par. *SE. Durham*, 5 m. SW. of Stockton-241, on the Tees, near Darlington rail. Acres 1920; pop. 128; poor r. 97*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 8071*l.* *A. House*, T. Meynel, Esq., formerly of the Pembertons.

AISLABY tnsbp. () Middleton par. *N. R. York*, 2 m. NW. of Pickering-226, near Whithy rail. Acres 1110; pop. 128; poor r. 44*l.* (Pick. U.); real prop. 1219*l.* *AISLABY* chply. (95) Whithy par. *N. R. York*, 3 m. SW. of Whithy-236, on Pickering rail, and R. Esk. Acres 1080; pop. 846 + 7, in Bolton's limestone quarry, which gave the stone for Whithy ab. Sheerness; St. Catherine's docks, etc.; poor r. 384*l.* (Whithy U.); real prop. 8872*l.*; charities, Bower's for poor, 11*l.* Liv. a *Chr.* (Yk. Jval. 87*l.*, patr. Mrs. Bouby. *A. House*,—

AISMUNDERBY tnsbp. () with Bondgate, Ripon par. *W. R. York*, near Ripon-212. Acres 1670; pop. 614; poor r. 169*l.*

AISTHORPE, or *EAST THORPE*, par. (88) Lawrence wap. *W. Linc.* 6 m. NNW. of Lincoln-132, on the Wolds, near Ermine St. Acres 1150; pop. 82; poor r. 47*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1450*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Linc.) val. with W. Thorpe 289*l.*, patr. J. Milnes, Esq., of *A. Hall*.

Aiscwater () near Hartop, *NW. Westmid.* and Ullswater, has some good fishing.

Aith Ness, near *ATHISTING* as below, *Shetld. Islds.*, has bog, iron, and some ancient remains.

A. A. Wards, S. part of Hoy, *Orkney Islds.*, from which it is almost divided by Long Hope bay.

Aiths Voe, a shallow bay, inside Mousa iald. *SE. Shetld. Islds.*

ATHEWING par. with Sandsting, W. side of Mainland, *Shetland Islds.* 15 m. NW. of Lerwick, contains Little Papa and and Vementry islds., and has good anchorage in *Aith Bay*, near *A. Ness*. Size 9 m. by 6, hilly sheepwalks; pop. 2478 + 28, fishermen, and in a small coast trade. Living (Presb. Lerwick) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Zetland. *Aith, The* (8) are small islands in the Thames, near Richmond, *Middlesex*.

AKBAR. See **AIKBAR**, *N. R. York*.

Akhead () 2 m. WNW. of Wigton, *N. Cambria*.

AKELD tnahip. () Kirk Newton par. *N. Northbrid.* 2 m. WNW. of Wooler-820, near R. Glen; pop. 182 + 1. *A. House*, —

AKKLEY par. (45) Buckingham hund. *N. Bucks.* 3 m. NNE. of Buckingham-55. Acres 1080; pop. 362 + 7; poor r. 121*l.* (Buck. U.); real prop. 166*l.*; charities, 7 acres of allotment. St. James Rect. (Oxon) val. 255*l.*, patr. New Coll.

Akeman Street, a British way, went from Bath, *Somerset*. (which the Saxons called *Aceman* or *Akmanaster*) to Cirencester *Gloucest.*, thence thro' Wychwood forest and Blenheim (where it may be traced) to Alcester and Watling St.

AKENHAM par. (50) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk.* 3 m. NNW. of Ipswich-69, on a branch of R. Gipping. Acres 1060; pop. 117; poor r. 78*l.* (Bosmere U.); real prop. 1722*l.* St. Mary Rect. with Claydon. *A. Hall*; —

Akermoor Lock, 6 m. SW. of Selkirk, *E. Selk.*
Akibon Loch (44) m. W. of Kilmacrenan, *N. Donegal*.

Akin Kyle, the top of Dornoch Frith, *NE. Ross*, above Bonor Bridge.

Alan, or *Camel*, *River* (30) near which K. Arthur was killed, rises at Davidstow, *NE. Cornwall*, and runs S. and W. 27 m. past Camelford, Bodmin, Wadebridge, to the Bristol chan. near Padstow.

ALASUDEN par. is joined to Lessuden, or St. Bothwell's, *Roxburgh*.

Alata Castra, or *Ptoleton* of Ptolemy, is Burghhead, *Elgin*.

Alatropa of the Romans is Crumond, *Linkithg.* at the Almond's mouth (Caer-Almond).

Alanna, of the Romans, is **ALCESTER**, *Warwick*, on Ryknield St.; another *Alanna* is at Kier (i. e. Caer), near Stirling, where R. Allan joins the Forth. *Æt A. Flavia*, is the Coquet, *Northbrid.*, which flows by the site of *Ad Alausam Amem*.

ALAXTON tythg. (35) Lidney par. *W. Gloucester*. 4 m. NW. of Berkeley-114, near R. Severn.

ALBALAND. See **WHITLAND**, *Carmrtha*.

*** **F. M. E. ALBAN**'s, St. (7) locally in Cashio hund. *SW. Herts*, 12 m. WSW. of Hertford, 20 from London, or 24 by N. West. rail., close to the roman *Verulamium* on the Ver or Colne, and Watling St. (whence the Saxons called it *Watingceaster*), containing Colney Hatch *cw.*, grew out of a benedictine abbey, found. 793 by K. Offa, to the memory of the first english martyr, St. Albanus (on Holmhurst hill, where he suffered 293)—which was mitred., val. 210*l.*, and given to the Lees at the dissolution; had 46 burgesses at 'Domesdy.' was visited by Rich. II. 1381 to try some of Wat Tyler's mob, and in the wars of the 'Roses' was the scene of Hen. VI. and the Lancastrians' defeat by Warwick 1455, and of Warwick's defeat by Marg. of Anjou 1461; —returns two members (since Edw. VI. and also from Edw. I. to III.) — the new Reform bill bounds including St. Alban's par. with parts of 2 others (as below) and Tittenhanger — no. of electors 586 (and of 10*l.* houses 1340) — was first chartered by Edw. VI. and under the late act is governed by a mayor (who is re-

turning officer), 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of "may., ald., and burgesses of boro' of St. A.," and revenue of 760*l.* Acres 425 (of old boro' 320 or 308), with pudding-stone; pop. 6497, straw-platters, silk weavers, etc. Houses 1401 (many being old), in three streets, with 8 churches, 5 chapels, townhall (reb. 1830), on site of the abbey charnel-ho., gaol (which was the ab. gatehouse), ho. of correction, 2 banks, silkmill (on site of the ab. mill), — free gram. school (1571) in the Virgin chapel, found. 1569, at which Shirley the poet, was master — blue coat sch., Duchess of Marlboro's almshouses for 36 (7571), on site of the Robothams' seat, Pemberton's (361), Raynshaw's, and Clarke's almsh., and Union p. house. Ascd. taxes 1964*l.*; poor r. 2050*l.* on 83,597*l.*; real prop. 17,105*l.*; charities 1540*l.* Livings are St. Alban's Rect. (Roch.) val. 111*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Nicholson; church, which belonged to the abbey, and was sold to the town by Edw. VI. is a venerable cruciform building 539 ft. by 174 (thro' the transept), with specimens of every style from the saxon or norman down to Edw. IV., — was reb. at the Conquest by Abbot Paul, with roman bricks, etc. from *Verulam*, improved by Rob. de Gorham, and lately restored by Cottingham — and includes a tower of 144 ft., groined ceiling, St. Cuthbert's screen, a beautiful altar screen (Edw. IV.), Virgin chapel (now the school), old font and the pillar of St. Amphibalus (who converted St. Alban), the presbytery (which had the martyr's shrine), the passages called the Monks' Holes, 8 brasses (from 1860), besides 5 more at the rectory, tombs of good Duke Humphrey (who was found lying in pickle 1708), Abbot's Ramayge and Whethamsted, with the graves of Mat. Paris the historian, and of Lancastrians, etc. who fell in the battle of 1455. St. Michael Vic., 800*l.*, Earl Verulam, — *ca.* has saxon remains of one b. about 950 by Ab. Ulsinus, 8 brasses, tombs of the Grimstons, and a sitting figure of *Bacon* — "sic sedebat" — placed there by his admirer Sir T. Meautys; St. Peter Vic. 308*l.*, Bp. of Ely — *ca.* rebuilt on the site of a saxon one, has a brass, and tomb of Dr. Cotton. Near St. German's farm and Verulam hill are part of the walls, ditches, etc. of that great city, where so many coins and other relics have been found, "that were I to relate," says Camden, "what common report affirms, I should scarcely be believed;" Fishpool St. was close to a seat of the Saxon kings; Oyster hills is the site of Ostorius's camp; remains of Sopwell nunnery are seen; and near an old spring is Holywell Ho. Besides St. Alban the martyr, John de St. A. of the 12th cent., — Giles, a physician, 13th cent., — Mandeville, the traveller (born 1800), Abbot Nequam or Necham, of Cirencester (died 1227), Ch. Just. Pemberton (b. 1625), Sir J. King, a lawyer (b. 1639), Humphrey, the nonconformist (b. 1622), were natives; it gives title of duke to the Beaulieus, and Verulam that of earl to the Grimstons, of Gorbamby, once the seat of Bacon, who had the titles of Baron V. and Visc. St. A. *St. Alb. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. marked * below, with Harpenden; acres 40,441, pop. 17,051, cases relieved (year 1846-7) 1747 (out-door 1366), expend. 4478*l.*, prop. rated 75,215*l.* *Sup. Registry* includes the same, with London Colney; pop. 17,048 + 121. With the Regs. of Hatfield (except Welwyn sub-dist.) and H. Hempstead (except King's Langley sub-dist.) it constitutes the *New County Court* district. * **St. A. ARCHDEACONRY**, dioc. of Rochester (formerly London), includes the deaneries of St. Alban's, Baldock, Barnet, Bennington, Berk-hampstead, Bp's Stortford, Buntingford, Hertford,

Hitchin, Ware, Welwyn. The *Deanery* contains *St. Alban's r., *St. Stephen's v., Hemel Hempstead v., *Redbourn v., *Sandridge v., *Wheat-hampstead v. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 25-6 Mar. 10-1 Oct. cattle, hiring, etc.

Alban's, St. (86) 1 m. ENE. of Caerleon, *S. Monmouth*, near R. Uck.

Alban's (St.) Court (8) 7 m. SE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, W. Hammond, Esq. came from Bp. Odo to Nigl de Albini, who gave it to St. Alban's ab., and has portraits of the poet Hammond, his father "silver-tongued Hammond," etc.

Alban's (St.), or *Adhelm's Head* (16) 4 m. S. of Corfe Castle, *SE. Dorset*, a sea-mark on the Channel, 441 ft. high, with a ruined church on the top, near which the 'Halsewell' was lost 1786.

Albany, Albain, or Albion, the old gaelic name of Scotland (from 'albin,' high), is confined to the highland districts of Appin, Athole, Bread-albane, Glenorchy, and Lochaber, in *Argyll* and *Perth*, and gives the title of duke to the king's second son (since Robt. III.), and of Clan *Alpin* to the Macgregors. 'Glen more nan Albain,' i. e. the great glen of Albain, which the Caledonian canal runs through.

Albany (71) 6 m. W. of Nottingham, *SW. Notts*.

Albany House (10) near Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, and the *A. Barracks*.

F. ALBERBURY par. (60) Ford hund. *W. Salop*, and Cawrse and Deythru hunda. *Montgomery*. 8 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury-158, on Watling St. near the Severn, containing Gt. Wollaston and Criggon *Cwrs.*, Bansey, and 10 other tnahps. has remains of a black priory cell to Grandmonts, France, found. (Hen. II.) by Fitzwarren (near his castle) and given by Hen. VI. to All Souls', Oxon. Acres 6040; pop. 1861 + 7; poor r. 140L (Atcham U.); real prop. 6012L; charities 17L St. Michael Vic. (Heref.) val. 187L, patr. All Souls' Coll. Oxon.

Albion, of the ancients, is *England*, from its "white" (*albus*) cliffs, as first seen from the Continent.

ALBLESTHORPE. See *APPLESTHORPE, Notts*.
ALBOURNE par. (9) Tipnook hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 6 m. SW. of Cuckfield-88, near Brighton rail. Acres 1280; pop. 895 + 8; poor r. 176L (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 4214L; charities 11L St. Bartholomew Rect. (Chic.) val. 225L, patr. J. Goring, Esq. of *A. Place*, once the seat of Bp. Juxon, and the eccentric Sir R. Fagge.

ALBRIGHTON twship. (61) St. Alkmund par. *Mid. Salop*. 8 m. NE. of Shrewsbury-158, near Sundorne castle; pop. 45.

P. ALBRIGHTON chplyr. St. Mary par. in the div. below. 8 m. N. of Shrewsbury-158, near *Albriht Husey*, which belongs to Corbet of Sundorne. Pop. 85. St. J. Baptist *Cw.* (Lich.) val. 52L, patr. W. Spurrier, Esq.

ALBRIGHTON twship. (61, 78) *Mid. Salop*. contains Shrewsbury, the pars. of Battlefield, Broughton, Fitz, Grinshill, Preston, Gubbals, Uffington, and parts of St. Alkmund, St. Chad, St. Mary, and Middle; acres (without Shrewsbury) 14,620, pop. 3804, houses 679.

F. ALBRIGHTON par. (61) Brinstree hund. *E. Salop*. 5 m. SE. of Shifnal-185, on Shrews. and Birm. rail., belonged to Dore ab., and was a mkt. town. Acres 2970; pop. 1058; poor r. 817L (Shifn. U.); real prop. 8961L; charities, poor's land, etc. 65L St. Mary Vic. (Lich.) val. 651L, patr. Haberdashers' Comp. and Christ's Hosp.; church, early eng. with perpendicular transoms. *A. Hall*. — Corbet, Esq. The Alb. hounds are at Enville. *Fairs*, 5 Mar. 28 May, 18 July, 9 Nov. cattle, etc.

ALBURN par. (66) Earsham hund. *SE. Nor-*

folk, 8 m. NE. of Harleston-99, near R. Waveney. Acres 1480; pop. 589; poor r. 194L (Erpingham U.); real prop. 3099; charities 222L, of which town estate, 181L All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 895L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, has good S. door and tower.

ALBURY par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *E. Herts*. 4 m. NW. of Bishop Stortford-30, on the R. Ash, in a pretty spot. Acres 3200; pop. 641 + 1; poor r. 750L (Stortf. U.); real prop. 7645L; charities 19L St. Mary Vic. (Rech.) val. 800L, patr. Treas. of St. Paul's; church, has a brass of Sir R. Verney, and tomb of a De la Lee, who had *A. Hall*, now J. Calvert, Esq. *Fair*, 17 July.
ALBURY par. (18) Bullington hund. *E. Oxford*. 8 m. WSW. of Thame-44, near the R. Thame, contains Teddington. Acres 1250; pop. 244 + 1; poor r. 48L (Thame U.); real prop. 1244L; charities 10L to school. St. Helen Rect. (Oxon.) val. 276L patr. Earl of Abingdon, of Rycote, who has reb. the church.

F. ALBURY par. (8) Second Blackheath hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 4 m. ESE. of Guildford-29, on a branch of the Wey, under Hog's Back Down, near S. West. rail., has a fine view from *A. Hill*, with a glimpse of the sea. Acres 4920, with Sussex marble quarries; pop. 1079 + 15, some in Magnay's papermills; poor r. 729L (Godstone U.); real prop. 4653L; charities 81L St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Winc.) val. 429L, patr. H. Drummond, Esq., M. P., of *A. Park*, once seat of the Duncombes and Finches, whose tombs are in the church, which has two pillars and font from a roman temple which stood here in Camden's time. Horsley was rector, and the Earl of Arundel collected some of his marbles here. *A. Hatch* (1) 4 m. WNW. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, in Hainault forest, seat of — Middleton, Esq., is a *Cw.* (Lond.) val. —L, patr. Woods and Forests.

ALBY par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. NNE. of Aylsham-118, near R. Bure. Acres 840; pop. 299, decreasing; poor r. 196L (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1557L St. Ethelbert Rect. (Norw.) val. 140L, patr. Earl of Orford.

Albys (1) 5 m. N. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, near R. Roding, seat of J. R. H. Abdy, Esq.

Alcades (42) 13 m. SW. of Hereford, *SW. Heref.*

ALCANCOTES. See *ALKINCOATES, Lancash.*

Alcester, near Bicester, *E. Oxford*, on Akeman St. is the roman *Ælia Castra*, with remains of a trench, etc. on the roman way to Dorchester (Oxon.).

ALCESTER DIVISION (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick*. contains the pars. of Alcester*, Gt. Alne*, Coughton*, Ipsley*, Kinwarton*, Morton Baggott*, Sperrall*, Studley*, Westley*, and parts of Arrow, Tardebigg, and Weston-on-Avon; acres 24,070, pop. 8088, houses 1588.

ALCESTER LIBERTY (15) St. James's par. *NE. Dorset*, near Shaftesbury-101, is within that borough; pop. 834; real prop. 4128L.

F. M. ALCESTER, or AULSTER, par. in the above hund. 13 m. WSW. of Warwick, 108 from London, a petty sessions town on the R. Alne, where joined by the Arrow, was the roman *Alauna*, on Ryknield St., became a seat of the saxon kings, was made a borough by Hen. I. and has traces of a Benedictine abbey cell to Evesham, found. 1140, by Ralph Boteler, val. 102L and given to the Grevilles by Hen. VIII. Acres 1530, fertile; pop. 2389, some needle and fishhook makers; houses 499, chiefly in one street, with 4 chapels, townhall and mkt. (in Priory Place) on arches, 2 banks, savings bk., Newport's free school (20L), Bridges' almsh. etc. (189L); poor r. 562L on 7189L.

real prop. 97411; charities 2701. St. Nicholas Rect. (Worc.) val. 2594, patr. Marquis of Hertford, of Ragley, who has the manor; church, reb. 1782 except the tower, has tombs of Fulke Greville and lady, and of the Beauchamps, whose ruined seat is near. Roman urns, coins, pavements, etc. have been found. *Alces*. P. L. Union includes the pars. etc. marked * above, also Arrow (where the poor ho. is), Aston Cantlow, Bidford, Exhall, Haselore, Orersley, Salford, Wixford, with Sambourne, in *Warwick*, and Moreton Abbott's, Feckenham, Inkberrow, Oldberrow, in *Worcester*; acres 51,493, pop. 16,883, cases relieved (year 1846-7) 1796 (out-door 1652), expend. 58522; prop. rated 82,1704. *Sup. Registry* includes the same to Wixford, in *Warwick*, and all in *Worc.*; pop. 16,883 + 91. New County Court district corresponds with the Registry (except Ipsley). *M.H. D. Tues. Fairs*, 27 Jan. 24 Mar. 18 May, 28 July, 17 Oct. 1 Dec. cattle and cheese.

ALCISTON HUNDRED (5) Pevensey rape, *SE. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Alciston, Alfriston, and Lallington; acres 4700, pop. 982, houses 188. *ALCISTON* par. in the above hund. 6 m. SE. of Lewes-50, near S. coast rail. and R. Cuckmere. Acres 1620, hilly; pop. 275 + 1; poor r. 8694; (W. Firsle U.); real prop. 18894. Living, a Vic. with Saltemston; church, norman and early english.

Alclivich of the Saxons, or Dumbarton, was the 'Castrum Arthuri,' which that british king made the capital of Strath Cluyd, and was taken by Eadbert of Northumbria 756, and the Danes 870.

ALCOMBE hmlt. (20) Dunster par. *NW. Somerset*. 1 m. NW. of Dunster-161, near Bristol channel; pop. 259. *A. House*, —

F. ALCONBURY par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *Mfd. Hunts*. 4 m. N.W. of Huntingdon-59, near Ermine St. and E. Count. rail., on *A. Brook* (which rises near Lallington, and runs about 13 m. SSE. to the Ouse at Huntingdn.), is under *A. Hill*, with a fine view from St. Anne's old chapel. Acres 6700; pop. 623 + 6; poor. r. 5884. (Hunts. U.); real prop. 49544. St. Peter and St. Paul Vic. (Ely) val. with Weston 1622, patr. Dean and Chap. of Westminster. *A. Lodge*, J. Newton, Esq. *ALCON* A. Weston par. as above, 1 m. NW. Acres 1540; pop. 491 + 5; poor r. 2544. (Hunts. U.); real prop. 26254. Living, a Vic. with Alconbury.

ALCUMLOW. See MORETON-CUM-ALCUMLOW, *Cheshire*.

ALD CANUS par. joined to Cockburnspath, *N. Berwick*, and has remains of St. Helen's chapel.

ALD CATHIE par. is joined to Dalmeny, *Linlithg.*

Alder Hall (68) 6 m. WSW. of Leicester, *Mid. Leicester*.

ALDBOROUGH par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. N. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 596; pop. 293 + 2; poor r. 1944. (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 19904; charities 84 for church. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 1784, patr. Lord Suffield of Gunton; church, has a brass. *A. Hall*, seat of J. J. Gay, Esq.

F. ALDBOROUGH par. () Upper and Lower Curo waps. *W. R. York* and Halkeld wap. *N. R. York*. 15 m. NW. of York-199, a petty sess. town on Watling St. and R. Ure, near the Arrows druid stones, and containing Borough-bridge, Dunsforth, and Roccliffe Cwsa. Humberton, Minakip, and Ellenthorpe, was the roman *Iseurium* and capital of the Brigantes, the saxon *Eald-burgh*, and a boro' from Q. Mary, returning 2 members till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 8750, — of town 1890 marshy; pop. 2424, and 615; poor r. 904; real prop. 60454; charities 1164, of which M. Smithson's, for poor, etc.

1001. St. Andrew Vic. (Peculiar of York) val. 8684, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, ancient, with a saxon gravestone and a brass of Will. de Alburgh (1260), whose seat *A. Hall* was near *A. Lodge*, A. Lawson, Esq. Roman pavements, etc., and coins from Trajan to Constantine, were found at Borough hill, where the elections took place; other pavements were found 1832, '46, and '48 (one at Blackhamfield 13 ft. by 14, and a perfect one near it); and part of the town wall is left. *Fair*, 4 Sept.

F. ALDBOURN par. (84) Selkey hund. *NE. Wilts*. 7 m. NW. of Hungerford-64, near Gt. West. rail., containing Upham and Preston, was a mkt. town, and had *A. Chase* given by Hen. VIII. to the Duke of Somerset, now enclosed and a meet for the Craven hounds. Acres 8060, good land; pop. 1556, decreasing, formerly fustian weavers; poor r. 7684. (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 10,0094; charities 84, and fuel allotment 354. St. Michael Vic. (Sarum) val. 8674, patr. Bishop; church, partly norman, with a brass of a priest (1508). British remains have been found at Pierce's Lodge, and the vicarage was John of Gaunt's hunting-seat.

F. ALDBROUGH par. () Middle and N. Holderness waps. *E. R. York*. 7 m. NE. of Hedon-182, on the coast near Lambwith Drain, contains Newton, Little Cowden, and 4 hmlts. Acres 5240, — of town 3880; pop. 1119 + 11; poor r. 8594. (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 50274; charities, Towrie's almshouses and school, etc., 2004, and a share with Beverley. St. Bartholomew Vic. (York) val. 1854, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, old, with a curious danish stone, which states that one Ulf had a fort here. *Fair*, 4 Sept. cattle and pedlery.

F. ALDBROUGH tnsph. () Stanwick St. John par. *N. R. York*. 7 m. NNE. of Richmond-293. Acres 1150; pop. 544 + 2; poor r. 1834. (Richm. U.); real prop. 29044. *A. House*, J. H. Hutton, Esq. *Aldbury* (12) 8 m. N. by W. of Kingsclere, *N. Hants*.

F. ALDBURY par. (16) Dacorum hund. *W. Herts*. 8 m. NNE. of Berkhamstead-26, near N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, under the Chilterns. Acres 2020; pop. 790 + 10; poor. r. 2784. (Berkhmps. U.); real prop. 25464; charities 264, and poor's cottages. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Roch.) val. 4484, patr. Bridgewater Trustees; church, early eng. with tombs of the Verneys (a fine brass, 1546), Andersons, and Hydes, who had the manor, now belonging to the Duke of Leeds.

Aldby Park () 6 m. NE. of York, *N. R. York*. J. Darley, Esq. near the roman *Derventio* at Stamford bridge, is Bede's 'Villa Regalis.' *ALDCLIFFE* tnsph. () Lancaster par. *N. Lanc*. 1 m. SSW. of Lancaster-240, on Preston canal and R. Lune. Acres 680; pop. 111 + 2; poor r. 404. (Lanc. U.); real prop. 18844. *A. Hall*, E. Dawson, Esq.

Aldre River (50, 48) rises near Haxted, *E. Suff.*, and runs SE. and SW. about 30 m. past Framlingham, Aldboro', and the Lantern marshes, to Orford haven.

F. M. ALDEBURGH, or ALBOROUGH, par. (49) Flomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 20 m. ENE. of Ipswich, 94 from London, a port and bathing-place between *A. Bay* and *A. Mere*, in the valley of Slangdon, on R. Alde or Thorpe Haven, was a borough from Eliz. returning 2 members under the Crespigneys, till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 1180, Craig, etc.; pop. 1557 + 21, in the herring and lobster fisheries and a small coast trade; houses 860, with 3 chapels, timbered town-hall (with Elizabeth's stirrup), library, theatre, customhouse, school (54); poor r. 5874 on 54384.

(Plomesgate U.); real prop. 5566*l*.; charities 64*l*. St. Peter and St. Paul Vic. (Norw.) val. 883*l*. patr. F. J. V. Wentworth, Esq. of Slaughtdon House (who has the manor), a descendant of Strafford, who was Vicar. Aldboro'; church, of flint (and in 1559 more than ten times further from the shore), has 6 brasses of the Bences, etc. (from 1601), and is a well-known sea-mark. In 1846, 82 sail of 1682 tons (17 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Orford for a sub-port; total customs 6*l*. (the trade being mostly at Woodbridge). Gt. Casino, Hon. A. Thelluson; Lit. Casino, Sir R. S. Adair, Bt. About 4 m. ESE. of it lies *A. Kscape* shoal, 2 m. long, with 2 fath. water, on which the sea breaks heavily with E. winds. Crabbe the poet, a native (1754-1832). The title of Baron A. is in abeyance. *Mkt. D. Wet. Sat. Fairs*, 1 Mar. 8 May, toys.

ALDERBY par. (67) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of Beccles-109, on R. Waveney, was a benedictine cell to Norwich ab. Acres 2690; pop. 496; poor r. 872*l*. (Loddon U.); real prop. 5150*l*. St. Mary Cur. (Norw.) val. 120*l*. patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a good door.

Alden (55) 3 m. SW. of Leominster, *N. Hereford*.

ALDENHAM par. (7) Cashio hund. *S. Herts*, 2 m. NE. of Watford-15, near N. West. rail. and R. Colne, containing Theobald St. was the saxon *Ealdenham*, given by St. Alban's ab. to Westminster at the Conquest. Acres 5830; poor r. 557*l*. (Watf. U.); pop. 1662 + 17; real prop. 10,255*l*.; charities 1165*l*. of which 141*l*. to R. Platt's almshouses and gram. school, found. 1599, reb. 1825 by the Brewers' Comp. as an Upper and Lower school. St. John Baptist Vic. (Roch.) val. 425*l*. patr. Thelluson's Trustees; church, of flint, early eng., has 9 brasses (from 1520), a pillared font, coloured screen, and effigies in the chancel chapel. *A. Abbey*, W. Stuart, Esq.; *A. Lodge*, J. Mason, Esq.

Aldenham Hall (61) 3 m. WNW. of Bridgnorth, *E. Salop*. Sir J. E. D. Acton, Bt.

Aldbourn Bottom (7) 2 m. NW. of Uxbridge, *SE. Bucks*. belonged to Ankerwyke nunnery.

Alderbrook (57) near Troedyraur, *SW. Cardigan*. J. L. Williams, Esq.

ALDERBURY HUNDRED (14-5) *SW. Wilts*. contains the pars. of *Alderbury v., Clarendon Park Liberty, W. Dean r., *W. Grimstead r., Idminton v., *Laverstock r., Melchet Park, Plaitford, Winterbourne Dantsey c., Wint. Earls c., Wint. Gunner and Winterstow r.; acres 31,760, pop. 4979, houses 978. See Amesbury Deanery.

F. ALDERBURY par. in the above hund. 8 m. SE. of Salisbury-81, near S. West. branch rail. and R. Avon, in a sporting country, contains Farley and Pitton Cws. Acres 3950; pop. 1440 + 5, some fustian weavers; poor r. 327*l*.; real prop. 1620*l*.; charities, Thistlethwaite's for poor, 15*l*. Living, a Vic. (Sal.) val. with the above 162*l*. patr. Bishop. *A. House*, G. Fort, Esq. Ivy Church, A. Court, Esq. on site of a priory. *Alderb. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. marked * above, with Britford (where the poor ho. is), Coombe Bisset, Downton, Fisherton Anger, Homington, Landford, Milford, Nunton and Bodenham, Odstock, Pitton and Farley, Stratford Toney, Stratford-sub-Castle, The Close (or cathedral), West Harnham, White parish, and Clarendon, E. Grimstead, Standlynch; acres 52,337, pop. 14,171, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2164 (out-door 1989), expend. 7750*l*., prop. rated 64,045*l*. Sup. Registry includes the same to Whiteparish, with Redlynch; pop. 14,174 + 110 (27 deaths from cholera, 1849). New County Court district corresponds with the Registry.

Aldercar Hall (71) 6 m. E. of Belper, *E. Derby*. on Erwasch canal.

Alderdale Lodge (88) 8 m. W. of Ashton-under-Lyne. *SE. Lancash.* A. Buckley, Esq.

ALDERFORD par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 10 m. NW. of Norwich-108, on R. Wensum, belonged to Norwich Cath. Acres 320; pop. 44; poor r. 15*l*. (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 728*l*. St. John Rect. (Norw.) val. with Attlebridge 219*l*. patr. Dean and Chap. *Alderford* (1) 10 m. N. of Boyle, *N. Roscommon*, M. Dermott, Esq.

ALDERHOLT tythg. (15) Cranborne par. *N.E. Dorset*, 4 m. E. of Cranborne-93. Pop. 404; real prop. 1844*l*. Living, a Cur. (Sarum) val. 80*l*. patr. Vicar; church, b. by Marq. of Salisbury, 1849. *A. Park*, Capt. Prevost.

ALDERLEY par. (80-1) Macclesfield hund. *E. Cheshire*, 5 m. WNW. of Macclesfield-167, a stat. on Man. and Birm. rail., on a branch of the R. Bollin, under *A. Edge* (360 ft. high, with a fine view), contains *A. OVER* and *NETHUR* tnsps. (acres 2020 and 2510; pop. 455 and 679), and Gt. Warford, and Birtles Cur. Acres 6240, new red sandstone, with traces of lead, cobalt, and copper at *A. Edge*; pop. 1538 + 20; poor r. 219*l*. (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 8405*l*.; charities 21*l*. of which 10*l*. Shaw's free school. St. Mary Rect. (Ches.) val. 750*l*. patr. Lord Stanley of Alderley, who has the manor and *A. Park*, with its venerable beeches near the Mere, and reb. the hall since the fire of 1779.

ALDERLEY par. (35) Upper Grumbald's Ash hund. *SW. Gloucester*, 6 m. NNE. of Chipping Sodbury-108, on the Cotswolds, between two branches of the Avon, near Kingswood forest. Acres 730, lias; pop. 174, fine cloth weavers; poor r. 107*l*. (Sodb. U.); real prop. 1963*l*. St. Kenelm Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 200*l*. patr. R. H. B. Hale, Esq. of *A. House*, whose great ancestor, Sir Matthew (a native 1609-76) is buried in the church, which commands a fine view.

ALDERMAN HAW vil. (63) Woodhouse chply. *N. Leicester*, 2 m. W. of Mount Sorrel-105, had a cell to Bermondsey ab. Pop. 25. *A. Rock* (147) at the entrance of Crookhaven, *SW. Cork*, is above water.

F. ALDERMASTON, or ADMISTON, par. (12) Sheale hund. *S. Berks*, 10 m. SW. of Reading-38, in a pretty spot where the R. Emborne joins the Kennet, a stat. on Gt. West. branch rail. and the roman *Silchester*, was a mkt. town, and occupied by Essex 1644. Acres 2240, heathy; pop. 662 + 3; poor r. 448*l*. (Bradfield U.); real prop. 3668*l*.; charities 8*l*. and Dixon's almshouses. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. —, patr. W. Congreve, Esq. who has the manor and *A. Park* (with its fine old hall and painted windows), and is of the dramatist's family; church, ancient, with tombs of the Orchards, Delameres, etc. A camp near *A. Soak*. *Fairs*, 6 May, 7 July, horses; 11 Oct. pedlery.

F. ALDERMINSTER par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *SE. Worcester*, locally in *Warwick*, 4 m. SSE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, on Moreton tram rail. and R. Stour. Acres 3480; pop. 508 + 5; poor r. 185*l*. (Stratf. U.); real prop. 3655*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Worc.) val. 170*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, cruciform, and part Norman.

Aldermoor (10) 1 m. SSW. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*.

ALDERNEY, one of the *Channel Islds.* 8 m. W. of Cape la Hogue in Normandy, to which it once belonged, 18 m. NE. of Guernsey, in that jurisdiction, and 50 m. SSE. of Portland Bill, is the *Riduna* of the Romans, and *Aurigny* of the French, and a sub-port to Southampton; is 8 m. in compass, mostly high land, surrounded by rocks and

shoals,—as the Blanchard (E.), the Coquelihou and Noire Putes clusters, with Cholebank beyond (S.), the Susurouais bank (SW.), the Burhou reef, Ortach and Pierre au Vrach rocks (NW.), with the deep Passage du Singe or 'Swinge' inside, and Passage d'Ortach outside, beyond which are Pommier and the Caskets. Size about 4 sq. m. good soil, partly in grass, well manured with vraie or seaweed, and producing grain and potatoes; pop. 1080, mostly at St. Anne's in the centre (which has a chapel, school, and hosp.), and the two small ports adjoining it—Braye, the principal one to the W., where the gentry reside, and through which a little trade is carried on with Guernsey, and Longy to the E., which has an old fort named after Essex. It is governed by 6 jurats and 12 douzainiers, subject to the states of Guernsey, but is the property of the crown, by whom it was purchased from the Mesuriers. St. Anne Cur. (Winch.) val. 120*l*.; church, old. The small straight-back Alderney cattle, valued for their milk, now come chiefly from Jersey. Through the *Race* between this and France, where the flood tide runs 6 m. an hour, the French fleet escaped from Russell 1692, after the battle of La Hogue; in its neighbourhood the son of Henry I. and his companions were drowned, and Adml. Balchen was lost in the Victory 1774. A son of George II. was created Baron Alderney.

Alderbrook (1) 6 m. NE. of St. Paul's, *SW. Essex*, in Epping forest, on E. Count. rail. near R. Roding, was the seat of Lethieullier, the antiquary.

ALDERSEY tnsph. (80) Coddington par. *W. Cheshire*, 7 m. NNW. of Malpas-168, on a branch of R. Dee, had salt-works, and belongs to S. Aldersey, Esq. of *A. Hall*. Acres 840; pop. 188; poor r. 50*l*. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 112*l*.

Aldershaw or Aldershaw (88) 1 m. S. of Oldham, *S. Lancash.*

ALDERSHOTT par. (8) Upper Crondall hund. *NE. Hants*. 8 m. E. of Odiham-40, on R. Blackwater, near Basingstoke canal, belonged to Merton priory, and was the seat of the Tichbornes. Acres 4070; pop. 685 + 2; poor r. 454*l*.; (Farnham U.); real prop. 1967*l*.; charities 2*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 64*l*.; patr. J. Eggar, Esq., and others.

Alderson, 1 m. WNW. of Haddington, *Mid. Haddingt.*, Sir J. D. Hay, Bt.

Alderstead (8) 4 m. NE. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*, near Brighton rail.

ALDERSTONE tythg. (15) Whiteparish par. *SE. Wilts*. 7 m. SE. of Salisbury. Real prop. 1817*l*.

ALDERTON par. (44) Upper Tewkesbury hund. *N. Gloucester*. 4 m. NW. of Winchcomb-95, near the Cotswolds, contains Dixon and remains of a saxon camp. Acres 1760; pop. 411 + 8; poor r. 158*l*. (Winchc. U.); real prop. 1905*l*.; charities 20*l*. St. Margaret Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 387*l*.; patr. Rev. C. Covey, rector. **ALDERTON** par. (52) Cleley hund. *S. Northampton*. 3 m. SE. of Towcester-60, near Gd. Junc. canal, Watling St., and R. Tove. Acres 910; pop. 166; poor r. 77*l*. (Pottersbury U.); real prop. 1296*l*.; charities 4*l*. and 5 poor's cottages. St. Margaret Rect. with Grafton Regis. **ALDERTON** tnsph. (61) Gt. Ness par. *W. Salop* 7 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury-153, near the Severn. Pop. 54. **ALDERTON** tnsph. (78) Hadnall chply. *N. Salop*. 7 m. N. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 25.

F. ALDERTON par. (48) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk*. 7 m. SE. of Woodbridge-77, near Hollesley bay and R. Deben. Acres 2680; pop. 620 + 5; poor r. 409*l*. (Woodbr. U.); real prop. 4185*l*.; charities 23*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 720*l*.; patr. Bishop and Norton's Trustees,—some-

time held by Giles Fletcher the poet, who died here 1623; the ruined church is a sea-mark. **ALDERTON** par. (34-5) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts*. 6 m. SW. of Malmesbury-94, near Akeman St. and Badminton Park. Acres 1700; pop. 183; poor r. 171*l*. (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 2311*l*. St. Giles Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. —, patr. J. Neeld, Esq. M.P. of Red Lodge; church, has the tomb of Gore the antiquary (a native 1681-81), of *A. House*, an old seat.

ALDERWASLEY chply. (71) Wirksworth par. *Mid. Derby*. 2 m. E. of Wirksworth-140, near Cromford canal and R. Derwent. Pop. 898, in the colliery, iron and lead works; poor r. 88*l*. (Belper U.); real prop. 2947*l*. Living, a *Don.* (Lich.) val. —, patr. F. Hurst, Esq. of *A. Hall*, who built Crich Stand, which has a view to Lincoln Cath.

ALDFIELD tnsph. () Ripon par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. WSW. of Ripon-212, on a branch of R. Ure, has mineral springs in a fine spot. Acres 850; pop. 182; poor r. 42*l*.; real prop. 1292*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. with Studley 72*l*.; patr. Earl de Grey, of Studley Park, which includes Fountain's abbey.

ALDFORD par. (80) Higher and Lower Broxton hunds. *W. Chesh.* 5 m. S. of Chester-183, on R. Dee, near Shrewsb. rail., containing Churton, Buerton, and Edgerley, and remains of a castle, b. by Rob. de A. (Hen. II.) was a mkt. town and garrisoned by Brereton in the civil war. Acres 2820,—of town 1150, with lead ore; pop. 885 and 488; poor r. 149*l*. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 3646*l*.; charities 6*l*. and the Grosvenors' gram. school. St. John Baptist Rect. (Ches.) val. 330*l*.; patr. Marquis of Westminster, of Eaton Hall. A bridge crosses the 'old ford' into Wales, on a branch of Watling St.

ALDHAM par. (48) Lexden hund. *N. Essex*, 4 m. NE. of Coggeshall-48, near E. Count. rail. and the R. Roman, was a manor of the De Veres, and is a meet for E. Essex hounds. Acres 2040; pop. 382; poor r. 187*l*. (Lexden U.) real prop. 2951*l*.; charities 52*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 327*l*.; patr. Bishop of London,—sometime held by Morant, who wrote the Hist. of the county and of Colchester, and the lives in the 'Biograph. Brit.' marked C. **ALDHAM** old par. now joined to Whitkirk, *N. Haddingt.* has a ruined chapel near Tantallon cast. **ALDHAM** par. (48) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk*. 2 m. NE. of Hadleigh-64, near *A. Common*, where the venerable Rowland Taylor was burnt 1555, had a priory cell at *A. Street*. Acres 2170; pop. 298; poor r. 163*l*. (Cosford U.), real prop. 2232*l*.; charities 11*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 290*l*.; patr. W. Leonard, Esq.; church, has a good wooden porch.

Aldie Castle, 8 m. SE. of Muckart, *SE. Perth*, near Devon Water, a ruined seat of the Tullibardines, belonging to Baroness Keith through the Mercers.

ALDINGBOURN par. (91) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 8 m. E. of Chichester-62, near S. Coast rail., contains Lidsey and Westergate. Acres 3080; pop. 772; poor r. 521*l*. (W. Hammett U.); real prop. 6801*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. 212*l*.; patr. Dean; church, has black marble font. *A. House*, Lady H. Howard.

ALDINGHAM par. () N. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. SE. of Dalton-in-Furness-276, on Morecambe bay, contains Dendron Cur. Gleaston (with its old castle), and Leeca. Acres 4680; pop. 907 + 2; poor r. 194*l*. (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 6726*l*.; charities 15*l*. of which 11*l*. to Dickenson's school. St. Cuthbert Cur. (Ches.) val. 1098*l*.; patr. Crown; church, once in the centre of the parish, is now washed by the sea which has swept

away *A. Hall*, the Flemings' old seat. A square and a round camp are seen.

F. ALDINGTON par. (3, 4) Bircholt Franchise, Shepway lathes, *S.E. Kent*, 6 m. SE. of Ashford-58, near S. East rail. and Military canal, is the court for Romney Marsh. Acres 8420; pop. 733; poor r. 524L (*R. Ashf. U.*); real prop. 5502L; charities 9L *St. Martin Cur.* (Cant.) val. with Smeeth 1014L, patr. Archbp.,—once held by Erasmus; church, early eng. with painted windows. **ALDINGTON** hmlt. (44) Badsey par. *S.E. Worcester*. 2 m. E. of Evesham-95. Pop. 102.

Aldmore (78) 6 m. W. of Stafford, *W. Staffd.* **ALDON** hmlt. (6) Addington and Ryarsh pars. *N.W. Kent*, 6 m. NW. of Maidstone-34.

ALDON tnspp. (55) Stokesay par. *S. Salop*. 6 m. NW. of Ludlow-143, near R. Onny, belongs to Lyster of Rowton. Pop. 236.

Aldoth () 8 m. W. of Wighton, *N.W. Cambrid.* **Aldourie**, 5 m. S. of Inverness, *N.E. Invern.* at the head of Loch Ness, seat of W. F. Tyler, Esq. where Sir J. Macintosh was born (1765-1832).

Aldrath (51) 9 m. N. of Cambridge, *Mid. Cambr.* near R. Ouse.

F. ALDRIDGE par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *S. Stafford*. 3 m. N.E. of Walsall-121, near Wyrley canal, and S. Staf. rail, contains Gt. Barr *Cur.* and Druidmuir pool. Acres 7930,—of town 2970, with potter's clay and coalspits; pop. 2094+89 and 1007+16, some in the distillery; poor r. 175L (*Wals. U.*); real prop. 5340L; charities 182L, of which Jordan's for boys' and girls' free-schools 118L and 11L, clerk's land 26L, and 6d. 'custom money,' to every housekeeper who asks it of rector. *St. Mary Rect.* (Lich.) val. with Barr 500L, patr. Sir E. D. Scott, Bt. of Barr Hall Park; church, has effigies of a Stapleton. **A. Lodge**,—

ALDRINGHAM par. (49, 50) Blything hund. *E. Suffol.* 2 m. NNE. of Aldboro'-94, near the coast, contains Thorpe, and was a mkt. town. Acres 610; pop. 401+4; poor r. 90L (Blything U.); real prop. 1411L *St. Andrew Cur.* (Norw.) val. with Thorpe 59L, patr. Rev. E. Holland.

ALDRINGTON, or ATHERINGTON, par. (9) Fishergate hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*. 8 m. WNW. of Brighton-51, now joined to Portladies, has been wasted by the sea, which carried away the church, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 294L, patr. Mag. Coll. Camb.

Aldrow House () 6 m. SSE. of New Malton, *E. R. York.*

ALDSTONE. See **ALSTON**, *Cumbrld.*

F. ALDSWORTH par. (44) Brightwell's Barrow hund. *E. Gloucester*. 4 m. SE. of Northleach-82, near R. Leach, belonged to Gloucester ab. Acres 8460; pop. 865+1; poor r. 135L (Northl. U.); real prop. 2987L *St. Peter Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 66L, patr. Vicar of Turckean; church, on a hill, commanding a fine view. **ALDESWORTH** tythg. (11) W. Bourn par. *W. Sussex*, 6 m. WNW. of Chichester-62, near Stanstead park, is a meet for Gen. Wyndham's hounds. Pop. 118.

ALDWARE tnspp. (81) Bradborne par. *Mid. Derby*. 8 m. SSW. of Winster-150, near Mouldridge hill and High Peak rail. Pop. 82.

ALDWARE tnspp. () Alne par. *N. R. York*. 11 m. NW. of York-199, on the Ouse, near *A. Bridge*. Acres 2220; pop. 224+8; poor r. 68L (Easingwold U.); real prop. 2069L. **ALDWARE** vil. (87) Ecclesfield tnspp. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Rotherham-159, on N. Midld. rail. and the Don. *A. Hall*, G. Foljambe, Esq.

ALDWICK HUNDRED (9) Chichester rape, *S.W. Sussex*, contains Bognor and the pars. of S. Bersted, E. Lavant, Pagham, Slindon, and Tangmere;

acres 13,270, pop. 4689, houses 944. **ALDWICK** tythg. Pagham par. in the above hund. 8 m. W. of Bognor-67, near the coast, seat of Capt. Sir R. G. Pechell, Bt. **A. Court** (19) 8 m. S.W. of Bristol, *N. Somerset*.

ALDWINKLE ALL SAINTS par. (52) Huxloe hund. *E. Northampton*. 2 m. NE. of Thrapston-72, on Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen, is the saxon *Aldewingle*. Acres, with St. Peter's, 2450; pop. 272+3; poor r. 164L (Thrapst. U.); real prop. 3846L; charities 51L, of which 16L to Thorpe's school. Living, a *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 311L, patr. Rev. Dr. Roberts, rector,—sometimes held by the father of *Dryden*, who was born here, 1631-1700; church, later eng. with tower, chapel, and brass of an Aldwinkle (1463). **ALD. A. ST. PETER'S** par. close to the above. Pop. 183+1; poor r. 103L (Thrapst. U.); charities, a share with the above. Living, a *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 230L, patr. Lord Lilford of Lilford Hall,—sometimes held by the father of Fuller, the church historian, who was born here, 1608-61. *A. House*, Hon. and Rev. F. Powys.

ALDWORTH, or ALIDER, par. (18) Compton hund. *Mid. Berks*. 4 m. ESE. of E. Ilsey-54, an old (*ald*) place near Icknield St., had a castle at Beach farm, a seat of the De la Bêches, who held the manor. Acres 1960; pop. 314+3; poor r. 172L (Wantage U.); real prop. 2349L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 449L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, early eng., with 9 canopied effigies of the Bêches, and a yew 9 yds. round in the ch. yard.

Ale Water, rises in Coldingham par. *N.E. Berwick*, and runs SE. 6 m. past *Alefeld* to R. Eys, near Eyemouth. **Ale Water**, rises in Ale Moor Loch, as below, and runs ENE. about 20 m. to R. Teviot near Ancrum, *Mid. Roxburgh*.

Aled River (79) rises at Llyn Aled, *W. Denbigh*, and runs N. about 10 m. past Dyffryn Aled, to R. Elwy near Llanfairtalhaiarn.

Ale Moor Loch, 6 m. W. of Hawick, *S.E. Selkirk* near A. East and West vila, at the head of *Ale Water*, as above, has good perch and trout.

ALEMOUTH. See **ALNMOUTH**, *Northumbria*.

Alen River. See **Aloen**, *Denbigh*.

Alenhill, 2 m. S. of St. Andrew's, *E. Fife*.

Alerond (22) 4 m. SE. of Topsham, *E. Devon*. near R. Ex.

Alewash or Allerwash () 4 m. WNW. of Hexham, *S. Northumbria*.

ALETHORPE ext. par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*. 2 m. ENE. of Fakenham-109. Acres 280; pop. 8.

F. ALEXANDRIA par. *g. s.* in Bonhill par. *Mid. Dumbrtia*. 1 m. N. of Dumbarton-58, on Leven Water. Pop. 3397,—of vil. 8039, in the bleaching and print works. Living (Presb. Dumb.) val. —L, patr. Male communicants.

Alex's, or Alexander's, Tor (30) 5 m. SE. of Camelford, *E. Cornwall*, a peak near Brown Willy.

ALEXTON par. (62) E. Goscote hund. *E. Leicester*. 6 m. NW. of Rockingham-84, on R. Eye, close to the *Rutland* border. Acres 1010, grass land; pop. 81+2; poor r. 80L (Billesdon U.); real prop. 1987L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Pet.) val. 140L, patr. Lord Berners, who has the manor and *A. Hall*, an elizabethan seat.

Alfordworthy (26) 6 m. NW. of Holdworthy. *N.W. Devon*, on R. Tamar.

ALFORD DISTRICT, Mid. Aberdeen, hilly and watered by the Don, contains the pars. of Alford, Auchindoir* and Kearn, part of Cabrach, Clatt, Glenbucklet, Keig*, Kildrummy, Kinneshmont* and Christ's Kirk, Leochel and Cushnie, Rhy-nie* and Essie, Strathdon, Tough, Towie, and

Tullyneale; pop. 12,091, houses 2680. * A. PRESBYTERY, synod of Aberdeen, includes the above, except Rhymia. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *.

F. ALFORD par. in that district, 28 m. WNW. of Aberdeen-110, on the Don, at the bridge on the North road where Montrose defeated the Covenanters under Baillie 1645, belongs to Farquhar of Haddington. Acres 10,000, partly arable, the rest hill and moor, with good soil near the river; pop. 1087 + 20; real prop. 4665L. Living (Presb. Alford) val. 207L, patr. Crown; church, old. Bp. P. Forbes was born at the manse. Correen cairn and Cairn-balloch are two of the largest in the country. *Fairs*, monthly for cattle.

ALFORD par. (8) First Blackbeath hund. S. *Surrey*, 8 m. SE. of Godalming-33, near A. Cross and A. Bars, and the Arun and Wey canal, is partly in *Sussex*. Acres 2610; pop. 519; poor r. 290L (Hambledon U.); real prop. 2291L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Win.) val. 205L, patr. Rev. L. W. Elliott.

F. M. ALFORD par. (84) Calceworth hund. Parts of Lindsey, *E. Lincoln*, a stat. on Gt. North. rail, 160 m. from London, or 188 by road, and 80 E. of Lincoln, a petty seae. and polling town, at the 'old ford' over a brook which runs through it. Acres 1410, with a salt spring; pop. 1946 + 16; houses 886, with chapel, 2 banks, savings' bk., Spanning's or Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school (269L), with 2 fellowships at Magd. Coll. Oxon. Spensliffe's nat. school (61L), Sir R. Christopher's almsh. (22L); poor r. 887L on 8600L (Spilsby U.); real prop. 6979L; charities 858L. St. Wilfrid Vic. (Linc.) val. with Rigby 180L, patr. Bishop; church, has a thatched chancel and some old tombs. A mineral well and barrows are seen; it gives title of visct. to Earl Brownlow of Belton, and is the head of a Wesleyan circuit. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, Whit. Tu. 8 Nov.

ALFORD par. (19) Cateash hund. *E. Somerset*. 2 m. W. of Castle Cary-113, on R. Brue, was noted for its mineral spa. Acres 710; pop. 90, decreasing; poor r. 51L (Wincanton U.); real prop. 1508L; charities 1L. All Saints Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. with Hornblotton, 188L, patr. Rev. J. G. Thring, rector.

Alforton (20) 5 m. ESE. of Watchet, *N. Somerset*. L. St. Albyn, Esq.

Alfred Mine (35) near Hayle, *SW. Cornwall*.

Alfred's Tower (19) 5 m. NE. of Wincanton, *E. Somerset*. in Stourhead Park, has a fine prospect.

F. M. ALFRETON par. (71) Scarsdale hund. *E. Derby*. 13 m. NNE. of Derby-33, on a hill, near Midd. rail and Erewash canal, a polling place, containing Riddings Cw., Greenhill Lane, Summercotes, Swanwick, and Birchwood, Codnor Park, Butterley, etc., was founded, they say, by Alfred, and belonged to Beauchief ab. Acres 4560; pop. 7577 + 188, — of town 1774, in the collieries, ironworks, stone-quarries, potteries, and stocking-manufact.; houses 854, irregular, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings' bk. Swanwick school (50L); poor r. 823L on 11,922L (Belper U.); real prop. 18,103L; charities 108L. St. Martin Vic. (Lich.) val. 150L, patr. W. P. Morwood, Esq. of A. Hall, who has the manor through the De Alfretons, Chaworths, Babingtons, and Zouches; church, ancient. Roman remains have been found at Greenhill Lane. *Mkt. D. Mond.* and Frid. *Fairs*, 8 Oct. 29 Nov. * A. DRANERY, archdy. of Derby, dioc. of Lichfield, contains some of the benefices marked in Scarsdale hund. with Codnor c., Hleanor c., Pentridge c., Ripley c.

ALFRICK chpry. (55) Suckley par. *W. Wore.*

7 m. WSW. of Worcester-111, near R. Tame. Acres 1790; pop. 434; poor r. 248L (Martley U.); real prop. 4078L; charities 14L, of which 8L to Lloyd's school. Living, a Cw. with Suckley.

F. ALFRISTON par. (5) Alciston hund. Lewes rape, *SE. Sussex*, 5 m. SE. of Lewes-50, near S. Coast rail. on R. Cuckmere, belonged to Michelham priory. Acres 2120, chalky; pop. 668; poor r. 487L (Eastbourne U.); real prop. 3154L; St. Andrew Vic. (Chic.) val. 136L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, decorated eng. with stone stalls, piscina, founder's tomb in the chancel (which has a Norman arch), and an old cross. Roman coins have been found, curious sculptures are to be seen at the inn, and barrows have been opened on the Wendover hills, which command a fine view. The Alf apple is a fine autumn fruit, and the Horticult. Soc. has a white rennet grown here, 15 in. round, weighing 1½ lb. *Fairs*, 12 May, 30 Nov.

ALGARKIRK par. (70) Kirton wap. *SE. Lincoln*. 6 m. SW. of Boston-113, on Gt. North. rail. near Fossdyke Wash, so called after Algar, the saxon 'eorl' of Mercia, who was killed at Threkington 870, and whose pillar, they say, is in the churchyd. Acres 6050, fenny; pop. 754 + 10; poor r. 262L (Bost. U.); real prop. 10,229L; charities 24L with a share in Fossdyke hosp. St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Linc.) val. with Fossdyke 1810L, patr. Rev. B. Berridge, rector, of A. House, who has the manor; church, early eng. with Norman traces, and a brass (1498), and tombs of the Berridges.

Alham (19) 4 m. NNW. of Bruton, *E. Somerset*. ALHAMPTON tythg. (19) Ditcheat par. *E. Somerset*. 2 m. NNW. of Castle Cary-113, near R. Brue. Pop. 386; real prop. 3205L.

Alicana, of the Romans, is ILKLEY, *W. R. York*; *Alione*, or *Alome*, is near AMBLESIDE, *Westward*. Alice Holt Forest (8) near Binstead, *NE. Hunts*. was called Aisholt, and is 2 m. by 2, strong loam, with large oaks, etc.

Alme Loch, 12 m. NW. of Oban, *N. Argyll*. in the Sound of Mull, near A. Castle, a ruin.


ALKBOROUGH, or AUKBOROUGH, par. (86) N. Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 10 m. NW. of Brigg-155, where R. Trent joins the Humber, contains Walcot, and remains of Countess Close roman camp 800 ft. square, near Julian's Bower. Acres 2540; pop. 528 + 6; poor r. 182L (Brigg U.); real prop. 8406L; charities 12L, and a poor's almshouse. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Linc.) val. with Whitton 209L, patr. Bishop and Rev. C. Constable.

ALKERTON tythg. (35) Eastington par. *W. Gloucester*. 4 m. W. of Stroud-101. Pop. 1108 + 5. A. House, W. Fryer, Esq. ALKERTON par. (45) Bloxham hund. *NW. Oxford*. 6 m. WNW. of Banbury-71, near Broomhill. Acres 650, pop. 190; poor r. 78L (Banb. U.); real prop. 1268L. St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 153L, patr. Rev. R. Hughes, rector, — sometime held by the unfortunate Lydiat, a native (1572-1646), whose family had the manor. — 'If dreams yet flatter, once again attend, *How Lydiat's life, and Galileo's end.*'

ALKHAM par. (8) Folkestone hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 4 m. WNW. of Dover-71, contains Reindeer House. Acres 8190; pop. 595 + 5; poor r. 290L (Dov. U.); real prop. 8491L. St. Anthony Vic. (Cant.) val. with Capel-le-Ferne 152L, patr. Archbp.; church, Norman and early eng. A. House, R. Halford, Esq.

Alkincoates or Alcancoates () near Colne. *E. Lancash.*, T. Parker, Esq., an old seat.

ALKINGTON tythg. (35) Berkeley par. *W. Gloucester*. close to Berkeley-114, near Glouc. and Brist. rail. Pop. 1175 + 1.; real prop. 7990L.

A. Hall.  ALKINGTON tnsph. (73) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop.* 1 m. SSW. of Whitchurch -165, near Ellesmere canal. Pop. 135.

ALKEMERE tnsph. (61) St. Chad. par. *Mid. Salop.* 2 m. SSE. of Shrewsbury-153, is joined to BELTON.

ALKMONTON tnsph. (72) Longford par. *S. Derby.* 5 m. SE. of Ashborne-189, had St. Leonard's hosp. found. before 1474. Pop. 102 + 8. Living, a *Cwr.* (Lich.) val. 50*l.*, patr. W. Evans, Esq.

ALKRINGTON tnsph. (88) Prestwich-cum-Oldham par. *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. S. of Middleton-192, on R. Irk. Acres 680; pop. 838, in the cotton factories; poor r. 43*l.* (Oldham U.); real prop. 1745*l.* **A. Hall**, J. Lever, Esq., was seat of Sir Aston L., who collected his museum here, which was sold in London.



Allucky Burn, rises near Mt. Battock, *S. Aberdeen*, and runs to R. Tanar near Aboyne.

ALLALEIGH hmlt. (23) Cornworthy par. *SE. Devon.* 4 m. SE. of Totnes-196. Pop. 98.

ALLAN, BRIDGE of, vil. Lecropt and Logie pars. *S. Perth.* 2 m. NNW. of Stirling-35, where R. Allan joins the Forth, in a pretty spot, near the Airthay Wells. Pop. 561.

Allan Bay (84) 2 m. E. of Whitehorn, *SE. Wigton.* SW. side of Wigton bay.

Allan Water, rises near Blackford, *S. Perth.* in the Ochil hills, and runs SW. about 14 m. through the fine vale of *Strath-allan* to the Forth, at Bridge of Allan, as above, and has good trout.

 **A.**, or **Elland, Water**, rises in Melrose par. *NW. Roxburgh.* and runs S. about 6 m. to the Tweed near Abbotsford, through the Glendearg of Scott's "Monastery."  **A. Water**, rises in Caldcleugh hill, *SW. Roxburgh.* and runs N. about 5 m. to the Teviot, near Braxholme Ho., 8 m. SW. of Hawick.

Allanbank, 1½ m. SW. of Chirnside *E. Berwick*, was seat of the Stuarts, Bts.

Allanby Hall () 7 m. NW. of Penrith, *Mid. Cumbld.*

Alland's Bay (27) between Brownston and Swiney heads, *E. Waterford.*

Allan Shields () 7 m. NNW. of Stanhope, *NW. Durham.*

ALLANTON vil. Edrom par. *E. Berwick.* 4 m. E. of Dunse-44, where the R. White and Blackadder join. Pop. 267, in the *Allanbank* papermills. **Allanton**, 9 m. NNE. of Lanark, *NE. Lanark.* has collieries and ironworks.

ALLARD'S. See *E. BURNHAM, Bucks.*

Allardyce House, 1 m. NW. of Bervie, *SE. Kincardine.* belonging to R. B. Allardice, Esq. is a ruin.

ALLBRIGHTS (47) near Clare, *N. Essex.* is a *Cwr.* with Ovington.

Allbrook (11) 6 m. SSW. of Winchester. *Mid. Hants.* on R. Itching.

ALLCANNINGS par. (14) Swanbor. hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 4 m. E. of Devizes-89, on Wilts. and Berks. canal, near the Avon and Wans-Dyke, contains Etchilhampton and Fallaway. Acres 7680; pop. 1148 + 85; poor r. 886*l.* (Devizes U.); real prop. 6429*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. Anne Rect. (Sarum) val. with Etchilhampton 1100*l.*, patr. Lord Ashburton. *Fair*, 6 Aug. cattle and horses, at St. Anne's hill, on the Downs.


Allcott Hall (62) 2 m. SW. of Coleshill, *NW. Warwick.* near R. Cole.

ALLDER. See *ALLDORTH, Berks.*

ALLEN, ST., par. (81) W. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall.* 4 m. N. of Truro-235, on *A. River*, which runs to the Fal at Truro. Acres 8610 (or 8498); pop. 652 + 2; poor r. 125*l.* (Truro U.);

real prop. 8084*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 174*l.*, patr. Bishop. Near Gwamrike 3-ditched camp, was the Bevills' old seat, now a farm. *Par. Feast, Rogation* Sund.

Allen, Bog of, a dreary swamp in the middle of Ireland, traversed by the Royal and Grand canals, extends, at intervals, from Clane in *Kildare* westward through *King's* and *Queen's Cos.* and *Westmeath* to the Shannon, or about 50 m. by 25, and can be seen from the Hill of Croghen near Philipstown. Av. depth 25 ft., moss at the top and dark peat beneath, which becomes hard and black lower down.—lower still is a thin bed of clay on a mass of clay and limestone gravel. Two tracts in *Kildare* and about the Barrow are estimated to cover 90,000 acres, and though patches have been reclaimed, it is still for the most part unproductive. One cultivated piece, 4 m. E. of Rathangan, *Kild.*, surrounded with bog, is called the *Isle of A.*; at one end of this, near the Grand canal, is the *Hill of A.*, 676 ft. high, the site of Fingal's or "Almhin's hall" of Moore's song, commanding a wide prospect of the naked plain around; and under it is the vil. of ALLEN, which gave title of visct. to that family.

Allen Hall (82) ½ m. NW. of Matlock, *Mid. Derby.* on R. Derwent.  **A. Park** () 3 m. E. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham.*

Allen, or Allyn, Lough (20, etc.) 8 m. N. of Carrick-on-Shannon, *Mid. Leitrim*, in a wild country, and supplied by the Shannon (which has its head not far off in *Conn.*) is 8 m. by 3, 160 ft. above the sea, and surrounded by the Slieveanierin and other mountains, from 1400 to 1900 ft. in height.

Allen, or E. Allen, River () rises at Allenheds, *S. Northbrid.* and runs N. about 12 m. past Allendale to the S. Tyne, near Ridley Hall.

ALLEN, WEST HIGH and **Low**, grievesha. Allendale par. as below, on the *West Allen R.* which runs into the E. Allen near Whitfield; pop. 968 and 439. Living, a *Cwr.* (Dur.) val. 167*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. M. ALLENDALE par. () S. Tindale ward, *S. Northbrid.* 7 m. SW. of Hexham-209, on East Allen R., under *A. Hill*, near Leeds and Thirk rail, is a polling place, containing W. Allen, Allenheds, and Nine Banks *cws.*, Broadside, Catton, Forest, Keenley, and Park. Acres 45,810 moorland, with Beaumont's lead mines, producing 2500 tons yearly, with some silver; pop. 5729 + 18,—of town 1217; houses 221, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, savings bk., free gram. school (62*l.*), bridge (b. 1825); poor r. 1490*l.* on 11,208*l.* (Hexh. U.); real prop. 87096*l.*; charities 66*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Dur.) value 143*l.*, patr. T. W. Beaumont, Esq., who has the manor; St. Peter *Cwr.*, 120*l.*, patr. Vicar. A camp at Old Town. *Mkt.* D. Frid. *Fairs*, 10 May, 14 Nov.

ALLENFORD FARM ext. par. (15) Martin par. *S. Wilts.* 8 m. SW. of Salisbury-81; pop. 17.

ALLENHEADS () Allendale par. as above, 7 m. SSW. at the source of R. Allen, has rich lead mines (which have been worked from time immemorial), coal, and rock crystal. Living, a *Cwr.* (Dur.) value 50*l.* patr. Vicar; church, reb. 1826.

Allensdale (83) near Innistogie, *E. Kilkenny.*

ALLENSMOOR par. (48) Webtree hund. *S. Heref.* 4 m. SW. of Hereford-184, on Abergavenny tram rail. Acres 1980; pop. 668 + 7; poor r. 299*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 8309*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Heref.) val. —, patr. Dean. *A. House*, W. Fateshull, Esq.

ALLENSTOWN vil. (24) Lower Navan bar. *Mid. Meath.* 8 m. SE. of Kells, near *A. Hill*, J. N. Waller, Esq.

ALLENTON, or ALWINTON, par. () W. Co-

questdale ward, *Mid. Northbrd.* 9 m. WNW. of Rothbury-304, where *R. Allen* or *Alevis* joins the Coquet, contains Biddleston, Borrowdon, and 9 other tnsps. Acres 81,940 moorland; pop. 812,—of town 78; poor r. 53*l*. (Rothb. U.); real prop. 16,788*l*; charities, 22*l* to Harbottle school, etc. St. Michael Vic. (Dur.) val. with Hallstone 100*l*, patr. Duke of Northbrd. of Alnwick.

ALLER hmt. (18) Hilton par. *Mid. Dorset.* 8 m. WSW. of Blandford-103, on a branch of R. Trent; pop. 91.

ALLER par. (18) Somerton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. NW. of Langport-128, near R. Parret, contains Oath, where Guthrum and his people were baptized after their defeat by Alfred,—and *A. Moor*, where a skirmish took place 1664. Acres 4290; pop. 559+6; poor r. 180*l*. (Langp. U.); real prop. 8236*l*; charities 8*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 623*l*, patr. Eman. Coll. Camb.,—sometime held by the father of Cudworth, author of the "Intellectual System of the Universe," who was a native (1617-88); church, ancient, with a saxon arch and effigies of a Botreaux.

ALLERBY tnsnp. () Aspatria par. *W. Cumberland.* 3 m. NE. of Maryport-311, near Carl. rail. and Solway Frith, is joined to OUGHTERSIDE, and belongs to Dykes of Dovenby. Real prop. 1088*l*.

ALLERDALE-ABOVE-DERWENT WARD () *SW. Cumbd.* contains Cockermouth, and Ravensglass, the pars. of Arlecon c., Bootle r., St. Bridget's Beckermest c., Brigham v., Cleator c., Corney r., Dean r., Distington r., Drigg c., Egremont r., Gosforth r., Haile c., Harrington r., Irton c., St. John Beckermest c., Lamplugh r., Lorton c., Loweswater c., Millom v., Moresby r., Muncaster c., Ponsconby c., Salter, Waberthwaite r., Whitcham r., Whitbeck c., Workington r., and parts of St. Bees c., and Crosthwaite; acres 275,970, pop. 41,261, houses 8399. See Coupland Deanery.

ALLERDALE-BELOW-DERWENT WARD () *Mid. Cumbd.* contains Maryport, Allonby, Kee-weak, the pars. of All Hallows c., Aspatria v., Basenthwaite c., Bolton c., Bridekirk v., Caldbeck r., Cammertown, Canonby-Cross c., Dearham v., Flimby c., Gilcras v., Holme-Cultram c., Ireby c., Isell v., Plumblands r., Torpenhow v., Uldale r., Westward c., and parts of Bromfield v., and Crosthwaite v.; acres 170,400, pop. 29,896, houses 6055. * *A. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Carlisle, contains the benefices marked above, and those in Leath ward, with Kirkbride r., Nicol Forest c., Wigton v., Workington r.

ALLERFORD tythg. (20) Selworthy par. *NW. Somerset.* 4 m. W. of Minehead-163; pop. 181; real prop. 3401*l*.

Allersgill () 1 m. WSW. of Stanhope, *W. Durham*, on R. Wear, in Weardale.

ALLERSTON par. () Pickering Lythe wap. *N. E. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Pickering-226, near R. Derwent. Acres 9110; pop. 414+8; poor r. 94*l* (Pick. U.); real prop. 885*l*. St. Mary Cr. with Eberston.

ALLERTHORPE par. () Harthill wap. *E. E. York.* 2 m. SW. of Pocklington-212, near the canal, contains Waplington. Acres 2050,—of town 1450, part common; pop. 199+1, and 154; poor r. 29*l*. (Pockingt. U.); real prop. 1848*l*; charities 19*l*, and 2 poor's houses. Living, a Cr. with Thornton. *ALLERTHORPE* tnsnp. () Pickhill par. *N. E. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Bedale-222, near Leeming Lane and R. Swale, is joined to SWAINBY.

Allerton (25) 2 m. WNW. of Totness, *S. Devon.*

Allerton (24) 3 m. SE. of Modbury, *S. Devon.*

ALLERTON tnsnp. (80) Childwall par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. SE. of Liverpool-206, near the Mersey, has an ancient oak and Calder druid (?) stones. Acres 1410; pop. 443+7; poor r. 84*l*. (W. Derby U.); real prop. 6922*l*. *A. Hall*, P. Ellames, Esq., was the seat of *Roscoe* and the Lathams; *A. Priory*, T. Rathbone Esq.

F. ALLERTON tnsnp. () Bradford par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Bradford-196, contains A. LANES and 7 other hmits. Acres 1970; pop. 1914+18 in the collieries and factories; poor r. 545*l*. (Bradf. U.); real prop. 10,589*l*. Living, a Cr. with Wilden.

ALLERTON BYWATER tnsnp. () Kippax par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Pontefract-177, on R. Hire, near N. Middl. rail. Acres 870; pop. 490+12; poor r. 93*l*. (Preston Incorp.); real prop. 3085*l*. *A. CHAPEL* par. (19) Barnstone hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. SW. of Axbridge-130. Acres 1490; pop. 831+2; poor r. 150*l*. (Axbr. U.); real prop. 2; charities 1*l*. Living, a Rect. (Ba. and W.) value 223*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Wells. *A. CHAPEL* chplry. () Leeds par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NNE. of Leeds-189, contains A. GLEDHOW, A. MOOR, and MEANWOOD.

Acres 3040; pop. 2580+65; poor r. 466*l*. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 18,012*l*. Living, a Cr. (Rip.) value 361*l*, patr. Vicar. *A. EAST and WEST* vils. () 4 m. SSW. of Berwick-on-Tweed, *N. Northbrd.* *A. MAULEVERER* par. () Upper Carl wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. ENE. of Knaresboro'-202, on a branch of the Nidd and E. and W. York rail. containing Clareton, belonged to Rich. Mauleverer, who (Hen. II.) found a benedictine priory, cell to Marmoustier ab., France, given to King's Coll. Oxon. Acres 2800; pop. 277+2,—of town, with Hopperton, 258+2; poor r. 65*l*; real prop. 3967*l*; charities 3*l*. St. Martin Cr. (Rip.) value 65*l*, patr. Lord Stourton, of *A. M. House*, near Claro Hill.

ALLERTON, NORTH. See *NORTHALLERTON, N. R. York.*

ALLERTONSHIRE WAPENTAKE () *N. R. York.* contains the pars. of Birkby, Hutton-Conyers, Northallerton, Osmotherley, W. Rounton, Seasay, Sigston Kirby, Thornton-le-Street, and parts of Leake, N. Otterington, Gt. Smeaton, Sockburn, and Weath; acres 51,500, pop. 10,025, houses 2063.

P. ALLESLEY par. (58) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 2 m. NW. of Coventry-91, near North West. rail. Acres 3950; pop. 963+8; poor r. 477*l*. (Meriden U.); real prop. 10,668*l*; charities 114*l*, of which 45*l* to Flint's school. All Saints Rect. (Worc.) value 749*l*, patr. Rev. W. T. Bree, rector. *A. Park*, Rev. J. Neale, was the Hastings' seat, who had a castle here.

ALLSTRES par. (72) Morleston hund. *S. Derby.* 2 m. N. of Derby-126, near Middl. rail. and R. Derwent. Acres 990; pop. 507; poor r. 54*l* (Belp. U.); real prop. 8117*l*; charities, church land, etc. 32*l*. St. Andrew Cr. with Mackworth; church, ancient, with tombs of the Mundys of *A. Hall* and Markeaton.

Alley Green (46) 2 m. SW. of Luton, *NW. Herts.*

ALLHALLOWS par. () Allerdale below Derwent ward, *W. Cumbd.* 7 m. SW. of Wigton-303, near Maryport rail. on R. Ellen. Acres 1860, with coal, lime, and freestone quarries; pop. 285+8; poor r. 14*l*. (Wigt. U.); real prop. 2112*l*; charities 1*l*. Living, a Cr. (Carl.) val. 80*l*, patr. Bishop. *ALLHALLOWS* (21) 4 m. NE. of Collumpton, *NE. Devon.* *ALLHALLOWS* par. (1) Hoo hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent.* 8 m. NE. of Rochester-29, has Yantlet Creek

coast gd. station on the Thames. Acres 2460; pop. 268; poor r. 149L (Hoo U.); real prop. 8953L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Roch.) val. 247L, patr. Dean and Chap. **P. ALLIHIES, or BEARHAVEN**, vil. (14) Bear bar. *W. Cork*, 6 m. W. of Castletown-Bearhaven-228, in Ballydonagan bay, has a copper mine which in 1836 yielded 6000 tons, and employed above 1200 men, being one of the most productive in the country. Pop. 196.

ALLINGHAM (6) 3 m. NE. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, is a *Vic.* with Thornham.

ALLINGTON tnsbp. (78) Gresford par. *E. Denbigh*. 8 m. N. of Wrexham-179; pop. 859. **ALLINGTON, or ALVINGTON**, EAST hmlt. (24) Chivellstone par. *S. Devon*. 5 m. SE. of Kingsbridge-208. **ALLINGTON** par. (17) Goddethorne hund. *W. Dorset*, close to Bridport-135, on R. Brit, had St. M. Magdalene's lepers' hosp., found. 1553, val. 7L. Acres 960, part in hemp and flax; pop. 1545 + 24, some in the flaxmill; poor r. 671L (Bridp. U.); real prop. 4566L. *St. Swithin Cw.* (Sal.) val. 108L, patr. Rev. H. Fox, incumbent. *Fair*, 22 July, cattle, etc. **ALLINGTON** tythg. (11) S. Stoneham par. *S. Hants*. 5 m. NE. of Southampton-74, near Gosport rail. and R. Itching. Pop. 536; real prop. 8498L. **ALLINGTON** par. (6) Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 1 m. NW. of Maidstone-34, on the Medway, near *A. Knoll* (826 ft. high), was a mkt. town, and has, at a farm, remains of Steph. de Penchester's castle, where Sir T. Wyatt the elder was born, 1503-42. Acres 920; pop. 49 + 1; poor r. 84L (Malling U.); real prop. 1148L. *St. Lawrence Rect.* (Cant.) val. 145L, patr. Earl of Romney, of The Mote, who has the manor. *Fair*, *St. Lawrence's day*. **ALLINGTON** par. (14) Amesbury hund. *SE. Wilts*. 3 m. ESE. of Amesbury-77, on a branch of R. Avon, near Icknield St., belonged to Farleigh priory. Acres 460; pop. 94 + 1; poor r. 28L (Amesb. U.); real prop. 921L; Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 296L, patr. Earl of Craven, of Ashdown. **ALLINGTON** tythg. (14) Allcannings par. *Mid. Wilts*. 4 m. ENE. of Devizes-81, near Wilts. and Berks. canal. Pop. 188. **ALLINGTON** tythg. (34) Chippenhamp par. *NW. Wilts*. 2 m. NW. of Chippenhamp-98. Pop. 120.

ALLINGTON, EAST, par. (24) Stanboro' hund. *S. Devon*. 3 m. NE. of Kingsbridge-208, is a meet for the Slapton harriers. Acres 4220; pop. 729 + 5; poor r. 368L (Kingsbr. U.); real prop. 4570L. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Exet.) val. 845L, patr. Mrs. Fortescue; church, has screen, brasses, and tombs of the Fortescues. **A. WEST**. See **ALVINGTON WEST**. **A. EAST** par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 4 m. NW. of Grantham-110, is a *Cw.* with Sedgebrook. Acres with *West A.* 2070; pop. 276. **A. WEST** par. close to the above. Pop. 120 + 41; poor r. 105L (Newark U.); real prop. 3596L; charities 17L. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 262L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A. House*, Dowager Lady Welby, in elizabeth. style. **A. Hull** (52) 3 m. S. of St. Neot's, *E. Bedford*.

ALLITHWAITE, UPPER and LOWER, tnsbps. () Cartmel par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Cartmel-254. Acres 8710 and 2360; pop. 740 and 807L; poor r. 526L (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 7437L. *A. Lodge*, —

Alnach, or Ailnach, Water, rises in Cairngorm, *SW. Banff*, and runs NE. about 9 m. to R. Aven, near Tomantoul.

P. M. ALLOA par. *S. Clackm.* 2 m. WNW. of Clackmannan, 32 from Edinboro', near the Scot. Central rail., a bonding-port at the steam ferry the head of the Frith of Forth, where R. Devon joins, a sheriff's court and burgh of barony, watered by *A. Burn*,

and containing Cambus, Collyland, Holton Square, and Tullibody (where Abercrombie was born), was given by Dav. I. 1365 to the Erskines, who here received Q. Mary, and had charge of her son Jas. VI. and his son P. Henry. Size 4 m. by 2, of rich land by the "bonnie links o' Forth," with coal; pop. 7921 + 155,—of town 5484 + 102, in the shipping trade, in the collieries (155 hands), iron (135), woollen (165), and glass (54) factories, brick and tile works; houses 839, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, court-house, custom-house, 3 banks, assembly-rooms, library, gas and water works, 5 ale breweries, factories, schools; real prop. 23,353L; for poor 1608L. Living (Presb. Sterling) val. 299L, patr. Crown; church, a new pointed one with a steeple. Fordyce, author of 'Sermons to Young Women,' was minister. *A. House*, the old seat of the Erskines, Earls of Mar, where K. Jas. was nursed, was partly burnt 1800, and has a tower of 13th cent. 89 ft. high, 11 thick. Shaw Park, Earl of Mansfield. The harb. has 12 to 22 ft. water (3½ more than Leith) with a good dry-dock. In 1846, 122 sail of 19,070 tons (86 being under 50 t. each, and 8 built abroad), and 2 steamers of 308 t. belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards* (including repeated voyages), was, 'coastwise' 183 of 8448 and 456 of 22,409 tons,—to 'colonies' 18 of 7209 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports', 15 of 1275 and 24 of 8790 t. (besides 15 foreigners of 1244 and 65 of 6240 t.; exports (val. —) are coal, glass, ale, woollens,—imports (val. —) flax, linseed, timber, iron; total customs 1859L. A branch rail. to the Central is making, and the Dumf. and Strig. line will pass through it. *Mkt. D. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 2nd Wed. in Feb. May, Aug. and Nov.

P. ALLOMBY chplyr. () Bromfield par. *W. Cambrid.* 22 m. SW. of Carlisle, 816 from London, near Maryp. rail., a fishing and bathing place and sub-port to Carlisle, on Solway Frith, opposite Rigg light vessel. Pop. 811 + 8; poor r. 176L (Wigton U.); real prop. 2867L; charities 4L to school. Living, a *Cw.* (Carl.) val. 94L, patr. Vicar; Jos. Huddart, the hydrographer, a native, 1741-1816.

ALLOSTOCK tnsbp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 4 m. NE. of Middlewich-167, on a branch of R. Weaver belongs to Shakerley of Somerford. Acres 2540; pop. 427; poor r. 116L (Northwich U.); real prop. 4210L.

Allow River (78) rises near Llanerchymedd, *Mid. Anglesey*, and runs W. about 10 m. to Holyhead bay, at Pen-y-gored. 'Allow,' the chief.

ALLOWAY old par. now united to Ayr, *W. Ayr*. 2 m. S. of Ayr-74, near the 'Brig-o'-Doon,' not far from Burns's monument and the cottage in which he was born 1759. The roofless walls of the "auld haunted kirk," where Tam o' Shanter saw the warlocks dance, still remain; but the wood-work has been made into snuff-boxes and other relics for the poet's admirers, and the churchyard is crowded with graves.

ALLOWENSHAY hmlt. (18) Kingston par. *SE. Somerset*. 2 m. NNW. of Ilchester-121; pop. 212.

ALLSAINTS par. (46-47. 54-5) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 4 m. N. of St. Johnstown-151, between R. Foyle and L. Swilly, is a petty sess. town. Acres 9674, good land, with stone quarries; pop. 4280 + 11. Living, a *Cw.* (Dy. R.) val. 89L, patr. Incumbent of Taughboyne.

Allsaunts' Isld. (26) in L. Rea, *SW. Longford*, had a monastery founded by the Dillons.

ALLSCOT tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*. 9 m. NNE. of Bridgnorth-189, near the Severn.

ALLSCOTT tnsbp. (61) Wrockwardine par. 8 m. WNW. of Wellington-142, on R. Tern. Pop. 94.

P. ALLSTONFIELD par. (72) N. Totmonslow hund. *NE. Stafford*. 11 m. NE. of Cheadle-146, on R. Dove, containing Elkstone, Longnor, Quarndon and Warslow, *Cwrs.* and 4 tnsmps. belongs to Duchy of Lancaster, and is the place where Cotton, who lived at Beresford Hall, built a fishing-house and he and I. Walton delighted to ramble. Acres 21,860,—of town with Stanhope 2700; pop. 4701, and 654+1, in the coal, copper, lead mines, silk-mill, and Fairfield Head and Heathy Le button factories; poor r. 589*l.* on 12,618*l.*; real prop. 4526*l.*; charities 54*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Lich.) val. 800*l.*; patr. Sir J. Crews, Bt. of Caulke abbey; church, early eng. with a pinnacled tower.

ALL STRETTON. See STRETTON, *ALL, Salop.*
Allstuds (47) 4 m. NNE. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex.*

ALLT tnsmp. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery.* 8 m. NW. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 17. 'Allt' or 'alt' a hill.

Alltpeck Hill (57) near Lampeter, *SW. Cardigan.* on the Sarn Helen way, has some druid stones on it.

ALLTORGIE hmlt. (87) Llangnick par. *W. Glamorgan.* 5 m. NW. of Neath-198. Pop. 1078.

ALLTGYMID tnsmp. (79) Llanarmon par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 9 m. WNW. of Wrexham-179. Pop. 16.

ALLTMAW par. (42) Builth hund. *N. Brecon.* 3 m. SE. of Builth-73, on R. Wye. Pop. 84; poor r. 10*l.* (Builth U.); real prop. 280*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* (St. Dav.) val. 48*l.*, patr. Vicar of Llanafan-fawr.

ALLTON tnsmp. (71) Worksworth par. *Mid. Derby.* 2 m. S. of Worksworth-140, is joined to **IDERIDGEHAY.**

Allynnes or Allynings (42) 18 m. NW. of Monmouth, *SW. Hereford.* where R. Honddy joins the Munnow, was an ancient seat of the *Sitsyits* or *Cecils.*

ALLTGAIR hmlt. (41) Llangathen par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 3 m. W. of Llandilofawr-202.

Alltygod (48) 3 m. N.W. of Cardigan, *N. Pembroke.*

Allyr-odys (41) 9 m. WSW. of Lampeter, *S. Cardigan.* on R. Cletwr,—Lloyd, Esq. has some old welsh MSS. and Castell Hywel in the grounds, near an old moat.

Alua, or **Allo**, *River*, the "strong Allo" of Spencer, rises in the Mullogharevik mounnts, *Limerick*, and falls with R. Dullua into the Blackwater, near Kanturk, *N. Cork.* **Alua Lough** (81) near the source of R. Lee, 1 m. W. of Inchagela, *W. Cork.* is 4 m. long.

ALLWESTON hmlt. (18) Folke par. *N. Dorset.* 2 m. SE. of Sherborne-117. Real prop. 2701*l.*

ALLMELLY par. (56) Stretford and Wolphy bunda *W. Hereford.* 4 m. W. of Weobly-145, on Kingston tram rail. includes 2 tnsmps. Acres 3630; pop. 642; poor r. 285*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 3596*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. 254*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, had a chantry.

ALMER par. (15) Loesebarrow hund. *E. Dorset.* 5 m. SSE. of Blandford-103, on a branch of R. Stour, contains Mapperton. Acres 1520; pop. 189+1; poor r. 125*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. 1502*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) val. 284*l.*, patr. T. S. Drax, Esq. of Charborough, who has the manor. **AL COOMBE** tythg. Sturminster Marshall par. near the above.

ALMHOLME hmlt. (87) Bentley par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NNE. of Doncaster-162, near R. Don.

ALMINGTON tnsmp. (78) Drayton-in-Hales par. *W. Stafford.* 1 m. E. of Mkt. Drayton-163, on R. Tern, was a lordship of the Butlers. Pop. 189. *A. Hall*, —.

ALMINGTON, or **AMINGTON**, tnsmp. (62) with Stary Delph, Tamworth par. *N. Warwick.* 2 m.

NE. of Tamworth-115, on R. Anker, near Midd count. rail. and Coventry canal. Pop. 276+1 real prop. 8773*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* (Worc.) val. 20*l.*, patr. Capt. A. Court. **A. Hall**, C. Repington, Esq. formerly the Clintons' seat.

P. ALMOND BANK vil. Methven par. *E. Perth.* 4 m. NW. of Perth-40, on *A. River* as below. Pop. 245. **A. Park** (78) 2 m. N. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop.*

Almond River rises near Shots, *N. Lanark.* and runs NE. about 22 m. over several falls through some fine scenery, past Whitburn, Blackburn, Livingston (where it receives Briech Water and forms the border line of *Linthgow*, and *Edinb.* where witches were burnt), Mid. Calder, and Kirkliston, to the Frith of Forth at Cramond or Caer-almond. It is crossed by Glasgow rail (viaduct of 86 arches) and Union canal, produces trout, and turns many mills. **A.**, or **Almon**, *River* rises near Tay, *Mid. Perth.* and runs E. about 22 m. to R. Tay at the roman *Orres* near Perth, through the wild *Glen A.* which has several remains and the burial-place of Osian.

ALMODINGTON tythg. (9) Earnley and Siddelham pars. *SW. Sussex.* 4 m. SSW. of Chichester-62, near Pagham harb., was once a par. Church, in ruins.

P. ALMONDBURY par. (88) Upper Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189, near the canal, the rail. to Manch. and R. Colne, containing S. Crossland, Farnley-Tyas, Holme, Honley, Linthwaite, Lockwood, Marsden, Meltham, and Meltham Mills, Upper and Nether Thong, Milnes Bridge, and Armitage Bridge *Cwrs.* and 8 tnsmps. and hmlts., was the roman *Campodunum* and a saxon royal town, and has remains of a castle. Acres-80,140,—of town 2650; pop. 87,315+671 and 8828+174, in the cotton and woollen factories and coalpits; poor r. 877*l.* on 15,262*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 15,259*l.*; charities 423*l.* of which 75*l.* to free gram. school, Wormall's for apprentices 168*l.* Nettleton's for bridges, marriage portions, etc., 138*l.* All Saints Vic. (Rip.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Govs. of Clitheroe school.

P. ALMONDBURY par. (35) Lower Langley, Thornbury, and Berkeley bunda. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. SW. of Thornbury-124, near Brist. and Birm. rail., under the Cotswolds, containing Hempton, Tockington, and 4 other tythgs. is the place where, they say, Almond, C. Egbert's father, was buried. Acres 6950,—of tythg. 1900, with lias; pop. 1584+9 and 608+9; poor r. 498*l.* on 18,863*l.* (Thornb. U.); real prop. 3866*l.*; charities 255*l.*, of which, church lands 236*l.*, with a poor's house. St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 568*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform and early eng. with a fine W. door, was a cell to St. Augustine's priory, Bristol. Knole House, W. Masters, Esq. has a good view.

ALMORITIA. See BALLYMORIN, *Westmeath.*

ALMSFORD, or **ANSFORD**, par. (19) Catsash hund. *E. Somerset.* close to Castle Cary-118, near R. Brue. Acres 920; pop. 298; poor r. 118*l.* (Wincanton U.); real prop. — *l.* St. Andrew's Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 297*l.*, patr. F. Woodforde, Esq. of *A. Park.*

Almshoebury (146) 1 m. W. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.*

Anapent Hill (77) 7 m. W. of Stranorlar, *Mid. Donegal.* 1199 ft. high, near R. Finn.

ALNE par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Easingwold-212, a station on Yk. and Berwk. rail. 11½ m. from York, contains Aldwark, Flawith, Tholthorp. Acres 10,250,—of town 2220; pop. 1708+55, and 494+8; poor r. 87*l.* (Easingw. U.); real prop. 2885*l.*; cha-

rities 47l. St. Mary Vic. (York) val. 415l., patr. C. Codrington, Esq. M. P. *A. House*, S. Strangeways, Esq.

ALNE, GREAT, par. (54) Barlchway hund. *W. Warwick*. 2 m. NE. of Alcester-103, on *A. River*, which rises near Umberslade Park, and runs SW. about 12 m. near Henley-in-Arden, to the Arrow at Alcester. Acres 1620; pop. 404+61; poor r. 194l. (Alcest. U.); real prop. — L; charities 28l. St. M. Magdalen Cw. with Kinwarton. *W. A.*, LITTLE, hmlt. Aston Cantilow par. 2 m. NE. of the above. Pop. 80.

Alne River () rises near Alnham, *Mid. Northbrid.* and runs E. and SE. about 16 m. past Alnwick to the N. Sea at Alnmouth.

ALNESBOURNE PRIORY ext. par. (48) Nacton par. *SE. Suffolk*. 4 m. SE. of Ipswich-69, near R. Orwell.

P. ALNES par. *E. Ross*. 9 m. W. of Cromarty-185, where *A. Water* joins Cromarty Frith, contains Lochs Glas and Moir. Size 12 m. by 4, part arable with hilly sheepwalks and traces of iron and silver; pop. 1269, — of vil. 202, gaelic-speaking and decreasing; real prop. 4325l.; for poor 819l. Living (Presb. Dingwall) val. 281l., patr. Hon. W. Mackenzie, heritor. Navar, Sir H. Munroe, Bt.

Alney Isld. (43) in R. Severn, close to Gloucester, *Mid. Glouc.* where Edmnd. Ironsides and Canute agreed to divide the kingdom, after single combat 1016.

P. ALNHAM par. () N. Coquetdale ward, *Mid. Northbrid.* 7 m. NW. of Rothbury-304, near R. Alne, containing Prendick, Screnwood, and Unthank, has remains of a double-ditched roman camp, etc. on the moors. Acres 10,360; pop. 256, — of town 141; poor r. 46l. (Rothb. U.); real prop. 4052l. St. Michael Vic. (Dur.) val. 180l., patr. Duke of Northumberland; church, near the camp.

P. ALNMOUTH, or ALEMOUTH, tnsbp. () Lesbury par. *E. Northbrid.* 4 m. SW. of Alnwick-308, near Yk. and Berwk. rail., a small sub-port to Berwick and bathing-place at R. Alne's mouth on *A. Bay*. Pop. 480+7, in a little coasting trade; poor r. 116l. (Alnw. U.). The church having been washed away, its site is now an island. Bones of horses were once found, which gave rise to a story that giants lived here.

P. M. *AL. ALNWKIC* par. () E. Coquetdale ward, *NE. Northbrid.* 16 m. N. of Newcastle, 808 from London, or 342 by Yk. and Berwk. rail., containing A. SOUTH SIDE tnsbp. (pop. 498), Abbey Lands, Canongate, Denwick, Hulme Park, and 7 hmlts., is an assize, sessions, election, and polling town, on R. Alne, founded by the Romans, and was the *Eborac* of the Saxons; was given at the Conquest to Ivo de Vesco, from whom it came to the De Vecsca, who found. the abbey 1147, and to the Percys (1310) who walled it and reb. the castle 1411, prior to which it was besieged (1098) by Malcolm of Scotland, who with his son was slain before it; captured 1135 by David of Scottld., attempted 1174 by William the Lion (who was taken prisoner), burnt by K. John 1215, and also by the Scots 1448; — is a borough by prescription, governed by 4 chamberlains and 24 council. elected by the 10 trades, the freemen of which are chosen on St. Mark's day, after passing through the "freemen's well," a muddy pool on the town moor, and riding the bounds. Acres 16,260, with lime and stone quarries; pop. 6626, — of town 4945, tanners, brewers, brick and tile makers. Houses 749, with 2 churches, 7 chapels, townhall (b. 1781) and market-place, ho. of correction, 4 banks, savings bank, gas and water works, tanneries, breweries, 3-arched stone

bridge and another (b. by the Percys), house at Pottingate like St. Nicholas' at castle, Bondgate (b. by Hotspur), library (mechanics' institute (1824) and lecture-gram. school (12l.), mathemat. school (10l.), pensary, the Percy column (83 ft. high), hill pillar put up at the peace 1814. Poor r. on 25,401l.; real prop. — L; charities 59l. Mary and St. Michael Cw. (Dur.) val. church, later eng. with richly groined ch. carved stalls, and old effigies in S. aisle. Paul Cw., val. 200l., patr. of both, Du Northumberland, of *A. Castle*, which stan the site of a roman camp by the river, a restored covers 5 acres within the walls, are flanked by 16 towers; — some norman are still seen, and in the park are the gat tower of Eustace Fitz-John's premonstrat. abbey (val. 194l.), which came to the Bran and Doubledays — Brisley hill pillar (90 ft. with a fine prospect — the site of St. Leo hoep., — Hulme abbey ruins (of which Ba a brother) founded by a crusader, in a sp Mount Carmel — the figure of a hermit — colm's Cross, reb. 1774, where he fell, t Duch. of N. a descendant. Martin of Aln. s and Bp. William of Aln. (about 1430) wettives; the co. militia have their head qu here, and it gives title of Baron Lovaine c to Earl Beverley, a Percy. A branch rail. of is making to Lesbury on the main line. *A L. Union* contains the pars. (with their tn of Alnwick, Eddingham, Eglingham, Emf Felton, Long Houghton, Howick, Lesbury nington, Rock, Shilbottle, Warkworth; 87,605, pop. 18,768, cases relieved (yr. 11 1951 (out-door 1795), expend. 6003l., prop. 115,054l., poor ho. at Alnmouth. The *Sc gistry* comprises the same; pop. 18,799 deaths from cholera (1848-9), 112. New Court district corresponds with the Registr A. DEANERY, archdy. of Lindisfarne, di Durham, includes the benefices marked Bambo', and E. Coquetdale wards, Eddingham v. *Mt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Sund. eve, pedlery; 12 May, last Mond. 1st Tue. Oct. 28 Oct. Sat. before Christm. woollens, etc.

ALCESBRIDGE HUNDRED (4) Shepway *SE. Kent*, in Romney Marsh, contains the Brookland, Fairfield, Snargate, Snave, an of Brenzett; acres 7240, pop. 758, houses

P. ALPERTON hmlt. (7) Harrow-on-t par. *Mid. Middlesex*, 8 m. WNW. of St. near N. West. rail., Paddington canal, Brent. Pop. 342.

Alpes (ad) Peninas of the Romans, is B ton, near Shipton, *W. R. York.* on the gr pine ridge of limestone.

Alpety, 4 m. NW. of Bervie, *SE. Kincau ALPHAMSTONE* par. (47) Hinckford hu *Essex*, 4 m. S. of Sudbury-54, near R. Acres 1440; pop. 814+4; poor r. 108l. (Sud real prop. 2653l.; charities 13l. Living, (Roch.) val. 257l., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

ALPHETON par. (51) Babergh hund. *SW folk*, 6 m. N. of Sudbury-54, on a branch Stour, is a meet for the Suffk. hounds. 2250; pop. 321+2; poor r. 192l. (Sudb. U. prop. L; charities 2l. Living, a *Rect.* (E 275l., patr. J. Hodgson, Esq.

P. ALPHINGTON par. (22) Wonford hu *Devon*. 2 m. S. of Exeter-164, near S. rail. and R. Exe, has an ancient cross. 2720; pop. 1286+5; poor r. 420l. (St. U.); real prop. 9206l.; charities 29l. and

poor's cottages. St. Michael Rect. (Exet.) val. 452*l*. patr. Rev. R. Ellicombe, rector; church has a Norman pillar font. *A. House*. — *Fairs*, 1st Thurs. June, 14 Oct. horses, cattle.

ALFINGTON par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*. 5 m. NW. of Loddon-112, is a Rect. with Yelverton. Acres 680; pop. 197; poor r. 49*l*. (Loddon U.); real prop. 1722*l*. *A. Hall*. —

ALFPORT hmlt. (81) Rowsley and Youlgreave tnsps. *NW. Derby*. 5 m. NNW. of Castleton-164, on *A. Brook*, which rises near Bleaklow Stones in the Peak, and runs to the Ashop, at Gillop Hey, near *A. Rocks*, 980 ft. high, with a fine prospect. Tufa, for rock-work, etc. is sent from here.

ALFRAHAM tnsph. (80) Bunbury par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 6 m. NW. of Nantwich-164, near Chest. and Crewe rail. and Birm. canal. Acres 1800; pop. 520 + 10; poor r. 168*l*. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2947*l*.

P. ALRESFORD par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 5 m. SE. of Colchester-51, at the 'ford', on a branch of R. Colne. Acres 1640; pop. 289; poor r. 101*l*. (Tendr. U.); real prop. 2188*l*; charities 1*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Roch.) val. 807*l*, patr. Hulme's Trustees.

P. M. ALRESFORD, or ALSFORD, NEW, par. (11-2) Alton divis. *Mid. Hants*. 7 m. ENE. of Winchester, 57 from London, or 75 by S. West. rail. a petty sessions town, on R. Itching, given by Kenowalch of Wessex to the bps. of Winchester, returned one member to the parls. 23 and 35 Edw. I., and was burnt in 1690, 1710, and 1786. Acres 1250; pop. 1878 + 14, some in the linsey manufacture; houses 279, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk., Perrin's gram. school (149*l*) founded 1690, and Union p. house; poor r. 710*l*. on 8250*l*; real prop. 5506*l*; charities 166*l*. Living, a Rect. with Old Alresford. *A. Pond*, of 200 acres, was formed by Bp. Lucy, in K. John's time, and the river made navigable to the town, but at present it is useful only to Winchester. Abp. Howley, a native, 1765-1848; Tichbourne Hall is an old seat. *Abcs. P. L. Union* contains the pars. marked * in the Deanery below, with Kilmiston, Northington, Ropley, Tichborne, Beauworth; acres 36,084, pop. 7092, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1116 (outdoor 980), expend. 4707*l*, pop. rated 81,036*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same (except Beauworth), with a pop. of 7094 + 12, — and belongs to the Winchester New County Court district. * *A. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Winton, includes *Alresford r., Avington r., *Bighton r., Bradley r., *Bramdean r., *Brown Candover r., *Cheriton r., *Chilton Candover r., Easton r., Hinton Admiral c., *Hampner r., *Itchenstokes, *LAbbot's r., *Ovington r., Preston Candover c., *Sutton Bishop c., *Swarreton r., *W. Tisted c., Wield c., Worthy King's r., Worthy Martyr, r. *Mkt. D.* Thurs. for grain, and every Th. from 10 Oct. to Christmas for sheep. *Fairs*, last Sat. April, Holy Th. 5 July, 1st Th. after Michaelm. for cattle, pedlery.

ALRESFORD, OLD, par. Fawley hund. close to the above. Acres 3660; pop. 502 + 5; poor r. 480*l*. (Alresd. U.); real prop. 8951*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Win.) val. with *New A.* and Medsted, 1594*l*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1753, has a good tower. *Old A. House*, Earl of Guilford, belongs to Lord Rodney, whose ancestor, the Admiral, lived here.

P. ALREWEAS par. (62) N. Offlow hund. *E. Stafford*. 5 m. NE. of Lichfield-119, a station on Middl. rail., on Gd. Trunk canal, and Ryknield St. near Ra. Trent and Tame, containing Fradley, Orgreave, and Overley, was given to Lichf. cathedral 822. Acres 4850; pop. 1658 + 5, some

in the worsted-mill; poor r. 356*l*. (Lichf. U.); real prop. 6722*l*; charities 26*l*. All Saints Vic. (Lich.) val. 328*l*, patr. the Prebendary. * *A. HAYES* extl. par. near the above. Acres 1680, formerly common, now reclaimed; pop. 92 + 2; real prop. 1849*l*.

ALBAGER chplyr. (73) Barthomley par. *SE. Cheshire*, 4 m. SSE. of Sandbach-162, a stat. on N. Staff. rail., near Trunk canal and R. Wenlock. Acres 2860; pop. 445; poor r. 115*l*. (Congleton U.); real prop. 3722*l*; charities 41*l*. to free school, etc. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 100*l*, patr. Landowners.

Alcot Park (54) 2 m. SSE. of Stratford-on-Avon. *NE. Gloucester*. J. West, Esq. on the Moreton tram rail. and R. Stour.

Alah Loch, at the head of Sleet Sound between *Ross* and *Inverness*, is 6 m. by 2, and near Ellandonan cast., an old seat of the Mackenzies.

ALBOP-LE-DALE chplyr. (72) with Eaton, Ashborne par. *W. Derby*. 6 m. NNW. of Ashborne-189, near R. Dove. Pop. 67. Living, a Cur. (Lich.) val. 49*l*, patr. Inhabitants, etc.

ALSTOE HUNDRED (65) *N. Rutland*, contains the pars. of Ashwell r., Burley c., Cottesmore r., Exton c., Greetham c., Horn, Market Overton r., Stretton r., Teigh r., Thistleton, Whissendine c., and Whitwell r.; acres 27,900, pop. 4736, houses 920. See *RUTLAND DEANERY*.

P. M. ALSTON, or A. MOOR, par. () Leath ward, *E. Cumberland*. 21 m. ESE. of Carlisle, 272 from London, or 800 by rail. thro' Preston, a polling and petty sessions town, containing Garrawgil and Nenthead curs. on a (now) well wooded hill side, by R. South Tyne, near the Maiden Way, under Middle Fell, is famous for its lead mines, which also produce silver and copper, — and was forfeited by the Radcliffes 1715, to Greenwich hosp. Acres 35,060, for the most part moorland, with thousands of black-faced sheep; pop. 6062, — of town 1650, decreasing, in about 40 mines, furnaces, and in the shot, thread, and woollen manufactures; houses 914, with 8 chapels, bank, savings bk., library, stone bridge, gram. school (22*l*), another school (8*l*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1261*l*. on 9795*l*; real prop. 25,748*l*; charities 87*l*. of which 6*l*. to Garrawgil school. St. Austin Vic. (Dur.) val. with Garrawgil 139*l*, patr. Greenwich hosp.; church, reb. 1770. An underground canal 5 m. long goes to Nenthead shaft; and the caverns of mountain limestone abound with spars, crystals, and minerals. *Alst. P. L. Union* contains the above par.; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 424 (outdoor 356). Sup. Registry comprises the same, and constitutes the *New County Court* district. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, last Th. May, Frid. before last day Sept. 1st Th. Nov. *Races*, Easter Mond.

Alston (82) 4 m. SSW. of Chesterfield, *Mid. Derby*. * *Alston* (28) 4 m. ENE. of Kingsbridge, *SE. Devon*. * *ALSTON* tnsph. () Ribchester par. *Mid. Lancash.* 7 m. NE. of Preston-217, near Long Ridge fell. Pop. 807; poor r. 263*l*. (Prest. U.); real prop. 4300*l*. *A. Lodge*, W. Blanshard Esq. of Grimsargh. * *A. Sutton* (19) 2 m. SW. of Axbridge, *N. Somerset*.

ALSTONE tythg. (44) Cheltenham par. *Mid. Gloucester*, close to Cheltenham-95, on Glouc. and Birm. rail., has a mineral spring, and *A. Villa*. — * *ALSTONS* hmlt. () Gnosall par. *Mid. Staffd.* 5 m. SW. of Stafford-141. * *ALSTON* chplyr. (44) Overbury par. *Worcester*, locally in *Gloucester*. 4 m. NW. of Winchcomb-95, near the Cotswolds. Pop. 89 + 1. St. Margaret Cur. with Overbury.

ALSTONEFIELD. See *ALLSTONEFIELD, Staffd.*

Althorpe (82) 8 m. NE. of Chesterfield. *N.E. Derby.*

Alt hmlt. (88) Knott Lanes distr. *S.E. Lancash.* near Ashton-under-Lyne-186.

Alt River (89-90) rises near Knowsley Park, *S.W. Lancash.* and runs NW. about 12 m. to the Irish Sea, near Formby Point.

Altadore (12) near Newtown Mount Kennedy, *N.E. Wicklow*, Rev. L. W. Hepenstal, with a beautiful garden called the Hermitage, and a waterfall. 'Alt,' high, or a hill.

Altamura (7) 6 m. SW. of Charleville, *N. Cork.* — Purcell, Esq.

Altamont (25) near Rathnew, *E. Wicklow.*

ALTARNUN par. (25) Losenewth hund. *E. Cornwall*, 7 m. WSW. of Launceston-218, in a fine spot, on a branch of R. Inny, at R. Lynher head, near Brown Willey, is the largest park in the county, including Bolwentor Cwr., Trewint, Tredawl, etc. Acres 13,840 (or 12,770), granite and hornblende, with stream tin; pop. 1884 + 27; poor r. 441L (*Launc. U.*); real prop. 6820L; charities 6L. *St. Nunn Vic.* (*Exet.*) val. 820L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a high tower (higher than any except Probus), and the grave of St. Nunn, the mother of St. David of Wales. P. Jowle, the clerk here Ch. II.'s time, died 160 yrs. old. Trelawney, or 'oak place,' gave name to that ancient family. *Fairs*, 2nd Mond. after 24 June, 1st Tues. Nov.

Altavanna Glen, 6 m. NNE. of Omagh-109. *N. Tyrone*, a fine spot between Slievemore and Munterlong, watered by the Ovenkillew, which runs to the Strule.

Altavay Idls. NE. coast of Skye, *W. Inverness.* near Aird Point.

Altavilla (20) 8 m. NNW. of Rathkeale, *N. Limerick*, J. Bateman, Esq. *Altavilla* (75) near Cahir, *S. Tipperary*.

ALTBACH tnsbp. (43) Hentland par. *S. Hereford*. 4 m. NW. of Ross-120.

Altbeagh (26) near Stradone, *Mid. Devon.*

ALTCHAR par. (90) *W. Derby* hund. *S.W. Lancash.* 6 m. WSW. of Ormskirk-19, near R. Alt, contains *LITTLE A.* hmlt. Acres 8580, partly marsh; pop. 490; poor r. 114L (*Ormsk. U.*); real prop. 6719L; charities 7L; *St. Michael Cwr.* (*Ches.*) val. 95L, patr. Earl of Sefton, of Croxteth.

Alte Cadno (41) near Llandilofawr, *E. Carmarthen*, Sir W. Clayton, Bt.

Alterstone () 7 m. NW. of Shap, *N. Westmid.* near Ulleswater.

Altfillo (42) near Llanvillo, *N.E. Brecon.* has a british oval camp, 208 yds. by 46.

ALTHAM chplry. (89) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Burnley-211, near Leeds and Liverpool canal, on R. Henburn. Acres 1160, with coal mines; pop. 849; poor r. 162L (*Burnl. U.*); real prop. 8799L. *St. James Cwr.* (*Manch.*) val. 117L, patr. R. T. R. Walton, Esq. of Marsden.

P. ALTHORPE par. (2) Denzie hund. *E. Essex*. 6 m. SE. of Maldon-37, in the marshes, near R. Crouch, from which it is protected by dykes made by Dutchmen, whose descendants live here. Acres 3000; pop. 418 + 6; poor r. 179L; (*Mald. U.*); real prop. 2731L; charities 2L; *St. Andrew Vic.* with Cricksea.

ALTHORPE par. (86) *W. Manley wap.* *N.W. Lincoln.* 5 m. NE. of Epworth-156, where Keadby canal and the Ra. New Idle and New Thorne join the Trent, contains Amcolts, Keadby, and Derrythorpe. Acres 5460; pop. 1184 + 20, — of town 866 + 5; poor r. 55L (*Thorne U.*); real prop. 2491L; charities 5L and a poor's house. *St. Oswald Rect.* (*Linc.*) value 400L, patr. Crown.

Althorpe Park (58) ext. par. Nobottle Grove hund. *Mid. Northants.* 5 m. NW. of Northampton-66, seat of Earl Spencer, to whom it gives the title of viscount, contains one of the most valuable libraries in the country, collected by George 2nd earl, and described by the enthusiastic Dibdin, as consisting of the "choicest copies of the choicest editions of the choicest authors, in the choicest bindings." In the gallery, among other pictures, are a *fragment* of Raphael's cartoon 'The Murder of the Innocents,' his 'Holy Family,' del Vaga's 'Cardinal Pole,' and several Holbeins.

Altmonds (18) near Ballon, *E. Carlew*, — St. George, Esq.

Altmore Burn rises at *A. Hill*, in *N. Banff*, and runs S. about 5 m. to R. Isla, near Keith.

Altmarshow, or *Aultmarshow*, Inn, on Loch Naver, *Mid. Sutherland*. 18 m. S. of Tongue.

ALTORTS tnsbp. (87) Normanton par. *W. R. York*. 8 m. NE. of Wakefield-182, where N. Midld. rail. crosses the Aire and Calder canal and R. Calder. Acres 1783; pop. 704 + 20; poor r. 141L (*Preston Incorp.*)

Altair i. e. Altar, a cromlech in *W. Cork*. *A-na-Greine* (i. e. of the Sun), a lonely cromlech on Callan Mountain, coast of *Clare*, between Ennis and Milltown Malby.

ALTON DIVISION (8, 9, 11-2) *E. Hants.* contains the towns of Alresford and Alton v., and the hunds. of Upper and Lower Alton, Upper and Lower Bishop's-Sutton and Selborne; acres 68,730, pop. 15,308, houses 2820.

ALTON HUNDRED, Upper half, in the above div. contains the pars. of *Chawton r., *Froyle v., *Harley-Manditt r., *Holybourne c., *Neatham, *Shalden r., and *E. Worldham v., *W. Worldham c.; acres 14,250, pop. 2570, houses 446. Lower half, the pars. of *Binsted c., Dockenfield Headley r., and Kingsley c.; acres 16,406, pop. 2850, houses 526. *A. DRANKERY, archdy. and dioc. of Winton, contains the benefices in the above and Selborne hund. with *Bentworth r., Bramshot r., Colmere r., Greattham r., *Lasham r., Shedfield r.

P. M. ALTON par. in the above div. 16 m. ENE. of Winchester, 47 from London, or 58 by S. West. rail., near R. Wey, a polling and petty sessions town, noted for its ale, belonged to king Alfred, was the saxon *Eðelingas-dene* ('æthel', noble) where the Danes were met 1001, returned a member to the parls. of 28 Edw. I. (who, 1266, when prince captured in single combat the outlaw Adam Gordon, in the wood towards Farnham) and 4 Edw. II., and was taken by Waller 1643 from Col. Bowles. Acres 8900, with hopgrounds; pop. 8189 + 89 in the paper and silk mills, in the serge and woollen (and formerly the bombazine) manufact.; houses 565, with 4 chapels, townhall (or school), bank, savings bk., literary society, Egger's free gramm. school (817 found. 1640) Geale's almshouse, and Union p. house; poor r. 1811L on 11,709L; real prop. 11,814L; charities 103L. *St. Laurence Vic.* (*Win.*) val. with Holybourne, Binsted, and Kingsley 728L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, later eng. Will. of A. a friar (Edw. II.), Pitts who wrote "De Illustribus Ang. Scripturibus" (1560-1616), Curtis the botanist (1746-99), and J. Curtis the physician, were natives. *A. House*, H. Chawner, Esq. *Alton P. L. Union* contains the pars. marked in the div. ext. above, with Bentworth, E. Tisted, Farrington, Medsted, Newton Valence, Selborne, Wild; acres 43,123; pop. 11,299; cases relieved (yr. 1846-47) 2443 (out-door 2000), expend. 6115L prop. rated 50,016L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except Neatham; pop. 11,299 + 107. New

County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, last Sat. Apr. sheep 6 July, 29 Sept. cattle, etc.

P. ALTON, or **ALVETON**, par. (72) *S. Totmonslow* hund. NE. *Stafford*. 4 m. E. of *Cheadle* 146, on *Uttoxeter* canal and *R. Churnet*, contains *Cotton* *Chr. Denston*, *Farley*, *Bonebury* 2-ditched camp, and the ruins of the *De Verdons' castle* (*Hen. II.*) on a rock by the river commanding a fine view. Acres 7470; pop. 2390,—of town 1168; poor r. 262L (*Cheadle U.*); real prop. 4710L; charities 25L of which 11L to *Wall's school*. *St. James Vic.* (*Lich.*) value 151L, patr. *Earl of Shrewsbury*, who has the manor and *A. Towers*—a noble pile in various styles, begun 1814 by *Charles* 16th earl, including a hall, armoury (120 ft. long, with a figure of the great *John Talbot*, a screen, etc.), picture gallery (150 ft.), octagon (50 ft. diam., with busts, etc.), house conservatory (100 ft. long, with statues, etc.), long gallery (portraits, etc.), and other galleries (altogether 500 ft. long), chapel (stained windows by *Willemet*, screen by *Pugin*, pictures, etc.), state drawing-room, libraries, *Arragon room* (with some of *Q. Catherine's* ornaments), *Talbot* gallery, corridors, etc., crowded with statues, antiques, armour, pictures,—among which last (mostly from *Mad. Bonaparte's* collection) are, *Raphael's* 'Kneeling Madonna', *Da Vinci's* and *Bartolemeo's* 'Madonnas', *Bonifaccio's* 'Prodigal Son', *Georgione's* 'Aretino' and 'Holy Family', *Cano's* 'Virgin and Child', *Veronese's* 'Magdalen', *Guido's* 'Magdalen', etc., *Spagnoletto's* 'Portrait of himself', *Murillo's* 'Teresa', *Velasquez's* 'Phil. IV.' *David's* 'Belisarius', *Snyder's* and *Woovermans'* hunting pieces, etc. In the beautiful gardens (a warren 30 years ago) which contain terraces, walks, buildings, grottoes, falls, etc. in profusion, are the *Choragic temple* (after that of *Lysicrates*), *Chinese conservatory*, screw and other fountains, an imitation *Stonehenge*, *Jacob's ladder*, greenhouses, golden gate walk, pagoda (95 ft. high), and the *Harper's cottage* and gothic temple which command views of the whole (from the latter, they see the *Wrekin*). Near the old cast. is *St. John's hosp.* lately found by the *Talbots*, for a warden and fellows, with church, school, etc. by *Pugin*.

Alton (14) 4 m. NW. of *Ludgershall*, *E. Wilts.*
 657 **ALTON** constableness (55) *Rock* par. NW. *Worcester*. 4 m. W. of *Bewdley*-128, near *Wyre forest*.

Alton (53) 6 m. SW. of *Leominster*, *Mid. Hereford*.

ALTON-BARNES, or **BERNERS**, par. (14) *Swanboro'* hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 6 m. E. of *Devizes*-89, on *Kennet* and *Avon* canal, belonged to *Amesbury nunnery*. Acres 250; pop. 167 + 8; poor r. 97L (*Deviz. U.*); real prop. 1485L. *St. Mary Rect.* (*Sal.*) val. 294L, patr. *New Coll. Oxon.* 657 *A. Dangerous* (14) 4 m. NW. of *Wilton*, *S. Wilts.* was her property of the *Sturtons*. 657 *A. Grange* (63) 2 m. ESE. of *Ashby-de-la-Zouch*, *NW. Leicester*. 657 *A. Hall* (48) 5 m. S. of *Ipswich*, *S. Suffolk*, on a branch of *R. Stour*. 657 *A. House* (68) 3 m. NW. of *Coventry*, *N. Warwick*. 657 *A. PANCRAS LIBERTY* and par. (18) *Cerne* divis. *Mid. Dorset*. 2 m. ENE. of *Cerne*-127, near *A. Downs*, where the *Blackmoor* harriers meet. Acres 1370; pop. 248 + 3; poor r. 91L (*Cerne U.*); real prop. 2668L; *St. Andrew Vic.* (*Sal.*) val. 120L, patr. *Dean* and *Chap.* 657 *A. PRIORS* chptry. (14) *Overton* par. *Mid. Wilts.* close to *A. Barnes* as above, containing *W. Stowell*, belonged to *Winchester monastery*. Acres 2630; pop. 251; poor r. 107L (*Pewsey U.*); real prop. 2177L. All

Saints Cur. with *Overton*; church, has brass of a lady (1528) with the 'Resurrection.'

Altrivee 1 m. E. of *St. Mary's loch*, *W. Selkirk*. where *Hogg*, the *Ettrick Shepherd*, died, is on *A. Burn*, which runs to *R. Yarrow*.

P. M. ALTRINCHAM chptry. (80) *Bowdon* par. *N. Cheshire*, 28 m. NE. of *Chester*, 179 from *London*, or 197 by the branch rail. (of 8 m.) from *Manch.*, on *Bridgewater* canal near *R. Mersey*, was a burgh at the *Conquest* under *Hamon de Massey*, whose descendant, *Earl of Stamford*, has *Dunham Massey Hall*. Acres 520, with orchards and market gardens; pop. 3399 + 69, weavers and spinners; houses 664, with 2 chapels, school (2L) and *Union p. house*; poor r. 1092L on 8023L; real prop. 12,095L; charities 57L. *St. George Cur.* (*Chea.*) val. 150L, patr. *Vicar*; church, b. 1799. *Alt. P. L. Union* contains the pars. (with their tnahps.) of *Altrincham*, *Ashton-on-Mersey*, *Bowdon*, *High Leigh*, *Lymm*, *Marshall-cum-Warford*, *Mobberley*, *Nether* and *Over Knutsford*, *Northern*, *Peover Superior*, *Rosthern*, *Warburton*; acres 64,914, pop. 31,019, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2121 (out-door 1930), expend. 8088L, prop. rated 184,759L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with *Ringway*, *Wilmalaw*; pop. 31,019 + 295. *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except *Knutsford* and *Wilmalaw* sub-districts (which go to *Knutsford*), and *Lymm* (to *Warrington*). *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 22 Apr. 5 Aug. 22 Nov. cattle, sheep, etc.

Altay, 7 m. NE. of *Fort Augustus*, *Mid. Inverness*, a post on *Loch Ness*.

Althcut (43) 6 m. NW. of *Ross*, *S. Hereford*. *ALTREY* par. now joined to *Rafford*, *N. Elgin*. 2 m. SE. of *Forres*, has the old church with tombs of the *Cummings of A. House*.

Alton Bay (16) near the *Needles*, I. of *Wight*, *S. Hants*. has chalk cliffs 300 ft. high, with thin beds of wood coal, and is regularly streaked with numberless particoloured clays, marls, and sands. *Alum* is found; pure shell-less sand is sent away to make glass and porcelain; and at *Headon Hill*, a marine deposit lies between two of fresh-water.

ALUM GREEN ext. par. (151) *Lyndhurst* par. *SW. Hants*. 8 m. NNW. of *Lyminster*-98, on that river, in the *New Forest*. Pop. 13.

Alun, Allyn, or Alen, River (74, 79) celebrated by *W. Irving* in his "Angler's" Sketch, rises under *Cyn-y-Bran*, *Mid. Denbigh*, and runs N. and SE. about 30 m. past *Mold*, *Caergwrie*, through the vale of *Gresford* to *R. Dee* near *Holt*.

P. ALVA par. *E. Stirl.* locally in *Clackmannan*. 8 m. N. of *Alloa*-82, on *R. Devon*, among the *Ochills*, belonged to *Cambuskenneth ab.* Size 4½ m. by 2, hilly pasture (2420 ft.) at *Bencleuch*, the highest point of the *Ochills*, well wooded, with coal and traces of cobalt, arsenic, iron, copper, and lead with silver; pop. 2216 + 91,—of vil. 124, in the woollen manufactures; real prop. 4853L; for poor 245L. *Living* (*Presb. Stirling*) val. 157L, patr.—*Johnstone of A. House*, on the side of *Weesthill* (1620 ft.). *Craig Leith* on *Bencleuch* had a famous breed of falcons, and the snow which lies in the hollows sometimes far into summer, is called "Lady Alva's Web." *Menstrie Ho.* was a seat of the *Earl of Stirling*.

Alvacot (26) 6 m. N. of *Launceston*, *NE. Cornwall*. **ALVAH** par. *NE. Banff*. 2 m. S. of *Banff*-156, on *R. Doveran*, near the bridge at *A. Craigs*, and under *A. Hill*, which is a landmark for this coast. Size 6 m. by 3, part fertile; pop. 1407 + 18; real prop. 4864L; for poor 186L. *Living* (*Presb. Turfiff*) val. 179L, patr. *Earl of Fife*, heritor, of *Balveny Castle*; church. old. Remains of

Buchan's castle, church, and holy well are near Mountblairie bog.

ALVANLEY chplyr. (80) Frodham par. *NW. Cheshire*, 2 m. SSW. of Frodham-191, near Delamere forest, gives title of baron to the Ardens, who have held it for many generations. Acres 1460; pop. 814; poor r. 791. (Runcorn U.); real prop. 19861. St. Mary Cwr. (Chea.) val. 471, patr. Lord Alvanley, of Tarporley. *A. Hall Farm* is the site of the old manor-house. A fine view in a defile towards Frodham.

F. ALVASTON chplyr. (71) St. Michael par. *SE. Derby*, 3 m. ESE. of Derby-126, near Middl. rail. on R. Derwent, contains Sinfen Moor house. Acres 860; pop. 493 + 6; poor r. 1061. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 56101. Living, a Cwr. (Lich.) val. 1161, patr. Parishioners. *A. Hall*, —

ALVASTON tnsph. (73) Nantwich par. *S. Cheshire*, near Nantwich-68. Acres 610; pop. 40; real prop. 8731.

P. ALVECHURCH par. (54) Mid. Oswaldsloe hund. *NE. Worcester*, 4 m. ENE. of Bromsgrove, on Worc. and Birm. canal, near Gl. and Birm. rail. and Ryknield St., is divided into 6 districts, and was a borough and seat of the bps. of Worcester who had a palace here from Hen. II. till the civil war. Acres 6820; pop. 1638 + 9; poor r. 4981. (Bromsg. U.); real prop. 10,5261; charities 711. of which 361 free school, etc., 331 to Lewknor's hospital. St. Lawrence Rect. (Worc.) val. 10251, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. with Norman traces. Moore, the nonconformist, and Hicks, who wrote the "Thesaurus," were rectors.

Alvecoke Priory (62) Shuttington par. *N. Warwick*, 8 m. E. of Tamworth, on Coventry canal and R. Anker, was found. 1159 by W. Burdet, as a cell to St. Malvern.

F. ALVLEY par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop.* 6 m. SE. of Bridgnorth-139, near R. Severn, contains Nordley Regis and Bomsley. Acres 7640, with lead; pop. 1062 + 12; poor r. 2621. (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 88501; charities 1231. of which 261 to Grove's school. St. Mary Cwr. (Lich.) val. 1031, patr. Col. Gatacre of Gatacre; church, had a chantry.

P. ALVERDISCOTT, or ALSCOTT, par. (261) Freemington hund. *NW. Devon*, 4 m. NNE. of Torrington-194. Acres 1390; pop. 332; poor r. 1091. (Torrington U.); real prop. 18991; charities 21. All Saints Rect. (Exet.) val. 1681, patr. W. Lee, Esq.; church, has a good porch and monuments.

ALVERSTOKE and GOSPORT LIBERTIES (11) Fareham divia. *S. Hants.* contains Alverstone par. as below.

ALVERSTOKE par. in the above lib. 2 m. WSW. of Portsmouth-70, on Stoke bay, opposite Spithead, near S. West. rail. contains Gosport, Forton, Anglesey, and Elson *crrs.*, Blockhouse fort and Monckton, the house of Industry, Gosport bride-well, Haalar hosp. etc. Acres 4010; pop. 18,510 + 88, many soldiers; poor r. 80381. on 25,3711; real prop. 24,9371; charities 171. St. Mary Rect. (Win.) val. with Anglesea 12871, patr. Bishop; church, found. 1130 by Hen. de Blois, on escaping shipwreck at this spot, and since restored, has a tomb to Adml. Keppenfelt who, with his 'eight hundred,' was lost in the Royal George (27 Aug. 1782). St. Matthew Cwr., 2001, Bishop and Rector. A new school near the church, was b. by Archd. Wilberforce. The Sup. Registry, comprising this par., is part of Portsmouth New County Court district. Deaths from cholera (1849) 119.

ALVERSTONE (10) Brading par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* near Brading, was once a chplyr.

F. ALVERTHORPE tnsph. (87) with Thornes,

Wakefield par. *W. R. York*, 1 m. NW. of Wakefield-182, partly within that boro., near Lanc. and Yorksh. rail. is an old seat of the Mandes of Moor House, containing Fanshaw and 3 other hmits. Acres 2930; pop. 5930 + 108; poor r. 17301. on 20,3941. (Wakef. U.); real prop. 26,2981. Living, a Cwr. (Rip.) val. 1601, patr. Vicar; church, b. 1825.

ALVERTON hmlt. (70) Kilvington par. *SE. Notts*, 7 m. S. of Newark-124, belonged to the Hewita. Pop. 26.

F. ALVES par. 5 m. W. of Elgin-188, *N. Elgin*, near Buryhead bay in Moray Frith, containing Colfield and Crook, has remains of Asliak cast. Size 5 m. by 5, good, with building and millstone quarries in the Knock of A.; pop. 913, decreasing; real prop. 57241; for poor 1761. Living (Presb. Elgin) val. 2151, patr. Earl of Moray.

F. ALVESCOTT par. (34) Bampton hund. *W. Oxford*, 3 m. WNW. of Bampton-71, belonged to Tewkesbury ab. Acres 2690; pop. 357; poor r. 1351. (Witney U.); real prop. 30391; charities 221. of which 61 to Carter's school. Living, a Rect. (Oxon.) val. 8711, patr. T. Neate, Esq.; church, old and cruciform, with some tombs.

ALVESDISTON par. (15) Chalk hund. *S. Wilts*, 9 m. SW. by W. of Wilton-84, on a branch of R. Avon, near Whitesheet hill and Cranborn Chase. Acres 2400; pop. 263 + 8; poor r. 811. (Tisbury U.); real prop. 20951. St. Mary Vic. with Broad Chalk.

ALVESTON par. (35) Upper and Lower Langley hund. *SW. Gloucester*, 2 m. S. of Thornbury-124, near the Cotswolds. Acres 2470; pop. 841 + 4; poor r. 3091. (Thornb. U.); real prop. 55471; charities 71. St. Helen Vic. with Olveston Cwr. (Gl. and B.) val. 2501, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has brasses of the Dennyas. *A. House*, —

ALVESTON, or AULSTON, par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick*, 2 m. NE. of Stratford-96, on R. Avon, in a healthy spot, under Welcombe hills, contains Tiddington Ville, and is a meet for the hounds. Acres 4300, well wooded; pop. 793 + 14; poor r. 3651. (Stratf. U.); real prop. 82361; charities 461. St. James Vic. (Worc.) val. 2201, patr. Rector of Hampton Lucy; church, has tombs of the Lucys. *A. House*, T. Townsend, Esq.

ALVETON. See ALTON, *Stafford*.

ALVIE par. in Badenoch, *E. Inverness*, 11 m. NE. of Pittman-116, on R. Spey, under Monadhia moutns. contains Insh par. q. s. and Lynchat. Size 10 m. by 6, chiefly barren mountain (towards the Grampians, 4000 ft. high) with wood; pop. 972, decreasing, in the salmon-fisheries, etc.; real prop. 42901; for poor 2411. Living (Presb. Abernethy) val. 1581, patr. Duke of Richmond. Perch are found in *A. Loch*, which runs to R. Spey, near which is Belleville, seat of the Macphersons, and opposite *Tor A. is* Kinrara, the late Duchess of Gordon's seat.

ALVINGHAM par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln*, 8 m. NE. of Louth-143, on the canal, belongs to Scrope of Cockerington, and had a gilbertine priory found. (Hen. II.) by Walter de Bec, val. 1421. and given to the Clintons. Acres 1940; pop. 318 + 2; poor r. 1461. (Louth U.); real prop. 24791; charities 81. and some poor's cottages. St. Adelwold Cwr. (Linc.) val. with Cockerington 1301, patr. Bishop.

ALVINGTON par. (35) Bledisloe hund. *W. Gloucester*, 6 m. NE. of Chepstow-135, on R. Severn, was a cell to Llantony ab. Acres 1550; pop. 840 + 6; poor r. 1091. (Chepst. U.); real prop. 25081. Living, a Cwr. with Wollastone. Clanna Ho., Hon. W. Noel, who has the manor,

ALVINGTON hmlt. (18) Brompton par. *S.E. Somerset*. 2 m. W. of Yeovil-123. Pop. 65.

ALVINGTON EAST. See **ALLINGTON, Devon**.

P. ALVINGTON WEST par. (24) Stanboro' hund. *S. Devon*. 1 m. WSW. of Kingsbridge-208, and famous for its cider, is a decayed mkt. town, and meet for the Marlboro' harriers, containing Salcombe Cwr. on that creek, and 4 hmlts. Acres 3840; pop. 998+12; poor r. 532L (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 7480L; charities 9L. All Saints Vic. (Exet.) val. with S. Huish, S. Milton, and Marlboro' 685L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Sarum; church, has a screen, font, and tombs of the Bastards who had the manor and an old seat here.

ALWALTON par. (64) Normancross hund. *N.W. Hunts*. 4 m. SW. of Peterboro'-81, on R. Nen, was given to the monks of Peterboro' 'for the augmentation of their commons.' Acres 1040; pop. 829+8; poor r. 166L (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1882L; charities 5L. St. Andrew Rect. (Ely) val. 200L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Peterboro'; church, norman and other styles, with a good porch. *A. Castle*, L. Thompson, Esq.

Alwen River (74) rises 8 m. SE. of Llanrwst, *W. Denbigh*, in *A. Lake*, and runs SE. about 14 m. to R. Dee, near Corwen, *N.E. Merioneth*.

ALWINGTON par. (26) Shebbear hund. *N.W. Devon*. 3 m. SW. of Bideford-201, near the bay, on R. Yeo, contains Fairy Cross, Ford, and Woodtown. Acres 5330; pop. 392; poor r. 193L (Bidef. U.); real prop. 2208L; charities, Coffin's almshouse, etc. 16L. St. Andrew Rect. (Exet.) val. 243L, patr. Rev. J. T. P. Coffin, rector, whose family have held the manor since the Conquest.

ALWISTON. See **ALLENTON, Northbrid.**

ALWOODLEY hmlt. () Harewood par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Leeds-189, belonged to Sir Gervase Clifton, who had 'three honourables, three rt. worshipfuls, and one well-beloved,' for his wives. Acres 1120; pop. 281+14; poor r. 28L (Baswick Incorp.)

Alroye. See *Olroy River, Monmouth*.

P. M. ALYTH par. *E. Perth*, and *Forfar*. 18 m. NE. of Perth-40, on R. Isla, under *A. Hill* near the Grampians, is a burgh of barony to the Earl of Airly (who takes hence his title) and has remains of Barry hill camp, where Guinevra, king Arthur's wife, they say, was confined by the Picts. Size 10 m. by 3, fertile hills (1179 ft. high at King's seat) with limestone at Mount Blair, and heathy pasture in *A. Forest*, which abounds with game. Pop. 2910+121, -of vil. 1846, many coarse linen-weavers; houses 520, with church, 8 chapels, 2 schools; real prop. 709L (?); for poor 749L; rental 8000L. Living (Presb. Meigle) val. 230L, patr. Crown; church, ancient. *Mkt. D.* Tues. *Fairs*, Tues. after 2nd Thurs. Mar. 2nd Tues. and 25 June, last Tues. July, Tues. before 10 Oct. 1st Tues. and Wed. and Tues. after 11 Nov. 2nd Tues. Dec. all o. s.

Amaghmore, in Ireland, was part of *Clare*.

AMASTON tnsph. (60) Alberbury par. *W. Salop*. 7 m. W. of Shrewsbury-153.

AMABSTON (71) 5 m. ESE. of Derby, *S.E. Derby*, on R. Derwent.

Amber Hill (70) 4 m. N. of Swineshead, *S. Lincoln*. **A. House** (21) near Taunton, *S. Somerset*.

Amber River (71) about 4 m. long, falls into R. Derwent, *N. Derby*. $\frac{3}{4}$ m. N. by E. of Belper, near the *Ambergate* stat. of the Middl. rail, which crosses the stream, near the Cromford canal aqueduct, the Ambergate and Notts. rail. from Buxton, etc., of which $\frac{7}{8}$ m. from Matlock and Bowsley are made.

Amber Wood (21) 2 m. S. of Taunton, *S. Somerset*. Col. Vivart.

AMBERLEY hmlt. (84) Minchinhampton par. *Mid. Gloucester*. near Minchinhampton-98, is a Rect. with it, including Littleworth, Theescombe, and St. Cloe, given to the par. by Dame Hampton (Hen. VIII.), and has Woeful Dane Bottom camp or dyke, 3 m. long, 8 ft. high. **AMBERLEY** chprly. (55) Marden par. *Mid. Herefd.* 6 m. NNE. of Hereford-184. Pop. 22.

P. AMBERLEY, or AMERLEY, par. (9) W. Easwirth hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 3 m. NNE. of Arundel-55, under *A. Downs*, on R. Arun, contains Backham, and is noted for trout. Acres 3030; pop. 722+9; poor r. 171L; real prop. 4455L; charities 117L of which 105L to Older's school. Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. with Houghton 166L, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. with a fine norman arch in the chancel, and a brass (1424) of Wantele, in a tabard. *A. Palace* now a farm, on the river, was a quadrangle, built by Bp. Rede about 1370, and has in the 'Queen's' room several portraits and carvings.

AMBERSHAM, NORTH and SOUTH, tythgs. (9) Steep par. *E. Hunts*. locally in *Sussex*, 2 m. ESE. of Midhurst-50, on R. Rother. Acres 2590; pop. 133 and 189.

Amberwood Cottage ext. par. (15) Bramshaw par. *W. Hunts*. 6 m. SW. of Romsey-73, in the New Forest. Pop. 14.

P. AMBLE tnsph. () Warkworth par. *E. Northbrid.* 7 m. SE. of Alnwick-308, at R. Coquet's mouth, was a cell to Tynemouth priory, and has a british camp, where roman coins have been found. Pop. 724+48, in the coal mines; poor r. 115L (Alnw. U.). *A. House*, belongs to Smith of Togston.

AMBLECOAT hmlt. (62) Old Swinford par. *S. Stafford*. close to Stourbridge-122. Acres 570, with blue clay for crucibles, etc.; pop. 1623+39 in Webb's and other glasshouses, the coal and ironworks, and potteries; poor r. 336L (Stourbr. U.); real prop. 18,322L. Living, a Cwr. (Worc.) val. 100L, patr. Earl of Stamford.

P. M. AMBLESIDE, or A.-ABOVE-AND-BELOW-STOCK, chprly. () Windermere and Grasmere pars. *W. Westmid.*, 276 m. from London, or 266 by Kendal rail, a polling and petty ass. town, at the head of Windermere, near Stockgill Forre or Fall (of 150 ft.), in a hollow under Fair Field, Wans Fell, Skelgill Pike, Loughrigg and Rydal Mount, was the roman *Galacum* (or *Amoglianna* of Camden), and is a central point for tourists, having the Langdales, Conistone, Eastwaite, Rydal, Ulleswater, Grasmere, Thirlmere, Elterwater, etc. within 7 m. Pop. 1281+19 in the coarse woollen and basket manufactures, the green marble and slate quarries; houses 221, with 2 chapels, mkt. house (reb. 1796), inns, Kelisk's free gram. school (1836); poor r. 277L on 2463L (Kendal U.); real prop. 5264L; charities 144L. Living, a Cwr. (Ches.) val. 80L, patr. Lady le Fleming of Rydal Hall; church, reb. 1812. There are remains of *A. Hall* (the Braithwaites' seat), and of the old walls and part of a bridge; roman coins have been found. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *Fairs*, Whit Wed. 18 and 29 Oct. cattle.

P. AMBLESTON par. (40) Dungledy hund. *Mid. Pembroke*. 7 m. NNE. of Haverfordwest-251, on a branch of R. Cluddy, near Castle Flemish or the roman *Ad Vigessimum*, on the Via Julia. Pop. 605+8; poor r. 171L (Haverf. U.); real prop. 2789L. St. Mary Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 183L, patr. Crown.

Amblew (26) 5 m. WSW. of S. Molton, *N. Devon*. **AMBRESBURY**. See **AMESBURY, Wilts.**

Ambreys, or Ambersbury (1) a british camp of 12 acres, in Copped Hall Pk. *SW. Essex*, near the Epping road.

Ambrook House (22) near Newton Bushel, *SE. Devon*.

AMBROSDEN par. (45) Bullington hund. *NE. Oxford*. 2 m. SE. of Bicester-54, near R. Ray and the roman road from Dorchester (Oxon.) contains Arcott and Blackthorn. Acres 5210; pop. 892; poor r. 544. (Bicest. U.); real prop. 889L; charities, church lands, etc. 40L. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 228L, patr. Sir G. O. Turner, Bt. of *A. Park*,—sometimes held by Bp. Kennet, who wrote the "Parochial Antiquities" of this place, Bicester, etc. as a specimen of what may be done in such a case, and derives the name from Ambrosius (the British Merlin); church early eng. on site of a norman one.

AMBROSTOWN par. (41, 46) Bargy bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. SSW. of Taghmon-94, contains Tullycanna. Acres 2197, good land; pop. 690, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Duncormuck.

AMCOTTS tnsbp. (86) Althorpe par. *NW. Lincoln*. 5 m. E. of Crowle-162. on R. Trent, had St. Thom. à Becket's chapel, which fell down 1849. Pop. 417 + 6.

Amen Hill (61) near Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*. has a fine prospect.

America (51) 7 m. W. of Ely, *Mid. Cambridge*.
P. M. AMERSHAM par. (7) Burnham hund. *SE. Bucks.* and Dacorum hund. *Herts*. 29 m. SE. of Buckingham, 26 from London (or 80 by N. West. rail.), among the hills by R. Misbourne, containing Colehill, was the saxon *Agnusdesham*, and a boro' (from Jas. I. and Edw. I. to II.), returning two members (among others Waller and Alg. Sydney), till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 8230; pop. 3645 + 83, in the manufact. of cotton, straw plat, black lace, silk crape, and wooden chairs; houses 554, in a long street, with 3 chapels, townhall, and mkt. ho. on pillars (b. 1682, by Sir W. Drake),—Dr. Challoner's free gram. school (86L), found. 1620, with 8 exhibitions at Oxford,—lord Cheyne's writing-school (20L), Drake's almshouses (150L) and sunday school (11L), Mrs. Bent's almsh. (40L) for 6 widows, Bennett's and Hall's almsh., and Union p. house; poor r. 1197L on 8844L; real prop. 4859L; charities 428L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 1831L, patr. T. T. Drake, Esq. of Shardeloes, who has the manor (through the Tothills), which belonged to the Nevilles and Warwick the king-maker; church, has a painted window and tombs of the Drakes. Wm. Tillsworth and other sufferers were burnt here in Mary's reign. *Amers. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Amersham, Beaconsfield, Chalfont (St. Giles and St. Peter), Chenies, Chesham and Ch. Bois, Lee, Gt. Missenden, Penn, Sear Green, in *Bucks.* with Colehill, *Herts.*; acres —, pop. 18,207, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2668 (out-door 2827), expend. 8886L, prop. rated 60,078L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Penn, with Latimer-Ialehamstead; pop. 18,212 + 87: deaths from cholera (1849) 42. It is divided between Chesham and Gt. Marlow New County Courts. *Mkt. D. Tues.* *Fairs*, Whit Mond. 5 Sept. for sheep.
Amerton Hall () 7 m. N. of Stockton-on-Tees, *SE. Durham*, near *A. Hill*.

AMERTON tnsbp. (72) Stowe par. *Mid. Staffd.* 5 m. NE. of Stafford-141. Pop. 120. *A. Bank* (7) 2 m. SE. of Maidenhead, *S. Berks.* on the Thames.

AMESBURY HUNDRED (14) *SE. Wilts.* contains the pars. of Allington rect., Amesbury cur., Boscombe r., Bulford, W. Cholderton r., Durnford vic.,

Durrington c., Figheldean v., Ludgershall r., Milton, *Newton-Toney r., N. Tidworth, W. Wellow, and parts of Hurst, Shinfield, Swallowfield, and Wokingham; acres 42,620, pop. 7142, houses 1416. *A. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Sarum, contains the benefices marked in the above and Alderbury hunds., with Bramshaw c., Landford r., Whiteparish v., *Wilsford v., Winterborne-Charboro' r.

P. AMESBURY par. in the above hund. 7 m. N. of Salisbury, 77 from London, or 104 by S. West. rail., a decayed mkt. town on Salisbury Plain and R. Avon (where delicious loach are caught), near Stonehenge, containing LITTLE or WEST *A. hmlt.* (pop. 65), was the saxon *Ambresbury*, so called after Ambrosius, a descendant of Constantine, and successor to Vortigern, or from Ambrius, a monk who found a monastery here,—and had a rich mitted abbey or nunnery, found. 980, by Elfrida, wife of K. Edgar, made a cell to Fontevault 1177, placed under Hen. III.'s wife Eleanor (who died here 1291), val. 496L and given to the Hertfords, along with the manor, which was held by Will. Longsword, the Lacys, Warrens, Montacutes, etc. Acres 6060, good, with pipe clay; pop. 1171 + 23; houses 213, with a chapel, Rose's gram. school (65L), Spratt's free sch. (50L); poor r. 544L on 6599L; real prop. 7057L; charities 157L. St. Mary and St. Melorin Cur. (Sal.) val. 141L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Windsor; church, norman, but much altered, with foliated windows, corbels, font, and a brass (1470). *A. Park*, Sir E. Antrobus, Bt. on the site of the nunnery, was b. by Inigo Jones, for the Duke of Queensbury (with whom Gay here spent part of his life), and given to some refugee nuns from France at the Revolution of 1789. Addison was born at Milton, and Vespasian's camp, the Cursus, and several barrows are near. *Amesh. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. in the hund. above, up to Fighelden, with those marked *, and Idmiston, Maddington, Orcheston (St. George and St. Mary), Rollstone, Shrewton, Tilthead, Winterborne Earls, Wint. Dauntsay, Wint. Gunner, Wint. Stoke, Woodford; acres 63,590, pop. 7698, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 903 (out-door 698), expend. 4240L, prop. rated 53,923. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same (pop. 7706 + 62), and is part of Salisbury New County Court. *Fairs*, 17 May, 22 June, 6 Oct. 18 Dec. horses, cattle.

Ameshaugh () 2 m. S. of Alston, *E. Cambrid.* on R. Tyne.

AMESTON vil. Inverkeilor par. *E. Forfar*. 5 m. NE. of Arbroath-62, has *A.*, or *Aniston*, *House*, J. Raib, Esq.

Amfield House (11) 6 m. SW. of Winchester, *Mid. Hants.* near Salisb. rail., J. White, Esq.

Amigan Castle (20) near Croagh, *Mid. Limerick*, a ruin.

AMINGTON. See ALMINGTON, *Warwick*.

P. AMISFIELD vil. Tinwald par. *Mid. Dumf.* 4 m. NNE. of Dumfries-78, on R. Locker, has remains of a roman camp, and of the Charteris' Tower, with a curiously carved door. Pop. 140.

Amisfield Park, 1 m. E. of Haddington, *Mid. Hadngts.* on R. Tyne, seat of Earl Wemyss, through the Charteris family, has Rubens' 'Vertumnus and Pomona,' and some other good paintings.

**P. M. AMLVCH* par. (78) Twrcelyn hund. *N. Anglesey*, 15 m. NW. of Beaumaris, 261 from London, a sub-pot. to Beaum. on the Irish sea, has grown up since 1762, contains Llan-wenillywfo Cur. and Llanerchymedd, and is a contributory boro' to Beaumaris, under the Reform bill,—no.

of electors — Pop. of par. 6217 (boro' 8878), — of town 1243, employed in the rich copper mines (285 hands) of Parys mountain (belonging to Marq. of Anglesey and Ld. Dinorben), in the smelting, alum, and vitriol works, and shoe making (182); houses include 4 chapels, bank, brewery, Kynier's school (154); poor r. 16111 on 7422L (Angles U.); real prop. 4717L St. Eliaeth Cw. (Ban.) val. 217L, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1801. The harbour, cut out of the cliff, admits 200-ton ships, and has a breakwater, but is exposed to N. winds, with the E. Mouse and other rocks lying off it; a fixed light on the N. pier in lat. 53° 25' N., long. 40° 20' W., is 26 ft. high, and seen 9 m. Soapstone is found. Fair, 12 Nov. cattle.

Ammau, or Ammod, River (41) rises in the Mynydd Du, or Black mountains, *SE. Carmarthen*, and falls into R. Loughor at *Setwa*.

Ammerdown (19) 5 m. NW. of Frome, *E. Somerset*. J. Lolliffe, Esq.

Amisak, Upper and Lower, (56) 2 m. E. of Leominster, *N. Hereford*.

AMORILL vil. (19) Bathaston par. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. NE. of Bath-104.

AMOTHERLEY chptry. () Appleton-le-Street par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of New Malton -217, near R. Rye. Acres 1580; pop. 289; poor r. 129L (Malt U.); real prop. 1837L.

AMOUNDERNESS HUNDRED () *Mid. Lancash.* contains Fleetwood, the para. of Bispham cur., Garstang, Kirkham etc., Lytham c., St. Michael-on-Wyre v., Poulton-le-Fylde v., *Preston* v., and parts of Lancaster v., and Ribchester v.; acres 145,110 of moor and marsh, pop. 93,033, houses 16,332. * A. (or ST. ANDREW'S) *DRANERY*, archbdy. and dioc. of Manch. includes the benefices marked above with Chipping v., Church-Town v., Cockerham v.

AMPFIELD vil. (11) 4 m. ENE. of Romsey, *W. Hants.* is a Cw. (Win.) val. —, patr. Vicar of Hursley. *A. House*, J. White, Esq.

P. AMPLEFORTH par. () Ryedale and Birdforth waps. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Helmsley-222, contains A. BIRDFORTH, A. ST. PETER, and A. OSWALD KIRK tshaps. (pop. 289, 207, and 159), with St. Andrew's rom. cath. college established at *A. Lodge*, 1802. Acres 2270; pop. 446,—of town with part of Oswald Kirk par. 606; poor r. 172L (Helm. U.); real prop. 4749L; charities 29L St. Hilda Vic. (York) val. 261L, patr. Archbp.

AMPNEY CRUCIS par. (84) Crowthorne hund. *SE. Gloucester*. 3 m. E. of Cirencester-88, contains Hillcott End. Acres 2660; pop. 591; poor r. 344L (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 4703L; charities, 80L to Pleydell's school. Holyrood Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 84L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A. Park*, Earl Ducie. * A. Down par. as above, 3 m. SE. on *A. Brook*, near Ermine St. and Thames and Severn canal, was held by Ralph du Todini at 'Domeady', and came to the Duchy of Lancaster, the Villieres, Speaker Hungerford (Rich. II.), the Duncches, Sec. Craggs and the Eliots. Acres 2470; pop. 425; poor r. 159L (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 3569L; charities 2L All Saints Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 116L, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church, early eng. built about 1260 by the K. Templars, has effigies of Sir Nic. de Villiers, a crusader (1294). *A. D. House*, Hon. P. Bouverie, lately restored, was built (Hen. VIII.) by the Hungerfords. * A. ST. MARY, or ASHBROOK, par. as above, 4 m. E. of Cirencester. Acres 1170; pop. 121 + 1; poor r. 99L (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 1880L Living, a Cw. (Gl. and Br.) val. 71L, patr. M. H. Bunch, Esq. of Williamstrip. * A. ST. PETER, or EASINGTON, par. as above, 1 m. E. Acres 860; pop. 196 + 1; poor r. 86L (Cirenc. U.); real prop.

1278L Living, a Cw. (Gl. and Br.) val. 60L, patr. Bishop.

P. AMPORT par. (12) Upper Andover hund. *NW. Hants.* 4 m. WSW. of Andover-63, contains E. Cholderton and Sarson. Acres 8460; pop. 771 + 6; poor r. 622L (And. U.); real prop. 2158L; charities 150L to Dr. Sheppard's school and almshouses, found. 1812. St. Mary Vic. (Winc.) val. with Appleshaw 858L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Chichester. *A. Park*, Marquis of Winchester.

P. ME. AMPTHILL par. (46) Redborne Stoke hund. *Mid. Beds.* a stat. on N. West. rail. 59 m. London, or 45 by road, and 8 SSW. of Bedford, a petty seas and polling town, under the hills, was held by Lord Fanehope (Hen. VI.), who b. the castle which became the head of an Honour and the seat of Q. Catherine after her divorce 1530. Acres 1928, with rabbit warren; pop. 2001 + 82, some lace makers; houses 855, with 8 chapels, old moot-hall, new mkt.-house, bank, savings bk., town-pump, brewery, Mrs. Emery's free school (15L), Cross's almshouses for 12, and Union p. house; poor r. 585L on 5154L; real prop. 6956L; charities 152L of which poor's estate 117L St. Andrew Rect. (Ely) val. 283L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, cruciform and later eng. has 3 brasses (from 1506), and tomb of Gov. Nicholl (with the ball with which he was shot, in it). *A. Park*, or Honour, to which Houghton is joined, is seat of Lord Holland, on the site of the old castle, and has a cross with an inscription to Catherine by H. Walpole, and some valuable paintings and a museum, at the house. In Houghton Pk. are remains of the house built by "Sidney's sister, Pembroke's mother," with the pear-tree under which they say Sir Philip Sidney wrote part of his 'Arcadia,' and Pomfret his verses. *Ampt. P. L. Union* contains the para. etc. of Ampthill, Clolphill, Cranfield, Flitton, Flitwick, Gravenhurst (Upper and Lower), Hawnes, Higham Gobion, Houghton Conquest, Liddington, Marston Moretaine, Maulden, Milbrook, Pulloxhill, Shitlington, Steppingley, Westoning, and Silsoe; acres 42,592, pop. 15,681, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1815 (outdoor 1624), expend. 6755L, real prop. 57,898L Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Westoning (pop. 15,681 + 133), and constitutes the New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, 4 May, 30 Nov. cattle.

P. AMPTON par. (51) Thedwestry hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 4 m. N. of Bury St. Edmund's-71. Acres 870; pop. 147 + 8; poor r. 20L (Thingoe U.); real prop. 764L; charities 440L to the Calthorpes' school, almsh. etc. St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. 172L, patr. Lord Calthorpe of *A. Hall*, who holds the manor; church, has a brass.

AMROTH par. (38-40) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke*. 6 m. SE. of Narberth-240, on Carmarthen bay. Pop. 779 + 14, fishermen and colliers; poor r. 252L (Narb. U.); real prop. 2772L; charities, Rees' school, etc. 20L St. Elydyr Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 112L, patr. C. P. Callen, Esq.; church, early eng. *A. Castle*, — Ackland, Esq. on the coast, formerly a seat of the Eliots and called Eare Wear.

AMSDALE. See AINSDALE, *Lancash.*

P. AMULRIE vil. Dull par. *Mid. Perth*. 9 m. NNE. of Crieff-47, on R. Brand, near Loch Ereuchie. Fair, 1st Wed. May, cattle.

AMWELL, GREAT, par. (47) Hertford hund. *E. Herts.* 2 m. SE. of Ware-20, on E. Count. rail. and a branch of R. Lea, is the *Emmewell*, or Emma's Well, of 'Domeady,' near the source of the New River, and contains Hoddesdon Cw. Acres 2510; pop. 1545 + 22; poor r. 608L (Ware U.); real prop. 8455L St. J. Baptist Vic

(Roch.) val, 112L, patr. Rev. M. Barnard, vicar, and others; church on a hill in a pleasant spot, has the graves of Reed, editor of Shakespeare, and Warner who wrote "Albion's England." Below it springs the chief head of the river, near a small isld., which has a monument by Mylne, to Sir Hugh Myddelton, who accomplished his great work 1607-13. *A. Place* was seat of Scott the Quaker poet, who wrote the lines, "I hate the drum's discordant sound." *A. Burg*, Col. Brown, near Barrow hill where remains have been found; Haylebury college, is for E. I. Company's civil cadets. I. Walton was a frequent visitor, and Hoole, the translator of Tasso, a resident. *SW A.*, LITTLE, lib. All Saints' par. as above, 2 m. NW. has at Chadwell the other head of the New River, and an artesian well. Acres 480; pop. 461 + 10; real prop. 2064L. *A. End*, J. B. Dickinson, Esq. in Ware par. near the above.

Anabich Isld., Harris par. *Western Islds.* S. coast of Lewis. Pop. 41.

ANADORN vil. (87) Kinalary bar. *S. Down*. 4 m. W. of Downpatrick-94, on *A. Rivulet*, which runs to Dundrum bay at the bridge, near Castle Hill, a seat of the Mac Artanas.

Anafane Glen (23) near Glendalough, *Mid. Wicklow*, has lead mines. *Fairs*, 14 May, 8 Nov.

Anaverna (4) 4 m. N. of Dundalk, *N. Louth*, seat of the late Baron McClelland.

ANBALLY vil. (70) Clare bar. *Mid. Galway*, 12 m. NE. of Galway-133, near a ruined castle, and a periodical lake called Turloughmore. Pop. 229.

Analcites of the Romans, had part of *Oxfords*. with Henley for their capital.

Anacory of the Saxons, is *THORNEY, Cambridge*.

ANCASTER par. (70) Lovenid wap. *SW Lincoln*. 6 m. NE. of Grantham-110, on R. Sleaford, containing Sudbrooke and W. Willoughby, is the roman *Cauennae*, on Ermine St. where coins, bricks, etc. have been found, and the spot where Col. Cavendish beat the Roundheads, May 1643. Acres 2800, with oolite quarries, out of which Belvoir castle, Wollaton hall, etc. were built; pop. 530 + 4; poor r. 241L (Granth. U.); real prop. 3876L; charities 7L St. Martin Vic. (Linc.) val. 151L, patr. — Lamb, Esq.; church, norman and early eng. has circular stone font. Gave the extinct title of duke to the Berties of Uffington.

Ancholme River (83, 86) rises in the Wolds near Mkt. Rasen, *N. Lincoln*. and runs N. about 22 m. past S. Kelsey (where Caister canal joins) and Briggs, to the Humber near S. Ferriby. A straight cut made along its whole course, is called *New A. River*.—"Ankham eel, and Witham pike, In all England is none like."

Anchor, or Weston, Head (20) in the Bristol chan. *N. Somerset*. 1 m. NW. of Weston-super-Mare, near Brean down, has Worle mill sea-mark on it and Brean rock and Weston ledge in front.

Anchor Church (71) 6 m. SSW. of Derby, *S. Derby*. is a rock on R. Trent, like a gothic church, where an anchorite once lived.

Anchor Hill and *Little A. Hill* (43) 1 m. NS. of Monmo. *NE. Monmo*.

Anchorage, near Bothwell Bridge, *Lanark*.

ANCOATS (88) suburbs of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* has print and dye works, and *A. Hall*, an old timbered seat of the Moseleys, of Rolleston, late lords of the manor of Manchester. St. Andrew and All Souls *Cws.* (Manch.) val. 150L each, patr. Dean, and Chap.

P. ANCROFT chpry. () Islandshire, *Durham*, locally in *Northumbria*. 5 m. S. of Berwick-upon-Tweed-337, near Yk. rail, in a rich vale

near the coast opposite Holy isld. cornerston *Cwr.*, Cheswick, and Haggere seat), and has a fine view at Ladyth: 9570; pop. 1670 + 29,—of town 491; 1 (Berw. U.); real prop. 18,473L. Livi (Dur.) val. 181L, patr. Dean and Cha; very old, belonged to Holy isld.

P. ANCRUM par. Jedburgh distr. *N* 8 m. NW. of Jedburgh-46, on W where R. Ale runs to the Teviot, near where the English were defeated 15 Regent Arran and Scott of Buccle held by the bishops of Glasgow who here, and was given 1633 by Ch. I. to with the title of earl, now held b of Lothian, of Mt. Teviot. Acres 8400 cultivated soil, with red and white ston pop. 1407,—of vil. 499; real prop. 9174 449L. Living (Presb. Jedb.) val. 224L. Walter Scott, Bt., of *A. House*, comm fine view. Chesters, W. Ogilvie, Esc Walls, in ruins near the old cross, below Knights of Malta. A pillar to Welling at Penielheugh on Lilliard's Edge, so c a scottish lass who followed her love in the above battle. Buchan, auth "Domestic Medicine," was a native; a son visited at the manse.

P. ANDENSHAW or OPENSHAW (88) Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* See *AUDE*

ANDERRY par. (84) Calceworth hum cota. 9 m. NE. of Spilsby-129, near has a canal to Alford. Acres 1080; poor r. 85L (Spilsby U.); real prop. 2 Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. with Cun 548L, patr. Mag. Coll. Camb.

Anderrida Portus of the Romans, is *P. Sussex*, at the end of Ermine St. and *Sylva A.*, or 'Andredswald' of the Saxi. *Anderraw*, or *Arderrey, Lough* () 8 m of Oughterard, *NW. Donegal*.

Andersey (20) 8 m. SE. of Bridgew: *Somerset*. on R. Parret.

ANDERSFIELD HUNDRED (20-1) *Mid.* contains the pars. of Broomfield, C Michael, Enmore, Goathurst, Lyng, and Durligh, Chilton Trinity, and N. P. acres 10,950, pop. 2992, houses 582.

ANDERSON, or ANDERSTONE, par. (15) Ditch hund. *Mid. Dorset*. 5 m. S. of B 103, on a branch of R. Stour. Acres 7 43; poor r. 14L (Blandif. U.); real pri St. Michael Rect. (Sal.) val. 146L, patr. gonwell, Esq. of *A. House*. *ANDEI* q. s. in Barony par. Glasgow city, *NW*. Pop. 3759. Living (Presb. Glasg.) val. Managers, etc.

ANDERTON tnsph. (80) Gt. Budworth *Cheshire*, 2 m. NW. of Northwich-174, Junct. rail. and Trunk canal. Acres 4 331 + 1, in the salt-works; poor r. 104L (U.); real prop. 12,408L of which 10,846L c *ANDERTON* tnsph. (87) Standish *Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Chorley-208, near rail. and Manch. and Leeds canal, under ton Pike. Acres 1110; pop. 339; poor (Chorl. U.); real prop. 1972L.

ANDOVER DIVISION (12, 14) *NW. Ha* tains Andover, and the hunds. of Upper an Andover, Barton-Stacey, Upper Pastow Thorngate, and Upper and Lower W. acres (exclusive of Andover) 80,830, poor houses 2732. *ANDOVER* Upper ha above div. contains the pars. of Amport r. Appleshaw *cwr.*, Fyfield rect., Grately r., 1 r., Quarley r., Shipton-Bellinger r., Thri

and S. Tidworth r.; acres 18,480, pop. 2888, houses 663. Lower half contains Upper Clatford r., Knight's-Enham r., Foxcote, Monkton r., Penton-Mewsey r., Weyhill r., and part of Abbot's Ann r.; acres 10,070, pop. 1178, houses 468. * A. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Winch. contains the benefices in the above hund. and those in Upper and Lower Evingar, Up. and Low. Pastrow, Up. and Low. Wherwell, with Litchfield r., Over Wallop r., Nether Wallop v.

*** P. M. ANDOVER par. (12) locally in the above hund. 12 m. NW. of Winchester, 68 from London, or 65 by A. Road stat. as below, a polling and sessions town on A. Canal and R. Anton under the Downs, containing Foxcote Ch., Charlton, Wildern, and 5 other hmlts. was the roman *Andaeron* on the way to Cirencester, near Brehill (or Bury-hill) and Okebury camps — the saxon *Andaferu*, the seat of Ethelred 994 (when Olaf of Norway was baptized, and a treaty made with the pirate Anlaf) — and the *Andover* of 'Domedey', — returns two members (since Eliz. and once in Edw. I.), the Reform bounds including Foxcote and Knight's Enham, — no. of electors 243 (and of 10L houses 646); was first chartered by John, and under the late act is governed by a mayor (who is returning-officer), 4 ald. 12 council, with the style of "bailiff, approved men and burgesses of boro' of A." and revenue of 1246L. Acres of boro' 10,982, — of par. 7670; pop. 4997, and 4941+10, some maltsters and in the mannfact. of shags for silk hats, etc. (formerly of shalloons); houses 953, with 4 chapels, new townhall (b. 1825) and market-place on arches, bank, savings bk., Hanson's free gram. school (20L) found. 1569, Pollen's (10L) and Sambourne's (30L) free schools, Pollen's and Hanson's almshouses, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1704L; poor r. 2556L on 8858L; real prop. 16,541L; charities 189L. St. Mary Vic. (Winch.) val. 433L, patr. Win. coll.; church, made (before Edw. I.) a cell to St. Florence ab. Anjou, was reb. 1849. A hosp. was founded Hen. III.'s time; and it gives title of visct. to Earl of Suffolk and Berkshire. A. Canal, 22½ m. long, with a fall of 179 ft. and 24 locks, begins at Barlow's mill and runs by the Anton, past Stockbridge and Romsey to Southampton Water, at Redbridge. And. P. L. Union contains the par. etc. in the hund. above (except Weyhill), with Andover, Barton-Stackey, Bullington, Chilbolton, Facombe, Goodworth, Hurstborne Tarrant, Linkenholt, Longparish, Tangle, Vernhams Deane, Wherwell, Penton Grafton, in *Hants.* and Chute, Ludgershall, N. Tidworth, Chute Forest, in *Wilts.*; acres 83,525, pop. 16,998, houses relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2486 (out-door 2028), expend. 10,206L, prop. rated 86,946L. Sup. Registry comprises the same, except P. Grafton and Ch. Forest; pop. 16,998 + 58. It belongs to Whitechurch New County Court. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Mid-Lent Sat. and Old May Day, cheese, horses, leather; 1 Aug. sheep; 16, 17 Nov. sheep, horses, cheese, etc. Weyhill Fair, 10-16 Oct.

F. ANDOVER ROAD, a station on S. West. rail. 9 m. ESE. of the above, 56 from London, is rising into a town.

F. ANDOVERSFORD vil. (44) Dowdeswell par. E. Gloucester, 6 m. NW. of Northleach-82, on R. Isborne and the Cotswolds.

ANDREAS. See KIRK ANDREAS, *I. of Man*.

Andradwald, the Coel or Coed Andred of the Britons, was a forest in the Weald of Sussex, extending into *Hants.* and *Kent*, 120 m. long by 80 broad, where Sigibert, King of Wessex, being driven from his throne, was slain by a swineherd.

It was so called from the ancient Anderida, or Andredchester, near the modern l'evensey, or (according to Camden) Newenden on R. Rother, ruins of which existed in Stephen's time.

Andraid () 4 m. S. of Ballymena, *W. Antrim*, on Belfast rail.

Andrew New Green (8) 1 m. SW. of Chertsey, *N. Surrey*.

Andrew's (2) 6 m. SE. of Maldon, *E. Essex*.

ANDREW'S (St.), or BALLYHALBERT, par. (18) Ards bar. NE. Down. 2 m. E. of Kircubbin-111, between Lough Strangford and the Irish Sea, containing Ballyhalbert, had a benedictine cell to Lonley abbey, Normandy, founded by John de Courcey before 1210, and given to the Archbp. of Armagh. Acres 4002, fertile and well cultivated; pop. 2656. Living, a Vic. (Dn. C. D.) val. with Ballywalter and Innishargy 404L, patr. Primate.

ANDREW'S (St.) DISTRICT, *E. Fife*, contains the par. of St. Andrew, Anstruther Easter and Wester, Cameron, Carnbee, Crail, Denino, Elie, Ferry-Port-on-Craig, Forgan, Kemback, Kilconquhar, Kilrenny, Kingsbarns, Largo, St. Leonard's, Leuchar's, St. Monance, Newburn, and Pittenween; pop. 30,259, houses 6862.

* P. M. St. ANDREW'S, St., city in the above distr. 8 m. E. of Cupar, 41 from Edinburgh, a support to Kirkcaldy, on A. Bay and the North Sea, a decayed royal and parl. burgh, and seat of a university, containing Boarhills, Grange, Kincaid, and Strathkinness, was called *Mucross* before Kenneth's time 870, had a mitred priory found. 1120 by Bp. Robert, where Bruce held his first parliament 1309; was made the seat of the primacy 1471 by Pope Sixtus, and has remains of a castle b. 1200 by Bp. Roger, in which the infamous Card. Beaton saw Wishart burnt, and was murdered by Lealy 1546; — returns one member with E. and W. Anstruther, Crail, Cupar, Kilrenny, and Pittenween, — no. of electors 217 (total 761); was first chartered by Dav. I. 1140, and under the late act is governed by a provost, dean of guild, 4 bailies, and 29 council, with a revenue of 1256L. — the late provost being Major Andrews, who has greatly contributed to the renovation of his native town. Acres 11,000, well cultivated, with moory sheepwalks; pop. 6017+39, — of city 3959 + 19, in a general trade and in the mannfact. of balls for golf, which is played on the links by the sea-shore; houses 928, many ancient, in three principal streets, with 3 colleges as below, 8 churches and chapels, 8 banks, saving bk., water-works, and gram. school (close to Blackfriars, and) now joined to Madras college found. 1883 by Dr. Bell (a native, who left 60,000L for it), where 800 pupils are taught classics, math., nat. philos., navigation, drawing, etc.; real prop. 29,010L; for poor 1879L. Livings, St. Andrew's Charge, 1st. minister 439L, 2nd. 162L, — church, old, 162 ft. by 68, has mons. of Archbp. Sharpe the apostate (who was murdered by Balfour of Burley on Magnus Muir), and others; St. Leonard's Charge (acres of par. 820, pop. 554) val. 152L, — ch. is attached to the college, near the old ruined one. The University, founded 1411 by Bp. Wardlaw, is under a chancellor and rector, and comprises St. Salvador's coll. (found. 1458 by Bp. Kennedy, — an unfinished quadrangle 230 ft. by 180, with the founder's effigies in the chapel), St. Leonard's coll. (1582, by Prior Hepburn), and St. Mary's or New coll. (1562, by Abp. Hamilton, finished by Beaton, and lately restored) — the first two being united, and having a principal, professors of latin, greek, math., logic, moral philos., nat. philos., civil hist., descriptive anat., chemistry,

with 150 students and 71 bursaries, — the last one, which is devoted to theology, having a principal, professors of divinity, eccles. hist., oriental languages, with 80 students, 9 bursaries. A library of 51,300 books, and 68 MSS. supported by a parl. grant, is common to both. Parts of the S. walls and the gable ends are left of the cathedral, which, as begun 1159 by Bp. Arnold and finished 1818 by Bp. Lambertin, was 850 ft. by 65 (or 180 through the transept), and was almost totally destroyed in one day 1559 by the people, after a sermon from Knox; near it are the walls of the austrian priory, and the very old tower (108 ft. high, 24 square) of St. Regulus, or St. Rule's, church. Remains are seen of an old gate, the fine chapel, etc. of Bp. Wishart's dominican or black friary (1274), and the old castle overlooking the sea, restored 1401 by Bp. Trail, and ruined 1547. There were also Bp. Kennedy's observantine friary (finished 1478), a collegiate church, etc. Many foreign merchants in prosperous times came to the *seazie* fair here, and as many as 200 sail filled the tide harb. which is exposed and rocky on the S. but safe for small craft; the bay outside is clean, with 9 to 12 fath. Two fixed lights on the pier head, put up 1825, are NW. and SE., in lat. 56°, 20' N., long. 2° 47' W., 80 ft. high, seen 6 m.; another is on the cathedral. The ravages of a great boar, in Boar's Chase, about Boarhills vil. on Magnus (Mucross?) Muir, which belonged to the see, are alluded to in the city arms. Patrick Hamilton and three others were burnt here by the dominant party. * **AND.** (St.) **PRESBYTERY**, synod of Fife, includes Abercrombie, St. Andrew's*, Anstruther Easter* and Wester, Cameron, Carnbee, Crail*, Denino, Elie*, Ferryport-on-Craig*, Forgan*, Kemback, Kilconquhar, Kilrenny, Kingsbarns, Largo*, Leuchar's*, Newburn, Pittenween. **Free Church** Presb. includes those marked *, and Strathkinnes. **Episcopal Ch. Diocese**, 'St. And. Dunkeld and Dunblane', includes Aberdeen, Alyth, Meigle, Cupar-Angus, St. Andrew's, Blair-Athol, Blair-Gowrie, Cupar-Fife, Dunblane, Dunfermline, Dunkeld, and Strath-tay, Forfar, Kirkcaldy, Kirriemuir, Muthill and Crieff, Perth. The see, found. about 700, and made chief by Kenneth, after a succession of 38 prelates, was constituted archiepiscopal, and included Aberdeen, Brechin, Caithness, Dunblane, Dunkeld, Moray, Orkney, Ross, Argyll, Galloway and the Isles, but upon the making of a separate archbishopric of Glasgow, it kept only the first eight, to which Edinburgh was added by Charles I. Douglas was the first protestant abp. and Ross, deprived 1688, the last; the bp. of Aberdeen is now primus. *Fairs*, 2nd Th. Apr. linseed, etc. 1 Aug. 80 Nov. o. s. cattle and hiring.

ANDREW, St., par. (86) Dinas-Powis hund. **S.E. Glamorgan**. 4 m. SW. of Cardiff-160, has near it the remains of Dinas-Powis castle, b. by Gestyng ap Gwrgan, for his wife. Pop. 497 + 2; poor r. 255l. (Card. U.); real prop. 2580l. Living, a *Rect.* (Lan.) val. 998l. patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, with monuments of the Howells of Bonville.

* **ANDREW (St.) MINOR** par. (86) Ogmores hund. **S. Glamorgan**. 4 m. SSE. of Bridgend-181, containing 1 house (Clementson, seat of the Franklins) and 18 persons, is a sinecure *Rect.* val. 5l.; church, in ruins.

* **ANDREW, St.**, par. 3 m. WSW. of St. Peter's Port, **Channel Islds.** Pop. 1021 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 150l. patr. Governor.

* **ANDREW'S, St.**, par. Mainland, **Orkney Islds.** 4 m. E. of Kirkwall-828, between Deer Sound and Inganess bay, is joined q. s. to Deerness. Size 5 m. by 2, heath and bog; pop. 926, many fisher-

men; real prop. 2014l.; for poor 40l. (Presb. Kirkw.) val. 120l. patr. Earl (* **ANDREW'S, St.**, **DEANERY**. See **A. NESS, Lanch.**

Andrew's (St.) Hall (66) near Olham, **S. Norfolk**, Hon. Mrs. Herbert.

ANDREW'S (St.)-LEHANSBYDE par. Elgin-188, **N.E. Elgin**, near Moray tween Ra. Lossie and Spey. Size 4 fertile hills; pop. 1176 + 9, — of vil. 174, i factory, distillery, and iron-foundry; 4160l.; for poor 288l. Living (Presb. 207l., patr. Crown and Earl of Moray, — held by Leslie, who wrote a "Survey Druidical remains are found.

ANDWELL ext. par. (12) Up. Natel; **Hants**. 8 m. E. of Basingtoke-45.

Anerley (6) 1 m. SSW. of Syden **Surrey**, on Croydon rail.

Angels, St. (16) 4 m. N. of Enniack **Fermanagh**, on L. Erne.

Angelstown, 2 m. SE. of Greenlaw, **S. ANGELTOWN vil.** (36) Newcastle Hil; **S. Glamorgan**, near Bridgend-181. P.

ANGERSLEIGH par. (21) Taunton hundred. Acres 840; pop. 42; poor r. 2 U.); real prop. 781l. St. Michael and W.) val. 111l. patr. Rev. H. rector.

ANGERTON, HIGH and LOW, tnsaps. burn par. *Midd. Northbrid.* 7 m. W. of 289, on R. Wansbeck. Pop. 75 and 64 **Angerton Moss** () 2 m. S. of Brong **Lancash.** on R. Duddon.

ANGLE, or NANGLE, par. (38) Ch. hund. **SW. Pembroke**. 8 m. W. of 264, at an angle or corner of the S. side Haven, near the mouth, has lime qu good anchorage in *A. Bay*, near the House. Pop. 888; poor r. 270l. (Pe real prop. 2208l. St. Mary Vic. St. 80l. and a sinecure *Rect.* val. 157l.; ps *A. Hall*, to Mirehouse of Brownlads the manor.

Angle Tarn () 7 m. NNE. of *W. Westmrid.* at the head of Goldrilb terdale, is one of the feeders of Ulleswail acres large, with good trout.

Anglesboro' (57) 8 m. E. of Kilfin **Limerick**, Lord Massy.

ANGLESEA or ANGLESEY, an isld. a *NW. Wales*, the *Mon-a* of Tacitus at tish *Ar-voa* or 'furthestmost,' was a of the Druids, who, being attacked b in 61, were driven out by Agricola so was called *Angles-ey* or 'Englishmen's overrun by Egbert of Wessex, beca Gwynedd or N. Wales, and was subdiv I.; is traversed by the Holyhead rail dery by Menai Strait and *Cararwa*. (Sea (N.), St. George's Chan. (W. and S NW. and SE. 16 m.; greatest bread ditto 18; relative size 47-10,000tl 80 m., of rocky coast, along which menai ferry, Aberffraw, and Maltreath Stones rocks (dangerous), Holyhead bay with Stack light outside, Skerries light off Carnel Pt., Amlwch cove nea light, Puffin isld. and light, between and Beaumaris bays. It contains 27 178,440 acres; 50,891 + 257 persons, 11,217 are in Amlwch, Holyhead, — 26,517 are females, 23,690 under age, — 48,031 county-born, 4100, or 8 live by commerce, trade, etc., 7720

cent. by agricult. (2348 being farmers and graziers), 234 by professions, 1094 are independent, 12,518 labourers and servants, etc.; 11,487 houses, besides 879 empty and building; 6 cwmwds or hundreds (in 3 cantrefis or districts), — Llyfion (W.), Maltraeth (S.), Menai (SE.), Talybolion (W.), Twpelyn (N.), Tyndaeithwy (E.); 76 parishes; 6 market towns, Beaumaris the county town, Holyhead, Llangefni (New County Court), Llanerchymedd, Amlwch, Aberffraw (old seat of the princes of Gwynedd), Newboro', — the first three being polling places; returns two members to parl., viz. one for the county (elect. 2465), one for Beaumaris, Holyhead, Amlwch, Llangefni (el. 354); is governed by a lord lieut., high sheriff, deputy lieuts., and about 25 magistrates; is in N. Wales circuit, the Home military district, — and comprises 1 poor law union (as below) and part of another (Bangor), and 6 denaries, and 45 benefices, in the archdy. and dioc. of Bangor, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 92,589*l.*, ('43) 165,323*l.* of which 5884*l.* on mines; ditto rentals 68,495*l.* or 7*s.* per acre (wheat being 7*s.*), and 129,063*l.* or 14*s.* 10*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); poor r. (see Union below); county income ('48) 2112*l.* of which 1571*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 15,700*l.*); savings banks 1, with 64,012*l.* from 2142 depositors; charities 1907*l.* In '46-7, out of 76 para. 85 had 44 church schools maintained at 1225*l.* with 2585 child. attending, and 56 paid teachers (12 being monitors) whose salaries were 1024*l.* and who had 19 teachers' houses; out of these 13 were free schools, 6 sund. sch. only (with 46 teachers and 374 child.), — and 21 in union with the National Soc. had 1561 child. and total grants of 678*l.* Commitments for crime in '48, 22 (or 21 av. of 5 yrs.) of whom 15 were convicted, 2 were females, 9 could not read or write. Births, deaths, etc. (See N. WALES.) Climate mild, but foggy; the surface, once wooded, is a bare moor, with a waste called "Talwrn mawr" running through it; mica schist is the prevailing rock, with granite, limestone, gritstone, and a few beds of poor thin coal, coloured marbles, serpentine, soapstone, fuller's earth, potter's clay, magnesia, etc. are also found, and copper and lead abound at Parys mountain, which is worked in open day. Rivers are the Brint, Cewin, Devon, Allo, Dulas, and other small streams. Good oysters are caught at Penmon, puffins' eggs at Puffin isld., shell and other fish along the coast. Coarse woollens are made for home wear. Land mostly pasture and unclosed, but improved by shell sand from Red Wharf bay and other parts of the shore; oats, barley, potatoes, are the chief crops; about 5000 black cattle or runts are exported yearly, besides sheep, which are the largest in N. Wales; rotation of crops, etc. is little attended to; farms are held at will, farm-buildings and cottages are poor and mean. Among antiquities are part of a roman camp at Holyhead; druid stones (including traces of nearly 30 cromlechs) at Plas Newydd, Trêr Dyrw near Llanidan, Llugwy, Pre-madd, etc.; old priory and cross at Penmon, a friary at Llanvaes, and one of Edw. I.'s castles at Beaumaris. Seats, are Marq. of Anglesea *Plus Newydd*, Ld. Boston *Llanidan*, Bulkeley, Bt. Baron Hill, Meyrick of *Bôdwrion*, Price of *Cadnant*, Lewis of *Henllys*, Lloyd of *Llwydiarth*, Pantón of *Plas Gwyn*, Jones of *Tre-Iorworth*, etc. From Menai bridge, the great Holyhead road leads for 22 m. past New Inn to that port. A rail from Chester runs along the coast to Bangor, and being carried over the Strait by the Britannia Bridge (a cast-iron tunnel in two parts of 850 feet span),

bends to the S. of the coach road, and terminates at Holyhead, whence to Dublin is 60 miles. *Ang. P. L. Union* contains the para. etc. in the hundreds of Llyfion, Maltraeth, Talybolion, and Twpelyn (except Bodewryd), with Llangefni, Llangwyllog, Llanerchymedd, Llanbeddroch, Llanfairmathafarneithaf, Llanddylfan, Pentraeth, Rhydygeidio, Rhoscolyn, Tregayan; acres —, pop. 38,105, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1785 (out-door 1481), expend. 18,893*l.*, prop. rated 104,258*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 38,106 + 81; births (1845), 1118 (544 being females, and 96 illegit.) — deaths 782 — marriages 219, of which 286 persons signed with marks; many deaths from cholera in 1849. With Beaumaris sub-district (in fact all the iald.) it goes to Llangefni New County Court.

ANGLESEY or ANGLESEA (11) Alverstoke par. *S. Hants.* 2 m. SW. of Gosport-77, a pretty watering-place, opposite Spithead and the I. of Wight, found. 1826 by the Marquis of Anglesey, with a terrace, crescent, baths, and reading-rooms, etc. Living, a Cur. with Alverstoke.

Anglesey Abbey (51) 5 m. NE. of Cambridge, *S. Cambridge*, now a farm, has some remains of a religious house found. by Hen. I.

Anglesey or Hangley (6) 1 m. NNW. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*. Hon. Capt. James.

ANGLEZARKE tnsbp. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *Mid. Lancash.* 8 m. E. of Chorley-208. Acres 2570, with stone quarries traces of lead, witherite, and carb. of barytes (a rare ore); pop. 164; poor r. 47*l.* (Chorl. U.); real prop. 1006*l.*

ANGLIA. See EAST ANGLIA.

ANGMERING par. (9) polling hund. Arundel rape, *S. Sussex*, 3 m. SE. of Arundel-55, on S. Coast rail, was seat of the Palmers and Shelleys. Acres 3640; pop. 1002 + 8; poor r. 340*l.* (E. Preston U.); real prop. 6485*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Peter Vic. and Rect. (Chic.) val. 258*l.*, patr. H. Reeks, Esq. Sir G. R. Pechell, Bt. R. N.; church, has a brass (1598).

ANGRAM hmlt. () Muker chptry. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Muker-252, on R. Swale, near Shunner Fell. ANGRAM tnsbp. () Long Marston par. *York* *Ansby*, 4 m. NE. of Tadcaster-192. Acres 470; pop. 78 + 1. A. GRANGE tnsbp. () Coxwold par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Easingwold-212. Acres 380; pop. 24.

ANGUS, the ancient name of *Forfar*, gives title of earl to the Duke of Hamilton, formerly to the Douglasses; and has a native breed of 'doddies' or polled cattle, in the woods, where they have been found for ages. * ANGUS and MEARNES SYNOD contains the Presbyteries of Meigle, Forfar, Dundee, Brechin, Arbroath, and Fordoun. *Free Church* synod, the same.

ANHID par. (30-1) Coshma bar. *S. Limerick*, 1 m. S. of Croom-127, on R. Maigue. Acres 981, good land; pop. 493 + 2. Living, a *Prebend* to St. Mary, Limerick, val. 38*l.*, patr. Crown; no church.

ANICK and A. GRANGE tnsbps. () St. John Lee par. *S. Northmbrld.* 1 m. NE. of Hexham-279; pop. 146 and 40.

Anker River (62-3) rises at Bulkington, *NE. Warwick*, and runs NW. about 20 m. by Trent Valley rail and Coventry canal, past Nuneaton Atherstone (near which it crosses Watling St.), to R. Tame at Tamworth, under *A. Viaduct* on the railway, 269 yds. long, on 19 arches.

Ankerton (72) 2 m. NNE. of Eccleshall, *W. Stafford*.

Ankerwyke, Great and Little, (7) 2 m. WNW. of Staines, *SE. Bucks.* on the Thames near Runymede, had a benedictine nunnery found. (Hen. II.)

by Gilbert de Montfichet, and belongs to — Harcourt, Esq. of *A. House*, of which family was the late abp. of York. A famous yew here 33½ ft. girth, is older than K. John's time.

Anketell's Grove or Mount Anketell (3) 9 m. N. of Monaghan, *N. Monagh. W. Anketell*, Esq. ANKTON, or ANCTON, hmlt. (9) Felpham par. *SW. Sussex*, near Bognor-67.

ANLABY tnsbp. (86) Kirk Ella and Hesse pars *E. R. York*. 4 m. W. of Hull-174, near Selby rail. Acres 2020; pop. 423 + 8; poor r. 224L (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 3255L. *A. House*, W. Vause, Esq., was seat of the Anlabys and Legards who had the manor.

ANMER par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 5 m. NE. of Castle Rising-100, near Peddar way. Acres 1420; pop. 175 + 4; poor r. 41L (Docking U.); real prop. 1226L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 222L, patr. H. Coldham, Esq. of *A. Park*.

Ann (St.) Head () 6 m. NE. of Castletown, *I. of Man*, in St. Anne, or Kirk-Santon, par.

ANN, LITTLE, tythg. (121) Abbot's Ann par. *NW. Hants*. 2 m. SW. of Andover-63, near the canal. Acres 910; pop. 47.

ANNE (St.) SHANDON par. (74) Cork bar. and city, *Mid. Cork*, close to Cork-160. Acres 3143; pop. 24,639 + 89. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. C. R.) val. 653L, patr. Duke of Leinster and H. Longfield, Esq.

Anna or Annagh (47) near Castlemaine, *Mid. Kerry*.

Anna Hill (13) near Richhill, *N. Armagh*.

Annabella (33) near Mallow, *N. Cork*. R. H. Purcell, Esq.

Annabes (46) 3 m. S. of Luton, *NW. Herts*. Rev. W. Smyth.

Annaboy or Owenboy i. e. the yellow river, rises in Kinala bar. *S. Cork*, and runs 16 m. E. to Cork bar. at Carrigaline, near Drake's Pool, where Drake took refuge from the Spanish fleet.

ANNACARRIGA vil. (37) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 3 m. N. of Killaloe-110.

Annachor or Annagor (27) 1 m. S. of Drogheda, *E. Meath*.

ANNACLONE par. (34-5, 41) Upper Iveagh bar. *W. Down*. 4 m. SSE. of Banbridge-76, on R. Bann, has Tanvally and other forts. Acres 6544, well cultivated; pop. 8423. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) value 311L, patr. Bishop.

Annacloy River (21-2) rises near Hillsborough, *N. Down*, and runs SE. about 20 m. to L. Strangford below Killyleagh, where it is called Quoile R.

ANNACOTTY vil. (6) County and City of Limerick, *NE. Limerick*, 4 m. E. of Limerick-119, on R. Mulcairn.

Annadale (24) 8 m. E. of Drumshanbo, *Mid. Leitrim*.

ANNADUFF par. (31-2, etc.) Leitrim and Mohill bars. *S. Leitrim*, containing Drumsna-92, and Drumod, on R. Shannon, was the site of an abbey found. 766, near Derryearne where a battle was fought during the Revolution. Acres 10,970 fertile, with bog and water, lime and stone quarries, and traces of iron ore; pop. 6162 + 29. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) value 599L, patr. Bishop.

Mount Campbell, late Adml. Sir J. Rowley, Bt. *Annagariff Lough* (6) near L. Neagh, *N. Armagh*, and *A. Wood*.

Annagarry Hill (41) 5 m. N. of Dunglow, *NW. Donegal*, 338 ft. high.

ANNAGASSAN vil. (16) Ardee bar. *E. Louth*, 8 m. S. of Dundalk-50, where R. Glyde and Dee join Dundalk bay, in a pretty spot, has a small harb., the property of A. Thompson, Esq.

of *A. House*, who owns the manor. Pop. 193, some in the cornmilla. *Fairs*, 17 March, 7 May, 22 July, 8 Nov.

ANNAGELIFF par. (20-1, 25-6) Upper Loughtee bar. *Mid. Oxon*, near Cavan-70. Acres 8260, middling; pop. 3808, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Urney.

ANNAGH par. (11-2, 15-6) Lower Loughtee and Tulleygarvey bars. *N. Oxon*, 8 m. N. of Cavan-70, on the R. Erne, near *A. Lough*, contains Belurbet and Redhill. Acres 19,145, boggy; pop. 18,071 + 80. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 863L, patr. Lord Farnham; *E. ANNAGH Cur.* val. 62L, patr. Rector. *A. House*, —. ANNAGH vil. (7) Orrery and Kilmore bar. *NW. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Charleville-146, on R. Awbeg, was formerly a bog with a fort in the centre, but now reclaimed and the linen manufact. established by the Earl of Egmont. ANNAGH (123) near Gort, *S. Galway*, R. Burke, Esq. ANNAGH (57) 7 m. S. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, R. Bodkin, Esq. M. P.

ANNAGH par. (29, 37-8) Corkaguiny and Trughanacmy bars. *W. Kerry*, 6 m. WSW. of Tralee-187, on the bay under Shievemish hills, contains Blennerville. Acres 13,735, chiefly bog and mountain; pop. 3659 + 40. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballinahaglish. ANNAGH par. (102-3) Costello bar. *SE. Mayo*, containing Ballyhaunis-128, near R. Moy, was a cell to Cong ab. Acres 20,315, chiefly bog; pop. 79,041 + 156. Living, a *Rect.* with Kiltullagh.

Annagh Bog (7, etc.) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, and Castlereas bar. *Roscommon*, near R. Suck, contains 4404 acres. ANNAGH (39) 3 m. SW. of Castle island, *Mid. Kerry*, near R. Fleak, contains 1069. ANNAGH (9) 6 m. W. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*, near Lough Derg, and *A. Lodge*. ANNAGH (43, 55) Erris bar. *W. Mayo*, in Achill Sound, 3 m. E. of Achill id. has a good salmon and herring fishery. ANNAGH (39) 4 m. SW. of Ballina, *N. Mayo*, in Lough Conn. ANNAGH, or *Annaghmore, Lough* (2) near Clonsalee, *N. Queen Co.* ANNAGH (9) in the Mullet district, *NW. Mayo*, 5 m. W. of Belmullet.

ANNAGHDOWN par. (56-7, etc.) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 7 m. NNE. of Galway-133, on L. Corrib, was the seat of an ancient bishopric (with St. Brendan's nunnery and college), now united to Tuam, and has remains of a premonstratensian abbey. Acres 23,780, middling; pop. 7108 + 100. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) val. with Lackagh and Killascobe 697L, patr. Bishop. *A. House*, —.

ANNAGHMORE (24, 32) 2 m. N. of Clonsalee, border of *King's and Queen's Cos.* Major B. Fox, near *A. Lough*. ANNAGHMORE (26) 2 m. W. of Coolaney, *N. Sligo*, C. K. O'Hara, Esq.

Annaghmore Lough (27) 2 m. N. of Crossmaglen, *S. Armagh*.

Annaghs (41) 1 m. SW. of New Ross, *SE. Kilkeny*, on R. Barrow.

Annagh-wan Id. (78) Moycullen bar. *W. Galway*, E. side of the head of Kilkerran bay.

P. ANNAGHIL par. (15, 21-2) Kinelarty and Lower Iveagh bars. *Mid. Down*. 4 m. SE. of Hillsborough-89, has several old forts. Acres 6,777, good, with bog and slate quarries; pop. 8551, decreasing, spinners and weavers; charities, Sharland's almshouses for 20 (105L). Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 413L, patr. bishop. Larchfield, W. Mussenden, Esq.

Annahisq (25) near Doneraile, *N. Cork*, G. Nagle, Esq.

Annalee (17) near Cootehill, *NE. Oxon*.

Annalee River (23) rises in *E. Oxon*, and runs W. 28 m. to L. Oughter, near Butler's Bridge.

ANNALONG hmlt. (56) Mourne bar. *S. Down*.

5 m. NNE. of Kilkeel-69, on *A. Creek*, which is the only harb. on the coast.

P. ANNALORE vil. (12) Dartree bar. *W. Monaghan*, 2 m. W. of Clones-76, on the Ulster canal.

Annaly, or *Commace*, now *Longford*, Ireland, was a territory of the O'Ferralls, and gave the extinct title of baron to the Gores.

P. ANNAMOR vil. (18) N. Ballinacor bar. *Mid. Wicklow*, 9 m. NW. of Wicklow-31, on *A. Rivulet* (which runs from Lough Dan to R. Ovoca), in a pretty spot, near Glendalough, has remains of the O'Tooles' castle, and Derrylossary parsonage, where Sterne was saved from the mill-stream when a boy.

Annamoy (8) near Blackwatertown, *NW. Armagh*.

ANNAMULT ext. par. (28) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 8 m. NW. of Thomastown-75, on R. Nore. Pop. 458. Living, a *Rect.* with Kells. *A. House*. — *Ferry*, Esq.

* **P. M. ANNAN** par. 14 m. ESE. of Dumfries, *S. Dumf.* 79 from Edinburgh, a stat. on Glasg. and Carl. rail, a sub-port to Dumfries, and a royal and public burgh, at the bridge on the *Annan* (as below), and the ferry to Bowness, containing Brydekirk q. s. par. — was first chartered by Rob. Bruce, and burnt by the English 1298; contributes to return one member for Dumfries, — no. of electors 172; and under the late act is governed by a provost, 3 bailies, 29 councillors, etc., with a revenue of 714*l*. Acres 16,000, fertile, with moor and moorland, stone, granite, and lime quarries; pop. 5471 + 44. — of town 4409, in the coasting trade, shipbuilders, gingham-weavers, and salmon-fishers; houses 1004, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, town-house, market-place, 2 banks, cotton-mill, rope-houses, 8 schools; real prop. 16,602*l*; for poor 997*l*. Living (*A. Presb.*) val. 279*l*., patr. Johnstone of Annandale; church, has a good spire. New church, val. —, patr. Managers, etc. Dr. Blacklock, the blind poet, and the late Edw. Irving were natives. A steamer goes to Whitehaven and Liverpool. * **A. PREBYTERY**, synod of Dumfries, contains Annan, Cumbertrees, Dornock, Graitney, Hoddam, Kirkpatrick Fleming, Middlebie, and Ruthwell. **A. AND CARLISLE** Presb. *United Assoc. Synod*, Annan, Carlisle, Chapel-Knowe, Ecclefechan, Gt. Salkeld, Holywell, Langholm, Lockerby, Longtown, Maryport, Newcastleton, Penrith, Penraddock, Rigg of Gretna, Whitehaven, and Wigton. *Mss. D. Th. Fairs*, 1st. Th. May, 3rd Th. Oct. for hiring.

Annan River, i. e. "slow running," rises at *A. Hill* in Hartfell, *N. Dumfries*, and runs S. 30 m. through Annandale, past Moffat and Annan, to the Solway Frith at *A. WATER FOOT* vil. which had a tide light on Barnkirk point, — after receiving the Moffat, Ewan, Wamphray, Ae or Kinnel, Dryfe, Milk, Mein, waters.

ANNANDALE STEWARTERY a district of *Dumf.* and the country of the Halliids and Johnstones, on R. Annan, was a thick forest in the kingdom of Strath Cluyd, and province of Valentia, which came to the Braces by grant from Dav. I. from whom it fell to the Douglasses, and since in great part to the Hopetouns. Some remains are found at Tassie's Holm, Lockerby, Birren's Hill, and Middlebie, the roman *Blatun Bulgium*. Gave the extinct title of marq. earl, and baron to the chief of the Johnstones.

P. ANNASCALLY vil. (44) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 9 m. E. of Dingle-220, a petty seas, and police station near Dingle bay. Woodlawn, F. Bland, Esq.

Annat, or *Cambus Water*, runs over several falls to R. Teith, near Doune, *S. Perth*.

ANNATRIM vil. (16) near Coolrane, *W. Queen's Co.* on R. Nore, was the site of an abbey.

Annawilla (33) near Mallow, *N. Cork*.

ANNE, ST. See ALDERNET, Channell Idls.

Annefield (18) near Donnybrook, *Mid. Dublin*.

☞ *Annefield* (17) near Lucan, *W. Dublin*.

☞ *Annefield* (119) 6 m. E. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, C. H. Cronie, Esq.

Annegrove (75) near Middleton, *E. Cork*.

Annegrove Abbey (28) 4 m. NW. of Abbeyteleigh, *S. Queen's Co.* J. W. Scott, Esq.

Annemount (75) 6 m. E. of Cork, *SE. Cork*.

N. M. Coulmin, Esq. ☞ *Annemount* (25) 8 m. S. of Tallaght, *S. Dublin*.

Anner, *Avontar*, or *Honor, River* (83) rises near Killenaule, *SE. Tipperary*, and runs S. about 14 m. to the Suir, 8 m. E. of Clonmel, at *A. Park*, seat of Miss Osborne.

Anner House (26) 8 m. NW. of Torrington, *NW. Devon*, on R. Torridge.

Anne's, St. (19) near Ratheny, *Mid. Dublin*.

B. Guinness, Esq. on Dublin bay.

Annesborough (6) near Lurgan, *N. Armagh*.

☞ *Annesborough* (34) 3 m. NW. of Pilltown, *SW. Kilkenny*. ☞ *ANNESBOROUGH*. See DROMARAGH, Down.

Annesbrook (27) near Duleek, *E. Meath*. H. Smith, Esq.

Annesgrove (26) near Castletownroche, *N. Cork*, Hon. Gen. Anneley.

ANNESLEY par. (71) N. Broxtow wap. *W. Notts*. 8 m. NW. by N. of Nottingham-124, near Newstead ab., in Sherwood forest, containing A. Woodhouse hmlt. Wandesley, and Felley, was the seat, at the Conquest, of the Annesleys (now of Bletchington). Acres 8860; pop. 274; poor r. 187*l*. (Basford U.); real prop. 8223*l*; charities, Booth's 46*l*. to baptist or independent minister, etc. All Saints Cur. (Linc.) val. 52*l*., patr. the late J. Musters, Esq. (whose wife was Byron's Mary), of *A. Hall*, through the Chaworths etc.; church, old, with a font, brass of a forester and dog, and tombs of the Annesleys, who founded Felley priory and a castle in the park.

ANNESLEY. See ANNALOW, Stafford.

ANNESTOWN vil. (25) Middlethird bar. *E. Waterford*. 5 m. WSW. of Tramore-104, a small port on St. George's Chan., near ruins of Castle Don-lale. Pop. 149, decreasing, in the lead mines.

Annet Island, one of the *Scilly Idls.* W. of St. Agnes, and once much larger, is uninhabited.

Anneville (26) 4 m. S. of Mullingar, *S. Westmeath*. — Robinson, Esq.

Annefield, 1 m. ESE. of Tranent, *W. Haddington*.

☞ *Annefield*, near Glasgow, *W. Lanark*.

Anner River (40) rises in Precelly mountains.

NS. Pembroke, and runs to Newport bay.

Anningley or *Annesley* (8) 3 m. SSW. of Weybridge, *W. Surrey*, was the seat of Thos. Day, who wrote 'Sandford and Merton.'

ANNISTON. See AMESTON, Forfar.

Annock Water, rises near Dunlop, *N. Ayr*, and runs SW. about 12 m. through pleasant scenery to the Irvine, near Irvine, and *A. Lodge*, W. Montgomery, Esq.

Ann's Hill () 1 m. NW. of Cockermerth, *W. Cumberland*. A. Mackenzie, Esq., near R. Derwent.

Ann's, or *Anna's*, Side () 6 m. S. of Raven-glass, *SW. Cumberland*, on the coast.

Ann's, St. (71) 1 m. NE. of Nottingham, *S. Notts*.

Ann's (St.) Chapel (24) 8 m. S. of Modbury, *S. Devon*.

☞ *A. (St.) Hill* (8) 1 m. W. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*, once the seat of C. J. Fox, and, till lately, of his widow, is 240 ft. high, with a fine view of Hampstead hills, Windsor, etc.

Ann's (St.) Head (88) W. entrance of Milfoyle

Haven, *SW. Pembroke* lat. $51^{\circ} 41'$ N., long. $50^{\circ} 10'$ W. has two fixed lights (reb. 1806), 192 and 159 ft. high, seen 19 m. and 17, and which, in one, clear the Crow and Toes rocks.

Anasborough (45) near Castlewellan, *S. Down*.
Anasfield (84) 8 m. NW. of Piltown, *SW. Kilkenny*.

Anasfort (23) 4 m. SE of Cootehill, *E. Cavan*, G. Powell, Esq.

Anasgift (62) near Fethard, *S. Tipperary*, G. Gough, Esq.

Anasim, *Ad.* of the Romans, a doubtful station, *S. Suffolk*, on the Stour, near Stratford (?).

Ansel's End (46) 6 m. SW. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts*.

ANSFORD. See **ALMSFORD**, *Somerset*.

ANSLEY par. (68) Hemington hund. *N. Warwick*. 8 m. S. of Atherstone-107, on R. Bourne. Acres 8580; pop. 701; poor r. 438*l*. (Atherst. U.); real prop. 4766*l*; charities 47*l*. St. Lawrence Vic. (Worc.) val. 118*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, partly Norman, with a fine tower. *A. Park*, seat of J. Chetwode, Esq. formerly of the Ludfords, has a Chinese temple, by Sir W. Chambers, and a hermitage, where T. Wharton wrote his "Beneath this stony roof reclined."

ANSLOW, or **ANNELEY**, tnhp. (79) Rolleston par. *E. Stafford*. 8 m. NW. of Burton-on-Trent-125, near Gd. Trunk canal. Acres 1920; pop. 278; poor r. 108*l*. (Burton U.); real prop. 8142*l*.

Anson House (80) 4 m. NE. of Knutsford. *N. Cheshire*.

ANSTET hmlt. (18) Hilton par. *Mid. Dorset*. 8 m. WSW. of Blandford-108. Pop. 200. *ANSTET* par. (47) Edwintree hund. *NE. Herts*. 4 m. NE. of Buntingford-81, near R. Quin, on Ermine St. Acres 2170; pop. 497+8; poor r. 312*l*. (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 3122*l*; charities 8*l*. Living, a Rect. (Roch.) val. 504*l*, patr. Ch. Coll. Camb.; church, cruciform, with font, stalls, and effigies of Nich. de Anstie, who built it out of a castle erected by Eustace Earl of Boulogne, at the Conquest, which belongs, with the manor, to the Lyttons. *ANSTET* chapry. (68) Thurston par. *Mid. Leic*. 4 m. NW. of Leicester-96, near Swannington rail, on a branch of R. Soar, came from Ulverscroft ab. to the Greys of Groby. Acres 1400, formerly waste, now enclosed; pop. 833, stockingers (215 frames); poor r. 407*l*. (Barrow U.); real prop. 8296*l*; charities 41*l*. St. Mary Rect. with Thurston; church, ancient. *A. Hall*, W. Martin, Esq., who has *A. PASTURES* ext. par. near the above, which came from Duchy of Lancaster. Pop. 15. *ANSTET* par. (63) Coventry county of the city, *NE. Warwick*. 5 m. NE. of Coventry-81, on Trent Valley rail, and Oxford canal. Acres 990; pop. 224, ribbon weavers (10 looms); poor r. 75*l*. (Foleshill U.); real prop. 2389*l*; charities, Millon's school-house. Living, a Vic. (Worc.) val. 63*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A. House*, H. C. Adams, Esq. *ANSTET* par. (15) Dunworth hund. *S. Wilt*. 4 m. SE. of Hindon-94, under Whitesheet hill, has a barn which was part of Walter de Turbeville's preceptory of the Hospitallers, found. 1210, val. 81*l*. Acres 840; pop. 329; poor r. 233*l*. (Tisbury U.); real prop. 1601*l*. St. James Dow. (Sal.) val. 22*l*, patr. Lord Arundel of Wardour; church, the oldest in the diocese, has an old font. Dr. Zouch, the civil lawyer, a native, 1590-1660.

ANSTET, East, par. (21) S. Molton hund. *N. Devon*. 10 m. E. of S. Molton-178, under *A. Hill*, on R. Yeo. Acres 2170, hilly; pop. 240+8; poor r. 67*l*. (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 1630*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Exet.) val. 180*l*, patr. T. Jessop, Esq. *ANSTET*, West, par. as above,

1 m. NW. Acres 2820; pop. 279+5; poor r. 162*l*. (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 1866*l*; charities 7*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Ex.) val. 182*l*, patr. Dea and Chap. *ANSTET*, *A. House* (51) 2 m. S. of Cambridge, *S. Cam*, near the rail, and R. Cam, was seat of Anstey, author of "The New Bath Guide." Roman urns, etc. have been found.

Anstie, or *Hansey-bury* (8) near Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, on Stane St., is site of a Roman camp, with a good view. Saxons coins found 1817.

ANSTON par. (82) S. Stratford wap. *W. E. York*. 12 m. ESE. of Sheffield-162, near Chesterfield canal, contains *A. NORTH* and *SOUTH* tnhps. (acres 8110; pop. 921), and *Woodsetts*. Acres 4490; pop. 1102+26, starch and nail makers; poor r. 368*l*. (Worksoop U.); real prop. 4490*l*. St. James Chr. (York) value 79*l*, patr. Preb. of Laughton. *ANSTON*, *A. Grange* (73) 5 m. NNW. of Ashborne, *W. Derby*, near R. Dove.

• **F. M. ANSTRUTHER** EASTER, or **ANSTET**, par. St. Andrew's distr. *E. Fife*. 18 m. SE. of Cupar-87 from Edinbro', a sub-parl. to Kirkcaldy, on the Frith of Forth, and a royal and parl. burgh under the Anstruthers, joined to *A. WESTER*, as below by a bridge over R. Creel, contributes to return one member for St. Andrew's (elect. 55), was first chartered by James VI. and under the new act is governed by 2 bailies and 19 council with a revenue of 246*l*. Pop. 997, decreased in a coasting trade (which employs 65 ves. of 8098 tons belonging to the port, which small tide harbour) in herring fishery, 6 houses 183, with church, 3 chapels, custom-house 2 banks; real prop. 1115*l*; for poor 183*l*. Li. (Presb. St. And.) val. 152*l*, patr. Sir W. Anstruther, Bt. of Elia. 'Margie Lander' o' song, Dr. Chalmers, and Prof. Tennant, linguist, author of 'Anster Fair', were on *Mt. D.* Sat. grain. *Fairs*, 1st Thurs. after Apr. 5 July, 11 Nov.

• **ANSTRUTHER WESTER** par., which with above and Kilkenny is one town, including field (which is claimed by Craill), is a royal parl. burgh contributing to St. Andrew's (10), first chartered by Jas. VI., and under the act governed by 2 bailies and 15 council with a revenue of 102*l*. Acres 600; pop. 449, in trade, which with the salmon fishery has since the Union; real prop. 2068*l*; for Living (Presb. St. And.) val. 142*l*, patr. Anstruther, Bt.; church, in pointed style.

Ansty House (12) 1 m. NE. of All Hants. W. Deacon, Esq.

Ant River (66, 68) rises at Anting in *Norfolk*, and runs SSE. about 13 m. to Walsham, to R. Bure, at Horning.

ANTHONY (ST.) IN MENEAGE par. (3) hund. *SW. Cornwall*. 7 m. E. of H on the Channel at R. Helford's mouth, and Lit. Dinas British camps, common views. Acres 1410 (or 1265), slaty; poor r. 708*l*. (Helst. U.); real prop. 22*l*. a Vic. (Exet.) val. 101*l*, patr. Ld. church, old, with a font and granite cell to Tywardreath priory, found. by Meneage by an old writer is said with metals." *ANSTET*, *A. (ST.) IN R.* (81) W. Powder hund. *SW. Cornwall*. Falmouth-269, on the Channel near Acres 710 (or 571), slaty, with a at Forth 80 ft. above high-water mark poor r. 85*l*. (Truro U.); real prop. 1*l*. a Dow. (Exet.) val. —, patr. Sir church, part Norman, with tombs of Place Ho., which is on the site, wast's Austin priory cell to Fly

1194. At the end of the Rôa or Rhôa (i. e. peninsula) is *A. Point light*, lat. $50^{\circ} 9' N.$ long. $5^{\circ} 0' W.$ 65 ft. high, flashing white every minute, and seen 12 m. from S.E. round (seaward) to Falmouth harb. Off this is the Old Wall rock with 26 ft. water.

ANTHONY (tnahp. (.) Bowness par. *NW.* Cumberland. 7 m. NW. of Wighton-808, near *A. Lake*, on R. Wampool. Pop. 207.

ANTINGHAM par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 8 m. NW. of N. Walsham-125, at the source of R. Ant. Acres 1530; pop. 271 + 3; poor r. 206L (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 3129L; charities, 2 coombs of wheat. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 262L, patr. Lord Suffield and — Windham, Esq.; church, of flint, with a brass of a Calkhorpe. St. Margaret Rect. with N. Walsham; church, in ruins.

Antiochensis Prom. of Ptolemy, is the Land's End, Cornwall.

Antonie's Wall from the Forth to the Clyde, now Grime's Dyke, was made by the 2nd legion under Urbicus, Antonine's lieutenant, to join the 21 forts built by Agricola, and consisted of a thick rampart 20 ft. high, and a ditch, with a road on the S. side. From Caeriden by Falkirk, Castle Cary, Kirkintilloch, Calder, to E. and W. Kilpatrick, its length was 36 m.; and remains of it, with a roman bridge, are to be seen at Duntocher, which was a principal station.

ANTONY (St.) JACOB par. (24) East hund. 2. divia. *SE. Cornwall*, 4 m. W. of Devonport-217, on Lynher creek, contains Torpoint Cwr. Acres 2660 (or 2903), coarse slate; pop. 2894; poor r. 262L (St. German's U.); real prop. 11,462L; charities Sir C. Carew's school, etc. 12L, besides a yearly gift of beef and wheat. St. James Vic. (Exet.) val. 262L, patr. Rt. Hon. W. H. P. Carew of *East A.*, of which family was Richard, author of the 'Survey of Cornwall' (born 1555), and John the one-handed; church, has canopied brass of Margery Arundell (1420), and tombs of the Carews. Thacka, dowager lady Graves.

Anton, or Test, River (11-2) rises near Whitchurch, *N. Hants.* and runs SSW. about 27 m. along Andover canal, past Wherwell (near which R. Test from Amport joins), Stockbridge, Romsey, to Redbridge on Southampton Water, called *Triceston*, i. e. Traeth Anton, by Ptolemy.

Anton East (12) 2 m. N. of Andover, *NW. Hants.*

Antona Fluv. of the Romans, is the *Warwick Avon*.

Anton's Gout (69) 3 m. NW. of Boston, *SE. Lincoln.* a cut or canal into R. Witham.

Anton's Hill, 4 m. SE. by E. of Greenlaw, *S. Berwick.*

ASTEN (68 sheets) a seaside county in Ulster, *NE. Ireland*, on the N. Channel, was the seat of the *Dunetti*, and later of the O'Shiells, O'Haras, O'Neill, and the McDonnells from *Argyll*, who divided it into *Dubarrisdie* and *Dalaradia*. — is watered by R. Main and Bush. — and bordered by R. Bann and *Londondy*. (W.), L. Neagh, *Tyrone* and *Armagh* (SW.), R. Lagan and *Dow* (S.), Belfast lough (SE.), the N. Chan. and Atlantic (E. and N.). Length, from Lisburn NNW. to Bengore Hd. 56 m., greatest breadth 25, av. ditto 20; relative size 866-10,000ths; circuit 170, of which 90 is a bold rocky coast, having along it Ballycastle and Carrickfergus fishery districts (with 121 m. — reckoning bays, etc. — of boundary and 636 vessels and 2061 hands, in 1849), also 23 Coast gd. stations with 145 men, Belfast harb. and lough, Black Head, Larne lough (the best harbour, inside of Island Magee,

which is really a peninsula) and light, Glenarm bay (off which are the Hunter and Maiden rocks and lights), Red bay (where the red sandstone shows itself), Fair head (the ancient *Robogastium Prom.* 636 ft. high), Ballycastle bay opposite Rathlin (which has ruins of Bruce's cast.), Bengore Head, the Giant's Causeway, and the Skerries off Portrush. It contains 1164 sq. m. (including Rathlin) or 745,177 acres, of which 503,288 are arable, 176,835 uncult. mountain and bog, 53,288 under water (chiefly Lough Neagh), 1908 in towns; 860,875 + 8526 persons, of whom 90,549 are in Belfast, Lisburn, Carrickfergus, Ballymena, 17,966 are farmers, 188,484 females, 177,487 under 20 yrs. of age, 837,957 county born, — 67,947 families, of whom 30,376, or 45 per cent., live by trade, manfact. etc., 33,956, or 46 per cent., by agricult., 87,164 by manual labour, 88,427 in 8rd and 4th or lowest class houses; 57,806 houses, besides 4540 empty and building; 14 baronies, Upper and Lower Antrim (centre), Up. and Low. Belfast and Up. and Low. Massareene (S.), Up. and Low. Glenarm (E.), Up. and Low. Toome and Kilconway (W.), Up. and Low. Dunluce and Cary (N.); 74 parishes (Killedale, the largest, 42,048 acres), besides parts of 9 others; 12 mkt. towns, Carrickfergus (the capital, etc. 112 m. from Dublin), Belfast, Antrim (old boro'), Ballymena (police head quarters), Ballymoney, Lisburn (county hosp.), Ballycastle, Larne, Randalstown (old boro'), Portrush, Broughshane, Glenarm — the first five being sess. courts, and with Cusheadall, police stations (with 229 men at 38 stations) — the first seven (after Carrickfergus), poor law unions — and there are 3 fever hospitals and 20 dispensaries; returns six members to parl. (instead of 10 before the Union), viz. 2 for county (elect. 1814), 2 for Belfast (el. 4701), 1 each for Carrickfergus (el. 1232) and Lisburn (el. 164); is governed by a lieut. and custos, high sheriff, 22 deputy lieuts., about 108 magistrates, — is in the Belfast military district, and N.E. circuit, — and comprises 8 deaneries in the diocese of Connor, and archdioc. of Armagh. Gross rental 650,509L or 18s. 4½d. per acre; county valuation 474,858L; val. as rated to poor 675,208L; co. rate 61,586L. Savings banks (1848) 8, with 113,429L from 5032 depositors; loan funds 5, with a capital of 14,090L, and circulating 58,071L. Schools (national) 308, with 26,728 children attending, — in '41, 18,722 went to schools of all kinds, and 70,213 persons could not read or write; av. no. of committees 1845-8, 608, of whom 400 were convicted. Surface hilly, rising in parallel ridges, which strike from Lough Neagh N.E. wards to the coast, where they terminate in great basaltic headlands, at the Giant's Causeway, etc. Highest points inland are Divis (1567 ft.) and Cavehill (1185) near Belfast; Agnew's Hill (1558), Big Collin (1159), Slernish (1437), Carngormach (1431), and others, about Larne and Glenarm; Tristan (1810) the highest of all, and Slievevee near Cusheadall; Knocklayd (1685) near Ballycastle: all chiefly basalt or trap, with clay slate to NE. and sometimes alternating with beds of red ochre, or overlying chalk (too hard to be worked), red sandstone, and other secondary rocks; bituminous coal found in small quantities near Fair Head, appears to have been worked at an early date. Rivers are, the Lagan, which unites Lough Neagh and Belfast and waters the most cultivated part of the county; the Crumlin, Six Mile water, and Maine, which supply the lough; the Bann, which runs from the latter and with the Bush falls into the Atlantic. L. Neagh, 48 ft. above low

tide, and the largest freshwater lake in the kingdom, and L. Beg, are the only lakes of consequence. Large tracts of bog occur, the greater part reclaimable. Linen is the staple article of industry, and in the manufact. of this, of cotton and coarse woollens, great part of the people are engaged; in '47 (a bad year) 1018, and 9246 were employed in the cotton and flax mills respectively. Other manufactures in and near Belfast are damasks, tobacco, bonnets, ribbons, glass, iron, etc., with paper at Antrim. Cod, ling, pollacks, conger are caught in the sea, and salmon in the rivers, at Carrick-a-rede and elsewhere. Mineral waters at Ballycastle, Knock-laid, Kilroot, Isld. Magee. Climate, dry and pleasant; the fertile soil is along the rivers; acres in crop ('48) 227,573, of which the chief are oats 100,849, potatoes 87,699, wheat 11,296, turnips 10,991, peas and beans 4540, barley 8319, flax 2895, meadow and clover 54,054; estimated val. of stock (in '41) on 24072 farms above 1 acre, was 723,757l.,—including 23,901 horses, etc., 71,328 cattle (a poor breed), 18,297 sheep, 35,104 pigs, 158,586 poultry, etc.—but by '48, the sheep and cattle had nearly doubled; goats are kept on the hills, much butter and cheese sent to market; agriculture is improving; estates are large, and about 14,000 acres are in plantation. Among the antiquities are, cromlechs at Colin, Slieve True, Cairn-graine (sun-cairn), Mt. Druid, etc.; old forts at Killead, Muckamore, Donegore, Kilconway, Dunmacalter, Dunmaul, Drumfane, etc.; round towers at Antrim, Armory, Truemery, Ram's ield. in L. Neagh; abbey ruins at Bonamargy, Glenarm, Glynn, Muckamore, Killead, and cathedral remains at Connor; old castles at Carrickfergus (where Fergus, the leader of the Scots was drowned), Green cast., Oldfleet, Chichester, Red bay (belonged to the Bissets of the Glynn), Court Martin or Cushendall, Dunluce (the M'Donnells), Bruce's in Rathlin, Shane's (the O'Nials), Dunseverick, Kenbane, Cast. Robin, Portmora. Principal seats are, Marq. of Donegal *Belfast*, Earl of Antrim *Glenarm Cast.*, Vist. Massareene *Antrim Cast.*, Lord Lurgan *Brownlow*, M'Naughten, Bt. *Bushmills*, Pakenham, Knt. *Langford Lod.*, Jones of *Moneyglass*, Alexander, M. P. of *Portlancune*, Ker, M. P. of *Red Hill*, Crommelin of *Newtown Crom.*, Dobbs of *Cast. Dobbs*, Kirk, M. P. of *Thornfield*, Leslie of *L. Hill*, Macartney of *Lissanore Cast.* (old), M'Donnell of *Glenarm*, M'Neill of *Parkmount*, Montgomery of *Benavarden*, Moore of *Ballydoonity*, O'Hara of *O'H. Brook*, Owens of *Holystone*, etc. Roads: 1. Belfast (101 m. from Dublin) to Antrim 14 m., Randalstown 19, Ballymena 28, Ballymoney 46, Coleraine 54, Bushmills near the *Crossway* 56. 2. Belfast (by the coast, commanding the finest views) to Carrickfergus 10, Larne 22, Glenarm 84, Cushendall 47, Ballycastle 61, Ballinoy 66, the *Crossway* 78. The Ulster rail. from Belfast along the Lagan, by Lisburn, Moira, and Lurgan, is opened to Portadown 25 m. Belfast and Ballymena rail. 35 m. long, passes Templepatrick and Antrim with branches to Carrickfergus, and Randalstown. Lagan navigation 28½ m. is partly by river and canal from Belfast to L. Neagh.

ANTRIM BARONY (38-9 etc.) *Mid. Antrim*, Lower div. contains the pars. of Ahoghilly, Ballyclug, Connor, Glenwhirry, Racavan, and Skerry, with the towns of Broughshane, Connor, Harryville, and Kells; acres 80,827, an. val. 27,582l., pop. 25,185, houses 4862. Upper div. the pars. of Antrim (part), Ballycor, Doughgrange, Donegore, Kilbride, Niltengrango and Rashee, with the towns of Antrim, Ballyeaston, Ballyclare, and Doagh;

acres 36,493, an. val. 24,450l., pop. 15,62803.

P. M. S. ANTRIM par. (44, 49, 59) in and Upper Toome bars. *S. Antrim*, 106 Dublin, 22 from Belfast by Ballym. rs Six Mile Water runs to *A. Bay*, in Long a sessions and chief police station and borough returning 2 members, under sarenes of *A. Castle*, from 1665 till it was the scene of a battle where Sir F an early settler defeated the Irish, given by Jas. I. to Sir A. Chichester, Gen. Monroe 1649, and attacked by 1798. Acres 8884 good, with water; — of town 2645 (decreasing), in the p linen and stocking manufact. bleach-houses 699, with 6 chapels, mkt. house, Union workhouse, dispensary, bank, sa Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 235l., patr of Donegal, church, has a good steeples nastery founded 495 and destroyed by stood on the site of a very perfect row 95 ft. high, close to Steeple, seat of G. Esq. Shanes castle which "the Bansha said, still visits, was the seat of the O'Nia title of earl to the Macdonnells of Glen *Ant. P. L. Union* contains 19 elect. divs guardians; acres 116,247, pop. 49,168, ho 700, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 1305 (be door cases), expend. 5726l., prop. rated *A. Presbytery*, includes Antrim, Ballycl bridge, Belfast, Clough, Downpatrick, L Larna, Newtownards. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 1 Jan. 12 May, 1 Aug. 12 Nov.

ANTROBUS tnsph. (80) Gt. Budworth *Cheshire*, 4 m. N. of Northwich-174, b Sir E. W. Antrobus, Bt. of *A. Hill* 2560; pop. 489+1; poor r. 185l. (Runc real prop. 3279l. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches. patr. Vicar.

Anton (33) 2 m. W. of Helstone, *SI wall*.

Avril Point (16) 5 m. E. of St. Albai *SE. Dorset*.

AWNICK par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid.* 4 m. NE. of Sleaford-115, on the canal 1820; pop. 814+8; poor r. 84l. (Sleaf real prop. 2487l.; charities 4l. St. Ed with Brauncewell.

AWNORTH par. 7 m. NW. of Kirkcu -104, *S. Kirkcub.* where R. Fleet rs Fleet bay, on Wigton bay, contains part house of Fleet. Acres 9000, arable as (1100 ft. at Cairnburrah); pop. 883+ prop. 8976l. for poor 200l. Living (Pres cud.) val. 248l., patr. Sir D. Maxwell, Bt. of Cardoness cast. on the bay, which b prospect. The pious Saml. Rutherford, a monument has been raised on Borel was minister. Rusco tower in ruins.

Aorcidh, or *Aray*, *Water*, rises near *L. Mid. Argyll*, and runs S. about 7 m. over falls through *A. Glen*, to Loch Fine at *I. Apedale* () 6 m. WNW. of Leyburn *York*, on a branch of R. Ure. *A. H* 8 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne, *NJ ford*.

Apedale (54) 2 m. NE. of Bromsgro *Worcester*.

APFESTHORPE. See APPLESTHORPE, A P. APFESTHORPE par. (64) Willybroo *NE. Northmptn.* 5 m. N. of Oundle-78, on of R. Nen, contains Moorhay lodge in I ham forest. Acres 2630; pop. 269; poo (Oundle U.); real prop. 3283l.; charit. Mildmay's for sermons, poor, etc. 66l. St.

Chr. (Pet.) val. 80*l.*, patr. *Preb. of Nassington*; church, has painted windows, stalls, and tombs of the Miklmaya. *A. Lodge*, Earl of Westmoreland, has some pictures and a statue of Jas. I. who first saw his favorite Villiers here.

Arcton hmlt. (62) Gnosall par. *W. Stafford*. 5 m. SW. of Stafford-141.

Apewood, or Abbott's, Castle, near Seisdon, *SW. Stafford*, a british camp, with a fine prospect.

Apicorium of the Romans, is near Carlisle, *Cumbriid.*

Apley (10) near Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Havts.* M. Bennett, Esq. was built by Boyce, a smuggler.

APLEY par. (83) *W. Wraggoc wap. Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. SW. of Wragby-143, near R. Langworth. Acres 1240; pop. 162+1; poor r. 24*l.* (*Lincoln U.*); real prop. 1470*l.* *St. Andrew Chr. (Linc.)* val. 20*l.*, patr. T. T. Drake, Esq. of Stainfield, whose ancestors the Tyrwhitts' old seat is now a farm here; no church. *A. Park* (61) 3 m. N. of Bridgnorth, *E. Salop.* T. Whitmore, Esq. has a noble terrace by R. Severn above a mile long, commanding a fine view. *A. Head* (82) 4 m. E. of Worksop *N. Notts.* close to Clumber park. *A. Castle* (61) 1 m. N. of Wellington, *E. Salop.* under the Wrekin, was "the hedde howse of the Charltons" in Leland's time.

Applebichire, before the Conquest, was the name of *Westmrid*. from *APPLEBY*. *Applefield* near Cudham, *Kent*, the saxon *Apuldre*, or Apeltree of Lambard, an ancient manor of that family, now of J. Christy, Esq.

Apperknowes (82) 2 m. E. of Dronfield, *NE. Derby.*

APPERLEY hmlt. (44) with Whitefield, *Deerhurst par. N. Gloucester.* 3 m. SW. of Tewkesbury-103, on R. Severn. Pop. 427. *A. Court*, Miss Strickland. *APPERLEY* tshp. () *St. Peter's Bywell par. S. Northmbrid.* 9 m. ESE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 34.

P. APPERLEY BRIDGE vil. () *Eccleswill and Calverley tshaps. W. R. York.* 8 m. WNW. of Leeds-189, on Liverpool canal, the Midld. rail., and R. Aire, commands a fine view, and has a school for Wesleyan ministers' children.

APPERETT hmlt. () *Hawes chpry. N. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Hawes-249, in Widdale, under Cam fell, at R. Ure's head.

P. APPERTON. See *ALPERTON, Middlesex.*

P. APPIN par. with Lismore, *Lorn distr. N. Argyll.* 12 m. NNE. of Oban-124, containing *Duror par. q. s.* and Lismore, is also the general name of this fine mountain locality, which belonged to the "Stuarts of Appin," of the Ettrick shepherd's song, extending from the Airds (seat of the Campbells) to the Vale of Glencoe and watered by Lochs Linnhe, Leven, and Creran. Size along the coast 63 m. by 12, with good slate quarries at Ballachulish, limestone, granite, and quartz; pop. 4193, decreasing; real prop. 15,684*l.* *Living (Presb. Lorn)* val. 213*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll. *A. House* on Loch Linnhe, seat of Downie of Appin. *Castle Stalkir* in ruins.

Applebury Street (1) 3 m. NW. of Waltham Abbey, *SE. Herts.* near *A. Cottage* Mrs. Fairfield.

P. APPLEY par. (63) *Sparkenhoe hund. W. Leicester.* and Repton hund. *Derby.* 6 m. SW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, near the canal, at the point where these counties meet *Staffd.* and *Warwick.* is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Acres 2020; pop. 1075; poor r. 154*l.* (*Ashby U.*); real prop. 6960*l.*; charities 836*l.*, of which 826*l.* to Sir J. Moore's free gram. school, found. 1669. *St. Michael Rect. (Pet.)* val. 750*l.*, patr. G. Moore, Esq. of *A. Hall*; church, old, with a monument

to an Appleby. *APPLEY* par. (86) *N. Manley wap. N. Lincoln.* 6 m. NW. of Brigg-155, on Ermine St. near R. Ancholme, contains Ravenhorpe. Acres 5180; pop. 505; poor r. 240*l.* (*Brigg U.*); real prop. 5916*l.* *St. Bartholomew Vic. (Linc.)* val. 150*l.*, patr. C. Winn, Esq. of *A. House.*

P. M. APPLEY ST. LAWRENCE and *A. St. Michael, or BONDGATE*, para. () *East ward, N.E. Westmrid.* 270 m. NNW. of London, 10 m. from Shap on Prest. and Carl. rail., the county (?), assize, sessions, election and polling town, on R. Eden, near a branch of Watling St. containing 10 tshps. was (or Ambleside?) the roman *Galacum*; gave name to the shire in the Confessor's time and later to a division called the "bottom" of *Westmrid*; was granted by the Conqueror to Ranulph de Meschines, and came thro' the Engains, Morvills, etc. to the Viponts (K. John), and Cliffords; was burnt by the Scots 1175 and 1388; ravaged by pestilence 1598, and taken by the parl. 1648, after a defence by Anne the celebrated Countess of Pembroke;—is a boro' by prescription (first chartered by Hen. II.) returning two members from Edw. I. till disfranchised by the Reform act, and is governed by a mayor, 12 ald. 16 burgesses. Acres 19,900; pop. 2519,—of town 751, decreasing. Houses 178, with 2 churches, chapel, town and shire halls and shambles (b. 1770-1), market-house by Smirke (1811) on the site of the cloisters, county gaol in Bondgate (1771) near the old chapel (b. before 1490) at the old 2-arch bridge, bank, two crosses; Q. Elizabeth's gram. school (216*l.*, with 6 exhibitions at Queen's Coll. Oxon.) where Bp. Bedell, Langborne, and many others were educated, and which had some roman inscriptions reciting the misfortunes of the town, found here and put up by Bainbrigg, then master, and the friend of Camden; the Countess Ann's hosp. for 18 widows near the high cross (612*l.*), found. 1563. Poor r. 418*l.* on 6255*l.* (*Eastward U.*); real prop. 1998*l.*; charities 910*l.* of which for bridge, school, etc. 122*l.* *St. Lawrence Vic. (Carl.)* val. 806*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, at one end of the town, has the tombs of "Ann Dorset, Pembroke, and Montgomery," of famous memory (who rebuilt it), and other Cliffords. *St. Michael, or Bondgate, Vic.* val. 175*l.*, patr. Bishop; ch., has tombs of the Hiltons of Murton. *A. Castle* with its portraits (of the Countess, etc.), armour, MSS. etc. as rebuilt (Hen. VI.) by the Cliffords, represented by the late Earl of Thanet, is on a hill, and includes Caesar's town, etc. A white friary and priory (found. 1281 by the Cliffords) and lazaret-house stood in Bondgate; Colby belonged to the Warcops; Barwise, to the Metcalfs; Crackenthorpe (near which roman remains have been found), to the Machels, a family as old as the Saxons, and now to Earl of Londale. Bp. Thomas de *A.* (died 1896); Bp. Roger de *A.* (d. 1404), Bp. Thomas de Viteripont, or Vipont, (18th cent.) were natives; and it is the head quarters of the co. militia. *The Sup. Registry of East Ward*, constitutes *Appleby New County Court* district. *M.M. D. Sat. Fairs*, Whitsun eve, cattle; Whit Monday, linens, hiring; 10 June, cattle; 21 Aug. woollens, cheese, cattle.

APPLECROSS par. in the Highlands of *W. Ross.* 11 m. WNW. of Jeantown-225, on *A. Bay*, between Lochs Torridon and Carron, containing Shieldag q. s. and Crolin iald. is called 'Comrich' in gaelic, because it had a religious house with the privilege of 'sanctuary.' Size 15 m. by 15, barren mountain pasture on red sandstone, with lime quarries, and traces of copper at Kishorn; pop. 2861 (primitive and gaelic-speaking) in the

herring, salmon, and other fisheries; real prop. 3524*l.*; for poor 242*l.* Living (Presb. Lochcaron) val. 158*l.*, patr. crown. *A. House*, T. Mackenzie, Esq., chief heritor.

APPLEDORE tythg. (21) Burescombe par. *NE. Devon*. 7 m. ENE. of Ivyton-165, near Gt. West. rail, the Western canal, and R. Culm. Pop. 195.

APPLEDORE, or *A. East and West*, tnsbp. (26) Northam par. *NW. Devon*. 3 m. NNE. of Bideford-201, a healthy and beautiful bathing-place and sub-port to Bideford, on the bay, at R. Torridge's mouth, where Earl Odun and the men of Devon (878) defeated Hubba the Dane, which is commemorated at Odun hall (the Hogges' seat) under Hubberstone hill. Pop. 2174, in the coasting-trade, dockyards, etc. Living a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. A bank of stones, 2 m. long, called Pebble-ridge, lines the shore.

P. AppleDore par. (4) Blackbourne hund. Scray lath, *SE. Kent*, 5 m. SE. of Tenterden-55, once a mkt. town, on Military canal and R. Rother in Romney Marsh, was attacked by the Danes in the time of Alfred 898 (who built a castle here), and by the French 1880. Acres 2760, marshy with pasture; pop. 561; poor r. 836*l.* (Tenterd. U.); real prop. 5727*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Cant.) val. with Ebony 185*l.*, patr. Archbishop; church, later eng. with a recess in the chancel, belonged to Christchurch priory. *Fairs*, 11 Jan, 22 June, cattle, pedlery.

APPLEDRAM par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. SW. of Chichester-62, on the harb., near S. Coast rail, and Arundel canal. Acres 1070; pop. 156 + 4; poor r. 99*l.* (W. Hamptnett U.); real prop. 2011*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, early eng. had a chantry, and stands near *A. House*, an old Tudor building.

APPLEFORD chplyr. (18) Sutton Courtney par. *N. Berks*. 8 m. SE. of Abingdon-56, on Oxford branch rail, and the Thames. Acres 760; pop. 187 + 1; poor r. 128*l.* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 1679*l.*

APPLEGARTH par. in Annandale, *Mid. Dumfries*. 2 m. NW. of Lockerby-67, on R. Dryfe and Annan, contains Sibbaldie and Dinwoodie. Acres 11,500, good and well cultivated (736 ft. high at Dinwoodie hill); pop. 837, decreasing; real prop. 7179*l.*; for poor 81*l.* Living (Presb. Lochmaben) val. 250*l.*, patr. Sir W. Jardine, Bt. of Jardine hall, and Johnstone of Annandale.

AppleGarth () 3 m. W. of Richmond, *N. R. York*, on R. Swale. *A. Forest* hmlt. () Bowes tnsbp. *N. R. York* 11 m. N. of Muker-252.

Appleham (9) 1 m. NW. of Shoreham, *S. Sussex*, near S. Coast rail, and R. Adur, a meet for Mr. Napper's hounds.

P. Appleshaw par. (12) Upper Andover hund. *NW. Hants*. 4 m. WNW. of Andover-63, near the Downs, contains *A. Bottom*, Danse, and Tilley Down. Acres 850; pop. 873 + 2; poor r. 152*l.* (And. U.); real prop. 2278*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Vic.* with Amport. *A. House*, Col. Duke. *Fairs*, 23 May, Frid. and Sat. before Weyhill Fair, for sheep, of which 70,000 have been sold in a day. *A. Bottom* in the above and Weyhill pars. Pop. 43.

APPLETHORPE, APETHORPE, ALBLESTHORPE, or HABLESTHORPE, par. (83) Bassettlaw wap. *NE. Notts*. 5 m. E. of Retford-141, contains Coates. Acres 1040; pop. 109; poor r. 16*l.* (E. Retf. U.); real prop. 1451*l.*; charities 62*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, a ruin.

APPLETHWAITE tnsbp. () Windermere par.

W. Westmrid. 4 m. SE. of Ambleside-276, in Troutbeck Vale, near *A. Common*. Pop. 436. St. Catherine's Chapel, now a farmhouse near Calgarth Park, on Windermere. *Applethwaite* () 2 m. N. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumb.*, under Skiddaw, has a fine distant view of Derwent Water.

P. Appleton par. (18) Ock hund. *NW. Berks*. 4 m. NW. of Abingdon-56, on R. Thames, contains Easton. Acres 2800; pop. 496 + 5; poor r. 222*l.* (Abing. U.); real prop. 8352*l.*; charities 51*l.* of which 16*l.* to Fettiplace's school. St. Lawrence Rect. (Oxon.) val. 807*l.*, patr. Magd. Col. Oxon.; church, has a brass of a skeleton (1518) and tombs of the Fettiplaces, of whose old seat a round-headed door remains. E. Dickinson, a chemist, etc. a native 1834-1707. *Appleton* tnsbp. (80) with Hall, Gt. Badworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 3 m. SE. of Warrington-184, near Bridgewater canal, belongs to the Egerton-Warburtons of Arley. Acres 8320; pop. 1758; poor r. 479*l.* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 8658*l.* *A. Lodge*, —

Appleton vil. () Widness tnsbp. *SW. Lancash.* 5 m. SE. of Prescot-193, near St. Helen's rail, Sankey canal, and R. Mersey. *Appleton* par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*. 8 m. NE. of Castle Rising-100, is joined to FLITCHAM. Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 8*l.*, patr. Sir H. Beddingfield, Bt.

APPLETON, EAST and WEST, tnsbp. () Catterick par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Richmond-233. Acres 1480; pop. 91 + 1; poor r. 45*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 2765*l.* *A. House*, — *A. Le-Moors* tnsbp. () Lastingham par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Pickering-226, on R. Severn. Acres 2570; pop. 322 + 6; poor r. 59*l.* (Pickering U.); real prop. 1887*l.* *A. Le-Street* par. () Rydale wap. *N. R. York*. 3 m. WNW. of New Malton-217, on the roman way (*stratum*) to Aldboro', near R. Rye, contains Amotherby, Broughton, Hildenley, and Swinton. Acres 4780, — of town 1140; pop. 944 + 8, — of town 185 + 3; poor r. 128*l.* (Malt. U.); real prop. 1796*l.*; charities 26*l.* to school, etc. All Saints *Vic.* (York) val. 515*l.*, patr. Rev. J. J. Peach, vicar. *A. New* () 8 m. SSW. of York, *W. R. York*, where R. Wharfe joins the Ouse, seat of Sir W. Milner, Bt. (formerly of Fairfax), was site of *A. Nunery*, found. (K. Steph.) by Adalasia de St. Quintin. *A. Roseauk* tnsbp. () Bolton Percy par. *York* *Dioc.*, 4 m. E. of Tadcaster-192, near *A. New* as above, and N. Midld. rail. Acres 2780; pop. 564 + 3; poor r. 145*l.* (Berwick Incorp.)

APPLETON-UPON-WISKE par. () W. Langbaugh wap. *N. R. York*. 6 m. NNE. of Northalton-225, on R. Wiske, belongs to Allan of Blackwall Grange. Acres 1800; pop. 559, linen-weavers; poor r. 209*l.* (Northal. U.); real prop. 2854*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Gt. Smeaton.

APPLETREE HUNDRED (71-2) *Mid. Derby*. contains *Belper*, the pars. of Barton Blount rect., Beystonstone r., Bradley, Brailsford r., Breadall, Church Broughton, Chaddesden, Cubley r., Dalbury r., Doveridge r., Duffield, Edleston, Etwell, Kedleston r., Longford r., Marston-on-Dove, Marston-Montgomery, Mugginton r., Norbury, Osmaston, Redbourne r., Scropton cur., Shirley a., Smeleton, Somersall-Herbert r., Spaddon, Sudbury r., Sutton-on-the-Hill vic., Trusley r., and part of Ashbourne, Barrow-on-Treat, Bradborne, Kirk-Hallam, and Winkworth; acres 108,170, pop. 85,967, houses 6923. See CUBLEY and RADBORNE DEANERIES.

AppleTree hmlt. (53) Aston-le-Walls par. *SW. Northampton*. 7 m. NNE. of Bembury-71. Pop. 92. *A. Hall* vil. Wilton par. *W. Ros-*

burgh near Hawick-50. Pop. 75. *A. Ness* (70) 4 m. NE. of Sleaford, *Mid. Lincoln.* on the canal.

APPLETREEWICK tship. () Burnall par. *W. R. York* 6 m. NE. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe, near Bardon Fell, contains Skireholme and Greenhowhill. Acres 7740; pop. 467 + 4; poor r. 104L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 2827L. Lord mayor Craven, founder of that family, was born here (1610), a poor boy. *Fair*, 26 Oct.

Appuldramhe Manor (10) Godahill par. *L. of Wight, S. Hants* 6 m. SE. of Newport-82, seat of Earl Yarborough, through the Worsleys and Leighs, near site of a priory cell to Mounteburgh ab. Normandy, founded (Hen. III.) by Isabel de Fortibus, was b. 1710, and has a corinthian front and wings, with a collection of paintings, drawings, and antique marbles, made 1785-7 by Sir Rick. Worsley, and described in the "Museum Worsleyanum," also a portrait of Hen. VIII. on panel, by Holbein (given by the king on a visit), with others; in the fine grounds are a deerpark, a vineyard, Cook's Castle hill, and the Worsley pillar 70 ft. high; and some spars are found.

Apes, Appes, or Abbe Court (8) 4 m. WSW. of Kingston, *N. Surrey*, near R. Thames, an ancient seat of the Hills; lately, of 'Conversation' Sharp, author of 'Letters.'

Apel (15) 4 m. ESE. of Hindon, *SW. Wilts.*

Apoley (46) 8 m. W. of Wendover, *Mid. Bucks.*

ARLEY hmlt (54) with Fordhall, Ullenhall chptry. *W. Warwick* 5 m. NW. of Henley-in-Arden-102. Pop. 126. *A. Tower* (6) 2 m. N. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*, gives title of baron to Earl Bathurst.

Apoleybury End (46) 5 m. SSW. of Sheffield, *SE. Beds.* near *A. House*.

Aqua Solis of the Romans, is *BATH*; and *Aquas, Ad, is Wells, Somerset.*

Aqualate Meer (73) 2 m. ENE. of Newport, *W. Stafford*, is the largest in the county, 1848 yds. long by 672 broad, and stands near *A. Hall*, Sir T. F. Boughiey, Bt. Roman coins have been found.—'Aqua lata,' broad pool.

Aradh Chack now part of Arra bar. *W. Tipperary*, was the O'Briens' country.

Are Finian of the Romans, is Tarbatness, *Cromarty.*

Arglin River, rises in the Knockmeledown hills, *W. Waterford*, and runs W. about 8 m. through *A. Glen*, to the Blackwater, near Fermoy, *E. Cork*, past the ruins of *A. castle*; formerly, ironworks were carried on near it.

Aramstone (43) 4 m. NW. of Ross, *S. Hereford*, on R. Wye, Mrs. Bryant.

ARAN BARONY (110-1, 119, 120) composed of Aran islands, *SW. Galway*, contains the pars. of Inishbeg, Inishmaan and Inishmore, belonging for the most part to the Digbys; acres 11,288, an. val. 1257L, pop. 8521, houses 621.

ARANMORE, or INISHMORE, island and par. in the above bar. *SW. Galway*, containing Killany and Kilronan, is the "loved Arranmore" of the poet, whence, in a clear day Hy Brysail, the paradise of the old Irish, is seen. Acres 7635, good, but hilly, with marble quarries; pop. 2592 + 28 many fishermen. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) val. with Ballinakill 263L. Killany bay near the vil. has the only good harbour; and a fishing pier, to cost 2400L. is making. Vast numbers of puffins swarm on the coast which is rocky and much eaten by the sea, especially at the Puffin holes, where in bad weather it rushes up to the surface; and many remains of antiquity are found. At the top, in lat. 53° 7' N., long. 9° 42' W., is a revolving 3-min. light, set up 1817, 498 ft. high, seen 28 m.

Arannmore Isld. (40, 48) the largest of the Reeces group, *W. Donegal*. Acres 4855, bog and mountain; pop. 1000, employed in fishing. Ironstone and manganese are found here.

P. ARASAGIL vil. Ardnamurchan par. *SW. Inverness*. 27 m. WNW. of Fort William, 163 from Edinburgh, is seat of Lord Cranston, in *A. District*, on Slate Sound at the ferry to Skye, between Loch Morar and Loch-na-Nua.

Aray Water. See *Arcadia, Argyll.*

ARRADIE vil. Banchory-Ternan par. *N. Kincardine*, near Banchory-128. Pop. 381.

Archie, an unknown Roman station.

ARBELA vil. (89) Trughamony bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 5 m. SE. of Tralee-187, near *A. House*.

Arbigland, 13 m. S. of Dunfermlie, *SE. Kirkcudbright*, at the mouth of R. Nith, under Criffel, seat of J. Craik, Esq.

ARRBILOT, or ARBER-ELLIOT, par. 2 m. W. of Arbroath-82, *SE. Forfar*, on Dundee rail, where R. Elliot runs to the N. Sea, has Wormy Hills mineral spring and remains of Kelly castle, a seat of the Panmures to whom the par. belongs. Acres 5000, well cultivated; pop. 1045 + 2,—of vil. 77; real prop. 6395L; for poor 205L. Living (Presb. Arbr.) val. 184L, patr. Crown.

P. ARBOR par. (80-1, 89, 40) Dunganon bar. *NE. Tyrone*, and Loughinabolin bar. *Londonry*. 3 m. SE. of Coagh-110, on L. Neagh, has ruins of St. Colman's ab., and a cross in good condition. Acres 33,504 (of which 21,000 are in the lough), fertile, with bog; pop. 8005, decreasing, Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 676L, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin.

Arbon Grove (8) near Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*.

Arbor Low Hill (81) near Youlgreave, *NW. Derby*. has a fine view from a druid circle (of 80 stones, and 150 ft. diam.), near which are a barrow and a barytes mine.

P. ARBORFIELD par. (12) Sonning hund. *SE. Berks*. 4 m. W. of Wokingham-31, on R. Loddon, was the seat of the Standens, of whom Edward, the last heir male, is the lover in the ballad of 'Molly Moggy.' Acres 1430; pop. 800 + 4; poor r. 244L (Woking. U.); real prop. 3507L. St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 846L, patr. Lord Braybrooke. *A. Cross*, 1 m. SE.

ARBORY. See *KIRK ARBORY, I. of Man.*

* *P. M. G. ARBROATH, or ARBERBROTHOCK*, par. *SE. Forfar*. 13 m. SE. of Forfar, by the rail. 64 from Edinbro' by rail, through Dundee; a royal and parl. burgh and bonding port, at the R. Brothock's mouth on the N. Sea (with the famous Bell rock 10 m. SE.) containing Abbey and Lady Loan g. a. para. was part of St. Vigean's till the Reformation, and has remains of a rich tyronensian abbey found. 1178 by Will. the Lion (who was buried here) in which the Scottish nobles met (1320) to resist Edw. II.'s claims, val. 8000L. with the patronage of 84 livings, given to the Hamiltons with the title of baron, and belonged to Lord Panmure; contributes to return one member with Montrose—no. of electors 402; was first chartered by William, and under the new act is governed by a provost, bailie, and 17 councillors, with a revenue of 1927L. Acres 1820, fertile, with moorland, and a mineral spring; pop. 8707 + 176,—of burgh, 7218, in the shipping trade, the linen manufacture (1825 hands), bleach-works, tanneries; houses 1648, with 3 churches, 7 chapels, town-hall, prison, guildhall for the 7 trades, 3 banks, gasworks, 17 spinning-mills, academy, library of 7000 vols., signal tower to the Bell or Inch Cape rock of Southey's poem; real prop. 22,059L; of which 2042L. on rail; for poor 2053L. Living (A.

Presb.) val. 220*l*, patr. Crown; church, has a new spire of 150 ft. by Henderson, and stands near the site of the abbey, which was cruciform 270 ft. by 160, and of which parts of the walls, cloisters, the fine E. window (with a circular light above, called by sailors the "round O of Arbroath") remain, while the portcullis has been adopted for the town arms. Abbey ch. 100*l*. Pew proprietors; Lady Loan ch. — *L*. Heads of families. The tide harb. at some distance from the old one at Old Shorehead, is safe, and a third harb. has been made at great cost, for large craft; a fixed red light on the N. pier in lat. 56° 38' N., long. 2° 35' W., was put up 1826, is 24 ft. high, seen 8 m. In 1846, 86 sail of 7810 tons belonged to the port (20 being under 50 t. each); and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 624 sail of 38,546, and 246 of 12332 tons, — *outw.* to 'colonies' 1 of 197 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 43 of 5999 and 28 of 8655 t. (besides 6 foreigners of 825 and 8 of 529 t.). Imports (val. — *L*.) flax, vitriol, manganese, coals, etc.; exports (val. — *L*.) paving-stone, barley, potatoes, fish, etc.; total customs 6752*l*. In the roadstead outside are 9 to 10 fath. with Carrow reef, 2 m. SW.; on the shore grows *agropyrum cristatum*. *A. and Forfar rail.*, 15 m. long, begins at the harb. and rises 30 ft. per mile, past Colliston, Frockheim (on Aberd. rail.), Guthrie and 5 other stations, to the Scotch Midkl. without tunnel or viaduct, cost 9218*l*. per mile, and was opened Jan. 1839; another 16½ m. long runs along the coast by Arbrilot, etc. to Dundee, and thence towards Edinburgh'. * *A. PRESBYTERY*, synod of Angus and Mearns, contains Arbroath, Lady Loan, Arbrilot, Barry, Carmylie, Carnoustie, Inverkeillor, Frockheim, Panbride, Inverbrothock, Guthrie, Kinnell, Kirkden, Lunan, and St. Vigean's. Ditto *Free Church*, the first 10 of the above. Ditto *United Assoc. Synod*, Arbroath, Brechin, Carnoustie, Forfar, Johnshaven, Letham, Montrose, Muirtown, and Newbigging. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 81 Jan. 3rd Wed. June, 18 July.

Arbury or Harboro' (51) 2 m. N. of Cambridge, *S. Cambridge*, a camp near Gogmagog hills, where on a hill roman remains have been found. From 'ard' high, and 'burg,' or bury, a fort. *Arbury* (46) 5 m. NNE of Baldock, *N. Herts.* is part of a roman camp, on Icknield St. *Arbury tnsbp.* (80) Wimpwick par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. N. of Warrington -184, near Liverpool rail. is joined to Houghton, and stands on the roman way. *Arbury*, (53) 3 m. SW. of Daventry, *W. Northmpts.* a british remain, on the way to Alcester; and *A. Hill* near Thénford, *SW. Northmpts.* is on the same road. *A. Banks* (58) 1 m. W. of Chipping Warden, *SW. Northmpts.* a roman camp on Watling St. *A. Park* (68) Chilvers Coton par. *N. Warwick.* 3 m. SW. of Nuneaton-100, seat of C. N. Newdgate, Esq. M.P. was reb. by Sir Roger (who found the Newdgate prize poem, and died 1806), on site of an old priory, and has some of G. Gibbons' carvings, the rare Astley picture (time of Hen. VI.), etc.

ARBUTHNOTT par. 3 m. NW. of Bervie-88, *SE. Kincardine*, on R. Bervie. Acres 9890 well cultivated, with mineral springs, freestone, trap, and traces of manganese; pop. 1015 +7; real prop. 6592*l*.; for poor 144*l*. Living (Presb. Fordoun) val. 225*l*, patr. Viscount Arbuthnot, of *A. House* on the River, who takes hence his title; church, old, with monuments of Principal Arbuthnot (who built the fine aisle), the witty Doctor (the contemporary of Pope and Swift), and others of the family. Allardice cast. belongs to

R. B. Allardice, Esq.; Kair, J. J. Kinlock, Esq. once the Sibbalds' seat.

Arbutus lald. (74) in the Upper Lake of Killarney, *S. Kerry*, so called from the trees here.

Arcadia (48) 2 m. N. of Abergaveany, *NW. Monmouth.* F. Woodhouse, Esq.

Arcany, or *Erkina, River* (84) rises near Eirka, *SW. Queen's Co.* and runs E. about 10 m. past Rathdowney to the Nore, near Durrow and *A. Lodge*.

Arch Caverns (1) near Portacloy *NW. Mayo*, on the coast, is 30 ft. high, and wide enough for a boat to row through, under a trap cliff which rises 600 ft. sheer above it. *A. Hall* (48) 5 m. SE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*, on R. Colne.

Archaig, or *Arhaig, Loch*, 10 m. N. of Fort William, *S. Inverness*. 10 m. long and 1 broad, near *A. Glen* and Loch Lochy, in the midst of fine scenery, is the spot where Pr. Charles was hid by the Camerons of Achnacarry, after the battle of Culloden.

ARCHDEACON-NEWTON tnsbp. () Darlington par. *S. Durham*, 3 m. NW. of Darlington-24*l*. Acres 910; pop. 63.

ARCHENFIELD. See *IRCHINGFIELD, Hereford*. *Archenhill* (55) 9 m. WSW. of Worcester, *W. Worcester*.

Archer Lodge (12) near Sherfield, *N. Hants*.

Archer's Court (5) 2 m. of Dovor, *E. Kent*.

Archerstown (41) near Thurles, *Mid. Tipperary*, seat of H. Langley, Esq. *Archerston* (8) near Drumcree, *NE. Westmeath*, S. A. Reynell, Esq.

Archfield (19) 4 m. W. of Keady, *W. Armagh*.

Archhall (5) 5 m. NW. of Navan, *N. Meath*, S. Garnet, Esq.

ARCHISTOWN vil. Knockando par. *E. Elgin*. 2 m. N. of Inveraven-116, near R. Spey. Pop. 174.

ARCLEDON hmlt. () Plumbland par. *W. Cambrid.* 7 m. NNE. of Cockermouth-306, has coal-mines.

Arclot, or *Arklet, Loch*, between Lochs Katrine and Lomond, *NW. Stirling*, under Ben Lomond.

ARCLID tnsbp. (80) Sandbach par. *SE. Ches.* 2 m. E. of Sandbach-162. Acres 610; pop. 121 +5.

Arrot () 7 m. N. of Newcastle, *SE. Northmbr.* G. Storey, Esq.

Ard Loch, 8 m. W. of Aberfoil, *SW. Perth*, on R. Forth, near L. Katrine and the Troasachs, though small is one of the most beautiful of the scotch lakes. Under the oak from which 'Baillie Nicol Jarvie' hung, is an echo; and at the head is the fall described in 'Waverley.' 'Ard' or 'Aird,' a high head or point. *A. Ross*, a district of *NE. Ross*, between Cromarty and Dornoch Friths.

ARDAUGH par. (55-6, 66-7) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 6 m. NW. of Youghal-157, on R. Turra, has ruins of Kilnattura cast. Acres 7880, with bog and limestone; pop. 2552, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 555*l*, patr. Crown. *ARDAUGH* par. (27-8, 35-6) Glenquin and Shanid bars. *W. Limerick*, 8 m. NW. of Newcastle-145. Acres 9030, good, with mountain and traces of coal, ironstone, and fire clay; pop. 2228 +3, — of vil. 386. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Michael's. *A. Lodge*, T. Fitzgibbon, Esq. *Fairs*, 11 May, 14 Aug. 21 Nov.

ARDAUGH BARONY (19-20, etc.) *Mid. Longford*, contains Longford and Edgworthstown, the pars. of Mostrim and Rathraugh, and parts of Ardaugh (as below), Ballymacormick, Clonbrony, Granard, Kilglass, Street, and Templemichael; acres 40,223, an. val. 29,232*l*, pop. 19,917, houses 3318.

F. ARDAUGH par. (19, 20, etc.) Ardaugh and Moydow bars. *SE. Longfd.*, 6 m. SE. of Longford-70, a petty seas. and police station, under *A.*

Hill (403 ft.), was the seat of a bishopric, and had a franciscan friary, b. by the O'Ferralls. Acres 11,417, good, with bog; pop. 4524,—of vil. 165. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 899*l.*, patr. Crown. *A. House*, Sir G. R. Fetherston, Bt. where Goldsmith once passed a night and founded his play of "She Stoops to Conquer." * *A. DIOCESE*, now united with Elphin to Kilmore (K. E. A.) archdioc. of Armagh and Tuam, in 1838 comprised 88 par. (principally in Longford, Leitrim, Westmeath, Cavan), 26 benefices, 35 churches; extent 61 m. by 11; acres 210,882; pop. 871,980; net val. of benefices 12,213*l.*, one exceeding 1700*l.* At present the benefices are 31, all except 7, in patronage of the Bp. *Rom. Cath. diocese*, united to Clonmacnoise, includes 41 par. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 24 Aug.

ARDAUGH par. (29-30, etc.) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 3 m. WSW. of Ballina-169, near Lough Conn on R. Deel. Acres 5494, boggy; pop. 2621 + 81. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) val. with Atty-mass and 4 others 920*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. Deel castle, G. Cuff, Esq. *Fairs*, 4 Aug. 1 Nov. **ARDAUGH** par. (2, 3, 6) Morgallion and Lower Slane bars. *N. Meath*, 4 m. NE. of Nobber-44, near Rahan's Lough, has remains of an old castle. Acres 3669, good, with limestone; pop. 2518 + 11. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) val. 102*l.*, patr. Crown.

Ardragh Bog, Ballymoe bar. *NE. Galway*.

Ardrakillen Loch (28) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscommon*, 3 m. SE. of Tulsk.

Ardsake (44) 1 m. S. of Clough, *Mid. Down*, Rev. W. Annesley.

ARDAMINE par. (12, 17) Ballaghkeen bar. *NE. Wexford*, 4 m. SSE. of Gorey-61, on *A. Bay*, in St. George's chan. contains River Chapel, and *A. Moat*, a very perfect danish remain. Acres 4215; pop. 1705 + 17, some fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* (Fe. L. O.) val. with Killenagh 32*l.*, patr. H. K. G. Morgan, Esq. *A. House*, J. G. Richards, Esq.

F. ARDARA vil. (73) Bannagh bar. *W. Donegal*, 17 m. NW. of Donegal, 161 from Dublin, where R. Omea runs into Loughmore bay, is a petty sessions and police station. Pop. 608 + 15. Living, a *Cur.* (Dy. R.) val. 32*l.*, patr. Rectors of Killybegs and Inniskeel. *Fair*, 1 Nov.

Ardradan House, 2 m. WNW. of Dumbarton, *SW. Dumfries*, on the Frith of Clyde.

ARDARGIE vil. Forgandenny par. *SE. Perth*, 5 m. SW. of Perth-40, near R. May, on the Ochils, has remains of a roman camp, 90 yds. square, with trenches, etc. and Castle Law british fort near.

Ardbear Harb. (35) in Clifden bay, *NW. Galway*, has good anchorage in 5 to 7 fathoms, and a salmon fishery. *A. House*.—

Ardbair House, 1 m. SW. of Blairgowrie, *E. Perth*, near *A. Moss*, is an old seat of the Oliphants of Gask.

ARDIRACAN par. (25-5, 89-1) Lower Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. W. of Navan-29, contains Bobermoen, and had a monastery founded by St. Braccan, which became a bishopric, now joined to Meath. Acres 6491, good, with lime and marl; pop. 4596 + 80, some linen and cotton weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. with Martry and 4 others 687*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has tombs of Bps. Pococke and Montgomery. *A. Palace*, seat of the Bp. of Meath, built by Wyatt, has two cedars of Lebanon planted by Pococke, chestnuts, etc.

ARDICANDREIK par. (86-7) Shelmaliere-Weir bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. WNW. of Wexford-94, on R. Slaney. Acres 1227 arable; pop. 287 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* with Wexford. *A. House*, G. R. Morgan, Esq. who owns the manor.

ARDICANNY par. (8, 4, 11-3) Kenry bar. *N. Limerick*, 8 m. W. of Limerick-119, where R. Maigue joins the Shannon. Acres 8100, good, on limestone; pop. 1282, decreasing. Living a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 277*l.*, patr. Bishop. Cartown, J. E. Langford, Esq.

ARDCARN par. (4, 6, etc.) Boyle bar. *N. Roscom.* 5 m. E. of Boyle-107, a petty sessions town on Lough Key, which had an abbey, a benedictine nunnery, and franciscan monastery, and belonged to the Molloya. Acres 19,968 (of which 1160 are in the lough), good, well wooded, with lime and building stone and traces of coal; pop. 8804 + 159. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. with Killukin and 2 others 446*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, very old, was part of the nunnery. Rockingham Ho. Viscount Lorton, a great benefactor. Oakport, W. Molloy, Esq.

Ardcasle Creek (76) near Kilkerran bay, *W. Galway*, is a small fishing harb.

ARDCATH par. (27, 38) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 6 m. SSW. of Drogheda-28. Acres 4880, good, with slate quarries; pop. 1481 (decreasing) — of vil. 108, weavers. Living, a *Vic.* with Duleek; church, near the ruins of an older one. *Fairs*, 7 May, 21 June, 27 Oct.

ARDCAVAN par. (32-3, 37-8) E. Shelmaliere bar. *E. Wexf.*, 4 m. NE. of Wexford-94, where R. Slaney joins Wexf. haven, contains Castle Bridge and ruins of Ballytrant cast. Acres 2458, good, with wood; pop. 947 + 9. Living, a *Cur.* with Ardcolme; church, in ruins. Ely House, R. Hughes, Esq.

ARDCHATTAN par. Lorn distr. *N. Argyll*, 8 m. ENE. of Oban-124, on Loch Etive near Connel ferry, under Ben Cruachan (3670 ft.) has the pictish *Beregonism*, and remains of the ivy-covered priory, found. 1280 by the Mac Dougalls, where Bruce held a parliament after his victory at Bunsaw-1448, and which was burnt in the wars of Montrose, by Colkitt. Size 24 m. by 20, mountainous and well wooded, with plenty of game, and watered by the R. Awe, Etive, and Kinloss; pop. 1461, decreasing; real prop. 10,996*l.*; for poor 550*l.* Living (Presb. Lorn) val. 283*l.*, patr. Campbell of Lochnell. At the loch's mouth is Dunstaffnage cast., the old seat of the Mac Dougalls. *A. House*, S. Popham, Esq.

Ardclean-ochrocan Inn, 7 m. WSW. of Callander, *SW. Perth*, on Loch Achray, between the Trossachs and the bridge of Turk.

F. ARDCLACH par. *E. Nairn*, 8 m. SE. of Nairn-126, on R. Findhorn. Acres about 6000, chiefly heathy well wooded mountain, with game; pop. 1177, decreasing; real prop. 2398*l.*; for poor 250*l.* Living (Presb. Nairn) val. 248*l.*, patr. Brodie of Letham, chief heritor.

ARDCLARE. See CLOONYGORMICAN, *Roscom.*

ARDCLIN par. (24-5, etc.) Lower Glenarm bar. *NE. Antrim*, 4 m. NW. of Glenarm-181, on the coast in a fine spot near Red bay, contains Carnlough and Glenariff, and remains of Dunmaul, a danish camp near Garron Point. Acres 15,692, mountain and bog, with lime and basalt; 1742 + 13, some fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* with Agher-ton; church, in ruins. Drumnasole, A. Turnley, Esq.

ARDCOLM par. (32-3, 37-8) E. Shelmaliere bar. *E. Wexf.*, 3 m. ENE. of Wexford-94, contains Castle Bridge and Erin Beg iald. in Wexf. haven, with ruins of an old church. Acres 2232, good, with waste; pop. 804 + 5. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. with Ardcan and 6 others 514*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on the site of a fort, has tombs of Col. Watson and others who were killed in the rebellion of 1798.

ARDCHONY par. (10, 15) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 4 m. S. of Borrisokane-91, near Lough Derg, has remains of an old church, castle, and fort. Acres 6429, light, with bog and lime; pop. 1671, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (K. K. C. K.) val. 68L, patr. Bishop. Beechwood, Col. Osborne, formerly the Earl of Norbury's seat.

ARDDA tnsph. (78) Dol-y-Garrog tnsph. *NE. Carnarvon*. 4 m. NW. of Llanrwst-217.

ARDDYNWEST tnsph. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint*. near Mold-191. Pop. 400.

ARDEA par. (7, etc.) Portmahinch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* 5 m. N. of Maryborough-50, contains Irlishtown and part of Mountmellick. Acres 7796; pop. 5185. See **COOLRAAGHER**. **ARDEA** hmlt. (110) Glenarought bar. *S. Kerry*, 10 m. SW. of Kenmare-202, near *A. Castle*.

ARDEE BARONY (13-15, etc.) *W. Lond.*, contains Castle Bellingham, the pars. of Ardee, Cappoge, Charlestown, Clonkeen, Dronim, Drumcar, Gernonstown, Kildemock, Kilsaran, Mapastown, Moestown, Phillipstown, Richardstown, Shanlie, Smarmore, Stabannan, Stickellin and Tallanstown, and part of Killanny and Lough; acres 58,882, an. val. 55,772L, pop. 28,704, houses 5304.

P. M. ARDEE par. (14, 17) in the above bar. 12 m. NW. of Drogheda, 43 from Dublin, on the R. Dee, a sessions and chief police station, head of an excise district, and a decayed borough returning 2 members under the Ruxtons till the Union, was founded 13th cent. by Roger de Pippart an english settler, who built a hospital, carmelite friary, and castle, still used as a gaol; was burnt by Edw. Bruce, and by O'Nial 1538; given by Edw. II. to Sir J. Birmingham; taken by Cromwell, who gave it to Williams now represented by W. Hatch, Esq.; and was occupied by Jas. II. before the battle of the Boyne. Acres 4885, fertile, with bog, lime, and greenstone; pop. 6892 + 21, — of town 3679 in the malt and corn trade, a tannery, and the basket manufact.; houses 788, with chapel, court-house, bridewell, 2 markets, savings bank, dispensary, union workhouse. Living, a Vic. (*Arm. C.*) val. with Kildemock and 3 others 807L, patr. Primate; church, is part of the old monastery. *A. House*, Ruxton, Esq. Castle-Guard rath is near the town; and it gives title of Baron Brabazon of A. to Earl of Meath. *Arde. P. L. Union*, contains 18 electoral divs. in *Louth* and *Meath*, with 24 guardians; acres 96,159, pop. 43,348, ho. room for 600, cases relieved (1847-8) 1685 (besides 1936 out-door), expend. 10,883L, prop. rated 98,047L. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 1 Mar. 10 Apr. 6 June, 8 July, 20 Aug. 28 Oct. 17 Dec.

Arde-Erin Mountains, the highest of the Slieve-bloom range, *NW. Queen's Co.* 1788 ft. high.

ARDEEN par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick*. 8 m. SE. of Alcester-103, is joined to **TEMPLE GRAPTON**. Arden, i.e. 'ard-dene,' high wood, is the british name of a forest between the Severn and the Trent, occupied by the *Cornavii*, but afterwards confined to that part of the county N. of the Avon about Henley, Hampton, etc. called the Woodland. Gives title of baron to Earl Egmont; and probably is the true original of Shakespeare's 'Forest of Arden,' of Rosalind's wanderings, and the moralising of Jacques. The 'black hound of Arden,' was the nickname given by P. Gaveston to Beauchamp of Warwick. * **A. DRANEY**, archdy. of Coventry, dioc. of Worcester, contains the benefices marked in Hemlingford hund. with Anstey vic., Arley rect., Astley cur., Balsal Temple c., Burton Hastings c., Egbaston c., Honiley r., Milverton c., Packwood c.

ARDEEN vil. New Monkland par. *N. Lanark* near Airdrie-32. Pop. 646.

Ardenconall House, 1 m. NW. of Helensburgh, *W. Dumfriess*. J. Colquhoun, Esq. on Gare loch, was the Buchanans' seat.

ARDEEN-WITH-ARDENSIDE tnsph. () Hawaby par. *N. R. York*. 7 m. NW. of Helmsley-322, on Humbledon moor, was the site of a benedictine nunnery, found. 1150, val. 12L. Acres 9090, moorland; pop. 137; poor r. 43L (Helmst. U.). *A. Hall*, D'A. Tancred, Esq.

ARDEONAIG. See *Loch Tayside, Perth*.

ARDEERA par. (42) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 4 m. SW. of Mullinavat-87, belonged to JERPOUNT **ABBEY** (which see). Acres 777; pop. 300, decreasing.

P. ARDEESKIR par. 10 m. NE. of Inverness-161, *NE. Inverness*, on Moray Frith, containing Campbelltown and Fort George, belonged to the Bp. of Ross and the K. Hospitaliers, and has remains of Cabbac stone cairn. Size 2½ m. by 2, fertile, but sandy near the sea; pop. 1475 + 21; real prop. 1561L; for poor 132L. Living (Fresh Nairn) val. 158L, patr. Earl of Cawdor, heritor.

Arderyth of the Britons, is **ARDEIR LAMAR** where Rhydderech of Strath Clwyd defeated Aiden of Kintyre 577.

ARDESS hmlt. (6) Lurg bar. *N. Fermanagh*, 2 m. E. of Kesh-118.

ARDESISTE old par. united to Monifeth, *Forfar*.

P. M. ARDFERT par. (20-1, 28) Trughanacmy and Clannaurice bars. *NW. Kerry*, 6 m. NNW. of Tralee, 198 from Dublin, on Ballyheigue bay, near the Stacks mountains, a seas, and police station, the decayed seat of a bishopric, and a borough returning 2 members under the Crosbies from 1639 till the Union; was founded by St. Brendon in 6th cent.; burnt 1089, 1151 (by Cormac O'Cuile), and 1179; was taken by Stack 1599, by Sir C. Wilmot 1600, and had its castle and cathedral destroyed 1641. Acres 10,134, moorland and sand, with traces of copper; pop. 4334, — of town 655; houses 123. Living, a Rect. (Lk. A.) val. 101L, patr. Bishop; church, is part of the cathedral, and has effigies of a bishop. It had a leper house, a 'university,' and a round tower (till 1780); and belongs to Earl of Listowel. *A. Abbey*, Mrs. Crosbie, includes the fine ruins of a franciscan monastery found. 1253, by Lord Kerry of Lisnaw, with tombs of the Crosbies, Earls of Glandore; Tulrid, J. O'Connell, Esq.; Rahanane cast. in ruins, and once the seat of the bps., is at Barra, the only harbour on the coast. * **A. DIOCESE**, sometimes called 'Kerry, united immemorially with Aghadoe, and since 1663 with Limerick (Lk. A.), archdioc. of Dublin, comprised (1838) 87 pars. in *Kerry* and part of *Cork*, 48 benefices, 35 churches; extent 66 m. by 61, or about 1,160,000 acres; pop. 261,641; net val. of benefices 18,581L. At present the benefices are 53, of which 18 are in patronage of Bp., 11 of Crown. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, Whit Mond. 9 July, 15 Aug.

ARDFIELD par. (135, 144) Ibame bar. *S. Cork*, 4 m. S. of Clonality-188, near Gully Head in Ross bay, has a ruined castle. Acres 2645, fertile, with traces of copper; pop. 2460 + 44. Living, a Vic. (Ck. R. C.) val. 96L, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins.

P. ARDFINNAN par. (82, 88) Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 5 m. SE. of Cahir-110, a petty seas, and police station, on R. Suir, between the Knock-meldown and Galtee mountains, with remains of a monastery found, by St. Finian, and of a castle b. 1183 by K. John, and destroyed by Cromwell. Acres, 1813, fertile, with lime; pop. 1214 + 44, —

of vil. 530. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with Rochestown and Neddins 289*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 17 May, 19 Nov.

Ardry Peninsula (94) 8 m. S. of Oranmore, S. *Gahoy*, on Galway bay, near *A. House*, Lord Wallcourt.

Ardgarn House 2 m. W. of Arroquar, *E. Argyll*. — Campbell, Esq. near the vale of Glencoe.

Ardgillan (5) near Balrothery, *N. Dublin*, Hon. and Rev. E. Taylor.

P. A. ARDGLASS par. (45) Locale bar. *SE. Down* 6 m. SE. of Downpatrick, 103 from Dublin, a coast-gd. and police station, sub-port to Newry, fishing and bathing place, on *A. Bay*, in the Irish chan., under *A. Ward Hill* (which has a fine prospect) belongs to Major Beauclerc through the Fitzgeralds and Ogilvies, and has remains of Jordan's, Cow'd, Margaret, and King's castles, also of the Tower and Ardole church near Ardole Ward hill and cavern. Acres 1137, arable, with good rubblestone quarries; pop. 1483, — of town 1066, in the fisheries, which employ 300 to 400 boats. Living, an impropriate *Rect.*; no church. *A. Castle*, seat of — Ogilvie, Esq. whose family have been great benefactors, includes part of an old pile called the New Works, supposed to have been occupied by the early traders, of Hen. IV.'s time. *A. Light* is building on the pier, in lat. 54° 15' N. long 5° 36' W., in place of one that had fallen. Gave title of earl to the Cromwells and now of vict. Barrington of A. to that family.

Ardglass (23) 8 m. NE. of Athlone. *W. Westmeath*, A. P. Bond, Esq.

Ardgannell, or *Ardgownell Castle* (15) near Middleton, *W. Armagh*, a ruined stronghold of the O'Neills.

Ardgower House, 8 m. SW. of Fort William, *N. Argyll*, seat of A. McLean, Esq. in *A. District*, between lochs Sheel and Eil. See KILMALIE.

Ardgown House, 1 m. NW. of Innerkip, *NW. Renfrew*. Sir M. R. S. Stewart, Bt. on the Frith of Clyde, near *A. Point*, comes through Sir Jno. Stewart son of Rob. III. who bestowed it 1390.

ARDGROOM vil. (108) 14 m. SW. of Kenmare. *S. Kerry*, in Kenmare River, on *A. Harbour*.

Ardgry, near Ellon, *E. Aberdeen*. J. Gamwell, Esq.

Ardgryon (24) near Killyleagh, *E. Down*. R. Heron, Esq.

Ardinacree, 8 m. SSW. of Oban, *W. Argyll* on the coast. *A. Inn*, near Helensburgh, *W. Dumfries*, on the Frith of Clyde.

P. ARDINGLEY par. (9) Buttinghill hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 3 m. NE. of Cuckfield-38, near Bright. rail. contains Hapated. Acres 4780; pop. 742+16; poor r. 671*l.* (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 3414*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 498*l.*, patr. J. F. W. Peyton, Esq. of Wakehurst Place; church, has tombs of the Wakehursts and Culpeppers, 2 and 3 brasses of Nic. Culpepper, his wife, 10 sons, and 8 daughters.

ARDINGTON par. (18) Wantage hund. *NW. Berks*. 2 m. E. of Wantage-60, on a branch of the Thames, near Gt. West. rail. and Wilts and Berks canal. Acres 1810; pop. 405; poor r. 280*l.* (Want. U.); real prop. 3885*l.*; charities 2*l.* Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. —, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll. At *A. House*, late seat of the Clarkes who had the manor, died 1849, R. Vernon, Esq. who gave the "Vernon Gallery" of pictures to the nation, and whose tomb is in the church.

Ardinoda (29) near Ballymore Eustace, *E. Kildare*.

P. ARDINTERGY hmlt. Strachur par. *SE. Argyll* 10 m. NW. of Greenock-66, on Loch Long, has a steamer to Glasgow, etc.

Ardintanant Castle (149) near Skull, *SW. Cork*, a ruin in Roaring Water bay.

Ardintrawe, 12 m. WSW of Greenock, *SE. Argyll*, near the Kyles of Bute.

ARDEKEN par. (18, 25) Ards bar. *E. Down*, 4 m. N. of Portaferry-103, on Lough Strangford, has remains of De Courcys' cast. which was besieged by Shane O'Neill 1567. Acres 4801, inferior, with rock and bog; pop. 2238+6. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 261*l.*, patr. Prebendary of St. Andrew's; church, has tombs of the Savage family who had the manor.

ARDEKILL par. (3, 8, 9) Carbery bar. *N. Kildare*, 7 m. NW. of Robertstown-29, near Bog of Allen. Acres 5848; pop. 1214+87. Living, a *Vic.* with Castle Carbery.

Ardhillmore Hill (81) 8 m. ESE. of Bellanagh, *Mid. Cavan*, 878 ft. high.

Ardkinglass, 4 m. E. of Inverary, *E. Argyll* on Loch Fine, — Callander, Esq.

Ardlamont, or *Lamont Point*, between the Kyles of Bute and Loch Fine, *S. Argyll*.

Ardle Water. See Airdie, *Perth*.

Ardler, 8 m. NE. of Cupar Angus, *W. Forfar*, on Scot. Cent. rail.

P. ARDLEIGH par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 5 m. NE. of Colchester-51, on E. Union rail. Acres 5100; pop. 1605+6; poor r. 709*l.* (Tendring U.); real prop. 8409*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

ARDLEY par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxford*, 4 m. NW. of Bicester-54, has traces of a castle b. in Stephen's time, on site of Offa's camp, near the boundary ditch of *Mercia* and *Wessex*, which may be traced here. Acres 1440; pop. 163; poor r. 79*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 1656*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 307*l.*, patr. Duke of Marlborough, of Blenheim.

P. Ardlocher (14) 3 m. N. of Killashandra, *N. Cavan*, P. Thornton, Esq.

Ardlonas (11) near Moynalty, *N. Meath*.

Ardmachish Bay, 5 m. N. of Oban, *N. Argyll*, opposite Lismore isld.

Ardmaddy 10 m. S. of Oban, *W. Argyll* opposite Seil isld. has a marble quarry near *A. House*, *Ardmanagh* (189) near Skull, *S. Cork*.

ARDMAYLE par. (52-3, 60) Middlethird bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 3 m. NW. of Cashel-100, a police station on R. Suir, with remains of Sinone cast. where some of Strongbow's followers were slain, and of another at Castlemoyle, a stronghold of the Butlers taken by Cromwell. Acres 4941, good, with limestone quarries; pop. 1757, decreasing. Living, an impropriate *Cwr.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 108*l.*; church, with an old tower. *A. House*, T. Price, Esq.

Ardmeanach, or the *Black Isle*, between Cromarty and Murray Friths, *E. Ross*.

Ardmillan, near Girvan, *N. Ayr*. — Crawford, Esq. *ARDMILLAN* hmlt. (17) Lower Castle-rear bar. *NE. Down*. 5 m. SE. of Comber-112, on Lough Strangford. Pop. 108.

Ardmore (2) near Charleville, *N. Cork*. *ARDMORE* 6 m. WNW. of Dumbarton, *SW. Dumfries*, on Frith of Clyde.

ARDMORE (20) near Londonderry, *W. Londy*. J. A. Smyth, Esq.

P. A. ARDMORE par. (35-6, etc.) Decies-within-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, 4 m. SW. of Dungarvan-124, a coast-gd. and police station, and bathing-place on *A. Bay*, in St. George's chan., near *A. Head*, and the Parlour cavern, was the seat of a bishopric founded by St. Declan, from 448 till about 1170 when it was united to Lismore, and has remains of a round tower 90 ft. high, in the churchyard. Acres 24,215, fertile, with mountain pasture and bog and traces of copper, lead, and

iron; pop. 8787 + 142, — of vil. 716 + 30. Living, a Vic. (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with Ballymacart 254L, patr. Bishop; church, near the ruins of a very old one, and St. Declan's dormitory, well, and stone. *A. House*, S. Bagge, Esq.

Ardmore Harbour, inside of Dornoch Frith, NE. Ross.

Ardmore Point, in Islay, SW. Argyll, near the ruins of Kildalton church.

ARDMULCHAN par. (25-6) Skreen bar. N. Meath, 2 m. ENE. of Navan-29, on R. Boyne. Acres 8583, good, with lime and building stone; pop. 1088, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Painstown. *A. House*, R. Taafe, Esq.

ARDNACRUSHA hmlt. (68) Lower Bunratty bar. SE. Clare, 2 m. N. of Limerick-119. Pop. 186.

ARDNAGASHILL (105) 8 m. NW. of Bantry, W. Cork, near Bantry bay, S. Hutchins, Esq.

ARDNAGEHY par. (38, 48-4, 52) Barrymore bar. E. Cork, 5 m. SW. of Rathcormack-142, on R. Bride, contains Watergrasshill and Glenville. Acres 16,335, good, with mountain and waste, slate and flag-stones; pop. 4798 + 108. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) val. 407L, patr. Bishop. Bristestown, E. Morgan, Esq.

ARDNAGLASS, or Ballyvadere, Bay (14, etc.) in Sligo bay, N. Sligo, 5 m. long and 2 wide.

ARDNAGRAH Castle (25) 9 m. NE. of Athlone, W. Westmeath.

P. ARDNAMURCHAN par. with Sunart, Argyll distr. N. Argyll, and Inverness. 32 m. WSW. of Fort William-135, between lochs Sunart and Shiell under Ben Shake, near *A. Point* (the most W.-ly point of the main, 'the point of the great sea,' where a light is building), contains Aharacle and Strontian q. a. pars. and the districts of Moidart, Arisaig, and S. Morar. Size 70 m. by 40, or about 273,280 acres, chiefly barren mountain, with lead, strontites, pitch-stone (in the trap), and traces of other minerals; pop. 5581, decreasing, fishermen and cattle breeders; real prop. 5439L; for poor 638L. Living (Presb. Mull) val-228L, patr. Duke of Argyll. Sir J. M. Riddell, Bt. of Strontian, and Macdonald of Kinloch Moidart, are chief-heritors. Castle Tioram and Mingary cast. in ruins. *Fairs*, 19 May, 15 Oct.

ARDNAREE vil. (29) Tíreragh bar. W. Sligo, close to Ballina-159, a police station on R. Moy, with the cathedral of the rom. cath. diocese of Killala, and remains of an austrian monastery. Pop. 1699, decreasing. *Fairs*, 20 June, 10 Oct. 18 Dec.

ARDNARGLE (9) near Newtown Limavady, N. Londondy.

ARDNAVE Point, W. side of Islay, SW. Argyll, opposite Nane isld.

ARDNAKER Island, W. side of Mull, NW. Argyll.

ARDNURCHER, or HORSELEAP, par. (2) Kilcoursney bar. King's Co. and Moycashel bar. W. Westmeath, 4 m. NW. of Kilbeggan-56, on R. Brosna, belonging to Lord Maryborough, has remains of the moat (a deacy Leapt over when pursued) of a monastery, nunnery, and several castles. Acres 12,012, arable, with bog and limestone; pop. 8687 decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Meath) val. with Kilcumreagh and 8 others 613L, patr. Crown; church, old, with a good spire. Donour cast. seat of the Nagles, in good preservation.

ARDROCH, 4 m. WSW. of Drymen, Mid. Dumbrtn. on L. Lomond, seat of J. Buchanan, Esq., of the historian's family. *ARDROCH*, near Dumbarton, S. Dumb. W. Bontine, Esq.

ARDROCH par. q. s. in Blackford, Dumblane and Muthill pars. S. Perth. 4 m. SW. of Muthill -44, on Knaick Water in Strathallan and Scot. Cent. rail, containing Balhaddie, Braco, Buttergask, Greenloaning, and Rottetarn, has at *A. Park*,

seat of Major Stirling, on the great roman way, Agricola's camp, 1060 ft. by 900, with 4 ditches and walls in good condition, where the Earl of Mar encamped the night before Sheriffmuir. Pop. 1584. Living, (Presb. Auchtermuir) val. —, patr. Heads of families. Near Agricola's, are remains of two other camps, and a british fort (opposite Knaick br.) 500 ft. by 430, with 6 ditches. *Ardoch River* runs into R. Teith, near Doune, S. Perth.

ARDOYNE (60) 1 m. NW. of Belfast, SE. Antrim, a factory estab. 1826, famous for its damasks, etc. *ARDOYNE* par. (18-4, 17-8) Rattively and Forth bars. E. Carlow, and Shillelagh bar. Wicklow, 5 m. SE. of Tullow-48, on R. Durreen. Acres 6577, good soil; pop. 1791. Living, a Cur. (Os. F. L.) val. 50L, patr. Incumbents of Fennagh and Barragh.

ARDOVIE, 2 m. SSW. of Brechin, E. Forfar.

ARDPATRICK, 9 m. SW. of Tarbert, S. Argyll, on L. Tarbert, seat of Capt. Campbell, near *A. Head*, has a good harb. at the loch's mouth. *ARDPATRICK* par. (47-8) Cashles bar. S. Limerick, 1 m. SE. of Kilmallock-140, under Ballybowra hills, has remains of St. Patrick's monastery, and 11 ft. of a round tower. Acres 624; pop. 101. Living, united to Kilmallock. Sunville, the old seat of the Godsalls; some traces of gold and fossil remains have been found. *Fairs*, 17 Mar. 26 Apr. 12 Sept. 12 Nov.

ARDQUIN par. (24-5, 31-2) Ards bar. E. Down, 2 m. N. of Portaferry-108, on Lough Strangford, was the seat of a bishopric, and has remains of the palace, and an old monastery. Acres 3043 fertile, well cultivated, with clay slate; pop. 916, in the flour and flax mills. Living, a Rect. (Dn. C. D.) val. —, patr. Crown; church, built by Bp. Mant 1829. Portaferry ho., Col. Nugent.

P. ARDRAHAN par. (104, etc.) Dunkellin, Longhrea and Kiltartan bars. S. Galway, 16 m. SE. of Galway, 122 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, with some mineral springs and remains of a round tower. Acres 17,948 waste, with mountain pasture for black cattle, and traces of iron; pop. 4191 + 39, flannel weavers. Living, a Rect. (K. K. C. K.) val. with Beagh 692L, patr. Marquis of Clanricarde.

ARDREE par. (35, 37) Kilkea bar. SW. Kildare, near Athy-42, on R. Barrow, belonged to St. Thomas's, Dublin, and has remains of Dunbrin, a danish rath where coins, etc. have been found. Acres 323 good; pop. 205, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Athy.

ARDREE. See ARDEE, Queen's Co.

ARDRESS vil. (98) Kilconnell bar. E. Galway, 6 m. SW. of Ballinasloe-91.

ARDRESS (4) 3 m. E. of Charlemont, N. Armagh, G. Ensor, Esq.

ARDRIAPPA, W. side of L. Fine, Mid. Argyll, near Tarbert, has a steamer to Greenock, etc.

ARDRISTAN par. (8, 18) Rathvilly bar. N. Carlow, 2 m. SW. of Tullow-48, on R. Slaney. Acres 1571, good; pop. 598 + 5. Living, a Cur. (Fa. L. O.) val. 87L, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins.

ARDROSS, near Ainess, E. Ross. A. Matheson, Esq., M. P.

F. ARDROSSAN par. Cunningham distr. NW. Ayr. 5 m. NW. of Irvine-69, on Glasg. and Ayr rail. a packet-station, port, and bathing-place on the Frith of Clyde, containing Saltcoats and Boydstone, belongs to the Eglintounns who have made great exertions to improve it. Size 6 m. by 8, light and fertile (700 ft. high at Knockgeorgan hill), with coal and limestone; pop. 4947 + 145; houses 984, with church, 3 chapels, 2 banks, baths, terraces, hotels, and a wet dock;

real prop. 16,775*l.*, of which 5000*l.* on rail.; for poor 857*l.* Living, (Presb. Irvine) val. 261*l.*, patr. Earl of Eglintoun, of the Pavilion, who derives hence his title of baron, and whose old seat, *A. Castle*, is in ruins. Steamers run to Glasgow, Arran, Belfast, and Fleetwood, from the harb. which has 2 fixed lights on the breakwater and quay 250 yds. apart, in lat. 55° 38' N., long. 4° 49' W. put up 1840, 24 ft. high, seen 8 m. The branch rail. to Kilwinning is 6 m. long. *Fairs*, Tu. before Ayr July fair, 4th Th. Nov.

Ardrum (78) 6 m. W. of Cork, *Mid. Cork*, near Innisarra, Sir G. Colthurst, Bt.

ARLIS BARONY (11-2, 18, etc.) *E. Down*, contains Kircubbin and Portaferry, the pars. of Ardkeen, Ardquin, Ballyphillip, Ballytrustran, Ballywalter*, Castleboyo, Donaghadee*, Grey-Abbey*, Inishargy, St. Andrew's or Ballyhalbert, Slanes, Witter, and parts of Bangor* and Newtownards*; acres 68,159, an. val. 56,220*l.*, pop. 46,875, houses 9347. *A. Presbytery* includes the above marked *, and Ballyblack, Ballycopeland, Ballygilbert, Ballygrainey, Carrowdows, Cloughiey, Conlig, Glasyry, Groomsport, Kircubbin, Millisle, Portaferry.

Ards Peninsula (26) 4 m. SE. of Dunfanaghy, *N. Down*, in Sheephaven bay, on *A. Creek*, near Doe cast. (once a seat of the Mac Sweeneys), and *A. House*, A. K. Stewart, Esq.

ARDEALLAGH PAR. (81) Lower Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 2 m. S. of Navan-29, on R. Boyne, had a monastery found. by St. Finian. Acres 1739, middling, with limestone; pop. 841 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* with Navan. *A. House*, seat of the Duke of Bedford, formerly of the Ludlows and Nangles.

Ardeallagh (81-2, 69-70) near Fethard, *S. Tipperary*, — Gough, Esq.

ARDEALLIS VIL. (42) Upper Bunratty bar. *Mid. Clare*, 3 m. ESE. of Clare-187, on *A. River* (which rises in the Inchiquin hills and runs SSW. about 10 m. to the Fergus), has remains of a castle, and was noted for its races and fairs. *Fairs*, 12 May, 12 Aug. cattle.

Ardealspie Point, 5 m. SW. of Rothesay, *W. Bute*, near Scalpie bay.

Ardeahil, 7 m. W. of Invercoe, *N. Argyll*, on Loch Linnhe where Lochs Levin and Eil join, was the seat of the Stuarths of Appin.

ARDEKLAGH PAR. (8, 8) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 3 m. SE. of Charleville-146. Acres 1929, good, with hilly pasture; pop. 280, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. R. C.) suspended; no church.

Ardekul Moat (85) 8 m. NE. of Athy, *S. Kildare*, on a hill surrounded with trees, where Edw. Bruce beat the English 1315. *A. House* —

ARDESLEY TNSHP. () Darfield par. *W. R. York*, 2 m. ESE. of Barnsley-172, near N. Middl. rail. and Dearne and Dove canal. Acres 1080; pop. 1226 + 20; poor r. 805*l.*; real prop. 4089*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* (York) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar. *A. Hall*, J. Micklethwaite, Esq.; *A. Park House*, B. Taylor, Esq. *ARDESLEY PAR.* (87) Lower Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York*, 4 m. NW. of Wakefield-182. Acres 1630; pop. 900 + 5, woollen weavers and colliers; poor r. 805*l.* (Wakef. U.); real prop. 5725*l.*, of which 1523*l.* on mines; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 869*l.*, patr. Earl of Cardigan.

P. ARDESLEY WEST, OF WOODKIRK, par. 2 m. W. of Wakefield, as above, contains Tingley and 5 other hmils. Acres 2250, with coal mines; pop. 1420, weavers; poor r. 501*l.*, (Wakef. U.); real prop. 4207*l.*, of which 1523*l.* on mines; charities 6*l.* to Greenwood's almsh. etc. St. Mary *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 265*l.*, patr. Earl of Cardigan.

Ardestinchar. See Stinchar River, *Ayr*.

ARDESTRAW PAR. (16-18, etc.) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, containing Newtown Stewart-119, and Douglasbridge, where Ra. Struell, Glenelly, and Derg, join the Mourne, under Bessy Bell and Mary Gray hills (commanding fine views), was the seat of a bishopric, and has remains of the cathedral, palace, monastery, Scarvaheir ab., Pubble friary, and Sir Rob. Newcomen's and Harry Ouree's castles, besides several cairns and raths. Acres 44,974, arable, with mountain, bog, clay slate, lime, building and sand stone; pop. 17,384, of vil. 181 (decreasing), in the linen manufact. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1537*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin. Baron's Court, Marquis of Abercorn. *ARDE BRIDGE* vil. in the above par. 8 m. NW. of Newtown Stewart-119, on R. Derg. *Ardealla Point*, E. side of Islay, *W. Argyll*, in *A. Bay*.

Ardearnish House, 10 m. NW. of Oban, *N. Argyll*, on the Sound of Mull near Loch Aline, seat of — Gregorson, Esq., near the ruins of *A. Castle*, "slender and steep and battled round," a stronghold of the Macdonalds, Lords of the Isles.

Ardeally (94) 5 m. E. of Kenmare, *SE. Kerry*, — O'Townsend, Esq., near a copper mine.

ARDDUDWY HUNDRED (59, 75) *NW. Merioneth*, contains Harleigh, the pars. of Festiniog *rect.*, Llanaberr., Llanbedr *cwr.* with Llandanwgr., Llanddw-ywe c. (with Llanenddwyn), Llandecwyn c. (with Llan-y-Traethan), Llanelltyd c., Llanenddwyn r., Llanfairr., Llanfihangel-y-Traethan c., Llanfrothen r., Maentwrog (with Festiniog), Trawsfynydd r., and part of Beddgelert; pop. 13,779, houses 2925. * A. and ESTIMANNER DEANERY, archdy. of Merion. dioc. of Bangor, includes the benefices in the above and Estimanner hunda. with Dolgelly r., Llanegryn c., Llanfackreth c.

Ardehagh River (99) runs into the Shannon near Eyrecourt, *E. Galway*.

ARDUTHIE VIL. near Glenbervie, *Mid. Kincaid*.

Ardeach, 8 m. NW. of Assynt, *W. Sutherland*, on *A. Loch*, in Kyle Sku, has a marble quarry.

ARDVARNET HMLT. (6) Lurg bar. *N. Fermanagh*, near Kesh-113, and *A. House*, E. Atthill, Esq.

ARDVASAR HMLT. Skye isld. *W. Inverness*, near Armadale-175, on Sleat sound.

Ardeock, 1 m. N. of Ardvoirlich as below, *Mid. Perth*.

Ardevio (17) near Killinchy, *E. Down*, on Lough Strangford, R. Potter, Esq.

Ardeoirlich, i. e. the head of the great lake, 7 m. N. of Tarbet, *NW. Dumbarton*, near Loch Lomond's head. *ARDEOIRLICH*, 2 m. ESE. of Earn head, *Mid. Perth*, on Loch Earn, seat of R. Stewart, Esq. under Ben Voirlich in the midst of fine scenery, is the Darlinvaroch of the "Legend of Montrose."

Ardevraich Castle, in Assynt, *SW. Sutherland*, an old ruined seat of the Mac Leods who sold Montrose to the Covenanters.

P. Ardevell House (27) 9 m. S. by E. of Stranraer, *SW. Wigton*. Sir J. M'Taggart, Bt. M. P., near *A. Point* and Bay.

Ardevhilly or Ardevhally, 8 m. NW. of Calander, *SW. Perth*, on Loch Lubnig under Ben Ledi, was the seat of Bruce the Abyssinian traveller.

ARDWICK CHPLY. (88) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* close to Manchester-183, within the boro', where Sheffield and Birmingham rails. join, on R. Medlock. Acres 470; pop. 9906 + 338, in the cotton factories, etc.; poor r. 1388*l.* (Chorlton U.); real prop. 44,668*l.* St. Thomas *Cwr.* (Manch.) val. 294*l.*, patr. Collegiate ch.

Ardevinnich House (81) near Falmo', *SW. Corn-*

wall, the old seat of the Killigrews, b. before 1571, and occupied 1646 by Parl.

ARLEY, KING's, par. (55) Upper Doddingtree hund. *N.W. Worcester*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Stourport-126, on R. Severn, containing Dunley, has a fine prospect as far as Malvern. Acres 1290; pop. 423 + 5; poor r. 192L (Martley U.); real prop. 8345L; charities 19L St. Bartholomew Rect. (Worc.) val. 346L, patr. Rect. of Martley; church, early eng. with Norman doorway, has tombs of Sir Hen. Coningsby (with its quaint inscription "Lithologema Quare? Reponitar Sir Harry") and W. Walsh ("who was ruined in his estate by three quakers, two lawyers, and a fanatic to help them"). *A. House*, W. Lea, Esq., formerly the Mutchlows' seat; *A. Hall*, —.

ARGAM par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Bridlington-206, on the Wolds. Acres 510; pop. 30; poor r. 82L (Bridlington U.); real prop. 648L St. J. Baptist Rect. (York) val. 21L, patr. C. Grimston, Esq.; no church.

Argilla Flee, of Ptolemy, is L. Foyle, *London*. **ARGOED** tnsbp. (57) with Ystrad. Caron-y-clawdd par. *E. Cardigan*, contains Tregaron-204, on R. Teifi; pop. 793. **ARGOED** tnsbp. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint*, near Mold-191; pop. 672. **Argoed** (74) 6 m. SSE. of Oswestry, *N.W. Salop*. **A.**, *Upper and Lower*, (34) 4 m. W. of Chepstow, *SE. Monmouth*, has a small trade in flannels.

Argolicum, or *Segelorum*, of the Romans, is *LITTLEBORO', Lincoln*; *Ariconium*, is *WESTON, Hereford*.

Argory () near Charlemont, *N. Armagh*, W. Bond, Esq.

Argula Rivulet (32) runs into R. Nore, near Innistiqua, *E. Kilkenny*.

ARGYLE, or **ARGYLL**, a seaside county on the W. coast of Scotland, comprises part of the mainland with the islands of Mull, Tiree, Coll, Muck, Ulva, Staffa, Iona, Lismore, Kerrera, Seil, Luing, Scarba, to the N.; Jura, Islay, Colonsay, Gigha, Sanda, to the S. besides several smaller ones; and is bordered by *Bute* (S.), *Ayr*, and *Renfrew* (N.), *Dumfriesshire* and *Perth* (E.), *Inverness* (NE. and N.), and the sea (W.)—by which it is so much indented that, though a large county, no part of the interior is above 12 m. from water. Length from Lochiel to Mull of Cantire 115 m., greatest breadth 55, av. ditto 30 m.; relative size 1062-10,000 ths; circuit about 460 m. including 840 m. of coast, along which are Ardnamurchan point, loch Sunart, sound of Mull, and its "thwarting tides," lochs Linnha, Leven, and Eil, Lady island light under Lismore, lochs Creran, Etive, Craignish, Feochan, Melford, and Crinan, sound of Jura, lochs Swain, Killisport, and W. Tarbert, Mull of Cantire and light, Campbeltown harb. Killbrannan sound, loch Fyne which communicates by canal across the neck of Cantire with loch Crinan, and runs up NE. to Inverary, Kyle of Bute, Frith of Clyde, and loch Long; all for the most part free from dangers, with plenty of water. It contains 3210 sq. m. or 2,054,400 acres, of which 164,000 acres are cultivated, 950 sq. m. or 608,000 acres are islands, 81 sq. m. or 51,840 acres, lakes; 97,871 persons (mostly Gaelic-speaking, and being a decrease of 3672 in 10 yrs.), of whom 88,397 are islanders, 6261 are in Campbeltown and Inverary—49,576 are females, 47,680 under 20 yrs. of age, 86,939 county-born—6194 or 6.4 per cent. live by commerce, trade, etc. 13,187 or 13.6 per cent. by agricult. (2481 being farmers and graziers, 2071 crofters or small holders), 644 educated professions, 1401 are independent, 15,189 labourers and servants, etc.; 18,552 houses, besides 655 empty and building; 6 districts, Argyll (Mid.), Cowal (SE.), Kintyre and Knapdale (S.),

Lorn (W. coast), — with Mull (NW.), and Islay (SW.), and their islands; 51 parishes, and parts of 2 others; 4 sheriff-substitute courts, Inverary (the capital, 104 m. from Edinburgh), Campbeltown, Tobermory and Fort William, — and 5 small debt courts Bowmore, Dunoon, Lochgilphead, Oban, Strontian; returns one member to parl. for the county (1803 elect.), — and its three principal towns and burghs Inverary, Campbeltown and Oban contribute to Ayr (e. 868); is governed by a heritable lord lieut. (Duke of Argyll), a lord lieut. and high sheriff, about 55 deputy lieuts., sheriff, and 4 substitutes, — is divided into 2 excise collections, — and constitutes a synod with 6 presbyteries, as below, with 87 clergy, whose av. stipends are 193L. Rentals (1811) 192,074L or 1s. 11d. per acre, ('48) 232,441L or 2s. 4d. per acre; real prop. ('15) 227,493L, — ('48) 262,272L, of which 1490L on fisheries; valued rent (1667) 14,956L Scots. Fiar or av. price of wheat ('42-8), 48s. 8d. per qr. — of meal 17s. 11d. per boll of 140 lb. Saving bank ('49) 1, with 8558L from 268 depositors expend. for poor (yr. '47-8) in 34 pars. (being assessed) 13,908L, of which 11,297L for 3009 poor on roll, 1062L on 638 casual poor. Schools about 274, with 15,000 child. attending av. number of offenders ('36-46) 108. Surf. mountainous and barren, chiefly on mica sl. which is the prevailing rock in Appin and fr. loch Awe southwards, and in the islands beyo except a mass of trap at loch Fyne, and the s. stone about Campbeltown, which has traces of c. in Mull, Morven, and Ardnamurchan and St. basalt predominates. The mountains round loch Awe, Lydloch, Lovers, and Sunart, are ch. granite, — the highest peaks being the dou. topped Ben Cruachen near loch Awe 8669 ft. chael Etive at the head of that stream 2587, eastern in Morven 2806, Ben Ima, or the Col near Lomond 2515, Ben Tuirich in Cantire Ben Varna in Islay and the peak of Scarba 1500, Paps of Jura 2580, Benmore in Mull Oraval in Rum (one of the ruggedest o. islands) 1800. Rivers are all short and tumbling for the most part down glens of beauty; such as the Awe from loch Awe loch Leven, the Orchy through Glenorchy Ayr by the Inverary road, and others. Loch the largest and finest of the lakes with its mountains, is W. of Inverary; Avich it, Eck lies SE., Tilla and Lydloch NE., Ari Mull, Ardenas in the "bliss Morven" of Nell in Lorn, with several smaller ones. worked at Strontian, where strontianite was discovered, and also in Islay, with copper slate is quarried at Ballahulish and — good marble in Tiree and a little nobis in Glenorchy. Manufactures are trifling, woollens, etc. for home use; but spirits are distilled at Campbeltown and other Climate wet; soil mossy, with plots of g. in the valleys by the sea and sides of river crops, oats and potatoes, the latter b staple food of the people who suffered in with Ireland by the late scarcity; estimates of cattle 65,000 — of the black-faced Limt of which the rearing is the principal industry, and which are sold in the S. f. ing. Farm-buildings middling, but c. the lowest class. Agriculture, though state, has received a great stimulus from steam communication with the Lowland the making of roads, the incorporation holdings, — but accompanied by a decre. pop.; planting is carried out by the ree priors, and with the natural woods ab

acres are covered. Campbeltown is the only port which possesses a regular trade, in which it employs 57 vessels and steamers; but livery and Lochgilphead have a good herring fishery. Cantyre and thereabouts, the cradle of the Scottish kings, was peopled by the *Episkii*, subsequently by the Macdonalds, Lords of the Isles, while the northern part of Argyll was held by the Macdonalds of Lorn. Their power was weakened by James III. and after the defeat of the Macdonalds under John of Lorn, by Bruce near Bunawe his territory was given to the Stuarts, whence it came to the Campbells. Old castles are, Dunoon near the burial place of the Argylls, Dunolly (the Macdonalds' old seat), Dumstaffnage (whence the coronation stone was taken) near Ardschattan priory; MacNaughten's cast. on the Heather isle. in L. Awe is near Inishail nunnery and Kilchurn cast. Seats are, Duke of Argyll *Inverary Cast.* Cameron, Bt. *Fassfern, Orde, Bt. Kilworry, Riddell, Bt. Ardnamurchan, A. Campbell, Bt. Barcaldine, Jno. Campbell, Bt. Airds Ha. D. Campbell, Knt. Dumstaffnage, Cameron of Lochell, Campbell of Jura, of Islay, of Southall, etc.* Fleming of *Loisore, M'Alister of Glenbar, M'Dougall of Gallowack, Macdougall of M., MacLachlan of M., Maclean of Ardgower, of Coll, etc.*; the MacArthurs were seated about L. Awe, the MacNaughtens on L. Fyne, the Macgregors in Glenorchy, etc. The Crinan canal from Loch Gilp across Cantyre, though only 9 m. long, saves a distance of 120 by sea round the Mull, and rises 62 ft. with 18 locks. *Roads:* 1. Edinbro' to Glasgow (rail.) 46, to Dumbarton 56, along L. Lomond to Luss 71, and Tarbat at the head of L. Long 79, Cairndhu Inn 94, round L. Fyne to *Inverary* 104, through Glenary to L. Awe and Dalmally in Glenorchy 120, Tyranult under Ben Cruachan 132, Oban 144; thence by steam through Sound of Mull to Skye, or to Staffa and Iona; or to the latter, through the isle of Mull. 2. Inverary to Dalmally 16, Tyndrum 28, King's House inn 47, Glencoe (the birth place of Ossian) near L. Leven, with Ben Nevis to the right 56, Appin in Lorn 68; or Glencoe to Ballahulish ferry 61, Caron ferry 67, Strontian in Morven 77, Mingarry cast. in Ardnamurchan 95. 3. Inverary to Lochgilphead 25, W. Tarbat 39, Campbeltown at the bottom of Cantyre 75; or Lochgilphead to Ballanach and Kiel 45, across Sound of Jura to Lagg ferry 53, through Jura and across Sound of Islay to Arkaig ferry 73, Bowmore 83. Nearly all the islands, and the lochs on the mainland, are visited by steamers from Glasgow.

ARGYLL DISTRICT, contains the pars. of Ardnamurchan with Sunart (part), Craignish, Inishail, Inverary and Glenary, Kilmallie (part), Kilmartin, Kilmichael Glassary, South Knapdale; with Aharacle, Strontian, Ballachulish, and Lochgilphead *q. s.*; pop. 17,808, houses 8463, real prop. 49,789L. & A. SYNOB, includes Bute and Argyll, and the presbyteries of Inverary, Dunoon, Kintyre, Islay and Jura, Lorn, Mull, comprising, with 13 par. churches, 56 benefices. *Free Church*, the same. *Episcop. Ch. Diocese*, 'Argyll and the Isles', includes Ballachulish, Dunoon, Fort William, I. of Skye, Portnacraish, Rothsay in Bute, Stornoway in Lewis. Formerly, upon its separation from Dunkeld, it comprehended Argyll, Lorn, Kintyre, and Lochabar, with some of the isles, such as Lismore, where the bishop's seat was.

Ariesan Loch, in Morven, *N. Argyll*, leads into L. Aline on the Sound of Mull.

Arigadeen Rivulet (108) rises in Carrigfadha hill *S. Cork*, and runs 12 m. E. past Timoleague to Courtmacsherry bay, with plenty of salmon, etc.

Arigal, or *Errigal, Mounts*. (42) 10 m. NE. of Dunglow, *N. Donegal*, is 2462 ft., the highest in the county.

Arigna (17) the centre of the Connaught coal and iron district, on a stream of the same name, borders of *Leitrim* and *Roscom*, near Lough Allen, is the richest in Ireland. The coalfield covers 20,000 acres, and the iron-stone yields 58 per cent. of metal, exceeding any other district. Large sums have been sunk in attempting to work the mines, but to this day they are comparatively unproductive. Limestones also abound.

ARMAIG. See *ARASAIG, Inverness*.

Ark Wear (13) 5 m. NW. of Abingdon, *NW. Berks.* on the Thames.

Arkaig. See *Archaig, Inverness*.

ARKENDALE chplyr. () Knaresborough and Farnham pars. *W. R. York*. 8 m. NE. of Knaresboro'-202. Acres 1620; pop. 261; poor r. 111L. (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 3904L. St. Bartholomew Cwr. (Rip.) value 68L, patr. Vicar of Knaresboro'. Ores of barytes and witherite are found here.

Arkenden (88) 6 m. W. of Halifax, *W. R. York*. **ARKENGARTH DALE** par. () W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Reeth-242, on *R. Ark*, a branch of the Swale, in *A. Dale*. (7 m. long), containing Arkle, Booze, and 4 other hmils, is noted for its lead mines since the time of K. John. Acres 14,180 moorland; pop. 1243, decreasing, chiefly miners; poor r. 562L. (Reeth U.); real prop. 8581L, of which 5502L on mines; charities, 37L to Bathurst's school, etc. St. Mary Cwr. (Rip.) val. 123L, patr. Sir J. Lowther, Bt., of Swillington, who owns the mines.

ARKESDEN par (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*. 4 m. SW. of Saffron Walden-42, on a branch of R. Stort. Acres 2820; pop. 498; poor r. 458L. (S. Walden U.); real prop. 3066L; charities 1L. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 181L, patr. R. B. Wolfe, Esq.; church, has brass of a knight (1440).

ARKHOLME chplyr. () with Cawood, Melling par. *N. Lanc*. 10 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, on *R. Lune*. Acres 2920; pop. 407 + 6; poor r. 184L. (Lanc U.); real prop. 8258L; charities 14L. Living, a Cwr. (Manch.) value 80L, patr. Vicar.

ARKLE hmlt. () Arkengarth Dale par. as above, *N. R. York*.

Arkleby () about 3 m. E. of Allonby, *W. Cumberland*, near Maryport rail.

ARKLESIDE hmlt. () Carlton Highdale tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 6 m. SW. of Middleham-282.

ARKLOW BARONY (35-6, etc) *SE. Wicklow*, contains Wicklow, the pars. of Arklow, Ballentemple, Castlemacadam, Dunganstown, Ennereilly, Kilbride, Killaburder, Kilpoole, Redcross, and parts of Drinakey, Glemaley, Inch, and Kilcommon; acres 67,557, an. val. 52,977L, pop. 25,268, houses 3996.

P. ARKLOW par. (40, 45) in the above bar. 15 m. SSW. of Wicklow, 50 from Dublin, where R. Ovoca runs into *A. Bay*, in the Irish Sea, under Croghan hill, a sub-port to Dublin, coast gd., petty sessions, police, and fishing station, belonged to the Fitzwalters who found. (Hen. II.) a cistercian monastery and castle; was taken by the English 1281, burnt by the O'Tooles 1316, taken by Lord de Birmingham 1831, by the Royalists 1641, by Cromwell 1649, and was the spot where the rebels were defeated 1798, by Col. Skerrett. Acres 8127, good light soil, hilly, with lime and marl; pop. 6287, — of town 2854, decreasing, in the fisheries (which employ about 250 vessels), and in a small coast-trade; houses 526, with 2 chapels, court-house, barracks (part of the old castle), savings bank, dispensary, fever hospital,

19-arch bridge. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. with Killahurley and Kilgorman 206*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, later eng. Near the old monastery grains of gold have been found. Skelton abbey, Earl of Wicklow. It is the head-quarters of co. militia, and gives title of baron to Marquis of Ormonde. *A. Bank*, 8 m. off, in St. George's chan., is 10 m. long and $\frac{1}{2}$ wide, with 8 ft. to 4 fath. on, and 18 to 20 fath. off it; a beacon buoy opposite Ballynacarrig hill is at the N. end, and the Star floating light at the S. (off Tara hill) is in lat. 52° 42' N., long. 6° 0' W., 25 ft. high, seen 9 m. Inside is *A. Bay*, with anchorage in 5 to 8 fath. *Mt. D. Th. Fairs*, 11 Jan. 22 Mar. 19 Apr. 14 May, 28 June, 9 Aug. 25 Sept. 15 Nov. ARKSEY par. () N. Strafford wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Doncaster-162, on R. Don, is joined to BENTLEY. Pop. 226. Living, a *Vic.* (York) val. 113*l.*, patr. Sir W. B. Cooke, Bt. of Wheatley. *Arkham Street* (47) 2 m. NW. of Clare, *SW. Suffolk*.

Arlaw Banks () 8 m. E. of Barnard-Castle, *S. Durham*, near R. Tees, Mrs. Lonsdale. ARLE tythg. (44) Cheltenham par. *Mid. Gloucester*. Near Cheltenham-95. Real prop. 2854.

ARLECDON par. () Allerdale above Derwent ward, *W. Cumbria*. 5 m. ENE. of Whitehaven-294, contains Frizington and Whillymoor. Acres 5700, with coal, lime, and ironstone; pop. 558 + 8; poor r. 98*l.* (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 8668*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* (Ches.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop.

ARLESCOTE hmlt. (58) Warrington par. *SE. Warwick*. 4 m. ESE. of Kingston-83, near Nadbury camp; pop. 43.

ARLESS vil. (82) Slievemargy bar. *SE. Queen's Co.* 5 m. NW. of Carlow-49, has on the site of the old church, the mausoleum of the Grace family. Pop. 281 + 8, in the yarn and linen manufacture.

ARLESTON lib. (71) Barrow-on-Trent par. *S. Derby*. 3 m. S. of Derby-126, is joined to SIMFIS. ARLESTON hmlt. (61) Wellington par. *E. Salop.* 1 m. SE. of Wellington-142. Pop. 181.

Arley (38) near Mount Nugent, *S. Cavan*, on L. Sheelin, seat of Lord Farnham, a great benefactor to this part.

ARLEY par. (68) Knightlow hund. *N. Warwick*. 5 m. WSW. of Nuneaton-100, on R. Bourne, contains Soley hill. Acres 2180; pop. 265; poor r. 62*l.* (Nuneat. U.); real prop. 3061*l.*; charities 86*l.*, of which 15*l.* to Avery's school, and 8*l.* for poor from one 'Shakespeare.' St. Wilfrid *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 351*l.*, patr. Rev. R. R. Vaughton, rector. *A. Hall*, —.

Arley Hall (80) 4 m. NNE. of Northwick, *N. Cheshire*, R. Egerton Warburton, Esq., b. 1409, has *A. Mers* in the Park. ARLEY *A. Hall* (89) near Wigan, *S. Lancash.* C. Chisenhale, Esq.

ARLEY, UPPER, par. (55) S. Seisdon hund. *SW. Stafford*. 5 m. NW. of Kidderminster-126, on R. Severn. Acres 5160; pop. 667; poor r. 252*l.* (Kidderm. U.); real prop. 5284*l.*; charities, poor's land, etc. 85*l.* St. Peter *Cwr.* (Lich.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Earl of Mountnorris, of *A. Hall*, which has a camp in the wood; church, commands a fine view.

ARLINGHAM par. (43) Upper Berkeley hund. *W. Gloucester*. 7 m. N. of Berkeley-114, on R. Severn, near the ferry to Newnham, and Br. and Glost. rail, in a marshy spot, with a good view of the river, etc. Acres 2300; pop. 793 + 5; poor r. 257*l.* (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 5221*l.*; charities, Yate's for school, etc. 80*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 198*l.*, patr. Mrs. Hodges. *A. Court*, W. Miller, Esq.

P. ARLINGTON par. (27) Sherwill hund. *N. Devon*. 5 m. NE. of Barnstaple-192. Acres 1890; pop. 206; poor r. 62*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop.

2924*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 272*l.*, patr. J. P. Chichester, Esq. of *A. House*; church, has tombs of a Cary, etc. ARLINGTON tythg. (44) Bibury par. *E. Gloucester*. 5 m. S. of Northleach-82. Pop. 371 + 3; real prop. 2170*l.* ARLINGTON. For this, which gives title of earl to the Graftons, see HARLINGTON, *Midx.* ARLINGTON par. (5) Longbridge hund. Pevensy rape, *SE. Sussex*, 8 m. SW. of Hailsham-59, on R. Cuckmere, near S. Coast rail and Barlow cast. roman camp. Acres 4790; pop. 686; poor r. 574*l.* (Hailsh. U.); real prop. 5719*l.* St. Pancras *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 156*l.*, patr. Freb. of Woodhorne; Trinity *Cwr.*, 60*l.*, Bishop.

* ARLLICHWEDD DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Bangor, includes the benefices marked in Isaf, Uchaf, and Nant-Conway hunda. with Capel Curig *cwr.*, Llandegai St. Anne *c.*, Llandudno *c.*

ARLSEY par. (46) Clifton hund. *SE. Beds.* 4 m. ESE. of Shefford-41, on R. Hiz, was a mkt. town. Acres 2370; pop. 820 + 14; poor r. 289*l.* (Biggleswade U.); real prop. 4195*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Ely) val. with Astwick 280*l.*, patr. Mrs. R. Smith, of Aspley; church, has sculptured font. *A. House*, R. Edwards, Esq.

P. Armadale, 11 m. N. of Arasaig, Skye isld. *W. Inverness*, on Sleat Sound, near *A. Castle*, seat of Lord Macdonald, 'Lord of the Isles,' which has a stained window of Somerled, the founder of the family in 12th cent. ARMADEALE vil. Bathgate par. *W. Linlithgow*, 2 m. W. of Bathgate-19, is a meet for the Lithgow hounds, and has *A. House*, Sir W. Honeyman, Bt. nephew of Lord Armadale the lawyer. Pop. 121.

ARMAH (82 sheets), an inland county, in Ulster, *NE. Ireland*, the old seat of the O'Nials, Magenisae, O'Hanlons, O'Hagans, Achesons, Brownlows, etc., and made shire ground by Lord Dep. Perrot 1586, is watered by the Upper Bann, Callan, etc., traversed by the Ulster rail, and bordered by L. Neagh, *Derry* and *Antrim* (N.), Newry canal and *Down* (E.), *Louth* (S.), *Monaghan* (SW.), Ulster canal, R. Blackwater, and *Tyrone* (NW.). Length 82 m., greatest breadth 22, av. ditto 16 m.; relative size 158-10,000ths; circuit 120 m., including 16 washed by the lough. It contains 512 $\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m. or 328,076 acres, of which 265,243 are arable, 85,117 uncultivated bog, etc. 17,942 under water (chiefly the lough), 778 in towns; 232,393 + 1226 persons, of whom 17,993 are in Armagh, Lurgan, Newry (part),—118,501 are females, 115,514 under 20 yrs. of age, 222,544 county-born; 43,175 families, of whom 24,260 or 56 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 15,996 or 87 per cent. by agricult., 23,467 by manual labour, 32,197 in 3rd and 4th or lowest class houses; 41,297 houses, besides 2279 empty and building; 8 baronies, Lower Fews (Mid.), E. and W. O'Neilland (N.), Up. Oriel (E.), Lo. Oriel and Up. Fews (S.), Armagh, and Turenney (W.); 23 parishes and parts of 6 others; 9 mkt. towns, Armagh the capital, etc. as below, Lurgan, Newtown-Hamilton, Markethill (militia head-quarters), Portadown, Crossmaglen, Newry, Tandragee, Middleton,—the first two being P. L. unions,—the first four, with Ballybot, sess. towns,—the next two, with Armagh, N. Hamilton and Ballybot, police districts (27 stations and 162 men),—and there are 3 fever hospitals and 19 dispensaries; returns 3 members to parl. (6 before the Union, which disfranchised Charlemont), viz. 2 for county (elect. 937, 1 for city (as below); is governed by a lieut. and custos, high sheriff, 19 deputy-lieuts., and about 60 magistrates; is in the NE. circuit,—the Belfast military dis-

tract, — and diocese of Armagh (as below). Gross rental (1846) 822,673*l.* or 20*s.* 9*d.* per acre; val. to poor *r.* 818,865*l.*; county rate ('48) 29,885*l.* Savings banks ('48) 2, with 50,635*l.* from 1775 depositors; loan funds 3, with a capital of 8211*l.*, and circulating 8987*l.* Schools (national) 97, with 10,039 children attending; in 1841, 12,558 went to schools of all kinds, and 44 per cent. of the people could not read or write. Av. number of committals ('45-8) 609, of whom 857 were convicted. The hills in the N., as Vicar's cairn (814 ft.), and the like, are cultivated nearly to their summits; to the S. they rise into mountains of mica slate, the highest being the Fews (a poor country, once the seat of the M'Henry's), where *A. Breague* is 1200 ft., Newry mtn. 1385; further S., Slieve Gullim, a granite peak, with its cairn (well known in Irish song, and commanding a wide prospect) is 1893 ft., one of the highest in Ulster. Greywacke slate occupies the centre; red sandstone is found near L. Neagh; trap, about Lurgan; limestone, near the Blackwater; good marble, near Armagh; lead was once worked at Keady; and iron has been traced. *Lakes* are Camlough, and Clay at the head of the Callan, which, with other small streams, has salmon, trout, etc. Linen is the staple manufacture, to which that of cottons and unions has been added (in '47, a bad year, 597 and 195 were engaged in the flax and cotton mills respectively); bonnets, embroidered muslins, sack, and bagging are also made. Climate mild and genial; soil rank and fertile, making it, as in Camden's day, the garden of Ireland; acres in crop ('48), 172,150, of which the chief are oats 84,211, potatoes 28,601, meadow and clover 24,186, wheat 14,629, turnips 6617, barley and rye 6845, — and the val. of live stock (in '41), on 23,855 farms above 1 acre, was 382,747*l.*, including 12,710 horses, etc., 35,235 cattle (inferior breeds), 5042 sheep, 28,432 pigs, 150,598 poultry, etc.; husbandry is indifferent, but improving; much land belongs to the church and colleges; grazing is little attended to; fields are fenced, orchard fruit is grown, and the cottages are neat and comfortable. Chief seats are, Earl Gosford *G. cast.* (near Draper's hill, which Swift used to visit), Duke of Manchester *Tenderage cast.*, E. of Charlemont *Rox-boro' cast.*, Lord Caledon *Cust. Hill*, L. Lurgan *Broenlow Ho.*, Count de Salis *Tenderage*, Molyneux, Bt. *Cast. Dillon*, Strong, Bt. *Tynan ab.*, Verner, Bt. *M.P. Churchill*, Close of *Drumkannagher*, Foxall of *Forkhill*, Irwin of *Carnagh*, O'Callaghan of *Culloville*, Wilson of *Lissadrian*, etc. Of antiquities, are Cairn Bann near Newry, Vicar's cairn near Armagh, Navanrath or *Emmavis* (the capital of the Ulster kings), Dane's *Cast.* or dyke near Poyntz Pass (the scene of many fights), and Tyrone's ditches; old castles, at Benburb, Moyrath, Ardgonnell, etc.; and church ruins, at Armagh. *Roads:* Dublin to Dundalk by rail. 50, Newtown-hamilton among the Fews 66, Armagh (through fertile and populous country) 78; or, Dundalk to Newry 63, Markethill and Gosford *cast.* 76, Armagh 82, thence to Coleraine. The Dublin and Coleraine rail through Drogheda and Dundalk will cross the co. by Newry and Armagh, where it intersects the Ulster rail, completed from Belfast by Portadown (18 m. of it are in this co.) and designed to be carried on by Monaghan and Clones to Enniskillen. The Newry canal on the E. unites Carlingford bay with L. Neagh; and the Ulster canal on the NW. unites the latter with L. Erne, in the direction of the proposed rail.

● *F. H. L.* ● ARMAGH par. (12) in the above and W. of Neilland bars. 81 m. NNW. of Dublin, on VOL. I.

R. Callan and Ulster rail. and canal, the seat of the primacy, the county, assize, and sessions town, a chief police station, in a fine spot on a hill ('Ard magh' or high place) near *Emmavis* (at Navanrath), was founded by St. Patrick 485, when its 'college' became the first in Europe; was burnt 670, '87, and 770, — by the Danes 830, '86, '52, and repeatedly after; taken by Brian Boru (who was buried here) 1004, by Edw. Bruce 1815, by Lord Sussex 1587, by Lord Mountjoy 1601, by Sir Phelim O'Neill 1641, and by Lord Blayney at the Revolution, but retaken for Jas. II. who found shelter here after the siege of Derry; — returns one member since Jas. I., — the Reform bill bounds agreeing with the municipal, — no. of electors 689 (and 10*l.* houses 520); was first chartered by Jas. I. and governed till lately by a sovereign, 12 burgesses, and recorder. Acres 4606, good, with marble quarries, — of boro' 269 (old boro' 1147); pop. 12,654 + 214, — of city 10,245, chiefly linen weavers. Houses 1498, many of marble, with 2 churches, 7 chapels (one of which marks the place where Wesley often preached), mkt. house (b. by Abp. Stuart), county court, gaol, 5 banks (the Provincial being the site of St. Columb's monastery), savings bk. (48,499*l.* from 1625 depositors), loan fund, co. lunatic asylum, linen and yarn halls (where 16,000*l.* worth of goods have been sold weekly), tanneries, cornmills, gas and water works, Tontine buildings' reading-room (founded by the munificent primate Robinson, who also erected the palace, royal school or college, an observatory, public library of 14,000 vols., infirmary, obelisk, bridges, barracks for 200), 3 schools, and Union p. house. Boro' rates 588*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. with Armagh *Beaigue Ch.* and Killyleagh 1458*l.*, patr. Primate; the church or *cathedral* reb. 1675, on the old site on Drumsaleich hill, is 183½ ft. by 119 (thru' the transepts), has been improved and restored by Cottingham, at the cost of Abps. Robinson and Beresford (who subscribed 30,000*l.*), and has a tower of 110 ft. and mona. to Robinson (by Bacon), Drelincourt (by Rysbrach), Stuart (by Chantry), Sir T. Molineux (by Roubiliac), and others. St. Mark *Chr.* val. — *l.*, patr. —. Among the primates were Bramhall and Usher, — and the palace has a chapel, with the old abbey ruins, and an obelisk to Duke of Northumberland, etc. in the fine grounds. The mall or promenade is close to the deanery; and Dobbin's valley has some pleasant views. The observatory to the N., in lat. 54° 21' 13" N., long. 6° 38' 52" W., as completed by Primate Beresford, has a transit, zenith-sector, mural circle, telescope, and other rooms, and stands on a hill of 100 ft. Crieve Roe near Navanrath, and other forts, were seats of the "Men of the Red Branch;" at Nial's Grave, on the river, a king of Ulster was drowned 846; and Vicar's cairn remains. A rom. cath. cathedral is building; it supports the 'A. Guardian,' and 'Ulster Gazette' newspapers; and gives title of earl to the King of Hanover. *Arm. P. L. Union* contains 25 electoral divs. in *Armagh* and *Tyrone*, with 37 guardians; acres 158,792, pop. 110,408, room for 1000, cases relieved (yr. '47-8) 3841 (besides 2729 out-door), expend. 11,899*l.*, prop. rated 174,572*l.* ● *A. ARCHDIOCESE*, to which Tuam is now joined, includes the dioceses of Armagh, Clogher (joined to Armagh 1850), Tuam, Ardagh, Killala, and Achonry; Derry and Raphoe; Down and Connor, and Dromore; Kilmore and Elphin; Meath and Clonmacnoise; — extending over all Ulster, the greater part of Connaught, and a large portion of Leinster, to a line drawn from the N. of Dublin to the S. of Galway

bay. Before 1884, it comprised 966 pers. 602 benefices, 642 churches, with an area of 3,177,382 acres.—pop. 4,177,537, net revenue of benefices 253,531*l.* (8 exceeding 2000*l.*). The Diocese includes 135 benefices (Clogher 67 more), 11 being unions, 47 in patr. of Primate, whose income is fixed at 12,087*l.* *Rom. cath. archdiocese*, extending over Ulster, includes dioceses of Armagh (51 para.), Derry, Clogher, Raphoe, Down and Connor, Kilmore, Ardagh, Meath, Drogheda. *A. Presbytery*, includes Armagh, Ahorey, Benburb, Caledon, Clare, Cladymore, Drumminis, Keady, Knappah, Loughgall, Markethill, Portadown, Redrock, Richhill, Tartaraghan, Tassagh, Vinerock. Ditto *Ulster Remonstrant Synod*, includes Banbridge, Carlingford, Corboy, Drogheda, Kilmore, Narrow-water, Newry. *M.H. Da. Tu. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 21 May, 10 June, 12 Aug. Tu. before 10 Oct. 20 Nov.

ARMAGH BRAGUE vil. () Lisnadill and Keady para. *W. Armagh*, 3 m. SE. of Keady-71, under *A. B. Hill* 1200 ft. high. Living, a *Cw.* (Arm.C.) val. 55*l.*, patr. Rectors of Arm. and Keady.

Armagh () 5 m. SW. of Masham, *N.R. York.* at R. Ouse's head.

Armandine or *Armandane*, W. side of L. Lubnaig. *SW. Perth.*

ARMATHWAITE chptry. () Hesket-le-Forest par. *Mid. Cumb.* 10 m. N. of Penrith-283, on R. Eden at the 3-arch bridge, near Cooms, Baron Wood, etc. is a *Cw.* (Carl.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Trustees of—Milbourne, Esq. late of *A. Castle*, now seat of Major Colomb, formerly of John Skelton, the early satirical poet, best known by his 'Why come ye not to Court,' an attack on Wolsey. Cast. Hewin on Tarn Wadling commands a very fine view.

Armathwaite Hall () 5 m. ENE. of Cockermouth, *W. Cumb.* at the bottom of Bassen-thwaite water, under Skiddaw, Sir H. R. Vane, Bt.

Armbeth House () 5 m. SE. of Keswick, *S. Cumb.* on Thirlmere, under Helvellyn, has a good view.

ARMIDALE, 2 m. W. of Strathly, *NE. Sutherland*, a fishing-place near *A. Head*, with a good harb.

ARMIN chptry. () Snaith par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Snaith-173, where R. Aire joins the Ouse. Acres 3660; pop. 593+3; poor r. 212*l.* (Goole U.); real prop. 5375*l.* St. David *Cw.* (York) val. 74*l.*, patr. Earl of Beverley and N. E. Yarbrough, Esq.; church, had a chantry.

ARMINGFORD HUNDRED (46-7,51-2) *SW. Cambr.* contains the para. of Abington-in-the-Clay rect., Bassingbourn vic., Croydon-cum-Clapton v., Guilden-Morden v., E. Hatley v., Littleington v., Melbourne v., Meldreth v., Shingay v. (with Wendy), Steeple-Morden v., Tadlow v., Wendy, Whaddon v., and part of Royston; acres 28,771, pop. 8698, houses 1694. See SHINGAY DEANERY.

ARMINGHALL par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 8 m. SSE. of Norwich-108, near E. Count. rail, and a branch of R. Yare, belonged to Norwich priory. Acres 900; pop. 79; poor r. 72*l.* (Henst. U.); real prop. 1275*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living, a *Cw.* (Norw.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. The old hall has a fine porch brought from Carrow abbey.

ARMITAGE par. (62) with Handsacre, S. Offlow hund. *Mid. Stafford*, 5 m. NW. of Lichfield-119, on Gt. Trunk canal and R. Trent, near Trent Valley rail. contains Brereton. Acres 1950; pop. 987+1; poor r. 258*l.* (Lichf. U.); charities 9*l.* St. John *Cw.* (Lich.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a Norman door and arch, with Handsacre ruined church near it, and commands a fine view. *A. Park*, J. Lister, Esq.

ARMITAGE BRIDGE () Almondbury par. *W.*

R. York. near Huddersfield-189, is a *Cw.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. Pop. 2578.

ARMLEY chptry. () Leeds, St. Peter par. *W. R. York*, 3 m. W. of Leeds-189, on Bradford rail. Liverpool canal, and R. Aire, has a lunatic asylum. Acres 1040; pop. 5676+48, cloth-weavers and fullers; poor r. 729*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 16894*l.* St. Bartholomew *Cw.* (Rip.) val. 20*l.*, patr. Vicar. Giant's hill danish camp, was cut through by the canal. *A. House*, B. Gott, Esq.

Armour (20) 5 m. NE. of Dalverton, *W. Somerset*. *Armour* (13) 3 m. W. of Reading, *Mid. Berks.*

Armours (47) 6 m. NW. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex.*

P. ARMOY par. (8, 9, 13-4) Carey and Upper Dunluce bars. *N. Antrim*, 4 m. S. of Ballycastle-143, on R. Bush, has part of a round tower 36 ft. high in churchyd. Acres 7665 fertile hills, with bog, lime, basalt, gneiss, porphyry, mica-slate, and 'Irish diamonds' in Knocklyd hill; pop. 2766+14,—of vil. 315. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 5 Jan. 25 Feb. May, and Dec. 29 Mar. and 12 Nov.

ARMSCOTT hmlt. (44-54) Tredington par. *Worcester*, locally in *Warwick*, 2 m. NNW. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, near Moreton rail. and R. Stour. Pop. 139.

Armside () 3 m. SE. of Cockermouth, *W. Cumb.* near R. Cocker.

ARMSTON hmlt. (64) Polebrook par. *NE. Northants*, 8 m. SE. of Oundle-78, near Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen. Pop. 26.

Armsworth House (12) 6 m. WSW. of Alton, *Mid. Hants.*

ARMTHORPE par. () S. Strathforth wap. *W. R. York*, 8 m. ENE. of Doncaster-162, contains Nutwell. Acres 2810; pop. 449+8; poor r. 98*l.* (Doncast. U.); real prop. 3224*l.*; charities 19*l.* of which 6*l.* to Holme's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (York) val. 366*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Armtree (70) 6 m. NW. of Boston, *SE. Lincoln*, on R. Witham.

ARNCLIFFE par. () E. and W. Staincliffe waps. *W. R. York*, 9 m. NE. of Settle-283, on R. Wharfe, in a pleasant spot, contains Halton Gill and Hubberholme Cws. Backden, Hawkeswick, and Litton. Acres 33,860,—of town 5790, moorland; pop. 834 and 182, decreasing, some cotton spinners; poor r.—(Settle U.); real prop. 1768*l.*; charities 62*l.*, of which 28*l.* to school. St. Oswald *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 86*l.*, patr. Univers. Coll. Oxon.

ARNCLIFFE INGLERY. See INGLEBY ARNCLIFFE *N. R. York*. *Arnccliffe Hall*, near it, was the seat of the Mauleverers, lately extinct.

ARNCOTT chptry. (45) Ambrosden par. *E. Oxford*, 3 m. SE. of Bicester-54, on R. Ray, near Muswell Hill, has a good view from *A. Wood*. Acres 2010; pop. 331+2; poor r. 168*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 1676*l.*

Arndilly, 9 m. WSW. of Keith, *NW. Banff*. W. Grant, Esq.

ARNE par. (16) Hasilor hund. *SE. Dorset*, 3 m. E. of Wareham-115, between Wareham and Pool harbours, has a beacon. Acres 2450; pop. 168; poor r. 118*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 275*l.* St. Nicholas *Cw.* with Wareham.

ARNESBY par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leic.*, 8 m. SSE. of Leicester-96. Acres 1510; pop. 505+6, stockingers (100 frames); poor r. 268*l.* (Lutterworth U.); real prop. 3017*l.*; charities 57*l.*, of which 7*l.* to Sunday school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 119*l.*, patr., J. S. Sherwin, Esq., of Bramcote. Rob. Hall, a native, 1764-1831.

Arnestown (84) near New Ross-90, *W. Wexford*.

Arny River (26-7) runs 7 m. E. from Lough Macnean, to Upper L. Erne, *Mid. Fermanagh*.

ARGASK par. Cupar distr. *W. Fife*, and partly in *Perth* and *Kinross*. 5 m. N. of Kinross-27, on Fargo Water, contains Damhead and Duncrivic. Size 4 m. by 4, good, with pasture; pop. 750 + 4; real prop. 1914L; for poor 36L. Living (Presb. Perth) val. 179L, patr. Mrs. Wardlow and the Laird of Fordells; church, built by the Balvairs and given to Cambuskenneth ab. Cromwell encamped at Captain-Wardfield.

Arnie Point, 2 m. S. of Stornoway, in Lewis, *Western Isles*, has a light building on it, lat. 58° 11' N., long. 6° 22' W.

ARNUNO old par. joined to Duirinish, *Inverness*. *Arnie House*, 3 m. W. of Borthwick, *Mid. Edinburgh*, seat of Lord Dundas, on R. South Esk, near the colliery, was *Ballintradock*, where the K. Templars had a preceptory.

ARNOLD (26) 2 m. SW. of S. Molton, *N. Devon*. *Arnold House*, par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *S. Notts*. 4 m. N. of Nottingham-124, near Midld. rail., containing Daybrook, belongs to Cope of Sherwood lodge. Acres 4670; pop. 4509 + 45, lace and stocking makers on about 1400 frames; poor r. 1569L (Bastford U.); real prop. 12,594L; charities 38L, of which 23L to Chadwick's school. St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 810L, patr. Duke of Devonshire; church, later eng. *A. Grove*, W. Turbutt, Esq. R. Bonington the painter, a native, 1801-28. *Fair*, 1st Wed. after 19 Sept. live stock. **ARNOLD** tnsbp. () Swine and Long Riston para. *E. R. York*. 6 m. E. of Beverley-183. Pop. 164; real prop. 2547L. **A. House** (8) 4 m. S. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*.

Arnolds (16) 3 m. WNW. of Lymington, *SW. Hants*. **Arnolds** (43) 5 m. SW. of Ledbury, *SE. Hereford*.

Arno's, or *Arnold's*, *Grove* (7) at Southgate, *N. Midd.* 8 m. N. of London, on the New River, seat of Mrs. Walker, was b. on site of the Welds' old seat by the Colebrooks, who made the fine collection of paintings, marbles, minerals, plants, etc.; it had a good staircase.

Arno's Court (35) 1 m. SE. of Bristol, *N. Somerset*, Mrs. Guffy. *A. Vale*, is now a cemetery planted with cypresses, etc.

Arnot, near Glen Tilt, *NE. Perth*, and *A. Water*, which joins R. Airdle.

Arnot Hill and *Arno Vale* (71) close to Arnold, *Notts*, as above.

ARNPFOUR vil. Kippen par. *S. Perth*. 10 m. W. of Stirling-35, near R. Forth. Pop. 96. *A. Castle*, belonged to Buchanan 'king of Kippen,' who here entertained the 'Gude man of Ballanquh' or Ballenguich (Jas. V.), and whose last descendant was executed at Carlisle in the rebellion of 1745, for the last Stuart.

* **ARNREY DEANERY**, archdy. of Merioneth, dioc. of Bangor, contains the benefices in Llanidloes hund. with Llandloes vic.

ARNOLD () 4 m. W. of Burton-in-Kendal, *SW. Westmorland*, where R. Kent runs into Morecambe bay, is a sub-port to Lancaster, under *A. Knott* or *A. Fell*, which has a tower commanding a good view.

ARNWOOD tythng. (16) Hordle par. *SW. Hants*. 2 m. NW. of Lymington-83. Pop. 548.

ARNYFOUL vil. Glamis par. *S. Forfar*. 5 m. SW. Forfar-58. Pop. 73.

P. ARNO vil. E. side of Mull, *NW. Argyll*. 17 m. NW. of Oban-124, where *A. Water* joins the Sound of Mull, has a ferry to the mainland, and a road across the ield. to Staffa and Iona. *A. Castle*, in ruins, was a stronghold of the Macdonalds.

Arre Mountains (19, etc.) 7 m. W. of Nenagh,

NW. Tipperary, S. side of Lough Derg, 1588 ft. high, contain the Killaloe slate-quarries, and give rise to *A. River*, which runs by Tipperary to the Anierlow.

Arre Rivulet (86) runs past Newcastle, *W. Limerick*, to R. Deel.

Arraghta. See Arraglin, *Cork*.

ARRAM hmit. () Atwick par. *E. R. York*. 8 m. NW. of Hornsey-190. Pop. 25. **ARRAM** hmit. () Leckonfield par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. N. of Beverley-188, on R. Hull. Pop. 117.

Arran Freddy (2955 ft.), *A. Gessel* (2224 ft.), and *A. Penllyn* (2004 ft. at R. Dee's head), are three of the highest points of the Berwyn range which divides *Merioneth*, from *Montgomery*.

P. ARRAN ISLAND in the Frith of Clyde, making the greater part of county *Bute*, contains the para. of Kilbride and Kilmory, with Lamalash or Holy Isle, and its harbour. Length 20 m., average breadth 10 m., equal to 165 sq. m., or 105,814 acres, of which 14,481 are good pasture and arable; circuit about 65 m. with the Cock of Arran, well known to sailors, at the N., and Pladda Isle and *Eight* to the S. It is mountainous throughout (Scott speaks of its "shattered and thunder-spliten peaks"), the highest point being Goatfell (2959 ft.), from which is a view of *Ayr*, *Argyll*, etc. and Ireland; pop. 6241, fishermen, decreasing, through emigration; houses 1212; real prop. 11,416L. Brodick castle, under that Fell, seat of the Duke of Hamilton, chief heritor, has been lately restored. Ruins of the castles of Kildonan and Loch Ranza remain, and the convent of St. Bride. Many druidical stones are seen, especially Fingal's caldron; near which is Dumadown and the King's cave (114 ft. long), once the retreat of Bruce. The principal glens are Glenroosa, Glen Sannox (the most beautiful of all, surrounded by hills), Glensheraig, Glencoy, Glenscoradail, Glenlora, Glenashdale (with two falls of 100 and 50 ft.), Glenalister (a cairn 200 ft. round), and Glenranza. The northern part is chiefly granite, the southern trap bordered by red sandstone at the Fallen Rocks, and along the coast, which is much eaten with caves. Among a great variety of minerals are found quartz, felspar, barytes, coal, anthracite, pitchstone, porphyry, syenite, many crystals, etc. One road takes the circuit of the island, and a second runs across it from Brodick to Blackwater. Good whisky is made, and steam communication kept up with Ayr and Glasgow.

ARRAN ISLES. See ARAN BARONY, *Galloway*. **A. Lodge** (9) at Bognor, *S. Sussex*, Earl of Arran, who takes his title from *A. Isles* above.

ARRAS tnsbp. () Mkt. Weighton par. *E. R. York*. 8 m. E. of Mkt. Weighton-192, to which it is joined.

ARRATHORNE tnsbp. () Brompton Patrick par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Leyburn-235. Acres 850; pop. 81.

Arrenig Bach and *A. Mawr* (74-5) 6 m. W. of Bala, *N. Merioneth*, two peaks 2809 ft. high.

P. ARRETON par. (10) *E. Medina* lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 2 m. SE. of Newport-82, containing Biddlesford, has two barrows on *A. Down*. Acres 8270; pop. 1964 + 10; poor r. —L (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 12,125L; charities 64L, of which 37L to Mann's school, etc. St. George Vic. (Winc.) val. 220L, patr. J. Fleming, Esq.; church, has brass of a knight (1480) and the grave of Eliz. Wallbridge, the 'Dairyman's daughter.'

P. ARRINGTON, or **ERMINGTON**, par. (51) Wetherley hund. *SW. Cambridge*. 5 m. SSE. of Caxton-50, a petty seas. town on Ermine St. near the bridge on the Cam. Acres 1888; pop. 817 + 6; poor r. 148L (Caxton U.); real prop. 1618L.

St. Nicholas Vic. (Ely) val. 69L, patr. Trinity Coll.; church, has a double piscina. *Arrington P. L. Union*; see *Carlton* and *Arrington*.

P. ARROCHAR, or **ARROQUHAR**, par. containing Tarbet-79, NW. *Dumbrtn.* between Lochs Lomond and Long, under Ben Lomond, and watered by Ra. Falloch, Douglas, and Invernglass, belonged to the Macfarlanes, who took their war-cry from Loch Sloy. Acres 31,011, chiefly mountain pasture (3180 ft. at Ben Voirlach), and well wooded; pop. 580 + 3; real prop. 2874L; for poor 89L. Living (Presb. *Dumbrtn.*) val. 254L, patr. Sir J. Colquhoun of Luss, heritor.

ARROW tnsbp. (79) Woodchurch par. NW. *Cheek.* 3 m. SW. of Birkenhead-199. Acres 780; pop. 122 + 3. **ARROW** par. (54) Barlichway bund. SW. *Warwick.* close to Alcester-103, on R. *Arrow* as below, contains Oversley. Acres 4220; pop. 543 + 8; poor r. 193L (Alcest. U.); real prop. 3880L; charities 5L. Holy Trinity Rect. (Worc.) val. 248L, patr. Marquis of Hertford, of Ragley park; church, old.

Arrow Lough (34, 40) 5 m. N. of Boyle, SE. *Sligo.* 4 m. long and about 2 broad, includes Innismore and 3 other islds. and has on its sides the ruins of Ballinadown abbey (found. by the O'Donnoughs); Hollybrook, seat of J. Folliott, Esq. M.P. and other seats. *A. River* runs NW. about 10 m. from the lough, past Collooney to Sligo bay at Ballysodere. **A. River** (55-6) rises near Glasowin, SE. *Radnor.* and runs E. about 26 m. past Kington and Pembridge to R. Lug, near Leominster, N. *Hereford.* **A. River** (54) rises near Alvechurch, NE. *Worcester.* and runs S. about 14 m. past Alcester (where R. Alve joins it) to R. Avon at Salford bridge, SW. *Warwick.*

Arrows, The, () close to Boroughbridge, W. *R. York.* are three conical stones (4 in Leland's time) of millstone grit, placed there, they say, by the Romans; the middle one is 22½ ft. high, and 30 tons wt.—the others are 18 and 22½ ft., and 86 and 30 tons, respectively. **Arrows' Foot**, J. Hall, Esq.

ARSCOTT tnsbp. (61) Pontesbury par. W. *Salop.* 6 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 127.

P. ARTAINE par. (14-5, 18-9) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin.* 3 m. NE. of Dublin, near the bay, belongs to the Wellesleys, and has the ruins of a castle where Abp. Alan was killed by Lord Fitzgerald 1534, and which was garrisoned by the royalists 1641. Acres 954, good; pop. 367, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* with Finglass; church, in ruins, has tombs of the Hollywoods (who had the manor) of whom was John the mathematician. *A. Castle* on the ruins of the old one, M. Callaghan, Esq.; *A. House*, J. D. Molloy, Esq.

Artavia, a roman station, somewhere in N. *Devon*, on the 'Romansleigh' way.

Artemon (7) 5 m. N. of Sligo, NE. *Sligo.* on the bay, a ruined seat of the Booths of Lissadell.

Arth River, rises under the Mynydd hills, *Mid. Cardigan.* and falls into the Irish sea, at Aber Arth near Aberaeron. 'Arth', a bear.

Arthe (43) 6 m. WSW. of Monmo, *Mid. Monmo.* **ARTINGTON** tnsbp. () Addele par. W. *R. York.* 4 m. E. of Otley-205, on R. Wharfe, has at *A. farm* the site of a clunian nunnery found. 12th cent. by Piers de Ardyngton, val. 19L. Acres 1780; pop. 336; poor r. 47L (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 3705L. *A. Hall*, on the river, W. Davy, Esq. who has the manor.

ARTHINGWORTH par. (52) Rothwell bund. N. *Northampton.* 4 m. W. of Rothwell-77, on a branch of R. Nene, belongs partly to the Nethercoats of Moulton, and is a meet for the Pytchley hounds. Acres 2030; pop. 242 + 2; poor r. 138L (Mkt. Har-

boro' U.); real prop. 2917L; charities, Marriott's school, etc. 83L. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Pet.) val. 323L, patr. L. Rokeby, Esq. of *A. Hall*.

Arthur, Great and Little, two islands or rocks near St. Martin's, *Scilly Islds.*

Arthur's Chair, or Cader Arthan, or Bannau Brecheinog (i.e. the Brecknock beacons), 5 m. S. of Brecon, are two of the highest peaks (2862 ft.) in S. Wales and command a very extensive prospect. **A. Owen**, the *Templem Termini* of Buchanan, was a roman remain on the great road, near the Carron works, Dunipace, *Stirling.* **A. Round Table**, Llansannan par. 6 m. W. of Denbigh, as described by Leland, consists of 24 holes cut out in the side of the rock, big enough for men to sit in. **A. Round Table**, on R. Eamont, N. *Westmrd.* near Penrith and Brougham castle, a circle 29 yds. across, with a dyke outside, supposed to have been a roman amphitheatre, or a tilting-ground made by Richard III. when at Penrith. **A. Seat Hill**, E. side of Edinbro', close to Holyrood and Salisbury Crag, a basalt rock 822 ft. high, with the ruins of St. Anthony's chapel on it, where Jeannie Deans meets Robertson, in the "Heart of Mid-Lothian." **A. Stone**, on *Arthur's Hill*, near Moccas park on the Wye, SW. *Hereford.* a cromlech of one stone supported originally by eleven others, whence there is a fine view. **A. Stone**, near Penrice castle, SW. *Glamorgan.* a cromlech on the Cefn Bryn (583 ft.) of one block weighing 20 tons, across five smaller stones. Another *A. Stone* is at Cuper Angus, *Fife.* and all these are supposed memorials of the british king who reigned at Carlisle, *Dumbarion*, etc., 508-42.

Arthur's Ferry (5) over the Shannon, near Limerick, N. *Limerick.*

ARTHURET par. () Eskdale ward, N. *Cumbria.* 1 m. S. of Longtown-309, on R. Esk (which has a salmon fishery) and the Borders, containing Breconhill, Lyneside, Longtown, and Netherby, was the scene of the battle of Solway moss 1542, when the Scots under Oliver Sinclair were beaten by the English. Acres 17,390; pop. 2859; poor r. 679L (Longt. U.); real prop. —; charities 40L to lady Widdrington's school. *St. Michael Rect.* (Carl.) val. 687L, patr. Sir J. Graham, Bt. of Netherby, who has a large collection of roman altars inscriptions, etc. found about here; church, ancient, with the grave of Archy Armstrong, Charles I.'s jester, a native (died 1672).

ARTHURLEE CROSS and **A. West** villa. *Neilston* par. SE. *Renfrew.* 1 m. NE. of *Neilston-58*, on R. *Levern.* Pop. 663 and 441.

Arthurstown (14) 4 m. N. of Ardee, *Mid. Lond.* T. W. Filgate, Esq.

P. ARTHURSTOWN vil. (44) Shelburne bar. SW. *Wexfd.* 23 m. WSW. of Wexford, 101 from Dublin, on Waterford harb. is a coast-gd. and police station, and the port to Waterford with a good pier, and belongs to Lord Templemore of Dunbrody. Pop. 286 + 96, in the fisheries, and a small coast trade.

P. ARTCLAVE vil. (2) Coleraine bar. N. *Londondy.* 5 m. WNW. of Coleraine-141. Pop. 450. Downhill, Sir H. H. Bruce, Bt.

ARTIC. See **HAULTWICK, Herts.**

ARTINGTON tythg. (8) St. Nicholas par. W. *Surrey.* 1 m. SSW. of Guildford-29, on R. *Wey.* Acres 2860; pop. 687 + 17.

ARTLEBURY tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. SE. *Salop.* near Bridgnorth-139.

Artlegarth () 1 m. S. of Ravenstonedale, E. *Westmrd.* under the fells, 87.

ARTRAMON par. (32, 87) E. *Shelmaliere* bar. E. *Wexfd.* 4 m. N. of Wexford-94, where the Sow

rivulet joins R. Slaney, has remains of the Rocks' castle and a danish fort. Acres 2377, good, well wooded, with sandstone; pop. 754 + 9. Living, a Rect. with Ardcolme; church, in ruins. *A. House*, G. Le Hunte, Esq., on the site of the old castle, in a pretty spot, near Eden Vale, has some cedars.

ARTREEA par. (42, 46-9) Loughinsholm bar. *S. Londondry*, and Dunganonn bar. *NE. Tyrone*, 3 m. SE. of Magherafelt-115, on R. Ballinderry and Loughs Neagh and Beg, under Slieve Gullion, containing Moneymore and Goodschapel cur. belongs partly to the Drapers' and Salters' Companies, was the scene of many disturbances in the time of Eliz. and Ch. I., and the spot where Ld. Blaney defeated Jas. II. 1688. Acres 20,963, fertile, well cultivated, with water, bog, lime and building stone; pop. 13,046 + 64, — of town 924, some linen weavers, and in the bleachworks. Living, a Rect. (Arm. C.) val. 782L, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin; church, later eng., on the ruins of an old one. *A. House*, Rev. Dr. Bailie; Spring Hill, W. Conyngham, Esq.

ARUN RIVER (9) rises in St. Leonard's Forest, *Mid. Sussex*, and runs W. and S. about 35 m. past Horscham, Stopham (where R. Rother joins), and Arundel, to the Channel at Little Hampton. It is navigable to Stopham, and thence on the Rother to Petworth and Medhurst. *A. and Wey Canal*, 18 m. long, with 23 locks, begins below Stopham, and passing Loxwood and Bramley, joins R. Wey 2 m. S. of Guildford; and opens a communication between the Thames and the Channel.

ARUNDEL (43) 3 m. NNW. of Hereford, *Mid. Herefd.* *Arundel* (18) 8 m. SW. of Langport, *Mid. Somerset*.

ARUNDEL RAPE (9) *W. Sussex*, contains the hunds of Arundel, Avisford, Bury, Poling, Rotherbridge, and E. and W. Easwirth; acres 132,800, pop. 33,038, houses 6207. * *A. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Chichester, has the benefices in Arundel, Avisford, Poling hunds, with Amberley vic., Bury c., Clapham rect., Eastergate r.

* **F. M. A. ARUNDEL HUNDRED** and par. in the above rape, 9 m. ENE. of Chichester, 55 from London, or 70 by S. Coast rail. a polling and petty sess. town, and bonding port, on R. Arun (in Arun-dale), near the roman *Ad Decimum*, was given by Alfred to his nephew Adhelm, and by the Conqueror to Roger Montgomery, who built the castle (on the site of a former) which was occupied by W. Rufus 1097, taken from Rob. de Belème (1102) by Hen. I., held by his widow Adeliza when she received Q. Maud here 1189, — came through the Fitzalans to the Howards, captured by Waller 1643, retaken by the royalists, and again by Waller 1644 (when Chillingworth was in it); — returns one member by the Reform bill (2 before it, from Edw. I.), the bounds being those of the par. — no. of electors 221 (and 10L houses 553) and chief influence with Duke of Norfolk. *A. Castle*; is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Eliz., and, under the late act, is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of 'may, and burgesses of boro' of A.' and revenue of 382L. Acres 1830, mostly belonging to the castle; pop. 2624, decreasing, in the corn and timber and shipping trade; houses 504, with 2 chapels, town-hall, 2 banks, savings bk. (28,863L from 921 depositors), theatre, 3-arch stone bridge, and work-house; assd. taxes 877L; poor r. on 6845L; real prop. 11,706L; charities 6L. Holy Trinity Vic. (Chic.) val. 199L, patr. Earl of Albemarle; church (made collegiate 1375), is cruciform and later eng., with 7 brasses (from 1382), stained por-

trait of Abp. Bouchier, and tombs of the Fitzalans and Howards in Norfolk chancel. Gave title of earl without creation, before the act of Ch. I. The *Castle*, which was restored by the late duke, and includes the keep or Bevis tower, 75 ft. by 69, with that hero's sword, portraits of the Howards, etc., and a unique one of Rich. III., — Murillo's 'Nativity,' stained windows by Backler and Egginton, etc. Calceto farm is the site of Earl Richard's coll. (1375), who founded also a Maison Dieu; near the bridge is the ruined chapel of Hugh de Montgomery's priory (1100), and other remains; a black friary was here Edw. II.'s time. Good mullet are caught in the river. Little Hampton, 6 m. below, is the harb. where larger vessels stop, but those drawing 13 ft. water come up to the town. In 1846, 51 sail of 4625 tons (19 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards* (including repeated voyages) was 'coastwise' 238 sail of 20,075 and 189 of 13,987 tons, — from 'colonies' 2 of 431 t. — from and to 'foreign ports' 12 of 2116 and 4 of 565 t. (besides 6 foreigners of 662 and 7 of 735 t.); exports (val. —L.), timber, corn, etc. — imports (val. —L.), coal, fruit, etc.; total customs 2453L. *A. and Portm. Canal*, 12 m. long, with a fall of 21 ft. and 4 locks, begins at the tideway of the river 2 m. from the sea, and passes Barnham, Merston, and Donnigton, to Chichester harb., — with a branch to Chich. 1½ m. long, — and another to Portsea, 2½ m. (thro' Langston harb.), now disused and partly filled up by the railway. The *New County Court* comprises the Sup. Registry of Worthing, except Broadwater sub-district and the pars. of Angmering, Clapham, E. Preston, Goring, Kingston, Patching, and W. Ferring, which go to Worthing. *Mkt. D.* Tues. corn, and every other Tues. cattle. *Fairs*, 14 May, 25 Sept. 17 Dec.

ARUNDELL MILLS vil. (135) Ibane and Barryroe bar. *S. Cork*, 2 m. SE. of Clonakilty-188. Pop. 288. * **A. SAMPFORD**. See **SAMPFORD ARUNDELL, Somerset**, which gives title of baron to the Arundells of Wardour.

* **F. M. ARVAGH vil.** (30) Killashandra par. *SW. Cavan*, 10 m. SW. of Cavan, 71 from Dublin, on L. Garty and other lakes, near the hill of Bruce, is a police station, belonging to earl Gosford, (a great benefactor), and the proposed head of a new poor l. union. Pop. 615 + 20; houses 111, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, schools. Living, a Cur. (K. E. A.) val. 92L, patr. Incumbent; church, b. 1819. *Mkt. D.* Frid. *Fairs*, 28 Jan. 25 Mar. 1 Apr. 2 May, 8 June, 8 Aug. 23 Sept. 1 Nov. 23 Dec.

* **F. ARVANS, St.**, par. (85) Upper Caldicott and Ragland hunds. *SE. Monmo.* 2 m. NW. of Chepstow-135, near R. Wye and Piercefield, containing Portcasseg and Kingsmark, and the remains of two chapels. Acres 2840; pop. 354 + 5; poor r. 152L (Chepst. U.); real prop. 3926L. Living, a Cur. (Llan.) val. 53L, patr. Duke of Beaufort, of Troy.

* **ARVON DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Bangor, so called from the old name of Caern-arvon includes the benefices in la-Gorfa, Uch-Gorfa hunds, with Bangor vic., and Llangllynin rect.

ARWERTON. See **ERWERTON, Suffolk**.

ARTHOLME tnsbp. () with Howthorpe, Hovingham par. *N. R. York* 7 m. WNW. of New Malton-217. Acres 690; pop. 86.

* **F. M. ASAPH, St.**, par. (79) Rhuddlan hund. *NW. Flint*, and Yale and Iedulas hunds. *Denbigh*. 208 m. NW. of London, on a hill, where R. Elwy joins the Clwyd at the bridge, containing Brynopolyn, Talar, Meriadog, and 10 other

tnshps. is the welsh *Llan Ely*, a petty sessions town, the seat of a diocese, and a contributory boro' to Flint, under the Reform bill, — no. of electors — Pop. 8338 + 19, — of boro' 1871; houses 688, with cathedral, church, 4 chapels, bank, 5-arch bridge on the Elwy, Bp. Hughes' free gram. school (57L), Bp. Barrow's almsho. for 8 widows (81L), and Union p. house; poor r. 1187L, on 24,158L; real prop. —; charities 146L. St. Asaph and St. Kentigern Vic. (St. A.) val. 179L, patr. Bishop, is held by the four minor canons; church, b. about 1524, is under the hill, at the top of which stands the *cathedral* found. before 596, by St. Asaf, a disciple of Kentigern (the scottish St. Mungo), and which is a plain cruciform later eng. building, 179 ft. by 108, b. by Bp. Redman, about 1480, on the site of Bp. Anian's (1284, — which was burnt about 1400, except the choir, by Owen Glendower), and reb. 1770, — it has a tower 93 ft. high, a stained E. window copied from Tintern abbey, and tombs of Bp. ap Owen (1512), Bp. Barrow (uncle of the great Isaac), and Dean Shipley. Among other prelates were Parry and Morgan, who translated the first welsh Bible, Beveridge, Tanner, and Horsley. *A. Palace*, near the church, lately reb. by Bp. Bagot; Pengwern, seat of Lord Mostyn; Kinnel, Lord Dinorben; Bodelwyddan, Sir J. Williams, Bt. Bodfari roman camp is near; there is a fine view on the Holywell road of the vale of Clwyd; and it gives title of visct. to Earl Ashburnham. *St. Asaph P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Abergele, Bettws in Rhos, Denbigh, George (St.), Henllan, Llanddulas, Llanfair Talhaiarn, Llanfeydd, Llansanan, in *Denb.*, and Asaph (St.), Bodfarry, Cwm, Dymerchion, Dyserth, Meliden with Prestatyn, Rhuddlan and Rhyl, in *Flint.*; acres —, pop. 28,568, cases relieved (Yr. 1846-7) 2841 (out-door 1956), expend. 9808L, prop. rated 94,565L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 23,547 + 153. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Denbigh sub-dist. with Bodfarry and Llanfair Talhaiarn, which go to Denbigh. * *St. A.* Diocese, province of Canterbury, one of the most ancient of any, includes the archdya. of St. A. and Montgomery, which stretch over *Flint.* (except 5 pars.), *Denbigh.* (except one deanery), half of *Merioneth*, 87 pars. in *Montgomery*, 8 in *Corwen*, 11 in *Salep*, — comprising 12 deaneries and about 150 benefices, of which 120 are in patr. of Bishop, whose income is 4200L; the chapter consists of a dean (1185L), 2 archdeacons (200L each), precentor (51L), 3 canons (7L to 19L), 4 curial canons (5L and 6L), 4 minor canons. Under the new arrangements it was to be joined to Bangor, but this has not taken effect. *St. A.* ARCHDEACONRY includes the deaneries of St. A., Denbigh, Holywell, Llangollen, Llanrwst, Mold, Oswestry, Wrexham. *St. A.* DEANERY, the benefices in Prestatyn and Rhuddlan hunds. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Easter Tues. 15 July, 19 Aug. 16 Oct. 2 Nov. 26 Dec.

ASBY par. () East ward, *Mid. Westmrid.* 4 m. S. of Appleby-270, on a branch of R. Eden, near *A. Scar* ridge, belonged to Roger Clifford and contains *A. Coatsworth* tnsbp. (once the Coatsforts and Musgraves' seat, pop. 129), *A. LITTLE*, tnsbp. (which had a chantry the property of the Honewoods, pop. 56), *A. OVERGRANGE* hmlt. (which belonged to Byland abbey), *A. WINDERWATH* tnsbp. (to the Vane, pop. 222), and Gathern (to St. Leonard's, York). Acres 8880, hilly, 1700 ft. high at Castlefolds, with stone quarry at Gudill hill, lime, and a copper mine; pop. 407; poor r. 54L (East Ward U.); real prop. 3069L; charities 79L of which 41L to Smith's school, 18L

to St. Helen's almshouses. *St. Peter Rect.* (Carl.) val. 265L, patr. Sir H. R. Vane, Bt. of Hutton; church, old, was once much larger and had a chantry. *A. Hall*, J. Park, Esq. Near *A. Gill* are some tumuli and Pate's or Badger's hole cavern.

ASCOT par. (7) Ripplesmere hund. *E. Berks.* 4 m. SE. of Windsor-22, is joined to WINKFIELD, and has *A. Heath* a famous racecourse made by the Duke of Cumberland 2 m. (all but 66 yds.) in circuit, and partly up hill (called the Swinley course 1½ m.); the two-year-old course is the last half of the new mile, which is up hill. It includes a grand stand, two stables each 176 ft. long, coachhouse 116 ft. weighing-house, etc. *A. Place*, — *Races*, July.

ASCOTE hmlt. (58) Pattishall par. *8W. Northants.* 3 m. N. of Towcester-60, near Wating St. *A. CHAPEL* ext. par. (581) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 3 m. S. of Southam-82.

ASCOTT hmlt. (46) Wing par. *E. Bucks.* 5 m. NW. of Ivingoe-83, near *A. Hill*, seat of the Stashopes. Pop. 98. *Ascott* (7) 1 m. NNE. of Prince's Risborough, *Mid. Bucks.* *Ascott* hmlt. (13) Gt. Milton par. *Mid. Oxford.* 7 m. SW. of Thame-44, near R. Thame. Acres 570; pop. 29. *Ascott* hmlt. (45) Whichford par. *S. Warwick.* 5 m. SE. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, on the Wolds. Pop. 158.

F. ASCOTT-UNDER-WYCHWOOD par. (45) Chaddington hund. *NW. Oxford.* 5 m. S. of Chipping Norton-73, on R. Evenlode, contains *A. Earl*, *A. D'Oyley*, with High lodge in Wyckwood forest. Acres 2540; pop. 463 + 5; poor r. 219L (C. Norton U.); real prop. 2749L; charities, poor's estate, etc. 45L. Holy Trinity Cur. (Oxon.) val. 55L, patr. Vicar of Shipton.

ASENBY or AZENBY tnsbp. () Topcliffe par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Thirsk-217, on R. Swale. Acres 800; pop. 261 + 8; real prop. 2210L.

ASFORDBY. See ASHFORDBY Leicester.

ASGARBY par. (4) Aswardhurn wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. E. of Sleaford-115, contains Boughton. Acres 1150, pop. 77 + 2; poor r. 8L (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 143L. *St. Andrew Rect.* with Kirkby-le-Thorpe; church, later english with crocketed spire. *ASGARBY* par. (84) W. Bolingbroke soka. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. SE. of Horncastle-184, on the Wolds. Acres 1590 fenny; pop. 181; poor r. 60L (Horn. U.); real prop. 1259L. Living, a Cur. (Linc.) val. 55L, patr. Bishop.

ASH hmlt. (72) Sutton-on-the-Hill par. *S. Derby.* 7 m. WSW. of Derby-126. Pop. 51. *ASH* hmlt. (26) Parkham par. *NW. Devon.* 6 m. W. of Torrington-94. *ASH* hmlt. (26) S. Tavton par. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. ESE. of Okehampton-195, was a seat of the Drakes of *A. House* (now in ruins) where *Marlborough*, whose mother was a Drake, was born 1650. *ASH* (26) 3 m. NW. of Hatherleigh, *NW. Devon.* *ASH.* See *East, Durham.*

P. ASH, or *A.-NEET-RIDLEY*, par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. East.* 7 m. SSE. of Dartford-15, contains Hodool Street, W. York, and Culverston Green. Acres 2980, partly in hops; pop. 663 + 4; poor r. 856L (Dart. U.); real prop. 4225L; charities 86L of which 33L to Attwood's school, etc. St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Roch.) val. 376L, patr. W. Lambard, Esq. of Sevenoaks; church, has brass of a woman (1460). *Fairs*, 5 April, 10 Oct. *ASH* tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset.* near Crewkerne-152, is joined to LAYMORE.

P. ASH hmlt. (18) Martock par. *S. Somerset.* 8 m. SW. of Ilchester-121. Pop. 322. Living, a Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 41L, patr. Vicar.

F. ASH par. (8) First Godley and Woking

hunda. *W. Surrey*, 4 m. NE. of Farnham-88, under Hog's Back, near Basingstoke canal, S. West. rail, and R. Blackwater, contains Frimley Cw. and Normandy. Acres 12,650, hilly, part common; pop. 2236 + 23; poor r. 640L; real prop. 3249L; charities 16L. St. Peter Rect. (Win.) val. 473L, patr. Winchester Coll. *A. Lodge*, W. Hammersley, Esq. *Ash P. L. Incorporation* includes Ash, Pattenham, Seal and Tongham, Long Sutton.

Ash Abbey. See CAMPSBY ASH, *Suffolk*.

ASH-BADWELL. See RADWELL ASH, *Suffolk*.

ASH-BOCKING par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 6 m. N. of Ipswich-69. Acres 750; pop. 321 + 9; poor r. 131L (Bosmere U.); real prop. 2491L; charities, town estate 25L. All Saints Vic. (Norw.) val. 333L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has brass of a Bocking and wives (1585).

A. End (62) 5 m. NNW. of Colleshill, *NW. Warwick*. *A. Gate* (82) 2 m. W. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby*. *A. Grove* (6) close to Severnocks, *W. Kent*. *A. Grove* (15) 8 m. S. of Hindon, *SW. Wilts.* under Cranborne Chase.

A. Hall (36) 3 m. NNE. of Cowbridge, *SE. Glamorgan*. Sir T. Aubrey, Bt. *A. Hill* (22) near Newton Bushel, *SE. Devon*. *A. Hill* (47) near Kilmarnock, *S. Lincoln*. J. Evans, Esq.

A. MAGNA and *PARVA* tnsaps. (73) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop*, 2 m. ESE. of Whitechurch-163. Pop. 204 and 208. Living, a Cw. (Lich.) val. 110L, patr. Rector. *A. House*, S. Benyon, Esq.; *A. Grove*, —.

A. Ingen (43) 1 m. NW. of Ross, *SE. Hereford*, on R. Wye.

F. ASH-NEAR-SANDWICH par. (8) Wingham hund. St. Augustine lathie, *NE. Kent*, 8 m. W. of Sandwich-68, on a branch of R. Stour, includes the roman *Rutapian* or *Richboro'* cast, now belonging to the Fectors. Acres 6940, part in hops; pop. 2077; poor r. 1301L (Eastry U.); real prop. 21,757L; charities 137L, of which about 90L to Cartwright's school. St. Nicholas Cw. (Cant.) val. with Trinity Cw. 147L, patr. Archbishop. Coins, urns, beads, cups, and other trinkets have been found. *Fairs*, 21 May, 29 Sept. *A. Priors* par. (21) W. Kingsbury hund. *Mid. Somerset*, 6 m. NW. of Taunton-141. Acres 750; pop. 226 + 1; poor r. 126L (Taunt. U.); real prop. 1090L. Holy Trinity Cw. (Ba. and W.) val. 70L, patr. Sir J. H. Lethbridge, Bt. of Sandhill.

Ash River (47) rises near Little Hadham, *E. Herts.* and runs SW. 8 m. to R. Lea, near Ware.

ASH WEEK tythg. (21) Bishop's Lydeard par. *Mid. Somerset*, near Ash Priors as above.

Asham (5) 3 m. SE. of Lewes, *S. Sussex*, near R. Ouse, — Sloper, Esq.

F. ASHAMSTEAD par. (13) Moreton hund. *Mid. Berks*, 10 m. WNW. of Reading-38. Acres 2380, part common; pop. 404 + 6; poor r. 326L (Bradfield U.); real prop. 2297L; charities 12L. St. Clement Cw. (Oxon.) val. 80L, patr. Rev. W. Sykes and Simeon's trustees. *ASHAMSTEAD* chptry. (7) Lewknor par. *Oxford*, locally in *Bucks*.

3 m. NW. of Gt. Marlow-81, is a Cw. with Lewknor.

ASHATCH vil. (55) 3 m. NE. by E. of Ludlow-143, *S. Salop*.

Ashbeach (64) 3 m. NW. of Ramsey, *N. Hants*. *Ashbeacon Hill* (18) near Milborne Port, *SE. Somerset*, 655 ft. high.

Ashberry (12) near Roscrea, *N. Tipperary*.

F. M. ASHBOURNE par. (72) Wirksworth, Appletree, and Morleston hunda. *W. Derby*, 13 m. NW. of Derby, 139 from London, in the rich valley of R. Henmore, near Dovedale, a polling and petty sess. town containing Alsop-le-Dale, Clifton and Hulland Cws. Sturston, Yeldersley,

Newtown-Grange, and Offcote-Underwood, — is called *Esseburn* in 'Domesday,' when it was held by the crown — came to the duchy of Lancaster, and being taken by parl. 1644, was retaken by Ch. I. 1645, and occupied by Ch. Stuart 1745. Acres 12,800, with iron at Thorp Cloud hill, which commands a fine view; pop. 4936 + 5, — of town 2158, in the cotton, lace, and iron manufactures, and the cheese and malt trade; houses 460, with 3 chapels, news-rooms, bank, savings bk. (48,592L from 1209 depositors), stone bridge, Cockaine's free gram. school (214L) found. 1585, Spalden's free school and almshouse (242L) for clergy widows, etc., Cooper's almshouse (181L), Owfield's (66L) and Pegg's almshouse (173L), and Union p. house; poor r. 486L on 4658L real prop. 7335L; charities 943L. St. Oswald Cw. (Lich.) val. with Mapleton 184L, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. and cruciform with triple lancet windows, has a brass dated 1241 (when the ch. was built by Bp. Patishall), and brasses and tombs of the Cockaines, Bradburns, and Boothbys (a beautiful one to Penelope B. by Banks) who have the manor and *A. Hall*, Sir B. W. Boothby, Bt., which the Pretender slept in. *A. Green Hall*, Mrs. De Burgh (where Mr. Yates' harriers meet); *A. Grove*, T. Dale, Esq. Moore wrote part of 'Lalla Rookh' in a cottage close by. Some of the best trout and grayling are caught here, — see 'Complete Angler,' pt. ii. ch. 2, where Cotton also speaks of its bad ale, for the goodness of which it is now noted. *Ashb. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Ashbourne, Atlow, Fenny Bentley, Bradbourne, Bradley, Brailsford, Brasington (where poor ho. is), Carsington, Eaton and Alsop, Edlaston and Wyaston, Hartington (Nether and Town Quarters), Hognaston, Hulland, Kirk-Ireton, Kniveton, Longford, Mappleton, Osmaston, Parwick, Shirley, Snelston, Thorpe, Tissington, with Alkmonton, Hungry-Bentley, Biggin, Bonsall, Callow, Clifton and Compton, Hollington, Hopton, Ilke, Lea Hall, Mercaston, Middleton, Newton-Grange, Offcote and Underwood, Rodsley, Sturslow, Stydd, Yeaveley, Yeldersley, in *Derb.* and Blore with Swinscoe, Elilastone, Ilam, Mayfield, Okeover, Waterfall, with Calton-in-Blore, Cal.-in-Mayfield, Cal.-in-Waterfall, Prestwood, Ramshorn, Stanton, Woodhouses, and Wooton in *Staff.*; acres —, pop. 20,658, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 922 (out-door 753), expend. 4664L, prop. rated 118,022L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Tissington in *Derb.* with Norbury and Roeton, Aldwark, Hartington-Upper-Quarter, Ireton-Wood in *Derb.* and up to Waterfall in *Staff.* with Alstonefield; pop. 21,357 + 5. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Brassington sub-dist. which goes to Wirksworth. *A. DEANERY*, archdy. of Derby, dioc. of Lichfield, contains some of the benefices marked in Appletree and Wirksworth hunda., with Clifton Cw. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, horses, cattle, etc. 1st. Tues. Jan. 18 Feb. 2nd Mon. March (cheese), 3 Apr. 21 May, 5 July (wool), 16 Aug. 20 Sept. 3rd Mon. Sept. (cheese), 29 Nov.

F. ASHBOURNE vil. (45) Ratoath bar. *SE. Meath*, 5 m. E. of Dunshaughlin-17, is a police stat. with a racecourse and remains of *A. Cast.* belonging to the Brownes who have made great improvements. Pop. 375, decreasing. Newbarn, J. Segrave, Esq. *Fairs*, 6 Jan. 16 Apr. 21 May, 29 July, 31 Oct.

ASHBRITTLE par. (21) Milverton hund. *SW. Somerset*, 6 m. W of Wellington-148, on R. Tone, near Western canal, contains Greenham. Acres 2460; pop. 540; poor r. 319L (Wellington U.); real prop. 2217L. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 400L, patr. J. Quick, Esq. *Fair*, 25 Feb.

F†

Ashbrook (46) 5 m. NW. of Amptill, *W. Bed.* **P. Ashbrook** (14) near Finglass, *W. Dublin*. **Ashbrook** (23) 4 m. NE. of Maguire's Bridge, *E. Fermanagh*, G. F. Brook, Esq. **Ashbrook** (86) 4 m. SW. of Kilconnell, *E. Galway*. **Ashbrook** (20) 2 m. SE. of Londonderry, *W. Londy*. W. Ashe, Esq. **Ashbrook** (22) 4 m. E. of Borris-in-Ossory, *SE. Queen's co.* **ASHBROOK**. See **AMFNET-ST. MART, Gloucester**.

Ashburn River (5) rises near Kent's hill, *E. Sussex*, and runs S. about 8 m. to the Channel near Pevensey.

ASHBURNHAM par. (5) Foxearle hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 2 m. W. of Battle-56. Acres 4280, part in hops; pop. 790 + 7; poor r. 4294. (Battle U.); real prop. 8826L; charities 5L, and 6 almshs. for widows. St. James Vic. (Chic.) val. with Penhurst 807L, patr. Earl of Ashburnham of Bromham, who takes title of earl and baron from this place, which his family have held from the Conquest, and whose seat *A. Place* has a picture gallery and a fine view of the coast to Beachy Head; church contains tombs of the Ashburnhams, and the shirt, watch, and drawers worn by Ch. I. and given by him on the scaffold to John A., whose account of his attendance on the king was pub. 1830.

* **F. M. ASHBURTON** par. (125) Teignbridge hund. *S. Devon*. 18 m. SW. of Exeter, 192 from London, and 8 m. from S. Devon rail. near R. Dart, is a stannery town (since Edw. I.), which belonged to the crown at 'Domesday'; was given to the bps. of Exeter before 1810, held by Ch. II. when Pr. of Wales, and taken by Fairfax 1646; — returns one member by the Reform bill (in place of 2 since 1640, and once Edw. I. and Hen. IV.) — the bounds being those of the par., — no. of electors 261 (of 10L houses 601), and chief influence with Lord Clinton of Trefusis; and is a boro' by prescription, governed by a portreeve, bailiff, constables, etc. Acres 8310, with tin and copper mines; pop. 8841, — of town 8014 (decreasing), in the serge manufact. (660 looms), mines and slate quarries, etc.; houses 668, of stone, in a long street, with 8 chapels, new mkt., bank, — Werring's gram. school (60L) in St. Lawrence's chantry, with an exhibition and 2 scholarships at Exeter Coll. Oxon., — the member's free sch. (115L), Miss Dunning's girls' sch. (6L); poor r. 1469L on 12,820L (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 17,083L; charities 382L, of which church lands 86L. St. Andrew Vic. (Exet.) val. with Bickington and Buckland 639L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, formerly collegiate, is cruciform and later eng. with stalls and tombs of the Dunnings, including the lawyer, a native (1731-83), who took hence the title of baron which it now gives to the Barings of the Grange. Gifford, of the 'Quarterly Review' (1756-1826) and Dean Ireland, were also natives. *Mkt. D. Tu.* wool and yarn, Sat. corn, etc. *Fairs*, 1st Th. Mar. and June, 10 Aug. 11 Nov. horses, cattle.

F. ASHBURY par. (34) Shrivensham hund. *W. Berks*. 7 m. SSW. of Farringdon-68, on the Port Way, near Gt. West. rail. and the Ridge road or Icknield St., contains Ildstone, Kingstone, Winslow, and Odstone, in White Horse vale, not far from Wayland Smith's cave, Alfred's camp, etc. Acres 5520; pop. 819 + 12; poor r. 471L (Farngd. U.); real prop. 8210L; charities 14L, of which 3L to Minchin's school. St. Mary Vic. (Sal.) val. 375L, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon.; and a sinecure Rect. val. 567L, patr. Bishop of Ba. and W. **ASHBURY** par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *W. Devon*. 5 m. WNW. of Okehampton-195, on a

branch of R. Torridge. Acres 1650; pop. 65; poor r. 5L (Okehampt. U.); real prop. 604L. St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 96L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A. House*, J. Woolcomb, Esq.

ASHBY hmlt. (17) Litton Cheney par. *SW. Dorset*. 8 m. W. of Dorchester-120. **ASHBY** tnsbp. (86) Bottesford par. *NW. Lincoln*. 6 m. WNW. of Brigg-155. Pop. 429 + 5; poor r. 117L (Brigg. U.); real prop. 2281L. **ASHBY**, or *A.-WITH-OBY*, par. (66) W. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 11 m. ENE. of Norwich-108. Acres with Oby 1150; pop. 16; poor r. 187L (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 8867L; charities 2L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. with Oby and Thirne 690L, patr. Bishop. **ASHBY** par. (66) Loddon hund. *E. Norfolk*, 8 m. NW. of Loddon-112. Acres 640; pop. 263 + 5; poor r. 53L (Lodd. U.); real prop. 53L. St. Mary Rect. with Carleton. **ASHBY** par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Lowestoft-114, near Fritton Decoy and R. Wamey. Acres 800; pop. 53 + 1; poor r. 28L (Mutf. U.); real prop. 1122L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 214L, patr. Lord G. Osborne; church, thatched, with round tower and large E. window.

ASHBY-BY-PARTNEY, OF A. EAST, par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln*. 2 m. E. of Spilsby-129 on R. Steeping. Acres 1210; pop. 160; poor r. 182L (Spilsby U.); real prop. 1384L. St. Helen Rect. (Linc.) val. 157L, patr. —. **A. CANON**, par. (58) Green's Norton hund. *SW. Northants*. 8 m. S. of Daventry-72, on R. Cherwell, containing Adstone, had a black canons' priory, found. (Hos. II.) by Stephen de Leye, val. 128L, and gives to the Bryans and Copes. Acres 1410; pop. 56 + 7; poor r. —. (Davent. U.); real prop. 8216L. St. Mary Duns. (Pet.) val. —, patr. —; church, has brass, and tombs of the family at *A. C. House*, Sir H. E. Dryden, Bt., which contains a room 30 ft. by 20 ft., floored with oak from a single tree. **A. CASTLE** par. (52) Wymerley hund. *Mid. Northants*. 7 m. E. of Northampton-66, near Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen, contains Chadstone. Acres 1740; pop. 172 + 2; poor r. 104L (Hardington U.); real prop. 3102L; charities 8L. St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Pet.) val. 238L, patr. Marquis of Northampton, of *A. C. House*, which was b. by Lord Compton 1607, near the site of the old castle (with a screen by I. Jones), and has a good picture gallery (portraits of the Spencers, Comptons, George Villiers D. of Bucks., the great Talbot and his wife on panel, in oils), large mantle piece of native oolite, library of old books, grounds by Brown, etc., — with the stone parapet of the court cut into the letters of the family motto, "Nisi Dominus edificaverit," etc.; church, in the park or Yardley Chase, has Norman porch, brass, of a priest (1401), and effigies of a crusader. **A. COLD** par. (53) Guilsboro' hund. *NW. Northants*. 11 m. NW. of Northampton-66, near Union canal, is a meet for the Pytchley hounds. Acres 1940; pop. 443 + 6; poor r. 817L (Brixworth U.); real prop. 3754L; charities 43L, of which 28L to Wickes's school, 16L church lands. St. Dennis Vic. (Pet.) val. 230L, patr. Rev. W. Mousley, vicar; church has tombs of the Langhams of Cottesbrook. Knolles, who wrote a 'History of the Turks,' a native, born 1548. **A. CUM-FENBY** par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 9 m. E. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds. Acres 1620; pop. 211 + 4; poor r. 2173L (Caist. U.); real prop. 82L; charities 84L, of which 30L to an almshouse. St. Peter Rect. (Linc.) val. 810L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **A. DE-LA-LAUND** par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 6 m. N. of Sleaford-115. Acres 2880; pop. 157; poor r. 152L (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2580L; charities 9L. St.

Hybald Vic. (Linc.) val. 299*l*, patr. J. W. King, Esq., of *A. L. House*, b. 1595.

P. M. ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH par. (63) *W. Goscote* hund. *N.W. Leic.* 17 m. NW. of Leicester, 115 from London, on Swannington tram rail. near Middl. rail. and *A. Canal*, a polling place (containing *Woodville Cur.* Blackfordby and *Moirs*), was called *Ace-bi*, *Essey*, etc., came to the Zouches (Hen. III.), and the crown, and has the tower, chapel, etc. of *A. Castle*, which being b. 1490 by Sir Will. Hastings (who was beheaded here by Rich. III.), became the prison of Mary Queen of Scots, was visited by Jas. I.'s queen and son Henry 1608, and by Jas. 1617, besieged by Fairfax, taken by Col. Needham 1646, and dismantled 1648. Acres 8300, with coal; pop. 5652 + 93, — of town 5208 + 80, in the manufacture of stockings, hats, firebricks, in the smelt-works and collieries; houses 997 with 2 churches, 4 chapels, bank, savings bk. (25,514*l*. from 918 depositors), gasworks, theatre, Ivanhoe baths (b. 1826) in doric style, over springs from the coalpits (which, containing bromine, are useful in scrofula, etc.), bridge, — Earl Huntingdon's gram. school (840*l*), where Bp. Hall 'our Christian Seneca', and a native 1574-1666, was scholar and master — Dawson's bluecoat sch. (50*l*), Newton's green-coat sch. (36*l*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1202*l*. on 19,833*l*; real prop. 33,809*l*, of which 5682*l*. on canal, 5055*l*. on mines; charities 1076*l*. St. Helen Vic. (Pet.) value 417*l*, patr. Marquis of Hastings, of *A. House* (on the castle site) and Donnington Park, who has the manor; church, decorated eng., contains a "finger pillory" and tombs of the Huntingdons, including that of the good Countess Selina, who spent 100,000*l*. in works of piety. Trinity Cur., value — *l*, patr. Vicar. Iron mint is found near; the coalfield bordered by slate and trap, to the E., containing about 100 sq. m., yields ironstone and fine hard coal, and include the pits at Swadlincote, Moira, Dounis-*thorpe* and Oakthorpe belonging to the Marquis, with others at Snibson, Whitwick, Church Gresley, Measham, Staunton-Harrod, etc.; roman coins have been found. Dr. Bainbridge, a native, 1582-1643. *A. Canal*, 26½ m. long on a level, begins at Moira (whence there are tram rails to Ashby, Ticknall, Church Gresley), and passing Mkt. Bosworth, and Hickley near Watling St., joins Coventry canal 2 m. S. of Nuneaton. *Ashby P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Appleby, Calke, Hartshorne, Measham, Ravenstone, Smisby, Sretton-en-le-Field, Ticknall, Willealey with Oakthorpe, in *Derby*. — *Ashby-de-la-Zouch*, Blackfordby, Cole Orton, Heather, Hugglescote and Donington, Normanton, Osgathorpe, Puckington, Seal Over and Nether, Snarestone, Swepstone, Whitwick, Worthington with Staunton, Harrold, Swannington, Thringstone, in *Leicest.*; acres 47,601, pop. 24,234, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1967 (out-door 1697), expend. 7167*l*, prop. rated 93,523*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Willealey in *Derby* and Worthington in *Leic.*; pop. 24,234 + 210. The new County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Set. Fairs*, Shrove Mon. Easter and Whit. Mon. last Mon. Sept. 10 Nov. for large horses, and cattle.

ASHBY-FOLVILLE par. (63) *E. Goscote* hund. *E. Leicester.* 5 m. SW. of Melton Mowbray-105, on a branch of R. Wreak, contains Barsby. Acres 2830; pop. 437 + 4; poor r. 81*l*. (M. Mowb. U.); real prop. 8834*l*; charities 189*l*. to Lord Carleton's almshouses, etc. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 190*l*, patr. Rev. W. Ackworth, vicar; church, decorated eng. of 14th cent., with fine square-headed windows.

ASHBY ST. LEDGER'S par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northmptn.* 4 m. N. of Daventry-72, a meet for the Pytchley hounds, near N. West. rail. Gd. Junct. and Oxford canals, and Watling St., was the seat of the Catesbys, of whom was Rich. III.'s favourite (alluded to in the bitter rhyme, 'The rat, and Cat, and Lovel the dog, Do rule all England under the hog,' or boar, which was Richard's crest), and Rob. Catesby the gunpowder plotter. Acres 2050; pop. 257; poor r. 152*l*. (Davent. U.); real prop. 3382*l*; charities 44*l*. St. Lodgrin, or Ledger, Vic. (Pet.) val. 130*l*, patr. Lady Senhouse, of *A. L. Manor House*, through the Catesbys and Jansons; church, has screen, rood-loft, 8 piscinas, 2 brasses and tombs of the Catesbys. *A. Lodge*, G. Arnold, Esq. **ASHBY A. MAGNA** par. (68) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester.* 4 m. NNE. of Lutterworth-89, near Middl. rail. Acres 1720; pop. 387; poor r. 149*l*. (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 2578*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 120*l*, patr. Earl of Aylesford, of Packington. **ASHBY A. MEARS** par. (52) Hamfordshoe hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 3 m. WSW. of Wellington-67. Acres 1890; pop. 496 + 3; poor r. 274*l*. (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 8035*l*. All Saints Vic. (Pet.) val. 235*l*, patr. Mrs. M. Newby. *A. M. House*, —.

P. ASHBY PARVA par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester.* 3 m. NNW. of Lutterworth-89, near Middl. rail. Acres 1260; pop. 179 + 1; poor r. 60*l*. (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 2437*l*; charities 187*l*, of which 150*l*. to Goodacre and Bowyer's almsh. and school. St. Peter Rect. (Pet.) val. 260*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **ASHBY A. PUERORUM** par. (84) Hill hund. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. ENE. of Horncastle 134, on the Wolds, containing Stainsby and Holbeck, is so called from an estate left to the Lincoln choirister boys. Acres 1620; pop. 102; poor r. 87*l*. (Horn. U.); real prop. 2316*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Linc.) val. 118*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, old, near which a roman urn, etc. were found. **ASHBY A. WEST** par. (83) Horncastle soke, *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. NNE. of Horncastle-134, contains Farthorpe and Middlethorpe. Acres 1590; pop. 534 + 14; poor r. 231*l*. (Horn. U.); real prop. 4447*l*; charities 1*l*. All Saints Cur. (Linc.) val. 54*l*, patr. Bishop of Carlisle. *A. Thorpe House*, Mrs. Cracroft.

ASHCHURCH par. (44) Lower Tewkesbury hund. *N. Gloucester.* 2 m. E. of Tewkesbury-103, where the branch rail. joins Birmg. and Glouc. rail. nearthe Cotswolds, contains Aston, Fiddington, Northway, and Pamington, and has a mineral spring. Acres 4240; pop. 743 + 10; poor r. 259*l*. (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. — *l*; charities 26*l*. St. Nicholas Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 270*l*, patr. Rev. J. Askew, incumbent; church, later eng. with Norman porch.

ASHCOMBE par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon.* 3 m. E. of Chudleigh-182. Acres 2250; pop. 297. Poor r. 166*l*. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 1728; charities 3*l*. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) value 222*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a circular stone font. **ASHCOMBE** (18) 3 m. SE. of Sherborne, *N. Dorset*. **ASHCOMBE** hmlt. (20) Weston-super-Mare par. *N. Somerset.* 8 m. NW. of Axbridge-120, near Gt. West. rail. and Bristol channel. **ASHCOMBE** (19) 8 m. NNE. of Bruton, *E. Somerset*. **ASHCOMBE** (5) 2 m. SW. of Lewes, *S. Sussex*, on S. Coast rail., formerly the seat of the Bakers, now of H. Shiffner, Esq. **ASHBY A. HALL** (72) 3 m. S. of Leek, *N. Stafford*, near Uttoxeter canal, W. Sneyd, Esq., of which family was Honora, the second wife of Edgeworth, whose early death is so affectionately lamented in his "Memoirs."

A. House (15) 12 m. SW. of Wilton; *SW. Wilts.* in Cranborne Chase, on the top of a small hill, at the bottom of an amphitheatre of hills.

P. Ashoort par. (19) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 8 m. E. of Bridgwater-139, containing Pedwell, belonged to Glastonbury ab. Acres 2890; pop. 843+1; poor r. 807*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 401*l.*; charities, Mile's for church, poor, etc. 70*l.* All Saints *Cur.* with Chapwick.

Ashcroft (34) near Minchinhampton, *Mid. Gloucester*. Capt. Cripps. *Fair*, 9 Jan.

ASHDON, par. (47) Freshwell hund. *NW. Essex*. 8 m. NE. of Saffron Walden-42, on a branch of R. Cam, contains Little Bartlow, which has a fine view and some barrows, supposed to be the site of the battle of *Assandune* or *ASHINGDON*. Acres 4840; pop. 1164+6; poor r. 816*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 648*l.*; charities, guild charity, etc. 21*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 691*l.*, patr. Cains Coll. Camb. *A. Park*, or *Walfons*, seat of the Pipers.

Ashdown Forest (5, 6) 5 m. SE. of E. Grimstead, *NE. Sussex*. belongs to the Sackvilles and contained 13,991 acres within the pale in the 17 cent. *A. House*, Hon. Mrs. Fuller; *A. Park*, — *A. Park* (18, 34) 3 m. NW. of Lambourn, *W. Berks.* near Ridge road, seat of Earl Craven, contains Alfred's Castle, — supposed to be the spot where he beat the Danes 871, which by others is placed at Aston and Ashendon (*Bucks*).

Ashdowns (47) 2 m. SE. of Haverhill, *N. Essex*. **ASHE** tythg. (17) Netherbury par. *W. Dorset*. 1 m. SW. of Beaminster-137, is a *Cur.* with Netherbury. **ASHE** tythg. (15) Stourpaine par. *NE. Dorset*. 3 m. NNW. of Blandford-103, on R. Stour. Pop. 64. **ASHE** par. (12) Overton hund. *N. Hants*. 5 m. ENE. of Whitchurch-56, near S. West. rail. Acres 2310, part warren; pop. 160+2; poor r. 183*l.* (Whitch. U.); real prop. 1669*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Win.) val. 350*l.*, patr. W. Beach, Esq. *A. Park* (where the Vine hounds meet), Rev. E. St. John; Oakley Hall, B. Bramston, Esq.

ASHLEDHAM par. (2) Dengie hund. *E. Essex*. 9 m. SE. of Maldon-37, has part of a trench. Acres 1810, marshy; pop. 219+7; poor r. 150*l.* (Maldon U.); real prop. 2185*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 339*l.*, patr. Bishop of London.

ASHEN par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*. 2 m. SW. of Clare-56, near R. Stour, had an austrian friary (Edw. II.). Acres 2220; pop. 321; poor r. 179*l.* (Risbridge U.); real prop. 2316*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 800*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas. *A. House*, —

Ashen, or *Ashton*, *Clough* (81) 2 m. NNW. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby*. **A. Cross** (18) close to Somerton, *Mid. Somerset*. **A. Hurst Hall** (72) 2 m. SE. of Leek, *N. Stafford*.

Ashend (62) 8 m. ENE. of Sutton Coldfield, *NW. Warwick*.

ASHENDON HUNDRED (45-6, 7, 13) *W. Bucks.* contains the pars. of Ashendon *cur.*, Aston-Sandford *rect.*, Boarstall c. with Brill c., Chearsley c., Chilton c., East vic., and Middle Claydon r., Dorton c. (with Abendon), Grandboro', Grendon-Underwood r., Hogshaw, Illmer c., Ludgershall r., Fleet Marston r., N. Marton c., Oakley c., Ovingr., Pitchcott r., Quainton r., Quarrendon c., Shabbington v., Towersey, Waddesdon r., Upper, and Nether Winchendon *cur.*, Wootton-under-Wood c., Worminghall c., and parts of Beckley, Dinton, Ickford r., and Kingsey v.; acres 66,670, pop. 13,416, houses 2803. See **WADDESSEN DEAKERY**.

ASHENDON par. in the above hund. *W. Bucks*. 7 m. W. of Aylesbury-40, a petty sess. town (con-

taining Pollicot) is the place where Kenowalch divided Wessex with Cuthrid 648, which Wulfere of Mercia overran 661, and where Etheldred and Alfred beat the Danes 871. Acres 1790; pop. 312, decreasing through emigration; poor r. 258*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 8106*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon) val. with Dorton 106*l.*, patr. Ch. C. Coll.

Ashendon (5) 1 m. SE. of Tenterden, *S. Kent*.

ASHERIDGE hmlt. (7) Chesham par. *E. Bucks*. 2 m. NW. of Chesham-29. Pop. 129.

Ashes (1) 1 m. ENE. of Billericay, *S. Essex*.

Ashes () NE. of Preston, *Mid. Lancash.*

Ashes () 4 m. NW. of Kendal, *W. Westmid.*

Ashes () near Hawes, *N. R. York*. Rev. J. Metcalfe.

Ashy Down (10) 2 m. W. of Brading, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. has a fine view from the sea-marf for Spithead; and at *A. Farm* below, was a cell to Wherwell ab. founded. (Edw. I.).

P. ASHFIELD vil. (17) Killersherdinnay par. *N. Cavan*, 2 m. W. of Coothill-73, is a *Cur.* (K. E. A.) val. 109*l.*, patr. Incumbent. *A. Lodge*, H. T. Clements, Esq. **Ashfield** (35) near Fermoy, *N. Cork*. **Ashfield** (23) 3 m. NW. of Maguire's Bridge, *Mid. Fermanagh*. **Ashfield** (11) 1 m. SE. of Romsey, *W. Hants*, on Andover canal. **Ashfield** (128) near Gort, *S. Galway*. — McNevin, Esq. **Ashfield** (9) 4 m. S. of Portarlinton, *NE. Queen's Co.* **ASHFIELD** tnsbp. (61) with Ruthall, Prior's Ditton par. *S. Salop*, 7 m. SSW. of Munch Wenlock-148. Pop. 55. **ASHFIELD** par. (50) with Thorpe, Thredling hund. *Mid. Suffolk*. 2 m. E. of Debenham-83. Acres 1560; pop. 343; poor r. 274*l.* (Boomers U.); real prop. 2495*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Ely) val. 53*l.*, patr. Lord Henniker; church, in ruins.

ASHFIELD, GREAT, par. (50) Blackburn hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 7 m. NW. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 2080; pop. 896; poor r. 147*l.* (Stowm. U.); real prop. 2615*l.*; charities 104*l.*, chiefly Fyrmage's for sermons, poor, etc. All Saints *Cur.* (Ely) val. 54*l.*, patr. Lord Thurlow, of *A. Lodge*, where the chancellor (1732-1806) and his brother the Bp. of Durham (died 1791) were born. **A. Green** (50) 6 m. NNW. of Framlingham, *N. Sussex*. **A. Hall** (79) 1 m. N. of St. Neston, *NW. Cheshire*. **A. Hall** (32) 5 m. NW. of Carlisle, *SE. Queen's Co.*, P. Gale, Esq. **A. House** (22) near Honiton, *NE. Devon*. Miss Head. **A. House** (81) 2 m. S. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.*

Ashfold (9) 3 m. NW. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*, W. Barwell, Esq.

Ashfold (15) near Middleton, *W. Armagh*, R. Harris, Esq.

P. ASHFORD chplry. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby*. 2 m. WNW. of Bakewell-153, on R. Wye in a fine spot near Monsal Dale, had lead mine at 'Domesdy.' and belongs to Duke of Devonsh Pop. 950+17, stockingers (100 frames), spinners and in the black marble quarries and polishing mills, estab. by the Watsons 1748; poor r. 292. (Bakew. U.); real prop. 4409*l.* Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 102*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, old with norman door, near which is the moat of Plantagenet's cast., and further on Trincop saxon camp. *A. Hall*, Hon. G. Cavendish, M. P. Fine black and gray marble is found about 40 ft. down, in nine beds, 3 to 9 in. thick, mixed with shale, chert, black jasper; and good fishing is had. **ASHFORD** par. (27) Braunton hund. *NW. Devon*. 2 m. NW. of Barnstaple-192, on R. Taw. Acres 2170; pop. 174+8; poor r. 67*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 788*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 110*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A. House*, —

ASHFORD (27) 10 m. E. of Combe Martin, N. Devon, near Bristol channel. **ASHFORD** (27) near Cong, N. Galway, Lord Oranmore. **ASHFORD** (11) 1 m. NW. of Petersfield, E. Hants.

P. M. ASHFORD par. (3) Chart hund. Scray lathe, E. Kent, a chief stat. on S. East rail. 67 m. from London or 53 by road (where the Canterbury rail joins), and a polling place, on R. Stour, was called *Estefort* at 'Domesty.' and held by Hugo de Montfort, from whom it came to the Asshetesfords, Criols, Leybornes, St. Stephen's Westmr., and thro' the Auchers (Edw. VI.), Smyths of Westenhangar, etc., to Foote of Charlton. Acres 2950; pop. 3082 + 28, some linen weavers; houses 598, with 4 chapels, market, and assembly-rooms, libraries, 2 banks, savings bk. (35,660L from 1116 depositors), 4-arch bridge, Knatchbull's gram. school (30L), Turner's sch. (20L); poor r. 902L on 12,211L (W. Ashf. U.); real prop. 15,620L; charities 309L, of which 184L from church lands. St. Mary Vic. (Cant.) val. 460L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Rochester; church, a good perp. eng., with a fine tower by Sir John Fogge of Repton (who found the college, of Edw. VI.'s time, now the vicarage), has brasses from 1430, of himself and wives, a curious canopied one of Countess of Athol, a figured font, and tombs of the Smyths, of whom was Waller's Sacharissa. The railway company's workshops, which cost 100,000L, include an engine shed 208 ft. by 63, the repairing-shop 395 by 45, smithy 176 ft. by 45, boiler and wheel shops 144 ft. by 60, a tenders' shed 73 ft. by 45, carriage and truck house 645 ft., with cottages and a church for the men. Wallis the mathematician (1616-1703), Glover (1542-88) and his nephew Milles, the heralds, were natives; and it gives title of baron to the Keppels of Eivedon. *East Ashf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aldington, Bilsington, Bonington, Boughton, Brabourne, Brook, Challock, Chilham, Crundale, Eastwell, Godmersham, Hastingsleigh, Hinxhill, Kennington, Mersham, Moldash, Orlestone, Ruckinge, Sevington, Smeeth, Warehorne, Willesborough (where the poor ho. is), Wye with Bircholt; acres 54,003, pop. 11,536, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1280 (out-door 999), expend. 5895L, prop. rated 65,394L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Bircholt; pop. 11,329 + 57. *West Ashf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashford, Betherden, Charing, Chart (Great and Little), Egerton, Hothfield, Kingsnorth, Pluckley, Shadoxhurst, Smarden, Westwell (where the poor ho. is); acres 37,781, pop. 11,329, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1618 (out-door 1463), expend. 5601L, prop. rated 48,875L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, pop. 11,530 + 78. The *New County Court* district, corresponds with the *Registries*, except Aldington, Bonington, and Hurst, which go to Hythe. *Mkt. D. Tues. Sat. and alternate Tues. for fat cattle. Fairs*, 17 May, 2 Aug. wool, 9 Sept. 24 Oct. *Races*, —.

ASHFORD hmlt. (4) Glenquin bar. *S. Limerick*, 6 m. S. of Newcastle-145.

P. ASHFORD par. (7) Spelthorne hund. *SW. Middlesex*, 2 m. E. of Staines-16, on the S. West branch rail, and the little R. Echel near the bridge, belonged to Westminster ab., the Honour of Hampton Court, and now to the Bakers. Acres 1300, formerly common and a place for reviews, now enclosed, arable and pasture; pop. 524 + 7; poor r. 309L (Staines U.); real prop. 3454L; charities 43L, of which 18L to Sunday school. St. Michael *Cwr.* with Staines. Duke of Argyll and Lord Kinnoull have seats here. *A. Lodge, J. Irving, Esq.* **ASHFORD** hmlt. (21)

Ilton par. *S. Somerset*, 2 m. NNW. of Ilminster-136. Pop. 13.

P. ASHFORD hmlt. (26) Newcastle bar. *E. Wicklow*, 7 m. NE. of Rathdrum-38, on R. Varty, near Rossana, seat of the Tigheas. *Fairs*, 27 Apr. 24 June, 8 Sept. 16 Dec.

ASHFORD BOWDLER par. (56) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 2 m. SSE. of Ludlow-143, on R. Tema. Acres 630; pop. 96; poor r. 29L (Ludlow U.); real prop. 1179L. St. Andrew *Cwr.* (Heref.) val. 55L, patr. C. Walker, Esq. of *A. B. Court*. *A. B. Hall*, Miss Bulkeley. **ASH** A. CARBONELL par., opposite the above. Acres 1480; pop. 266; poor r. 108L (Ludlow U.); real prop. 806L. St. Mary Rect. with Little Hereford. *Ashford Jones* is near. **ASH** *A. Lodge* (47) near Halstead, N. Essex, F. de Tastet, Esq.

ASHFORDBY, or **ASPFORDBY**, par. (63) E. Gooote hund. *NE. Leicest.* 3 m. W. of Melton Mowbray-105, at the bridge, on R. Wreak. Acres 1210; pop. 482 + 2 stockingers, etc.; poor r. 190L (M. Mowb. U.); real prop. 3751L; charities 8L. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 455L, patr. Rev. A. Burnaby, rector, and others.

Ashfort (17) 3 m. S. of Carrick-ou-Shannon, E. Roscommon, H. Waldron, Esq.

ASHFURLONG vil. (62) Sutton Coldfield par. *NW. Warwick*, 2 m. NE. of Sutton Coldfield-112. *A. Hall*, Miss Lawley.

ASHGILL hmlt. () Coverham tnsbp. *N. R. York*, 2 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

Ashgrove (15) near Belturbet, *N. Cavan*, J. Baker, Esq. **Ashgrove** (87) near Queens-town, *SE. Cork*, R. Frankland, Esq. **Ashgrove** (70) 2 m. W. of Macroom, *Mid. Cork*, near the ruins of Dundareek cast. **Ashgrove** (36) near Newcastle, *SW. Limerick*.

ASHILL par. (66) Wayland hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. SE. of Swaffham-93, near R. Stoke, was held by the Hastings' by the tenure of serving the king's linen at the coronation, and has a fine view. Acres 2970, part common; pop. 637; poor r. 393L (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 5176L; charities 36L and 30 acres of allotment. St. Nicholas Rect. (Norw.) val. 850L, patr. Rev. B. Edwards, rector; church, later eng. with flint tower.

P. ASHILL par. (21) Abddick hund. *S. Somerset*, 6 m. N. of Chard-139, near Chard canal, has a good mineral spring. Acres 1860; pop. 438 + 3; poor r. 89L (Chard U.); real prop. 4178L; charities 1L. St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 98L, patr. Prebendary. *Fair*, Easter Wed. **A. Towers** (47) near Kilmallock, *S. Limerick*, E. Evans, Esq. *Ashiestiel*, 5 m. NW. of Selkirk, *NE. Selkirk*, on R. Tweed, seat of Gen. Sir J. Russell, formerly of Sir Walter Scott.

ASHINGDON par. (1) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 2 m. N. of Rochford-38, near R. Crouch, is the saxon *Assandune*, where the battle was fought 1016, between Ironides and the victor Canute, who had a camp at Canewdon, and built Hockley church to celebrate it. Acres 1020; pop. 119 + 2; poor r. 49L (Rochf. U.); real prop. 1469L. St. Andrew Rect. (Roch.) val. 254L, patr. Rev. J. Nottidge; church, has fine view.

ASHINGTON tnsbp. () with Sheepwash, Bothal par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 3 m. E. of Morpeth-289, at the bridge on R. Wandsbeck. Pop. 76. **ASHINGTON** par. (18) Stone hund. *SE. Somerset*, 8 m. N. of Yeovil-123, near R. Yeo. Acres 550; pop. 71; poor r. 29L (Yeovil U.); real prop. 1298L; charities 3L to Sir J. St. Barbe's school. St. Vincent Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 162L, patr. —.

ASHINGTON par. (9) W. Grinstead hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 4 m. NW. of Steyning-50, contains Buncton, and is a meet for

Mr. Napper's hounds. Acres 1430; pop. 282; poor r. 128*l*. (Thakeham U.); real prop. 1582*l*. St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Chick.) val. with Bunckton 189*l*, patr. G. Wyndham, Esq. *Fairs*, 29 June, 21 July, cattle and hiring.

Ashington End (84) 8 m. ENE. of Spilsby, *E. Lincoln*.

P. ASHKIRK par. Hawick distr. *W. Roxburgh*, partly in *Selkirk*. 3 m. S. of Selkirk-39, on Ale Water, was the seat of the bps. of Glasgow. Size 6 m. by 8, cultivated hills with moss and water; pop. 563; real prop. 820*l*; for poor 187*l*. Living (Presb. Selkirk) val. 206*l*, patr. Earl of Minto.

Ashland (25) 2 m. ESE. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*. **A. House** (11) 3 m. NE. of Farnham, *SE. Hants*.

ASHLEWORTH par. (49) Upper Berkeley hund. *NW. Glouc.* 4 m. NNW. of Gloucester-102, at the ferry on R. Severn. Acres 1710, part common with pasture; pop. 594 + 5; poor r. 242*l*. (Glouc. U.); real prop. 2281*l*. charities, parish lands, etc. 83*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 187*l*. patr. Bishop; church, later eng. near the old timbered parsonage, and **A. House**, the Haywards' old seat.

ASHLEY par. (51) Chevely hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 3 m. ESE. of Newmarket-61, near *A. Gap*, contains Silverley. Acres 2143; pop. 417 + 5; poor r. 216*l*. (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 2677*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. with Silverley 150*l*. patr. Marquis of Bute. **ASHLEY** tnsph. (80) Bowdon par. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. S. of Altrincham-179, near R. Bollin. Acres 2390; pop. 377; poor r. 145*l*. (Altrinch. U.), real prop. 3539*l*. **A. Hall**, J. Hill, Esq. formerly the Ashtetons' seat, has portraits of the leading gentlemen of the county who here decided against joining the Pretender 1715. **ASHLEY** (21) 1 m. SW. of Tiverton, *NE. Devon*. **ASHLEY** (25) 5 m. N. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon*. **ASHLEY** (17) 8 m. WSW. of Dorchester, *SW. Dorset*, a meet for Mr. Farquharson's hounds. **ASHLEY** par. (11) Upper Buddlegate hund. *W. Hants*. 3 m. SE. of Stockbridge-66, near Andover canal, and the roman road to Winchester, where some earthworks are seen. Acres 2580; pop. 102 + 1; poor r. 48*l*. (Stockbr. U.); real prop. 1301*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Winch.) val. 329*l*, patr. Rev. J. Hannay, rector. **ASHLEY** tythg. (15 or 16) Milton par. *SW. Hants*. 4 m. WSW. of Lyminster-93, near the Channel. Pop. 552, real prop. 3176*l*. **A. Hatch**, or **A. Mount**.

ASHLEY par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northampton*. 5 m. N.E. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, near R. Welland. Acres 1190; pop. 323 + 2; poor r. 213*l*. (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 2576*l*; charities 24*l*; St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 320*l*, patr. Rev. R. Farrer, rector.

P. ASHLEY par. (78) N. Pirchill hund. *NW. Stafford*. 5 m. ENE. of Mkt. Drayton-153, contains **A. HEATH** vil. (with a roman camp, 803 ft. high) and Hookgate. Acres 2600; pop. 853 + 3; poor r. 161*l*. (Drayton U.); real prop. 4269*l*; charities 22*l*. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Lich.) val. 316*l*, patr. T. Kinnersley and — Meynell, Esqrs.; church, has a font given by Kendrick, a soldier under the Black Prince. **ASHLEY** par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *NW. Wilts*. 3 m. NW. of Tetbury-98, near Akeman St., was a seat of the Hungerfords, now of T. B. Estcourt, Esq. Acres 1010; pop. 96; poor r. 13*l*. (Tetb. U.); real prop. 1153*l*. St. James Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 220*l*, patr. Duchy of Lancas.; church, old, with a font and tombs of the Georges. **ASHLEY** hmlt. (35 or 19) Box par. *W. Wilts*. 4 m. WSW. of Cors ham-97, on Gt. West. rail.

ASHLEY, GREAT and LITTLE, vils. (19) 2 m. NW. of Bradford, *W. Wilts*. near R. Avon.

A. GREEN hmlt. (7) Chesham par. *E. Bucks*. 2 m. NNE. of Chesham-29. Pop. 536; real prop. 3297*l*. **A. Lock**, 7 m. SSW. of Inverness, *N.E. Inverna*. near Loch Ness, abounds with trout.

A. LODGE ext. par. (15) Fordingbridge par. *SW. Hants*. 3 m. ENE. of Fordingbridge-91, in the New Forest. **A. Lodge** (30) 7 m. W. of Minehead, *NW. Somerset*, on Porlock bay, Earl Lovelace. **A. NORTH** tythg. (15) Ringwood par. *SW. Hants*. close to Ringwood-92, on R. Avon, has Ringwood Union workhouse. Pop. 237. **A. Park** (8) 4 m. ESE. of Chertsey, *N. Surrey*, on the Thames, near Outlands, Sir H. Fletcher, Bt. **A. Park** (15) 4 m. N. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*, G. Atkinson, Esq.

ASHLEYTHAY tnsph. (71) Wirksworth par. *Mid. Derby*. 1 m. SE. of Wirksworth-140. Pop. 272 + 8; real prop. 1865*l*.

P. ASHLING, EAST and WEST, tythga. (9) Funtington par. *W. Sussex*, 4 m. NW. of Chichester-62, near S. Coast rail. Pop. 310 and 455. **A. House**.

Ashlyns (7) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Berkhamstead, *W. Herts*. A. Smith, Esq. near N. West. rail.

ASHMANHAUGH par. (66) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 9 m. NE. of Norwich-108. Acres 700; pop. 180 + 3; poor r. 92*l*. (Tunst. U.); real prop. 976*l*; charities 12*l*. St. Swithin Cur. (Norw.) val. 42*l*, patr. Sir J. H. Preston, Bt. of Beeston.

Ashmans or **Ashendens** (66) 1 m. SW. of Beccles, *NE. Suffolk*, near R. Waveney, — Cotton, Esq.

ASHMANSWORTH par. (12) Lower Evingar hund. *NW. Hants*. 7 m. WSW. of Kingsclere-54. Acres 1740; pop. 220; poor r. 197*l*. (Kingscl. U.); real prop. 659*l*. St. James Cur. with E. Woodhay.

Ashmead House (35) 2 m. NNE. of Dursley, *SW. Gloucester*.

Ashmoor Hall (62) 8 m. NE. of Wolverhampton, *S. Stafford*, near Wryley canal.

ASHMORE par. (15) Cranborne hund. *NE. Dorset*. 4 m. SE. of Shaftesbury-101, on the *Wilts*. border. Acres 3940; pop. 242 + 5; poor r. 51*l*. (Shaftesb. U.); real prop. 1421*l*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Sal.) val. 410*l*, patr. Rev. G. Chisholme. **A. Green** (12) 1 m. NE. of Newbury, *SW. Berks*. near R. Lambourne. **A. Lodge** (6) 5 m. S. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*.

Ashmount (8) near Clara, *N. King's Co.* **Ashness** () 3 m. S. of Keswick, *SW. Cambrid.* on SE. side of Derwent Water, near Lodore fall, has a fine view of that lake and Bassenthwaite.

ASHOLME tnsph. () Lambey par. *SW. Northampton*. 4 m. SW. of Haltwhistle-284, is joined to Lambey.

ASHOLT. See **ASHOLT**, *Somerset*.

Ashop River (81) rises at *A. Head*, 4 m. SE. of Glossop, *NW. Derby*, and runs about 8 m. E. to R. Derwent, at Ashton inn.

ASHORNE hmlt. (53) Newbold Pacey par. *Mid. Warwick*. 4 m. SSE. of Warwick-90. Pop. 742.

P. ASHOVER par. (82) Scarsdale and Wirksworth hunds. *Mid. Derby*. 5 m. SW. of Chesterfield-150, on R. Amber, near Midld. rail, in the Honour of Tutbury, containing Dethwick-Lea Cur. and Holloway, had a church at 'Domeedy', was once a mkt. town, and has, on *A. Common*, Robin Hood's mark or logan stone, 26 ft. round, and the Turning-stone, 9 ft. high. Acres 11,290, with ironstone and millstone quarries, and traces of lead, coal, etc.; pop. 3482 + 31, in the lace, stocking, and woollen manufacts.; poor r. 748*l*. (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 9209*l*; charities 29*l*, of which 21*l*. to Sleigh's school at *A. High*. All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. 481*l*, patr. Rev. J. Nodder, rector; church, has a carved norman font,

2 brasses, and tombs of the Babingtons of Dethwick, of whom was Anthony who was executed (Eliz.). Overton was seat of Sir J. Banks. *Fairs*, 25 Apr. 15 Oct.

ASHW par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick*. 4 m. NNE. of Warwick-90, on R. Avon, belonged to Stoneleigh ab. Acres 1100; pop. 172; poor r. 83*l*. (Warw. U.); real prop. 1638*l*.; charities, a share with Bidford. *St. Mary Rect.* (Worc.) val. 295*l*. patr. Lord Leigh of Stoneleigh.

ASHPARK (30) near Dungeness, *SW. London*. J. Stevenson, Esq.

ASHPARK (20) near Templemore, *NE. Tipperary*, J. Butler, Esq.

ASHPERTON par. chptry. (43) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford*. 5 m. NW. of Ledbury-120, near R. Frome, was the old seat of the Grandisons. Acres 1090, part in hops; pop. 604 + 10; poor r. 175*l*. (Ledb. U.); real prop. 813*9*.; charities 54*l*. *St. Bartholomew Ch.* with Stretton Grandison.

ASHPRINGTON par. (22) Coleridge hund. *SE. Devon*. 2 m. SE. of Totnes-196, on R. Hareborne, where it joins the Dart, near S. Devon rail. Acres 2240; pop. 588 + 4; poor r. 203*l*. (Totn. U.); real prop. 4896*l*.; charities, almshouse, and a church house. *St. David Rect.* (Exet.) val. 520*l*. patr. Rev. G. Carwithen. *A. House*, Gen. Sir G. Adama.

ASHREIGNEY, or RING'S ASH, par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *N. Devon*. 4 m. WSW. of Chumleigh-184. Acres 6220; pop. 1088 + 5; poor r. 414*l*. (Torrington U.); real prop. 3891*l*.; charities 10*l*. *St. James Rect.* (Exet.) val. 335*l*. patr. Rev. J. T. Johnson.

ASHRIDGE PARK (46) 8 m. N. of Berkhamstead, *W. Herts*. seat of Lady Alford, with a pillar to the late E. of Bridgewater, was reb. by Wyatt, on the site of a college of bonhommes, found. 1283, by Edmund Earl of Cornwall, in which Edw. I. held a parl. 1290-1, which was the seat of Eliz. when arrested by her sister 1554, and was given by Jas. I. to the Egertons.

ASHROE (6) 4 m. SE. of Castleconnell, *NE. Tipperary*, T. P. Evans, Esq.

ASHSHIRENESS old par. joined to Northmaven, *Shetland Isles*.

F. ASHTAD par. (8) Second Copthorne hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 2 m. SW. of Epsom-16, in a pleasant spot, has a mineral spring. Acres 2510, part common; pop. 618 + 1; poor r. 562*l*. (Epsom U.); real prop. 3672*l*.; charities 48*l*. of which 32*l*. to lady Fielding's almshouse. *St. Giles Rect.* (Winc.) val. 499*l*. patr. Hon. F. G. and Mrs. Howard, of *A. Park*, which has the church, and seat reb. on the site of the old one, where Sir Rob. H. used to receive Ch. II.

ASHTED (62) a suburb of Birmingham, *NW. Warwick* containing Vauxhall and the horse barracks. *St. James Ch.* (Worc.) val. 210*l*. patr. Trustees.

ASHTHWAITE () 6 m. NE. of Kendal, *Mid. Westm.* near Borrowdale.

ASHTON tnsbp. (80) Tarvin par. *W. Cheshire*, 6 m. ENE. of Chester-188, is a *Chr.* near Delamere forest. Acres 1740; pop. 401; poor r. 123*l*. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2888*l*. ASHTON par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon*. 8 m. N. of Chudleigh-182, near R. Teign. Acres 1560, with manganese mines; pop. 319; poor r. 188*l*. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 1878*l*.; charities 6*l*. to Stroke's almshouse. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Exet.) val. 230*l*. patr. Rev. G. Ware, rector; church, has a wooden screen and rood-loft.

ASHTON (26) 5 m. W. of Chumleigh, *N. Devon*. ASHTON (17) 2 m. SW. of Dorchester, *SW. Dorset*. near Maiden castle camp. ASHTON tythg. (11) Bishop's Waltham par. *Mid.*

Hants. 1 m. NW. of Bishop's Waltham-65. Pop. 310. ASHTON tnsbp. (55) Eye par. *N. Hereford*. 4 m. NNE. of Leominster-137, near the canal, is joined to MORETON. ASHTON tnsbp. (91) with Stoddard, Lancaster par. *N. Lanc.* 8 m. S. of Lancaster-240, on Preston canal and R. Lune, near Preston rail. Acres 1500; pop. 185; poor r. 66*l*. (Lanc. U.); real prop. 2499*l*. *A. Hall*, Duke of Hamilton, through the Lawrences, has a fine view of the sea. *A. House*, Sir J. Walsley, M. P. ASHTON or A. on RIBBLE tnsbp. (89) Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Preston-217, on R. Ribble, is joined to LKA; real prop. 8039*l*. Living, a *Chr.* (Manch.) val. — *l*, patr. Vicar. *A. Bank*, —.

F. ASHTON par. (52) Cleley hund. *S. Northmpts.* 6 m. S. of Northampton-66, on N. West. rail. near Blisworth tunnel (on Gd. Junc. canal) and Salecy forest, in which it has a right of common. Acres 1290; pop. 417 + 8; poor r. 190*l*. (Pottersbury U.); real prop. 1798*l*.; charities 20*l*. *St. Michael Rect.* (Pet.) val. 275*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has two old altar tombs, wooden effigies of a knight, etc. ASHTON hmlt. (64) Oundle par. *NE. Northmpts.* 1 m. E. of Oundle-78, near Peterboro' rail and R. Nen. Pop. 172; real prop. 1646*l*. ASHTON hmlt. (64) Ufford par. *NE. Northmpts.* 5 m. ESE. of Stamford-89, has a meet for the Fitzwilliam hounds at *A. Wold*. Acres 980; pop. 101; real prop. 1337*l*.

ASHTON, COLD. See COLD ASHTON, Gloucester. *A. Lodge*, G. Bridges, Esq.

ASHTON GIFFORD tnsbp. (14) Codford St. Peter par. *S. Wilts*. 2 m. SE. of Heytesbury-90, on R. Wiley, belonged to the Giffords of Brimsfield, and is seat of H. Hubbard, Esq. Pop. 141. GREEN hmlt. (80) Parr tnsbp. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of St. Helen's-200. *A. Heyes* (80) near Frodsham, *NW. Cheshire*, B. Grey, Esq.

F. ASHTON-IN-MACKERFIELD, or A-LE-WILLOWS, tnsbp. (89) Winwick par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. NW. of Newton-193, near Wigan rail, is a chptry. with Haydock. Acres 5510; pop. 5410, in the collieries and cotton factories; poor r. 1036*l*. on 16,795*l*. (Wigan U.); real prop. 22,682*l*. of which 6500*l*. from mines; charities 180*l*. of which 38*l*. to school. Living, a *Rect.* (Chea.) val. 550*l*. patr. Rector of Winwick; St. Thomas Vic. val. — *l*, patr. Rector of Ashton. *A. Jaa* (81) 4 m. NE. of Castleton, *N. Derby*. where R. Ashop joins the Derwent.

F. ASHTON KEYNES par. (34) Highworth hund. *N. Wilts*. 3 m. W. of Cricklade-83, on the Thames, contains Leigh. Acres 3820; pop. 1832 + 12; poor r. 608*l*. (Crickl. U.); real prop. 5528*l*.; charities 119*l*. *Holy Cross Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 325*l*. patr. J. Pitt, Esq. *A. K. House*, —.

F. ASHTON, LONG, par. (35) Hartcliffe hund. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Bristol-114, a fine spot near Gt. West. rail. and R. Avon, under Ashton and Dundry hills, contains Bower-Ashton, Kingcote, Providence, Yanliegh, and Rowham, Burwalls and Stokeleigh roman camps on Barrow common, and Bedminster Union p. house. Acres 4110, in orchards and market gardens; pop. 1926 + 50; poor r. 612*l*. (Bedmin. U.); real prop. 15,919*l*.; charities 156*l*. of which 14*l*. to school. All Saints Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 117*l*. patr. W. G. Langton, Esq. and the late Sir J. Smyth, Bt. (now extinct), of *A. Court*, — an old house, with a front (by I. Jones) 143 ft. long, portrait gallery 90 ft. by 20, etc.; church (b. 1890) has a carved screen, stained glass, effigies of the Chokes, etc. Collinson, the county historian, was vicar; and roman coins have been found.

F. ASHTON STEEPLE par. (14) Whorwelstown

hund. *W. Wills*. 4 m. NNE. of Westbury-100, so called from its tall steeple, which was destroyed by lightning, is a petty sessions, and once a mkt. town, containing A. West, and Semington *curs.*, Hinton, and Littleton. Acres 1450, formerly common, now enclosed; pop. 1941 + 19, — of tythg. 848, formerly in the cloth trade; poor r. 862L (Westb. U.); real prop. 10392L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Semington 852L, patr. Magd. coll. Camb.; church, large and later eng., with a chancel built by the Longs of A. Road. *Fair*, 18 Sept. ~~63~~ A-UNDER-HILL par. (44) Tibaldstone hund. *N. Gloucester*. 5 m. SW. of Evesham-96, under Bredon hill. Acres 1800; pop. 842 + 5; poor r. 76L (Evesh. U.); real prop. 627L. *St. Barbara Cur.* with Beckford.

*P. M. ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE par. (88) Salford hund. *SE. Lancash.* 6 m. E. of Manchester by Sheffield rail, or 194½ from London, on Huddersfield canal and R. Tame, containing Staley-bridge, Audenshaw, Bardale, Hurst, Leesfield, Lees, and Mossley *curs.*, Hartshead and Knott's Lane, is a polling and petty sess. town and a seat of the cotton trade (first introduced in 1769); is a new boro' under the Reform act, returning one member, — the bounds including that part under the lighting act, — no. of electors 763 (and 10L houses 5267); and by the charter of Sept. 1847 is divided into 4 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 8 ald., 24 council, with the style of 'may. ald. and boro' of A.', and a revenue of — L. Acres of par. 9300, — of boro' 1819, flat and marshy, with peat at A. Moss and abundance of coal, grit, and sandstone; pop. 46,301 + 1271, — of boro' 22,514, and of town 22,678 + 800, cotton spinners and weavers of calicoes, gingham, and muslin (6380 hands), hatmakers (134), silk-weavers (114), colliers (154); houses 4070, in 14 m. of street, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, market-place (where the cross stood), 3 banks, savings bk. (35,012L from 1405 depositors), gas and water works, theatre, assembly-rooms, mechanics' institute, about 90 mills, schools (53L), Union workhouse; poor r. 6177L on 107,840L; real prop. 84,717L, of which 1270L on mines; charities 92L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Manch.) val. 900L, patr. Earl of Stamford, who has the manor through the Ashetons of A. Old Hall, whose tombs are in the later eng. church, and whose connection with the town, in which they had a right to keep a gallows and dungeon, is perpetuated by the custom of "riding the black lad" (i. e. a figure in black armour) on Easter Mond. *St. Peter Cur.* val. 150L, patr. Rector, — ch. built 1821 for 12,689L; Christ Church *Cur.* 150L, Crown and Bishop. Lately 20,000L has been raised for improvements. Boston and Charlestown on A. Moss were built during the American war, and Duckingfield house is across the river. Some derive 'Lyne' or 'Lyme' from the limes once growing here, as at Limehurst, etc., but more probably it comes from being near the *limes*, or border line, which the Mersey and the *Derby* hills have served to mark, from the Romans downwards (see LYME). A-UNDER-L. canals, 6½ and 8 m. long, cut 1793-1805, have falls 162½ ft. (with 18 locks) and 83 (with 8 locks), and beginning here, in the Huddersfield can., go to Manchester, with branches to Stockport and Oldham. *Ashton P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashton, Denton, with Drogheden, Haughton, in *Lanc.*; and Hollingwood, Mottram, Newton, Staley bridge, Tintwistle with Duckingfield, Gledley, Halstersley, Matley, in *Chest.*; acres —, pop. 101,570, cases relieved (yr. 1848-7) 2865 (out-door 2664), expend. 10,285L, prop. rated

223,995L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Denton in *Lanc.* with Birch, Lees, Middleton, Mossley, Royton, Tonge, Birtle, Hopwood, Pilsworth, Pilkington, Gt. Lever, Heaton (Gt. and Little), and up to Tintwistle in *Ches.* with Woodhead; pop. 101,605 + 2909; — births (1845) 7294 (3603 being females, 605 illegit.); deaths 4882; marriages 1208, of which 1672 persons signed with marks: 41 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry with that of Oldham, except Denton, Newton, Mottram, Oldham above and below Town, Middleton, Royton, Chadderton, and Crompton, which go to Hyde and Oldham. *Mkt. Da. Wed. Sat. Fair*, 28 Mar. 29 Apr. 15 July, 11 Nov. horses, cattle.

P. ASHTON-UPON-MERSEY par. (80) Becklow hund. *N. Cheshire*, 8 m. N. of Altrincham-17½, near where the Bridgewater canal joins R. Mersey, contains Sale. Acres 3690, — of town 1680; pop. 2414, and 1105 + 13; poor r. 824L (Altrinch. U.); real prop. 6936L; charities 7L. *St. Martin Rect.* (Ches.) val. 608L, patr. Rev. C. B. Sowerby, rector. A. Woodhouses, 1 m. S. ~~63~~ A. West, tythg. (14) Ashton Steeple par. as above, 2 m. SW. was a seat of the Stanton. Pop. 307; poor r. 141L (Westbury U.) Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 40L, patr. W. Long, Esq. M.P. of A. Road.

Ashtown (14) near Finglas, *Mid. Dublin*. *Ashurst* (11) 5 m. W. of Southampton, *SW. Hants.* near the New Forest. A. Lodge, 2 m. SSW. ~~63~~ ASHURST par. (6) Washington hund. Aylesford lathe, *SW. Kent*, 4 m. W. of Tonbridge Wells-36, on R. Medway. Acres 1060; pop. 224 + 2; poor r. 181L (Tonbrg. U.); real prop. 1824L. Living, a *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 164L, patr. Earl Delawarr, of Buckhurst Park. A. Park, W. Jones, Esq. *Fair*, 16 Oct. ~~63~~ ASHURST hmlt. (6) Grinstead par. *N. Sussex*, near E. Grinstead-23.

Ashurst Beacon (89) 4 m. WNW. of Bigga, *SW. Lancash.* a sea-mark for Liverpool, on a hill commanding a view from *Cumbria* to *Salop*, *N. Wales*, *I. of Man*, etc. ~~63~~ A. Lodge (8) 2 m. SE. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*, W. Strahan, Esq.

ASHURST-NEAR-STYNNING par. (9) W. Grinstead hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 3 m. N. of Steyning-50, on R. Adur. Acres 2250; pop. 427; poor r. 178L (Steyn. U.); real prop. 3376L. Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 268L, patr. Mag. Coll. Oxon.; church, small.

ASHWATER par. (26) R. Torrington hund. *W. Devon*. 6 m. SSE. of Holworthy-214, on R. Carey. Acres 4220, with good stone quarries; pop. 1046 + 18; poor r. 342L (Holsw. U.); real prop. 4012L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Exet.) val. 437L, patr. Rev. T. Melhuish, rector; church, has a square font, and tombs of the Careys. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. May, 1st Mon. after 1 Aug.

Ashway (21) 4 m. NW. of Dalverton, *W. Somerset*, on R. Barle.

Ashwell (22) 4 m. SE. of Chudleigh, *SE. Devon*. P. ASHWELL par. (26) Odsey hund. *N. Herts.* 3 m. NNE. of Baldock-87, near Icknield St. at the 13 head springs, or wells, of R. Rh. e. was a saxon royal seat, a boro' and mkt. town to Westminster at 'Domeady' when it was called *Eccenwell*, — and has roman remains at Arbury camp of 12 acres, where coins, etc. have been found. Acres 3500, with stone quarries; pop. 1235 + 16; poor r. 863L (Royston U.); real prop. 6257L; charities 72L, of which 17L to Colborne's school, under the Merch. Taylors' Comp. *St. Mary Vic.* (Roch.) val. 513L, patr. Bp. of London, lord of the manor; church, lately rebuilt, has a spire of 175 ft. and tombs (once inlaid with brasses) of the Sumners, who held part of the manor. Cudworth died vicar 1688. A fire in

1850 did much injury. **ASHWELL** par. (64) Alstoe hund. NW. Rutland, 3 m. N. of Oakham -95, on Midl. rail. and a branch of R. Wreak, near Melton Mowbray canal, was the saxon *Ærswell*, held by Earl Harold, and came to the Touchets (Edw. III.), and others. Acres 1890; pop. 223 + 2; poor r. 82L (Oakh. U.); real prop. 3963L. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 401L, patr. Viscount Downe; church, has effigies of a crusader, priest, and J. Vernon (1479). **ASHWELL** (9) 3 m. NW. of Cockfield, *Mid. Sussex*.

ASHWELTHORPE par. (66) Depwade hund. SE. Norfolk, 3 m. SE. of Wymondham-100, on a branch of R. Yare, belonged to the Thorpes and Bouchiers. Acres 1030; pop. 469; poor r. 811L (Depw. U.); real prop. 2047L; charities, 13 acres fuel allotment. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. with Wrenningham 648L, patr. Lord Berners, a descendant of Sir Jno. Bouchier, a native (1469-1552), who translated Froissart.

ASHWICK par. (19) Kilmersdon hund. E. Somerset, 3 m. NNE. of Shepton Mallet-116, on the Foss way, near Masbury cast. camp, contains Oakhill. Acres 1700, with coal; pop. 945, some miners; poor r. 699L (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 3777L; charities 13L, of which 5L to Billingsley's school. St. Mary Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 113L, Vicar of Kilmersdon. A. Grove, R. Strachey, Esq. **A. House** (35) 1 m. S. of Marshfield, *SW. Gloucester*.

ASHWICKEN par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. W. Norfolk, 5 m. ENE. of Lynn-96, near E. Anglian rail. Acres 1260; pop. 78; poor r. 80L (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 1112L. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. with Lexiate 485L, patr. Rev. J. Freeman, rector. Wicke Hall, is near.

ASHWOOD hmlt. (62) King's Swinford par. S. Stafford, 4 m. NNW. of Stourbridge-122, near R. Stour, has on the heath a roman camp called "Wolverhampton churchyard." **ASHWOOD Dale** (81) 4 m. ESE. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*, near R. Wye, has a paint-mill, and tufa springs.

ASHWORTH chplyr. (88) Middleton par. SE. Lancash. 3 m. W. of Rochdale-198, on a branch of R. Roch. Acres 780; pop. 325 + 3; poor r. 68L (Bury U.); real prop. 1466L. St. James Cur. (Manch.) val. 119L, patr. W. Egerton, Esq.

ASKE tnsbp. () Easby par. N. R. York, 2 m. N. of Richmond-233. Acres 1670; pop. 92; poor r. 91L (Richm. U.); real prop. 1644L. A. Hall, Earl of Zetland, formerly the Darcys' seat, has a fine view.

P. M. S. ASKEATON par. (10-1, 19, 20) Lower Cornello bar. N. Limerick, 16 m. WSW. of Limerick, 135 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, where R. Deel joins the Shannon, was a borough returning 2 members from 1613 (till the Union) under Lords Carrick and Massey; was founded by the Desmonds, and has remains of their fine franciscan house b. 1420, and of A. Castle, their last stronghold, which Lord Carew destroyed 1580. Acres 6521, rocky, with limestone and traces of copper; pop. 4438, — of town 1862 + 39, in the salmon fishery, and a small export trade; houses 314. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) val. with Lismakoery and Iberus 391L, patr. Sir M. Blackiston, Bt. who has the manor; church, in ruins, belonged to a preceptory of the K. Templars found. 1298. Inchirourk More, R. Hunt, Esq. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 30 July, 2 Oct. cattle. *Askeg*, or *Askaig*, Haven, NE. Islay, *W. Argyll*, on Islay sound, near some lead mines.

P. ASKEW tnsbp. (87) Campeall par. W. R. York, 6 m. N. of Doncaster-162, on Lanc. and Ykh. rail. has sulphur springs at A. Pool, near which, they say, Ambrosius defeated and killed

Hengist. Acres 800; pop. 468 + 21; poor r. 20L (Doncas. U.).

ASKERSWELL par. (17) Eggerton hund. SW. Dorset, 4 m. E. of Bridport-185, in a pleasant valley, on a branch of R. Brit. Acres 2330; pop. 283 + 1; poor r. 100L (Bridp. U.); real prop. 1814L; charities 6L. St. Michael Rect. (Sal.) val. 160L, patr. Rev. Dr. Cox.

ASKERTON tnsbp. () Lanercost par. NE. Cumbria, 6 m. NNE. of Brampton-811, on a branch of R. Irthing, where the Dacres had a small castle. Pop. 496 + 2; real prop. 3599L. The church, called Kirk Cambec, was destroyed by the Scots.

ASKELT hmlt. (7) Monks' Risborough par. Mid. Bucks, 1 m. NNE. of Prince's Risborough-56.

ASKEW. See **ASKREW**, N. R. York.

ASKHAM par. (88) Bassettlaw wap. NE. Notts, 4 m. SE. of E. Retford-141, contains Rockley. Acres 1240, partly in hops; pop. 288; poor r. 97L (E. Retf. U.); real prop. 1954L; charities 22L to almsh. for 6 widows. Living, a Cur. with E. Drayton. **ASKHAM** par. () West ward, N. Westward, 4 m. S. of Penrith-283, on R. Lowther, near Prest. and Carl. rail. contains Helton. Acres 8000, with limestone quarries; pop. 635 + 5, — of town 442; poor r. 171L (West Ward U.); real prop. 1653L; charities 21L of which 12L to school. St. Peter Vic. (Carl.) val. 80L, patr. Earl of Lonsdale, of A. Hall, who has the manor.

ASKHAM BRYAN par. () York Ainsty, W. R. York, 3 m. SW. of York-199, near N. Middl. rail. is a meet for the Ainsty bounds. Acres 1920; pop. 842; poor r. 121L (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 8242L; charities 34L of which 10L to school. St. Nicholas Cur. (York.) val. 120L, patr. H. Croft, Esq.; church, ancient. **A. RICHARD** par. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 960; pop. 232; poor r. 16L (York U.); real prop. 1637L; charities 17L. St. Mary Vic. (Yk.) val. 200L, patr. H. Croft, Esq. A. Hall, —.

P. M. ASKRIGG chplyr. () Aysgarth par. N. R. York, 50 m. NW. of York, 246 from London, or 284 by rail. thro' Richmond, a polling place in Wensley dale, on R. Ure, near Hardraw, Whitfield Gill and Mill Gill forces or falls, has roman remains and contains Newbiggin, Nappa, and Woodhall. Acres 4790, moorland, with traces of lead; pop. 726; houses 174, with Beeson's Yore-bridge free gram. school (65L) found. 1061, Alderson's almsh. (60L); poor r. 287L (Bainbridge Incorp.); real prop. 4299L; charities 125L. St. Oswald Cur. (Rip.) val. 100L, patr. Vicar; church, ancient. The *actea spicata*, is indigenous. The Sup. Registry belongs to Leyburn New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 11 May, 1st Th. June, 28 Oct. cattle, woollens, etc.

ASKWITH, or **ASQUITH**, tnsbp. () Weston par. W. R. York, 3 m. NW. of Otley-205, near R. Wharfe, contains Snowdon. Acres 3180; pop. 398; poor r. 85L (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 275L.

ASLACKBY par. (70) Aveland wap. S. Lincoln, 7 m. N. of Bourne-97, containing Graby and Millthorpe, has the tower of the Templars' preceptory at "Temple farm," and part of a castle b. before 1062. Acres 4810; pop. 507 + 5; poor r. 86L (Bourne U.); real prop. 6281L; charities 4L. St. James Vic. (Linc.) val. 453L, patr. R. F. Barstow, Esq. A. High Par. 1 m. SW.

ASLACKOE WAPENTAKES (83, 86.) East and West parts of Lindsey, *NW. Linc.* traversed by the Ermine St. includes the pars. of Blyboro' rect., Caenby r., Cammeringham vic., Coates v., Fillingham r., Glentham v., Glentworth v., Hackthorne v., Bold Hamworth r., Harpell cur., Hemswell v., Ingham v., Normanby v., Bishop's Norton v.,

Rombyr., Saxbye., with Firsbyr., Spridlington r., Snitterby (c. with Wadingham r.), Willoughton v. acres 46,240, pop. 5492, houses 1055. *St. A. DEANERY*, archdy. of Stow, dioc. of Linc. includes the benefices marked above, with Snitterby c.

ASLACTON par. (66) Depwade hund. *S. Norfolk*, 6 m. ENE. of New Buckingham-98, on E. Union rail. and a branch of R. Yare, belonged to the Le Neves, of whom was Sir Will. the herald and antiquary of Ch. I.'s time. Acres 1810; pop. 404 + 5; poor r. 316L (Depw. U.); real prop. 2215L; charities, Le Neves 1l. and 18 acres fuel allotment. *St. Michael Cwr.* (Norw.) val. 58L, patr. J. Cooper, Esq. **ASLACTON** tnsph. (70) Whatton par. *SE. Notts*. 2 m. E. of Bingham-124, on R. Smite, was the birthplace of *Cranmer*, 1489-1556. Pop. 424; real prop. 2130L. Church, in ruins. *A. Abbey* ½ m. W. and *A. Field House* 1 m. N.

Asish Castle 5 m. ENE. of Forres, *N. Elgin*. **ASPELL** par. (50) Hartismere hund. *Mid. Suff.*, 1 m. NNW. of Debenham-83. Acres 1240; pop. 132 + 1; poor r. 87L (Hartism. U.); real prop. 1182L. Living, a *Cwr.* (Norw.) val. 149L, patr. Rev. J. Chevalier, of *A. Hall*, and another.

P. M. ASPATRIA par. () Allerdale below Derwent ward. *W. Cumbria*. 4 m. E. of Allonby -316, on Maryp. and Carl. rail. and R. Ellen, is a polling place containing Hayton and Oughterside, and belonged to the Gopatricks of Allerdale. Acres 8610, hilly, with coal and red sandstone quarries; pop. 1921 + 53, — of town with Brayton 988 + 22; poor r. 108L (Wigton U.); real prop. 5438L; charities, Sir T. Musgrave's 10L *St. Kentigern Vic.* (Carl.) val. 249L, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. with a fine chancel, font, tombs of the Musgraves, — and in ch. yard a pillar stone to a De Uchteral or Oughterside. At Beacon hill barrow was found, 1790, the skeleton of a man 7 ft. long, with weapons, etc. *Mt. D. Th. corn.*

ASPREN par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts*. ½ m. SSW. of Buntingford-31, which is partly included in it, on R. Rib, is *Abbasine* of 'Dommesdy.' Acres 1620; pop. 529; poor r. 284L (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 3115; charities 54L, of which 17L to Cater's school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Boch.) val. 357L, patr. Countess of Mexborough; church, in the park, has tombs and brasses (from 1480) of the Cliffords and of the Freemans, who, with the Jocelyns, etc. held the manor, which came to Earl Hardwicke and the Bolderos. *A. Hall*, — *Aspens, Low* (81) 5 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby*.

ASPLEY tnsph. (78) Eccleshall par. *NW. Stafford*. 8 m. NNW. of Eccleshall-146, near N. West. rail. Acres 540; pop. 84 + 1; real prop. 8520L.

P. ASPLEY GUISE par. (46) Manshead hund. *W. Beds*. 2 m. N. of Woburn-41, and once a mkt. town, has fine views at *A. Wood* and *A. Heath*. Acres 1960, with fuller's earth not worked; pop. 1139 + 12; poor r. 326L (Woburn U.); real prop. 4258L. *St. Botolph Rect.* (Ely) value 215L, patr. Duke of Bedford; church, contains tombs and brasses of a priest and a Guise, who had the manor, now held by Rev. H. Moody, of *A. G. House*. *A. House*, Mrs. Smith.

Aspley Hall (71) 2 m. WNW. of Nottingham, *SW. Notts*. — Barnside, Esq.

ASPS, The vil. (53) Bishop's Tachbrook par. *Mid. Warwick*. 1 m. SE. of Warwick-50, close to the park. Pop. 82.

ASPULL tnsph. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 8 m. NE. of Wigan-200. Acres 1980; pop. 2772 + 82, in the collieries and cotton mills; poor r. 416L (Wigan U.); real prop. 14,882L, of which 8850L on mines.

ASQUITH. See *Askwithe*, *W. R. York*.

Assart Farm (64) 2 m. N. of Kingscliffe, *NE. Northampton*.

Assart Wood (71) 7 m. W. of Southwell, *Mid. Notts*, near Newstead abbey.

ASSELBY tnsph. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Howden-180, near R. Ouse and Hull rail. Acres 910; pop. 293; poor r. 82L (Howden U.); real prop. 2125L.

ASSENDOON, UPPER, lib. (18) Pirton par. *SE. Oxford*. 3 m. NW. of Henley-on-Thames-35, has a land spring which breaks out after much wet weather. Real prop. 1090L.

ASSERBY hmlt. (84) Bilby par. *E. Lincoln*. 2 m. ENE. of Alford-138. Pop. 54.

ASSEY par. (81) Lower Deece bar. *Mid. Meath*. 4 m. S. of Navan-29, on R. Boyne, has ruins of an old castle. Acres 1218, good pasture; pop. 138 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. with Balscon 116L, patr. Crown; church, in ruins.

P. ASSINGTON par. (48) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Sudbury-54, on a branch of R. Stour. Acres 8450; pop. 778 + 13; poor r. 379L (Sudb. U.); real prop. 5161L; charities 7L. *St. Edmund Vic.* (Norw.) val. 390L, patr. J. Gurdon, Esq., of *A. Hall*, who holds the manor through the Corbetts; church, has brass of a knight and lady (1450).

P. ASSYNT par. 20 m. WNW. of Lairg-221, *SW. Sutherland*, on the Minch channel, between Kyle Sku and Loch Enard, containing Store q. a par. and Loch-Inver, was first held by the Thanes of Sutherland, and afterwards by the Macleods. Acres 100,000, chiefly mountain and water (1000 to 3000 ft. at Queenaig, Snailhein, Ben More, and Coulbeg), with Lochs *Assynt* (7 m. by 1), Cama, Inver, Urigil, etc., slate quarries, and r. arble quarries at Inchnadamp; pop. 8178 + 1, some fishermen and cattle breeders; real prop. 1212L; for poor 328L. Living (Presb. Dornoch) val. 158L, patr. Duke of Sutherland. Ardwaick cast., in ruins, a seat of the Macleods, who betrayed Montrose, near which are an old seat of the Seaforth and a chapel. Druidical remains are found.

ASTBURY par. (81) Northwich and Macclesfield hunds. *E. Cheshire*. 1 m. SW. of Congleton-162, near Macclesfield canal, on a branch of R. Dane, under Mole Cop, contains Congleton, Buglawton, Moseley, Rode, Smallwood, and Somerford cwt. Newton Astbury, and 5 other tnsphs. Acres 18,070, with lime, stone, coal, etc.; pop. 14,855 in about 40 silk and cotton factories, lime works, etc.; poor r. —L (Congl. U.); real prop. —L; charities 263L (exclusive of Congleton), of which Holford's for school, poor, etc. 177L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Chea.) val. 1485L, patr. B. J. Greville, Esq.; church, later eng. with a good spire, stalls, screen, rood-loft, stained windows, and old tombs of the Breretons, of Little Moreton Hall, an ornamented timber house b. 1559.

ASTCOTE (58) 3 m. NNW. of Towcester, *SW. Northampton*.

ASTEE vil. (2) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, near Ballylongford-165.

ASTERY par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 6 m. NNE. of Horncastle-184, on the Wolds near R. Bain. Acres 620; pop. 256 + 2; poor r. 116L (Horncaas U.); real prop. 1472L; charities 18L to Acham's free school, etc. *St. Peter Rect.* (Linc.) value 210L, patr. T. Southwell, Esq. *A. Grange*, 2 m. SW.

ASTERLEY tnsph. (60) Pontesbury par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153, near R. Rhea. Pop. 805. *St. A. Farm and House* ext. par. () Kiddington par. *N. Oxford*. 4 m. NW. of Woodstock-62, was a par. till joined to Kiddington in 1291, and had a church at Chapelbrooks field.

ASTRON tnsbp. (60) Norbury par. *SW. Salop.* 4 m. SW. of Church Stretton-158, on Long Mynd hills. Pop 164.

ASTHALL par. (45) Bampton hund. *W. Oxford.* 5 m. WNW. of Witney-65, on R. Windrush, near *A. Barrow* (a large one), in Akeman St., in Wychwood forest, containing *A. LEIGH* hmlt. (pop. 191), is *Eskale* of 'Domesdy' held by Roger d'Ivri. Acres 1180; pop. 389+8, some in the wooden mill; poor r. 160L (Witney U.); real prop. 2645L; charities 25L of which 6L to Sir G. Fettiplace's school. *St. Nicholas Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 100L, patr. Eton Coll.; church, contains the effigies of Alice Corbett (?) Hen. I.'s mistress. *A. House*, the old seat of the Fettiplaces, who had the manor through the Lumleys and Joneses, is now a farm.

ASTHORPE ext. par. (46) Marsworth par. *E. Bucks.* 5 m. ENE. of Aylesbury-40, is joined to LONG MARSTON. **ASTHORPE hmlt.** (84) Willoughby par. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. SSE. of Alford-138. Pop. 16.

Aske Hall (80) 6 m. W. of Macclesfield, *E. Chesh.* J. Dixon, Esq., on Birm. and Manch. rail. and R. Weaver, belongs to Bulkeley of Standlow.

ASTLEY, or EAST LEIGH, chplyr. (89) Leigh par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. E. of Leigh-197, near the canal, and N. West. rail. Acres 2120; pop. 2011+18, many fustian weavers; poor r. 438L (Leigh U.); real prop. 5351L; charities 150L, including —L to Mori's school. *St. Stephen Cwr.* (Ches.) val. 250L, patr. Vicar; church, on site of an older one found by A. Mori. A colliery, on fire, was put out 1849 by Mr. G. Gurney's plan of pumping in manufactured 'choke-damp'. **ASTLEY chplyr.** (61, 78) *St. Mary par. Mid. Salop.* 5 m. NE. of Shrewsbury-158. Pop. 264+8. Living, a *Cwr.* (Lich.) val. 56L, patr. Corporation.

ASTLEY par. (63) Knightlow hund. *N. Warwick.* 3 m. SW. of Nuneaton-100, on the Sow Brook, containing Soly End, came from the Astleys, etc. to the Greys of Ruthin. Acres 2550; pop. 371+3; poor r. 111L (Nuneat. U.); real prop. 8682L; charities 2L *St. Mary Cwr.* (Worc.) val. 60L, patr. C. Newdigate, Esq., M.P., of Arbury Park, who has the manor;—church, which was part of the college found. (Edw. III.) by the Astleys (val. 46L), contains their effigies, and has a tall spire called the "Lantern of Arden." *A. Castle*, Visct. Lifford, reb. in Mary's time, has part of the walls of an older one, with a portrait of the Duke of Suffolk, Lady Jane Grey's father; near it is the Duke's farm. **ASTLEY, or A. ABBOTTS, par.** (55) Lower Doddingtree hund. *NW. Worcester.* 8 m. SW. of Stourport-126, near R. Severn, had a benedictine priory cell found. 1160 by Ralph de Toden, and given by Hen. VII. to Sir R. Sadler, who compiled the state papers. Acres 8310, partly in hop grounds; pop. 884, papermakers, etc.; poor r. 526L (Martley U.); real prop. 7044L; charities 26L, of which 20L to Pope's free school. *St. Peter Rect.* (Worc.) val. 628L, patr. Cook's Trustees; church, on a hill, is Norman, with a font, and effigies of Blounts. At *A. Ciffe*, near the ferry, a hermitage cut in the red sandstone, is now an alehouse. **ASTLEY hmlt.** (87) Kippax and Swillington para. *W. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Leeds-189.

ASTLEY ABBOT'S par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop.* 2 m. NNW. of Bridgnorth-189, near R. Severn. Acres 3330; pop. 657; poor r. 181L (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 4476L; charities 11L Living, a *Cwr.* (Heref.) val. —L, patr. T. Whitmore, Esq., of *A. A. House*. **A-BRIDGE hmlt.** (89) Sharples chplyr. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. N. of Bolton-197. Living, a *Cwr.* (Manch.) val.

180L, patr. Crown and Bp. **A. Hall** (89) near Chorley, *Mid. Lancash.* Lady Hoghton.

Aston (7) 2 m. NE. of Henley, *E. Berks.* on the Thames. **ASTON tnsbp.** (81) Hope par. *N. Derby.* 2 m. ENE. of Castleton-164, near R. Noe. Pop. 111. **ASTON** (72) 7 m. NW. of Burton, *S. Derby.* on the Trent, a meet for the Donnington bounds. **ASTON tnsbp.** (79) Hawarden par. *E. Flint.* 1 m. N. of Hawarden-189, near R. Dee. Pop. 803+7, in the iron founderies; real prop. 1601L *A. Hall*, Adml. Dundas, M.P. who has the manor and the ancient castle, thro' the Whitleys, who held it as far back as Edw. III. **ASTON hmlt.** (84) Avening par. *Mid. Gloucester.* 2 m. ESE. of Minchinhampton-98, has *A. Farm*. **ASTON, or PIPE A., par.** (55) Wigmore hund. *N. Hereford.* 4 m. SW. of Ludlow-148, near Burrington Pool and R. Tema. Acres 1090; pop. 52; poor r. 6L (Lud. U.); real prop. 371L *St. Giles Rect.* (Heref.) val. 84L, patr. Knight's Heirs. **ASTON vil.** (56) Kingsland par. *N. Hereford.* 3 m. WNW. of Leominster-137, on R. Lug. Pop. 109. **ASTON par.** (47) Broadwater hund. *Mid. Herts.* 2 m. SE. of Stevenage-31, near R. Beane, belonged to the saxon kings, was given by Hen. I.'s queen to Reading ab., and by Hen. VIII. to the Botelers of Watton. Acres 1990; pop. 556+6; poor r. 230L (Hertf. U.); real prop. 3214L; charities 13L *St. Mary Rect.* (Roch.) val. 890L, patr. Rev. G. Oddie; church, has a brass (1592). *A. Hall*, E. Darby, Esq., an old brick house; *A. Bury*, a meet for the Puckridge bounds. **ASTON tnsbp.** (60) Lydham par. *SE. Montg.* 6 m. SE. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 70. **ASTON hmlt.** (18) Bampton par. *W. Oxford.* 2 m. E. of Hampton-71, on Charney Brook, near the Thames, contains Coate. Acres 1870, chiefly common; pop. 523; real prop. 2999L; poor r. 489L (Witney U.). **ASTON tnsbp.** (61) Cloverley par. *SE. Salop.* 6 m. E. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 126. **ASTON tnsbp.** (61) Hopsay par. *SW. Salop.* 6 m. SE. of Bishop's castle-159, on R. Clun. Pop. 292. *A. Hall*, —. **ASTON tnsbp.** (61) Munslow par. *S. Salop.* 7 m. N. of Ludlow-143, near R. Corve, under Wenlock Edge. Pop. 163. **ASTON tnsbp.** (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop.* 3 m. SE. of Oswestry-171, near Llanyrnymech canal. Pop. 68; real prop. 5197L Living, a *Cwr.* (St. As.) val. —L, patr. —. *A. Park*, W. Lloyd, Esq. **ASTON tnsbp.** (61) Wellington par. *Mid. Salop.* 2 m. SW. of Wellington-142, near Watling St. under the Wrekin. Pop. 84. **ASTON tnsbp.** (78) Wem par. *N. Salop.* 1 m. E. of Wem-163, on R. Roden. Pop. 212. **ASTON tnsbp.** (78) Muckleston par. *NW. Stafford.* 7 m. NE. of Mkt. Drayton-153, near N. West. rail. Acres 910; pop. 259. **ASTON hmlt.** (72) Sleighford par. *Mid. Staf.* 2 m. W. of Stafford-141. **ASTON tnsbp.** (72) with Burston and Stoke, Stone par. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. SE. of Stone-141, on Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent, containing *LITTLE A. hmlt.* (pop. 270), was the old seat of the Astons, Hevinghams, and Simeons. Pop. 773; real prop. 3976L *St. Saviour Cwr.* (Lich. val. —L, patr. Viscount St. Vincent, of *A. Hall*.

ASTON par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *NW. Warwick.* 2 m. N. of Birmingham-210, within the borough, on Gd. Junct. rail. (which crosses by a 10-arch viaduct), Fazeley canal, and Ryknild St. containing Ashted, Castle Bromwich, Bordesley, Deritend, Duddesdon, Erdington, Water Orton, and Ward End cwses, Saltley and Witton, belonged to the saxon 'eorls' of Mercia, and at the Conquest came through Will. Fitz-Ansculf, etc. to the Erdingtons and Holts (1867). Acres 13,330; pop.

45,718 + 1860, in the various branches of the Birmingham trade; houses 8997; poor r. 35462, on 155,207L; real prop. 16,704L; charities 412L, of which 88L to Sir T. Holte's almshouses, etc. St. Peter and St. Paul Vic. (Worc.) val. 2075L, patr. Peake's Trustees; church, later eng., with brass of Justice Holt and several tombs, stands near *A. Hall*, which is an old elizabethan house, with some good portraits, now the seat of J. Watt, Esq. *Asst. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aston, Curdworth, Sulton-Coldfield, Wishaw, with Minworth; acres 29,960, pop. 50,928, cases relieved (1846-7) 1801 (out-door 1040), expend. 4641L, prop. rated 183,958L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Wishaw, with Bordesley, Castle-Bromwich, St. John Deritend, Erdington, Water-Orton; pop. 50,977 + 1434; births (1845) 1834 (919 being females — 76 illegit.), deaths 1070 — marriages 504, of which 357 persons signed with marks. It belongs to Birmingham New County Court.

Aston (15) 12 m. SW. of Salisbury, *SW. Wills*. near Berwick St. John, belongs to the Delawarra.

P. Aston par. () with Aughton, S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Rotherham-159, near N. Midld. rail. and R. Rother, contains Ulley. Acres 2870; pop. 768 + 20; poor r. 194L (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 5176L; charities 37L, of which 15L to Mason's school. All Saints Rect. (York) val. 881L, patr. Duke of Leeds, through the D'Arcys, whose effigies are in the church, with a monument to Mason the who died here rector, 1797. *A. House*, H. Verelst, Esq.

ASTON-ABBOTT'S par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 5 m. NNE. of Aylesbury-40, on the Chiltern hills, belonged to Haghomond ab., and is a meet for the Rothschild hounds. Acres 2180; pop. 856 + 5; poor r. 230L (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 4095L; charities, church lands, 9L. St. James Vic. (Lon.) val. 143L, patr. Earl of Chesterfield. *A. BLANK*, or *COLD ASTON*, par. (44) Bradley hund. *E. Gloucester*. 3 m. NNE. of Northleach-82, near the Foss Way and R. Windrush, belongs to Rev. M. H. Waller. Acres 2250; pop. 302 + 1; poor r. 159L (Northl. U.); real prop. 2273L; charities 39L, of which Carter's for school 5L. St. Andrew Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 186L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A. BOTTERELL* par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*. 6 m. NW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137, under Clee hill, near R. Rhea, containing Bold, was a mkt. town under the Botterells (Hen. III.), and is a meet for the Wheatland hounds. Acres 8000; pop. 173; poor r. 72L (Cleobury U.); real prop. 4481L. St. Michael Rect. (Heref.) val. 267L, patr. Duke of Cleveland. *A. BY-BUDWORTH* chply. (80) Gt. Budworth par. 3 m. NE. of Northwich-14, belongs to the Egertons, with an old moated house. Acres 2830; pop. 405; poor r. 206L (Altrincham U.); real prop. 7629L. *A. CANTLOW*, or *CANTELUPE*, par. (54) Barichway hund. *W. Warwick*. 4 m. NE. of Alcester-103, on R. Alne, near Birmingham, and Stratford canal, containing Wilcott cr., Newnham, Sheffield, Little Alne, and Pathlow, was a mkt. town under the Cantelupes, who had a seat here (Hen. III.). Acres 4800; pop. 1089 + 14; poor r. 434L (Alcester U.); real prop. 7275L, of which 1308L on quarries. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Worc.) val. 93L, patr. Rev. R. S. Carles. *A. CHETWYND* and *A. CHURCH*. See *CHETWYND-A. and CHURCH A. Salop*.

P. ASTON CLINTON par. (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 4 m. ENE. of Aylesbury-40, near Wendover and Aylesb. canals, contains St. Leonard cr., and is a meet for the Rothschild hounds. Acres 3640, — of town 2670; pop. 1025 + 1, and 847; poor r. 570L (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 4844L; chari-

ties 192L. St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 506L, patr. Jesus Coll. *A. House*, late Viscount Lake. *A. COAL*. See *COAL A. Derby*. *A. EAST* and *West tythgs.* (12) Longparish par. *NW. Hants*. 8 m. SW. of Whitechurch-56, on R. Anton. Pop. 109 and 170. *A. EFISCOPT* another name for *A. WHITE LADY*, after the estate with which Bp. Lloyd endowed his school at Worcester. *A. EYRE* chply. (61) Morvill par. *SE. Salop*, 4 m. W. of Bridgnorth-139. Acres 1830; pop. 180 + 1; poor r. 87L (Bridg. U.); Living, a Cwr. with Morvill. *A. FLAM-VILLE* par. (68) Sparkenhoe hund. *SW. Leicester*. 3 m. ESE. of Hinckley-99, near R. Soar, Walling St., and the Foss Way, contains Sketchnley. Acres 4670; pop. 1909 + 20; poor r. 73L (Hinckl. U.); real prop. 1719L; charities 22L. St. Peter Rect. (Pet.) val. with Burbage cr. 878L, patr. Earl de Grey. *A. GRANGE* tnsph. (80) Runcom par. *N. Cheshire*, 8 m. E. of Frodsham-191, near N. West. rail. and R. Weaver, was the site of an old chapel. Acres 550; pop. 27. *A. Hall* (61) close to Shiffnall, *E. Salop*, G. Moultrie, Esq. *A. House* (25) near Ashburton, *SE. Devon*. Rev. J. Timplar. *A. A-INGHAM* par. (43) Grevetree hund. *SE. Hereford*. 5 m. E. of Ross-120. Acres 2300; pop. 621 + 8; poor r. 291L (Newent U.); real prop. 3320L; charities 10L to Stocke's school. Living, a Rect. (Heref.) val. 850L, patr. Rev. H. Whatley, rector. *A. CRUZ* 1 m. W. *A. I-VINGHOE* hmlt. (46) Irvinghoe par. *E. Bucks*. 1 m. NNE. of Ivinghoe-33, commands a fine view. Pop. 446 + 4; real prop. 1583L. *A. JUXTA-MONDURM* tnsph. (73. 80) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 3 m. N. of Nantwich-164, on Chester and Crew rail. Acres 950; pop. 164 + 1; poor r. 102L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1654L. *A. LE-WALLS* par. (50) Chipping Warden hund. *SW. Northampton*. 7 m. NNE. of Banbury-71, near Oxford canal and R. Cherwell, containing Appletree, is so called from the Vallow i.e. vallum or bank, on the roman way to Dorchester (Oxon.). Acres 1270; pop. 252 + 2; poor r. 47L (Banb. U.); real prop. 3458L; charities 6L. St. Leonard Rect. (Pet.) val. 535L, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.; church, has a square sculptured font, and a brass (1685). *A. LITTLE* hmlt. (62) Shenstone par. *S. Stafford*. 5 m. ENE. of Walsall-121. Pop. 115. *A. Hall*, W. Leigh, Esq. *A. MAGNA* hmlt. (44) Blockley par. *Worcester*, locally in *Gloucester*. 2 m. NNW. of Moreton-in-the-Marsh-81, near the Foss Way. Pop. 228; real prop. 1833L. St. John Cwr. (Worc.) val. 105L, patr. Lord Redcudale. *A. MINDLE*, tnsph. Aston Steeple par. as below, *N. Oxford*. Pop. 111; poor r. 108L (Woodstock U.); real prop. 1349L. *A. MOLLINS* hmlt. (46) Dinton par. *Mid. Bucks*. 8 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40. Pop. 4. *A. MORRIS* tythg. (20) Burnham and Huntsbail pars. *N. Somerset*. 7 m. N. of Bridgewater-139, near the bay. Pop. 239; real prop. 2656L. *A. NORTH* par. (45) Wootton hund. *N. Oxford*. 2 m. SSE. of Deddington-69, on R. Cherwell near Oxford canal, a meet for the Heythrop hounds. Acres 1230; pop. 289; poor r. 801L (Woodst. U.); real prop. 2855L; charities 3L. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 199L, patr. J. Wills, Esq.; church, has an ivy-covered tower and effigies. *A. Park*, Lord Clonmel. *A. PIGOT* tnsph. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 10 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153, near R. Rhea, belongs to Betton of Overton. Pop. 78. *A. ROGERS* tnsph. 4 m. NE. of the above. Pop. 174. *A. ROWNANT* par. (13) Lewknor hund. *SE. Oxford*. 5 m. SSE. of Thame-44, under the Chilterns, near Icknield St. (where remains have

been found), contains Chalford and Kingston Blount. Acres 2990, with crow iron or marcasite in the hills; pop. 885; poor r. 798*L*. (Thame U.); real prop. 1943*L*; charities 121*L*, of which 41*L* to Tipping's school. St. Peter and St. Paul Vic. (Oxon.) val. 190*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng., has 2 brasses (from 1441) and tombs of the Thornhills and others. *A. Park*, Sir F. Desanges. *63* *A. SANDFORD* par. (7, 13, 45-6) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40, on a branch of R. Thame. Acres 660; pop. 86; poor r. 84*L* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 751*L*. St. Michael Rect. (Linc.) val. 135*L*, patr. Mrs. Barber,—sometimes held by the pious and learned Scott the commentator, who is buried here; church, small and later eng., with a gable porch. *63* *A. SOMERVILLE* par. (44) Lower Kiftgate hund. *N. Gloucester.* 4 m. S. of Evesham-96, on R. Isborne, has been for centuries the property of the Somervilles, of whom was William the poet, author of the "Chase," and Lord S. who first bred merino sheep in the country. Acres 1820; pop. 89; poor r. 3*L* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 1401*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 272*L*, patr. Lord Somerville. Fossils and a salt spring have been found. *63* *A. STEEPLE* par. (45) Wootton hund. *N. Oxford.* 6 m. NNE. of Woodstock-62, on R. Cherwell, near Oxford canal, containing *A. MIDDLE* tnahp. as above, and a mineral spring. Acres 1870; pop. 580 + 2; poor r. 186*L* (Woodst. U.); real prop. 2195*L*. St. Peter Rect. (Oxon.) val. 582*L*, patr. Brasennoose Coll.,—some time held by Dr. S. Radcliffe, founder of the free school and almshouses; church, ancient, with tombs of the Molines, who had the manor, which came to the Hungerfords. A roman pavement was ploughed up 17th cent. *63* *A. SUB-EDGE* par. (44) Upper Kiftgate hund. *N. Gloucester.* 5 m. SE. of Evesham-96, under Bredon hill. Acres 850; pop. 134 + 3; poor r. 19*L* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 1435*L*; charities 2*L*. Living, a Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 204*L*, patr. Earl of Harrowby of Sandon. *63* *A. SUTTON* chplyr. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire.* 3 m. E. of Frodsham-191, near N. West. rail. and R. Weaver, contains Middleton Grange. Acres 1490; pop. 206 + 3; poor r. 64*L* (Runcorn U.); real prop. 2466*L*. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 88*L*, patr. Sir A. Aston, Bt. of *A. Hall*; church, has an old lectern or reading-desk. *63* *A. TIRROLD* par. (13) Moreton hund. *Mid. Berks.* 4 m. SW. of Wallingford-46, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 2080; pop. 348; poor r. 212*L* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 2391*L*; charities 14*L*, of which 3*L* to Rigby's school. St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 288*L*, patr. Magd. Coll. *63* *A. UPON-CARRON* tyng. (44) Ashchurch par. *N. Gloucester.* 3 m. ENE. of Tewkesbury-183, near Birmg. and Glosce. rail. Pop. 179; real prop. 1241*L*. *63* *A. UPON-TRENT* par. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby.* 5 m. SE. of Derby-126, on Gd. Trunk canal, near R. Trent, containing Shardlow cur. and Far Wile, was a mkt. town. Acres 3290,—of town 1710; pop. 1962 and 646 + 2, in the corn trade and potteries; poor r. 227*L* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 4341*L*; charities 22*L*. All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. with Shardlow 1030*L*, patr. E. A. Holden, Esq. of *A. Hall*. *A. Lodge*, G. R. Hulbert, Esq. *63* *A. UPTHORPE* chplyr. (13) Blewberry par. *Mid. Berks.* close to A. TIRROLD as above, is the spot where Wulfhere of Mercia beat Knewelch of Wessex 659. Acres 1190, pop. 159, poor r. 46*L* (Wallingford U.), real prop. 1583*L*. Living, a Cur. with Blewberry; church, ancient. *63* *A. WHEATON.* See *WHEATON A. STAFFORD*. *63* *A. WHITE LADY* par. (54) Lower Oswaldow

hund. *Mid. Worcester.* 5 m. NW. of Pershore-102, near Birmg. and Glouc. rail. had a celestine nunnery (not to be confounded with Whiteladies nearer Worcester), and was Cromwell's head-quarters before the battle of Worcester. Acres 760; pop. 367; poor r. 195*L* (Persh. U.); real prop. 2029*L*. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Worc.) val. 226*L*, patr. R. Berkeley, Esq. See *A. EPISCOPI*, as above.

ASTRAD tnahp. (79) Llandyrnog par. *N. Denbigh.* 1 m. SE. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 49. *A. Hall*, T. Hughes, Esq.

ASTROP hmlt. (451 King's Sutton and Newbottle para. *SW. Northampton.* 5 m. W. of Brackley-63, near R. Cherwell, has St. Rumbold's mineral well, which was used for skin diseases. Pop. 224. *A. Hall*, W. Willes, Esq., a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds.

ASTWELL hmlt. (45) Wappenham and Syresham para. *SW. Northampton.* 6 m. SW. of Towcester-60, belongs to the Duke of Buckingham, formerly to the Billings, Lovett, and the Ferrers family, the remains of whose mansion and chapel are at *A. Farm*. Pop. 46; real prop. 2118*L*. A meet for Ld. Southampton's hounds.

ASTWICK par. (46) Biggleswade hund. *E. Beds.* 4 m. SE. of Biggleswade-45, on R. Ivel, near a roman way. Acres 570; pop. 84; poor r. 24*L* (Bigglesw. U.); real prop. 758*L*. St. Guthlake Rect. with Arley. *63* *Astwick* (45) 2 m. SW. of Brackley, *SW. Northampton.* was once a large town, and has remains of a manor house.

63 *ASTWICK.* See *ASTWICK, York*.

Astwith (82) 5 m. SE. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby.*

Astwood (54) 1 m. NE. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcester.* on Birmg. canal. *63* *Astwood* (54) 1 m. NE. of Droitwich, *Mid. Worcester.*

Astwood Bank (54) 7 m. SE. of Bromagrove, *E. Worcester.* near *A. Court*.

ASTWOOD-BURY par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks.* 5 m. NE. of Newport Pagnel-50. Acres 1800; pop. 243; poor r. 91*L* (Newport U.); real prop. 1695*L*. St. Peter Vic. (Oxon.) value 280*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

ASWARBY par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. S. of Sleaford-115, in the fens, a meet for the Belvoir hounds. Acres 1940; pop. 119; poor r. 9*L* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2104*L*; charities 5*L*. St. Dennis Rect. (Linc.) value 285*L*, patr. Sir T. Whichcote, Bt., of *A. House*, who holds the manor through the Harveys; church, has a good stone spire and tower. Bass, who discovered Bass's Straits, was a native.

ASWARDBY par. (84) Hill hund. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. E. of Horncastle-134, on R. Steeping. Acres 650; pop. 92 + 1; poor r. 51*L* (Spilsby U.); real prop. 1202*L*. St. Helen Rect. (Linc.) val. 266*L*, patr. R. Brackenbury, Esq.

ASWARDHURN WAPENTAKE (70) parts of Kesteven, *S. Linc.* includes the parishes (and benefices) of Asgarby vic. (with Kirkby-le-Thorpe), Aswarby rect., Aunsby r., Burton-Pedwardine v., Evedon r., Ewerby v., Great Hale v., Haydon, Heckington v., Helpringham v., Howell r., Ingoldsby r., Kirkby-le-Thorpe r., South Kyme cur., Quarrington r., Scradington v., Old Sleaford, Swarby v., Silk Willoughby; acres 45,280, pop. 7183. * *ASWARDHURN* with *LAFFORD DEANERY*, archd. and dioc. of Lincoln, includes the benefices marked above, with those in Flaxwell wap.

Awicktoft, 4 m. NE. of Croxland-90, *SE. Linc.* the site of a small moated camp, where roman remains have been found.

ATCH, LENCH, hmlt. (54) Church Lench par. *SE. Worcester.* 4 m. N. of Evesham-95. Pop. 82.

ATCHAM par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *Mid.*

Salop, 5 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-153, where R. Tern joins the Severn near the bridges b. by Sir R. Hill, of Attingham (now seat of Lord Berwick), contains Berwick, Chilton, Cronkhill, Emstrey, and Uckington. Acres 3490; pop. 513 + 5; poor r. 125*l*.; real prop. 5112*l*.; charities 84*l*. of which Jones's for school, etc. 60*l*. Living, a Vic. (Lich.) val. 240*l*. patr. R. Burton, Esq., of Longnor Hall. Ordericus Vitalis, the historian, a native, born 1074. *Atch. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Acton Burnel, Albury, Albrighton, Astley, Atcham, Battlefield, Berrington (where poor ho. is), Cardiston, Church Preen, Church Pulverbatch, Condover, Cound, Cressage, Eaton Constantine, Fitz, Ford, Frodesley, Habblerley, Hanwood (Great), Harley, Hughley, Kenley, Leighton, Melverley, Montford, Pitchford, Pontesbury, Shington, Shrawardine, Stapleton, Sutton, Uffington, Uppington, Upton Magna, Westbury, Wittington, Wroxeter with Minsterley, Preston-Gubbals, Ruckley, Gt. Wollaston, in *Salop*, — and Barseley, Criggion, in *Montg.*; acres 107,640, pop. 18,842, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 562 (outdoor 299), expend. 4331*l*. prop. rated 147,199*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Wroxeter; pop. 18,842 + 109; births (1845) 564 (272 being females — 65 illegit.), — deaths 340 — marriages 98, of which 76 persons signed with marks; 15 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Shrewsbury New County Court district.

Atchington (78) 6 m. NW. of Newport, *NE. Salop*.

ATHAN, Str. (20) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. SSE. of Cowbridge-173, on the coast near Breaksea Point. Acres 1800, hilly and fertile; pop. 879 + 6; poor r. 207*l*. (Bridgend U.); real prop. 2208*l*. St. Tathan's Rect. (Llan.) val. 869*l*. patr. Rev. W. Rayer. At E. Orchard are the remains of Roger Berkrolles' castle.

Athar Mouna. (73) a peak in the Mac Gillicuddy Reeks, *Mid. Kerry*, near Lough Carragh, 2540 ft. high.

ATHASSEL. See RELICKMURRY, *Tipperary*.

Athavallie (90) near Balla, *Mid. Mayo*, Sir R. L. Blosse, Bt.

P. M. ATHBOY par. (23-4, 29, 30) Lune bar. *W. Meath*, 7 m. NW. of Trim, 84 from Dublin, on *A. River* (which rises near Crossakeel, and runs SE. about 15 m. to R. Boyne near Trim) a petty sessions and chief police station, was a borough returning 2 members from Eliz. (till the Union), under the Earl of Darnley who has the manor, and to whom it gives title of viscount, — and has remains of a carmelite monastery found. 1817, and of Frayne and Causetown castles. Acres 11,884, good pasture, with limestone; pop. 5365 + 5, — of town 1826; houses 307, with Earl Darnley's almshouses for 12. Living, a Vic. (Meath) val. with Gilroy and three others 482*l*. patr. Crown, Primate, and Bishop. *A. Lodge*, Sir F. Hopkins, Bt. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 28 Jan. 4 May, 4 Aug. 7 Nov.

Athcarne Castle (83) 7 m. SW. of Drogheda, *E. Meath*, G. J. Gernon, Esq., formerly the De Bathe's seat.

ATHEA vil. (84) Shanid bar. *W. Limerick*, 10 m. W. of Newcastle-145, on R. Gaule. Pop. 215. *ATHELAMPSTONE*. See ADMISTON, *Dorset*.

ATHELINGTON par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suffol.*, 5 m. NE. of Debenham-83. Acres 980; pop. 111; poor r. 75*l*. (Hoxne U.); real prop. 908*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 155*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Athel, Adel, Ethel, Ethel*, "noble" or "famous."

Athelinton, or *Athelinton*, vil. about 7 m. W. of Peterboro', *NW. Hunts*. now depopulated, was

given by Bp. Athelric in Canute's time to Ramsey abbey, and an amusing story is quoted in the "Beauties of Engld. and Wales" of the way in which the cunning bishop obtained it from a hard-drinking Dane.

ATHELNEY, i.e. noble island (18) Ling par. *Mid. Somerset*, 3 m. NW. of Langport-128, where R. Tone joins the Parret, in a marshy field between Borough Bridge and the church, is famous as the spot where Alfred hid from his enemies, and where, 888, he founded a small but beautiful benedictine abbey, now entirely gone. Many relics have been picked up at various times, — among others a ring of Alfred's, at the Ashmolean museum, Oxon. with this device, 'Alfred het meh gewircan,' *Alfred had me worked*.

P. ATHELSTANEFORD par. 3 m. NE. of Haddington-17, *N. Hadngtn.* on R. Peffer, under the Garleton hills, has remains of a camp and of a chapel belonging to the K. Templars. Size 4000 chiefly arable, but once morass; pop. 991 + 2, — of vil. 274; real prop. 8061*l*.; for poor 308*l*. Living (Presb. Hadngtn.) val. 262*l*. patr. Sir D. Kinalock, Bt. of Gilmerton, chief heritor, — sometime held by Blair who wrote "The Grave," and Home, author of "Douglas," who lived at Kilduff; church, near the ruins of a former one b. by Queen Ada. Garleton House in ruins. Skirving the portrait painter was a native.

ATHENRY BARONY (83-5, etc.) *Mid. Galway*, contains parts of the pars. of Athenry, Kilconickny, Kilcomerin, Killimordaly, Killallagh, and Lickerrig; acres 25,782, an. val. 10,806*l*. pop. 8173, houses 1407.

P. M. S. ATHENRY par. (83-5, etc.) in the above, Clare and Dunklin bars. 13 m. E. of Galway, 120 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, and decayed boro' (from Rich. II.), returning 2 members (till the Union) under the Blakeneys, was founded 13th cent. by the De Birminghams, to whom it gave the title of premier baron, and has remains of their castle and dominican friary (b. 1261), and of the town-wall; was burnt by the Clanricades 1577, and ruined by Hugh O'Donnell 1596. Acres 24,561. middling, with bog and coal; pop. 5969, — of town 1236; houses 254. Living, a Rect. (Ta. K. A.) val. 908*l*. patr. Crown and Bishop. *A. House*, J. Loddell, Esq.; Castle Lambert, W. Lambert, Esq. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 5 May, 2 July, 20 Oct., cattle.

ATHERFIELD tythg. (10) Shorwell par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, 6 m. SSW. of Newport-82, a coast gd. station, near *A. Point* and *Rocks*.

P. ATHERINGTON par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *N. Devon*, 6 m. SSE. of Barnstaple-192, on R. Tav. Acres 2500; pop. 629 + 8; poor r. 238*l*. (Barnst. U.); real prop. 3243*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 403*l*. patr. Rev. J. Arthur, rector; church, has tombs and brasses of the Bassets, and was a cell to Caen abbey. *A. Hall*, C. Chichester, Esq. *ATHERINGTON*. See ALDRINGTON, *Sussex*.

ATHERSTONE hmlt. (18) White Lackington par. *S. Somerset*, 1 m. NE. of Ilminster-186.

ATHERSTONE DIVISION (62-8) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*, contains Atherstone*, the pars. of Anley*, Baxterley*, Caldecote, Chilvers-Coton, Corley, Fillingley, Lea-Marston, Mancetter*, Maxstoke, Nuneaton, Shustoke, Weddington, Nether and Over Whitacre, and part of Merevale*; acres, 39,190, pop. 19,415, houses 4271.

P. M. ATHERSTONE chptry. Mancetter par. in the above hund. 20 m. N. of Warwick, 107 from London, or 102 by Trent Val. rail. a polling and petty sessions town, on Coventry canal, and Watling St., near R. Anker and Bosworth field, — was given to Bec abbey at the Conquest (when it was called

Aderestone), and had an austin friary, found. 1376, by Ralph Basset, val. 2*l.*, and given to the Cartwrights. Pop. 8743, in the hat and ribbon manufact., and the Badsley colliery; houses 790, with 3 chapels, assembly-rooms and mkt. house on pillars, 'Three Tuns' inn (where Richmond slept 20 Aug. 1485, before the battle), 2 banks, savings bk. (25,651*l.* from 692 depositors), dispensary, library and newsroom, Sir W. Devereux's gram. school (289*l.*), Simmons' english sch. (42*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 2153*l.* on 6899*l.*; real prop. 12,507*l.*; charities 624*l.* St. Mary Cur. (Worc.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, which belonged to the priory, is early eng. and cruciform. Drayton, who wrote the 'Poly-olbion,' was a native, 1563-1631. *A. Hall*, G. Bracebridge, Esq. who derives from Turchill, the saxon, who lived at Kingsbury; the Atherstone hounds are at Witherley. *Ath. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. marked * in the div. above, and Fenny Dayton, Sheepy (Magna and Parva) with Atherston, in *Leic.*—Baddeley Ensor, Grendon, Polesworth with Bentley, Oldbury in *Warwick*; acres 22,735, pop. 10,866, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1002 (out-door 928), expend. 4872*l.*, prop. rated 44,460*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Sheepy in *Leic.* and Polesworth in *Warwick* with Ratcliffe-Caley and Witherley; pop. 10,891. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry except Analey which goes to Nuneaton. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 7 Apr. 18 July, cattle; 19 and 21 Sept. cattle, cheese (for which it is noted); 4 Dec. fat cattle, etc.

ATHERSTONE-ON-STOUR par. (54) Kington hund. *S. Warwick* 3 m. S. of Stratford-on-Avon -96, on Moreton rail. and R. Stour, contains Ailston. Acres 1120; pop. 93+1; poor r. 39*l.* (Stratf. U.); real prop. —*l.* Living, a Rect. (Worc.) val. 288*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Cox. Dr. Thomas, who continued Dugdale's 'Antiquities,' was a native. Alcot Park, J. West, Esq.

ATHERTON chptry. (89) Leigh par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. NNE. of Leigh-197, on Bolton rail. Acres 2220; pop. 4475+29, in the cotton, iron, and nail factories, and collieries; poor r. 730*l.* (Leigh U.); real prop. 16,514*l.* of which 2504*l.* on mines. St. J. Baptist Cur. (Manch.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Lord Lilford, of *A. Hall*, which stands near the site of a former seat of the Athertons.

ATHGLASSON vil. () Upper Kells bar. *W. Meath*, — m. W. of Kells-39.

ATHGHE (20) near Rathcoole, *SW. Dublin*, Mrs. Skerrett.

ATHLACCA par. (31, 38-9) Coshma bar. *S. Limerick*, 4 m. SW. of Bruff-184, a police station, where R. Morning Star joins the Mague, belonged to the De Lacys, and has remains of their old seat Talkerbooy (now called Castle Ivers, R. Ivers, Esq.), of Kilbroney church, b. by the knights Templars, and of Rathcannon castle, and was the scene of a skirmish in 1691. Acres 5511, fertile, with limestone; pop. 1872, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Dromore; church, has tombs of the De Lacys. *A. House*, —

F. ATHLAGUE par. (19-20, 32-3) Killian bar. *NE. Galway*, and Athlone bar. *S. Roscomm.* 4 m. SW. of Roscommon-93, on R. Suck, contains Clooneenbeg and Tromau, and had a gray friary. Acres 13,012, with bog, lime, building stone, and iron; pop. 5087, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (K. E. A.) val. with Fuerty and Kilbeanet, 314*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, very old, was a chapel of the Systre family. Castle Kelly, D. H. Kelly, Esq.; Rookwood, E. Kelly, Esq. *Fairs*, 11 July, 24 Sept.

ATHLONE BARONY (41, etc.) *S. Roscomm.* con-

tains Athlone, Mt. Talbot, the pars. of Cam, Drum, Dysart, Fuerty, Killinvooy, Kilmeane, Kiltmoon, Rahara, St. John's, St. Peter's, Taghmaconnell, Tisrara, and parts of Athleague and Taghboy; acres 146,183, an val. 61,727*l.*, pop. 51,927, houses 9398.

* **P. M. ATHLONE** town (48-9, 51-2) St. Peter's par. in the above bar. *Roscomm.* (Connaught), and St. Mary's par., Brawney bar. *Westmeath* (Leinster), 17 m. SE. of Roscommon, 76 from Dublin, on both sides of the Shannon, where it joins Lough Ree, a seas. and police station, and head of an excise (and till lately of the W. military), district,—had a cistercian abbey, found. 1216, and a castle b. in the time of K. John, which was taken by the Earl of Essex, by Sir J. Dillon after a long siege 1642,—burnt by the parl. forces, held by Col. Grace for Jas. II., but taken by De Ginkell 1691, and accidentally blown up 1697;—returns one member since the Union (before which it sent 2, from Jas. I.), the parl. and municipal bounds. being the same,—no. of electors 371; was first chartered by Jas. I., and under the new act is governed by the town commissioners, with a revenue of 195*l.* Acres of boro' 491; pop. 6393, in the manufact. of felt hats (declining), friezes and linen,—and the carrying trade, to Dublin (by Grand and Royal canals) and Limerick (by steam); houses 974, with 2 churches, 7 chapels, court house, bridewell, 2 banks, loan fund, dispensary,—barracks for 1500 (covers 15 acres), including a large armoury, 2 magazines, ordnance dépôt, etc.,—hospital, 2 distilleries, 2 breweries, tanneries, new 9-arch stone bridge (1844), Union workhouse. St. Mary Rect. (Meath) val. 398*l.*, patr. Bishop; St. Peter Cur. (K. E. A.) val. 131*l.*, patr. Incorporation Soc.; church, on site of the abbey. It is well fortified, and part of the castle is left; publishes the 'A. Sentinel' and 'Westmeath Independent' newspapers; and gives title of earl to the De Ginkells of Utrecht. *A. Canal*, 1 m. long, carries the river navigation past the rapids here, 71 m. higher up thro' L. Ree, etc. *Ath. P. L. Union*, contains 19 elect. divs. in *Roscomm.* and *Westm.* with 27 guardians; acres 185,058, pop. 72,168, ho. room for 1200, cases relieved (yr. '47-8) 4483 (besides 1088 out-door), expend. 13,989*l.*, prop. rated 103,078. * **A. PRESBYTERT**, includes Athlone, Ballinasloe, Corboy, Galway, Longford, Moyvore, Mullingar, Mountmellick, Roundstone, Tully. *Mkt. Ds. Tu. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Mon. after 6 Jan. 21 Mar. Wed. before Ascension, 1st Mon. Sept.

ATHLUMNY par. (25, 31-2) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, containing part of Navan-29, Factory and Little Furze, where R. Blackwater joins the Boyne, has remains of *A. Castle*, once the seat of the Dowdells, who destroyed it to prevent Cromwell taking it. Acres 2454, good arable, with limestone; pop. 1269+12, in the flax and flour mills. Living, a Vic. (Meath) val. 55*l.*, patr. P. P. Metge, Esq. of *A. House*; church, in ruins. *A. Cottage*, Dr. Hudson.

ATHNEASY par. (40, 48) Coshlea and Small county bars. *SE. Limerick*, 3 m. NE. of Kilmallock-140, has remains of St. Athanasius church found. 7th cent.—of Adau's (?) church, and other ruins. Acres 2887, good, arable with pasture; pop. 1508. Living, a Rect. with Kilmallock; no church. Martinstown, M. Walsh, Esq.

ATHNUD par. (35, 41) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, on R. Suir, 8 m. NE. of Thurles-95. Acres 855, fertile; pop. 293+4. Living, a Vic. with Thurles; no church.

ATHNOWEN, or **ST. MARY**, par. (72-3, 85) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 7 m. WSW. of Cork -160, a petty sessions town on a branch of R. Lea,

has some curious caverns, also remains of Castle Inch, and of Grange abbey found. 7th cent. at Grange, seat of J. Hawkes, Esq. Acres 4838, arable, with limestone; pop. 1925, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. with Kilnaglogry 655*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Atholl District, under the Grampians, *N. Perth*. watered by the Garry, Tummel, Bruar and Tilt, and by Lochs Erich, and Rannoch, belongs chiefly to the Duke of Atholl, of *A. House*, who takes hence his title, and which the Queen visited 1844. Size 450 sq. m. chiefly mountain (3690 ft. high at Cairn Gower, 3390 at Scarsoch), wood and lake, including 100,000 acres in *A. Forest*, which is well stocked with red deer and game, and planted with millions of larch, fir, etc. from the timber of which H. M. S. Atholl was built. At Killiecrankie pass, Claverhouse was killed 1689. *A. Sow Hill*, one of the Grampians at the head of Loch Erich. See BLAIR ATHOLL.

Athur Mountain (9) the highest of the Dunkerron group, *S. Kerry*, 2186 ft. high.

P. M. ATHY (35) St. Michael, St. John, and Churchtown par. *E. Narragh bar. SW. Kildare*, 12 m. S. of Kildare, 52 from Dublin, or 45 by Carlow branch rail. where the Gd. canal joins R. Barrow, the county (?) assize, and sessions town, a chief police station, and decayed boro' (under a sovereign, bailiffs, etc.) returning 2 members till the Union, — grew out of a crutched friary found. 1253 by Lord Rheban and a dominican friary of the Boyles, etc.; was burnt by the Irish 1308, taken by Edw. Bruce 1315, and had a castle b. by Lord Kildare 1506, which was captured by O'Neil 1648, and by parl. 1650. Pop. 4698 + 20, in a good grain and carrying trade, by canal; houses 844 with church, 2 chapels, court-house, gaol, 2 banks, fever hosp. dispensary, barracks (part of the old white castle), Union work-house, 5-arched bridge. Living, a Union of 5 par. (Du. G. K.) val. 473*l.*, patr. Crown and Archbp. Woodstock and Rheban castles on the river, in ruins. *Athy P. L. Union* contains 14 elect. divs. in *Kildare, King's*, and *Queen's Cos.* with 24 guardians; acres 163,377, pop. 47,912, ho. room for 600, cases relieved (yr. '47-8) 2800 (besides 4509 outdoor), expend. 10,475*l.*, prop. rated 102,881*l.* *Mt. Ds.* Tues. Sat. *Fairs*, 17 March, 25 Apr. 9 June, 25 July, 10 Oct. 11 Dec. cattle, etc.

Athins's Rock, in the *Atlantic*, is a doubtful 'vigia' or look-out, about lat. 55° 10' N., long. 10° to 11° W., which Capt. Vidal in his survey of 1841 searched for without success.

Attlow chptry. (72) Bradborne par. *Mid. Derby*. 4 m. NE. of Ashbourne-139, on a branch of R. Dove, has a fine view from Magger's bush. Acres 1580; pop. 156, decreasing; poor r. 18*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 1992*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 148*l.*, patr. C. H. Oakover, Esq. *Atmarah* (55) 4 m. NNE. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford*. near R. Lug.

ATPAR. See ADPAR, *Cardigan*.

Attacotti of the Romans, were the people of *Aryll*, about L. Fyne.

ATTANAGH par. (1, 4, 5) Fassadinin bar. *N. KILKENNY* and Clarmallagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* 2 m. SE. of Durrrow-65, on R. Nora. Acres 2561, fertile; pop. 919 + 16. Living, a *Vic.* with Aharnay.

ATTENBOROUGH par. (71) *S. Broxtow wap. SW. Notts.* 5 m. SW. of Nottingham-124, on Middl. rail. where R. Erwas joins the Trent at the weir, contains Chilwell and Toton. Acres 1980; pop. 1036, some stockingers (27 frames); poor r. —*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 18*l.* and Drury's 2 almsh. St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Bramcote 250*l.*, patr. G. S. Fol-

jambe, Esq. Chilwell hall, Dr. Davison. Iretm, Cromwell's son-in-law, was a native, 1611-51.

Atter Long (7) Hillingdon par. *W. Middlesex*, 1 m. SE. of Uxbridge-15.

ATTERBY tnsph. (83) Bishop's Norton par. *N. Lincoln*. 8 m. WNW. of Market Rasen-144, near Ermine St. Acres 1190; pop. 142 + 3; poor r. 11*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 1330*l.*; charities 8*l.*

P. ATTERCLIFFE-CUM-DARNAL chptry. (82) Sheffield par. *W. R. York* 2 m. ENE. of Sheffield-162, on Rotherham rail. Tinsley canal, and R. Don, under the cliff, containing Carbrook, belongs to the Duke of Norfolk. Acres 1270, with canal coal; pop. 4156 + 41, cutlery, etc. (cast steel was first made here); poor r. 1186*l.* (Shef. U.); real prop. 9027*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which 13*l.* to Wesley school, — and some almsh. Living, a *Cur.* (York) val. 180*l.*, patr. Vicar. *A. Hall*, J. Milner, Esq.

ATTERLEY tnsph. (61) Much Wenlock par. *E. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Much Wenlock-148. Pop. 52. **ATTERTON** hmlt. (53) Witherley par. *W. Leicester*. 5 m. SW. of Market Bosworth-106. Pop. 84; real prop. 1158*l.*

Attery River (25, 31) rises in Wiley down, near Trenegloos, *NE. Cornwall*, and runs ESE. about 12 m. to R. Tamar, near Launceston.

Attingham House (61) 4 m. SE. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, where R. Tern joins the Severn, seat of Lord Berwick, with a picture gallery, etc.

ATTINGTON ext. par. (13) Thame hund. *E. Oxford*. 3 m. S. of Thame-44. Acres 560; pop. 84; real prop. 1158*l.*

P. M. ATTLEBOROUGH, or ATTLEBURGH, par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, a stat. on E. Coast, rail. 110 m. from London, or 94 by road, and 14 m. SW. of Norwich-108, now decayed, was once the capital of East Anglia, and had a college found. by the Mortimers, val. 22*l.*, and given by Hen. VIII. to the Ratcliffes. Acres 5900; pop. 1959 + 2; houses 400 with 3 chapels, bank, Norfolk's gram. school (17*l.*); poor r. 187*l.* on 955*l.* (Wayland U.); real prop. 11,088*l.*; charities 76*l.*, and 57 acres of poor's allotment. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 1226*l.*, patr. Rev. Sir E. B. Smyth, Bt. of *A. Hall*; church, Norman and early eng. with tombs of the Mortimers, Ratcliffes, and Blickeys. *Mt. D. Th. Fairs*, Th. before Easter, Holy Th. 15 Aug.

ATTLEBOROUGH hmlt. (68) Nuneston par. *NE. Warwick*. 1 m. SE. of Nuneston-100, on Trent Valley rail. and R. Anker, near Coventry canal. Pop. 1095; real prop. 4586*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. ATTLEBRIDGE par. (66) Taverham hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 9 m. NW. of Norwich-108, on R. Wensum. Acres 810; pop. 94; poor r. 128*l.* (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 1070*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* with Alderford; church, has a brass.

Attrebati of the Romans, a people in *Belis* who came over from the banks of R. Seine.

Attwater, near Bodenham, *SW. Wilts.* G. Attwater, Esq. who has a remarkable cross filly (found in the New Forest) between a mare and a deer, with a deer's tail, hoofs, face, throat, and coat.

Attystin (21) near St. Patrick's well, *N. Lincoln*, J. Westropp, Esq.

ATTYMASS par. (39, 40, 48-9) Gallen bar. *NE. Mayo*, 4 m. N. of Foxford-166, on R. Moy, under the Ox mountains, has a ruined convent on one of its many lakes. Acres 11,154, middling, with freestone, waste, and water; pop. 2435 + 16. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardagh. *Fairs*, 24 May, 7 July, 15 Nov. 15 Dec.

ATWICK par. () N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Hornsea-190, on the N. Sea, which is gaining on it, contains *LITTLE A. hmlt.* (pop. 9.) Arram and Skirlington. Acres 2100;

pop. 300 + 2; poor r. 125L (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 3069L; charities 59L of which about 46L to Fenwick's school. St. Lawrence Rect. (York.) val. 149L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

ATWORTH, or ALFORD, chptry. (14) Gt. Bradford par. *W. Wills*. 3 m. NW. of Melksham-96. Acres 1170; pop. 824; charities 17L to Brown's school, etc. Living, a Cwr. (Sal.) val. with S. Wraaxall 225L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol.

AUBUSSA (19) near Killashandra, *W. Cavan*.

AUBERRIES (47) 2 m. SW. of Sudbury, *N. Essex*, J. Greenwood, Esq.

MR. AUBIN (Str.) town, St. Brelade par. Jersey, *Channel Islds*. 3 m. W. of St. Helier, on W. side of a beautiful bay, under Noirmont, is the second town in the isld., with church, 2 chapels, etc. Pop. about 800. Living, a Cwr. (Winc.) val. 60L, patr. Proprietors. A pier protects the harbour, and the Bay defended by Elizabeth's and St. Aubin's castles, is a good roadstead; but there are several shoals in it, as La Rouardière, Frougines, Hinguette, Denue, Sillaire, Brasiero, etc. *Mht. D. Mond*.

AUBOROUGH (56) 5 m. N. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford*.

AUBOURN par. (83) Lower Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln*. 6 m. SSW. of Lincoln-132, on R. Witham and Notts rail. near the Foss road, contains Haddington and Mariboro'. Acres 3090; pop. 374 + 2; poor r. 62L (Lincoln U.); real prop. 2104L; charities, Neville's, etc. 19L St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. 54L, patr. Rev. H. Neville.

AUBURN (12) near Malahide, *N. Dublin*.

AUBURN or LISBOY (16) 8 m. NE. of Athlone -76, *N. Westmeath*, near Lough Ree, the "Sweet Auburn" of Goldsmith's 'Deserted Village,' has the ruined personage, where he spent some of his early days. *A. House*, J. Hogan, Esq. *AUBURN*, or OUBURN, hmlt. (94) Fraithorpe par. Dickering wap. *E. R. York*. 3 m. S. of Bridlington -206, on that bay, is in a great measure washed away by the sea. Pop. 12. Living, a Cwr. with Fraithorpe.

AUCH, 3 m. N. of Tyndrum, *NE. Argyll*. This gaelic term, which in this and the following names signifies high, is related to Ach, Agh, Augh, in many other Scotch and Irish names.

AUCHABER, near Forgue, *N. Aberdeen*.

AUCHALADER Castle, 3 m. N. of Tyndrum, *NE. Argyll*.

AUCHALL LOCK near Loch Broom, *W. Ross*. 2 m. E. of Allapool.

AUCHANARY 2 m. SW. of Keith-136, *Mid. Banff*.

AUCHANDRYNE vil. Braemar and Craithie par. *SW. Aberdeen*, near Castletown-95. Pop. 174.

AUCHANS HOUSE, 3 m. SE. of Irvine, *W. Ayr*. seat of the Eglintouns, formerly of the Dundonalds.

AUCHANATHIE, near Braemar, *SW. Aberdeen*.

AUCHEN, or AUCHANESS, Castle, 2 m. SW. of Moffat, *N. Dumfriess*, on R. Ewan, a ruined seat of the Bruces, lords of Annandale.

AUCHENBARD, vil. Livingston par. *S. Linlithgow*, 2 m. SSE. of Blackburn, near Briach Water.

AUCHENBATHY, 4 m. SSW. of Johnstone, *W. Renfrew*.

AUCHENBEATY Burn, Kirkmahoe par. *S. Kirkcudbright*, falls into R. Nith, 8 m. above Dumfries.

AUCHENBOWIE, 2 m. SSW. of Bannockburn, *E. Stirling*, has a colliery.

AUCHENCAIRN, E. side of Arran, *Bute*. 4 m. SW. of Lamash.

AUCHENCARROCKS, 5 m. NNE. of Dumbarton, *Mid. Dumb.*

AUCHENCLOICH, vil. 3 m. NE. of Manchaine *Mid. Ayr*.

AUCHENDARROCK, 5 m. NE. of Largs, *NE. Ayr*.

AUCHENDINNY vil. Glencross par. *Mid. Edinburgh*, 8 m. S. of Edinb. has a paper factory, and *A. House*, seat of Mackenzie, who wrote the "Man of Feeling."

AUCHENDON, 8 m. ESE. of Port Glasgow, *W. Renfrew*.

AUCHENDORY vil. near Kierriemuir, *W. Forfar*.

AUCHENDOWN, 7 m. SSW. of Nairn, *Mid. Nairn*.

AUCHENDRAINE, near Maybole, *W. Ayr*. E. Cathcart, Esq. gives name to a tragedy by Scott.

AUCHENDRICH, 8 m. N. of Bervie, *SE. Kincardine*.

AUCHENFAD vil. near Auchincarn, as below, *S. Kirkcudbright*. *Auchensfad*, 5 m. SSW. of Dumfries-78, *E. Kirkcudbright*.

AUCHENGRAY, 9 m. SSW. of Dumfries, *E. Kirkcudbright*, on Caled. rail.

AUCHENGREATH HILL, 5 m. ENE. of Sanquhar, *NW. Dumfriess*.

AUCHENHANE vil. near Lochwinnoch, *W. Renfrew*.

AUCHENLECK, 1 m. SE. of Port Glasgow-63, *W. Renfrew*.

AUCHENMAY (24) 4 m. SE. of Glenluce, *W. Wigton*, on *A. Bay*.

AUCHENRIE vil. (15) 2 m. NNE. of Port Patrick, *W. Wigton*.

AUCHENROTH, near Rothes, *E. Elgin*.

AUCHENSALE, 2 m. W. of Kilbarchan, *W. Renfrew*.

AUCHENTIBER, 2 m. S. by W. of Port Glasgow, *W. Renfrew*.

AUCHENTON, on Loch Eil, *SW. Inverness*, near Fort William.

AUCHENTORTIE HILL, 3 m. E. of Dumbarton, *S. Dumb.*

AUCHENTORTY, near Paisley, *Mid. Renfrew*.

AUCHENTROIG, 3 m. NNW. of Balfour, *W. Stirling*.

AUCHENVENNEL, 5 m. SW. of Luss, *NW. Dumfries*.

AUCHER'S HALL, or BOURNE PLACE, 3 m. SE. of Canterbury-55, *E. Kent*, seat of the Beckenhams, formerly of the Auchers, where Lady Bowyer the 'Star of the East,' of Walpole's time, was born.

AUCHINAMES, near Johnstone, *Mid. Renfrew*, was the Crauford's old seat.

AUCHINARROU, 4 m. NNE. of Tomantoul, *S. Banff*.

P. AUCHINBLAE vil. Fordoun par. *Mid. Kincardine*. 4 m. N. of Laurencekirk-82. Pop. 648 + 16, in the flax mill. *Fairs*, weekly from Michaelm. to Christm. horses, cattle.

P. AUCHINCAIRN vil. Renwick par. *S. Kirkcudbright*. 7 m. E. of Kirkcudbright-104, on *A. Bay*, in Solway Frith, opposite Hestan isld. Pop. 104.

AUCHINCAR vil. in Glenioris, W. side of Arran, *Bute*, near Mauchry bay.

AUCHINCRAIVE vil. Methlick par. *NE. Aberdeen*. 7 m. NW. of Ellon, on R. Ythan.

AUCHINCRAW vil. Coldingham par. *NE. Berwick*. 7 m. NE. of Dunse-44. Pop. 203.

AUCHINCRIE, 4 m. ENE. of Ayr, *W. Ayr*, on Ayr Water, J. Oswald, Esq. M.P.

P. AUCHINDOIR par. with Kearns, Alford distr. *W. Aberdeen*. 7 m. NW. of Alford-184, on R. Bogie, under the Grampians, contains Leith-Lumsden. Size 6 m. by 5, chiefly mountain pasture (2286 ft. high at the Buck of Cabrach), with good stone quarries and traces of asbestos and serpentine. Pop. 1188 + 15; real prop. 8625L; for pop. 110L Living (Presb. Alford) val. 158L, patr. Earl of Fife. *A. House*, H. Lumsden, Esq.; Craig, J. Gordon, Esq.

AUCHINDOY Castle. See *Achendown*, Banff. *Auchinduman*, 6 m. NW. of Inverary, *E. Argyll*, at the head of Loch Fine.

AUCHINKARN, OLD and NEW, vil. Cadder par. *N. Lanark*. 4 m. N. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 561.

Auchingallan, near Auchincarr, as above, *Butesh*.
AUCHINGILL tnsph. Cannisbary par. *N.E. Caithness*. 2 m. NE. of Keise-289. Pop. 209.

AUCHINLECK, or **AFLECK**, par. *Kyle distr.*
Mid. Ayr. 2 m. NW. of Cumnock-62, on R. Ayr and Lugar and Glasg. and Ayr rail., near Aird's was Moss, given by James IV. to the Boswells, and has remains of their old castle. Size 18 m. by 2, rocky and mossy, with coal, lime, and stone quarries, and traces of lead and silver; pop. 1659, some muslin embroiderers; real prop. 7504*l.*; for poor 216*l.* Living (Pres. Ayr) val. 1614*l.*, patr. Sir J. Boswell, Bt., of *A. House*. Dr. Johnson was here in 1778. Kyle cast. in ruins. The pious McGavin was a native. *Fair*, last Tues. Aug. lamba.

Auchinleck Hill, 8 m. NE. of Thornhill, *N. Dumfries*, near Queensberry hill, is 1500 ft. high.

AUCHINLOCK hmlt. Cadder par. *N. Lanark*. 4 m. N. of Glasgowl-44, near *A. Lock*, now drained. Pop. 138.

AUCHINMULLY vil. Kilsyth par. *S. Stirling*, near Kilsyth-36. Pop. 212.

Auchinmannach, 1 m. SE. of Auchencloich as above, *Mid. Ayr*.

Auchinow, 12 m. SW. of Edinbro'. *Mid. Edinb.*

AUCHINRAITH vil. Blantyre par. *NW. Lanark*. 8 m. NW. of Hamilton-38. Pop. 77.

Auchinreach, S. end of Arran, *Butesh*. 4 m. SW. of Lamlaah.

Auchinstuart, Camnethan par. *Mid. Lanark*. 4 m. SW. of Hamilton-38.

AUCHINTYBER vil. Blantyre par. *NW. Lanark*. 8 m. NW. of Hamilton-38. Pop. 73.

Auchintoul, near Aberchirder-159, *NE. Banff*. Earl of Fife.

Auchinvelly, 1 m. NE. of Kilsyth, *S. Stirling*.

Auchinwey, near Tomantoul, *S. Banff*.

Auchlawn (19) 2 m. NNW. of Wigton, *E. Wigton*.

Auchlecks. See *Achlecks*, *Perth*.

AUCHLEVEN vil. Premnay par. *Mid. Aberdeen*.

5 m. S. of Culsaalmond-189. Pop. 137.
Auchline House, near Killin, *W. Perth*. Duke of Buckingham.

Auchlockan, 5 m. W. of Lanark, *W. Lanark*. on R. Nathan.

Auchlossen Loch, 2 m. S. of Kincardine O'Neil, *S. Aberdeen*. 1 m. long, has pike and eels.

Auchluncart, 6 m. SW. of Keith, *Mid. Banff*. A. Stewart, Esq.

Auchmacoy, near Ellon, *E. Aberdeen*. J. Buchan, Esq.

AUCHMEDDAN vil. Aberdour par. *NE. Aberdeen*. 8 m. W. of Aberdour-160, on the coast, was the seat of the Bairds.

AUCHMILLAN vil. Mauchline par. *Mid. Ayr*. near Mauchline-63. Pop. 24.

AUCHMITHIE vil. St. Vigeon's par. *E. Forfar*. 2 m. NNE. of Arbroath-62, a coast gd. station, on the coast, near the Gaylet Pot cavern. Pop. 307.

A. House, R. Rolland, Esq., through the Guthries.

Auchmoor Bridge, on R. Leven, 2 m. from L. Leven, *Fife*, and *Kinross*.

Auchnacaille, near Tomantoul, *S. Banff*.

Auchnacraig. See *Achnacraig*, *Argyll*.

Auchnahow Strath, Kildonan par. *E. Sutherland*. near Loch Baden.

Auchneday, 3 m. NW. of Forfar, *Mid. Forfar*.

Auchneil (10) 2 m. NW. of Stranraer, *W. Wigton*.

Aucholzie, 3 m. S. of Ballater, *S. Aberdeen*.

Auchortley, 7 m. NNE. of Stonehaven, *NE. Kincardine*.

Auchrobert Hill, 8 m. WNW. of Lanark, *W. Lanark*.

Auchtefardele, 4 m. WNW. of Lanark, *W. Lanark*. on R. Nathan, H. Moorman, Esq.

Auchter Water, 7 m. long, Camnethan par. *E. Lanark*. falls into the S. Calder.

P. AUCHTERARDER par. *SE. Perth*. 11 m. SW. of Perth-40, on R. Earn and Ruthven and Scot. Central rail., a decayed royal and parl. burgh, containing Borland Park, Smithyhaugh, under the Ochills, was burnt by Mar 1715, and has become famous from having given rise to the veto act of 1834, which led to the formation of the Free Church 1843. Size 8 m. by 3, partly arable (2359 ft. high, at Craigrosie), with stone and slate quarries; pop. 8434 + 12, — of vil. 2068, many weavers; real prop. 8632*l.*; for poor 383*l.* Living (A. Presb.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Earl of Kinnoull; the old church of Abbruchven, which was united to this par., still exists, with the remains of a hunting-seat of K. Malcolm, and St. Mungo's chapel. * A. PREBYTERY, synod of Perth and Stirling, *SE. Perth* contains the pars. of Auchterarder*, Blackford*, Comrie*, Crieff*, Dunning*, Fossaway, Foulis Wester, Gask, Glendevon, Madderty*, Monzievaird and Strouwan, Monzie*, Muckart, Muthill*, Trinity Gask, besides 3 g. s. parishes. Ditto, *Free Church*, those marked *, and Braco. *Fairs*, last Tu. in Mar. 1st Th. May, 6 Dec. and in Aug. Sept. Oct. for cattle.

AUCHTERDAIR vil. near Duthill, *S. Elgin*.

AUCHTERDEERAN par. Kirkcaldy district, *S. Fife*. 8 m. NE. of Dunfermline-16, on R. Ore and Edinb. and North. rail., contains Lochgelly. Size 5 m. by 3, arable; with coal, lime, and stone quarries; pop. 1913 + 32, partly colliers; real prop. 924*l.*; for poor 223*l.* Living (Presb. Kirkcaldy) val. 238*l.*, patr. Boswell of Balmuto.

P. AUCHTERGAVEN par. 8 m. NNW. of Perth-40, *E. Perth*. on R. Tay, with "Birnaw wood" to the N., contains part of Stanley g. s. par. Bankfoot, Carnie hill, and Lightfoot. Acres 20,000, chiefly moor, in some parts above 1000 ft. high; pop. 8366, partly in the Stanley cottonmills; real prop. 9964*l.*; for poor 403*l.* Living (Presb. Dunkeld) val. 179*l.*, patr. Crown. Stanley house, on the river, was seat of the Nairnes, who had another at Loak, now in ruins.

AUCHTERHOUSE par. 6 m. NW. of Dundee-45, *SW. Forfar*. on R. Dighty, and the Dundee and Newtyle rail., contains Dronley and Kirkton. Size 4½ m. by 8½, chiefly arable; pop. 769 + 5; real prop. 5316*l.*; for poor 79*l.* Living (Presb. Dundee) val. 229*l.*, patr. Earl of Airlie. *A. Castle*, Lady H. Wedderburn.

AUCHTERLESS par. 22 m. NNW. of Aberdeen-110, *N. Aberdeen*. on R. Ythan. Size 6 m. by 4; pop. 1685; real prop. 6817*l.*; for poor 167*l.* Living (Presb. Turriff) val. 191*l.*, patr. Duff of Hutton. Roman and druidical remains are found.

Auchterlocher (16) 1 m. S. of Stranraer, *W. Wigton*.

AUCHTERMARINE vil., Kennoway par. *S. Fife*. 4 m. NW. of Leven-24.

AUCHTERMONEY vil. Campsie par. *S. Stirling*. 2 m. N. of Kirkintilloch-41.

P. AUCHTERMUCHTY par. Cupar district, *N. Fife*. 28 m. N. of Edinbro', on R. Eden and Northern rail., containing Dunshelt, is a royal and parl. burgh (with votes for the county), first chartered by Jas. V., and governed by 3 bailies, 15 council, etc. Size 8 m. by 2, good land; pop. 3356 + 13, — of town 1824, linen weavers; real prop. 6936*l.*; for poor 452*l.* Living (Presb. Cupar) val. 254*l.*, patr. Bruce of Falkland. Myers cast, the old ruined seat of the Moncreiffs, is near. *Fair*, 18 July.

AUCHTERNUD vil. Fodderty par. *SE. Ross*. 4 m. W. of Dingwall-182. Pop. 115.

P. AUCHTERTOOL par. Kirkcaldy district, *S. Fife*. 8 m. ENE. of Dunfermline-16, on Edinb. and

North rail, contains Newhiggin. Size 4 m. by 2; pop. 580 + 1 — of vil. 289; real prop. 3129L; for poor 48L. Living (Presb. Kirkcaldy) val. 158L, patr. Earl of Moray; church, has a fine view, and near Camilla loch are ruins of Hallyards, a seat of the Skenes, in which Jas. V. took shelter after his defeat on the borders.

AUCHTERTYRE vil. near Newtyle, *SW. Forfar*. Has traces of Montrose's camp.

Auchweary, 8 m. W. of Stonehaven, *E. Kincardine*, on R. Carron.

AUCKLAND, ST. ANDREW, par. () NW. and SE. Darlington wards, *Mid. Durham*, 1 m. SW. of Bishop Auckland-248, on Weardale rail., where R. Gaunless (anc. *Vinduglessi*) joins the Wear, containing Bishop-Auckland, A. ST. HELEN, and WEST A. as below, Byer's Green, Etherley, Hamsterley, Shildon, Ecombe, Witton-le-Wear, Coundon Lynesach Cws., and 19 tnsaps., — formerly gave name of *Aucklandshire* to the district. Acres 45,420, — of town 1110, with coal and limestone; pop. 19,000 + 787, and 1867 + 107, in the collieries; poor r. 180L (Auckland U.); real prop. 12,908L, of which 9998L on mines; charities 789L, of which 88L to Jas. I.'s free gram. school (with a chapel), 267L to Bp. Barrington's (found. 1810), 80L to Lord Crewe's school. St. Andrew Cw. (Dur.) val. with St. Ann 650L, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, was made collegiate by Bp. Beck (val. 180L), for a dean and 11 prebendaries, and has brasses, and effigies of Pollard, a crusader. *63* A., BISHOP. See BISHOP A. *Durham*, near A. Castle, Bp. of Durham. *63* A., ST. HELEN, chprly., in the above par. 3 m. SW. of Bishop Auckland. Acres 1780; pop. 720 + 81, in the collieries; poor r. 127L (Auckland U.); real prop. 7970L, of which 5436L on mines; charities 2L St. Helen Cw. (Dur.) val. 220L, patr. Bishop. *ST. H. A. Hall*, —

P. AUCKLAND, WEST, tnsap. on R. Gaunless, opposite the above, has a lunatic asylum, and gives title of baron to the Edens. Acres 8720; pop. 2310 + 79; poor r. 538L (Auckland U.); real prop. 7241L; charities 20L, to school.

ACKLEY tnsap. (87) Funningley par. *W. R. York* 4 m. ESE. of Doncaster-162, is partly in *Notts*. Acres 1970; pop. 418.

P. AUDENSLAW, or ANDENSHAW, district (88) Ashton-under-Lyne par. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. SW. of Ashton-186, on the canal and Sheffield rail., contains Hootly Hill, Walkmill, Littlemoor, Woodhouses and North Street. Pop. 3874 + 159, — of vil. 917, hat makers, calico printers, and silk weavers; real prop. 15,503L. Living, a Cw. (Manch.) val. 150L, patr. Crown and Bishop.

AUDLAND () 6 m. NW. of Kirkby Lonsdale, *S. Westmid.*

AUDLEY hmlt. (86) Caistor par. *N. Lincoln.* 1 m. N. of Caistor-158, on the Wolds, near A. Villa, a meet for the Brocklesby hounds. Pop. 28.

P. AUDLEM par. (73) Nantwich hund. *S. Cheshire*, 5 m. S. of Nantwich-164, on Gd. Junct. canal, near N. West rail., contains Buerton, Dodcot-cum-Wilkesley, Hankelow, and Tittenley, and means Old Lyme (see *Lyme*). Acres 11,781, — of town 2250; pop. 2827, and 1621 + 7; poor r. 414L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 6183L; charities 182L, of which 40L to Bolton's free gram. school, 4L to free school. St. James Vic. (Ches.) val. — L., pat. Lord Combermere, of Combermere abbey. *A. Hall*, — Fair, St. James's day.

Audley (61) near Bridgnorth, *SE. Salop*, *E. Acton*, Esq.

P. AUDLEY par. (73) N. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford*. 4 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyme-150, near Harecastle tunnel on Gd. Trunk canal, containing Talk o'-th'-Hill cw., Bignall, Eard-

ley, Halmer, Knowl, and Park End, belongs to the Tollets, and gives the title of baron to the Touchets of Heleigh castle, the ruined seat of the Audleys. Acres 8140, with coal and ironstone; pop. 4474 + 86, — of town 934 + 27; poor r. 952L, on 15,962L (Newcastle U.); real prop. 8570L; charities 150L, of which 115L, to Vernon's free gram. school, found. 1622. St. James Vic. (Lich.) val. 520L, patr. Rev. E. Gilbert.

2. Audley Castle (31) near Strangford, *E. Down*, on Lough Strangford, belonged to the De Courcys.

Audley End (47) close to and Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex* on E. Count. rail. and R. Granta, seat of Lord Braybrooke, is part of a noble Elizabethan pile b. 1616 (on site of the Magnaville's benedictine priory) at a cost of 200,000L, by Thorpe and Jansen, for Lord Treas. Howard (who called it after his uncle, Audley) — and includes a great hall, with a screen by Vanburgh, chapel, portraits in panel in the fish room (a ceiling carved with fish, etc.) of Hen. VIII. and Ld. Chan. Audley by Holbein, Lady Essex by Lely, Earl Northbrld. by Vandycke, many Howards and Griffins, Geo. II. by Pine (the best likeness), Ld. Braybrooke by Romney, with pieces by Dutch and other masters, — also a bridge by Adams, in the grounds, and Ring-hill camp on Ermine St.

Audries, St. (20) 4 m. E. by S. of Watchet, *W. Somerset*.

Aufona Fluv. of the Romans, is R. Nen. *Angabry* (2) part of the Arigna mineral district, *N. Roscommon*, belongs to Col. Tennyson.

AUGHADERRY hmlt. (3) Trough par. *N. Monaghan*, near Aughnacloy-89. 'Augh,' means high; for other names beginning *augh*, see *Ach* or *Agh*.

Aughadenen Bog () on the borders of *Roscom.* and *Mayo*, contains 3406 acres.

AUGHCLARE vil. (34) Shelburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 4 m. S. of New Ross-90.

AUGHELOGUN vil. () Clare bar. *Galway*, 8 m. NNE. of Galway-182.

P. M. AUGHER vil. (59) Clogher bar. *S. Tyrone*, 2 m. ENE. of Clogher, 96 from Dublin, a petty sess. and chief police station, on R. Blackwater, was given to Sir J. Ridgeway by Jas. I., — defended by Col. Chichester against Sir Phelim O'Neil in 1641, dismantled by parl., and was a borough returning 2 members till the Union. Pop. 753; houses 189. *A. Castle*, on the ruins of the old one, Sir J. B. Richardson, Bt., through the Ridgeways. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, monthly for cattle.

AUGHINISH vil. (8) Oughtmama par. *N. Clare*, 14 m. N. of Curofin-139, near A. Point, a bathing place on A. Bay in Ballyvaughan bay. Pop. 312.

P. M. AUGHNACLOT vil. (60) Dungannon bar. *S. Tyrone*, 19 m. SE. of Omagh, 89 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, on R. Blackwater, belonging to R. Moore, Esq., of Storm Hill. Pop. 1841; houses 851, with Carnteele church, 4 chapels, market and sessions house, etc. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, monthly for cattle.

2. Aughanure Castle () 12 m. NW. of Galway, *S. Galway*, the ruined seat of the O'Flaherty.

AUGHNISH par. (37, 45-6) Kilmacrenan bar. *NE. Donegal*, contains Rathmelton-152, on Lough Swilly. Acres 9195 good, with bog; pop. 4974 + 4, in the linen manufact., flour mills, and bleach grounds. Living, a *Rect.* with Tully Agninish. Fort Stewart, Sir J. Stewart, Bt., near the ruins of Kellydonell abbey. *Fairs*, 17 July, and Tues. after 20 May and 11 Dec.

P. AUGHRIM par. (86-7, 98-9) Clonmacnoon and

Kilkonnell bara. *E. Galway*, 38 m. E. of Galway, 95 from Dublin, a police station and once a market town, where De Ginkell totally routed Jas. II.'s forces under St. Ruth, 1691, had an Austin priory found by Theobald the first Butler. Acres 7252, middling, with bog; pop. 2127 (decreasing) — of vil. 458. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. with 3 others 405*l.*, patr. Bishop. Gives title of viscount to the De Ginkells of Utrecht. *Fairs*, 14 Oct. (turkeys, etc.), 21 June. *✠ AUGHRIM* par. (11, 16-7) Roscommon bar. *N. Roscomm.* 4 m. S. of Carrick-98, a petty sessions town, on the Shannon, containing Hill Street. Acres 8255, with bog, water, and lime; pop. 4469, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. with Cloonaff and Killumod 228*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins near Rockville fort.

P. AUGHRIM vil. (34) S. Ballinacor bar. *S. Wicklow*. 8 m. SW. of Rathdrum-38, on *A. River*, which rises in the Lugnaquilla mountains, joins the Derrywater, and runs SE. about 12 m. through *A. Glen* to the Ovoca at the second "meeting of the waters" 3 m. above Arklow. *Fairs*, 22 July, 22 Nov. 4th Tues. Dec.

AUGHTON par. (89, 90) W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Ormskirk-219, near Leeds and Liverp. canal, and R. Alt. Acres 4410; pop. 1560 + 10; poor r. 211*l.* (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 13,253*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 676*l.*, patr. J. P. Tempest, Esq. *A. Hall*. — *✠ AUGHTON* chply. () Halton par. *N. Lancash.* 6 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, on R. Lune. Acres 1900; pop. 134; charities 18*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Rector. *✠ AUGHTON* tythg. (14) Collingbourn Kingston par. *E. Wilts.* 4 m. NW. of Ludgershall-71. *✠ AUGHTON* par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 7 m. NW. of Howden-180, on R. Derwent, contains E. Cottingwith *cur.* and Laytham, with remains of Rob. Aske's castle, who headed the "Pilgrimage of Grace," or rising for the old religion, 1536. Acres 4200, — of town 1790; pop. 634 and 217; poor r. 63*l.* (Howden U.); real prop. 1922*l.*; charities 48*l.*, of which 4*l.* to school. All Souls *Vic.* (York) val. with Cottingworth 90*l.*, patr. T. Mosley, Esq. *✠ AUGHTON* par. (82) S. Strathorth wap. *W. R. York.* 6 m. E. of Sheffield-162, near N. Middl. rail. is joined to ASTON. *A. Hall*, Sir F. Stovin.

AUGUSTINE (St.) LATHE (3) *NE. Kent*, corresponding nearly with the Primate's diocese, contains the hunds. of Bewsborough, Bleangate, Bridge, Cornilo, Downhamford, Eastry, Kinghamford, Preston, Ringslow (or Thanet, on which St. Augustine landed), Westgate (Canterbury, etc.), Whitstable, and Wingham; acres 163,550, pop. 86,283, houses 16,038.

Augustine's St. (3) A. Pugin, Esq., the architect, who has b. a rom. cath. chapel, etc., near it.

F. AUGUSTUS, FORT, vil. Boleskin par. *Mid. Inverness*. 28 m. SW. of Inverness, 131 from Edinburgh on Caledonian canal, at the head of Loch Ness, amongst the hills, was b. 1729, on Lord Lovat's estate, and taken by the rebels 1745. Pop. 213.

AUKBOROUGH. See *ALKBOROUGH, Lincoln.*

AUKLEY () 5 m. NE. of Darlington, *S. Durham*.

Auld Davie Burn, runs into R. Ythan, near Auchterless, *N. Aberdeen*.

Auld Wife's Lift, near Baldernock, *S. Stirling*, a druidical heap of large stone blocks, like Kit's Coty-House.

Auldbar House, 2 m. SW. of Brechin, *E. Forfar*. P. Chalmers, Esq. near R. South Esk.

Auldcanus. See *ALD CAMUS, Berwick*.

P. AULDEARN par. 2 m. ESE. of Nairn-126, *N. Nairn*, near Moray Frith, where Montrose beat the Covenanters under Hurry 1645, is a burgh of barony, and was the seat of the deans of Moray. Size 6 m. by 5, good, with marl and peat; pop. 1466, — of vil. 851, decreasing; real prop. 6109*l.*; for poor 44*l.* Living (Presb. Nairn) val. 241*l.*, patr. Brodie of Brodie. Lethan, seat of J. C. Brodie, Esq.; Boath, — Dunbar, Esq. *Fairs*, 20 June, and in Nov. horses.

AULDFIELD par. *q. s.* to Eastwood par. *E. Renfrew*, near Pollockshaw-47. Pop. 3252, in the cotton mill. Living (Presb. Paisley), val. —, patr. Male communicants.

P. Auldgrith Bridge, near Dumfries, *S. Dumf.* *AULDHAM* old par. joined to Whitekirk, *Haddington*.

Auldhouse Burn, runs into R. White Cart, near Pollockshaw, *E. Renfrew*.

AULT-HUCKNALL par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*. 6 m. SE. of Chesterfield-15, close to Hardwick park, contains Rowthorne and Stainsby. Acres 3730; pop. 678 + 6; poor r. 138*l.* (Mansfield U.); real prop. —. Living, a *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 113*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire.

Aultgrande, or *Altrad, River*, rises in Loch Glass, *E. Ross*, and runs SE. 7 m. to Cromarty Frith.

Aukmore. See *Altmore, Banff*.

Aulton Hall (71) 2 m. SSW. of Worksworth, *Mid. Derby*.

Aulton Park (48) 12 m. SE. of Colchester, *E. Essex*, near the coast.

AUNBY hmlt. (64) Castle Bytham par. *S. Lincoln*. 4 m. N. of Stamford-89, near E. Glen, is a *Cur.* with Careby. Pop. 44.

AUNSBY par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 4 m. SSW. of Sleasford-115. Acres 1230; pop. 117; poor r. 13*l.* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 1739*l.* St. Thomas a Becket *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 251*l.*, patr. J. A. Houlton, Esq.; church, early eng. with figured font.

AUSDALE, or *OUSDALE*, vil. Latheron par. *S. Caithness*. 3 m. SW. of Berridale, under the Hill of Ord.

Auskerry Isld. 3 m. S. of Stronsay, one of the *Orkney Islds.*, and uninhabited, has ruins of a chapel and monks' house.

Ausoba, or *Ausona*, *Fluv.*, of Ptolemy, is supposed to be R. Corrib out of L. Corrib, *Galweg*.

AUST chply. (35) Henbury par. *SW. Gloucester*. 3 m. W. of Thornbury-124, on R. Severn at the 'Old Passage' ferry (2 m. over) to R. Wye's mouth, is the ancient *Trajectus*, and the place of Edward I.'s conference with Llewelyn. Acres 1200, marshy, with alabaster, strontian, clay, and various fossils; pop. 191; poor r. 64*l.* (Thornb. U.); real prop. 2777*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Henbury.

F. M. AUSTELL, St., par. (31) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 28 m. SW. of Launceston, 254 from London, a polling, petty sess., and sanitary town, in the centre of a mining district, near Hensbarrow hill and *A. Bay* on the Channel, containing Charlestown and Treverbyn *cur.* was once called Trenance, — has grown up since Hen. VIII. and was taken by Ch. I. 1644. Acres 11,540 (or 10,018), granite, porphyry, including the Polgorth, Carclaze, Crinnis, Pembroke, Pettevan tin, and the Lanescot copper mines, — with good building stone, nickel, porcelain clay, and china stone (for the potteries and linen bleaching); pop. 10,320 + 159, in the mines and quarries (1017 hands), woollen manufact. (10), and pilchard fishery; houses 1823, with 5 chapels, mkt. house, 3 banks, several blowing-houses for grain tin

(which is chiefly produced here), almsh. for 6, and Union p. house; poor r. 2880*l.*, on 28,801*l.*; real prop. 36,780*l.*, of which 9775*l.* on mines, 2411*l.* on quarries, and 1246*l.* on canal. Holy Trinity Vic. (Exet.) val. 576*l.*, patr. Crown; church (once a cell to Tywardreath priory), has a good tower, old font, tomba, and curious carvings over S. porch. Treverbyn and Polruddon were old seats. At Menacuddle hill is a holy well belonging to the priory. *St. A.*, or *Polkerris Bay*, 7 m. across from Black Head to Gribben Hd. has a beacon tower on the latter (to prevent its being mistaken for St. Anthony's, near Falmouth), with good anchorage in Ropelaven road. Par harbour is defended by an excellent breakwater, and has been of essential service to shipping; short tram rails run to this, and the harbs. at Charlestown and Pentewan, for exporting ore and other produce. *St. Aust. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of St. Austell, St. Blazey, Carhayes St. Michael, Creed, St. Dennis, St. Ewe, Fowey, Gerran, Mervagisey, St. Mewan, Roche, St. Sampson's, St. Stephens's, Tywardreath with Grampound; acres 54,396, pop. 31,417, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2920 (out-door 2611), expend. 9035*l.*, prop. rated 72,717*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Grampound; pop. 31,408 + 345, — births (1845) 929 (448 being females, — 36 illegit.), — deaths 567, — marriages 231, of which 203 persons signed with marks; 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849, chiefly at Mervagisey, where the people left the town. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mt. D. Frid. Fairs*, Th. before Easter, Whit. Tu. 30 Nov. cattle, etc.

AUSTERFIELD chptry. (87) Blyth par. *W. R. York* 8 m. SE. of Doncaster-162, is the site of a roman camp, on the N. Watling St. Acres 2710; pop. 3 + 314; poor r. 148*l.* (Doncast. U.); real prop. 3690*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* with Blyth.

AUSTERTON tnsph. (78) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 2 m. S. of Nantwich-164, on R. Weaver. Acres 960; pop. 55.

AUTHORPE tnsph. () Whitkirk and Garforth para. *W. R. York* 4 m. E. of Leeds-189, on Selby rail. containing Gt. and Little Manston, was the birthplace of Smeaton (1724-92), who built Eddystone lighthouse. Acres 660; pop. 173 + 1; poor r. 8*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 1573*l.* *A. House*. —

AUSTHWAITE tnsph. () Millom par. *SW. Cumbria* 5 m. ENE. of Ravenglass-279, is joined to BIRKER.

Austin Lodge (6) 6 m. N. of Sevenoaks, *NW. Kent*.

AUSTINDYKE hmlt. (65) Moulton par. *SE. Lincoln* 6 m. NE. of Crowland-90.

AUSTONLEY tnsph. (88) Almondsbury par. *W. R. York* 6 m. SSW. of Huddersfield-189, on R. Colne, near Holme moss. Acres 1760; pop. 1940 + 52, in the woollen factories; poor r. 173*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 6004*l.*

F. AUSTREY par. (68) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick* 6 m. ENE. of Tamworth-115. Acres 2280; pop. 479; poor r. 266*l.* (Tamw. U.); real prop. 5110*l.*; charities 47*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Monke's school. St. Nicholas Vic. (Worc.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Austrinum Prom. of the ancients, is Cape Clear, the SW. corner of Ireland.

AUSTWICK tnsph. () Clapham par. *W. R. York* 4 m. NW. of Settle-355, near Ingleboro' hill. Acres 5400, moorland; pop. 699; poor r. 274*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 5037*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* with Clapham. *A. Moll. C.* Ingleby, Esq. *Fair*, Thurs. before Whitsuntide.

Austerii of Ptolemy, were the people of *Gakway* and *Rosecommon*.

Autherley (62) 2 m. NW. of Wolverhampton, *S. Stafford*.

AUTHORPE par. (84) Louth-Eske hund. *E. Lincoln* 6 m. SE. of Louth-143, on the Wolds, and Gt. North. rail. Acres 1390; pop. 117; poor r. 64*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 817*l.*; charities 6*l.*, for a sermon, etc. St. Margaret Rect. (Linc.) val. 166*l.*, patr. R. Vyner, Esq. *A. Row*, 9 m. SE. of the above.

Auton Side () 2 m. W. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*.

Avalonia of the Romans, is GLASTONBURY, Somerset, on the Ridge way.

Avanachora, or Owendearra, River (55) falls into Cork harbour near Middleton, *E. Cork*.

Avoca Lough (27) 3 m. RW. of Ballytrain, *S. Monaghan*.

P. AVEBURY, or ABURY, par. (34) Selkley hund. *Mid. Wilts* 6 m. W. of Marlboro'-74, at the source of the Avon, is the site of an immense druidical circle like Stonehenge, of which few traces now exist, but which is supposed to have been formed of above 600 immense stones surrounded by a ditch, with two entrances, towards Hackpen and Beckhampton. Acres 5450; pop. 761; poor r. 586*l.* (Marib. U.); real prop. 5101*l.*; charities, Holford's free school, 10*l.* St. James Vic. (Sal.) with Winterbourne Monkton, val. 178*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Other remains are about, especially a large barrow, called Silbury hill, 170 ft. high, on the roman road to Bath. * AVEBURY DEANERY, archd. of Wilts. dioc. of Sarum, comprises the benefices of All Cannings rect., Alton Barnes r., Avebury vic., Beckingstoke r., Blackland r., Bremhill v., Bromham r., Calne v., Calstone Wellington r., Cannings Bishops v., Cliffe Pypard v., Compton Bassett r., Heddington r., Hill Marton v., Broad Hinton v., East Kennet cwr., Lyneham c., North Newington v., Overton v., Rowde v., Stanton Bernard v., Tokenham r., Winterbourne Bassett v., Yatesbury r.

AVELAND WAPENTAKE (64, 70) Parts of Kesteven, *S. Lincoln*. contains the para. (and benefices) of Aslackby vic., Billingborough v., Bourne v., Dumbleby rect., Dowsby r., Dunsby r., Folkingham r., Hacey r., Haddonby v. (with Morton), Horbling v., Kirkby Underwood r., Laughton v. (with Folkingham), Morton v., Newton r., Asbournby v., Pickworth r., Rippingale r., Semperingham v., Spanby r. (with Swaton r., Treckingham v., Walcot v., Scott Willoughby; acres 53,220, pop. 11,557, houses 2258. * A. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices above.

P. AVELEY par. (1) Chafford hund. *S. Essex*, 6 m. SE. of Romford-12, near R. Thames, was once a mkt. town. Acres 8920; pop. 849 + 11; poor r. 402*l.* (Orsett U.); real prop. 5807*l.*; charities 3*l.* and an almsh. St. Michael Vic. (Roch.) val. 266*l.*, patr. Bp. of London; church, has a canopied brass of R. Knevynton (1890). *Fair*, Easter Mond.

Avon, or Avon, River (24-5) rises in Dartmoor, *S. Devon*, and passing S. 22 m. by Aveton Giffard, falls into Bigbury bay at Thurstelstone. * A. River, proverbial for its clearness, flows N. 30 m. from A. Loch in *S. Banff*, near the top of Cairngorm, one of the highest peaks of the Grampians, through *Glen A. Forest*, and by Tomantoul, to R. Spey at Inveraven. * A. River rises under Mount Battock, *W. Kincardine*, and runs E. about 10 m. past Strachan to R. Dee, near Banchory. * A., or Avon, River, about 24 m. long, rises in Slamannan par. *E. Stirling* and passing through

that and Muiravonside, on the borders of *Linlithgow*, by a crooked course under the Glasgow canal and rail, falls into Frith of Forth, below Grangemouth. See also *Avon*.

AVENBURY par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Herefd.* 1 m. SE. of Bromyard-125, on R. Frome, had a small priory. Acres 3140, part in hops, with limestone; pop. 882+4; poor r. 272l. (Bromyd. U.); real prop. 4044l.; charities 14. St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. 80l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A. Court*, 1½ m. SSE.

P. AVENING par. (84) Longtree hund. *Mid. Gloucester*. 2 m. SSE. of Minchinhampton-98, within the boro', containing Nailsworth cwr. Aston, and 4 other hmlts. belonged to the Shepherds, and has at the Ricardos' seat, Gatcomb park, the danish 'Tringle stone' and other remains. Acres 4660; pop. 2227, decreasing, a few handloom weavers; poor r. 955l. (Stroud U.); real prop. 5728l.; charities 81l. of which 22l. to Sandford's school. St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 769l., patr. Brooke's heirs.

AVENIS tythg. (44) Bisleay par. *Mid. Gloucester*. 4 m. E. of Stroud-101.

AVERHAM par. (70) N. Thurgaton wap. *E. Notts*. 2 m. W. of Newark-124, where R. Greet joins the Trent, contains Staythorpe. Acres 2530; pop. 264+8; poor r. 19l. (Southwell U.); real prop. 4181l. St. Michael Rect. (Linc.) val. with Kelham 1435l., patr. J. H. M. Sutton, Esq., of Kelham park, whose family had the manor and are buried in the church. *A. Hall*, or *Rectory*, Rev. R. Chaplin.

Averley Hall (48) 4 m. NW. of Nayland, *S. Suff.*
Averley Wood (52) 8 m. NW. of Huntingdon, *NW. Hunts*.

Avery, *Upper and Lower* (8) 4 m. SSW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*.

P. AVETON, or **A. GIFFORD**, par. (24) Ermington hund. *S. Devon*. 3 m. NW. of Kingsbridge-208, on R. Avon as above. Acres 1840; pop. 1057+12; poor r. 555l. (Kingsbr. U.); real prop. 6469l.; charities 7l. St. Andrew Rect. (Exet.) val. 586l., patr. executors of J. Pitman, Esq.

Avich Loch, 2 m. W. of Loch Awe, *Mid. Argyll*. is 4 m. long, and joins Loch Awe by *A. Water*.

P. AVIEMORE vil. 129 m. from Edinburgh, *S. Elgin*, on R. Spey, and the military road to Inverness, has a good inn, under Cairngorm. *Aviolochan*, 2 m. NE., on the river.

AVILLE hmlt. (20) Dunster par. *N.W. Somerset*. near Dunster-161. Pop. 17.

AVINGTON par. (12) Kintbury Eagle hund. *SW. Berks*. 2 m. E. of Hungerford-64, on Newbury rail. Kennet and Avon canal, and R. Kennet. Acres 1100; pop. 93; poor r. 11l. (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 1283l. Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 800l., patr. Sir R. Burdett, Bt.; church, a fine norman specimen, with sculptured font, and a chancel arch, which, having settled irregularly, has a curious wavy look in the middle. Barton Court, Adml. Dundas, M.P.

AVINGTON par. (11-2) Lower Fawley hund. *Mid. Hunts*. 3 m. W. of New Alresford-57, on R. Itching, seat of Duke of Buckingham, who has the manor. Acres 1820; pop. 204+1; poor r. 66l.; real prop. 1989l.; charities, Bridges' 20l., to rector. St. Mary Rect. (Winc.) val. 265l., patr. Bishop.

Avisford House (9) 4 m. W. of Arundel, *SW. Sussex*, Gen. Sir R. Houston.

AVISFORD HUNDRED (9) Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Barnham vic., Binstead v., Climping v., Eastergate, Felpham r., Ford rect., Madchurs v., Middleton r., S. Stoke r., Tortington v., Walberton v., Yapton v.; acres 15,010, pop. 2877, houses 569. See **ARUNDEL DEANERY**.

Avishays (21) 2 m. SE. of Chard, *S. Somerset*. J. J. Fortescue, Esq., of Buckland Filleigh.

Avoca River. See *Avoca*, *Wicklow*.

P. AVOCH, or **AUCH**, par. *E. Ross*. 7 m. N. of Inverness-161, on Murray frith. Acres 7000, chiefly mountain, with freestone quarries in Mallocky bay; pop. 1931,—of vil. 742, fishermen; real prop. 8674l.; for poor 544l. Living (Presb. Chanonry) val. 249l., patr. Sir J. W. Mackenzie, Bt., of Rosehaugh House, chief heritor.

Avochie Castle, near Huntley, *NW. Aberdeen*, J. Gordon, Esq.

Avon, an ancient British name, meaning under such forms as *Aven*, *Afon*, *Aun*, *Awn*, *Awin*, etc., a running water in general, now given to several streams, in the three kingdoms. *W. Lower*, or *Bristol*, *A.* (14, 19, 34-5) or the *West A.*, to distinguish it from another in *Wilt.* rises near Tetbury, *Glouc.* and passing *S. and W.* about 65 m. by Malmesbury, Chippenham, and Bradford, *Wilt.* runs through *N. Som.* by Bath (to which it is navigable) and *Bristol*, to the Severn at King Road. The fixed *light* at its mouth in lat. 51° 30' N., long. 2° 42' W., put up 1840, is 70 ft. high, seen 18 m. *W. Middle*, or *Little*, or *Berkeley*, *A.* (35) rises near Alderley *Glouc.* and runs *NW.* about 65 m. by Wootton-under-Edge, to the Severn below Berkeley. *W. Upper*, or *Warwicksh.*, *A.* (44, 53-4) rising 96 m. from its mouth, near Welford, *Nhampt.* passes *SW.* through *Warwick* by Rugby, *Warwick*, Stratford (to which barges come), and thro' *Worc.* by Evesham and Pershore to the Severn at Tewkesbury *Glouc.* *W. East A.* (14-5) which abounds with small delicate loach, rises 62 m. from its mouth, near Devizes *Wilt.* and passing *Amersham*, *Salisbury* (to which it is navigable), *Fordingbridge* in *Hants.* falls into the Channel at *Christchurch*. *W. Avon*, in *Devon*. see *Aven* above. *W. A.*, or *Afon*, *Llynod* (36, 42) 16 m. long, passes *Pont-y-pool Monm.*, into the *Usk* at *Caerleon*. *W. Avon* or *Afon* (36-7) 16 m. long, rises in the central hills of *Glamorg.* and falls into the *Bristol chan.* at *Aberavon*. Many other rivers in *Wales* have the prefix "Afon," which is the *welsh* form of the word; 'abhan,' 'abhun,' pronounced 'avanh,' the *irish* form. *W. Avon*, in *Scotland*, 28 m. long, rises in *Distenethorn hills*, *W. Lanark.* and passes *Strathavon* and *Avondale castle*, into the *Clyde* at *Hamilton bridge*. *W. A.*, or *Evan*, *Water* rises under *Rodger-Law hill*, *S. Lanark.* and runs *SSE.* about 10 m. to the *Annan* near *Moffatt*, *N. Dumfries*.

Avon tythg. (15) Sopley par. *SW. Hunts*. 4 m. NNW. of *Christchurch*-100, on *R. Avon* as above. Pop. 207; real prop. 8792l. *A. House*, — *W. Avon* tythg. (34) *Christian Malford* par. *N. Wilt.* 3 m. NE. of *Chippenham*-93, on *Gt. West* rail, and *R. Avon*. Acres 160; pop. 76. Living, a *Cwr.* with *Christian Malford*. *W. Avon* ext. par. (34) *Kellaways* par. near the above. Pop. 13. *W. Avon* hmlt. (14) *Stratford-under-the-Castle* par. *SE. Wilt.* 2 m. NW. of *Salisbury*-81, on *R. Avon*. Pop. 23.

Avon Bank (54) close to *Pershore*, *S. Worcest.* W. Marriot, Esq., on *R. Avon*.

AVON DASSET par. (53) *Kington hund. SE. Warwick*. 5 m. E. of *Kington*-83. Acres 1580; pop. 287+6; poor r. 126l. (Banbury U.); real prop. 2886l. Living, a *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 366l., patr. Rev. R. G. Jeston, rector.

AVONDALE par. *Middleward, W. Lanark*. 12 m. W. of *Lanark*-31, on *R. Avon* as above, contains *Strathaven g. s. par.* and several miles of the great roman road. Acres 40,000, chiefly moorland, with coal, limestone, and wood—the remains

of the ancient Caledonian forest; pop. 6168 + 40, cottonweavers and calf breeders; real prop. 24,785*l.*; for poor 1236*l.* Living (Presb. Hamilton) val. 303*l.*, patr. Duke of Hamilton, chief heritor, of *A. Castle*, now in ruins. At Drumclog, near Loudon hill, Claverhouse was defeated by the Covenanters 1679, as described in "Old Mortality."

Avondale (30) near Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*, on R. Avonmore as below, J. Parnell, Esq.

Avonduh, the name of the upper heads of R. Forth, *Stirling*, where they join near Loch Achray.

Avonmore and *Avonbeg Rivers*, rise in *Mid. Wicklow*, and join at the "Meeting of the Waters" below Rathdrum, to form the *Ovoca*. *Avonmore* gives title of visc. to the Yelvertons.

AVONMOUTH hmlt. (24) Thurlstone par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. W. of Kingsbridge-208, on R. Avon as above. Pop. 86.

Avonpark (30) near Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*. *Avonduh*, in Harris lld., *Western Isles*, Lord Dunmore.

Avonlar River (54) rises near Killenaule, *E. Tipperary*, and runs 13 m. S. to R. Suir, near Clonmel.

Avontown, 1 m. WSW. of Linlithgow, *W. Linlithgow*. W. Blair, Esq., on R. Aven.

Awbeg, i. e. *Little River*, rises near Blarney, *Mid. Cork*, and runs 11 m. S. to the Lee near Cork. *Awbeg River* (56) the "gentle Mulla" of Spencer, rises near Annagh, *S. Limerick*, and runs 30 m. SE. past Buttevant, Kilcolman (where the poet lived), Doneraile, Castletownroch, to R. Blackwater (the "Awdnuff"), at Bridgetown, *N. Cork*.

AWBRIDGE hmlt. (11) Mitchelmersah par. *W. Hants*. 2 m. NW. of Romsey-78, near Salisbury rail and Andover canal. Pop. 345. *A. Dames* and *A. House* near.

Awe Loch, Lorn District, *Mid. Argyll*, between Lochs Fine and Etine, to which latter it is carried by the "rapid Awe" down to Bun-awe, where Bruce defeated the Macdonalds, near the bridge, which is the scene of Scott's "Highland Widow." Size 21 m. by 2, surrounded to the N. by huge mountains, Ben Cruachan being the highest. On Inishail lld., the burial place of the M'Arthurs, are ruins of a cistercian nunnery, and on Innis Fraoch, the Hesperides of the Highlands, are those of a stronghold of the MacNaughtons, opposite which stand the beautiful ruins of Kilchurn castle, belonging to the Campbells, whose slogan, "It's a far cry to Loch-ow," alluded to the security of their retreat in these parts.

Awinaghloor Bog () near Mill Street, *W. Cork*, contain 1359 acres.

AWLSCOMBE par. (21) Hemyock hund. *N.E. Devon*. 2 m. NW. of Honiton-148, near R. Otter. Acres 1820; pop. 590; poor r. 212*l.* (Honit. U.); real prop. 4653*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Exet.) val. 213*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford; church, has fine transept windows and screen.

P. AWRE par. (43) Bledisloe hund. *W. Gloucester*. 2 m. SE. of Newnham-112, on R. Severn (which has washed away part), contains Blakeney cur., Bledisloe, Hagloe, and Etloe. Acres 4120, with iron pyrites; pop. 1277, cloth weavers; poor r. 542*l.* (Westbury U.); real prop. 2280*l.* St. Andrew Vic. val. 530*l.*, patr. Haberlashers' Comp.

AWSWORTH hmlt. (71) Nuthall par. *S.W. Noths*. 5 m. NW. of Nottingham-124. Pop. 294, colliers and stockingers. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Rector.

P. M. AXBRIDGE par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset*. 14 m. S. by W. of Bristol, 130 m. from London, or 136 by Gt. West. rail, in a healthy spot, under the Mendip hills, near R. Axe, a poll-

ing and petty sess. town, which sent members to parls. of 23 Edw. I., and 17 Ed. III., and is governed under charter from Q. Eliz., by a mayor, bailiff 15 councillors, and 22 burgesses. Acres 540, including a rich tract reclaimed from the river, and a mineral spring; pop. 1045, some stocking knitters; houses 214, many old, with 2 chapels, new guildhall, 2 banks, almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 418*l.* on 2154*l.*; real prop. 2884*l.*; charities 101*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform and early eng., with a brass (1493). Roman ways went to Portishead and Ilchester. *Arx. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Axbridge, Badgworth, Banwell, Berrow, Biddisham, Blagdon, Bleadon, Brean, Burnham, Burrington, Butcombe, Chapel Allerton, Charter House, Cheddar, Christon, Churchill, Compton Bishop (where poor ho. is), Congresbury, Brent (East and South), Hutton, Kewstoke, Locking, Loxton, Lympham, Mark, Puxton, Rowberrow, Shipham, Uphill, Wear, Wedmore, Weston-super-Mare, Wick St. Lawrence, Winscombe, Worle, Wrington, with Nyland; acres 95,110, pop. 32,206, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4647 (out-door 3884), expend. 13,083*l.*, prop. rated 200,159*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Wrington, with Blackford and Theale; pop. 32,204 + 341. It is divided between Weston-super-Mare and Wells New County Courts. * *A. DEANERY*, archdy. of Wells, dioc. of Bath and Wells, includes the benefices in Bempstone, Brent, and Winterstoke hunds., with Puxton cur., St. Gifford rect., Westbury v., Wookey vic. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 25 Mar. for cattle, 11 June, 28 Oct. butter, cheese, etc. *Races*, the Mendip in Aug. *Axe River* (19, 20) rises in Mendip hills, near Wells, *E. Somerset*, and runs NW. 22 m. by Cheddar and Axbridge (as above), to the Channel, opposite Steephole. *A. River* (18, 21-2) the ancient *Alaenus*, rises near Cheddington, *W. Dorset*, and runs SW. about 21 m. by Axminster, *Devon*, to the Channel at Exmouth.

Aredge Hill (81) 3 m. SSW. of Buxton, *N.W. Derby*. 1756 ft. high, at the head of R. Dove, Wye, and Dane, has a view which takes in Snowdon and Lincoln cathedral.

AXFORD tythg. (34) Ramsbury par. *E. Wilts*. 3 m. ENE. of Marlboro'-74, on R. Kennet, belonged to the Lovells (Hen. IV.), now to the Pyles. Pop. 485 + 3.

Axholme, *Ild.* (86) Manley wap. *N.W. Linc.* a level marshy district, formed by R. Trent, Idle, and Don, containing Epworth, Crowle, and 6 other pars. and divided into 13 constaberies. Size 17 m. by 4, or 46,000 acres, producing corn and flax, — and divided into small farms of 1 to 50 ac., whose holders work like slaves. Gypsum is quarried, and remains of trees, etc., are found a few feet below the surface. At Haxey (formerly Axel, whence the name *Axholm*) was a castle of the Mowbrays (razed 1174), who had the manor, and near Milwood park, a seat of theirs, stood a "fair monastery," founded by them.

AXMINSTER HUNDRED (21-2) in *E. Decon*. contains the pars. of * *Axminster vic.*, * *Axmouth v.*, * *Combyne v.*, * *Combe Rawleigh*, *Honiton rect.*, * *Kilmington*, *Luppitt*, * *Membury cur.* (with *Axminster*), * *Musbury r.*, *Roodwood r.*, * *Thorncombe*, * *Uplyme r.*, *Upottery*, *Yarcombe*; acres 51,930, pop. 14,781, houses 2864. See *HONITON DEANERY*.

P. M. AXMINSTER par. (21) in the above hund. *E. Devon*. 24 m. ENE. of Exeter, 147 from London, on R. Axe, as above, contains 10 tythings. Acres 6590 (a small part in *Dorset*); pop. 2860 + 14, — of town 2139 + 31, some in the manufacts. of tapes, and of carpets (first establ. 1755, by the

house which now carries it on, "in which the most beautiful Turkeys and Persians are successfully rivalled"); houses 893, with 8 chapels, 8 banks, an ancient school-house near the church, and Union p. house; poor r. 1357*l.* on 14,412*l.*; real prop. 16,922*l.*; charities 64*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ex.) with Kilmington and Membury, val. 975*l.*, patr. Dean Conybeare; church, or minster (found. in part by Athelstan), is early eng., with a saxon porch. Lord Petre has the manor, and near the river are the remains of Newenham priory; Shapwick, G. Rhodes, Esq. *Arm. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Charmouth, Chardstock, Dalwood, Hawkchurch, Lyme Regis, Stockland in *Dors.*,—and those marked * in the above hund. with Beer, Colyton, and Shute in *Devon*; acres 59,592, pop. 20,585, cases relieved (1846-7), 8118 (out-door 2581), expend. 9607*l.*, prop. rated 90,996*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 20,583 + 107. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. D.* Sat. for corn, etc. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. after 25 Apr. 1st Wed. after 24 June and after 10 Oct.

AXMOUTH par. (22) Axminster hund. *E. Devon*. 7 m. SW. by S. of Axminster-147, a coast gd. station, and remarkable for the landslip which took place on Christmas day, 1839, when a tract, reaching on the whole to Whitland's cove, 4 m. distant, sunk with a great noise, leaving a lagoon in its place, while the bed of the sea was lifted 40 ft. higher, and new reefs formed, so that a good roadstead has been rendered quite unsafe. Acres 4280; pop. 645, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 237*l.* (Axminster. U.); real prop. 5465*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a Vic. (Ex.) val. 230*l.*, patr. J. H. Hallett, Esq.; church, with an arched recess, was a cell to Mountbarrow priory, Normandy.

Arncliffe Hill (18) 2 m. NE. of Beaminster, *W. Dorset*, at the head of Ra. Brit and Axe.

AXTON vil. (79) Prestatyn hund. *N. Flint*. 6 m. ENE. of Rhyddlan-208.

AXTON, DARTFORD, and WILMINGTON HUNDRED (1, 6) Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*. Includes the pars. of Ash rect., Darenth vic., Dartford, Eynesford, Farningham r., Fawkham r., Hartley r., Horton Kirby, Kingsdown r., Longfield r., Lullingstone, Ridley r., Southfleet r., Stone r., Sutton-at-Hone, Swanscombe r., Wilmington; acres 89,580, pop. 16,166, houses 2703. See *CHESTER DEANKERY*.

Arwell Park () 4 m. W. of Gateshead, *N. Durham*, Sir T. Clavering, Bt., on R. Derwent, near Carlisle rail. and R. Tyne.

P. AYCLIFFE, GREAT, par. () SE. Darlington ward, *SE. Durham*, 5 m. N. of Darlington-241, on Newc. and Berwk. rail., near R. Skerne, includes Brafferton, Preston-le-Skerne, and Woodham. Acres 10,490,—of tnsph. 2130; pop. 1872, and 823, some in the paper mills on the river; poor r. 813*l.* (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 8336*l.*; charities 8*l.*, of which 4*l.* to school. St. Acca Vic. (Dur.) val. 246*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, with pointed arches and round pillars, formerly belonged to Lindisfarne, and has an ancient cross in ch. yard. *A. Heads* () 1 m. N. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*, F. Johnson, Esq.

A. SCHOOL tnsph. () Heighington par. 2 m. WNW. of Gt. Aycliffe, as above. Acres 700; pop. 25.

AYDEN (92) Staincliffe wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Clitheroe-217.

AYDON tnsph. () Corbridge par. *S. Northbrid.* 5 m. ENE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 83. Lead, coal, and roman remains have been found.

A. CASTLE tnsph. 4 m. SW. of the above, so called from a fortified house, built 13th cent. and still in good preservation, the entrance to

which is by steps, near a ravine which surrounds it on two sides. Pop. 25.

Ayckley Heads. See *Ayckley Heads*, above.

AYLEBURY chptry. (35) Lydney par. *W. Gloucester*. 8 m. NE. of Chepstow-135, near R. Severn. Pop. 468 + 8; poor r. 163*l.* (Chepst. U.); real prop. 2898*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Mary Chr. with Lydney.

Ayle (27) 4 m. NE. of Tulla, *E. Clare*, J. Macnamara, Esq.

Ayle Rivulet, rises in Slievh-Parry, *S. Mayo*, and runs 18 m. E. to Lough Mack's head.

AYLESBEARE par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon*. 4 m. SW. of Ottery St. Mary-161, on R. Otter, contains Newton-Poppleford and Dotton. Acres 3750; pop. 982,—of tnsph. 433, some in the silk and riband factory; poor r. 462*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 2406*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Christopher Vic. (Ex.) val. with N. Poppleford 122*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Marker. * A. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices in E. Budleigh hund., with Branscomb vic., Ottery St. Mary v., Pinhoe v., Poltimore rect., Salcombe-chapel cur., Stoke Canon c., Topaham c., Whimple r.

AYLESBURY HUNDRED (7, 13, 45-6) in *Mid. Bucks.* contains the pars. of *Aylesbury vic., *Aston-Clinton rect., *Bierton v., Bledlow v., Brandsfe., *Buckland v., *Dinton v., *Cuddington cur., Ellesboro' r., Haddingham c. (with Cuddington), *Haltom r., Great Hampden r., Little Hampden c., with *Hartwell r., Horsendon r., *Hulcott r., Great Kimble v., Little Kimble r., Lee c., Great Missenden v., Little Missenden v., Monk's Risboro' r., *Prince's Risboro' c., Stoke-Mandeville c., *Stone v., Wendover v., *Weston-Turville, v.; acres 60,540, pop. 19,154, houses 8931. See *WENDOVER DEANKERY*.

*** **P. M. AYLESBURY** par. (46) in the above hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 15 m. SSE. of Buckingham, 40 from London, or 4½ by N. West. rail. through Tring, the *Aegleberg* of the Saxons, is an assize, sessions, election, and polling town, containing Walton cur., was held of the Conqueror by the tenure of finding straw for his chamber,—and returns two members to parl., the boro' being made on account of bribery 1804, co-extensive with the hund. (called "the three hundreds"),—no. of electors 1516 (and 104 houses 4287). A charter of incorporation granted by Q. Mary, was afterwards lost by neglect. Acres 3200 (with Walton), good grass land; pop. 5429 + 52,—of town 4656, employed in the manufacture of bone-lace and straw plaiting, and in the rearing of great quantities of Christmas ducklings for the London markets by a peculiar process; houses (town) 899, with 3 chapels, county hall, and new gaol, new judges' lodgings (by E. Lamb), market-house on the plan of the 'Temple of the Winds' at Athens, 3 banks, savings bk. (82,611*l.* from 1254 depositors), free gram. school (539*l.*) for 120 in the chantry chapel, the 'George', and other inns, Hickman's almsh. (289*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1963*l.* on 17,844*l.*; real prop. 16,446*l.* of which 1040*l.* on canal; charities 1595*l.* of which 535*l.* is Bedford's, for poor. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 293*l.*, patr. Bp. of Lincoln, to which it is a prebend; church, cruciform and decorated eng., with a font and monuments of the Lees of Quarendon, commands a fine view. Besides St. Osyth's monastery, and two lepers' hospitals, a gray friary was found. 1387, by the Earl of Ormond, and converted into an old mansion for the Baldwins, who had the manor, now belonging to the Packingtons. It publishes the 'A. News', 'Bucks. Herald', 'Bucks. Gaz.' newspapers; and gives title of earl and marq. (of Ailesbury) to the Bruce family. *The Canal*, 6 m. long, rising 95 ft. with 16 locks, joins

the G. Junct. at Marsworth, passing through the rich "vale of Aylesbury,"—some of the finest grass land in England, averaging 22 to 25s. per acre. *A. Rail* $7\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, on a level, is a branch of the N. Western, at Cheddington, 86 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. from London. *Ayl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. marked * in the hund. and Ashendon, Aston Abbotts, Aston Sandford, Chearsley, Cholesbury, Cublington, Drayton Beauchamp, Fleet Marston, Grendon Underwood, Hardwick, Hawridge, Ludgershall, Oving, Pitchcott, Quainton, Waddesdon, Whitchurch, Winchendon (Nether and Upper), Wingrave, Wotton Underwood with Creslow, Kingswood, Quarrendon, Shipton-Lee, Weedon, Westcott, and Woodham; acres 73,630, pop. 22,134, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3189 (out-door 2871), expend. 14,322*l.*, prop. rated 110,204*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Wotton-Underwood; pop. 22,135 + 65; births (1845) 768 (365 being females, 58 illegit.) deaths 498, marriages 167, of which 167 persons signed with marks; 18 deaths from cholera in '49. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry except Cholesbury, Hawridge, and St. Leonard's, which go to Chesham. *Mkt. D. Sat. corn, etc. Fairs*, Frid. after 18 Jan. Palm Sunday eve, 8 May, 14 June, 25 Sept. 12 Oct. wool, cattle, hiring, etc.

AYLESBY par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 4 m. WSW. of Grimsby-163, on the Wolds. Acres 2110; pop. 201 + 6; poor r. 33*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 3816*l.* St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 73*l.*, patr. Rev. T. T. Drake, incumbent, of *A. House*.

AYLESFORD LATHE (1, 6) *W. Kent*, from the I. of Grain to the Sussex border, contains the hunds. of Brencley, Chatham, Eyborne, Hoo, Larkfield, Littlefield, Maidstone, Shamwell, Totlingtrough, Tonbridge, Twyford, Washington, and Wrotham; acres 233,580, pop. 103,166, houses 18,303.

P. AYLESFORD par. Larkfield hund. in the above lathe, 3 m. NW. of Maidstone-34, on R. Medway, was the saxon *Eaglesford* where the Danes were defeated by Vortigern, by Alfred 893, and by Ironsides 1016. Acres 3380, partly in hop grounds; pop. 1344 + 4; poor r. 588*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 8023*l.*; charities 178*l.*, of which 20*l.* to Milner's free school, and 185*l.* to Sedley's hosp. St. Peter *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 581*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, on a hill, has brass of J. Cosyngton (1426), and tombs of the Colepeppers, Rycants, and Sedleys, who had the manor, and of whom was the wit and poet of Ch. I.'s time, and Sir William who built *A. Priory*, now seat of the Earl of Aylesford, on the site of the priory found. 1240 by Lord Grey of Codnor. Rycant the traveller was a native (1628-1700); and Kit's Coty-House cromlech is near. *Ayl. North, P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Chalk, Cliffe, Cobham, Cuxtone, Frindsbury, Halling, Higham, Ifeld, Luddesdon, Meopham, Northfleet, Nursted, Shore, Strood (where poor ho. is), with Denton; acres 35,830, pop. 14,676, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1479 (out-door 1263), expend. 6539*l.*, prop. rated 75,953*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except Denton; pop. 14,676 + 250; 66 deaths from cholera in '49. It is divided between Rochester and Gravesend New County Courts. *Fair*, 29 June.

Aylsmore House (43) near Coleford, *W. Gloucester*. W. H. Peel, Esq.

AYLESTONE par. (68) Guthlaxton and Sparkenhoe hunds. *Mid. Lec.* 2 m. SSW. of Leicester-96, where Union canal joins R. Soar, near Midld. Count. rail. and Fosse Way, contains Glenn Parva

and Lubbethorpe. Acres 8840; pop. 757, some stockingers; poor r. 227*l.* (Blaby U.); real prop. 3242*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 845*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland.

AYLMERTON par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 6 m. E. of Holt-119, near the coast. Acres 1460; pop. 289; poor r. 120*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1577*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Norw.) with Runtun, val. 870*l.*, patr. W. H. Wyndham, Esq. of Felbrigg Park. Beacon Hill, commands a fine view.

Aylort Lock. See *Ailort Lock, Inverness*.

P. M. AYLSHAM par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 12 m. N. by W. of Norwich, 118 from London, or 138 by E. Count. rail. in a fine spot on R. Bure, once noted for its linen and woollen manufactures, is chiefly copyhold under the Duchy of Lancaster. Acres 4250; pop. 2448 + 11, in the corn and timber trade, with a few stocking-loomers at work; 538 houses, with 3 chapels, bank, savings bk. (18,643*l.* from 549 depositors), and Jauny's free gram. school (10*l.*); poor r. 998*l.* on 9152*l.*; real prop. 12,835*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 425*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Canterbury; church, decorated eng. with carved font and monuments, was founded by John of Gaunt. *A. House*, R. Copeman, Esq. *Ayles. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alby, Aylsham, Banningham, Barningham Parva, Belagh, Blickling, Brampton, Burgh, Buxton (where poor ho. is), Calthorpe, Cawston, Colby, Cottishall, Corpustyre, Erpingham, Foulsham, Guestwick, Hackford, Hautboys Magna, Hovingham, Heydon, Hindolvestone, Ingworth, Iteringham, Lamas with Little Hantbois, Marham, Oulton (where poor ho. is), Oxnead, Reepham with Kerdstone, Sall, Saxthorpe, Scottow, Skyeaton, Stratton Strawless, Swanton Abbot, Themelthorpe, Thurning, Thwaite, Tuttington, Whitwell, Wickmere, Wolterton, Wood Dalling, Wood Norton, with Irmington and Mannington; acres 62,984, pop. 20,056, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2986 (out-door 2258), expend. 10,422*l.*, prop. rated 97,697*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Wood Norton; pop. 20,056 + 70; 23 deaths from cholera in '49. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Tu. corn. Fairs*, 23 Mar. last Tu. Sept.

AYLTON par. (48) Radlow hund. *SE. Hereford*. 3 m. W. of Ledbury-120. Acres 810; pop. 69, decreasing; poor r. 28*l.* (Ledb. U.); real prop. 1321*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 149*l.*, patr. Earl of Oxford.

AYLTWORTH hmlt. (44) Naunton par. *E. Gloucester*. 6 m. SW. of Stow-82, near the Coltswoolds. Real prop. 1081*l.*

AYMESTREY par. (55) Wigmore and Stretford hunds. *N. Hereford*, 6 m. NW. of Leominster-187, on R. Lug, contains Conhope, Leinthall Earl's *cur.*, Mortimer's Cross, Nether Lye, Shirley, and Yatton. Acres 7070, part in hops, with limestone; pop. 958,—of town 185; poor r. 230*l.* (Leomstr. U.); real prop. 1906*l.*; charities 50*l.*, including 24*l.* to 2 free schools, and an almsh. St. John and St. Alkmund *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. AYNHO par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northampton*. 6 m. SE. of Banbury-71, on a hill near R. Cherwell (to which runs a spring called the 'Town well'), the roman Portway and Oxford canal, was once a mkt. town, and the site of a hospital founded (Hen. II.) by the Fitz-Richards. Acres 2330; pop. 662; poor r. 892*l.* (Brackley U.); real prop. 4727*l.*; charities 189*l.*, of which 161*l.* to Baker's almsh., 20*l.* to free school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 500*l.*, patr. W. R.

Cartwright, Esq. of *A. Park*, which has a picture gallery, etc.

Aynhoe () near Cartmel, *N. Lancash.* T. Machell, Esq.

AYOTT-ST. LAWRENCE (46) Broadwater bund. *Mid. Herts.* 6 m. NW. of Hatfield-19, near R. Maran, formerly belonged to King Harold. Acres 980; pop. 134; poor r. 35*l.* (Welwyn U.); real prop. 1229*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 180*l.*, patr. the Lydes, of *A. Park*, who built the church in the grecian style after a design by Revett, the coadjutor of Stuart in the 'Antiquities of Athens'; the old ch. with monuments still remains. *63*
A.-ST. PETER par. 1 m. SE. of the above. Acres 1270; pop. 240; poor r. 55*l.* (Welwyn U.); real prop. 1528*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 800*l.*, patr. Countess Mexborough.

AYR, a seaside county in *SW. Scotland*, on the Frith of Clyde, the seat of the *Damarii* in the roman *Valentia*, afterwards a part of the saxon *Northumbria*, and later, of Galloway, is traversed by the *A. Rail.* watered by Ra. Ayr, Garnock, Stinchar, etc., bordered by *Renfrew* (N.), *Lanark* (NE.), *Dumfries* (E.), *Kirkcudbright* (SE.), *Wigton* (S.), the sea (W.). Length, through the middle 78 m. greatest breadth 26, av. ditto 14½; relative size 346-10,000ths; circuit 200, including 66 of coast, along which are Larps bathing-place, Fallowhead near Lit. Cumbray isld. (which belongs to *Ayr.*), Ardrossan, Saltcoats, Irvine, Troon (Lady isld. off it), *Ayr*, Dunure cast., Culzean and Turnberry castles, Girvan (Ailsa Craig off it, belongs to *Ayr.*), Ballantrae bathing-place. It contains 1045 sq. m. or 668,800 acres, of which 825,830 are cultivated, 27,000 moss and moor, 8840 lake; 164,356 + 1935 persons, of whom 46,093 are in Kilmarnock, *Ayr*, Girvan, Maybole, Beith, Kilwinning, 85,378 are females, 80,834 are under 20 yrs. of age, 133,404 county-born—33,137 or 20·2 per cent., live by commerce, manufact. etc., 11,160, or 6·8 per cent., by agricult. (3028 being farmers and graziers), 1093 by educated professions, 2510 are independent, 22,498 servants and labourers, etc.; houses 30,125 (including flats), besides 1372 empty and building; 8 districts, Cunninghamham the most fertile (N. of R. Irvine), Kyle (mid. between Ra. Irvine and Doon), Carrick (S. of R. Doon); 44 parishes, and parts of 2 others; 2 royal and parl. burghs, *Ayr*, Irvine, —which with Kilmarnock (a parl. burgh), Beith, Cumnock, Girvan, Irvine, Maybole, are small debt courts, —while Girvan, Dalmellington, Newton-on-Ayr, Newmilns, are burghs of barony; returns two members to parl. viz. 1 for shire (elect. 4308), 1 for *Ayr*, etc. (as below) besides 1 for Kilmarnock (el. 636) and 4 burghs in *Renfrew* and *Dumfries*; is governed by a lord lieut. and high sheriff, vice-lieut. and about 45 deputy lieuts. sheriff and 2 substitutes (courts at *Ayr*, Kilmarnock), and constitutes 2 presbyteries in synod of Glasgow and *Ayr*, with 49 clergy, whose av. stipends are 227*l.* Rentals (1841) 886,472*l.*, or 10*l.* 1*½*d. per acre, ('43) 890,278*l.*, or 11*l.* 9*d.* per acre; real prop. (1815) 409,983*l.*, ('43) 520,828*l.*; valued rent (1674) 191,085*l.* scots; flax, or av. price, of wheat ('42-8) 48*s.* 7*d.* per qr., —of meal 17*s.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bank ('49), 1 with 475*l.* from 166 depositors; expend. for poor (yr. '47-8) in 46 para. (33 being assessed) 26,508*l.* of which 20,118*l.* for 4486 poor on roll, 3021*l.* for 8496 casual poor. Schools of all sorts, about 270, with 14,800 children; av. no. of offenders ('86-46) 98. Surface of the county hilly, rising gradually to the S. and E. the parts least capable of cultivation, —and the highest points being Knockdolion (1950 ft.) in Colmonell par., Benerard (1420 ft.)

in Ballantrae, and Cairntable (1650 ft.) in Muirkirk. The hills are chiefly granite mixed with brachia, whinstone, greenstone, red sandstone, etc.; good millstones are quarried at Kilbride, ironstone at Auchinleck; lime and whetstones (called Water o' Ayr stones) abound. Copper and lead are found, and the great coal district of Scotland intersects the county, mines (232*½* hands) being worked at Dalry, Kilwinning, Galston, Muirkirk, St. Quivox, Coynton, and Riccarton. The rivers are the Garnock, Irvine, Ayr, the 'Bonnie Doon' (which abounds with salmon), Girvan, Stinchar, or Ardstinch; and Loch Doon is the principal lake. Soil, a stiff clay, with about 12,000 acres of sand and loam along the coast; of the clay millions of tiles are made, or, being mixed with lime and other manure, it is turned into rich mould, and thus, assisted by tile-draining, which is now extensively practised, many poor districts are rendered highly productive, and a great improvement is consequently taking place throughout the county; wheat, rarely grown till 1785, has become common; barley, peas, beans, turnips, potatoes, are also largely raised, but oats is the chief crop; the cattle are a short-horned cross-breed, excellent for stalling or the dairies, which are famous for their milk and the celebrated Dunlop cheese. Manufactures carried on are, cotton, at Kilbernie, Galston, Riccarton, employing 9229 hands, —muslin (1886, chiefly females), silk (682), woollen and cloth (602), carpets (521), flax and linen (375), nail and iron at Muirkirk (928). In '47 (a bad year), 1044, 563, 526 hands were in the cotton, flax, and woollen mills respectively. Wooden snuff boxes are made at Old Cumnock and Machelton. The strong natural features of this native county have been sung by Burns, with whose name every part of it is in some way associated. Seats are, Duke of Portland *Falarton House*, Marq. of Ailsa *Culzean cast.*, Marq. of Hastings *London cast.*, Earl of Eglington *E. castle*, E. of Glasgow *Kelburne ho.*, Blane, *Bt. Blanefield*, Brisbane, *Bt. B. house*, Blair, *Bt. Blairgahan*, Boswell, *Bt. Auchinleck*, Cathcart, *Bt. Killockan cast.*, Cunningham, *Bt. Crosshill*, Dalrymple, *Bt. Kilherran*, Fairlie, *Bt. F. house*, Gordon, *Bt. Kinastair*, Crawford of *Crawfordhouse*, Kennedy of *Dunure*, Mure M. P. of *Culkeith*, Oswald M. P. of *Auchencroft*, etc. Of remains of antiquity are the cairns at Sorn and Galston, a danish camp at Dundonald, and another on Knockgeorgan in Ardrossan; Turnberry cast., which belonged to Bruce as Earl of Carrick (a title in the Crown), Loch Doon cast., Dundonald and Portingross casta. where Rob. II. the first Stuart king, kept his court; the fine ruins of Crossraguel ab. near Maybole, Kilwinning ab. near Irvine, and Alloway kirk. The *Glaeg. Fail.* and Ardrossan canal was projected in 1806 to cross the N. of county, but only 11 m. as far as Johnstone, were completed, and the design is now superseded by the *Glaeg.* and *Ayr rail.* opened 1840, which is 40 m. long, with a branch near Dalry of 10½ m. to Kilmarnock, and another near Kilwinning, of 5½ to Ardrossan; part of a line of 6 m. has been made from *Ayr* to Dalmellington. Routes: 1. *Ayr* (by rail.) to Irvine 10½, Beith 2½, thence to Glasgow 40, and Edinburgh 85. 2. (by road) to Galston 14, Loudon hill near Drumclog 23, Strathavon 30, thence to Edinb. 72. 3. to Old Cumnock 15, Muirkirk 26, thence to Edinb. 77; or to New Cumnock 20, thence to Dumfries 61. 4. to Maybole 8, across R. Stinchar 18, thence to Wigton 52. 5. to Dalmellington 12, thence to new Galloway 38, and Kirkcudbright 52. 6. to

Maybole passing Burns's monument and Alloway kirk 9, Girvan along the coast 21, Ballantrae 34, thence to Port Patrick 60. 7. by rail, to Kilwinning 14, and Ardrossan 19½, thence by road to Fairlie 27, Largs 30, and Greenock 50.

* **P. M. AYR** par. Kyle distr. *W. Ayr*, a station on Kilmarnock rail. 86 m. from Edinburgh, or 75 by road, the county and assize town, militia head quarters and excise collection, a sheriff's and small debt court, a royal and parl. burgh, and a port at *A. Water's* mouth, joined to Newtown by the 'auld brig,' had a black friary where Bruce held a parl. to choose his successor; returns one member, with Irvine, Campbeltown, Inverary, Oban,—no. of electors 416 (total 1019, in pop. of 29,766); was first chartered 1202, by Will. the Lion (who b. the cast.), and under the new act is governed by a provost, 17 council, 2 bailies, etc., with a revenue of 2728*l*. Acres 5100, sandy, but cultivated; pop. of burgh 15,749,—of town 8264 + 155, in the shipping trade (as below), the fisheries, muslin embroidery (9 hands), and manufacture of woollens (61), carpets (35), cotton (172), nails (24), shoes (145); houses 1673 (in town), many well built, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, county bldgs. like the Roman temple of Isis, new gaol, custom ho., assembly-rooms, 5 banks, library, merchants' comp., agricult. soc., medical associatn., theatre, race-stand, old 4-arch bridge (b. 1249-85 by two sisters), new bridge by Adam (1788, near the old 6-sided cross), clock-house 113 ft. high (with a figure of Wallace by Thom, on site of Wallace tower), mechanics' institute, academy, schools, dispensary, sailors' and other benefit societies; real prop. 25,503*l*; for poor 1888*l*. Livings, with Alloway (Ayr. Presb.), 1st charge 178*l*, patr. Crown, —2nd charge 283*l*, Town Council, etc.; church, old, on site of the convent. Part of St. John's old tower is left near the remains of Cromwell's fort, and the cast. site. The harb. is made by two piers; and has 2 bright lights and a red one on the N. pier. 850 ft. apart, in lat. 55° 29' N., long. 4° 38' W., 12 to 35 ft. ft. high, seen 7 to 10 m. In 1846, 41 sail of 4401 tons (18 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Girvan is a sub-port, and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 226 sail of 10,537 t. and 1137 of 55,464 tons (besides 8 steamers of 468 and 4 of 624 t.),—from and to 'colonies' 11 of 8216 and 9 of 2158 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 8 of 379 and 2 of 65 t. Imports (val.—*l*) hides, tallow, timber, linen yarn, slates, irish provisions, hemp, etc.; exports (val.—*l*) coal, iron, whetstones from the river, etc.; total customs 614*l*. The old court-house was on site of a house which bears another statue of Wallace, whose attack on the english garrison is commemorated by the *Burns* of *A. camp*. It supports the 'A. Advertiser' and 'A. Observer' newspapers; and the Caledonian hunt have a meet near the racecourse, which is 1 m. 380 yds. round. About 1½ m. SSE. is the 'auld clay biggin' where Burns was born (1759-96), and further on are the 'brig o' Doon,' Alloway kirk, the poet's monument, etc. * **A. PRESBYTERY**, synod of Glasgow and Ayr, comprises the par. of Auchinleck, Ayr, Barr*, Coylton, Craigie, Cumnock New* and Old, Dailey*, Dalmellington, Dalrymple*, Dundonald*, Galston*, Girvan*, Kirkmichael, Kirkoswald, Mauchline*, Maybole*, Monkton*, Muirkirk*, Newton-on-Ayr*, Ochiltree*, Quivox, Riccarton, Sorn, Stair*, Straiton, Tyntington*, Tarbolton*,—besides 7 q. s. par. Ditto *Free Church*, the above marked*, with Ballantrae, Carsphairn, Cattrine, Colmonell, Troon. Ditto *United Original*

VOL. I.

Seceders, Auchinleck, Ayr, Colmonell, Kilmarnock, Kilwinning, Stranraer. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Fr. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. in Jan. o. s., last Tu. June o. s., 29 Sept. 3rd Tu. Oct.

Ayr Water, the ancient *Vidogara*, rises at Muirkirk, *Mid. Ayr*, and runs W. about 80 m. through steep and picturesque banks by Sorn cast. and Auchinleck ho. to the sea at Ayr, as above. It produces salmon, and the well-known Water o' Ayr whetstones; and the *rumex aquaticus* is found.

Ayron River. See *Aeron River*, Cardigan.

Ayre. See *Aire Point*, Flint. **A. Point**, N. end of *I. of Man* in *A. sheading*, has a revolving 2-min. light, in lat. 54° 25' N., long. 4° 22' W., put up 1818, 103 ft. high, seen 15 m. Whitestone and Stranakey sands are off it, and K. William bank in the distance.

AYSGARTH par. () W. Hang wap. *N. R. York* 3 m. SE. of Askirg-246, in Wensley Dale on R. Ure, near *A. Force*, contains Askirg, Hardrow, Hawes, Lunds, and Stalling Busk, *curs*. High and Low Abbotside, Bainbridge, Bishopdale, W. Burton, and 4 other tnsps. Acres 79,980,—of town 1220, hilly, with traces of lead and coal; pop. 5725 and 269; poor r. 113*l*. (Bainbridge Incorp.); real prop. 1366*l*; charities 172*l*, of which 65*l*. to Yorebridge school. St. Andrew Vic. (Rip.) val. 137*l*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, early eng. with a fine screen. The bridge, with a span of 70 ft., commands a good view of the fall or force, which Pococke the traveller thought superior to the cataracts of the Nile.

AYSTON par. (64) Martinsley hund. *SW. Rutland* 1 m. NW. of Uppingham-89, near *A. Spinney*. Acres 1030; pop. 88; poor r. 69*l*. (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 1628*l*. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 183*l*, patr. G. Fludyer, Eq. of *A. House*.

P. AYTON par. 9 m. ENE. of Dunse-44, *E. Berwick*, on R. Eys, and N. Brit. rail. contains Burnmouth, a fishing vil. once noted for smuggling. Size 4 m. by 8, chiefly arable; pop. 784, in the fisheries and a papermill; real prop. 13,028*l*. for poor 592*l*. Living (Presb. Chirnside) val. 235*l*, patr. Crown. Remains of two camps are left. *A. House*, M. Innes, Eq. **A. BANK** vil. () Chester ward, *NE. Durham*, 3 m. SE. of Gateshead-274. **A. EAST**, tnsph. () Seamer par. *N. R. York* 3 m. SW. of Scarboro'-187, on York rail. in a beautiful valley on R. Derwent, was an estate of the Cliffords. Acres 2160, with ironstone; pop. 362, some in the ironworks; poor r. 90*l*. (Scarboro' U.); real prop. 1953*l*.

AYTON GREAT, par. () W. Langbaugh wap. *N. R. York* 3 m. NE. of Stokesley-238, contains **LITTLE A.** tnsph. and Nunthorpe *cwr*. Acres 5740,—of tnsph. 8160, with freestone quarries and traces of iron; pop. 1216 and 1014 + 1, some in the linen factories; poor r. 356*l*. (Stokesl. U.) real prop. 5348*l*; charities 27*l*, including 10*l*. to Postgate's free school, under Rose-Topping hill, in which Cook, the great circumnavigator, was partly educated. All Saints *Cwr*. (York) val. 82*l*, patr. Rev. G. Marwood. **A. LITTLE**, tnsph. Great Ayton par. as above, 2 m. NE. contains Tunstall. Acres 1170; pop. 65; poor r. 28*l*; real prop. 1107*l*. **A. LOW**, vil. () Chester ward, *NE. Durh.* 3½ m. SW. of Gateshead-174. **A. WEST**, tnsph. () Hutton Bushel par. *N. R. York* on R. Derwent opposite E. Ayton, as above, at the 4-arched bridge, belonged to the Evers, or Eures, and to the Cliffords, whose castle still remains. Acres 2160, pop. 305 + 5, poor r. 107*l*, real prop. 2648*l*.

AZENBY. See **ASENBY**, *N. R. York*.

AZENLEY tnsph. () Kirkby Malzeard par. *W. R. York* 4 m. NW. of Ripon-212, at the top of

H

R. Ure, contains Galphay and Mickley. Acres 8140, pop. 836 + 13, poor r. 820*l.*, real prop. 4048*l.*
A. House, —.

B.

Ba Lock, Isle of Mull, *NW. Argyll*.

BABBICOMBE hmlt. (22) St. Mary church par. *S. Devon*. 1 m. NE. of Torquay, is a coast gd. station N. of Hope's Nose, on *B. Bay*, which has some very fine views of the coast, with anchorage in 8 to 14 fathoms. Spars are found in the limestone.

BABCARY par. (18) Catash hund. *SE. Somerset*. 4 m. NE. of Ilchester-1*id.*, near R. Parret, contains Farrington and Stint. Acres 2450, pop. 465 + 1, poor r. 191*l.* (Langport U.), real prop. 3897*l.* *Holycross Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Rev. W. H. Twemlow, rector.

BABERGH HUNDRED (47-8, 50-1) in *SW. Suffolk*, contains Sudbury vic. and the pars. of Acton v., Alpheton rect., Assington v., Boxted r., Brent-Eleigh r., Cavendish r., Chilton r., Cockfield r., Cornard, Great v. and Little r., Edwardstone v., Glemsford r., Groton r., Hartest r., *Lavenham* r., Lawshall r., Long Melford r., Monk-Eleigh, *Nayland cur.*, Newton near Sudbury r., Polstead r., Preston r., Shimpling r., Somerton r., Stanstead r., Stoke-by-Nayland v., Waldingfield, Great r. and Little v., Wiston v., and parts of Boxford r. and Bure v.; acres (without Sudbury) 68,380, pop. 24,069, houses 5068. See *SUDBURY DEANERY*. *B. Hall* (48) in the above hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 2 m. NE. of Sudbury.

Baberton, Currie par. *N. Edinb.* 5 m. SW. of Edinbro', — Christie, Esq. was Jas. VI.'s hunting seat, and for a time occupied by Charles X. and his family.

BABINGLEY par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 1 m. N. of Castle Rising-100, was the spot where Felix the Burgundian first preached to the East Angles. Acres 870, pop. 64, poor r. 29*l.* (Freebr. Lynn U.), real prop. 776*l.* *St. Felix Rect.* with Sandringham.

BABINGTON par. (19) Kilmerdon hund. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. NW. of Frome-103. Acres 600; pop. 163, decreasing; poor r. 181*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 1213*l.*; charities 25*l.*, of which 15*l.* to Long's school. *St. Margaret Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 170*l.*, patr. J. T. Jolliffe, Esq. *B. Hall*, W. F. Knatchbull, Esq.

Bableigh (26) 6 m. W. of Torrington, *NW. Devon*. *Bablickithe Ferry* (18 or 45) across the Isis, *W. Oxford*. 6 m. SE. of Witney.

Babling, or *Babylon, Green* (50) 1 m. NE. of Framlingham, *E. Suffolk*.

BABRAHAM par. (51) Chilford hund. *S. Cambridg.* 4 m. NW. of Linton-48, near Gogmagog hills. Acres 2350, pop. 217, poor r. 230*l.* (Lint. U.), real prop. 2387*l.*; charities, Bush and Bennet's school and poor 184*l.* *St. Peter Vic.* (Ely) val. 106*l.*, patr. H. J. Adeane, Esq. of *B. Hall*, once seat of Sir H. Palavicini, collector in Mary's time of the pope's taxes (which Elizabeth kept in England), and afterwards a commander against the Armada.

BABTHORPE, or **BOWTHORPE**, hmlt. (86 or 93) Hemmingboro' par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Howden-180, was the old seat of the Bapthorpes.

BABWORTH par. (82) Bassettlaw hund. *N. Notts*. 1 m. W. of E. Retford-141, near Chesterfield canal, contains Morton Grange and Ranby. Acres 5490; pop. 577 + 12; poor r. 101*l.* (E. Retf. U.); real prop. 6581*l.*; charities, Simpson's school 8*l.* *All Saints Rect.* (Linc.) val. 826*l.*, patr. Hon. J. B. Symeon, of *B. Hall*, which has grounds laid out by Repton. *B. Cott*, 2 m. NW.

BABYLON hmlt. (79) Doddleston par. *S. Flint*. 8 m. NE. of Caergwile-184. *BABYLON* (89) 8 m. SSE. of Chorley-208, *Mid. Lancash.*

Baccancelled of the Saxons, is *BECKINGHAM, Notts*.

Back, or *Dutchman's Cap*, *Isld.*, one of the Treeshinish group, W. of Mull, *W. Argyll*.

Bachaash isld. (8) near Hemetra, NE. side of N. Uist, *Western Islds.*

BACHE tnsbp. (80) Lower Broxtow hund. *NW. Chesh.* 1 m. N. of Chester-183. Acres 800; pop. 18; real prop. 507*l.* *B. Hall*, H. Hughes, Esq., on site of one destroyed 1645. *BACHE* tnsbp. (74) Chirk hund. *S. Denbigh*, near Liangollen-183. Pop. 507; real prop. 1295*l.* *BACHE* tnsbp. (61) Lower Menalow hund. *S. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 38. 'Back,' 'fack,' etc., means *little*.

BACHELDRE tnsbp. (60) Church Stoke par. *SE. Montgomery*. 1 m. SE. of Montgomery-168, belongs to Earl Powis. Pop. 137, real prop. 8188*l.*

BACHELOB's vil. (7) Barnham hund. *SE. Buck.* 2 m. S. of Chesham-29.

Bachelor's Hall (18) Lower Orior bar. *E. Armagh*, near Poynts Pass.

BACHIE tnsbp. (61 or 74) Llanfyllin par. *N. Montgomery*, near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 356.

BACHIE's vil. Golspie par. *SE. Shetld.* 15 m. ENE. of Kyle-200. Pop. 145.

BACHO vil. (48) Webtree hund. *SW. Heref.* 7 m. WSW. of Hereford-184.

BACHRHVD. See *BOUGHROOD, Radnor*.

Bachway, or *Macbury, River* (56) about 7 m. long, joins the Wye 6 m. below Bulth, *S. Radnor*, near Erward, after passing Pain's cast., and some very good scenery.

BACHYGRAIG tnsbp. (79) Dymeirchion par. *W. Flint*. Near St. Asaph-208, has an old seat h. 1567 by Sir R. Clough, the partner of Gresham, which came to Mrs. Thrale (or Piozzi). Pop. 53.

BACHYMBYD tnsbp. (79) Llanynys par. *Nid. Denbig.* 5 m. SE. of Denbigh-201, formerly a seat of the Salusburys, now of Lord Bagot, is noted for its fine chestnut grove.

BACK hmlt. (48) Ipswich boro', *S. Suffolk*. 1 m. SE. of Ipswich-69. Pop. 272.

Back Water, in Lentrathan par. *W. Forfar*, runs to R. Isla.

P. BACKRABROW (98) East ward, *SE. Westm.* 8 m. NE. of Kendal, on Lanc. and Carl. rail. **BACKDEAN** hmlt. Newton par. *N. Edinb.* 5 m. SE. of Edinbro'. Pop. 45.

BACKFORD par. (80) Wirral and Broxtow hunds. *NW. Chesh.* 8 m. N. of Chester-183, on Ellesmere canal and Birkenhead rail, contains Caughall, Chorlton, Lea, Mollington. Acres 3320, — of tnsbp. 800; pop. 556, and 200; poor r. 61*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1589; charities 26*l.* *St. Oswald Vic.* (Ches.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Bishop. *B. Hall*, E. Glegg, Esq.

BACKMUTR hmlt. Liff. par. *SW. Forfar*, near Dundee-45. Pop. 166.

BACKWELL par. (19) Hartcliffe hund. *NE. Somerset*. 6 m. SW. of Bristol-114, near Exeter rail., contains Church town, Downsda, Farley, Moorside, West Town. Acres 2750; pop. 1161 + 18, in the collieries and stone quarries; poor r. 841*l.* (Bedminster U.); real prop. 6098*l.*; charities 3*l.* *St. Andrew Vic.* and *siacure Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 144*l.*, and 258*l.*, patr. of both Marg. of Bath. *Fair*, 1 Sept. cattle, sheep, colts.

Backwood Lodge (79) close to Parkgate, *NW. Chesh.*, E. Bennett, Esq.

BACKWORTH tnsbp. (105) Earsdon par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 6 m. NNE. of Newcastle-276, whence

the Northumberland Walsend or Earsdon main coal comes, belonged to Tynemouth ab. Pop. 413. *B. Hull*, Duke of Northumberland.

Bacon Hole (37) E. side of Oxwich bay, *W. Glamrgn.* a limestone cave where many bones and rare plants have been found.

Bacon's End (62) 1 m. S. of Coleshill, *NW. Warwick.* a meet for the N. Warwicksh. hounds. *B. B. Green* (46) 3 m. NW. of Hertford, *N. Herts.*

BACONSTHORPE par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk* 7 m. NNW. of Aylsham-118. Acres 1460; pop. 326; poor r. 163L (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1873L; charities 5L *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. —, patr. J. T. Mott, Esq.; church, has a brass of A. Heydon (1495). *B. Hall*, Rev. T. Girdlestone.

BACTON par. (42 or 3) Webtree hund. *S. Herefd.* 10 m. SW. of Hereford-134. Acres 950, with some marble; pop. 140; poor r. 13L (Dore U.); real prop. 1281L; charities, Mrs. Parry's, etc. 30L *St. Faith Rect.* (Heref.) val. 129L, patr. F. Hamp, Esq., who has the manor. *B. BACTON* par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk* 4 m. NE. of N. Walsham-125, near the sea. Acres 1780; poor r. 144L (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 2978L. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Norw.) val. 263L, patr. Lord Wodehouse of Kimberley.

F. BACTON par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffk.* 5 m. N. of Stowmarket-176. Acres 2380; pop. 800+4; poor r. 518L (Hartism. U.); real prop. 4290L; charities, town lands, etc. 86L *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 475L, patr. H. D. Hemsworth, Esq. of Skropham. *B. Hall*, 1 m. S.

F. BACUP chptry. (88 or 9) Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Rochdale-198, near E. Lanc. rail. Pop. 1526, in the baize and cotton factories. Real prop. 19,448L. Living, a Cwr. (Manch.) val. 145L, patr. Hulme's Trustees.

Badass Lock, Kildonan par. *E. Sutherland* 25 m. NNE. of Kyle.

BADBURY tythg. (15) Wimborne-minster par. *E. Dorset* 4 m. NW. of Wimborne-100, has *B. Rings* camp on a hill commanding a large prospect. *B. BADBURY* tythg. (34) Chisleton par. *NE. Wilts.* 3 m. SE. of Swindon-77, has on Beaconhill a camp supposed to be the british *Mons Badensis*, and the saxon *Baddyryg*, where Arthur defeated Cerdic, 520. Pop. 895. *B. Hill* (34) 2 m. SW. of Farrington, *NW. Berks.* has a danish camp on it.

BADBURY HUNDRED (15) East Shaston division, *E. Dorset* contains the pars. of Chalbury rect., Critchill More r., Gussage St. Michael vic., Hinton Martell, Hinton Parva r., Shapwick v., Tarrant-Crawford cur., *Wimborne-Minster*; acres 80,550, pop. 6363, houses 1299. See PIMPERNE DEANERY.

BADBY par. (53) Fawley hund. *W. Northampton.* 2 m. SSW. of Daventry-72, at the source of R. Nen, has on *B. Downs* a camp called Arbury hill. Acres 2370, with sand and blue ragstone quarries; pop. 624+4; poor r. 212L (Davent. U.); real prop. 4296L; charities 10L *St. Mary Vic.* (Pet.) with Newham, val. 306L, patr. Christchurch Coll. Oxon. *B. House*, W. Watkins, Esq., near *B. Gate*, where the Pytchley hounds meet.

Badcall, or *Bradcall Lock*, in the Minch, *W. Sutherland* 2 m. S. of Scourie.

Badcut Bridge (18) on R. Isis, *N. Berks.* 2 m. N. of Farrington-68.

Baddyryg of the Saxons, is BADBURY Wilts. *Baddenden Hall* (46) 2 m. NNW. of Hemel Hempstead, *W. Herts.*

BADDELEY-CLINTON par. (54) Hemlingford hund. *W. Warwick.* 6 m. NW. of Warwick-90, on Birmingham canal. Acres 1140; pop. 115+1;

poor r. 29L (Solihull U.); real prop. 1721L. *St. Michael Rect.* (Worc.) val. 27L, patr. M. E. Ferrers, Esq. of *B. C. Hall*, an old moated house, where the N. Warw. hounds meet. *B. B. ENSOR* par. (62 or 8) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* 2 m. NW. of Atherstone-107. Acres 1840; pop. 679+1; poor r. 240L (Atherst. U.); real prop. 20677L. *St. Michael Cwr.* (Worc.) val. 106L, patr. Inhabitant. *B. B. NORTH* par. (11) Lower King's Sombourne hund. *W. Hants.* 8 m. E. of Romsey-73, a meet for the Hursley hounds. Acres 2570; pop. 802+1; poor r. 87L (Hursley U.); real prop. 1448L *St. John Cwr.* (Winc.) val. 112L, patr. T. Chamberlayne, Esq. of Cranbury. *B. Hall*, —, *B. SOUTH* tythg. (11) Boldre par. *SW. Hants.* 2 m. ENE. of Lynton-93, had a preceptory of the K. Templars on the chapel site. Pop. 1238; real prop. 2986L. Living, a donative Cwr. (Winc.) patr. J. Weld, Esq. See Gilpin's 'Forest Scenery' for an account of the 'Groaning Elm of B.'

BADDILEY par. (78) Nantwich hund. *S. Chesh.* 3 m. SW. of Nantwich-164. Acres 2080; pop. 275+1; poor r. 194L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 8111L; charities, Dame Mainwaring's 48L. *St. Michael Rect.* (Ches.) val. 219L, patr. J. Tolle-mache, Esq. of Tilston. *B. Hall*, the large old seat of the Mainwarings, now a farmhouse.

BADDINGTON tnsbp. (78) Acton par. *S. Chesh.* 2 m. SSW. of Nantwich-164, on the Gd. Junct. canal. Acres 1500; pop. 187; poor r. 104L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1512L.

BADDOW, GREAT, par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex* 4 m. ENE. of Chelmsford-29, near E. Count. rail. in a pleasant country, was the birthplace of Rich. de Badew, founder of (University, now) Clare Hall, Camb. 1886. Acres 4030; pop. 2022+80; poor r. 1085L (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 9400L; charities 255L, of which 169L to Parker's free school, 36L church lands. *St. Mary Vic.* (Roch.) val. 402L patr. Mrs. Bullen. *B. Hall*, J. M. Lachlan, Esq. *B. LITTLE* par. (1) as above, 4 m. ENE. of Chelmsford-29. Acres 1420; pop. 417; poor r. 568L (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 2189L; charities, for schools here and at Boreham 156L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Roch.) val. 125L, patr. Lord Rayleigh of Tirling. *B. Lodge*, Capt. Balderstone.

Badecanwylla, of the Saxons, is BAKEWELL, Derby.

Badenoch District, between R. Spey and the Grampians, *E. Inverness* is 80 m. long, by about 15 broad, chiefly forest, and belonged to Rob. II.'s son Alexander (the 'Wolf of B.') and to the Comyns (to whom it gave title of baron), now to the Macphersons, Ballie of Kingussie, etc. *B. Boar* peak is near the Atholl Sow, on the Perth border, by the high road.

Badenyon House, at Glenbucket, *W. Aberdeen*, celebrated in the old song of 'John o' Badenyon.'

BADGER, or BAGSORE, par. (61) Brenistree hund. *E. Salop.* 5 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-189. Acres 980; pop. 187; poor r. 28L (Shiffnall U.); real prop. 1612L. *St. Giles Rect.* (Heref.) val. 230L, R. H. Cheney, Esq. of *B. Hall*, which has a fine 'Dingle' in the grounds.

Badger's Hole (8) near Croydon, *E. Surrey*. *Badgemore* (13) 1 m. NW. of Henley, *SE. Oxford*. C. Lane, Esq.

BADGEWORTH par. (48 or 4) Upper Dadstone hund. *Mid. Glouc.* 4 m. E. of Gloucester-102. Acres 1730, much in barley; pop. 903,— of vil. 210; poor r. 878L (Cheltenham U.); real prop. 6721L; charities 110L of which Cox's for poor 100L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) with Great Shurdington, val. 295L, patr. J. E. Viner, Esq. of *B. House*, near which is a mineral spring.

BADGINGTON or BAGENDON (84 or 44) Crowthorne hund. *SE. Gloucest.* 8 m. NNW. of Cirencester-88. Acres 990; pop. 172+1; poor r. 65*L*. (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 1634*L*. St. Margaret Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 191*L*, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.

BADGOWORTH par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Axbridge-180. Acres 1470; pop. 821; poor r. 212*L* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 2670*L*. St. Congar Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 482*L*, patr. Sir C. Mordaunt, Bt.

BADINGHAM par. (50) Hoxne hund. *E. Suffol.* 8 m. NNE. of Framlingham-87. Acres 8390; pop. 864; poor r. 459*L* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 5876*L*; charities 24*L* besides almshouses. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Norw.) val. 582*L*, patr. R. Gorton, Esq. *B. Hall*, and *Green*, 2 m. NE.

Badland (56) 2 m. N. of Radnor, *E. Radn.*

BADLEMERE par. (8) Faversham hund. *N. Kent*, 4 m. S. of Faversham-47. Acres 820; pop. 122; poor r. 189*L* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 939*L*. St. Leonard Rect. (Cant.) with Leaveland val. 823*L*, patr. Lord Sondes of Lees court, to whom the manor belongs.

BADLEY par. (50) Boagmere hund. *Mid. Suffol.* 2 m. WNW. of Needham-74. Acres 1050; pop. 83; poor r. 124*L* (Boagmere U.); real prop. 1458*L*. St. Mary Cur. (Norw.) val. 40*L*, patr. C. Hill, Esq. *B. Hall* (48) 5 m. ENE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex.*

BADLINGHAM vil. (51) Staploe hund. *E. Cambridg.* 5 m. NE. of Newmarket-61.

BADMINSTONE hmlt. (11) Fawley par. *S. Hants.* 5 m. SW. of Fareham-108.

P. BADMINGTON, GREAT, par. (35) Upper Grumbald's Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. E. of Chipping Sodbury-108, is a petty sessions town, and meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 1450; pop. 552+2; poor r. 145*L* (Chip. Sod. U.); real prop. 2729*L*; charities, free school and hospital 94*L*. St. Michael Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 7*L*, patr. Duke of Beaufort; church, b. 1789, has monuments of the Beauforts by Rysbrach, etc. *B. Park*, seat of the duke, about 9 m. round, includes nearly the whole par.; the *House*, b. 1682 by the 1st duke, on the site of a mansion of the Botellers, is a noble range in the French style on a rustic basement, etc. and contains a 'Holy Family,' by Raphael, several Guidos and Carlo Dolcis, a curious satirical picture by S. Rosa, many family portraits from John of Gaunt, with some of Erasmus, More, and others. *B. Little*, tythg. Hawkesbury par. 1 m. N. of the above. Pop. 127+1; real prop. 1289*L*.

Badmonefield, or Bamsfield, Hall (50) 8 m. SW. of Bury, *W. Suffol.*

Badoney. See *BODONEY, Tyrone.*

BADSEY par. (44) Upper Blackenhurst hund. *SE. Worcest.* 2 m. SE. of Eveham-75, on R. Avon, includes Aldington. Acres 1770, with mineral springs; pop. 497+8, some in a silkmill; poor r. 120*L* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 2038*L*; charities 14*L*. St. James Cur. (Worc.) val. 150*L*, patr. Christch. Col. Oxon.

BADSHOT tythg. (8) Farnham par. *W. Surrey*, 2 m. NE. of Farnham-88. Pop. with Runfold 1410+28, hop growers.

P. BADSWORTH par. (87) Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. S. of Pontefract-177, contains Thorpe-Audlin and Upton. Acres 4820, — of tnsbp. 1740; pop. 750 and 200; poor r. 52*L*; real prop. 2218*L*; charities 47*L*, of which church estate 43*L*. St. Mary Rect. (York) val. 596*L*, patr. Earl of Derby. *B. Hall*, Jos. Scott, Esq., a meet for the Badsw. hounds.

BADWELL-Ash par. (50) Blackburn hund. *N.*

Suffol. 8 m. NNW. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 2000; pop. 458; poor r. 299*L* (Stow U.); real prop. 2871*L*; charities 13*L*. St. Mary Cur. (Ely) val. 69*L*, patr. Miss Clough.

Badworth Park (9) close to Arundel, *SW. Sussex.*

Baebanburn of the Saxons, is *BAMBOR', Northumbria.*

Bafford House (44) 2 m. SE. of Cheltenham, *Mid. Gloucest.* Capt. Stevenson.

BAGHERE tythg. (18) Cranborne hund. *N. Dorset.* 1 m. N. of Sturminster-109. Pop. 402.

BAGBOROUGH, EAST, tythg. (20) Bishop's Lydeard par. 1 m. SE. of the following. *B. West*, par. (20) Taunton hund. *W. Somerset.* 7 m. NW. of Taunton-141, in a fine hilly country. Acres 1900; pop. 449; poor r. 303*L* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 2780*L*. Holy Trinity Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 550*L*, patr. Rev. J. B. Clarke, rector. *B. House*, F. Popham, Esq.

BAGBURY hmlt. (19) Evercreach par. *E. Somerset.* 1 m. S. of Shepton Mallet-116. Pop. 23.

B. House (26) near Stretton, *N. Cornwall.*

BAGBY chply. (96) Kirby-Knowle par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Thirsk-219. Acres 1850; pop. 317+8; poor r. 90*L* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 3462*L*. Living, a *Cur.* with Kirby.

BAGDEN, UPPER and LOWER, vil. (87) Staincross wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Barnsley-172.

Bagdon Hill (14) 3 m. N. of Devises, *N. Wilt.* has a roman camp, near the *Veretaco* of Antonine.

P. BAGENALSTOWN vil. (16) *E. Idrome* bar. *W. Carlow*, 10 m. SSW. of Carlow, 62 m. from Dublin, on R. Barrow, seat of J. Newton, Esq. and a sessions town, was found. 1552 by the Bagnals of Dunleckny. Acres 61; pop. 2225, in the granite quarries and flourmills; houses 350, with a court-house, fever hosp. and dispensary.

BAGENDON. See *BADGINGTON, Gloucest.*

BAGGEARN-HUIEH hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. S. of Watchet-156.

BAGGOTRATH vil. (18, 22) Dublin bar. *E. Dublin*, 2 m. SE. of Dublin. Pop. 476. *B. Baggotrath*, West, vil. (18) Upper Cross bar. *S. Dublin*, 5 m. SW. of Dublin. Pop. 329.

BAGGRAVE lib. (68) Hungerton par. *E. Leicest.* 7 m. NE. of Leicester-96, has *B. Hall*, E. Burnaby, Esq. Pop. 26+1; real prop. 1418*L*.

Baggy Point N. side of Barnstaple bay, *N. Devon*, lat. 51° 9' N., has a dangerous reef called *B. Leap*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. off it, with a safe channel between about $\frac{1}{2}$ m. wide, and 5 fath. water.

P. BAGILLT FAWR tnsbp. (79) Holywell bor., *N. Flint*, 2 m. SE. of Holywell-20, a suburb to Chester, near Watt's Dyke, and Halkin hill, is rich in minerals, and includes B. BACH and B. FEGHAN hmlts. Pop. 2800, in the large collieries, alkali, lead, desilverising, and other metal works; houses 441 — with 5 chapels; real prop. 3358*L*, of which 1255*L* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* to Holywell, val. 175*L*, patr. Vicar. *B. Hall*, an old seat of the Griffiths.

Baginbun Head (50) near Ballyteigne bay, *SW. Wexford*, the spot where Rob. Fitzstephen first landed May 1169, in the ships 'Bag' and 'Bun', when 'Ireland was lost and won.' Remains of a camp are traced.

Bagin's Wood (55) 4 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer, *E. Salop.*

BAGINTON par. (53) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 3 m. SSE. of Coventry-91, had a castle built by the Bagots, where Hen. IV., when Duke of Hereford, lodged at his duel with D. of Norfolk before Rich. II., 1397. Acres 1480; pop. 245;

poor r. 1994 (Warwh. U.); real prop. 27971; charities 2411, of which Price's school 2281. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Worc.) val. 3631, patr. Rev. W. D. Bromley, of whose family was W. Bromley, Speaker in the reign of Anne and secretary of state; church, has a fine bell turret, and brass of Sir W. Bagot and lady (1407). *B. Hall*, S. Jervaise, Esq.

BAGLAN par. (87) Neath hund. *W. Glamorgn.* 4 m. S. of Neath-198, in a fine spot on Swansea bay. Pop. 548+14, in the coal and fire clay works; poor r. 1421 (Neath U.); real prop. 88221, of which 12664 on mines; charities 21. *St. Baglan Vic.*, with Aberavon. *B. Hall*, G. Llewellyn, Esq.; *B. House*, Earl of Jersey, and several other seats.

Bailey (78) 5 m. S. of Ellesmere, *NW. Salop.* **BAGLEY** hmlt. (88) Calverley tnsph. *W. R. York* 4 m. NE. of Bradford-136. **B. WOOD** ext. par. (18) Horner hund. *N. Berks.* 3 m. S. of Oxford-64, has Chiffwell farm, where Abingdon abbey was at first founded. Acres 890; pop. 9.

BAGMORE POOL (80) near Brereton hall, *E. Chesh.* 4 m. E. of Middlewich, is the subject of a tradition which Camden was inclined to believe, that trunks of trees rose and floated previous to the death of an heir of the Breretons.

BAGNALL hmlt. (71) Basford par. *SW. Notts.* 2 m. SSW. of Nottingham-124. **BAGNALL** tnsph. (62) Bocknall par. *N. Staffd.* 5 m. SW. of Leek-164. Pop. 874+7. Living, a Cwr. with Bocknall.

P. BAGNHOGE WELLS (7) *St. Pancras par. NW. London*, is so called from the mineral springs once in repute here, near Nell Gwynne's house.

BAGNOS tythg. (12) Speen par. *S. Berks.* 2 m. NNW. of Newbury-56, on R. Kennet. Pop. 165. *B. House*, —

BAGOT'S BROMLEY lordshp. (72) Abbot's Bromley par. *Midd. Staffd.* 1½ m. NW. of Ab.-Bromley -129, belongs to Lord Bagot of Blithfield, whose ancestor held it at 'Domesday.' under Rob. de Stafford. Real prop. 81851. *B. Park*, 2 m. N. is another seat.

BAGTHORPE hmlt. (12) Shalbourne par. *SW. Berks.* 2 m. SSW. of Hungerford-64. Pop. 194.

P. BAGTHORPE chply. (8) Windlesham par. *NW. Surrey*, 9 m. SW. of Staines-16, near S. West rail. and *B. Heath*, was formerly called Holy Hall, after a royal palace which stood here. Pop. 1071; houses 212; real prop. 78641. *B. Park*, seat of H.R.H. Duchess of Gloucester; *B. Hall*, Mrs. Firt. Good mutton pastured on the heath, which is a sandy flat, 463 ft. high, and contains 81,500 acres.

BAGTHORPE par. (68 or 9) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 8 m. WNW. of Fakenham-109. Acres 710; pop. 78+1; poor r. 351 (Docking U.); real prop. 7531. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 1251, patr. Sir C. Chad, Bt., of Pinkney. *B. Hall*, A. G. Mackey, Esq. **BAGTHORPE** hmlt. (71) Basford par. *SW. Notts.* 2 m. NNW. of Nottingham-124. **BAGTHORPE** hmlt. (71) Selston par. *W. Notts.* 10 m. NW. of Nottingham, near Annesley park. Pop. 586, in the collieries.

BAGTOR (26) 8 m. N. of Ashburton, *S. Devon*. Lord Cranston.

BAGULEY tnsph. (80) Bowdon par. *N. Chesh.* 8 m. NE. of Altrincham-179. Pop. 505+4; poor r. 1551 (Altrinc. U.); real prop. 42811. *B. Hall*, T. Tatton, Esq.

BAGWORTH chply. (68) Thornton par. *W. Leicest.* 9 m. N. of Hinckley-99, on Middk. branch rail. (to Ashby) near Charnwood forest. Pop. 264; poor r. 1781 (Mkt. Bosworth U.); real prop. 34111. *Holy Rood Cwr.* with Thornton. *B. Park*, —

BAGWY LLYDIART vil. (48) Wormelow hund *S. Herefd.* 10 m. SSW. of Hereford-184.

BAHAITHLON tnsph. (60) Kedry par. *SE. Montgomery* 3 m. E. of Newton-176. Pop. 108.

Bahama Bank, across Ramsey bay, *I. of Man*, a shifting sand, 10 m. long, 1 m. broad, stretching NW. and SE. from Point of Ayre, has, since 1848, a vessel at the S. end, in lat. 54° 21' N., long. 4° 11' W., moored in 9 fath. with 2 fixed lights, 20 and 33 ft. high, seen 10 m.

BAIDAM. See BOYDON, *Glamorgn.*

Bahoe (80) near Cahirciveen, *W. Kerry*, C. O'Connell, Esq.

Baikh Castle, Airlie par. *W. Forfar* 5 m. SW. of Kirriemuir, near *B. Moss*.

Bailbrook (19) 4 m. NE. of Bath, *NE. Somerset*. **BAILDON** chply. (92) Otley par. *W. R. York* 5 m. SW. of Otley-205, near R. Aire and Middk. rail. Acres 2940; pop. 3280+24, worsted and woollen weavers (600 cloth looms), and nail-makers, etc.; houses 658, with 3 chapels; poor r. 4781 (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 67671. *St. Giles Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 1481, patr. Vicar.

BAILLEY, or **BAILLE**, tnsph. (106) Bewcastle par. *N. Cumbri.* 4 m. NE. of Longtown-809, in a fine spot. Pop. 481; real prop. 82091. **BAILLEY** hmlt. (89) Mitton par. *NE. Lancash.* 7 m. N. of Blackburn-212. Pop. 298. **B. Hall** (47) close to Hertford, *S. Herts.* **B. Hall** (89) 8 m. SE. of Bolton, *S. Lancash.* **B.**, NORTH and SOUTH, two pars. in Durham city, near the cathedral precincts. Real prop. 4962.

Bailey Light (16) 2 m. SSE. of Howth, *E. Dubl.* in Dublin bay, lat. 53° 22' N., long. 6° 8' W., is fixed, 184 ft. high, seen 15 m., and was put up 1818.

P. M. BAILIEBOROUGH par. (28, 38-4) Castle-rahau and Clankee bars. *SE. Cavan*, 17 m. SE. of Cavan and 58 from Dublin, is a sessions town and police station belonging to Sir J. Young, Bt. of *B. Cast.* Acres 12,416, well cultivated; pop. 6984, — of town 1203; houses 1047, with 5 chapels, court-ho. bridewell, dispensary, and Union p. house. *Liv. a Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 4901, patr. Bishop. *Bail P. L. Union*, includes 11 elect. div. in *Cavan* and *Meath*, with 18 guardians; acres 87,692, pop. 49,885, ho. room for 1100, cases relieved (1847-8) 4103 (besides 7456 out-door), expend. 11,1684, prop. rated 52,1571. **B. Presbytery**, includes Bailieboro' Ballyjamesduff, Bellasis, Carrick-maclyn, Cootehill, Criles, Ervey, Killucan, Seafin, Shircock. *Mkt. D. Mond. Fairs*, 17 Feb. 17 May, 15 June, 14 Aug. 14 Oct. 17 Nov.

F. BAILEYSTON vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanrk.* 7 m. SE. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 639.

BAINBRIDGE tnsph. (97) Aysgarth par. *N. R. York* 1½ m. SW. of Askrigg, 246, in Wensley dale, on *B. River* (which rises in Ray dale side, and runs 12 m. through Simmer Water to the Ure), is the roman *Bracchium*, with some remains of a road, near which a statue of Commodus was found. Acres 14,210, hilly, including Counter-side, with other places; pop. 786, poor r. 4181, real prop. 77691. *Bain P. L. Incorporation*, includes High and Low Abbotside, Askrigg, Aysgarth, Bainbridge, Burton, Haives, Thornaby. **B. HOLME** (105) Easington ward, *NE. Durham*, 1 m. SW. of Sunderland, G. Pemberton, Esq.

BAINTON par. (64) Nassaburgh lib. *N.E. Northampton* 4½ m. ESE. of Stamford-89, seat of C. Henson, Esq. Acres 960; pop. 161; poor r. 1051 (Stamford U.); real prop. 18231; charities 511. *St. Mary Cwr.* with Ufford; church, early english. *B. Heath*, 4 m. S. **BAINTON** hmlt. (45) Stoke Lyne par. *NE. Oxford* 8 m. N. of Bicester 54. Pop. 84.

F. BAINTON par. (94) Harthill wap. *E. R.*

York 5 m. SW. of *Gt. Driffeld*-196, is a petty sessions court for the div. as below. Acres 2320; pop. 892 + 3; poor r. 129*l.* (*Driff. U.*); real prop. 833*l.* *St. Andrew Rect.* (*York*), val. 757*l.*; patr. *St. John's Coll. Oxon.* *B. Beacon*, formerly set up as a signal of danger, gives the name to the following.

BAINTON-BEACON DIVISION (94) of *Harthill wap. E. R. York*, contains pars. of *Great Driffeld*, *Holme on the Wolds*, *Hutton-Cranwick*, *Kilnwick*, *Kirkburn*, *Lockington*, *Lund*, *Middleton*, *Scorboro'*, *Skerne*, *Warter*, *Watten*; acres 56,900, pop. 9523, houses 1868.

Baiston Hill (60 or 61), SW. of *Shrewsbury, W. Salop.* is part of the low *grauwacke* range, which extends SW. to the *Slipperstones*.

Bake (24) 4 m. WSW. of *St. Germain's, E. Cornwall*, the old seat of the *Moyses*, of whom was *Speaker M.* in the time of *Hen. VIII.*—now represented by the *Copleys* of *Sprotborough*.

BAKER STREET vil. (1) *Barnstaple hund. S. Essex*, 9 m. SE. of *Romford*-12. (2) *B. STREET*, vil. (1) *Edmonton hund. NE. Middlesex*, 1½ m. N. of *Enfield*.

Baker's Heath, and *Wood*, 3 m. SW. of *Woburn, SW. Bedford*.

Bakers (7) 4 m. W. of *Great Marlow, S. Bucks.*

P. M. BAKEWELL par. (81) *High Peak hund. N. Derby*. 25 m. NNW. of *Derby*, 152 from *London* (12 from *Mid. Count. rail.*), a petty sessions, election, and polling town, on *R. Wye*, near *Chatsworth*, including *Ashford*, *Baslow*, *Beeley*, *Buxton*, *Chelmerton*, *Longstone*, *Monyash*, *Sheldon*, *Taddington*, *King's Sterndale curs.*, with *Curbar*, *Haddon* (and its old hall), and 12 other tnsps., was the saxon *Badeacanwylle*, and probably a roman station—and belongs to *Duke of Rutland thro' the Peverils*, *Gernons*, and *Vernons*, of *Haddon Hall*. Acres 48,020, or 67 sq. m. lying along the stream, which is well known to anglers for trout and grayling; pop. 10,363 + 83,—of town 1976 + 8, in a cotton factory (first established by *Arkwright*), in the black marble, lead, and chert works, with a few stockingers; houses (town) 408, with 2 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (52,682*l.* from 1149 depositors), pub. library, dispensary,—the baths, built by *Duke of Rutland* over a spring, which gave name to the place,—*Lady Manners's* free school, *St. John's hosp.*, and *Union p. house*; poor r. 423*l.* on 557*l.*, real prop. 7976*l.*; charities 882*l.*, of which 125*l.* to town. *All Saints Vic. (Lich.)* val. 860*l.*, patr. *Dean and Chapter*; church, cruciform, partly norman and early english, has been lately restored, and contains an old font and tombs of the *Vernons* (opened 1841), *Folijambes*, *Mannerses*, etc. with a figured cross 8 ft. high in church-yard. The *Stanton harriers* hunt round here. *Bakew. P. I. Union*. contains the pars. etc. of *Aldwarke*, *Ashford*, *Bakewell*, *Baslow*-and-*Bubnell*, *Beeley*, *Birchover*, *Chelmerton*, *Darley-Dale*, *Edensor*, *Eyam*, *Elton*, *Hathersage*, *Gt. Longstones*, *Mattock*, *Moneyash*, *Sheldon*, *Stony-Middleton*, *Taddington*, and *Priestcliffe*, *Tidswell*, *Winstar*, *Youlgrave*, with *Abney* and *Abney-Grange*, *Bradwell*, *Brushfield*, *Blackwell*, *Cromford*, *Calver*, *Curbar*, *Eyam Woodlands*, *Flagg*, *Foolow*, *Froggatt*, *Gratton*, *Grange Mill*, *Grindlow*, *Hassop*, *Gt. and Lit. Hucklow*, *Hazelbade*, *Hartington* *Mid-Quarter*, *Over-Haddon*, *Harthett*, *Highlow*, *Litton*, *Little Longstones*, *Middleton*, *Nether Padley*, *Offerton*, *Outseats*, *Pilsley*, *Rowland*, *Rowley-and-Alport*, *Stoke*, *Stanton*, *Tansley*, *Wheston*, *Wensley* and *Snitterton*, *Wardlow* and *Wardlow-Mires*; acres —, pop. 33,082, cases relieved (1846-7) 1649 (out-door 1503), expend.

7034*l.*, prop. rated 94,055*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to *Youlgrave* with *Bossall* and *Earl-Sterndale*; pop. 29,393 + 186. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the registry, including *Birchover* and *Gratton* in *Matlock* sub-district, the rest of which goes to *Wirksworth. Mkt. D.* *Frid*, and every other Mond. for cattle. *Fairs*, *Easter* and *Whit Mond.* 26 Aug. *Monda.* after 10 Oct. and 11 Nov. cattle, horses.

P. M. BALA (74) *Llanykil par. E. Merioneth*. 194 m. from *London*, at the bottom of *B. Lake*, a polling, assizes, and sessions town, and a boro' by prescription, governed by 2 bailiffs, and a common council, belonged to *Walter de Manny*, governor of *Harlech cast.* Pop. 1257 + 5, employed in the knitting of stockings, gloves, 'comfortables,' and welsh wigs; houses 303, with 2 chapels, town-hall, market-house, and 2 banks; poor r. —; real prop. 2689*l.*; charities, *Meyrick's school*, 100*l.* A roman station called *Tommen-y-Bala*, near *Wating St.*, commands a fine view of the mountains around,—and of *B. Lake*, otherwise *Llyn Tegid* or *Pemblemere*, the largest piece of water in *Wales*, 4 m. long, ½ m. broad, 11 m. in circuit, with a maximum depth of 46 yds., well cultivated and wooded all round, but though generally smooth, liable to overflow in rough winds. The fisheries, once the property of *Basingwerk abbey*, belong to *Sir W. W. Wynne*, who has a seat at *Glyn Lllyn*. Large pike abound, with perch, roach, eels, and shoals of gwyniad or "white fish"—a great treat in this quarter. The *Dea*, which rises under *Arran Fowddu*, flows through the lake in its course to the NE. *Bala P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of *Llandderfel*, *Llanfawr*, *Llangower*, *Llanllwrychyllin*, and *Llanykil* (where poor ho. is); acres —, pop. 6953, cases relieved (1846-7) 763 (out-door 703), expend. 265*l.*, prop. rated 24,347*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 6953 + 80. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *M.M. D. Sat.* for woollens. *Fairs*, 14 May, 10 July, 11 Sept. 24 Oct. 8 Nov.

Balaam's or Byland's (46) near *Redbourn, W. Herts.* 5 m. NNW. of *St. Alban's*, *J. Hawkins Esq.* *Balachoir*, or *Rathinoweramon*, near the ancient *Bertha* and *Perth, S.E. Perth*, at the junction of *Ra. Almond* and *Tay*, was a seat of the scottish kings, where *Donald III.* died 859, and *Constantine* 995.

Balogiech Hill, 2 m. SW. of *Eaglesham, SW. Renfrew*. 1000 ft. high, yields sulphate of barytes.

BALASLEY. See *BAUSTEY, Montgomery*.

Balbeadie, E. side of *L. Leven*, *W. Fife* on *R. Leven*, *Sir J. Malcolm, Bt.* 'Bal,' a house or town.

P. BALBEGGIE vil. *Kinnoull par. E. Perth* near *Perth*-40. Pop. 222.

Balbegno, near *Fettercairn, NW. Kincardine*, the spot where *Kenneth III.* was assassinated 994.

BALBERNIE vil. *Ruthven par. Mid. Fife*, 5 m. N. of *Kirkcaldy*-14, on *R. Leven*. Pop. 43, in the collieries. *B. House*, *J. Balfour, Esq.*

Balbithan, 2 m. SE. of *Inverury, Mid. Aberdeen*, on an isld. in *R. Don*.

P. Balbair Island, *Fodderty par. SE. Ross* near *Dingwall*-182. Pop. 7.

P. M. BALBRIGGAN chplyr. (2, 5) *E. Balrothery bar. N. Dubl.* a sub-port to *Dublin*, petty sessions town, and coast gd. station, on *Drogh. rail.* 22 m. NNE. of *Dublin*. Acres 180; pop. 2959, in the coasting and corn trades, fishing, tanning, embroidering muslin, etc., and the manufact. of cotton and stockings, first introduced by the *Hamiltons*, who own the town; houses 567, with 2 chapels, savings bk., and market-

house. Living, a *Cwr.* (Du. G. K.) val. 80*l.*, patr. G. E. Hamilton, Esq., M.P., of Hampton Hill. The harb., in lat. 53° 37' N., long. 6° 11' W., inside a pier of 600 ft., has 13 ft. water, and a fixed light on pier head, 85 ft. high, seen 10 m., and put up 1769. About 1 m. NE. is the Carjee half tide rock. *Mkt. Da. Mond.* Sat. for corn, provisions. *Fairs*, 29 Apr. 29 Sept. cattle.

BALBROGIE vil. Cupar Angus par. *E. Perth.* 10 m. NNE. of Perth-40, on R. Isla, where the Erich joins it. Pop. 80.

BALBUNHO vil. Longforgan par. *E. Perth.* 10 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 200.

BALBY, or HEXTHORPE, tnsbp. (87) Doncaster soke, *W. R. York.* 2 m. S. of Doncaster-162, on R. Don, was the place where George Fox and other Friends held their first meetings. Acres 1420; pop. 486 + 4; real property 4599*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* with Hexthorpe (Yk.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Miss E. G. Banks. *Balcoal* (17) close to Glenluce, *Mid. Wigton.*

BALCARRA vil. (90) Carra bar. *Mid. Mayo.* 5 m. SE. of Castlebar-153.

Balcarres House, 8 m. SE. of Cupar, *E. Fife.* Col. Lindsay.

BALCARRICK vil. (12) Malahide par. *E. Dublin.* 4 m. ENE. of Swords-8, near *B. House.*

Balcerry Point, 9 m. ESE. of Kircudbright, *S. Kircudbt.*

Balcassie, 2 m. NW. of Pittenween, *E. Fife.* Sir R. Anstruther, Bt.

Balcassie, Kilsyth par. *S. Stirly.* a pictish camp 150 ft. long, near the Antonine wall.

BALCHRISTIE hmlt. Newburn par. *SE. Fife.* 2 m. E. of Largo-27, on the site of a culdee house, belongs to Christie of Durie.

P. BALCOMBE par. (9) Lewes rape, *N. Sussex*, a station (near a tunnel 1120 yds. long on the Brighton rail.) 33½ m. from London, 3 m. N. of Cockfield, in a pretty spot, is a meet for the Horsham hounds. Acres 6050; pop. 1542 + 90; poor r. 486*l.* (Cockf. U.); real prop. 2477. *St. Mary Rect.* (Chic.) val. 367*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Bethune; church, early eng. *B. House*, Mrs. Chatfield. *Fair*, 4 June.

Balcomie Castle, 1 m. NE. of Crail, *E. Fife.* seat of the Erskines.

BALCUBRIE vil. Markinch par. *Mid. Fife.* 4 m. NNE. of Dysart-16. Pop. 186.

BALDERNOCK par. 5 m. N. of Glasgow-44, *S. Stirling*, on R. Kelvin, near the Gt. canal, containing Balmore, came from the Galbraiths, who had it before 1238, and whose town remains, to the Hamiltons of Bardowie (near that loch). Size 3½ by 2, moory in part, with coal, lime, alum, stone, fish, and traces of iron; pop. 972 + 17; real prop. 5748*l.*; for poor 91*l.* Living (presb. Dumbrtn.) val. 167*l.*, patr. Crown. Among some druid stones stands Auld Wife's Lift cromlech, the top stone of which is 18 ft. by 11, and 6 thick.

P. BALDERSBY () tnsbp. Topcliffe par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Ripon-212, on Leeds and Thirsk rail. Acres 1600; pop. 296 + 3; real prop. 2278*l.*

BALDERSTON chply. (91) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. NE. of Preston-217. Acres 1710; pop. 585; poor r. 246*l.* (Blackburn U.); real prop. 2427*l.*; charities 11*l.* *St. Leonard Cwr.* (Manch.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Vicar.

BALDERSTON par. (70) S. Newark wap. *E. Notts.* 2 m. SE. of Newark-124. Acres 4050; pop. 899 + 7; poor r. 206*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 7298*l.*; charities 50*l.*, of which 18*l.* to free-school. *St. Giles Vic.* with Farndon; church, later eng., with fine Norman porch. *B. Hall*, Miss Welby.

BALDERSTON tnsbp. (73) Middle par. *NW. Salop.* 8 m. NNW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 26.

B. Hall, — *B. Bridge*, 3 m. SW. of Chester, *W. Cheshire*, in Eaton Park.

BALDIU (81) near Truro-225, *SW. Cornwall*, is a *Cwr.* val. 160*l.*, patr. Earl of Falmouth.

P. M. BALDOCK par. (46) Broadwater hund. *N. Herts.* 17 m. NNW. of Hertford, 37 from London, a petty seascens town, on Icknield St., in a pleasant spot, was founded by the K. Templars, and given by Hen. VIII. to T. Rivett, whose arms were three "Trivetts, in chief," — a pun on his name. Acres 200, much in barley; pop. 1807 + 10, graziers, and in the cheese, malt, and straw-plat trade; 357 houses, chiefly in one street, with 8 chapels, bank, savings bk. (18,187, from 526 depositors), Wynne's, and other almshouses (254*l.*), and a large brewery; poor r. 703*l.* on 5050*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 7203*l.*; charities 270*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Roch.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, later eng., with screen, font, 2 brasses (from 1440), monuments. & B. DEANERY, archy. of St. Alban's, dioc. of Rochester, contains the benefices marked in Osdey hand. with Baldock rect., Newenham vic., Norton v. *Mkt. D.* Frid. for strawplat. *Fairs*, 25-6 July, 21-2 Sept. 30 Nov. 1 Dec., the last for cheese.

BALDON, MARSH, or MARCH, par. (18) Bullingdon hund. *Mid. Oxfd.* 6 m. SE. of Oxford-54, on the roman way from Alcester to Wallingford. Acres 570; pop. 860 + 4; poor r. 98*l.* (Abingdon U.); real prop. 1111*l.*; charities 9*l.* *St. Peter Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Sir H. P. Willoughby, Bt., of *B. Hall*, grandson of that Sir Christopher, whose simple old eng. style of living is praised by Arthur Young: — "His design is to raise every object of consumption, at home, for a family of 80, that the country will give. He annually kills 80 sheep, and eats his own beef. He keeps 19 cows for butter, etc. The dove-house yields a supply of pigeons; his ponds, carp, tench, etc.; poultry of all sorts, and game; his own wheat, oats, and hay; makes his own malt; and all in a farm of less than 400 acres." *B. Foot par.* (3) 1 m. NW. of the above. Acres 2010; pop. 269; poor r. 128*l.*; real prop. 1757*l.* *St. Lawrence Vic.* (Oxon.) val. —, patr. Rector of B. MARSH.

BALDONGAN, or BALDUNGAN, par. (5, 8) E. Balrothery par. *NE. Dublin*, a station on Drogheda rail. 16 m. from Dublin, 5 m. SE. of Balbriggan, on the coast. Acres 858; pop. 118 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 48*l.*, patr. Earl of Howth, to whom belonged the castle, built by the Berminghams, which overlooked the coast.

Baldoon Castle (26) 1 m. SSW. of Wigton, *E. Wigton.*

BALDOVAN vil. Strathmartine par. *SW. Forfar.* 4 m. N. of Dundee-45, seat of Sir J. Ogilvie, Bt. Pop. 44.

Baldovie, 3 m. WNW. of Kirriemuir, *W. Forfar.* T. Farquharson, Esq.

P. BALDOYLE par. (15) Coolock bar. E. coast, *Dubl.* a station on the Drogheda rail. 5½ m. from Dublin, and a pretty watering-place, opposite Ireland's Eye. Acres 1236, good, but sandy; pop. 1100, — of town 835, fishermen, etc. Living, a *Cwr.* with Howth. The harb. is a creek fit only for small craft, and entered by a long narrow channel, with 3 to 14 ft. water inside.

Baldrige Colliery, 1 m. NW. of Dunfermline, *SW. Fife.* one of the best in Scotland.

BALDSLOW HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Crowhurst, Hollington, *St. Leonard* (part), *St. Mary-in-the-Castle* (part), Ore (part), Westfield; acres 12,770, pop. 3072.

BALDWIN, 1 m. W. of Douglas, *I. of Man*, has *St. Luke Cwr.* (So. M.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BALDWINHOLME tnsbp. (101) Orton par. *W. Cambrid.* 5 m. SW. of Carisle-801. Pop. 278; real prop. 1684*l*.

Baldwin's (1) 2 m. SW. of Dartford, *NW. Kent*, J. Minett, Esq.

BALDWINSTOWN vil. (4) W. Balrothery bar. *NW. Dublin*, 1 m. E. of Garristown-20. Pop. 133.

BALDWINSTOWN vil. (47) Bargie bar. *S. Wexfd.* 8 m. SW. of Wexford-94, near the sea.

BALE, or **BATHLEY**, par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk* 6 m. W. of Holt-119. Acres 710; pop. 229*l*; poor r. 220*l*. (Walsingham U.) real prop. 1852*l*; charities 15*l*. All Saints *Rect.* with Gunthorpe.

BALDYQUHASH vil. Fyvie par. *Mid. Aberd.* 16 m. N. of Old Meldrum-128. Pop. 61.

BALED-GARNO vil. Inchture and Rossie par. *E. Perth* 9 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 110.

F. BALERNO vil. Currie par. *NW. Edinbro'* 6 m. SW. of Edinbro', where the stone for the New Town was quarried. Pop. 308.

BALFAGHAN par. (49) Upper Duleek bar. *S. Meath*, 10 m. SSE. of Trim-31, near the Royal canal. Acres 1617, middling; pop. 152. Living, a *Rect.* united to Ruddonstown.

BALFIELD hmlt. Lethnot and Navar par. *N. Forfar*, 10 m. NW. of Brechin-71. Pop. 41.

F. BALFOUR vil. Markinch par. *S. Fife*, 6 m. NNE. of Kirkcaldy, has the ancient seat of the Balfours, now of G. Bethune, Esq.

Balfraz, near Taymouth-92, *Mid. Perth*. Marquis of Breadalbane.

BALFRISHEL vil. Boleskin par. *Mid. Inverness*, 9 m. NNE. of Fort Augustus-151.

F. BALFRON par. *N. Stirling*, 14 m. WSW. of Stirling, 50 from Edinbro', on R. Enrick. Size 8 m. by 1½, with lime and freestone; pop. 1970, — of vil. 1568, chiefly cotton weavers and spinners, in the Ballindalloch mills, first established by Mr. Dumore; real prop. 5002*l*; for poor 817*l*. Living (Presb. Dumbrtn.) val. 157*l*, patr. Earl of Kinnoull.

Balgully head (35) 4 m. N. of Larne, *E. Antrim*, near *B. Cústle*, a seat of the Shaws.

Balgovies Loch, near Redcobie, *Mid. Forfar*, now drained, is close to *B. House*, Col. Dalgairna.

Balgatherine () near Skreen, *E. Meath*, belongs to Moore of Tara Hall.

Baljay Hill, near Dundee, *S. Forfar*.

BALGEDIE hmlt. Portmoak par. *E. Kinross*, 8 m. ENE. of Kinross-27.

Balgone, 2 m. SSE. of N. Berwick, *N. Haddington*, Sir G. Suttie, Bt.

F. Balgonie Castle, 4 m. N. of Dysart, *Mid. Fife*, old seat of Earl Leven, who takes hence tit. visct. See COALTON and MILLTOWN, of Balgonie.

Balgowan, near Perth, *SE. Perth*, in a fine spot, late seat of Lord Lynedoch, now of R. Graham, Esq.

Balgown Bay (31) W. side of Luce bay, *SW. Wigton*, near Chapel Rosan.

Balgownie Brig, or *Bridge*, over R. Don, 2 m. N. of Aberdeen, is an old pointed arch of Bruce's time, b. by Bp. Cheyne, 67 ft. high, 84½ span, of which a legend says that it will fall "with a wife's ae son, and a mare's ae foal." The new bridge of 5 arches near it was b. out of a bequest of 2*l*. 6s. 6d., left in Jas. VI.'s time, which by care and economy had accumulated to the large sum of 200,000*l*. *B. House*, H. Forbes, Esq.

BALGRAY vil. Tealing par. *S. Forfar*, 5 m. N. of Dundee-45, has porphyry, etc. in the hills. Pop. 63. **BALGRAY** vil. Govan par. *N. Lanark*, 3 m. NW. of Glasgow-44.

BALGRIFFEN par. (15) Coolock bar. *E. Dublin*, 6 m. NE. of Dublin, on R. Mayne. Acres 1053; pop. 540. Living, a *Cur.* with St. Douglough's.

P. BALHAM HILL hmlt. (8) Streatham par. *NE. Surrey*, 5 m. SSW. of London, is the Bageham of 'Domesday' and a *Cur.* (Winc.) val. —*l*. patr. Trustees.

BALHADDIE vil. Ardchoq a par. *S. Perth* near Dumblane-44. Pop. 38.

Balherry (11-2) 1 m. N. of Swords, *Mid. Dublin*, A. Baker, Esq.

Balhouse, near Perth, *SE. Perth*, an old seat.

Balief Castle (12) 2 m. SSE. of Johnstown, *NW. Kilkenny*, A. St. George, Esq.

BALINTORE vil. Fearn par. *NE. Ross*, 6 m. SE. of Tain-207. Pop. 313, chiefly fishermen.

Balishear Island, SW. of North Uist, one of *Western Isles*, 8 m. by 2.

BALK tnsbp. (96) Kirby-Knowle par. *N. R. York*, 4 m. NE. of Thirsk-219. Acres 780; pop. 89; poor r. 84*l*. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 913*l*.

BALKELLS vil. Tealing par. *S. Forfar*, 5 m. N. of Dundee-45. Pop. 88.

BALKHOLME tnsbp. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York*, 2 m. ESE. of Howden-180, on Hull and Selby rail. Acres 550; pop. 165 + 4; poor r. 37*l*. (Howd. U.); real prop. 2289*l*.

BALKING. See BAUKING, *Berks*.

P. M. B. BALLA par. (79, 80, 90-1) Clannaurie bar. *SE. Mayo*, 8 m. SE. of Castlebar, 156 from Dublin, a petty sessions town, with an old church, and part of a round tower 60 ft. high. Acres 5509, good, with limestone; pop. 1884 + 35 — of town 562. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. with 8 others, 879*l*, patr. Bishop. *Mm. D. Tuca Fairs*, 11 June, 12 Aug. 26 Sept. 15 Oct. for cattle. **B. Boy** (15) Boyle par. *NW. Roscom.* 3 m. E. of French Park. 'Balla,' a house or town.

Ballachrink (100) Rushin sheading, *I. of Man*, 4 m. NNE. of Castletown.

BALLACHULISH. See BALLACHULISH, *Argyll*.

Ballacherry, Ayre sheading, *I. of Man*, 3 m. WNW. of Ramsey, W. Christian, Esq. **Ballecleary**, Ayre sheading, near an old fort built in the civil wars, and St. Jude's chapel, 6 m. NW. of Ramsey. **Ballacottier**, Middle sheading, 4 m. NNW. of Douglas. **Ballacregge**, Middle sheading, 6 m. NE. of Castletown. **Balladoole**, Rushin sheading, 1 m. WSW. of Castletown, G. Woods, Esq. **Ballafayle**, Garff sheading, 3 m. S. of Ramsey. **Ballagarey**, Glanfaba sheading, 4 m. NW. of Douglas. **Ballagarnoe**, Kirk sheading, 8 m. NE. of Peel, Mrs. Gawne.

Ballagan Spout, Strathblane par. *SW. Stirg.* a fall of the Blane, near seat of A. Graham, Esq.

BALLAGH vil. (52) Lower Kilmennagh bar. *W. Tipper.* 5 m. NNW. of Cashel-108. Pop. 217. **B. River** (5, 8) Rosclougher bar. *N. Leitrim*, runs into Loch Melvin.

BALLAGH vil. (45) Athlone bar. *S. Roscom.* 7 m. ESE. of Mount Talbot-104, near *B. Lough*.

P. M. BALLAGHADREERN vil. (74) Costello bar. *E. Mayo*, 80 m. E. of Castlebar, and 134 from Dublin, a petty ses., police, and coast gd. station. Pop. 1342 + 20; houses 202, with a mkt.-house, court-house, and barracks. *Mm. D. Tuca Fairs*, 25-6 March, 1 May, 25 June, 1 Aug. 8 Sept. 1 Nov. 22 Dec.

BALLAGHKEEN BARONY (26-7, etc.) *E. Wexfd.* on the coast, contains the pars. of Ardmanin, Ballyhuskard, Ballyvaikew, Castle-ellis, Edermine, Kilanchooly, Killenagh, Killila, Killisk, Kilmuckridge, Kilmalogue, Kilmennagh, Kiltennet, Melina, and parts of Ballinaslaney, Donaghmore, Kilcavan, Kiltirisk, St. Margaret's, Temple-shannon, Kilkormick, Kilmichaelogue, Monamolin, Skreen, with Ennisconthy; acres 86,533 an. val. 61,365*l*, pop. 31,249, houses 5654.

BALLAGHKEEN vil. (27) Ballyhuskard par. *E. Werfd.* 5 m. ESE. of Enniscorthy-80. Pop. 182.
BALLAGHMOON par. (39) Kilkea and Moon bar. *S. Kildare*, 9 m. SE. of Athy-52. Acres 2178; pop. 808. Living, a Rect. united to Castle-Dermot.

Ballaglass (100) Garf sheading, *I. of Man*, 4 m. SSE. of Ramsey, near a fall of the Dhoo, in a pretty spot. **Ballakillingan**, Ayre sheading, 2 m. E. of Ramsey. **Ballakitley**, Ayre sheading, 5 m. N. of Ramsey.

BALLALACHAN vil. Little Dunkeld par. *Mid. Perth* 15 m. NNW. of Perth-40.

Ballalea, Kirk sheading, *I. of Man*, 7 m. NW. by W. of Ramsey. **Ballalough**, Middle sheading, 5 m. NW. of Douglas.

BALLAM, HIGHER, vil. () Amounderness hund. *W. Lancash.* 4 m. WSW. of Kirkham-225.

Ballamashow (100) Rushin sheading, *I. of Man*, 5 m. WSW. of Castletown. **Ballameenagh**, Middle sheading, 2 m. N. of Douglas. **Ballamenagh**, Middle sheading, 4 m. NNW. of Douglas. **Ballamenagh** as above, 5 m. NE. of Douglas, G. Tate, Esq. **Ballamoda**, Middle sheading, 5 m. NW. of Douglas. **Ballamoore**, or **Ballamoar**, Kirk sheading, 6 m. WNW. of Ramsey. **Ballanayre**, Glanfaba sheading, 4 m. NE. of Peel.

Ballamuck Castle, 6 m. NW. of Cupar-32, *N. Fife*. — Dundee, Esq.

Ballangrich, or **Ballengrich**, Road, leading from Stirling Castle, *E. Strig.* gave Jas. V. his title of "the guidman of Ballangrich," which he took in his rambling adventures.

P. BALLANTRAE par. Carrick district, *SW.* coast of *Ayr*, 30 m. SSW. of Ayr, and 108 from Edinburgh, in a wild spot on R. Stinchar, has the remains of a church and Bargeny cast., and was noted for smuggling. Acres 62,000, partly arable and hilly (Eldridge hill being the highest point), with serpentine; pop. 1651 + 15, — of town 256 weavers; real prop. 7838*l.*; for poor 161*l.* Living (Presb. Stranraer) val. 258*l.*, patr. Duchess de Coigny.

Ballaquigga, Rushin sheading, *I. of Man*, 4 m. NE. of Castletown. **Ballaquine**, Glanfaba sheading, 6 m. NW. of Douglas, Mrs. Miller.

Ballaquingbeg, Glanfaba sheading, 4 m. NW. of Douglas.

Balkard (8) near Clare, *N. King's Co.* — Bolger, Esq.

Ballard's Bay and Point (46) near Donegal point, *SW. Clare*.

P. BALLA SALLA vil. (100) Castletown par. Rushin sheading, *I. of Man*, 8 m. NNE. of Castletown, near an old bridge, has remains of St. Mary's cistercian abbey, found. 1098 by King Mac Marus (or 1104, by Olave), and afterwards the burial-place of his successors, which became a cell to Furness, and now belongs to the chief Deemster. Pop. 516. *B. House*, Sir G. Drinkwater. **Balla-shamrook**, Middle sheading, 3 m. SW. of Douglas. **Ballastry**, Kirk sheading, 7 m. NE. of Peel.

Ballaunidden Tin Mine, near St. Ives, *W. Cornwall*, is 85 fathoms deep, and employs about 540 persons.

Ballater (100) Glanfaba sheading, *I. of Man*, 6 m. S. of Peel. **Ballatear**, Kirk sheading, 8 m. WNW. of Ramsey.

P. BALLATER vil. Glenmuick par. *SW. Aberd.* 14 m. E. of Braemar, a pretty watering-place on R. Dee, near the Pannashin springs. Pop. 371.

Ballaterace (100) Rushin sheading, *I. of Man*, 6 m. NNE. of Castletown. **Ballateroon**, Garf sheading, 3 m. SE. of Ramsey.

P. Ballatrick Farm, at Ballater as above, *SW. Aberd.* where Byron lived, in his youth, in sight of Lochnagar, etc.

P. Ballatrine (100) Garf sheading, *I. of Man*, 8 m. NNE. of Douglas. **P. BALLAUGH**. See KIRK BALLAUGH. **Ballavarkish** Rushin sheading, 4 m. NW. of Castletown. **Ballavaraan**, Rushin sheading, 5 m. WSW. of Douglas. **Ballaver**, Middle sheading, 3 m. NW. of Douglas. **Ballechin**, 8 m. NNW. of Dunkeld, *N. Perth*. Capt. R. Scott.

BALLER par. (38) Locale bar. *E. Down*. 4 m. SE. of Downpatrick-94. Acres 6428 arable; pop. 2255 + 14. Living, a Rect. (Dn. C. D.) val. 802*l.*, patr. Crown.

BALLERIN par. (8, 9) Galmoy bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NW. of Freshford-82. Acres 2559; pop. 837. Living, a Vic. united to Anghoure. *B. Castle* belonged to the Butlers.

Ballencriff, Aberlady par. *N. Haddington*. seat of Lord Edinbank, and a station on the N. Brit. rail. 15½ m. from Edinburgh, 42½ from Berwick.

BALLENDREK vil. Inchture and Rossie par. *S. Perth*. 14 m. SW. of Perth-40. Pop. 60. *B. House*, R. Trotter, Esq.

BALLENGER vil. (7) Aylesbury hund. *SE. Bucks*. 3 m. NW. of Chesham-29.

BALLENLUIG vil. Logierait par. *N. Perth*. 8 m. N. of Dunkeld-59. Pop. 114.

Ball-Hay (72 or 81) Totmonslow hund. *N. Staff.* close to Leek-154, seat of F. G. Spilsbury, Esq., in a well cultivated spot, reclaimed from the moorlands.

P. BALLICHULISH q. a. par. borders of *Argyll* and *Inverness*. 7 m. S. of Fort William-185, has a ferry across Loch Leven, and is noted for its blue roofing slate and white and gray marble quarries. Living (Presb. Abertarf) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown. *B. House*, C. Stewart, Esq.

P. BALLICKMOYLER vil. (52) Killeban par. *SE. Queen's Co.* 8 m. S. of Athy-52. Pop. 294.

BALLIDON chptry. (72) Bradborne par. *W. Derb.* 5 m. W. of Wirksworth-140. Pop. 92; poor r. 228*l.* (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 2582*l.* Living, a Chw. with Bradborne.

BALLIHOPE or **BOLLIHOPE** (103) Darlington ward. *W. Durh.* 4 m. W. of Walsingham-256, on *B. Burn*, which runs past it into the Wear.

Ballicked (26) 5 m. SE. of Enniscorthy-80, *E. Werfd.* J. Maher, Esq.

Ballin () near Cloughjordan, *W. Tipperary*. — Robinson, Esq. 'Ballin', 'bally', etc., a town, or house.

P. M. BALLINA (30) Tyrawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 19 m. NNE. of Castlebar and 159 from Dublin, a sessions and police town, militia head-quarters, and sub-port to Sligo, on R. Moy, at the 16-arch bridge to Ardarae, was founded 1729, by the O'Haras, and is the spot where a party of French, under Humbert, landed 1798. Pop. (including Ardarae) 7012, in fishing, the manufact. of coarse linens, snuff, and tobacco, and the exportation of grain, provisions, kelp, hides, and feathers; houses 1012, with Kilmoremy church, 2 chapels, 2 bks., market-house, and court-house, bonded-stores. It publishes the 'B. Chronicle' and 'Tyrawley Herald' newspapers; and remains of St. Olean's abbey are near. *Bal. P. L. Union*, includes 17 elect. divs. in *Mayo* and *Sligo*, with 83 guardians; acres 604,155, pop. 120,787, expend. (1845) 2557*l.*, cases relieved (1847-8) 9290 (besides 57,048 outdoor), ho. room for 1550, expend. 58,970*l.*, prop. rated 95,774*l.* *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, 12 May, 5 June, 12 Aug.

BALLINA vil. (25) Owney and Arra bar. *NW. Tipperary*. 11 m. SW. of Nenagh-95. Pop. 774.

Ballina (3) near Enfield, *N. Kildare*, Rt. Hon. More O'Ferrall.

BALLINABOY par. (85-6, 97-8) Cork, Kerri-cur-

rihy, Kinalca, and E. Muskerry bars. *S. Cork*, 7 m. WSW. of Cork-160, on the Annabuooy. Acres 7978, middling; pop. 2749. Living, a *Cur*. (Ch. C. R.) val. 441, patr. Earl of Shannon.

BALLINACARRIG par. (7) Carlow bar. *NW. Carlow*, 2 m. SSE. of Carlow-49. Acres 2605, good, with bog; pop. 692 + 8. Living, a *Vic*. with Staplestown.

Ballinacarrig House (108) 4 m. ESE. of Dunmanway, *S. Cork*, — Heazle, Esq.

BALLINACILASH hmlt. (85) Ballinacor bar. *SE. Wicklow*, 2 m. SW. of Rathdrum-88, is a *Cur*. (Du. G. K.) val. 801, patr. Incumbent of Rathdrum.

Ballinacloon (6) on L. Derravaragh, *N. Westmeath*, 5 m. SE. of Rathowan-61, P. Murphy, Esq.

BALLINACOR BARONY, NORTH (17-8, etc.) *Mid. Wicklow*, contains Rathdrum, and parts of Callary, Derryloosary, Knockrath; acres 74,110, an. val. 18,209, pop. 10,196, houses 1478. *SE. B. BARONY*, SOUTH (88-4, etc.) *S. Wicklow*, contains Ballinacor, Ballykine, Kilcommon, Moyn, Preban, and parts of Croospatrik, Hacketstown, Kilife, Kiltogan, Knockrath; acres 78,816, an. val. 20,778, pop. 15,491, houses 2440. Chiefly granite, with copper and lead. *SE. BALLINACOR* par. (22-3, 28-9, 34) *S. Ballinacor* bar. *S. Wicklow*, 3 m. W. of Rathdrum-88, on the Avonbeg, seat of W. Kemmis, Esq. Acres 17,449; pop. 1859 + 18. *Fairs*, 4 Feb. 1 May, 4 Aug. 4 Nov.

BALLINADER par. (110-1, 124) W. Muskerry and E. Carberry bars. *S. Cork*, 5 m. SE. of Bandon-180, on R. Bandon. Acres 8334, middling; pop. 8088 + 20, — of town 284. Living, a *Rect*. (Ch. C. R.) val. with 8 others, 6431, patr. Bishop.

Ballinadfad (90) 3 m. SW. of Balla, *S. Mayo*, M. Blake, Esq., was occupied by the French 1798.

SE. BALLINAFAD vil. (40) Tirrill bar. *SE. Sligo*, 4 m. N. of Boyle-108. Pop. 155.

F. BALLINAFAD vil. (29) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscom.* 3 m. S. of Stokestown-94.

Ballinafinchoque Lead Mine (28) 7 m. NW. of Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*.

BALLINAGALL vil. (36) Ringagonagh par. *S. Waterford*, 3 m. SE. of Dungarvan-122, on the bay, is a fishing station.

Ballinagar (25) near Woodford, *SE. Galway*, A. Nugent, Esq. *SE. BALLINAGAR* vil. (18) Philipstown bar. *Mid. King's Co.* 2 SW. of Philipstown-57. Pop. 107.

Ballinagloough (88-9) 2 m. SW. of Ballymote, *S. Sligo*, — West, Esq.

Ballinaguisla Bog (35) E. of Parsonstown, *W. King's Co.*

BALLINAHOUN hmlt. (35) Kilcleagh par. *SW. Westmeath* 6 m. SSE. of Athlone-76, has *B. Court*, — Ennis, Esq.

P. M. BALLINAKILL (30) Cullinagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* 3 m. SSE. of Abbeyleix, 63 from Dublin, was a sea. town and borough, chartered by Jas. I., which returned 2 members before the Union. Pop. 1640, in the woollen manufact., which is declining; houses 274, with Dysartgallen church, chapel, and an old castle of the Coates, taken by Fairfax. Heywood M. French, Esq. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, monthly.

F. BALLINALACK vil. (6) Corkaree bar. *N. Westmeath*, 9 m. NW. of Mullingar-48, on R. Inny. Pop. 812. *Fairs*, 15 Feb. 18 May, 2 Oct. 20 Dec.

F. BALLINALIA vil. (9) Granard bar. *Mid. Longford*, 6 m. NNW. of Edgeworthstown-66, on R. Camlin. Pop. 299. *SE. BALLINALIA* vil. (25) Newcastle bar. *E. Wicklow*, 3 m. NW. of Wicklow-81. Pop. 886.

BALLINAMARA par. (18, 18) Crannagh bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, 6 m. NW. of Kilkenny-72. Acres

3888, partly arable; pop. 915 + 4. Living, a *Vic*. (Os. F. L.) val. 821, patr. Dean and Chap.

BALLINAMONA vil. (42) Mourne Abbey par. *Mid. Cork*, 4 m. S. of Mallow-147. *SE. BALLINAMONA* (18) 8 m. NE. of Mallow, *NE. Cork*, —

Nagle, Esq. *SE. BALLINAMONA* vil. (43) Ida bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 2 m. NNE. of Waterford-96. Pop. 619. *SE. Ballinamona* (60) near Cabel; *S. Tipperary*, W. Murphy, Esq. *SE. Ballinamona* (17) 3 m. SSW. of Waterford, *E. Waterfd.* T. Carew, Esq.

F. BALLINAMORE vil. (47) Killian bar. *NE. Galway*, 6 m. N. of Ahascragh-99, on R. Shiven, near *H. House*, Hon. M. Ffrench.

F. M. BALLINAMORE vil. (25) Carrigallen bar. *SE. Leitrim*, 15 m. NE. of Carrick-on-Shannon-94 from Dublin, is a police and sessions town. Pop. 946 + 68; houses 162, with Outragh church, 2 chapels, court-house, and bridewell. *Mkt. D. Tues.* for corn and provisions. *Fairs*, 15 Feb. 12 May, 16 Aug. 12 Nov.

Ballinamore (80) 4 m. ENE. of Balla, *Mid. Mayo*, — Ormby, Esq.

BALLINAMUCK vil. (2) Longford bar. *N. Longfd.* 4 m. NNE. of Drumlish-76.

BALLINAMULT vil. (13) Decies-without-Drum bar. *W. Waterford*, 6 m. NE. of Cappoquin-184.

Ballinamultina (34-7) 5 m. NNE. of Youghall, *SW. Waterford*, T. Kennedy, Esq.

Ballinapark (29) 8 m. W. of Dungarvan, *SW. Waterford*, T. Fitzgerald, Esq.

BALLINARD par. (32) Small County bar. *E. Limerick*, 5 m. NE. of Bruff-134. Acres 1442; pop. 918 + 5. Living, a *Vic*. with Aney.

F. M. BALLINASLOE (88) Clonmacnowan and Moycarn bars. borders of *Roscom.* and *Galway*, 36 m. ENE. of Galway, 91 from Dublin, at the old 16-arch bridge, on R. Suck, at the end of the Grand canal, is a chief police and petty sessions' town, noted for its cattle fairs, and belongs to Earl Clancarty of Gorbally. Pop. 4934 + 82, employed in a thriving trade; houses 657, including Creagh church, 4 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (42571 from 162 depositors), flour-mills, hat and coach factories, breweries, lunatic asylum, barracks, and bridewell. *B.*, or *Ivy Castle*, J. T. Maher, Esq., is an old moated fort of Elizabeth's time. It publishes the 'Western Star' newspaper; and the *Galway* militia have their headquarters here. *Bal. F. L. Union* (which is to be divided into four), includes 22 elect. divs. in *Galway* and *Roscom.* with 86 guardians; acres 811,891, pop. 99,026, ho. room for 1450, cases relieved (1847-8) 5785 (besides 16,648 out-door), expend. 16,7691, prop. rated 151,6641; in 1849 the p. house and 14 branch houses were full of poor. *Mkt. D. Sat.* for corn. *Fairs*, 5-9 Oct. for cattle, one of the largest in Ireland, 7 May, 4-6 July. At the fair of '49, 60,000 sheep sold, at 26s. to 42s. for widders, — 20s. to 84s. for ewes; 7844 cattle, at 71. to 141. 10s. for oxen, — 71. to 131. 10s. for heifers.

Ballinass Rivulet (24) runs into *B. Bay* 9 m. SW. of Horn head, *NW. Donegal*.

F. BALLINASSIG vil. (38) Kerrycurry bar. *SE. Cork*, 6 m. SSW. of Cork-160, on Bandon rail. Pop. 162.

Ballinastow Inn (12) 3 m. WNW. of Newtownmount Kennedy, *NE. Wicklow*.

Ballinatray (87) 4 m. NNW. of Youghal, *SW. Waterfd.*, R. Smyth, Esq.

BALLINAVAR hmlt. (184) W. Carberry bar. *S. Cork*, 4 m. NE. of Rosscarbery-201.

BALLINAVOREEN hmlt. (8) Lower Slane bar. *N. Meath*, 4 m. NW. of Drumcraugh-48.

BALLINCHILLA par (18) etc. Ross bar. *N. Gal-*

way, and (117, etc.) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 4 m. S. of Ballinrobe-147, on Lough Mask. Acres 15,196, good, with water; pop. 2165. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmolara.

BALLINCLARE hmlt. (44) Corkaguiney bar. *W. Kerry*, 8 m. W. of Dingle-220.

F. BALLINCOLLIG vil. (73) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 5 m. W. of Cork, and 166 from Dublin, on R. Bride, a military dépôt, with a large powder factory near *B. Castle*, b. in the time of Edw. III. Pop. 1287 + 41; houses 154.

BALLINCREA vil. (48) Ida bar. *SE. Kilkenny*, 4 m. N. of Waterford-96. Pop. 197.

Ballincorra (17) 5 m. NE. of Ballymore, *W. Westmeath*, B. Digby, Esq.

BALLINCSILANE par. (49-1, etc.) Trughanacmy bar. *E. Kerry*, 10 m. NE. of Killarney-184. Acres 39,740, good, with mountain; pop. 5701 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 382*l.*, patr. H. A. Herbert, Esq., of Mucross, and others.

F. BALLINDALLOCH, or **BALLOCH**, vil. near Inveraven-116, *E. Elgin*, where R. Aven joins the Spey, seat of the Grants, of whom was Mrs. Grant, who wrote "Roy's Wife of Aldivalloch," and other songs. **Balindalloch**, near Balfraon, *W. Stirling*.

F. BALLINDERRY par. (62-3) Upper Massereene bar. *S. Antrim*, on Lough Neagh, contains Lismore-92. Acres 10,891, arable; pop. 5679 + 83. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 358*l.*, patr. Marquis of Hertford. **Balinderry** (48) 4 m. S. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, — Nolan, Esq.

BALLINDERRY par. (43, etc.) Loughinaholin and Dunganon bars. borders of *London*dy. and *Tyrone*, 5 m. SE. of Monemorey-110, on *B. River*, which runs to Lough Neagh. Acres 3362, good; pop. 3362 + 20. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 437*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Balinderry (47-8) 3 m. NW. of Enfield, *SW. Meath*, Misses Tyrrel. **BALLINDERRY** hmlt. (6) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 4 m. WNW. of Borriskane-91.

BALLINDERRY vil. (80) N. Ballincor bar. *Mid. Wicklow*, 2 m. NW. of Rathdrum-83, near *B. House*.

F. BALLINDINE vil. (112) Clanmorris bar. *SE. Mayo*, 11 m. ENE. of Ballinrobe-147. Pop. 448.

Ballindoolan (2) 12 m. NW. of Robertstown, *NW. Kildare*, E. Borr, Esq.

Ballindoon par. (49 etc.) Ballinahinch bar. *W. Galway*, 5 m. S. of Clifden-178, in Connemara, on the coast. Acres 20,033, partly water; pop. 5615 + 82, employed in knitting stockings and fishing. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballinakill.

B. Ballindown Abbey (84) on Lough Arrow, *SE. Sligo*, in ruins, was founded by the M'Donoghs, and afterwards granted to the Croftons.

BALLINDRAIT vil. (70) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 2 m. NW. of Lifford-131. Pop. 174.

Ballindrimly Bog (26) 1 m. W. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscom*.

BALLINKALE vil. (87) Ida bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NW. of New Ross-90, near *B. House*.

BALLINEDDAN vil. (54-5) Mourne bar. *S. Down*, 3 m. N. of Carlingford-75, on the bay.

BALLINGADDY par. (47-8, 55-6) Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, 3 m. S. of Kilmallock-140. Acres 5999; pop. 1761 + 73. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmallock.

F. M. B. BALLINGARRY par. (29, 30, etc.) Upper Connello bar. *Mid. Limerick*, a police and petty sess. station, 16 m. SW. from Limerick, 141 from Dublin, has remains of Parson's and Lisamoota castles, and of the Fitzgeralds' franciscan friary, and had a templars' preceptory found. 1172, and a cistercian cell to Corcomroe (1198). Acres 17,732, hilly (Knockfrine is 942 ft. high); pop. 6579. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 220*l.*, patr.

Earl of Cork. Ballynoe, W. Cox, Esq. *Mt. De. Tuos.* Fri. for vegetables. *Fairs*, Easter-Mon. Whit Mon. 4 July, 5 Dec. for horses and cattle.

F. BALLINGARRY par. (48-9, 57) Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, 8 m. ESE. of Kilmallock-140. Acres 6114, good, with mountain and bog; pop. 2834 + 34. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Duntri-league.

F. BALLINGARRY par. (49, 55) Slievardagh bar. *E. Tipperary*. 15 m. ENE. of Cashel, 85 from Dublin, has four castles, and widow M'Corrick's house, where the police routed S.O'Brien's party in the attempted rising of July, 1848. Acres 13,714, good, including part of the Slievardagh coal district; pop. 7062 + 119,—of town 648, many colliers. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 182*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BALLINGARRY par. (7, 8, 11) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*. 18 m. NE. of Nenagh-95, under Knockahagowna hill. Acres 6688, middling, with bog and limestone quarries; pop. 1962 + 20. Living, a *Vic.* (K. C. K.) val. with Uskeane 156*l.*, patr. Bishop. **B. Cast.** M. Thompson, Esq. **Balingarry Cast.** (8) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 5 m. ENE. of Kerry head, b. 1641 by the Crosbys, was the last that held out for the English at that period, and is now a coast gd. station.

BALLINGDON par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 1 m. N. of Sudbury-54, was formerly called *Brundon*. Acres 730; pop. 848 + 2; poor r. 282*l.* (Sudbury U.); real prop. 8503*l.*; charities 16*l.* between this and Sudbury. Living, a *Vic.* with Sudbury, no church.

BALLINGEARY vil. (81) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 18 m. WSW. of Macroom-184.

BALLINGHAM par. (48) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford*. 5 m. NNW. of Ross-120, on the Wye. Acres 950; pop. 149; poor r. 68*l.* (Ross U.); real prop. 1204*l.* St. Dubritius Cur. (Heref.) val. 165*l.* Sir E. F. S. Stanhope Bt. of Home Lacy.

Ballinglen (8) 3 m. NE. of Timahely, *S. Wicklow*, — Newton, Esq.

Ballinglen River (7) Tyrawley bar. *N. Mayo*, runs into Bunatrahbar bay, 3 m. SW. of Downpatrick head.

BALLINGLY par. (40-1) W. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexfd.* 12 m. SW. of Wexford-94. Acres 765, middling; pop. 221. Living, a *Cur.* with Horetown.

BALLINGRY par. Kirkcaldy distr. *SW. Fife*. 4 m. SE. of Kinross-27, at R. Orr's head, had an old castle on site of a roman camp. Size 8 m. by 1, hilly; pop. 486 + 4, in the collieries, etc.; real prop. 4611*l.*; for poor 28*l.* Living (Presb. Kirkcald.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Lady Scott of Abbotsford.

BALLINLAW FERRY vil. (44) Ida bar. *S. Kilkny*, 4 m. NE. of Waterford-96.

BALLINLOUGH par. (32-3) Small County bar. *E. Limerick* 3 m. SW. of Pallasgreen-128. Acres 2850, good; pop. 1158. Living, a *Vic.* with Aney. **BALLINLOUGH** vil. (25) Castlereagh bar. *W. Roscom*. 6 m. WSW. of Castlereagh-124. Pop. 191.

Ballinochen chplyr. (16) W. Idrone bar. *W. Carlow*, 2 m. SSW. of Leighlin Bridge-57.

BALLINODE vil. (14-5) Carbury bar. *NE. Sligo*, 1 m. E. of Sligo-132.

BALLINFRUIT vil. (5, 7) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 5 m. S. of Tuam-126. Pop. 220.

Ballinroan (38) 6 m. NE. of Wexford, *E. Wexfd.*, R. S. Guinness, Esq. **Ballisroan** (27) 3 m. E. of Ballinglass, *W. Wickho.*, — Cumming, Esq.

F. M. BALLINROBE par. (3, etc.) Ross and Kilmaine bars. borders of *Galway*. and (118, etc.) *Mayo*, 17 m. S. of Castlebar, 147 from Dublin, on

R. Bobe, near Loughs Maak and Carra, is a sea town, belonging to Cuff of Creagh, and has various seats, and remains about, with the site of de Roba austin friary found. before 1837. Acres 17,510, good, with mountain, water, and limestone; pop. 11,150 + 178, — of town 2678, in the corn trade, brewing, malting, etc.; houses 1815, with church, 2 chapels, court and market houses, brewery, malting establishment, tanyard, barracks, and bridewell. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 501L, patr. Bishop. *Bal. P. L. Union*, includes 14 elect. divs. in *Mayo* and *Gahoy*, with 26 guardians; acres 268,104, pop. 85,081, ho. room for 800, cases relieved (47-8) 4759 (besides 54,076 out-door), expend. 40,851L, prop. rated 85,217L. *Mkt. D. Mon.* for corn and provisions. *Fairs*, Whit Mon. 5 Dec. for cattle.

Ballinrudeary (11) near Listowel, *N. Kerry*, Rt. hon. M. Fitzgerald, Knight of Kerry.

Ballinshelligs point (97) near Bolus head, *SW. Kerry*, on that bay.

BALLINSPIITLÉ vil. (124) Courcey's bar. *S. Cork*, 8 m. SE. of Bandon-180, near *B. House*. Pop. 126.

Ballinagart (58) near Dingle, *W. Kerry*, — *Hickson, Esq.*

Ballintaylor (80) 5 m. W. of Dungarvan, *W. Waterfrd.*, Sir R. Musgrove Bt.

Ballintemple (14-8) 5 m. SE. of Tullow, *E. Carlow*, Sir T. Butler, Bt. *BALLINTEMPLE* par. (24-5, 30-1-7) Cloonmahon bar. *S. Cavan*, 6 m. SSW. of Cavan-70. Acres 10,658, middling; pop. 5841 + 40. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmore.

BALLINTEMPLE par. (89) Imokely bar. *SE. Cork*, 7 m. SE. of Middleton-156, contains Churchtown, near Cork harb. Acres 2660; pop. 1742. Living, a *Rect.* with Lisgould. *BALLINTEMPLE* vil. (74) Cork bar. *SE. Cork*, 2 m. E. of Cork-160. Pop. 455. *BALLINTEMPLE* vil. (5) Carbury bar. *NE. Sligo*, 8 m. N. of Sligo-132. Pop. 178 + 6. *BALLINTEMPLE* par. (51-2, 59, 60) Lower Kilnamanagh bar. *W. Tipperary*, 7 m. NE. of Tipperary-128. Acres 4208, good; pop. 556. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with 3 others 629L. *BALLINTEMPLE* par. (89, 40) Arklow bar. *SE. Wicklow*, 5 m. NW. of Arklow-50, on the Derry, where it meets the Ovoca. Acres 4087, arable, with traces of gold and copper; pop. 1114 + 9, some miners. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 101L, patr. W. Bryan, Esq.; church, has a fine view of the vale.

Ballintober (111-2) 8 m. N. of Kinsale, *SE. Cork*, — *Mesde, Esq.* *BALLINTOBER* par. (88-9, 98-9) Burrishoole and Carra bars. *S. Mayo*, 7 m. S. of Castlebar-159, under Slieve Bohaan (1294 ft.), has remains of an austin ab. found. 1216 by an O'Connor, and given 1605 to Sir J. King. Acres 22,286, good, with waste; pop. 7199 + 98. Living, a *Rect.* with Drum. *B. BALLINTOBER* par. (27, 84) Castlereagh bar. *W. Roscom.* on R. Suck, is a petty sess. station, and has the fine remains (270 ft. by 237) of O'Connor's cast., which figured in the skirmishes of early times. Acres 6352, hilly, with bog and a limestone quarry; pop. 2616 + 18. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. with 2 others 545L, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 25 Aug. for horses.

BALLINTOBER BARONY, NORTH (24, etc.) *E. Roscom.* contains the pars. of Kilmore, Termonbarry, with parts of Kilglass and Rosky; acres 84,123, an. val. 18,281L, houses 8414L, pop. 19,370. *B. BARONY*, SOUTH (85-6, etc.) contains Roscommon, Lanesborough, the pars. of Kilgefin, Kiltcevan, Roscommon, with parts of Cloontuskert and Kilbride; acres 50,558, an. val. 27,506L, houses 4648, pop. 26,369L.

BALLINTOBER vil. (21) Tiraghill bar. *E. Sligo*, 6 m. SE. of Sligo-132. Pop. 234.

F. BALLINTOY par. (3, 4, 7, 8) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, 5 m. WNW. of Ballycastle-160, a coast gd. station on the coast near Giant's Causeway, including Carrick-a-rede and Sheep isles. Acres 12,753, arable, with bog; pop. 4816, some weavers and fishermen, — of town 510. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. C. D.) val. 316L, patr. Bishop. *B. Cast.*, G. Fullerton, Esq. Woodcoal, basalt, and limestone are quarried in the hills, of which Knockaghy and Croaghmore are the highest points, and druidical and other remains are seen. *Fairs*, 3 June, 4 Sept. 14 Oct. for horses, cattle, and pedlery.

F. BALLINTRA vil. (108) Tirhugh bar. *S. Donegal*, 5 m. S. of Donegal, 186 from Dublin, is a petty sessions town, near the Pullins' gap. Pop. 522 + 9. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 25 March, 20 May, 24 June, 1 Aug. 8 Oct. 30 Nov.

Ballinwillia (102) 4 m. SW. of Ballyhasan, *SE. Mayo*, J. Crean, Esq.

BALLINVOHER par. (44-5-6) Corkaginney par. *W. Kerry*, 15 m. E. of Dingle-220, on the bay. Acres 16,661, good, with mountain. Pop. 3573. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 189L, patr. Bishop.

P. BALLINTORE vil. (86) Nartagh bar. *SE. Kildare*, 7 m. ENE. of Athy, and 86 from Dublin, seat of T. Whitty, Esq. Pop. 441, employed in the large flour-mills established by the Friends. *Fairs*, 10 March, 15 Aug. 30 Nov.

Ballium or *Burrium* of the Romans, is *Uss. Monmo*.

F. BALLIVOR vil. (85) Lune bar. *SW. Meath*, 7 m. WSW. of Trim-31. Pop. 158.

Ballo Hill, Lonforgan par. *E. Perth*, 992 ft. high, is one of the Sidlawa.

BALLOCH vil. Inverness par. *N. Inverness* near Inverness-161. Pop. 104.

Balloch-bowie Forest, Crathie and Braemar par. *SW. Aberdeen*, near Invercauld.

Balloch Ferry, Bonhill par. *Mid. Dumfri.* over the Leven, near the mills and an old castle of the Lennoxes. *B. Hills*, Kildonan par. *E. Sutherland*.

Ballochmyle Braes, near Mauchline, *Mid. Ay.* are sung by Burns, who lived here in his youth.

B. House, W. Alexander, Esq.

BALLOCHNEY vil. New Monkland par. *NE. Lanark*, 2 m. E. of Airdrie-82. Pop. 559, employed in the collieries. The *Rail.* 3 m. long, runs past Airdrie to the Slamannan line.

F. Ballochney, 3 m. WSW. of Tobermory, in Mull, *NW. Argyll*.

F. Ballogie, 8 m. SW. by S. of Kincardine O'Neil, *S. Aberdeen*. — Innes, Esq. near R. Dee, has a birch nearly 80 ft. high.

BALLONACH vil. N. Knapdale par. *SW. Argyll*, near the Crinan canal, 15 m. SW. of Inverary-104.

P. BALLON par. (13, 17) Forth bar. *Mid. Carbo.* 9 m. SE. of Carlow, and 68 from Dublin. Acres 3700, middling, with a limestone quarry at *B. Hill*; pop. 1524, — of town 327. Living, a *Vic.* united to Aghade. *Fairs*, 28 March, 12 Aug. *Ballow* (3) near Bangor, *NE. Down*, R. Nicholson, Esq.

BALL'S vil. (90) West Derby hund. *W. Lancast.* 8 m. N. of Ormskirk-219.

Ball's Park (47) 1 m. SE. of Hertford, *E. Herts.* Lord J. Townshend.

F. BALL'S POND hmlt. (7) Islington par. *E. Midar.* 2 m. N. of London, near the New River, has the Cutlers', Metrop. Benefit Society's, Bookbinders', and other almshouses, and a large cattle market of 15 acres projected by Perkins, on a superior plan, only partly brought into use. *St. Paul*

Cor. (Lond.) val. 500*L.*, patr. Trustees; church, b. — by Barry, in the pointed style. Many new houses are building, and a second church is proposed.

F. BALLSBRIDGE vil. (18) Dublin bar. *SE. Dubl.* 1 m. *SE.* of Dublin, on R. Dodder. Pop. 484, in the calico printing.

Ballsbridge (24) near Drogheda, *S. Louth*, — Ball, Esq.

Ballsblin Castle, 4 m. *NE.* of Dundee, *S. Forfar*. Lord Panmure.

Balbrure, near Ramsey, Garff sheading, *I. of Man*, in a pretty spot, under the N. Barrule.

BALLYADAMS BARONY (19, 20, etc.) *SE. Queen's Co.* contains the pars. of Monksgrove and Tecolm, with parts of Ballyadams, Killabban, Rathaspick, St. John's, Tankardstown and Tallamoy; acres 24,081, an. val. 16,118*L.*, houses 1672, pop. 9172. **BALLYADAMS** par. (19, 20) Stradbally and Ballyadams bars. *E. Queen's Co.* 3 m. *W.* of Athy-52, on R. Barrow. Acres 6908, good, with bog, limestone, and coal; pop. 2051. Living, a *Rect.* (Oa. F. L.) val. 408*L.*, patr. Miss Southwell and others. 'Bally,' the most common prefix to Irish names, means a house or town, as Ballyadams, Adams' town, — Ballyanne, Anne's town, etc. Bal, ballin, ballina, in *Irish*, — balla, in *Manx*, — beil, bel, in *Scotch*, correspond with it.

BALLYAGHAN par. (8) Liberties of Coleraine bar. *NE. Londondy.* 3 m. *N.* of Coleraine-141, on R. Bann and the coast, contains Port-Stewart. Acres 3896, arable, with iron ore not worked; pop. 2318, employed in the linen manufact. and fishing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. with Archdeans 399*L.*, patr. Bishop.

BALLYAGHAN vil. (46) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick* 6 m. *SSE.* of Ballingarry-141. Pop. 183.

Ballyalin (25) 3 m. *N.* of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*, A. Stockpole, Esq. near that lough.

Ballyaness (76) near Middleton, *SE. Cork*, a ruined seat of Viscount Middleton.

BALLYANNE par. (23-4-9, 30) Bantry bar. *W. Wexfd.* 3 m. *NE.* of Ross-90, on R. Barrow. Acres 4578, good; pop. 1292 + 20. Living, a *Rect.* with New Ross. *B. House*, — O'Ferral, Esq.

Ballyarr (45) 2 m. *W.* of Rathmelton, *N. Down*. seat of Lord G. Hill, who resides, and has worked great good amongst the people.

Ballyarthur (40) 4 m. *NW.* of Arklow, *SE. Wicklow*, seat of — Baley, Esq. near the "meeting of the waters."

Ballyartney (68) 9 m. *E.* Kilrush, *SW. Clare*, T. Barclay, Esq.

BALLYBACON par. (87-8, 90-1) *W.* Ifra and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*. 10 m. *SW.* of Clonmel-104, near R. Suir, under the Knockmealdown mountains. Acres 11,120; pop. 8109 + 18. Living, a *Vic.* united to Tubrid.

Ballybane (46) near Ballinamore, *NE. Galway*. — Kelly, Esq.

BALLYBARRACK par. (7, 12) Upper Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, 2 m. *SW.* of Dundalk-50. Acres 1018 arable; pop. 801. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* *B. House*, —

F. M. BALLYBRAY par. (18, 9, 24) Cremorne and Monaghan bars. *Mid. Monagh.* 9 m. *SSE.* of Monaghan, 86 from Dublin, is a petty sessions town, belonging to Col. Lealie, of *B. House*. Acres 8741, middling, with bog, slate, whinstone, and greenstone quarries; pop. 6606, in the linen manufacture; houses 1237, with a church, 4 chapels, market-house, and library. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 857*L.*, patr. Bishop. *St. B. Presbytery*, includes Armagh Brague, Bally-

bay, Broomfield, Castleblayney, Clontibret, Creggan, Crieve, Derryvalley, Drunkkeen, Newbliss, Newtownhamilton. *Mkt. D.* Sat. for linen webs, flax, and butter. *Fairs*, 3rd Sat. in the month for cattle.

BALLYBEG vil. (48) Eliocarty bar. *E. Tipperary*. 8 m. *SE.* of Thurles-96. **Ballybeg** (38-9)

2 m. *NE.* of Tinahely, *S. Wicklow*, — Symes, Esq.

B. Glen (17) Orerry bar. *N. Cork*, close to Buttevant, has the ruins of an abbey founded by the Barrys. **B. Nursery** (17, 24) 6 m. *NW.* of Navan, *Mid. Meath*.

Ballybeggan Castle (29) near Tralee, *Mid. Kerry*, figured in the time of Will. III.

F. BALLYBODIN vil. (22) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 1 m. *S.* of Rathfarnham-3. Pop. 262.

M. BALLYBOPIN vil. (78) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, close to Stranorlan-143, on R. Finn. Pop. 782; houses 184. *Mkt. D.* Thura for grain, etc. *Fairs*, 21 May, 24 Dec.

F. BALLYBOGGAN par. (47-8) Upper Moyfennath bar. *SW. Meath*, 2 m. *SW.* of Kinnegad-86, near the Boyne. Acres 6222; pop. 1480. Living, a *Cwr.* with Castlejordan. *Fair*, 25 Sept.

BALLYBOGHILL par. (7) *W.* Balrothery bar. *N. Dublin*, 5 m. *NNW.* of Swords-8. Acres 2789, good; pop. 595. Living, a *Vic.* united to Clonmethon. It has the remains of an old abbey.

F. BALLYBOUGH vil. (18) Coolock bar. *E. Dublin*, near Dublin, on *B. Rivulet*, which rises in Ratoath bar. *SE. Meath*, and runs 15 m. *ESE.* to Dublin bay. Pop. 1074, in a vitriol factory, etc.

BALLYBOUGHT par. (29) *S.* Naas bar. *E. Kildare*, 2 m. *SSW.* of Ballymore Eustace-84. Acres 1441 good; pop. 265 + 6. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballymore Eustace. Druid remains have been found.

BALLYBOY BARONY (23-4, 81-2) *Mid. King's Co.* contains the pars. of Ballyboy and Killoghy, with Frankford; acres 824,071, an. val. 16,109*L.*, pop. 9174, houses 1642. **BALLYBOY** par. (22, 81-2) in the above bar. *Mid. King's Co.* contains Frankford-75, on R. Silver. Acres 14,274, middling, with bog; pop. 4758 + 62, — of town 848. Living, a *Vic.* with Fircal. *Fairs*, 4 May, 6 Dec.

Ballyboy House (23-9) in the glen, 5 m. *NW.* of Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*.

BALLYBOYS par. (7, 8) united to Ballymascanallan, Lower Dundalk bar. *NE. Louth*, 3 m. *ENE.* of Dundalk-50, near D. bay. Acres 1436; pop. 748. **BALLYBOYS**. See BOYSTOWN, Wicklow.

BALLYBRACKEN par. (26, 80) *W.* Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 6 m. *SW.* of Kildare-81, on R. Barrow. Acres 8057, good; pop. 1865 + 8; is a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 131*L.*, patr. Marquis of Drogheda.

BALLYBRAZIL par. (84-9) Shelburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 6 m. *S.* of Ross-80. Acres 2871, partly arable; pop. 567 + 18. Living, a *Cwr.* with Ross.

BALLYBRENNAN par. (48) Forth bar. *SE. Wexford*, 5 m. *SSE.* of Wexford-94, near the harbour. Acres 1041, good; pop. 260, some fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* (Oa. F. L.) val. 66*L.*, patr. Bishop. *B. Castle*, Earl of Rathdown.

Ballybricken (87) 1 m. *S.* of Monkstown-170, *SE. Cork*, — Connor, Esq.

BALLYBRITT BARONY (88-9 etc.) *SW. King's Co.* contains the pars. of Birr, Kinnitty, Letterluna, Roscommore and Seirkieran, and parts of Aghancron, Corbally, Ettaght, Kilcolman, and Roscrea; acres 53,994, houses 3246, pop. 19,460.

F. BALLYBRITTAS vil. (9) Fortmahinch bar. *NE. Queen's Co.* 9 m. *NE.* of Maryborough, 42 from Dublin, a petty ses. town, and the seat of Rev. Dr. Trench. Pop. 186. The English under

Essex were defeated here by O'Moore and O'Dempsey at the Pass of Plumes.

BALLYBRITTON hmlt. (11) Coolestown bar. *NE. King's Co.* 8 m. W. of Edenderry-37, near the ruins of a castle.

BALLYBROMMELL vil. (20) East Idrome bar. *Mid. Carlow*, 3 m. SW. of Myshall-67. Pop. 166.

BALLYBROOD par. (23) Clanwilliam bar. *E. Limerick*, 4 m. WNW. of Pallaagreen-128. Acres 2855, arable, with bog and limestone quarries, and basalt at *B. Hill*; pop. 1121. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val., with 4 others, 641*L.*, patr. Bishop. *B. House*, S. Maunsell, Esq. *Fairs*, 12 June, 11 Oct.

P. BALLYBUNIAN vil. (4) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 19 m. NW. of Listowel-171, a pretty bathing-place, noted for its caves (described by Mr. Ainsworth), the largest of which, called Pigeon Cave, is 70 ft. high. Pop. 271.

BALLYBURLY par. (23) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 4 m. SSW. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 667; pop. 200. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Canice.

BALLYBURLY par. (3, 4, 10-1) Lower Philipstown and Warrenstown bars. *NE. King's Co.* 5 m. NE. of Philipstown-57, near Grand canal. Acres 7868, arable, with limestone; pop. 1621. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 286*L.*, patr. J. Wakely, Esq. of *B. House*, whose family tombs are in the church.

BALLYCAHANE par. (22) Pubblebrien and Small County bars. *Mid. Limerick*, 4 m. NE. of Croom-127, near the Maigue. Acres 3788 arable, with bog, marsh, and limestone quarries; pop. 1196. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 138*L.*, patr. Bishop. *B. Castle* belonged to the O'Grady's, and the K. Templars, who had a church here.

BALLYCAHILL par. (40-1) Eliogarty and Upper Kilnamanagh bars. *Mid. Tipperary*, 4 m. W. of Thurles-95. Acres 3844, chiefly arable, with bog and limestone quarries; pop. 1903 + 9. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* *B. House*, —.

BALLYCALLAN par. (18-9) Crannagh bar. *W. Kilkenny*, 4 m. W. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 6835, good; pop. 1778. Living, a *Rect.* with Callan.

Ballycam Bay (45) near Killough bay, *E. Down*.

P. BALLYCANNEW par. (11-6-7) Gorey bar. *NE. Wexford*, 5 m. S. of Gorey-61, on the Awin-Banna. Acres 3628, hilly, with light soil; pop. 1275 + 11, town 870. Living, a *Rect.* with Leskinferre. *Fairs*, 23 Apr. 25 July, 21 Sept. 2 Oct. 30 Nov. for cattle.

Ballycar (42, 51) near Newmarket, *S. Clare*, — Colpoys, Esq.

Ballycarbery Castle (79) near Cahirciveen, *SW. Kerry*, in ruins.

P. BALLYCARNEY par. (9, 10, 4-5) Scarawalsh bar. *NW. Wexford*, 5 m. N. of Enniscorthy-80, on the Slaney. Acres 8234; pop. 2045. Living, a *Cwr.* (Os. F. L.) val. 50*L.*, patr. Incumbent of Ferns, etc.

BALLYCARROQUE vil. (24) Decies-without-Drum bar. *Mid. Waterfd.* 5 m. SW. of Kilmacthomas-112, has the ruins of Walsh's castle, and a shatterd rock, called the Speaking-stone.

P. BALLYCARRY vil. (47) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim*, 6 m. NE. of Carrickfergus, 117 from Dublin, near Lough Larne. Pop. 236, spinners and weavers. *Fairs*, 21 June, 19 Aug. 31 Oct.

Ballycasey (51) 4 m. SSE. of Newmarket, *S. Clare*, seat of — Canny, Esq.

BALLYCASSIDY hmlt. (16) Magheraboy bar. *Mid. Fermanagh*, 5 m. N. of Enniskillen-101, near the limestone caverns called the Daughters.

P. M. BALLYCASTLE chplyr. (8) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, 38 m. N. of Antrim, 160 from Dublin, on *B. Bay*, is a petty sessions town, sub-port to Coleraine, and coast gd. station, so called after a

castle b. 1609 by the Earls of Antrim. Pop. 1697, some weavers and fishermen; houses 791, with church, 3 chapels, market and court house. Living, a *Cwr.* (Du. C. D.) val. 25*L.*, patr. H. Boyd, Esq., whose family founded the town, now miserably decayed. Coal is found, but not worked; and Bonamargy abb. ruins are near. The *Bay*, between Fairhead and Kinbane head, has a harb. near the town (at the mouth of a small stream), which being choked with sand, is useless; but ships may sometimes ride in the W. side of bay in 9 to 10 fathoms. *Bal. P. L. Union*, includes 15 elect. divs. in *Antr.*, with 18 guardians; acres, 102,646, pop. 26,020, ho. room for 340, cases relieved (1847-8) 985 (besides — out-door), expend. 3094*L.*, prop. rated 89,160*L.* *Mkt. D. Tues.* *Fairs*, Easter Tue. last Tues. in May, July, Aug. 25 Oct. 22 Nov. for cattle, linen webs, etc.

P. BALLYCASTLE (7) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 30 m. N. of Castlebar, 175 from Dublin, near Downpatrick head, on that bay, is proposed as the head of a new P. L. Union. Pop. 789.

Ballychristal (14) 6 m. NW. of Newtown Barry, *W. Wexford*, — James, Esq.

P. M. Ballyclare (45) Upper Antrim and Lower Belfast bars. *S. Antrim*, 9 m. ENE. of Antrim, 114 from Dublin, near the Six-mile Water. Pop. 847; houses 160, with 2 chapels. *Mkt. D.* monthly for linen. *Fairs*, 24 May, 19 July, 23 Aug. 22 Nov.

BALLYCLEARY hmlt. (113) Dunkellin bar. *Mid. Galway*, 2 m. NE. of Kinvarra-129.

BALLYCLERAHAN par. (76-7) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. NNW. of Clonmel-104. Acres 1044; pop. 728 + 16, — of town 839. Living, a *Rect.* with Cashel. Its castle, built by Mocklerough More, was stormed by Cromwell.

BALLYCLOG par. (39) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, 2 m. ENE. of Stewardstown-104, near Lough Neagh. Acres 7796, arable, with much water, and coal, freestone, lime, basalt, quartz; pop. 2687. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 273*L.*, patr. Bishop.

BALLYCLOGH par. (24, 32) Duhallow and Orery and Kilmore bars. *N. Cork*, 3 m. NW. of Mallow-147, on R. Finnaw. Acres 9711, arable, with limestone; pop. 8971 + 12. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. C. R.) val. with Drumdowney 866*L.*, patr. Bishop. *B. Castle*, a seat of the Barry's; Longueville, Col. Longfield.

Ballyclogh (19) 2 m. SW. of Akeaton, *NW. Limk.* — Copley, Esq.

BALLYCLOG par. (33-7-8) Lower Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, contains part of Ballymena-118. Acres 8268, arable, with wood and mountain; pop. 4307 + 61. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. C. D.) val. with Kirkinriola 212*L.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 26 June, 21 Aug. for cattle.

P. BALLYCOLLA vil. (29) Clarmallagh bar. *SW. Queen's Co.* 4 m. SW. of Abbeyveix-59. Pop. 168.

BALLYCOMMON par. (9, 10-7-8) Lower Philipstown bar. *N. King's Co.* 8 m. W. of Philipstown-57, on the Grand canal. Acres 6640, including 2334 in *B. bog*; pop. 1066. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 129*L.*, patr. the Crown.

P. M. BALLYCONNELL (10) Tullyhaw bar. *N. Cavan*, 12 m. NW. of Cavan, 86 from Dublin, on R. Woodford, is a sessions town planted Jas. I.'s time, and seat of J. Enery, Esq., of *B. House*. Pop. 887; houses 63, with church, court-house, bridewell, and dispensary. *Mkt. D.* Frid. corn and provisions. *Fairs*, monthly, cattle and corn.

P. Ballyconnell (25) *N. Donegal*, 5 m. SW. of Dunfanaghy, Rev. W. Olphert. *Ballyconnell* vil. (7) Carbury bar. *N. coast Sligo*, 9 m. NW. of Sligo-132. Pop. 553.

BALLYCONNICK par. (41-6) Bargey bar. *S. Wex-*

ford, 8 m. SW. of Wexford-94. Acres 1611, arable; pop. 525. Living, a *Rect.* with Taghmon.

Ballycours (4) near Ballyragget, *N. Kilkenny*, Earl of Kilkenny.

Ballycours hmlt. (2 or 5) Barren bar. *N. Clare*, 12 m. N. of Carrofin-151.

BALLYCOONEY (9, 10) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 6 m. NW. of Listowel-171, seat of — *Stack*, Esq. Acres 1206, partly arable, with bog; pop. 417. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilsfiguey.

Ballycoog (40) 6 m. WNW. of Arklow, *S. Wicklow*.

Ballycopeland (2) Ardes bar. *NE. Down*, opposite Copeland Isld.

BALLYCOR par. (39, 40-5) Upper Antrim bar. *SE. Antrim*, 3 m. NNE. of Ballyclare-114, near the Six-mile Water. Acres 7330; pop. 2611. Living, a *Cur.*, with Ballycastle.

Ballycorus Lead Mines (26) Rathdown bar. *SE. Dublin*, near Scalp hill.

BALLYCOTTIN vil. (89) Imokilly bar. *SE. Cork*, 5 m. SE. of Cloyne-160, a coast gd. station, on *B. Bay*, which has at *B. Islda* a light, built 1849-50, in lat. 51° 49' N., long. 9° 0' W., 235 ft. high, seen 35 m. (?). Pop. 449, fishermen. The bay is safe in W. winds, with 5 to 7 fath. free of dangers, except Smith rock between the islds. Nine ships and steamers have been lost on this coast in 20 yrs.

BALLYCOWAN BARONY (16-7 etc.) *Mid. King's Co.*, contains the pars. of Kilbride, Lynamly, and Rahan, part of Durtrow, and Tullamore; acres 28,652, an. val. 21,112L, houses 8264, pop. 18,320.

BALLYCOWAN vil. (16) Ballycowan bar. *Mid. King's Co.* 2 m. W. of Tullamore-63, on Gd. canal, has the ruins of a castle, and church.

BALLYCRAIGET hmlt. (56) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim*, 6 m. N. of Belfast-101. *Ballycraigey* (50) Lower Massarene bar. *S. Antrim*, near Antrim-106, has large bleach-works.

BALLYCROGUE par. (7) Carlow bar. *W. Carlow*, 3 m. SE. of Carlow-49, on R. Burren. Acres 870, good; pop. 64. Living, a *Rect.* with Staples-town.

Ballycrooy District (43-4) Erris bar. *NW. Mayo*, on Achill sound and Blacksod bay, into which *B. Water* runs.

Ballyculken (10-9) near Aakeaton, *NW. Lime-ric*, — Naiah, Esq.

BALLYCULTER par. (31-8) Lecale bar. *E. Down*, 5 m. ENE. of Downpatrick-94, contains Strangford, near S. Lough. Acres 5177 arable, with wood and bog; pop. 2182. Living, a *Rect.* (D. C. D.) val. 334L. patr. the Crown. Lead is found, but not worked.

P. BALLYCUMBER vil. (7) Garrystown bar. *NW. King's Co.* 13 m. W. of Philipstown, 64 from Dublin, on R. Brosna, seat of J. Armstrong, Esq. Pop. 231. *Fairs*, 2 May, 1 Dec. for cattle, etc.

BALLYCURRANY par. (64-5) Barrymore bar. *SE. Cork*, 5 m. NW. of Middleton-156. Acres 3939 arable; pop. 1160 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* united to Liagood. *B. House*, —

Ballycurra Castle (123) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo* 5 m. SW. of Shrule, seat of — Lynch, Esq.

Ballycurry (19, 25) 1 m. NNW. of Ashford, *E. Wicklow*, C. Tottenham, Esq.

Ballydahena (33) in the suburbs of Mallow, *N. Cork*.

Ballydangan () in Connemara, *W. Galway*, on the coast.

Ballydavid Cape (83) near Smerwick harbour, *W. Kerry*, is a signal station.

Ballydevit (48) near Littleton, *E. Tipperary*. — Russell, Esq.

P. BALLYDEHOB vil. (40) W. Carbury bar.

SW. Cork, 8 m. W. of Skibbereen-212, under Mount Gabriel; pop. 636. Copper has been worked here.

BALLYDELOUGHER par. (64) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 5 m. NE. of Cork 160 on R. Glanmire. Acres 2101 hilly; pop. 1183 + 4, in the paper-mills, etc. Living, a *Rect.* with Kallaspig-mullane.

BALLYDELOUGHY par. (19) Fermoy bar. *NE. Cork*, 4 m. SW. of Mitchelstown-128, near R. Funcheon. Acres 2000 good, with limestone; pop. 796 + 8. Living a *Vic.* with Glanworth.

Ballydevilla Bay (147) in Crookhaven bay, *SW. Cork*, near Goleen, is overlooked by an old castle.

Ballydevitt (11) 4 m. N. of Garvagh, *NE. Londondy*. T. Bennett, Esq.

Ballydine (1) near Clonmel, *N. Waterfd.* Capt. Power.

Ballydivity (7) 3 m. SSE. of Bushmills, *NW. Antrim*, J. S. Moore, Esq.

BALLYDUNOGAN vil. (127) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, 7 m. WSW. of Castletown-257, on the bay near Orowhead. Pop. 340. The *Bay*, N. of Dursay Isld. has upwards of 24 fath. water, clear of dangers, but exposed to W. winds.

Ballydoney (24) 8 m. NE. of Ross, *W. Wexfd.* J. R. Budgeon, Esq.

BALLYDONNELL vil. (25) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 4 m. SW. of Doneraile-168.

Ballydonnellan Castle (98) 4 m. SW. of Aughrim, *E. Galway*, — Donnellan, Esq.

Ballydore Glen (20) 8 m. W. of Lismore, *W. Waterfd.*

BALLYDRYHEAD vil. (20) Tirerrill bar. *E. Sligo*, 3 m. N. of Collocney-126.

BALLYDUFF hmlt. (57) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim*, 6 m. N. of Belfast-101. *BALLYDUFF* par. (35, 44) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 8 m. NE. of Dingle-220. Acres 6984, good, with mountain and bog; pop. 488 + 6. Living, a *Cur.* (Lk. A. A.) inappropriate in Earl of Cork. *BALLYDUFF* vil. (9) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 5 m. WNW. of Listowel-171. Pop. 381.

BALLYDUFF (32) 3 m. SSE. of Thomas-town, *SE. Kilkenny*, Sir C. Coghlin, Bt. *BALLYDUFF* vil. (20) Coshmore bar. *W. Waterfd.* 5 m. W. of Lismore-140. Pop. 302. *BALLYDUFF* vil. (16) Middle-third bar. *E. Waterfd.* 6 m. WSW. of Waterford -96, near *B. House*.

P. Ballydugan Lake (37) 2 m. SW. of Downpatrick, *E. Down*, near *B. House*, W. Burke, Esq.

BALLYEASTON vil. (45) Upper Antrim bar. *S. Antrim*, 1 m. N. of Ballyclare-114. Pop. 265. Living, a *Cur.* with Ballycor (Dn. C. D.) val. 87L, patr. Bishop.

BALLYEDMUND hmlt. (18) Mullins bar. *E. Carke*, 7 m. SW. of Newtownbarry-81, seat of H. Newton, Esq.

Ballyedmund (65) 2 m. NW. of Middleton, *E. Cork*, R. Courtenay, Esq.

Ballyegan (38) 3 m. S. of Parsonstown, *SW. King's Co.* — Mullins, Esq.

Ballyella, or *Liscasor*, *Bay* (22-3) on coast of *NW. Clare*, near Hag's Head.

BALLYELLIN par. (19, etc.) Forth, E. Idrone, and Lower St. Mullins bar. *S. Carlow*, 1 m. NE. of Goresbridge-66, on R. Barrow. Acres 4957, good, with a quarry of black marble; pop. 1750, — town 119. Living, a *Rect.* (Oa. F. L.), with Lorum. *B. House*, W. Blackney, Esq.

Ballyellis (38) near Mallow, *N. Cork*, K. Brasier, Esq.

Ballyfallon (29) near Athboy, *W. Meath*, J. Martley, Esq.

P. BALLYFARNAN vil. (1) Boyle bar. *N. Roscom.*

15 m. N. of Rosecommon, 115 from Dublin. Pop. 243. *Mkt.* weekly. *Fairs*, 9 Feb. 16 Apr. 19 May, 6 July, 20 Aug. 21 Sept. 20 Oct. 17 Dec.

BALLYFEARD par. (98, 112) Kinsalea bar. *S.E. Cork*, 10 m. S. of Cork-160. Acres 8462, good, with waste and bog; pop. 1118. Living, a *Cur.* (Ch. C. R.) val. 76L, patr. Bishop.

Ballyferis Point (7) 8 m. S.E. of Orlock's point, *N.E. Down*, near Ballywalter rock.

F. BALLYFERMOT par. (17-8) Uppercross bar. *Mid. Dubl.* 2 m. W. of Dublin, on the Grand canal. Acres 1183, good; pop. 846, in a paper manufact., etc. Living, a *Rect.*, united to Chapelized.

Ballyfin (12) 6 m. WNW. of Maryborough, *Mid. Queen's Co.* Sir C. Coote, Bt.

BALLYFORAN vil. (47) Athlone bar. *S.W. Roscom.* 14 m. WNW. of Athlone-76, near *B. bog*.

BALLYFOYLE par. (118) Kinsalea bar. *S.E. Cork*, 7 m. ENE. of Kinsale-178, on the coast. Acres 2882, arable, with a slate quarry at Robert's Cove coast gd. station; pop. 1811. Living, a *Cur.* (Ch. C. R.) inappropriate.

Ballyfrees (80) 8 m. NE. of Rathdrum, *E. Wickw.* J. Dickson, Esq.

Ballygahan House (85) 6 m. NW. of Arklow, *S. Wicklow*, near the copper mines.

Ballygally Head (85) N. of Lough Lorne, *E. coast Antrim*, a coast gd. station.

Ballygunnon (18) 8 m. ENE. of Newtown Mount Kennedy, *N.E. Wickw.* J. Scott, Esq.

F. BALLYGAR vil. (88) Killian bar. *N.E. Galway*. 8 m. NE. of Castleblakeny-106. Pop. 863.

BALLYGARTH par. (28) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 5 m. SE. of Drogheda-28, seat of Col. Pepper, at the coast, on the Nanny Water. Acres 799, pasture; pop. 165 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 67L, patr. the Crown.

BALLYGARUFF hmlt. (1 or 6) Ballymoe bar. *N.E. Galway*. 7 m. NE. of Dunmore-132.

F. M. BALLYGAWLEY chply. (52-9) Clogher bar. *S. Tyrone*, 15 m. SE. of Omagh and 94 from Dublin, under *B. Mountains*. (1085 ft. high at Shantavny), was mounted by Sir G. Lowther 1614. Pop. 881, in the manufact. of linen and gloves; houses 166, with a church, 2 chapels, distillery, etc. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.), val. 70L, patr. Archdn. and Rector of Errigal Keerogue. *B. House*, Sir H. Stewart, Bt., who has the town. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 2nd Frid. every month, cattle, etc.

Ballygeary Creek (48) near Wexford harh. *S.E. Wexfd.*, has anchorage for small craft, and the remains of Cairn Castle.

BALLYGIBBON par. (16) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipper.* 6 m. NE. of Nenagh-95. Acres 3294, middling, with bog and limestone; pop. 1821 + 25. Living, a *Rect.* united to Ballymackey. *B. House*, —

Ballygibbin (24) 5 m. E. of Kanturk, *N. Cork*, Sir W. Beecher, Bt.

Ballyglan (18, 27) near Dunmore, *E. Waterford*, Sir J. Paul, Bt.

F. BALLYGLASS vil. (100) Carra bar. *S. Mayo*, 9 m. SE. of Castlebar, 148 from Dublin, is a petty sessions town.

BALLYGOOREY (45) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 5 m. W. of Waterford-96. Pop. 196.

F. Ballygowan (16) 8 m. NNE. of Saintfield-96, *N. Down*.

F. Ballygraney (5) 8 m. NW. of Comber-105, *N. Down*.

BALLYGRANNTY hmlt. (26) Tiraghirl bar. *E. Sligo*, 2 m. ESE. of Collooney-126.

Ballygrennon Castle (40) near Bruff, *E. Limerick*, formerly a seat of the De Lacys.

BALLYGRIFFIN par. (52, 60) Clanwilliam bar. *S. Tipper.* 2 m. N. of Golden-104, on R. Suir.

Acres 2862, good, with bog; pop. 1406. Living, a *Rect.* with Athassel.

BALLYGUB, New, vil. (38) Ida bar. *E. Kilkenny*, 8 m. SE. of Innistiogue-90. Pop. 222.

BALLYGUNNER par. (18) Gaultier bar. *E. Waterfd.* 8 m. SE. of Waterford-96. Acres 2266, good; pop. 807. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballinakill *B. Castle*, —.

BALLYGURRIM par. (41) Ida bar. *S.E. Kilkenny*, 8 m. SW. of Rose-90, on R. Barrow. Acres 1924, middling; pop. 796. Living, a *Vic.* with Rossbercon.

BALLYHACK vil. (44) Shelburne bar. *S.W. Wexford*, 10 m. S. of Rose-90, on Waterford harh. Pop. 266, fishermen. *Fairs*, Th. after Trin. Sun. 25 Mar. 29 June, 25 July, 24 Aug. 29 Sept.

BALLYHACKMORE vil. (1, 5) Lower Castler bar. *N. Down*, 4 m. NE. of Ballymacarrett-103. Pop. 126.

BALLYHAKILL vil. (18) Shanid bar. *W. Limerick*, 4 m. ESE. of Glin-155, on R. White. Pop. 196.

F. M. BALLYHAISE vil. (15-6) Upper Loughtee bar. *N. Cavan*, 4 m. NE. of Cavan, 75 from Dublin, on R. Annalee. Pop. 704; houses 124, with Castleterra church, a chapel, and mkt.-house *B. Castle*, W. Humphreys, Esq. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 1 Mar. 18 May, 18 July, 30 Aug. 6 Nov. 18 Dec.

BALLYHALBERT, or *St. Andrew's*, par. (18) Ards bar. *E. Down*, 8 m. NNE. of Portaferry-129, on the coast. Acres 2656 good; pop. 2656 + 361 chiefly fishermen. Living, a *Vic.* with St. Andrew's.

BALLYHALE vil. (81-2) Knocktopher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 5 m. SW. of Thomastown-75. Pop. 307.

Ballyharrigan (24) 2 m. NW. of Dungarville, *Mid. Londond.* W. Osborne, Esq.

F. M. BALLYHAUNIS (98) Costello bar. *S.E. Mayo*, 22 m. SE. of Castlebar, 128 from Dublin, a police station, with remains of the Nangles' austrian friary. Pop. 353. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 1 June, 2 July, 22 Sept. 29 Oct. for cattle.

BALLYHAURA vil. (8) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 8 m. N. of Buttevant-155.

Ballyhaven Creek (81) near Portaferry, *E. Down*. **BALLYHAT** par. (8, 8) Fermoy and Orrery and Kilmore bars. *N. Cork*, 2 m. S. of Charleville-146. Acres 4836, good, with limestone; pop. 1890. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. C. R.) val. with Charleville 566L, patr. Bishop.

BALLYHEAN par. (78, 89) Carra bar. *S. Mayo*, 8 m. E. of Westport-170. Acres 7674, arable, with bog and mountain; pop. 4032 + 80. Living, a *Rect.* united to Burriscarra. *Fairs*, 4 July, 29 Aug.

F. BALLYHEIGE par. (8, 13-4) Clannaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 16 m. NNW. of Tralee, 263 from Dublin, is a petty sess. town on *B. Bay*. Acres 11,261, chiefly mountain, bog, and waste; pop. 4795 + 103, — of town 282. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 204L, patr. Bishop. *The Bay*, between Kerry head and Tralee bay, has the Mucklagh rocks in the middle, and anchorage in 3 to 4 fath., but not very secure.

Ballyhenry Creek (81) in Lough Strangford, *E. Down*.

BALLYHIGHLAND hmlt. (19) Tullyhunco bar. *W. Cavan*, near Killaashandra-81. *B. Ballyhighland* (19) Bantry bar. *W. Wexfd.* 6 m. W. of Enniscorthy-80, seat of J. Howlin, Esq. near *B. Hill*, 616 ft. high, which has lead mines in it.

BALLYHILLAN hmlt. (1) Innishowen bar. *N.E. Donegal*, near Malin head, 10 m. NNW. of Carradonagh-165.

Ballyhoe Lough (84) 5 m. S. of Carrickmacross -50, borders of *Louth* and *Monaghan*.

BALLYHOGE par. (31-2) Bantry and West Shelmaliere bars. *Mid. Wexfd.* 5 m. S. of Enniscorthy -80, on R. Slaney. Acres 2780, arable; pop. 997 + 7. Living, a *Cw.* united to Kilhurin.

Ballyholm Bay (2) in Lough Belfast, *N. Down*. near Bangor, has anchorage for small craft.

P. BALLYHOOLY par. (84-5) Fermoy bar. *NE. Cork*, 18 m. NNE. of Cork, 141 from Dublin, on R. Blackwater under Nagle mountains. Acres 5253, good, with mountain and limestone quarries; pop. 2387, — of vil. 418, near which are Convamore, seat of Earl of Listowel, the ruins of a church and of a castle of the Roches. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. C. R.) val. with Killathy 557L, patr. Bishop.

BALLYHOBAN, EAST and SOUTH, vils. (9, 16) Clarmaurice bar. *NE. Kerry*, 4 m. SW. of Listowel-171, near *B. House*, — Staughton, Esq.

BALLYHORN vil. (38-9) Lescale bar. *E. Down*, 4 m. NE. of Ardglass-103, on *B. Bay*.

BALLYHUSKARD par. (20-6-7) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexfd.* 4 m. ESE. of Enniscorthy-80. Acres 7948, good; pop. 2874 + 89. Living, a *Cw.* (Os. F. L.) val. 55L, patr. Incumbent.

P. M. BALLYJAMESDUFF vil. (38) Castlerahan bar. *S. Cork*, 11 m. SE. of Cavan, 57 from Dublin, is a police and petty sess. station. Pop. 1071 + 21; houses 187, with a church, 4 chapels, schools. Living, a *Cw.* (K. E. A.) val. 68L, patr. Incumbents of Castlerahan, Kildrumferton, Denn, Lurgan. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, monthly.

BALLYKEAN par. (26-7, 38-4) Geashill and Upper Philipstown bars. *E. King's Co.* 4 m. SE. of Geashill-64. Acres 12,201 (1822 in *B. Bog*); pop. 2445. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 188L, patr. Bishop.

Ballykeefe Wood (22) 6 m. SW. of Kilkenny -72, *W. Kilky*.

Ballykeel (9) near Kilkennora, *N. Clare*, — Lynaght, Esq.

P. BALLYKEEL () near Dromore-84, *W. Down*. **BALLYKERAN** hmlt. (22-9) Brawney bar. *W. Westmeath*, 3 m. NE. of Athlone-76.

P. BALLYKELLY vil. (9) Keenaght bar. *N. Londy.* 13 m. ENE. of Londonderry, 156 from Dublin; a pretty place, with a charter school supported by the Fishmongers' Comp., who have 18,000 acres about here. *Pop.* 821.

BALLYKENEDY vil. Lower Toome bar. *W. Antrim*, 2 m. SW. of Ballymena-118, is a Moravian settlement.

BALLYKETT vil. (67) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, near Kilmah-178.

BALLYKILCASH vil. (12) Tireragh bar. *N. Sligo*, 3 m. SW. of Anghris head.

Ballykilcavin (14-9) near Stradbally *E. Queen's Co.*

BALLYKINE par. (84-5) S. Ballinacor bar. *SE. Wickw.* 4 m. SSW. of Rathdrum-88. Acres 11,054, arable, with mountain; pop. 2755 + 12. Living, united to Rathdrum. Whaley abbey, on the site of one founded by St. Palladius.

BALLYKINLER par. (44) Lescale bar. *SE. Down*, 5 m. SW. of Downpatrick-94, on Dundrum Bay. Acres 2089, middling; pop. 795. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. C. D.) inappropriate.

Ballykistane (58) 3 m. NW. of Tipperary, *SW. Tipper.* Lord Stanley.

BALLYKNOCKAN vil. () E. Idrome bar. *E. Carlow*, near Myshall-67. *Pop.* 170.

Ballyknogues Castle (39) 6 m. S. of Ross, *SW. Wexfd.* in ruins.

BALLYLOUGHAN hmlt. (61) Gallen bar. *E. Mayo*, 2 m. S. of Foxford-166, near a stronghold of the Mac Jordans.

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BALLYLANDERS par. (49, 57) Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, 10 m. ESE. of Kilmallock-140. Acres 7717, arable, with bog; pop. 4000 + 100, — of town 840. Living, a *Rect.* with Duntrileague.

BALLYLANKEE par. (15-6, 24-5) Decies-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterfd.* on R. Mahon, contains Kilmacthomas-112, and remains of Jordan's castle. Acres 6315, pasture, with copper and lead; pop. 5153 + 154. Living, a *Vic.* with Stradbally.

BALLYLANNAN par. (40) West Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexfd.* 6 m. SW. of Taghmon-103, contains Foulkesmill near Bannow bay. Acres 2498, middling; pop. 710. Living, a *Vic.* with Horetown. Rosegarland, F. Leigh, Esq.

BALLYLARKIN par. (13) Crannagh bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, 1 m. SW. Freshford-82. Acres 1894, arable and pasture; pop. 264 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) suspended.

BALLYLEAGUE vik (37) South Ballintober bar. *E. Roscom.* a suburb of Lanesborough-84.

Ballyleas (59) near Kildysart, *S. Clare*, *W. Coppinger*, Esq.

Ballyleidy (1) near Bangor, *N. Down*. Lord Dufferin.

Ballyhickney Cove (105) 8 m. N. of Bantry, *SW. Cork*, — Hutchins, Esq. on the bay.

BALLYLIFTIN vil. (8, 10) Inishoven bar. *NE. Donegl.* 10 m. NE. of Buncrana-157. *Pop.* 198.

Ballylin (14-5) near Ferbane, *W. King's Co.* Rev. H. King.

BALLYLINCH par. (28) Gowran bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 2 m. WNW. of Thomastown-75. Acres 1167, good; pop. 819; Living, a *Rect.* united to Burnchurch. Mount Juliet, Earl of Carrick, near the old castle.

Ballytine (26) near Crusheen, *N. Clare*, A. Butler, Esq.

BALLYLINNY par. (51-2) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim*, 6 m. W. of Carrickfergus-112. Acres 5864, good; pop. 2204. Living, a *Vic.* united to Carnmoney.

P. BALLYLONGFORD vil. (2, 8) Iraghticonnor bar. *NE. Kerry*, 26 m. NE. of Tralee, 165 from Dublin, on *B. River* (which runs past it to R. Shannon), is a petty sessions town. Pop. 1143, employed in the corn and turf export trade. *Mkt. D.* alternate Thursdays.

BALLYLOUGH vil. (7) Lower Dunluce bar. *NW. Antr.* 2 m. SSE. of Bushmills-169, seat of W. Trail, Esq.

Ballyloughan (19) 3 m. SE. of Bagenalstown, *S. Carlow*. was a seat of the Kavanaghs, where the kings of Leinster had a castle.

BALLYLOUGHHAUN vil. (94) Galway bar. *Mid. Galwy.* 1½ m. E. of Galway-138. *Pop.* 180.

BALLYLOUGHLOE par. (29, 80) Clonronan bar. *W. Westmeath*, 4 m. NW. of Moate-66. Acres 18,577, good; pop. 4798. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. with Drumraney 687L, patr. Bishop. Moydrum Castle, Lord Castlemaine.

BALLYLOUGHNAME vil. (5 or 8) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipper.* 2 m. SSW. of Parsonstown-81. *Pop.* 844.

P. BALLYLTAN vil. (26) Ballyadams bar. *E. Queen's Co.* 19 m. SE. of Maryborough, 56 from Dublin, near Rahin, seat of the Weldons who own the town. *Pop.* 445. In 1786 many coins of the 9th century were found in the neighbourhood. *Fairs*, 11 Jan. 10 Feb. 18 May, 2 Sept. 26 Nov.

P. BALLYMACARETT (4) a suburb of Belfast, *N. Down*, at the new 5-arch bridge on R. Lurgan. Acres 576; pop. 6697 + 158, in the linen and muslin manufact., the glass, pottery, sail, chemical, and other works; houses 1124, with 6 chapels, police station, 8 schools, etc. Living, a *Cw.* (Du. C. D.) val. 84L, patr. Rector of Knockbride.

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BALLYMACART par. (86-9) Decies-within-Drum bar. *SW. Waterfd.* 5 m. S. of Dungarvan-122, on the coast near *B. Head* in Ardmore bay. Acres 2537, middling; pop. 1196 + 21. Living, a *Vic.* united to Ardmore.

Ballymacau (27) near Dunmore, *E. Waterfd.* seat of the Countess of Carrick, and a coast gd. station.

BALLYMACELLIGOTT par. (29, 80-8-9) Trughanacmy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 5 m. E. of Tralee-192. Acres 14,018, partly bog and hill, with lime quarries; pop. 4058 + 52. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. with 2 others 430*L.*, patr. Crosbie of Ardfer.

Some curious caverns are found in the limestone.

Ballymacgibbon House (121) near Cong, *S. Mayo*, J. Fynn, Esq.

BALLYMACHUGH par. (87-8, 41-2) Clonmahon bar. *S. Cavan*, 6 m. SW. of Ballyjamesduff-57, near Lough Sheelin. Acres 7728, arable, with water; pop. 8518 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* united to Granard. Arley Cottage, Lord Farnham; and other seats.

BALLYMACKEAN vil. (187) Courcy's bar. *S. Cork*, SW. of Kinsale-178, is a coast gd. station. Pop. 202.

BALLYMACKET par. (21-2) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 4 m. E. of Nenagh-95. Acres 9718, chiefly bog, with limestone; pop. 8178 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. with 2 others 582*L.*, patr. Bishop.

Ballymackmoy (84) 5 m. ENE. of Mallow, *N. Cork*, — Hennessy, Esq.

BALLYMACKNEY vil. (31) Farney bar. *SE. Monaghan*, 3 m. SE. of Carrickmacross-50, near *B. House*.

BALLYMACODA vil. (78) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 12 m. E. of Middleton-156. Pop. 805.

Ballymacool (53) near Letterkenny-146, *Mid. Donegal*, J. Boyd, Esq.

BALLYMACORMICK par. (18-4, etc.) Ardagh and Moydow bars. *Mid. Longfd.* 3 m. S. of Longford-78, on the Royal canal. Acres 8925, arable with bog, waste, lime, and sandstone; pop. 3926. Living, a *Rect.* united to Templemichael.

Ballymacquin Bog, 1 m. SW. of Ballyheigue, *NW. Kerry*.

BALLYMACWARD par. (59, 60, 72-3) Kilconnell and Tyaquin bars. *E. Galway*, 5 m. WSW. of Ahascragh-99. Acres 17,258, good, with waste and bog; pop. 5027. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. with Clonkeen 246*L.*, patr. Bishop. Mount Hazel, Mt. Bernard, and other seats are around.

BALLYMACWILLIAM par. (4, 11) Warrenstown bar. *NE. King's Co.* 3 m. WNW. of Edenderry-37. Acres 4976, chiefly pasture, with bog; pop. 1198. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 247*L.*, patr. Bishop. Johnstone, — Houghton, Esq.

BALLYMADUN par. (8, 6, 7) West Balrothery bar. *NW. Dublin*, 2 m. S. of Garristown-20. Acres 8438, good; pop. 523. Living, a *Cwr.* with Clonmethan.

BALLYMAGARVEY par. (32) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 4 m. SW. of Duleek-22, on the Nanny Water. Acres 2267, good; pop. 104. Living, a *Vic.* with Kentstown. *B. House*, —

BALLYMAGAUAN hmlt. (18) near Ballinamore-94, borders of *Cavan* and *Leitrim*, close to *B. Lake*.

BALLYMAGLASSON par. (50) Ratoath bar. *SE. Meath*, 4 m. S. of Dunshaughlin-17. Acres 3476, good; pop. 567. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 180*L.*, patr. the Crown. *B. House*, —

Ballymaglavey Bog () 3 m. E. of Ballymahon, borders of *Westmeath* and *Longfd.*

BALLYMAGOOLEY vil. (33) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 2 m. E. of Mallow-147. Pop. 212.

BALLYMAGORRY vil. (5) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, 8 m. NNE. of Strabane-129. Pop. 213.

P. M. BALLYMAHON (27) Rathcline and Nongahal bars. *S. Longfd.* 11 m. S. of Longford, 70 from Dublin, on R. Inny, is a sessions town, belonging to the Shuldham, and is the proposed head of a new Poor L. union. Pop. 1229 + 12, employed in a good trade; 290 houses including a church, chapel, and market-house. Goldsmith spent much of his early life here. *Mrs. D. Thun* for provisions. *Fairs*, Thurs. before Ash-Wednesday, 11 May, 11 Aug. 21 Nov.

BALLYMAKENNY par. (21) Drogheda and Ferrara bars. *S. Louth*, 8 m. N. of Drogheda-28. Acres 1581, middling; pop. 499. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 158*L.*, patr. Bishop.

Ballymaloe (89) near Cloyne, *SE. Cork*, — Forster, Esq.

Ballyman Glen (26) near Bray, borders of *Dubl.* and *Wicklow*.

BALLYMANNY par. (23) East Ofsaly bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 2 m. S. of W. Newbridge-26, near the Liffey. Acres 507 good; pop. 193. Living a *Rect.* with to Killishee. *Fairs*, 6 Apr. 21 Aug. 2 Nov.

Ballymanus (34) 6 m. SW. of Rathfrim, & *Wicklow*, a seat of the Brynes, or O'Briens, who were lords of this country in Spencer's time.

BALLYMARTIN par. (51) Upper and Lower Belfast bars. *S. Antr.* 8 m. E. of Antrim-106. Acres 2806 good; pop. 870 + 15. Living a *Rect.* united to Carnmoney.

BALLYMARTLE par. (97-8, 112) Kinsale and Kinsale bars. *S. Cork*, 2 m. N. of Kinsale-178. Acres 5503, chiefly arable; pop. 1751. Living a *Rect.* (Ch. C. R.) value 867*L.* patr. the Crown.

P. BALLYMASCANLAN par. (4, 5, etc.) Upper and Lower Dundalk bars. *N. Louth*, 23 m. N. of Drogheda, 54 from Dublin, on R. Flurry. Acres 15,997, arable, with mountain and limestone quarries; pop. 6674 + 84 in the linen manufact. bleaching, etc. Living, a *Cwr.* (Arm. C.) val. 166*L.* patr. T. Fortescue, Esq. of Ravensdale Park. *B. House*, J. Mac Neile, Esq. The ruins of *B. Castle* built by the Scanlans, and danish remains are found, with Giant's Load cromlech.

P. M. BALLYMENA (32) Lower Toome bar. *Mid. Antrim*, 11 m. NNW. of Antrim (by Belfast rail, which ends here), 118 from Dublin, on R. Braid, a sessions and chief police station, founded by the Adairs, has some castle ruins, and was occupied by the rebels 1798. Pop. including Henryville 5549 + 89, chiefly in the linen manufact.; houses 952, with Kirkinrola church, 5 chapels, 4 banks, mkt. house, and bridewell. Q. Elizabeth's diocesan school, Guy's free sch. dispensary, and Union p. house. *Bal. P. L. Union*, includes 23 elect. div. in *Antr.* with 28 guardians; acres 161,049, pop. 74,022, ho. room for 1150, cases relieved (1847-8) 2614 (besides 1677 out-door), expend. 8378*L.*, prop. rated 93,492*L.* *B. Propriety*, includes Ahoghill, Ballymena, Broughshane, Buckna, Clough, Cloughwater, Connors, Cullybackey, Glenwherry, Glenarn, Newtown-crommelin, Portlengone, Randalstown. *M.M. D.* Sat. for linens. *Fairs*, 26 July, 21 Aug.

Ballymenagh (57) 6 m. NNE. of Belfast, *SE. Antrim*, T. Gregg, Esq.

Ballyminney Creek (11) near Sligo bay, *N. Sligo*, 5 m. W. of Aughris head.

BALLYMITTY par. (41) W. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexfd.* 3 m. SSW. of Taghmon-103. Acres 1865, chiefly arable with stone quarries; pop. 533. Living, a *Rect.* with Taghmon. Cooliffe, Sir W. Cox, Bart.

BALLYMODAN par. (110) E. Carbery and Kinalmeaky bars. *S. Cork*, contains Bandon-180, on

R. Bandon. Acres 8090 good; pop. 9298. Living, a Vic. (Ck. C. R.) val. 867L, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1849, in pointed style. Castle Bernard, Earl of Bandon.

BALLYMOR BARONY (18-9, etc.) *NE. Galway*, contains the para. of Clonbern, Kilbegnet, Kilcroan, Templetogether, parts of Ballynakill, Boyounagh, Drumatemple, Dunamon, Dunmore, Kilkerin and Tuam, and the town of Dunmore; acres 89,278, an. val. 27,568L, pop. 28,666, houses, 5268. **BALLYMOR BARONY** (84-5-8-9) *Mid. Roscommon*, contains the para. of Cloonygormican and Oran, and parts of Ballynakill, Drumatemple, and Dunamon; acres 23,288, an. val. 16,080L, pop. 8061, houses 1365.

P. BALLYMOR vil. (2) in the above bar. *NE. Galway*, 20 m. NE. of Tuam-119, on R. Suck. Pop. 800. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 16 Mar. 21 May, 24 June, 22 Aug. 25 Oct.

Ballymonely Valley (2) near Bangor, *NE. Down*.

BALLYMONEY par. (108-9, 121) E. Carbery bar. S. Cork, 9 m. W. of Bandon-176, on *B. River*, contains Ballyneen. Acres 8783, arable, with mountain and bog; pop. 3738, in the linen manufacture, corn-mills, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. C. R.) val. 696L, patr. Bishop.

P. M. BALLYMONEY par. (16-7, etc.) Kilconway, Upper Dunlune, and Liberties of Coleraine bars, borders of *Antrim and Londy*, 27 m. NNW. of Antrim, 140 from Dublin, near R. Bann, a sessions and chief police station, founded by the M'Donnells. Acres 22,676, arable, with bog, water, coal, and ironstone; pop. 11,727 + 15, in the manufacture of linen to a large amount, and in a good butter-trade; houses 478, with a church, 8 chapels, 2 banks, townhall, bridewell, dispensary, Union p. house. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 907L, patr. Bishop. Lealie Hill, J. Leslie, Esq.; O'Hara Brook, C. O'Hara, Esq. *Bal. P. L. Union*, includes 22 elect. divis. in *Antr.* and *Londy*, with 28 guardians; acres 127,044, pop. 48,812, ho. room for 750, cases relieved (1847-6) 1259 (besides 1816 out-door) expend. 4381L, prop. rated 73,086L. *Mkt. D.* Thurs. for linen, grain, butter, provisions, etc. *Fairs*, 6 May, 10 July, 10 Aug.

Ballymoon (16) E. Idrome bar. S. Carlow, 2 m. E. of Baginballytown-62, has a castle built by the Templars, and was the scene of a great battle in 908, when Cormac, king of Cashel, was slain.

BALLYMORE par. (13-4-7-8) Lower Orior bar. *E. Armagh*, includes Tanderagee-80, seat of Duke of Manchester, with Acton and Pointz Pass, on the Newry canal. Acres 14,158, good, well cultivated, with potter's clay, fuller's earth, and stone quarries; pop. 11,501. Living a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 1462L, patr. Bishop.

P. BALLYMORE par. (28-4, etc.) Rathconrath bar. *W. Westmeath*, 15 m. WSW. of Mullingar, 72 from Dublin, containing Lough Sandry, is a petty sess. and police station, and decayed mkt. town, taken by De Ginkell, 1691, and has remains of an abbey found. 1218 by the Lacys. Acres 10,465 arable, with limestone quarries; pop. 3487, — of town 574, declining. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) val. 93L, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, Whit Mon. 14 Oct. **BALLYMORE** par. (47-8) Forth bar. *SE. Wexford*, 7 m. S. of Wexford-94. Acres 2525 good; pop. 568. Living, a *Rect.* with Taccashane. **Ballymore** (16) 2 m. SE. of Camolin, *N. Wexfd.* R. Donovan, Esq., near *B. Hill*, 769 ft. high.

P. M. BALLYMORE EUSTACE par. (29) S. Naas bar. *E. Kildare*, 13 m. ESE. of Kildare, 84 from Dublin, a police station at the 6-arch bridge on

the Liffey, near Poul-a-Phooka fall (of 160 ft.), had a castle b. by the Eustaces, and is the proposed head of a new Poor l. union. Acres 4203, light soil (*B. Hill* 596 ft. high); pop. 2129, — of town 986, in a large woollen factory. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 92L, patr. Bishop. Broadlaine is covered with many druid remains. *Mkt. D.* Wed. for grain. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. 24 June, 26 Aug. 28 Oct. 21 Dec. for cattle.

BALLYMORIN, or ALMONITIA, par. (17, 24) Rathconrath bar. *W. Westmth.* 4 m. NE. of Ballymore-72, near the Royal canal. Acres 2205, arable, with limestone quarries; pop. 700. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 194L, patr. Bishop.

BALLYMOTE vil. Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, near Eyrecourt-101.

P. M. BALLYMOTE (83) Corran bar. *Mid. Sligo*, 12 m. S. of Sligo, and 128 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police station, has remains of an Hospitallers' commandery, and the De Burgoes' castle, 160 ft. square (b. 1300), and had a franciscan friary, found by the M'Donoghs, where the Irish 'Psalter of Ballymote' was written. Pop. 839, linen weavers; houses 128, with Emlyfad church, 2 chapels, bridewell, dispensary. Earlsfield, Sir R. Booth, Bt., who owns the town. *Mkt. D.* Fri. for provisions. *Fairs*, last Mon. in Jan. 11 May, 1st Mon. in June and Nov. 8 Sept. o.s. 2nd Mon. in Dec. o.s.

Ballymullen Rivulet, Trughanacmy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, falls into R. Lee, near Tralee.

P. BALLYMUN hmit. (4) Coolock bar. *E. Dublin*, near Santry, 8 m. N. of Dublin.

BALLYMURPHY vil. (22) Lower St. Mullin's bar. *SE. Carlow*, 3 m. SE. of Borris-71. Pop. 158.

BALLYMURREEN par. (47-8) Eliogarty bar. *E. Tipperary*, 5 m. SSE. of Thurles-96. Acres 3846, arable, with bog; pop. 1203. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 181L, patr. Bishop. *B. House* is near Littleton.

Ballymurtagh Copper Mine (35) Arklow bar. *SE. Wicklow*, 4 m. S. of Rathdrum-38, in *B. Hill*, 1000 ft. high, near the vale of Ovoca.

BALLYMYRE par. (21-5) Upper Fews bar. *Mid. Armagh*, 2 m. NE. of Castlehamilton-70. Acres 7881, middling, with bog, water, and mountain; pop. 3071 + 85, in linen and woollen manufacture. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 90L, patr. Incumbent of Armagh. Stone is quarried and lead found near *B. Lodge*, M. Synnot, Esq., whose family have been great benefactors to the place.

Ballynabarney, 8 m. SE. of Innistiogue, *E. Kilkenny*, — Bolger, Esq.

BALLYNACALLAGH vil. (126) in Kilmanagh isld. *SW. Cork*, 12 m. WSW. of Castletown-257. Pop. 170.

P. BALLYNACALLY vil. (50) Clonderlaw bar. S. Clare, 9 m. SSW. of Ennis, and 146 from Dublin near R. Fergus. Pop. 194. *Fairs*, 14 June, 16 Sept. 8 Nov. for cattle.

Ballynacarrick-Ferry () across R. Gweebarra, near Glenties, *W. Donegal*, on the coast.

BALLYNACARRIGA vil. (126) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, 10 m. WSW. of Castletown-257. Pop. 152.

P. M. BALLYNACARRIGY (10-1) Moygash bar. *W. Westmeath*, 9 m. NW. of Mullingar, 58 from Dublin, on the Royal canal. Pop. 483. *Mkt. D.* Wed. for provisions. *Fairs*, 9 May, 20 Oct.

BALLYNACLOUGH par. (24) Coonagh bar. *E. Limerick*, 2 m. N. of Pallasgreen-128. Acres 1092, good, with limestone; pop. 680. Living, a *Rect.* united to Kilcornon.

P. BALLYNACLOUGH par. (21-7) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 8 m. SSE. of Nenagh-95, on the Arra. Acres 8869, hilly, with limestone and marble quarries; pop. 1152. Living, a *Vic.* (K. 1 2

K. C. K.) val. with 3 others 269L, patr. Dean of Killaloe. *B. House*, seat of — Baly, Esq.

BALLYNACORRA vil. (76) Barrymore and Imokilly bars. *E. Cork*, 1 m. S. of Middleton-156. Pop. 802. *B. House*, —.

BALLYNACOURTY par. (94-5, 102-8) Dunkellin bar. *Mid. Galwy*, 2 m. S. of Oramore-127, on Galway bay, includes the islds. of Tawny, St. Brendan's, and Inniscorn, and is a fishing and coast-gd. station. Acres 6293, good, with limestone; pop. 8407 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* united to Galway. *B. Ballynacourty* par. (44) Corkaguiney bar. *W. Kerry*, 9 m. E. of Dingle-220, contains Annacalle and Ballinclare. Acres 5318, arable, with mountain and bog; pop. 1472. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilflyn.

Ballynacree (17) near Ballymoney, *NW. Antrim*, S. Moore, Esq.

BALLYNACREEN vil. (89) Imokelly bar. *SE. Cork*, 4 m. SE. of Cloyne-160. Pop. 124.

BALLYNADRUMMY par. (1, 3) Carbury bar. *NW. Kildare*, 5 m. N. of Carbury-33. Acres 4285; pop. 1501. Living, a *Vic.* united to Carbury.

BALLYNAFAGH par. (9, 13) Clane bar. *N. Kildare*, 4 m. NW. of Clane-25. Acres 4155, chiefly bog; pop. 929 + 81. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 108L, patr. the Crown.

BALLYNAFAUNA vil. (86) Condon's and Clangibbon bar. *E. Cork*, 2 m. E. of Fermoy-137. Pop. 318.

BALLYNAGERAGH vil. (15-6) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 6 m. WSW. of Listowel-171. Pop. 139. *B. House*, —.

P. BALLYNAGORE vil. (32) Moycashel bar. *S. Westmeath*, 3 m. NNE. of Kilbeggan-56. Pop. 125.

Ballynagard (22) 6 m. S. of Limerick, *N. Link* J. Croker, Esq.

BALLYNAHAGLISH par. (28) Trughanacmy bar. *NW. Kerry*, 5 m. WNW. of Tralee-192, on the bay, contains Chapel town and Kilfinura. Acres 8006, arable, with bog and mountain; pop. 2147. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. with 2 others, 717L, patr. Sir E. Denny, Bt., of Tralee east.

B. Ballynahaglish par. (39, 48, 60) Tirawley bar. *NE. Mayo*, 6 m. S. of Ballina-159, on the Moy, near Lough Conn. Acres 12,659, much bog and mountain, with limestone; pop. 5397 + 28. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardagh. Mount Falcon, — Knox, Esq., near the ruins of Castle MacAndrew, and other remains.

BALLYNAHINCH BARONY (36-7, etc.) *NW. Galway*, contains Cannemara, part of Joyce's country, the pars. of Ballindoon, Ballynakill, Moyrus, Omev, with the town of Clifden; acres 191,483 chiefly bog and mountain (2395 ft. high at Benbaun), an. val. 13,784L, pop. 33,465, houses 5787. *B. Ballynahinch* vil. (6) in the above bar., 6 m. SE. of Clifden-178, near *B. Lake and River* (with good salmon fishing), was seat of the late T. Martin, Esq., proprietor of this district, who held 196,540 acres.

P. M. BALLYNAHINCH vil. (22-9) Kinelarty bar. *Mid. Down*, 9 m. NW. of Downpatrick, 94 from Dublin, on *B. River*, where the rebels were defeated by Gen. Nugent 1798. Pop. 911; houses 151. *Mt. D. Thura Fairs*, monthly, except in June, Sept. and Dec.

BALLYNAKILL par. (23, etc.) Ballynahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 5 m. N. of Clifden-178, on *B. Bay*, below Rinville point, contains Killery and Cleggan bays, and the islds. of Crump, Freaghillaun, and several others. Acres 49,052, middling, with water, bog, and mountain (Letterbreckan 2193 ft. high); pop. 7928 + 74, employed in fishing, spinning, knitting, etc. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. with 9 others 268L, patr. Bishop. The *Bay*,

between Cleggan and Rinville Pts., has a well sheltered harb., fit for large vessels in 8 to 12 fath., to the S. of Freaghillaun isld., which stands in the fair way; Rinville hill is the best guide to it.

B. Ballynakill par. (45-6) Killian bar. *E. Galway*, 5 m. N. of Castleblakeney-106. Acres 5221; pop. 1762 + 13. Living, a *Rect.* with Moylough. *B. Ballynakill* par. (123, 131, etc.) Leitrim bar. *SE. Galway*, contains Woodford-114, near Lough Derg, under the Slieve Baughta range. Acres 59,606, good, with mountain (the Scalp 1074 ft. high); pop. 14,378 + 127. Living, a *Rect.* with Lickmolasse. The Irish Waste Land Soc. have an estate of 1866 acr. here, the rental of which has grown from 50s. to 84L since 1836.

B. Ballynakill par. (7, etc.) Ballymoe bar. borders of *Galway*, and *Roscom*. 10 m. NW. of Athleague-100, on R. Suck. Acres 14,577, pasture, with mountain, waste, and bog; pop. 4996 + 12. Living, a *Vic.* with Donamon.

B. Ballynakill par. (11-9) Coolestown bar. *E. King's Co.* 4 m. SW. of Edenderry-37, on the Gd. canal. Acres 6761, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 1079 + 13. Living, a *Vic.* with Clonablogue.

B. Ballynakill par. (27) Tirerill bar. *E. Sligo*, 5 m. SE. of Collooney-126. Acres 4590, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 1906 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* with Boyle. *B. Ballynakill* par. (10-8) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterfd.* 2 m. SE. of Waterford-96, on R. Suir, contains Little Island. Acres 1877, good land; pop. 639. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 227L, patr. Bishop. *B. House*, May park, and other seats are here.

B. Ballynamoma par. (32) Small County bar. *E. Link* 4 m. ENE. of Bruff-134. Acres 1498, good, limestone and basalt; pop. 587 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* with Anay.

B. Ballynamuddagh vil. (26) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexfd.* 5 m. ESE. of Enniscorthy-86. Pop. 265.

BALLYNASCARTHY vil. (122) E. Carbery bar. *S. Cork*, 4 m. NNE. of Clonakilly-193. Pop. 154, employed in the flour-mills, etc.

BALLYNASREEN par. (40, etc.) Loughishobin bar. *S. Londond.* containing Drapstown-122, on R. Moyola, between Slieve Gullion and White mountains, belongs mostly to the Drapers' and Skinners' Comps. Acres 32,492, partly arable, with bog, waste, mountain, and limestone quarries; pop. 8384 + 53, a few weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 784L, patr. Bishop. Derrynoyd, late Judge Torrens.

BALLYNASLANEY par. (32) Ballaghkeen and E. Shelmaliers bars. *E. Wexfd.* 6 m. NNW. of Wexford-94, on R. Slaney. Acres 2646, good; pop. 1061 + 15. Living, a *Cur.* with Edermine.

Ballynatana Mounts, (5) 4 m. E. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, 1846 ft. high.

BALLYNEALE hmlt. (87) 3 m. NW. of Ros, *SE. Kilkenny*, — Cook, Esq.

BALLYNEE vil. (5) Morgallion bar. *N. Mon.* 1 m. SW. of Nobber-44. Pop. 147.

BALLYNEEN vil. (109) E. Carbery bar. *S. Cork* 10 m. W. of Bandon-189, a police station. Pop. 670.

BALLYNEERY vil. (14) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Link* 5 m. SSE. of Limerick-119, near *B. House*. Pop. 281.

Ballyneestragh (7) 3 m. N. of Gorey-61, *NE. Wexfd.* Rt. Hon. Sir T. Esmonde, Bt.

Ballymooor (88) near Ballingarry, *Mid. Limerick*, W. Cox, Esq.

BALLYNOE par. (45-6, 54-5) Kinnatallon bar. *E. Cork*, 9 m. E. of Rathcoormack-142, near R. Bride. Acres 7716, good, with bog; pop. 2666, declining, — of town 365. Living, a *Vic.* with Knockmourne.

BALLYNURS par. (45-6, 51-2) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim*, 6 m. NW. of Carrickfergus-112, on the Six-mile Water, and Belfast rail, includes part of Ballyclare. Acres 8540, good, with waste, bog, and basaltic stone quarries; pop. 3469, — town 380, employed in a papermill and bleach grounds. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. with 2 others 454L, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 16 May, 5 Sept. 25 Oct. **Ballynure** (12-7) Darrist bar. *W. Monagh*, 2 m. NW. of Newbliss, — Foster, Esq. **BALLYNURS** par. (20-6) Upper Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, 4 m. SSW. of Dunlavin-33, contains Bumboa hall. Acres 7404, chiefly arable; pop. 1718, declining. Living, a *Rect.* (Oa. F. L.) val. 279L, patr. H. Carroll, Esq. of *B. House*, Grange-con, D. Mahony, Esq.

BALLYOWAN vil. Carbury bar. *NW. Kildare*, 6 m. N. of Carbury-32.

BALLYORGAN vil. (56) Coshlea bar. *SE. Limk*, 7 m. SSE. of Kilmallock-140. Pop. 384.

BALLYOUGHTERA par. (66, 77) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 1 m. W. of Castlemartyr-161. Acres 4532, middling, with some good land and iron mines; pop. 1728. Living, a *Rect.* with Castle-martyr.

BALLYOVKE par. (109, etc.) Carra bar. *S. Mayo*, 7 m. NW. of Ballinrobe-147, on Loughs Carra and Maak. Acres 27,622, partly good, with mountain, bog, and water; pop. 4505 + 48. Living, a *Rect.* united to Burriacarra. Tarmacady, Hon. Mr. Plunket, is near the Slieve Partra mountain.

BALLYPATRICK vil. (78) Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 7 m. ENE. of Clonmel-104.

BALLYPHILIP par. (25, 32) Ards bar. *E. Down*, includes Portaferry-129, on Lough Strangford, commanding a fine view, and has 2 danish raths. Acres 2330, good, with bog in Ballygaroeagan Moss; pop. 3066. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. with 4 others 408L, patr. Bishop.

Ballyphilips (54) near Killenaule, *SE. Tipperary*. A. Going, Esq.

P. BALLYFOREEN (86) Iffa and Offa bar. *SW. Tipperary*, 13 m. S. of Tipperary, 124 from Dublin, near the proposed Cork rail. Pop. 772 + 26.

Ballyquin (44) 5 m. WSW. of Killaloe, *E. Clare*, — Arthur, Esq. **BALLYQUIN** vil. Corkaguiney bar. *W. Kerry*, about 6 m. N. of Dingle-220. Pop. 193.

Ballyquatin Point (32) 2 m. ESE. of Portaferry, *E. Down*, near a whirlpool called the Ranting wheel.

P. BALLYRAGGET par. (10) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilby*, 10 m. NNW. of Kilkenny, 68 from Dublin, near the Nore, seat of the Kavannaghs. Pop. 1577. *Fairs*, monthly. See DONOUGHMORE.

Ballyraies Creek (58) in Lough Swilly, *Mid. Donegal*, near Letterkenny, is a sub-port to Londonderry.

BALLYRASHANE par. (8, etc.) Lower Dunluce and N. East Liberties of Coleraine bars, borders of *Antrim* and *Londonderry*. 4 m. SW. of Bushmills-159, on R. Bann. Acres 6361, chiefly arable, with basalt and fossils; pop. 2658, declining, employed in weaving and in the papermills. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 308L, patr. Bishop.

Ballyre (55, 66) near Killeagh, *E. Cork*, — Uniacke, Esq.

P. BALLYTROAN par. (24) Cullenagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* 6 m. S. of Maryboro', 64 from Dublin. Acres 9682, chiefly arable, with mountain (Cullenagh being 1045 ft. high), coal, lime, and flagstone; pop. 3689 + 14, — town 657, partly employed in the cotton-mills. Living, a *Rect.* (Oa. F. L.) val. 890L, patr. the Crown. Blandsfort, seat of — Bland, Esq. *Fairs*, 6 Jan. 2 Apr. 15 May, 1st Wed. in July, 15 Aug. 2nd Wed. in Nov.

BALLYROBERT GRANGE par. (51) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antr.* 8 m. E. of Antrim-106. Acres 884; pop. 291.

P. BALLYRONAN vil. (43) Loughinaholm bar. *SE. Londy*, 38 m. SE. of Londonderry, 118 from Dublin, on Lough Neagh, is the port to Money-more, and belongs to the Salters' Company.

BALLYRONTY hmlt. (54) Slievardagh bar. *SE. Tipperary*, near Killenaule-106.

BALLYROSKY vil. (8) Kilmacrenan bar. N. coast *Donegl.* 10 m. NE. of Dunfanaghy-170, near *B. Point* and *Ild.* Pop. 284.

P. BALLYRADERE par. (30) Leyny and Tirerrill bars. *E. Sligo*, 4 m. SW. of Sligo, 127 from Dublin, on *R. River* (which runs over several falls from Lough Arrow to *B. Bay*, S. of Sligo bay), has ruins of St. Fechin's ab. founded 7th cent., reb. after 1188, and given to the Clannricardes. Acres 16,024, good, with much waste and bog and limestone quarries; pop. 7822 + 26, — of town 869 + 32, employed in the corn-mills and a small export trade. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 228L, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 8 Feb. 30 May, 11 July, 4 Aug. 24 Oct. 12 Nov. 15 Dec. Lead was once worked.

Ballyraggartmore (20) near Lismore, *W. Waterfd.* on R. Blackwater, A. Keily, Esq.

BALLYSAKEERY par. (21-2, etc.) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 4 m. NNW. of Ballina-159, on R. Moy, has the ruins of a franciscan ab. founded by the Joyces. Acres 12,692, chiefly arable, with waste and limestone; pop. 6034. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) val. with Rathlea 265L, patr. Bishop.

BALLYRAX par. (23, 27-8) E. Offaly bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 4 m. SE. of Kildare-31, near the Curragh racecourse. Acres 7207, chiefly arable, with bog and waste; pop. 1220 + 28. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 165L, patr. the Crown. *B. House*, — O'Kelly, Esq.; Jockey Lodge; and other seats.

BALLYRACADAN par. (41-9) Coshlea bar. *E. Limerick*, 8 m. ENE. of Kilmallock-140. Acres 944, chiefly pasture; pop. 749. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with Glanbane 92L, patr. the Crown.

BALLYSCANLAN vil. Lower Connello bar. *Mid. Limk.* near Rathkeale-186.

BALLYSCULLION par. (36, 42) Upper Toome and Loughinsholin bars, borders of *Antrim* and *Londy*. 6 m. NW. of Randalstown-123, on Lough Beg and R. Bann, contains Bellaghy, and had a palace begun by the late Earl of Bristol (Bp. of Derry), the portico of which is at St. George's, Belfast.

Acres 12,750, good, with much water and bog; pop. 6979 + 62. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 447L, patr. Bishop. Castle Dawson, Rt. hon. G. Dawson.

BALLYSCULLION GRANGE par. (36-7, 42-3) Upper Toome bar. *W. Antrim*, 4 m. SSE. of Portlengone-120. Acres 4279; pop. 3183.

BALLYSEEDY par. (38) Trughanacmy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 3 m. SE. of Trales-192, on R. Maine under the Slievemish mountains. Acres 3459, good, with hill, bog, and limestone; pop. 1472 + 31. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 52L, patr. A. Blennerhasset, Esq. of *B. House*.

P. M. BALLYSEANON (107) Tirlugh bar. *S. Donegl.* 11 m. SSW. of Donegal, 129 from Dublin, a sub-port to Sligo, at the Erne's mouth, a petty sess. and chief police station, militia head-quarters, and decayed boro', returning 2 members till the Union, has remains of the O'Donnells' castle, which was attacked by the English 1557, and taken 1652 by the Clannricardes. Pop. 3518, in a good export trade, salt-making, etc.; houses 688, with a church, 2 chapels, bank, market-house, court-house, and barracks, custom-ho., bonded stores, distillery, dispensary, Union p. house. It supports the 'B. Herald' newspaper. The harb.

is much exposed; and a fall of 16 ft. (and 450 wide) below the 14-arched bridge which joins R. Purt to the rest of the town, makes the river unnavigable, but its salmon fisheries are valuable. *Bal. P. L. Union*, includes 10 elect. divis. in *Donegal*, *Leitrim*, and *Fermanagh* with 18 guardians; acres 135,772, pop. 48,403, ho. room for 870, cases relieved (yr. '47-8) 2123 (besides 2825 out-door), expend. 5904*l.*, prop. rated 51,486*l.* *Mkt. Ds.* Tues. and Sat. *Fairs*, 18 Sept. and 2nd of every other month.

BALLYSHANNON par. (28, 82) E. and W. Offaly bars. *Mid. Kildare*, 5m. SE. of Kildare-81. Acres 2815; pop. 494. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. with Kilrush 360*l.*, *patra.* Crown and Bishop.

BALLYSHEEHAN par. (58, 61) Middlethird bar. *Mid. Tipperary*. 4 m. NNE. of Cashel-108, on R. Suir. Acres 9216, good, with bog; pop. 8068 + 20. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 140*l.*, *patr.* Bishop. *B. House*, —. *Fairs*, 6 May, 15 Aug. 5 Dec.

Ballyshrule Rivulet (117, 126) *Leitrim* bar. *SE. Galway*, runs into Lough Derg below Fortumna.

Ballyspellan Spa (6) *Galmoy* bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, close to Johnstown, has been celebrated in some lines of Swift's.

BALLYSPILLANE par. (65) *Barrymore* bar. *E. Cork*, 2 m. N. of Middleton-156, on that river. Acres 2081; pop. 603. Living, a *Vic.* (Ch. C. R.) val. 108*l.*, *patr.* Earl of Shannon.

Ballysteen (11) *Kenry* bar. *N. Limk.* 5 m. W. of Pallaskenry-182, *E. Westropp*, Esq.

BALLYSUMAGHAN par. (21-7) *Tirerrill* bar. *E. Sligo*, 4 m. E. of Collooney-126. Acres 4217, good, with bog, and limestone quarries; pop. 1902 + 14. Living, a *Vic.* with Boyle.

BALLYTARSEY par. (42) *Iverk* bar. *S. Kilky*. 5 m. SE. of Piltown-108, near R. Suir. Acres 896, good, with bog; pop. 258. Living, a *Rect.* with Clonmore.

Ballyteigue Bay (46, 51-2) S. coast of *Wexfd.* near the Saltees, is outside *B. Lough*, from which it is divided by a long narrow strip called the *Barrow* of *B.*

BALLYTIVNAN vil. (14) *Carbury* bar. *E. Sligo*, near Sligo-182, and *B. House*. Pop. 127.

BALLYTOBIN par. (26-7, 80-1) *Kells* bar. *W. Kilky*. 3 m. SSE. of Callan-82. Acres 2394, good; pop. 714. Living, a *Rect.* united to *Kells. B. House*, seat of — Baker, Esq.

Ballytrent (48) 5 m. SE. of Killinick, *SE. Wexfd.* J. Talbot, Esq., on the coast, has a good double-ditched danish rath, 649 yds. round, 7 high, with remains of 2 others near it.

BALLYTROOLEEN vil. () *East Muskerry* bar. *S. Cork*, 5 m. NE. of Innishannon-175. Pop. 107.

BALLYTRUSTAN par. (82) *Ards* bar. *E. Down*. 1 m. SE. of Portaferry-129, on the coast. Acres 1681, good; pop. 754. Living, a *Vic.* united to *Ballyphilip*.

P. BALLYVAGHAN vil. (2) *Burten* bar. *N. Clare*, 12 m. NNW. of Carrofin-151, on *B. Bay*, which is under *Finavarra* Point, S. side of *Galway* bay, is dry for the most part at low water, with anchorage for small craft in 2½ fath. inside of Loo island or rock. Pop. 235 + 8. It is the proposed head of a new Poor l. union.

BALLYVALDON par. (27-8, 33) *Ballaghkeen* bar. *E. Wexfd.* 11 m. ESE. of Enniscorthy-80, contains *Blackwater*. Acres 3911, light soil, with sand; pop. 1550 + 18. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. with 2 others 20*l.*, *patr.* Bishop.

BALLYVALLOO par. (83) *Ballaghkeen* bar. *E. Wexfd.* 7 m. NE. of Wexford-94. Acres 1891, good, with sand; pop. 822, declining. Living, a *Cw.* united to *Ardcolme*.

Ballyvally (45) near *Killaloe, E. Clare*, — *Parker*, Esq.

BALLYVAUGHAN. See *BALLYVAGHAN* *Clare*.

Ballyveely (102) *Castello* bar. *E. Mayo*, 4 m. SW. of *Ballyhaunis*-128, near *B. House*.

Ballyvostocker Bay (18) in *Lough Swilly, N. Donegal*.

Ballyvoil Head (32) near *Dungarvan* harbour, *S. Waterfd.* 4 m. ENE. of *Dungarvan*.

Ballyvoilane (45) 1.e. "Bull town," 3 m. SE. of *Castlelyons, E. Cork*, seat of — *Pyne*, Esq., belonging to the *Coppingers*, who were originally from *Denmark*.

BALLYVOURNEY par. (57-8, etc.) *W. Muskerry* bar. *W. Cork*, 11 m. WNW. of *Macroom*-184, on *R. Sullane*. Acres 26,603, chiefly bog and mountain; pop. 4466 + 79. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. C. R.) val. 521*l.*, *patr.* Bishop. *Knight's Bridge* was formerly a seat of the *Colthursts*, who owned the vil., which has a cross and holy well much visited by pilgrims, and the remains of *O'Hierley's castle*. *Fairs*, 10 May, 10 July, 10 Sept. 10 Nov.

P. BALLYWALTER par. (12-8) *Ards* bar. *NE. Down*. 17 m. NE. of *Downpatrick*, 122 from *Dublin*, is a coast gd. station, off which is *B. Reef*. Acres 3378, good, with slate quarries; pop. 1916, — town 743. Living, a *Vic.* united to *St. Andrews. Fairs*, 22 June, 8 Nov.

BALLYWALTER GRANGE par. (51) *Lower Belfast* bar. *S. Antrim*, 7 m. WNW. of *Carrickfergus*-112. Acres 320; pop. 175.

Ballyward (6) 8 m. NE. of *Blessington, NW. Wicklow*. — *Finnemore*, Esq.

Ballywater (12) 2 m. S. of *Gorey, NE. Wexford*, *C. Doynne*, Esq.

Ballywilliam (29) near *Rathkeale, W. Limerick*, — *Maunsell*, Esq.

Ballywilliam Creek (2) opposite *Copeland* *Isld. NE. Down*, near the seat of *Lady C. Jocelyn*.

Ballywillin par. (6) *Lower Dunlucan* and (3) *NE. Liberties* of *Coleraine* bars, borders of *Antrim* and *Londy*. 4 m. WSW. of *Bushmills*-159, opposite the *Skerries*, contains *Portrush*, with a fine view of the coast. Acres 4673; pop. 2202. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. C. D.) val. 284*l.*, *patr.* Bishop.

Ballyvoire (66) 5 m. WSW. of *Tipperary*, borders of *Tipperary* and *Limerick*. *B. Masy*, Esq. *Ballywoorke* (9) 2 m. S. of *Portadown, NE. Armagh*.

Balmacpich Sound, between *Benbecula* and *Graemsay, Western Isles*.

BALMACHY vil. *Panbride* par. *SE. Forfar*. 6 m. WSW. of *Arbroath*-62.

BALMACLELLAN par. 2 m. NE. of *Galloway*-98, *N. Kirkcubdt.* is one of the four *Glenkens* on *R. Ken*, and belonged to the *Maclellans*. Size 10 m. by 4, light soil and hilly; pop. 1021, — of vil. 113; real prop. 4824*l.*; for poor 347*l.* Living (Presb. *Kirkcubdt.*) val. 227*l.*, *patr.* the *Crown*. The waters abound with fine trout.

BALMACNEIL vil. *Little Dunkeld* par. *E. Perth*, on *R. Tay*, where joined by the *Tummel*.

BALMAGHIE par. 4 m. NW. of *Castle Douglas* -92, *Mid. Kirkcubdt.* near *R. Dee* and *Ken*, containing *Dee Bridge* and *Laurieston*, belonged to the *Maghies* up to 1786. Size 10 m. by 4 (including *Loch Grannoch*), partly cultivated, with hill and heath and 5 mineral springs; pop. 1252, decreasing; real prop. 67294*l.*; for poor 2534*l.* Living (Presb. *Kirkcubdt.*) val. 2034*l.*, *patr.* *Adml. Gordon* of *B.*; church has a curious epitaph on two *David* *Halliday*. *Thief* *Cast.* which the *Earl* of *Mansfield* defended for *Chas. I.* stands on an island in the river.

BALMAHA vil. 8 m. WNW. of *Drymen*-58, *W. Stirling*, near *Loch Lomond*.

BALMAIN vil. Fettercairn par. *SW. Kincardine*. 1 m. S. of Fettercairn-82, seat of Sir A. Ramsay, Bt. *Balmahelly*, Marykirk par. *S. Kincardine*. on *B. Burn*, which runs into the N. Esk, at *Balmahacca*, Col. Fraser.

BALMALCOLM vil. Kettle par. *Mid Fife*. 4 m. E. of Falkland-25. Pop. 113.

Balmangan, or *Ross Bay*, 5 m. SSW. of Kirkcudbright, *S. Kirkcud.* on K. Bay, is sheltered by *Ross* isld. and overlooked by *B. tower*.

BALMBRAE vil. Falkland par. *Mid Fife*. 9 m. N. of Kirkcaldy-14.

Balmer (5) 3 m. W. of Lewes, *S. Sussex*.

BALMERINO, or *BAMIRINE*, par. on the Frith of Tay, *N. Fife*. 3 m. WSW. of Newport-42, at the ferry to Dundee, has at a farm some ivy-covered ruins of a cistercian ab. found. 1229 by Alex. II.'s mother Emergarde (who was buried in it), and given by Jas. VI. with the title of baron to the Elphinstones, who forfeited it 1746 when the 6th lord was beheaded. Acres 3846, well cultivated (500 ft. high at Coultry hill), with wood; pop. 998, weavers and fishermen, — of vil. 27; real prop. 4999*l.*; for poor 127*l.* Living (Presb. Cupar) val. 239*l.*, patr. Crown. Near Battlehaw, where Kenneth III. beat the Danes, is Naughton cast. the Hays' old seat.

Balmes House (1) 2 m. NNE. of St. Paul's, *Midx.* near Hoxton and Regent's canal, the old once-moated seat of the Whitmores, is now a lunatic asylum.

Balmoril on the Dee, near Abergeldie, *SW. Aberdeen*. seat of Her Majesty *The Queen*, formerly of Earl of Fife, is an old chateau pile, restored 1848-9; the grounds include Knock cast. ruins, loch Muick (7 m. off), and stretch to "dark Loch-nagar."

BALMULLO vil. Leuchars par. *NE. Fife*. 4 m. NW. of St. Andrew's-41. Pop. 160.

Balmuto, 4 m. NW. of Kinghorn, *SW. Fife*.

BALNABRACKNEY vil. (46) *Up. Moyfenrath* bar. *SW. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Kinnegad-86.

BALNABRUACH vil. Tarbat par. *NE. Ross*. 8 m. E. of Tain-207. Pop. 167.

BALNAGO vil. 8 m. NE. of Tain-207, *NE. Ross*. and *Cromarty*.

Balnagowan, 5 m. S. of Tain-207, *NE. Ross*. on *B. Burn*, Sir C. Ross, Bt.

Balnagown Forest, near Glen More, *N. Ross*.

Balnaguard Inn, Little Dunkeld par. *Mid Perth*. 6 m. E. of Aberfeldy-67.

Balnahish Island, Jura par. between Jura and Mull, *W. Argyll*, has a large slate quarry, and is about a mile in circuit.

Balnahiel Bay, 9 m. ESE. of Cape Wrath, *N. Sutherland*, near seat of A. Dunlop, Esq.

Balnamos, Menmuir par. *E. Forfar*. 3 m. NW. of Brechin, J. Arbuthnot, Esq.

BALNATHUM vil. Weem par. *Mid Perth*. near Aberfeldy-67. Pop. 48.

Balnathinar Hill, 1 m. SE. of Fortar, *Mid Forf.* has a good view.

BALNE tnshp. (92) *Snaith* par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of *Snaith*-78. Acres 2870; pop. 341; poor r. 102*l.*; real prop. 2889*l.*

Balsellan Ferry, across the Avon, Kirkmichael par. *SW. Banff*.

Balquhain Castle, at Chapel of Garioch, *Mid Aberdeen*. a ruined seat of the Leslies, with a fine echo, and a druid circle near it.

F. BALQUHIDDER par. 3 m. SSW. of Lochearn head-66, *W. Perth*. in the Highlands, is all mountain and glen, containing Lochearn head and Strathrye and Lochs Doine, and Volr. Size 16 m. by 7, 3819 ft. high at Ben More, 3180 at Ben Vorlich; pop. 871, decreasing through emigration;

real prop. 6765*l.*; for poor 126*l.* Living (Presb. Dumbane) val. 276*l.*, patr. Sir J. Macgregor, Bt.; churchyd. has the grave of Rob Roy of Clan Gregor, who died at Inverlochlarigbeg farm 1785. Salmon and trout abound in the lakes and R. Balvag; the 'braes' or hills have been sung by the poet; and it gives title of visct. to Duke of Atholl.

BALRAHEEN par. (5, 10) *Ikeathy* and *Oughterany* bars. *N. Kildare*, 4 m. SW. of Maynooth -15, on R. Rye. Acres 3874, middling; pop. 485, declining. Living, a *Rect.* with Donadea.

BALRAMSEY vil. (11 or 15) in New Forest, *S. Hants*. 8 m. N. of Lympington-93.

P. BALRATH vil. (32) Lower Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 3 m. SW. of Duleek, 20 from Dublin, near *B. Villa*. *Balrath* (16) near Kells, *NW. Meath*, C. Nicholson, Esq.

BALRATHBOYNE par. (17, 24) Lower Navan and Upper Kells bars. *NW. Meath*, 2 m. SSE. of Kells-39. Acres 3992, good; pop. 1285. Living, a *Rect.* with Kells. Charlesfort, J. Tisdall, Esq.

Balreegan House (82) 7 m. SSE. of Stranraer, *SW. Wigton*.

BALROTHERY BARONY, EAST (5, 8, etc.) *N. Dublin* on the coast, contains the pars. of Baldongan, Balrothery, Balcaddan, Holmpatrick, and Lusk, with the towns of Balbriggan, Balrothery, Loughshinny, Rush, and Skerries; acres 30,006, pop. 15,186, houses 3042. *B. BARONY, WEST* (3, 4, 6, 7) the pars. of Ballyboghil, Ballymadun, Clonmethan, Garristown, Grallagh, Hollywood, Naul, Palmerstown, and Westpalstown; acres 25,195, pop. 64,271, houses 1148. Soil good, but it has no good harbours.

BALROTHERY par. (5) in the above bar. contains Balbriggan-19, and the fine ruins of *B. cast.* Acres 6885, good, with bog and stone quarries; pop. 4881, declining, — of town 386. Living, a *Vic.* (Du.G.K.) val. 287*l.*, patr. Rev. F. Baker. *Bal P. L. Union*, includes 12 elect. divis. in *Dubba*, with 28 guardians; acres 75,582, pop. 28,116, ho. room for 540, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 1222 (besides 1675 out-door), expend. 5477*l.*; prop. rated 94,521*l.* *Fairs*, 6 May, 12 Aug.

R. BALBALL, or *B. TEMPLE*, chaply. (54) Hampton in Arden par. *W. Warwick*. 8 m. WSW. of Coventry-97, was a preceptory of the Templars, and at length came to Lady K. Leveson, who in 1670, settled the manor, on a hospital for 20 (now 30) poor women and boys. Pop. 1160 + 12; poor r. 258*l.* (Solihull U.); real prop. 8976*l.*; charities, 1447*l.* of which 1421*l.* to the Hosp. St. Mary Cw. (Wor.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Governors of hosp.; church, but little altered since built by the Templars, in Stephen's time, is 104 ft. by 89, and 57 high, with timber roof, stone stalls, etc. and is near *B. Grange*, which has remains of their hall. At *B. Heath*, a church is building.

Balsar's Hill (51) 7 m. N. of Cambridge, *Mid. Camb.*

BALCADDAN par. (1, 4) *E. Balrothery* bar. *N. Dublin*, 1 m. NW. of Balbriggan-19, near R. Naul. Acres 3948 good, with waste; pop. 1074 — of vil. 295. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 58*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Christ ch. Dubl.

BALSCOTT, i. e. *BELETSOFT*, chaply. (45 or 53) Wroxton par. *N. Oxford*. 4 m. NNW. of Banbury-71, has its name from Michael Belet who founded Wroxton priory. Acres 550; pop. 199. Living, a *Cw.* with Wroxton.

BALDEAN vil. (9) Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 4 m. NE. of Brighton-51.

Baldon Hill (12) 4 m. NW. of Basingstoke, *N. Hants*.

P. BALSHAM par. (51) Radfield hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 3 m. NE. Linton-48, near Gogmagog

hills, was the birthplace of Hugh de B. (died 1286), founder of Peterhouse, Camb. Acres 4402; pop. 1271 + 20; poor r. 930*l.* (Lint. U.); real prop. 6216*l.*; charities 49*l.* Holy Trinity Rect. (Ely), val. 1104*l.*, patr. Govs. of Charter Ho.; church, has 2 canopied brasses of priests, and a knight (from 1401).

Balsom House (18) near Wincanton, *S.E. Somerset*. T. Gapper, Esq.

BALSOON par. (81, 87) Lower Deece bar. *Mid. Meath*, 4 m. ENE. of Trim-81, on R. Boyne. Acres 1269, good; pop. 840. Living, a Rect. with Assey. *B. House*, —.

BALSTON. See **BAYSTON, Salep.**

P. Balta Island, E. side of Uist, N. corner of *Sheld. Islds.* in lat. 60° 45' N., long. 0° 47' W., is 1 m. long, and forms a breakwater to *B. Sound*, which is a safe and useful harbour for whalers and others, in 5 to 7 fath. Fine amianthus fibres are in diallage on E. coast.

BALTEAGH par. (16-7, etc.) *Keenaght bar. N. Londondy.* 4 m. SSE. of Newtownlimavady-152, on *B. River*, which runs to R. Roe. Acres 11,506, good, with mountain,—the highest points being Donaldshill (1815 ft.) and Cedy, where limestone is quarried; pop. 3371, a few weavers. Living, a Rect. (Dy. R.) val. 437*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BALTERLEY tnsph. (78) Barthomley par. *N.W. Stafford*. 6 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyme-150, belongs to the Tollets. Acres 1020; pop. 316. *Balthayoch*, near Perth, *E. Perth*. seat of the Blair.

P. BALTIMORE vil. (150) W. Carbery bar. *SW. Cork*, 46 m. SW. of Cork, 218 from Dublin, near Cape Clear, a coast gd. station and port (with a fine harbour), and a decayed boro' sending 2 members to parl. till the Union, was burnt by some Algerine pirates 1631, from which it never recovered. Pop. 168, declining, in the fisheries. It has a custom ho., and belongs to Lord Carbery. The harb. leading to Skibbereen, between *B. Point* and *Sherkin Isld.* (on which stands the O'Driscoll's old castle) is convenient for small vessels with anchorage in 8 to 10 fath., — the only dangers being the Loo and Perch rocks, and a shoal near the Fastnet. In 1846, 123 sail of 8788 tons (15 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Bantry, Bearhaven, Castletownshend, Crookhaven, Skibbereen were sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise,' 804 sail of 12,852 and 306 of 11,423 tons, — from 'foreign ports' 2 of 804 t. (besides .64 foreigners of 16,003 and 76 of 18,450 t.); total customs 785*l.* (?). From 'Beal-ty-more,' i.e. the great house of Baal, or the sun.

P. M. B. BALTINGLAAS par. (26-7) Rathvilly and Upper Talbotstown bars. borders of *Wicklow and Carlow*, 28 m. WSW. of Wicklow, 37 from Dublin, at the 3-arch bridge on R. Slaney, a sessions and police town, and decayed boro' returning 2 members (from Ch. II.) to parl. till the Union, has remains of a castle, a Norman gate, and a Cistercian abbey found. 1150, by the Kavanaghs, and given to the Eustaces and Harringtons. Acres 6388, good, hilly; pop. 4436 + 82, — of town 1928 + 29, in the bleach works and flour mills; houses 393, with a church, 2 chapels, court-house and bridewell, savings bk., barracks, schools, dispensary, Union p. house. Living, a Rect. (Os. F. L.) val. 524*l.*, patr. H. Carroll, Esq., of Ballymore. On *B. Hill*, 1256 ft. high, are 2 raths; and it gives title of viscount to the Stratfords, of Stratford Lodge, great benefactors to the town. Saunders' Grove and Golden Fort are seats of the Saunderses. *Bal. P. L. Union*, in-

cludes 11 elect. divs. in *Wicklow, Dublin, Kildare, and Carlow*, with 21 guardians; acres 149,523, pop. 40,687, cases relieved (1847-8) 1489 (besides 2844 out-door), ho. room for 900, expend. 8015*l.* reported 90,888*l.* *M.M. D. Frid. Fairs*, 2 Feb. 17 Mar. 12 May, 1 July, 12 Sept. 8 Dec.

BALTONBOROUGH par. (19) Glaston-twelve-hides hand. *Mid. Somerset*. 4 m. SE. of Glastonbury-124. Acres 2700; pop. 718 + 6; poor r. 238*l.* (Wells U.); real prop. 6245*l.*, St. Dunstan Vic. with Batleigh.

B. Ballyon Hill () 2 m from Raphoe, *E. Donegal*, has a fine view from a druid circle of 67 slaty stones (some 9 ft. high), 150 yds. round.

BALTRAY vil. (25) Ferrard bar. *SE. Louth*, 3 m. ENE. of Drogheda-28, on the coast at the mouth of the Boyne. Pop. 423, fishermen.

Balvay Water, Balquhiddy par. *W. Perth*. runs to Loch Doine, and thence through Loch Vour into Strathrye.

BALVAIRD vil. Abernethy par. *SE. Perth* near *B. Castle*, Earl Mansfield.

Balvay Bay (100) at the S. end of *I. of Man*, between Scarlet Pt. and Spanish Hd., has on its E. side, the pier harbour of Port le Murray, with 8 to 16 ft. water.

B. Balcary Castle, 3 m. E. of Aberlour, *Mid. Banff*. a ruin on the Fiddick, belonging to Earl of Fife, with a fine view, has a 'pictish' tower, and was held by the Cumyns, Douglasses, Stewarts, whose motto over the gate, 'Fyrrh. Fortin. And. Fil. Thi. Fateis,' is that of Duke of Atholl, who takes hence title of baron.

Balcarrie Tower, Abbotshall par. *S. Fife* near Kirkcaldy, the birthplace of the wizard Michael Scott, gives title of baron to Earl of Leven.

BALWEST vil. (33) Kerrier hund. *W. Cornwall*, 4 m. WNW. of Helston-276.

BALWHERNE vil. Methven par. *E. Perth* 2 m. W. of Perth-44. Pop. 60.

P. BAMBER BRIDGE (89) Blackburn par. *W. Lancash.*, 8 m. SE. of Preston-217, on E. Lanc. rail, is a *Cwr.* to Blackburn, val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. **B. GREEN** vil. (47) Uttlesford hund. *W. Essex*, 3 m. WNW. of Dunmow-38.

Bambridge House (11) 4 m. S. of Winchester, *Mid. Hants.* C. Smythe, Esq.

Bambrich Castle, 2 m. ENE. of Newburgh, *N. Fife*, on R. Tay, a ruined seat of the Leslie.

BAMBROUGH WARD (110) *N.E. Northmid.* in two divisions. *North Div.* contains the pars. (and benefices) of Bambrough *cwr.* and Belford c.; acres 82,820, pop. 5931, houses 1240. *South Div.* the pars. of Ellingham *cic.* Embleton, Houghton, Howick, Leabury; acres 36,330, pop. 5018, houses 997. * **R. DEANERY**, archdy. of Lindisfarne, dioc. of Durham, contains the benefices in Bambrough and N. Glendale wards, with Eglingham *c.*, Ilderton rect., Wooler *c.*

P. BAMBROUGH par. (109) in the above ward, 5 m. E. by N. of Belford, on the sea, and once a mkt. town, sending 2 members to parl. of 23-4 Edw. I., contains Beadnall, Lucker, N. Sutherland, *cwr.*, and 20 other tnsphs. Acres 25,100; pop. 4237 + 31, — of town 375; poor r. 147*l.* (Belf. U.); real prop. 34,233*l.*; church estate charity 100*l.* St. Aidan *Cwr.* (Durh.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Lord Crewe's Trustees; church, was a cell to Nosthall priory, near the ruins of another, built by K. Oswald, and discovered 1778, — and Grace Darling, who with her old father saved the crew of the 'Rothesay Castle' steamer, is in the ch. yard Bambrough, i.e. Bebbanburgh, or Queen Bebban's town, was a royal seat of the northumbrian kings, and formerly gave name to the district around. Close to it is *B. Castle*

tnshp. (pop. 59) on the site of the old castle, with a Norman keep and Roman tower (but founded for the most part about 1070), in which Q. Philippa successfully resisted the Scots, and which, with the manor, was granted by Jas. VI. to the Forsters, who forfeiting it 1715, through T. Forster, it was repurchased by his uncle Lord Carew, Bp. of Durham, and left in trust, with other estates, for benevolent purposes. The keep which is inhabited by a managing trustee, contains a granary for storing corn to be sold cheap to the poor in times of scarcity. They have also a dispensary, two weekly markets where things are sold at cost price, and an excellent school for their children. Life boats are kept ready, and patrols maintained on duty night and day for the benefit of shipping; and in case of shipwreck, food, clothes, and lodgings are furnished, with storehouses for goods cast ashore,—besides the use of chains, tackling, etc., for raising stranded vessels. Further, a public library has been founded at the castle, to which all respectable persons have access.

BAMBURGH. See BAUMBER, *Lincoln*, *Bamff*, near Aylth, *E. Perth*. Sir J. Ramsay, Bt., whose fam. have held it since 1272.

BAMFORD hmlt. (81) Hathersage par. *N. Derby*. 6 m. NNW. of Tideswell-160, in the Peak, near *B. Moor*. Pop. 297 + 5. **BAMFORD** tnshp. (88) Middleton par. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. W. of Rochdale-198. See BIRTLE. *B. Hall*, J. Fenton, Esq. **Bamford** (28) 2 m. S. of Kilkenny, *W. Kilby*. seat of R. Sullivan, Esq.

Bamfurlong House (89) 4 m. N. of Newton, *S. Lancash.* near N. West. rail.

BAMFYLD-WESTON. See WESTON-BAMFYLD, *Somerset*.

BAMPTON vil. (80) Bucklow hund. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. NW. of Northwich-174.

BAMPTON HUNDRED (21) in *NE. Devon*. contains the pars. of Bampton vic., Burlescombe v., Clayhanger rect., Hockworthy v., Holcombe-Rogus v., Morebath v., Uffculme v.; acres 29,430, pop. 6390, houses 1424. See TIVERTON DEANERY.

P. M. BAMPTON, or BATHAMPTON, par. in the above hund. 18 m. NNE. of Exeter, 161 from London, a petty sessions town, containing Patton and Shillingford, on R. *Bathern*, near Br. and Ex. rail. is the spot where Cynegils of Wessex routed the Britons 614; at one time returned 2 members to parl. and is governed by a portreeve and 2 constables. Acres 8130, with limestone quarries, and a good mineral spring; pop. 2049 + 8,—of town 1275, in the manufacture of serges and pottery; houses (in three 'quarters') 407, with 4 chapels; poor r. 1445L on 7686L (Tiverton U.); real prop. 9161L; charities 9L. St. Michael Rect. (Exet.) val. 118L, patr. E. Rendell, Esq.; church, early eng. with monuments of the Bouchiers. It was a Roman station according to Polwhele, and at the Conquest was granted to Walter de Douai who built a castle here. Jno. de B., who first read 'Aristotle' at Cambridge, a native (died 1291). *Mt. D. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, Whit Tues. Wed. before Ladyday, last Th. Oct. and last Wed. Nov. for fine cattle and sheep.

BAMPTON HUNDRED (13, 34, 44-5) in *W. Oxford*. contains the pars. of Alvescott rect., Asthall vic., Bampton v., Blackbourn v., Broadwell v., Broughton Pogges r., Burford v., Clanfield v., Ducklington r., Kencott r., Langford v. (part), Norton Brizee v., Shilton v. (part), Standlake r., Stoneland, Westwell r., Whitney r., Yelford r.; acres 42,070, pop. 15,628, houses 3185. See WHITNEY DEANERY.

P. BAMPTON par. (18) in the above hund. 12 m.

W. by S. of Oxford, 71 from London, near R. *Isis*, a place of some note at the Conquest, and till lately a mkt. town, includes Aston, Bright-hampton, Chimney, Coate Lew, Shifford, Weald. Acres 110,250,—of tnshp. 4970; pop. 2784 + 22 and 778, chiefly agricultural, the fellmongery and leather business which it was noted for, having gone down; houses (town) 174—with a bank, free school (54L); poor r. 754L (Whitney U.); real prop. 8891L; charities 825L. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) in 8 portions, val. 1st. 465L, 2nd. 420L, 3rd. 395L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Exeter, to the first Bp. of which it was granted by Edw. the Confessor; church, cruciform, with large Norman tower, examples of every period of the pointed style, and 2 brasses of priests (from 1420). The ancient castle, built by Aymer de Valence who had the manor, is now a farmhouse. Jno. Phillips, author of 'Cyder' and 'The Splendid Shilling,' was born at the vicarage, 1676-1708. *B. House*, T. Denton, Esq. *Fairs*, 26-7 Aug. horses. **BAMPTON** par. (98) West ward, *NW. Westmrid.* 9 m. NW. of Orton-276, on R. Lowther near Haweswater, includes Bombey, Butterwick, and Knipe. Acres 10,390; pop. 579; poor r. 240L (W. Ward U.); real prop. 4054L; charities 178L of which 50L to Measand school, and 88L to the excellent grammar school where Dr. Mill, the biblical critic, Bp. Gibson editor of 'Camden' (and a native of Knipe), and Judge Wilson, were educated. St. Patrick Vic. (Carl.) val. 101L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. B. GRANGE, and B. Hall, 1 m. SE.

BAMPTON-KIRK tnshp. (107) Kirk-Bampton par. *NW. Cumberland*. 6 m. W. of Carlisle-801, 2 m. E. of B., Little, tnshp. and 1 m. E. of B. *New*. Pop. 193,—of B. Little, 212.

Banachra Castle, near Luss, on L. Lomond, *N. Dumfriesshire*. the old seat of the Colquhouns of Luss.

BANADRA vil. (37) Leney bar. *SW. Stigo*, 3 m. WSW. of Tubbercurry-181, on R. Moy, a police station, and seat of D. Jones, Esq., near the ruins of an Austin abbey found. 1423. *Fairs*, 17 Jan. 19 May, 7 Aug.

BANAGH BARONY (81-2, etc.) *SW. Donegal*. contains the pars. of Glencolumbkille, Inver, Kilcar, Killaghtee, Upper Killybegs, Killymard, parts of Innishkeel, and Lower Killybegs, with the town of Ardara; acres 177,822 (much granite), an. val. 10,197L, pop. 42,912, houses 7515.

P. M. BANAGHER town (21) Garrycastle bar. *W. King's Co.* 20 m. WSW. of Tullamore, 82 from Dublin, at the old 19-arch bridge, on R. Shannon, where the Little Brosna joins, a petty sess. and police station, and decayed boro', sending 2 members (from Chas. I.) to parl. till the Union. Pop. 2827 + 19, in a good export trade; houses 478, with Rynagh church, 2 chapels, bank, reading-room, barracks, battery, magazine, royal gram. school, and dispensary. Cloghan, G. O'Moore, Esq. Ruins of Garry castle, a nunnery, and the old church, are left. *Mkt. D. Frid.* for corn. *Fairs*, 1 May, 15-8 Sept. 28 Oct. 8 Nov. cattle.

B. BANAGHER par. (30-1, 84-5) Keenaght and Tirkeeran bars. *W. Londondy.* 2 m. SW. of Dungen-136, on R. Roe, contains Feeny. Acres 82,475, chiefly mountain pasture, with bog, free-stone, and limestone quarries; pop. 5810, partly employed in the manufacture of linen. Living, a Rect. (Dy. R.) val. with Dungen 922L, patr. Skinnners' Company. It has the fine ruins of an old church much venerated by the people, and a monastery, with a cross, a vitrified fort, and other antiquities. Crystals of large size have been found. Ashpark, seat of J. Stevenson, Esq.; B. Cottage, and other seats.

Banald Drove (51) Stow hund. *Mid. Camb.* 6 m. N.E. of Cambridge.

Banas Point, (80) near Tintagel head, *W. Cornwall*.

Banatria of the Romans is BOWNESS, *Inverness*.

P. M. BANBRIDGE town (27) Upper Iveagh bar. *W. Down*. 23 m. WNW. of Downpatrick, 76 from Dublin, at the New Bridge (b. 1712) on R. Bann, is a petty sess. and chief police station, and a thriving seat of the linen manufact., belonging to Marquis of Downshire. Pop. 3824 + 86, weavers, 66,000 webs yearly being made here and in the neighbourhood; houses 642, with Seapark church, 5 chapels, 2 banks, mkt.-house (b. 1834), linen-hall, dispensary, schools, and Union p. house. Baron McClelland was a native. *Ban. P. L. Union* includes 23 elect. divs. in *Down* and *Armagh*, with 29 guardians; acres 124,918, pop. 87,828, h. room for 135, cases relieved (yr. '47-8) 2271 (besides 2976 out-door), expend. 10,441l., prop. rated 123,970l. * *B. Presbytery* includes Anaghlonge, Ballydown, Banbridge, Donaconey, Fourtowns, Garvaghy, Gilford, Glascar, Loughbrickland, Magherally, Newmills, Scarva, Tandragee, and Tullylish. *Mt. D. Mond. Fairs*, monthly.

BANBRUSNA hmlt. (11) Corkare bar. *N. Westmeath*, 5 m. S.E. of Rathown-gil.

BANBURY HUNDRED (45, 53) in two parts, separated by Bloxham hund. *N. Oxfrd.* contains the pars. of Banbury (part), Charlbury (part), Clattercote, Cropredy (part), Swalcliffe, with Cornbury park, and Prescott ext. par.; acres 21,230, pop. 12,314, houses 2495.

* **P. M. BANBURY** par. (45) in the above hund. and King's Sutton hund. *S. Northampton*. 21 m. N. by W. of Oxford, 71 from London, on R. Cherwell and the Coventry canal, including Neithrop, Grimsbury, Nethercote, etc. is the saxon *Danesbyrig* (near the roman *Brinacra*), and noted for its cakes; belonged to the see of Lincoln, and was the scene of the Yorkists' defeat (at Danesmore) 1469, when the Earl of Pembroke and others were beheaded; was given by Eliz. to the Sayes of Broughton, with the castle (b. 1125 by the fighting Bp. Alexander), which being taken by Ch. I. 1642, was given up 1646, after two hard sieges, to the puritans, who were very zealous here;—sends one member to parl., the boro' being as large as the par.,—no. of electors 538 (and 10l. houses 811); was first chartered by Mary, and under the late act is governed by a mayor (who is lord of the manor and returning officer), 4 ald. 12 council. with the style of 'may. ald. and burgesses of boro' of B., and revenue of 966l. Acres 3150, fertile in grain; pop. 7366 + 94, — of town 8746 + 1, chiefly agricultural, with a prosperous trade by canal, but some in the shag and plush (400 looms), horse-cloth, girth, and webbing manufacts.; houses (town) 771, few of any consequence, with 7 or 8 chapels (rom. cath. is early eng. built 1838), a town-hall, gaol, 4 banks, savings bk. (93,974l. from 8353 depositors), bluecoat school (70l.), almshouses, and racecourse; poor r. 1903l. on 12,934l.; real prop. 16998l.; charities 263l. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. —l., patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1797, has tombs of the Pigotts, but the vicarage is as old as Hen. VII. Swift makes Gulliver say he saw "several tombs and monuments of the Gullivers" in the ch. yard. **S. BANBURY** Cur. 150l., Crown and Bishop. Roman coins and an altar have been found (at the 'Old George' inn), and the Bear Garden amphitheatre, is thought to be roman; 'spital farm' on *Northampton* side, is the site of a lepers' hosp. and on the Oxford road is a piece of an old college;

the market cross which Leland saw (the famous 'Banbury cross') is gone; of the large castle nothing remains but part of the walls and a room in 'Reindeer' inn; and the gram. school, which was one of some fame, is now given up. *Pyrites* occurs, or gold firestone is found near. Wroxton Ab. Col. and Lady North; Broughton Cast. Lord Saye and Sele; Neithrop House, Miss Milward; and other seats. Whately, the puritan divine, author of the 'Bride Bush,' was a native (born 1583); it publishes the 'Guardian' newspaper; and gave title of earl to the Knollys fam. *Banb. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Strennington, in *Glowc.* — Aston-le-Walls, Boddington Lower, Boddington Upper, Chalcombe, Chipping Warden, Middleton Cheney, with Warkworth and Appietree, in *Nhamptn.* — Adderbury East, Alkerton, Banbury, Barford (St. John and St. Michael), Bloxham, Boddicote, Broughton, Claydon, Cropredy, Drayton, Epwell, Hanwell, Hook Norton, Horley, Hornton, Milcombe, Mollington, Shenington, Shutford East, Shutford West, Sibford Gower, Sibford Ferris, Southnewington, Swalcliffe, Tadmarton, Wardington, Wigginton, Wroxton, with W. Adderbury, Bourton, Clattercote, Milton, N. Newington, Neithrop, and Prescott, in *Oxon.* — Avon Dassett, Farnborough, Mollington, Radway, Ratley, Shotteswell, Warminster, in *Warwk.*; acres —, pop. 28,565, cases relieved (yr. '46-7) 4850 (out-door 4462), expend. 16,065l., prop. rated 186,763l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Warkworth in *Nhamptn.* Wroxton in *Oxon.* and all in *Warwk.* with Edgcott; pop. 28,565 + 176. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mt. D. Tu.* large and well attended. *Fairs*, 1st Thu. after Jan. 18, horses, cattle, 1st Thu. in Lent, 2nd Thu. before Easter, Holy and Trinity Thursd., 2nd Th. July, 13 Aug. 2nd Th. Sept. Th. after Oct. 10, for cheese (for which it was formerly noted), and hiring servants, called the "mop,"—30 Oct. 2nd Th. before Christmas. See Beesley's 'Hist. of B.'

BANBURY LANE hmlt. (58) Gayton hund. *S. Northampton*. 4 m. N. of Towcester-60. Pop. 45.

P. BANCHORY-DEVENICK par. 8 m. WSW. of Aberdeen-110, borders of *Kincardine* and *Aberd.* is cut in two by R. Dee (here crossed by a suspension-bridge of 305 ft.), and contains Downies, Hindon, and Portlethen on the coast, where Dr. Morrison has endowed a school. Size 5 m. by 3, light soil, with sand, moss, cyanite, and blue granite; pop. 2786 + 15, some fishermen; real prop. 11,320l.; for poor 422l. Living (Presb. Aberd.) val. 159l., patr. Crown. *B. House*, A. Thomson, Esq. Cairns and druid stones are seen. *B. B. Tannan* par. 18 m. WSW. of Aberdeen-110, *N. Kincard.* a pleasant spot up R. Dee, where the Feugh joins, contains Aberdeie and Banchory. Acres 18,950, with water, wood, and hill (1500 ft. high at the hill of Fare); pop. 2241 + 27; real prop. 7098l.; for poor 468l. Living (Presb. Kinc. O'Neil) val. 288l., patr. Sir T. Burnett, Bt. of Leys, near that loch. *B. Cottage*, —; Inchmaris, D. Davidson, Esq.

Bancornaburg of the Saxons, is BANGOR, *Finst.* *Banden Hill*, near Downhill camp, at Kettle. *Mid. Fife* on R. Eden, has a round camp 200 yds. diam.

BANDERWICK vil. (13) Faircross hund. *Mid. Berks.* 4 m. SSE. of E. Ilaleys-54.

* **P. M. BANDON** (110) E. Carbery and Kinalmeaky bars. *S. Cork*, 13 m. SW. of Cork (by the rail., which ends here), 180 from Dublin, on both sides of R. Bandon, is a sessions, excise, and chief police station, returning one member to parl.,—

no. of electors 896 (and 101. houses 279); and is governed by commissioners who supersede the old corporation (chartered by Jas. I.), with a revenue of 580*l*. Acres (boro') 447; pop. including Roundhill 9303, decreasing, in the manufact. of camlets, stuffs, linen, whisky, beer, leather, flour, and in a small export trade; houses 1180, with Ballymodan and Kilbrogan churches, 5 chapels, convent, court-house, bridewell, 3 markets, 2 endowed schools (one by the first visct. Boyle—son of the great E. of Cork,—who found. the town), bank, savings bk. (24,022*l*. from 641 depositors), 2 libraries, breweries, distillery, loan fund, infirmary, fever hospital, barracks, and Union poor house. It belongs to the Duke of Devonshire, and the Bernards of Castle-Bernard, to whom it gives the title of earl, while it gives title of baron Bandon-Bridge, to the Boyles. Dr. Brady, the psalmist (born 1669), and Sir R. Cox (b. 1650) were natives. The rail. opened 1850, is a single way, $5\frac{1}{2}$ ft. gauge, cost 9500*l*. per mile, has 5 stations, and is worked by the patent carriage, in which it and the engine are on one frame. *Ben. P. L. Union*, includes 28 elect. divia. in Cork, with 31 guardians; acres 153,920, pop. 81,772, ho. room for 2100, cases relieved (1847-8) 6332 (besides—out door), expend. 10,780*l*, prop. rated 136,166*l*, *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 6 and 25 May, Holy Th. 29 Oct. 8 Nov. and 1st Wed. every month but May and Nov.

Bandon River, the 'pleasant Bandon' of Spencer, rises in the Sheehy mountains. *SW. Cork*, and runs 40 m. past Ballyneen, Bandon, and Innishannon (where it is navigable for barges), to Kinsale harbour; it has salmon fisheries.

Banduff (143) 1 m. W. of Rosscarbery, *S. Cork*, — Morris, Esq., near O'Donovan's castle.

Bane, or Bain, River (83) rises in the Wolds, *Mid. Lincoln*, near Kelstern (23 m. from its mouth), and passing Horncastle (9 m.) and Tattershall (1 m.)—between which places the navigation has been improved, falls into R. Witham.

P. Bane, or Bone, End (7) 8 m. E. of Great Marlow, *S. Bucks*.

Bancsbryg of the Saxons is BANBURY, *Oxford*.

Banetstown House (73) 2 m. E. of Fethard, *SE. Tipperary*.

BANFFSHIRE, a sea-side county, *NE. Scotland*, on Moray Frith, the old seat of the *Vacomagi*, in the roman *Vespasiana*, including parts of Buchan, Moray, the districts of the Enzie, Boyne, Strathdobern, Strathisla, Strathaven, etc., is bordered by R. Dorn and *Aberdeen*. (E.), *Inverness*. (SW.), R. Spey and *Elgin*. (W.), and the Frith (N.). Length from Ben Muickduh, NE. to Trup Hd. 68 m., greatest breadth 30, av. ditto 14; relative size 214-10,000ths; circuit 180, of which 80 is a low sandy coast, having on it the harb. of Banff, Cullen, Macduff, Portsoy. It contains 647 sq. m. or 414,080 acres, of which about 123,840 are cultivated; 49,678 + 107 persons, of whom 8808 are in Banff, Cullen, Macduff, 26,430 are females, 23,429 under 20 yrs. of age, 41,878 county-born,—4236 or 8.5 per cent. live by commerce, manufact. etc., 7581 or 15.8 by agricult. (2553 being farmers and graziers), 457 by professions, 1581 are independent, 9155 labourers and servants, etc.; 19 parishes, and parts of ten others (St. Fergus and Straloch Lands being locally in *E. Aberdeen*); 11,149 houses (flats being reckoned), besides 556 empty and building; 2 royal and parl. burghs, Banff (the capital etc. as below), and Cullen, which with Dufftown, Keith, Tomantoul, are small debt courts,—and 2 burghs of barony, Corncairn, and Macduff; returns one member for the county (elect. 808),—while the

parl. burghs contribute to return another for Elgin; is governed by a lord lieut., 89 deputy lieuts., sheriff, and substitute,—and constitutes 3 presbyteries of Aberdeen, Fordeyce, Strathbogie in synods of Aberdeen and Moray, with 23 clergy, whose av. stipends are 203*l*. Real prop. (1815) 88,942*l*, — (1843) 116,968*l*, of which 2592*l*. on fisheries; gross rentals (1811) 79,396*l*. or 3*l*. 10*d*. per acre, — (1843) 110,608*l*, or 3*l*. 4*d*.; value of wheat (1674) 79,200*l*. scots; flax or av. price of rent (1842-8) 51*s*. 3*d*. per qr.—of meal, 15*s*. 3*d*. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings banks (1849) 2, with 8367*l*. from 740 depositors; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 23 para. (21 being assessed) 9843*l*, of which 8921*l*. for 1886 poor on roll, 290*l*. for 282 casual poor. Av. number of offenders (1886-46) 26; schools, about 150 with 9000 children attending,—along with *Aberd.* and *Elgin*, its shares in the Dick bequest of 180,000*l*. for par. schools. Surface of the county, hilly,—rising in the S. towards the granite peaks of Cairngorm, which is 4080 ft. high, and yields abundance of rock crystals and topazes, the *carex phacostachya*, and other plants; Ben Rinnes, near Aberlour, is 2750; Knockhill 1640. These tracts are chiefly grazing for the old native cattle, the valleys being well wooded and watered. Gneiss and mica slate, and limestone abound; marble is quarried at Portsoy, where jasper is found, and from which a bed of granite reaches to Huntly; old red sandstone near Fochabers on the W., as well as about Tomantoul; and there are some good slate quarries, near Banff and Keith. The manufactures are of little consequence, and mostly for home consumption; but distilling is largely carried on in Glenlivet and other parts. Rivers are, the Aven, Dorn, Fiddick, and Spey; and Loch Aven in the Grampians is the only large lake. Salmon fisheries in the Dorn and the Spey are worth 10,000*l*. a year; and the herring fisheries on the coasts employ upwards of 500 boats. Puffins are caught at Crvie. Along the coast to the distance of 6 or 8 m. inland, the soil, chiefly loam and sand, is well cultivated on the improved system, set on foot by the late Lord Deskford and others, by which large tracts have been reclaimed; chief crops, oats, wheat, barley, turnips, but from the uncertainty of the climate, the harvest, especially in the hills, is often not gathered in till winter; in the lowlands, the Galloway, Aberdeen, and Ayrshire breeds of cattle have been introduced—and the total stock is estimated at 25,000; farms run from 100 to 200 acres; leases, for 19 yrs., a few for life; property is nearly all entailed, chiefly in the hands of the Duke of Richmond Gordon Castle, Earl of Fife Duff Ho., Earl of Seafield Cullen Ho. Other families are W. Gordon Bt. *Lettsfourie*, R. Abercrombie Bt. *Birkenbog*, Innes Bt. *Edingight*, Grant Bt. *Ballindalloch*, Duff, M.P. of *Dalgaty Cast.*, Ferguson of *Pitfour*, Leslie of *Kinnisvie*, Steuart of *Auchinchart*, etc. Remains of antiquity are the King's cairn in Rathven, the site of a victory over the Danes by K. Indulphus, in which he was killed; castles at Balvenie (the Douglasses), Findlater, Boharm (the Murrays), Rothes (the Leslies). Duncan II. beat the Danes 1102 in Mortlach, which has an old cathedral, and was the seat of a bishopric, until its removal to Aberdeen; another old church is at Gamrie. Gordon Castle, on the Spey, is the site of *Tuessis*, on the roman road from Tamea in Braemar; Cromdale is *Ad Tuessim*, Deskford is *Ad Selinam*. Two or three principal roads run from Banff: 1. to Aberchirder 7 m., Marnoch 9, Forgue 12, Huntly 17—thence to Aberdeen 66, or by Turrit to Aberdeen

46. 2. To Ordoquhill 10, Grange 16, Keith 19, Bottriphine 25, Mortlach 30, Tomantoul 47; or by Keith to Boharm 25, Aberlour 31, Inveraven 37, Kirkmichael 46, Tomantoul 50—thence to Braemar 76. 3. To Portsoy 7, Cullen 12, Fochabers 25, thence to Inverness 75. 4. To Aberdour 14, Fraserburgh 22.

* **P. M. BANFF** par. in the above co., 156 m. NNE. of Edinbro', the shire, sessions, and small debt court, a coast gd. station and bonding port at R. Dovern's mouth, and royal and parl. burgh, contributing to Elgin (elect. 218), was first chartered by Will. the Lion, 1165, and under the late act is governed by a provost, 4 bailies, and 17 council, with a revenue of 935*l*. Acres 7680, fertile (once part of Boin forest) with slate near it; pop. 3958+23, in the coasting trade, fisheries, and a small manufact. of thread, linen, soap, leather; houses (many of which were injured by the floods of 1829) 1016, in neat well built streets, with 5 chapels, townh. and prison, custom house, 4 banks, savings bank (6846*l*. from 680 depositors), mkt.-house, public baths, 7-arch bridge, academy, and almshouses; real prop. 12,064*l*.; for poor 773*l*. Living (presb. Fordyce) val. 246*l*, patr. Earl of Seafield, of *B. Cast.* where Archbp. James Sharp was born, 1618-79. The harb. is but indifferent; in 1846, 111 sail of 11,814 tons (29 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Buckie, Cullen, Garmo', Fraserburgh, are sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards* (including repeated voyages) was 'coastwise' 657 of 85,908 and 462 of 23,726 tons, —from 'colonies' 4 of 572 t., —from and to 'foreign ports,' 5 of 182 and 67 of 4610 t. (besides 31 foreigners of 1458, and 44 of 2744 t.). Corn, cattle, fish, etc. are sent to Aberdeen, London, etc.; total customs 1849*l*. A fixed light is on Brae Head, lat. 57° 40' N., long. 2° 41' W., put up 1832, is 80 ft. high, seen 12 m. Duff cast. Earl of Fife, has a good gallery, and fine prospects. It publishes the '*Banffish Journal*' newspaper, and gives dormant title of baron to the Ogilvies. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs* 7 Jan. 1st Tues. Feb. and 1st Frid. Aug. o. s. Frid. before 22 Nov.

Banfoot ferry (2) over the Ban, *N. Armagh*, near L. Neagh.

BANGLEY lib. (63) Fazeley tnsbp. *SE. Staf-ford* 3 m. SW. of Tamworth-115. Pop 17.

* **P. M. BANGOR** city and par. (78) Uwchgorfai hund. *N. Caernar.* 9 m. NE of Caernarvon, 238 from London by Holyhd. rail. (near *B. Tunnel* 3000 ft. long) formerly a mean town (though called *B. Vaur* i. e. great), now a fashionable bathing-place on R. Cegid, at the N. mouth of the Menai Strait, near the Bridges (of which, and the beautiful scenery around, it has a fine view), and in sight of Snowdon, is the seat of the oldest bishopric in Wales, a coast gd. station, and a contributory boro' to Caernarvon (elect. —), the limits being nearly those of the par. Pop. 7232, — of town 5379+63, chiefly connected with the famous Llandegai slate quarries belonging to the Pennants, the produce of which is exported from Port Penrhyn to London and all parts of the world; houses (town) 920, mostly new, with 5 chapels, market house, baths, and assembly rooms, 3 banks, museum, Glynne's grammar school (581*l*.), Bp. Rowland's almshouses (216*l*.), many good inns, co. dispensary, and Union p. house; poor r. 2014*l*. on 18,731*l*.; real prop. 7163*l*.; charities 821*l*. St. Deiniol Vic. (Bang.) with Pentir, val. 878*l*, patr. Bishop, to whom the manor and *B. Palace* belong. *The Cathedral* 233 ft. by 96, with a tower of 60 ft., a plain building reb. 1490 (on site of one de-

stroyed by O. Glyndwr 1407), and lately restored through the exertions of Dean Cotton, who gave the stained E. window; it has tombs of the welsh princes Ap Cynan, and O. Gwynedd and Bp. Anian's misal (1291) in the library. Close to the place is Penrhyn cast., seat of the Pennants, and many villas; a ferry plies to Anglesea from Garth point, near the public promenade, and steamers run to Liverpool and other parts. Remains of a castle and british camp are seen near Friar's school. *Bang. and Beaumaris P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beaumaris, Llandaniel Fab, Llanddona, Llandegfan, Llandysilio, Llandwen Llanfaes, Llandfair-pwll-gwynydd, Llanfannan, Llanfihangel Ececiog, Llanfihangel-tyn-sylwy, Llangod, Llanisti, Llanadwrn, Penmon, Penmynydd in *Angl.*, — and Aber, Bangor, Llandegai, Llanfairfechan, Llanllechid in *Caernar.*; acres —; pop. 25,902, cases relieved (46-7) 1915 (out-door 1689), expend. 6888*l*, prop. rated 58,706*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the above with Capel-Curig and Pentir in *Caernar.*; pop. 25,901+593. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry* except Beaumaris sub-dist. which goes to Llangefni. * **B. DIOCESS**, province of Canterbury, was found. 525 by St. Deiniol, and under the new arrangements includes *Merion. Angles. Caern.* with the deanery of Ceiliog in *Montg.*, exchanged for Diffrynclwyd deanery, which goes to St. Asaph; comprising in all 12 deaneries or about 129 benefices in the Archdy. of Bangor and Merioneth, of which 79 are in patronage of Bp., whose income is 4000*l*. It was held by Hoadley (when his sermon on the church gave rise to the 'Bangorian' controversy), Sherlock, Herring, etc. The chapter consists of a dean (858*l*.), chancellor, treasurer (91*l*.), precentor, 2 archdeacons (190*l*.), 1 prebendary (386*l*.), and 5 canons (2 minor, 419*l*. each). **B. ARCHDEACONRY**, is held with the bishopric, and comprises the deaneries of Arvon, Arllechwedd, Llifon, Menai, Mallaeth, Tyndaethwy, Talybolion, Twrclyn. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 5 Apr. 25 June, 16 Sept. 28 Oct.

BANGOR par (41) Troedyrwa'r hund. *SW. Cardigan*. 5 m. E. of Newcastle Emlyn-223, on R. Teifi. Pop. 210; poor r. 71*l*. (Newcast. U.); real prop. 983*l*. St. David Rect. (St. Dav.) with Henllan, val. 163*l*, patr. Bishop. Blaen Dyffryn, J. P. Davies, Esq.; Castell Pistog, belonged to the Pistogs, who had the manor.

* **P. M. BANGOR** par. (1, 2, 6) Ards and Lower Castlereagh bars. *NE. Down*. 22 m. NNE. of Downpatrick, 114 from Dublin, a petty ses. police, and coast gd. station, on *B. Bay*, containing Groomsport and Copeland islds., and found. 553 by St. Cungall; has traces of his abbey, which was burnt 674, taken by the Danes 818, reb. of stone 1125 (whence "Bean choir" white-church) by abp. Mallachy, made a franciscan priory 1469, and given to the O'Nials, and Hamiltons; sent 2 members to parl. before the Union, and is governed under charter of Jas. I. by a provost and 12 burgesses. Acres 17,037, good, with bog, slate, coal, lead, and copper; pop. 10,060+71, in the cotton and linen manufact., fishing, &c.; houses 1750, with 4 chapels, court and mkt. houses, savings bank, dispensary, schools. Living, a *Chr.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 92*l*, patr. Vicar. Bangor of *B. Castle* (who owns the town and old castle whence he takes his title), and R. Ward, Esq.; church, reb. 1833. Ballyleidy, Lord Dufferin; Crawfordsburn, S. Crawford, Esq. M. P. At Rathgael and elsewhere many danish forts. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 12 Jan. 1 May, 1 Aug. 22 Nov. for cattle, horses, pedlery.

BANGOR-DE-Y-COED par. (74) i.e. "below the wood," or **B.-MONACHORUM** "of the monks," Bromfield hund. *Flint*, and Maylor hund. *Denb.* 5 m. SE. of Wrexham-179, at the old bridge on R. Dee, was the roman *Boetium* or *Banchorium*, saxon *Bancornabury*, and the site of a large monastery found, it is said, as early as the 3rd century (of which, and of other ecclesiastical structures which existed in William of Malmesbury's time, nothing remains), where a general slaughter of 1200 monks was committed by Ethelfrith of Northumbria 598. Acres about 8000; pop. 1257, — of town 596; poor r. 205*l*. (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 4363*l*; charities 86*l*, of which 49*l* to Lady Jeffrey's school. *St. Dinoh Rect.* (Ches.) with Overton cur. val. 1200*l*, patr. Marq. of Westminster. *B. Bank*, J. Cotgreave, Esq.

BANHAIGLOG (56) Llandinam par. *S. Montgomery*, 4 m. NE. of Llanidloes-188, is a *Cur.* (Bang.) val. —, patr. Bishop.

P. BAXHAM par. (66) Guitcross hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. SW. of New Buckenham-93. Acres 3710; pop. 1165 poor r. 863*l*. (Guitcr. U.); real prop. 7724*l*; charities 146*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 800*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Haugh*, 1 m. S.

Bangour, 2 m. WSW. of Uphall, *S. Linthgow*. seat of the Hamiltons of that ilk.

Banhurst, or *Namhurst*, Farm (8) 5 m. SE. of Godalming-33, *S. Surrey*.

Bank, The (80) 2 m. SW. of Middlewich, *SE. Chesh.* *Bank, The* (80) near Tarporley, *Mid. Chesh.* a seat of the Egertons.

Bank of Soundings, or briefly "Soundings," stretching from France in lat. 48° N. to Ireland in long. 11° W. across the mouth of the Channel, is a tract where soundings, in 70 to 100 fath., are had coming from the Atlantic. It is steep at the edge which is known, in fine weather by the rippings, in rough weather by the discolouration, of the water. The bottom is sandy and coarse, without mud, except about 49° 20', the parallel for entering the Channel, where it is muddy. A few smaller banks, as the Nymph, and others are marked in the charts, but they scarcely alter the character of the bottom, which rises from the edge evenly up the British chan. and also up the Bristol chan., but deepens a little towards the Welsh side of St. George's chan. Rennell's current setting NW. out of the Bay of Biscay, is at times sensibly felt hereabouts.

Bank Green (82) 6 m. NW. of Chesterfield, *N. Derby.* *B. Hall* (81) near Stockport, *NE. Cheshire*, F. Phillips, Esq. *B. Hall* (80) 2 m. S. of Altrincham, *N. Cheshire.* *B. Hall* (81) 1½ S. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby.* J. Frith, Esq. *B. Hall* (89) 8 m. WNW. of Chorley, *W. Lancash.* G. A. L. Keck, Esq. *B. Hall* (80) near Warrington, *S. Lancash.* J. W. Patten, Esq., M.P. *B. House* (89) near Wigan, *S. Lancash.* T. Woodcock, Esq. *B. House* (61) near Coalbrookdale, *E. Salop.* J. Reynolds, Esq. *B. House*, at Acton, *Midx.* seat of Mrs. Payne, formerly of Rous, provost of Eton, and one of Cromwell's 'peers.' *B. House* () 6 m. SSE. of Alnwick, *E. Northbrld.* near R. Coquet. *B. NEWTON.* See *NEWTON BANK*, *W. R. York.* *B. Place*, near Limerick, *N. Link.* belongs to Maunsell, of Plassy. *B. QUAY* parcel (80) Warrington par. *S. Lancash.* near Warrington-184. *B. Top*, or *HILL TOP*, vil. (89) Sharples tnsph. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. NNW. of Bolton-197. *B. Top* (89) close to Burnley, *E. Lanc.* J. Hargreaves, Esq.

P. BANKEND vil. Carlawerock par. *S. Dumf.* 5 m. SSE. of Dumfries-78. Pop. 189. *BANKEND*

Kirkgunzeon par. *E. Kirkcudbt.* 7 m. NE. of Castle-Douglas-92. Pop. 80.

BANKER tnsph. (79) Llandrynog par. *E. Denb.* 4 m. E. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 96.

Bankfield () 8 m. NNW. of Kirkham, *W. Lancash.* R. Harrison, Esq.

P. BANKFOOT vil. Auchtergaven par. *E. Perth.* near Auchtergaven-53. Pop. 439. *BANKFOOT* () near Bradford, *W. R. York.* is a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l*, patr. J. Hardy, Esq.

BANKFORT. See *GADGIRTH-HOLM*, *Ayrshire.* *Bankfort* (89) 4 m. W. of Newton, *S. Lancash.* C. Orrell, Esq.

Bankhead, near Eccles, *S. Berwick.*

P. BANKHEAD hmlt. Monikie par. *S. Forfar.* near Monikie-66. Pop. 56. *BANKHEAD* tnsph. W. Coquetdale ward. *Mid. Northbrld.* 2 m. N. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 16.

BANKLAND hmlt. (20 or 21) North Petherton par. *Mid. Somerset.* 6 m. NE. of Taunton-141. Real pop. 1942*l*.

BANKS constableness (106) Burtholme tnsph. *N. Cumbld.* 2 m. N. of Brampton-311. *BANKS* hmlt. North Meols tnsph. *SW. Lancash.* 9 m. N. of Ormskirk-219.

BANKS, FEE, hmlt. (44) Longboro' par. *E. Gloucest.* 2 m. NW. of Stow-on-the-Wolds-82. *B. Hall* (87) 3 m. W. of Barnsley, *W. R. York.* S. Thorp, Esq. *B. How* (100) NE. corner of Douglas bay, *I. of Man.*

Bankside (88) 6 m. N. of Rochdale, *E. Lancash.* J. Ormerod, Esq.

Banksides (65), near Lynn, *NW. Norfolk*, T. Hoseason, Esq.

Bankton, 1 m. SE. of Preston Pans-9, *E. Haddingt.* was formerly the seat of the good Col. Gardiner, killed in the battle of 1745.

BANKTON PARK vil. Kettle par. *Mid. Fife.* 5 m. SW. of Cupar-32. Pop. 136.

BANLAGHAN hmlt. (143) W. Carbery bar. *SW. Cork*, near Rosscarbery-201, seat of the Donovans.

Bann (Lower) River (42) the ancient *Banna*, rises in Lough Neagh, passes 83 m. NW. through Lough Beg, at Toome, then by Portlone, Killea, and Coleraine, over several falls to the Atlantic near Portstewart, dividing *Antrim* and *Londond.* *Bann (Upper) River* (48) rises in the Mourne mountains. *SW. Down*, and runs 25 m. NW. past Banbridge, Gilford, Portadown (where the Newry canal joins it, and whence it is navigable for small craft), to Lough Neagh at Banfoot ferry; it has a total fall of 366 ft., and salmon fisheries which belong to the Fishmongers' Comp. *Bann River* (2) rises in Annagh hill, *NE. Wexford*, and runs 20 m. past Ferns to the Slaney at Scarawalsh-bridge, 3 m. N. of Enniscorthy.

Bannagar Crags (35) 8 m. NNW. of Chepstow, *SE. Monmo.* in the finest part of R. Wye, opposite Piercefield, and near Lancut, Wyndcliff, etc.

Bannau Brecheinog (42) or Brecknockshire beacons, 5 m. SW. of Brecknock, 2862 ft. high, are two of the highest points of the Black mountains, or of *S. Wales.* *B. Str Gaer* (42) or Carmarthenshire beacons, about 2600 ft. high, two other peaks of the Black mountains, W. of the above, at R. Usk's head, on the border line of *Brec.* and *Caerm.*; one being in *Brecon*. but classed with its neighbour, to distinguish them from the two nearer Brecknock.

Bannavis Inn, near Fort William, *S. Inverness.* *BANNEL TNSH.* (79) Hawarden par. *SE. Flint.* near Hawarden-189. Pop. 188.

Bannels (71) 4 m. SW. of Derby, *S. Derby.*

Banner Cottage (19) near Bath, *NE. Somerset.* Sir P. Ackland, Bt.

BANNER CROSS hmlt. (82) Eccleshall-Bierlow

tnshp. *W. R. York*. 8 m. SW. of Sheffield-162, has the seat of Rev. W. Bagshawe, b. in later eng. style by Gen. Murray.

BANNINGHAM par. (68) *S. Erpingham* hund. *NE. Norfolk*. 4 m. W. of N. Walsham-125. Acres 770; pop. 329; poor r. 281L (Aylsham U.); real prop. 1871L; charities 6L *St. Botolph Rect.* (Norw.) val. 295L, patr. *S. Bignold, Esq.*

Bannister Lodge (11) near Southampton, *S. Hants*. W. Fitzhugh, Esq.

P. BANNOCKBURN q. a. par. *St. Ninian's* par. *NE. Stirling*. 3 m. SSE. of *Stirling*-35, on Scot. Cent. rail. and *B. Water* (which rises near Earl's hill, and runs about 10 m. to the Forth, below *Stirling*), is famous in history for the great victory gained by The Bruce over Edw. II. 24 July, 1314, and is near *Saucie burn*, where Jas. III. was defeated by his subjects, 1488. Pop. 3176, — of vil. 2206, in the manufact. of tartans and carpets. *B. House*, —. Near it, are the Bared Stone where Bruce planted his standard; *Randal's* (or *Randolph's*) field, and *Ingram's* crook, after a scotch and english commander; the *Gillies'* hill, where the camp followers were stationed; and other spots. The *Li'thgow* hounds meet here.

Bannock's Craigs () 2 m. WSW. of *Bellingham*, *SW. Northbrld.* have a fine view.

Bannocallium of the Romans, is *HORNCASTLE* or *LUDFORD, Lanc.* at the end of the Foss way.

P. BANNOW par. (45-6) *Bargy* bar. *SW. Wexfd.* 17 m. SW. of *Wexford*, 110 from Dublin, on *B. Bay*, containing *Carriack*, is a coast gd. station, and was a borough sending 2 members to parl. before the Union. Acres 6551, light soil and sand; pop. 2378 + 19, many fishermen. Living, a *Vic.* with *Kilcavan*. *Grange*, *T. Boyse, Esq.* chief proprietor, and a great benefactor to the place. *Ban.* (or *Featherd*) *Harb.*, 4 m. by 1, has anchorage for small craft only; *Tintern Castle* serves as a sea-mark, and the remains of the old town of *Bannow*, said to have been swallowed by the sand, are on *B. Isthmus*, which protects the entrance.

BANSHA, or TEMPLENERA, vil. (67) *Clanwilliam* bar. *SW. Tipperary*. 5 m. ESE. of *Tipperary*-128, on *R. Arra*. Pop. 378 + 9. *B. Castle*, *E. O'Ryan, Esq.*

P. BANSTEAD par. (8) *First Copthorne* hund. *E. Surrey*. 3 m. E. of *Epsom*-15, under *B. Downs*, which are 576 ft. high, and are famous for the *Epsom* races, their extensive prospects, and excellent mutton. Acres 5840; pop. 1168 + 17; poor r. 555L (Epsom U.); real prop. 7147L; charities 89L. *All Saints Vic.* (Winc.) val. 310L, patr. *Rev. W. L. Buckle*, vicar, of *Little Burrough*. Several barrows are about, and it is thought to have been a roman station. *B. House*, — *Motteux, Esq.* once noted for its walnut-trees.

Bantany House (5) near *Robertshurg*, *E. Sussex*. 4 m. N. of *Battle*, *E. Alfreze, Esq.*

BANTER vil. (31) *Duhallow* bar. *NW. Cork*, 2 m. S. of *Kanturk*-166. Pop. 187.

BANTHAM hmlt. (24) *Thurleston* par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. W. of *Kingsbridge*-208, at the *Aven's* mouth, has *B. Road*, a retreat for small craft inside *Burr* or *Borough* lld. in *Bigbury* bay.

BANTON q. s. par. *Kilsyth* par. *SE. Stirling*. 2 m. NE. of *Kilsyth*-86. Pop. 964; — of vil. 130.

BANTRY BARONY (105-6, etc.) *SW. Cork*, contains parts of the pars. of *Durrus* and *Kilmacogue*, and the town of *Bantry*; acres 59,216, with limestone, copper, and lead mines, — pop. 15,598, — houses 2467. **BANTRY BARONY** (80-1, etc.) *W. Wexfd.* contains the pars. of *Adamstown*, *Ballyanna*, *Carnagh Chapel*, *Clonleigh*, *Doonooey*, *Kilcowanmore*, *Killan*, *Killeg-*

ney, *Kilscanlan*, *Oldross*, *Rosedrae*, *St. John's*, *St. Mary's*, *Templeudigan*, *Templescoby*; parts of *Ballyhogue*, *Clonmore*, *Newbawn*, *St. Mullin's*, *Whitechurch*, and *Whitechurchglyn*, and the towns of *Ross*, *Clonroche*, and *Mandlin's*; acres 101,988, an. val. 62,162L, pop. 34,762L, houses 5689.

P. M. BANTRY TOWN (118) *Bantry* bar. *SW. Cork*, 44 m. WSW. of *Cork*, 218 from Dublin, on *B. Bay*, a sub-port to *Ballymore*, and a sessions and chief police station, now called *Kilgoban*. Pop. 4082, in the fisheries and corn trade; houses 702, with *Kilmacogue* church, 2 chapels, and court-house. Gives title of earl, etc. to the *Whites of Sea Court*, chief proprietors. The *Bay* (117, etc.) between *Sheephead* and *Crowhead*, lies ENE. and WSW.; length 20 miles, — breadth from 3 to 5, with a depth of from 10 to 20 fath. It has *Bea* lld. and haven on the N. side, and at the top *Glen-gariff* and *Bantry* harbours; the latter being inside *Whiddy* lld., with anchorage in 8 to 6 fath. *Hungry* hill (with its fall) is the principal sea-mark 2251 ft. high. A French fleet came in here 1689, on behalf of *Jas. II.*; and here that which attempted to land 1796, under *Gen. Hoche* and *Adml. de Galles* was dispersed by a storm. *Ban. P. L. Union*, includes 9 elect. divs. in *Cork*, with 18 guardians; acres 178,732, pop. 56,165, ho. room for 976, cases relieved (1847-8) 5491 (besides 20,392 out-door), expend. 12,100L, prop. rated 41,829L. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 19 Mar. 1 May, 9 June, 15 July, 21 Aug. 15 Oct. 1 Dec.

P. BANWELL par. (19) *Winterstoke* hund. *N. Somerset*. 134 m. from London, 4 m. NNW. of *Axbridge*, a petty sessions town near *Brist.* and *Ex.* rail. under the *Mendip* hills, has been from the *Confessor's* time the seat of the *Bishops* of *Bath* and *Wells*, to whom the manor belongs. Acres 4970; pop. 1819 + 20; poor r. 646L (Axbr. U.); real prop. 14,451L; charities 17L, of which 11L to free school. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 702L, patr. *Dean* and *Chap. of Bristol*; church, later eng., with screen, 8-sided stall, stone pulpit, and 3 brasses (from 1470). Iron is worked; caverns are shown containing great quantities of animal bones; and there are british and roman camps near *Little wood* — part of a park which existed at '*Domesdy*.' *B. Court*, or *Towerhead*, b. by *Bp. Godwyn* 1584, on the site of a monastery found. before *Alfred's* time. *Fairs*, 18 Jan. and July, cattle and cheese.

BAPCHILD par. (3) *Milton* hund. *Sray* lath. *N. Kent*, 6 m. WNW. of *Faversham*-47, has remains of a resting-place for *Canterbury* pilgrims. Acres 1080, part in hops; pop. 338 + 2; poor r. 183L (Milton U.); real prop. 3166L. *St. Lawrence Vic.* (Cant.) val. 192L, *Dean* and *Chap. of Chichester*.

BAPTIST GRANGE par. (70, 77) *Middlethird* bar. *SE. Tipperary*. 5 m. NNE. of *Clonmel*-104. Acres 2858 good; pop. 782. Living, a *Vic.* with *Cahir*. *Lakehead*, *W. Pennefather, Esq.*

BAPTON hmlt. (15) *Fisherton* de la Mere par. *S. Wilts*. 5 m. SE. of *Heytesbury*-90, has the seat of *J. Davis, Esq.* Pop. 143.

Bar of Lough (46) 4 m. E. of *Bannow* bay, is a coast gd. station and sub-port to *Wexford* at the mouth of *Ballyteigue* lough.

Bar Pastures (64) *Whitlessa* lib. *N. Camb.* 5 m. NE. of *Peterboro'*.

BARA, or *BARO*, par. is joined to *GARTVALL*. *Haddington*.

Bara, or Barrow, Harb. (28) in *Ballyhague* bay. *NW. Kerry*, 12 m. SSE. of *Kerry* head, near seat of *Sir E. Denny, Bt.*, and an old castle.

Baranach Isld. (16) in Blacksod bay, NW. Mayo, 6 m. SSW. of Belmullet, opposite a ruined castle in Ellie harb.

BARACHNIE hmlt. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark*. 6 m. SE. Glasgow-44. Pop. 235.

Barant House (54) 2 m. ENE of Stratford-on-Avon, SW. Warwick. Rev. J. Harding.

Barbachons Water runs to R. Avon, Bathgate par. *SW. Linthyshe*, near a colliery.

BARBARAVILLE vil. Kilmuir Easter par. *E. Ross*. 7 m. S. of Tain-207. Pop. 178.

BARBASWALLS vil. Ruthven par. *SW. Forfar*. 6 m. SW. of Kirmuir-61. Pop. 86.

Barbury, or Barbury, Castle (84) 5 m. NNW. of Marlboro'-74, a circular british camp on *B. Hill*, where the West Saxons defeated the Britons, 556.

Barbawilla (8) 5 m. SE. of Castlepollard, NE. *Westmeath*, W. Smythe, Esq., near L. Lene.

Barber and Cockle Shoals, N. of Yarmouth Roads, near Caistor, *E. Norfolk*, divide Hemesby Gat from Cockle Gat—both well buoyed.

BARBER NOOK hmlt. (82) Eccleshall-Bierlow tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Sheffield, seat of Capt. Butler.

BARBERTOWN hmlt. (10) N. Salt bar. NE. *Kildare*, 4 m. S. of Maynooth-15, near *B. Castle*, and part of a round tower.

Barbican Castle (?) *W. Midd.* 1 m. SE. of Uxbridge. T. Bent, Esq. on Hillingdon Heath.

Barbiston Castle, near Dalrymple, *Mid. Ayr*. a ruin as old as 1340.

BARBON chply. () Kirkby Lonsdale par. *S. Westm.* 3 m. NNE. of K. Lonsdale-252. Acres 4690; pop. 315; poor r. 63L (Kendal U.); real prop. 2513L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 80L, patr. Vicar. *B. Dale* and *B. Fells*, 1 m. E.

Barbot Hall (82) 1 m. N. of Rotherham, *W. R. York*. Col. Newton.

Barbours House (54) 1 m. N. of Worcester, *Mid. Worc.* Rev. G. Woodcock.

Barbreck, Argyll. Adml. D. Campbell.

Barbury Hill (34) 4 m. N. by W. of Marlboro', NE. *Wilts.* has a 2-ditched british and saxon camp.

BARBY par. (53) Fawley hund. *N. Northmptn.* 5 m. NNW. of Daventry-72, near the Oxford canal and N. West. rail. Acres 3700; pop. 640; poor r. 357L (Rugby U.); real prop. 6994L; charities, town and poor's lands, 121L. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 1150L, patr. Trustees.

Barcaldine, 10 m. NE. of Oban, *N. Argyll*. on Loch Cieran.

BARCHESTON par. (44) Kington hund. *S. Warwick*. 1 m. SE. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, includes Willington. Acres 1620, pop. 193; poor r. 88L (Shipst. U.); real prop. 2488L. St. Mary Rect. (Worc.) val. 193L, patr. Rev. G. D. Wheeler, rector.

BARCOMB HUNDRED (5) Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex*. includes the 3 pars. of Barcomb (as below), Hamesey, and Newick; acres 9740, pop. 2475, houses 453.

P. BARCOMB par. (5) in the above hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex*. 8 m. N. by E. of Lewes-50, on R. Ouse. Acres 5280; pop. 1028 + 10; poor r. 700L (Chislely U.); real prop. 7988L; charities, Langton's school, 68L. St. Mary Rect. (Chic.) val. 719L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. House*, Mrs. Rickman; *B. Place*, —. *Barcombe* (25) 5 m. of Tavistock, *W. Devon*.

Bar Head, S. of Bressay, *Shetland Islds.*

BARDEN tnsbp. (97) Hawkeswell par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Leyburn-235. Acres 1330; pop. 111; real prop. 1171L. **BARDEN** chply. (92) Skipton par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. NE. of Skip-

ton-216, includes *B. DYKES* hmlt. in Wharfedale. Acres (with Bolton Abbey tnsbp.) 10,110; pop. 212; poor r. 73L (Skipton U.); real prop. 863L. *B. Fells*, once covered with forest, 2 m. W.; and at *B. Tower* Hen. Clifford the 'shepherd lord' was hid 1461-86, after the battle of Towton.

P. BARDFIELD, GREAT, par. (47) Feakwell hund. *N. Essex*, 7 m. NW. of Braintree-40, a petty sess., and once a mkt. town, on the Blackwater. Acres 3400; pop. 1120 + 10; houses 240; poor r. 478L (Dunmow U.); real prop. 6258L; charities 72L. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 179L, patr. Trustees of W. C. Key, Esq.; church, has brass of a woman. *Fair*, 22 June, cattle. **B. B.**, **LITTLE**, par. as above, 6 m. NNE. of Dunmow-38, includes *B. End*. Acres 1790; pop. 375 + 6; poor r. 328L (Dunmow U.); real prop. 2491L; charities 89L, of which Mrs. Bernard's almshouses, etc., 86L. St. Catherine Rect. (Roch.) val. 590L, patr. Rev. M. Bernard, of *B. Lodge*, rector. **B.**, or **LITTLE**, **SALING**, par. as above, 2 m. SE. of it. Acres 1510; pop. 3381 + 2; poor r. 282L (Dunm. U.); real prop. 1727L; charities 7L. St. Margaret donative *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 75L, patr. W. Sandel, Esq.

BARDLEY tnsbp. (55) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop*, 3 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 178.

BARDNEY par. (83) W. Wraggote wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 5 m. S. of Wragby-143 on Gt. North. rail., including Southrow, was the saxon *Bardanis* or *Bealthing*, and the site of a religious house found. before 697, by Etheldred of Mercia, of which he died abbot. Acres 5490; pop. 1192 + 10; houses 256; poor r. 837L (Lincoln U.); real prop. 7716L; charities 206L, including 136L to gram. school. St. Lawrence Vic. (Linc.) val. 60L, patr. Bishop. *B. Dairy*, 2 m. N. The Burton hounds meet here. *Bardolph* (65) 2 m. NE. of Downham, *W. Norfolk*.

Bardolph's Farm (46) 4 m. NW. of Ware, *Mid. Herts.*

BARDON hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *W. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Watchet-156.

BARDON PARK ext. par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *NW. Leicest.* 9 m. NW. of Leicester-96, seat of R. Hood, Esq., near *B. Hill*, which is the highest point of the Charnwood range, and though but 853 ft. commands the most extraordinary view in the kingdom—including Lincoln cathedral (45 m. NE.), Dunstable hills (80 m. SE.), the Malvern hills (80 m. SW.), Sugar Loaf, near S. Wales (100 m. SW.), the Wrekin and the hills of N. Wales (70 to 100 m. W.), and the Derbyshire hills (70 m. N.),—taking in its circuit about a fourth of England and Wales.

Bardop River () in *W. Northmbrld.* 5 m. long, falls into R. Reed at Rochester, 11 m. N. of Bellingham.

Bardowie Loch, Baldernock par. *SW. Stirly*. 5 m. NNW. of Glasgow, near *B. Hill*, has an old tower of the Galbraiths.

Bardock, 3 m. E. of Newton Stewart, *W. Kirkudbt.*

P. BARDEA tnsbp. (91 or 8) Urswick par. *NW. Lancash.* 5 m. E. of Dalton-276. Pop. 253; real prop. 1460L; charities 8L, for school. *B. Hall*, near Conshead priory, W. Gale, Esq.

BARDSEY ISLD. (76) Commitmen hund. *SW. Caernar.* 8 m. SW. of Braich-y-Pwll, the saxon *Bards' Isld.*, called Insula Sanctuorum, "Saints' isld.", by the monks (many of whom fled here after the massacre at Bangor-is-y-coed), Inys Enlli, "of the current," by the Welsh, was the site of an ancient culdee house older than 516, as well as of an abbey, with the privilege of sanctuary, founded probably by Dubritius, abp. of Caerleon, in the 8th cent., of which 30 ft. of a tower remains.

Size about 2 sq. m., hilly, with a small vil. and harb. on the E. side; pop. 90, fishermen, etc. It belongs to Lord Newborough of Glynllifon. To the NW. is Maunbign rock, with Carrigagarona rock near it, and at the S. is Bartram bank. *B. Sound*, 2 m. broad, between the isld. and the main, has 15 to 25 fath.; but the stream, under the name of *B. Race*, runs rather strong during a spring tide. *B. Light*, put up 1821, is 140 ft. high, fixed, visible at 5 leagues on every point except NE. & E. to E. & S. *BARSEY* par. (92 or 81) Lower Sky-rack wap. *W. R. York*, 7 m. NE. of Leeds-189, includes Rington, Wike, Rotherham. Acres 3880; pop. 469 + 11; poor r. 94L (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 3152L; charities 25L, of which 20L to Lord Bingley's school. All Saints Vic. (Rip.) val. 270L, patr. G. L. Fox, Esq.; church, fine early norman. Congreve was born at *B. Grange* (1670-1729), and Castle hill is the site of a roman fort.

BARDSLEY (88) Ashton-under-Lyne par. *SE. Lanc.* a *Cwr.* (Manch.) val. —L, patr. Hulme's Trustees.

BARDWELL par. (60) Blackburn hund. *N. Suffolk*, 8 m. NE. of Bury St. Edmund's-71. Acres 8320; pop. 826 + 8; poor r. 665L (Thingoe U.); real prop. 5242L; charities 103L, of which town estate 93L. St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. 597L, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.

BARE hmlt. (91) Lancaster par. *NW. Lancash.* 2 m. NNW. of Lancaster-240. Acres 180; pop. 120.

Baremoor Castle () 8 m. N. of Wooler, *N. Northbrld.* F. Sitwell, Esq.

BARF-END hmlt. (97) Melbecks tnsbp. *N. R. York* near Reeth-242.

Barfield (33) near Ludgvan, *W. Cornwall*, 8 m. NE. of Penzance, Mrs. Davy.

BARFIELD vil. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward. *SW. Cumbld.* 6 m. SSE. of Ravenglass-279.

BARFORD hmlt. (15) Kingston Lacy par. *E. Dorset*, 3 m. W. of Wimborne Minster-100.

BARFORD par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 8 m. W. of Norwich-108. Acres 940; pop. 420; poor r. 196L (Forehoe Incorp.); real prop. 2820L; charities 22L. St. Botolph Rect. (Norw.) val. 288L, patr. S. Turner, Esq. *BARFORD* ext. par. (52) to Rushton, *N. Northpts.* 2 m. ENE. of Rothwell-77. Pop. 9. *BARFORD* (20) near Enmore, *W. Somerset*, 4 m. WSW. of Bridgewater, J. Jeffrey, Esq.

F. BARFORD par. (58) Kington hund. *Mid. Warwk.* 2 m. S. of Warwick-90, on R. Avon, in the midst of a fine country. Acres 1490; pop. 748 + 10; poor r. 490L (Warwk. U.); real prop. 5189L; charities 60L, of which 48L to school. St. Peter Rect. (Worc.) val. 869L, patr. J. Mills, Esq. of *B. House*, which commands a rich prospect.

BARFORD HUNDRED (52) in *NE. Beds.* contains the pars. of Gt. Barford etc., Colmworth rect., Eaton-Socon v., Goldington, Ravensden v., Renhold v., Roxton v., Wilden r.; acres 26,170, pop. 6830, houses 1247. See *EATON DEANERY*. *BAR*, *GREAT*, par. (52) in the above hund. *E. Beds.* 5 m. ENE. of Bedford-50, at the old bridge over R. Ouse. Acres 2830; pop. 814 + 8; poor r. 490L (Bedf. U.); real prop. 4449L; charities 3L. All Saints Vic. with Roxton; church, has a tower at W. end. *BARFORD, GREAT*. See *B. St. Michael*, below. *B. House* (15) near Downton, *SE. Wils.* 5 m. SSE. of Salisbury-81, on R. Avon, seat of R. E. D. Shaftoe, Esq., built by the Ducombes. *BAR*, *B. St. John*, or *LITTLE B.*, chpry. (45) E. Adderbury par. *N. Oxfd.* 2 m. NNW. of Deddington-69. Acres 480; pop. 126; poor r. 187L (Banbury U.); real prop. 1518L.

Living, a *Cwr.* with Adderbury; church, old, with a piscina and norman door. *BAR, LITTLE*, par. (52) Biggleswade hund. *E. Bedfd.* 2 m. S. of St. Neot's-56, on R. Ouse, was the birthplace of Nic. Rowe, dramatist (1678-1718). Acres 1190; pop. 190 + 1; poor r. 12L (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 1252L; charities 7L. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 254L, patr. Rev. J. Alington, rector; church, ancient, with brass of T. Perys and wife (1535).

P. BARFORD-ST. MARTIN par. (15) Cawden hund. *S. Wils.* 5 m. WNW. of Salisbury-81. Acres 2290; pop. 570; poor r. 880L (Wilton U.); real prop. 4579L. St. Martin Rect. (Sal.) val. 577L, patr. All Souls Coll. Oxon. *BAR, B. St. Michael*, or *GREAT B.*, par. (45) Wootton hund. *N. Oxfd.* 2 m. W. of Deddington-69. Acres 1180; pop. 870 + 2; poor r. 193L (Banbury U.); real prop. 1860L. St. Michael Cwr. (Oxfrd.) val. 67L, patr. J. Hall, Esq.; church, early eng. with fine norman door, tower, painted windows, etc.

BARFORTH tnsbp. (108) Forcett par. *N. E. York*, 7 m. E. of Barnard Castle-246, on R. Tees, was called Old Richmond. Acres 1750; pop. 114, decreasing; poor r. 43L (Teedale U.); real prop. 2077L.

BARFRETON, or *BARSTON*, par. (8) Eastry hund. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 6 m. NNW. of Dover-71. Acres 860; pop. 125 + 1; poor r. 3L Eastry U.); real prop. 709L. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 182L, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.; church, small, and is, with its porch, circular windows, chancel arch, etc. one of the best specimens of the norman style.

Bargally, 8 m. NE. of Newton Stewart, *W. Kirkcudbr.* J. Mackie, Esq.

BARGARRAN vil. Erskine par. *N. Renfrw.* 4 m. NNW. of Paisley-52, deserves notice as the place where the manufact. of yarn into thread was first established by Mrs. C. Shaw.

Bargeny, or *Bargany*, near Daily, *SW. Ay.* an old seat of the Hamiltons.

BARGY BARONY (46) coast of *S. Wexfd.* contains the pars. of Ambrosetown, Ballyconnick, Bannow, Duncormick, Kilkavan, Kilcowan, Kil-lag, Kilmannan, Kilmore, Kilturk, Mulranik, Tomhaggard, and part of Taghmon, with the towns of Bridgetown, Carrick, and Danescastle; acres 40,002, good soil, with limestone and granite.—an. val. 28,972L, pop. 13,197 (many norman descendants of the followers of Strongbow). Houses 2266. *BARGY* hmlt. in that bar. *SW. Wexfd.* 7 m. SSW. of Wexford-94.

BARHAM par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *W. Hunts.* 7 m. WNW. of Huntingdon-50. Acres 700; pop. 107; poor r. 19L (Hunts. U.); real prop. 607L; charities 8L. St. Giles Cwr. (Ely) val. 58L, patr. Bishop.

P. BARHAM par. (8) Kinghamford hund. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 6 m. SSE. of Canterbury-55. Acres 4480, chiefly chalk, and part in hops; pop. 1151 + 10; houses 221; poor r. 880L (Bridge U.); real prop. 6157L. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Cant.) val. 500L, patr. Archbp. *B. Court*, C. Dering, Esq.; *B. Place*, Col. Mulcaster. On *B. Down*, where K. John encamped 1212 against the French, and where the Aug. Canterbury races are held, are many camps and tumuli, in which coins have been found; and at Digges' Court lived Digges the mathematician. *BARHAM* par. (48 or 50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 5 m. N. of Ipswich-69, on R. Gipping. Acres 2520; pop. 333, besides 183 in ho. of industry; poor r. 220L (Bosm. U.); real prop. 2644L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 342L, patr. Rev. H. Longe. *B. Hall*, —.

Barham Hall (47) near Linton, *SE. Cambridge*, has parts of the chapel, cloisters, etc. of the

crutched priory found. 1292, as a cell to Welne-
tham, and given by Hen. VIII. to P. Paris.
637 B., or Teston, Court (6) near Maidstone, *N. Kent*, a seat of the Noels, whence they take title
of baron, formerly of the Botelers and of the
Barbams, who a long time ago had the *B. Court*
near Canterbury, above. **638 B., SOUTH**, 1 m.
SW. of **BARHAM, Kent**, as above.

Barholm Castle, 10 m. WNW. of Kirkcudbright,
SW. Kirkcudbr. J. McCulloch, Esq.

BARHOLME par. (64) Ness wap. *S. Lincoln*. 3 m.
WNW. of Market Deeping-90. Acres 1230;
pop. 155; poor r. 68L (Stamford U.); real prop.
1659L. *St. Martin Vic.* (Linc.) with Stowe, val.
147L, patr. Trustees of Oakham and Uppingham
schools.

BARIVAN par. is joined to **CALDER, Edinbro'**.

BARJARG vil. Keir par. *W. Dumfries*. 6 m. E.
of Minihive-68. Pop. 58.

BARKBY par. (63) E. Goscoe hund. *Mid. Lei-*
cester. 4 m. NE. of Leicester-96, contains Barkby
Thorpe, Hambleton, and S. Thurmaston. Acres
2290; pop. 849+4, with 85 hoisery frames at
work; poor r. 195L (Barrow U.); real prop. 4015L;
charities 35L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Pet.) val. 250L,
patr. W. A. Pochin, of *B. Hall*. **637 B. THORPE**
chptry. 1 m. SW. of the above. Acres 790; pop.
70; poor r. 62L (Barrow U.); real prop. 1058L.

BARKENHAM vil. (34) Kingsbridge hund. *N.*
Wilt. 2 m. S. of Wotton Bassett-90.

BARKSTONE par. (70) Framland hund. *NE.*
Leicest. 10 m. N. of Melton Mowbray-105, on the
Notts. canal, in the Vale of Belvoir. Acres 2870;
pop. 403+10; poor r. 103L (Bingham U.); real
prop. 2868L; charities 65L, of which 25L to school.
St. Peter and St. Paul Vic. (Pet.) val. 114L, patr.
Duke of Rutland.

P. BARKHAM par. (8) Charlton hund. *SE.*
Berks. 2 m. SW. of Wokingham-31. Acres 1450;
pop. 248; poor r. 192L (Wokingh. U.); real prop.
1886L. *St. James Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 350L, patr.
C. L. Gower, Esq. *B. House*, H. Clive, Esq.
637 BARKHAM vil. (26) S. Molton hund. *N.*
Devon. 11 m. ESE. of Barnstaple-193.

Bark-Hart (6) 4 m. ESE. of Bromley, *NW.*
Kent, was seat of Sir J. Hart, where he enter-
tained Q. Eliz. 1593.

BARKHARTH vil. (101) Allerdale-below-Der-
went ward, *Mid. Cambrid.* 5 m. NNW. of Keswick
-291.

P. M. BARKING par. (1) Becontree hund. *SW.*
Essex, 7 m. E. of London, on N. Woolwich rail,
and R. Roding near the Thames (where it is called
B. Creek), in a rich flat spot, called *B. Level*, in-
cluding Chadford, Gt. Ilford, and Ripple, was of
great note at one time on account of its benedictine
nunnery founded 670 by St. Erkenwald, reb. 970
by Edgar, and val. 1084L, — the abbess being one
of four who were baronesses in right of their
station. Acres 10,170, in four wards, with mkt-
gardens, etc.; pop. 9698+166,—of town 3751+35,
many graziers and fishermen; houses (town) 769,
with a church, chapel, old timbered townhall,
savings-bk. (16,561L, from 702 depositors, Camp-
bell's free school (20L), and almshouses (120L);
poor r. 4148L, on 37,358L (Romford U.); real prop.
15,177L; charities 330L, of which 65L to Ilford
hosp. *St. Margaret Vic.* (Lond.) val. 767L, patr.
All Souls Coll. Oxon; church, has 4 brasses
(from 1430), effigies of Sir C. Montague, with
mon. of Day, who established Fairlop Fair—
and stands near the site of the abbey ch.
which was 170 ft. long. Part of the gate re-
mains, with Holyrood chapel over it, and at
Uphall farm are traces of a roman camp or per-
haps a station. Byfrons, a seat of the Sterrys,

is to the SE. The *Level*, or flat near the Thames,
was overwhelmed by the river 1725, which broke
in and covered 5000 acres; but having been re-
claimed after 10 years, and embanked by Capt.
Perry (some of whose dykes remain near the rail),
it is now good grazing ground for black cattle.
The proposed Victoria dock for colliers will be
here. *B., or Tripcock, Reach*, is a bend of R.
Thames, 1½ m. long, lying SE. by E. and E. by
N. between Margaret-neas and Cross-neas, with
B. Level, as above, to the N. and Plumstead
marshes S. In the middle is *B. Shelf*, a dan-
gerous shoal ½ m. long, on which the Grampus
of 54 guns was wrecked 1799—a singular mis-
fortune in such a spot. Good anchorage is had
off Tripcock trees, opposite *B. Creek*, which
is a coast-gd. station. * *B. DEANERY*, in two
parts, contains the benefices of Dagenham vic.,
Epping v., Havering cur., High Beech c., Horn-
church v., Loughton rect., Nasing v., Romford v.,
Waltham abbey c., in archdy. of Essex, dioc. of
Roch.—and the benefices marked in Becontree
hund., archdy. and dioc. of Lond. *Mt. D. Sat.*
Fair, 22 Oct.

BARKING par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*,
1½ m. SW. of Needham-74, which with Darneden
it contains. Acres 3010; pop. 1879,—of vil. 465;
poor r. 882L (Bosmere U.); real prop. 3176L;
charities 132L, of which 55L to Theobald's school.
St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) with Darneden, val. 840L,
patr. Earl Ashburnham. *B. Hall*, —

BARKING SIDE (1) Gt. Ilford par. *SW. Essex*,
near Henault forest, is a *Cur.* (Lond.) val. 150L,
patr. Vicar. Pop. 1500, included in the pop. of
Barking, to which Ilford is a district par.

BARKISLAND tnsbp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R.*
York. 5 m. SSW. of Halifax-197, has a druidical
circle called the Wolf Fold. Acres, with part of
Ripponden, 2420; pop. 2391+10, in the woollen
and worsted factories; houses 488; poor r. 467L
(Halif. U.); real prop. 5419L; charities 83L, of
which 32L to Gledhill's free school.

BARKSDON GREEN vil. (47) Edwintree hund.
NE. Herts. 2 m. SW. of Buntingford-31.

BARKSTONE. See **BARKSTONE, Leicest.**

P. BARKSTONE par. (70) Grantham Soke, *S.*
Lincoln. 4 m. NNE. of Grantham-110. Acres
2080; pop. 413; poor r. 124L (Newark U.); real
prop. 3209L; charities 86L, of which 17L to school.
St. Nicholas Rect. (Linc.) val. 658L, patr. Preb.
of Grantham.

BARKSTONE tnsbp. (93) Sherburn par. *W. R.*
York. 4 m. S. of Tadcaster-192, produces the
teasel (*dipsacus fullanum* Lin.) used by cloth-
dressers. Acres 1260; pop. 323+6; poor r. 40L
(Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 1595L.

BARKSTONE-ASH (LOWER) WAPENTAKE ()
W. R. York. between Rs. Wharfe, Ouse, and
Aire, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Birkin
rect., Brotherton vic., Cawood cur., Drax v., Fry-
stone Monk, Ryther r. (part), Selby c., Snaith r.,
(part), Wistow v.; acres 45,600, pop. 14,999,
houses 3115. *B. (UPPER) WAP.*, the pars. of
Bramham v., Fenton Kirk v., Kirkby Wharfe v.,
Ledsham v., Micklethwaite Grange, Newton
Kyme r., Ryther (part), Saxton c., Sherburn v.,
Tadcaster v. (part); acres 39,040, pop. 12,007,
houses 2402. See **YORK DEANERY**.

P. BARKWAY par. (47) Edwintree hund. *NE.*
Herts. 4 m. NNE. of Buntingford-31, including
Newsells and Nuthampstead, was mkt. town, and
till lately a great thoroughfare to the N. Acres
5060; pop. 1291+18; houses 260; poor r. 535L
(Royston U.); real prop. 5151L; charities 63L.
St. Mary Magdalene Vic. with Reed; church, has
painted windows, remains of brasses, and monu-
K

ments of the Chesters and Jenningses, who had the manor. *Fair*, 20 June.

BARKWTH, EAST, par. (83) E. Wraggove wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 3 m. NE. of Wragby-127. Acres 990, with marl for manure; pop. 255 + 7; poor r. 63L (Horncastle U.); real prop. 1557L. St. Mary Rect. (Linc.) val. 195L, patr. G. F. Heneage, Esq., who has the manor. **BARKWTH, WEST**, par. 1 m. SW. of the above. Acres 500; pop. 130 + 2; poor r. 16L; real prop. 760L. All Saints Rect. val. 144L, patr. C. D. Holland, Esq.

BARLAND, or **BARELAND**, tnsbp. (56) Radnor boro', *E. Rada*. 3 m. NE. of Radnor-159, near Offa's dyke.

BARLSTON par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford*. 5 m. SE. of Newcastle-under-Lyme-150, on the G. Trunk canal and N. Staf. rail. commands a fine prospect. Acres 2340; pop. 591 + 8; poor r. 88L (Stone U.); real prop. 4974L; charities 24L. St. J. Baptist Chr. (Lich.) val. 150L, patr. Duke of Sutherland. *B. Hall* was in 14th cent. a seat of the Bagnalls, now of R. Adderley, Esq., a branch of the Warwicksh. Adderleys.

BARLAVINGTON, or **BARLTON**, par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 3 m. S. of Petworth-49. Acres 1710; pop. 132 + 2; poor r. 114L (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 1805L. Living, a Rect. (Chic.) val. 68L, patr. T. Biddulph, Esq.

P. BARLBOROUGH par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*. 7 m. NE. of Chesterfield-150, near the Chesterf. canal and Midld. rail. Acres 2229; pop. 804 + 11, in the coal and ironstone mines; poor r. 890L (Workshop U.); real prop. 5986L, of which 1450L on mines; charities 82L, of which 69L to Pole's almshouse. St. James Rect. (Lich.) val. 515L, patr. W. Rodes, Esq. of *B. Hall*—an Elizabethan house.

BARLBY chply. () Hemingbrough par. *E. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Selby-181, near the rail. Acres 1310; pop. 387 + 4; poor r. 180L (Selby U.); real prop. 8072L; charities 7L. Living, a Chr. (Yk.) val. 65L, patr. Vicar. *B. Bank*, or *B. Holmes*, near the above.

Barle, or *Barley*, *River* (20-1) in *W. Somerset*, on the borders of *Devon*, about 20 m. long, rises in Exmoor, near the source of R. Exe, and passing SE. joins it below Dulverton.

BARLESTONE chply. (63) Market-Bosworth par. *W. Leicest.* 3 m. NE. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, near the Swannington rail. is the centre of one of the hosiery districts. Acres 810; pop. 580; poor r. 304L (Mkt. Bosw. U.); real prop. 2686L. Living, a Chr. with Bosworth.

Barlestone Court (43) 2 m. NE. of Hereford, *Mid. Herefd.*

P. BARLEY par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts.* 3 m. SE. of Royston-86. Acres 2700; pop. 792 + 9; poor r. 401L (Royst. U.); real prop. 8703L; charities 86L. St. Margaret Rect. (Roch.) val. 631L, patr. Bp. of Ely.

Barley Bear's (46) 6 m. SW. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts.* **B. BOOTH's** tnsbp. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 9 m. NNW. of Blackburn-212. Acres 2370; pop. 686; poor r. 248L (Burnley U.); real prop. 1956L. **B. CHAPEL** vil. (93) Barkstone-Ash wap. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Selby-181.

B. Clee (152) near Mizen head *SW. Cork*, on the coast. **B.-HALL** hmlt. (82 or 7) Wentworth chply. *W. R. York*, 5 m. NW. of Rotherham-159, near Wentworth park. **B. House** (22) 1½ m. SW. of Exeter, *E. Devon*, has a fine view. **B. Park Farm** (45) 2 m. SSW. of Witney, *W. Oxfd.* **B. Wood** (51) 2 m. NE. of Linton, *SE. Cambridge.* **B. Wood** (19) near Redhill and the Mendip hills, *N. Somerset*. 9 m. SW. of Bristol, late the seat of *Hannah More*.

Barleyfield (110) 5 m. S. of Bandon, *S. Cork*, — Sealy, Esq.

Barleyhill (71) 5 m. SW. of Swinford, *E. Mayo*, — M'Manus, Esq.

BARLEYSIDE vil. Falkirk par. *E. Stirling*, near Falkirk-24. Pop. 92.

BARLEYTHORPE MANOR (64) Oakham Deanshold par. *W. Rutld.* 1 m. NW. of Oakham-85, belongs to the Dean and Chap. of Westminster, to whom it was granted by the Confessor. Pop. 200; real prop. 3744L.

BARLICHWAY HUNDRED (54) in *SW. Warwick* comprises four divisions. *Alcester Div.* contains the pars. of Alcester rect., Gt. Alce, Arrow r. (part), Croughton vic., Ipsley r., Kinwarton r., Morton-Baggett r., Sperrhall r., Tardebigg (part), Weethley cur., Weston-on-Avon; 24,070, pop. 8039. *Henley Div.*, Beaudesert r., Clavendon r., Preston-Baggett r., Bowington v., Wootton-Waven v.; acres 18,830, pop. 4503. *Snitterfield Div.*, Alveston, Bearley c., Budbrooke r., Fulbrook, Hampton-Lucy, Haseley r., Hatton c., Honiley, Loxley, Norton-Lindsey c., Sherbourne c., Snitterfield v., Walverton r., Wroxhall c.; acres 28,180, pop. 5115. *Stratford Div.*, Arrow (part), Aston Cantelupe v., Bidford v., Billesley r., Binton r., Exhall r., Haseol v., Salford-Priors r., Old Stratford, Temple-Grafton c., Welford, Wilford; acres 29,230, pop. 11,304. Total acres 100,310, pop. 28,961, houses 5945. See **WARWICK DEANERY**.

BARLING par. (2) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 4 m. ESE. of Rochford-88. Acres 1240; pop. 626 + 1; poor r. 89L (Rochf. U.); real prop. 3267L. All Saints Vic. (Roch.) val. 230L, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's. *B. Hall*, —

BARLINGS par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln*. 6 m. ENE. of Lincoln-132, including Langworth, was the site of an abbey (sometimes called Oxney), found. 1154 by Ralph de Haya, of which part of the wall remains, and whose last abbot, Mackerel, or 'Capt. Cobler', was hung 1536, for heading the Lincolnsh. rising for the old religion. Acres 2633; pop. 852 + 7; poor r. 141L (Linc. U.); real prop. 3222L. St. Edward Chr. (Linc.) val. 56L, patr. T. T. Drake and C. Turnor, Esqrs.

Barlocco Isld. 7 m. WSW. of Kirkcubright, *S. Kirkcub.* in Wigton bay.

BARLOCHAN, 5 m. SE. of Cast. Douglas, *SE. Kirkcub.* a sub-port to Dumfries, at R. Un's mouth.

Barlog Bay (150) E. of Baltimore bay, *SW. Cork*, a coast gd. station.

BARLOW tnsbp. (60 or 1) Hopesay par. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-169; pop. 8

BARLOW, or **BARLY**, tnsbp. (87) Brayton par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Selby-181. Acres 2150; pop. 284 + 5; poor r. 49L (Selby U.); real prop. 2885L. Living, a donative Chr. (Yk.) val. 30L, patr. D. H. Thompson, Esq.

BARLOW, GREAT, tnsbp. (82) Staveley par. *NE. Derby*. 4 m. NW. of Chesterfield-150, includes **LITTLE B.** hmlt. (pop. 59) Acres 3760; pop. 627 + 4; poor r. (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 3267L; charities 8L. Living, a Chr. (Lich.) val. 92L, patr. Rector. **B. Grange**, — **B. Hall** (80) 5 m. SSW. of Manchester, *S. Lancash.* on the Mersey, S. Phillips, Esq.

BARNBOROUGH. See **BARNBOROUGH**, *W. R. York*.

BARNBY-ON-THE-MARSH chply. (86) Howdes par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Howden-180, where R. Ouse meets the Derwent. Acres 1440, with two mineral springs; pop. 516 + 4, some sacking makers; poor r. 210L (Howd. U.); real prop. 3898L; charities 106L. Living, a Chr. (Yk.) val.

30*l.*, patr. Vicar. **B.-ON-THE-MOOR** par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York* 2 m. W. of Pocklington-212, was a mkt. town. Acres 2290; pop. 475 + 2; poor r. 149*l.* (Pocklington U.); real prop. 2741*l.*; charities 53*l.* St. Catherine Vic. (Yk.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Dean of Yk. Fair, Th. before St. Peter's day.

Barmeth (18) 2 m. E. of Dunleer, *S.E. Louth*, Sir P. Bellew, Bt.

Barmekin, or **Barmekyne, Hill**, at Eght, *S. Aberdeens.* has a 3-ditched circular camp 560 yds. round, with 2 stone walls and 5 entrances, — and 2 cairns near it.

BARNER par. (69) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk* 5 m. S. of Burnham Westgate-118. Acres 890; pop. 61; poor r. 76*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 1200*l.* All Saints Chr. (Norw.) val. 5*l.*, patr. T. Keerslake; church, in ruins. *B. House*, —.

P. BARMING, or **B. EAST**, par. (6) Maidstone hund. Forth Lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 2 m. WSW. of Maidstone-34, on R. Medway, is noted for its hop, cherry, apple, and filbert grounds, and belonged to St. Helen's nunnery in Bishopgate St., the abbess of which had a house here close to the bridge. Acres 1210, well cultivated, — with Kentish rag quarries; pop. 540; poor r. 170*l.* (Maidst. U.) real prop. 3155*l.* St. Margaret Rect. (Cant.) val. 598*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor; church, small — near which roman remains have been found. Not far from Hall Place was the residence of the Smarts, of whom was Christopher the poet. **B. W. West** ext. par. (6) near the above, on R. Medway, formerly a distinct par. is now a Rect. with Nettlestead. Pop. 44.

BARMOOR tnsbp. (110) Lowick par. *N. Northumbria* 8 m. N. of Wooler-320, where the lords marchers met 1417, near Flodden Field. Barmoor Castle, F. Sitwell, Esq.

BARMORE vil. (7) Desboro' hund. *S. Bucks.* 3 m. WNW. of Marlow-31.

P. M. BARMOUTH, or **ABERMAWDDOCH**, tnsbp. (59) Llanaber par. *W. Merioneth* 10 m. W. of Dolgelly, 222 from London, commanding a view of Cader Idris and Snowdon, is a well frequented watering-place with a beautiful drive of 6 m. on the beach, at the mouth of R. Mawddoch, which here forms a bar harbour (and sub-port to Carnarvon), the only one in the county. Pop. 930, employed in the woollen manufact., shipbuilding, tanning, and a good coasting-trade; houses 244, rising in terraces on the mountain side, with a chapel of ease and 3 other chapels, baths. Living, a Chr. with Llanaber. A ferry plies across the entrance of the Maw, which is divided into two channels by the Ynys-y-Brawd, and the scenery on its banks is very pleasant. About 10 m. off is the large shoal called Sarn Badrig; and to the N. along shore, Harlech Castle. *Mt. Dr. Tu. Frid. Fairs*, Shrove Tues. Whit Mond. 7 Oct. 21 Nov.

BARMPTON tnsbp. (96 or 103) Haughton-le-Skerne par. *S. Durham*, 8 m. NNE. of Darlington-241. Acres 1090; pop. 124; poor r. 15*l.* (Darl. U.); real prop. — *l.*

BARMSTON tnsbp. (105) Washington par. *N. Durham*, 5 m. W. of Sunderland-268, on R. Wear. Acres 960; pop. 81 + 1; poor r. 32*l.* (Chester-le-Street U.); real prop. 2110*l.* **BARMSTON** par. (98) Holderness wap. *E. R. York* 5 m. S. of Bridlington-206, on the sea. Acres, with part of Ulrome, 2180; pop. 254 + 8; poor r. 112*l.* (Bridlington U.); real prop. 3423*l.*; charities 22*l.*, of which 15*l.* to Boynton's almshouse. All Saints Rect. (York) val. 1063*l.*, patr. Sir H. Boynton Bt., of Burton Agnes, whose ancient seat here is now a farmhouse; church, has a circular font with cable moulding.

Barn (76) 2 m. WNW. of Clonmel, *S. Tipperary*, — Moore, Esq.

BARN GREEN hmlt. (11) Hambledon par. *S. Hants* 6 m. SE. of Bishop's Waltham-65. **B. GREEN** hmlt. (54) Yardley par. *NE. Worcs.* 3 m. NE. of Bromsgrove-116. **B. House** (6) near Eltham, 8 m. SE. of London, A. Taggart, Esq. **B. Moor Green** (54) 6 m. W. of Warwick, **W. Warwick**. **B. Park** (22) near Teignmouth, *SE. Devon*, Jos. Egerton, Esq. **B. Park** (24 or 5) 2 m. NW. of Plymouth, *S. Devon*. T. Husband, Esq.

P. BARNA vil. (96) Liberties of Galway bar. *Mid. Galway*. 8 m. WSW. of Galway, on that bay, 137 from Dublin, seat of — Lynch, Esq.

BARNA hmlt. (45) Clonlisk bar. *SW. King's Co.* 3 m. NNE. of Moneygall-84.

P. BARNACK par. (64) Nassaburgh lib. *NE. Nthpts.* 8 m. SE. of Stamford-89, including Brigs-pigate and Southorpe, furnished the building-stone for Ely and Peterboro' cathedrals and several churches. Acres 4440; pop. 860 + 5; poor r. 205*l.* (Stamf. U.) real prop. 4249*l.*; charity, poor's estate, 78*l.* St. John Baptist Rect. (Pet.) val. 1025*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early norman in part, with an 8-sided sculptured font, tower, porch.

BARNACLE hmlt. (58 or 68) Bulkington par. *NE. Warwick* 5 m. NE. of Coventry-91, near the Trent Valley rail. *B. Hall*, —; *B. Park*, —.

BARNACRE tnsbp. () Garstang par. *N. Lancs.* 2 m. NE. of Garstang-229. Acres (with Bonds) 3880; pop. (alone) 297; poor r. 141*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 6051*l.*

Barnadarig Pass (106) 11 m. SW. of Westport, *SW. Mayo*.

Barnadown House () 8 m. N. of Wexford, *E. Wexfd.* — Brownrigg, Esq.

Barnagee Hills (59) Burrishoole and Carra bars. *Mid. Mayo*, 5 m. N. of Castlebar, between loughs Conn and Beltra.

BARNAKELY par. (87) Kerrycurrihy bar. *SE. Cork*, 7 m. SE. of Cork-160, on Cork harb. contains Loughbeg. Acres 865; pop. 1183 + 16. Living, a Rect. (Ck. C. R.) inappropriate. Ballybricken, — Connor, Esq.

BARNANE-ELY par. (28-9) Ikerrin bar. *Mid. Tipper.* 3 m. WNW. of Templemore-86, contains the Devil's Bit mountains. near seat of — Carden, Esq. Acres 2167, hilly and waste; pop. 752. Living, a Rect. (Ca. E. W. L.) united to Kilfithmone.

P. M. B. BARNARD CASTLE chprly. (108) Gainford par. Darlington ward, *SW. Durham*, 22 m. SW. of Durham, 246 from London, on R. Tees, a petty sessions town, head quarters of co. militia, and polling place for the S. div. takes its origin from the castle found. about 1180 by Bernard Balliol, who came over with the Conqueror, and was ancestor of the Scottish kings. Acres 3810, with a mineral spring; pop. 4452 + 2, in the manufact. of carpets, plaids, stockings, hats, and shoe-tapes; houses 679, of stone, with 3 chapels, townhall, 3 banks, savings bk. (15,589*l.* from 517 depositors), a hospital found. 1229, by the Balliols, and Teesdale Union p. house; poor r. 1276*l.* on 11,294*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 18,458*l.*; charities 161*l.*, of which the hospital, though endowed with 180 acres of land, until lately yielded only 10*l.* St. Mary Chr. (Durh.) val. 224*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, cruciform and partly norman. The fine remains of the walls and towers of the castle over the river belong with the manor to the Duke of Cleveland, who takes hence title of visct. and baron. Hutchinson, who wrote a hist. of the county, was a native, (1732-1814). *B. Castle P. L. Union*, see TEESDALE, with which the Sup. Registry and new County Court

districts correspond. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Easter and Whit Wed. cattle, etc.

Barnard Sand, S. of Lowestoff roads, *E. Norfolk*, lying parallel to the coast, is 3 m. long, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. broad, with only 2 ft. water in the shoalest part.

BARNARDISTON, or **BARNISTON**, par. (51) Risbridge hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 4 m. N.E. of Haverhill -59, including Risbridge-Monks. Acres 1520; pop. 217 + 1; poor r. 155*L*. (Risbridge U.); real prop. 181*L*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 191*L*, patr. Rev. V. Ellis, rector.

Barnard's, or *Baynard's Park* (8) near Cranley, *S. Surrey*. Hon. and Rev. T. Thurlow, reb. in tudor style, by B. Ferrey.

BARNARD'S GREEN vil. (55) 1 m. ESE. of Gt. Malvern, *SW. Worcester*, is a *Cur.* to it (*Worc.*) val. —, patr. Vicar.

Barnbougle Castle, $\frac{2}{3}$ m. E. of S. Queensferry, *N. Linthgow*, on R. Forth, seat of the Earl of Roseberry, formerly belonging to the Mowbrays.

BARNBOROUGH, or **BARNBURGH**, par. (87) Stratforth wap. *W. R. York*, 8 m. NE. of Rotherham -159, contains Harlington. Acres 1770; pop. 508; poor r. 162*L*. (Doncaster U.); real prop. 2947*L*. St. Peter Rect. (York) val. 570*L*, Col. Church, Southwell; church, later eng., with monuments and figures commemorating a traditional story of a combat between a man and a wild cat. *B. Hall*, on R. Dearne, Mrs. Griffiths, has two portraits of Sir T. More's fam. by Holbein; *B. Grange*, —

BARNBOW hmlt. (87 or 8) Barwick-in-Elmet par. *W. R. York*, 5 m. E. of Leeds-189.

BARNBY par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 8 m. ESE. of Beccles-109. Acres 1390; pop. 303; poor r. 79*L*. (Mutford Incorp.); real prop. 1501*L*; charities 9*L*. St. J. Baptist Rect. with Wheatacre. *B. Bottom*, 1 m. ESE. **BARNBY**, or **B. EAST**, tnsph. (104) Lythe par. *N. R. York*, 4 m. WNW. of Whitby-236. Acres 1400; pop. 262 + 4; poor r. 78*L*. (Whitby U.); real prop. 1618*L*.

BARNBY-BASIN, and **B-FURNACK**, hmlts. (87 or 8) Cawthorne par. *W. R. York*, 4 m. WNW. of Barnsley-172. **B. Ferry** (86 or 7) over R. Ouse, *E. R. York*, 4 m. W. of Howden. **B-IN-THE-WILLOWS** par. (70) S. Newark wap. *E. Notts*, 4 m. E. of Newark-124, on R. Witham. Acres 1690; pop. 226; poor r. 65*L*. (Newark U.); real prop. 2582*L*. All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 184*L*, patr. Col. Church, Southwell. *B. Lodge*, —

B-B-LE-WOLD. See **BARNETBY-LE-WOLD**, *Lincoln*. **B-B-MOOR** tnsph. (82) Blyth par. *N. Notts*, 3 m. NW. of E. Retford-141, seat of S. Barker, Esq. Pop. 221 + 2; poor r. 77*L*. (E. Retford U.); real prop. 2503*L*. **B-B-ON-DON** par. (86) S. Stratforth wap. *W. R. York*, 5 m. SW. of Thorn-166, contains Thorpe and part of Stamford. Acres 3670; pop. 629 + 6, — of town 510 + 7; poor r. 260*L*. (Doncast. U.); real prop. 4205*L*; charities 59*L*. St. Peter Vic. (York) val. 115*L*, patr. T. Gresham, Esq.

Barnes (8) near Newport, *NW. Tipperary*.

BARNES (81) $\frac{1}{4}$ m. NE. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*. **P. BARNES** par. (7) W. Brixton hund. *N. Surrey*, 5 m. WSW. of London, on the Thames and S. West. branch or Richmond rail, was given to St. Paul's by Athelstane, and called *Berne* at 'Domesday.' Acres 820; pop. 1461; poor r. 391*L*. (Richmond U.); real prop. 9188*L*; charities 43*L*, including a bequest of 20*L* to poor by E. Rose (died 1658) on condition that rose-trees are kept planted round his grave. St. Mary Rect. (Lond.) val. 375*L*, once held by the excellent Bp. Wilson, — patr. Dean and Chap. St. Paul's; church, one of the oldest about London, has brass of W. Milborne (1415). *B. Elms House*, near B. Common, and belonging to the Heares, is seat of H. T. Cole-

brooke, Esq., formerly of the Walsinghams (where Eliz. visited them 1585, '88, and '89) and Cartwrights. Cowley lived in it; and at the queen's "dairy," Jacob Tonson, the bookseller, collected his Kit-Cat club gallery of 47 portraits painted by Kneller, which are now at Bayfordbury. *B. Priory*, H. Holland, Esq. Fielding and Handel were residents; Sir Will. Blizard the surgeon, a native, 1743-1835. Barnes loop-line on the rail goes from the station, over the river by a 3-arch iron bridge (each 100 ft. span), to Chiswick, Kew Br., Brentford, Sion Pk., thence into the Windsor line at Hounslow. **B. B.**, WEST, hmlt. (8) Kingston hund. *N. Surrey*, a station on the S. West rail. 8 m. from London.

Barnes Gap (84) 4 m. WNW. of Kilmacreenan, *N. Donegal*, a wild pass of 3 m. thro' the granite and quartz of Lough Salt mountain.

BARNESLEY, LOWER, hmlt. (15) Kingston-Lacy manor, *E. Dorset*. 2 m. N. of Wimborne-Minster-100. Real prop. 1851*L*. *Upper B.* 1 m. SW.

P. M. BARNET, CHIPPING, or HIGH R., par. (7) Cashio hund. *S. Herts.* partly Edmonton hund. *N. Midax*, 11 m. NNE. of London, on the N. road, belonged to the abbots of St. Alban's. Acres 1440; pop. 2485 + 11; houses 392, in a long street, with a chapel. gram. school (31*L*) founded by Q. Elizabeth, free school, Ravenscroft's hospital (273*L*) for women, and almshouses; poor r. 986*L* on 7891*L*; real prop. 10,734*L*; charities 870*L*. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* with E. BARNET; church, b. 1400, by Abbot Moot, has tombs of the Ravenscrofts. Near the race-course on *B. Common*, is a mineral spring; and a stone on Gladsmore heath commemorates the battle of 1471, in which Warwick the king-maker was killed, and which settled Edw. IV. on the throne. *Barnet P.L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Chipping Barnet, East Barnet, Elstree, Ridge, Shenley, Tottenham, in *Herts.*, — and Finchley, Fryern Barnet, Hadley, South Mimms, in *Midax*; acres 24,532, pop. 13,751, cases relieved (FY. 1846-7) 1146 (out-door 926), expend. 5889*L*, prop. rated 66,385*L*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with St. John Potter's-Bar, in *Midax*, pop. 13,759 + 157. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. **B. DEANERY**, archdty. of St. Alban's, dioc. of Rochester (formerly Lond.), comprises the benefices of E. Barnet rect. (as below), Northaw *cur.*, North Mimms *vic.*, Ridge *r.*, Shenley *r.*, Tottenham *r.* *Mkt. D.* Mond. pigs, cattle. *Fairs*, 8 to 10 Apr. 4 to 7 Sept. before the races — both very large, for cattle, horses.

BARNET, EAST, par. (7) Cashio hund. *S. Herts*, 2 m. SE. of the above, also belonged to St. Alban's whose abbots had a house at Monk's Frith garden. Acres 1680, with mineral springs; pop. 598 + 5; poor r. 228*L*. (Barnet U.); real prop. 6616*L*; charities 5*L*. Virgin Mary Rect. (Roch.), with CHIPPING B., val. 1042*L*, patr. Crown; **B. COMMON** *Cur.* val. —, patr. E. Durant, Esq. **B. FRYERN**, par. (7) Finsbury div. of Ouslestee hund. *N. Midax*, 8 m. N. of London, including Colney Hatch and pt. of Whetstone, belonged to the priory of St. John of Jerusalem. Acres 1339 (with pt. of Finchley common); pop. 849 + 21; poor r. 319*L*. (Barnet U.); real prop. 5330*L*; Campe's almshouses 7*L*. St. James Rect. (Lond.) val. 255*L*, patr. Dean and Chap. St. Paul's; church, small norman, with wooden turret. The ancient manor-house, which had portraits of Bacon and his father, is now pulled down. Walker, author of the "Pronouncing Dict.", was a native; and judge Popham, a resident.

BARNETBY-LE-WOLD, or **BARNET-BY-THE-WOLD**, par. (86) S. Yarbrow wap. *N. Lincoln*.

4 m. NE. of Brigg-155, on Manch. and Linc. rail. Acres 1630; pop. 679 + 14; poor r. 120L (Glanford U.); real prop. 3876L. St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 805L, patr. Bishop.

BARNBY par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfh.* 5 m. ENE. of Fakenham-109. Acres 1210; pop. 276 + 1; poor r. 153L (Walsingham U.); real prop. 2304L. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 129L, patr. Lord Hastings of Melton Constable.

BARNFIELD (EAST) HUNDRED (5) Scray lathes, *SW. Kent*, comprises part of Hawkhurst par. only; acres 6530, pop. (about) 2000.

P. BARNFLEET, near Ingatestone, *S. Essex*.

BARNHAM, or B.-St. GREGORY, par. (51) Blackbourn hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 3 m. S. of Thetford-80. Acres 5420; pop. 412 + 8; poor r. 181L (Thetf. U.); real prop. 2277L. St. Gregory Rect. with Euston; St. Martin's church, in ruins. A few tumuli are found. **B. BARNHAM** par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 4 m. SW. of Arundel-55, on the S. Coast. rail. Acres 780; pop. 125; poor r. 47L (Westhamnett U.); real prop. 1888L. St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. 67L, patr. Bishop.

P. BARNHAM-BROOM par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfh.* 10 m. W. of Norwich-108. Acres 1870; pop. 494 + 3; poor r. 272L (Forehoe Incorp.); real prop. 3518L. St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Norw.) with Bixton and Kimberley, val. 524L, patr. Lord Wodehouse, of Kimberley, who has a seat here.

BARNHILL hmlt. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Chesh.* 10 m. SE. of Chester, is the petty sessions court for Broxton hund. and near Maiden Castle camp on the *Via Decana*. **Barnhill** (58) near Letterkeenny, *Mid. Donegal*. **BARNHILL** vil. Monifeith par. *S. Forfar*. 5 m. ENE. of Dundee-46. Pop. 41. **BARNHILL** vil. Blantyre par. *N. Lanark*. 7 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 165.

Barnhill's Bed, 3 m. WNW. of Jedburgh, *Mid. Roxburgh*, on Minto crags, commanding a fine view of the vale of Teviot, takes its name from an outlaw, whose ruined castle is below.

P. BARNINGHAM par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *N. Suffolk*, 7 m. SE. of Thetford-80. Acres 1620; pop. 508; poor r. 334L (Thetf. U.); real prop. 2821L; charities 55L. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) with Coney-Weston, val. 770L, patr. R. Hunt, Esq., of *B. Park*; church has brass of W. Goche (1499).

P. BARNINGHAM par. () W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Barnard Castle-246, near Arkengarth forest, includes Hope, Scargill, and pt. of Newsham. Acres 10,930, — of tnsbp. 3620; pop. 600 and 837; poor r. 122L (Teesdale U.); real prop. 3077L; school charity 20L. St. Michael Rect. (Rip.) val. 553L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Park*, M. Milbank, Esq.

BARNINGHAM, GREAT, or B. WINTER, or B. TOWNS, par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfh.* 5 m. SE. of Holt-110, was once a mkt. town. Acres 860; pop. 86; poor r. 117L (N. Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1166L. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 135L, patr. T. J. Mott, Esq. of *B. Hall*; church, has brass of J. Wynter (1420); **B. B. NORWOOD** par. 2 m. NW. of the above. Acres 810; pop. 54; poor r. 38L (N. Erpingh. U.); real prop. 973L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 156L, patr. W. H. Wyndham, Esq.; church, has brass of a Palgrave. **B. B. PARVA, or LITTLE**, par. 1 m. SE. of the above was once a mkt. town under the Berninghams. Acres 1200; pop. 229; poor r. 187L (Aylsham U.); real prop. 1205L. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 180L, patr. G. D. Graver, Esq. and others.

Barnish Gap (29) near Newry, *SW. Armagh* and Slieve Gullion mount.

Barnage Rivulet (12) runs to the Owen Avaragh, below Gorey, *NE. Wexfd.*

BARNOLDBY-LE-BECK par. (86) Bradley Harverstone hund. *NE. Lincoln*. 3 m. SW. of Grimsby-163. Acres 1460; pop. 292 + 6; poor r. 130L (Caistor U.); real prop. 1617L; charities 11L. St. Helen Rect. (Linc.) val. 235L, patr. Col. Church, Southwell.

BARNOLDSDWICK, or GILL, par. () W. Staincliffe wap. *W. R. York*. 8 m. SW. of Skipton-216, near Leeds and Liv. canal, includes Admergill, Brogden, Coates, Salterforth. Acres 6040, — of tnsbp. 2020; pop. 2844 and 1849; houses (town) 344, with 2 chapels; poor r. 423L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 9166L. St. Mary Chr. (Rip.) val. 162L, patr. R. Hodson, Esq.; church, called Gill kirk, overlooks a glen.

BARNs vil. (46) Biggleswade hund. *E. Bedfd.* 2 m. SSE. of Biggleswade-45. **BARNs**. See EAST and WEST BARNs, *Haddingtn*.

BARN's ASH vil. (18) Ock hund. *N. Berks*. 4 m. SW. of Abingdon-56. **B. Hall** (54) 1 m. S. of Worcester, *S. Worc*. **B.**, HIGH and LOW, hmlts. () Easington ward, *NE. Durham*, 3 m. SW. of Sunderland-268.

Barnecar () 2 m. E. of Ravensglass, *S. Cumbld.* a ruined 'town' on Birkby hill, 300 yds. by 100, where a few coins have been found.

BARNSDALE hmlt. (87) Campsall tnsbp. Osgoldness wap. *W. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Doncaster-162, near *B. Forest*, which was the haunt of Robin Hood.

BARNSHAW-CUM-GOOSTREE tnsbp. (80) Sandbach par. *E. Chesh.* 5 m. SSE. of Knutsford-172, near Manch. and Birm. rail. See GOOSTREE.

Barnhill or Burnhill (47) near Stewartstown, *E. Tyrone*.

Barnside (9) near Colne-218, *NE. Lancash.* an old seat of the Townleys. **BARNSIDE** hmlt. (88) Hepworth tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 6 m. S. of Huddersfield-169.

P. BARNSELEY par. (34) Brightwell's Barrow hund. *E. Gloucest.* 4 m. NE. of Cirencester-88, under *B. Wold*. Acres 2050, with freestone quarries; pop. 805; poor r. 186L (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 1901L; charities 15L. St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 820L, patr. Sir J. Musgrave, Bt., of *B. Park*, who has the manor through the Perrots and Bouchiers. At the house, in the Italian style, are some frescoes and a collection of paintings and antiques; and the old mansion of the Bouchiers still remains. **BARNSELEY** hmlt. (61) Worfield par. *SE. Salop*, 2 m. E. of Bridgnorth-139.

P. M. BARNSELEY tnsbp. (87) Silkstone par. Staincross wap. *W. R. York*. 33 m. SW. of York, 185 from London by Middl. rail., is a polling place and seat of the linen trade, in a fertile spot, on R. Dearne and *B. Canal*, and was *Barneslege* of "Domesday." Acres 4000, well cultivated, with freestone and coal; pop. 12,310 + 108, in the different branches of the linen manufacture. (2830 hands), bleach grounds, dye works (60), iron-foundries, collieries (223), quarries, and only a few (10) in the wire-drawing (formerly the staple) business; houses 2381, of stone, with 8 modern churches, 6 chapels, 3 banks, savings bk. (42,029L from 1487 depositors), Keresforth's gram. school, and scientific institute; poor r. 2519L, on 27,777L; real prop. 40,536L, of which 5355L on mines; charities 306L, of which Bosville's for the town, 180L. St. Mary Chr. (Rip.) val. 225L, St. George Chr. 150L, patr. of both Abp. of York; St. John Chr. 180L, Crown and Bp. To the N. is Monk Bretton priory, belonging to Sir C. Wood, Bt., of Barnley; and about 2 m. SW. is Wentworth

castle. The canal 15 m. long begins at R. Calder near Wakefield, passes Sandall, Royston (near the Middl. rail.), Barnsley (where it joins the Dove canal), to Corthorn, rising 158 ft. with 21 locks; a single line rail. 10 m. long runs near it, to Wakefield, past Darton Haighton, Horbury. *Barnsley County Court* comprises the Sup. Registry of Ecclesfield, and the sub-districts of Penistone and Wortley. *Mkt. Dt.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, last Wed. Feb. 13 May, 11 Oct. cattle, horses, etc. BARNLEY, Old, hmlt. (87) 1 m. NW. of the above.

Barnmore Hills (85-6) 5 m. NE. of Donegal, SE. Donegl., near B. Glen, are 1000 ft. high, with a defile through, called the *Pass of B.*

Barnstable Hall (1c) Barnstable hnd. S. Essex, 4 m. SSE. of Billericay, near B. House.

*** P. M. BARNSTAPLE par. (27) Braunton hnd. N. Devon. 36 m. NW. of Exeter, 192 from London, a sessions and polling town, head quarters of N. Devon. militia, head of an excise collection, and bonding port, on R. Taw (here crossed by an 18-arch bridge and forming a bar harbour), was a place of some note in the time of Athelstane, who b. a castle here, which Judael de Totnaïs reb. at the Conquest; had a good trade (Hen. I., etc.), was made a staple for wool by Edw. 3., and taken by Fairfax, 1646; — returns two members to parli., the boro' limits including the par. with parts of Bishop's Tawton and Pilton, — no. of electors 781 (and 101. houses 2276); was first chartered by Edw. I., and under the late act, is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council, etc., with the style of 'may., ald., and burgesses of boro' and par. of B.', and a revenue of 1382*l.* Acres 3970, with wavelite or shillet in its schist stone; pop. 7902 + 106 (10,259 in boro'), in the shipping trade (as below), in the manufact. of coarse woollens, bobbin-net, paper, and pottery, in tanning, malting, ship-building; houses 1472 (town), with 4 chapels, a new guild-hall and market-place, water-works, prison, custom-house, 8 banks, theatre, assembly-rooms, N. Devon hosp., — Ferris's gram. school, once a part of the cluniac monastery, and at which Bp. Jewel and Gay were educated, — free-school (122*l.*), N. Devon dispensary (b. 1830), Penrose's (228*l.*) and Horwood's (61*l.*) almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 1945*l.* on 17,328*l.*; real prop. 29,060*l.*; charities 630*l.* St. Peter and St. Paul Vic. (Exet.) val. 324*l.*, patr. Lord Wharmcliffe; St. M. Magdalene Ch. 150*l.*, Crown and Bishop; Holy Trin. Ch. — *L.*, Rev. J. Scott, incumbent. A fine walk by the river side, with a statue of Q. Anne at one end, commands a good prospect. Nothing is left of De Totnaïs' cluniac priory, val. 123*l.*; but an old chantry is on the quay. The 'Red' or 'Golden Lion' inn, which belonged to the earls of Bath, has part of a good carved ceiling of 1629. Dr. Parsons, who wrote 'Japhet,' a learned book on languages, was a native; it publishes the 'N. Devon Journal,' and 'N. Devon Advertiser' newspapers; and the manor belongs to the Chichesters. The Bay, outside the mouth of the Taw and Torridge, where stands a dangerous bar, is 15 m. across from Hartland Point to Morte Pt., with Lundy isld. about 20 m. off, and is much exposed to W. winds. It includes Clovelly roadstead, with 4 to 8 fath. on the S. side, and Appledore Pool, or B. Harbour, 2½ to 5 fath. just inside the bar, — above which Bideford is 3 m. and Barnstaple 6, through a narrow channel, with never more than 12 ft. water. In 1846, 92 sail of 4732 tons (58 being under 60 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Ilfracombe is a sub-port; and the

tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was, 'coastwise,' 934 of 37,217 and 880 of 16,299 t. (besides 88 steamers of 8374, and 91 of 8604 t.), — to and from 'colonies,' 5 of 1217, and 2 of 440 t., — from 'foreign ports,' 4 of 242 t. (and 1 foreigner of 55 t.); imports (val. —), american and baltic timber, wine, fruit, coal, etc., — exports (val. —), corn, oak bark, leather, wool, earthenware, etc.; total customs 6421*l.* *Barnst. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Arlington, Ashford, Atherington, Barnstaple, Berryarbor, Bishop's Tawton, Bittadon, Braunton, Bratton Fleming, Brendon, Chacombe, Combmartin, Countisbury, East Down, West Down, Fremington, Georgeham, Goodleigh, Heanton Puncardon, High Bray, Horwood, Ilfracombe, Instow, Kentisbury, Landkey, Linton, Loxhore, Martinhoe, Marwood, Morthoe, Newton Tracey, Paracombe, Pilton, Sherwell, Stokes Rivers, Symwbridge, Tawstock, Trentishoe, West Leigh; acres 141,030, pop. 87,452, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3877 (out-door 8522), expend. 12,354*l.*, prop. rated 132,654*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 37,195 + 400. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Horwood, Instow, and W. Leigh, which go to Bideford. The Exeter district extends over Barnstaple, Dulverton, Dunster, Stogumber, Southmolton, Chumleigh, Bideford, Hartland, Stratton, Camelford, Launceston, Lifton, Holworthy, Sheepwash, Atherley, Torrington, Ilfracombe; and in 1835 had 52 officers, and collected 48,742*l.* (each collector's round being 265 m.), of which 38,403*l.* was on malt, 7073*l.* on licenses, 2129*l.* on paper, — and the total no. of traders was 4043, of which 1330 were dealers in tobacco, 884 in tea, 568 in wine and spirits, 896 were brewers, 313 maltsters. * B. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Exeter, contains about 123 benefices, in the deaneries of Barnstaple, Chumleigh, Hartland, Shirwell, S. Molton, Torrington. B. DEANERY, those marked in Fremington hnd. with Ashford etc., Atherington rect., Barnstaple r., Chittlehampton cur., Filleigh r., Landkey c., Pilton c., Symwbridge c., Tawstock r., Tawton Bishop v., Yarncombe v. *Mkt. Dt.* Frid. and monthly for cattle. *Fairs*, Frida. before 16 Mar. 21 Apr. 27 July, 19 to 21 Sept. 2nd Frid. Dec., cattle, horses, etc.

BARNSTON tshp. (79) Woodchurch par. NW. Chesh. 4 m. N. of Gt. Neston-191. Acres 1130; pop. 206 + 8; poor r. 11*l.* (Wirral U.); real prop. 947*l.* * BARNSTON par. (47) Dunmow hnd. Mid. Essex, 2 m. SE. of Dunmow-38. Acres 2770; pop. 197; poor r. 106*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 2081*l.* Living, a Rect. (Roch.) val. 333*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Toke. B. Hall, 2 m. SW.

BARNSTONE chptry. (70 or 1) Langar par. E. Notts. 3 m. SE. of Bingham-124, is a Ch. with Langar. Pop. 169.

Barnville Park (35) on R. Severn, near Chepstow, W. Glouc. G. Ormerod, Esq.

Barnet Green (54) near Bromsgrove, W. Worcester, on the Brit. rail., 11 m. from Birmingham.

BARNTICK vill. (41) Islands bar. S. Clare, 4 m. SSW. of Ennis-142, on a stream which joins R. Fergus, seat of D. Roche, Esq.

BARNTON tshp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. N. Chesh. 2 m. NW. of Northwich-178. Acres 680; pop. 859 + 12; poor r. 169*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 2129*l.* Living, a Ch. (Chesh.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Bishop. * Barton, 5 m. W. by N. of Edinbro', N. Edinb. W. Ramsay, Esq.

Barntown (87) near Wexford, SE. Wexf. Capt. King, was occupied by the rebels 1798, and is close to an old castle of E. John's time, which protected the *burns* of Carreg fort.

BARNWELL par. is joined to **CRAIGIE**, *Ayr. B. House*, *W. Neill*, Esq.

BARNWELL (57) *St. Andrew the Less* par. *S. Cambridge*. 1 m. E. of Cambridge, was the site of a priory, founded by Picot, a Norman baron, and completed by Paganus Peverell, about 1112, of which a barn and part of the walls remain. *Fairs*, the Pot fair, for earthenware, etc., Midsummer day and two days after; *Stourbridge* fair, wool, hops, cheese, leather, hardware, horses, 18 Sept. and for 14 days after, — first established for the benefit of a lepers' hosp. or chapel, still standing here.

BARNWELL-ALL-SAINTS par. (64) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW. of the following place. Acres 1680; pop. 140 + 1; poor r. 341. (Oundle U.); real prop. 1772*L*. Living, a *Rect.* with *St. Andrew's* below.

P. BARNWELL-ST. ANDREW'S par. (64) *Huxloe* hund. *NE. Northampton*. 8 m. SSE. of Oundle -78, a stat. on the Northmptn. and Peterb. rail. 95 m. from London, 82 $\frac{1}{2}$ from Blisworth. Acres 1740; pop. 282; poor r. 771. (Oundle U.); real prop. 2427*L*; charities 611*L*, of which Latham's hosp. 316*L*. Living, a *Rect.* (Pet.) with All Saints above, val. 308*L*, patr. Lady Montague; church, early eng. *B. Castle*, seat of the Oddies, has in the grounds the remains of R. le Moine's castle, b. 1152. The name comes, they say, from Barn or 'Bairn's well', from the custom of dipping children in some holy wells here.

BARNWOOD par. (44) Upper Dudstone hund. *W. Glouce*. 2 m. ESE. of Gloucester-102, on the Fosse way and Cheltenham rail. Acres 1150; pop. 383; poor r. 1661. (Glouc. U.); real prop. 4264*L*; charities 31. *St. Lawrence* Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 195*L*, patr. Dean and Chap. *B. Court*, Mrs. Morris; *B. House*, J. Walters, Esq.

BARNTARDS vil. Kilconquhar par. *E. Fife*. 5 m. NW. of Pittenwee-35. Pop. 282.

Barochan House, 1 m. NE. of Houston, *Mid. Renfrew*, *W. Fleming*, Esq., on *B. Burn*.

BAROG tnsph. (79) Llanfair par. *N. Denb*. 8 m. WNW. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 197.

Baron Hill (79) near Beaumaris, *E. Angles*, Sir B. W. Bulkeley, Bt., b. 1618, and restored by Wyatt, commands a fine prospect, and has in the beautiful grounds the stone coffin of K. John's daughter (Joan, wife of Llewelyn ap Iorwerth), brought from Llanvaes priory.

Baron Wood () 2 m. NW. of Kirk Oswald, *E. Cambrid.*

Baron's Court (17, 25) 2 m. SW. of Newtown-stewart, *NW. Tyrone*, Marquis of Abercorn, has 3 lakes and the remains of M'Hugh's castle, and is near Beasy Bell mountain.

Baron's Hall (68) near Fakenham, *N. Norfolk*. A. Gwynn, Esq.

BARONSTOWN (11) 8 m. SSE. of Rathowen, *W. Westmeath*, near Lough Iron, seat of Mrs. O'Connor Malone, a descendant of O'Connor, king of Connaught.

BARONY par. Lower ward, *N. Lanark* comprising the NE. and S. suburbs of Glasgow-44, and made a separate par. in 1745, includes Anderston and Caulton burghs of barony, with Finnieston, Blythwood, Kippochill, Mile End, Millerston — the whole being subdivided into 16 *q. a. pars.* Size from Kelvin water to Bishoploch $7\frac{1}{2}$ m. by 3, abounding with whinstone, freestone, coal, ironstone, clay slate, etc.; pop. 106,075, in the quarries, and in the large cotton and bleach works, potteries, foundries, etc.; houses 20,502, with the cathedral, many churches, chapels, etc.; real prop. 412,940*L*, of which 50,719*L* on canal, 7144*L* on mines, and 3232*L* on quarries; for poor 28,819*L*. Living (Presb. Glasgow) val. —, patr. Crown; val. of the *q. a.* livings from

150*L* to 300*L*, patr. Church bldg. society or Subscribers. The par. is traversed by the Edinb. and Glasgow, and the Monkland rails, and by the Grand and Garnkirk canals. **BARONY** tnsph. () *St. Andrew Auckland* par. *S. Durham*, 7 m. WSW. of Bishop Auckland-248, on R. Gaunless, belongs to Bp. of Durham. Acres 3480; pop. with Evenwood 1729, coal miners, etc.

BARR vil. 10 m. NNW. of Campbelltown-173, *S. Argyll*, on the coast, near *B. House*.

P. BARR par. Carrick district, *S. Ayr*. 18 m. S. of Ayr-74, on R. Stinchar, was part of Girvan and Daillly till 1653. Acres 64,000, moorland, rising in some parts upwards of 2000 ft., with freestone and limestone quarries; pop. 959; real prop. 7578*L*; for poor 214*L*. Living (Presb. Ayr.) val. 281*L*, patr. the Crown. *Fair*, at Kirk Dominne (a ruined chapel), last Sat. in May.

P. BARR, GREAT, chptry. (62) Aldridge par. *S. Stafford*. 2 m. SE. of Walsall-121, a petty sessions court, with a fine view from *B. Beacon*, 653 ft. high, near Druid heath, where they say the arch-druid lived. Acres 4960; pop. 1087 + 22; poor r. 226*L*. (Walsall U.); real prop. 7753*L*; charities 102*L*, of which 67*L* to Addey's free school, 8*d.* 'custom money' to every housekeeper who demands it of the rector. *St. Margaret* Cwr. with Aldridge. *B. Hall*, seat of Sir E. D. Scott, Bt. **BARR**, West, vil. (28-9) 8 m. NW. of Whitehorn, *SE. Wigan*, near *B. Hill* and *Point*, on the coast. **B. House**, near Lochwinnoch, *W. Renfrew*. *W. Mac Dowel*, Esq., near *B. Castle*, a ruin.

Barr Castle, 4 m. ESE. of Kilmarnock, *N. Ayr*. **BARR-OF-LINCH** par. See MINTIAGES, *Donegal*.

BARRA par. S. of the *Western Isles*, but belonging to *Inverness*. includes the isles of Barra, Bernera, Fladda, Fuday, Helesay, Mingala, Pabba, Sandra, and Watersay, and for centuries belonged to the Macneils, now to Lord Macdonald of Chishamill cast. etc. Acres 22,000, partly arable, but chiefly pasture; pop. 2863, decreasing, — *D. B. Isld.* 1877, employed in the fisheries and sheep farming; real prop. 8921*L*; for poor 131*L*. Living (Presb. Uist) val. 166*L*, patr. the Crown. Enormous quantities of cockles are found, which supply food to the inhabitants in times of scarcity. The *Isld.*, which is about 6 m. by 3, has a good harbour, with mineral springs, and a few druidical remains. *B. Head*, the highest part, has a 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ mi. light in lat. 56° 49' N., long. 7° 39' W., 680 ft. high, seen 33 m.

Barra Hill, near New Machar, *E. Aberdeen*, has a 3-ditched british fort 590 ft. by 542 (figured in Chalmers's 'Caledonia', i. 90.), where Bruce defeated the Comyn at the 'herschip of Buchan.'

Barra Lough (50-1) 7 m. W. of Letterkenny, *W. Londragal*.

BARRAGH par. (17-8, etc.) Upper St. Mullin's and Forth bars. *NE. Carlow*, 2 m. NNE. of Myshall-67, near R. Slaney, contains Carrickduff. Acres 18,297, partly arable, with mountain (707 ft. high at *B. Hill*, 2610 at Mt. Leinster), bog, and limestone quarries; pop. 8742 + 29. Living, a Vic. (Os.F.L.) val. 253*L*, patr. Bishop. Sherwood Park, — Bailey, Esq.; Kilbride, J. Keogh, Esq.

Barraghore (2) near Goresbridge, *E. Wicklow*, — Handy, Esq., on R. Barrow.

Barraniskil Hill (25) near Rathnew, *E. Wicklow*. 789 ft. high.

BARRASFORD tnsph. () Chollerton par. *S. Northumbria*. 6 m. N. of Hexham-279, was once a mkt. town. Pop. 209.

BARRAWAY chptry. (51) Soham par. *E. Camb.* 8 m. S. of Ely-67, near the Cam. Pop. 71. *St. Margaret* Cwr. with Soham.

Barrel of Butter Island, one of the *Orkney Isles*,

9 m. SW. of Kirkwall, in Scalpa Hoe, so called from the annual duty of a barrel paid by the tenant or tacksman to the landlord, formerly to Denmark.

Barrell's House (54) 1 m. N. of Henley in Arden, *W. Warwick*. R. Knight, Esq., is a meet for the N. Warwick hounds. **B. Rocks** (187) in Court-macherry bay, *S. Cork*, between Seven heads and the Old Head of Kinsale. **B. Rocks** (53) 4 m. SW. of Carnose point, *SE. Wexfd.*

Barren Down (21) 2 m. NW. of Milverton, *W. Somerset*. S. Lucas, Esq.

BARRETT'S BARONY (51, etc.) *Mid. Cork*, contains parts of the par. of Donaghmore, Garryclone, Grenagh, Mourne abbey, and Whitechurch; acres 31,762 (hilly), pop. 11,246, houses 1847.

Barrett's Castle (73) near Ballincollig, *S. Cork*, built in the reign of Edw. III.

BARRETT'S GRANGE par. (69, 70) Middlethird bar. *SE. Tipperary*. 2 m. W. of Fethard-113, has an old castle site. Acres 1056, light soil; pop. 424 + 19. Living, a *Rect.* united to Killenaula.

P. BARRHEAD q. a. par. in Neilston par. *E. Renfrew*. 1 m. NE. of Neilston-53, near R. Levern. Pop. 5337, — of vil. 8492, chiefly cotton weavers. Living (Presb. Paisley) val. —, patr. Subscribers.

P. BARRHILL vil. Colmonell par. *S. Ayr*. 7 m. SW. of Barr-93.

BARRIE, or BARRY, par. *S. Forfar*. 8 m. ENE. of Dundee-45, on the coast and Arbroath rail, contains Carnousie and many tumuli. Size 4 m. by 3, sandy, part pasture, part cultivated; pop. 2124 + 442, — of vil. 217, chiefly brown-linen weavers; real prop. 4082L; for poor 359L. Living (Presb. Arbroath) val. 144L, patr. the Crown. Two lights on Buddon, or Button, ness, at the entrance of R. Tay, serve to guide vessels over the bar.

BARRINGTON par. (51) Wetherley hund. *SE. Camb.* 6 m. SW. of Cambridge-50. Acres 2129; pop. 553 + 7; poor r. 189L (Royston U.); real prop. 8359L; charities 43L, of which 29L to town estate. All Saints *Vic.* (Ely) val. 107L patr. Trinity Coll. Camb. **BARRINGTON** par. (18) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. NE. of Ilminster-136. Acres 1520, much in hemp and flax; pop. 531 + 13; poor r. 208L (Langport U.); real prop. 3727L. St. Mary *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 84L, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol.

P. BARRINGTON, GREAT, par. (44) Lower Slaughter hund. *E. Gloucest.* partly in Farrington hund. *N. Berks*. 5 m. E. of Northleach-82, has quarries which supplied stone for building Blenheim and the repairs of Westminster ab. Acres 2580; pop. 553 + 2; poor r. 427L (Stow U.); real prop. 3285L; charities 17L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and B.) val. 221L, patr. Lord Dynevor of B. Park; church, has monuments of Chancellor Talbot and Capt. Bray, with his sword on his right side in allusion to a vow made by him. *B. Grove*, C. Greenaway, Esq. **B. Hall** (47) 3 m. SE. of Bishop's Stortford, *E. Essex*, seat of the late Sir F. Barrington, Bt. **B. Hill** hmlt. (18) near Barrington, *Somerset*, as above. Pop. 22. **B. B., LITTLE**, par. (44) 1 m. S. of Gt. Barrington, *Gloucest.* as above. Acres 1780; pop. 208 + 6; poor r. 202L (Northleach U.); real prop. 1621L; charities, church and poor lands 66L. St. Peter *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 100L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. BARRINGTON'S-BRIDGE hmlt. (14) Limerick bar. *NE. Limer.* 4 m. ESE. of Limerick-119, a police station on R. Killeenagariff.

Barriadale House, on Loch Hourn, *SW. Inverness*. 15 m. NE. of Arassaj, Col. Macdonald.

Barrock House, 5 m. ENE. of Castle Town, *NE. Caithness*, J. Sinclair, Esq., near L. Scister.

B. Lodge (102) near Low Hesket, *E. Cambrid.* 6 m. SSE. of Carlisle-301, W. James, Esq., under *Barrockside Hill*.

Barrogill Castle, 5 m. W. of Canisbay, *NE. Caithness*, Earl of Caithness, an old seat near Cape May.

Barrow, or Barrow, Hill House (72) 6 m. N. of Uttoxeter, *E. Stafford*. Mrs. Whyte, has a collection of paintings which includes a fine Vandermeer.

Barrow Hill House (9) 4 m. NE. of Steyning, *Mid. Sussex*, W. Borer, Esq.

BARRON'S PARK hmlt. (63) Desford par. *W. Leicest.* 6 m. E. of Market Bosworth-106. Pop. 18.

BARRONSTOWN par. (6) Upper Dundalk bar. *NW. Louth*, 5 m. NNE. of Louth-49, has remains of Bellew castle at Belrobin and 2 raths. Acres 2209, good, arable; pop. 967, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. with 3 others 339L, patr. Bishop, and Dean and Chap. of Christ Ch. Dublin.

BARROW par. (80) Second Eddisbury hund. *W. Cheshire*, 4 m. ENE. of Chester-183, containing GREAT and LITTLE B., was a preceptory of the Hospitallers. Acres 1210; pop. 668, poor r. 332L (Gt. Broughton U.); real prop. 5376L; charities 7L. St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 263L, patr. Lord H. Cholmondeley.

BARROW tnsbp. (44) Boddington par. *W. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Cheltenham, on a hill from which 36 churches are seen. **BARROW tnsbp.** (109) Hallytown par. *W. Northumb.* 9 m. WNW. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 22.

BARROW hmlt. (64) Cotesmere par. *N. Rutld.* 5 m. NE. of Oakham-95, near Melton Mowbray canal. Pop. 142; real prop. 1427L. **BARROW** par. (61) Wenlock boro', *E. Salop*, 2 m. E. of Much Wenlock-148. Acres 2290; pop. 383 + 8; poor r. 217L (Madeley U.); real prop. 8156L; charity, Slaney's school 34L. St. Giles *Cur.* with Willey.

P. BARROW par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suff.* 6 m. W. of Bury-71. Acres 2810; pop. 856 + 14; poor r. 504L (Thing. U.); real prop. 4809L; charities 80L, of which 20L to school. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 690L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, has brasses of Sir C. Heigham (1634) and another. Ashby the antiquary, and Francis, translator of 'Horace', were rectors. **BARROW hmlt.** (82 or 7) Wentworth par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. N. of Rotherham-159. *B. Green*, a meet for Suff. hounds.

Barrow, East and West, a large sand, which partly dries at low water, at the mouth of R. Thames, between the Swin and the Barrow deeps, about 12 m. E. of Foulness, *Essex*, is 15 m. long, and 1 to 3 broad, lying NE. and SW. with 1 to 4 fath., and a shoal called the Mouse at the inner end, near which is a floating light. *B. Deep* is a long channel for ships to the northward, on the E. of *B. Flat*, between it and Knock John, has 5 to 10 fath., but is not so much used as the Swin on the W. side.

Barrow Field (51) near Fordham, *E. Cambridge*. 5 m. N. of Newmarket-61. **B. GREAT**. See BARROW, *Chesh.* as above. **B. GRASS** (6) near Oxted, *E. Surrey*, 9 m. SSE. of Croydon, C. Masters, Esq. **B.-GURNEY** par. (19) Hartcliffe hund. *N. Somerset*. 5 m. WSW. of Bristol-112. Acres 2130; pop. 803 + 2; poor r. 86L (Bedminster U.); real prop. 8330L. Holy Trinity don. *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 71L, patr. M. Gore, Esq. *B. Court* near *B. Hill*, a fine elizabethan seat of C. Gore, Esq., on site of a nunnery found. by the Fitz-hardinges, — sometimes called *B. Minchin*.

P. BARROW HEAD (91) 4 m. S. of Dalton, *NW. Lancash.* on Furness rail, near a small sub-

port to Lancaster inside *B. Idd*, which is 1 m. long. *B. Hill* (30) 3 m. N. of Lostwithiel, *Mid. Cornwall*. *B. Hill* (7) close to Primrose hill, *N.W. London*, has a reservoir at the top. *B. Hill* (53) near Davenport, *W. N. Hampshire*, a roman station on Watling St. *B. Hill* (44 or 5) Wychewood forest, *W. Oxid.* 5 m. N.E. of Burford, on Akeman St. *B. House* () near Derwent Water, *S. Cumbria*. 2 m. S. of Keswick, J. P. Senhouse, *Esq.* has a cascade behind it, of 122 ft. in two falls. *B. Little*. See *BARROW*, *Chest.* as above. *B. Lodge* (20) 3 m. S. of Athy, *E. Queen's Co.* near *R. Barrow*. *B. North*, par. (18) Catash hund. *S.E. Somerset*. 7 m. N.E. of Ilchester-121. Acres 970; pop. 140; poor r. 54L (Wincanton U.); real prop. 1097L St. Nicholas Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 48L, patr. Lord Portman.

P. BARROW-ON-HUMBER par. (86) Yarboro' hund. *N. Lincoln*. 3 m. E. of Barton-166, near a british camp called the Castle, on Ermine St., has a ferry to Hull (6 m. off). Acres 4620; pop. 1662 + 33; houses 360, with 2 chapels; poor r. 516L (Glandford Brigg U.); real prop. 9745L; charities 201L, of which Nethorpe's endowment for sunday aft. preacher 160L. Holy Trinity Vic. (Linc.) val. 348L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Hall*, C. Uppley, *Esq.* *Mkt.* fortnightly, for cattle.

BARROW-ON-SOAR (68) K. and W. Goscote hunda. *N. Leicester*. a station on Midland rail, 30 m. from Rugby, 113 from London, near the Loughboro' canal, containing Mt. Sorrell, Quorndon, Woodhouse cur, and Woodh. Eaves, is the saxon *Barwe* which came to Hugh Lupus, and is noted for its blue lime or terras, which makes good cement under water. Acres 7950, with many fossils; pop. 5672, — of town 1841 + 1, in the lime-works, and lace and hosiery trades, which employ about 210 frames; houses 858, with a church, chapel, Perkins's gram. school (110L), Babington's almsh. (475L), and Union p. house; poor r. 851L on 6720L; real prop. 7328L; charities 1479L, of which 224L left by the excellent Bp. Beveridge (a native, 1638-1708) for education and poor. Holy Trinity Vic. (Pet.) val. 826L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *Bar-on-Soar P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ansty, Barkby, Barkby Thorp, Barrow-upon-Soar, Beeby, Belgrave, Birstall, Cossington, South Croxton, North and South Mountsorrel, Newtown Linford, Queniborough, Quorndon, Ratcliffe-on-the-Wreake, Rearsby, Rothley (where poor ho. is), Seagrave, Sibley Swithland, Syston, Thrusington, Thurcaston, North and South Thurmarston, Walton-on-the-Wolds, Wanlip, Woodhouse with Cropston and Ulverscroft; acres —, pop. 24,284, cases relieved (1846-7) 2249 (outdoor 1887), expend. 8272L, prop. rated 91,106L. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Woodhouse with Charnwood-Forest Oakes; pop. 19,695 + 99. It is divided between Leicester and Loughboro' New County Court districts.

BARROW-ON-TRENT par. (71) Morleston and Appletree hunda. *S. Derby*. 5 m. S. of Derby-126, near Gd. Trunk canal, includes Arlestone, Sinfyn, Stenson, Twyford. Acres 4040, — of town 1190; pop. 640 + 6, and 806 + 1; poor r. 82L (Shardlow U.); real prop. 2338L; charities 80L St. Wilfrid Vic. (Lich.) with Twyford, val. 105L, patr. Rev. J. Latham. *B. Hall*, J. Beaumont, *Esq.*

Barrow River (6) rises at Glenbarrow in Slieve-Moan mountains. *N.W. Queen's Co.* and runs about 100 m. S. past Portarlington, Monastereven, Athy, Carlow, Leighlinbridge, Goresbridge, Graigue, and New Ross, to Waterford harb. *E. Watersid.*; having a fall from Portarlington of 227 ft. and being navigable for large craft to New Ross, thence to

Athy and the Grand canal for barges. Principal branches are the Suir, Nore, Burrin, Griss, Finney, Cushina, and Ownass. *Barrow (Little) River*, or *Cushina*, rises in the Bog of Allen, *W. Kildare*, and runs past Rathangan, into the Barrow, above Monastereven. The name comes from *barragh*, a boundary, which the Barrow has long been, — first of the English pale, and now of several counties. In 1646, 86,750½ tons of corn, flour, coal, etc., produced 6405L tolls.

BARROW, SOUTH, par. (18) 1 m. S. of NORTH *BARROW*, *Somerset*, as above. Acres 580; pop. 140; poor r. 48L (Wincanton U.); real prop. 1294L St. Peter Cwr. (Ba. and W.) val. 80L, patr. Mrs. Toogood.

Barrow-Stones (81) 9 m. N. of Castleton, *N.W. Derby*.

Barrowash (71) 4 m. ESE. of Derby, *S.E. Derby*.

BARROWBY par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 2 m. W. of Grantham-110. Acres 4010; pop. 799 + 11; poor r. 224L (Granth. U.); real prop. 7896L. All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 1200L, patr. Duke of Devonshire. *B. BARROWBY* hmlt. (70) Ansthorpe tnsnp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Leeds-189. Pop. 25. *B. Hall*, seat of R. O. Gascoigne, *Esq.* *B. BARROWBY* vil. () Kearby with Netherby tnsnp. *W. R. York*. 5 m. W. of Wetherby-194.

BARROWDEN par. (64) Wrandyke hund. *S. Rutld.* 6 m. E. of Uppingham-89, on R. Welland. Acres 1580; pop. 658 + 15; poor r. 214L (Uppingham U.); real prop. 2859L St. Peter Rect. (Pet.) val. 483L, patr. Marq. of Exeter. *B. Hey*, ½ m. NE.

P. BARROWFORD, or *B. BOOTH*, tnsnp. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Colne-218, on E. Lanc. rail near Pendle wood, and the Leeds canal. Acres 1540; pop. 2630, in the cotton factories; houses 500, with a chapel; poor r. 566L (Burnley U.); real prop. 5116L. Living, a Cwr. (Manch.) val. 150L, patr. Hulme's Trustees. *B. Barrowford* (20) near Athy, *E. Queen's Co.* on R. Barrow.

BARROWMOUNT vil. (25) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkeny*, 1 m. S. of Goresbridge-66, on R. Barrow, seat of Viscount Clifden, near the remains of a monastery and of a druids' circle. *Fairs*, 13 Apr. 15 June, 1 Aug. 15 Oct.

Barrow's Edges (8) 4 m. WSW of Croydon, *E. Surrey*, near Banstead Downs. *B. Park* (13) 3 m. NW. of Lambourne, *N.W. Berks.*

Barruc - or *Berroc-scire* of the Saxons, is *Berkshire*.

Barrule, North, 2 m. SSW. of Ramsey, *I. of Man*, 1840 ft. high, at one end of the slaty ridge which runs through the island. *B. South*, 5 m. SSE. of Peel, 1545 ft. high at the other end of the same ridge, has mica, felspar, etc., in it.

BARRY par. (20) Dinas Powis hund. *S.E. Glamorgan*. 8 m. SE. of Cowbridge, a sub-port to Cardiff, on the Bristol chan., near the most southern part of the Welsh coast, with a ruined castle. Acres about 480; pop. 174; poor r. 47L (Cardiff U.); real prop. 368L. St. Nicholas Rect. with Porthkerry. *B. Island*, opposite the above, an island only when the tide is up, is about 1 m. long, containing 800 acres of limestone, with heath and warren, let as one farm: and takes its name from St. Baruch, to whom a chapel, in ruins, and a holy well were dedicated. Formerly it belonged to the fam. of De Barri of Manorbier, of whom was the writer Geraldus Barry or G. Cambrensis. The Bendrick rock lies 1 m. ENE. between which and the isld. the tide sometimes produces a race. *B. Barry*, or *Bartie*, Hill,

near Alyth, *NE. Perth* is 680 ft. high, with an oval camp, once of great strength, 168 yds. round, where, they say, K. Arthur's wife *Vanora* or *Guinevra* was confined by the Picts. *BARBY* vil. (27) Shrule bar. *SE. Longfd.* 8 m. NNE. of Ballymahon-70. Pop. 125.

Barry Point (118) 2 m. ENE. of Oystervhaven, *SE. Cork*, near Newfoundland bay.

BARRYMORE BARONY (53-4, etc.) *E. Cork*, contains the pars. of Ardnageehy, Ballycurrany, Ballydeloher, Ballyspillane, Caherlag, Carrigtohill, Clonmel, Coole, Gortroe, Inchinabacky, Killaspugmullane, Kilquane, Kilahanahan, Lisgould, Littleland, Rathcormack, Templebodin, Templemacarriga, Templemolin, Templeusque, parts of Britway, Castlelyons, Clonmuit, Dunbulloge, Dungourney, Garranekinnefakee, Knockmounre, Middleton, Mogeeha, St. Michael's, Whitechurch, and the towns of Rathcormack and Cove; acres 155,686 (hilly, with limestone), pop. 61,339, houses 9603. Formerly it belonged to the McCarthys and O'Lehans, of Castle-Lyons, but afterwards to the Barrys, who came over with Strongbow, and take hence the title of earl.

BARRYROE BARONY. See *IRANE, Cork*.

Barry's Court (75) 4 m. W. of Middleton, *E. Cork*, b. by the De Barrys 13th cent., now seat of E. Coppinger, Esq. *B. Hall* (122) 5 m. NE. of Clonakilty, *S. Cork*, — Lucas, Esq.

BARSBY chptry. (68) Ashby Folville par. *NE. Leic.* 8 m. NE. of Leicester-96. Acres 1030; pop. 291 + 6, in the stocking trade; poor. r. 85l. (Melton Mowbray U.); real prop. 2000l.

BARSHAM par. (66) Wangford hund. *NE. Suff.* 2 m. WSW. of Beccles-109, near R. Waveney. Acres 1470; pop. 250 + 7; poor. r. 131l. (Wangf. U.); real prop. 2998l. Holy Trinity Rect. (Norw.) val. 531l., patr. Rev. A. J. Suckling, rector—sometime held by the father of L. Echard, a native (1671-1730), and author of an "Ecclesiastical Hist." and of one of the earliest-written *Gazetteers*; church has a brass (1380).

BARSHAM, EAST, par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norf.* 2 m. N. of Fakenham-109. Acres 1230; pop. 240 + 2; poor. r. 121l. (Walsingham U.); real prop. 1825l. All Saints Vic. (Norw.) with Little Snoring, val. 645l., patr. Lord Hastings, of Melton Constable. Hen. VIII. walked hence barefooted 1510, to give a necklace to our Lady of Walsingham. *B. NORTH*, par. 1 m. N. of the above. Acres 710; pop. 84 + 1; poor. r. 73l.; real prop. 1707l. All Saints Rect. val. 244l., patr. Earl of Orford. *B. WEST*, par. 1 m. W. of the above. Acres 1380; pop. 86; poor. r. 84l.; real prop. 1739l. Living, a Vic. val. 155l., patr. Capt. Boldero, M.P.

Barskimming House, near Mauleine-63, *Mid. Agr.* Sir W. Miller, Bt. on R. Ayr, near the bridge.

BARSTABLE HUNDRED (1) near the Thames, *S. Essex*, contains, exclusive of pt. of Thundersley, the pars. (and benefices) of N. Benfleet vic., S. Benfleet r., Bowers Gifford rect., Bulphan r., Gt. Burstead r. with Billericay cur., Lit. Burstead r., Chadwell-St. Mary r., Corringham r., Doddinghurst, Downham r., Duntton r., Fobbing r., E. Horndon r., Horndon-on-the-Hill r., W. Horndon, Hutton r., Ingrave r., Laindon with Basildon r., Langdon Hills r., Lee Chapel (ext. par.), Mucking r., Nevendon r., Orsett r., Pitsea r., Ramsden-Bellhouse r., Shenfield r., Stanford-le-Hope r., Lit. Thurrock r., E. Tilbury r., W. Tilbury r., Vange r., Wickford r., and pt. of Thundersley; acres 73,290, pop. 15,044, houses 2676. *BARSTABLE* (and Rochford) *DRANERY*, archdy. of Essex, dioc. of Rochester, contains the benefices

in Barstable hund. above, with those in Rochford hund.

BARSTON. See *BARFREESTON, Kent*. *BARSTON* par. (53 or 4) Hemlingford hund. *NW. Warw.* 8 m. W. of Coventry-91. Acres 1990; pop. 342 + 5; poor. r. 154l. (Solihull U.); real prop. 5497l.; charities 8l. St. Swithun cur. with Berkeswell. *B. Park*, R. Hopkins, Esq. *B. Hall* (48 or 50) 2 m. S. of Lavenham, *S. Suffolk*.

BARSTREE, or *BARLESTREE*, chptry. (43) Dormington par. *Mid. Herefd.* 6 m. ENE. of Hereford-134. Acres 250; pop. 44; poor. r. 36l. (Heref. U.). St. James Cur. with Dormington.

BARTHEKTON. See *BATHERTON, Chesh.*

BARTHOLOMEW, ST. (18) Bullingdon hund. *Mid. Oxfd.* 1 m. ESE. of Oxford-51.

BARTHOLOMEW'S (ST.) HOSPITAL ext. par. (3) *E. Kent*, 1 m. S. of Sandwich, is the site of a hospital found. about 1190, but chiefly endowed 1244 by Sir Henry de Sandwich (whose monument is in the chapel), — which still exists as an almshouse for 16, income 766l. Pop. 544.

BARTHOLOMEW (ST.) HYDE par. N. suburbs of Winchester, *Hants.* the site of Hyde abbey, first found. by Alfred, near the cathedral, and refound. here by Hen. I., — a chapel attached to which is the par. church.

BARTHOOLEY par. (73) Nantwich hund. *S. Chesh.* partly S. Pirehill hund. *Staffd.* 7 m. E. of Nantwich-164, near Grand Junc. rail., contains Alsager, Crewe, Haulington cur. and Batterley. Acres 11,600, — of tnsph. 2240; pop. 2725 + 20, and 422; poor. r. 167l. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 8142l.; charities 51l., of which 10l. to school. St. Bertoline Rect. (Ches.) val. 824l., patr. Lord Crewe's Trustees; church, old, with Norman porch, and carved roof. *B. Hall*, on Alsager Heath.

BARTHORPE BORROMUS hmlt. () Acklam par. *E. R. York.* 7 m. N. of Pocklington-212. Pop. 51.

BARTINGTON tnsph. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Chesh.* 4 m. NW. of Northwich-174. Acres 210; pop. 89 + 1; poor. r. 42l. (Runcorn U.); real prop. 781l.

Bartlett's (7 or 46) near Berkhamstead, *W. Herts.* Mrs. Pechell. *Bartlett's* (3) near Sarre, *E. Kent*, 6 m. WSW. of Margate, Mrs. Evernden.

Bartlewod Lodge, 4 m. ENE. of Derby, *SE. Derby*.

BARTLEY tythg. (11) with Bistern (which see), near the following place.

P. BARTLEY REIGIS tythg. (11, 15) Eling par. *SW. Hants.* 6 m. W. of Southampton-74. Pop. 288. *B. House*, Lord Vivian; *B. Lodge*, Hon. E. Blaquiere. *B. YIELD*, or *GREEN*, vil. (54) Northfield par. *N. Worcest.* 7 m. NE. of Bromesgrove-116, near Birm. and Glost. rail. Pop. 617. Living, a Cur. with Northfield.

BARTLOW, GREAT, par. (47) Chilford hund. *SE. Cambridge*, on the Essex border, 2 m. SE. of Linton-48, near E. Count. rail. Acres 320; pop. 89; poor. r. 136l. (Lint. U.); real prop. 808l. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 259l., patr. Rev. J. Bullen, rector; church, has a round square tower. *B. Cottage*, seat of Miss Lawley; *B. House*, T. Barnard, Esq., is near the *B. Hills*, where the slain were buried after the battle of Ashdon, between Canute and Ironsides, and commands a wide prospect. *B. B. LITTLE*, or *B.-END*, or *STEVENTON END* hmlt. near the above, but united to Ashdon par. *N. Essex*. Pop. 216.

BARTON hmlt. (13) St. Helen's par. *N. Berks.* 4 m. E. of Abingdon-56; pop. 10. *B. Court*, Adml. Dundas, M.P.; *B. Lodge*, Mrs. Birch.

BARTON par. (51) Wetherley hund. *SE. Cambs.* 8 m. SE. of Cambridge-50. Acres 1500; pop. 319 + 4; poor. r. 208l. (Chesterton U.); real prop. 2775l.

St. Peter Vic. (Ely) val. 156*l*, patr. Bishop; church, has brass of J. Martin (1593). *B. Field*, 1 m. N. * *B. DEANKERY*. See BERTON.

BARTON tnsph. (78) Farndon par. *W. Chesh.* 8 m. SSE. of Chester -188. Acres 490; pop. 169; poor r. 30*l*. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1057*l*. *BARTON* hmlt. (17 or 18) Piddletown par. *S. Dorset*. 5 m. NE. of Dorchester-120. *BARTON* tythg. (34) Cirencester par. *E. Gloucest.* *BARTON* hmlt. (44) Temple Guiting par. *N. Gloucest.* 4 m. E. of Winchcomb-95. *BARTON* tythg. (11) Stoneham par. *SW. Hants.* 5 m. NNE. of Southampton-74, on S. West. rail. Pop. 57. *BARTON* (10 or 16) Christchurch hund. *SW. Hants.* 4 m. E. of Christchurch-100. *B. Cottage*, J. Dent, Esq. *BARTON* vil. (10) Whippingham par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 2 m. NE. by N. of Newport -82, has at *B. Farm* traces of an austrian priory cell found. 1282, by Jno. de Insula, and given by Hen. VI. to Winch. Col. *BARTON* tnsph. (66) Kingston par. *W. Herefd.* 1 m. N. of Kingston-154. Pop. with Bradnor and Rushock, 426. *BARTON* tnsph. () Preston par. *N. Lancash.* 5 m. N. of Preston-217, on Lanc. rail. Acres 1610; pop. 413+3; poor r. 100*l*. (Prest. U.); real prop. 8518*l*. *B. Hall*, 1½ m. NE.; *B. Lodge*, 1 m. SE., seat of G. Jackson, Esq.

BARTON, or B-IN-FABIS, par. (71) N. Ruahcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 5 m. SW. of Nottingham-124, on R. Trent. Acres 1620; pop. 533; poor r. 59*l*. (Bastford U.); real prop. 2679*l*. St. George Rect. (Linc.) val. 860*l*, patr. Archbp. of York. Coins have been found near Brent's hill British camp, on *B. Moor*. *BARTON* hmlt. (54) Bifdord par. *SW. Warw.* 6 m. SW. of Stratford-96. Pop. 147. *BARTON* par. () Westward, *N. Westmid.* 4 m. SW. of Penrith-233, and once a mkt. town, stretches on the Eamont and Ulleswater to Patterdale, which it includes along with Eamont Bridge, Hartop, Martindale cwr. Stockbridge, Tirrel, Low Winder, Yanwalk, and some hmlts. Acres 23,630, with slate quarries in Patterdale, and various minerals and petrifications on *B. Fell* and elsewhere; pop. 1668+13, — of HIGH B. tnsph. 823; poor r. 44*l*. (West Ward U.); real prop. 2836*l*; charities 113*l*, of which 91*l*. to gram. school, found. by Dr. Langbaine, a native (1608-57) and an antiquarian writer. St. David Vic. (Carl.) val. 130*l*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale, who owns the greatest part of this place through the Lancasters, of whom the church has monuments. Several remains are found, and near Eamont is the hollow called Arthur's Round Table.

P. BARTON par. () E. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Darlington-241, contains Newton-Morrell and pt. of Stapleton, and is a meet for the Raby hounds. Acres 2790, with limestone; pop. 631+18, — of tnsph. 567+10; poor r. 165*l*. (Darlington U.); real prop. 3939*l*. St. Cuthbert and St. Mary Cwrs. (Rip.) val. 110*l*. each, patr. Vicars of Stanwick and Gilling. *BARTON*. See BARDEN, *N. R. York*.

BARTON-BENDISH par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfh.* 7 m. ENE. of Downham-84, close to a dyke made by the Saxons, for the hund. or anglian boundary. Acres 4390; pop. 455; poor r. 226*l*. (Downh. U.); real prop. 4409*l*; charities 22*l*, of which 8*l*. for school. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 263*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a fine screen, with figures of saints: St. Mary with All Saints Rect. 306*l*, Sir H. Berney, Bt., of *B. B. Hall*. *B. Abbey*, 1 m. N. *B. B. BLOUNT* par. (72) Appletree hund. *W. Derb.* 9 m. W. of Derby-126, a meet for Mr. Yates's harriers. Acres 1530; pop. 68+1; poor r. 2*l*. (Burton U.); real prop. 2216*l*. Living, a Rect. (Lich.) val. 69*l*, patr.

F. Bradshaw, Esq., of *B. Hall*. *B. Broad* (66 or 8) 6 m. SE. of N. Walsham, *NE. Norfh.* *B. Cape Green* (51) 2 m. E. of Gt. Barton, *Suff.* as below. *B. Court* (48) 3 m. NE. of Ledbury, *E. Herefd.* Mrs. Griffiths. *B. Court* (8) near Canterbury, *E. Kent*, W. Hougham, Esq.

BARTON-ST. CUTHBERT chplyr. () Barton par. *N. R. York.* as above. *B.-St. DAVID* par. (18 or 19) Catash hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. NE. of Somerton-123. Acres 1090; pop. 455+5; poor r. 122*l*. (Langport U.); real prop. 2289*l*. Living, a Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 38*l*, patr. Rev. W. Garratt. *B. B. EARL'S*. See EARL'S BARTON, *Northmpts.* *B. B. END* hmlt. (34) Horsley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 8 m. WSW. of Minchinhampton-98. *B. End Ho.* — *B. B. Grange* (21) near Pitminster, *S. Somerset.* Col. Cooper, a meet for N. Devon. stag hounds. *B. B. GREAT*, par. (51) Thedwestry hund. *W. Suff.* 2 m. NE. of Bury-71. Acres 4030; pop. 774; poor r. 589*l*. (Thingoe U.); real prop. 4810*l*; charities 97*l*. Holy Innocents Vic. (Ely) val. — *l*. patr. Sir H. E. Bunbury, Bt., of *B. Hall*. *B. Mere House*, 1 m. NE. *B. Green* (53) 5 m. SW. of Coventry, *Mid. Warw.* *B. B. HARTSHORN* par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks.* 4 m. SW. of Buckingham-55. Acres 870; pop. 165+2; poor r. 30*l*. (Bucks. U.); real prop. 1271*l*. St. James Cwr. (Oxfrd.) with Chetwode, val. 102*l*, patr. W. H. Bracebridge, Esq. *B. B. HIGH*, tnsph. See BARTON, *Westmid.* above. *B. Hill* (62) near BARTON-UNDER-NEEDWOOD, *Staffd.* below. *B. Hill House* (15) near Shaftesbury, *N. Dorset*. C. Bowles, Esq. *B.-IN-FABIS*. See BARTON, *Notts.* above. *B.-IN-THE-BEANS* tnsph. (63) Shackerstone and Nailstone pars. *W. Leicest.* 2 m. N. of Market Bosworth-106. Acres 820; pop. 161; poor r. 47*l*. (Mkt. Bosw. U.); real prop. 1612*l*. *B.-IN-THE-CLAY* par. (46) Flitt hund. *S. Bedfd.* 6½ m. N. of Luton -81. Acres 2270; pop. 855+13; poor r. 836*l*. (Luton U.); real prop. 2936*l*; charities 83*l*, of which 50*l*. to school. St. Nicholas Rect. (Ely) val. 817*l*, patr. Crown; church, has brass of a priest.

P. BARTON-LE-STREET par. () Ryedale and Bulmer waps. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of New Malton-217, near an old roman road (street), contains Butterwick and Coney's-thorpe. Acres 8180, — of tnsph. 1530; pop. 419+2, and 185; poor r. 64*l*. (Malton U.); real prop. 1444*l*. St. Michael Rect. (York) val. 450*l*, patr. Lady W. Gordon; church, has some early sculptures.

P. BARTON-LE-WILLOWS tnsph. () Crambe par. *N. R. York.* 11 m. NE. of York-199. Acres 980; pop. 207; poor r. 42*l*. (Malton U.); real prop. 1548*l*. *B.-St. MARY* hmlt. (43) St. Mary de Lode par. *N. Glouc.* suburbs of Gloucester. Pop. 1674. *B.-St. MARY* chplyr. () Barton par. *N. R. York.* as above. *B.-St. MICHAEL'S* hmlt. (43) St. Michael's par. *N. Glouc.* suburbs of Gloucester. Pop. 1116. *B. MIDDLE*. See BARTON STEEPLE, *Oxfrd.* below. *B. Moss*. See B.-ON-IRWELL, *Lancash.* below. *B.-MILLS*, or B. LITTLE, par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suff.* 1½ m. SE. of Mildenhall-70. Acres 2050; pop. 591+5; poor r. 277*l*. (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 3861*l*; charities 14*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 550*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Place*, Vicar. Canterbury.

P. M. BARTON-ON-HUMBER par. (86) N. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 35 m. N.byE. of Lincoln, 166 from London, on Manch. and Linc. rail. and the N. road near the ferry to Hull (which is about 6 m. off), and once a roman station, was of greater importance till the foundation of Hull, and is a epast gd. station, and a polling place for the

Parts of Lindsey. Acres 4620, with chalk; pop. 3475 + 24, in the flour and malt trade, the rope, sacking, and pottery manufacture,—in a church-bell foundry estab. by the fam. of Harrison, inventor of the chronometer,—and in the chalk and oolite-stone quarries; houses 784, with 2 churches, 8 chapels, and a free school; poor r. 1488*l.*, on 15,059*l.* (Glandford Brigg U.); real prop. 20,057*l.*; charities 250*l.*, of which Tripp's for clothing poor, 135*l.*. St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. 390*l.*, patr. the Upplebyas, of Barrow Hall; church, has an early norman tower, brass of Ald. Seman (1483) and effigy of Ld. Beaumont, who had the manor, which is now in the Crown. At Castle Dykes are remains of ramparts, etc., which defended it in saxon times. *Barst. Sub-registry* (under the Sup. Registry of G. Brigg) constitutes the Barton New County Court. *Mt. D.* Mond. corn, etc.; every other Mond. cattle. *Fair* Trinity Mond.

BARTON-ON-IRWELL tnsph. (88 or 9) Eccles par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Manchester-183, near *B. Moes* station on the Liverp. rail, where the Bridgewater canal crosses the river, by the first aqueduct of that sort made in England, 8-arched, 40 ft. high. Acres 10,530; pop. 10,865 + 189, in the calico and nankeen manufacts. and collieries; houses 1996, with 2 chapels; poor r. 2105*l.* (Chorlton U.); real prop. 38,774*l.* Living, a *Chr.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop, Vicar, etc. *B.-ON-THE-HEATH* par. (44) Kingdon hund. *S. Warwick* 5 m. S. of Ship-ton-on-Stour-88, near the Avon, and the "Four-shire stone," where *Warwick* meets *Glouc.*, *Worc.*, and *Oxford*, was the residence of Glover the lawyer, who instituted the Cotswold games, 1600. Acres 1540; pop. 212; poor r. 37*l.* (Chip. Norton U.); real prop. 2304*l.* St. Lawrence Rect. (Worc.) val. 364*l.* patr. Trin. Coll. Oxon. *B. House*, — *B. Park* (72) near Tutbury, *E. Staffd.* a lordship within that Honour. See *B.-UNDER-NEEDWOOD*, below. *B. Place*, or Halfway house (65) near BARTON-BENDISH, as above.

BARTON REGIS HUNDRED (35) in *S. Gloucester*, contains, exclusive of Bristol, the pars. of Clifton, St. George, St. James and St. Paul, Mangotsfield, St. Philip and St. Jacob (part), Stapleton; acres 8030; pop. 58,030, of whom upwards of 50,000 are in the city suburbs; houses 9631.

P. BARTON-SEAGRAVE par. (52) Huxloe hund. *NE. Northants.* 1½ m. SE. of Kettering -74, so called after the Seagraves, who had a castle here near the church (Edw. II.), was the birth-place of Hinchman (born 1592), Bp. of London at the Restoration. Acres 2030; pop. 219 + 2; poor r. 89*l.* (Ketter. U.); real prop. 3584*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Botolph Rect. (Pet.) val. 492*l.* patr. Duke of Buccleugh; church, ancient, with monuments of Bridges, who first grew saffron in these parts, and of his son who made collections for his county history, and died here 1724. *B. S. Hall*, Mrs. Tibbetts; *B. Lodge*, — *B. SEAWALLS*. See BARTON STEEPLE, *Oxfrd.* as below.

BARTON-STACEY HUNDRED and par. (12) in *N. Hants.* 5 m. SE. of Andover-63, on the roman road to Winchester, contains Bransbury (with a camp), Drayton, and Newton-Stacey. Acres 4520; pop. 561, — vil. 846; poor r. 432*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 4183*l.*; charities 44*l.* All Saints Vic. (Winc.) val. 266*l.* patr. Dean and Chap. *Fair*, 81 July.

BARTON-STAFFORD vil. (26) *N. Tawton* hund. *W. Devon.* 7 m. SE. of Torrington-194.

P. BARTON-STEEPLE par. (45) Wootton hund. *N. Oxfrd.* 4 m. SSW. of Deddington-69, includes MIDDLE-B. and *B.-SEAWALLS* (pop. 531 and 49),

and is a meet for the Heythrop hounds. Acres 2710; pop. 640 + 3, — of tnsph. 60; poor r. 4364*l.* (Woodstock U.); real prop. 3365*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 78*l.*, patr. W. Myster, Esq.; church, has tombs of the Dormers of Rousham. *B. House*, — *B. TURF* par. (66 or 8) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk.* 6 m. SSE. of *N. Walsham-125*. Acres 1750; pop. 408 + 2; poor r. 132*l.* (Tunst. Incorp.); real prop. 2842*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Norw.) with Istead, val. 360*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. BARTON-UNDER-NEEDWOOD chplyr. (62) Tatenhill par. *E. Stafford.* 4 m. SW. of Burton-on-Trent-125, near Icknield-St., *R. Trent*, the *Gd. Trunk* canal, and the *Birm.* and *Derb.* rail, is one of 5 wards of Needwood Forest, in the Honour of Tutbury. Acres 3520; pop. 1459 + 11; houses 810, with Russell's gram. school; poor r. 316*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 12,035*l.*; charities 99*l.* St. James *Chr.* (Lich.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Dean of L.; church, later eng. *B. WESTCOTT* par. (45) ¼ m. W. of *B. STEEPLE, Oxfrd.* as above. Acres 650; pop. 290 + 3; poor r. 187*l.* (Woodstock U.); real prop. 1380*l.* St. Edward Rect. (Oxon.) val. 179*l.*, patr. Rev. S. Seagrave. *B. Wold Farm* (86) near BARTON-ON-HUMBER, *Linc.* as above.

Bartragh Island (22) in Killala bay, *N. Mayo*, 3 m. E. of Killala, seat of — Kirkwood, Esq.

BARUGH hmlt. () Orton par. *Mid. Westm.* near Orton-276. *B. BARUGH*, or *BARGE*, tnsph. (87 or 8) Darton par. *W. York.* 2 m. NW. of Barnsley-172. Acres 1660; pop. 1266 + 34, chiefly manufacturing; poor r. 231*l.*; real prop. 4084*l.*; charities 17*l.*

BARUGH-AMBO tnsph. () Kirkby-Misperton par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. N. of New Malton-217, includes *Gr.* and *Lt. BARUGH*. Acres 2150; pop. 304 + 1; poor r. 118*l.* (Pickering wap.); real prop. 1986*l.*

BARVAS par. near the Butt of Lewis, *Western Isles.* 50 m. NW. of Loch Ewe, *W. Ross*, to which it belongs, is watered by *B. Water*, which runs to *B. Loch*. Size 18 m. by 6, level and bare; pop. 2040, decreasing, many fishermen and gaelic speaking; real prop. 1942*l.*; for poor 199*l.* Living (Presb. Lewis) val. 158*l.*, patr. the Crown. It belongs, for the most part, to the Seaforth, and has some church ruins.

Barwick Water, rises in Monzie par. *Mid. Perth* and runs into *R. Earn* near Crieff.

BARWAY. See BARRAWAY, *Cambs.*

Barwe of the Saxons, is BARROW, *Leicest.*

BARWELL par. (68) Sparkenhoe hund. *SW. Leicest.* 2 m. NNE. of Hinckley-99, includes Potter's-Marton and Stapleton *czrs.* Acres 8950; pop. 1607 + 10; houses 840, with 3 churches, chapel, and free school; poor r. 678*l.* (Hinckley U.); real prop. 6514*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 865*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Mettam. *B. COURT* (8) 4 m. S. of Kingston-on-Thames, *N. Surrey*, *C. Weeks*, Esq.

BARWICK, or BERWICK, HALL hmlt. (47) Roothing Abbot's par. *E. Essex.* 8 m. SW. of Dunmow-38. *B. BARWICK* par. (69) Smithdon hund. *N. York.* 4 m. SSW. of Burnham Westgate-118. Acres 890; pop. 32; poor r. 104*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 1171*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 40*l.*, patr. D. Hoste, Esq., of *B. House*; church, in ruins. *B. BARWICK* par. (18) Houndsboro' hund. *S. Somerset.* 1½ m. S. of Yeovil-123. Acres 920; pop. 446 + 8, some in 2 flax mills; poor r. 122*l.* (Yeovil U.); real prop. 1949*l.* St. Mary Magdalene Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 100*l.*, patr. J. Newman, Esq., of *B. House*.

BARWICK-IN-ELMETT par. () Skyrock wap. *W. R. York.* 7 m. ENE. of Leeds-198, containing

Barnbow, Hiddle, Marwick, Potterton, Manston and Roundhay cws., Scholes, Stanks, and pt. of Winnmoor, has remains of a castle of the northumbrian kings at Hall Tower hill. Acres 8030,—of tnsph. 6400; pop. 2275 + 32, and 1836 + 39; houses (town) 335, with a school (14); poor r. 358'; real prop. 8763L; charities 32L. All Saints Rect. (Rip.) val. 1022L, patr. Duchy of Lancaster. *Barw. P.L. Incorporation*, contains the para. etc. of Acton, Allwoodley, Barkston-Ash, Barkston-in-Elmet, Bramham, Cattall, Clifford, Featherstone, Ferry-Frystone, Hunsingore, E. Keswick, Kirk-Deighton, Kirk-Fenton, Newton-Kyme, Normanton, Pontefract Park, Purston-Jaglin, Ryther-cum-Ozenlike, Seacroft, Shadwell, Sutton, Thornville, Ullenhofe, Gt. Walshford and Stone, Whitwood, Wigton, and Wilke; expend. (yr. 1846-7) 3528L, prop. rated 95347L.

BARWISE hmlt. () Hoffs tnsph. *N. Westward*. near Appleby, and *B. Hall*.

P. BASCHBUR par. (78) Pimhill hund. *NW. Salop*, 7 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, near the Chester rail. and Ellesmere canal, includes Little Ness and 13 tnsphs. Acres 10,270; pop. 1491 + 17,—tnsph. 163; poor r. 337L (Ellesmere U.); real prop. 15,238L; charities 341L, of which 324L to Harris's school. All Saints Vic. (Lich.) val. 203L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BASCOTE hmlt. (58) Long Itchingdon par. *E. Warrick*, 2 m. NNW. of Southam-82, near *B. Lodge*.

BASFORD tnsph. (78) Wybunbury par. *S. Chesh.* 4 m. E. of Nantwich, a station on N. West rail. 2½ m. from Crewe. Acres 490; pop. 85; poor r. 18L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 953L.

P. BASFORD par. (71) Broxtow hund. *S. Notts.* 2½ m. NW. of Nottingham-124, on R. Leen and Midld. rail., in a fine country, is one of the chief seats of the cotton hose and lace manufactures, including New B. and Carrington cws. Acres 2720; pop. with Carrington, 8688 + 232 (518 frames at work); houses 1679, with 4 chapels, cotton mills, bleaching houses, etc.; poor r. 1285L on 20,766L; real prop. 14,735L; charities 1L. St. Leodgarius Vic. (Linc.) val. 260L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; New B. Chr. 130L, Crown and Bishop. *B. Hall*.—*Basf. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Heamoor, Ilkestone, with Shipley, Codnor, Codnor Park, in *Derb.*—and Annesley, Arnold, Basford, Barton, Beeston, Billborough, Bradmore, Bridgford, Bulwell, Bunney, Burton, Calverton, Clifton, Colwick, Cossall, Eastwood, Gedling, Gotham, Greasley, Hucknall, Kirkby, Lambley, Linby, Nuthall, Papplewick, Ruddington, Selston, Stoke, Strelley, Thrumpton, Trowell, Wilford, Woodbro', Wollaton, with Carlton, Felley, Gamson, Newstead, in *Notts.*; acres 86,321, pop. 59,634, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5311 (out door 4805), expend. 14,979L, prop. rated 163,994L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Ilkestone in *Derb.* and Wollaton in *Notts.* with Awsworth; pop. 59,627 + 815; births (1845) 2317 (1127 being females—247 illegit.)—deaths 1214,—marriages 518, of which 591 persons signed with marks. It is divided between Nottingham, Alfreton, and Belper New County Court districts.

BASFORD (61) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. ESE. of Bishop's Castle-159. BASFORD tnsph. (72) Cheddleton par. *N. Staffd.* 4 m. S. of Leek-154. Pop. 349 + 5; real prop. 2878L. *B. Hall*, Rev. J. Sneyd.

BASHALL-EAVES tnsph. () Mitton par. *W. R. York*, 2 m. NW. of Clitheroe-217, on the Lanc. borders, was a seat of the Talbotts of *B. E.* (Hen. I.) and Lacys. Acres 3640; pop. 279; poor r. 158L (Clitheroe U.); real prop. 3553L.

BASILDON, or BASILDON, par. (13) Moreton

hund. *Mid. Berks.* 7 m. NW. of Reading 48½ from London by Gt. West rail. on R. Thames, was once a mkt. town, and at 'Domeady' had 2 churches. Acres 3120, fine rich soil; pop. 812 + 8; poor r. 362L (Bradfield U.); real prop. 6622L. St. Bartholomew Vic. (Lond.) with Ashampstead, val. 255L, patr. Sir F. W. Sykes, Bt. of *B. Park*, and C. Simeon, Esq. BASILDON chptry. (1) Laindon par. *S. Essex*, 3½ m. SE. of Billericay-28. Acres 1850; pop. 157 + 8; poor r. 141L (Billericay U.); real prop. 2682L. Living, a Rect. with Laindon.

BASING, or OLD BASING, par. (12) Basingstoke hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. ENE. of Basingstoke, 4½ from London by S. West. rail. where Ethelred and Alfred were beaten by the Danes 871, was given by the Conqueror to Hugh de Port, ancestor of the Paulets, and is famous for the heroic defence of *B. House* (built 1560), made by John, 5th Marquis, in behalf of Chas. I. for a space of two years, when (Oct. 1645) it was stormed by Cromwell and burnt to the ground,—the plunder being estimated at 200,000L. Acres, including Water-End, 4970; pop. 1172 + 7; houses 222; poor r. 698L (Basingst. U.); real prop. 5860L; charities 51L. St. Mary Vic. with Basingstoke; church, large and ancient, with monuments of the Paulets, now represented by Duke of Bolton of Hackwood Hall, 2 m. S.;—the ruins of the old seat about 1 m. N. BASING *B. Park* (12) 7 m. SSW. of Alton, *Mid. Hants.* J. Martineau, Esq.

BASINGSTOKE DIVISION (12) of *N. Hants.* includes the hunds. of *B. Infra*, *B. Upper* and *Lower*, Bermondspit Upper and Lower, Holdshott Lower; acres 74,880, pop. 16,901, houses 3331. BASINGSTOKE, in two parts: *Upper*, contains the para. of Basing vic., Cliddesden rect., Eastrop, Mapledewell cur. (with Newnham), Nately-Scures, Nately-Up-c., Newnham r., Tunworth r., Winslade r.; *Lower*, includes Bramley c., Pamber c., Sherborne St. John r., Sherborne-Monk, Sherfield-on-Loddon r., Wootton St. Lawrence c., Worting r.; total acres 26,330, pop. 6637, houses 1804. BASINGSTOKE contains Basingstoke r., and a part of Basing; acres 3970, pop. 4098, houses 838. * *B. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Winton, contains the benefices above with those in Chuteley, Crondall, Holdshott, Odiham, Overton with Baughurst r., Crookham c., Dummer r., Lyse c., Upton Gray c.

P. BASINGSTOKE par. (12) in the above hund. *N. Hants.* a polling place and station on S. West rail. 48 m. from London (or 51½ by Gt. West. junction rail. from Reading) at the head of R. Loddon, was a mkt. town at 'Domeady' having grown out of the old town, and sent members to Edw. I.'s and II.'s parls.; was chartered by Chas. I. and under the late act is governed by a mayor, 4 aldermen, and 12 councillors, with a revenue of 1807L. Acres 3970, fertile; pop. 4066 + 48, in the corn and malt trade, with a few in the manufacture of druggets, etc., a business once of greater consequence here; houses 834, including 4 chapels, new townhall, bank, savings bk. (44,287L from 1096 depositors), Holy Ghost gram. school (158L) at which the Wartons were educated, founded, as well as the old chapel which it adjoins, by Lord Sandys,—blue coat school (170L), national sch. several almshouses and Union p. house; poor r. 2026L on 19,591L; real prop. 17,002L; charities 935L, of which 252L from Sir J. Lancaster the navigator, and a native (died about 1620). St. Michael Vic. (Winc.) with Basing and Up. Nately, val. 572L, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon., sometime held by the father of the Wartons, Joseph (1722-1800), and Thomas (1728-90), who were natives. Near

the bridge are traces of a hosp. founded by Hen. III.; Holy Ghost ch. yard, on the hill, has some ancient monuments, and commands a fine prospect; and W. of the town is a camp 1100 yds. round, called Winclesbury or Aubrey. The H.H. hounds hunt here. *B. Canal* (8, 12) in *Hants*. 87 m. long, goes from Basingstoke past Odiham and across R. Blackwater into *Surrey*, then turns up to Chobham hills near Farnboro' and follows the S. West. rail. to the Wey Junction canal, about 2 m. from the Thames; having a fall of 195 ft. with 29 locks, and a tunnel $\frac{3}{4}$ m. long near Odiham. *Basingst. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beech Hill, in *Berks.*—and Basingstoke, Basing (where poor ho. is), Bramley, Bradley, Cliddesden, Dean, Dummer, Eastrop, Farleigh Wallop, Hartley Westpall, Herriard, Illsfield, Mappederwell, Nately Skewers, Newnham, Nutley, Oakley, Pamber, Popham, Preston Candover, Sherborne (St. John), Sherfield, Silchester, Stevenston, Stratfield Turgis, Stratfieldsaye, Tunworth, Up. Nately, Upton Gray, Waltham (North), Westonsparick, West Sherborne, Winslade and Kempshott, Woodmancut, Wootton (St. Laurence), Worting, in *Hants.*; acres 65,527, pop. 16,636, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3122 (out-door 2830), expend. 11,195*l.*, prop. rated 93,704*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same with Monk-Sherborne, except Beech hill, in *Berks.*; pop. 16,627 + 113. The *New County Court* district includes the *Registry* with that of Hartley Wintney. *Mkt. D.* Wed. corn. *Fairs*, Easter Tu. cattle; 1st Wed. after Whits. 11 Oct. *Races*, Sept.

BASINGTHORPE. See **BASINGTHORPE, Linc.**
St. BASINGWERK (79) 1 m. E. of Holywell, *E. Flint*. has, near St. Winefred's well, parts of the church walls, abbot's ho., hall, refectory, grange, etc., of a Cistercian abbey, founded by the Earls of Chester, now belonging to the Mostyns.

Baskill () near Cahircionlish, *N.E. Limerick*. B. Friend, Esq.

BASLICK par. (21, 27, etc.) Castlereas bar. *W. Roscom.* 5 m. E. of Castlereas-124, contains Castleplunket. Acres 15,396, partly arable, with pasture, bog, and limestone quarries; pop. 3608. Living, a Vic. united to Ballintober; church, ancient.

P. BASLOW chptry. (81) Bakewell par. *W. Derby*. 3 m. NE. of Bakewell-153, a pleasant spot on R. Derwent, near Chatsworth, belongs to the Honour of Tutbury. Acres 2360; pop. 962 + 10; poor r. 242*l.* (Bakew. U.); real prop. 2119*l.*; charities 10*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 115*l.* patr. Duke of Devonshire.

Bason (26) 5 m. ENE. of Holdsworth, *W. Devon*.

Bass, The, near Inverury, *E. Aberdeen*. a cairn on R. Don, in which, according to report, the "pestilence" lies buried.

Bass Rock, in the Frith of Forth, 2 m. NNE. of Tantallon castle, *N. Haddingt.* lat. 56° 5' N., long. 2° 38' W., abounding with solar geese, is of greenstone and trap or clinkstone, and belonged to the Lauders (who sold it to Ch. II.), now to the Dalrymples of N. Berwick. It is nearly round, and about 900 ft. in diameter, rising suddenly above 800 ft. and slanting towards the SE. where it faces the main land; it is accessible only at this point, near which are the ruins of a state prison or fort which was the last to hold out for Jas. II.

BASSALEG par. (36) Wentllooge hund. *S.W. Monmo.* 3 m. WNW. of Newport-148, including Duffryn, Graig, Rogerstone, on R. Ewb, the Crumlin canal and Sirhowy rail. was the site of a priory cell to Glastonbury, found. before 1100 by Rob. de Haya. Acres 6290; pop. 1781 + 7; houses

449; poor r. —1 (Newp. U.); charities 22*l.* St. Basil Vic. (Llan.) val. 447*l.*, patr. Bishop. The Craeg-y-Saeson and another camp are near Mace Arthur field.

Basselbones (7) 3 m. NW. of Cheesham, *SE. Bucks.*

Bassendean, 2 m. S. of Westruther, *W. Berwick*, an ancient seat of the Homes.

Bassenahly Pits (65) 8 m. WNW. of March, *NE. Camb.*

BASSENTHWAITE par. () Allerdale below Derwent ward, *Mid. Cumberland*. 4 m. NW. of Kenwick-291, on *B. Water* and R. Derwent, under Skiddaw. Acres 6930, with some lead and anti-mony; pop. 536; poor r. 157*l.* (Cockermouth U.); real prop. 8977*l.*; charities 14*l.*, besides land. St. Bridget *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 123*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *B. Water*, one of the largest of the *Cumbld.* lakes, but of inferior beauty, is 4 m. long, 1 broad, and 210 above the sea, having Mirehouse, and some pretty bays on the E. side, with Scarness, and Brodness near the old church, whence good views may be had; on the W. side are Wythop woods, and to the N. is Armathwaite Hall. It has pike, perch, and salmon spawn, but no islands, and the upper part is said to be like Lake Como in Italy. *B. Haws* vil. () near the above, on the White Water Dash stream, here crossed by a pretty bridge, commands from a point behind it a beautiful view of the lake, Wythop woods, the vale of the Derwent, Derwent Water, etc.

BASSETLAW WAPENTAKE (82-3, 86-7) in 3 divisions, *N. Notts.* constitutes the boro' of E. Retford. *Hayfield Div.* contains the pars. of Babworth rect., Blyth vic. (part), Bothamsall *cur.*, Boughton c., Carlton-in-Lyndrick r., Cuckney-Norton c., Edwinstowe v. (including Ollerton), Elkale v., Finningley r. (pt.), Harworth r., Haughton, Mattersey, Misson c., Ordsall r., W. Retford r., Rufford ext. par., Scrooby v. with Sutton-cam-Lound v., Walsby v., Wallingwells, Warsop r., Welbeck ext. par., Woodhouse Hall ext. par., Worksop v.; acres 118,320, pop. 23,173, houses 4634. *North Clay Div.* contains Applethorpe c., Beckingham, Bole v., W. Burton c., Clarendon c., Clayworth r., Everton c., Gringley-on-the-Hill v., Haytor v., N. Leverton, S. Leverton c., Little boro' c., Misterton c., E. Retford v., Saundby r., Sturton v., Walkeringham v., N. Wheatley v., S. Wheatley; acres 45,570, pop. 12,837, houses 2694. *South Clay Div.* contains Askham c. (with E. Drayton), Bevercoates, Bilsthorpe r., Darlton, E. Drayton v., W. Drayton c. (with E. Markham), Dunham, Eakring, Eaton, Egmanston, Gamston r., Grove r., Headon, Kirton r., Kneocal (pt.), Laneham v., Laxton, E. Markham v., W. Markham v., Ragnall, Rampton, Stukeham, Tresswell r., Tuxford v., Wellow c.; acres 41,160, pop. 8528, houses 1728. See **RETFORD DEANERY**.

BASSETT CHARNKY (18) 44 m. N. of Wantage, *N. Berks.* *B. Down* (84) near Berwick-Bassett, *N. Wilts.* 7 m. NW. of Marlboro'. — Storey, Esq. *B. House* ext. par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leic.* 7 m. SE. of Leicester -96. Pop. 23. *B-STREET* hmlt. (11) S. Stoneham par. *S. Hants*. 3 m. N. of Southampton-74.

P. BASSETTBOURY par. (47) Armington hund. *S. Cambridge*. 2 m. NNW. of Royston-53, including Kneesworth, was a mkt. town. Acres 4235; pop. 1774 + 31; houses 827, with a chapel; poor r. 627*l.* (Royst. U.); real prop. 6691*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Ely) val. 224*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster; church, has a brass (1560). *Fair*, St. Peter and Paul's day. *B. Hall* (47) 3 m. ENE. of Bishop's Stortford, *NW. Essex*.

BASSINGFIELD hmlt. (71) Holme Pierrepont par. *SE. Notts.* 3 m. SE. of Nottingham-124. Pop. 58.

BASSINGHAM par. (88) Boothby Graffo hund. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. SSW. of Lincoln-182. Acres 410; pop. 792+5; poor r. 268L (Newark U.); real prop. 5679L; charities 29L. St. Michael *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 483L, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll. Oxon. 637

BASSINGHAM. See **BESSINGHAM, Norfolk**.
BASSINGTHORPE, or **BASINGTHORPE**, par. (70) Beltisloe wap. *W. Lincoln.* 2 m. NNW. of Corby-106, includes Westby. Acres 920; pop. 137; poor r. 84L (Grantham U.); real prop. 1977L. St. Thomas & Becket *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 191L, patr. Earl Dysart.

BASSINGTON tnahp. () N. Coquetdale ward, *N. Northbrid.* 3 m. NW. of Alnwick-108, on the Alne. Pop. 11.

Bassmead (52) 3 m. WNW. of St. Neot's, *N. Beds.*

Bassus Green (46) $4\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.*

BASTED hmlt. (6) Wrotham par. *W. Kent.* 10 m. WNW. of Maidstone-84.

P. BASTON par. (64) Ness hund. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. NNE. of Mkt. Deeping-190, includes Thetford. Acres 3520; pop. 765+6; poor r. 376L (Bourn U.); real prop. 6246L; charities 14L. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 231L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BASTWICK hmlt. (66) Repps par. *NW. Norfolk.* 10 m. NW. of Yarmouth-124, was formerly a distinct par., and has a ruined church.

BASWICK, or **BERKSWICK**, par. (72) E. Cattleston hund. *Mid. Staffd.* 2 m. SE. of Stafford-141, on Worcester canal, contains Acton-Trussell and Bednall cwsa. Brockton, Milford, Walton. Acres 6410; pop. 1438+11, — of tnahp. 626+8; poor r. 147L (Staff. U.); charities 15L. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 238L, patr. J. N. Lane, Esq. and Rev. C. Inge.

Batch (20) 6 m. W. of Uxbridge, *N. Somerset.*

BATCHACRE hmlt. (73) Adbaston par. *W. Staffd.* 5 m. SW. of Eccleshall-148. *B. Hall.* —

BATCHCOFT tnahp. (56) Richard's Castle par. *S. Salop.* 4 m. SSW. of Ludlow-148, on the *Herefd.* border, has seat of Rev. R. F. Halifax.

BATCHPOOL hmlt. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop.* 2 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-189.

BATCHWORTH hmlt. (7) near Rickmansworth -18, *SW. Herts.* Pop. 605.

BATCOMBE par. (18) Yetminster hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 3 m. NW. of Cerne Abbas-127. Acres 1790; pop. 171; poor r. 78L (Cerne U.). St. Mary *Rect.* with Frome Vauchurch. 637 **BATCOMBE** tythg. (19) Nyland par. *E. Somerset.* 5 m. NW. of Wells-120. Pop. 11.

P. BATCOMBE par. (19) Whitstone hund. *E. Somerset.* $2\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Bruton-109. Acres 3150; pop. 780; poor r. 659L (Shepton Mallett U.); real prop. 8917L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) with Upton-Noble val. 690L, patr. Rev. J. Brown.

Bate Drove (65) 6 m. N. of Ely, *N. Camb.* 637 **B. Green** (80) 4 m. NNE. of Northwich, *N. Chesh.*

Bate's, or **St. Mary's, Island** () coast of *Northbrid.* opposite Hartley, 4 m. SSE. of Blyth, has remains of a chapel and hermitage, and makes a small harb. for fishermen.

*** **P. M. * BATH** city (19) Bathorum hund. *N. Somerset.* a station on Gt. West. rail. 107 m. from London, $11\frac{1}{2}$ from Bristol, a sessions and polling town, head qrs. of 2nd Somers. militia, head of an excise collection, and seat of a diocese, in a fine circle of colite hills on R. Avon, has been noted for its mineral waters from the times of the Romans, who founded it with the

name of *Aqua Solis*, or *Calida*, on the Fosse way; was the saxon *Aceman-* or *Akeman-cester* (sick-man town) on Akeman St. or *Via Julia*; besieged by the Angles 493 (under Ella) and 520, taken by Offa 775, made a mint town by Athelstane, and visited 959 by Edgar (who re-founded 970 the benedictine abbey found. 775 by Offa on site of a nunnery by Osric 676); had 187 burgesses at 'Domesday'; was visited by Hen. I. 1107, taken by parl. 1645, and visited 1663 by Ch. II. and 1817 by Q. Charlotte; — returns two members to parl. (since Edw. I.), — the bounds including the city (composed of 3 pars. as below, and part of Walcot), Bathwick, Lyncomb, Wyncomb, Walcot, — no. of electors 3059 (and 102 houses 8814); was first chartered by Eliz. and under the late act is divided into 7 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 14 ald. 42 council, with the style of 'may. ald. and citizens of city of B.' and revenue of 22,471L. Acres of boro' 8584, — of city 980, on blue lias or 'Bath stone,' which, being wind-slacked, turns brown in the air — with many fossils; pop. 38,804 + 24 (52,846 in boro'), in a general trade — the manufact. of coarse 'Bath coating' having gone down. Houses (city) 5191, of stone, in several handsome streets, terraces, crescents, on the hills around, as the Circus, Royal, Cavendish, Lansdown, crescents, N. and S. Parades, etc. — and including 12 churches, and 12 chapels; guildhall built 1768-75 by Wood, with a grecian front, banquetting-room, etc. and a head of Minerva found here 1727; prison, mkt. house; pump-room b. 1797, 85 ft. by 48, with a statue of Beau Nash, who made the place fashionable; King's and Queen's, Hot and Cross baths (belonging to the corporation), Kingston bath (to earl Manvers), — all useful in bilious, nervous, and scrofulous complaints, paralysis, rheumatism, gout; assembly-rooms b. 1771 by Wood for 20,000L, with one room 105 ft. by 48; riding schools, for promenade in wet weather; theatre b. 1805, — one of the best out of London; Sydney or Vauxhall gardens; Bath institution (1779) near the Parade, with a good collection of roman and saxon antiquaries; 5 banks, new savings bk., b. 1842 by G. Alexander in the italian style, 45 ft. square (256,825L from 7289 depositors); mechanics' institute by J. Wilson, 70 ft. long; school of arts; Queen's Coll. proprietary school; York bldgs. clubhouse; freemasons' hall, agricult. society (1797); rom. cath. college in Prior park, once the seat of Allen, the 'Allworthy' of Fielding; obelisk in Queen sq., put up 1788 by Nash at visit of Pr. of Wales, — another in Orange Grove to Pr. of Orange; oval race-course $1\frac{1}{2}$ m. round; paper-mills; Pulteney 3-arch, and another (old) stone bridge, — and one of iron at Bathwick; Edw. VI.'s free gram. school, found. 1552, where Prynne, the two Lysons, Sir S. Smith, etc. were educated; boys' and girls' free and other schools; blue coat sch. founded by the pious Rob. Nelson 1711; St. John's hosp. for a master and 12 (income returned 214L but val. at 8828L), found. 1180 by Bp. Reginald Fitz-Jocelyne, reb. 1728 by Wood; St. Mary Magdalene's hosp. at Holloway (118L) found. before 1332; Bellott's hosp. (76L) for poor men who use the waters; St. Catherine's hosp., by the sisters Binberry; Partis's college for 80 reduced gentlewomen; general hosp. for poor (705L) found. 1739; united hosp. and dispensary (1747), casualty hosp. (1778), penitentiary (1805), eye infirmary (1811), 3 lying-in and other benevolent societies; Union p. house. Assessed taxes 15,885L; poor r. for 3 city pars. 2920L on 62,400L; real prop. 92,431L, of which 11,142L on canal;

charities 1308*l*. (but actually worth many thousands), of which the Black-almshouse free gram. school and almshouse 87*l*, besides 20,000*l* left by Mrs. Warner 1849 for 80 widows. Livings are, St. Peter and St. Paul, or the abbey, *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. with St. James, Lyncombe, and Widcombe, 750*l*, patr. Simeon's Trustees; the church, or *cathedral*, reb. 1405-1606 by Bp. King, etc. (on site of Edgar's abbey, val. 695*l*), in later eng. style, and since much altered by bad restorations (1835-6), is cruciform, 210 ft. by 126, with a tower of 150 ft., new buttresses and pinnacles; to this belong St. James church (reb. 1768), St. Mark *Chr.* and Dolmead chapel. St. Michael *Rect.* val. — *l*, patr. Simeon's Trustees — *ch.* lately rebuilt; St. John *Chr.* — *l*, Trustees; St. M. Magdalene *Chr.* — *l*, Crown, — *ch.* old; Penitentiary chapel, 200*l*, Committee; Octagon, or Milson *St.*, chapel, b. 1677. Walcot-Trinity *Rect.* 350*l*, Rev. Dr. Hillcoat; Avon *St.* chapel, — *l*, Rector; St. Mary's, Queen Sq., — *l*, patr. —, *ch.* b. 1735 in grecian style. Walcot-St. Saviour's, or Lamb-bridge, *Rect.* 390*l*, Rev. Dr. Stamer; Kensington chap. 250*l*, R. Heywood, Esq. For Laura and 6 other chapels, see BATHWICK, WALCOT. Roman baths, altars, coins, etc. have been found; but all traces are gone of the walls, which covered a space 1200 by 1140 ft. and were 9 ft. thick; on the Lansdown hills (813 ft. high) to the N. are the column (put up 1720 by Lord Lansdown) to the memory of Sir B. Granville, who fell in the successful royalist action of 1645, — and Beckford of Fonthill's tower, commanding a noble view; Gildas the historian (died 570), Jno. Hales 1584-1656, B. Robins (1707-51) the mathematician, R. L. Edgeworth (1744-1817), Terry (died 1829) the comedian and friend of Scott, and Hone author of the 'Every-day Book' (1789-1842) were natives; Anstey, who wrote the 'New Bath Guide', a resident; and it gives title of marquis to the Thynnes of Long-leat, — and of king-at-arms to a herald. *Bath P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Bath, Bathwick, Bathampton, Bathford, Bathampton, St. Catherine, Charlcombe, Claverton, Combhay, Dunkerton, Englishcombe, Hinton Charterhouse, Langridge, Lyncombe and Widcombe (where p. house is), Monckton Combe, Southstoke, Swanswick, Tiverton, Walcot, Wellow, Weston, Woolley; acres 29,215, pop. 69,232, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3305 (out-door 2297), expend. 14,246*l*, prop. rated 824,319*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same with Coombe Down, and St. Saviour-Walcot, St. Mary-W., St. Mary-W. (Queen Square), St. Swithin-W. and Trinity-W. in the city; pop. 69,083 + 485; births (1845) 1895 (882 being females — 129 illegit.) — deaths 1612 — marriages 680, of which 860 persons signed with marks; deaths from cholera (1849) 40 and "many" more. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, including Newtown sub-district from Keynsham. The *Excise* district extends over Bath, Bradford, Trowbridge, Westbury, Calne, Chippenham, Malmesbury, Shireston, Corsham, Marshfield, Keynsham, Chewton, Shepton, Frome, Warminster, Norton; and in 1835 had 66 officers, and collected 126,516*l*. (each collector's round being 151 m.), of which 95,227*l* were on malt, 13,218*l* on licenses, 8295*l* on paper, 4644*l* on auctions, 3838*l* on soap, — and the total no. of traders was 5348, of which 2235 were dealers in tobacco, 1218 in tea, 754 in wine and spirits, 694 were brewers, 351 malsters. * *BATH AND WELLS DIOCESE*, province of Canterbury, was held by Jno. de Villula (who first moved the seat from Wells 1088), W. Shirlaw, Wolsey, Laud, Kenn,

etc., and contains the archdeacons of Bath, Wells, and Taunton, comprising 7 deaneries and about 429 benefices, extending over the whole of *Somerst.* Income of bishop, whose palace is at Wells, 5000*l*, and patronage of 48 livings, the prebends, etc. For the Chapter, see *WELLS*. *BATH ARCHDEACONRY* (val. 342*l*) comprises the deaneries of Bath, and of Redcliffe with Bedminster, or 64 benefices. *BATH DEANERY* contains, exclusive of Bath, the benefices marked in Bath-Forum hund. below, with Charlcombe *rect.*, Claverton *r.*, Ingliscomb *vic.*, Newton-St. Lee *r.*, Tiverton *r.* *Mkt. Dr.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. 10 July. *Races*, Apr.

BATH-FORUM HUNDRED (19, 35) in *N. Somerset.* contains the city, as above, and the pars. of Bathampton *vic.*, Bathford *c.*, Bathwick *rect.*, St. Catherine, Freshford *r.*, Kelston *r.*, Langridge *r.*, Lyncombe and Widcombe (*r.* united to abbeys *r.* in the city), Monckton-Combe *chr.*, N. Stoke *r.*, S. Stoke *c.*, Swainswick *r.*, Weston *c.*, Woolley; acres 1550, pop. 24,530, houses 4049, — all exclusive of city.

Bathfern Park (79) 1 m. E. of Ruthin, *E. Denbigh*.

BATHAMPTON par. (19) Hampton hund. locally in Bath-Forum hund. *N. Somerset.* part of NE. suburbs of Bath, on R. Avon, near the rail. and Wansdyke. Acres 860; pop. 354 + 4; poor *r.* 72*l* (Bath U.); St. Nicholas *Vic.* with Bathford; church, old. *BATHAMPTON, GREAT AND LITTLE* (14) Branch hund. *S. Wilt.* 5 m. NW. of Wilton-84.

BATHAN'S (St.) ABBEY. See *ABBEY-ST. BATHIAN'S, Berwick*.

BATHEALTON par. (21) Milverton hund. *W. Somerset.* 3 m. NW. by W. of Wellington-148, near the Western canal, Brist. and Ex. rail. Acres 740; pop. 135; poor *r.* 49*l* (Wellington U.); real prop. 1718*l*; St. Bartholomew's *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 226*l*, patr. Rev. E. Webber, rector.

P. BATHEASTON, UPPER AND LOWER, par. (19) Bath-Forum hund. *N. Somerset.* 3 m. NE. of Bath-107, on R. Avon, near Gt. West. rail. and the Foss way, includes Easton and Amoril, and belonged to the saxon kings by the name of *Eastane*. Acres 1900; pop. 2191 + 41; houses 381, with 2 churches, chapel, many villas; poor *r.* 398*l* (Bath U.); real prop. 11,682*l*; charities about 35*l*. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) with St. Catherine, val. 298*l*, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church, later eng., with fine tower, was attached to Bath abbey. On Salisbury hill (600 ft. high) is a round saxon camp. *B. Villa*. — Penoyre, Esq. *Bathern River*, 8 m. long, falls into R. Exe, below Bampton, *NE. Devon*.

BATHERTON tnsbp. (73) Wybanbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 2 m. S. of Nantwich-164, near *B. Hall*. Acres 270; pop. 32; poor *r.* 29*l* (Nantw. U.).

P. BATHFORD par. (19) Bath-Forum hund. *N. Somerset.* 4 m. ENE. of Bath-107, near an old ford on R. Avon, and Gt. West. rail. Acres 2030; pop. 1099 + 23, some in the paper mills; houses 202; poor *r.* 284*l* (Bath U.); real prop. 5660*l*; St. Swithin *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) with Bathampton, val. 395*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol. A roman steam chamber, pavement, altar, and other remains, have been found here. *B. House*, J. Wiltshire, Esq.

P. M. BATHGATE par. 19 m. WSW. of Edinbro' *W. Linthgo.* on the rail. including Armadale, is a burgh of barony since 1821, under a provost, 3 bailies, and 12 councillors — has votes for the shire, and was given by Malcolm IV. to Holyrood ab. Acres 11,214, partly arable, with moss, moor, iron-stone, lime, freestone, coal,

and traces of silver; pop. 3928 + 33, — of town 2809 + 22, weavers, and in the lime and coal works; houses 865, with several chapels, 2 banks, public library, Newland's school, etc.; real prop. 14,161*l.*, for poor 752*l.* Living (Presb. Linlithgw.) val. 132*l.*, patr. Earl of Hopetown, who has the barony, formerly granted by Bruce to Walter Stewart, whose castle was here. The rail. begun 1846, will be 23½ m. long (19 are made), beginning at Ratho in Edinb. and Glasg. line, and passing by Broxburn, Houston, Livingstone, to this, where it will join the Airdrie line, and have branches to Whitburn, Calder, etc. *Mht. D.* Wed. corn. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. after Apr. 1st Wed. after the term o. s., 4th Wed in June, 3rd Wed. July, 3rd Wed. Aug. 4th Wed. Oct. Wed. after Martinmas o. s. for cattle, etc.

BATHLEY. See *BALE, Norfolk.* **BATHLEY** tsnhp. (70 or 83) N. Muskharn par. *E. Notts.* 3 m. NNW. of Newark-124. Pop. 252 + 5.

Bathorne, or Baythorne, Hall (47) near Clare, *N. Essex*, Rev. G. Pyke.

Bathpool End (21) 1 m. NE. of Taunton, *Mid. Somerset*, on the canal, Brist. and Ex. rail, and R. Tone.

BATHWICK par. (19) Bath-Forum hund. *N. Somerset*, forming the E. suburbs of Bath, from which it is divided by R. Avon, is traversed by the Kennet and Somerset canals, and Gt. West. rail. Acres 630; pop. 4972 + 93; houses 748, including Pulteney St., Laura Place, the Sydney Gardens, two bridges, etc.; poor r. 952*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. 68,535*l.*, of which 81,700*l.* on canal. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ba. and W.) with Woolley, val. 209*l.*, patr. Lord W. Paulet, — church, b. 1629, has a mon. to Mackinnon who saved the Pretender at Culloden; Laura chapel, b. 1796, val. — *L.*, patr. Rev. E. Tottenham. Roman remains have been found.

P. BATLEY par. (88) Lower Agbrigg and Morley wasps. *W. R. York* 2 m. NNE. of Dewsbury -187, near Man. and Leeds rail, includes Gildersome and Morley *cars.*, and several hmlts. Acres 6390, — of tsnhp. 2140; pop. 14,278 + 294, and 7076 + 223, in the woollen and carpet manufacture; houses 1413, with 3 churches, chapel, 22 factories, Lee's free school (197*l.*); poor r. 908*l.* (Dewsb. U.); real prop. 19,040*l.*; charities 287*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 800*l.*, patr. Earls Cardigan and Wilton; church, later eng. with monuments.

BATLEY CARR, NEW B., and UPPER B. hmlts. (88) near the above. Holy Trin. *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar of Dewsbury.

BATSFORD par. (44) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. NW. of Moreton-81, near Stratford rail. and the Foss way, on which is a small camp. Acres 960; pop. 79, decreasing; poor r. 88*l.* (Shipston U.); real prop. 1846*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 870*l.*, patr. Ch. Ch. Col. Oxon.; church, rebuilt by Lord Redesdale of *B. Park*.

BATSON hmlt. (24) Marlboro' par. *S. Devon.* 4 m. SSW. of Kingsbridge-208.

BATTERJOHN hmlt. (87) Lower Dece bar. *S. Meath*, 5 m. ESE. of Trim-31.

BATTERLEY. See *BALTERLEY, Stafford.*

BATTERSBY tsnhp. () Ingleby Greenhoe par. *N. R. York* 5 m. E. by S. of Stokesley-205, under the moors. Acres 1020; pop. 92 + 2; real prop. 592*l.*

P. BATTERSEA par. (7) Brixton hund. *N. Surrey*, 4 m. SW. of London, on R. Thames, at the bridge to Chelsea, containing B. New-Town, and Penge *cwr.* is the saxon *Patricsea* or *Petersey*, which was held by St. Peter's or Westminster ab-

bey, and came to the St. Johns and Spencers. Acres 3020, pasture, chiefly laid out in garden stuff for the London market, for which it is noted, with a great number of herbs and plants indigenous to the soil, — a spot near Nine Elms being the first where asparagus was raised; pop. 6887 + 184, some in a ribbon, a vitriol, and other factories; houses 1143, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, National Society's Training Coll.; poor r. 2669*l.* (Wandsworth U.); real prop. 189,816*l.*, of which 145,867*l.* on rail; charities 281*l.*, of which 160*l.* to free school founded 1790, by the St. Johns. *St. Mary Vic.* (Winc.) val. 892*l.*, patr. Earl Spencer — sometime held by Bishop Patrick; church, of plain brick, near the river, has portraits of Q. Eliz. and Hen. VII., with tombs of Sir E. Wynter, Astle the antiquary, Collins who wrote the "Peagee" Curtis the botanist, and many of the St. Johns — among others of the celebrated Henry, Visct. Bolingbroke, who died here (1751), Baron Battersea, and of whose old seat which Pope frequently visited, a cedar room remains. *St. George Cwr.* 58*l.*, Vicar; church, b. in pointed style 1828 by Blora. *B. Bridge*, of wood, 786 ft. long, was b. 1771, by Holland, at a cost of 22,500*l.* The flats near this, behind the Red house, where Duke of Wellington and Earl Winchelsea fought the duel Mar. 1829, are to be turned into a park for the benefit of the metropolis. *B. House*, D. Kerr, Esq.; *B. Rise*, near Clapham, Sir R. H. Inglis, Bt., M.P.

BATTISFORD par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk* 2 m. WSW. of Needham-74, was a preceptory of the K. Templars (Hen. II.). Acres 1840; pop. 436 + 8; poor r. 146*l.* (Bosmere U.); real prop. 2389*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Norw.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Paske, vicar. *B. Hall*, 1 m. N.

BATTLE par. (42) Merthyr hund. *Mid. Brecon.* 3 m. WNW. of Brecknock-191, where R. Yschir joins the Usk, of which and the surrounding country it commands very fine prospects, belonged to Brecon priory, which was a cell to Battle abbey, *Susx.* — whence the name. Pop. 176; poor r. 36*l.* (Brec. U.); real prop. 927*l.* *St. Cynog Cwr.* (St. Dav.) val. 73*l.*, patr. Browne's Trustees. Near Penoyre, seat of J. Watkins, Esq., Rhys ap Tudor was slain by Fitz-hamon.

BATTLE HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *E. Susx.* includes the pars. of Battle and Whatlington; acres 9480, pop. 3818.

P. M. B. BATTLE par. (5) in the above hund. 8 m. SW. of Hastings, 56 from London (or 81 by S. Coast rail. thro' Hastings), a polling place for *E. Susx.* was a bare spot called 'Hetheland' or 'Epiton' previously to the famous *Battle* (commonly styled the battle of Hastings), fought 14 Oct. 1066, between the Conqueror (whose Normans came over in 900 ships) and Harold II., which lasted from 9 o'clock to 3, cost 6000 men, and decided the fate of the kingdom. Acres 7880, part in hops; pop. 3039 + 4, some in the powder works, which are noted; houses 522, with 3 chapels, public hall (the abbey gate), ho. of correction, bank, savings bk. (37,946*l.* from 1401 depositors), Langton's free school (68*l.*); poor r. 1225*l.* on 8401*l.*; real prop. 14,692*l.*; charities 148*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Chic.) val. 396*l.*, patr. Sir G. Webster, Bt., of *B. Abbey*, which makes three sides of a quadrangle, including the remains of the mitred benedictine house found. 1067 (on the spot where Harold's standard was taken) by Will. to commemorate his victory, — which was endowed with all the land within a league, had the Conqueror's sword, the roll or list of his barons, the privilege of sanctuary, etc., was val. 987*l.*, and still constitutes an exempt *Deanery*; church, early

eng. with norman traces, has an old font, 5 brasses (Sir J. Lowe 1425, R. Clere a priest, J. Wyt-hines 1615, are very good). effigies of Sir Anthony and other Brownes who had the manor. Besides the abbey gate, an early eng. refectory 106 ft. by 85, several arches of the cloisters, etc., are seen. **Battle P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Ashburnham, Battle, Bexhill, Brightling, Catshill, Crowhurst, Dallington, Ewhurst, Hollington, Mountfield, Penhurst, Sedlescomb, Westfield, Whatlington; acres 49,875, pop. 12,034, cases relieved (1846-7) 2396 (out-door 1991), expend. 7823L, prop. rated 48,908L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 12,036. It belongs to Hastings New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Thura. Fairs*, Whit Mon. 22 Nov. for cattle.

BATTLE-BARROW, or **BATTLEBURGH** vil. (102) 1 m. N.E. of Appley, *N. Westmrd.* the site of the priory found. 1281 by the Cliffords and others.

Battle Bridge, 3 m. SW. of Alnwick, *N. Northmbrld.* **B. Dykes**, near Oathlaw, *Mid. Forfar.* a roman camp, 2970 ft. by 1850, on the way from Perth, with traces of a crossway to Harefauld at Kirkbuddow. **B. Hill**, near Annan, *S. Dumfries.* where the English are said to have been defeated on one occasion. **B. House** (14) 4 m. NW. of Devizes, *N. Wilts.* Col. Napier. **B. Stone** (110) near Kirk Newton, *N. Northmbrld.* 5 m. WNW. of Wooler-320, was set up to commemorate a battle fought here between the English and Scots, 1485.

BATTLE-BRIDGE (1) Rochford hund. *S. Essex*, 6 m. E. of Billericay-23.

P. BATTLE-BRIDGE hmlt. (7) Pancras par. London, near the Regent's canal, and the terminus of Gt. North. rail., has a mineral spring called St. Chad's well. All Saints *Cur.* (Lond.) val. 160L, patr. Incumb. of Trinity, Islington. **BATTLEBRIDGE** vil. (7) Boyle bar. *NE. Roscommon*, 4 m. SSE. of Keadue-106, on R. Shannon. Pop. 147.

BATTLEBURN hmlt. () Kirkburn par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Gt. Driffield-196. Pop. 14.

Battlefield () near Boyle, *N. Roscommon*, J. Knott, Esq. **BATTLEFIELD** par. (61) Albrighton hund. *N. Salop.* 3 m. NNE. of Shrewsbury-153, where 22 July, 1403, Harry Hotspur was defeated and slain by Hen. IV., who as a memorial of his victory founded a college, val. 55L. Acres 850; pop. 64; poor r. 11L (Atcham U.); St. M. Magdalene *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 233L, patr. Mrs. Corbet; church, b. by Hen. as above, is partly in ruins, with some mutilated tombs, etc. *Fair*, 2 Aug. cattle.

Battlebury Camp (14) 2 m. E. of Warminster, *SW. Wilts.* has some barrows near it.

BATTLEBEN par. (46) Manshead hund. *SW. Bedf.* 6 m. NW. of Dunstable-33, on Watling St. Acres 1140; pop. 179+3; poor r. 114L (Woburn U.); real prop. 1797L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Ely) val. 806L, patr. Sir E. H. P. Turner, Bt., of *B. Park*, formerly the seat of the Bathursts, to whom it gives title of baron.

Battlesy Cross (50) 5 m. E. of Eye, *N. Suff.*

Battock Mount, borders of *Kincardine*. and *Forfar*. where they meet *Aberdeen*. a peak of the Grampians, 8459 ft. high, at the head of Aven and Dye Waters.

BATTRAMSELY tythg. (15) Boldre par. *SW. Hants*. 6 m. NE. of Ringwood-92, in the New Forest. Pop. 302; real prop. 1478L.

BATTRIX hmlt. () Bowland Forest tnsph. *W. R. York*. 10 m. SW. of Settle-235.

Batt's House (21) 1 m. S. of Taunton, *Mid. Somerset*. Sir G. B. Robinson, Bt.

BATTEFORD vil. (88) Mirfield par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. WSW. of Dewsbury-188. Pop. 3100, Christ Church *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar.

BAUGHCOOT, or **BAUCOT**, hmlt. (61) Tugford par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Church Stretton-138.

BAUGHURST par. (12) Lower Evingar hund. *N. Hants*. 6 m. NW. of Basingstoke-45, near *B. Street*, a part of the roman Port way to Silchester, includes Ham and Inhurst. Acres 1020; pop. 528+4; poor r. 245L (Kingsclere U.); real prop. 1120L. Living, a *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 188L, patr. Bishop.

BAULDIXFEE tythg. (11) Eling par. *S. Hants*. 3 m. W. of Southampton-74. Pop. 931; real prop. 2712L.

BAULING, or **BALKING**, chplry. (13) Uffington par. *W. Berks*. 3 m. SSE. of Farringdon-64, near Gt. West. rail., was a mkt. town. Pop. 133+1; poor r. 99L (Farringdon U.); real prop. 2878L. St. Nicholas *Cur.* with Uffington.

P. BAUMBER, or **BAMBURGH**, par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *E. Lincoln*. 6 m. SE. of Wragby-143. Acres 3200; pop. 371+2; poor r. 239L (Horn-castle U.); real prop. 2714L. St. Swithun *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 37L, patr. Duke of Newcastle.

BAUNKEHA vil. (32) Gowran par. *Mid. Keny.* 1 m. SE. of Thomastown-75. Pop. 168.

BAUNTON par. (34) Crowthorne hund. *S. Gloucestr.* 2 m. S. of Cirencester-88, on Fosse way. Acres 1310; pop. 187+3; poor r. 31L (Cirencester U.); real prop. 1441L. St. Christopher *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 67L, patr. Miss Masters. *B. Down Farm*, 2 m. NE.

BAURROE vil. (28) Upper Tulla bar. *NE. Glou.* 5 m. WNW. of Scariff-120. Pop. 121.

BAUSLEY, or **BALASLEY**, tnsph. (60) Alberbury par. *NE. Montgomery*. 10 m. NE. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 371; poor r. 64L (Atcham U.).

Bautregaun Mountain (37) the highest of the Slievemish range, *Mid. Kerry*, near Tralee, 796 ft. high.

Bevelaw, or **Bevelaw**, 3 m. S. of Carrie, *Mid. Edinbro'*, near at the head of *B. Burn*, which runs to Leith water at Ravelrig, and has good trout.

BAVERSTOCK par. (14) Cawden hund. *S. Wilt.* 7 m. WNW. of Salisbury-81, on R. Nadder, or Noddre. Acres 710; pop. 136; poor r. 79L (Wilton U.); real prop. 1517L. St. Edith *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 296L, patr. Exet. Coll. Oxon.

BAVINGTON, GREAT tnsph. () Kirk-Welling-ton par. *S. Northmbrld.* 9 m. NE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 69. *B. Hall*, R. J. Shaftoe, Esq.

BAVINGTON, LITTLE, tnsph. Throckington par. 1 m. E. of the above. Pop. 91.

BAWBURGH, or **BABUR**, par. (66) Forde-hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. W. of Norwich-108, on R. Yare, was the birthplace of St. Walstan, whose shrine was in the old chapel, of which there are remains. Acres 2070; pop. 494+5; poor r. 96L (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 3151L. St. Walstan *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 100L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has an old font, and brass of Richers, a priest (1531).

BAWCOMBE hmlt. (24) Alvington par. *S. Devon*. 6 m. SE. of Modbury-208.

Bawden, or **Balder**, River () rises near Keltan Fell, *N. R. York*. and runs through Lunedale to the Tees, at Cotherston, 3 m. NW. of Barnard Castle.

P. BAWDESWELL par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*. 6 m. NE. of E. Dereham-100. Acres 1310; pop. 582; poor r. 343L (Mitford U.); real prop. 2272L; charities 22L, of which Leeds school 20L. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 208L, patr. E. Lombe, Esq. *B. Hall*, near Bylaugh beach, Mrs. Lloyd.

BAWDRIE par. (20) N. Petherton hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. NE. of Bridgewater-139, near Brist. and Ex. rail. Acres 1780; pop. 425 + 5; poor r. 166*l*. (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 4965*l*. *St. Michael Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 360*l*, patr. E. Page, Esq.

BAWDEY par. (48) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffk.* 12 m. ESE. of Ipswich-69, at R. Deben's mouth (which is a retreat for small craft under the name of *B. Haven*), was once a mkt. town. Acres 2640; pop. 468 + 1; poor r. 292*l*. (Woodbridge U.); real prop. 2778*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Norw.) val. 193*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Hall*, stands on the coast, which is defended by martello towers. *B. Sand*, about 5 m. off, is 4 m. by $\frac{3}{4}$, with not less than 10 ft. water, and forms the W. side of the Shipway, on the route N-ward out of R. Thames. *Fair*, 8 Sept.

Bawkie Bay, in Frith of Clyde, *E. Argyll*. near Toward Point.

BAWN, or BLACKNOW, GRANGE (8) Galmoy bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, 5 m. WNW. of Freshford-82, so called after the grange of Fertagh abbey, which remains. Living, a *Rect.* with Burchurch. *Fairs*, Ascension day, 8 July, 8 Sept. 29 Oct. *Bawn* (15) 2 m. W. of Castlebellingham, *Mid. Louth*, T. Tindall, Esq.

Bawn Lough (27) 5 m. S. of Ballibay, *S. Monaghan*, near seat of W. Tenison, Esq.

P. BAWNBOR, or KILSUB, vil. (9) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan*, 6 m. S. of Swanlinbar-96, near Lough Brackley, seat of — Hassard, Esq., is the proposed head of a new Poor L union. Pop. 96 + 36.

BAWSEY par. (65) Freebridge-Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*. 3 m. E. of Lynn-96. Acres 1090; pop. 28; poor r. 1*l*. (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 515*l*. *St. James Rect.* (Norw.) val. 55*l*, patr. A. Hammond, Esq.; church in ruins.

P. M. BAWTRY chplyr. (82) Blyth par. *Straf-ford* wap. *W. R. York* and Bassettlaw wap. *Notts*. 14 m. W. of Rotherham, 153 from London, on the great N. road, near the roman way to Doncaster, is chiefly supported by the carrying trade on R. Idle, which runs by it. Acres 270; pop. 1083, decreasing; houses 223, with 2 chapels, bank; poor r. 265*l*. (Doncaster U.); real prop. 3817*l*. *St. Nicholas Cur.* with Blyth; church, later eng., built of Roche abbey limestone, which is much in request with sculptors. At Scrooby, near the river, is a farmhouse, once a seat of the Abps. of York, and traces of a camp are found near Marton. *B. House*, R. M. Milnes, Esq., M. P. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, Whitson. Thurs. 22 Nov. horses, cattle.

BAXBY hmlt. () Coxwold par. *N. R. York*. 7 m. SE. of Thirsk-217. Pop. 28.

BAXENDEAN (29) 2 m. N. of Haslingden-204, *E. Lancash.* on E. Lanc. rail.

BAXTERLEY par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warrick*. 3 m. WSW. of Atherstone-107, near Birm. and Derb. rail. Acres 850, with coal; pop. 228 + 4; poor r. 44*l*. (Atherst. U.); real prop. 2114*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 262*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, and F. Boultee, Esq., of *B. Hall*. *B. Park*, 1 m. E.

BAXTON-MOOR hmlt. (82) Whitwell par. *NE. Derby*. 10 m. ENE. of Chesterfield-150.

BAXWORTHY (26) 1 m. SE. of Hartland, *W. Devon*.

Bay Hall (69) 4 m. NE. of Boston, *E. Lincoln*. *B. Lodge* (20) 4 m. SSE. of Cusdeshall. *NE. Astrim*, on Red bay. *B. Horse* () 6 m. N. of Garstang, *N. Lancash.* on Lanc. and Prest. rail.

Bay (The) House (14) 5 m. N. of Dublin, *Mid. Dublin*.

Bayard's Green (45) in Tusmore Park, *NE.*

Oxford. 5 m. NW. of Bicester, was one of the three places appointed by Rich. I. for the earliest tournaments held in England; a second took place here in Hen. III.'s time.

BAYARD'S LEAP ext. par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln*. 5 m. NW. of Sleaford-115.

BAYDEN chplyr. (36) Llangonoyd par. *S. Glamorgan*. 4 m. NW. by N. of Bridgend-181. Pop. 339. Church, in ruins.

BAYDON par. (34) Ramsbury hund. *NE. Wilts*. 8 m. NE. of Marlboro'-74. Acres 8060; pop. 335; poor r. 205*l*. (Hungerford U.); real prop. 2743*l*. *St. Nicholas Cur.* (Sal.) val. 110*l*, patr. Rev. A. Meyrick. *B. Hall* (18 or 84) near this, but in *W. Berks*. 2 m. W. of Lambourne.

BAYFIELD par. (68) Holt hund. *NW. Norfolk*. 2 m. W. of Holt-119, is united to Glandford. Pop. 21. *St. Margaret Rect.* (Norw.) val. 89*l*, patr. Mrs. E. J. Best, of *B. Hall*; no church.

P. BAYFORD par. (47) Hertford hund. *S. Herts*. 3 m. S. of Hertford-21, belonged to 'eorl' Toeti the Dane, before the Conquest. Acres 1450; pop. 357 + 2; poor r. 93*l*. (Herts. U.); real prop. 1996*l*. *St. Mary Cur.* with Essendon; church, has an old 8-sided font, and tombs of the Knights, Fanshaws, and Bakers, who held the manor with *B.-Bury*, now seat of Mrs. Baker, where is preserved Jacob Tonson's gallery of the Kit-Cat club, brought from his house at Barnes-Elms, including 47 portraits by Kneller, of Marlborough, Wharton, Halifax, Sir Robert Walpole, Vanbrugh, Garth, Steele, Addison, Congreve, etc. *B. Place*, T. Byron, Esq. *Bayford*, near Sittingbourne, *N. Kent*, now a farm, has traces of a camp thrown up by Alfred, and was the site of a cast. built by Rob. de Nottingham (Edw. I.).

Bayford hmlt. (18) Stoke-Trister par. *E. Somerset*. 1 m. E. of Wincanton-109, is a *Rect.* with Cucklington. *B. Lodge*, U. Messiter, Esq.

B. BAYHAM hmlt. (18) Frant par. *NE. Sussex*, on the Kent border, 4 m. ESE. of Tunbridge Wells-86, the site of a premonstratensian abbey, removed from Brockley near Deptford, in 1200, by Rob. de Thurnham, val. —, and granted first to Wolsey, afterwards to the Montagues. The gateway, part of the church, and cloisters remain, and part has been turned into a seat for Marq. Camden, who takes hence title of Viscount. The R. Tun flows through the beautiful grounds.

BAYLIAM, or BAYLEHAM, par. (48 or 50) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffk.* 6 m. NNW. of Ipswich-69, on E. Union rail. Acres 880; pop. 275 + 4; poor r. 112*l*. (Bosm. U.); real prop. 1908*l*. *St. Peter Rect.* (Norw.) val. 256*l*, patr. —.

BAYLIN hmlt. (29) 8 m. NW. of Moate, *SW. Westmeath*, near Moydrum Cast., Visct. Castle-maine's seat.

P. Baymount Castle (19) 3 m. NE. of Dublin, *E. Dublin*, on the bay, — Warren, Esq.

Baynard Castle () which stood on Castle-hill, near Cotingham, *E. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Hull, was the moated seat of the Lords Wake, and burnt down 1541.

BAY-NESS hmlt. () Fylingdales par. *N. R. York*. 8 m. S. Whitby-236.

BAYNTON, or BANETON, vil. Kennoway par. *Mid. Fife*. 2 m. NNW. of Leven-24. Pop. 204.

Baynton tythg. (14) Edington par. *W. Wilts*. 3 m. NE. of Westbury-100. Pop. 83.

Bayon's Manor (83) 4 m. E. of Market Rasen, *Mid. Lincoln*, on the Wolds, G. Tennyson, Esq.

Bays Brown Peak () near the black lead mine in Borrowdale, *S. Cumbri.* S. of Derwent Water.

Bays, The (69) an inshore passage for small vessels, to Lynn deeps, *NW. Norfolk*, between Gore point, and the Sunk shoal.

Bays Dale () 5 m. ESE. of Stokesley-in-the-Wolds *N. R. York*. had a cistercian nunnery, moved from Thorpe by Guido de Bovingcourt (Hen. II.).
Bays, or Boys, Hill (18) 5 m. SSE. of Sherborne, *N. Dorset*.

BAYSEAM (43) 8 m. NW. of Ross, *S. Herefd.*
BAYSTON tnsph. (61) Condoever and St. Julian's pars. *Mid. Salop.* 8 m. S. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 1420. *B. Hill Cr.* (Lich.) val. 80L, patr. Curate of St. Julian's.

P. BAYSWATER hmlt (7) Paddington par. Marylebone boro'. beyond Hyde Park, one of the fashionable suburbs of *NW. London*, was called Baynard's Water, after Baynard of Cast. Baynard (who held it of Westminster ab.), and the ponds which supplied the London conduits,—and has an episcopal chapel, a chapel which was Q. Charlotte's lying-in hosp. (removed to the New road), the Wesleyan female orphan sch., and St. George's burial-ground (with the graves of Sterne, Mrs. Radcliffe, Picton, etc.). The tea gardens belonged to Sir J. Hill, a scribbler and vegetable quack, of whom Garrick said—

"For physis and farces, his rival there scarce is;
 His farces are physis, his physis a farce is."
 Craven hill, where the Cravens had a seat, is built on; Westbourne Green, behind, is covered with terraces and houses on a splendid scale.

P. BAYTHORNE END (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex.* 2 m. SW. of Clare-56, near *Baythorne, or Bathorne, Park*, Rev. G. Pike.

BATTON par. (61) Lower Doddington hund. *NW. Worcest.* 6 m. WSW. of Bewdley-129. Acres 1960; pop. 468 + 2; poor r. 119L (Cleobury U.); real prop. 2762L. *St. Bartholomew Vic.* with Mable. *B. Bayton, or Boyton, End* (47) 6 m. SE. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex.*

Bayview (81) near Dungarvan bay, *S. Waterfd.* *B. Low, Esq.*

BAYVIL par. (40) Kemeess hund. *NE. Pembroke.* 3 m. ENE. of Newport-250, on R. Nevers. Pop. 180; poor r. 28L (Cardigan U.); real prop. 907L. *St. Andrew Vic.* (St. Dav.) with Moylgrove, val. 224L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BAYWORTH hmlt. (18) Sunningwell par. *N. Berks.* 3 m. N. of Abingdon-56, has remains of a church, where many private marriages were celebrated before the marriage act passed.

BEABRIDGE. See *BEORBRIDGE, Salop.*

BEACH HIDE, UPPER, vil. (46) Caahio hund. *Mid. Herts.* 4 m. NE. of St. Alban's-20.

Beach Hill (12) 6 m. S. of Reading, *S. Berks.*
B. MILL. See *BACHE MILL, Norfolk.*

BEACHAMPTON par. (46) Buckingham hund. *N. Bucks.* 2 m. SSW. of Stony Stratford-52, on R. Ouse. Acres 2110; pop. 248; poor r. 172L (Bucks. U.); real prop. 2668L; charities 226L, of which 48L to Elmer's school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 879L, patr. Cairns Coll. Camb.; church, has the tomb of Sir S. Bennet, who held the manor. *B. Grove*, 1 m. SE., a meet for the Whaddon Chase hounds.

BEACHAMWELL. See *BEECHAMWELL, Salop.*
Beachborough House (8 or 4) 2 m. NNE. of Hythe-65, *E. Kent*, J. D. Brockman, Esq., who has the manor, commands an extensive view of the country and sea, so that a bonfire near the summer-houses is seen from the coast of France.

Beachey Head (5) in the Channel, *SE. Sussex*, lat. 50° 44' N, long. 0° 13' E, at the end of the chalk hills which stretch through the county, is 475 ft. high, at the highest part, and known by the "Seven Cliffs" to the W. of it, on one of which, called Belle Tout, stands the revolving light, flashing every min. 285 ft. above the sea, and seen 22 m. Near

this is Parson Darby's hole and 6 other caverns, which have been cut in the rock, for shipwrecked seamen to take refuge in. To the E. lie the Rattan, Horse, and the Royal Sovereign shoals, on the last of which that ship was wrecked; and within sight of this point, the english and dutch fleet were beaten by the French, 1690. Lime crystals and gray pyrites are found.

P. BEACHLEY chplyr. (85) Tidenham par. *W. Gloucest.* 2 m. SE. of Chepstow-103, a sub-port to Glo'ster where R. Wye joins the Severn, at the end of Offa's Dyke, and at the Aust ferry, was always considered an important military pass, and has the remains of earthworks, and of a chapel on St. Tecla's isld. Pop. 224. *St. John Cr.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 16L, patr. Vicar. *B. Lodge, R. Jenkins, Esq.*, commands a view of the fine scenery around.

Beacon Hill (12) near Highclere par. *N. Hants.* 900 ft. high, was a roman camp. *B. Hill* (70) near Newark, *E. Notts.* produces good gypsum for stucco, etc. *B. Hill* (18) near Stoken church, *SE. Oxfd.* and the roman Port way. *B. Hill* (72) 1 m. NE. of Stafford, *Mid. Staffd.* had formerly a signal post at the top. *B. House* () 1 m. N. of Hexham, *S. Northbrld.* M. W. Carr, Esq. *B. Place* (62) near Lichfield, *E. Staffd.* Mrs. Hand.

Beaconfield Hall (70) 2 m. E. of Newark, *E. Notts.*
P. M. BEACONSFIELD par. (7) Burnham hund. *S. Bucks.* 6 m. from Slough (Gt. West. rail), 23 from London, a polling and petty sessions town, in a healthy spot in the midst of a fine country. Acres 3710, partly common; pop. 1782, chiefly agricultural; houses 889, of flint, in a cross, with mkt. house at the middle, and 2 chapels; poor r. 745L, on 6038L (Amsrham U., but high Wycombe County Court); real prop. 6897L; charities 114L, including bequests left by the Wallers. All Saints Rect. (Oxfil.) val. 545L, patr. Mag. Coll.; church, old, partly flint, with monuments of *Berke*, whose seat was at Gregories (now called Buller's) court,—and of Waller the poet, who had the manor, and died at Hall Barn. Near the town is Wilton, seat of Du Pré; Bulstrode lies to the E.; and Stoke, seat of the Penna, and the scene of Gray's 'Elegy,' is to the S. *Dentaria bulbifera*, coral-root, is found in *B. Wood*. *Mt. D. Th.* much business done in grain, cattle. *Fairs*, 13 Feb. Holy Thura, cattle, horses.

Beading of Alfred's Will, is *BEEDING, Sussex.*

BEADLAN tnsph. () Kirkdale par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. E. of Helmsley-223. Acres 690; pop. 168 + 2; poor r. 27L (Helmsl. U.); real prop. 1063L.

Beadlow (46) 5 m. E. of Ampthill, *S. Bedfd.* near *B. Farm.*

BEADNELL chplyr. () Bamboro' par. *NE. Northbrld.* 10 m. NNE. of Alnwick-308, on the sea. Pop. 828 + 7, fishermen; poor r. 68L (Belford U.) Living, a *Cur.* (Durh.) val. 79L, patr. Curate of Bamboro'. *B. House*, J. Wood, Esq.

BEADONWELL hmlt. (1) Erith par. *N. Kent.* 4 m. E. of Woolwich-9.

P. BEAFORD par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 4 m. SE. of Torrington-194. Acres 3760; pop. 718 + 9; poor r. 290L (Torrington U.); real prop. 2128L. All Saints Rect. (Exet.) val. 315L, patr. Rev. C. Wood, rector.

BEAGH vil. (8) Burren par. *N. Clare.* 18 m. N. of Curofin-151. *B. BEAGH* par. (128-9, etc.) Kiltartan bar. *S. Galway*, includes part of Gort -124, and Toberreendony. Acres 14,582, arable, with water, bog, and limestone; pop. 4751 + 80. Living, a Rect. with Ardahan. It has the remains of a franciscan monastery and of Fidans

castle. *Loughcrotter*, seat of Viscount Gort. *Beagh Castle* (11) 4 m. NE. of Askeaton, *N. Limerick*. *Beagh (North)*, or *Glenbeagh, Lough* (43) 8 m. W. of Kilmacreehan, *N.W. Donegal*. Is 3 m. long and $\frac{1}{2}$ mile broad, and surrounded by the Derryleagh and Glendowan hills. *Beagh (South)*, or *Gartan, Lough* (44, 51) 2 m. SE. of the above.

BEAGHALL, or **BEAL**, tnsph. (87) Kellington par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. WNW. of Snaith-178. Acres 1570; pop. 568; poor r. 246l. (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 4160l.; charities 5l.

Beak's House (35) near Marshfield, *S. Gloucester*. C. Dickinson, Esq.

Beaks, The, (62) 4 m. W. of Birmingham, *S. Stafford*.

BEAKESBOURNE par. (8) Bridge hund. Augustine lath. *E. Kent*, 8 m. SE. of Canterbury-55, a member of Hastings cinque port. Acres 1200, part in hope; pop. 532; poor r. 128l. (Bridge U.); real prop. 2060l. *St. Peter Vic. (Cant.)* val. 211l, patr. Archbp. *B. House*, R. Peckham, Esq.

BEAL tnsph. () Klyoe par. Islandshire, *Durham*, locally in *N. Northbrld*. 8 m. SSE. of Berwick-387, on York rail. *BEAL* vil. (1, 2) Iragnetconner bar. *NE. Kerry*, 10 m. W. of Tabbert-160, on R. Shannon, near the coast and Beaulieu cast., which belonged to the Earls of Kerry. *B. Point*, at the river's mouth, is 17 m. NE. of Kerry head, and has a sandy bar off it.

Beakle-maw-Bo, and *Beakle-Duine* (where Fitz-James lost his 'gallant gray'), two passes in Aberfoel par. *SW. Perth*. near Ben Venue and Loch Katrine. At *Beakle-Duine*, the battle described by Allan Bane took place. 'Beal' or 'beal', a mouth or pass.

BEALACLOOGA hmlt. (8) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 12 m. N. of Curroin-151, near New Quay bay.

Bealweany Rivulet (56) rises in Maam Thomas mountains. *NW. Mayo*, and runs to Achill sound.

BEALBY. See BIELBY, *York*.

Beale, or *Beale River* (8, 6) rises near Ticehurst, borders of *Kent* and *Sussex*, and falls into R. Medway, near Yalding.

BEALINGS, GREAT, par. (48) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 2 m. W. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 830; pop. 577 + 1; poor r. 171l. (Woodb. U.); real prop. 2103l. *St. Mary Rect. (Norw.)* val. 260l. patr. E. Moor, Esq. *B. Hall*, 1 m. E. *B. LITTLE*, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 410; pop. 322 + 6; poor r. 201l.; real prop. 1002l. *All Saints Rect. (Norw.)* val. 140l, patr. F. Smythies, Esq.

Beal-maha, or *Balmaha*, Pass, Buchanan par. *W. Stirling*, near Loch Lomond.

Bealnabrack Rivulet (26) Ballinahinch bar. rises in Maam Turk mountains. *NW. Galway*, and runs to Lough Corrib, through *B. Glen*, which is well wooded and surrounded by hills, above 2000 ft. high.

BEAMAN END (7) 2 m. W. of Amersham, *SW. Becks*.

Beamsdune of the Saxons is BAMPTON, *Devon*; *Beamsfote* is S. BENFLEET, *Essex*.

BEAMHURST hmlt. (72) Checkley par. *NE. Stafford*. 8 m. NW. of Uttoxeter-135, seat of H. Mountford, Esq.

P. M. BEAMINSTER par. (18) in B.-Forum hund. *W. Dorset*. 16 m. NW. by W. of Dorchester, 137 from London, at R. Birt's head, is a polling place, and remarkable only as having been three times destroyed by fire,—first when occupied by Prince Maurice for Chas. I., again in 1684 and 1781. Acres 4350, fertile, with hemp and flax; pop. 3270 + 80,—town 2938, in the manufact. of sailcloth, sackings, pottery, that of woollens having

declined; houses 581, chiefly modern, with a chapel, townhall, house of correction, 2 banks, Tucker's free school (of which Rev. T. Hood, the father of Lords Hood and Bridport was once master) and almshouses (178l.), and Union p. house; poor r. 2117l. on 10,224l.; real prop. 10,268l.; charities 272l. *St. Mary Vic. (Sal.)* val. 190l, patr. Prebendary, to whom it was given by Bp. Ormund 1091; church, large, later eng. with a sculptured tower 100 ft. high, and tombs of the Strodes of Parnham. The poets Bp. Spratt, and Russell (born 1762) who defended Warton's History, were natives. *B. Bottom*, 2 m. NE. *Beam. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. marked * in B.-Forum hund. below, with Bettiscombe, Broadwindsor, Burstock, Chelborough (East and West), Evershot, Halstock, Hook, Melbury (Osmond and Sampford), Pilsdon, Poorstock, Rampisham (where poor ho. is), Waxall with Marshwood in *Dors.*—and Misterton, Seaborough in *Somerset*; acres 51,212, pop. 15,112, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8742 (out-door 8484), expend. 9064l., prop. rated 73,754l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same with Ash, except Marshwood in *Dors.* It is divided between Bridport and Crewkerne New County Court districts. *Mht. D. Thura. Fair*, 19 Sept. cattle.

BEAMINSTER-FORUM and **REDHONE HUNDRED** (18) Bridport div. *W. Dorset*. contains the para. of Beaminster vic., Bradpole v., Chardstock v., *Cheddington rect., *Corcombe r., *Mapperton r., *Moetertone cr. (with S. Perrot), Netherbury v., *S. Perrot r., *N. Poorton r., *Stoke Abbas r., Wambrook r., and part of Toller-Porcorum v.; acres 34,490, pop. 11,490. See BRIDPORT DEANERY.

BEAMISH tnsph. () Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham*, 6 m. SW. of Gateshead-275, on R. Ureth, near Stanhope rail. Acres 4120, with coal and iron; pop. (1881) 1848 + 9, coal workers, etc.; real prop. 4150l. of which 1068l. on mines. *B. Hall*, M. J. Davison, Esq.

BEAMORE, or **BEYMORE** vil. (20) Lower Duleck bar. *E. Meath*, near Drogheda-28 and *Beybeg Ho.* had a preceptory to Kilmainham priory.

BEAMSLEY tnsph. () Skipton and Addingham pars. *W. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Skipton-216. Acres 1820; pop. 235; poor r. 9l. (Skipt. U.); real prop. 2860l.; charities, *B. Hospital* 875l., founded in Elizabeth's time by Margaret Countess of Cumberland, for 18 women.

BEANACRE tythg. (14) Melkham par. *W. Wilts*. near Melkham-96. Pop. 257.

Beane Heath (78) 2 m. NE. of Nantwich, *S. Cheshire*.

Beane River (48) rises near Rushton, *N. Herts* and passing 14 m. S. by Aston and Woodhall park falls into R. Lea at Hertford.

BEANLEY tnsph. () Eglingham par. *E. Northbrld*. 6 m. WNW. of Alnwick-308, near Percy's cross on Hedgley moor, was a barony held by the Earls of Dunbar, by the service of *Ingborg*, or of keeping open the way between the two countries. Pop. 176; poor r. 39l. (Alnwk. U.)

BEAR BARONY (115-6, etc.) *SW. Cork*, which was, with Bantry bar., the country of the O'Sullivan, contains the para. of Kilcatherine, Killaconeagh, Kilnamanagh, and part of Kilcaskan, with Castletown; acres 89,987, pop. 25,487, houses 4391.

Bear Green (8) 4 m. S. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*. *B. Hill* (7) 5 m. WSW. of Maidenhead-26, *E. Berks*. Mrs. Cavendish; *B. Place*, Sir M. Ximenes.

Bear Island (115-6, 128-9) in the above bar. *SW. Cork*, on the N. side of Bantry bay, 2 m. 1. 3

SE. of Castletown, from which it is separated by *B. Haven*, belongs to R. Eyre, Esq.; is 6 m. long by $\frac{1}{2}$ broad, hilly and bare, chiefly slate, and is defended by 5 martello towers, which were built in 1796, after the French landed in the bay. *Bear Haven* (115) inside the island, near Dunboy, the O'Sullivan's old cast., is a sub-port to Baltimore and one of the best harbours in Ireland, well sheltered and easy of access, with good anchorage anywhere, in 5 to 11 fath. — the best being off Balnakilly. It has two entrances E. and W. off the isld.; that to the W. which is not more than 150 fath. wide, and can only be made with a leading wind, leads to Castle Cove in 6 to 13 fath. The eastern entrance is between the Carnamaddy rocks and Roanhurrig isld. $\frac{3}{4}$ m. wide and 7 to 17 fath. deep, leading to Lawrence's creek with anchorage in 8 or 9 fath. The dangers are Spartiate bank, and the Harbour, Colt, and Duculla rocks. Gives title of visct. to the Chetwyndes.

Bear, or *Beauvrepaire*, *Park* () near Durham, *Mid. Durham*, has the remains of a house of the priors of Durham, on the site of a former one destroyed by the Scots, where Edw. II. rested, on his flight from Bannockburn, and David of Scotland encamped before the fatal battle of Neville's cross, 1346.

BEAR WOOD (8) 2 m. S. of Wokingham-81, *E. Berks.* is a *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 40l., patr. J. Walter, M. P. of *B. Wood*.

BEARD hmlt. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby.* 4 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, in the High Peak, near R. Etherow, the Peak rail. and *B. Hall*. Real prop. 18,193l.

Beardville (6) near Bushmills, *NW. Antrim*, Sir F. McNaghton, Bt.

BEARDON vil. (25) Stratton hund. *N. Cornwall*, 5 m. N. of Launceston-213. *BEARDON*, or *Beardown*, *Tor* (25) in Dartmoor, *S. Devon*. 9 m. E. of Tavistock.

BEARD'S HILL hmlt. (3) St. Peter's par. *E. Kent*, 2 m. NE. of Ramsgate-75, near Broadstairs.

BEARFIELD () 6 m. S. of Ravenglass, *S. Cumbld.* *BEARL* tnsbp. () Bywell St. Andrew par. *S. Northmbrld.* 8 m. ESE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 86; poor r. 19l. (Hexh. U.).

BEARLEY par. (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick*. 3 m. NNW. of Stratford-96, near Birm. canal and R. Alne. Acres 810; pop. 281; poor r. 81l. (Stratf. U.); real prop. 1283l. St. Mary *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 62l., patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, old. *B. Cross*, $\frac{3}{4}$ m. W.

P. BEARSTED par. (6) Eythorne hund. Aylesford lath. *Mid. Kent*, 2 m. E. of Maidstone-34. Acres 810, part in hops; pop. 605 + 1; poor r. 206l. (Maidst. U.); real prop. 2567l. Holy Cross *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 191l., patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester. *Fair*, 14 Sept.

BEARSTONE tnsbp. (78) Muckleston par. *NE. Salop*, 6 m. NE. of Drayton-153. Pop. 101.

BEARSWOOD-GREEN hmlt. (87) Hatfield par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Thorn-166.

BEARTHANIG, *Beathanen*, or *Bardanig* of the Saxons, is *BARDNEY*, *Lincoln*.

BEARWARDNOTE tnsbp. (71 or 2) Etwell par. *SW. Derby*. 6 m. SW. of Derby-126, near Icknield St. and Birm. rail. Pop. 86.

BEASON-END (46) 3 m. N. of St. Alban's, *W. Herts.*

BEATH par. Dunferml. district *SW. Fife*. 4 m. NE. of Dunfermline-16, contains Cowden Beath, Kelty, and Oakfield, and *B. Hill* (near Loch Fitty), which has a fine view of the Forth from Wallace's stone. Size 3 m. by $\frac{3}{4}$ m., hilly; pop. 973 + 52, in the Halbeath coalworks, and bleach

fields; real prop. 4447l.; for poor 110l. Living (Presb. Dunferm.) val. 184l., patr. Earl of Moray, chief heritor, of Donibristle, whose ancestor the Regent planned an ambuscade against Mary, in the kirk here.

BEATHWAITE-GREEN hmlt. () Leven tnsbp. *S. Westmrid.* 3 m. N. of Milnthorpe-265, has Leven church.

Beaton's Mill, near Milltown and Bannockburn, *E. Stirling*, the house where Jas. III. was stabbed to death after the battle of Sauchieburn 1488.

BEATTOCK vil. 2 m. SSW. of Moffat-52, *N. Dumfries*, on Caled. rail.

Beau (8) near Lusk, *NE. Dubl.* — Smith, Esq.

Beauchamp Court (54) 1 m. N. of Alcester, *W. Warwick*, near R. Arrow, once the seat of the Grevilles and Beauchamps, Earls of Warwick, to whom it gives title of baron, is now a farmhouse. Fulke Greville, Lord Brooke, a native, 1554-1628. *BEAU B. Court* (54) near Powick, *Mid. Worcest.* 3 m. S. of Worcester, now a farm, was a seat of the Beauchamps of Powick, ancestors of Lord Lygon. *BEAU B. Cottage* (10) near Niton, Undercliff, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. Mrs. Bennet. *BEAU B. Farm* (47) 1 m. NE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* *BEAU B. House* (1) near Tottenham, *E. Middlesex*, Dr. Robinson.

BEAUCHIEF ABBEY chplry. (82) Scarsdale hund. *N. Derby*. 3 m. NNW. of Dronfield-156, the site of a large abbey found. about 1180 by Fitz-Ranulph, one of the murderers of a Becket. Acres 780; pop. 74; real prop. 1008l. Living, a donative *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —l., patr. P. P. Burnell, Esq.; church, has a tower which was part of the abbey. *B. Hall*, B. Steade, Esq.

BEAUDESERT par. (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick*. $\frac{1}{4}$ m. N. of Henley-in-Arden-102, was once a mkt. town, and the site of a castle b. by the De Montforts soon after the Conquest. Acres 840; pop. 205 + 1; poor r. 69l. (Stratford U.); real prop. 2534l. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 292l., patr. Ld. Chancellor, some time held by the father of R. Jago, the poet, who was a native (1715-81) and the friend of Shenstone; church, partly norman. *B. House*, on the site of the castle, — Moody, Esq.

Beaudestert Park (62) in Cannock chase, *S. Stafford*. 3 m. NW. of Lichfield, the ancient seat of Marq. of Anglesea (to whom it gives title of baron), containing Castle hill camp, which has a view over 9 counties.

Beaufield (4, 5) near Newtown Barry, *NW. Wexford*.

P. Beaufort () 9 m. NW. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, — Mullins, Esq.

Beaufort Iron Works (42) Aberystroth par. *W. Monmouth*. 10 m. NW. of Pont-y-pool-173, on the Brecon border, at the source of R. Ew-y-fawr, is a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 180l., patr. Crown and Bp.

Beaufort House, near Beaulieu, *N. Inverness*, Lord Lovat. *BEAU B. Villa* (85) near Bristol, *S. Gloucest.*

Beaufront () 2 m. NE. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.* W. Cuthbert, Esq., a meet for the Tindale hounds.

BEAULIEU LIBERTY (11) Southampton div. *S. Hants*. contains the pars. of Beaulieu and Exbury. Acres 12,080; pop. 1745.

P. A. BEAULIEU, or *BEWLEY*, par. (11) in the above lib. *SW. Hants*. 6 m. NE. of Lynton-33, near S. West. rail., on *B. River* (which rises near Lyndhurst, widens into a creek for small craft, and falls into the Solent), is site of a cistercian priory found. by K. John 1204, where Margaret of Anjou and Perkin Warbeck took sanctuary, a privilege

which it retains to this day for debtors. Acres 9640; pop. 1339 + 4, sack-making, shipbuilders, etc.; houses 255, with two chapels; poor r. 919l. (New Forest U.); real prop. 4992l. St. Bartholomew donative *Chr.* (Winc.) val. 140l., patr. Duke of Buccleugh; church, plain old fashioned, was part of the abbey, the remains of which, and of two granges, a chapel with a fine oriel stone pulpit, and a hospital, stand in the valley of Beaulieu, near the river. The old moated mansion, now seat of Duchess of Buccleugh, commands a beautiful sea view. Greaves are used about here to manure turnips and feed pigs. *Fairs*, 15 Apr. 4 Sept. horses, cattle.

BEAULIEU par. (25) Ferrard bar. *SE. Louth*, 2 m. E.N.E. of Drogheda-28, on R. Boyne. Acres 1228, good, with water; pop. 688 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 73l., patr. Bishop. *B. House*, Rev. A. Montgomery, who has the estate through the Titchbornes, to whom it was granted upon its forfeiture by the Plantets.

P. BEAULY vil. Kilmorack par. *N. Inverness*. 8 m. W. of Inverness-161, in a pleasant spot on *B. Loch and River*, has (at the 5-arch bridge) near it the ruins of a priory found. by the Lovats, still used as a burying-place for the Frasers, Chisholms, and others. Pop. 560, employed in shipbuilding and coasting trade. The *Loch*, in Moray Frith, 7 m. by 2, is supplied by *B. River*, which runs from R. Glass, a N.E. course of 10 m. past Eilan Agash, etc. and has a good salmon fishery, with some falls.

BEACAMOR ext. par. (63) W. Goscote hund. *N. Leicester*. 3 m. W. of Mt. Sorrel-105. Acres 1210; pop. 87; real prop. 2041l. *B. Park*, W. Herrick, Esq., near Charnwood Forest.

● **P. M. B. BEACMARIS** par. (78) Tyndaethwy hund. *E. Anglesa*, 288 m. by Holyhead rail. from London, the county and election town, militia head qrs., a bathing-place and a port, in a fine spot on *B. Bay*, at the N.E. end of Menai Strait, was the Welsh "Porth Wgyr" and "Bonovr," and found. by Edw. I., who built the castle to secure his conquests here 1295-6, which, being garrisoned 1642 for Ch. I. by the Bulkleys, was taken by Mytton 1645; — returns one member to parl. under the reform bill, along with Amlwch, Holyhead, Llangefni — the bounds including the par. and parts of the six adjoining, — total no. of electors 354 (and 104. houses 1915, in a pop. of 10,375); was first chartered by Edw. I., and under the late act, is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald. and 12 council, with the style of "may. bailiffs, and burgesses of boro' of B.," and revenue of 4502l. Pop. 2299, in the shipping trade, as below; houses 509, with 4 chapels, — D. Hughes's free school (617l.) found. 1609, with a fellowship and exhibition at Oxon. — shire and sessions hall, co. gaol, townhall and assembly-rooms, baths, custom-house, savings bk. (with branches at Amlwch, Holyhead, Llangefni, and 64,012l. from 2142 depositors), and almshouses; poor r. 922l. on 4419l. (Bangor U., but Llangefni County Court); real prop. 7080l.; charities 632l., besides various sums from the society of Ancient Druids, who meet in Sept. for benevolent purposes. St. Mary *Chr.* with Llandegvan; church, later eng. with an ancient tomb brought from Llanvaes priory, a brass (1500) and other monuments of the Bulkleys of Barn Hill, who have been great benefactors to this place. The castle ruins include a chapel in good condition, and a hall 70 ft. by 23, where, in 1832, an Eisteddfod, or meeting of the Bardia, was held before Her present Majesty and the Duchess of Kent. A beautiful drive goes along the coast to Menai Br., and fine views are

had from Barn Hill and the Green; the Bulkley harriers hunt round here. A ferry plies from the new landing pier, across the Lavan Sands to Aber, and steamers run to Liverpool, Caernarvon, and Dublin; the 'Rothesay Castle' was wrecked on Dutchman's Bank, 17 Aug. 1831, and about 100 persons lost. In 1846, 249 sail of 14,952 tons (149 being under 50 t each) belonged to the port which has Amlwch, Aberffraw, Conway, Holyhead, Rhydydd, etc., as sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise', 1851 sail of 82,296 and 517 of 20,502 tons (besides 138 steamers of 26,848 and 170 of 28,191 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 20 of 7612 and 18 of 4761 t., — from and to 'foreign ports', 1 of 77 and 6 of 809 t. (besides 10 foreigners of 8257 and 3 of 2259 tons). Imports (val. —l.), coal, timber, provisions, etc., — exports (val. —l.), copper and mineral ores, slate, marble, etc.; total customs, 4994l. The *Bay*, 6 m. across from Trwyn Dhu Light to Gt. Orme's head, is for the most part occupied by the Lavan Sands; but has a large and safe harbour, called Friar's Road, off the town, with anchorage in 4 to 6 fath., entered round Puffin's laird, by two channels properly buoyed. *Mt. Da. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 13 Feb. Holy Thur. 19 Sept. 19 Dec. cattle.

BEAUMONT par. () Cumberland ward, *N. Cambrid.* 4 m. NW. of Carlisle-301, on R. Eden, near Carlisle ship-canal and Hadrian's wall. Acres 1470; pop. 288 + 1; poor r. 26l. (Carl. U.); real prop. 2022l. St. Mary *Rect.* with Kirk-Andrew-on-Eden. *Beaumont* (24) near Plymouth, *S. Devon*, T. Bewes, Esq. *Beaumont* vil., St. Peter's par. *I. of Jersey*, 2 m. N. of St. Aubin. Pop. 286.

BEAUMONT. See KILSHARVAN, *Meath*. *Beaumont Castle* () 1½ m. N. of Lancaster-240, *N. Lancash.* *B. CHASE*, ext. par. (64) Wrangdike hund. *S. Rut.* near Uppingham-89, now enclosed, commands some very beautiful views. Pop. 84. *B. Cottage* (8) near Chertsey, *N. Surrey*. *B. B. CUM-NAZE* par. (48) Tending hund. *NE. Essex*, 7 m. SW. of Harwick-71, near the Nase, on N. Sea. Acres 2890; pop. 451; poor r. 161l. (Tending U.); real prop. 4076l. St. Leonard *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 652l., patr. Guy's Hosp. *B. Hall*, — *B. Green* (1) 8 m. SW. of Hoddesdon, *SE. Herts.* *B. Hall* (46) 3 m. NW. of St. Alban's, *SW. Herts.* *B. Hill, Lower* () 3 m. N. of Darlington, *S. Durham*. *B. House* (14) 2 m. NNE. of Dublin, *Mid. Dubl.* *B. LEYS*, ext. par. (68) W. Goscote hund. *Mid. Leicester*. 2 m. N. of Leicester-96, near Swannington rail. Acres 1210; pop. 29; real prop. 1570l. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. N. *B. Lodge* (7) near Old Windsor, *E. Berks*, Visct. Ashbrook.

Beauparc House (18) near Slane, *NE. Meath*, G. Lambert, Esq., on the Boyne.

Beauport (5) 3 m. SE. of Battle-56, *E. Sussex*. Sir C. M. Lamb, bt., commands a view, sometimes as far as Boulogne.

Beaupré Hall (65) near Outwell, *W. Norfolk*. 6 m. WNW. of Downham Market, Rev. W. G. Townley. "Beau pré," fine meadow.

Beaurepaire House (12) near Bramley, *N. Hants*. 4 m. N. of Basingstoke, was seat of J. C. Apperley, Esq., or 'Nimrod'. *B. Park*, see *Bear Park, Durham*.

BEAUSALL hmlt. (54) Hatton par. *W. Warwick*. 4 m. NW. of Warwick-90. Pop. 292 + 4; real prop. 2160. *B. Beaussall House*, near this.

Beaughton Villa () near the foot of Ulleswater, *SE. Cambrid.*

Beauvale Manor (71) Greasley par. *W. Notts.* 7 m. NW. of Nottingham, has part of the walls of a carthusian priory found by the Cantilopes, to the monks of which John of Gaunt gave a tun of wine annually as long as he lived, to secure their prayers for his health.

BEAUVOIR, or DE BEAUVOIR, TOWN, hmlt. (1) Hackney par. *Midx.* 2 m. N. of London, near Kingsland Road, behind the new cattle market. *St. Peter Cw.* (Lond.) val. 200*l.*, patr. R. B. de Beauvoir, Esq., of Culford, who founded it, and b. the church.

BEAUWORTH, or BEAWORTH, par. (11) Upper Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants.* 6 m. ESE. of Winchester-62, united to *CHERRITON*, is a meet for the H. H. hounds, and the spot where 659 pennies of the Conqueror were found, now in Brit. Museum. Pop. 153.

Beaver Grove (78) near Bettws-y-Coed, *E. Carnrwn.*

BEAORTHY, or BEWORTHY, par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *W. Devon.* 6 m. SW. of Hatherleigh-207. Acres 6270; pop. 405 + 6; poor r. 112*l.* (Okhampton U.); real prop. 4893*l.* *St. Alban Rect.* (Exet.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Sir W. Molesworth, Bt., M. P.

BEAZLEY END vil. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex.* 4 m. N. of Braintree-40.

BERINGTON par. (79) Lower Wirral hund. *NW. Ches.* a station on Ches. rail. 3 m. SSE. of Birkenhead, overlooking the Mersey, includes *UPPER and LOWER B.*, Poulton-cum-Spittle, Storeton, with New Ferry and Tranmere, *curs.* Acres 6250,—of *Lower B.* 910, with excellent stone quarries at Storeton and other parts; pop. 6008 + 281, and 1187 + 75; poor r. 49*l.* (Wirral U.); real prop. 6626*l.*; charities 58*l.*, of which 20*l.* to free school. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Ches.) val. 670*l.*, patr. Rev. R. M. Fielden, rector; church, has norman traces. *B.*, *UPPER*, tnsbp. (78) a quiet primitive place, 1 m. W. of *LOWER B.* as above. Acres 1050; pop. 844 + 57; poor r. 136*l.*; real prop. 5906*l.* *B. House* (19) near Frome, *E. Somerset.* W. Knatchbull, Esq.

BESIDE tnsbp. () Horton par. *SE. North-umbld.* 2 m. W. of Blyth-288, on R. Blyth, belonged to Tynemouth priory. Pop. 91, in the iron works; poor r. 31*l.* (Tynemo' U.).

Becca Hall () near Kidhall, *W. R. York.* 7 m. NE. of Leeds, W. Markham, Esq.

Beccaulen of Alfred's Will, is *BECKLEY, Sussex.*

P. M. BECCLES par. (68) Wangford hund. *NE. Sufflk.* 16 m. SE. of Norwich, 109 from London, a polling place for the E. division, and sub-port to Yarmo., on R. Waveney (made navigable hence to the sea), belonged to Bury abbey, which at 'Domesday' it supplied with fish; was first chartered by Eliz., and under the new act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald. 12 council, with the style of "portreeve, surveyors, and commonalty of the Fen of B." and a revenue of 2019*l.* Acres 1919, part common; pop. 4086 + 22, chiefly in the corn and malt trade; houses 891, with 8 chapels, 2 banks, gram. school (1844) found. 1712 by Dr. Falconberge (a native), where President Routh, of Magdalen (Oxon.) was educated,—Leman's free sch. (1971), townhall and assembly-rooms, gaol, theatre, race-stand, almshouses; poor r. 2030*l.* on 9827*l.* (Wangford U.); real prop. 15,512*l.*; charities 671*l.*, of which townlands 272*l.* *St. Michael Rect.* (Norw.) val. 320*l.*, patr. Earl Gosford, of Worlingham Hall; church, later eng., has a fine porch and campanile tower away from the body, with a good view of the pleasant country around. At *End-gate* are ruins of another church, a chapel, and a barn which was founded as a leper's hosp. Rose

Hall, an old seat (Jas. I.) 1 m. N. *Bec. New County Court*, includes the Sup. Registries of Loddon (except Loddon sub-district) and Wangford (except 9 pars.). *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Whit Mond. cattle; 2 Oct. horses. *Rasse*, Sept. on a course of 14 m.

BECCONMALL chply. (89) Croston par. *W. Lancash.* 4 m. SW. of Preston-217, is joined to *HEAKETH-CUM-B.*

Bechan River (60) rises in the Berwyn mountains *Montgomery.*, and passing 20 m. by Llywdiarth park, joins R. Einion, above Maifod.

Bechton, or Betchton Hall, (80) 2 m. SE. of Sandbach, *SE. Ches.*

BECK vil. () Eskdale ward, *N. Cumberl.* 2 m. W. of Longtown-319 *B. Beck vil.* () Leath ward, *E. Cumberl.* 3 m. NW. of Kirk Oswald-292. From the saxon 'Bec,' a brook.

Beck Bank () 8 m. SE. of Ravensgale, *S. Cumberl.* *B. Close* () 8 m. SW. of Passerith, *E. Cumberl.* *B. Hall* () near Settle, *W. R. York.* seat of Mrs. Clayton. *B. House* () Eskdale ward, *N. Cumberl.* 7 m. SE. of Longtown.

B. House () Allendale above-Deerwent ward, *S. Cumberl.* 6 m. ENE. of Whitehaven, under Blake Fell. *B. House* () 6 m. E. of Whitehaven, near Ennerdale Water. *B. B., LITTLE, hmlt.* () Ugglesbary chply. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Whitby-286.

B. Row hmlt. (51) Mildenhall par. *NW. Suffk.* 3 m. NW. of Mildenhall-70.

BECKBURY par. (61) Breinstree hund. *E. Salop.* 4 m. S. of Shiffnal-135. Acres 1640; pop. 312; poor r. 82*l.* (Shiffn. U.); real prop. 2175*l.* *St. Milburgh Rect.* (Heref.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Lt. Chancellor.

P. BECKENHAM par. (6) Bromley hund. *Sutton Lathe, NW. Kent.* 7 m. S. by E. of London, 20 from Bromley, in a pleasant spot near the Ravensbourne and Croydon rail., was the residence of Brandon, Duke of Suffolk, when visited by Hen. VIII. Acres 3820; pop. 1603 + 32; houses 285, with a chapel, Watson's free school, almshouses; poor r. 671*l.*; (Bromley U.); real prop. 12,022*l.*; charities 110*l.*, of which 42*l.* to school. *St. George Rect.* (Cant.) val. 900*l.*, patr. J. Cator, Esq., of *P. Place*—sometimes held by Dr. Assheton, prolocutor in convocation (died 1711); church, has an avenue of yews from the ancient *lick gate* (under which the corpse rested), 8 brasses (a priest 1438, Sir H. Style and wives 1540), and monuments of the Style, Burrell, Eden, and other families, and of Mrs. Clarke, with epitaph by Gray. *B. House*—; Langley Park and Kilseys belong to Lord Willoughby d'Eresby; Eden Farm, Rt. Rev. Lord Auckland; Clay Hill, late the residence of King, author of "Munimenta Antiqua" and Kent House, an ancient seat of the Lethbriellens. *Fair*, Mond. before St. Bartholomew's day.

P. BECKERMET-ST. BRIDGET'S par. () Allerdale above-Deerwent ward, *SW. Cumberl.* 3 m. S. of Egremont-290, on R. Eden, a meet for the Whitehaven harriers. Acres 4640, with freestone; pop. 630 + 5; poor r. 87*l.* (Whitehaven U.); real prop. 1924*l.* Living, a *Cw.* (Ches.) val. 87*l.*, patr. H. Gaitkell, Esq. *B.-St. JOHN'S par.* close to the above. Acres 3030; pop. 468*l.*; poor r. 101*l.* Living, a *Cw.* with Calder-Bridge, val. 57*l.*, patr. as above; church, ancient. "Wotobank," the name of a hill here, gives the subject of Mrs. Cowley's 'Edwina'.

BECKET tythg. (34) Shrivenerham par. *NW. Berks.* 5 m. SW. of Farrington-68, seat of Viscount Barrington, where Shute, Bp. of Durham, was born. Pop. 42.

Becketsbury (35) 1 m. N. of Wootton-under-

Edge, *S. Glouce.* on Westridge, a camp of 4 acres double trenched, and planted with beech.

BECKFOOT hmlt. () Barbon chpry. *S. W. Lanc.* 2 m. NNE. of Kirkby Lonsdale-351. *BECKFOOT* hmlt. () Bingley tashp. *W. R. York.* near Bingley-302.

P. BECKFORD par. (44) Tibaldstone hund. *N. Gloucest.* 5 m. ENE. of Tewkesbury-103, near Bredon Hill, including Bangrove, Didcot and Gratton, had an austrian priory found, as early as 803, and refound. by the Fitz-Hamons (Hen. III.). Acres 2650, hilly, with freestone; pop. 461 + 3; poor r. 147L (Winchcomb. U.); real prop. 2461L; charities 47L St. J. Baptist Vic. (Gl. and Br.) with Ashton-under-Hill, val. 817L, patr. Rev. Dr. Timbrill; church, norman. *B. House*, and *B. Inn or Cross*, to the S.

BECKHAM, EAST, par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NW. Norf.* 5 m. E. of Holt-119. Acres 790; pop. 56; poor r. 100L (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1588L St. Helen's church, a picturesque ruin. *BE. B. Wmst.* par. 4 m. E. of the above. Acres 780; pop. 179 + 2; poor r. 80L; real prop. 1147L All Saints Ch. (Norw.) val. 61L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a round tower, and 8-sided lantern above, of later date. *BE. B. House* (7 or 8) 3 m. SW. of Staines, *NW. Surrey.*

BECKHAMPTON tythg. (14 or 84) Avebury par. *N. Wilt.* 6 m. W. of Marlboro'-74, near *B. Downs*, has a ruined chapel, with a brass of a knight. Pop. 165.

P. BECKINGHAM par. (70) Loveclun hund. *W. Lincoln.* 5 m. E. of Newark-124, includes Sutton. Acres 2200; pop. 462; poor r. 164L (Newk. U.); real prop. 4260L All Saints Rect. (Linc.) with Stragglethorpe and Fenton, val. 697L, patr. — Marsland, Esq.; church, partly norman. *B. Hall, J. Milnes, Esq.* *BECKINGHAM* par. (88) Bassettlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 2 m. W. of Gainaboro'-148, on R. Trent. Acres 3010; pop. 491 + 1; poor r. 110L (Gainaboro' U.); real prop. 6016L; charities 21L All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 110L, patr. Preb. of Southwell. Dr. Howel, who wrote a 'Hist. of the World,' a native (died 1689).

P. BECKINGTON par. (19) Frome hund. *E. Somerset.* 3 m. NE. of Frome-103, including Rudge, was once a large clothing-town, and still makes a few woollens. Acres 1840; pop. 1190, decreasing; houses 268, with 2 chapels; poor r. 804L (Frome U.); real prop. 4878L; charities 28L St. George Rect. (Ba. and W.) with Standewick, val. 540L, patr. S. L. Sainsbury, Esq. — sometime held by Huish, one of the editors of the Polyglot Bible; church, has a brass of J. Seymour (1476), an old font, and monument of Sam. Daniel (died 1619), a poet and prose writer, — the Atticus of his day. Bp. Beckett, praised by Fuller, as "a good churchman, a good townsman, a good kinsman, a good master, and a good man," was a native (died 1465); and his house remains.

BECKJAY tashp. (55) Clungunford par. *SW. Salop.* 8 m. WNW. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 73.

BECKLANDS () Eskdale ward, *N. Cumbri.* 3 m. SE. of Longtown-809.

P. BECKLEY par. (45) Ballingdon hund. *E. Oxford.* and Ashendon hund. *Bucks.* 4 m. NE. of Oxford-54, on the roman way to Bicester, belonged to Alfric, and includes Horton and Studley. Acres 4370, hilly; pop. 768; poor r. 239L (Headington U.) real prop. 1593L; charities 99L, of which 92L to Croke's almshouses. St. Mary Ch. (Oxon.) val. 112L, patr. Rev. T. L. Cooke; church, early eng., with tombs of the Crokes of Studley priory — found. by Bertrand de St. Walery (Hen. II.), some remains of whose castle exist. *B. Park*, 1 m. E. *BECKLEY* par. (5) Goldspur hund.

Hastings rape, *E. Sussex.* 5 m. NW. of Rye-63, on R. Rother, was the saxon *Beccaen*, and at one time the seat of ironworks. Acres 5840, iron-sand, part in hops; pop. 1412, decreasing; houses 285; poor r. 1059L (Rye U.); real prop. 6794L All Saints Rect. (Chic.) val. 861L, patr. Univ. Coll. Oxon. *BE. B. House* (8) 1 m. E. of Bromley, *NW. Kent.*

BECKS hmlt. (85) Marshfield par. *S. Gloucest.* near Marshfield-108.

BECKSIDE vil. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *S. Cumbri.* 8 m. SSE. of Ravensglass-279. *B. Hall* () 2 m. NE. of Kirkby Lonsdale, *S. Westmrid.*

BECKWITH hmlt. () Pannal par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. S. of Ripley-218, near Harrogate.

BECOMTHES HUNDRED (1) in *SW. Essex.* nearest London, by R. Thames, contains the pars. of *Barking*, Dagenham, East and West Ham, Little Ilford, Low Leyton, Walthamstow, Wanstead, and Woodford-St. Mary, with Lower Epping and Hainault forests; acres 33,950, pop. 87,932.

B. BECTIVE par. (81) Upper Navan par. *Mid. Meath*, 8 m. NE. of Trim-81, on R. Boyne, belonging to R. Bolton, Esq., of *B. House*, descendant of Ld. Chan. Bolton, to whom it was granted by Chas. I., has the fine ruined arches, cloisters, towers, etc. of a cistercian mitted abbey (founded 1146, by Murchard O'Melaghlin, king of Meath) and of Assay castle and church, — and gives title of earl to Marquis of Headfort. Acres 3866, good, with limestone; pop. 602. Living, a Rect. (Meath) inappropriate. *BE. B. BRIDGE* vil. (81) Lower Dece par. *Mid. Meath*, on R. Boyne, opposite Bective, as above. *Fairs*, 16 May, 1 Nov. for cattle.

P. M. BEDALE par. () W. Hang and Hallikeld waps. *N. R. York.* 7 m. SW. by W. of Northallerton, 228 from London, in a fertile valley, noted for its horse-breeders, on R. *Bedale*, near the Leeming roman way, and Yk. and Berwk. rail., includes Aiskew, Burrell-cum-Cowling, Crakehall cur. Firby, Langthorne, Rands-Grange. Acres 7070, — of town 1770; pop. 2803 + 10, and 1250; houses (town) 222, chiefly in one street, with 8 chapels, bank, savings bk. (51,017L from 1474 depositors) Q. Elizabeth's gram. (now a national) school, Samwale's hosp., almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 470L on 5095L; real prop. 6906L; charities 247L St. Gregory Rect. (Rip.) val. 1936L, patr. Miss Pierce, of *B. Hall*, and M. Stapylton, Esq., whose fam. had the manor; church, early eng., formerly used as a retreat in border forays. *B. Grange*, Rev. J. J. Monson; *B. Hall*, stands near site of a castle b. by the Fitzalans; the Bedale hounds are at Thorpe Perrow, M. Milbanke, Esq. *Bedale P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Bedale, Burneston, Kirkby-Fleetham, Kirklington, Masham, Scruton, Thornton-Watlass, Well, with Ainderley Miers, Aiskew, Crakehall, Exelby-Leeming, Firley, Gatenby, Hackforth, Ilton-cum-Pott, Killeby, Langthorne, Rand Grange, Snape, Swainby, Swinton, and Theakstone; acres 41,640, pop. 8596, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 991 (out-door 584), expend. 3095L, poor. rated 50,707L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Well, with Cartthorpe, Burrell-cum-Cowling, Burton-on-Ure, Ellingstring, Ellington (Over and Nether), Fearby, Healey, Clifton-on-Ure, Rookwith, Thirn, Howgrave, Sutton, and E. Tanfield; pop. 8618 + 27. It belongs to Leyburn New County Court district. *Mt. D. Tues. Fairs*, Easter and Whit Tues. 5 July, horses, cattle; 10 Oct. last Mond. but one before Christmas, cattle, pigs, leather.

BEDBURN, Low () 2 m. SSW. of North Bedburn. See BEDBURN NORTH.

BEDBURN, NORTH, tnsap. () Auckland-St. Andrew par. *Mid. Durham*, 5 m. NW. of Bishop's Auckland-248, in a fine spot near the Weardale rail, and a camp. Acres 1890; pop. 457 + 7; poor r. 104L (Auckland U.); real prop. 2810L. **BEDBURN, SOUTH, tnsap.** Auckland par. 4 m. WSW. of the above, is on *B. Rivulet*, which rises in Egglesstone common, and joins the Wear, below Happyland Hall. Acres 7700; pop. 350 + 6, in the coal and iron works; poor r. 101L; real prop. 2805L.

BEDCESTER hmlt. (15) Fontmell Magna par. *NE. Dorset*. 3 m. S. of Shaftesbury-101.

BEDDERN, ext. par. () with Minster yard, *W. R. York*. N. suburbs of York, is site of the cathedral. Pop. 910.

P. BEDDGELEERT, or BETHGELEERT, par. (75) Evionydd hund. borders of *Merion.* and *Carnarv.* 6 m. S. of Snowdon, near Pont Aberglaslyn, at the union of the Colwyn and Gwynnant, under Moel Hebog (2584 ft.), is a starting-point for tourists, in the heart of fine mountain scenery, and had a gilbertine priory, the oldest in Wales next to Bardsey, found before 1194 by Llewelyn, the last king of Wales. Pop. 1397 + 82, — of vil. 150; poor r. 493L (Festiniog U.); real prop. 687. *St. Mary Cwr. (Bang.)* val. 90L, patr. Mrs. Priestley; the small church was part of the priory. Tradition says that Llewelyn, on his return from hunting, being met by his greyhound Gelert, or Kill-hart, with his mouth full of blood, ran to his child's cradle, and finding it overturned and the ground streaming with gore, killed the dog on the spot (still marked by a stone in the ch-yard); but soon discovered the child was safe under the cradle, and by its side a dead wolf, which his faithful dog had slain. To perpetuate his memory and the child's escape, he founded the abbey. Titanium is found, and in the neighbourhood are Dinas Emrys in the beautiful valley of Nant Gwynnant, Llyn Dinas, Llyn Gwynnant, Cwm Llan under Snowdon, Llyn Llydan and its waterfall, Llyn-y-Dywarthen (in the vale of Colwyn), which Giraldu celebrates for its floating island, and the Glaslyn lake and its salmon leap. *Fairs*, 18 Aug. 23 and 27 Sept. cattle, etc.

BEDDINGHAM par. (5) Totnore hund. Pevensy rape, *E. Sussex*, 2 m. SE. of Lewes-50, belonging to the Duchy of Lancaster, was *Beadinghamme* of Alfred's Will, and had a priory in the 9th cent. Acres 2250; pop. 268 + 2; poor r. 238L (*W. Fife U.*); real prop. 2700L. *St. Andrew Vic. (Chic.)* val. 345L, patr. Bishop, and Dean and Chap.

P. BEDDINGTON par. (8) Second Wallington hund. *NE. Surrey*, 2 m. W. of Croydon-9, on R. Wandle (well-known to anglers for its trout), was thought to be a roman station by Camden, who fixes Woodcote, or Wallingford, as the *Noviomagus* of Antonine. Acres 3830; pop. 1453 + 2, — of vil. 513 + 4; poor r. 293L (Croyd U.); real prop. 6415L. *St. Mary Rect. (Winc.)* val. 1212L, patr. Carew family, — sometimes held by Long, Bp. of Norwich; church, of flint and later eng., has a font, with 4 brasses (one of Nic. Carew, canopied, 1432) and other monuments of the Carews, of *B. Park*, who have the manor. At this seat, partly burnt and reb. 1709, Sir F. Carew entertained Eliz., and grew the first oranges in England from pipes given him by his brother-in-law Raleigh; and the house contains portraits of the family and the Hackets, and a curious lock in the hall. *B. Corner*, 2 m. N.

Beddestead Farm (6) Tandridge hund. *E. Surrey*, 7 m. SE. of Croydon.

Bedesiceworth, of the Saxons, is *BURY, Suffolk*.

BEDFIELD par. (50) Hoxne hund. *Mid. Suffh.*

4 m. NE. of Debenham-83. Acres 1780; pop. 358 + 4; poor r. 142L (Hoxne U.); real prop. 2260L. *St. Nicholas Rect. (Norw.)* val. 286L, patr. Earl Stradbroke of Henham.

P. BEDFORD, EAST, par. (7) Spethorne hund. *SW. Middx.* 18 m. WSW. of London, a polling place on the Staines road, including Hatton, the *Hattone* of 'Domesday', belongs to Duke of Northumberland. Acres 1890; pop. 982 + 1; poor r. 850L (Staines U.); real prop. 6077L. *St. Mary Vic. (Lond.)* val. 288L, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, with a saxon porch, opposite which are two yews cut into the shape of fighting cocks, with the date and initials of the person who left a bequest for this strange fancy. **B. Wsrt, hmlt. (?)** Stanwell par. 1 m. WNW. of the above.

BEDFORDSHIRE (46, 52) an inland county of *S. England*, in old times the territory of the *Casii* — the tribe to which Casibelannus belonged, afterwards a part of the roman *Flavia Caesariensis*, and of the saxon *Mercia*, is watered by *Ra. Ouse* and *Ivel*, and bordered by *Hunts. (NE.)*, *Cambs. (E.)*, *Herts. (S. and SE.)*, *Bucks. (W.)*, and *Northampton. (NW.)* Length, from Market Street, below Dunstable, to the 3-shire stone, 85 m.; greatest breadth 21 m., av. ditto 14½; circuit about 140; relative size, 80-10,000ths. It contains 468 sq. m., or 296,320 acres (297,682 by total of pars.), of which 250,000 are arable, meadow, and pasture; 107,996 + 1245 persons, of whom 22,611 are in Bedford, Luton, Leighton-Buzzard, Biggleswade, — 55,746 are females, 51,971 under 20 yrs. of age, 90,388 county born, — 14,338, or 13 per cent., live by trade, commerce, etc. — 14,933 or 13.3 per cent., by agricult. (1458 being farmers and graziers), 767 educated professions, 1720 are independent, 19,923 labourers and servants, etc.; 21,235 houses, besides 729 empty and building; 9 hundreds, — Willey (NW.), Stodden (N.), Barford (NE.), Wixamtree (Mid.), Biggleswade (E.), Redbornstoke (W.), Clifton (SE.), Flit (S.), Manshead (SW.), and the liberty of Bedford boro', — all of which, with the half-hunds. of Stanbuge, Weneal, and Bachelai, are found in 'Domesday'; 122 parishes, with parts of 8 more, 2 extra par. places, and 36 hamlets; 9 market towns, — Bedford (the shire town as below), Amptill, Biggleswade, Leighton-Buzzard, Luton, Woburn, Dunstable, Harrold, Pottun-Shefford, Taddington, — the first six being P. L. Unions, — the first five, New County Courts, and also polling places, along with Dunstable and Sharnbrooke; returns 428 members to parliament, — 2 for the county (428 electors), 2 for Bedford (as below); is governed by a lord lieut., about 86 deputy-lieuts., high sheriff, and 160 magistrates, — is in the Home military district, and the Norfolk circuit; and is an archdeaconry, including 6 deaneries (as below), in diocese of Ely (sometime Lincoln), and province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 364,277L, ('48) 517,474L; ditto rentals 284,935L or 19s. 8d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.), and 377,995L, or 26s. 5d. per acre (wheat 55s.); county income ('48) 11,418L, of which 4821L from c. rate (on a val. of 139,584L made 1789), 3445L from police r.; poor r. (yr. '46-7) for 6 unions 44,447L, on 433,347L, or 2s. 0½d. in the £ (wheat being 59s.), — cases relieved 15,506 (out-door 13,670), in estimated pop. of 121,071; total charities 13,721L (1986L for schools and education). Savings bank ('49) 5, with 180,652L from 4049 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 856 m. of road (161 being turnpike) were maintained for 90544L. In '46-7, out of 129 pars. 125 had 190 church schools, supported by 4321L, with 13,530 child. attending, and 261 paid

teachers (21 being monitors), whose salaries were 3062*l.*, and who had 58 teachers' houses : out of these 8 were free schools, and 66 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 577 teachers and 8697 child.); and 58 in union with the National Soc. had 6183 child., and total grants of 1520*l.* Offenders in '48, 204 (or 182, av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 144 were convicted, 22 were females, 8 under 15 yrs. of age, 79 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 112,378 + 1857), the 'births' were 4294, of whom 2077 were females, 855, or 8·8 per cent., illegit.; 'deaths' 2455, or 1 in 47, — the av. being 46; 'marriages' 971 (at church 862), of which 2181 persons or 55·8 per cent. signed with marks. Surface on the N. and E. and in the fruitful vale of Bedford, generally flat; but on the SW. the chalk hills rise to a considerable height, affording many fine prospects — as, at Amptill, Woburn, and Millbrook which commands one of 50 m. extent. The greater part is enclosed, and an improved system of agriculture has been adopted through the exertions of the late Duke of Bedford. Two-thirds of the soil is clay, to be found in the N. and also in the S. parts about Tuddington, Barton-in-the-Clay, Shefford, to the borders of *Camb.* This latter portion separates the green sand of the central parts about Leighton-Buzzard, Woburn, Amptill, Biggleswade, Sandy-Potter, from chalk downs in the extreme S., round Dunstable and Luton, which are a continuation of the Chiltern hills of *Bucks.* A rich gravelly loam is found by the rivers, and good dairy land in the SE.; chief crops are wheat, barley, and turnips (on the sand and chalk), with oats and beans, the smell of which, in Camden's time, sportsmen complained of, as spoiling the scent of the dogs; great quantities of vegetables and butter are sent to market; stock of cattle (of a mixed breed), reckoned at 200,000, and the supply of wool at 4250 packs. The farms average under 200 acres, and let yearly. Principal rivers are: the Ouse, which crosses by a very winding course from Turvey to St. Neot's, and is navigable below Bedford; the Ivel, and its branch, the Hiz (the former famous for its gudgeon), being navigable by a cut from Shefford to Tempsford, where it joins the Ouse; and the Ousel, which passes Leighton-Buzzard. Fuller's earth, once found in Birchmoor wood, at Aspley Guise, is now worked in a neighbouring parish on the *Bucks.* side; freestone is quarried at Tattenhoe, and chalk, under the name of *clunch*, is burnt for lime; some of the earths have a semi-petrifying quality, and abound with mineral springs of no importance. At Pulloxhill, it is said, a few gold grains were found at the beginning of the 18th cent. Among the native plants are: the *anemone apennina*, blue mountain anemone, in Luton wood; *astragalus arenarius*, purple milk-wort, and *gentiana amarilla*, fellwort, on the Barton hills; *convallaria majalis*, lily of the valley, Woburn woods; *dianthus deltoides*, maiden pink, Sandy hills near Cæsar's camp; *hippocrepis comosa*, tufted vetch, chalk hills; *pimpinella major*, or great saxifrage, limestone soil; *melampyrum cristatum*, crested cow-wheat, and *ribes nigrum*, black currant, Blunham woods; *trifolium ochroleucum*, yellow trefoil, chalky meadows; *monotropa hypopitys*, yellow bird's nest, smelling like primroses, and white bastard *hellebore*, in the woods. The woad (*isatis tinctoria*), with which the ancient Britons dyed themselves, once greatly cultivated here, is not known now. The only manufactures peculiar to the county are the pillow-lace in the N. parts (employing 2602 hands), and strawplait in the S. parts (1753 hands). Dunstable straws are as

well-known as the Dunstable larks, and the Luton plat is considered superior to Leghorn. Much matting, made of the rushes of the "sedge Ouse," is sent to London. Chief seats are: Duke of Bedford, *Woburn Abbey*; Marq. of Bute, *Luton Hoo*; Marq. of Tavistock, *Oakley House*; Countess de Grey, *Wrest*, or *Silsoe Park*; Lord Carteret, *Hawnes H.*; Lord Holland, *Amptill*, to which is united *Houghton Conquest*, once the seat of the Countess of Pembroke; Lord St. John, *Melchbourn*, formerly of Bletsoe, now a farmhouse; Lord Ongley, *Old Warden Pk.*; Turner, Bt., *Battlesden Pk.*; Osborne, Bt., *Chicksand Priory*; Inglis, Bt. M. P., *Milton Bryant*; Burgoyne, Bt., *Sutton Pk.*, claimed along with Potton, under a rhyming grant from John of Gaunt; Smith of *Aspley*, Moody of *Aspley Guise*, Simson of *Bromham House*, Gery of *Bushmead Priory*, Magniac of *Colworth*, Pym of *The Hasels*, Edwards of *Henlow Grange*, Latour of *Hexton Hall*, Brandreth of *Houghton Regis*, Orlebar of *Hinwick*, Polhill of *Honeybury Pk.*, Harvey of *Ickwellbury*, Thornton of *Moggerhanger*, Whitbread of *Southill* and *Cardington* (formerly seat of the Byngs), Crawley of *Stockwood*, Barnett of *Stratton*, Stuart of *Tempsford*, Higgins of *Turvey*; at Taddington, the Coopers' (formerly the Cheney's) seat, all the Russells are buried. The Oakley bounds are at Milton. Antiquities are the Maiden Bower (anc't. *Magintum*), and Totenhoe cast., two british camps near Dunstable (anc't. *Durocobrinæ*); Cæsar's camp, near Sandy or Sandy (*Salena* or *Magiocrinum*); Ravensbury camp, on the hills near Hexton; with remains at Arlesby, Biggleswade, and Bradford. Icknield St. crosses near Leighton-Buzzard (or Beadesert), on the chalk past Dunstable at *Hickmill*, to Baldock, whence a roman way goes N. to Potton; Watling St. crosses at Market-Street, to Dunstable, through *Stretley*, near which is a camp, on to Fenny *Stratford*. An old cross stands at Leighton-Buzzard; a priory was founded by Hen. I. at Dunstable, which drew attention for centuries to the town, whence the sentence of divorce was pronounced by Crammer, against Q. Katherine who resided then at Amptill; a fine church at Luton, and another at Elstow, the birthplace of the immortal tinker, Bunyan; besides various slight remains of castles, Anne Boleyn, mother of Q. Elizabeth, was born at Luton Hoo; and Margaret Beaufort, mother of Hen. VII., at Bletsoe. A branch rail. from the Bletchley station of the N. Western to Bedford, intersects part of *Bucks.* and the SW. quarter of this county, length 15½ m., steepest gradient 1 in 129, opened Nov. 1846. Roads from Bedford are: 1. To Amptill 6 m., Woburn 18, Dunstable 22; or to Leighton Buzzard 21, thence to Aylesbury 30. 2. To Hawnes 6, Silsoe 10, Barton Hill 14, Luton 19, thence to St. Alban's 29. 3. To Shefford past Chicksand priory 9, thence to Hitchin 16, and Hutford 32; or Shefford to Baldock 17. 4. To Sandy by a cross road 8, Biggleswade 11; or to Potton 11. 5. To Barford along R. Ouse 6, St. Neot's 12, thence to Cambridge 28; or to Huntingdon 20. 6. To Keysoe Row 8, Kimbolton 13, thence to Oundle 29. 7. To Sharnbrook near Colworth House 8, Higham Ferrers 15, and Wellingboro' 19. 8. To Turvey Abbey 8, Olney 11; or by Castle Ashby to Northampton 19. 9. To Stagden 5, Newport Pagnall 13, Stony Stratford 19, thence to Buckingham 26.

* * * P. M. BEDFORD borough (52) *N. Beds.* 50 NNW. of London or 62½ by rail. (as above), the shire assize, sess., and election town, militia head qrs., a polling place and head of an excise collection, in a fertile vale on R. Ouse, was the saxon *Be-*

dasford, i.e. town of the ford, near which Cuthwulf in 571 defeated the Britons, — was attacked (911, 921, etc.) by the Danes (who burnt it 1010), and at the Conquest was granted to the Beauchamps, who b. a castle near the river, which was taken by Steph. 1188, by Fulke de Brent 1216, and destroyed 1224 by Hen III. and of which there are some slight remains; — returns two members (from Edw. I.) — the bounds, which were unaltered by the Reform act, including the 5 para. as below, — no. of electors 1071 (and of 102. houses 2338); is a boro' by prescription, chartered by Hen. II., and under the late act divided into 2 wards and governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald. 18 councillors, with the style of 'mayor, bailiffs, and burgesses of town of B.' and a revenue of 1861/ Acres 2200 (or 2164), pop. 9178 + 221, in lace (239 hands), shoe (378), and strawplait (40) making, and a good trade in corn, timber, etc. by the river; houses chiefly in a long street 1880, many ancient, with 6 churches, 4 chapels, sessions house, county gaol on the site of that in which Bunyan wrote his "Pilgrim's Progress," house of correction, house of industry, co. infirmary, and Harpur's gram. school with a statue of the founder, 2 hospitals and numerous almshouses, 2 banks, savings bk. (77,248. from 2204 depositors), lunatic asylum, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2047/; poor r. 1292/ on 86,282; real prop. 35,875/; charities 7570/ of which Bedford charity 6760/ (now worth upwards of 17,000/). Livings, (Ely) St. Cuthbert Rect. val. 128/., patr. Ld. Chancellor; St. John Rect. exclusive of the mastership of St. John's hosp., 148/., the Corporation; St. Mary Rect. 278/., Bp. of Lincoln, — ch. has brass of R. Hawse (1627); St. Paul Vic. 280/., Dow. Lady Carteret, — ch. large and early eng. the most ancient in the town, and formerly collegiate, has a spire, figured stone pulpit, brasses of Harper, etc., and monument of Simon Beauchamp founder of Newenham priory; St. Peter Martin Rect. 204/., Ld. Chancellor, — ch. ancient, with a font and norman porch. Of the charitable foundations for which this place is distinguished the most important is the "Bedford charity," endowed by Sir W. Harpur, a native (died 1574) and sometime Ld. Mayor of London, with lands at Bedford and in Holborn which then produced 180/ per annum (but now as above), consisting of the gram. school, which has 8 exhibitions of 80/ each at the universities, a hospital, and schools for boys and girls, about 70 almshouses, besides large sums in apprenticeships, marriage portions, pensions and gifts to the poor. The new 5-arch bridge (b. 1818) on R. Ouse, replaces a very old one. St. John's hosp. was found. 1280 by R. de Parys, and St. Leonard's soon after; there are remains of Elstow nunnery and gray friars' hosp. founded by Mabel Pateshull of Bletsoe, now a farmhouse; near Caldwell priory on the river, found. by the Houghtons, stood a chapel in which K. Offa was buried, afterwards swept away in an inundation; part of the George Inn is as old as 1481; and at Mill Lane chapel, of which he was minister, Bunyan's chair is kept. *B. Observatory*, Cap. W. Smith, R. N. S. Palmer the nonconformist was a native, — it publishes the 'B. Mercury' and 'B. Times' newspapers; and it gives title of duke to the Russells, conferred on the 5th earl, but first created in the person of John Plantagenet, regent of France, and again in the Nevilles and Hatfields. *Bedf. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. in the deanery below (except Houghton Conquest), and Barford (Great), Bedford, Bletsoe, Bolnhurst, Bromham, Carlton, Chellington, Clapham, Colmworth, Felmersham, Harrold, Keysoe, Knotting, Melchbourn, Milton Ernest, Oakley,

Odell, Pavenham, Ravensden, Renhold, Risely, Roxton, Sharnbrook, Souldrop, Stagden, Stevington, Thurlleigh, Turvey, Wilden, Yelden with Eastcote; acres 97,177, pop. 81,767, cases relieved 1846-7) 8680 (out-door 8160), expend. 12,278/., prop. rated 144,392/.. Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Eastcote; pop. 31,766 + 878; births (1845) 1160 (564 being females, 73 illegit.), deaths 701, marriages 280 (of which 217 persons signed with marks); deaths from cholera (1849) 85. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. The *Excise* district extends over Bedford, Olney, Newport, Towcester, Stony Stratford, Amptill, Shefford, Sawbridgeworth, Hatfield, Dunmow, Thaxted, Stortford, Stevenage, Hitchin, Baldock; and in 1835, had 57 officers, and collected 201,467/ (each collector's round being 217 m.), of which 186,566/ was on malt, 7899/ on licenses, 8698/ on bricks, 1558/ on auctions, — and the total no. of traders was 4874, of whom 1899 were dealers in tobacco, 751 in wine and spirits, 944 in tea, 895 were brewers, 265 malsters, 82 brick-makers. * *BED. ARCHDEACONRY*, dioc. of Ely (formerly Linc.), contains the 6 deaneries of Bedford, Clopham, Dunstable, Fleets, Eaton, and Shaford, or about 86 benefices in all. *BED. DEANERY*, as above, contains the benefices of Bedford rect., Biddenham vic., Cardington c., Cople c., Elstow cur., Goldington c., Houghton Conquest r., Kempston c., Willington c., Wilhamptead c., Wootton c. *Mkt. D.* Mond. cattle, Sat. corn. *Fairs*, 1st Tues. Lent, 21 Apr. 6 July, 21 Aug. 12 Oct. 19 Dec. for cattle; 17 Nov. wool. *Races*, Sept. on a flat course of 1½ m.

Bedford (10) near Listowel, *N. Kerry*, — Raymond, Eq. *BEDFORD* tnsbp. (89) Leigh par. *S. Lancash.* 1 m. ENE. of Leigh-197, near Bolton rail. Acres 1750; pop. 4187 + 110, in the cotton factories; poor r. 727/ (Leigh U.); real prop. 11,144/ Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150/., patr. Vicar. *B. House*, —; *B. Hall*, 1 m. S.

Bedford Level (64-5, 69, 70) so called after Francis, 5th Earl of Bedford, who began the drainage of it, is the large marshy flat or level known as the Fens, on the NE. coast of England, near the Wash, reaching inland to Downham market on the Gt. Ouse, *Norfolk*. — Brandon on the Lit. Ouse, and Mildenhall on R. Lark, *Suff.* — Isle of Ely to Milton, *Cambs.* — Earith on R. Ouse, Ramsey on the Old Nen or Wisbeach, and Yaxley, *Hunts.* — Peterboro' on R. Nen, *Northampton.* to the Glen, beyond Market Deeping and Spalding on R. Welland in the Parts of Holland, *Leinc.* — taking in a tract 25 m. by 20, divided into the N., Mid. and S., Levels, and estimated at 400,000 acres, of which about 9000 are in Peterboro' fen, 230,000 l. of Ely, 60,000 *Hunts.* 63,000 *Norfolk* 30,000 *Suff.* When the Romans came to Britain, they found, at a lower level than the present, a large forest here, which they cut down, and made a road across the country, to be seen at this day. It was afterwards brought into such a state of cultivation as to call forth the admiration of those who saw it; but about 1236, the sea broke through the embankments, and turned the whole into a bog and morass, in some places 20 ft. deep, across which the people communicated by boat. After several trials, the result of one of which was Bp. Moreton's Cut, now part of R. Nen, made with little success, a company for draining the fens, was formed in the time of Ch. I., with the Earl of Bedford at its head, which being incorporated 1664, exists now. Under their management large cuts such as the Old and New Bedford Rivers, Bevil's River, Sam's Cut, Peakirk, South-eau, Sixteen-Foot Counter, S. Holland, and N. Level Drains,

besides numerous small ones, have been made, embankments repaired and improved, and great tracts of pasture and cornland reclaimed. The latest and most important work (1828-9) is the New Outfall of $6\frac{1}{2}$ m. for improving the navigation past Wisbeach, at a cost of 200,000*l.* *B. Old River*, as above, one of the finest drains made by the company, 70 ft. wide, 21 m. long, goes from Earith, *Camb.* to Salter's Lode near Downham, *Norfolk*. The *New B. River*, cut about 1650 by William, 6th earl, is 100 ft. wide, and runs parallel to the other, at about 1 m. distance.

Bedfords (1) near Romford, *S. Essex*.

Bedbury (5) 5 m. WSW. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*, Mrs. Cartier, near *B. Wood*, was formerly the Colepeppers' seat.

BEDGALORE hmlt. (82) Wales par. *W. R. Forth* 2 m. SSE. of Rotherham-159.

BEDGROVE (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 1 m. ESE. of Aylesbury-40.

Bedham Gwyrd Arduwy (75) i.e. the graves of the men of Arduwy, on Mlkeint mountain. *N. Merioneth*, 3 m. NE. of Festiniog, consists of about 86 stone monuments, said to be of persons slain in a battle between the men of Diffryn Arduwy, and Denbigh; some other sepulchral remains are near.

F. BEDHAMPTON par. (11) Portsdown hund. *SE. Hants*. 2 m. W. of Havant-66, on Langston harb. has a fine sea view. Acres 8260; pop. 588; poor r. 524*l.* (Havant U.); real prop. 8581*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 328*l.*, patr. Rev. St. John Alder. *B. Park*, 2 m. N.

BEDINGFIELD par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suff.* 4 m. SSE. of Eye-89. Acres 1680; pop. 886; poor r. 141*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 2649*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norwich) val. 400*l.*, patr. J. J. Beddingfield, Esq., of *B. Hall*.

BEDINGHAM par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Bungay-106. Acres 1140; pop. 816; poor r. 269*l.* (Loddon U.); real prop. 2078*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Impropriators. *B. Hall*, 1 m. SE.

Bedingham's Drove (51) S. Witchford hund. *Mid. Cambridge*, 8 m. W. of Ely.

BEDLAM hmlt. (34) Kilmaccrenan bar. *NW. Donegal* 9 m. SW. of Dunfanaghy-170.

Bedlam Bridge (65) on Sixteen Foot river, *N. Cambridge*, 3 m. SE. of March, near *B. Fens*.

Bedley, 6 m. E. of Glasgow, *N. Lanark*. A. Campbell, Esq.

F. BEDLINGTON par. or *BEDLINGTONSHIRE* () *E. Chester* ward, *Durham*, locally *SE. Northbrid.* 4 m. SE. of Morpeth-289, on R. Blyth, belongs to Bishop of D., and contains N. Blyth petty sess. town, Chambois, Choppington, Netherton, E. and W. Sleekburn. Acres 8910; pop. 8155 + 1035, in the ironworks, coal, and stone quarries; poor r. 562*l.* (Morpeth U.); real prop. 15,166*l.* of which 3160*l.* on mines. St. Cuthbert *Vic.* (Durh.) val. 454*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Bedornia, 7 m. W. by S. of Bathgate, *E. Linthgoe*. Sir T. Livingstone, Bt.

F. BEDMINSTER par. (35) Hartcliffe hund. *NE. Somerset*, a polling place in S. suburbs and partly within the bor'o' of Bristol-114, on the Avon, contains Bishopt and Knowle, and remains of a hospital found by the Berkleys. Acres 4180, with veins of strontian seen near the bridge at low water; pop. 17,862 + 478, in tanning and rope-making, collieries, etc.; houses 8028, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, dispensary, Union p. house; poor r. 6800*l.*; real prop. 45,771*l.*, of which 6000*l.* on mines; charities 29*l.* St. John Baptist *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) with St. Mary Redcliffe, St. Thomas, and Abbot's Leigh, val. 400*l.*, patr. Pre-

bendary,—church, ancient in part; St. Paul *Cwr.* 180*l.* Vicar; St. Peter, or Bishopworth, *Cwr.* 125*l.*, Vicar. *Bedm. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Abbot's Leigh, Backwell, Barrow Gurney, Bedminster, Brockley, Chelvey, Clapton, Clevedon, Dundry, Easton in Gordano or St. George, Flax Bourton, Kenn, Kingston Seymour, Long Ashton (where poor ho. is), Nailsea, Portbury, Portishead, Tickenham, Walton in Gordano, Weston in Gordano, Winford, Wraxall, Yatton; acres 52,172, pop. 36,268, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8799 (out-door 8411), expend. 12,258*l.*, prop. rated 151,814*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 86,280 + 689; births (1845) 1117 (551 being females, 54 illegit.), deaths 705, marriages 281, of which 204 persons signed with marks: 18 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Bristol New County Court district.

BEDMONT (7) 8 m. SW. of St. Alban's, *SW. Herts*.

BEDNALL. See *ACTON-TRUSSEL, Salop*.

BEDRULE par. Jedburgh district, *Mid. Roxburgh*, 8 m. WSW. of Jedburgh-46, on R. Rule and Teviot, containing Newton and Newcastle, has a fine view from Dunian, i.e. Hill of John (1081 ft. high), and was called Rule Bethoc, after an ancestress of the Morays. Size 4 m. by 1*1*/₂ arable, with pasture, moorland, and Mainlaws freestone quarry; pop. 256, decreasing; real prop. 2757*l.*; for poor 48*l.* Living (Presb. Jedb.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Hume of New Mills. Some slight remains of castles at Rewcastle and Falton, and of a roman and english camp. Ruberslaw hill, 1419 ft.

Bedsheld, near Greenlaw, *Berwick*.

BEDSTONE par. (56) Purlow hund. *SW. Salop*, 6 m. ENE. of Knighton-165. Acres 1200; pop. 189; poor r. 33*l.* (Knighton U.) St. Mary *Rect.* (Hert.) val. 280*l.*, patr. E. Rogers, Esq.

BEDWARDINE ST. JOHN'S par. (54) Oswaldslow hund. and Worcester city, *Mid. Worc.* on R. Severn, supplied the monks of Worcester with "commons." Acres 8780; pop. 2663; poor r. 790*l.* (Worc. U.); real prop. 19,070*l.*, of which 1789*l.* on canal; charities 96*l.*, of which Dolittle's school 86*l.* St. John *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 685*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, norman in part. *B.-St. MICHAEL'S* par. (54), Worcester city, *Mid. Worc.* near the above. Pop. 476; poor r. 187*l.* (Worcester U.); real prop. 7045*l.*; charities 118*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

BEDWAS par. (86) Caerphilly and Wentllooge hunds. borders of *Glamorg.* and *Monmo'*. 8 m. NNE. of Caerphilly-160, on R. Rumney, contains UPPER and LOWER B. (pop. 458 and 284) with Van or Fan. Acres 4340; pop. 800 + 4; poor r. 255*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 2851*l.* St. Barrog *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Ruddry —, patr. Bishop.

BEDWELL (46) Manshead hund. *S. Beds*, 2 m. N. of Dunstable-38. *B. Hay* (51) B. Witchford hund. *Mid. Camb.* 2 m. SW. of Ely. *B. Park* (7) 3 m. ESE. of Hatfield, *S. Herts*. Sir Culling Eardley, Bt.

Bedwell's Green (47) 2 m. ESE. of Bishop Stortford, *W. Essex*.

BEDWELTY par. (86) Wentllooge hund. *W. Monmo'*. 7 m. W. of Pont-y-pool-149, a polling place between R. Rumney and Sirhowey, on *Monmo'*. canal, contains Rhymney and Tredegar *cws.*, Islawroed, Mamhole, and Ushlawroed, Acres 15,440, with ironstone; pop. 22,413 + 1177 in the iron manufact. (1819 hands) and iron and coal mines (8731); poor r. 1483*l.* (Abergavenny U.); charities 41*l.* St. Sannan *Cwr.* (Llan.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop. *B. House*, R. Fothergill, Esq.

where the Bedwelty harriers are kennelled. The 'Rock Inn' is a polling place; and Tredegar, now a mkt. town, is not noticed in the pop. returns.

P. M. BEDWIN, GREAT, par. (14) Kinwarlstone hund. *E. Wilts.* 7 m. SE. of Marlboro'-71, on Kennet and Avon canal, near Gt. West. rail. containing Crofton with Wolfhall (once the Seymours' seat), E. and W. Grafton cur., Martin, Wexcombe with Wilton, sent 2 members to parl. till disfranchised by the Reform bill, and is the roman *Leucomagus*, and the saxon *Bedegyns* or *Bedesind* of Alfred's Will, found. by Cissa, and where Wulfhere, king of Mercia, was defeated by Escuin, governor of Wessex. Acres 10,420, good, with chalk; pop. 2178, stationary; houses 401, with a chapel and old mkt. house; poor r. 980*l.* on 10,174*l.* (Hungerford U.); real prop. 10,079*l.*; charities 37*l.* St. Mary Vic., a peculiar (Sal.) val. 212*l.*, patr. Marq. of Ailesbury of Tottenham park, who has the manor; church, of flint, cruciform (norman and later styles), has a tower, brasses of Jno. Seymour, etc. piscina, and monuments of the Stokes and the Seymours, of whom was the Protector, and Jane, queen of Hen. VIII. both natives. Castle hill, on Wilton common, is the site of Cissa's fort. Dr. Willis, a physician of the 17th cent., was born here. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 25 Aug. 26 July.

BEDWIN, LITTLE, par. (14) 1 m. NE. of the above, on the canal, is near Chisbury cast., a double-ditched british camp, where stands a chapel, now turned into a barn. Acres 3170; pop. 597; poor r. 292*l.* (Hungerford U.); real prop. 4279*l.* St. Michael Vic. a peculiar (Sal.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Prebendary; church, old and partly norman, with tomb of a Hungerford.

P. BEDWORTH par. (63) Knightlow hund. *N. Warwick* 3 m. S. of Nuneaton-100, near Coventry canal, and N. West rail. Acres including Colly Croft 2240, with iron stone, etc.; pop. 4253 + 27 in the "B. Charity" and other coal mines, and the manufacture of gauze ribands, which employs about 1300 looms; houses 924, with 3 chapels, almshouses; poor r. 1029*l.*; real prop. 12,090*l.*, of which 2077*l.* on mines; charities 1196*l.*, of which Chamberlayne's 1176*l.* All Saint Rec. (Worc.) val. 562*l.*, patr. Earl of Aylesford of Packington. *Bedw. P. L. Incorporation*, includes Higham, Ratcliffe Culey, Sibson, Stapleton, Stoke Golding, Sutton Cheney, Witherley, in *Leic.*,—and Bedworth, Brinklow, Hartshill, Pailton Walvey, in *Warw.*; expend. (yr. 1846-7) 3602*l.*, prop. rated 41,643*l.*

Bea Hill (64) near Preston hill, and Lyddington, *S. Rutld.* rises in the valley, round and detached from the hills to the northward, and has a fine view. *B. Lock*, in South Uist, *Western Isles*.

BEEBY par (68) E. Goscote hund. *Mid. Leic.* 5 m. NE. of Leicester-96. Acres 1020; pop. 115; poor r. 89*l.* (Barrow-on-Soar U.); real prop. 2719*l.* All Saint Rect. (Leic.) val. 282*l.*, patr. Earl of Shaftesbury. *B. House*, ½ m. N.

BEECH tashp. (72) Swinerton and Stone pars. *NW. Stafford* 4 m. NW. of Stone-141. Pop. 120.

BEECH HILL tythg. (12) Stratfieldsaye par. *S. Berks* 10 m. S. of Reading-38, seat of — Hunter, Esq. Pop. 261; poor r. 152*l.* (Basingstoke U.); real prop. 7886*l.* *B. Hill (7)* 1 m. ENE. of Chipping Barnet, *NE. Middlesex*.

B. Hill (89), near Wigan, *S. Lancash.*

B. Hill Manor () Knaresborough par. *W. York.* *B. House (16)* 3½ m. NE. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants.* *B. Lodge (7)* near Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.*, *W. Wyndham, Esq.* *B. Park (33)* near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*, and *B. Cottages*.

BEECHAMWELL par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 5 m. WSW. of Swaffham-93. Acres 3730; pop. 246; poor r. 76*l.* (Swaf. U.); real prop. 1744*l.* All Saints Rect. with Shingam united to St. John and St. Mary Rect. (Nor.) val. 191*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor and J. Moties, Esq. *B. Lodge and Warren*, 1 m. NE.

Beechburn () near Crook, *Mid. Durham*, on Stock and Darl. rail.

Beechhill (16) 5 m. N. of Keady, *W. Antrim*.

Beechhill (9) near Freshford, *N. Kilbegg.*

Beechill (22) 2 m. SE. of Londonderry, *W. Londondy.* C. Skipton, Esq.

BEECHING-, or BEAUCHAMP-STOKE, par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 6 m. ESE. of Devises-89, on R. Avon. Acres 740; pop. 196 + 1; poor r. 128*l.* (Deviz. U.); real prop. 3732*l.* St. Stephen Rect. (Sal.) val. 293*l.*, patr. G. W. Heneage, Esq. of Compton Bassett.

Beechmount (33) Fermoy bar. *NE. Cor.*

Beechmount (29) near Rathkeale, *Mid. Linc.*

Beck — Lloyd, Esq. *Beechmount (33)* near Kenmare, *S. Kerry.*

Beechwood (46) 4 m. N. of Hemel Hempstead, *W. Herts.* Sir T. Sebright, Bt. was site of Woodchurch Benedictine monastery, found. (Steph.) by Roger de Toni, val. 30*l.*, and gives to the Pages, and of which the records are preserved. *Beechwood (40)* 4 m. ENE. of Roscommon, *E. Roscom.* D. Farrell, Esq. *Beechwood vil. (54)* Hemlingford hund. *Mid. Worc.* 4 m. WSW. of Coventry-91, near B. Tamsel, on N. West. rail. 480 ft. long. *B. House, 2 m. W. of Edinbro', N. Edinbro'.* *B. House, near Capar Angus, SW. Forfar.* *B. House, near Arbrogath, SE. Forfar.* *B. Park (15)* near Nenagh, *N. Tipper.* — Osborne, Esq. *B. Villa ()* near Darlington, *S. Durham.*

P. BREEDING, UPPER, par. (9) Barbeach hund. *S. Sussex*, 1 m. E. of Steyning-50, on R. Adur, containing LOWER B. chplyr. is *Beading* of Alfred's Will. Acres 3500; pop. 1389 + 27; poor r. 428*l.* (Steyn. U.); real prop. 5516*l.*; charities St. Peter Vic. (Chic.) val. 12*l.*, patr. Mag. Coll. Oxon., to which the small benedictine priory found. here about 1075 was given. *B. Lower, chplyr. (9)* as above. Pop. 775; poor r. 332*l.* (Horsham U.); real prop. 4749*l.* Living, *Cwr. (Chic.)* val. —, patr. Mag. Coll. Oxon. At *B. Hill* 100 urns were found in a tumulus 180*l.*

BREEDON par. (13) Faircross hund. *W. Berks.* 2 m. S. of E. Hales-54, contains Stanmore, near *B. Hill*. Acres 1930; pop. 266; poor r. 28*l.* (Wantage U.); real prop. 2098*l.* St. Nicholas Vic. (Oxon.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Sir J. Reade, Bt.

BREEDON par. (94) N. Holderness wap. *E. York.* 6 m. ESE. of Gt. Driffield-196, contains Dunnington and Lissett. Acres 5270; pop. 977 + 6; poor r. 840*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 4951*l.* St. Leonard Rect. (York) val. with Lissett 779*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has brass of T. Tonge, a priest (1472).

Beel House (7) 2 m. E. of Amersham, *SE. Bucks.* Mrs. Mason.

BEELEIGH hmlt. (1) Maldon borough, *E. Essex.*

BEELEY chplyr. (81) Bakewell par. *NW. Derby.* 3 m. ESE. of Bakewell-153. Acres 325*l.*, with a millstone quarry in the grit on B. Moor; pop. 406; poor r. 45*l.* (Bakew. U.); real prop. 1227*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Anne Cwr. (Lich.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire.

BEELEY par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 6 m. SW. of Grimsby-163. Acres 1980; pop. 181 + 2; poor r. 26*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 3653*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Coll. ch. Southwell.

BEEKNAM-VALLENCE par. (12 or 13) Reading

hund. *S. Berks.* 8 m. WSW. of Reading-38, on Kennet and Avon canal, near *B. Hill*. Acres 1890; pop. 421 + 6; poor r. 179L (Bradfield U.); real prop. 10,189L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 250L, patr. Mrs. Bushnell, —sometimes held by Stackhouse, author of the "History of the Bible," whose tomb is here. *B. House*, 1 m. NE.; *B. Lodge*, 1 m. SW.

BEKNIE par. is joined to **BOYNDIE**, *Barff*.

P. BEER tythg. (22) Seaton par. *E. Devon.* 3 m. SSW. of Colyton-151, a fishing-town and coast gd. station near *B. Head*, is a *Cur.* with Seaton. Pop. 1281 + 60; houses 254, with Lady Rolle's almshouses; charities 210L. *The Head*, between Axmouth and Sidmouth, lat. 50° 41', is the most westerly point on the S. coast of England where the chalk shows itself. **BEER** tythg. (18) High Ham par. *Mid. Somerset.* 1 m. N. of Langport-128. Pop. 45.

BEER CROCOMBE par. (21) Abdisk hund. *S. Somerset.* 4 m. NNW. of Ilminster-186, on Chard canal. Acres 770; pop. 179; poor r. 94L (Langport U.); real prop. 1832L. *St. James Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 200L, patr. Col. Wyndham. **BEER** *FERRIS*, or *FERRERS*, par. (25) Roborough hund. *SW. Devon.* 3 m. NNE. of Saltash-220, between Ra. Tamar and Tavy, contains Beralston (as below), and commands very beautiful prospects. Acres 5850, with some lead mines, formerly productive—also galena, fluor and other spars, chalcodan, etc.; pop. 2142 + 27; houses 415, with 2 chapels and Maynard's school (21L); poor r. 735L (Tavistock U.); real prop. 7746L; charities 66L. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Ex.) val. 700L, patr. Earl Mount Edgcumbe; church, has several old monuments of the Ferrers and other proprietors of this and *B. ALSTON* manors, and the grave of C. Stothard the artist, who lost his life while drawing the chancel window. *Ley*, the ancient seat of the *Lays*. **BEER** *B. HACKETT* par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset.* 4 m. SW. of Sherborne-117. Acres 450; pop. 103; poor r. 35L (Sherb. U.). *St. Michael Rect.* (Sal.) val. 201L, patr. Sir J. Munden (?) and W. Helyar, Esq.

BEER REGIS. See *BEER REGIS*, *Dorset*.

P. BEERALSTON (25) Beer Ferris par. as above, *SW. Devon.* on R. Tamar, a disfranchised borough which sent 2 members to parl. before the Reform act, and once a market town, was given by the Conqueror to a branch of the Alençons (whence the name, Beer-alençon), and came to the Ferrers, Champenouns, Blounts, and Maynards—now to Lord Willoughby de Broke.

BEERHALL tythg. (21) Axminster par. *E. Devon.* near Axminster-147. Pop. 30.

BEER-NEAR-CANNINGTON, *Somerset.* see **EDSTOCK**.

P. BEE'S, *St.*, par. Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *W. Cambrid.* 2 m. WNW. of Egremont-290, near *B. Head*, grew out of a monastery found. 650 by *St. Bega*, refund, as a benedictine abbey by W. de Meschines of Copeland (Hen. I.), and contains Ennerdale, Eskdale, Hensingham, Loweswater, Nether-Wasdale, Wasdale Head, Whitehaven, *curs.*, with Kinniside, Lowside-Quarter, Preston-Quarter, Rottington, Sandwith, and Weddiker. Acres 69,260, rocky, with coal, lime, and freestone, lead and iron ore; pop. 20,123 + 90, — of town 557 + 4; poor r. 108L (Whitehaven U.); real prop. 3313L; charities 171L, of which 125L to gram. school. *St. Bega Chr.* (Ches.) val. 108L, patr. Earl of Lonsdale, who has the manor through the Wybergs and Chalons, to whom the abbey was granted. The nave of its church, which is of red freestone, cruciform, and later eng. with a Norman tower and porch, is used for

public worship; the transepts and choir are fitted up for a clerical institution or college, endowed by Bp. Law (1817) for divinity students who do not proceed to the universities, but are eligible for ordination in the province of York. It has a principal, a tutor, and lecturers in theology, with some exhibitions at Oxon. Near it is the gram. school, founded by Abp. Grindall (a native of Hensingham), with this inscription—"E. 1587. G. INGREDERE UT PROFICIAS;" and which has a fellowship and scholarships at Oxon. and Camb. *St. B. Head Light*, lat. 54° 81' N., long. 8° 39' W., is fixed, 333 ft. high, seen 28 m. with a range from NNE. seaward to SSE. and was put up in 1822, in place of the former one, which had been burnt down. The cliffs abound with seaweal.

BEEBY par. is joined to **HAWBERT**, *Lincoln.* Pop. 43.

BEEBYS-IN-THE-MARSH par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. N. of Alford-138. Acres 1180; pop. 157; poor r. 130L (Louth U.); real prop. 1587L. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Linc.) val. 207L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BEESON hmlt. (24) Stokenham par. *S. Devon.* 5 m. SE. of Kingsbridge-208. Pop. 106.

BEESTHORPE hmlt. (70 or 83) Caunton par. *Mid. Notts.* 5 m. NW. of Newark-124. Pop. 43. *B. Hall*, W. Miles, Esq., built in Jas. I.'s time.

BEESTON hmlt. (52) Northill and Sandy para. *E. Bedford.* 2 m. NW. of Biggleswade-45. Pop. 406 + 14; real prop. 3442L. **BEESTON** tnsph. (80) Bunbury par. *W. Ches.* a station on the Chest. and Crewe rail. 10½ m. from each, 2 m. SSW. of Tarporley, near *Via Devana*, and under *B. Hill*, — a sandstone rock 366 ft. high, commanding a beautiful prospect of the vale of *Chesh.* and visible over the Mersey to Liverpool, — at the top of which are the tower and walls of the *Castle* b. 1220 by Randall de Blundeville, and dismantled on its surrender to parl. 1647. Acres 1720, with a mineral spring; pop. 426; poor r. 216L (Nantwich U.); real prop. 2384L.

P. BEESTON par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *SW. Notts.* a station on the Derby. and Linc. rail. 12½ m. from Derby, 3 m. SW. of Nottingham, near the Trent where *B. Cut* joins it to *Notts* canal, contains *B. RYELAND* hmlt. (pop. 102). Acres, with *B. Ryeland*, 1440; pop. 2807 + 27, in the hosiery and lace trades; houses 555; poor r. 740L (Basford U.); real prop. 7420L. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Linc.) val. 257L, patr. Duke of Devonshire. **BEESTON** chplry. (85) 2 m. SW. of Leeds-189, *W. R. York.* within that borough, on Middl. rail. Acres 1770; pop. 2175 + 6, in the cloth trade, and coal mines which have been worked from the time of Ch. II.; houses 432; poor r. 426L (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 7805L. *St. Mary Chr.* (Rip.) val. 189L, patr. Vicar of Leeds; church, ancient. **BEESTON** par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk.* 6 m. NE. of Swaffham-93. Acres 8100; pop. 661; poor r. 355L (Mitford U.); real prop. 8275L; charities 61L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Nor.) val. 450L, patr. Rev. C. B. Barnwell, of *B. Hall*.

BEESTON-ST. ANDREW'S par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk.* 3 m. NE. of Norwich-108. Acres 920; pop. 46; poor r. 14L (St. Faith U.); real prop. 1129L. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Nor.) val. 217L, patr. Rev. H. Banfather, rector; church, in ruins. *B. Hall*, — **B.-ST. LAWRENCE** par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk.* 6 m. SSE. of Walsham-125. Acres 450; pop. 48; poor r. 18L (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 972L; charities 2L. *St. Lawrence Rect.* (Nor.) val. 200L, patr. Sir J. H. Preston, Bt. of *B. Hall*. **B. REGIS** par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk.* 2 m. WNW. of Cromer-129, on the sea, has some arches,

etc., of the priory founded by Isabel de Cressy in the 13th century. Acres 740; pop. 265; poor r. 142L (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 886L. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 138L, patr. Duchy of Lancast. *B. Hall*, Rev. C. Cromer. *B. B-YELAND*. See *BESTON*, *Notts*, above.

Beatha, or Belo, River (98) rises 5 m. E. of Kendal, *S. Westmrid.* and runs over a fall at *B. Mill*, 15 m. SW. to R. Kent near Milnthorpe.

BREATHAM par. () Kindal ward, *S. Westmrid.* 8 m. S. of Milnthorpe-255, on the R. Kent and Beetha, near Arncliffe beacon, contains Farleton, Haverbrack, Methop with Ulpha, Witherlack cur. and Holme lald. Acres 12,850, hilly, with slate and limestone; pop. 1656, of town 845, some paper-makers; poor r. 808L (Kendal U.); real prop. 6282L; charities 512L, of which Dean Barwick's 445L, free school 37L. St. Michael Vic. (Chea.) val. 140L, patr. Duchy of Lancast.; church, on the river, near the site of the old chapel, has the MS. history of the place by Hutton, a vicar, and monuments of the Wilsons of Dallam, and the Bethams who had the manor (now belonging to Earl of Derby), and whose ancient castle is turned into a farmhouse. *B. Lodge*, W. Hutton, Esq.

BERTLEY par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfol.* 4 m. N. of E. Dereham-100. Acres 1770; pop. 894; poor r. 246L (Mitford U.); real prop. 2269L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 887L, patr. W. Collison, Esq. *B. High House*, —

Beaver Castle. See *BELVOIR*, *Ruidd*.

Beccus lald. (60) 8 m. SE. by E. of Killadyart, *S. Clare*, in the Shannon, has a light building on it. *Beccote* hmlt. (79) Gnosall par. *W. Staff.* 5 m. WSW. of Stafford-141.

Beg Lough (86, 42) 1 m. ESE. of Bellaghy, borders of *Antrim* and *Londondy*, between R. Bann and Lough Neagh. *B. Lough* or *Portmore* (62) 1 m. E. of Lough Neagh, *S. Antrim*, had a monastery founded 430 by St. Ibar. *B. Water*, in the Grampians, *NE. Perth*, runs 6 m. SW. thro' Glenbeg to R. Shee at Spittal of Glenshee.

Beg-Erin Island (98) in Wexford harbour, *SE. Wexfd.* 2 m. NE. of that town, seat of H. Cooper, Esq. Means 'little Ireland.'

Begbrook House (85) near Bristol, *SW. Glouc.* Mrs. Lovell.

BEGBROOKE par. (45) Wotton hund. *Mid. Oxon.* 2 m. SE. of Woodstock-62. Acres 380; pop. 110; poor r. 74L (Woodst. U.); real prop. 1250L. St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 170L, patr. Brasenose Coll.; church, partly norman.

BEGDALE (65) Wisbeach hund. *N. Cambs.* 2 m. S. of Wisbeach-38.

B. BEGELLY par. (40) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke.* 5 m. S. of Narberth-240, contains Williamston. Pop. 1159 + 13, in the collieries; poor r. 195L (Narb. U.); real prop. 4690L, of which 1800L on mines. Living, a Rect. (St. Dav.) with Williamston, val. 216L, patr. Lord Milford; church early eng., near *B. Hall*, J. Child, Esq., where the Begelly hounds are kennelled.

BEGGARLEE (71) Brontow hund. *W. Notts.* 7 m. NW. of Nottingham-124.

BEGGARMONDS hmlt. (97) Arncliffe par. *W. R. York.* 10 m. NNE. of Settle-235.

BEGGAR'S BUSH (1) 2 m. SSE. of Rayleigh, *S. Essex*-32. *B. FIELD* (61) 8 m. SSW. of Ely, *Mid. Cambridge*.

BEGGAR'S BUSH vil. (18) Dublin bar, *SE. Dubl.* 1 m. SE. of Dublin. Pop. 855.

BEGGARY (52) Basford hund. *NE. Beds.* 7 m. NE. of Bedford-50, near *B. Brook*, which runs into R. Ouse. *B. Farm*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW.

Beginish Island (7, 9) in Valencia harb. *SW. Kerry*, 8 m. W. of Cahirciveen-227, is opposite Cromwell's fort (which is the best mark for the harbour), and has a slate quarry.

BEGUILDY, UPPEK and LOWKE, or *LLANTIRAN-GEL* B. par. (56) Knighton hund. *NE. Radnor.* 7 m. NW. of Knighton-165, on R. Teme, containing Pennant, Creggythyer, Mydwalied, and part of Kunclass or Cwnclas, is hilly, and chiefly in pasture. Pop. 1051 + 4, of town 279; poor r. 520L (Knighton U.); real prop. 2048L; charities 17L. Living, a Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 164L, patr. Bishop.

Behan Park (81) 8 m. S. of Tregony, *S. Cornwall*, Rev. J. Trist.

Behenna Rivulet (76) Magunihy bar. *SE. Kerry*, rises in the Pape hill and runs into R. Flek, near *B. Bog*.

P. BRIGHTON par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby.* 6 m. NE. of Dronfield-156, on R. Rother. Acres 8070; pop. 1121; poor r. 211L (Rotherham U.); real prop. 4744L; charities 34L. St. Mary Vic. (Lich.) val. 812L, patr. Earl Manvers. *B. Fields*, J. B. Bowdon, Esq. *BRIGHTON* par. (66) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. NNE. of Loddon-112. Acres 910; pop. 288; poor r. 132L (Blotfield U.); real prop. 2854L. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) 363L, patr. R. Fellowes, Esq. *B. BESCOTON*, see *BETTON*, *Suffolk*.

BEIL GRANGE vil. Stanton par. *NE. Haddingh.* 8 m. SW. of Dunbar-28. Pop. 58.

BEILBY chplyr. () Harston par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. SSW. of Pocklington-212; pop. 273 + 2; real prop. 1848L. Living, a Cur. with Hayton.

BEILBY GRANGE () ext. par. to Collingham, *Skyrack wap. W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Wetherby-194. Pop. 33.

Beinecean Loch, in Strath Affric, *NW. Inverness*, 22 m. NW. of Fort Augustus.

Bein-y-Phot, () one of the central peaks of the *I. of Man*, near Snea Fell, 1750 ft. high, is called 'Penny Pot' by the islanders.

P. M. BETH par. Cunninghame district, borders of *Ayr*, and *Renfrew*, 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. from Glasgow, on Ayr rail, and Rye Water, in a pleasant spot near lochs Kilbirne and Lochwinnoch, contains Gateside, Northbar, and Burnhouse, and Giffon and Glangarnock castle ruins. Acres 11,000, good, with limestone, freestone, coal, and ironstone; pop. 5795 + 74 dairy-farmers, and linen-yarn spinners; houses 1001, with several chapels, town ho. 8 banks, newsrooms, lint and corn mills, schools; real prop. 14,997L; for poor 890L. Living (Presb. Irvine) val. 251L, patr. Earl of Eglington—sometime held by president Witherspoon, who raised a company of volunteers for the king 1745, and was taken prisoner at Falkirk. *Mtd. D. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Frid. in Jan. Feb. and Nov. 80 Aug.

BEKAN par. (92, 98, 102) Costello bar. *E. Mayo*, contains part of Ballyhaunis-128, on the Nanny Water, seat of J. Bourke, Esq. Acres 20,315, chiefly arable; pop. 5589 + 23. Living, a Rect. with Kiltullagh.

BEKESBOURNE. See *BEAKESBOURNE*, *Kent*. *Belair* (1) near Dulwich, *NE. Surrey*, seat of H. S. Montague, Esq.

BELAN par. (38) Kilrea and Moore bar. *S. Kildare*, 4 m. N. of Castledermot-43. Acres 1198, light soil; pop. 288. Living, a Rect. with Timolin. *B. House*, seat of Earls of Aldborough, now neglected, is site of a castle of the Fitzgeralds. 'Bel,' 'beile,' 'bal,' etc., in *gaelic* is a town or settlement; in other names it may come from 'belle' beautiful.

Belan Point and Fort (77) at SW. entrance of

Menai Strait, *W. Caernarvon*, near the ferry to *Anglesea*.

Balaena (5) 5 m. N. of Newtown-Limavady, *N. Londondy*. C. Gage, Esq.

BELAUGH par. (66) S. Erpingham hund. *E. Norf.* 6 m. N.E. of Norwich-108, near R. Bure. Acres 810; pop. 161+1; poor r. 124L (Aylsham U.); real prop. 1186L. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. with Scottow 411L, patr. Bishop; church, has brass of Sir J. Cursun (1471). *B. Hall*. —

P. BELBROUGHTON par. (54) Halfshire hund. *N. Worcest.* 5 m. E. of Kidderminster-126, includes Brian's Bell, Bromhill, Fairfield and Hartle. Acres 5350; pop. 1765+32, in the manufact. of hay knives, etc.; houses 362; poor r. 689L (Bromsgrove U.); real prop. 13,281L; charities 34L, of which 10L to free school. Holy Trinity Rect. (Worc.) val. 1244L, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon. *Fairs*, last Mon. in Apr. Mon. before St. Luke's day, 18 Oct.

BELBY tnahp. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York.* 1 m. E. of Howden-180, near Selby and Hull rail. Acres 440; pop. 58+1; poor r. 11L (Howd. U.); real prop. 810L.

BELCHAMP NORTH END and **B. NORTH WOOD** ext. par. to B. WALTER, as below. Pop 29 and 17. **B. OTTON** par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. SE. of Clare-56. Acres 1600; pop. 389+1; poor r. 218L (Sudbury U.); real prop. 2716L; charities 21L. St. Ethelbert and All Saints Rect. (Roch.) val. 446L, patr. Rev. E. H. Dawson, rector. **B.-ST. PAUL'S** par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 2 m. SE. of Clare-56, a meet for the E. Essex bounds. Acres 2270; pop. 731; poor r. 535L (Sudb. U.); real prop. 3644L; charities 2L for school. St. Andrew Vic. (Roch.) val. 240L, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's. **B. WALTER** par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. W. of Sudbury-514. Acres, with *B. North End* and *North Wood*, 2110; pop. 652; poor r. 833L (Sudb. U.); real prop. 4233L. Living, a Vic. with Balmer; church, has brass of a lady (1591) and tombs of the Raymonds of *B. Hall*, seat of Rev. O. Raymond, at which are some dutch and other masters, and a portrait of Sir H. Myddleton, who lived at Goldingham Ho.

Belchester () near Coldstream, *SE. Berwick*. G. Dickson, Esq.

BELCFORD par. (84) N. Gartree wap. *E. Lincoln.* 6 m. NNE. of Horncastle-184, has *B. Wood*, a meet for the S. Wold hounds. Acres 2390, with limestone; pop. 554+4; poor r. 296L (Hornce U.); real prop. 3637L. St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Linc.) val. 425L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BELCLARE, or CLARE TUAM, par. (42-3, etc.) Clare bar. *N. Gabooy*, 3 m. SW. of Tuam-126. Acres 7847, boggy; pop. 2643+29. Living, a Vic. with Tuam.

BELCOO vil. (25) Clonawley bar. *W. Fermanagh*. 9 m. WSW. of Enniskillen-101, between Loughs Macnean and Nilly. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 5 June, 5 Aug. 6 Oct. 26 Nov.

BELFAST (LOWER) BARONY (46, 51, etc.) *SE. Antrim*, contains the pars. of Ballylinny, Ballymore, Ballyrolert Grange, Ballywalter Grange, Carnmoney, Glynn, Inver, Islandmagee, Kilroot, Molusk Grange, Kaloo, Templecorran, and parts of Ballymartin, Shankill, and Templepatrick; acres 56,093, an. val. 41,071L, pop. 24,867, houses 4567. **B. (UPPER) BARONY** (60, 64, etc.) *S. Antrim*, contains Umgall Grange, and parts of Ballymartin, Derryaghy, Drumbeg, Lambeg, Shankill, and Templepatrick; acres 35,898, an. val. 132,301, pop. 16,762, houses 2940.

B. BELFAST par. (61) in Upper B. bar. 14 m. SE. of Antrim (23 by rail.), 101 from

Dublin, the capital of Ulster, a seas. coast grd. and chief police station, excise collection, headquarters of the military district and co. militia, and the first town and second port in Ireland for trade, in a flat but healthy spot surrounded by hills, where R. Lagan falls into *B. Lough*, was destroyed by Edw. Bruce 14th cent.; forfeited by the O'Nials and given by Jas. I. to lord deputy Chichester; much improved by the great Earl of Strafford, and visited by Q. Victoria 1849; — returns two members to parl. (since Jas. I.), the bounds including Ballymacarret in *Down*, across the river, — no. of electors 4701 (and 10L houses 8160), and chief influence with Marq. of Donegal; was first chartered by Jas. I. 1613, and under the new act is divided into 5 wards, governed by a mayor, 10 ald. 30 council, with a revenue of 1961L. Acres of par. (formerly called Shankill) 19,559, with lime, and traces of coal, iron, manganese, — of town 1873. Pop. (1791) 18,320, (1821) 44,177, (1841) 76,808 + 200, in the staple manufact. of linen and cotton, Ardoyne damasks, the shipping and other branches of trade. Houses 10,906 (besides 1969 empty and building), including 8 churches; 35 chapels, viz. 21 presbyterian (one has a good doric portico), 8 methodist, 4 rom. cath. (one being the cathedral of Down), 1 independent, 1 quaker; co. court house (building); house of correction for 800 (like Pentonville), on a site of 5 acres; horse and foot barracks; commercial buildings (near the old Exchange), b. 1822 for 20,000L, with an ionic front, a news and assembly rooms, etc., where Chamber of Commerce meet; custom house; Northern, Belfast and Ulster banks, 2 branch banks; savings bank (105,847L from 4569 depositors in '48), loan fund; white and brown linen halls, which the Queen went to see; literary, rhetorical, statist., history, fine arts, nat. hist., and botanical societies (the last has a garden on the river, and the first a good museum), knowledge soc. (lib. of 8000 vols.), music class on Hullah's system, mechanics' institute; music hall, theatre; northern, union, rowing, and rifle clubs; 'Donegal' and other hotels; 29 flax, and 18 cotton mills, — several corn and flour mills, 12 breweries, 2 distilleries, foundries and tanneries, 4 ship-yards, ropes, sailcloth and felt factories, vitriol works, etc.; Queen's 5-arched bridge, b. 1841 for 27,000L (on site of a 21-arched bridge b. 1686, 2662 ft. long), New bridge (b. 1881) and another; May's, and Castle place, and 8 other mkts.; royal academical institutn. or college, found. 1810, partly supported by public grants, with two schools (the Academy and Lancasterian), 400 students, and teachers of classics, mathematics, arts of design, english, french, spanish, italian, etc.; academy (1786 by Dr. Crombie), under a principal, with teachers of classics, mathemat., logic, nat. philos. and hist., oriental and modern languages; new Queen's College (under the act of 1845), b. 1846-9, on a site of 10 acres, by C. Lanion in the tudor style, 800 ft. long, with a tower of 80 ft., a great hall, lecture rooms, laboratory, and museum, library, botanic garden, — is under a president and vice-p., with professors in greek, latin, and hist. and english lit., modern and celtic langs., mathemat., nat. philos., chemistry, logic, nat. hist., geology, civil engin., agricult., anatomy, medicine, surgery, midwifery, mat. med., law, jurispr., and polit. economy — and has 80 junior scholarships of 24L, and 10 senior of 40L; Ulster teachers' associatn., sund. sch. union, and about 70 schools of all kinds; general hosp., district lunatic asylum for 250, deaf and dumb and blind asylums, female penitentiary,

fever and lying-in hospitals; master mariners' assoc., seamen's friend soc., destitute sick, servants' friend, and other benevolent societies; poor ho. (found 1774), and Union workho. The Livings (Dn. C. D.) are St. Anne Vic. val. 504*l*, patr. Marq. Donegal; church, built 1784, has a conspicuous copper roof and wood spire. Christ Ch. and St. Matthew Cwrs. — *L*; St. George or Upper Falls Cwr. 114*l*, — ch. on site of the castle destroyed by De Courcy, has a fine portico brought from the Bp. of Derry's palace at Ballyscullion; St. John Cwr. — *L*, patr. of these four, Vicar. Trinity and Magdalen Cwrs., patr. Trustees. Wet and graving docks have been made by Walker, with quays, etc. which with the lighthouse (on screw piles), and 48 pilots, are under a Ballast Board (estab. 1831), whose income is 24,756*l*. In 1846, 42 sail of 62,094 tons (185 being under 50 t. each), and 5 steamers of 653 t. (1 under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which has Donaghadee and Larne for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise,' 3680 sail of 250,964, and 826 of 45,971 t. (besides 1090 steamers of 282,225 and 1083 of 280,929 t.) — from and to 'colonies' in Canada, W. Indies, etc. 79 of 28,999 and 75 of 23,005 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' in United States, Mediterranean, Baltic, China, etc. 90 of 13,281, and 64 of 16,008 t. (besides 94 foreigners of 16,748 and 76 of 13,450 t.); imports (val. — *L*), linen yarn, woollens, coals, cotton, wool, flax and other seeds, hemp, tallow, timber, herrings, slate, cider, tobacco, corn, malt, etc., — exports (val. — *L*), corn, meal, flour, linen yarn, feathers, flax, tow, cotton and linen goods, provisions, cattle, eggs, etc.; total customs 368,577*l*. (in 1805, 8728*l*. only). Steamers run to London, Liverpool, Dublin, Glasgow, Fleetwood, Whitehaven, Carlisle, Stranraer, Ardrossan. The first eng. Bible pub. in Ireland was printed here 1704, and the 'B. News Letter' in 1787 — which still circulates, along with 'Banner of Ulster,' 'Belf. Mercantile Register,' 'B. Protestant Journal,' 'B. Weekly Vindicator,' 'Northern Whig,' 'Ulster Advocate' newspapers. Dr. Edgar began the Temperance movement here 1828. Divis hill (1567 ft. high) and Cave hill (whence a rail of 8 m. takes stone to the quays) command fine views; Giant's Ring druid circle is near, — also Ormeau, Marq. of Donegal, who takes title of earl from the town, — and many other seats; and the *rosa hibernica* is a native. *Belf. and Ballymena Rail*, 88 m. long, (besides 4½ m. branches), a single line of 5½ ft. gauge, was made 1845–8, at a cost of 12,677*l* per mile, and passes Whitehouse 8 m., Carrickfergus 6½ m. (and branch of 2½ m.), Templepatrick 15½ m. Antrim on L. Neagh 21½ m., Drumsough 25 (branch of 2 m. to Randalstown), Ballymena 53, — thence to go to Coleraine. *B. and Co. Down Rail*, of which 4½ m. to Holywood are opened, is to go to Donaghadee 4½ m. with a branch to Newtownards. The Ulster rail. goes by Moira 14½ m., Portadown 25½, to Armagh 85½ m., where it will cross an intended line from Drogheda. *B. Lough or Carrickfergus Bay*, as above, between Ballymacormick point and Black Head, which are 6 m. apart, bends SW. 15 m. to Belfast, at the mouth of the Lagan, with an av. breadth of 8 m. It has Carrickfergus on the N. side, and Bangor and Holywood 4½ on the S., with anchorage off the latter in 4 to 6 fath., from which a narrow channel runs to Belfast harb., which admits vessels drawing 16 ft. at neap tides. Near Ballymacormick point are Copeland isld. and Light. The military district comprises all Ulster, with *Shigo, Leitrim, Louth* (except Drogheda). *Belf. P. L. Union*, includes

12 elect. divs. in *Astr. and Down* with 22 guardians; acres 47,752, pop. 100,992, ho. room for 1000, cases relieved (yr. '47–8) 8020 (besides — out-door), expend. 24,345*l*, prop. rated 271,915*l*. * B. PRIBBYTERRY, includes Alfred-place, Alfred-street, Ballinderry, Ballycairn, Ballyeaston, Ballymacarret, Ballysillan, Berry-street, Carmoney, Carryduff, Castlereagh, Donegal-street, Dundonald, Fisherwick-place, Great George-street, Hillhall, Holywood, Legacurry, Linenhall, Lisburn, Magheragall, Malone, May-street, Newtownards, Newtownbreda, Rosemary-street, Saintfield, Townsends-street, Whiteabbey, York-street. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 12 Aug. 8 Nov. for horses.

Belfield Hall (88) near Rochdale, *S.E. Lancash.* E. Clegg, Esq. *B. B. House* (14) 2 m. N. of Dublin, *Mid. Dubl.*

P. M. BELFORD par. () N. Bamberough ward, *N.E. Northmbrld.* and *Islandshire Durham*, 14 m. SE. of Berwick, on Yk. rail, 822 from London, containing Delchant, Easington, Easington-Grange, Middleton-Elwick and Rosa, is a petty seas. town in a pleasant spot near the sea. Acres 9380, good, with coal, lime, and freestone; pop. 1789 + 24, — town 1157 + 20; houses 278, with church, 8 chapels, and bank; poor r. 874*l*. on 4897*l*; real prop. 11,791*l*. St. Mary Cwr. (Durh.) val. 147*l*, patr. Rev. J. D. Clark, of *B. Hall*, who has the manor through the Dixons and others. A square camp lies about 1 m. SW. and on the hills are the ruins of the old chapel. *Ld. Elcho's* hounds meet about here; and it gives title of earl Graham of B. to duke of Montrose. *Belf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Bamberough and Belford, with their tnsps. including N. Sunderland; acres 34,278; pop. 6421, cases relieved (yr. 1846–7) 1801 (out-door 1263), expend. 1929*l*, prop. rated 49,542*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same with Cold-Church, Ellingham, N. and S. Charlton, and Dorsford; pop. 6436 + 1. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Thurs.* for corn. *Fairs*, Tues. before Whit Sunday, 23 Aug. *Races*, Sept.

P. Belford Lodge (19) 2 m. E. by N. of Dublin, *E. Dubl.*

Belga, The, in Caesar's time were colonies of the original people in Gaul, who passed over and settled in *Somerset, Wilts. Hants.* (of which they dispossessed the *Segontiaci*); having the *Wansdike*, for their boundary on the N., and for neighbours the *Regni* in *Sussex* and *Surrey*, *Attrebatii Berks.* *Dobuni Gloucst.* *Damnonii Devon.* and *Durotriges Dorset.* *Caer Gwent* or *Fens Belgarum* (Winchester) was their capital; and the territory which reached from the Southampton Water to R. Severn, and was afterwards part of *Britannia Prima* and *Wessex*, included the roman stations of *Vindomis* near Andover; *Caesantiam* or Bittern, and *Ad Lapidem* or S. Stoneham, near Southampton; *Sorbiodunum*, Old Sarum; *Aquæ Solis* or *Caer Badon*, Bath; *Trajectus*, Aust ferry; *Ad Aquas*, Wells; *Avallonia*, Glastonbury; *Tachæ*, Ilchester: besides numerous remains, especially in *Wilts.* of camps, barrows, tumuli, on the downs and high places, among which are Worle Hill, Brean Down, Beacon Hill near Highclere, Arretton and Shalcombe Downs, Badbury Rings, Silbury Hill, one of the largest of its kind. Most of the British posts here, as elsewhere, appear to have been fortified by the Romans.

BELOOLY vil. (113) Kinala bar. *S. Cork*, 7 m. E. of Kinsale-178. Pop. 141.

P. BELGRAVE par. (63) E. and W. Goscotts hunds. *Mid. Leicest.* 1 m. N. of Leicester-96, on R. Soar, containing Birstall and S. Thurmaston, near the Fosse way, belongs to the Beaumonts of Bar-

row Hall. Acres 3450; pop. 2609 + 28, stocking makers; poor r. 427l. (Barrow-on-Soar U.); real prop. 6549l.; charities 126l., of which townlands 90l. St. Peter Vic. (Pet.) val. with Birstall 146l., patr. Bishop of Lichfield; church, later eng. with Norman door, monuments, and curious font. Gives title of visct. to Marquis of Westminster. **BELGRAVE** (80) 3 m. S. of Chester, *W. Cheshire*.

Belguard (21) 5 m. WSW. of Dublin, *S. Dubl.*
Belharved Lough (15) 6 m. S. of Manor Hamilton, *Mid. Leirrim*, between Loughs Allen and Gilly, contains 845 acres.

BELHAVEN vil. Dunbar par. *NE. Haddingtn.* 1 m. W. of Dunbar-28, a watering-place on *B. Bay*, at the mouth of Beil Water, gives title of baron to the Hamiltons of Wishaw. Pop. 380.

P. BELHELVIE par. Aberdeen district. *E. Aberdeen.* 8 m. N. of Aberdeen-110. Size 5 m. by 3, with Portsoy marble at Milldens; pop. 1594; real prop. 7627l.; for poor 243l. Living (Presb. Aberd.) val. 180l., patr. Crown. On the sand by the shore, Gen. Colby measured his base line for the grand trig. survey of the country.

Belisama Estuar. of the Romans, is *R. Ribble, Lancash.*

BELL BUSK hmlt. () Gargrave par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. WNW. of Skipton-216. Pop. 128.
B. Green hmlt. (6) near Sydenham, *NW. Kent.*

Bell, or Play, Hatch (18) 2 m. NE. of Reading, *SE. Oxon.* Mrs. Handscombe. **B. House** (1) 2 m. SW. of Chipping Ongar, *W. Essex.* **B. House** (1) 6 m. SE. of Romford, *SW. Essex.* Sir T. Lennard, Bt. built in time of Henry VII. **B. House Farm**, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. **B. Inn** (54) Half-shire hmd. *N. Worcester.* 5 m. SSE. of Stour-bridge-122, near *B. Hall*, Mrs. Noel, and *B. Heath*. **B. Mount** (7) 2 m. W. of Edgeware, *N. Middlesex*, Sir C. Flower, Bt.

Bell, or Inch Cape, Rock, the subject of Southey's ballad, 10 m. SE. of Arbroath, with which it communicates by signal, opposite the Frith of Tay in lat. 56° 26' N., long. 2° 23' W., was the cause of many shipwrecks till the lighthouse was built 1810, on the plan of the Eddystone, at a cost of 60,000l.; diam. at base 42 ft. at top 23; height 115 ft. being solid for 30 ft. upwards, 15 of which are covered at high water; light, bright and red alternately every 2 min. and visible 14 miles. A bell is tolled by machinery in foggy weather, as it was in old times, by the abbots of Aberbrothick. The rock is $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, 110 yds. broad, bold and 'steep to' as sailors say, but running off in a flat SW. with 12 fath. near, and 1 to 2 fath. upon it.

Bells (15) 2 m. NE. of Frenchpark, *N. Roscom.* — French, Esq.

Bella Hill (47) near Carrickfergus, *SE. Antrim*, M. Dalway, Esq. **B. Marsh** (22) near Newton Bachel, *SE. Devon.* a mineral spring in the unhealthy flats round King's Teignton. **B. Port** () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward. *W. Cumbrid.* 3 m. S. of Workington.

Bellabeg, 8 m. NW. of Tarland, *NW. Aberdeen.*
Belladrum, 10 m. WSW. of Inverness, *NE. Inver.* J. Stewart, Esq.

BELLAGAN. See **BALLAGAN, Londk.**

P. BELLAGHY vil. (37) Loughinsholin bar. *SE. Londondy.* 85 m. ESE. of Londonderry, 116 from Dublin, near Lough Beg, belonged to the Vintners' Comp. who had a castle here. Pop. 789. *B. House*, J. Hill, Esq.; *B. Castle*, H. Hunter, Esq. *Fairs*, monthly for cattle.

P. M. BELLAGHY vil. (42) Leney bar. *S. Sligo.* 24 m. SW. of Sligo, 91 from Dublin, is a police

station. Pop. 292; houses 65. *Mht. D. Wed. Fairs*, Monthly.

Belkair (22) near Exeter, *SE. Devon.* G. Rhodes, Esq., has portraits by Kneller, Reynolds, Hudson, etc. **Belair** (24) near Plymouth, *SE. Devon.* Mrs. Elphinstone. **BELLAIR** vil. (7) Garrycastle bar. *NW. King's Co.* 2 m. WNW. of Ballycumber-64, near *B. Hill*, and *B. House*, T. Mullock, Esq. to whom it belongs.

Bellamont Forest (17) near Cootehill, *NE. Cavan*, C. Coote, Esq.

Bellamore Hall (62 or 72) 1 m. N. of Rudgeley, *E. Stafford.* J. Oldham, Esq.

BELLAMY'S BRIDGE (65) Wisbeach hund. *N. Cambridge.* 8 m. WSW. of Wisbeach-98, across Parson's drove, or cut.

BELLAN tnsph. (74) Ruabon par. *SE. Denbigh.* 5 m. E. of Llangollen-184, near *B. Place*. Pop. 188.

BELLANACARGY vil. (16) Tullygarvey bar. *N. Cavan*, 2 m. E. of Ballyhaise-75, on *R. Annalee*. Pop. 85, decreasing.

BELLANAGARE vil. (15) Castlereagh bar. *N. Roscom.* 2 m. SE. of Frenchpark-117. Pop. 209. *B. House*, seat of the O'Connor Don, near the old ruined house. *Fairs*, 6 Jan. for horses and pigs; 1st Wed. March, Aug. Nov.

P. BELLANAMALLARD vil. (16) Tirkennedy bar. *N. Fermagh.* 6 m. NNE. of Enniskillen, 108 from Dublin, on *B. Rivulet*, where are some large corn mills. Pop. 376. *Fair*, 12 Feb.

P. M. BELLANAGH vil. (25) Clonmahon bar. *Mid. Cavan*, 4 m. SW. of Cavan, 75 from Dublin, is a petty sessions town, and was burnt in 1794. Pop. 836 + 13; houses 153, with a market house. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 31 March, 6 June, 5 Aug. 3 Oct. 21 Dec.

Belland (26) 4 m. S. of Holsworthy, *W. Devon.*

BELLANODE vil. (9) Monaghan bar. *NW. Monagh.* 3 m. NW. of Monaghan-76. Pop. 215.

BELLAPORT (73) N. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop.* 4 m. NNE. of Drayton-153, near *B. Dairy-house*.

BELLARIS tnsph. () Storrington par. *SE. Northumbld.* 4 m. S. of Morpeth-289, near R. Blythe, the ancient seat of the Bellasize fam. afterwards of the Somervilles.

BELLASIZE tnsph. (86) Eastington par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. E. of Howden-180, contains Greenoak and Bennetland. Acres 1020; pop. 806 + 11; poor r. 129l. (Howden U.); real prop. 1940l.

Bellassis () 8 m. NE. of Stockton, *SE. Durham.*

BELLATRIN vil. (27) Cremorne bar. *S. Monagh.* 6 m. S. of Ballibay-86. Pop. 197.

BELLAUGH vil. (52) Athlone bar. *S. Roscom.* 1 m. NW. of Athlone-76. Pop. 298.

BELLAVALLY vil. (70) Gallen bar. *Mid. Mayo.* 6 m. NE. of Castlebar-159. Pop. 116. *Fairs*, 29 May, 17 Aug. 14 Nov.

BELLBANK tnsph. () Newcastle par. *N. Cumbrd.* 9 m. NNE. of Brampton-311. Pop. 445, in the coal and iron works; real prop. 1906l.

BELLBANK tnsph. () Stapleton par. *N. Cumbrd.* 7 m. N. of Brampton-311. Pop. 124; real prop. 766l.

Belbroughton Manor (54) in Belbroughton par. *N. Worcester.* 5 m. E. of Kidderminster.

BELLCHALWELL par. (18) Cranborne hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 3 m. S. of Sturminster Newton-109. Acres 950; pop. 225 + 2; poor r. 110l. (Sturminster U.); real prop. 1816l. Living, a *Rect.* with Fifeh-head Neville.

Belecra, or Beelah, River, rises in Stanemoor, *E. Westmrid.* and falls into R. Eden, near Great Musgrave.

BELLEAU par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. NW. of Alford-138, contains Claythorpe, and was seat of Sir H. Vane of Cromwell's time. Acres 660; pop. 197 + 9; poor r. 81L (Louth U.); real prop. 1890L. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Linc.) val. with Aby 800L, patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby, of Grimsthorpe.

BELLELEK vil. (26) Upper Orilor bar. *S. Armagh*. 4 m. WSW. of Newtown Hamilton-70. Pop. 112. Living, a Cwr. (Arm. C.) val. 191L, patr. Incumbent of Loughgilly.

P. BELLELEK par. (8, 4, 8, 9) Lurg bar. *NW. Fermanagh*. 20 m. NW. of Enniskillen, 126 from Dublin, is a petty sessions and police station at a fall of L. Erne, in a pretty spot, and has some old remains. Acres 12,849, good, with mountain, bog, limestone, and water; pop. 2875 + 17. Living, a Rect. (Arm. C.) val. 174L, patr. Bishop. Castle Caldwell, Major Bloomfield. *Fairs*, 8 Feb. 17 Mar. 17 May, 20 June, 10 Oct. **B. Castle** (80) near Ballina, *N. Mayo*, on R. Moy, E. Howley, Esq.; *B. Manor*, Col. Gore.

Bellefield () E. side of Windermere, opposite Belle-Isle, *S.W. Westmoreld*. Mrs. Taylor.

Belle-Grange () near Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.* T. Pickard, Esq. has a fine view of Lake Windermere and Rydal mount.

Belle-Grove (9) near Ballybrittas, *NE. Queen's Co.* — Adair, Esq.

Belle-Hill () near Settle, *W. R. York*. Miss Wigglesworth.

Belle-hogue Point, between Giffard harb. and Bouley bay, N. side of *I. of Jersey*.

Belle-Isle (88) in Upper Lough Erne, *S. Fermanagh*. 6 m. SSE. of Enniskillen, Rev. G. Porter, formerly a seat of the Earl of Rosse, and well wooded. **Belle-Isle** () or Curwen's Isld. in Windermere lake, *S.W. Westmrd.* a seat of the Curwens of Workington, is well wooded and has several fine views of the lake. **B.-House** (18) 8 m. WNW. of Reading, *Mid. Berks.* on R. Thames.

Bellelake House (18) 5 m. SE. of Waterford, *E. Waterfd.*

Bellemont (7) 8 m. SW. of Carlow, *NW. Carbo.* on R. Barrow. **Bellemont** (23) near Dartmouth, *S. Devon*. T. Newman, Esq. **B. House** (84) Clarmallagh bar. *SW. Queen's Co.* 2 m. S. of Rathdowney.

BELLERSBY tnsbp. () Spennithorne par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Leyburn-235. Acres 2540; pop. 350, decreasing; poor r. 53L (Leyb. U.); real prop. 8243L. Living, a Cwr. (Rip.) val. 78L, patr. J. C. Chaytor, Esq. of *B. Park*, who owns the manor.

Bellever Tor (25) on Dartmoor, *S. Devon*. near Wideycombe, has a fine view.

Belleview (21) 4 m. NW. of Athboy, borders of *Meath* and *Westm.* Capt. Daniel.

Belleville (25) 4 m. SW. of Cavan, *Mid. Cavan*. Capt. Fleming. **Belleville** (71) 4 m. N. of Athenry, *Mid. Gabry.* **Belleville**, 5 m. E. of Pitmain, *SE. Inverness*. was the seat of Macpherson, the translator or compiler of *Ossian*. **Belleville** (29) near Templemore, *E. Tipperary*. **Belleville** (47) Dunganon bar. *E. Tyrone*, near Stewartstown. **Belleville** (30) Clonlunan bar. *W. Westmrd.* 4 m. NW. of Moate. **B. Park** (21) near Cappoquin, *W. Waterfd.* S. de la Poer, Esq.

Bellevue (80) near Sandbach, *S. Cheshire*, R. Latham, Esq. **Bellevue** (83) near Mallow, *N. Cork*. **Bellevue** (81) near Penryn, *SW. Cornwall*. **Bellevue** (22) near Exeter, *E. Devon*. J. Crosswell, Esq. **Bellevue** (24) 2 m. S. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon*. Mrs. Bulteel.

Bellevue (11) near Southampton, on that Water, *S. Hants.* **Bellevue** (10) near Ryde, *I. of Wight*, *S. Hants.* **Bellevue** (6) near Seven-oaks, *W. Kent.* **Bellevue** (35) near Athy, borders of *Kildare* and *Queen's Co.* on R. Barrow. **Bellevue** (47) near Waterford, *S. Kilkenny*, on R. Suir, — Power, Esq. **Bellevue** (20) near Londonderry, *W. Londondy.* **Bellevue** (28) near Abbeyfeix, *S. Queen's Co.* **Bellevue** (10) near Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*. **Bellevue** (82) 6 m. NNW. of Wexford, *Mid. Wexfd.* near R. Slaney, A. Cliffe, Esq. **Bellevue** (8) near Delgany, *NE. Wicklo.* P. Latouche, Esq. **Bellevue** (87) 1 m. E. of Doncaster, *W. R. York*. **Bellevue** (88) near Wakefield, *W. R. York*.

BELLEWSTOWN vil. (27) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*. 2 m. SE. of Duleek-22, near *B. Hill*, 580 ft. high, where races are held in July.

Bellfield, near Mid. Calder, *W. Edinbro'*, Earl of Morton. **Bellfield**, near Crawford, *S. Lanark*. — M'Queen, Esq.

Bellgrove (18) 8 m. SE. of Cootahill, *NE. Cavan*.

Bell-grove (10) near Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*. **BELL-HOUSES** hmlt. (82) Ecclesfield par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. W. of Rotherham-159.

BELLIE par. borders of *Beauf.* and *Elgin*. on R. Spey, contains Fochabers burgh, 138 m. N. of Edinbro', near the roman *Tuenis*, and was injured by the flood of 1829. Size about 4 m. by 2½, chiefly pasture; pop. 2434, partly employed in the salmon fisheries; real prop. 4237L; for poor 559L. Living (Presb. Strathbogie) val. 174L, patr. Duke of Richmond, chief heritor, whose noble seat, Gordon castle, has a front of 568 ft. The duke of Cumberland slept at the manse before Culloden.

BELLIEUSE vil. St. Martin par. in Guernsey, *Channel Isld.*

BELLINA vil. (65) Moyarta par. *SW. Clare*, 8 m. W. of Kilrush-178. Pop. 213.

BELLING (39) near Pilltown, *SW. Kilkenny*, belongs to Earl Beesborough.

BELLINGDON hmlt. (7) Chesham par. *SE. Bucks.* 2 m. NNW. Chesham-29. Pop. 173.

P. M. BELLINGHAM par. () NW. Tindale ward, *Mid. Northmbrd.* 28 m. WNW. of Newcastle, 294 from London, on R. Tyne, is a polling place, and contains East and West Quarter-Charlton, Leemailing, The Nook, and Tarreburn-Quarter. Acres 15,540, partly moor, with coal, iron, limestone, and game; pop. 1730 + 7, — of town 672, in the collieries; houses 104, with an old church, 2 chapels; poor r. 96L on 1066L; real prop. 750L; charities 12L for school. St. Cuthbert Rect. (Durh.) val. 200L, patr. Greenwich hosp., to which the manor was granted with the other forfeited estates of the Radcliffes, 1715, the rect. being one of 6 into which Simonburn was subsequently divided. Hareshaw burn has a fall here of 30 ft., and at Hall field was the old castle of the Bellinghams. *Bellingh. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. (with their tnsps.) marked * in the deanery below, with Birtley, Thorneyburn, Wark with Rams-hope, Otterburn, Rochester, and Troughend; acres 211,719, pop. 7462, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 485 (out-door 401), expend. 2190L, prop. rated 52,607L. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Wark; pop. 7462 + 98. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. * *BEL DEANERY*, archdy. of Northumbld. dioc. of Durham, includes *Bellingham rect., Chollerton vic., *Corsenside v., *Falsstone r., *Gaystead r., *Kirk Harle v., Simonburn r., *Thockington cur., *Wark r., *Whelpington-Kirk v. See *SW. and NE. TINDALE WARD. Mid. D. Sat. Fairs*.

Sats. before 12 May and 12 Nov. 1st Wed. after 15 Sept.

Belister (31) 6 m. NE. of Trim on R. Boyne, *Mid. Meath*, Rev. J. Preston, belonged formerly to the lords of Tara.

Bellike (4) on Lough Derg, *NW. Tipper.* Lord Avonmore.

BELLISTER tsnhp. () Haltwhistle par. *SW. Northbrid.* 1 m. S. of Haltwhistle-284, near Newcastle and Carlisle rail. Pop. 116. *B. Castle*, a ruined seat of the Blenkinsops.

BELLMANGATE hmlt. () Guisboro' par. *N. York.* near Guisboro'-245.

Belmont (87) near Wexford, *E. Wexford*, on R. Slaney, C. A. Walker, Esq.

BELLMOUNT hmlt. (14) Garrycastle bar. *NW. King's Co.* 8 m. N. of Ferbane, on the Grand canal.

Bellon Point. See *Belas Point, Carnarvon.*

BELLOWS CROSS hmlt. (15) Chettle par. *NE. Dorset.* 2 m. W. of Cranborne-98. See *MONKTON-UR-WIMBORNE.*

BELLOWS HILL (1) Waltham hund. *W. Essex*, 5 m. NNE. of Waltham Abbey-23.

Bell Park (10) near Borrisokane, *NW. Tipper.*

Bell's Creek (8) Isle of Sheppey, *N. Kent*, inside Harty Isle. **B. Hill** (110) 1 m. SSE. of Belford, *NE. Northbrid.* **B. Lodge** (46)

1 m. WSW. of Woburn, *W. Bedfd.* **B. Mills** vil. in the suburbs of Edinburgh, so called from the large flour mills on Leith Water.

B. QUARRY vil. Mid. Calder par. *W. Edinb.* near Mid. Calder-12. Pop. 120.

BELLS (1) Ongar hund. *W. Essex*, 3 m. SW. of Chipping-Ongar-20.

F. BELLSHILL vil. Bothwell par. *N. Lanark.* 3 m. SW. of Airdrie-32. Pop. 1013.

BELLSTOWN vil. Methven par. *SE. Perth.* 5 m. NW. of Perth-40. Pop. 25.

Belthargan Park (7) Lower Dundalk bar. *N. Louth.* E. Tipping, Esq.

Belvidere House (47) near Sudbury, *SW. Suff.*

F. BELLVILLE () 2 m. NW. of Dublin, *Mid. Dubl.* near Phoenix Park. **Bellville** (27)

2 m. SE. of Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh.*

Bellwood, 1 m. N. of Penicuit, *Mid. Edinbro'.*

BELLYCLOVE vil. Maderly par. *S. Perth.* 4 m. SE. of Crieff-47. Pop. 69.

BELMSTHORPE hmlt. (64) Ryhall par. *E. Rutland.* 2 m. NNR. of Stamford-89. Pop. 121.

Belmont (80) 8 m. N. of Northwich, *N. Chesh.* J. H. Leigh, Esq.

Belmont (78) 2 m. N. of Llanrwst, *W. Denbigh.* seat of the Manneys.

Belmont (24) near Devonport, *SW. Devon.*

Belmont () 2 m. ENE. of Durham, *E. Durham*, near *B. collieries* on Yk. and Berwk. rail.

Belmont, or *Belvidere, Castle* (1) 1 m. E. of Gray's Thurrock, *S. Essex*, near R. Thames, W. Webb, Esq.

Belmont (11) 5 m. NE. of Bishop's Waltham, *S. Hants*, near the ruins of 'K. John's House.'

Belmont (48) 2 m. WSW. of Hereford, *Mid. Herefd.* **Belmont** (7) near Barnet, *S. Herts.* **Belmont** (8) 3 m. SW. of Faversham, *N. Kent*, seat of the late Lord Harris.

Belmont (8) near Broadstairs, *NE. Kent.* **Belmont** (8) near St. Lawrence, *Rams-gate, NE. Kent.*

BELMONT hmlt. (89) Bolton-le-moors par. *S. Lanc.* 4 m. E. of Chorley-208, is a *Cur.* val. —I.

Belmont near Douglas, *I. of Man*, G. Dumbell, Esq.

Belmont (74) 3 m. N. of Oswestry, *NW. Shrop.* R. Lovett, Esq.

Belmont, in Unst, *N. Shetld. Islds.* has some verd antique, with many spars, etc.

Belmont (35) 5 m. W. of Bristol, *NE. Somerset.* G. Gibbs, Esq.

Belmont (27) 4 m. SSE. of Leek, *N. Staff.* on Uttoxeter canal. **Belmont** (10) near Water-

ford, *N. Waterfd.* on R. Suir, — Roberts, Esq. **B. Castle** (11) 1 m. W. of Havant, *SE. Hants.* **B. Castle**, on one of the Sidlaw hills, *E. Perth.* 4 m. NE. of Cupar Angus, Lord Wharnclyffe, **B. House** (22) near Exeter, *E. Devon.* T. Snow, Esq. **B. House** (7) near Uxbridge, *W. Middx.* R. Fell, Esq. **B. Lodge** (48) 5 m. W. of Upton, *SW. Worcest.* Sir R. Fitzwygram, Bt.

Belmore (11) near Lymington, *S. Hants.* Capt. Blakiston, R. N. **B. House** (11) 3 m. N. of Bishop's Waltham, *Mid. Hants.* **B. Mountn.** (26) near Enniskillen, *S. Fermanagh*, 1312 ft. high.

Belmount (89) near L. Neagh, *E. Tyrone*, — Bell, Esq.

P. BELMULLET vil. (10) Erris bar. *NE. Mayo*, a coast gd. and police station, on an isthmus between Blacksod and Broadhaven bays, which joins Mullet peninsula to the mainland. Pop. 637, fishermen, or employed in a small thriving export trade in corn, etc. Bingham cast., D. Bingham, Esq. **Belm. P. L. Union**, formed Oct. 1849, contains 15 elect. divs. in *Mayo*; acres 177,931, pop. 22,922, ho. room for —, cases relieved —, expend. —I. prop. rated 10,744. Monthly *Fairs* on the 15th.

Belo River. See *Beetha, Westmrd.*

BELOVELY (80) Powder hund. *Mid. Cornw.* 3 m. SE. of St. Columb.

Belpatrick Hill (20) 2 m. S. of Collon, *SW. Louth*, 789 ft. high.

F. M. BELPER, or "BRAUPOIRE," chplyr. (71) Duffield par. *Mid. Derby.* a polling place and station on Middl. rail. 7½ m. from Derby, 189 from London, on R. Derwent. Pop. 9885 + 199, in Strutt's cotton-mills (visited by the Queen and Duchess of Kent 1832), and the hosiery, brown ware, and nail manufacts.; houses 1830, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, bank, savings bk. (42,829l. from 1117 depositors), and almshouses; poor r. 1056l. on 16,882l.; real prop. 17,565l.; charities, 67l. St. J. Baptist *Ch.* (Lich.) val. 158l., patr. Vicar; church, built 1824 of Hungerford sandstone, is already decaying; and near it is the old one, built by John of Gaunt, remains of whose hunting-seat are here. Bridge Hill *Cur.* 160l., Crown and Bishop. **B. House**, J. Strutt, Esq. **Belp. P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Alfreton, Allestree, Belper, Crich, Denbigh, Duffield, Heage, Holbrook, Horsley, Kedleston, Kirk-Langley, Mackworth, Morley, Mugginton, Pentrich, Quarndon, Ravensdale Park, Ripley, Smalley, S. Wingfield, Turnditch, Wirksworth, with Alderwasley, Ashleyhay, Dethick-Lea, Hazlewood, Horsley-Woodhouse, Ildridgehay, Ireton Wood, Kilbourne, Mapperley, Markeaton, Shottle and Fostern, Weston-Underwood, and Windley; acres 65,860, pop. 46,285, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1941 (out-door 1508), expend. 6985l., prop. rated 132,527l. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Wirksworth, with Tansley, Cromford, Ible, Iron-Brook-Grange, Mercaston, Biggin, Callow, Hopton, Middleton, and Wessington; pop. 46,283 + 683. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry including Duffield, Hazlewood, Heage, Shottle, Turnditch, Windley (but excepting the rest of the sub-districts of Alfreton, Duffield, Ripley, Wirksworth), with Heanor, Shipley, Loscoe, Ilkeston. *M.H.D. Sat. Fairs*, 12 May, 81 Oct. for cattle.

BELPH hmlt. (82) Whitwell par. *NE. Derby.* 10 m. ENE. of Chesterfield-150.

Belrinnes. See *Benrinnes, Banff.*

Belsar, or *Balsar's Hills* (51) near Willingham *W. Cambr.* 7 m. N. by W. of Cambridge, the site

of Will. the Conqueror's camp, when he besieged the Isle of Ely, and so called after Bellasius or Belasia, his general.

BELAY tnsbp. () Bolam par. *S. Northwold*. 9 m. SW. of Morpeth-289, a meet for the Tindale hounds. Pop. 312; poor r. 15l. (Castleward U.) Near the old castle is the new *Hall* in the grecian style, Sir C. Monck, Bt., maternally descended from Gundred, grand-daughter of the Conqueror, and from the parliamentary gen. Lambert, whose seal is here.

BELSFORD hmlt. (22) Haberton par. *S. Devon*. 1 m. SW. of Totness-196. Pop. 58.

Belstize House (7) 4 m. NW. of London, seat of — Wright, Esq., formerly of the Brabazons, Wards, and others, was turned into a place of public amusement in the year of the great south-sea bubble. The manor belongs to the Dean and Chap. of Westminster, by gift of the Brabazons.

BELTIZE (64) 8 m. NW. of Peterborough, *NE. Northampton*.

Beltous (7) 2 m. S. of Cheesham, *SE. Bucks*.

BELSTEAD par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. SW. of Ipswich-69, near E. Union rail. Acres 1090; pop. 261; poor r. 72l. (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 1348l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 295l., patr. Rev. E. J. Lockwood, rector.

BELSTONE par. (25) Black Torrington hund. *Mid. Devon*. 2 m. ESE. of Okehampton-195, near the heads of R. Taw and Okement, under *B. Tor*, in Dartmoor. Acres 2010; pop. 208, some woollen weavers; poor r. 29l. (Okehampt. U.); real prop. 1032l. *Living, a Rect.* (Exet.) val. 154l., patr. Rev. J. Holo.

BELSWAINS (7) Cashio hund. *W. Herts*. 2 m. SSE. of Hemel-Hempstead-23, on N. West. rail.

Belswardine (61) 2 m. NW. of Much Wenlock, *Mid. Salop*, Mrs. Harnage.

Bellaw, 3 m. E. of Gordon, *W. Berwick*.

BELTHORPE. See Bishop Wilton, *E. R. York*.

BELTINGE hmlt. (3) Herne par. *NE. Kent*, 6 m. NNE. of Canterbury-55.

BELTINGHAM vil. () Tindale ward, *S. Northwold*. 4 m. E. of Halthwistle-284, near Ridley Hall, was mkt. town, and has a very old yew in the churchyard. *Living, a Cur.* (Dur.) val. 76l., patr. Vicar of Halthw.

BELTLOVE WAPENTAKE (64 and 70) *SW. Lincoln*. contains the pars. and benefices of Basingshorpe vic., Bitchfield v., Burton-Coggles rect., Little Bytham r. with Castle Bytham, Careby r., Corby r., Creeton r., Edenham cur. St. Nicholas Gunby, Irnham r. (with Corby), Lavington v., Skillington v., Stainby r. (with Gunby), Swayfield r., Swinstead v., Witham-on-the-hill v., North Witham r., and South Witham r., and part of Colsterworth r.; acres 53,470, pop. 6923, houses 1342. * **BELTISLAW DEANERY** corresponds with the wap. and contains the benefices marked above, with North and South Stoke r.

BELTORT hmlt. (86) Belton par. *NW. Lincoln*. 2 m. NE. of Epworth-156. Pop. 139.

P. BELTON par. (71) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leicester*. 6 m. W. of Loughborough-109, includes Grace Dieu, in Charnwood forest, the site of a nunnery founded about 1240, afterwards the seat of the Beaumonts — where judge B. and his two sons, Francis the dramatic poet (1586-1616), and Sir John, also a poet (1582-1628), were born. Acres 1900; pop. 718, some stocking makers; poor r. 232l. (Loughb. U.); real prop. 3058l. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Pet.) val. 179l., patr. Marquis of Hastings; church, has a monument of Roesia de Verdun, the founder of the nunnery, of which there are remains. *Fairs*, 1st Mond. after Trinity, horses.

P. BELTON par. (70) Grantham Soke, *SW. Lincoln*. 2 m. NNE. of Grantham-110. Acres 3120; pop. 176; poor r. 43l. (Granth. U.); real prop. 2459l.; charities 5l. *St. Peter and St. Paul Rect.* (Linc.) val. 430l., patr. Earl Brownlow, whose beautiful seat, *B. Hall*, designed by Wren, in the shape of an H, and improved by Wyatt, contains some carvings by G. Gibbons, and many paintings; church, ancient, with a rich 8-sided font, and monuments of the Custs and Brownlows — who take hence the title of baron.

P. BELTON par. (86) Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 1 m. N. of Epworth-156, contains Beltoft, Carrhouse, Moeswood, Sandtoft, Westgate, and Woodhouse. Acres 8530; pop. 1706 + 10; poor r. 496l. (Thorne U.); real prop. 10,334l.; charities 40l. *All Saints Cur.* (Linc.) val. — l., patr. J. Hood, Esq.

BELTON par. (64) Oakham Soke hund. *SW. Rutland*. 8 m. WNW. of Uppingham-89. Acres (with Gunthorpe) 2380; pop. 402; poor r. 169l. (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 2516l.; charities 103l., of which 83l. poor's land. *St. Peter Vic.* with Wardley.

BELTON par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. SW. of Yarmouth-124, on E. Waveney, contains Brownston. Acres 2120; pop. 465 + 4; poor r. 193l. (Mutf. Incorp.); real prop. 2995l.; charities 19l. *All Saints Rect.* (Norw.) val. 362l., patr. Bishop. *B. Hall*, ½ m. S. *B. Place*, 3 m. SW. of Dunbar, as below, Capt. Hay, R. N. *South B.* is near it.

P. BELTONFORD vil. 2 m. WSW. of Dunbar-28, *NE. Haddington*, on *B. Burn*.

Beltra Lough (58-9, etc.) Tirawley bar. *Mid. Mayo*, about 2½ m. long, is at the head of *B. River*, which runs 6 m. SW. to Clew Bay, at Newport.

Beltrama (14) 3 m. SE. of Oldcastle, *NW. Meath*, Jas. O'Reilly, Esq.

Beltees, 2 m. E. of Lochwinnoch, *S. Renfrew*. Lady Sempill.

Beltrim (18) 6 m. E. of Newtownstewart, *N. Tyrone*, A. Hamilton, Esq.

P. M. BELTUBERT town (11) Annagh and Drumlane pars., Loughtee bar. *N. Cavan*, a police station on R. Erne, near the lough, was founded by the Lanesboroughs, and incorporated by Jas. I. under a provost and 12 burgesses (with a revenue of 248l.) — and sent 2 members to parl. before the Union. Pop. 1620, decreasing; houses 286, with par. church and school, distillery, barracks, mkt. house, malting-houses, almshouses. In ch. yard are remains of a fort — and those of an abbey further away. *Mkt. D.* Thurs. provisions and yarn. *Fairs*, Ash Wed. 4 Sept. and 1st Th. of every other month.

Belvidere (78) near Whitechurch, borders of *Cheshire* and *Salop*, C. Watson, Esq. **Belvidere**. See Belmont, *Essex*, above. **Belvidere** (16) 2 m. ENE. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants*. J. Griffiths, Esq. **Belvidere** (1) 3 m. E. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent*, near R. Thames, Sir C. Eardley, Bt., has a good collection of paintings. **Belvidere** () Ownaybeg bar. *N. Limerick*, M. Barrington, Esq. **Belvidere** (26) on L. Ennell, *SE. Westmeath*, Lord Lanesborough.

Belview (100) 3 m. NW. of Eyrecoast, *SE. Galloway*, — Lawrence, Esq.

Belvin Hall (82) 5 m. N. of Dunshaughlin, *SE. Meath*.

Belvoir (43) 4 m. NE. of Sixmilebridge, *Mid. Clare*, D. J. Wilson, Esq. **Belvoir** (60) Upper Belfast bar. *S. Antrim*, near R. Lagan, Sir R. Bateson, Bt.

BELVOIR, or "Beever," extr. par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicester*, on the Lincoln border, 10 m. NNE. of Melton Mowbray-105, derives its importance from *B. Castle*, seat of the Duke of

Rutland, where the 'B. bounds' are kennelled. Acres 170, with fossils; pop. 109; real prop. 1819*l*. The castle seated on a hill (ascended by steps), which commands a view of 30 m. over the *Vale of B.*, and restored by Wyatt, was founded by Rob. de Todeni, the Conqueror's standard-bearer, who had about 80 lordships, many of which still belong to the duke his descendant. Among the pictures are Nic. Poussin's 'Seven Sacraments,' several by Claude, Rubens, Murillo, Teniers, Lely, Reynolds, Gainsboro', West, Mortimer, — and the Quixote tapestry. A fire in 1816 destroyed part of the building to the value of 120,000*l*. Lower down are remains of the priory, founded about 1076 by De Todeni, of whom it has a memorial, and given to the Mannerees at the dissolution, when the ancient tombs were moved to Bottesford church.

P. BEMBRIDGE chptry. (10) Brading par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 8 m. E. of Newport-82, a coast gd. station near *B. Point*, and *B. Down* (over Brading harb.), which has on it the Yarrowborough pillar of 75 ft. high put up 1849 to the memory of the late earl. Real prop. 8588*l*. Living, a *Cw.* (Winc.) val. 100*l*, patr. Vicar, church built 1826-7. *B. Farm*, 1 m. S., near Culver Cliffs; *B. Lodge*, Mrs. Grant. Lignite, fuller's earth, and red ochre are found. The point at the E. end of the island, near Brading harbour, has off it in the way to Spithhead several shoals, all buoyed, as *B. Lodge* and Betty Lodge, which run off from the point, the Princessa to the SE. with only 20 ft. water, The Nab on the new grounds with 19 ft. — to the ENE. of which is *B. Floating Lights*, first put up 1812, one 25 ft. above deck, the other 18, and 43 ft. apart, by which they are distinguished from the Owers and other lights. Inside is St. Helen's anchorage, with fine sand in 11 fath.

BEMERLEY tshbp. (72) Norton-on-the-Moors par. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. NE. of Burslem-152. Pop. 211.

Bemerside House, near Dryburgh abbey, *SW. Berwick.* b. 1581, seat of the Haigs since the time of Petrus de Haga of Mal. IV.'s time. — Tide, tide, what'er betide, There 'll aye be Haigs in Bemerside.

BEMERTON chptry. (15) St. Peter Fugglestone par. *S. Wilt.* close to Salisbury-81. Pop. 109; real prop. 2568*l*. Living, a *Rect.* with Fugglestone, — sometime held by Bp. Curle, Geo. Herbert the poet (who built the parsonage, with an inscription on it, and was buried here), Norris the metaphysician, (to whom there is a monument), and Coke the historian.

BEMPTONE HUNDRED (19, 20) *Mid. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Allerton Chapel, Biddisham, Brezme, Burnham, Mark, Weare, Wedmore; acres 24,580, pop. 8158.

BEMPTON par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Bridlington-206, on the N. branch rail. from Hull. Acres 1980; pop. 818 + 8; poor r. 62*l*. (Bridl. U.); real prop. 2207*l*. St. Michael demotive *Cw.* (Yk.) val. 51*l*, patr. H. Broadley, Esq.

Ben, (*Ben* (see *Ben-y-Phot*), or *Bhein*, is gaelic for a mountain top, as in the scotch and irish names following; and is related to the *Pen* in such names as Pen-meen-mawr in Wales, Pentyre, Penzance, Tol Pedan Penwith in Cornwall, Pentland in Scotland, Penmarch in France — in all which it means rather a headland or corner than a peak. The original meaning, however, comes out in the Ap-pen-nines, and the Pen-nine Alps.

Ben-Blaen, in I. of Skye, *W. Inverness.* 9 m. W. of Broadford, is 1000 ft. high.

Ben Cruachan, between Lochs Etive and Awe, *N. Argyll.* rises in two cones 8669 ft. high, commanding a magnificent view of Ben Nevis, Ben Lawers, and the islands on the coast. It is chiefly granite, with a base about 20 m. in circuit.

Ben Eay, 5 m. S. of Loch Mare, *W. Ross.*

Ben Ewey, between Lochs Assynt and Shin, *SW. Sutherland.*

Ben Ina. See Benarthur, *Argyll.*

Ben Lawers, near Loch Tay, *W. Perth.* a chief station of the gd. trig. survey, with chlorite slate in it, rises gently 8945 ft. being 1000 ft. higher than the other peaks of Breadalbane. At the top *gentiana nivalis*, small alpine gentian, is found, and *criophorum capitatum*, round-headed cotton-grass, near the snow line, — with many other plants.

Ben Leath, between Lochs Katrine and Lubnaig, *SW. Perth.* rises, "ridge on ridge," 2868 ft.

Ben Lomond, between Lochs Lomond and Katrine, *NW. Stirling.* at the S. extremity of the Highlands, a chief station of gd. trig. survey, rises 8155 ft. and commands a view of *Loch Lomond*. *Renfrew. Ayr.* the Frith of Clyde, Arran, and Bute, to the S.; and of Edinburgh and Frith of Forth to the E. It belongs to the Duke of Montrose, and is composed of granite — but covered with vegetation to the top. On the W. side is Craig-rostan, a cave which sheltered Bruce, and was a retreat of Rob Roy.

Ben Macduh, or *Muickduh*, 10 m. WNW. of Braemar, where *Aberdeen* meets *Banff*, and *Inverness*. at the centre of the Highlands, is the principal peak of the Cairngorm branch of the Grampians, and, according to the trig. survey, 4890 ft. high, being 20 ft. higher than Ben Nevis, and therefore the highest mountain in Scotland or in Great Britain. "Black Swine-hill."

Ben Nevis, 4 m. SE. of Fort William, near Loch Eil, *SW. Inverness*. a chief station of gd. trig. survey, 4870 ft. high, and 24 m. round at the base, was considered till lately the highest mountain in Scotland. (See *Ben Macduh*.) At the height of 1700 ft. is a lake, beyond which vegetation ceases; it is rugged and difficult of ascent, with a precipice on the E. side of 1500 ft. perpend. The bottom is fine red granite, with porphyry at the top which is a flat plain, in some of the hollows of which snow lies all the year round. 'Ben Nevis whisky' is of the first quality, Glenlivet and Campbelltown coming next.

Ben Oe, S. end of Isla, *W. Argyll.* 546 ft. high.

Ben Turk, in Cantyre, *SW. Argyll.* 1515 ft. high, a chief station of gd. trig. survey, 11 m. N. of Campbelltown.

Ben Venue, near Loch Katrine, with the Trossachs at its foot, *SW. Perth.* 2800 ft. high, has overhanging the SE. end of the lake the 'rugged silvan grot' called the Coir-nan-Uriskin, or 'Satty's den,' referred to in Scott's 'Lady of the Lake.'

Ben Wyvis, 7 m. NW. of Dingwall, *E. Ross.* rising gradually 8720 ft. high, is always covered with snow, and belongs to Sir H. Monroe of Foulis, who holds it on the tenure of bringing "8 wain loads of snow from the top of the mountain, whenever his majesty shall so desire."

Ben-y-Gloe, in the Grampians, Atholl, *NE. Perth.* is 3690 ft. at Cairn Gower near Glen Tilt.

Ben Yeenagh (6) 5 m. N. of Newtown Limavady, *N. Londondy.* 1260 ft. high, near Greencastle, etc.

Ben-a-n Mountain, borders of *Aberd.* and *Banff.* one of the Grampians, 8920 ft. high. *Ben-a-bour Mountain*, near the above, 3940 ft. high.

Benabraguid Hill, in Golspie par. *SE. Sutherland.* 1300 ft. high, near the coast.

Benachally Loch, 5 m. NE. of Dunkeld, *NE.*

Perth, about 900 ft. above sea level, near *B. Hill*, which is 1800 ft. high, commanding a fine view of Strathaird and Strathguy.

Benachan Lough, 18 m. WSW. of Dingwall, *S. Ross*.

Benachie Hill, about 7 m. NW. of Inverury, *Mid. Aberdeen*. 1420 ft. high, chiefly red granite, having on one side a steep rock said to have been fortified by the Danes.

Benachilt Loch, 10 m. SW. of Halkirk, *W. Caithness*.

Benacholais, one of the Paps of Jura, *W. Argyll*. about 2600 ft. high.

Benacre Hall (49) 5 m. N. of Southwold, *NE. Suffolk*, seat of Sir T. Gooch, Bt., near Binacre, and *B. Broad*, a small lake 1½ m. ESE.

Benagen, or *Ben Aigan*, *Hill*, near Rothes, borders of Banff and Elgin.

Benach Hill, 8 m. NW. of Luss, *W. Dumbartn.* BENAIGHN tnsnp. (79) Llannefydd par. *N. Denbigh*. 5 m. NW. of Denbigh-201.

Benalder Mountain, one of the Grampians, *SE. Inverness*, a chief station of the trig. survey, 9 m. S. of Dalwhinnie Inn on Loch Erich, where, in a hole called the Cage, on the side of Letternisilichk, Prince Chas. took refuge after the battle of Culloiden; it is now a sheepfarm to the Marq. of Abercorn.

Benamban, between Great and Little Lochs Broom, *NW. Ross*.

Benan, or *Bennan*, *Hill*, near Straiton, *Mid. Ayr*. 1160 ft. high. *Benan*, "with forehead bare," stands near the Trossachs, *SW. Perth*. between Ben Ledi and Loch Katrine.

Benanea Hill, 13 m. SSE. of Glencoe, *NE. Argyll*.

Benavoir, i.e. "Gold mountain," the highest of the Paps of Jura, *W. Argyll*. 2680 ft. high, one of the points of the trig. survey, is partly volcanic, and commands an extensive prospect of the sea and islands around.

Benarmin, or *Ben Ormonde*, 7 m. SE. of Loch Naver, *Mid. Sutherland*. 2306 ft. high.

Benarthur, or *Ben Ima*, N. of Loch Long, *E. Argyll*. 2369 ft. high, is called *The Cobbler*, from the shape of its top.

Benartie Hill, 3 m. SE. of Kinross, borders of Fife and Kinross.

Benattow, 24 m. WNW. of Fort Augustus, borders of Ross and Inverness. 2000 ft. high, near Loch Alsh.

Benaven, one of the Grampians, borders of Banff and Aberdeen. 8967 ft. high, under which Loch Aven is so hidden away that the sun seldom shines on it. Topazes are found.

Benbane Head (3) Carey par. *N. Antrim*, between Bengore head and Giant's Causeway, near Port-nan-Pleaskin.

Benbawn Mountain (24) Ballinahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, the principal peak of the Bennebeola group, 2395 ft. high.

Benbecula Island, one of the *Western Isles*. 20 m. W. of Skye across the Little Minch, belongs to the Clanranalds. Size about 7 m. by 7, chiefly bog, sand, and lake, with a very broken coast; pop. 2107, fishermen, and small farmers, who fertilise the soil with the kelp which is thrown ashore.

Benbarfion, "white (or snow) topped," a peak of Artan, *Butesh*. near Goat fell.

Benblaven, 8 m. W. of Broadford, *S. Skye*, *W. Inverness*. 3000 ft. high.

Benbo Mountn. (8) near Manor Hamilton, *NW. Leitrim*, 1511 ft. high.

BENBOULE vil. (30) Brigg hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 3 m. NE. of Wadebridge-239.

Benbradagh Hill (25) 2 m. NE. of Dungiven, *Mid. Londondy.* 1581 ft. high.

Benbreach Hill, in North Uist, *Western Isles*. 1000 ft. high.

Benbulbin Mountn. (5) 2 m. NE. of Carney, *NE. Sligo*, is 1722 ft. high.

P. BENBURR vil. (61) Dungannon bar. *SE. Tyrone*, 7 m. S. of Dungannon, near the Ulster canal, so called from the large castle which overhangs R. Blackwater on a rock ("hill's brow"), 120 ft. high, and built by the Wingfields on the site of one founded by the O'Nials, was the scene of three battles, viz. in 1597 when the Earl of Kildare was defeated and killed by the rebellious Earl of Tyrone, in 1601 when Tyrone in his turn was defeated by Lt. Deputy Mountjoy, and in 1641 when the O'Nials won a complete victory over Gen. Monroe, on which occasion the castle was dismantled. Pop. 380, weavers, etc. *Fair*, monthly.

Bencairach, 8 m. WSW. of Broadford, *S. Skye*, *W. Inverness*. above 2000 ft. high.

Bencairn, Berwick par. *S. Kirkcudbr.* 1200 ft. high.

Ben-carrig, near Inverary and Loch Fynne, *E. Argyll*.

Benchallin, in Killin par. *W. Perth*.

Bencheit, 4 m. NW. of Lybster, *SE. Caithness*.

Benchochan, in Aberfoyle par. *SW. Perth*. 3000 ft. high, near Ben Lomond.

Benchozze, 6 m. NW. of Crieff, *Mid. Perth*. 2923 ft. high.

Ben-chualach, 2 m. NE. of Loch Ramock, *N. Perth*.

Benclench, or *Benclioch*, the highest of the Ochills, near the Devon, 5 m. N. of Clackmannan, *S. Perth*, a chief station of gd. trig. survey, 2420 ft. high to the top, called Craigeith; chiefly granite.

Benclibrick, or *Ben Klibreck*, 2 m. S. of Loch Naver, *Mid. Sutherland*. 8164 ft. high, the highest in this county.

Bencombe (35) 3 m. NNE. of Wotton-under-Edge, *E. Gloucest.* Miss Dorney.

Ben-crogan Mountn. (115) Murriak bar. *SW. Mayo*, near Killery harbour, 2283 ft. high.

Ben-croghan, in N. Uist, *Western Isles*. 1500 ft. high.

Ben-croy Mountn. () near Lough Allen, *Mid. Leitrim*, 1707 ft. high.

Benecullagh Mountn. See *Bennebeola*, *Galway*.

BENDALL vil. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby* 5 m. ENE. of Burton-on-Trent-125.

Bendeanaig, near Portree, Isle of Skye, *W. Inverness*.

Bendeary, 5 m. N. of Blair Atholl, *N. Perth*. 3550 ft. high. *Bendeary*, one of the Benmore range, near Loch Broom, *Mid. Ross*. 3551 ft. high.

Bendeary, 3 m. S. of Cape Wrath, *NW. Sutherland*. 1800 ft. high. "Red hill."

Bendriemore, between Loch and Strath More, *W. Sutherland*.

BENDOCY par. 5 m. N. of Blairgowrie-61, *NE. Perth*. under the Grampians, on Ra. Isla and Erroch. Size 2½ m. by 1½, pasture, with freestone and granite; pop. 788; real prop. 6945£; for poor 105£. Living (Presb. Meigle) val. 252£, patr. the Crown. Some peatish remains are seen.

Bendonil, 8 m. NW. of Dornoch, *S. Sutherland*.

Bendonich. See *Benunach*, *Argyll*.

Bendoran, in Glenorchy, *NE. Argyll*. 21 m. NE. of Inverary, where wild deer were last taken.

Bendouch Hill, 3 m. NNW. of Luss, *NW. Dumfries*.

Bendus, 14 m. WNW. of Fort Augustus, borders of Inverness and Ross.

Bendhan, 2 m. NE. of Kildonan, borders of *Caithness* and *Sutherland*. 1500 ft. high.

Benduff Moun. (1) a peak of the Benbulbin mountains, as above, *Sligo*.

Benecarigan, or *Benicarigan*, in Kilmory par., *I. of Arran*, *Butsch*.

Benecbar, 4 m. S. of Luss, *W. Dumbrin*.

Benecairach Hill, 4 m. W. of Luss, *NW. Dumbrin*.

BENEFIELD, UPPER and LOWER, par. (64) Polebrook hund. *NE. Northampton*. 8 m. W. of Oundle-78, near Rockingham forest. Acres 5100, of which 690 forest; pop. 533; poor r. 835L (Oundle U.); real prop. 5335L; charities 43L. *St. George Rect.* (Pet.) val. 531L, patr. J. W. Russell, Esq. of *B. Lodge*, who has the manor. Near, are the Swallows, or hollows which suck up the land floods.

Benich Hill, 8 m. WNW. of Luss, *NW. Dumbrin*.

BENNEKERRY. See *BUSHERSTOWN, Carlow*.

P. BENENDEN par. (5) Rolvenden Scray lathes, *S. Kent*, 4 m. W. of Tenderden-55, a place of great antiquity. Acres 6780, part in hops; pop. 1594, decreasing; houses 296, with two schools; poor r. 958L (Cranbrook U.); real prop. 7224L; charities 184L, of which Gybbon's school 114L. *St. George Vic.* (Cant.) val. 108L, patr. T. L. Hodges, Esq. M. P., of Hempstead park. *Fairs*, 15 May, 4 Aug. horses, cattle.

Benecura, in Carrick, *S. Ayr*. near Ballantrae, 1440 ft. high.

Benecach Lock, in Strath Affric, *N. Inverness*. *Benecach*, or *Benecach Lock*, 12 m. NW. of Fort Augustus, *N. Inverness*. under *B. Hill*.

BENFIELD-SIDE tnsph. () *Lancaster par. N. Durham*, 12 m. SW. of Gateshead-275, a watering-place near *B. Derwent*. Acres 2150; pop. 1074 + 54, in the coal mines; poor r. 121L (Lancashire U.) Living, a *Cus.* (Durh.) val. 180L, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Benfin, 10 m. WNW. of Berrydale, *SW. Caithness*. *Benfin*, 3 m. SW. of Loch Fannich, *Mid. Ross*.

P. BENFLEET, NORTH, par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 3 m. WSW. of Rayleigh-32. Acres 1780; pop. 364 + 6; poor r. 130L (Billericay U.); real prop. 3178L. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 700L, patr. Rev. C. R. Bowllatt, rector. *Ben*, *SOUTH*, par. 3 m. SSE. of the above, opposite Canvey Isld. from which it is divided by Hadleigh creek, had a castle destroyed by Hastings the danish pirate 894. Acres 2160; pop. 707 + 17; poor r. 280L; real prop. 8353L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Roch.) val. 242L, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster.

Benfinnacra, near Loch Inchar, *W. Sutherland*.

Benqairn (or *Bengaren*, or *Benqairn*) *Hill*, 5 m. S. of Castle Douglas, *S. Kirkcubbin*. a mark for entering *R. Solway*.

BENGAL hmlt. (58) Green's Norton hund. *SW. Northampton*. 1 m. W. of Towcester-60. Pop. 39.

BENGBO par. (47) Hertford hund. *SE. Herts*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Hertford—partly in the boro'. Acres 3020; pop. 1141 + 29; poor r. 389L (Hertf. U.); real prop. 6056L; charities 4L and 2 almsh. *St. Leonard Vic.* (Roch.) val. 120L, patr. J. A. Smith, Esq. *B. House*, T. Gosselin, Esq.

BENKSWORTH-ST. PETER par. (44) Evesham boro', *SE. Worcester* in the SE. suburbs, across *R. Avon*. Pop. 1082 + 12; poor r. 484L (Evesham U.); real prop. 5569L; charities 842L of which 256L to Desacle's school. *St. Peter Chr.* (Worc.) val. 158L, patr. Rev. W. Harker; church, on site of the castle which belonged to the Beauchampes, and was razed by the abbot of Evesham 1156.

Benghalbhinn Hill, in Glenshee, NE. corner of *Perth*.

Benglamick, near Loch Sligachan, Isle of Skye, *W. Inverness*.

Bengore Head (8) *N. Antrim*, near the Giant's Causeway, rises in basalt columns, which are said to be magnetic, 320 ft. above the sea, and is the most northern point of Antrim; close to it are the "Giant's Granny," and the "Four Sisters."

Bengorm Moun. (116) Murriak bar. *SW. Mayo*, 2280 ft. high.

Bengriam-beg, 1500 ft. and *Bengriam-more*, 1935 ft. high, *NE. Sutherland*. 9 m. NE. of L. Naver.

BENHADLAF, ISAF, and UCHAF tnsphs. (74) Llanrhaidr-yn-Mochnant par. *SE. Denbigh*. 9 m. SW. of Chirk-178. Pop. 207 and 100; real prop. 1272L.

BENHADLAN tnsph. (74) Llanarmon par. *SE. Denbigh*. 6 m. SSW. of Llangollen-184. Pop. 28.

BENHALL par. (50) Plomeag hund. *E. Suffolk*, 1 m. SW. of Saxmundham-89, once belonged to the Uffords and De la Poles, afterwards to the Dukes. Acres 2010; pop. 7498; poor r. 344L (Plomeag U.); real prop. 4098L; charities 28L to Duke's school. *St. Mary Vic.* (Norw.) val. 173L, patr. Rev. E. Holland, of *B. Lodge*; church, has brass of E. Duke (1548). *B. House*, —

Benham Place (12) 1 m. W. of Newbury, *SW. Berks*. Earl Craven, near Marsh Benham.

Benhar Collieries, 3 m. SE. of Shotts, borders of *Lanark* and *Linlithgow*. lie close to the surface and are of very good quality.

Benharrow, 4 m. NW. of Loch Katrine, *SW. Perth*. — "Along Benharrow's shingly side."

Benhee, or *Benhae*, between Lochs Moore and Maddie, *W. Sutherland*. 2858 ft. high, the highest of the range in this quarter.

Benhill, Ruthven par. *N. Banff*.

BENHOLM par. 2 m. SW. of Bervie 88, *SE. Kincardine*. contains Johnshaven fishing-town. Acres 4721, good, hilly to the NE. with limestone quarries; pop. 1688 + 207, sail-cloth weavers and fishermen; real prop. 4731L; for poor 386L Living (Presb. Fordun) val. 232L, patr. Scott of *B.* (an old tower) and Scott of Brotherston. *H. Robertson*, Esq. has a seat here.

Benhope, 3 m. SW. of Kyle of Tongue, *N. Sutherland*. 3061 ft. high, chiefly quartz.

Benhorn, 4 m. N. of Golspie, *SE. Sutherland*. 1712 ft. high.

Benhutig, near the Whiten Head, *N. Sutherland*. 1845 ft. high.

Benias, 4 m. NW. of Loch Erich, *E. Inverness*.

BENIARTH tnsph. (79) Bettws-yn-Rhône par. *NW. Denbigh*. 3 m. SSW. of Abergelle-214. Pop. 99.

Benison Lodge (7) 2 m. S. of Castlepollard, *N. Westmeath*, Rev. T. Smyth, near L. Derveragh.

Benknowle () 8 m. N. of Stockton-on-Tees, *SE. Durham*.

Benlair, near Loch Mare, *NW. Ross*, 3000 ft. high.

Ben-lacghall, or *Ben Loyall*, between the Kyle of Tongue and L. Laoghall, *N. Sutherland*. 2508 ft. high.

Benlaoi, or *Ben Loy*, 12 m. NE. by N. of Inverary, *NE. Argyll*, on the *Perth* border.

Benlascrona Channel, in *W. Mayo*, is the ordinary one to Westport, being about $\frac{1}{2}$ m. broad with 6 fath. water, and shoals on each side. The entrance has a fixed light on Innisgort, or Innishgort, inside of which is anchorage in 8 to 5 fath.

Benlechee, 9 m. NW. of L. Earnhead, *W. Perth*.

Benleod, between Lochs Dow and Shin, *W. Sutherland*. 2200 ft. high.

Benlothaid, or *Benleach*, between Lochs Dow and Merland, *W. Sutherland*.

Benlattery Moun. See *Bennebeola, Gabooy*.

Benlevey (27) 9 m. N. of Oughterard, *N. Galway*, near Lough Mask. — Blake, Esq.
Benlubbain, near Benunack, *E. Argyll*. and Loch Gilphead.

Benludie, near Golspie, *SE. Sutherland*. 1467 ft. high.

BENMORE. See **BALLYDUFF, Kerry.**

Benmore, the highest peak of Mull, *NW. Argyll*. and a chief station of the gd. trig. survey, 3168 ft. high. *Benmore* (13) *N. Mayo*, one of the Beren Corrough range. *Benmore*, 9 m. W. of Loch Earnhead, *W. Perth*. 8819 ft. high, with specular iron ore in it. *Benmore Hills* in *Mid. Ross*, include Bendearg 8551 ft. high. *Benmore*, between Lochs More and Dow, *W. Sutherland*. *Benmore*, in *N. Uist, Western Isles*. 1000 ft. high. *Benmore*, in Rum isld. *NW. Argyll*. 2810 ft. high. "Great hill."

Benmore Assynt, 4 m. SE. of Assynt, *SW. Sutherland*. 8481 ft. high.

Benmore Head (5) 4 m. NE. of Ballycastle, *N. Antrim*, 636 ft. high, is also called Fair Head.

Benna-Bynack, 10 m. SW. of Tomantoul, borders of *Benff.* and *Inverna*. not far from *Bo-na-main*.

Bennacot (25) 4 m. NNW. of Launceston, *N. Cornwall*.

Bennarty, or *Binnarty, Hill*, near Loch Leven, borders of *Fife* and *Kintross*.

Bennavenna, or *Iannavatia*, of the Romans, is on Watling St. near Daventry, *Northampton*.

Bennagh (59) near Crumlin, *S. Antrim*, *J. Macawley*, Esq.

Bennecoola, Twelve Pins of (23-4, 86-7) Ballinahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, between Lough Corrib and Aghris point, occupying an area of 50 to 64 m. bounded by the valley and lake of Kylemore on the N.; lakes Ina, Derryclare, and Ballinahinch, E. and S.; the principal peaks are Knockannabiggen 2400 ft., Bengower or Bencorr 2336 ft., Bencullagh 2084 ft., Derryclare 2000 ft., Benbaun 2395 ft. and Benlettery 1904 ft.

Bennery Bridge (71) 8 m. NE. of Derby, *E. Derby*. on Erewash canal.

Bennet End (7) 6 m. NW. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks*.

Bennet Head () 6 m. SW. of Penrith, *E. Cumberland*.

BENNETLAND hmlt. (86) Bellasize tnsph. *E. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Howden-180. Pop. 82.

Bennet's (25) near Launceston, *NE. Cornwall*, seat of the late Lord de Dunstanville.

Bennet's Castle (1) 8 m. SW. of Romford, *SW. Essex*. *B. Grounds*, 5 m. E. of Howth tigh, a sand outside Dublin bay with 5 to 6 fath. on it.

BENNETTSTONE vil. Polmont par. *E. Stirling*. 2 m. E. of Falkirk-24. Pop. 642.

P. BENNETT'S-BRIDGE vil. (24) Goutan and Shillelogher bars. *Mid. Kilkenny*, a police station on R. Nore, 6 m. S. of Kilkenny-72. Pop. 263, some in the flourmills. *Fairs*, 24 Feb. 26 Aug. 19 Sept. 21 Dec.

BENNETT'S-END tnsph. (55) Cainham par. *S. Salop*, 3 m. ESE. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 809.

BENNETT'S-HOUSES hmlt. (79) Harwarden tnsph. *E. Flint*, near Harwarden-189.

Benni Wood (42) near Brecknock, *S. Wales*, the site of a british camp, now covered with trees.

BENNING HOLME and GRANGE tnsph. () Swine par. *E. R. York*. 6 m. E. of Beverley-183. Acres 1280; pop. 108; poor r. 671 (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 19651. *B. Grange*, *J. Harrison*, Esq.

BENNINGBROUGH tnsph. () Newton-on-Ouse par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of York-199, on R. Ouse. Acres 1070; pop. 86; poor r. 71 (York U.). *B. Hall*, Mrs. Earle.

BENNINGTON par. (46) Broadwater hund. *N.*

Herts. 4 m. ESE. of Stevenage-34, the *Bedfords* of 'Domesty.' and *Benefica* of the Mercian kings who had a seat here, was once a mkt. town. Acres 2950; pop. 605; poor r. 3801. (Hertf. U.); real prop. 48491. *St. Peter Rect.* (Roch.) val. 6081, patr. G. Proctor, Esq.; church, near the site of the old castle, has a chapel containing mona. of the Benstedes and Caesars, who, as well as the Earl of Essex, had the manor, now belonging to the Cheshires. *B. Place*, C. M. Campbell, Esq.; *B. Street* (on the branch roman way to St. Alban's), a meet for the Puckeridge hounds. *Fair*, 29 June, pedlery. *BENNINGTON* par. (69) Skirbeck wap. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. ENE. of Boston-118. Acres 8090; pop. 539+8; poor r. 1181 (Boston U.); real prop. 63032; charities 1871 of which 801. to Porritt's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 8051, patr. Earl of Ripon.

BENNINGTON GRANGE ext. par. to Long Bennington below. Pop. 16. *B. Long*, par. (78) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln*. 8 m. NW. of Grantham-110, on R. Witham, was a cell to Seigny ab., Normandy, before 1175. Acres 4420; pop. 1007+20, in the lime quarries; poor r. 2501. (Newark U.); real prop. 70982; charities 211. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Poston 4631, patr. Duchy of Lancaster.

Bennington's (47) 3 m. ESE. of Ware, *SE. Herts*. **BENNINGWORTH**, or **BENNINGWORTH**, par. (83) *E. Wragg* wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 5 m. NE. of Wragby-143, on the Wolds. Acres 2840; pop. 488+11; poor r. 2351. (Horncastle U.); real prop. 84921. *St. Julian Rect.* (Linc.) val. 5061, patr. G. F. Heneage, Esq.; church, with Norman porch. A british urn was found here.

Benochie. See *Benachie, Aberdeen*.

Benoghrie, near Lochs Ard and Con, *SW. Perth*. in Aberfoil par.

Benone, or *Benonis*, of the Romans, was HIGH CROSS, where Watling St. crosses the Fosse way.

Benormid, 5 m. SE. of Loch Naver, *Mid. Sutherland*. 2807 ft. high.

Benroth, near Strathly head, NE. coast *Sutherland*.

Benreispol, between Shiel and Sunart. *N. Argyll*. 2661 ft. high.

BENRIDGE tnsph. () Mitford par. *SE. Northumb.* 2 m. WNW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 70.

BENRIDGE hmlt. () Kirkley tnsph. *SE. Northumb.* 6 m. SSW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 30.

B. House, R. Hedley, Esq.

Benrinnes, near Inveraven, on R. Spey, *W. Banff*. 2747 ft. high above Glenlivet, where Argyll fought the catholic leaders, 1596.

Benronastill, in Islay, *SW. Argyll*. at the N. end 1050 ft. high.

Benroy, in *W. Sutherland*. 1400 ft. high.

Benstury, i.e. "Cneben's bury," SE. corner of Wimbledon common, *NE. Surrey*, a saxon camp of 7 acres and 220 paces diam., so called after Cneben, one of Ethelbert's captains, killed here 568, in battle with Cealwyn of Wessex.

Benacred, near Loch Hourn, *W. Inverness*.

Benavry, near Loch More, *W. Sutherland*.

Benshake, near Ardnarmurchan point, *NW. Argyll*.

Benshianta, in Jura, *W. Argyll*. 2800 ft. high.

P. BENNINGTON, or **BENSON**, par. (13) Dorchester and Ewelmie hunds. *SE. Oxford*. 1 m. NNE. of Wallingford-46, on R. Thames, near G. West. rail. and the roman road to Alcester, containing Fifield, Crowmarsh-Battle, and Roke, was the saxon *Benningston*, *Bynastington*, etc. taken from the Britons about 571 by Cealwyn, K. of Wessex, whose castle was in 775 reduced by K. Offa. Acres 2800; pop. 1254; poor r. 8961. (Walling. U.); real prop. 88931; charities 801, of

which church estate 74*l*. St. Helen *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 180*l*., patr. Ch. Ch. Coll.; church, near site of the castle, is ancient, with some broken brasses, and a modern tower, under which a stone coffin was found. Will. de la Pole's Maison Dieu (found. Hen. VI.) was given to Oxfrd. Univ.

Benakish, 4 m. SE. of Cape Wrath, *NW. Sutherland*.

Benamorale, in *W. Sutherland*. 1667 ft. high.

Benason Hall () 2 m. NE. of Kendal, *S. Westmorl.* near *B. Knot* 1098 ft. high.

Benaspennie, 10 m. SE. of Cape Wrath, *NW. Sutherland*. 2565 ft. high.

Benastack, 20 m. S. of Cape Wrath, *W. Sutherland*. 2400 ft. high.

Benastarice, or *Benastarvie*, NE. of Loch Etive, *N. Argyll*.

Benatonia, near Loch Laoghall and the Kyle of Tongue, *N. Sutherland*. 1800 ft. high.

Benat () 12 m. NE. of Longtown, *N. Cambrid.*

Benatbaidh, in Mull, *NW. Argyll*.

Benatrevil, in Islay isld. *SW. Argyll*. 762 ft. high, *W. side of Loch-in-Daal*.

BENTFIELD hmlt. (47) Stanstead Mountfitchet par. *NW. Essex*, 8 m. NE. of Bishop Stortford-80, near East. Count. rail. Acres 740; pop. 496; real prop. 2799*l*.

BENTHALL tnsph. (60 or 61) Alberbury par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury-158.

BENTHALL par. (61) Wenlock boro', *E. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Wenlock-148, on R. Severn. Acres 770, with lime spars; pop. 587+6, in the potteries; poor r. 154*l*. (Madeley U.); real prop. 2456*l*. St. Bartholomew *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 98*l*., patr. Vicar. *B. Hall*.

BENTHAM hmlt. (44) Badgeworth par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. E. of Gloucester-102. Pop. 286.

P. BENTHAM par. () W. Staincliff, *W. R. York*. 12 m. WNW. of Settle-285, contains Chapel-le-Dale and Ingletton *cur.* and High and Low B. hmlts. Acres 28,100; pop. 8586,—of town 2180, in the potteries and factories; houses 421; poor r. 604*l*. (Settle U.); real prop. 9261; charities 818*l*., of which 240*l*. to Collingwood's hosp. and school. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Rip.) val. 452*l*, patr. J. W. Farrer, Esq.

Benthill (45) Bucks. hund. *N. Bucks*. 1 m. SE. of Buckingham-55.

Bentholaire, near Lochgoilhead, *E. Argyll*. a high peak, abounding with cresses, etc.

P. BENTLEY par. and lib. (12) Odiham division, *NE. Hants*. 5 m. NE. of Alton-47, a meet for the H. H. hounds. Acres 2450, part in hops; pop. 766+4; poor r. 468*l*. (Alton U.); real prop. 4245*l*.; charities 17*l*. St. Mary *Cur.* (Winc.) val. 106*l*., patr. Archdeacon of Surrey. *Fairs*, 25 Jan. 22 June, Sat. in Easter week, 25 Oct.

BENTLEY tnsph. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 1 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-189.

BENTLEY tnsph. (62) Wolverhampton par. *S. Stafford*. 8 m. E. of Wolverhampton-123, near N. West. rail. Acres 1470; pop. 428+82, in the coal mines and iron trade; poor r. 48*l*. (Walsall U.); real prop. 4238*l*., of which 2310*l*. on iron works. *B. Hall*, seat of the late Hon. E. Anson—formerly of Col. Lane, who hid Chas. II. after Worcester, and of his sister who guided him to Bristol.

BENTLEY par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 6 m. SW. of Ipswich-68, near E. Union rail. has an old seat of the Tollemaches, who were here before the Normans. Acres 2850; pop. 419; poor r. 132*l*. (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 3466*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 182*l*., patr. Rev. C. E. Keene. *BENTLEY* hmlt. (63) Shustoke par. *N. Warwick*, 8 m. SW. of Atherstone-107, near *B. Park*. Acres 1230; pop. 266;

real prop. 2798*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Shustoke; church, in ruins. *Fair*, 20 July.

BENTLEY (55) 5 m. NNW. of Worcester, *W. Worcest.* T. H. Cooke, Esq. *BENTLEY* hmlt. () Rowley par. *E. R. York*. 2 m. SSW. of Beverley-188. Pop. 49.

BENTLEY, FERRY, par. (72) Wirksworth hund. *W. Derby*. 2 m. N. of Ashborne-189, in Dove-dale, was the seat of the Beresfords and Cottons, of whose house there are some remains. Acres 670; pop. 848; poor r. 44*l*. (Ashbo. U.); real prop. 2079*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Mary Magdalen Rect. (Linc.) val. 124*l*., patr. Bishop of Lichfield; church, has tombs of the Beresfords, one of whom (died 1478) was at Agincourt. *B. Cottage*, ½ m. N. *B-B-GRANGE* hmlt. (88) Emly par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. ESE. of Huddersfield-189.

P. BENTLEY, GREAT, par. (48) Tendring hund. *E. Essex*, 7 m. ESE. of Colchester-51. Acres 2850; pop. 1005+8; poor r. 449*l*. (Tendr. U.); real prop. 5586*l*.; charities 16*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 286*l*., patr. Bishop of London. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. S. *Fair*, Mond. after 15 July, cattle and toys. *B. Hall* (72) 5 m. S. of Ashborne, *SW. Derby*, near HUNGRY BENTLEY. *Bentley*, or *Glodmore*, *Heath* (7) 2 m. NNE. of Chipping Barnet, *NE. Middlesex*, where the battle of Barnet was fought 1471, when Neville the king-maker was killed;—commemorated by an obelisk on the Hatfield road.

P. BENTLEY, LITTLE, par. (48) 2 m. NE. of Gt. Bentley, *Essex*, as above. Acres 2750; pop. 462; poor r. 151*l*. (Tendr. U.); real prop. 8408*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 660*l*., patr. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge. *B. Hall*, — *B-B-PAUNCE* foot, or B, UPPER and LOWER, tnsph. (54) Tardebigg par. *E. Worcest.* 8 m. SSE. of Bromsgrove-116. Pop. 288. *B. House*, — *B. Priory* (7) 11 m. NW. of London, on the Edgware road, seat of Marq. of Abercorn, where Q. Adelaide died, Nov. 1849, after a residence of some months, formerly the site of a small religious house, contains some antiques, and among the paintings, Panini's views of St. Peter's and St. Paul's at Rome, Vandyke's Charles I. with family portraits by Kneller, Reynolds, Gainsborough, and Lawrence. *B-WITH-ARKREY* par. (87) Stratford wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Doncaster-162, on R. Dearne, includes Almholve, Boddles, Doncaster-Bridgend, Scawthorpe, Shaft-holme, and Stockbridge. Acres 5220; pop. 1056; poor r. 870*l*. (Donc. U.); real prop. 8429*l*.; charities 291*l*., of which 40*l*. to Cooke's free school (designed by its founder for a gram. school), 100*l*. to almshouses for 12 women. All Saints Vic. (York) val. 118*l*., patr. Sir W. B. Cooke, Bt. of Wheatley.

Benton, or *Bentham* (84) 8 m. S. of Cricklade, *N. Wilts*. — Stoally, Esq.

Benton Castle (88) 8 m. NNE. of Pembroke, *S. Pembroke*. in a fine spot on Milford haven. *B-B, LITTLE*, hmlt. ½ m. S. of Long Benton as below, H. T. Bigge, Esq., who has the manor, once belonging to the Scropes of Masham, the Fitzhughas, and others. *B-B, LONG*, par. () E. Castle ward, *SE. Northbrid.* 8 m. NNE. of Newcastle-275, near R. Tyne and the roman wall, which stops at *Seydham* or Wallend, contains Killingworth, Walker *cur.*, and Weetlaet. Acres 8760; pop. 8711+280,—of town 2451, in collieries, stone quarries, foundries, coppers, and gunpowder works; poor r. 1822*l*. (Tynemo. U.); real prop. 47,449*l*. of which 23,710*l*. on mines, and 1400*l*. on iron works; charities 12*l*. St. Bartholomew Vic. (Durh.) val. 853*l*., patr. Balliol Coll. Oxon. to which the church was granted by the Somervilles. The manor, formerly the De Merlays', belongs

partly to the Brandlings. *B. House*, D. Dixon, Esq. Walker colliery is crossed by a basalt dyke, which is stone in the middle, falling away into coal.

BENT'S-GREEN hmlt. (82) Eccleshall-Bierlow tnsbp. *W. R. York* 2 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

Beantuk, in Cantire, *S. Argyll*.

P. BENTWORTH par. (12) Upper Bermondspit hund. *E. Hants* 3 m. WNW. of Alton-47, near *B. Hill*. Acres 8770; pop. 609 + 1; poor r. 328L (Alton U.); real prop. 3892L; charities 1L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Winc.) val. 760L, patr. Rev. T. Matthews, rector. *B. Green*, 1 m. S.; *B. Hall*, —.

BENTY GRANGE vil. (81) Wirksworth hund. *W. Derby* 5 m. SW. of Bakewell-153.

Bennarn, one of the Grampians, *SW. Aberdeen*.

Bennary, near Kildonan, *E. Sutherland*. 1923 ft. high.

Benuler, 6 m. SSE. of Inverary, *E. Argyll*.

Bennusack, or *Bendonick*, 8 m. SE. of Inverary, *E. Argyll*, so called after St. Donick.

Bennardina (12) 5 m. N. of Ballymoney, *N. Antrim*, J. Montgomery, Esq.

Bennarian, 7 m. S. of Rothessay, *Bute*.

Bennarn, in Islay, *SW. Argyll*. 1500 ft. high.

Benneclich, in *N. Sutherland*. 1838 ft. high.

BENVIE par. is joined to *Liff*, *Forfar*.

Benvoirlich, 6 m. NNW. of Tarbet, *NW. Dumfriesshire*. 3180 ft. high. *Benvoirlich*, S. side of Loch Earn, *Mid. Perth*. 3180 ft. high. *Benvoirlich*, at R. Garry's head, *NW. Perth*. above 3000 ft. high.

Ben Vore, in Cowal, *SE. Argyll*, near Loch Eck.

Benvrachie, 5 m. ESE. of Blair Atholl, *NE. Perth*. 2756 ft. high, sometimes has a view of Perth, at 80 m. distance.

Benvraich, 5 m. ENE. of Luss, *W. Stirling*, near Loch Lomond.

Benwee Head (1) the most N. point of *Mayo*, E. of Broadhaven, 329 ft. above the sea, with some rocks off it called the Stags of Broadhaven, lying in the fair way to Donegal.

P. BENWELL tnsbp. () St. John par. *SE. Northumberland* 2 m. W. of Newcastle-275, the roman *Condercum*, where urns, coins, inscriptions, and other remains have been found, is on the Tyne, near the Carl rail. Acres 1270; pop. 1433 + 16, in the collieries, which are the oldest in England, one of which, in the 18th century, taking fire, burnt like a volcano for 80 years; poor r. 616L (Newcas. U.). *St. James Cur.* (Durh.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar. *B. Lodge*, —. *B. Tower*, T. Anderson, Esq., belonged to Tynemouth priory, afterwards to the Shaftoes. A beautiful view over the King's Meadows, Axwell Park, and Gillside, sometime the residence of the notorious Andrew Bowes, husband to Lady Strathmore.

BENWELL LANE (45) Ashenden hund. *W. Bucks* 7 m. NW. of Aylesbury-40.

BENWICK chplry. (65) N. Witchford hund. *N. Cambridge* 6 m. SW. of March-85. Acres 3060; pop. 679 + 15; poor r. 274L (N. Witchf. U.); real prop. 6494L. *St. James Cur.* with Doddington. *B. Fen*, 2 m. S.

BROODRIDGE tnsbp. (61) Claverley par. *SE. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Bridgnorth-189. Pop. 61.

Beofertic of the Saxons, is *BEVERLEY*, *York*. *Beorclea*, is *BERKELEY*, *Glos.* *Beorhford*, is *BURFORD*, *Oxon*.

BEOLLEY par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *E. Worcester* 6 m. E. of Bromesgrove-116. Acres 4700; pop. 657; poor r. 348L (King's Norton U.); real prop. 7282L. *St. Leonard Vic.* (Worc.) val. 73L, patr. W. Holmes, Esq. of *B. Hall*, which is near the remains of the Beauchamps' and Mortimers' castle; church has mons. of the Sheldons,

who had the manor. *B. Wood*, a meet for the *N. Warwick* hounds.

BEPTON par. (9) Easebourne hund. *W. Sussex*, SW. of Midhurst-50. Acres 1260; pop. 207 + 4; poor r. 63L (Midh. U.); real prop. 960L; charities 1L. *Living*, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 127L, patr. Earl of Egmont.

P. BERAUGH vil. (44) Omagh bar. *Mid. Tyrone*, 8 m. SE. of Omagh, 117 from Dublin, belongs to the Belmores, whose seat is going to ruin. Pop. 617, weavers, etc.

Berbeth, 6 m. E. of Straiton, *SE. Ayr*. on R. Doon.

BERDON par. (47) Clavering hund. *NW. Essex*, 7 m. SW. of Saffron Walden-42, had a small Austin priory found. (Hen. III.), and was the birthplace of the learned Jos. Mede (1586-1638), author of the 'Clavis Apocalyptica.' Acres 1570; pop. 391 + 5; poor r. 344L (Bp. Stortford U.); real prop. 2055L; charities 4L. *St. Nicholas Cur.* (Roch.) val. 150L, patr. Christ's Hospital.

BERE-CHURCH par. (48) Colchester boro', *E. Essex*, near Colchester-51. Pop. 146; poor r. 107L (Colch. U.); real prop. 1337L. *St. Michael Cur.* (Roch.) val. 110L, patr. Sir G. H. Smyth, Bt. of *B. Hall*.

Bere Forest (11) 4 m. NNW. of Havant, *SE. Hants*, contained upwards of 16,000 acres, which are now reduced to 1417, in two walks, all enclosed, for the growth of timber. Head of deer about 200, and its officers are a warden, ranger, 4 masters and under keepers, 4 verderers, 12 rangers, 2 agisters, and steward of the Swainmote Court. See *WATERLOOVILLE*.

BERE-REGIS HUNDRED (15) *S. Dorset*, contains the pars. of Bere-Regis and Winterborne-Kington; acres 9920, pop. 2251, houses 436.

P. BERE-REGIS par. in the above hund. 10 m. ENE. of Dorchester, on *Beer Rivulet*, the roman *Ibernium*, and occasionally a royal residence for Elfrida, and King John (whence the name signifying Kings-town, from *byrig* and *rex*), was made a boro' by Edw. I. but never returned members, and till lately was a mkt. town. Acres, with Milbourne-Stileham and Shilterton, 8150; pop. 1684 + 51, chiefly agricultural; houses, with 2 chapels and school, 829, for the most part modern, the town having severely suffered from fire in 1634, 1788, and 1814; poor r. 921L (Wareham U.); real prop. 4479L; charities 46L of which 30L to Williams's school. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Sal.) with Winterborne-Kington, val. 390L, patr. Ball. Coll. Oxon; church, large and ancient, has a round figured font, with tombs of the Turbervilles, who had the manor, and whose ancient house still remains. Cardinal Morton, who projected the union of the two Roses, was a native (1410-1510). At *B. Downs*, the Charbo' hounds meet; and Woodbury Hill, commanding a fine view, has a camp of 10 acres, in which a *Fair* is held, 18-23 Sept. for horses, cattle, sheep, cheese.

Berecote Wood (53) a meet for the *N. Warwick* hounds, 2½ m. from Leamington.

Bereden River (56) runs to R. Yar, near Norwich, *E. Norfolk*.

Bereen Corrough Mountains. (46-7, 58) *W. side* of Glen Nephin, *Mid. Mayo*.

Beregonium, a so-called pictish station, on L. Etive, *N. Argyll*, near Connal ferry and a vitrified fort.

Beresford (or *Barrisford*, formerly *Bereford*) *Hall* (81) 4 m. SSE. of Longnor, *NE. Stafford*, in Dovedale, the ancient seat of the Beresfords, afterwards of the Cottons, of whom was Charles the poet and angler, who here "upon the margin of

see of the finest rivers in England for trout and grayling," near the Pike rock, built in 1674, a small house dedicated to anglers, ornamented with his cypher over the door, and paintings in pannel of fish and fishing-implements—and of himself and "his most worthy father," Isaac Walton, in costume. Only the walls now remain.

✦ BERGAVERIE DEANERY. See ABERGAVENNY DEANERY. *Morono.*

BERGH, MATTHIAS. See MATTHIAS BERGH, *Norfolk.*

BERGHILL, UPPER and LOWER, tshp. (74) Whittington par. *NW. Salop*, 4 m. E. of Oswestry -171. Pop. 528.

P. BERGHOLT, EAST, par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 6 m. SSE. of Hadleigh-64, on R. Stour. Acres 2380; pop. 1461 + 10; poor r. 298L (*Samf. Incorp.*); real prop. 9708L; charities 182L of which 70L to Lamb's school. St. Mary Rect. with Brantham. B. Lodge, Sir R. Hughes, Bt. J. Constable, the painter, a native, 1776-1839. **✦** B. WEST par. (48) Lexden hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. NW. of Colchester-51, near East. Count. rail. Acres 2170; pop. 822 + 4; poor r. 257L (*Lexden U.*); real prop. 3408L; charities 8L and plot of ground. St. Mary Rect. (*Roch.*) val. 454L, patr. W. Fisher, Esq.

Berides River (66) rises near New Buckenham, *S. Norfolk*, and runs 12 m. NE. to R. Yar, near Norwich.

Berripa (81) 7 m. of Helstone, *W. Cornwall.*

BERKLEY (LOWER) HUNDRED (85) *SW. Gloucester.* contains the pars. of Elberton vic., Filton rect., Hill, Horfield cur., and parts of Almondsbury c., and Henbury v.; acres 10,010, pop. 2441, houses 462. See BRISTOL DEANERY. **✦** B. (UPPER) HUNDRED contains the pars. of Allingham, Ashleworth, Berkeley vic., Beverstone rect., Cam v., Coaley v., Cromhall-Abbotts, Dursley r., Kingcote cur., Newton-Bagpath r., N. Nibley c., Nymphsheld, Owlpen c., Ozleworth r., Slimbridge r., Stinchcombe c., Ulley r., Wotton-under-Edge v., and part of Rockhampton r.; acres 52,420, pop. 22,681, houses 4822. See DURSLEY DEANERY.

P. M. **✦** BERKLEY par. (85) in the above hund. *W. Gloucester*. 16 m. SW. of Gloucester, 114 from London, on R. Avon, in the "vale of B." between Brist. and Glouc. rail. and R. Severn, is a polling and petty sessions town, the saxon *Beorhelen* or *Beorchen*, governed by a nominal mayor, and contains Alkington, Breadstone, Ham, Hamfallow, Hinton and Stone cur. Acres 14,680, fine pasture and dairyland, with ore of strontian, and agates in the basalt; pop. 4405 + 51,—of town 926 + 12, in a good trade in timber, malt, and cheese, by the canal to Gloucester; houses 198, with church, mkt. house, Thurner's school, and almshouses; poor r. 228L on 8457L (*Thornbury U.*); real prop. 8254L; charities 249L, of which 55L to school. St. Mary Vic. (*Gl. and Br.*) val. —L patr. Earl Fitzhardings, of B. Castle, whose ancestors the Berkeleys, and Dr. Jenner are in the church, which is early eng. in part, and has Swift's epitaph on Dicky Pearce in ch. yard. B. Castle founded about 1180 by Roger de Berkeley on the site of a nunnery which was granted to him by the Conqueror, is still in good preservation, and contains, with a few portraits, the cabin furniture of Drake the navigator. It is circular and moated, the oldest part being the keep where Edw. II. was murdered 1827, by Maltravers and Gournay; and it is entered by a massive Norman portal, and flanked by towers. The 'B. bounds' are kennelled here. For the ship canal which is 16½ m. long, see GLOUCESTER. B. Vale, or

the *Lower Vale*, but in fact part of the vale of the Severn, is a rich and fruitful strip of land, celebrated for its dairies and cheese, lying between R. Severn and the hills, which line its E. banks, and are crowned with beech. Extent from Aust to Matson near Gloucester about 25 m. with an average breadth of 4, comprising about 50,000 acres, all in grass, of a deep fat loam, except to the N. of Berkeley where it is clayey. The quantity of cheese chiefly double Berkeley or Gloucester, annually made is reckoned at 1200 tons, each cow yielding about 840 lb.: April to Sept. is the time for thin cheese, and May to June for thick. About 5000 lb. of whey butter are made weekly. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 14 May, cattle and pigs.

BERKLEY par. (6) Frome hund. *E. Somerset*. 2 m. ENE. of Frome-108. Acres 1880; pop. with part of Old Ford 496; poor r. 484L (*Frome U.*); real prop. 2916L. St. Mary Rect. (*Ba. and W.*) val. 800L, patr. Sir J. Mordaunt, Bt. B. House, —. **✦** Berkeley (29) near New Ross, *SW. Wexford*. **✦** B. Cottage (9) near Chichester, *SW. Sussex*, Hon. Capt. Berkeley.

BERKELEY HUNDRED (6) Scray lath, *S. Kent*, consists of Biddenden par.

P. BERKESWELL par. (54) Hemlingford hund. *Mid. Warwick*. 5 m. W. of Coventry-91, near N. West. rail. includes Barston cur. Acres 6860; pop. 1504 + 5; poor r. 785L (*Meriden U.*); real prop. 9208L; charities 201L, of which the school 161L. St. J. Baptist Rect. (*Worc.*) val. 796L, patr. Rev. S. Shirreff, rector. B. House, Sir J. E. Wilmot, Bt. has among other pictures, Canaletti's 'London,' taken while he was in this country.

P. M. BERKHAMSTEAD, GREAT, or ST. PETER'S, par. (71) Dacorum hund. *W. Herts*. 22 m. WSW. of Hertford, 26 from London, on R. Bullmore and N. West rail. containing Frieden, is a polling and petty sessions town, and has the ruined walls of the castle built (on the site of one by the Mercian kings) by Rob. earl of Mortaigne, to whom the manor was given by the Conqueror, who here swore he would keep the laws of Edw. the Confessor, which he afterwards broke,—here also Hen. II. held his court,—and here died his grandson Richard king of the Romans, and Cicely Duchess of York, mother of Edw. IV.; it sent 2 members to parl. of 11 and 15 Edw. III. and was chartered by Jas. I. (whose children were brought up at B. Place), but through poverty the charter was forfeited. Acres 4250; pop. 2979 + 61, many straw-platters; houses 589 with church, 8 chapels, old mkt. house, dean Incent's gram. school (85L), free school (279L), almshouses, and gaol; poor r. 574L on 10,156L; real prop. 11,160L; charities 1199L. St. Peter Rect. (*Roch.*) val. 838L, patr. Duchy of Cornwall, to which the 'Honour of B.' which includes several manors in *Bucks. Herts. and Northampton.* belong; church, cruciform, of mixed styles, with side chapels, 7 brasses (R. Torryington and wife, canopied, 1849,—a priest 1870,—J. Raven, in armour, 1895), and tombs of the Torringtons, Cornwallises, Incenta, Waterhouses, and others. B. Castle, Lady Grimston; B. Place, Hon. Misses Grimston. Axtel the puritan, Bp. Ken (b. 1637), and Cowper (1781-1800), were natives; the rectory where the poet was born remains. *Berkh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Marsworth, Nettlested, Pittstone in *Bucks.*—and Aldbury, Berkhamsted, Little Gad, deeden, Northchurch, Puttenham, Tring, Wigginton in *Herts.*; acres 25,980, pop. 11,512, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1210 (out-door 1101), expend. 8900L, prop. rated 47,849L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,525 + 165. It is divided

between Cheamham and Aylesbury New County Court districts. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Shrove Mond. Whit Mond. 5 Aug. 29 Sept. 11 Oct. cattle and cheese.

BERKHAMSTEAD, LITTLE, par. (7) Hertford hund. *S. Herts.* 4 m. SW. of Hertford-21, commands a fine view from the 'Observatory' tower. Acres 1670; pop. 555+35; poor r. 188l. (Hertf. U.); real prop. 3182l.; charities, Hunt's 15l. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Roch.) val. 249l. par. Marquis of Salisbury. *B. House*, T. Daniell, Esq. **B. ST. MARY, or NORTH CHURCH**, par. (46) Dacorum hund. *W. Herts.* 1 m. NW. of Great Berkhamstead, has the remains of a chapel and a priory, now a farmhouse. Acres 8890; pop. 1265+11; poor r. 874l. (Berkhamp. U.); real prop. 7199l.; charities 80l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Roch.) val. 794l. par. Crown.

BERKES () 6 m. W. of Penrith, *E. Cumberl.*
BERKSHIRE (7, 8, 12-3, etc.) an inland county, and one of the most beautiful in England, formerly the territory of the *Atrebatii*, *Bibroces*, and *Legontiaci*, afterwards a part of the roman *Britannia Prima*, and of the saxon *Wessex* when it was called *Berrocshire*,—is watered by R. Thames and its tributaries Ra. Kennet, Lambourne, Loddon, Ork, traversed by the Berks. and Wilts. and Kennet and Avon canals, and Gt. West. rail. and bordered by *Glow.* (W.), *Oxfrd.* (N.), *Bucks.* (N. of R. Thames), *Wilts.* (SW.), *Hants.* (S.), and *Surrey* (SE.). Length from R. Thames near Hinton Waldridge, midway to Old Windsor 50 m. average breadth 14½, greatest ditto 21; relative size 130-10,000ths; circuit about 165, of which 90 is along R. Thames. It contains 752 sq. m. or 481,280 acres (or 472,270 by total of para.) of which about 260,000 are arable, 77,000 meadow, 55,000 sheep-walks and parks, 30,000 waste, 30,000 wood; 161,147+1576 persons, of whom 41,967 are in Reading, Windsor, Newbury, Abingdon, Wallingford,—80,916 are females, 78,606 under 20 yrs. of age, 128,788 country-born,—21,249 or 13·2 per cent. live by agricult. (1876 being farmers and graziers), 16,479 or 11·2 per cent. by commerce, trade, etc., 1567 educated professions, 4779 are independent, 35,317 labourers and servants, etc.; 81,658 houses, and 1791 uninhabited or building; 135 parishes, exclusive of 11 in the boroughs, besides parts of 14 others, and 8 ext. par. places; 20 hundreds (22 in 'Domesdy.')—Farrington, Ganfield, Ock, Hormer, Shrivernham, Wantage, on the N. and NE.,—Lambourne (W.), Kintbury Eagle (SW.), Compton, Moreton, in the middle,—Faircross, Theale, Reading, Charlton on the S.,—Sonning, Wargrave, Beynhurst, Bray, Cookham, Ripplesmere on the SE.; 12 market towns—Reading county town (38 m. from London where Lent assizes and Epiphany sessions are held), Abingdon election town (summer assize, Midsum. sess.), Farrington, Newbury (Easter sess.), Wantage, Wokingham, Maidenhead, E. Halsey, Lambourne, Hungerford, Wallingford, Windsor,—the first eight being polling places,—the first six and last three, with Bradfield, Cookham, E. Hampstead, poor law Unions, and Sup. Registries,—the first five and last three New County Courts; returns nine members to parl.—8 for the county (5192 electors), 2 each for Reading (el. 1296), and Windsor (el. 720), 1 each for Abingdon (el. 315) and Wallingford (el. 898); is governed by a lord-lieut., 40 deputy lieuts., high sheriff, and about 150 magistrates, is in the home military district and the Oxford circuit, and is an archdeaconry (as below), diocese of Oxford. Real prop. (1815) 719,890l.—('43) 967,475l.; ditto, rentals 451,886l. or 18s. 9d. per

acre (when wheat was 77s.)—594,903l. or 24s. 8½d. (wheat 55s.); county income ('48) 15,608l.,—of which 7787l. from co. rate (on a val. of 652,916l. made 1841). Poor r. (yr. 46-7) for 12 unions, 85,252l. on 768,050l. or 2s. 3d. in the £ (wheat being 59s.); cases relieved 27,775 (out-door 22,437) in estimated pop. of 202,750. Total charities 21,892l. (5232l. for schools and education); savings banks ('49) 10, with 372,294l. from 12,612 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1619 m. of road (198 being turnpike) were maintained for 12,693l. In '47-8 out of 193 para. 191 had 840 church schools, supported by 9167l., with 17,109 child. attending and 409 teachers (39 being monitors) whose salaries were 6728l., and who had 164 teachers' houses; out of these 8 were free schools, and 56 sund. sch. (exclusively, with 369 teachers and 5258 child.); and 108 in union with the National soc. had 7697 child. and total grants of 2168l. Offenders in '48, 860 (av. of 5 yrs. 498), of whom 279 were convicted, 43 were females, 11 under 15 yrs. of age, 127 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 190,372+1528) the 'births' were 5758, of whom 2819 were females, 463 or 8·1 per cent. illegit.; 'death' 8459, or 1 in 51, the av. being 46; 'marriages' 1268 (at church 1154), of which 1070 persons, or 41·9 per cent. signed with marks. A line of chalk hills, which are a continuation of the Chilterns, and called the Ridge way, runs E. and W. through the broadest part of the county, dividing the vale of Kennet from that of the Thames or of the White Horse—so named from the figure of a horse cut on a hill-side (893 ft. high), near Kingston Lisle, and celebrated for its fertility. The 'white lands' in this quarter are a gray chalk, mixed with clay, on a substratum of blue limestone and oolite. Chief crops, oats, wheat, barley, turnips, beans, with many artificial grasses; but on the Thames, and to the W. about Farrington, the land is mostly pasture and dairy land,—and hence the single and double Gloucester and Bascot pine-apple cheeses are sent to market. The Downs' district, of which E. Halsey is the centre, are sheep-walks, for the native, "Notts." and the South Down, Wiltshire, and other breeds, with which they are mixed; these are for the most part barren, but towards the E. about Basildon and Ashampstead it is all lanes and woods, everywhere commanding beautiful prospects. The vale of Kennet, which at one time was part of Windsor forest, and still contains much woodland, is as fruitful in grain as that of the White Horse; and the banks of the rivers abound with mills for grinding the superabundant produce, much of which is also converted into malt at Abingdon, Reading, Wallingford, etc. The soil here is a reddish gravelly loam, in which peat, with many remains of bones, is dug, as at Newbury and elsewhere, for manure and fuel. To the E. of this is the Forest division, with a soil which is in general of a poor quality, consisting of blue clay and gravel on a chalky bottom (with some meadow land by the Thames), and of brown or iron sand about Bagshot and Sandhurst. Windsor forest, the largest in the county, and formerly much larger, contains about 60,000 acres, the greater part now enclosed; one half is private property, 4400 belong to the crown, and much of the rest is waste. Oak and beech are the chief plantations; osiers are grown by the river sides for the basket-makers, and "verdant alders" for brooms, rake-handles, and the like. The neighbourhood of Farrington is famous for its hogs, which are some of the finest in England, and are cured for bacon, being

fed on the refuse of the dairies: a choice mixed breed exists at Sunninghill park. The cattle are north country breeds, and the stock of sheep, for the sale of which a large fair is held at S. Ilsley, is estimated at 808,000, and the wool at 4500 packs. State of agriculture and the condition of the farmer, middling; leases run 7 or 14 yrs., and the land is usually driven hard. Among the native plants are *camassia dasycoides*, small bur-parakey, in the corn-fields, and the rare *orchis mascula*, or military orchis, on the Cawsham hills, both near Reading; *convallaria multiflora*, Solomon's seal, near Newbury wash; *lathyrus palustris*, marsh vetchling, Abingdon wood; *lycopodium ferneticum*, turret puff ball, Bucklebury meadows; *monotropa hypopitys*, or bird's nest, in the woods; *myrica gale*, sweet gale or dutch myrtle, Old Windsor park; *salix rubra*, green-leaved willow, among the osiers below Maidenhead. Besides Windsor Castle, the seat of Her Majesty the Queen, some of the leading family seats are: Earl of Abingdon, Wytham Abbey; Earl Craven, Ashdown Pk. and Hamstead Marshall; Earl Radnor, Coleshill Ho.; Lord Braybrooke, Billingbear Pk.; Ld. Rokeby, Sandeiford Priory; Vict. Barrington, Beckett Pk.; Sykes, Bt. Basildon Pk.; Rich, Bt. Becham Ho.; Ximenes, Knt. Bear Place; Dukenfield, Bt. Stanlake; Walsh, Bt. Warfield Ho.; Martin, Bt. Lockynge Pk.; Justice of Abbey Ho., Congreve of Aldermaston, Baring of Bangor Ho., Dundas, M. P. of Barton Court, Goodlake of Benham, Walter, M. P. of Bear Wood, Gover of Bill Hill, Davidson of Binfield, Vansittart of Bisham Ab. built by the Montagues, Lenthall of Bersenleigh, Throckmorton of Buckland, Fryse of Buscot, Blackford, M. P. of Castle Priory, Nelson of Chaddlesworth, Craven of Chilton Ho., West of Cudham Court, Bacon of Donnington Castle (once belonging to Chancer's family), De Beauvoir of Englefield Ho. (b. by the Paulets), Eyton of E. Hendred, East of Hall Place, Sawyer of Heyward Lodge, R. Palmer, M. P. of Hobbs Park, Willis of Hungerford Park, Atkins of Kingston Lisle, Palmer, M. P. of Luckley Ho., Hippisley of Lambourne Place, Herne of Maidenhead Bridge, Poyntz of Midgham, Isherwood of Old Windsor, Griffiths of Padworth (very old, with arms of the Forsters in the windows), Pusey, M. P. of Pusey Ho. (a family as old as Canute's time), Penrose of Shaw Ho., Forbes of Silwood, Skrine of Shilling Ho., Crutchley of Sunninghill Park, Russell, M. P. of Swallowfield Ho. (where Clarendon wrote his "History"), Williams of Temple Ho., Bonham of Titnes Park, Mount of Wasing Lodge, St. John of West Court, Chomley of White Knights, Blane of Winkfield Park, Wheelie of Woodley Lodge, Wroughton of Woodley Park. The Bramshill hounds are kennelled there; the Old Berkshire, at Tabney; S. Berks. at —; Craven, at Benham; royal stag hounds at Ascot Heath. Manufactures of this county are of no consequence, — those of cloths, once of great extent, of sacking, sail-cloth, and the like, having dwindled to nothing; a few paper-mills stand on R. Kennet, and the Windsor and Kennet ales are well known. Fine trout, eels, etc. are caught in all the streams. Of the antiquities and objects of interest are Cole's pits, near Little Coxwell, 273 in no., supposed to be a British town; Sinodun or Willenham camp; Letcombe and Uffington castles or camps, one near the White Horse, as are Dragon hill barrow, Wayland Smith's tumulus, which Scott has celebrated in 'Kenilworth,' a curious blowing-stone, the Seven barrows and Ashbury camp, and King Alfred's castle in Ashdown park, the scene of one of his great victories over the

Danes. Bray, whose versatile vicar has become a proverb, is supposed to be the ancient *Bibracte*; Speen is *Spina*, near Newbury, i.e. the new fort, which succeeded the old one; Wallingford or Reading, or perhaps Silchester, is the *Calleva Atrebatum* or chief town of that tribe. Camps at Binfield (where Pope began his 'Windsor Forest,' in which the beauties of this county are described), Castleacre, Caesar's on Bagshot heath, Hardwell castle, Wantage, the birth-place of Alfred; Icknield St., which enters at *Strat-lea*, passes by Speen towards Salisbury, with branches along the hills; from Silchester an ancient road went to Speen, and another, called the Devil's causeway, by Old Windsor to Staines; and traces of other roads are seen. Of the religious houses there were abbeys at Abingdon, Bisham, Bradfield, Farringdon, and Reading; priories at Bisham, Cholsey (founded by Etheldred after the murder of his brother), Harley or Lady Place (where the Revolution was planned), Farringdon, Reading, Sandeiford, Wallingford; preceptories at Bisham, and Brimpton; colleges at Shottesbrook (founded by Trussel, who was here buried in lead, and his wife in leather), Wallingford, Windsor, the chapel royal; besides several hospitals. Specimens of Norman and other churches may be seen at Avington, Bucklebury, Cumnor, Englefield; Shottesbrook (a beautiful small cruciform), Uffington (cruciform), Welford (a Norman round tower, with the part above it early, and the spire at the top later, English). Castle ruins at Farringdon, Donnington (the size of which used to strike Camden with astonishment), and Wallingford; Windsor castle, founded by the Conqueror, improved by Will. of Wykeham, and restored by Wyattville, covers 12 acres of ground, and has a view over 12 counties, with a noble promenade 1870 ft. long. Of the ancient mansions are Aldermaston house, Appleton (part as old as Hen. II.), Ockholt, Cumnor (seat of the Verneys and scene of Amy Robsart's murder by order of Leicester), Witham (the Harcourts). At Eddington, near Hungerford, Alfred visited the Danish camp, as related in history, previous to his second victory; Sonning was the seat of a bishopric before it was removed to Sarum; Newbury was the birthplace of Smailwood or Winscombe, the rich clothier, called Jack of Newbury, who marched with his men to Flodden Field, — in the civil wars it was the scene of two actions, in one of which Ld. Falkland was killed. It gives title of earl to Howard Earl of Suffolk and B. The Thames is navigable its whole length, 105 m. from Lechlade to Old Windsor, along the N. border; the Kennet, by means of cuts, for 80 m. from Hungerford through Newbury to Reading; 20 m. of the Wilts. and Berks. canal, in the vale of White Horse, from Bourton through Wantage to Abingdon, are in the county, and about 9 m. of the Kennet and Avon canal from Hungerford to Newbury; 48 m. of Gt. West. rail from Maidenhead, through Twyford, Reading, Didcot (whence there is a branch to Oxford), and between Wantage and Farringdon, to Shrivenham; 26 m. of the branch, from Reading through Newbury to Hungerford; and 8 m. of the junct. between Reading and Basingstoke (on S. Western). Roads from Reading are: 1. to Twyford 6, Great Marlow 14; or to Maidenhead 12. 2. to Wokingham 6, Sunninghill, over Bagshot heath, 14, thence to Staines through Windsor park; or to Bill hill 8, Warfield 12, Windsor 17. 8. to Swallowfield 6, Basingstoke 14. 4. to Theale 5, Midgham 10, Newbury 17, Hungerford 25. 5. to Whitchurch 5, Streteley 9, Upton 16, Wantage 24, Ashbury

by the Port way, passing the White Horse and blowing-stone, 33, thence to Swindon 41; or by Wantage to Farringdon 52. 6. to Streatham 9, Wallingford 15, thence to Oxford 28; or to Upton as above 16, Steventon 20, Abingdon 24, thence to Oxford 30. 7. A cross road—Oxford to Abingdon 4, Steventon 8, E. Halsey across the Downs 19, Newbury 29. 8. Oxford to Cumnor 3, Wantage 14, across the Ridge way to Lambourne 22, Hungerford 29; or to Gt. Shefford 22, Hungerford 28. * **BERKS. ARCHDEACONRY**, dioc. of Oxon., contains the 4 deaneries of Abingdon, Reading, Newbury, Wallingford, comprising 137 benefices.

Berkshire Isld. () in Windermere Lake, *W. Westmrd.*, near Ferry point.

BERKSWELL. See **BERKESWELL**, *Warwick.*

BERKSWICK. See **BARWICK**, *Staffd.*

BERKESLEY. See **BERMERSLEY**, *Staffd.*

BERMONDESKY par. (7) Southwark boro. E. Brixton hund. *N.W. Surrey*, the seat of the leather and wool trade, in the SE. suburbs of London, on the S. bank of the Thames, and traversed by the Greenwich rail, is the saxon *Burmundesce*, and had an alien cluniac priory (in 1399 created an abbey), found. 1083 near the church, by Aylwin Child of London, — to which the manor, with a royal palace (afterwards called King John's), and later still two hospitals of St. Thomas and St. Saviour were attached, — which was val. 548*l.* and came to Sir T. Pope (who b. a house on the site), and Ratcliffe, Earl of Sussex, who died here 1583. Acres 620, flat and ill-drained, part market garden and meadow land; pop. 84,947 + 520, employed as carriers, etc. (697 hands), dyers (64), fellmongers (129), furrers (69), leather dyers and embossers (24), "peel-maker" (1), ship carpenters (199), skinner (50), tanners (602), wool-staplers, etc. (78), and in the making of baskets (10 persons), blocks (16), bone crushers (2), bottles (2), brimstone (2), brushes (45), buttons (3), chairs (15), corkcutting (10), glue (69), horn (4), mat (5), naphtha (12), paper (14), parchment and vellum (89), patterns (7), pins (1), pipes (1), planes, ropes (148), sails (44), tortoise shell (1), wafers (4), varnish (1), vinegar (3); houses 5674, many old, with 4 churches, several chapels, convent, large leather market, tanyards, various factories, Bacon's free school (213*l.*) and united charity school (98*l.*) b. by Hays for 1100*l.*; poor r. 13,823*l.* on 112,646*l.*; real prop. 108,100*l.*; charities 490*l.* St. Mary Magdalen Rect. (Winc.) val. 460*l.*, patr. H. Knapp, Esq.; church, on the site of one which stood there at 'Domeady.' St. James's Chr. 800*l.*, Rector — *Ch.* b. 1829 by Savage; *Ch. Ch.* Chr. 150*l.*, Crown and Bp. — *Ch.* b. 1848, in romanesque style, for 4870*l.*; St. Paul Chr., 150*l.*, Crown and Bp. At the abbey, traces of which may be found in 'Abbey street,' near Abbey house, died Catherine and Elizabeth, queens of Hen. V. and Edw. IV.; an entry in the church register records the marriage of James Herriott, "one of 40 children of his father, a scotchman;" and in the Spa Road was a chalybeate well discovered 1770, afterwards turned into a place of public amusement — and now built upon. *Berm. P. L. Union*, comprises the above par.; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8417 (out-door 2484). *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; births (1845) 1623 (790 being females — 47 illegit.) — deaths 952 — marriages 306, of which 127 person signed with marks. It belongs to Southwark New County Court district.

Berlan (40) 4 m. E. of Newport, *N. Pembroke.* Rev. J. Griffith.

Berlandyrevill (41) near Llandeilo-fawr, *E. Carmarthen*. — Humphreys, Esq.

BERMONDSPT (UPPER) HUNDRED (12) Basingstoke div. *N. Hants.* contains the par. of Bentworth, Bradley, Ellisfield, Herriard, Lasham, Upton Grey, Weston Corbet, and Weston Patrick; acres 16,000, pop. 2398, houses 446. * **B. (LOWER) HUNDRED** contains the par. of Candoover, Drummer, Farleigh, Nutley, and Popham; acres 10,230, pop. 1262, houses 241.

Bernacaster of the Saxons, is *Burcester* (1). **BERNE** quarter (78) Whitechurch par. *W. Dorset*. 4 m. WNW. of Bridport-135. Pop. 876.

Bernera, near Kyleferry, on Sleat Sound, *W. Inverness*.

Bernera Isld. Barra par. S. end of the *Western Islds.* separated from Mingala infl. by *B. Sound*. Pop. 80, employed in catching puffins. For light-house, see **BARRA**. * *Bernera Isld.* Barra par. in the *Western Islds.* in Harris Sound, is about 5 m. round and joins with Pabbay to form a q. a. par. Pop. 713. Living (Presb. Uist) val. — *l.*, patr. Crown.

Bernera Big Isld. W. of Lewis, *Western Isld.* in L. Roag, with *B. Little* to the W., is 5 m. by 2*l.* and has 48 stones left of a druid remain, in the shape of a cross about 690 ft. by 204, with part of a circle in the middle 62 ft. diam., and two other circles not far off.

BERNERS, ROOTHING. See **ROOTHING-BERNERS**, *Essex*.

Bernicia, so called from R. Brennick, under the saxon rule, was between the Tyne and the Forth, and with *Deira* lying between the Tyne and the Humber, formed the kingdom of Northumbria, which was one of the Heptarchy — but being sometimes under a separate king, it is regarded by Mr. Turner in his history as a distinct kingdom, making England at this time, according to him, an Octarchy. It lasted from Ida, who first assumed the title of King in 547, to Eadred, who became tributary to Egbert in 841.

BERRACH hmlt. (41) Llanfinagel Aberbythych par. *S.E. Carmarthen*. 2 m. SW. of Llandeilo-fawr-202.

Berrend (48) 7 m. W. of Tewkesbury, *SW. Worcester*.

Berresys (18) 7 m. NE. of Newbury, *Mid. Berks.* **BERRICK-PRIOR** liberty (13) Newington par. *S. Oxford*, close to the following. Pop. 181. * **B.-SALOME** par. (18) Ewelme hund. *SE. Oxford*. 4 m. NNE. of Wallingford-46. Acres 1090; pop. 164 + 8; poor r. 116*l.* (Wallingt. U.); real prop. 824*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Helen Chr. with Chalgrove.

BERRIEDALE q. a. par. in Latheron par. & *Cuthness*. 5 m. SW. of Dunbeath-201, on *B. Water*, which rises on the border of *Sutherland* and runs 15 m. to N. Sea. Size 20 m. by 12; pop. 1264, decreasing, fishermen. Living (Presb. Caithness), val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown. Near is *B. Castle*, the ruined seat of the Sutherlands, which gives title of baron to the Sinclairs.

BERRIER and **MURRAH** tnsph. () Greystoke par. *E. Cumberland*. 7 m. W. of Penrith-283. Pop. 127 + 1; poor r. 17*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 123*l.*

BERRIEW, or **ABER-RHIW**, par. (60) Newtown, Caws, and Pool hunda. *E. Montgomery*. 8 m. NW. of Montgomery-168, on the canal, where R. Rhiw joins the Severn, is a petty sessions town, and contains Allt, Brincosmair, Brithdir, Ffridd, Garthmair, Keel, Keelochwyn, Llandinir, Lliviior, Prwthryn, Trwstwyelin, and Vaeor Issa and Ucha. Pop. 2259, — of town 188, some flannel makers; poor r. 198*l.* (Montg. Incorp.); real prop. 2857*l.*; charities 125*l.*, of which 3*l.* to Jones's free school. St. Beuno Vic. (St. Asa), val. 356*l.*, patr. Bishop. Vaeor Park, seat of

Mrs. Winder, commands fine views of the vale of Severn; and there are some british remains.

BERRINGTON tnsph. () Kyloe chplyr., Islandshire, *Durham*, locally *N. Northbrld*. 5 m. S. of Berwick-on-Tweed-837. Pop. 3161. **BERRINGTON** hmlt. (44) Chipping Campden par. *NE. Gloucest.* near Chipping Campden-90. Pop. 158. **Berrington** (55) 5 m. NNE. of Leominster, *N. Hereford*. Lady Rodney, near the canal, a meet for the Herefd. hounds. **BERRINGTON** par. (55) Condover hund. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-158, on R. Severn. Acres 2290, including B. Lake. Pop. 651; poor r. 911. (Atcham U.); real prop. 85471. All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. 8931, patr. Lord Berwick. **BERRINGTON** hmlt. (55) Tenbury par. *W. Worcest.* 2 m. WNW. of Tenbury-153, on R. Teme. Pop. 207 + 4. *B. Green*, 1 m. SE.

BERRON tnsph. (79) Llannefydd par. *N. Denbigh*. 5 m. NW. of Denbigh-201.

BERROW par. (20) Brent-with-Wrington hund. *N. Somerset*. 9 m. WSW. of Axbridge-180, near *B. Head*, in Bridgewater Bay. Acres 2310; pop. 578 + 8; poor r. 2351. (Axb. U.); real prop. 53411. *St. Mary Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 1861, patr. Archdeacon of Wells. *B. Flat*, a sand which dries at low water. **BERROW** par. (48) Oswaldslow hund. *S. Worcest.* 5 m. SW. of Upton-111, a meet for the Ledbury hounds. Acres 1940; pop. 4801; poor r. 2271. (Upton U.); real prop. 82381. *St. Faith Chr.* (Worc.) val. 1001, patr. Dean and Chap.

Berry Cottage (14) 1 m. SE. of Warminster, *SW. Wilt.* W. Temple, Esq. **B. GREEN** hmlt. (87) Edwinstree hund. *E. Herts*. 2 m. W. of Bishop's Stortford-30. **B. Hall** (54) 7 m. SE. of Birmingham, *W. Warwick*. **B. Head** (22) a high limestone point at the S. corner of Torbay, *SE. Devon*, near Dartmouth, lat. 50° 24', visible at 7 leagues, with foal ground underneath it. **B. Head**, in Hoy, *Orkney Isld.* **B. Hill** (7) near Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* Lord Newry. **B. Lodge** (11) 6 m. ESE. of Bishop's Waltham, *SE. Hants*. T. Butler, Esq.

BERRY POMEROY par. (22) Haytor hund. *S. Devon*. 2 m. E. of Totness-196, on R. Dart, contains Bridgetown, and belonged to the Pomeroy's, the fine remains of whose castle stand on a rock, in the midst of most beautiful scenery. Acres 4610; pop. 1149; poor r. 4821. (Totn. U.); real prop. 30071. *St. Mary Vic.* (Exet.) sometime held by Prince, author of the "Worthies of Devon," who died here — val. 3601, patr. Duke of Somerset, who has the manor and *B. Castle*; church, with fine screen, rood lofts, and tombs of the Seymours, the duke's ancestors. Mr. Michelmores's harriers hunt, and Sir H. Seale's S. Devon hounds meet, here.

Berryfield House (53) 2 m. NW. of Daventry, *W. Northants*.

BERRYFIELDS (52) 1 m. W. of Kysoe Row, *N. Beds*.

Berryhill Hall (72) 6 m. SE. of Newcastle, *N. Stafford*.

Berrynead Priory (7) near Acton, *W. Middlesex*, formerly seat of Evelyn, first Duke of Kingston, where he was often visited by Geo. II. — now a convent.

Berrynead House (14) 5 m. N. of Killeshandra, *W. Cavan*.

BERRYNARBOR par. (27) Brauntoun hund. *N. Devon*. 2 m. E. of Ilfracombe-202, near Bristol chan. was the birthplace of Bp. Jewell (1522-71). Acres 5050; pop. 899 + 10; poor r. 3491. (Barnstaple U.); real prop. 54811. *St. Peter Rect.* (Exet.) val. 7151, patr. Bishop, and others.

BERKTS (46) 2 m. NNW. of Biggleswade-45, *F. Beds*.

Berrystead (46) 1 m. E. of Amphill, *S. Beds*.

BERSHAM-DRELCINCOURT tnsph. (74) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh*. 1 m. W. of Wrexham-179, on R. Clwyd, near Wat's Dyke. Pop. 1716 + 47, in the iron, lead, and coal works; poor r. 4281. (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 50231; charities, Lady Primrose's for school and chapel 2061. 'Capel Madam's' *Cur.* (St. Asa.) val. 901, patr. Bishop. **B. Lodge**, — Farr, Esq.

BERSTED, SOUTH, par. (9) Aldwick hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 5 m. SE. of Chichester-62, contains N. BERSTED tythg. (pop. 194), Bognor *cur.*, and Shripney. Acres 2750; pop. 2490 + 30; poor r. 8901. (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 14,9201. *St. M. Magdalen Vic.* (Chic.) val. 2141, patr. Archbp. of Cant.; church, has a tomb to Sir R. Hotham, the founder of Bognor, who built *B. Lodge*, Mrs. Smith.

BERT. See BURT, *Donegal*.

Bert River. See *Brit River, Dorset*.

Berth (78) 8 m. NE. of Newbrough, *S. Anglesea*.

Berth (60) 4 m. E. of Llandiloes, *S. Montgomery*, on R. Severn, C. D. Williams, Esq., near *B. Lwyd*, the seat of the Llwyds and Trevors.

Bertha, at the junction of the Almond and Tay, *SE. Perth*, near Perth, is supposed to be the site of the old city, which was washed away by the river in William the Lion's time.

BERTHLWDY and **BRYNHAFOD** hmlts. (41) Llangathen par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 8 m. W. of Llandeilo-fawr-202. Pop. 286.

BERTHOLLY. See LLANTILLO PERTHOLLY, *Mon.*

Bertie Place (6) near Chiselhurst, *NW. Kent*.

* **BERTON**, or **BARTON**, **DEANERY**, dioc. of Ely, includes the benefices of Arrington *vic.*, Barrington *v.*, Barton *v.*, Comberton *v.*, Cotton *rect.*, Foxton *v.*, Fulmer *r.*, Granchester *r.*, Harleton *r.*, Harston *v.*, Hastingfield *v.*, Orwell *r.*, Gt. Shelford *v.*, Shelford the Less *r.*, Shepreth *v.*, Stapleford *v.*, Thrip-low *v.*, Trumpington *v.*, Wimpole *r.* See THRIPOLOW and WETHERLEY hunds. *Cambs*.

BEETRAM SHOTTS. See SHOTTS, *Lincoln*.

* **P. M. BERVIE**, or **INVERBERVIE**, par. *SE. Kincardine*. 88 m. NE. of Edinbro', on Aberd. rail. near the mouth of *B. River* (which rises in Glenbervie and runs 12 m. to the N. Sea), including Gourdon, is a royal and parl. burgh, contributory to Montrose (elect. 88), first chartered by Dav. II., and governed by a provost, 2 bailies, dean of guild, and 15 councillors, with a revenue of 1521. Acres 2000, partly arable, 400 ft. high at *B. Hill*; pop. 1843. — of town 864, some fishermen and linen weavers; real prop. 28611; for poor 1281. Living (Presb. Fordoun) val. 1421, patr. the Crown. Hallgreen Castle, J. Farquhar, Esq. *B. Brow* cliff is called Craig David, after the king, who landed here in bad weather. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Thurs. before 19th May and Sept. Wed. before 22 Nov. and Christmas o. s.

Berv (78) 8 m. S. of Llangfen, *S. Anglesea*.

BERWICK hmlt. (37) Llanelly par. *S. Carmarthen*. near Llanelly-217. Pop. 981; church, in ruins.

BERWICK vil. (17) 4 m. SE. of Bridport-135, *SW. Dorset*. **BERWICK** (1) 4 m. SSE. of Romford, *SW. Essex*. **BERWICK** tnsph. (61) Atcham par. *Mid. Salop*, 8 m. ESE. of Shrewsbury-153, on R. Severn.

BERWICK, or **LITTLE BERWICK**, tnsph. (61) *St. Mary* par. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 271. Living, a *Cur.* val. 541, patr. Earl Tankerville, and others. *B. House*, Hon. H.W. Powys; *Great B.* 1/2 m. SE. **BERWICK** hmlt. (5) Longbridge hund. *S. Sussex*, 7 m. SE. of Lewes-50, on R. Cuckmere, near S. Coast rail. belongs to Duchy of Lancaster. Acres 1250; pop. 199; poor r. 1911. (W. Firie U.); real prop.

1625*L.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 362*L.*, patr. J. Ellman, Esq. *B. Covert*.

BERWICK-BASSETT par. (84) Calne hund. *N. Wilts.* 6 m. NW. of Marlboro'-74. Acres 1930; pop. 175; poor r. 102*L.* (Marlb. U.); real prop. 1665*L.* St. Nicholas *Chr.* with Calne. *B. B. HALL* hmlt. See *BARWICK, Essex.* *B. HILL* tnsbp. () Ponteland par. *S.E. Northbrid.* 6 m. S. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 112. *B. House* (18) 1 m. S. of Yeovil. *S. Somerset.* J. Newman, Esq. *B. B. IN-ELMET.* See *BARWICK, W. R. York.* *B. B. ST. JAMES* par. (14) Branch and Dole hund. *S. Wilts.* 5 m. NNW. of Wilton-84. Acres 2870; pop. 247 + 1; poor r. 196*L.* (Wilton U.); real prop. 2255*L.* St. James *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 54*L.*, patr. Lord Ashburton. *B. B. ST. JOHN* par. (16) Chalk hund. *S. Wilts.* 10 m. SW. by W. of Wilton-84, under White Sheet hills, near Cranborne Chase. Acres 4280; pop. 209, decreasing; poor r. 305*L.* (Tisbury U.); real prop. 2889*L.* St. John *Rect.* (Sal.) 562*L.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon. Winkellbury camp on the hills, 1 m. S. *B. B. ST. LEONARD* par. (14) Dunworth hund. *SW. Wilts.* close to Hindon-94. Acres 970; pop. 41; poor r. 15*L.* (Tisbury U.); real prop. 1095*L.* St. Leonard *Rect.* (Sal.) with Sedghill 374*L.*, patr. J. Benett, Esq. An old house here is now a barn.

* P. BERWICK, NORTH, par. 8 m. NNW. of Haddington-17, *N. Hadngtn.* a royal and parl. burgh, and fort on Frith of Forth, on a hill, near Tantallon (the Douglasses) Castle, has the ruined walls of a cistercian nunnery founded 1154 by Duncan earl of Fife (val. 220*L.*), with part of a chapel near the harb.; is a contributory boro' to Haddington (elect. 42); was first chartered by Rob. III., and is governed by a magistrate, 2 bailies, 12 council, with a revenue of 181*L.* Size 3 m. by 2½, fertile and cultivated, on red sandstone and trap, 800 ft. high at *N. B. Law*; pop. 1708, — of burgh 607, decreasing; houses (burgh) 188, with a reading-room; real prop. 14,850*L.*; for poor 853*L.* Living (Presb. Hadngtn.) val. —, patr. Sir H. Dalrymple, Bt., of *N. B. House*, chief heritor. The port is a bad rocky tidal harb. with a pier; and 4 ves. of 278 tons belong to it. Craigleith and Bass rocks, etc. are in view.

BERWICKSHIRE, so called from Berwick, which was formerly the capital, a sea-side and border county in *S.E. Scotland*, beyond R. Tweed, was seat of the *Ottadini*, and part of the roman *Valentia*, afterwards of the saxon *Bernicia*. — is watered by the Tweed, etc., traversed by N. British rail, and bordered by N. Sea (N. and E.), *Durham* and *Northbrid.* (S.E.), *Roxburgh* (S.), *Edinbro'* (W.), and *Hadngtn.* (NW.) Length from Clint's hill to Berwick 35 m., av. breadth 14; relative size 146-10,000ths; circuit about 125, of which 25 are coast, for the most part rocky and dangerous, having along it Berwick harb. and lights, Burnmo' fishing-cove, Eyemo' harb., St. Abb's head and Coves fishing-town. It contains 442 sq. m. or 282,880 acres, of which 5-9ths are in the Merse, about 187,500 are cultivated, and 25,000 unprofitable (in Lammernuir, etc.); 84,488 + 89 persons, of whom 1148 are in Lauder, 17,880 are females, 16,003 under 20 yrs. of age, 27,392 country-born, — 8608 or 10·5 per cent. live by trade, commerce, etc., 6178 or 17·9 per cent. by agricult. (519 being farmers and graziers), 298 professions, 784 are independent, 8364 labourers and servants, etc.; 7408 houses (reckoning flats), besides 401 empty and building; 31 para. (Lauder, the largest, 58 sq. m.), and parts of 2 others; 1 royal and parl. burgh, Lauder; 6 burghs of barony, Greenlaw (the co. town, 88 m. SE. of Edinbro', where the sheriff's and seac. courts are held), Dunse (sometimes called

the capital), Coldstream, Cockburnspath, and Eyemo', — the first three, with Lauder, Ayton, Earliston, being small debt courts; returns one member to parl. (elect. 1207) — and Lauder (el. 56) contributes to Haddington; is governed by a lord and vice lieut. 24 deputy lieuts. sheriff and substitute, etc., — and constitutes the presbyteries of Dunse and Chirnside, with parts of Lauder and Kilsno, in synod of Merse, with 31 clergy whose av. stipends are 215*L.* Real prop. (1815) 245,379*L.*, — ('43) 252,945*L.*; rental (1811) 281,978*L.* or 16s. 5d. per acre, — ('48) 287,042*L.* or 16s. 10d. per acre; valued rent 178,866*L.* scots. Fiar or av. price of wheat ('42-8) 49s. 4d. per qr., — of meal 17s. 5d. per boll of 140 lb. Savings banks ('49) 1, with 3197*L.* from 216 depositors; expend for poor ('47-8) in 82 para. (81 being assessed) 8945*L.*, of which 7823*L.* on 1822 poor on roll, 408*L.* on 417 casual poor. Schools (1837) of all kinds 96, attended by about 6800 children; av. no. of offenders ('86-'46) 85, — but in '48, it was 110. The Lammernuir district, formed by a range of old slaty rocks of the silurian formation, with trap peaks here and there, divides the county on the N. from the Lothians, and at one period was covered with forest, but is now bleak and moory, with a peat soil, upon which the hardy black-faced sheep find pasture; it is not destitute of many cultivated patches in the valleys. The principal heights on the NW. are Crib law 1615 ft. (the highest of the range); Lammur law, which gives name to the whole 1500 ft.; on the W. overlooking Lauderdale and the Lauder haughs and Yarrow, are Clint's hill 1544 ft., Airhouse law 1054 ft., Tippet knows 1323, Boon hill 1090; to the N. Manslaughter law 1273; to the NE. Cockburnspath law 912, and St. Abb's Head 800, at the end of the range on the coast — which is further interesting as showing, at Siccar point, the change from the secondary to the primary formation. Other heights on the SW. are Earliston hill 1200, the broomy "Cowdenknows" 1000, and Bemerside hill 1011; and in the centre, Durrington great law 1145, Loughton Edge 904, Kyleshill of porphyry 1110, and Dunse law 630, commanding a fine view of the Merse, of which there is also a rich prospect from Chirnside hill. The Kaimies and Heritt's dyke in Greenlaw par., which are gravelly ridges of some extent, have been supposed to be british works, but most probably are natural elevations. Freestone, limestone, and whinstone abound; red sandstone is quarried at Edrom, Nenthorn, Mertoun, Swinton, and Hutton; good gypsum at Chirnside and Greenlaw; ironstone near beds of poor coal at Ayton, Cockburnspath, and Mordington; slate at Lauder (with traces of copper) and at Bunkle; good lapidary stones are found in the Tweed, and pure quicksilver has been discovered at Hidehill. There are two small lochs at Dunse and Coldingham para.; the salmon and trout fisheries in the streams, though not so plentiful as formerly, are still valuable, and the deep sea fisheries at Eyemouth and Burnmouth yield abundance for consumption and importation to the S. The manufactures are unimportant, those for cotton and linen employing 208 persons, besides 61 returned as spinners and weavers; there is a woollen factory at Mellerstain in Earliston (47 hands in 1847), but the papermill at Edrom is gone. Mineral waters are found at Chirnside and Dunse. Between the Tweed and the foot of Lammernuir is a strip from 8 m. long to 10 broad, called the Merse (i. a. marsh or border, or else, according to Chalmers, the marsh or flat), consisting of upwards of 100,000 acres, for the most part nearly level, of good fertile

clay soil, with valuable beds of shell marl for manure, on a substratum of limestone, coal, and old red sandstone, well and systematically cultivated. Chief crops, wheat and turnips, with barley, oats, beans, etc. Waste land is in course of being reclaimed, by draining and otherwise, to which end there are large tile-works at Swinton, Hutton, and Eccles (which is celebrated for the luxuriance of its crops). Farms large, and the farmers, whom Lord Kaimes abused as "born and living in mud, and having muddy heads," intelligent and enterprising. Stock of sheep about 115,000, chiefly long-woolled in the Merse and Cheviots, mixed with the native breed on the uplands. Principal families and seats are: Earl of Lauderdale *Thiristane Castle*, Earl of Home *The Hirsel*, Marq. of Breadalbane *Langtoun*, Earl of Haddington *Lennox Ho.*, Earl Buchan *Dryburgh Ab.*, Earl Wemyss *The Retreat*, Lt. Blantyre *Wedderlie*, Lt. Polwarth *Mertoun Ho.*, Lt. Sinclair *Nisbet*, Campbell Bt. *Marchmont* (the ancient seat of the Morvilles), Don Bt. *Newton Don*, Hall Bt. *Douglas*, Hay Bt. *Atherstone*, Baillie of *Jerviswood*, Hay of *Dunse* or *Drummezier*, the Homes of *Wedderburn*, of *Paxton*, and *Bas-senden*, Haig of *Bemersyde*, Ker of *Morrison*, Maitland of *Manderstone*, Renton of *Lamerton*, Roy of *Neathorn*, Shillinglaw of *Birkhillside*, Spottiswoode of *Spottiswoode*, Swinton of *Swinton*, Wilson of *Whitome Hill*. The Berwicksh. bounds hunt round Dunse, etc. The history of the county must be read in the history of the Gospatricks, Homes, Hepburns, and Douglasses, and in the border and national contests which took place between the two kingdoms before the Union. Among the antiquities and objects of interest are the british camps at Habchester in Mornington par., Wardlaw hill in Coldingham, and in Legerwood; british and roman remains in Cockburnspath; roman camp at Chesters in Fogo, on Battleknowes in Whitome, roman and pictish camps at Channalkirk, many pictish camps in Lauder, danish camps on Raeculgh in Langton; a curious building, called Edwin's or Woden's hall, in Dunse, and Deadrig cairn or obelisk in Eccles. Remains exist at Coldingham tower commanding the pass to the N., and the Priory, founded by Edgar, the bell of which was carried to Lincoln; Fast castle, on the coast, the Wolf's crag of the "Bride of Lammermoor"; Cranshaw castle, built by the Douglasses, and said to be the original of *Ravenwood*; Dunse castle, belonging to the Morays; Eccles nunnery, built by the Earls of Dunbar, near Leetholme peel or border tower; Eyemouth fort, built by the protector Somerset; Hume castle, built by the Homes on Lurgie craigs, a basalt rock 898 ft. high, and Dungleas castle, also built by the Homes, on the *Haddington* border; Hutton hall or border tower; Horndean hoep, founded by Dav. I.; Morrison tower and peel houses, in Legerwood; *Dryburgh Abbey*, on the Tweed near Melrose; Eyalan peel, in West-ruther; Edrington cast. in Mordington. There are no vestiges of Ayton cast. nor of the priory at Coldstream, the spot where the "Coldstream guards" were first raised by Monk, and the old rival to Gretna Green for runaway matches. Two old churches stand at Auld Cambus and Polwarth. On the top of Dunse law, a flat of 80 acres, the Covenanters under Leslie were encamped. Pease bridge is, near the coast, remarkable for its elevated place over a pass; from Gordon par. and the vil. of Huntley, which stood here, the Gordons took their titles; and on Lauder bridge the favourites of Jas. III. were murdered by Angus and other conspirators. The celebrated

Duns Scotus was a native of Dunse, where they show the site of his house; and Thomas the rhymor, of Earlstoun. Routes from Berwick: 1. along the coast to Ayton 8, Grant's Inn 14, Cockburnspath 18, thence to Edinburgh 40; or by rail, to Ayton 7½, Reston 1½, Grant's House 16½, Cockburnspath 21, thence to Edinb. 58: 2. to Chirnside 8, Dunse 14, to the Whitadder 20, thence to Haddington or Tranent; or to Westruther 23, Lauder 80, Sontra Hill 38, thence to Dalkeith: 3. to the Chain bridge on the Tweed 5, Swinton 10, to Kelso 21, Smailholm 27, Earlstoun 32; or to Greenlaw 19, and Lauder 30: 4. up the Tweed on the english side to Northam cast. 6, Coldstream 18, Kelso 21, Dryburgh abbey 80, Melrose 33, Abbotsford 35. Twenty-one m. of the N. British rail, intersects this county on the coast, as above, with branches to Dunse, and, up the Tweed, to Kelso, whence it will go to Jedburgh and also to the Hawick line from Edinbro'.

*** F.M. BERWICK-ON-TWEED () in Inlandshire or N. Durham, locally in *N. Northbrid.* (with which it is reckoned, and for which it is a polling place), 834 m. from London, or 369 by rail, and 58 from Edinbro', the frontier town of England and Scotland (though joined to Engld. in all proclamations), a garrison, coast g.d. station, and port on the sea at the Tweed's mouth, on the *Berwicksh.* side of the river, — was founded by the saxon kings of Northumbria (whose territory reached to the Forth), and taken by Gregory of Scotld. 880; given 1020 by the Gospatricks to Mal. IV., who did homage to the Conqueror here 1070; taken 1174 from the Scots by Hen. II., and restored to them by Rich. I.; settled by the Flemings (who had the 'Red Hall,' on condition of defending the town against the English); taken 1273 by Edw. I., who crowned Baliol in the castle 1292, — and again 1295 by assault, when he made it his capital of Scotld.; retaken by the Scots 1297 (under Wallace, whose limbs were exposed here 1805), and again under Bruce 1818; taken 1833, after Hallidion Hill, by Edw. III., who was here '85 and 40, and '55, after its surprise by the Scots, seven of whom again surprised it 1377; recovered by the Percy, and on their rebellion taken by Hen. IV., — the garrison being frightened by the effects of the first cannon fired in Engld.; attempted 1422 by the Scots, to whom it was given 1461, by Marg. of Anjou, — who landed here 1468, before the battle of Hexham; finally ceded to Rich. Duke of Gloucester 1482, and made independent of both countries 1551; visited by Jas. I. 1603, on his way to Engld., — by Ch. I. 1633 and '39; and taken by Cromwell 1648; — returns two members to parl. (since Hen. VIII. before which it sent one to the scottish burgh court), — the bounds including the par. with *Tweedmo' and Spittal*, — no. of electors 888 (and 104 houses 1200); was first chartered by Jas. I. and under the late act is divided into 8 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of 'may', bailiffs, and burgesses of boro' of B. on T., and revenue of 15,794*l.* Acres of boro' 7497 (old boro' 6497), — of par. 5120, with Catwell mineral spring; pop. 12,578 and 8484 (decreasing), in the shipping trade (as below), — the salmon trout, lobster fisheries, once worth 10,000*l.*, — ropemaking, etc. 1 houses 1297, on a hill side, with 8 chapels, town-hall (b. 1751 by Dodd) with a tower of 150 ft., gaol, custom ho., 2 banks, savings bk. (54,780*l.* from 1712 depositors), gas and water works, assembly-rooms, theatre, large barracks near the fortifications, large foundry, Jackson's free gram. school (159*l.*) found. about 1650, burgess sch., Bolton's

blue coat sch. (156L), freemen's almsh., lunatic asyl., dispensary, Union p. house, — 15-arched bridge from the quay to Tweedmo', 1014 ft. long (b. 1634, for 25,000L), Union suspension br. (the first made by Sir S. Brown), and a new stone br. for the rail. Assd. taxes 2180L; poor r. 2436L, on 28,280L; real prop. 84,144L, of which 2946L on fisheries. Holy Trinity Vic. (Durh.) val. 289L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, reb. in Cromwell's time, on site of that wherein Edw. III.'s sister Joan married Dav. Bruce 1328. Some few remains are left of the castle, where Edw. I. confined the Countess of Buchan in a wooden cage for 6 yrs., — and of the Bell and Magdalen towers which communicated with it and the old walls; but nothing of the hosp., the priory, Sir J. Grey's friary (found. 1270), or Dav. I.'s nunnery. The harbour, which is rocky and difficult from a shifting bar, has good anchorage within, near Carr rock off Spittal, and is defended by a pier and slip of 800 yds. (b. 1810, for 40,000L), with two fixed lights, in lat. 55° 46' N., long. 2° 0' W., — the upper, or bright one, being 44 ft. high, and seen 11 m., — the lower red, and seen when the bar has 10 ft. water. There is anchorage in the bay outside in 9 fath.; but several reefs line the coast. In 1846, 76 sail of 5818 tons (32 being under 50 t. each), and 2 steamers of 295 t. belonged to the port, to which Alnmo', Budle, Holy Isld. are sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 852 sail of 89,843, and 563 of 28,285 tons (besides 179 steamers of 15,384, and 180 of 15,895 t.), — from 'colonies,' 6 of 1510 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 18 of 2190, and 7 of 822 t. (besides 47 foreigners of 4071, and 23 of 2395 t.); imports (val. —), timber, bones (for manure), iron, hemp, tallow, etc., — exports (val. —), corn, wool, salmon, provisions, etc. from the county, to which it is the great outlet; total customs 15,729L. It publishes the 'B. Advertiser' and 'B. War-der' newspapers; and Stevenson, a writer on commerce, was a native. *Berack*. P. L. Union, contains the pars. ext. of Berwick in *Northumbria*, — and Ancroft, Cornhill, Holy Island, Kyloe, Norham, Tweedmouth, with Duddo, Felkington, Grindon, Hornclyff, Loanend, Longridge, Norham Mains, Shoreswood, Thornton, and Twissel, in *Durk.*; acres 49,090, pop. 20,938, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1640 (out-door 1486), expend. 6284L, (yr. rated 96,881L. The *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Tweedmouth; pop. 20,945 + 16; in 1845, births were 782 (369 being females, — 50 illegit.), — deaths 418, — marriages 54, of which 6 persons signed with marks. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Trinity Frid. 2nd Wed. May, Wed. before 28 Aug., 1st Wed. Nov. black cattle. *BERWICK PRIOR*. See *BERRICK PRIOR*, *Oron.* *Berwood Hall* (62) 5 m. NE. of Birmingham *N. Warwick*.

BERWYN tsnhp. with *CROES* (57) Tregaron par. *E. Cardigan*. 8 m. ESE. of Tregaron-204, in a wild and romantic valley called Cwm Berwyn, through which the *R. Berwyn* runs 6 m. to the Teifi, below Tregaron, rising among the mountains in the Llyn Berwyn — the "Verwin's rushie lin" of Drayton.

Berwyn Mountains (74) between *Merioneth* and *Montgomery*, a high range in continuation of the Arran-y-Gessel and Fowdwy, two peaks of which, near the road from Llanfyllin to Bala, are 2104 ft. and 2027 ft. high; further to the NE. is Cader Fronwen 1650 ft., and Cader Ferwyn 2568 ft., beyond which is Moel Ferna 2108.

BESCOT. See *BESKAY*, *Leicester*.

Bescot Hall (62) 1 m. SW. of Walsall, *S. Staff.* W. Marshall, Esq., a moated house, near N. West. rail, on the site of the Hillarys' and Mountforts' seat, commanding a fine view.

BESFORD tsnhp. (73) Shawbury par. *N. Salop*. 8 m. SE. of Wem-163, near R. Roden. Pop. 167 + 1. *BESFORD* chplyr. (54) Pershore par. *S. Worcest.* 2 m. WSW. of Pershore-102, on R. Avon and Birm. and Glouc. rail. Acres 1300; pop. 179 + 8; poor r. 61L (Persh. U.); real prop. 1678L. St. Andrew Chr. with Pershore. *R. Court*, N. L. Fenwick, Esq.; *B. Farm*, 1 m. N.

BESKABY (70) extr. par. to Croxton-Keyrial, *NE. Leic.* 5 m. NE. of Melton Mowbray-105. Pop. 7.

Beskwood. See *Beswood Hall*, *Notts.* *Bessborough* (89) near Pilltown, *SW. Kildare*, Earl of Bessborough.

Bessbrook (26) Upper Orior bar. *SE. Armagh*. 2½ m. NW. of Newry, a seat of the linen manufacture, celebrated for its flax mills.

BESSECAR hmit. (67) Cantley par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Doncaster-162.

BESSELSLEIGH par. (18) Hormer hund. *N. Berks*. 3 m. NNW. of Abingdon-56, so called because it once belonged to the Blesels, or Bessels, and Leighs, afterwards came to the Fettiplaces, and (1630) to the Lenthalls, of whom was the Speaker of the long parliament. Acres 980; pop. 106; poor r. 71L (Abingd. U.); real prop. 1124L; charities, a share in Sellwood's "foul weather jackets" for the poor. St. Lawrence Rect. (*Oxon.*) val. 210L, patr. W. J. Lenthall, Esq. of *B. House*.

P. Bessas o'th Burns, 4 m. from Bury, *S. Lancash.* *BESSINGBY* par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*. 1 m. SW. of Bridlington-206. Acres 1230; pop. 66; poor r. 71L (Bridl. U.); real prop. 1744L. St. Magnus Chr. (*Yk.*) val. 59L, patr. H. Hudson, Esq.

BESSINGHAM par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Cromer-129. Acres 410; pop. 189; poor r. 61L (Erping. U.); real prop. 1013L. St. Mary Rect. (*Norw.*) val. 131L, patr. F. E. Arden, Esq.

Bessmount (9) near Monaghan, *N. Monagh.* *Bessy-Bell Hill* (25) near Newtown Stewart, *NW. Tyrone*, 1386 ft. high, not far from Mary-Gray hill.

BESTHORPE par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, ¼ m. E. of Attleborough-94, on *Norw.* and Brandon rail. Acres 2440; pop. 586 + 21; poor r. 349L (Wayland U.); real prop. 3779L. All Saints Vic. (*Norw.*) val. 250L, patr. Earl of Winterton.

BESTHORPE, or *BESSTHORPE*, chplyr. (88) S. Scarle par. *E. Notts*. 6 m. NNE. of Newark-124. Acres 510; pop. 827; poor r. 76L (Newark U.); real prop. 2200L; charities 9L, to school. Living a Chr. with Scarle. *B. Hall*, built in 13 L's time, with an old hall, tower, pointed roof.

BESTRASE (88) 5 m. W. of Penzance, *W. Cornwall*.

Beswood Hall (71) 4 m. N. of Nottingham, *S. Notts*, a farmhouse, on an old royal demesne of 8700 acres, once abounding with deer, but now cultivated.

BESWICK (89) ext. par. to Manchester boro'. *S. Lancash.* Acres 60; pop. 345 + 10; real prop. 1864L.

BESWICK chplyr. () Kilnwick par. *E. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Beverley-183, contains Wilholme. Acres 1480; pop. 211; poor r. 48L (Beverl. U.); real prop. 2242L. Living, a Chr. (*Yk.*) val. 65L, patr. Master of Abp. Holgate's gram. sch.

P. BETAUGHSTOWN, or *BETTYSTOWN*, (21) Lower Dukeek bar. *E. Meath*, 7 m. NE. of Dukeek, 84 from Dublin, a small bathing-place, belonging to R. Sheppard Esq., of *B. House*. Pop. 214.

BETCHCOTT tnsbp. (61) Smethcott par. *Mid. Salop.* 4 m. N. of Church Stretton-168. Pop. 82. *Betchton.* See *Beckton, Cheshire.*

P. BETCHWORTH par. (8) Reigate hund. *Mid. Surrey.* 2 m. E. of Dorking-38, contains Brockham Green Cwr. Acres 3660; pop. 1140+14; poor r. 664L (Reigate U.); real prop. 5944L; charities 76L. St. Michael Vic. (Win.) val. 126L, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, has brass of W. Wardysworth, a priest (1568). *B. Castle.* Rt. hon. H. Goulburn, M.P.

BETHKLEIK par. is joined to **RYNIE**, *Aberdeen.* near *B. Hill.*

P. BETHKESDEN, or **B.-LOVELACE**, par. (8) Chart hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent.* 5 m. WSW. of Ashford-52, near S. East rail. Acres 6410, part in hops; pop. 1011+4; poor r. 638L (W. Ashford U.); real prop. 5102L. St. Beatrice Vic. (Cant.) val. 166L, patr. Archbp.; church, has mons. of the Withersdens and Choutes of Surrenden, and brasses of the Lovelaces, who had the manor through the Grenstedes, and of whom was Richard the poet. Gray marble, like the Petworth, was formerly quarried here for alaba, mantelpieces, columns. *Fair*, 1 July.

BETHKESA vil. (77) Llandudrog par. *W. Carnarvon.* 4 m. SW. of Carnarvon-236, is peopled by alea quarriers and has several chapels.

P. BETHESDA hmlt. (77) Llan-lechid par. *N. Carnarvon.* 3 m. SE. of Bangor-236.

BETHGELBERT. See **BIDDGELBERT**, *Carnarvon.*

BETHNAL-GREEN par. (1) Tower Hamlets boro', Tower div. of Osulstone hund. *SE. Middlesex.* 2 m. NE. of St. Paul's, London, between the Regent's canal and E. Count. rail, was part of Stepney till 1743, and is divided into the Church, Green, Hackney Road, and Town districts. Acres 760, including Globe Town, NE. London cemetery, part of Victoria park, with pasture, brick land, and market gardens; pop. 74,088+1207, chiefly Spitalfields silk-weavers, and some in a cotton factory, and a factory for firemen's and brewers' hose. Houses 11,782, old and densely-peopled,—with 13 churches (of which 10 have been b. and endowed 1840-50, chiefly by the exertions of the Bp. of London (Blomfield), and one is attached to the college, school, and operative institutn. of the London soc. for promoting Christianity among the Jews, in Palestine Pl.; the french, and many other chapels; Union workho., Parmiter's free school and almsh. (308L), par. sch. (147L); Fisher's almsh., the Trinity, Drapers' and Dyers' almsh.; lunatic asylum b. 1570, by J. Thorpe, for John Kirby, a citizen of Elizabeth's time, but commonly said to have been the seat of the "Blind Beggar of Bethnal-Green," the hero of which (see Percy's 'Reliques') was Henry, son of Simon de Montfort, whose adventure is commemorated to this day on the parish beadle's staff. Poor r. 11,066L on 96,816L; real prop. 110,247L; charities 650L, of which the "Green" lands for benefit of poor 154L. St. Matthew Rect. (Lond.) val. 614L; church, plain brick built 1740, patr. Bishop,—and also of the following cws.: St. John, val. 230L (church b. 1828 by Soane, for 18,000L), St. Peter 200L, St. Andrew 224L, St. James the Less 150L, St. James the Great 300L, St. Bartholomew 200L, St. Philip 224L, St. Matthias 180L, St. Jude 250L, St. Simon Zelotes 150L, St. Thomas 200L. Victoria Pk., begun about 1841, and so called after the Queen, lies between the canal and Old Ford lane on the borders of Hackney and Bow pars., is 1 m. long by $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ broad, or 290 acres, and has only one end laid out, in which are a lodge, a piece of water for fowl and swimmers) with a pagoda in it, and a public gymnasium adjoining.

Near the park and Kirby's castle (which in Pepys's time belonged to Sir W. Rider), is the site of "Bp. Bonner's hall," called so after another which was probably the residence of that famous persecutor. Sir T. Gresham was a resident, and Ainsworth (the lexicographer) kept school here; and it is the head qrs. of the Queen's own light infantry. *Bethnal-Green P. L. Union*, consists the above par.; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3270 (out-door 1982). Sup. Registry comprises the same; births (1845) 8091 (1828 being females, 68 illegit.), deaths 1763, marriages 590, of which 472 persons signed with marks; 419 and "many" more deaths from cholera in 1849, through bad drainage, poverty, etc. It belongs to Shoreditch New County Court district.

P. BETLEY par. (78) N. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford.* 6 m. WNW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne -150, a pleasant place near Gd. Junct. rail and Healy castle, and once a mkt. town. Acres 1480, part in market gardens, and including *B. Mere*; pop. 684+1; poor r. 186L (Newcast. U.); real prop. 3870L; charities 15L. St. Margaret Cwr. (Lich.) val. 150L, patr. G. Tollett, Esq. of *B. Hall*; church, ancient, partly of framed timber, with wooden pillars and arches, and mons. of the Egertons, Tolletts, etc. *B. Court*, F. Twemlow, Esq. *Fair*, 31 July.

Betloe Farms (46) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NNE. of Tring, *NW. Herts.*

BETSOME, or **BETSHAM**, hmlt. (6) Southfleet par. *NW. Kent.* 3 m. SW. of Gravesend-22, a pretty spot among hop-grounds, orchards, etc. Pop. 188.

BETTERTON tythg. (18) Lockinge par. *W. Berks.* 2 m. SE. of Wantage-60, seat of Rev. J. Collins. Pop. 17.

BETTESHANGER, or **BETSHANGER**, par. (8) Eastry hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent.* 4 m. W. of Deal-74. Acres 370; pop. 18; poor r. 32L (Eastry U.); real prop. 1484L. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 166L, patr. F. E. Morrice, Esq. of *B. Park*, formerly a seat of the Boys family.



BETTSCOMBE par. (18) Frampton lib. *W. Dorset.* 5 m. W. of Beaminster-187. Acres 1810; pop. 53; poor r. 69L (Beam. U.); real prop. 1057L. Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 180L, patr. R. Sheridan, Esq., M. P., of Frampton.

BETTSFIELD tnsbp. (73) Hanmer par. *SE. Flint.* 4 m. NE. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 370; poor r. 147L (Ellesm. U.); real prop. 3467L. *B. Hall*, Sir J. Hanmer, Bt. (of whose family was the Speaker of Anne's time, and editor of Shakspeare), has portraits by Kneller, Jansen, etc. *B. Park*, —.

BETTON and **AIKMER** tnsbp. (61) St. Chad par. *Mid. Salop.* 3 m. SSE. of Shrewsbury-163. Pop. 48. *Little B.* or *B. Strange*, G. J. Scott, Esq. *B. Hall*, W. C. Norcop, Esq.

BETTUS, or **BETTS-Y-CRWYN**, par. (56) Clun hund. *SW. Salop.* 9 m. SW. of Bishop's Castle-159, near R. Teme, contains Kevencalanog, Rugantine, and Trebrodier. Acres 8500; pop. 452+7; poor r. 189L (Knighton U.); real prop. 2440L. St. Mary Cwr. (Heref.) val. 57L, patr. Earl Powis.

BETTUS par. (36) Upper Wentllooge hund. *S. Monmouth.* 3 m. NW. of Newport-148. Acres 1470; pop. 90; poor r. 66L (Newp. U.); real prop. 966L. St. David Cwr. with Woolhas. 'Betts', in *welsh*, means a pleasant spot between hill and dale,—said to come from *abbatis*, a monastery.

BETTWS, or **CAPEL BETTWS**, chprly. (42) *Mid. Brecon.* includes Pen-Pont, which see.  **Bettws** hmlt. (57) Bettws-Evan par. *S. Cardigan.* as below. Pop. 242.  **Bettws** par. (41)

Iskenenn hund. *SE. Caermarth.* 7 m. S. of Llanddeifawr-202, near the *B. Mountains*, which are a branch of the Black mts. Extent about 5 m. by

14, hilly; pop. 1109+27; poor r. 2192. (Llan-dell. U.); real prop. 27832. St. David Cw. (St. Dav.) val. 982, patr. Bishop. **BETTWIS** par. (86) Newcastle hund. *Mid. Glamrg.* 4 m. N. of Bridgend-181, on R. Ogmore, near R. Severn. Pop. 438+7, in the collieries; poor r. 1842. (Bridgend U.); real prop. 17182; charities 42. St. David Cw. with Newcastle. Coytrehene, M. P. Traherne, Esq.; and at Tynton, Dr. Price, the celebrated nonconformist divine, was born. **BETTWIS** tnsbp. (74) Llanfawr par. *E. Merioneth* 1 m. NE. of Bala-194. Pop. 232. **BETTWIS**, or B. CEDWEN par. (60) Newtown hund. *E. Montgomery*. 3 m. N. of Newtown-175, on R. Bechan, near Pen-y-gaer camp, commanding fine views of R. Severn, contains Dolforwyn and its ancient castle, Garthgellin, Llanitheon, and Ucheldra. Acres about 6000; pop. 821; poor r. 3242. (Newtown U.); real prop. 36962; charities 24. St. Beuno Vic. (St. Asa.) val. 2112, patr. Bishop; church, with mon. to John ab Meredith, who built the tower. Gregynog, was the Blayneys' seat.

BETTWIS-ABERGELE. See **BETTWIS-TY-RHŴS**, *Denbigh*.

BETTWIS-BLEDDRWS par. (57) Moyddyn hund. *S. Cardigan*. 8 m. N. of Lampeter-209, near R. Teifi. Pop. 227; poor r. 682. (Lamp. U.); real prop. 9642. St. Bledow Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 1492, patr. Bishop. Dery Ormond, J. Jones, Esq. near the trench called Castel Goeddref. **B. CLYRO**, or CAPEL-BETTWIS, chptry. (42 or 56) Clyro par. *S. Radnor*. 8 m. N. of Hay-154, on R. Wye. Pop. 218; real prop. 14142. **B. DISSERTH** chptry. (56) Colwyn hund. *S. Radnor*. 7 m. WSW. of Radnor-159, near the source of R. Edwy. Pop. 182; poor r. 832. (Built U.); real prop. 5902. St. Mary Rect. with Dissertth. **B. EVAN** or JEUVAN par. (57) Troedyrwr hund. *S.W. Cardigan*. 8 m. ENE. of Cardigan-238, contains Bettws and Llynncel. Pop. 426+4; poor r. 1492. (Newcastle U.); real prop. 11402. St. John Cw. with Penbryn. **B. GARMON** par. (78) Is-gorfa hund. *W. Carnarvon*. 4 m. SE. of Carnarvon-235, under Snowdon, in the midst of fine mountain and lake scenery, at the source of R. Gwrfai. Pop. 111; poor r. 632. (Carnarv. U.); real prop. 8952. St. Garmon Cw. (Bang.) val. 902, patr. Bishop; church, between Moel Eilia, which rises 2377 ft., and the Mynddaffw hills. *Fairs*, 17 Aug. 22 and 26 Sept. **B. GWERFYL-GŶCH** par. (74) Edeyrnion hund. *NE. Merioneth*. 4 m. NW. of Corwen-194, near R. Alwen. Size about 6 sq. m.; pop. 279, stocking knitters; poor r. 1252. (Corwen U.); real prop. 6952; charities 22. St. Mary Rect. (St. Asa.) val. 1242, patr. Bishop; church, early english. *Fairs*, 22 June, 12 Aug. 12 Sept. 12 Dec. cattle, horses, sheep, pigs. **B. LEIKI** chptry. (57) Llandewy Brevi par. *S. Cardigan*. 7 m. N. of Lampeter-209, on R. Aeron. Pop. 364; poor r. 722. (Tregarou U.); real prop. 14712. Living, a Cw. (St. Dav.) val. 502, patr. Incumbent of par. **B. NEWYDD** par. (86) Lower Ragland hund. *Mid. Monmouth*. 5 m. NNW. of Usk-142. Acres 1200; pop. 106; poor r. 192. (Abergavenny U.); real prop. 10042; charities 52. Living, a Cw. with Llanarth. *B. Lodge*, — **B. PEN-PONT**. See **PEN PONT**, *Brecon*. **B. Y-COED** par. (75) Nant-Conway hund. *E. Carnarvon*. 3 m. S. of Llanrwst-217, a pretty spot among the hills where R. Llugwy, crossed by a singular bridge called Pont-y-Pair, joins the Conway at the Waterloo-bridge, with good trout and salmon fishing. Pop. 451+11; poor r. 1202. (Llanrwst U.); real prop. 8452. St. Michael Cw. (Bang.) val. 1012, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, on

the site of a religious house, has a mon. of Gruffydd ap Davyd Gŷch, a kinsman of the last Llewellyn. In high floods the hills form several good cataracts here; and Fers Northyn is a fine spot on the Conway. **B. Y-CRWYD**. See **BETTWIS**, *Salop*. **B. TY-RHŴS**, or B. ABERGELLE, par. (79) Iduldas hund. *N. Denbigh*. 3 m. SW. of Abergelle-214, containing Beniarth, Bodlyman, Cilceia, Dehen-fryn, Maesgwig, Tai, Trellan, Trofarch, commands a fine view of the sea. Pop. 911; poor r. 4802. (St. Asa. U.); real prop. 84532; charities 42. to free school. St. Michael Vic. (St. Asa.) val. 8332, patr. Bishop. Coed Cŷch, J. L. Wynne, Esq. *Bettyville* (87) near Wexford, *SE. Wexford*.

BUCKLEY, or **BEWCLAY** (), 5 m. NE. of Hexham, *S. Northumberland* on Watling St., where Devil's causeway turns off.

BEVERCOATES par. (83) Bassettlaw wap. *Mid. Notts*. 2 m. NW. of Tuxford-187. Acres 798, part in hope; pop. 44; poor r. 32. (E. Retford U.); real prop. 9272. Living, a Vic. with W. Markham; church, in ruins. *B. Park*, 1 m. S.

Bevere Island (54) 2 m. N. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcester*. formed by the *Beever-burn*, or *Beveren*, thought to have been the resort of those animals, is seat of W. Carey, Esq. commanding a fine view of the Abberley and Malvern hills.

F. M. BEVERLEY, Harthill wap. *E. E. York*. 29 m. ESE. of York, on Bridl. rd., 254 m. from London, or 183 by road, and 10 m. NNW. of Hull, a sessions, election, and polling town, and head quarters of the E. Riding militia, on R. Hull, under the Wolds, is the saxon *Beofric* or *Beveriga*, i.e. "lake of beavers," and grew out of the priory founded about 700, by John Archbp. of York, which being destroyed by the Danes 860, was refound, by Athelstane, with the privilege of sanctuary; was frequently visited 1299-1846 by Edw. I. during his scottish wars, in which he carried the standard of St. John at the head of his army; visited by Hen. IV. 1399, and by Chas. I. 1639 and '42, when it was taken by parl.; — returns two members to parl. (since Eliz. and once Edw. I.) — the boro' limits, taking in the old boro' (or the pars. of St. Martin, St. Mary, and St. Nicholas), and the liberties (Molescroft, Storkhill with Sandholme, Thearne, Tickton with Hull Bridge, Weel, Woodmansey, with *B. Park*), all in the par. of St. John (which further contains Aike and Eake in Holderness wap.); — no. of electors, including freemen (who are exempt from toll and custom in every part of England) being 1873 (and 102. houses 2171); was first chartered by Eliz., and under the late act is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 aldermen, 18 councillors, with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of boro' of B." and a revenue of 20372. Acres (boro') 9160, of which the "freemen's pastures" and race-course are 1200; pop. 8671+37, in the coal, corn, meal, malt, and leather trade; houses 1947, some near the old gate, on the N. side, very good, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, guild and sessions halls, houses of correction for town and riding, 4 banks, savings bk. (67,0142. from 1687 depositors), register office, theatre, mkt. cross in an area of 4 acres, gram. school, which has 8 scholarships at Camb., blue-coat school, Fox's hosp. for 6 widows, Routh's for 82 (6822), Warton's for 12 (4042), corporation and other almshouses; asss. taxes 80002; poor r. 28232. on 21,6182; real prop. 42,7822; charities 88252, of which minster estates 15592, St. Mary church lands, 3232, Metcalles charity 1722. St. John Cw. (York) with St. Martin, val. 1282, patr. Simeon's Trustees; church or minster, formerly belonging to the monastery and collegiate, in which Corpus

Christi plays were at one time acted and the 'boy bishop' elected, was restored 1717, with Roche abbey stone, is cruciform (888 ft. by 165), with two towers (higher 198 ft.), in early eng. and later styles, has 40 stalls in the choir, a beautiful screen and altar, the 'freed stool,' or *pacie cathedra*, for criminals to fly to, near the spot where the relics of St. John of Beverley, the patron saint, are buried, the portraits of Athelstane and the archbp., with the rhyming grant—"Als free, Make I the, As hert may thyneke, Oregh may se"—and several tombs of the Percys. St. Mary Vic. with St. Nicholas Rect. 289L, Ld. Chancellor; church, to which St. Catherine's, containing some curious portraits, is united, is large and cruciform, in styles from 1188 downwards, with 8-sided sculptured font. Three bishops,—the learned Fisher (1459-1585) executed by Hen. VIII., Alcock, founder of Jesus Coll. Camb. (died 1500), and Gresson (1706-79) who had a share in the "Athenian Letters," were natives and educated at the gram. school; of this place also were Alfred of B. a monkish historian, and Mary Wollstonecroft or Godwin. Near are remains of Meaux abbey; and on a hill to the N., one of Athelstane's crosses, which marked the bounds of sanctuary. It gives title of Earl to the Percys, who once had a seat at Lackenford. A canal called *B. Beck* runs to E. Hull, and to B. and *Brumston Cut*, which has been opened parallel to that stream. *B. Park*, J. Yorke, Esq. was formerly all forest, but cleared during the civil war. *Rev. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beswick, Beverley, Bishop Burton, Brantingham, South Cave, Cherry Burton, South Dalton, Elloughton with Brough, Etton, Holme-on-the-Wolds, Kilnwick, Leckonfield, Leven, Lockington, Lund, North and South Newbald, Routh, Rowley, Scorbrough, Skidby, Walkington, Wawn with Aike, Elleker, Eke, Lockington-in-Kilnwick, Meaux, Molecroft, Storkhill, Thorne, Tickton, Weel, Woodmanley and Beverley parishes; acres 77,800, pop. 18,967, cases received (yr. 1846-7) 1898 (out-door 1246), expend. 5658L, prop. rated 120,588L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Wawn, with Broomfield, Faxfleet, Hempholme, Wauldbry, and Bracken; 18,964+216. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, with Branabarton and Hornsea sub-districts (except Gt. Cowden). *Mkt. D. Sat.* and every other Wed. for sheep and cattle. *Fairs*, Tues. before 25 Feb. Holy Thurs. 5 July, Wed. before 25 Sept. 6 Nov. horses, cattle, sheep. *Races*, June.

Beverly Lodge (48) near Colchester, *E. Essex*, R. Hill, Esq. *B. Park* (8) near Canterbury, *E. Kent*. *B. PARK*, tnsph. See *WOODMANLEY, E. R. York*.

BEVERSBROOK, UPPER and MIDDLE, tythg. (84) Calne and Hillmorton hunds. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. NE. of Calne-87.

P. BEVERSTONE par. (84) Upper Berkeley hund. *S. Gloucest.* 2 m. W. of Tetbury-98, the saxon *Byffersten*, has the remains of *B. Castle*, with a church attached, built before the Conquest, afterwards occupied by the Berkeleys, and destroyed by parl. in Ch. I.'s time. Acres 236, with stone-roofing quarries; pop. 178; poor r. 65L (Tetbury U.); real prop. 2512L. St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Ba.) with Kingacote, val. 590L, patr. Crown; church old, with stone pulpit.

P. BEVIS, or BEVOIS, MOUNT, or PADWELL (11) 2 m. N. of Southampton, *S. Hants.* on E. Itchin, so called after the hero Sir Bevis, by whom it is said to have been raised, was late the seat of Sotheby the poet, and formerly of the great Earl of Peterborough.

Bevil's River (64-5) a cut near Whittlesea, in the fens, *NW. Cambridg.*, unites Oakley and W. Dykes, being about 4 m. long.

BEVINGTON (80) in the N. suburbs of Liverpool, *S. Lancash.* Pop. 12,795. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 130L, patr. Crown and Bishop. *BEVINGTON* (54) 3 m. SW. of Alcester, *SW. Warwick.* B. Cock, 1 m. SSE.

BEWALDETH tnsph. () with Snittlegarth, Torpenhow par. *W. Cambridg.*, 3 m. SW. of Ireby-304. Pop. 78; real prop. 938L.

BEWCASTLE par. () Eskdale ward, *N. Cambridg.*, at the sources of Ra. Irthing and Leven, 9 m. ENE. of Brampton-811, so called from the castle, b. by Bueth, a norman baron, is perhaps the roman *Apatorium*, on the Maiden way to Netherby, was once a mkt. town, and contains Bailey, Bellbank, and Nixons. Acres 26,640, wild and little known, with limestone, coal, and lead; pop. 1274, decreasing,—of town 181, horse-dealers, etc.; poor r. 545L (Longtown U.); real prop. 1712L. St. Mary Rect. (Carl.) val. 120L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, stands near the remains of the castle, which was destroyed by parl. 1641, and with the manor belongs to Sir J. Graham of Netherby,—in the ch. yard is a celebrated obelisk, 14 feet high, with inscriptions and figures which have often tried the ingenuity of antiquarians. Stones, coins, etc. have been found.

* **F. M. BEWDLEY**, i.e. **BEAULIEU**, chprly. (55) Ribblesford par. Lower Dodingtree hund. *NW. Worcest.*, on a hill side by the Severn "see comely," says Leland, "a man cannot wish to see a towne better," 14 m. NNW. of Worcester, 129 from London, and until the time of Hen. VIII. within the Welsh marches, has returned one member from the time of Jas. I., by whom it was incorporated, the boro' limits settled by the Reform bill, including the old boro' in Ribblesford par., Wribbenhall across the river, Hoarstone, Blackstone, Netherton, and Stourport in Lower Mitton-with-Lickhill tnsph.—no. of electors being 394 (of 10L houses—); and under the municipal act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of "baillif, burgesses, and inhabitants of town and boro' of B.," and a revenue of 606L. Acres 7110 (old boro' 2500) including part of Forest of Wye, and much woodland; pop. 7458,—of town, 8400 in the manufact. of combs (that of dutch caps having gone down), leather and malt, but decreasing from the decline of the carrying trade on the river; houses 779, with townhall and gaol, 4 chapels, bank, savings bk. (15,289L from 445 depositors)—Jas. I.'s free gram. school (44L), at which Bp. Willis and Tombes (the opponent of Baxter), both natives, were educated,—Wigan's free library, Burton, Sayer, and Cooke's almshouses; asssd. taxes 925L; poor r. 950L on 8277L (Kidderminster U.); real prop. 12,552L; charities 278L of which gram. school 44L. St. Andrew Cur. (Worc.) val. 100L, patr. Rector; church built 1748, near the bridge; Far Forest Cur. val. 66L patr. Rector. The old town gates are removed; Lord Lyttleton has the manor under the crown. Ticknell Park, seat of J. Bury, Esq., on the site of the palace b. by Hen. VII. for his son Arthur, and afterwards occupied by Ch. I. which was destroyed in the civil wars; Spring Grove, A. Skey, Esq. On the Vassal, or Vassall, hill is a roman camp; and there is a hollow called the 'Devil's Spittlefull.' Mr Roberts's harriers hunt here. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 23 Apr. 26 July, 10 and 11 Dec.

BEWERLEY tnsph. () Ripon par. *W. R.*
n 4

York close to Pateley Bridge-224, on R. Nidd, contains Greenhow Hill. Acres 5320; pop. 1829 + 2, in the lead mines; poor r. 550*l*. (Pateley Br. U.); real prop. 6094*l*, of which 1443*l* on mines. *B. Hall*, J. Yorke, Esq.

BEWHOLMES tnsph. () Nunkeeling par. *E. R. York*, 3 m. NW. of Hornsea-190. Real prop. 2845*l*.

BEWICK vil. () Aldborough tnsph. *E. R. York*, 6 m. SSE. of Hornsea-190.

BEWICK, NEW and OLD, tnsphs. () Eglingham par. *N. Northbld.* 7 m. SE. of Wooler-320, near *B. Hill* and Harup Burn, two semicircular british camps. Pop. 1211 + 2 and 176; poor r. 105*l*. (Glendale U.). Near, is Cateran's or Robber's hole.

BEWLEY. See *BEAULIEU*, *Hants.* of which name it is a common corruption.

BEWLEY CASTLE hmlt. () Morland par. *N. Westmrid.* 3 m. NW. of Appleby-270. *B. Down* (21) 5 m. N. of Axminster, *W. Dorset*.

Beuper, i. e. *Beaupré*, *Castle* (86) the welsh, 'Maes Essylt,' near Cowbridge, *S. Glamorgan*, though now a farmhouse, preserves its ancient character as an old seat of the Sytysvits (ancestors of the *Cecils*), afterwards of the Bassetts, under whom the last congress of the regular bards was held here in 1681. Both it and the chapel, dated 1586, a mixture of pointed and italian styles, were partly by a native architect named Twrch.

BEWSBOROUGH HUNDRED (3) St. Augustine lath, *S. E. Kent*, contains the pars. of Buckland, Charlton, W. Cliffe, Coldred, Deal, Ewell, Guston, Hougham, W. Langdon, Lyddon, St. Margaret, Poulton, River, Sibbertswood, and Whitfield; acres 19,820, pop. 15,159, houses 2944.

Beesey Hall (80) 1 m. NW. of Warrington, *S. Lancash.*, on Sankey canal, Lord Lilford.

BEXHILL HUNDRED, or Franchise (5) Hastings Rape, *S. E. Sussex*, contains part of Bexhill par. as below. Acres 7900; pop. 1822, exempt from service on juries; houses 359.

P. BEXHILL par. in the above hund., and Hastings cinque port, a station on S. Coast rail. 71½ m. from London, 5 m. W. of Hastings-64, on the coast. Acres 7900, part in hops—with some wood-coal, or lignite; pop. 1916; poor r. 1466*l*. (Battle U.); real prop. 10,377*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Chic.) val. with St. Mark Chr. 977*l*, patr. Bishop. *B. Common*, ½ m. N.

BEXINGTON, EAST and WEST, hmlts. (17) Abbotsbury par. *SW. Dorset*. 2 m. W. of Abbotsbury, near the castle, was once a distinct par. Real prop. 680*l*. Church, in ruins by the sea-shore.

P. BEXLEY par. (1) Buxley and Lessness hunds. Sutton Lath, *NW. Kent*, 3 m. W. of Dartford-15, contains Blendon, Bridgend, and Upton, and gives title of baron to the Vansittarts of Foot's Cray. Acres 5370; pop. 3955 + 165; poor r. 1812*l*. (Dartford U.); real prop. 21,187*l*; charities 204*l* of which Styleman's almsh. 100*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Cant.) with *B. Heath Chr.* val. 592*l*, patr. Visct. Sidney; church, has 2 brasses (one T. Sparrow, 1513), and a confessional with oak walls, and tombs. Camden, the father of english antiquaries, who lived and died at Camden Place, gave the manor in trust to the Leighs, for the endowment of his professorship of history at Oxford.

P. BEXLEY HEATH (1) 2 m. N. of the above, now allotted, and partly built upon, is a Chr. with BEXLEY.

BEXTON tnsph. (80) Knutsford par. *N. Cheshire*, 1 m. SW. of Knutsford-172. Acres 540; pop. 77; poor r. 51*l*. (Altrincham U.); real prop. 1245*l*.

BEXWELL par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Nor-*

folk, 1 m. E. of Downham-84, near E. Count rail was once a mkt. town. Acres 1280; pop. 70 + 2; poor r. 9*l*. (Down U.); real prop. 1783*l*; charities, poor's ground 8*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 875*l*, patr. Bp. of Ely. *B. Green*, ¼ m. S.

Beymore and Beybey House, near BEAMORE, *Meath*.

BEYNHURST HUNDRED (7) *E. Berks* contains the pars. of Bisham, Hurley, Remenham, Shottesbrook, and White Waltham; acres 13,020, pop. 3421, houses 664.

BEYTON, or BRIGHTON, par. (50) Thedwestrey hund. *W. Suffolk*, 5 m. ESE. of Bury St. Edmund's-71. Acres 550; pop. 384 + 5; poor r. 108*l*. (Stow U.); real prop. 1607*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 175*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Bhrotachan Loch, in Crathie par. *SW. Aberdeen*.

Bibracte, *Bibrocum*, or *Bibrox*, of the Romans, is Wickham-Bushes, near Windsor Park, *Berks* on the roman way to Silchester, in the country of the *Bibrocii* or *Regni*.

BIBRIDGR hmlt. () Kirkharle tnsph. *Mid. Northbld.* 10 m. E. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 7. BINSWELL (46) 6 m. NNW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts*.

P. BIBURY par. (44) Bradley and Brightwells-Barrow hunds. *E. Gloucest.* 5 m. S. of Northleach-82, on R. Colne, a meet for the White Horse hounds, once gave name to a hund., and contains Ablington, Arlington, and Winsou. Acres 6800; pop. 1077 + 12; poor r. 469*l*. (North U.); real prop. 2357*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 1023*l*, patr. W. Strahan, Esq.; church, partly norman in doorways, with several tombs, was erected by the abbots of Osney, who had the manor, now belonging to Hon. J. Dutton of *B. House*, which was built by the Sackvilles, and has a fine view of the river. A roman pavement, etc., have been found. *Races*, June.

P. M. BICESTER par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxon.* 11 m. NNE. of Oxford, 54 from London, the saxon *Bernacaster*, near the ancient Alchester, and one of the places investigated in Kennet's "Parochial Antiquities," containing *B. King's End* and *B. Market End*, is the site of a priory founded 1182 by Gilbert Basset, of which some remains have been turned up. Acres 2580; pop. 3022 + 16, in the leather slipper and lace manufact. and ale breweries; houses 588, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk. (5748*l* from 275 depositors), and Union p. house; poor r. 1267*l* on 8278*l*; real prop. 10,814*l*; charities 247*l*, of which Feoffee's land for poor 206*l*. St. Eadburg Vic. (Oxon.) val. 231*l*, patr. Lady P. Turner; church, on the site of the priory church, with norman arches, a brass, and many tombs. Near St. Eadburg's Balk or Walk, is a mineral well called after him. Mr. Drake's hounds meet at *B. Mill*. *Bic. P. L. Union*, contains the par. etc., of Boar-stall, Caversfield, in *Bucks.*—Ambroden, Ardley, Bicester (King's End and Market End), Bletchington, Bucknell, Charlton, Chesterton, Cottisford, Fringford, Fritwell, Goddington, Hardwick, Hebe, Heyford (Lower and Upper), Islip, Kirtlington, Launton, Merton, Middleton, Newton Purcell, Noke, Oddington, Piddington, Shelswell, Somerton, Souldern, Stoke Lyne, Stratton Audley, Tusmore, Wendlebury, Weston with Arnott, Blackthorne, Fencott, and Murcott, in *Oxon.*; acres 67,070, pop. 15,201, cases relieved (1846-7), 1846 (out-door 1688), expend. 6389*l*, prop. rated 73,467*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Weston: pop. 15,200 + 85. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *✠* BICESTER DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Oxford, con-

tains the benefices marked in Ploughley hund. with Ambrosden vic., Piddington cur. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, Easter Frid. 1st Frid. June, 5 Aug. 3rd Frid. Dec.

BICKET-KING'S END tnsph. as above, seat of J. W. Coker, Esq., and the site of Bigenhall, which had a market afterwards removed. Acres 1540; pop. 279; poor r. 66L. **B.-MARKET END** tnsph. as above, to which the market was removed, is a sessions court, and contains Wretchwick. Acres 1040; pop. 2748; poor r. 1201L.

BICKENHALL par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*. 5 m. SE. of Taunton-141. Acres 1090; pop. 264; poor r. 86L (Taunt U.); real prop. 1545L. Living, a *Rect.* with Staple-Fitspaine.

BICKENHILL par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 7 m. SE. by E. of Birmingham-110, near *B. Hill*, on N. West. rail. and Warwick canal, contains Church and Middle Lyndon, and Marston quarters. Acres 8810; pop. 774 + 6; poor r. 257L (Meriden U.); real prop. 7912L; charities 6L. *St. Peter Vic.* (Worc.) val. 222L, patr. Earl of Aylesford.

BICKER par. (70) Kirton wap. *S. Lincoln*. 1 m. SW. of Swineshead-109, contains Copping-Syke, Ferry-Corner, Frist and Gauntlet. Acres 3720; pop. 925 + 21; poor r. 228L (Boston U.); real prop. 7951L; charities 116L, of which 59L from allotments. *St. Swithen Vic.* (Linc.) val. 560L, patr. Dean and Chap.

BICKERSTAFFE tnsph. (89) Ormskirk par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. SE. of Ormskirk-219, gives title of baron to Lord Stanley of *B.* Acres 5860; pop. 1579 + 27, in the collieries, etc.; poor r. 194L (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 10,698L, of which 1878L on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —L. *B. Hall*, 1 m. NW.

BICKERSTON. See **BIXTON**, *Norfolk*.

BICKERTON tnsph. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, near Malpas-168, commands a fine view from *B. Hill*, where roman coins have been found. Acres 1780; pop. 401; poor r. 89L (Nantwich U.); real prop. 1856L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 120L, patr. Rector. **BICKERTON** (43) 5 m. NE. of Ross, *SE. Hereford*. **BICKERTON** tnsph. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmbrd.* 4 m. WSW. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 18. **BICKERTON** tnsph. () Bilton par. *York Ainsty*, 9 m. W. of York-199. Acres 1080; pop. 110; poor r. 45L (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 1078L.

BICKFORD. See **WHISTON**, *Stafford*.

Bickham (25) 6 m. S. of Tavistock, *SW. Devon*. on R. Tavy, seat of J. Gill, Esq., formerly of the *Elforda*. **Bickham** (20) 3 m. SW. of Dunster, *W. Somerset*. **B. House** (22) 5 m. S. of Exeter, *SE. Devon*.

BICKINGTON par. (22 or 25) Teignbridge hund. *S. Devon*. 3 m. NE. of Ashburton-192. Acres 1230; pop. 374 + 2; poor r. 167L (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 2254L; charities 2L. Living, a *Cur.* with Ashburton. *Fair*, 14 May, cattle. **Bickington** (27) 1 m. W. of Barnstaple, *NW. Devon*. J. King, Esq.

BICKINGTON-ABBOT'S. See **ABBOT'S-BICKINGTON**, *Devon*. **B. HIGH** par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *Mid. Devon*. 7 m. NW. of Chumleigh-184, a meet for Mr. Tout's harriers. Acres 8890; pop. 896 + 4; poor r. 407L (Torrington U.); real prop. 3264L; charities 12L, of which Pincombe's school 10L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Exet.) val. 475L, patr. W. M. Stowell, Esq.

BICKLEIGH par. (21) Haybridge hund. *E. Devon*. 3 m. S. of Tiverton-165, near R. Exe. Acres 1690; pop. 862 + 8; poor r. 266L (Tivert. U.); real prop. 2597L; charities 28L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Exet.) sometime held by the father of Bamfylde

More Carew, the king of the gypsies, who was born here, — val. 420L, patr. Sir W. P. Carew, Bt., of Haccombe; church, has tombs of the Carews, formerly of *B. Court*, now pulled down. **BICKLEIGH** par. (26) Roborough hund. *SW. Devon*. 6 m. NNE. of Plymouth-216, on the Catwater. Acres 2980; pop. 469; poor r. 67L (Plymouth U.); real prop. 2224L; charities 8L. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) with Sheepstor, val. 258L, patr. Sir R. Lopes, Bt.

BICKLEY tnsph. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, 8 m. NE. of Malpas-168, where at Barrel fall, in July 1657, a tract of ground covered with trees, sank with a loud noise into a subterranean flood, long since dried up. Acres 2200; pop. 489 + 3; poor r. 59L (Nantwich U.); real prop. 2702L. Two copper tablets containing a decree of the Emperor Trajan were found here 1812, and placed in the Brit. Museum. *B. Hall*, 1 m. S. **B. Place** (6) 1 m. E. of Bromley *NW. Kent*, J. Wells, Esq.

BICKMERSH hmlt. (54) with Little Dorsington, Welford par. *SW. Warwick*. 5 m. SSE. of Alcester-108. Acres 1340; pop. 180 + 7; real prop. 1817L. *B. Lodge*, or *Bedlam*, 1 m. S.

BICKNACRE hmlt. (1) Danbury and Woodham para. *Mid. Essex*, 5 m. SE. of Chelmsford-29, the site of a priory of black canons, founded by Maurice Jeffry, in Hen. II.'s time — of which some arches remain. Pop. 804; real prop. 748L.

B. BICKNOLLER par. (20) Williton hund. *W. Somerset*. 4 m. SE. of Watchet-156. Acres 1870; pop. 845 + 6; poor r. 125L (Willit U.); real prop. 8571L; charities 2L. Living, a *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 124L, patr. Dean and Chap.; near the church are two roman camps, called Trendle and Turk's castles, and a beacon, while many coins and other remains have been found — so many indeed that some fancifully derive the name from two british words signifying "a little treasury."

BICKNOR par. (6) Eythorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 6 m. ENE. of Maidstone-34. Acres 500; pop. 46; poor r. 14L (Hollingbourne U.); real prop. 557L. *St. James Rect.* (Cant.) val. 130L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BICKNOR-ENGLISH par. (43) St. Briavell's hund. *W. Gloucest.* 6 m. WSW. of Mitcheldean-113, on the english side of R. Wye. Acres 2440; with Styre apple and other orchards, and limestone, coal, and iron quarries; pop. 576; poor r. 245L (Monm. U.); real prop. 8837L; charities 5L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 300L, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; church, stands within an ancient camp. *B. Court*, Miss Wyrhall, on a cliff which overhangs the river, of which it has fine views. **B.-WELSH** par. (43) Lower Skenfeth hund. *E. Monm.* locally in *Hereford*, 4 m. S. of Ross-120, on R. Wye, opposite the above, and formerly included in the welsh marches. Acres 960; pop. 74; poor r. 84L; real prop. 866L. *St. Margaret Rect.* (Heref.) val. 169L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Courtfield, W. Vaughan, Esq., where it is said Hen. V. was nursed by Countess of Salisbury.

BICKTON tythg. (15) Fordingbridge par. *W. Hants*. 5 m. N. of Ringwood-92; pop. 237; real prop. 1283L.

BICTON par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon*. 7 m. ESE. of Topham-170, on the coast, contains Yettington, and was given by Hen. I. to the *Janitors*, on the tenure of finding a gaol for the county. Acres 1180; pop. 198; poor r. 95L (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 8244L. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 220L, patr. Heirs of Lord Rolle, late of *B. Lodge*, which is well wooded, and stocked with deer; church has a tomb of one of

the Rolles, with an epitaph by Fuller. **BIC-
TOWN** tnsbp. (6) with Calcott, St. Chad par. *Mid.
Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-158, on R. Severn,
and Watling St. Pop. 560. Living, a *Chr.* (Lich.)
val. 60*l*. patr. Vicar. *B. House*, R. Jenkins, Esq.
BICTON tnsbp. (60) Clun par. *SW. Salop*,
4 m. SSW. of Bishop's Castle-159.

Bickwear (85) 8 m. above Chepstow, *W. Glouc.*
seat of Gen. Sir H. W. Rooke, near which
are blocks of limestone like the Gray Wethers on
Marlboro' downs, *Wilts.*

BIDBOROUGH par. (6) Waaingstone hund.
Aylesford lathe, *W. Kent*, 2 m. SW. of Tunbridge
-30. Acres 1360, part in hope, with some mineral
springs; pop. 260 + 8; poor r. 58*l*. (Tunbr. U.);
real prop. 1387*l*.; charity, Smith's for poor 23*l*.
St. Lawrence Rect. (Cant.) val. 227*l*, patr. J.
Deacon, Esq.; church, with Norman porch.

Bidcombe, Brimsdon, or Cold-Kitchen, Hill (15)
6 m. SW. of Wilton, *SW. Wilts.* near Longleat,
a solitary peak, and the subject of a poem in
imitation of Denham's "Cooper's Hill," has upon
it many tumuli, ditches, etc., and commands a
wide extent of prospect over *Wilts.* to Shaftesbury
in *Dorset.*, and beyond *Somerset.* to the Sugar
Loaf Hill near Abergavenny (50 m.).

BIDDENDEN par. (6) Berkeley hund. Scray
lath, *S. Kent*, 5 m. ENE. of Cranbrook-48,
was once the seat of the Manneys of whom
was Sir Walter of the time of Edw. III., after-
wards of the Hendens, of Place House. Acres
7110, part in hope; pop. 1486, at one time in the
clothing trade; poor r. 982*l*. (Tenterden U.);
real prop. 6419*l*.; charities 74*l*. of which 20*l*. to
Mayne's free gram. school, founded 1566 for 10
boys, — and 80*l*. the produce of the Bread and
Cheese land given by the "Biddenden Maids,"
two sisters named Chalkhurst or Preston, whose
figures are stamped on the cakes distributed at
Easter. All Saints *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 436*l*, patr.
Archbp.; church, early English, with 5 brasses
(Marg. Goldwell and 2 husbands 1452, R. Allarde
and three wives 1593, etc.) and tombs of the
Hendens. *Fairs*, Old Lady day, and 8 Nov.

BIDDENHAM par. (52) Willey hund. *Mid. Beds.*
2 m. W. of Bedford-50. Acres 1760; pop. 845;
poor r. 160*l*. (Bedf. U.); real prop. 2600*l*. *St.*
James Vic. (Ely) val. 100*l*, patr. Hon. G. R.
Trevor; church has brass of W. Faldo (1440).

BIDDESCOTE. See BITTERSOTE, *Stafford.*

Biddenden House (14) 1½ m. E. of Ludgershall,
E. Wilts. J. H. Everett, Esq.

BIDDESTON, or BIDSTON, par. (84) Chippen-
ham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 2 m. NNW. of Corsham
-97, was formerly two paras. Acres 2530; pop.
452; poor r. 127*l*. (Chippenh. U.); real prop.
2871*l*. *St. Nicholas* and *St. Peter Rect.* (Gl. and
Br.) with Slaughterford *Chr.* val. 102*l*, patr.
Win.Coll.; church has a tomb of Edmund or 'Rag'
Smith, the poet and translator of 'Longinus,' who
died here at Hartham Ho., the Ducketts' old seat.

BIDDICK, NORTH, tnsbp. () Washington and
Whitburn paras. *NE. Durham*, 4 m. SSE. of Gates-
head-275. Pop. 871, in the collieries. **B. B.**
SOUTH, tnsbp. () Houghton-le-Spring par.
NE. Durham, 6 m. WSW. of Sunderland-268,
on Durham Junc. rail., near R. Wear. Acres 280;
pop. 74; poor r. 101*l*. (Chester-le-Street U.).

BIDDISHAM par. (19) Bempstone hund. *N. Som-*
erset. 8 m. W. of Axbridge-180. Acres 510;
pop. 145; poor r. 85*l*. (Axbr. U.); real prop. 1879*l*.
Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 152*l*, patr. Bishop.

BIDDLESDON par. (46) Buckingham hund.
NW. Bucks. 5 m. NW. of Buckingham-55, had a
cistercian abbey found. 1147, by Ernauld de Bosco,
to which a market was granted by Edw. II. Acres

1630; pop. 169; poor r. 114*l*. (Brackley U.); real
prop. 2288*l*. *St. Margaret Chr.* (Oxon.) val. 68*l*,
patr. G. Morgan, Esq., of *B. Park*.

BIDDLESDON hmlt. (10) Arretton par. I. of
Wight, *S. Havts.* 2 m. SE. of Newport-82.

BIDDLESHED () 8 m. W. of Biddleston, as
below.

BIDDLESTON tnsbp. () Allenton par. *Mid.*
Northbrid. 7 m. NW. of Rothbury-804, under
Silverton, a peak of the Cheviots, overlooking the
vale of Coquet. Pop. 140; poor r. 69*l*. (Roth.
U.). *B. House*, W. Selby, Esq., who has the
manor — once belonging to the Vissards, but
granted in 1272 to Sir W. de Selby, five of whose
descendants were knighted by Jas. I. in 1603, on
his progress southwards.

BIDDULPH, or BIDDLE (81) par. N. Pirehill hund.
N. Stafford. 6 m. N. of Burslem-152, contains
Over B., Middle B., and Nether B., near *B. Moor*,
which is peopled by a sort of gypsy race, who live
among themselves, etc. Acres 6580; pop. 2314 + 23,
in the collieries, potteries, and ironworks; poor r.
849*l*. (Congleton U.); real prop. 10,498*l*, of which
2275*l*. on mines; charities 22*l*. *St. Lawrence Vic.*
(Lich.) val. 122*l*, patr. J. Bateman, Esq. Near
an artificial cave is the druidical remain called
the Bride Stones. *B. Hall*, 1 m. N., belonged to
the Biddulphs, who had the manor from the
Conquest.

F. M. BIDEFORD par. (26) Shebbear hund.
NW. Devon. 80 m. NW. by W. of Exeter, 201 from
London, a sessions and polling place, and bonding
port 'by the ford' of R. Torridge, near Barnetaple
or *B. Bay*, was granted at the Conquest to Rich.
de Granville, one of the conquerors of *Glouc.*
— returned members to parl. about the
time of Edw. I. and II.; was first incorporated
by Eliz., and under the new act is governed
by a mayor, 4 ald., and 12 council, with the
style of "may., ald., and capital burgesses of borough,
town, and manor, of B." and a revenue of 419*l*.
the limits being those of the par. Acres 4510;
pop. 5211 + 37, — of town 4880, in ship-build-
ing, the shipping trade, and manufacture of sailcloth,
cordage, pottery, bone lace; houses 1050, many
old, with 3 chapels, townhall, and bridewell (b.
1698), bridge hall and school, — free gram. school
(50*l*.) at which Z. Mudge, a native, was master,
and Shebbear, a native, and author of 'Chrysal
or the Adventures of a Guinea,' was educated, —
Strange's and Armory's almshouses, and Union
poor house; poor r. 1844*l*. on 14,758*l*.; real prop.
18,340*l*.; charities 577*l*. of which Bridge estate
435*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Exet.) val. 632*l*, patr. L.W.
Buck, Esq.; church (of which Hervey, who wrote
part of his 'Meditations' here, was curate), cre-
ciform and early Eng., with tomb of Strange the
philanthropist, who died of the plague 1646.
The 24-arched stone bridge, 677 ft. long, built
14th cent. commands fine views of the channel
of the river, which runs for 2½ m. down to the
Pool at Appledore; is narrow and shallow at low
tides, but ½ m. broad at high water, and 8 to 16
feet deep, admitting 200-ton vessels up to a fine
quay of 1200 ft. In 1846, 147 sail of 11,905 tons
(64 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port,
to which Appledore is a sub-port; and the ton-
nage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated
voyages, was 'coastwise' 578 sail of 24,814, and
218 of 8094 tons — from and to 'colonies' 11 of
2334, and 13 of 3785 t., — from and to 'foreign
ports' 10 of 1272, and 8 of 562 t. (besides 2
foreigners of 850, and 2 of 308 t.); imports
(val. — *l*), timber, coal, lime, etc., — exports
(val. — *l*), oak-bark, corn, earthenware, sails,
cordage, tiles, linens, etc.; total customs 5045*l*.

Two fixed lights placed 1820 on Braunton Sands, lead over the bar, and one in lat. $51^{\circ}4'N.$, long. $4^{\circ}12'W.$, 383 ft. apart, 86 and 40 ft. high, seen 14 and 11 m. The *Bay* outside, during the wars of Anne's time when the trade of the town was at its highest pitch, was called by the French privateers, the Golden bay, on account of the many valuable prizes they took here. At Hubblestone, Hubba the Dane was buried (see ABBOTSHAM), and in 1682, three women were burnt for witchcraft, being the last who suffered under that statute. Adml. Sir R. Granville, the naval hero and discoverer of Virginia, and a native, in 1591 with one ship fought a spanish squadron of 58 sail for 12 hours, and died of his wounds, with these memorable words in his mouth, 'Here I die, Richard Granville, with a joyful and quiet mind, for that I have ended my life as a true soldier ought to do, fighting for his country, queen, religion, and honour,—my soul willingly departing from this body, leaving behind the lasting fame of having behaved as every valiant soldier was bound to do.' Other natives were the brothers Donne, mathematicians, who made a survey of the county, and Stucley an eccentric miser. Mr. Furse's hounds and Mr. Buck's harriers hunt here. *Bid. P. L. Union*, contains the para., etc. of Abbotsham, Alwington, Bideford, Bradworthy, Bockland Brewer, Bulkworthy, Clovelly, Hartland, Landcross, Littleham, Monkleigh, Newton St. Petrock, Northam, Parkham, Palford (East and West), Welcombe, Woolfardisworthy; acres 78,150, pop. 19,568, cases relieved (1846-7) 2896 (out-door 2156), expend. 6539*l.*, prop. rated 69,635*l.* S*up. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 19,581 + 180. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with Horwood, Instow, and W. Leigh. *Mkt. D. Tues.* Sat. corn, etc. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. 18 July, 13 Nov.

Bidm Hall (80) 8 m. SE. of Sandbach, *S. Cheshire*.

BIDFIELD tythg. (84) Bisleigh par. *Mid. Gloucester*. 3 m. E. of Stroud-101.

P. BIDFORD par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warrick*. 8 m. SSE. of Alcester-103, on Ra. Avon and Arrow, containing Barton, Broom, and Marcliff, was granted by John to his son-in-law Llewelyn, and was for a time a mkt. town. Acres 3240, with blue flagstone quarries; pop. 1567 + 80; poor r. 887*l.* (Alcester U.); real prop. 8186*l.*; charities, Duchess Dudley's, for various places and purposes 811*l.* St. Lawrence Vic. (Worc.) val. 212*l.*, patr. Sir G. Skipwith, Bt., who has *B. Grange* (which belonged to Bordesley ab.) and the manor through the Clarkes, Danets and others. Near the town is Shakspere's crab-tree, under which, they say, the poet and the champions of Stratford slept, from Sat. night till Mon. morning, after being routed in a drinking contest with the victorious toppers of 'Drunken Bidford.'

Bidmills (25) 7 m. SW. of Okehampton, *W. Devon*.

BIDSTONE par. (79) Lower Wirrall hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. WNW. of Birkenhead-202, contains R.-CUM-FORD t*ns*hp. (acres 1820, pop. 291 + 4), Cloughton-cum-Grange cur., Moreton-cum-Lingham, and Sanghall-Massey. Acres 4260, hilly, with stone quarries; pop. 1018; poor r. 88*l.* (Wirrall U.); real prop. 2782*l.*; charities 20*l.*, of which 15*l.* to school. Living, a *Cwr.* (Chea.) val. 98*l.*, patr. B. Keane, Esq. The fixed *Light* on *B. Hill*, lat. $53^{\circ}24'N.$, long. $3^{\circ}4'W.$, commanding a fine view of the Irish sea, Liverpool, the Wirrall, etc., is a stone building 50 ft. high, and 300 ft. above high water, seen 23 m. and when in one with Leasowe light leads through the Horse Channel, at R.

Mersey's mouth. Close to it is the telegraph communicating E. with Liverpool, and W. through Helbre Isle at the Dee's mouth, Voel Nant near Air point, Voryd point at the Clwyd's mouth, Lysfaen behind Abergelley bay, Gt. Orme's Head, Priestholm, Llanelian near Llynas point, and Garegwyd near Llanddennant, with Holyhead; a chain about 70 m. long.

Biel, or Beil, House, 8 m. WSW. of Dunbar, *E. Haddington*. Mrs. Ferguson, with fine plantations and lake, is on *B. Water*, which rises under Newland hill in Lammerruir, and runs 12 m. NE. past it, and Bel-ton, to Bel-haven in N. Sea.

BIKLEY, or BEALBY, chptry. () Hayton par. *E. R. York*. 2 m. S. of Pocklington-212. Acres 1220; pop. 273; poor r. 29*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 1846*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* with Hayton.

BIKLEY, EAST, hmlt. (88) Hunsworth t*ns*hp. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Bradford-196.

BIKLEY, NORTH, t*ns*hp. (88) Bradford par. *W. R. York* near Bradford-196, contains B.-LANE, Wibeey, and 7 others hmlts., and has one of the oldest hothouses and cedars of Lebanon in England. Acres 8090; pop. 9512 + 226, in the collieries, quarries, and iron mines; houses 1760; poor r. 1990*l.* (Bradf. U.); real prop. 25,184*l.*, of which 5123*l.* on iron works and 2902*l.* on mines; charity, Wilton's 12*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Miss Currer.

BIERTON, or BURTON-WITH-BROUGHTON, par. (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 2 m. NE. of Aylesbury-40, near the rail. Acres 2470; pop. 605; poor r. 428*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 4888*l.*; charities 40*l.* St. James Vic. (Oxon.) with Buckland, Quarrendon, and Stoke Mandeville cur*s*. val. 272*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Lincoln.

BIESTON t*ns*hp. (74) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh*, near Wrexham-179. Pop. 101.

Bifrons (8) 2 m. SE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, E. Taylor, Esq.

Big Collon Hill (45) 8 m. NE. of Antrim, *Mid. Antrim*, is 1159 ft. high. *B. B. Isld.* See *Cape-land Isld.*, *Down*. *B. Rivulet* (5, 8) rises in Carlingford mountns. *NE. Louth*, and runs 5 m. SSE. to Dundalk Bay.

Biga, or Riga, River (60), a small stream which rises under Plinlimmon, *SW. Montgomery*, near the sources of Ra. Wye and Severn, and passing by the *B. Hill*, falls into R. Clewyd at Aber-Biga. *B. Island*, in Yell Sound, *Shetld. Islds.*, about 4 m. round.

BIGBURY par. (24) Ermington hund. *S. Devon*. 8 m. S. of Modbury-208, on R. Avon, near *B. Bay*. Acres 4160; pop. 652 + 8; poor r. 851*l.* (Kingsbridge U.); real prop. 4208*l.*; charity 1*l.* St. Lawrence Rect. (Exet.) val. 658*l.*, patr.—Livingston, Esq.; church, has brass of Mrs. Bigbury. Skenbury belongs to the Wises of Wonwell court, through the Ayshfords. The *Bay* into which Ra. Avon and Ferne flow, lies between Bolt Tail and Stoke Point, distant 7 m. and is rocky and dangerous throughout, with several retreats for smugglers. Off it lie the E. Rutts, a ledge in 44 fath.

BIGBY par. (86) S. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln*. 8 m. E. of Brigg-155, contains Kettleby and K. Thorpe. Acres 1040; pop. 245 + 5; poor r. 87*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 5288*l.*; charity 1*l.* All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 708*l.*, patr. R. C. Elwes, Esq.; church, has brass of E. Skipwyth (1500).

P. BIGGAR par. Upper ward, *SE. Lanark*. 28 m. S. by W. of Edinburgh, a burgh of barony, on the Candy burn, and *B. Water* (which rises at Libberton, near R. Clyde, and passes about 10 m. E. to the Tweed at Drummelszier), near Caled. rail. is said to be the site of a battle fought by

Wallace with the English, under De Whichenour. Acres about 7450, hilly, rising at one point 1260 ft.; pop. 1865,—of town 1395; houses, with 8 chapels, 2 banks, library, schools; real prop. 7329L; for poor 275L. Living, val. 264L, patr. Fleming of Cumbernauld; church, cruciform, formerly collegiate, found. by the Flemings, to whom Boghall cast. in ruins belonged. Remains of a camp are left at the Moat on Walling St. where roman coins have been found. * B. PRESBYTERY, synod of Lothian, includes Biggar, Broughton, Covington, Culter, Dolphinton, Dunsyre, Libberton, Skirling, Symington, Walston, Wandell. Ditto, *Free Church* includes Broughton, Culter, Ellersidehill, Innerleithen, Kirkurd, Peebles, Stirling. *Fairs*, Candlemas, Midsummer, last Th. Oct. o. s., horses, cattle.

BIGGAR hmlt. () Walney chptry. *NW. Lancash.* near Dalton-279, and Morecambe bay.

BIGGE'S, or CARLISLE'S, QUARTER, tnsph. () Long Horsley par. *E. Northbrid.* 6 m. NW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 252 + 2.

BIGGEN, New, tnsph. () Shotley par. *S. Northbrid.* 9 m. SE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 56.

Biggen Cottage (51) 8 m. N. of Newmarket, *E. Cambridge.*

Biggen's Farm (8) 6 m. S. of London, *NE. Surrey*, near Beulah Spa, — Smith, Esq.

BIGGIN tnsph. (81) Wirksworth par. *W. Derby.* 5 m. W. of Winster-150. Acres 440; pop. 149; poor r. 86L (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 986L. Living, a Chr. (Lich.) val. 40L patr. Vicar of Hartington.

BIGGIN (47) 3 m. NE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* B. BIGGIN (64) 4 m. W. of Ramsey, *N. Hants.* B. BIGGIN hmlt. (64) Oundle par. *NE. Northampton.* 2 m. WNW. of Oundle-78. *B. House*, J. W. Russell, Esq.

BIGGIN hmlt. (53) Churchover par. *E. Warwick.* 8 m. NNE. of Rugby-88. See Newton.

BIGGIN tnsph. () Kirk Fenton par. *W. H. York.* 5 m. NW. of Selby-181, where the teasel was first cultivated in this county. Acres 2250; pop. 128. 'Biggin,' a house.

Biggin Abbey (51) 8 m. NE. of Cambridge, *S. Cambridge.* B. EAST and WEST ()

Darlington Ward, *W. Durham*, 2 m. WSW. of Wolsingham-256. B. *Field House* (51) 4 m.

NNW. of Newmarket, *E. Cambridge.* B. Low, hmlt. () Kirkby Lonsdale par. *S. Westmid.* 2 m. NW. of Kirkby Lonsdale-252. B. *House*, E. Tomlinson, Esq.

BIGGINS (83) 1 m. SSE. of E. Retford, *N. Notts.*

BIGGLESWADE HUNDRED (46, 52) *E. Beds.* contains the pars. of Astwick vic., Little Barford v., Biggleswade v., Cockayne-Hatley rect., Dunton v., Edworth r., Everton, Eyworth v., Langford v., Pottou v., Sutton r., Tempsford r., Wrestlingworth r., and part of Sandy r.; acres 28,265, pop. 10,692, houses 2051. See SHEPHERD DEANERY.

P. M. BIGGLESWADE par. (46) in the above hund. 10 m. ESE. of Bedford, 45 from London, on R. Ivel, which is navigable through the Ouse to the sea, is a crown manor, and petty sess. and polling town, containing Holme and Stratton, where 300 coins of Henry VI.'s time were found 1770. Acres 4220, good fertile soil; pop. 8807 + 58, lace makers and straw platters; houses 685, chiefly modern (part of the town having been burnt 1785), with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk. (15,578L. from 336 depositors), free school, and Union p. house; poor r. 1478L. on 11,843L; real prop. 18,677L; charities 205L, of which 51L. to school. St. Andrew Vic. (Ely) val. 300L, patr. the Prebendary; church, early eng. was formerly collegiate, with a chantry attached, and has brasses of W. Halsted (1449) and angels with St. John's head. *Biggleswade.*

P. L. Union contains the pars. etc. in the hund. above (except Little Barford) with Arley, Blunham, Campton, Clifton, Henlow, Meppershall, Northill, Southill, Stondon, Stotfold, Warden, Shefford, and Muggerhanger; acres 56,564, pop. 20,694, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8168 (out-door 2670), expend. 9026L, prop. rated 82,319L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same except Everton, Shefford, and Muggerhanger; pop. 20,694 + 224. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Wed. grain. Fairs*, 14 Feb. Sat. after Easter, Whit Mond. 8 Nov. horses, live stock.

BIGHOUSE. See TORR, *Suthrid.*

BIGHTON par. (12) Upper Bishop's Sutton hund. *Mid. Hants.* 2 m. NE. of Alresford-57, a meet for Mr. Scotland's harriers. Acres 1580; pop. 284; poor r. 228L (Alresford U.); real prop. 1829L. All Saints Rect. (Winc.) val. 319L, patr. Duke of Buckingham.

Bigland Hall () 9 m. S. of Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.* G. Bigland, Esq., has a fine view of Furness and the Leven Sands.

BIGLANDS tnsph. () with GAMBLESBY, Aikton par. *N. Cambrid.* 3 m. N. of Wighton-303, on R. Wampool, has a mineral spring. Pop. 187.

BIGNALL-END tnsph. (78) Audley par. *NW. Stafford.* 4 m. WNW. of Burslem-152. Pop. 517 + 8; real prop. 7900L, of which 4473L. on mines.

BIGNOR par. (9) Bury hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 5 m. N. of Arundel-55, contains Baddington, where three very fine roman pavements were discovered 1811, in Oldbury field. Acres 1180; pop. 210 + 9; poor r. 111L (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 986L. Holy cross Rect. (Chic.) val. 142L, patr. Col. Wyndham; church, early english. *B. Park*, J. Hawkins, Esq. was the birthplace of Mrs. C. Smith, a poetess and novel writer.

Bigods (47) 1½ m. N. of Dunmow, *N. Essex*, J. M. Goble, Esq. a meet for the Essex bounds.

BIGRIE () 2 m. N. of Egremont, *W. Cambrid.* *Biggeter Voe*, an inlet between Aithsting and Sandsting, W. side of *Sheld. Fids.* 4 m. long.

Bigwear (35) 4 m. SW. by S. of Coleford *W. Gloucest.* on R. Wye.

Bilboa (15) Doon bar. *E. Limerick*, in the Sleibh-Phelim mountains, Earl of Stradbroke.

BILBOROUGH par. (71) S. Broxtow hund. *SW. Notts.* 4 m. WNW. of Nottingham-124, contains Broxtow. Acres 1090; pop. 267, decreasing from the stoppage of the coal mines; poor r. 155L (Basford U.); real prop. 1701L. St. Martin Rect. (Linc.) val. 278L, patr. T. W. Edge, Esq.

BILBROOK hmlt. (20) Old Cleve par. *NW. Somerset.* 8 m. ESE. of Dunster-161. B. *Bilbrook* (62) 8 m. NW. of Wolverhampton *SW. Staff.*

P. BILBROUGH par. () *York Ainsty*, 4 m. SW. of York-199. Acres 1410; pop. 216; poor r. 52L (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 2730L; charities 14L. Living, a Chr. (York) val. 186L, patr. T. L. Fairfax, Esq., whose ancestor, the lord-general, lies buried in the church.

Bilbury Rings (14) or *Wily Camp*, near Hanging Langford camp, *S. Wilts.* 6 m. NW. by W. of Wilton, on the roman road to Bath, in which british and roman remains have been found, is of 17½ acres, more than ½ m. round, with double and triple entrenchments, and a rampart of 20 ft.

BILBY hmlt. (82) Barnby-Moor tnsph. *N. Notts.* 4 m. WNW. of E. Retford-141. Pop. 43. *B. Hall*, —.

BILDEN-END (47) 6 m. W. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex.*

P. BILDESTONE, or BILSTON, par. (48) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 5 m. NNW. of Hadleigh-64.

near E. Union rail. was formerly a mkt. and clothing town, and had a chantry at St. Leonard's. Acres 1420; pop. 857 + 2, yarn-spinners; poor r. 354. (Cosfd. U.); real prop. 42511; charities, a school-house. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. 3461, patr. Rev. J. Gedge, rector; church, large, with brass of W. Wade (1599). *B. House*, R. Wilson, Esq. *Fairs*, Ash Wed. Holy Th.

Bilery Lodge (11) 4 m. W. of Petersfield, *E. Hants*.

Biley Abbey (1) 1 m. W. of Maldon, *Mid. Essex*, at a farm, was found. 1180 by Rob. de Mantell; in the church, 36 ft. by 18, with groined arches in good preservation, but used as a pigsty, Bouchier earl of Essex and his wife were buried.

BILFIELD (55) 4 m. NW. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford*.

BILHAM tnsbp. (87) Horton-Pagnell par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Doncaster-162, contains *B. Row* hmlt. (pop. 37) and produces coal, and fine sand for foundries. Pop. 75; poor r. 241. (Doncas. U.); real prop. 8251. *B. House*, Rev. G. Wright, near the Belvedere tower, commands one of the finest views in the Riding, including York, Lincoln, and Southwell minsters, and about 70 churches.

BILL HILL (7) 2 m. N. of Wokingham, *SE. Berks*. T. L. Gower, Esq.

P. M. BILLERICAY chply. (1) Gt. Burstard par. *S. Essex*. 8 m. SSW. of Chelmsford, 23 from London, near E. count. rail. and a roman station or villa called Blunt's walls, is a polling and petty sea. town, overlooking some fine country. Pop. 1284, partly employed in making wire ribbon and silk laces; houses 235, with 3 chapels, Union p. house, parish almshouse; poor r. —. *St. M. Magdalen Cur.* (Roch.) val. 1201, patr. Bp. London; church, of brick, part as old as Edw. III. who founded it. *Biller. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Basildon, North Benfleet, Bowers Gifford, Brentwood, Great Burstard, Little Burstard, Childerditch, Downham, Dunton, Horndon (East and West), Hutton, Ingrave, Laindon, Little Wharley, Mountnessing, Nevendon, Pitsea, Ramden Crays, Ramden Bellhouse, Shenfield, S. Weald, Vange, Wickford, with S. Benfleet and Thundersley; acres 54,640, pop. 14,934, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1846 (out-door 1495), expend. 65071, prop. rated 70,7481. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Wickford, with Canvey isl.; pop. 13,607 + 223. It is divided between Brentwood and Rochford New County Court districts. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 2 Aug. 9 Oct. cattle.

P. BILLEDON par. (63) Gartree hund. *E. Leicest.* 8 m. E. of Leicester-96, containing Goadby and Rolleston *cur.*, is near *B. Coplow*, a camp of 18 acres (where stood a roman temple), with a ditch and rampart, and commanding a fine view, a camp of 18 acres, with a ditch and rampart. Acres 4490; pop. 878; houses 154, with 2 chapels, school, and Union p. house, almshouse; poor r. 2871; real prop. 46671; charities 891. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Pet.) with the above val. 2791, patr. H. Greene, Esq. At this place, it is said Villiers, first Duke of Buckingham was educated. *Biller. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Alexton, Billesdon, Burton Overy, Carlton, Curlew, Cold Newton, Evington, Galby, Glenn Magna, Goadby, Houghton, Humberstone, Hungarton, Ilston-on-the-Hill, Keyham, Loddington, Lowesby, Marefield, East Norton, King's Norton, Owston, Rolleston, Scrapton, Skeffington, Stoughton, Stretton (Magna and Parva), Thumby, Tilton, Tugby, Wistow, Witthote, with Bushby, Frisby, Halstead, Newton-Harcourt, and Whatborough; acres 4480, pop. 6810, cases relieved

(yr. 1846-7) 635 (out-door 580), expend. 29891, prop. rated 74,6591. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Witthote; pop. 6810 + 21. It is divided between Leicester, Oakham, and Uppingham New County Court districts.

BILLESLY par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick*. 4 m. ENE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, Acres 750; pop. 81; poor r. 141. (Stratf. U.); real prop. 12011. All Saints *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 1001, patr. M. Miles, Esq. and Rev. T. Higgins. *Upper B.* 1/2 m. SE.

BILLING, GREAT, par. (52) Spelhoe hund. *Mid. Northants*. 4 m. ENE. of Northampton-66, near Peterboro' rail. Acres 1290; pop. 401 + 8; poor r. 2021. (Nhampton. U.); real prop. 31871; charities 891, of which Freeman's hosp. or almshouses 331. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Pet.) val. 4951, patr. Brasenose Coll. Oxon. sometime held by the father of Sir J. Wake, a scholar and diplomatist of James I.'s time, and a native; church, has tombs of the O'Briens earls of Thomond, who had the manor, now belonging to R. C. Elwes, Esq. of *B. Paddock*. *B. LITTLE*, par. (52) 1 m. SW. of the above, near the *B. Road* rail. station, on R. Nen, belonged to the Longuevilles, whose old seat is now a farmhouse. Acres 890; pop. 101 + 2; poor r. 161; real prop. 18781. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 8491, patr. Earl Brownlow.

Billingbear Park (7) 8 m. NE. of Wokingham, *SE. Berks*. Lord Braybrooke.

BILLINGBOROUGH par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln*. 3 m. E. of Folkingham-106. Acres 2020; pop. 999 + 11; poor r. 8481. (Bourn U.); real prop. 65261; charities 711, of which Toller's school 301, poor's land 241. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Linc.) val. 2951, patr. Earl Fortescue; church, decorated eng. with spire.

P. BILLINGE chply. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 5 m. SW. of Wigan-200, includes *B.-Chapel-End* and Winstanley. Acres 2870, — of town 1840; pop. 2231, and 1550 + 28; poor r. 2611. (Wigan U.); real prop. 69121, of which 84001 on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Chea.) val. 1651, patr. Rector. *B. HIGHER END* tnsbp. near the above, under *B. Hill*, at the S. end of the Yorkshire chain, 633 ft. high, commanding a view of Inglesore' *York*. Blackcombe *Cumbd.* Frodsham hills *Che.* and N. Wales. Acres 1410; pop. 712 + 41, some in the cotton factories and stone quarries; poor r. 1081. (Wigan U.); real prop. 43001, of which 16641 on mines and quarries; charities of both tnsbps. 1171, of which Eddistone's 921.

BILLINGFORD par. (68) Earsham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 8 m. ESE. of Diss-86, on R. Waveney, once belonged to Sir S. Burley, the Black Prince's favourite, afterwards executed 1388. Acres 1100; pop. 219, decreasing; poor r. 1321. (Depwade U.); real prop. 16361. *St. Leonard Rect.* (Norw.) with Little Thorpe val. 2641, patr. G. Wilson, Esq.

BILLINGFORD par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 8 m. SSW. of Foulsham-111, was the site of a hospital, found. before 1224 by Will. de Beck, for poor travellers. Acres 1650; pop. 853 + 5; poor r. 951. (Mitford U.); real prop. 22741. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 3061, patr. Rt. Hon. E. Ellice. *B. Hall*, W. Pearce, Esq.

BILLINGHAM par. () NE. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 3 m. NNE. of Stockton-on-Tees-242, a station on Clarence and Hartlep. rail. contains Cowpen, Newton-Bewley, and Wolviston *cur.* Acres 8970; pop. 1653, — of town 782 + 48, in the collieries, etc.; poor r. 1621. (Stockt. U.); real prop. 49321; charities 901, of which church land 521. *St. Cuthbert Vic.* (Durh.) val. 2401, patr. Dean and Chap.; church has brass of Brerley, a priest. *B. Grange*, W. Chilton, Esq. *B.*

House (10) 5 m. S. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. Rev. J. Worsley.

P. BILLINGHAY par. (70) first Langoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. WSW. of Tattershall-128, on *B. Skirt*, a cut 5 m. long, which joins Sleaford canal with R. Witham, contains Dogdyke and Walcott. Acres 7630; pop. 2095 + 81; poor r. 287L (Sleaford U.); real prop. 6967L. *St. Michael Vic.* (Linc.) with Walcott cur. val. 280L, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam; church, with Norman arches.

BILLINGLEY tnsph. (87) Darfield par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. ESE. of Barnsley-172, near N. Middl. rail. Acres 830; pop. 220; poor r. 123L; real prop. 1189L.

P. BILLINGSHURST par. (9) W. Easwirth hund. Arundel rape, *NW. Sussex*, 5 m. SW. of Horsham-86, at the head of R. Arun, on the Stane Street, and Arun and Wye canal. Acres 6880; pop. 1439; poor r. 862L (Petworth U.); real prop. 5774L; charities 7L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Chic.) val. 189L, patr. Sir C. F. Goring, Bt. *B. House*, G. W. Wood, Esq.

BILLINGSIDE tnsph. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 11 m. SW. of Gateshead-275, on Stanhope and Tyne rail. Acres 340; pop. 18; poor r. 15L (Lancha. U.).

BILLINGSLEY par. (61) Slottesden hund. *S.E. Salop.* 5 m. S. of Bridgnorth-139, in the midst of a coal and ironstone district. Acres 1560; pop. 149; poor r. 89L (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 1996L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Heref.) val. 195L, patr. Duke of Cleveland. Hyde, professor at Oxon., who assisted Walton in his 'Polyglot,' a native (b. 1686).

BILLINGTON tnsph. (46) Leighton-Buzzard par. *SW. Beds.* 2 m. SE. of Leighton-Buzzard-41. Pop. 828 + 5; real prop. 1881L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ely) val. 45L, patr. inhabitants. *Little B.*, 4 m. SW.

BILLINGTON lib. (72) Bradley par. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. SW. of Stafford-141, near *B. Bury*, a circular British camp of several acres, commanding a fine view of the country around.

BILLINGTON LANGHO chply. () Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 5 m. N. of Blackburn-212. Acres 2960; pop. 988, many cotton weavers; poor r. 287L (Blackb. U.); real prop. 4242L; charities 88L, of which 14L to school.

BILLSBOROUGH, or **BILBOROUGH**, tnsph. () Garstang par. *Mid. Lancash.* 5 m. SE. of Garstang-229. Acres 750; pop. 157; poor r. 81L (Garst. U.); real prop. 1586L; charities, Cross's school, 48L.

BILLOCKBY par. (67) W. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 8 m. NW. of Yarmouth-124. Acres 260; pop. 71; poor r. 86L (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 1000L; charities 8L. *All Saints Rect.* (Norw.) val. 100L, patr. Lucas family, of *B. Hall*.

BILLY par. (7, 8, 12) Cary and Lower Dunluce bar. *N. Antrim*, contains part of Bushmills, 159 m. from Dublin, on R. Bush, and the Giant's Causeway. Acres 17,329, good, with whinstone or basalt, and limestone; pop. 7277 + 148. Living a *Rect.* (Dn. C.D.) val. —, patr. Bishop. Bushmills Ho., Sir F. W. Macnaghten, Bt.; Ballylough, W. Traill, Esq. near the remains of the old castle. Causeway Fair, day after Derroch fair (Aug. 12) at Rock Head, near the Causeway, the best view of which is from the Stookan hills.

Billy Castle, near Buncle, *NE. Berwick* in ruins, close to *B. Mire Hill*, belongs to Home of Paxton.

B-B-Row tnsph. () Brancepeth par. *Mid. Durham*, 7 m. SW. of Durham-258. See *Crook*.

B-B-QUAY vil. () Nether Heworth chply. *N. Durham*, 8 m. E. of Gateshead, on R. Tyne, the seat of the Arkendale mining comp. and various factories.

BILNEY, EAST, par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. NNW. of East Dereham, was the

birthplace of the martyr Bilney, burnt 1531. Acres 670; pop. 218 + 5; poor r. 69L (Mistford U.); real prop. 854L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 142L and with Beetley *Rect.* 529L, patr. W. Collins, Esq. *B. Hall*, —, *B. West* par. (65) Freebridge-Lynn hund. *W. Norfolk*, 7 m. SE. of Lynn-96. Acres 2750; pop. 298 + 6; poor r. 152L (Freebridge-Lynn U.); real prop. 2267L; charities 6L and a fuel allotment. *St. Cecilia Cur.* (Norw.) val. 69L, patr. J. Dalton, Esq.

Bilthos (81) 2 m. SSW. of Truro, *W. Cornwall*. **BILSBY** par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. E. of Alford-138, contains Aserby and Thurbly. Acres 2960; pop. 584 + 13; poor r. 837L (Spilsby U.); real prop. 4685L; charities 7L. *Holy Trinity Vic.* (Linc.) val. 123L, patr. J. Mason, Esq.

BILSDALE-MIDCABLE chply. () Helmsley par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. SSE. of Stokesley-238, includes *B. KIRKHAM* hmlt. and the districts of *B. EAST-SIDE*, and *B. HIGH*. Acres 8380; pop. 788; poor r. 215L (Helmsl. U.); real prop. 4040L. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 91L, patr. Vicar. *B. West Side* tnsph. () Hawby par. *N. R. York* 1 m. E. of the above, includes Easter-side and parts of Ladhill Gate, and Fangdale-Beck. Acres 6090; pop. 168 + 2; poor r. 82L (Helmsl. U.); real prop. 2397L.

Bilsea Hill (52) 5 m. NE. of Bedford, *NE. Bed.* **BILSFORD** hmlt. (26) Buckland-Brewers par. *NW. Devon.* 6 m. W. of Torrington-194.

BILSHAM tythg. (55) Yaptan par. *SW. Sussex*, 8 m. SW. of Arundel-55.

BILSTON par. (8) Newchurch hund. Shipway Lathe, *SE. Kent*, 5 m. S. of Ashford-53, in Romney Marsh, near Military canal, contains *R. Superior*, the site of a priory (of which there are remains in the farmhouse, commanding a good view), founded by Chancellor Mansell in Hen. III.'s time, and *B. Inferior*, or the Moat. Acres 2800, part in hops; pop. 885 + 6; poor r. 357L (E. Ashf. U.); real prop. 4256L. *St. Peter and St. Paul Cur.* (Cant.) val. 52L, patr. Lady Corvey who holds the manor, first granted to the Abbot, earls of Arundel, by the service of cupbearer at the coronation.

Bilsmoor Park () 6 m. SW. by W. of Rothbury *Mid. Northbrid.*

BILSTHORPE par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notts.* 4 m. S. of Ollerton-187, in Sherwood forest, was granted by the Conqueror to G. de Gamt, whence it came to the Foljambes, Broughtons, etc. Acres 1600; pop. 244 + 8; poor r. 100L (Southwell U.); real prop. 1654L. *St. Margaret Rect.* (Linc.) val. 860L, patr. Earl of Scarborough; church, near the old hall, is small, with tombs to Bp. Chappell and others.

P. M. BILSTON chply. (62) Wolverhampton par. and boro', *S. Stafford.* 17 m. S. of Stafford, 121 from London, a petty seas. and polling town, on a branch of R. Tame, near Gd. Junc. rail. and canal, was formerly a royal manor of little consequence, but is now a centre of the hardware trade. Acres 2580, abounding with coal, ironstone, quarry-stone, for building and for grindstones, clay for coarse pottery, and fine sand for metal casting; pop. 20,181 + 569, employed in the collieries and mines (2587 hands) and the manufacture of bridle-bits, smith's work (138 persons), boilers (15), bolts, brass work (87), buckles, chains, cooper's work (8), die sinking (17), engines (150), files, flashing-rods, guns, hinges, hooks-and-eyes, hoops, iron and steel manufactures of all kinds (965), bottle-jacks (69), locks (25), metal (78), pattens (6), pipes (7), planes, pottery (21), saws (44), screws (74), tin-work (188), trays (35), wire,—besides moulders, japanners, ess-

cellars, quarriers (71), etc.; houses 3783, extending two miles, with 3 churches, 6 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (12,353l. from 534 depositors) blast furnaces, Perry's blue coat school, and cholera orphan school for 450, supported by a large fund raised in 1832, when 3568 persons (of whom 742 died) were attacked; poor r. 2535l. on 54,258l. (Wolverhampton, U.); real prop. 70,955l., of which 13,112l. on ironworks, and 11,554l. on mines; charities 626l., of which 588l. for augmentation of curacy. St. Leonard Cw. (Lich.) val. 635l., patr. Inhabitants,—church, built 1826; St. Mary Cw. 250l., Bishop; St. Luke Cw. 150l., Crown and Bishop. At Bradley, the 'wild fire' has burned in the ground, over an old coal mine, for nearly 80 years, producing a calx (used in repairing the roads) with masses of alum and sulphur. Deaths from cholera 1849 upwards of 600 *M.M. Dr.*, Mond. Sat. *Fairs*, Whit Mond. and Mond. before Birmingham Michaelmas fair.

BILTON. See **BILDESTONE**, *Suffolk*.
BILSTONE chptry. (63) Norton-juxta-Twycroose par. *W. Leicester*. 8 m. NW. of Market-Bosworth -106. Acres 570; pop. 126; poor r. 76l. (Mkt. Bosworth U.); real prop. 1167l.

BILTON tsnaph. () Leabury par. *E. Northampton*. 3 m. E. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 121. **BILTON** par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*. 1 m. SW. of Rugby-83, near N. West. rail. Acres 1820; pop. 623 + 16; poor r. 153l. (Rugby U.); real prop. 5679l. St. Mark Rect. (Worc.) val. 678l., patr. Rev. J. T. Parker, incumbent; church, partly Norman, has tombs of the Boughtons. *B. Hall*, J. B. Simpson, Esq., has some portraits and pictures collected by Addison, who bought the manor while wooing the Countess of Warwick, afterwards occupied by his daughter till her death in 1791. *B. House*, E. Vernon, Esq. *B. Grange*, Capt. Hilbert, 1½ m. S., and a meet for the *N. Warwick* hounds. **BILTON**, or **B. IN-HODDERNESS**, chptry. (86) Swine par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Hull-171. Acres 1120; pop. 84; poor r. 53l. (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1775l. St. Peter Cw. (Yk.) val. 45l., patr. Hon. P. Dawney.

BILTON chptry. () with Harrogate, Knareborough par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. W. of Knareborough-202. Acres 4900, with mineral springs; pop. 3372 + 56; poor r. 751l.; real prop. 19,752l.; charities 84l., of which Taylor's free school 80l. See **HARROGATE**. *B. Hall*, H. Hunter, Esq. *B. Park*, R. F. Wilson, Esq. **BILTON** par. () 7 m. W. of York-199, *York Ainsty*, contains Bickerton and Tockwith, and at Syningthwaite had a Cistercian nunnery found. about 1160 by Bertram de Hagot. Acres 4150; pop. 881,—of town 557 + 86; poor r. 147l. (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 2501l. St. Helen Vic. (Yk.) val. 181l., patr. the Prebendary. *Bin Hill* of Cullen, 2 m. SW. of that town, *N. Bedford*, a sea-mark 1050 ft. high.

BINACRE par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*. 6 m. SSW. of Lowestoft-114, near the coast and *B. Breda*, a lake of 100 acres abounding with fish. Acres 1660; pop. 194; poor r. 86l. (Blyth U.); real prop. 2068l. St. Michael Rect. (Norw.) val. with Easton-Bavents and N. Hales, 440l. patr. Sir T. S. Gooch, Bt. of *B. or Benacre Hall*. In 1786, 700 coins of Vespasian, etc. were found here.

Binbane Hill (64) Bannah bar. *SW. Donegal*. 1490 ft. high.

BURBROOK-ST. GABRIEL par. (83) S. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln*. 7 m. SE. of Caistor-153, on R. Ancholme, and once a mkt. town, abounds with rabbit warrens. Acres (with St. Mary B. and Orford) 6070; pop. 686, employed in dressing rabbit skins; poor r. 205l. (Louth U.); real prop. 6912;

charities, church estate 88l. Living, a Vic. (Linc.) val. 75l., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, in ruins. **B. ST. MARY** par. (83) joined to the above. Pop. 501; poor r. 114l. Living, a Rect. (Linc.) val. 291l., Ld. Chancellor. *B. House*, Rev. R. Katon. Fair, Easter Tues.

BINCHESTER tsnaph. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 2 m. NNE. of Bishop's Auckland-248, was the Roman *Vinovia* or *Binovium*, a station of about 30 acres, on R. Wear, commanding a fine view, where coins, altars, vases, etc. have been found, and whence a road went to Chester-le-Street. Acres 500; pop. 48; poor r. 12l. (Auckland U.); real prop. 1088l. *B. House*, seat of the Wrens, who have the manor.

Binchinnan Mounstns. a part of the Grampians, in *N. Forfar*.

BINCOMBE par. (17) Frampton lib. *S. Dorset*. 4 m. N. of Weymouth-128, near the Downs, on which are many barrows. Acres 1220; pop. 170, in the stone quarries; poor r. 127l. (Weymouth U.); real prop. 1114l. Holy Trinity Rect. (Sal.) with Broadway val. 487l. patr. Caius Coll. Camb.

BINDERTON par. (9) Westbourne hund. Chichester rap. *W. Sussex*. 8 m. N. of Chichester -62. Acres 1790; pop. 75; poor r. 58l. (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 1098l. *B. House*, C. Teasdale, Esq.

Bindon Abbey (16) 4 m. W. of Wareham, *SE. Dorset*. on R. Frome, of which only part of a tower remains, was found. 1172 by R. de Newburgh, and belongs to Weld of Lulworth, who has cleared the foundations and the grounds, so that most of the buildings can be traced. Effigies of an abbot, and a boy bishop have been found — and a monastery of La Trappe is established in the neighbourhood.

BINDON LIBERTY (16-7) S. Blandford division, *SE. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Chaldon-Herring, Wool, and parts of Edmondsham, Moreton, and Pulham; acres 9640, pop. 1197, houses 265.

BINEGAR (19) Well hund. *E. Somerset*. 4 m. ENE. of Wells-120. Acres 680; pop. 338; poor r. 286l. (Shepton U.). Holy Trinity Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. —, patr. Prebendary of Whitchurch. Fair, Wintantide, horses.

Bines Green (9) 3 m. N. of Steyning, *Mid. Suar*.

BINFELD par. (7) Cookham hund. *E. Berks*. 8 m. NE. of Wokingham-81, near Gt. West. rail. in Windsor Forest, where Pope, when a youth living with his father, whose house is still shown, wrote his 'Pastorals,' 'Windsor Forest,' 'Rape of the Lock,' and part of 'Homer'—a fact commemorated by the words, *Here Pope sung*, cut on his favourite beech tree by Ld. Lyttleton. Acres 3530, good corn and meadow land; pop. 1242 + 20; poor r. 711l. (E. Hampstead U.); real prop. 6795l.; charities 82l., of which 8l. to school. All Saints Rect. (Oxon.) val. 628l., patr. Lord Chancellor; church, has tombs of Adml. Vernon, who took Pondicherry, and Mrs. Macaulay, the historian and cotemporary of Johnson. Near the vil. are Caesar's camp, on the Roman road called the Devil's highway — and a waterwort, *elatine tripetala*, is found here. *B. Manor Ho.* — Davidson, Esq. *B. Park*, Lady Walsh.

BINFELD HUNDRED (13) *SE. Oxon*. contains the pars. of Bix rect., Caversham cur., Harpenden r., Henley-on-Thames r., Grays and Peppard Rotherfield rects., Shipilake vic., and part of Sonning; acres 28,040, pop. 9309, houses 1861. See **HENLEY DEANERY**.

Binforda (20) 4 m. SSW. of Bridgewater, *Mid. Somerset*. is in ruins.

Binng Manor (50) Petistree par. *SE. Suffolk*, 3 m. NNE. of Woodbridge.

BING-WESTON quarter (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 2 m. WSW. of Worthen.

BINGFIELD tnsph. () St. John Lee par. *S. Northbrid.* 6 m. NNE. of Hexham-279, has a strong mineral spring near R. Erringburn. Pop. 111+2; poor r. 51*l.* (Hexh. U.). *B. East-side*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.

BINGHAM (NORTH) WAPENTAKE (70-1) *SE. Notts.* contains the pars. (and benefices) of *Bingham rect.* E. Bridgford r., Car-Colston vic., Elton r., Flintham v., Granby v., Hawksworth r., Kneeton cur., Langar r., Orston v., Scarrington c., Screveton r., Thoroton c., and Whaddon v.; acres 24,980, pop. 7867, houses 1404. 63 *B. (South) WAP.* contains the pars. of Broughton r., Colston-Basset v., Colgrave, Cropwell-Bishop, Hickling r., Holme-Pierrepont r., Kinoulton v., Lodge-on-the-Wolds, Owthorpe c., Radcliffe-on-Trent v., Shelford c., Tollerton r., Tythby dom. c., and parts of W. Bridgford r., and Plumtree r.; acres 30,780, pop. 6700, houses 1306. 64 *B. DEANERY*, archdy. of Notts, dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices in the above and Rushcliffe waps., with Bunny vic., Benton Joyce v.

P. M. BINGHAM par. in the above wap. 8 m. E. of Nottingham, 124 from London, in the vale of Belvoir, on Fosse way, is a polling and petty sess. town, containing part of Newton. Acres 2930, richly cultivated; pop. 1998+26, chiefly agricultural, with 58 hosiery frames at work; houses 383, with 2 chapels, free school, and Union p. house; poor r. 253*l.* on 8365*l.*; real prop. 8945*l.*; charities 39*l.* All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 1503*l.*, patr. Earl of Chesterfield, sometime held by Abp. Abbot, and Bps. Hammer and Wren in succession; church, large and cruciform, in early and decorated eng. styles, with tower and spire, and mon. to White, the first editor of the "Ephemeris." Of the small college or guild, besides two or three chapels found here, there are no remains. *Bing. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barkston and Plungar in *Leices.* and those in the above wap. (except Broughton and W. Bridgford), with Edwalton, Flawboro', Keyworth, Shelton Sibthorpe, Stanton-on-Wolds, Widmerpool, and Aslacton, Clipstone, Butler-Cropwell, Normanton, and Saxondale; acres 68,899, pop. 16,196, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 853 (out-door 651), expend. 8220*l.*, prop. rated 97,164*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Widmerpool; pop. 16,196+182, — "many" deaths from cholera 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Edwalton, Keyworth, Plumtree, Tollerton, which go to Nottingham. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, 13-4 Feb. horses; Whit Mond. 8-9 Nov. horses and hogs.

BINGHAMSTOWN, or SALEEK, vil. (16) Erris bar. *NW. Mayo*, a police station on the peninsula of Mullet, 3 m. SW. of Belmullet-199, in Saleen bay. Pop. 436. *B. Castle* (24) Major Bingham, who owns the place. *Fairs*, monthly.

P. M. BINOLEY par. () Upper Skyrack wap. *W. R. York* 81 m. WSW. of York, 202 from London, on R. Aire, N. Midd. rail. and Leeds and Liverp. canal, a polling place, containing B.-with-Micklethwaite, and Morton and Cullingworth cws. and 12 hmlts. Acres 18,180, well wooded, — of tnsph. 9890; pop. 11,850+260, and 10,157+213, worsted and cotton yarn spinners, paper-makers, and maltsters; houses 1889, on a hill, with 3 chapels, grammar school (272*l.*), found. in Hen. VIII.'s time, Rhodes's almshouses; poor r. 2046*l.* on 27,967*l.* (Keighley U.); real prop. 26,708*l.*; charities 366*l.* All Saints Vic. (Rip.) with Morton-Banks, val. 233*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Riddeaden hall, the ancient seat of the Maudes, who

had large possessions here in 12th cent. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 25 Jan. 25-7 Aug. 2, linen, horses, cattle.

Bingwell House (21) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of Tiverton, *NE. Devon*.

BINHAM par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of Wells-117, was the site of a priory found. by Peter de Valoins, the Conqueror's nephew. Acres 2200; pop. 505+1; poor r. 237*l.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 8297*l.*; charities 65*l.* Holy cross Vic. (Norw.) val. 103*l.*, patr. T. T. Clarke, Esq.; church, was part of the priory church, having norman arches in the nave, and pointed front, with large central window and door, besides a font and stalls. An ancient cross stands near it.

BINHAM hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset*. 2 m. W. of Watchet-156.

BINLEY tythg. (12) St. Mary Bourne par. *NW. Hants*. 6 m. NNE. of Andover-63. Pop. 138.

BINLEY par. (58) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*. 2 m. E. of Coventry-91, on R. Sow, includes Earnsford. Acres 2470; pop. 233+2; poor r. 90*l.* (Foleshill U.); real prop. 2387*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Bartholomew dom. Cur. (Worc.) val. 52*l.*, patr. Earl Craven, of Coombe Hall, who has the manor; church, built by William 6th lord, with medallioned roof, etc. Wagstaffe, a bishop among the nonjurors, and protestant chaplain to the Pretender, was a native. *B. Hall*, — Lloyd, Esq.

Binnarty Hill. See *Benartie Hill*, *Fife*.

Binner Down (31) 4 m. N. of Helston, has a copper mine 540 ft. deep, with spars, etc.

Binnmore Farm (65) 2 m. E. of March, *N. Cambridge*.

BINNINGTON tnsph. () Willerby par. *E. R. York*. 13 m. NE. of Bridlington-206, on the York and Scarboro' rail. Acres 910; pop. 61.

Binnis House, and *B. Hill*, Carriiden par. *N. Linthgo*. 1 m. S. of Blackness.

BINNY, or BINNING, EAST and WEST, vils. () Linlithgow par. *Mid. Linthgo*. 2 m. N. and NW. of Uphall-13, between *B. Craig*, 450 ft. high, whence sandstone is quarried, and *B. Burn*, which falls into R. Ecclesmachan. *B. House*, J. Stewart, Esq. It was part of the old par. of Binning, which gives title of baron to Earl Haddingtn., who planted *Binning Wood*, near Whitekirk, *Haddingtn.*

BINSCOPE vil. (97) W. Tanfield par. *N. R. York* 3 m. SE. of Masham-223. Pop. 82.

BINSCOMB tythg. (8) Godalming par. *W. Surrey*, 1 m. N. of Godalming-33.

BINSEY par. (45) Oxford boro', *S. Oxford* 2 m. N. of the city on R. Thames or Isis. Acres 470; pop. 61; real prop. 1136*l.* St. Margaret Cur. (Oxon.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Coll. Oxon. 65 *B. Fell* () near Bassenthwaite Water, *Mid. Cambrid.* overhangs Ireby.

P. BINSTAD par. (10) E. Medinab. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 5 m. RE. of Newport-82, opposite the Motherbank, in a pretty spot, has the remains of Quarr abbey found. 1132 by Baldwin Earl of Devon, now turned into a barn. Acres 1140, well wooded, with a quarry which gave the stone for repairing Winch. cathedral; pop. 278+9; poor r. — (I. of Wight incorp.); real prop. 1622*l.* Holy Cross Rect. (Winc.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient. *B. Cottage*, J. Fleming, Esq.

BINSTED par. (12) Lower Alton hund. *NE. Hants*. 3 m. ENE. of Alton-47, contains *Isington*, *Week*, *Westcote*, and *Wheatley*. Acres 2060, partly in hops; pop. 1055+9; poor r. 736*l.* (Alton U.); real prop. 5491*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Nicholas Vic. with Alton. *B. Hill*, J. R. Coulthard, Esq. 67 BINSTED par. (9) Aristed hund. Arundel par. *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. W. of

Arundel-55. Acres 1010; pop. 111; poor r. 291. (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 1072*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Winc.) val. 150*L*, patr. Earl of Newburgh. *B. House*, —

BIRTON par. (54) Barichway hund. *SW. Warwick* 3 m. W. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. Acres 1260; pop. 269; poor r. 99*L* (Stratf. U.); real prop. 1704*L*; charities 4*L*. St. Peter Rect. (Worc.) val. 140*L*, patr. Marq. of Hertford.

BIRSTER par. (66 or 8) Eymford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 1 m. SW. of Foulsham-111, on R. Wensum. Acres 2120; pop. 409; poor r. 285*L* (Mittford U.); real prop. 2300*L*; charities 47*L*. St. Swithin Rect. (Norw.) with Thelthorpe Rect. val. 462*L*, patr. Lord Hastings.

BIRWISTON (60) 7 m. NE. of Montgomery, *W. Salop*.

BIRBECK-FELLS tnsph. () Orton and Crosby-Ravensworth par. *Mid. Westmid.* 4 m. WSW. of Orton-276, in a wild country, on Carlisle rail, and the *Birbeck Stream* which, rising in Shap-Fells, runs to R. Lune. Pop. 200; real prop. 1065*L*.

BIRCH hmlt. (89) Rusholme tnsph. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. SSE. of Manchester, a donative *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 160*L*, patr. J. Dickinson, Esq. of *B. Hall*. *BIRCH* chplyr. (89) Middleton par. *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. NNW. of Middleton-192. St. Mary *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*L*, patr. Rector.

BIRCH hmlt. (80) Warrington par. *S. Lancash.* near Warrington-184, is frequently confounded with the chplyr. above. *BIRCH* tnsph. (73) Baschurch par. *N. Salop*, 7 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-158. Pop. 22. *BIRCH* tnsph. (73) with Lythe, Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, near Ellesmere-169. Pop. 65. *B. Hall*, —. *BIRCH* (55 or 61) Stottenden hund. *SE. Salop*, 5 m. NE. of Cleobury-Mortimer-137. *B. Farm* (18) 5 m. NE. of Newbury, *Mid. Berks.* *B. FIELDS* (52) Barford hund. *NE. Beds.* 5 m. NE. of Bedford-50. *B. B. Grose* (57) 4 m. W. of Neath, *W. Glamorgan*. — Morgan, Esq.

F. BIRCH, GREAT and LITTLE, par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. SW. of Colchester-51, has the remains of a small castle. Acres 2940; pop. 794 + 8; poor r. 218*L* (Lexd. U.); real prop. 411*L*; charities 2*L*. St. Peter Rect. (Roch.) val. 469*L*, patr. Bp. London and C. Round, Esq. of *B. Hall*. St. Mary church (in Little B. par.) in ruins. *B. B. Hills Hall* (63) 1 m. NNW. of B. Walsall, *S. Stafford*, where anthracite is found.

F. BIRCH, LITTLE, par. (48) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford* 5 m. S. of Hereford-184. Acres 990; pop. 375; poor r. 116*L* (Heref. U.); real prop. 1664*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 170*L*, patr. Guy's hospital. *B. B. GREAT or MUCH*, par. ½ m. SW. of the above. Acres 1880; pop. 484; poor r. 147*L*; real prop. 1988*L*; charities 7*L*. St. Mary *Cur.* 106*L*, patr. T. Symms, Esq. *B. Lodge* (86) near Kinnitty, *Mid. King's Co.* *B. B. Tree*, 5 m. S. of Haultwhistle, *SW. Northumb.*

BIRCHALL (78) 5 m. SE. of Nantwich, *S. Cheshire*. *BIRCHALL*. See BIRCHOLT, *Kent*.

BIRCHAM-CLIFFE hmlt. (88) Lindley par. *W. R. York* 2 m. NW. of Huddersfield-189.

F. BIRCHAM-CLIFFE, GREAT, par. (69) Smith-ton hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 7 m. SW. of Burnham-Westgate-118. Acres 8550; pop. 511 + 6; poor r. 510*L* (Docking U.); real prop. 2424*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 514*L*, patr. A. Hamond, Esq. *B. Heath Farm*, ½ m. SW. *B. NEWTON* par. 1 m. N. of the above. Acres 1150; pop. 107 + 5; poor r. 66*L*; real prop. 962*L*. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) with B. Tofts Rect. val. 484*L*, patr. Marq. of Cholmondeley. *B. B. Tofts* par. 1 m. S. of the above. Acres 1450; pop.

142 + 1; poor r. 108*L*; real prop. 946*L*. St. Andrew Rect. with B. Newton, as above.

BIRCHANGER par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *W. Essex*, 2 m. NE. of Bp. Stortford-80, near E. Count. rail, had a hosp. found. in John's time by R. de Newport. Acres 1150; pop. 886 + 2; poor r. 262*L* (Stockford U.); real prop. 2827*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 218*L*, patr. New Coll. Oxon.

Birches, Old and New (48) 5 m. NNW. of Ledbury, *E. Herefd.*

BIRCHER tnsph. Yarpole par. *N. Herefd.* 4 m. NNW. of Leominster-187, seat of Col. Smith. Pop. 257*L*; real prop. 1901. *B. Common*, 1 m. NW.

BIRCHES tnsph. (55) Gt. Budworth par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 8 m. ESE. of Northwich-174. Acres 100; pop. 8. *Birches* (62) 8 m. NW. by N. of Wolverhampton, *SW. Staff.*

BIRCHES, THE (61) between Buildwas and Colebrook Dale, *E. Salop*, near Madeley, on R. Severn, was the scene of a landlip 27 May, 1778, which turned the course of the river for several hundred yards, — supposed to have been occasioned by an earthquake. The particulars are given at length in a sermon preached by the pious Fletcher on the spot where it happened.

Birches Green (62) 8 m. NE. of Birmingham, *N. Warwick*, J. Gibbons, Esq.

Birchfield (14) 5 m. N. of Ennistimon, *NW. Clare*, C. O'Brien, Esq. M. P. *Birchfield*, 8 m. SE. of Edinburgh, on Leith Water, Miss Milliken.

Birchfield House (19) near Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilkenny*.

Birchgrove (58) near Ballinalloe, *S. Roscom.* *Birchgrove* (12) near Roscrea, *NE. Tipper.*

— Birch, Esq. *Birchgrove* (12) near Wexford, *S. Wexford*, on R. Slaney, late Adml. Wilson. *Birchhill* (50) 1 m. NE. of Antrim, *E. Antrim*, near Lough Neagh.

BIRCHILL (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon*. 2 m. SW. of Torrington-194.

F. BIRCHINGTON par. (8) Ringalow hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 3 m. W. of Margate-72, near the coast, belongs to Dover cinque port. Acres 1760; pop. 874 + 8; poor r. 887*L* (Thanet U.); real prop. 8444*L*. All Saints *Cur.* with Monkton; church, ancient, with Quex chapel attached, containing 5 brasses (from 1449) and tombs of that family, and the Crispes of Quex, now a farmhouse, whence Sheriff Crispe was taken off to France in the Protector's time, by a royalist, Captain Golding, and afterwards ransomed for 3000*L*.

Birchley Hall (68) 5 m. NW. of Coventry, *N. Warwick*. *B. Heyn*, a meet for the *N. Warwick* hounds.

Birchmore House (46) 1 m. N. of Woburn, *SW. Beds.* *B. House* (11) 8 m. SSE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*.

BIRCHOLT FRANCHISE and BARONY (8) Shep-way lathe, *SE. Kent*, contains the pars. of Bircholt, Brabourne, Hastingleigh, Smith, and part of Aldington; acres 10,100, pop. 2874, houses 482.

BIRCHOLT, or BIRCHALL, par. (8) in the above Franchise, *SE. Kent*, 4 m. ESE. of Ashford-58. Acres 510; pop. 87; poor r. 96*L* (Ashf. U.); real prop. 831*L*. St. Margaret Rect. (Cant.) val. 50*L*, patr. Sir E. Knatchbull, Bt.; church, in ruins.

BIRCHOVER chplyr. (81) Youghreave par. *Mid. Derby*, 1 m. N. of Winter-150. Pop. 77; poor r. 87*L* (Bakewell U.); real prop. 1068*L*.

Birchood, 5 m. SSW. of Biggar, *SE. Lanark*. — M'Kirdie, Esq.

BIRCHWOOD, NETHER, hmlt. (71) Alfreton par. *E. Derby*, 2 m. SE. of Alfreton-139. Pop. in the collieries. *B. Park* (72) 4 m. S. of Ash-

borne, *W. Derby*. *B. Park* (65) 5 m. W. of Uttoxeter, *Mid. Staff.*

Bird Island (147) SW. side of the entrance to Dunmanus bay, *SW. Cork*. *B. Island* (17) middle of Lough Strangford, *NE. Down*. is surrounded by dangerous rocks.

BIRDALL tnsbp. () Whartram-Percy par. *E. R. York* 8 m. SE. of New Malton. See *RAMTHORPE*.

BIRDROOK par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. SSE. of Haverhill-59, on the roman way to Colchester, where remains have been found. Acres 2640; pop. 557+4; poor r. 889L (*Risbridge U.*); real prop. 8604L. *St. Austin Rect.* (Roch.) val. 600L, patr. Clare Hall, Camb. *B. Hall*, late a seat of Sir W. B. Rush, who had the manor. Here in 1681, was buried Martha Blewitt, who, having had nine husbands, had for the text of her funeral sermon, "Last of all, the woman died also."

BIRDENBURY. See *BREDENBURY, Hereford*.

BIRDPORTH WAPENTAKE () *N. R. York*. contains the pars. of Old Byland, Cowsby, Coxwold cwr., Feliskirk etc., E. Harley, Hawaby, Huthwaite c., Kilburn c., S. Kilvington rect., Cold Kirby, Kirby-Knowle r., Morton, S. Otterington r., Over Silton c., Thirkleby v., Thirak c., Welbury, and parts of Ampleforth, Leak, Cundall, Kirby-Wiske, N. Otterington, and Topcliffe; acres 97,010; pop. 14,384; houses 2962. See *BULMER DEANERY*. *BIRDPORTH* chply. () Coxwold par. as above, 5 m. SE. of Thirak-217. Acres 540; pop. 44; poor r. 18L (*Thirak U.*); real prop. 801L. Living, a *Cwr.* (Yk.) val. 94L, patr. Archbp.

BIRDHAM par. (9) Manhood hund. *SW. Sussex*, 8 m. SW. of Chichester-62, on *C. Harbour*, near S. Coast rail, contains Kingley-Bottom and Langley Farm. Acres 1930; pop. 506+2; poor r. 172L (*W. Hampnett U.*); real prop. 8834L. *St. Leonard Rect.* (Chic.) val. 896L, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. BIRDHILL hmlt. (81) Owey bar. *W. Tipperary*. 4 m. NW. of Newport-109. *B. House*, S. H. Atkins, Esq.

Birdhurst Lodge (8) near Croydon *NE. Surrey*, Mrs. Davis.

BIRDINGBURY, or *BIRBURY*, par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick* 4 m. N. of Southam-82, was given by Earl Leofric to his abbey at Coventry. Acres 1180; pop. 201; poor r. 89L (*Rugby U.*); real prop. 1639L. *St. Leonard Rect.* (Worc.) val. 120L, patr. Sir T. Biddulph, Bt., of *B. Hall*, an ancient seat which came from the Wheelers.

BIRDCLIFF vil. (44) Dudston hund. *Mid. Gloucester*. 5 m. SE. by E. of Gloucester-102, a meet for the Cheltenham hounds, near Whitcombe park, and *B. Hill*, which is crossed by Ermine St., and commands a beautiful prospect of the vale of Gloucester, the Malverns, etc.

BIRDOSWALD. See *BURDOSWALD, Cambrid.*

BIRDIDGING hmlt. () Carlton-Highdale tnsbp. *N. R. York* 4 m. SW. of Middleham-282.

BIRD'S GREEN hmlt. (1 or 47) Beauchamp-Roothing par. *W. Essex*, 9 m. SW. of Dunmow-88.

BIRDBALL par. () Buckroose wap. *E. R. York* 5 m. S. of New Malton-217. Acres 3650; pop. 267+2; poor r. 126L (*Malton U.*); real prop. 4184L; charities 8L. *St. Mary Cur.* (Yk.) val. 40L, patr. Marq. of Hertford; church b. 1824 by Ld. Middleton. *B. Hall*, H. Willoughby, Esq.

Birdstown (88) on Lough Swilly, *NE. Donegal*, Rev. P. Maxwell.

BIRDWELL hmlt. (87) Worsbrough chply. *W. R. York* 2 m. S. of Barnesley-172.

BIRDWELL FLAT hmlt. (87) Swinton chply. *W. R. York* 4 m. NNE. of Rotherham-159.

P. BIRGHAM, or *BIRGHAM*, vil. Eccles par. *S. Berwick*, on R. Tweed, opposite Carham, *Northumb.* 4 m. W. of Coldstream, where the scottish estates met, and the treaty of peace between the two kingdoms was signed 1290; a treaty upset by the untimely death of Margaret of Scotland. It has a chapel and mineral spring.

Birk Fell, on SE. side of Ulleswater, *Westward*. *BIRK RIGGS* hmlt. () Holbeck Lands chply. *N. R. York* 1 m. NE. of Hawes-249.

BIRKBY tnsbp. () Cross Canonby par. *W. Cambrid.* 1 m. NE. of Maryport-811, on Carlisle rail. Pop. 89. *BIRKBY* tnsbp. () Muncaster par. *SW. Cumberland*, 2 m. E. of Raven-glass-279, in Eskdale. Pop. 119; real prop. 915L. On *B. Fell* are the ruins of *Barnacar*, (whichee). Muncaster cast. seat of the Penningtons.

BIRKBY par. () Allertonshire wap. *N. R. York* 5 m. N. of Northallerton-225, on Gt. North of Enghd. rail, contains Hutton Bonville and Little Smeaton. Acres 8400; pop. 256,—of town 74; poor r. 25L (*Northallert. U.*); real prop. 1868L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Rip.) val. 172L, patr. Bishop. *Birby* (88) near Huddersfield, *W. R. York*. T. Holroyd, Esq.

BIRKDALE tnsbp. (90) N. Meol's par. *SW. Lancash.* 7 m. NW. of Ormskirk-219, by the sea. on Southpt. rail. Acres 2180; pop. 557+4; poor r. 51L (*Ormsk. U.*); real prop. 1265L. *BURKDALE* hmlt. () Dufton tnsbp. *NE. Westward*, 8 m. NE. of Appleby-270. Pop. 13. *BURKDALE* hmlt. () Muker chply. *N. R. York* near Muker-252.

P. M. BIRKENHEAD par. chply. (79) Lower Wirral hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 203 m. from London through Chester, from which it is 15 m., on R. Mersey opposite Liverpool, a polling and petty sessions town (governed by a body of 21 commissioners), and the site of a benedict. priory founded about 1150 by Hamon de Massey, of which there are some remains,—is likely to grow into importance as a port, from the construction of a great dock of 150 acres (formed by closing the mouth of a natural inlet called Wallesley Pool, to which it lies adjacent), projected by Mr. Laird, made by Rendall, and opened by Lord Morpeth, Aug. 1847. Acres 900, mostly laid out and sewered—though but partly built on—with Clangton park (118 ac.); pop. 8223+566 (in 1821, only 536), some engaged in ship-building; houses 1270, many handsome, with 4 churches (and St. James's building), 4 chapels, court-house, bank, St. Aidan's theolog. coll. (found. 1849), gas and water works, working-men's houses by C. Long, abattoir, dispensary, new pier, and market-place 430 ft. by 130, near Hamilton sq. (6 acres); poor r. 1059L on 54,783L (*Wirral U.*); real prop. 62,597L, of which 6906L on railway. *St. Mary Cur.* (Ches.) val. 153L, patr. W. Jackson, Esq.; church, overlooking the river, was part of the abbey restored; Holy Trinity *Cwr.* 260L, H. Williams, Esq.; *St. John Cur.* —L, Trustees; *St. Anne*, —L, W. Potter, Esq. A constant communication is maintained by steam-boats from Woodside and Monk's ferries with Liverpool, to which it may become a sort of Southwark; and a railway 15 m. long, with 10 stations, first opened Sept. 1840, runs to Chester, thence to be carried on to N. West. rail near Warrington. A log of mahogany sold in Morpeth dock 1850, contained 4326 cubic ft.

Birkenhead, 2 m. SW. of Bathgate, *W. Linlithg.* *Birkenhead Burn*, Leamahagow par. *S. Lancash.* runs into Nethan Water.

BIRKENSHAW hmlt. (88) Birstall par. *W. R. York* 7 m. SW. Leeds-189. Pop. 8000, in the coal and ironstone mines, cotton spinning, and

worsted weaving. Living, a *Chr.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. *✠* B. BOTTOM, hmlt. near the above.

BIRKENHEAD () 9 m. SE. of Hexham, *S. Northumb.*

BIRKEN tnsph. () with Aushwaite, Milom par. *S. Cumb.* 5 m. ENE. of Ravensglass-279, in Eskdale, near *B. Flores*, 65 feet down, and one of the finest falls in the county. Pop. 106; poor r. 15*l.* (Bootle U.); real prop. 716*l.*

Birkett House () 6 m. SE. of Hawkehead, *N. Lancashire*, J. Birkett, Esq.

Birkfield Lodge (48) near Ipswich, *S. Suffolk*, F. W. Campbell, Esq.

BIRKILL vil. Balmerino par. *N. Fife*, on R. Tay, F. Wedderburn, Esq.

Birkhill Pass, in Moffat-dale, *N. Dumfries*, near Loch Skene, was a hiding-place for the Covenanters, four of whom were shot opposite the inn door by the butcher Claverhouse.

Birkhillside, 2 m. NE. of Melrose, *N. Roxburgh*. Col. W. Shillinglew, in Landerdale.

BIRKEN par. (87) Lower Barkstone Ash wap. *W. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Pontefract-177, on R. Airey and Selby canal, near N. Midld. rail, contains Chapel and W. Haddlesay, and Courtney and Temple Hurst. Acres 5890,—of town 2380; pop. 921 + 5, and 169; poor r. 101*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2818*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Yk.) val. 1008*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Hill.

Birkin River () falls into R. Bollin, *N.E. Cheshire*, near Ashley Hall.

BIRKLE (88) Middleton par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. NNW. of Middleton; pop. 1800. Living, *r. Chr.* (Manch.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Rector.

BIRKS hmlt. () with Colsterdale, E. Witton tnsph. *N. R. York* 3 m. SE. of Middleham-282.

BIRKSCUTE. See BRISCOE, *Cumb.*

BIRKWITH hmlt. () Horton-in-Ribblesdale par. *W. R. York* 7 m. N. of Settle-235.

Birkwood, 5 m. SW. of Lanark, *Mid. Lanark*. — Todd, Esq. *✠* BIRKWOOD hmlt. (87) Crofton par. *W. R. York* 3 m. SE. of Wakefield-182. *✠* B. Hall (88) 2 m. ENE. of Tattershall, *Mid. Lincoln*.

BIRLEY (82) 4 m. NE. of Dronfield, *N.E. Derby*. *✠* BIRLEY par. (56) Stretford hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 4 m. SW. of Leominster-187. Acres 1260, part in hops; pop. 173 + 8; poor r. 60*l.* (Weobly U.) real prop. 1257*l.* St. Peter Vic. with King's Pion. *B. Court*, —.

BIRLEY-CAR hmlt. (82) Ecclefield tnsph. *W. R. York* 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

BIRLING par. (6) Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathes, *Mid. Kent*, 5 m. NW. of Maidstone-34. Acres 2240, part in hops; pop. 511; poor r. 194*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 2897*l.* All Saints Vic. (Cont.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny, who holds the manor through the Slys, and many of whose ancestors, the Nevilles, were buried in the church, which has a brass. *B. Place*, of which a gate remains, and Comfort, now a farm, were seats of theirs. *✠* BIRLING tnsph. () Warkworth par. *E. Northumb.* 5 m. SE. of Alnwick-308, on R. Coquet, by the coast. Pop. 80.

B. BIRLINGHAM par. (44) Upper Parahore hund. *S. Worcester*. 2 m. SSW. of Pershore-202, on R. Avon, near Glouc. and Birm. rail. Acres 1450; pop. 890 + 8; poor r. 151*l.* (Persh. U.); real prop. 8765*l.*; charities 12*l.*, and Porter's almshouse. St. James Rect. (Worc.) val. 205*l.*, patr. Rev. R. E. Lander, rector. *B. Court*, M. C. Porter, Esq.

BIRMINGHAM DIVISION, Hemlingford hund. (82) *NW. Warwick* contains the pars. of Aston, Colehill, Cardworth, Sheldon, Sutton-Coldfield,

Wishaw, and Birmingham; acres 26,050, pop. 15,588, houses 2909, without Birmingham.

✠ ✠ P. M. BIRMINGHAM par. in the above hund., "the toyshop of Europe," a station on N. West. rail. 112½ m. from London, or 110 by road, and 19 m. NW. of Warwick, a sessions and polling town and bankruptcy court, a centre of canal and railway communication, and the chief seat of the hardware trade, in a healthy spot on Ryknield St., the Rea brook and the Fazeley and Gd. Junct. canals, — takes, they say, its common name, "Brummagem" (as do W. Bromwich, etc.), from the broom once growing about it; is *Bermengham* in 'Domesday,' and belonged to the De Bermichams or Berminghams (ancestors of the Berminghams of Athenry), who b. a castle here 1154; was noted in Leland's time for its knives, cutting-tools, bits, nails, etc.; occupied by Ch. I. 1642, and taken by Fr. Rupert 1648; had about 900 houses at the Restoration, when the metal toy-trade was established; was visited by the plague 1665; began the manufact. of buttons 1689 (by Taylor) of brass 1740, and steam-engines (at Soho) 1764; was the scene of a riot 1791, when Dr. Priestley's house, Hutton's, etc., were burnt, — and of great agitation before the Reform bill, when political unions were formed; and was visited by Brit. Associatn. 1839 and '49; — returns two members under the Reform bill, which created it a boro', — the bounds including the par., with Edgbaston par., and Bordesley, Deritend, Duddeston-cum-Nechells in Aston par., — no. of electors 7535 (of 10*l.* houses 44,659); and under the charter of Oct. 1838, is divided into 13 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 15 alld. 48 council, with the style of "may. alld. and burgesses of boro' of B.," and revenue of 129,025*l.* Acres of boro' 18,780, with new red sandstone, and mineral springs, — of par. 2660. Pop. (1801) 73,670, ('21) 106,722, ('41) 182,922 + 4467, and of par. 188,215 + 2780, employed in the various trades and manufacts. peculiar to the town, of articles in gold, silver, iron, brass, steel, mixed metal, plated metal, papier maché, jannery, etc., — as in the following list which gives the best notion of their variety and importance: — Anvils 25 (makers), awl blades 48, axletrees 21, bayonets 12, beads 4, bellows 118, bits 62, smith's work 830, boilers 81, bolts 10, bone turnery 98, brass foundry and working 3384, britannia metal 36, bronze 17, brushes 273, buckles 24 (once a staple article), buttons of all sorts (2889, — 15 or 20 branches), candlesticks 55, cases 19, castors 40, chains 97, chairs 88, chandeliers 7, chasers 220 (persons), clasps 4, clocks and watches 244, coaches 411 (large coach and rail. carriage works now employ 1000 hands), coach-lace 10, cocks 156, collars 5, combs 109, compasses 4, copper-smiths 80, coral workers 5, cork-screws 45, crates 7, cruet frames 6, cutlery 49, dies 145, engines 888, engraving 227, escutcheon-pins 2 (women), artificial eyes 4, fenders 98, ferules 2, figures or images 7, files 191, fire-irons 91, fish-hooks 3, powder-flasks 19, forges 3, forks 2, frying-pans 86, german silver 68, gimlets 49, gins 2, girths 3, glass 964, glass paper 9, glass painters 22, goldbeaters 181, grates 16, guard chains 26 (20 women), guns and pistols 1801 (11 branches), air-guns 3, gun-barrels, ect. 811, hammers 19, handcuffs 3, hinges 180, hoes 1, hooks and eyes 69 (56 women), inkstands 8, instruments 10, iron manufactures of all sorts 500, ivory turners 70, bottle and other jacks 89, jay-panners 631 (268 women, — many articles being of papier maché), jet carvers 2, jewel cases 2, jewellers, etc. 1399, jews' harps 2, lamps 256, lanterns 8, lapidaries 90, lathes 7, letters 16,

locks and bells 818 (20 branches), maltsters 153, matchetts 2, mathematical instruments 23, measures 3, medalists 9, mills 85, modellers 57, mops 20, moulds 18, nailers 438, brass nails 11 (9 women), needles 13, organs 5, ornaments 87, pans 15, patterns and clogs 80, pearl workers 166, steel pens 806 (229 women,—upwards of 800 millions are made yearly), pencil cases 43, percussion caps 29, pewterers 21, pins 120, pincers 2, pipes 58, pivots 1, planes 82, plated ware 84, platers 900 (silver 170), ploughs 1, pocket-books 53, polishers 227 (98 women), casting-pots 13, presses 7, pumps 47, punches 1, steel purse 2, ring makers 40, rivets 8, rollers 6, ropemakers 94, rules 174, saddlers, saddletree and harness makers 498, saws 86, scabbards 16, scales and scale-beams 109, screws 438 (815 women), wood screws 33 (21 women), snuffers 146, spades 50, spectacles 92, spoons 348 (74 women), springs 24, door springs 8, spurs 33, stair-roads 7, stampers 812, steelyards 25, steel workers 79, stirrups 38, studs 3, surgical instruments 9, swords 86, steel-top thimbles 87 (28 women), tinplatemen 249, tipmakers 8, tools 438, toys 924 (131 women), traps 5, trays 118 (39 women), tubes 27, turners 886, umbrellas and parasols 129 (56 women), weighing-machines 11, whips 154, white lead 8, whitesmiths 192, wire-drawers 511 (28 women), zinc workers 11. *Houses* in boro' 36,121, and par. 27,272, placed on several low dry sandstone hills, which give a good drainage, and supply abundance of water,—the oldest buildings being at Digbeth, etc., and the most important as follow:—15 churches (besides 5 in Aston par.); about 80 chapels; townhall in Church St. built 1834, of Anglesea marble, by Hansom, for 18,000*l.*, after the temple of Jupiter Stator at Rome,—is 166 ft. by 104, and 83 ft. high (on a base of 23 ft.), with fine corinthian columns of 40 ft. surrounding a noble hall for 4000 persons, 145 ft. by 65, and 45 high, in which the musical festivals, etc. are held, and which has one of the largest organs by Hill in the country, 45 ft. by 40, with 4000 pipes (one 35 ft. long)—and a bust of Mendelssohn; public office (1806) for the co. magistrates, etc.; new boro' gaol by Hill; Attwoods', Moillietts', Taylor's, Town and District, Birm. banking comp., Birm and Middl., and 2 other banks; savings bk. (821,165*l.* from 18,252 depositors); bankruptcy court in Waterloo St. (with a jurisdiction over *Warwick, Worcester, Hereford, Salop, Stafford, Leicestershire*, Parts of Holland and Kesteven in *Lincolnshire, Nottingham, Derby*); new market, 360 ft. by 108, with 600 stalls.—Smithfield cattle mkt., on the site of the Berminghams' old seat; corn exchange, navigation office, gasworks; public library (1779) of 80,000 vols., new library (1796), newsrooms at Bennett's hill; philosoph. soc., mechanics' or polytechnic institute; society of arts (1821), or school of design since 1835; fine arts institn. in Church St.; Queen's college (formerly Mr. Cox's school of medicine), in tudor style, found. 1848, for medicine, etc., under a principal, vice-principal, and dean, with tutors in theology, classics, mathematics etc., german, french, drawing, and professors of anatomy (general, descriptive, and practical), mat. medica, chemistry, medicine, surgery, midwifery, forensic medicine, botany, clinical med. and surgery; Thomason's and other manufactories, pantechnethca, glasshouses, founderies, rolling-mills, chemical works, breweries; proof-house for ordnance at Digbeth (where guns were first made in Will. III.'s time), b. 1813, when the gov. contract was 30,000 muskets monthly,—barrel-proving house; theatre, horse barracks (1798), botanical gardens at Edgbaston, vauxhall gardens, Lady-

well baths, Keyhill cemetery; Derwent bridge on R. Rhea, reb. 1823; statue of Nelson by Westmacott (1809), in the Bull ring—one of the oldest parts; Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (inc. 3333*l.*, but estimated at 10,700*l.* now—with 10 exhibitions at the universities), found. 1522, on the site of Holy cross guild, reb. 1707, and again about 1832, for 40,000*l.*, by Barry, in the tudor style (with a timber roof), 174 ft. by 127, and 60 high,—with commercial schools attached; Springhill college for dissenters; blue coat school (1029*l.*), found. 1724,—Lench's (657*l.*, but estim. at 6000*l.*), Fentham's (308*l.*), Scott's (30*l.*, est. at 1500*l.* to 2000*l.*), and other schools; Lench's almshouses, found. Hen. VIII.'s time; general hospital, estab. 1766-79, by Dr. Ash (whose portrait by Reynolds is here, and whose house is St. James's church), enlarged 1791, and supported partly by the musical festivals; fever hospital (1828), dispensary, deaf and dumb (1818) and infant poor asylums; a provident institn. and new meeting do., in connection with the church and dissenters' sundry schools; people's christian instruction soc. founded by Mr. Brooks, with schools, prov. institn., news and lecture rooms attached; a building for the 'exposition of art' 1849, which cost 2000*l.*; and U. poor house, under a board of 108 guardians. *Ased. taxes* 23,000*l.*; poor r. 87,863*l.* on 441,142; real prop. 940,174*l.*, of which 158,008*l.* on canal, and 61,826*l.* on railway; charities 5677*l.*,—but reckoned to be near 20,000*l.* *Living*s (Worc. but sometime Lich.), St. Martin Rect., with St. Bartholomew Cw., val. 1048*l.*, patr. Hawke's Trustees,—church, in Bull ring, built 13th cent., but much altered, has tombs of the Berminghams (restored 1846); St. Philip Rect.,—L. Bishop,—ch. b. 1725 (on a site 460 ft. above sea-level), has Higg's clerical library, and was the scene of the music festivals from 1778; St. George Rect. 550*l.*, patr. (of this and the next four) Hawke's Trustees,—ch. b. 1822, by Rickman, in the pointed style; St. Thomas Rect. 508*l.*,—ch. b. 1829; All Saints Rect. 220*l.*; St. Mary Cw. 520*l.*,—ch. b. 1774; St. Mark Cw.—L. Trustees; St. Paul Cw. 170*l.*, E. Latimer, Esq.,—ch. b. 1723, has a good apse, and stained window by Eginton (cost 400 ga.); Christ (or Free) Church Cw. 370*l.*, Bishop,—ch. b. 1813; St. Peter, or Dale End, Cw.—L. Rector of St. Philip,—ch. b. 1834, with doric portico, etc.; St. Luke Cw.—Trustees; Bp. Ryder's Cw.—L. Trustees, founded as a memorial of that prelate; St. Stephen and St. Jude Cws. 180*l.* each, Crown and Bishop; Magdalen Chapel Cw.;—besides 5 other Cws. at Aston. The new presbyterian church, b. 1849, by Botham, is 100 ft. long, in the italian style; St. Chad rom. cath. cathedral by Pugin, is of brick, with a good screen, stained windows, etc.—attached, is the palace of the bishop of the central district, with chapel, cloisters, etc.; a convent and house of mercy are at Handsworth. A few traces are left of a hosp. (val. 8*l.*) found. Edw. I.'s time, and a priory of the 13th cent., and of a roman 8-ditched camp. Some exhausted coal mines in Wednesbury field led Hutton (who lived here and wrote the "Hist. of B.") to the strange belief that it was noted for manufactures even before the Romans. Labour is much divided, many women and children being employed, and the men working in small workshops rather than factories; the average of men's wages is 2*s.* a week, and 8*s.* for women. Total yearly val. of goods produced upwards of 4,000,000*l.* In 1838, it had 40 m. of sewers, and 80 of water-pipes; 240 steam-engines, of 3436-horse power, were at work; and about 27,700 child. went to 700 schools. At Soho

near Aston park (seat of his son), Watt's discoveries in the steam-engine were brought to an issue, and it was first used here 1780; his partner Boulton (1748-1809), Bp. Smallbroke (1672-1749), Cary, translator of 'Dante' (1772-1844), were natives; Baskerville, originally a mason, had a printing-office here 1746, where he brought out a 'Virgil'; it publishes the 'Midd. Counties Herald,' 'B. Advertiser,' 'B. Gazette,' 'B. Herald,' 'B. Journal,' 'B. Pilot,' newspapers; and gives title of baron to Lord Ward of Dudley, who has the manor. *Birm. P. L. Union*, consists of the above par. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; births (1845) 5646 (3746 being females, 258 illegit.),—deaths 3604—marriages 1426, of which 1077 persons signed with marks; 19 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of Aston, King's Norton (except Bealey Smethwick), Colehill sub-district (except Church Bickenhill), and Handsworth sub-district. *Canals*:—1. The Old Birm., 2½ m. long, with several branches, rising 132 ft. with 21 locks, was cut 1769, through *Warwick* and *Stafford*, and thence to R. Severn. 2. The Fazeley, 20½ m., rising 248 ft. with 44 locks, was cut through *Warwick* and *Staffd.* in 1790, to the Wyrie and Essington near Whittington, and the Coventry near Fazeley, and so to Hull and Manchester by the Gd. Trunk, and to London by the Gd. Junction,—it has a level branch of 4½ m. to Walsall. 3. To Liverpool, 39 m., rising 175 ft. with 27 locks, cut 1826, from the *Staff.* and *Worc.* near Tettenhall, to the Chester canal at Acton. Other canals have been cut to Warwick, thence to Oxford and R. Isis, direct to R. Severn by Worcester. *Railways*:—1. Lond. and Birm., the most important of the main lines, and one of the earliest constructed, was made by Stephenson, and opened 1825, is 112½ m. long, with 29 stations, has 8 tunnels 8½ m. long, 6 viaducts, 51½ m. of embankment, 56½ m. of cutting (of which 70½ m. are laid with blocks), and 810 bridges; cost of making 6658£. per mile, of maintenance 45,308£. per annum; employs 90 engines, and 355 carriages; has branches, at 5½ the W. London, at 3½ to Aylesbury, at Bletchley to Bedford, at 6½ to Peterboro', at Rugby with Midlands, at 94 to Warwick, at Hampton a short cut to the Midlands, and at Birmingham unites with the Gd. Junction and Midland lines. 2. Birm. and Bristol, is 53 m. long to Gloucester, with 10 principal stations,—has 2 tunnels 612 yds. long, 1 viaduct, 120 bridges, and at 89 m. a branch to Tewkesbury; cost of making 192,832£,—of maintenance 102£. per mile per annum; employs 37 engines and 36 carriages; at Gloucester it meets a branch from Bristol on the broad gauge. 3. Birm. and Derby. See Midland rail. Proposed lines:—The Birm. and Oxfrd. of 82 m. (and 11 of branches) on both gauges, to join the Oxfrd. and Wolverhampton. (at Morton) to the Gt. West. and Ragby (at Feany Compton); Birm. Wolverhampton and Dudley of 12 m. broad gauge; Birm. Wolv. and Stour Valley of 14 m. narrow gauge. *Mtd. Dr. Thura.* corn, horses, cattle; Tues. hay. *Fairs*, Whit Thura., and last Thura. in Sept. *Birmingham Boy* (80) 2 m. NE. of Tuam, *N. Gabay*, near the ruins of *B. House* and *Castle*. **BIRMINGHAM**, New, vil. (48) Slievequagh bar. E. Tippy, a police station, 12 m. NE. of Cashel, near the Killenale coal mines, named thus by its founder Sir Vere Hunt, Bt. Pop. 315 + 2. *Birm., or Duncann's Hill*, 8 m. SSW. of Dunkeld, E. Perth. 1500 ft. high, commands a fine view of the vale of Tay, including Dunsinane,

which is about 12 m. ESE. Shakspeare's "wood of Birnam" around it, was part of a royal forest, which was held by the Bps. of Dunkeld, and has been cleared; remains of an old fort are seen.

BIRNIE par. 4 m. SSW. of Elgin-188. *NE. Elgin*, on R. Lossie, which abounds with trout and salmon, but subject to overflows, was the seat of the first Bps. of Moray, and belongs to Earl of Seafield. Size 5 m. by 2, or 7860 acres, hilly, and about one half cultivated; pop. 407; real prop. 1249£; for poor 68£. Living (Presb. Elgin) val. 156£, patr. Earl of Moray; church, ancient. Here are Kilforman cairn, 300 ft. round at base, the Biblestone landmark, and a supposed danish camp which commands a good sea view.

BIRN par. (35, 88) Ballybritt bar. *SE. King's Co.* on Little Brosna R., contains Parsonstown and Crinkill, and is head of an excise district. Acres 7218; pop. 9667. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. —£, patr. Bishop. *B. Castle*, Earl of Rosse; *Birrvie*,—Warburton, Esq.

Birrenswark. See Brunswark or Burnswark, *Dumfries*.

BIRSAY par. on the mainland of the *Orkney Islds.*, near the *Brough of B.*, is united to HURAY, and has remains of obelisks, chapels, and a palace of the Earls of Orkneys, built on the model of Holyrood. Size 6 m. by 6, hilly, covered with heath and *hubba* grown for pasture, including 6 large lakes which abound with waterfowl; pop. 1684; real prop. 833£; for poor 37£. Living (Presb. Cairston) val. 218£, patr. Earl of Zetland.

BIRSE, or PRESS, par. Kincardine O'Neil district, *S. Aberd.* 28 m. W. by S. of Aberdeen, under the Grampians, on R. Dee, which abounds with salmon and other fish. Extent 6 m. by 5, hilly, in three well wooded straths (Hugbidge, which has *B. Forest*, Water Chattie, and the 'Six Towns'), divided by hills which rise from 700 to above 1000 yds., the highest being Mt. Battock 8450 ft., and Ganiach 8000 ft.; pop. 1295, decreasing; real prop. 4136£; for poor 286£; charities, Ramsey's free school. Living (Presb. O'Neil) val. 158£, patr. Crown. In Midstrath stood till 1833 the 'maiden' ash, which was 21 ft. girth at the ground, and 18 ft. at 9 from the ground, and contained about 500 cubic ft.; and at Ballogie is a fine weeping-ash. Rich-flavoured honey is prepared here, and at Corse-Darder is a stone where 'K. Dardanus' was slain. Limestone is quarried.

BIRSKLEY vil. Tranent par. *W. Haddington*, near Preston Pans, of the field of which it commands a view, has some collieries at work.

BIRSTALL chprly. (68) Belgrave par. *Mid. Leicest.* 8 m. N. of Leicester-56, on R. Soar. Acres 1260; pop. 498 + 4, some hosiery workers; poor r. 116£ (Barrow-on-Soar U.); real prop. 8821£; charities 8£. St. James Cw. with Belgrave; church, has mon. of the Mansfields of *B. House*, to whom the manor belongs.

P. BIRSTALL par. (88) Morley wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Bradford-196, near Lanc. and Yksh. rail, a polling place, containing Hunsworth and Clackheaton, Drighlington, Gomarsall, Heckmondwike, Hunsworth, Liversedge, Tong, Wike, Birkenshaw, Whitechapel, Robertown cws., and several hmlts. Acres 13,180; pop. 29,723 + 572, chiefly woollen-cloth workers, coal and ironstone miners; poor r. —£. (Bradford U.); charities 119£. St. Peter Vict. (Rip.) val. 275£, patr. Bishop; church, at *B. Drub* in Gomarsall.

Birsted Lodge (9) near Bognor, *SW. Sussex*, late the seat of T. Smith, Esq.

BIRSTWITH tnshp. () Hampethwaite par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. WSW. of Ripley-215, on R. Nidd,

contains Wreak's Bridge and Swandcliffe. Acres 1670; pop. 676; poor r. 167L; real prop. 2758L.

BIRTHORP tnsbp. (70) Semperingham par. *S. Lincoln*. 2 m. ESE. of Folfkingham-106. Acres 890; pop. 52; poor r. 25L (Bourn U.); real prop. 984L.

Birtheate Hall (87 or 8) 8 m. NW. of Barnesley, *W. R. York*. T. Rishworth, Esq.

Birtbury Bay, 8 m. SE. of Slynne head, *W. Galway*, in Connemara, near Roundstone bay, is about 4 m. long by 1 broad, with an oyster bank on the NE. side, but is safe with 4 to 10 fathoms. Near the mouth, which lies between Cruanaka and Cruankilly isles, are Smith and Floor rocks.

BIRTLE hmlt () Lunedale tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246.

BIRTLE-CUM-BAMFORD tnsbp. (89) Middleton par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Middleton-192. Acres 1480; pop. 1758+10, in the cotton and woollen manufacts. and calico printing; poor r. 202L (Bury U.); real prop. 6654L.

BIRTLES tnsbp. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 2 m. W. of Macclesfield-167, where an urn and other roman remains have been found. Acres 460, well wooded; pop. 60; poor r. 27L (Macclesfield U.); real prop. 1201L. Living, a *Chr.* (Ches.) val. 50L, patr. T. Hibbert, Esq. of *B. Hall*.

BIRTLEY chpry. () Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham*, 5 m. S. of Gateshead-275. Acres 1480, with a brine spring; pop. 1759+23, chiefly colliers; poor r. 298L (Chester-U.); real prop. 4185L. Living, a *Chr.* (Durh.) val. —L, patr. Incumbent of par. *BIRTLEY* par. chpry. () NE. Tindale ward, *S. Northam.* 5 m. SE. of Bellingham-294, formerly part of Chollerton, contains Broomhope and Buteland. Acres 2290, with coal, ect.; pop. 472+8; poor r. 103L (Belling. U.). Living, a *Chr.* (Durh.) val. 84L, patr. Duke of Northumberland. *Birtleyfield*, 1½ m. NNE.

BIRTS-MORTON par. (48) Lower Pershore hund. *S. Worcester*. 5 m. SW. of Upton-on-Severn-111, belonged to the Nanfams, at whose old moated manor-house, *B. M. Court*, now a farm, Rt. Hon. Wm. Huskisson was born (1770-1830). Acres 1410; pop. 813; poor r. 125L (Upton U.); real prop. 2040L; charity, Juice's school 14L. St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Worc.) val. 178L, patr. Rev. S. Thackwell, rector; church, with several ancient monuments. *B. Street*, 1 m. NW.

BISBROOKS par. (64) Wrangdike hund. *SW. Rutland*. 2 m. E. of Uppingham-89. Acres 720; pop. 211+4; poor r. 64L (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 1957L. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Pet.) val. 252L, patr. Duke of Rutland.

BISCATHORPE par. (88) E. Wraggoc wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 7 m. NE. of Wragby-143. Acres 1050; pop. 68+2; poor r. 18L (Louth U.); real prop. 1480L. St. Helen Rect. (Linc.) val. 180L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BISCOTT hmlt. (46) Luton par. *S. Beds*. 2 m. N. of Luton. See LUNBURY.

BISHAM par. (7) Beynhurst hund. *E. Berks*. 1 m. SSW. of Gt. Marlow-31, on R. Thames, the site of a preceptory of Templars, afterwards (1338) converted into a priory by the Montacutes, and refound. as a benedictine abbey by Hen. VIII., but granted by Edw. VI. to the Hobys. Acres 2520; pop. 659, in the large copper-factory at Temple Mills; poor r. 45L (Cookham U.); real prop. 5444L. All Saints Vic. (Oxon.), val. 156L, patr. G. Vansittart, Esq. of *B. Abbey*, a venerable mansion of the time of Elizabeth, whose visits to it are commemorated by a room called the "Queen's Council Chamber," built by Sir Edw. Hoby, the Speaker, and friend of Camden, out of the ruins of the old abbey, in which were buried

the founder and other Montacutes, with Thomas Earl of Salisbury the military instructor of Hen. V., Warwick the king maker, Edward the last Plantagenet beheaded 1499, and his wife a descendant from the emperors of Constantinople; church, by the river, has tombs of the Hobys.

BISHAMPTON par. (54) Middle Oswaldslow hund. *SE. Worcester*. 4 m. NE. of Pershore-102. Acres 2140; pop. 410+2; poor r. 160L (Persh. U.); real prop. 2483L. St. Peter Vic. (Worc.) val. 108L, patr. Bishop. *B. Farm*. 1 m. S.; *B. Fern House* 1 m. SE.

P. M. BISHOP-AUCKLAND chpry. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *S. Durham*, on Weardeale rail. 277 m. from London, or 248 by road, and 9 m. SSW. of Durham, where R. Gaunles joins the Wear, a petty seas, and polling place, and said to be a borough by prescription, is the seat of the Bishop of Durh. who has the manor. Acres 2570, with coal and limestone; pop. 8776+92, some on the cotton manufact. and mines; houses 672, on a hill commanding fine views, with 8 chapels, bank, savings bk. (83,671L from 959 depositors), gram. school (38L) found. by Jas. I., Bp. Barrington's school (867L) found. 1815, Walton's school, Bp. Cosins's almshouses and Union p. house; poor r. 793L on 9069L; real prop. 83,381L; charities 496L. Living, a *Chr.* (Durh.) val. —L, patr. Bishop; church, has a tomb of Bp. Cosins, by whom it was founded. *Auckland Palace*, built by Bp. Cosins, on the site of the original one by Bp. Beck, covers 5 acres, as restored by Wyatt, and has the 'Resurrection' by Reynolds (in the chapel), Titian's 'Cornaro family,' Spagnoletto's 'Patriarchs,' and a portrait of Tycho Brahe. The park of 800 acres, with R. Gaunles at the bottom, commands very fine views. Sherwood, or Sherwin, the comedias, was a native. Near it is Newton Cap bridge across the Wear, built 1890, of two arches, one circular 101 ft. span, the other pointed 91 ft. span. *Bp. Auckland P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of St. Andrew Auckland. (including Bishop Auckland and its other tnsbps.), Escomb, Whitworth, Witton-le-Wear, with Morington, Crook and Billy-Row, Hemlington-Row, and Bolan; acres 68,289, pop. 21,979, cases relieved (tr. 1846-7) 1683 (out-door 1617); expend. 8850L, prop. rated 85,858L. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Witton-le-Wear with Etherley, pop. 21,988+918. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mk. D. Th. Fair* in March and Oct.

Bishop and Clerks, a well known group of rocks, 2 m. W. of St. David's Head, and Ramsey isl. *W. Pembroke*, near St. Bride's bay, having, on the *S. Bishop*, in lat. 51° 51' N., long. 5° 25' W., a red revolving light, seen every 20 seconds, 144 ft. above high water, and put up 1839. *B. BRIDGE* hmlt. (88) Glenthann par. *N. Lincoln*. 4 m. WNW. of Mkt-Rasen-144, on R. Ancholme. Pop. 61.

P. BISHOP BRIDGE, on Edinb. and Glasg. rail. 8½ m. from Glasgow. *B. BRIDGE* par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 8 m. W. of Beverley-188. Acres 3970; pop. 582; poor r. 190L (Beverl. U.); real prop. 6515L; charities. Hansby's almsh. 72L, Gee's school, 20L. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 100L, patr. Dean and Chap. *B. Hall*, R. Watt, Esq. *B. Hall*, 4 m. SSE. of Epping, *W. Essex*, E. L. Percival, Esq., the site of the residence of Henry Spencer, the fighting Bp. of Norwich, who put down Ket's rebellion. *B. Lock*, Calder and Old Monkland pars. *NW. Lanark*, about 1 m. long.

P. BISHOP BRIDGE chpry. () Ripon par.

W. R. York, 8 m. SSE. of Ripon-212. Acres 1420; pop. 460; poor r. 1482. (Gt. Ousebourn Incorp.); real prop. 82882. Living, a *Chr.* (Rip.) val. 1004, patr. Dean and Chap.

F. BISHOP MORCHARD par. (21) Crediton hund. *Mid. Devon*. 6 m. NNW. of Crediton-180, near R. Taw. Acres 6910; pop. 1880, decreasing; poor r. 10594. (Cred. U.); real prop. 84822. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 5832, patr. R. H. Tuckfield, Esq. **B. NORRIS** par. (83 or 6), E. Asiatic wap. *N. Lincoln*. 7 m. WNW. of Mkt.-Rasen-144, contains Atterby. Acres 4240; pop. 475 + 5; poor r. 984. (Caistor U.); real prop. 81622. Living, a *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 1882, patr. the Prebendary. **B. Oak**, 2 m. NNW. of Wolsingham, *W. Durham*, R. Curry, Esq. **B. RYDER**, hmlt. (62) Birmingham boro., *N. Warwick*, is a *Chr.* (Worc.) val. —, patr. Trustees; church, b. in memory of the late Bp. Ryder.

F. BISHOP STOKES par. (11) Lower Fawley Hund. (*S. Hants*), a station on S. West. rail, 74 m. from London, 6 m. NNE. of Southampton, whence the branch line of 16 m. runs to Gosport, and near which is the branch to Salisbury. Acres 1910; pop. 1187 + 11; poor r. 8864. (New Winchester U.); real prop. 52584. St. Mary *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 4874, patr. Bishop, — once held by Bp. Bale (Edw. VI.). **B. SUTTON** tythg. (19) Chew Magna par. *NE. Somerset*. 8 m. S. of Bristol-114. Pop. 748; real prop. 84464. **B. THORNTON** chpry. () Ripon par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Ripon. Acres 8200; pop. 610; poor r. 1622; real prop. 89134. Living a *Chr.* (Rip.) val. 954, patr. Dean and Chap.

F. BISHOP THORPE par. () *York Ainsty*, 2 m. S. of York-199, on R. Ouse, the seat of the archbishop, who has the manor. Acres 760; pop. 404; poor r. 904. (York U.); real prop. 12,4004. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 1844, patr. Archbp.; ch. built by Abp. Drummond 1766, has a painted window, brought from Cawood cast. the old seat of the Primates. *B. Palace*, originally founded by Abp. de Grey 1239, and improved and added to by Abps. Sharpe, Dawes, Gilbert, owes much of its present appearance to Abp. Drummond, who built the gateway and front, in the pointed style, from a design by Atkinson, with the drawing-room and the dining-room (containing portraits of the Abps.) and restored the private chapel and grounds.

F. BISHOP-WEARMOUTH par. () *N. Easington ward, NE. Durham*, close to Sunderland-268, to which it is joined by the celebrated iron bridge across the Wear, containing Br. W. PANS tnsph. (pop. 298) and Deptford, Ford, Ryhope, *curr.*, with Silksworth, Burdon, and Tunstall, was given by Athelstane to the Bps. of Durham, who constituted it a borough, the rights of which have been transferred to Sunderland. Acres 8880, — of tnsph. 8280; pop. 27,092 + 1006, and 24,206 + 974, in the manufact. collieries, and coasting trade; houses 8612, with 5 churches, — chapels, Sunderland library, Woodcock's maritime institution (1254), Gibbon's almsh. (1824); poor r. 55374. on 58,0244. (Sunderland U.); real prop. 96,8874, of which 87004. on mines, and 15004. on iron works; charities 2654. St. Michael *Rect.* (Durh.) with St. John *Chr.* val. 18804, patr. Bishop (sometimes held by Faley); church, built 1807, on the site of one by Athelstane; St. Thomas *Chr.*, 5004, Rector.

F. BISHOP WILTON par. () Harthill Wap. *E. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Pocklington-212, has the remains of a moated house built by Bp. Neville in Edw. IV.'s time. Acres 7280, — of town with Belthorpe 4970; pop. 792 + 17 and 592; poor r. 2884. (Pockling. U.); real prop. 86694. St. Edith

Vic. (York) val. 1484, patr. Sir T. Sykes, Bt. **B. WYCKES** hmlt. (48) Ipswich borough, *S. Suffolk*. Pop. 128. **B. YARDS** () near Fenrith, *E. Cambrid.* J. de Wheipdale, Esq.

BISHOPDALE tnsph. () Aygarth par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Askirg-246 in the midst of pretty scenery. Acres 5960; pop. 107; poor r. 824; real prop. 17514.

BISHOPDOWN hmlt. (18) Caundle-Bishop par. *N. Dorset*. 4 m. SSE. of Sherborne-117. Pop. 78.

BISHOPHILL, JUNIOR and SENIOR. See ST. MARY, York.

BISHOPLEY twnshp. () Stanhope par. *W. Durham*, 5 m. W. of Wolsingham-266, is joined to NEWLAND SIDE. Pop. 121.

BISHOPMILL vil., on R. Lossie, opposite Elgin, *N. Elgin*, belongs to Earl Seafeld.

Bishop's (1) near Chipping-Ongar, *W. Essex*, Rev. Dr. Dowdeswell.

BISHOP'S CANNINGS, or **CANNINGS-EPISCOP**, par. (14) Potterne hund. *Mid. Wilts*. 3 m. NE. of Devizes-89, on Kennet and Avon canal, contains S. Broom and Chittoe *curr.*, Bourton and Easton, Coate, Horton, and St. James. Acres 10,290; pop. 8848 + 49, — of town 445; poor r. 7654. (Deviz. U.); real prop. 11,0484. St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 8514, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, early eng. in the style of Salib. cathedral, with some parts norman, and tombs of the Erneles in the Virgin chapel.

BISHOP'S CASTLE DIVISION (60-1) Puralow hund. *SW. Salop*, contains the pars. of Bishop's Castle, Dinmore, N. Lydbury, Mindtown, More, Norbury, Ratlinghope, Wentnor, and part of Lydham; acres 81,370, pop. 4575, houses 905.

F. M. BISHOP'S CASTLE par. in the above hund. 18 m. SW. of Shrewsbury, 159 from London, on R. Clun, a sessions and polling place, containing Broughton, Colebatch, Lee with Oakley, and Woodbatch, was a seat of the Bps. of Hereford, whose castle stood near the Castle Inn; is governed under charter of Eliz., by a bailiff and recorder (who are magistrates), and 16 burgesses, and sent 2 members to parl. till disfranchised by the Reform bill. Acres 6000; pop. 1781, — of borough 1510, decreasing; houses 887, on a hill, with townhall and prison, chapel, market house, bank, and Morris's or Wright's free school (484); poor r. 8104. on 86644. (Clun U.); real prop. 10,5964; charities 614; St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Hert.) val. 3604, patr. Earl Powis, who has the manor; church, on the site of the old one burnt in the civil wars, has some monuments. J. Stephens, who assisted Spelman in his "English Councils," was a native. The Ticklerston hounds hunt here. *Mkt. D.* Frid. grain. *Fairs*, 13 Feb. and Frid. before Good Friday, cattle, Frid. after Mayday, 5 July, 9 Sept. 13 Nov. cattle, sheep, horses.

F. BISHOP'S CAUNDLE. See CAUNDLE-BISHOP, Dorset.

Bishop's Charity (51) 3 m. SE. of Cambridge, *S. Cambridge*.

BISHOP'S CLEEVE HUNDRED (44) *N. Gloucest.* consists of that par. as below.

F. BISHOP'S CLEEVE par. (44) in the above hund. 8 m. N. of Cheltenham-96, near Birm. and Glouc. rail, was the site of a small priory, afterwards given to the see of Worcester, and contains Gotherington, Stoke Orchard, Southampton with Brockhampton, and Woodmancote. Acres 8150, with mineral springs; pop. 1944 + 80, — of town 682 + 18; poor r. 2464. (Winchcombe U.); real prop. 45834; charities 24. St. Michael *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 15744, patr. Rev. W. L. Townend, rector, of *B. Hall*; church, large and cruciform, in saxon and later styles, has tombs of

a crusader, and the De la Veres of Southam; the rectory was the bishop's house. On Cleeve hill, where the Cheltenham races are held, is a crescent-shaped british camp.

Bishop's Court (22) 8 m. E. of Exeter, *E. Devon*. Lord Graves. **B. Court** () 8 m. WSW. of Ramsey, *I. of Man*, near Kirk Michael, seat of the Bp. of Sodor and Man, restored by good Bp. Wilson, and by Bp. Murray, who b. the small chapel attached. **B. Court** (14-5) 5 m. NE. of Naas, *E. Kildare*, Earl of Clonmel.

F. BISHOP'S CLYST (22) near Topsham, *E. Devon*, was the ancient seat of the Bps. of Exeter, and the site of a hospital founded by Bp. Stapleton. See *Clyst House*. **B. Down** (16) 1 m. W. of Tonbridge-Wells, *SW. Kent*. **B. FEE** lib. (63) Leicester borough, *Mid. Leicest.* Real prop. 180,100L, of which 64,186L on railway, and 9007L on canal. See *MARGARET'S* (St.). **B. FONT-HILL** par. (14) Downton hund. *S. Wilts*. 1 m E. of Hindon-94. Acres 2040; pop. 207; poor r. 106L (Tisbury U.); real prop. 1797L; charities 11L. All Saints Rect. (Sal.) val. 242L, patr. Bp. of Winchester; church, early eng. **B. FROME** par. (55) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford*. 4 m. S. of Bromyard-125, contains Eggleston. Acres 4550, part in hops; pop. 1079; poor r. 862L (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1880L. St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. 608L, patr. Rev. J. Hopton. **B. HAMPTON**. See *HAMPTON-LUCY, Warwick*. **B. HATFIELD**. See *HATFIELD, Herts*.

F. BISHOP'S HULL par. (21) Taunton hund. *SW. Somerset*. 1 m. W. of Taunton-141, near Brist. and Exeter rail. Acres 1670; pop. 1263; poor r. 854. (Taunt. U.); real prop. 10,061L; charities 49L. St. Peter and Paul Cw. (Ba. and W.) val. 122L, patr. Rev. W. H. Rawlings. *B. Hill* (26) 2 m. NE. of Ballymore Eustace, *E. Kildare*, 935 ft. high. **B. or UFFER and LOWER, ITCHINGTON**, par. (53) Knightlow hund. *SE. Warwick*. 8 m. SW. of Southam-82, at the source of R. Itchin. Acres, with Chapel-Ascote 3760; pop. 463; poor r. 229L (Southam U.); real prop. 4240L; charities 22L. All Saints Vic. (Peculiar of Lich.) with Chadshurst and Gaydon Cws. val. 416L, patr. Bishop; church, destroyed, and St. Michael's in use. **B. Lands** (65) 8 m. SW. of Wisbeach, *N. Cambridge*. **B. LAVINGTON**. See *LAVINGTON, Wilts*.

Bishop's Lock, near New Machar, *E. Aberdeen*, has an old seat of the Bps. of Aberdeen on it.

F. BISHOP'S LYDEARD par. (21) W. Kingsbury hund. *W. Somerset*. 8 m. NE. of Milverton-149, contains Kenley Bottom and 8 tythgs. Acres 3030; pop. 1295L; poor r. 788L (Taunton U.); real prop. 8307L; charities 156L, of which Grahman's almsh. 126L. St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 120L, patr. Dean and Chap. Wells; churchyrd. has a cross.

F. BISHOP'S MIDDLEHAM par. () NE. Stockton ward, *E. Durham*, 7 m. ENE. of Bp. Auckland-243, near Darlington and Hartlepool rails. was a seat of the Bps. of Durham, and contains Cornforth, Garmondsway-Moor, Mainsforth, and Thristington. Acres 6940, with limestone, — of town 1880; pop. 1484 and 511; poor r. 156L (Sedgefield U.); real prop. 2817L; charities 32L. St. Michael Vic. (Durh.) val. 252L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **B. NYMPTON** par. (26) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon*. 8 m. SE. of S. Molton-178. Acres 10,000, with much limestone; pop. 1825; poor r. 674L (S. Molton U.) real prop. 8520L. Living, a Vic. (Exet.) val. 296L, patr. Bishop; church, with a screen and tomb of a Pollard. *Fairs*, 14 Apr. 29 Oct. cattle. **B. OFFLEY** tnsph. (78) Adbaston par. *W. Stafford*. 8 m. W. of Ec-

cleahall-148. Pop. including Outlands 201. Real prop. 2824L. **B. Ridge**, 5 m. E. of St. Agnes, *Scilly Islds*, a reef in lat. 49° 52' N., long. 6° 27' W. having at the W. rock a cast-iron light on 6 pillars, b. by Walker 1843, 120 ft. high. **B. SPARKFORD** tythg. (11) Winchester city, *Mid. Hants*. Pop. 191; real prop. 689L.

F. M. BISHOP'S STORTFORD par. (47) Braughlin hund. *NE. Herts*. 11 m. NE. of Hertford, on R. Stort, a station on E. Count. rail. 8½ m. from London, and a polling place, was given by the Conqueror to the Bps. of London, but for a time was alienated by John, who razed the castle which stood here, and made it a borough. Acres 3080, fertile, with brick clay; pop. 4681 + 73, in the corn and malt trade; houses 878, with 4 chapels, mkt. house built 1828, — a decayed gram. school with a library attached, found. 1579, where Sir H. Chauncey, the county historian and a native (1632-1712) was educated, — 3 banks, savings bk. gas works, tan yards, many malt houses (topped with cowls), Pilston's almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 2062L on 21,052L; real prop. 27,215L of which 3515L on canal; charities 273L, of which church estate 107L. St. Michael Vic. (Roch.) val. 409L, patr. Precentor of St. Paul's Lond.; church, large and later eng. with tall spire, has tombs of the Dennyys and others. On Goose green a martyr was burnt by Bp. Bonner, who was the last to use the ruined castle as a gaol. *B. Stort p. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Berden, Birch-anger, Elsenham, Farnham, Hallingbury (Great and Little), Henham, Manuden, Stansted Mountfitchet, in *Ess.* — Ugley, Albury, Bishop's Stortford, Braughlin, Hadham (Gt. and Little), Pelham Brent, Pel. Furneux, Pel. Stocking, Sawbridge-worth, Thorley, in *Herts*; acres 49,813, pop. 19,880, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4184 (outdoor 8115), expend. 18,124L, prop. rated 94,477L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 19,370 + 76. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mt. D. Th. Fairs*, Holy Th. Th. after Trinity, 11 Oct. horses, cattle.

BISHOP'S SUTTON (UPPER) HUNDRED (12) Alton division, *E. Hants*, contains the pars. of Bighton, Medsted, and Wield; acres 6210, pop. 1012, houses 194. **B. SUTTON (LOWER) HUNDRED**, contains the pars. of Bishop's Sutton, Ropley, and W. Tinsted; acres 10,540, pop. 1541, houses 809. **B. SUTTON** par. as above, 1 m. SF. of Alresford-57, where the Bps. of Winchester had a palace, now a malt-store. Acres 3510; pop. 517L; poor r. 865L (Alresf. U.); real prop. 4089L. St. Nicholas Vic. (Winc.) with Ropley Cw. val. 350L, patr. J. Deacon, Esq. *B. Farns, T. Scotland, Esq. Fairs*, Th. after Holy Trinity day, 6 Nov. **B. TACHBROOK** par. (53) Kingston and Knightlow hunds. *Mid. Warwick*. 8 m. SE. of Warwick-90, contains Mallory Tachbrook. Acres 8950; pop. 723; poor r. 414L (Warwk. U.); real prop. 4248L; charities 45L, of which 40L to school. St. Chad Vic. (Peculiar of Worc.) val. 293L, patr. Bp. of Lichfield.

F. BISHOP'S TAWTON par. (26) S. Molton hund. *N. Devon*. 2 m. S. of Barnstaple-192, on R. Tav, containing Newport cwr., was for a time a seat of the Bps. of Devon — a see taken from Sherborne in 905, and afterwards transferred to Crediton. Acres 4710; pop. 1827; poor r. 431L (Barnst. U.); real prop. 6391L; charities 17L. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Ex.) val. 440L, patr. Dean; church, ancient, with mona. of the Chichesters.

BISHOP'S WALTHAM (UPPER) HUNDRED (11) Droxford division, *S. Hants*, contains Droxford, acres 7380, pop. 1942, houses 364. **B. W. (LOWER) HUNDRED** (11) contains Durley and

Bishop's Waltham; acres 9310, pop. 2618, houses 821.

P. M. BISHOP'S WALTHAM par. (11) as above, 9 m. SE. of Winchester, 65 from London, near S. West. rail. a polling place, and "praty tounlet" according to Leland, at source of R. Hamble, containing Ashton, Curdridge cur. and W. Hoe, belongs immemorially to the see of Winchester, and has on *W. Pond*, the remains of the episcopal palace, destroyed in the civil wars—first built by Hen. de Blois 1135, and improved by Will. of Wykeham, who died here. Acres 5020; pop. 2193, of town 1209, many in the leather trade; houses 245, with a chapel, Bp. Morley's and Bone's schools; poor r. 1138*l.* on 922*l.* (Droxford U.); real prop. 5578*l.*; charities 136*l.*, of which Morley's school 41*l.* **St. Peter Rect.** (Winc.) val. 915*l.*, patr. Bishop. Beyond *W. Chase*, once notorious for its gang of *Waltham Blacks*, or deer stealers, and for the severe Black act passed 1723 to put them down, is Wyckham, the birthplace of that distinguished prelate (1324-1404). *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 2nd Frid. May, horses; 30 July, cheese; 1st Frid. after old Michaelmas day, horses, stockings.

BISHOP'S WICKHAM par. (47) Thurstaple hund. *Mid. Essex*, 3 m. NNW. of Maldon-37, on R. Blackwater. Acres 1490; pop. 544; poor r. 167*l.* Witham U.); real prop. 3404*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 336*l.*, patr. Bp. of London. **B. Wood lib.** (62) Brewood tnsbp. **S. Stafford** a meet for the Albrighton bounds, and a cur. with Brewood-132. **B. Wood** (43) Walford par. **S. Hereford** 3 m. SSW. of Ross, on R. Wye, near the ironworks of that name. All Saints Cur. (Herr.) val. 35*l.*, patr. J. Partridge, Esq. whose seat is here.

P. BISHOPSBOURKE par. (8) Kinghamford hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 8 m. SE. of Canterbury-55, contains Barham cur. and belonged to Abps. of Canterbury, afterwards to the Colepepers and Anchera. Acres 1860, part in hops; pop. 334; poor r. 121*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 2726*l.*; charities, poor's house. **St. Mary Rect.** (Cant.) val. 700*l.*, patr. Archbp.—sometimes held by the judicious Hooker, who was buried here 1600, and whose bust is in the church. Bourne Place, seat of the Beckinghams.

BISHOPSIDE, HIGH and Low, chptry. () Ripon par. *W. R. York* on R. Nidd, includes Pateley-Bridge-224, and 6 hmlts. Acres 3480; pop. 1937 + 9; poor r. 702*l.* (Pateley U.); real prop. 4994*l.*; charities, Lupton's 36*l.*

P. BISHOPSTINGTON par. (22) Exminster hund. *SE. Devon*, 6 m. SE. of Chudleigh-182, by the coast at R. Teign's mouth, on S. Devon rail, belongs to the see of Exeter, and has the remains of a palace built by Bp. Grandison. Acres 3990, with limestone and marble; pop. 992; poor r. 371*l.* (Newton Abbott U.); real prop. 7495*l.*; charities 52*l.*, of which Coleman's school 40*l.* **St. J. Baptist Vic.** (Exet.) with W. Teignmouth Cur. val. 334*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Comyns, Vicar of Wood; church, Norman, with fine west doorway, richly zigzagged. *B. Lodge*, E. Thornborough, Esq.

BISHOPSTOKE. See BISHOP STOKE, Hants.

BISHOPTON, or LLAN-DEILO-VERNALT (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan*, 6 m. WSW. of Swansea-200, in a fine valley near Caswell bay, contains Killay, and belonged to the Bps. of Llandaff. Pop. 491 + 2; poor r. 123*l.* (Swansea U.); real prop. 1280*l.* **St. Deilo Rect.** (St. Dav.) val. 248*l.*, patr. Bp. Llandaff,—sometimes held by E. Davies, author of "Celtic Researches." Lead has been worked. **Bishopton** par. (84) Ramsey hund. *NE. Wills*, 6 m. E. of Swindon. Acres 3330; pop. 704 + 2; poor r. 358*l.* (Highworth U.); real prop. 4714*l.*; charities 128*l.*, of

which Coker's and Goddard's schools 59*l.* **St. Mary Vic.** (Gl. and Br.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Bp. of Salisb.

BISHOPSTONE hmlt. (46) Stone par. *Mid. Bucks*, 2 m. SSW. of Aylesbury-40. Pop. 274.

BISHOPSTONE par. (48) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*, 5 m. S. of Weobly-145. Acres 840; pop. 804 + 8; poor r. 58*l.* (Weobly U.); real prop. 1349*l.*; charities 49*l.*, of which Berrington's hospital 47*l.* **St. Lawrence Rect.** (Herr.) with Yazor, val. 429*l.*, patr. Sir R. Price, Bt. of Foxley.

BISHOPSTONE. See BISHOTON, Monmouth.

BISHOPSTONE tythg. (18) Montacute par. *S. Somerset*, 3 m. WNW. of Yeovil-123. Pop. 257.

BISHOPSTONE HUNDRED (5) Pevensey rape, *S. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Bishopstone and Denton; acres 2710, pop. 408, houses 78. **BISHOPSTONE** par. as above, 6 m. SSE. of Lewes-50, a coast gd. station on the coast. Acres 1820; pop. 288; poor r. 135*l.* (Newhaven U.); real prop. 2040*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 88*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, partly saxon. J. Hurdis (1763-1801), author of the "Village Curate," was a native.

BISHOPSTONE par. (15) Downton hund. *S. Wills*, 4 m. SW. of Salisbury-81, contains Thrope and 5 hmlts. Acres 2730; pop. 569; poor r. 515*l.* (Wilton U.); real prop. 4906*l.*; charities, poor's money 10*l.* **St. J. Baptist Rect.** and *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 806*l.*, patr. Earl of Pembroke; church, cruciform and later eng. belonged to Monkton Farleigh priory, and has two stone coffins, which held the relics of certain bishops,—whence, it is said, comes the name. *B. Farm*, 1 m. N.

Bishopstone (22) near Torquay, *SE. Devon*. Bishop of Exeter, lately rebuilt in italian style, is near Antis Cove (where "Devonian marble" is found), Kent's Hole, and other fine spots in Tor Bay.

BISHOPSTROW par. (14) Warminster hund. *W. Wills*, 1½ m. SE. of Warminster-96, where many roman brass coins have been found. Acres 980; pop. 296; poor r. 208*l.* (Warmins. U.); real prop. 2158*l.* **St. Adelme Rect.** (Sal.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Sir F. D. Astley, Bt. *B. House*, W. Temple, Esq.

P. BISHOPTON par. () SW. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 5 m. WNW. of Stockton-242, near Clarence and Hartlepool rail, contains E. and W. Newbiggin, and Little Stainton, with remains of a stronghold where Roger Conyers beat off Comyn who usurped the see, in 1140. Acres 5100,—of town 2240; pop. 478 + 5, and 362; poor r. 84*l.* (Sedgefield U.); real prop. 2956*l.* **St. Peter Vic.** (Durh.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Sherburn hospital.

BISHOPTON vil. Erskine par. *N. Renfrew*, near Frith of Clyde, a station on Greenock rail. (which here runs through two tunnels in the whinstone), belonging to Sir J. Maxwell, Bt. of *B. House*. **Bishopton**, or BISHOPTON, hmlt. (54) Old Stratford par. *SW. Warwick*, 2 m. NW. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. Pop. 51. **St. Peter Cur.** (Worc.) val. 25*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, in ruins. **Bishopton** tnsbp. (98) Ripon par. *W. R. York*, near Ripon-212. Acres 350; pop. 108; real prop. 2698*l.*

P. Bishopston, near Glasgow, *NW. Lanark*.

BISHPORT, or BISHOPWORTH, tythg. (35) Bedminster par. *NE. Somerset*, 2 m. SW. of Bristol-114; pop. 270. **St. Peter Cur.** (Gl. and Br.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Vicar.

BISHOTON hmlt. (35) Tidenham par. *W. Gloucester*, 1 m. NE. of Chepstow-135. Pop. 425. **BISHOTON**, or BISHOPSTONE, par. (35 or 6) Lower Caldicott hund. *S. Monmouth*, 5 m. E. of Newport-148. Acres 1850; pop. 187; poor r. 49*l.* (Newp. U.); real prop. 1288*l.* **St. Cadwallader Cur.** (Llan.) val. 61*l.*, patr. Archdn. **BISHOTON** (61) 5 m. SE. of Shifnal, *E. Salop*. **Bish-**

TON tnsbp. (72) Colwich hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 2 m. NW. of Rugeley-126. Pop. 178. *B. Hall*, Mrs. Sparrow.

BISLEY HUNDRED (84, 44) *Mid. Gloucester.* contains the pars. of Bisley vic., Edgeworth rect., Miserden r., Painswick v., Sapperton r., Stroud cur., and Winstone r.; acres 27,730, pop. 1924, houses 4058. See **STONEHOUSE DEANERY**.

F. BISLEY par. (34) in the above hund. and Stroud boro., 3 m. E. of Stroud, a polling place and decayed mkt. town, near Sapperton tunnel, on R. Thames and Severn canal, contains Bussage, Chalford and Oakridge curs., and 8 tythgs. Acres 7980, partly common, given by the Mortimers who had the manor; pop. 6839, decreasing, in the woollen cloth manufact.; houses 1212, with 4 chapels, free and blue coat schools (561), many mills; poor r. 22771. (Stroud U.); real prop. 11,0531; charities 2981 of which church lands 1801. All Saints Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 5271, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, decorated eng., on a hill, has mons. of a crusader, etc. brass of Cath. Sewell (1505), and in ch.-yard a cross with an old font at top. At Lillythorne a vault and roman pavement, and at Custom Scrube roman remains, have been found. Lypiatt Park, J. Lewis, Esq. See **CHALFORD**. *Fairs*, 4 May, 12 Nov.

BISLEY par. (8) First Godley hund. *NW. Surrey.* 7 m. NNW. of Guildford-29, near S. West. rail., belongs to the Sumners. Acres 780; pop. 321; poor r. 1431. (Chertsey U.); real prop. 1021; charities 401. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Winc.) val. 1881, patr. J. Thornton, Esq.; church, ancient, with a mineral spring near it. *B. Farm*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. *B. Common*, 2 m. SW.

BISPHAM par. () Amounderness hund. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Poulton-le-Fylde-234, near Preston and Wyre rail. by the coast, contains B.-WITH-NORBRECK, Layton with Warbrick, and Blackpool and Southshore curs. Acres 8490, — of town 1490; pop. 2839 + 108, and 871 + 6; poor r. 601. (Fylde U.); real prop. 28611; charities 701. to Higginson's school. Living, a Cur. (Manx.) val. 2751, patr. Sir P. Fleetwood, Bt. **BISPHAM** tnsbp. (89) Croston par. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. WSW. of Chorley-208, near R. Douglas. Acres 850; pop. 306 + 5; poor r. 411. (Ormskirk U.); real prop. 18061; charities Dwinning's free gram. school (found. 1675) 1621. *B. Hall* (89) 4 m. SW. of Wigan, *S. Lancash.* J. Holt, Esq., under Billinge beacon.

BISTERN tythg. (11) with Bartley, Eling par. *SW. Hants.* 4 m. W. of Southampton-74. Pop. 91; real prop. 6691. **BISTERN** tythg. (15) with Crow, Ringwood par. *SW. Hants.* 1 m. SE. of Ringwood-92, is a Cur. with Ringwood. Pop. 98; real prop. 21801. **B.-CLOSES**, 1 m. SW. of the above, near *B. Park*, J. Mills, Esq.

BISTREE tnsbp. (79) Mold par. *S. Flint.* near Mold-191, contains Buckley. Pop. 1325; real prop. 81641. Living, a Cur. (St. Asa.) val. 801. patr. Vicar.

BITCHFIELD par. (70) Beltisloe wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 8 m. NNW. of Corby-106. Acres 1540; pop. 160 + 3; poor r. 791. (Grantham U.); real prop. 15971. St. Magdalen Vic. (Linc.) val. 1341, patr. Bishop. **BITCHFIELD** tnsbp. () Stamfordham par. *S. Northbrid.* 18 m. NW. of Newcastle-75. Pop. 86.

BITTADON par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon.* 5 m. N. of Barnstaple-192. Acres 5100; pop. 78; poor r. 871. (Barnst. U.); real prop. 7631. St. Peter Rect. (Exet.) val. 831, patr. W. A. Yeo, Esq.

BITTERING PARVA par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk.* 5 m. NW. of E. Dereham, united

to Beeston. Pop. 18. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 1001, patr. J. Dover, Esq.

BITTERLEY par. (55) Overs hund. *S. Salop.* 4 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, contains Cleston, Holey, Hill-upon-Cot, Middleton, and Smiton. Acres 5610, with coal and ironstone at Clee-hill; pop. 1098, miners and colliers, — of town 204; poor r. 5531. (Ludlow U.); real prop. 21171; charities 601, of which 841. to Newborough's gram. school. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) with Middleton Cur. value 5551, patr. Rev. C. Walcot, rector, of *B. Court*.

F. BITTERN tythg. (11) S. Stoneham par. *S. Hants.* 2 m. ENE. of Southampton-74, on R. Itchin, has a camp at *B. Grove* (Mrs. Shelden), the roman *Clauentum*, where many remains of stones, urns, coins, pottery, etc., have been found, and where, in 1848, 40 yds. of the quay of the roman town were discovered, 9 ft. down, with part of a rope, — besides an old boat in the bed of the water, of doubtful character. Pop. 881 + 18; real prop. 49151. *B. Manor House*, Mrs. Hall.

BITTERSBY lib. (63) Claybrooke par. *S. Leicester.* 2 m. WNW. of Lutterworth-89; pop. 32; real prop. 11891. *B. Lodge*, —.

BITTERSCOTE lib. (62) Tamworth par. *SE. Stafford.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE. of Tamworth-115. Acres 340; pop. 44.

BITTISWELL par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester.* 1 m. NNW. of Lutterworth-89, near Watling Street. Acres 2630, with a mineral spring; pop. 495 + 6; poor r. 1681. (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 89061; charities 691, of which Dowe's for church 581. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 4281, patr. Haberdashers' Comp. and Christ's Hosp. *B. Hall*, Mrs. Coleman.

BITTISCORBE hmlt. (21) Upton par. *W. Somerset.* 4 m. ENE. of Dulverton-165.

F. BITTON par. (19) Upper Langley hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 6 m. ESE. of Bristol-114, on R. Avon and Blyth, near Gt. West. rail., contains Hanham, Kingswood, and Oldland, curs. Acres 7520, part of the *Gloucst.* coalfield; pop. 9383 + 63, colliers and iron-miners, once notorious for savagery and profligacy, but reclaimed by the exertions of Wesley and Whitfield, and other preachers of the gospel — of town 2413 + 16; poor r. 10291. (Keynham U.); real prop. 12,5291, of which 14401. on mines; charities 261. St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) with Oldland, val. 2001, patr. the Prebendary.

Bitton Grove (22) near Teignmouth, *S. Devon.* Mr. Sergt. Praed.

BIX, or **BIXBRAND**, par. (13) Binfield hund. *SE. Oxon.* 4 m. NW. of Henley-on-Thames-35. Acres 3130; real prop. 427 + 2; poor r. 4431. (Henley U.); real prop. 28621. St. James Rect. (Oxon.) val. 4871, patr. Earl of Macclesfield. **BIX**, or **BIXGIBWEN**, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of the above, into which it has merged, was formerly a distinct par. St. Michael Rect. with St. James; church in ruins.

BIXLEY par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk.* 2 m. SSE. of Norwich-108. Acres 760; pop. 110 + 3; poor r. 501. (Henst. U.); real prop. 16831. St. Wandegisilus Rect. (Norw.) with Earl's-Framlingham, val. 6081, patr. Rev. C. Brereton, rector; church, ancient, had an idol of the saint, to which pilgrimage was made. *B. Hall*, seat of the late Mrs. Hammond, formerly of the Wards, who built it.

BIXTON (66) Forehoe hund. *S. Norfolk.* 5 m. N. of Wymondham, formerly a par. but now lost in Barnham-Broom, with which the Rect. is united; church, in ruins.

F. BLABY par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester.* 4 m. S. of Leicester-96, near Midd. rail., on Union canal, contains Countesthorpe Cur. Acres

3300; pop. 1896 + 4, in the worsted and stocking manufacture; poor r. 4492; real prop. 80902; charities 52. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 3502, patr. Ld. Chancellor,—was held by E. Stokes, the blind rector, who died here 1799. *B. Lodge*, —. *Blaby P.L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aylestone, Blaby, Braunstone, Coesby, Countesthorpe, Croft, Enderby (where poor ho. is), Foston, Glenfield, Kilby, Kirby Muxloe, Knighton, Lubbethorpe, Narborough, Oadby, Thurlaston, Whetstone, Wigston Magna, with Glenn Parva, Huncote, Leicester Forest, and Potter's Marston; acres 32,024; pop. 18,599, cases relieved (1846-7) 1498 (out-door 1896), expend. 6517L, prop. rated 64,291L. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Wigston Magna; pop. 18,599 + 64. It belongs to Leicester New County Court district.

Black Abbey (21) 4 m. NNW. of Croom, *Mid. Limerick*, a ruin, built by the Fitzgeralds, now belongs to Earl of Dunraven. See ADARE. *Black Abbey* (12) Ards bar. *E. Down*, a ruin near Irish channel.

Black, or Swarte, Bank, halfway between Norfolk and Holland, *North Sea*, about lat. 53½° N., long. 8° E., has a dark, sometimes black, sandy bottom, with 13 to 19 fath.

BLACK-BURTON. See BURTON-IN-LONSDALE, *W. York*.

BLACK-CALLERTON tnsph. () Newburn par. *SE. Northumb.* 5 m. NW. of Newcastle-275. Pop. 158, decreasing; poor r. 164L (Castle ward U.)

BLACK-CARTS ext. par. () with Ryehill, NW. Tindale ward, *S. Northumb.* 8 m. NW. of Hexham-279. Pop. 17.

Black Castle (85) 1 m. SE. of Bristol, *NE. Somerset*.

Black Camb () near R. Duddon's mouth, *SW. Cumberland*, 1919 ft. high, and covered with dark heather, commands a fine view of as many as 14 counties, the sea, and *I. of Man*. *Black Down* (11) 5 m. S. by E. of Newport, *I. of Wight*, *S. Hants*, a barren spot, near Godshill.

BLACK-DOWN tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset*, 6 m. SW. of Crewkerne-132, is joined to LAYMOKE.

BLACK-FRIARS (63) ext. par. to Leicester borough. Pop. 992.

Black Hambleton () 6 m. NW. of Helmsley, *N.R. York*, a hill with a fine prospect.

Black Hamilton () 7 m. SW. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*.

Black Head (47) near Magee isld. N. side of the mouth to Belfast Lough. *Black Head* (1) Burren bar. *W. Clare*, between South sound and Ballyvaughan or *B. Bay*. *Black Head* (187) 2 m. NE. of the Old Head of Kinsale, *S. Cork*, between Kinsale and Courtmacsherry bars. *Black Head* (82) a point on the S. coast of Cornwall, half way between the Lizard and the Manacles rocks; also another (81) at the W. side of St. Austle's bay. *Black Head* (15 or 21) W. coast of Wigton, near Port Patrick. *Black Head* (14) near Mkt. Lavington, *Mid. Wilt.*

Black Hills in the Pentland range *S. Edinburgh*, 3 m. E. by N. of Penicuik, 1420 to 1550 ft. high.

Black Isle. See ARDMEANACH, *Ross*. *Black Lary Mounsta*, 7 m. WSW. of Sanguhar, *NW. Dumfries*, on the *Ayr* border, is 2890 ft. high.

Black Loch, 1 m. NE. of Dumfries, *S. Dumfries*.

Black Loch, Cleish par. *SW. Fife*, near Loch Glow.

Black Loch, Mearns par. *SE. Renfrew*. S. of Brother Loch, flows into the Earne Water.

Black Loch, Slamannan par. *SE. Stirling*, on the *Lenark* border, supplies the Clyde canal reservoir.

Black Mountains (42) a wild range on the bor-

ders of *Hereford*, and *Brecon*, between *Ra. Monnow* and *Usk*, called Hatterhill hills in the former; the highest point being Pen Cader fawr, or the Gt. Chair, 2545 ft. high, on which is a druid circle, a camp, and other remains. This range may be taken as a branch of the main line which runs through *Caernarvon*, and *Brecon*, by the names of *Bannau Brecheinog* and *Myndd Ddu*.

Black Park (7) 8 m. W. of Uxbridge, *SE. Bucks*. *Black Park* (73) 2 m. NE. of Whitechurch, *N. Salop*. *Black Park* tnsph. (73) Whitechurch, par. *N. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Whitechurch-163. Pop. 97.

Black River, on the border of *Galway* and *Mayo*, rises near Kilmain and runs 6 m. SW. to L. Corrib.

BLACK-TORRINGTON HUNDRED (26) *W. Devon*, contains the pars. and benefices of Abbot's-Bickington cur., Ashbury rect., Ashwater r., Beaworthy r., Belstone r., B.-Torrington r., Bradford r., Bradworthy ecc., Broadwood-Kelly, Clawton c., Cookbury c., Exbourne r., St. Giles, Halwell r., Hatherleigh c., High-Hampton r., Hollacombe, Holsworthy r., Honeychurch r., Inwardleigh r., Jacobetower r., Luffincott r., Milton Damerell r., Monk-Okehampton r., Northlew r., Pancrasweek, N. Petherwin, W. Putford r., Pyworthy r., Sampford-Courtney r., Sutcombe r., Tetcott r., Thornbury r., Werrington, with parts of Boyton, Bridgerule c., and Okehampton r.; acres 141,600, pop. 21,351, houses 3888. See HOLSWORTHY and OKEHAMPTON DEANERIES. *Black Torrington* par. as above. See TORRINGTON.

BLACKADDER vil. Edrom par. *E. Berwick*, 4 m. ESE. of Dunse-44, near *B. House*, A. Boswell, Esq. and a colliery, on *R. Blackadder*, i. e. *Blackwater*, which rises under Twinlaw, and runs 30 m. E. through the Merse, by Greenlaw and Allanbank (where the Whitadder joins) to the Tweed above Berwick. Black trout are caught in it.

Blackton Hill (25) near Paddesbury hill, *E. Cornwall*, 6 m. WNW. of St. Germain's.

BLACKAUGHTON par. (23) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon*, 4 m. W. of Dartmouth-202, contains Street cur. Acres 5850; pop. 1449,—of town 420; poor r. 751L (Kingsbridge U.); real prop. 8270L; charities 16L. St. Michael Vic. (Exet.) val. 122L, patr. Sir J. H. Seale, Bt. of Mt. Boons; church, with screen and saxon font.

Blackball Head, (127) at the entrance of Bantry bay, *SW. Cork*, outside Bear island.

BLACKBARROW () Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Cartmell-254.

BLACKBOROUGH par. (21) Hayridge hund. *S. Devon*, 8 m. E. of Collumpton-160. Pop. 112. All Saints Rect. (Exet.) val. 140L, patr. Col. Wyndham; church, in ruins.

BLACKBOURNE HUNDRED (50) *N. Suffolk*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Great Ashfield cur. with Badwell Ash c., Bardwell rect., Barnham r. (with Euston), Barningham r., Culford r. (with Ingham), Elmswell r., Euston r., Fakenham Magna r., Hepworth r., Hinderclay r., Honington r., Hopton c., Hunston c., Ingham r., Ixworth c., Knettishall r., Langham r., Livermere Parva r., Norton r., Rickingham Inferior, Sapiston c., Stanton r., Stowlangtoft r., W. Stow, Theltenham r., Thorpe c., Troston r., Walsham c., Wattisfield r., Coney and Market Weston r., Wordwell r., and part of Rushford; acres 67,870, pop. 14,658, houses 2881. * *B. DEANERY*, archdy. of Sudbury, dioc. of Ely, contains the benefices above.

BLACKBOURNE HUNDRED (8, 4, 6) *Scray lathes*, *S. Kent*, contains the pars. of Appledore, High Halden, Kenardington, Shadoxhurst, and Woodchurch; acres 17,050, pop. 2928, houses 518.

BLACKBOURTON par. (13,34) Bampton. hund. *W. Oxford*. 2 m. WNW. of Bampton-71, a meet for the Heythrop hounds. Acres 1800; pop. 331; poor r. 190*l*. (Witney U.); real prop. 8016*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 148*l*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon; church, early eng. with stone pulpit and tombs of the Hungerfords and Sir A. Hopton. Maria Edgeworth, a native (1769-1849), born at the house of her grandfather Elera.

P. BLACKBOYS (5) 8 m. NE. of Lewes, *E. Sussex*, near *B. Common*.

BLACKBROOK (81) 1 m. E. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby*. is a meet for *N. Stafford*. hounds.

Blackbrook (11) 1 m. E. of Fareham, *S. Hants*. G. Purvis, Esq. **BLACKBROOK** hmlt. (89) Parr tnsbp. *S. Lancash.* near Prescott-198.

Blackbrook (71) *W. Goscoe* hund. *N. Leicester*. 5 m. W. of Loughborough-109, on *B. River*, which rises in Charnwood forest and runs 12 m. to R. Soar near Barrow.

Blackbrook (9) 2 m. NE. of Petworth, *W. Sussex*.

Blackbrook hmlt. (55) Kidderminster par. *N. Worcester*. in the suburbs. **B. House** (43) near Skenfreth, *NE. Herefd.*

BLACKBROW () Cumberland ward, *N. Cumberland*. 4 m. NE. of Wigton-303.

BLACKBULL vil. (50) Dunboyne bar. *SE. Meath*, 2 m. N. of Dunboyne, near Woodpark, Rev. J. Preston.

Blackbull Hall (52) 6 m. N. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

BLACKBURN (UPPER) HUNDRED (88-9, etc.)

E. Lancash. contains parts of the pars. of Bury and Whalley, with the towns of Burnley, Clitheroe, Colne, etc.; acres 91,710, pop. 96,375, houses 17,669.

B. (LOWER) HUNDRED contains the pars. of Blackburn, Chipping, parts of Milton, Ribchester, Whalley, and the town of Haslingden; acres 83,890, pop. 974,557, houses 16,828. The two divisions constitute the ancient *Blackburnshire*. * *B. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Manchest. comprises Whalley and its chapels.

*** **P. M. BLACKBURN** par. (89) in the above hund. *Mid Lancash.* 80 m. NE. of Liverpool, 212 from London or 224 by N. West. rail, a petty sess. and polling town (for *N. Lanc.*) formerly a part of Whalley par. on R. Darwent, between Rts. Ribbles and Calder, near Leeds and Liv. canal, containing Balderston, Bamber Bridge, Langho, Over and Lower Darwen, Feniscowles, Gt. Harwood, Mellor, Salesbury, Samsbury, Tockholes, Walton-le-Dale, Witton (all *curs.*), Billington, Clayton-le-dale, Cuerdale, Dinkley, Eccleshill, Little Harwood, Livesey, Osbaldeston, Pleasington, Rams-gate, Rishton, and Wilpshire, is a new borough created by the Reform act, returning two members, — the limits being those of the tnsbp. — no. of electors 1116 (and 104 houses 8200). Acres of par. 45,630, or about 71 sq. m. chiefly sandstone, dreary and uncultivated clay soil, with coal and alumstone (not worked), — of tnsbp. 8610; pop. 71,711 + 192, and 36,629 + 953 in the manufacture, printing, and bleaching of cotton, calico, muslins (about 11,000 hands), formerly in that of "checks" and "grays," — besides about 400 cloth weavers; houses (town) 6229, with 8 churches, many chapels, market-place, cloth-hall, 2 banks, savings bk. (51,110*l*. from 1474 depositors), dissenters theol. academy, assembly-rooms, scientific institution, theatre, barracks, factories, dispensary, — Q. Elizabeth's gram. school (120*l*. for 80, at which Bolton, a native (1572-1631) and compiler of the Liturgy, was educated, — Leyland's girls' school, Union poor-house; poor r. 8918*l*. on 85,793*l*.; real prop. 85,474; charities 526*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Manc.) val. 898*l*. patr. Abp. of Canterbury; church, b. 1626, for 26,000*l*. in place of the old

one, of which the tower remains, and which was attached to Whalley abbey. *St. John* and *St. Peter Curs.* 150*l*. and 170*l*.; *St. Paul* and *St. Michael Curs.* 150*l*. each; *Trinity Curs.* 80*l*. All Saints and *St. Clement Curs.* 100*l*. each; all in the patronage of the Vicar. Hargreaves, the inventor (1767) of the spinning-jenny, which has added so vastly to the manufacturing produce and prosperity of the town and county, was a native, and originally a carpenter. It publishes the '*B. Mercury*' and '*B. Standard*;' and produces about 8,000,000*l*. of goods yearly. *Witton*, *J. Fielden*, Esq.; *Woodfold*, *J. F. Hindle*, Esq.; *Feniscowles*, *Sir W. Fielden*, Bt.; and other seats. *Blackb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Balderstone, Billington, Blackburn, Church, Clayton-le-Moors, Over Darwen, Gt. Harwood, Oswaldtwistle, Salesbury, Tockholes, with Clayton-le-Dale, Dinkley, Eccleshill, Little Harwood, Livesey, Mellor, Osbaldeston, Lower Darwen, Pleasington, Ramsgrave, Rishton, Wilpshire, Wilton, Yate and Pickup Bank; acres —, pop. 75,091, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5675 (out-door 4951), expend. 9632*l*. prop. rated 816,062*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Tockholes; pop. 75,068 + 1287; births (1845) 8365 (1628 being females—849 illegit.)—deaths 1982—marriages 847, of which 1134 persons signed with marks; "many" deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry *Mt. D.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs* Easter week, 12-4 May, 17 Oct.

P. BLACKBURN vil. Livingstone par. *S. Leicestershire*. 8 m. SSW. of Bathgate-19, on *R. Almond*, has cotton and flax mills. *B. Hall*, —. **BLACKBURN** hmlt. (82) Kimberworth par. *W. R. York*, 1 m. W. of Rotherham-159. **Blackburn River** () Leath ward, *E. Cumberland*, falls into *R. Tyne*, 2 m. S. of Alston. **B. Water**, Castletown par. *S. Roxburgh*, runs to *R. Liddel*, over several fine rocky falls (one 43 ft. down). **B. Water** rises in Buncle par. *E. Berwick* and joins *R. Eye* at Aytoun.

* **BLACKBURN DEANERY**. See **BLACKBURN HUND. N. Suffolk**.

BLACKBURN hmlt. (22) Colyton-Rawleigh par. *E. Devon*. 4 m. WSW. of Colyton-151, near *B. Cux*, a roman camp with a barrow, etc. close to it. **BLACKBUSH** (48) 9 m. S.W. of Hereford, *SW. Hereford*.

BLACKCASTLE, 2 m. S.E. of Fala, *SE. Edinbros.*, on the Cakemuir Water. **Blackcastle** (25) near Navan, *Mid. Meath*, *R. Buxton Fitzherbert*, Esq.

Blackcastle Hill, near Invernick, *E. Haddington*, has a danish camp with 2 tumuli, not far from Edirkin old bridge of 1-arch.

Blackcave Head (29) near Larne, *E. Antrim*, has an extensive cavern underneath it.

BLACKCHAPEL chptry. (47) Gt. Waltham par. *Mid Essex*, 4 m. N. of Chelmsford-29. Living, a *Cw.* (Roch.) val. 20*l*. patr. Trustees.

Blackcheater, near Lander, *W. Berwick*, has an oval double-ditched camp, on *Walling St.*

Blackcraig, 2 m. E. of Melrose, near *R. Tweed*, *SW. Berwick*.

Blackcrofts (80) 2 m. S. of St. Columb. *Mid Cornwall*.

BLACKDEN twnsbp. (80) Sandbach par. *E. Cheshire*, 6 m. NNE. of Sandbach-162, on *Manc. and Birm. rail.* Acres 760; pop. 266; poor r. 59*l*. (Congleton U.); real prop. 1298*l*.

Blackden Moor (81) 4 m. NNW. of Castleton, *NW. Derby*.

Blackdown (21) a bare chalky ridge in *NE. Devon*, on the *Somerset* border, under which rises the *Axe*, *Otter*, and *Culme*, while the highest point, 1160 ft. high, is surmounted by the *Wel-*

ington column, put up by that town in —. The *W. Somerset* hounds hunt here; and sandstone, or 'Devonish. batts,' is quarried.

Blackdown () 4 m. ENE. of Modbury, *S. Devon*.

BLACKDOWN vil. (18) 5 m. WNW. of Beaminster-187, *W. Dorset* is a *Cov.* with Broadwinor. Near *B. House*, is the ridge which gives the name, 817 ft. high, a continuation of that in *Devon*; along it are several large marl pits.

Blackdown Farm (9) 4 m. N. of Petworth, *NW. Sussex*. *B. Farm*, 2 m. WNW.

BLACKDOWN hmlt. (55) Kidderminster foreign, *N. Worcester*, near Kidderminster-126.

Blackdyshe () 8 m. NW. of Wigton, *NW. Cambrid.*

Blackedge (81) 2 m. N. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*.

Blackenhall (78) 5 m. SE. of Nantwich, *S. Chesh.*

BLACKENHURST (LOWER) HUNDRED (54) *E. W. Dorset* contains the para. of St. Hampton, Abbot's Morton, Oldberrow, and part of Church Leuch; acres 8070, pop. 1816, houses 264. **B. (UPPER)** HUNDRED contains the para. of Badsey, Breforton, Church Honeybourne, North and South Littleton, Offenham, and Wickhamford; acres 9270, pop. 2088, houses 477.

BLACKER hmlt. (87) Worsborough chply. *W. R. York* 2 m. S. of Barnsley-172. **BLACKER** hmlt. (87 or 8) Darton tnsph. *W. R. York* 8 m. NW. of Barnsley-172.

BLACKFORD (24) 6 m. NNW. of Modbury-208, *S. Devon*.

BLACKFORD par. 5 m. SSE. of Muthill-44, *S. Perth* under the Ochills, on Scot. Cent. rail, including part of Ardoch and its camp, is watered by R. Ruthven, Allan, and Devon. Size 9 m. by 4, middling, with sandstone and good free-stone; pop. 1183, decreasing, — of vil. 547; real prop. 10,461; for poor 1354. Living (Presb. Auchterarder) val. 2071, Murray of Abercainrey. Remains are seen of druidical circles, of a roman camp, of Kincardine cast. the burial-place of the dukes of Montrose, and Tullibardine, an old seat of the Murrays, to whom it gives title of marquis. *Fair*, 3rd Wed. in Oct. cattle.

BLACKFORD hmlt. (61) St. Milborough Stoke par. *S. Salop*, 7 m. NE. of Ludlow-143.

BLACKFORD par. (18) Whitley hund. *SE. Somerset* 3 m. WSW. of Wincanton-109. Acres 680; pop. 178; poor r. 781. (Wincant. U.); real prop. 10644. *St. Michael Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 1771, patr. Trustees; church, early eng. **BLACKFORD** chply. (19) Wedmore par. *N. Somerset* 4 m. S. of Axbridge-180, a manor given by H. Saxey to his hospital at Bruton. Pop. 755; real prop. 67751. Living, a *Cov.* (Ba. and W.) val. 854, patr. Vicar.

Blackford Hill, 2 m. S. of Edinboro', *N. Edinb.* near Braid burn, commanding a fine view of the city and country around, is of whinstone, and belongs to Trotter of Morton hall. "Still on the spot Lord Marmon stay'd," etc.

BLACKFORD MANOR (20) Selworthy par. *W. Somerset* 8 m. W. of Minehead-168. Pop. 13; real prop. 7611.

BLACKFORDBY chply. (68) Ashby-de-la-Zouch and Seal para. *W. Leicester* 2 m. NW. of Ashby-115, near the canal. Acres 1820; pop. 478 + 15; poor r. 1191. (Ashby U.); real prop. 21234. It has a church and chapel.

Blackfriars' Bridge (65) across R. Nen, *N. Cambrid.* 3 m. WSW. of March.

Blackgang Chine (10) I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, one of the largest and wildest chasms in Undercliff, with a slight mineral spring which falls into Chale bay, has a fine view from the top, which is about 600 ft. high.

Blackgrove (18) 4 m. SW. of Oxford, *N. Berks*.

Blackgrove, Lower and Upper (46) 4 m. NW. of Aylesbury-40, *W. Bucks*.

Blackhall () 10 m. ENE. of Ravensglass, *S. Cambrid.*

Blackhall (24) 6 m. SW. of Totness, *S. Devon*. H. Cornish, Esq.

Blackhall () 6 m. NW. of Hartlepool, *E. Durham*, has some caves made by the sea.

Blackhall, 3 m. W. of Banchoy, *N. Kincardine*, on R. Dee, Col. Campbell.

Blackhall (22) Ferrard bar. *S. South. W. H. Pentland*, Esq.

Blackhall (50) near Dunboynie, *S. Meath*.

Blackhall, Innerkip par. *NW. Renfrew*, has limeworks belonging to Sir M. R. S. Stewart, Bt. of Ardgowan.

B. Abbey par. *E. Renfrew*, near Paisley.

B. Burn, in Eskdale, *E. Dumfries*, near Ewes.

B. Head (127) 4 m. SW. of Bear isld. *SW. Cork*, N. of the entrance to Bantry bay.

B. Hill, a peak of the Cheviots, Hownam par. *E. Roxburgh*.

Blackhalls, 9 m. SE. of Jedburgh, borders of *Roxburgh* and *Northmid.* on Watling St.

Blackhaugh (72) near Cheadle, *N. Stafford*, has the ruins of a timbered seat of the Addeleys.

Blackhaw Topping Hill () 8 m. NE. of Pickering, *N. R. York*.

BLACKHEATH HUNDRED (1) Sutton-at-stone lathe, *NW. Kent*, contains the para. of Charlton-next-Woolwich, Eltham, Lee, and Lewisham; acres 12,650, pop. 20,198, houses 8447.

BLACKHEATH hmlt. Lee and Lewisham para. in the above hund. is a polling place close to Greenwich park, on *Blackheath*, a healthy spot, commanding a fine view of great extent. Across it, and over Shooters' hill, went the roman road to Dover; the Danes encamped here in 1011 (when they murdered Alphege abp. of Canterbury), and Wat Tyler in 1381; Hen. IV. met the emperor Palaeologus 1400; the people of London welcomed Hen. V. on returning from Agincourt 1416; the emperor Sigismond was received by Hen. in the year following; Jack Cade encamped 1450, and the year after, his followers made their submission; Hen. VI. encamped 1452 to oppose the Duke of York and the bastard Falconbridge 1471; the Londoners met Edw. IV. 1474 coming from France; the Cornishmen under Ld. Audley were beaten by the Earl of Oxford; Campejo, the pope's legate, was received 1519; and here (1539) Hen. VIII. met Anne of Cleves, to whom he was married at Greenwich. Among the buildings around are the Park lodge, Earl Aberdeen, lately the residence of the Princess Sophia, close to which stood the Princess of Wales's house; Park place, on the site of Wicklemarsh ho. built by Sir G. Page; Morden's college for 80 decayed merchants, found. 1695 (see CHARLTON); a church and 2 chapels; 2 proprietary schools; Colles's gram. school (see LEWISHAM); Earl Dartmouth's and other seats. Roman remains and a cavern have been discovered.

BLACKHEATH (FIRST) HUNDRED (1) *S. Surrey*, contains the para. of Alford, Bramley, Dunsfold, Hascombe, St. Martha, Shalford, and Wonerah. **B. (SECOND)** HUNDRED, the para. of Albury, Cranley, Ewhurst, and Shere; total acres 40,980, pop. 9620, houses 1881.

BLACKHEEDON tnsph. () Stamfordham par. *S. Northmid.* 10 m. SW. of Morpeth-289, a meet for Tindale hounds. Pop. 78, poor r. 471. (Castle ward U.).

Blackhill, Tinrone par. *W. Dumfries*. **Blackhill**, near Leamshagow, *Mid. Lanark*, has remains of a camp on it.

Blackhill Mount (10) near Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, 1984 ft. high.

Blackhills, 5 m. SE. of Elgin, *E. Elgin*, in glen of Botha.

Blackholme. See *Black Comb, Cumberland*.

Blackhops Scars, in the Muirfoot hills, *SE. Edinboro'*, 1410 ft. to 1810, at the head of *B. Water*.

Blackhouse () 7 m. NE. of Longtown, *N. Cumberland*. *Blackhouse* (11) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Fareham, *S. Hants*.

Blackhouse, The, Large par. *NW. Agr.* — King, *Esq.*

Blackhouse Hills, between the vale of Yarrow and Tweeddale as below, are in one part 2870 ft. high, and give rise to the *Blackcleugh* and other streams.

Blackhouse Tower, in Yarrow par. *NW. Selkirk*, on Douglas burn, about 8 m. SE. of *B. Hills*, belonging to the Earl of Traquair, was an old seat of the Douglasses, whence the Lady Margaret is carried off by her lover, in the ballad of the "Douglas Tragedy."

Blackland (5 or 6) 2 m. SSW. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*. *Blackland* par. (84) Calne hund. *N. Wilts*. 2 m. SE. of Calne-87. Acres 460; pop. 81 + 2; poor r. 42L. (Calne U.); real prop. 1439L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Sal.) val. 160L, patr. Rev. J. Mayo. *B. House*, W. Tanner, Esq., formerly of the Maundrells. *Blackland* tythg. (84) Calne par. *N. Wilts*, near Calne-87. Pop. 73.

Blacklands () 4 m. NE. of Whitehaven, *W. Cumberland*. *B. Farm* (46) 3 m. ESE. of Winslow, *N. Bucks*.

Blacklands, The (52) 5 m. NNE. of Bedford, *N. Beds*.

Blacklary Hill, Sanguhar par. *W. Dumfries*. 2890 ft. high, at the source of R. Euchar.

Blacklaw () 6 m. NW. of Alston, borders of *Cumbria* and *Northumbria*. *Blacklaw*, Bendochy par. *E. Perth*. 5 m. NNE. of Cupar-Angus-57. *Blacklaw* vil. Linton par. *NE. Rosburgh*. 4 m. SE. of Kelso-42, was the birthplace of T. Pringle (1789-1834).

Blacklaws, Whitburn par. *SE. Linlithgow*. 1 m. SSE. of Whitburn.

Blackley, or *Blakeley* chptry. (89) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 8 m. N. of Manchester-183. Acres 1840; pop. 8202 + 18 in the cotton manufact.; poor r. 798L. (Manchester U.); real prop. 8391L. *St. Peter Cw.* (Manchester.) val. 150L, patr. Man. Coll. Church; church, was a chapel to *B. Hall*. *Races*, Aug.

Blackley () 4 m. NW. of Alston, *SW. Northumbria*.

Blackline House () 4 m. N. of Bewcastle, *N. Northumbria*, on *B. River*. See *Line River*.

Blacklion vil. (82) Skyrne bar. *NE. Meath*, 6 m. S. of Slane-28.

Blacklow Hill (58) 1 m. N. of Warwick, near Guy's Cliff, the spot where an inscription commemorates that Peirs Gaveston, Edw. II's favourite, was beheaded 1811, by Beauchamp, the "Black Hound of Arden."

Blackmanstonk par. (4) Worth hund. Shepway lathes, *SE. Kent*, 8 m. N. of Romney-70, in Romney Marsh. Acres 820; pop. 10; poor r. 2L. (Romney U.); real prop. 764L. Living, a *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 44L; church, in ruins.

Blackmanstone (48) close to Hereford, *Mid. Hereford*.

Blackmill vil. (86) Llan-dyfodog par. *Mid. Glamrgn.* 5 m. WNW. of Llantrissant-171.

Blackmoor (43) 8 m. SW. of Hereford, *S. Hereford*. *Blackmoor* () 3 m. NE. of Brough, *E. Westmrid.*

Blackmoor-Foot hmlt. (88) Linthwaite tply. *W. R. York.* near Huddersfield-189.

B. Monaca. (6) Talbotstown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 1464 ft. high.

Blackmore, i.e. *Black Moor, Forest* (18) in *N. Dorset*, in Leland's time extended along the hills from Yeovil to Gillingham forest, near Shaftesbury, and had a friary in it, founded before 1800, by Edmund Earl of Cornwall. See *White Hart Forest*. Mr. Yeatman's harriers hunt in *B. Vale* below, 19 m. by 14, with fertile pasture, cider orchards, etc.

F. BLACKMORE par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *W. Essex*, 7 m. SW. of Chelmsford-29, had an Austin priory found. on site of the manor house by the Sampfords (Hen. II.), afterwards called Jericho, when Hen. VIII. used to meet his favourites here — so that it became a cant saying with the courtiers on such occasions that he was 'gone to Jericho.' Acres 1990; pop. 709 + 6; poor r. 865L. (Ongar U.); real prop. 4197L; charities 54L. *St. Lawrence Vic.* (Roch.) val. 83L, patr. Crickott fam.; church, small and ancient, was attached to the priory. *Blackmore* tythg. (14) Melksham par. *W. Wilts*. 2 m. NE. of Melksham-96. Pop. 379. *B. Park* (43) 4 m. NW. of Upton, *SW. Worcester*. T. Hornby, Esq.

Blackness vil. Carriden par. *N. Linlithgow*, on R. Blackburn and Frith of Forth, 5 m. ENE. of Linlithgow-17, to which it was the port (as it was in roman times), with a good trade, is now remembered on account of its old castle, built, it is said, in the form of a ship, and one of the four which are kept up by the articles of Union. Jas. I. and Ch. I. made it a state prison.

Blacknib Head () Ards bar. *SE. Down*, at the entrance to Lough Strangford.

F. BLACKPOOL chptry. () Bisham par. *W. Lancash.* 3 m. SW. of Poulton, 229 from London, a pleasant bathing-place, on N. West. branch rail commanding a fine view of Wales, I. of Man, *Cumberland*, etc. Pop. 1804 + 50, many visitors; houses —, with chapels, free school, hotels, theatre, library, etc. Living, a *Cw.* (Manchester.) val. 200L, patr. Trustees. Near Vauxhall, once the seat of the Tildesleys, is the pool which gives the name. The sea has encroached so much here, that a public-house stood on the Penny stone, now $\frac{1}{2}$ m. in the sea.

BLACKRAKE hmlt. () Carlton Highdale tshp. *N. R. York*. 6 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

BLACKRATH par. (20) Gowran bar. *Mid. Killy.* 8 m. NE. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 1759, middling; pop. 841. Living, a *Rect.* (Fe. L. O.) val. 181L, patr. Bishop. Lyrath, Sir J. Cuff, Bt.

BLACKRIDGE vil. Torpichen par. *SW. Linlithgow*. 5 m. WSW. of Bathgate-19.

F. BLACKROCK vil. (74) Cork bar. *Mid. Cork*. 8 m. E. of Cork, 161 from Dublin, on R. Lee, and Cork and Passage rail, is near *B. Castle*, built by Ld. Deputy Mountjoy 1604, now partly used as a lighthouse and coast gd. station, is the middle of very beautiful scenery and many nests. It has a church, chapel, Ursuline convent found. 1771, dispensary, and lunatic asylum.

F. M. BLACKROCK vil. (28) Dublin and Rathdrum bars. *S. Dublin*, 4 m. SE. of Dublin, a bathing-place, on the bay and Kingstown rail. Pop. 2872 + 82; houses 866, with a carmelite nunnery. An ancient cross here marks the S. boundary of the city. *B. House*, Rev. Sir H. Lees, Bt.; Martimo, Lord Cloncurry; and other seats. *Blackrock* vil. (12) Upper Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, a small bathing-place, 2 m. SSE. of Dundalk-50. Pop. 507 + 6. *Blackrock* (7) N. side of entrance to Sligo bay, *N. Sligo*, has a fixed light on it, in lat. 54° 18' N., long 8° 37' W., put up 1835.

74 ft. high, seen 13 m. **Blackrock** (58) Forth bar. *SE. Wexfd.* 2½ m. W. of Carnore Point.

Blackrock Is. (35) 4 m. SSW. of Chepstow, *SE. Monmouth.* **B. Lighthouse** (79) at the mouth of the Mersey, Liverpool, on the Rock point reef, a round white tower on the plan of the Eddystone, b. 1890 by the Corporation for 85,000l., in lat. 53° 27' N., long. 3° 8' W., with a revolving minute light, twice bright and once red, 88 ft. high, seen 14 m. It is surrounded by water at half tide, and shows a fixed light from a lower point, where there is 12 ft. water in Rock channel. **B. Mountain** (9) a peak of Mount Leinster, 1971 ft. high. See *Blackstairs* below.

Blackrocks 5 m. NW. of Achill Saddle head, *NW. Mayo.*

P. Blackrock chplyr. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. WNW. of Bolton-197, by Chorley rail. is by some supposed to be the Coccium of Antonine, on Watling St., where (at Castle Croft) many remains have been found. Acres 2660; pop. 2615 + 2, cotton spinners, etc.; poor r. 266l. (Wigan U.); real prop. 11,313l., of which 5517l. on mines; charities 244l. of which 140l. to grammar school, besides an exhibition of 82l. to Pembroke Coll. Camb. St. Catherine Cw. (Manch.) val. 100l., patr. Vicar. A colliery, on fire here, was put out by turning R. Douglas into it.

BLACKSHAW vil. Caerlaverock par. *S. Dumfries.* 7 m. SE. by S. of Dumfries-73, near R. Lochar's mouth, and *B. Flats* in the Solway, which are large sands or moss (once a forest, they say), where the sea is retiring.

P. BLACKSHILLS vil. Fala par. *SE. Etnab.* near Fala-15, and a bog under Soutra hill.

Blackside Hill, Sorn par. *Mfd. Ayr.* 1500 ft. high, commanding a fine view over 15 counties.

Blackod Bay (24-5, etc.) Erris bar. *NW. Mayo.* within the Mullet, about 10 m. long and 6 broad at the widest, is well sheltered, except from the W. with anchorage for the largest ships in 5 fath., near Barnach isld.

Blackok (3) 1 m. SE. of Herne bay, *NE. Kent.* **Blackstairs Mountain.** (8, 9, 10, 13) boundary of *Carlow* and *Wexfd.*, near Newtownbarry and New Ross, is a range 12 m. long, the chief peaks of which are Mount Leinster 2610 ft., Knockree 1746 ft., **Blackstairs** 2406 ft., White-Mountain 1676 ft., and Carrigeld 1053 ft.

Blackstake, in R. Medway, *N. Kent.* inside Sheerness, is the usual roadstead for wind-bound ships, in 8 to 5 fath.

BLACKSTONE hmlt. (56) Kidderminster foreign and Bewdley boro' *N. Wore.* 2 m. below Bewdley on R. Severn, which passes a fine range of cliffs called *B. Rocks*, in which is a hermitage.

Blackstone, or *Carragh Rivulet* (72) rising in Dunkerrin mountains. *S. Kerry*, runs 7 m. N. to Upper L. Carragh, and falls into Castlemaine bay.

Blackstone Edge (88) 5 m. ENE. of Rochdale, *SE. Lancash.* on the *Yorksh.* borders and Halifax road, commands a fine view.

Blackstone Point () mouth of R. Kent, *SW. Westmid.*, near Black dyke and Arnside tower.

BLACKSTONE vil. Kilbarchan par. *Mid. Renfres.* 2 m. NW. of Paisley-51, on R. Black cat, near *B. House*, T. Speir, Esq.

Blackall Shoal (1, 2) on the Essex side of R. Thames, runs past Shoeburyness to the Maplin Sand.

BLACKTHORN chplyr. (45) Ambrosden par. *NE. Oxon.* 8 m. S.E. of Bicester-54, on Akeman Street, near *B. Hill.* Acres 2280; pop. 880; poor r. 123l. (Bicest. U.); real prop. 2749l.; charities 1l.

BLACKTROT par. (86) Howdenshire wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Howden-180, where R. Ouse

joins the Trent, contains Scalby. Acres 2780,—of town 1720; pop. 505,—of town with Staddlethorpe, 874; poor r. 139l. (Howden U.); real prop. 2818; charities 2l. Living, a *Cw.* (Yk.) val. 48l. patr. Dean and Chap. Durham.

BLACKWALL (71 or 2) Wirksworth hund. *Mid. Derby.* 3 m. SW. of Wirksworth-140.

BLACKWALL district (1) Poplar par. and Tower Hamlets boro', *E. Middlar.* 4 m. E. of St. Paul's, where R. Lea joins the Thames, on *B. Reach*, near the terminus of *B. rail* at Brunswick steam-boat wharf, has E. India Comp.'s Docks, Green's and other shipyards, several foundries, Brunswick white-bait tavern, etc. Living, E. India Company's chapelry, val. 500l., patr. Directors. R. India Docks, disused by the Comp. since the expiration of the last charter, as made, 1804-6, by Bennie, are near the *Mast House* which is a mark for the river, and consist of a basin of 8 acres, an import dock of 18 acres 1400 ft. by 560, and an export dock of 9 acres 780 ft. by 520, with a gateway at Poplar, where the Commercial Road ends. Many of the Gen. Steam Nav. Company's vessels, and large traders, lie here. At the mouth of the Lea is the Trinity Board Quay, where their beacons, etc. are repaired. The *Rail* 4 m. long, of which 4464 yds. is a viaduct, was 5 ft. gauge, worked by a copper-wire rope and stationary engines; but since 1849, has been altered to the common gauge for locomotives, and rises 1 in 59, cost 288,177l. per mile, was first opened Aug. 1841, has 9 stations, and a new branch of 1½ m. to Bow on the E. Count. rail; near Blackwall, it joins the Docks and NW. Junct. rail, of 8 m. thro' Bow, Hackney, Islington, to Camden Town. *B. Reach*, a bend of the river between Greenwich and Bugby reaches, lies N. by E. and NE., with a shelf on the I. of Dogs' side, the Gun shoal off the W. India Docks, a shoal at Lea Ness opposite Green's yard, and one or two shifting grounds in the stream. The depths are 13 to 23 ft.

Blackwater, rises under B. hill, I. of Arran, *Butesh.*, and falls into Drimadown bay. **B. River**, about 40 m. long, rises in Clonkeas bar. *E. Casan.* runs through Lough Ramor to Kells, *Meath*, and falls into R. Boyne at Navan, after turning many mills. **B. River** (1, 47) rises 8 m. SE. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex* (where it is called the Pant), and runs SE. 80 m. past Braintree, Coggeshall, and Witham, to the North Sea at Maldon. **B. River**, rises in the Grampians, Lintharath par. *W. Forfar.* and joins R. Isla near Airy cast. **B. River**, rises in Knocketing loch, *N. Kirkcudbr.*, and runs 8 m. W. to R. Ken. **B. Rivulet** (82, 91) Dunkerrin bar. *SW. Kerry.* rises in Lough Brinn, among the mountains, flows 8 m. S. into Kenmare river passing through very beautiful and romantic scenery, and abounding with salmon. **B. River**, the second river in Ireland and one in which pearl muscles have been found, rises between the Knockagoosy and Knockanadune mountains 110 m. from the sea, in *Kerry*; thence it runs 8 m. S. to the boundary of *Cork* for 8 m., then E. through *Cork*, under the Bograh and Nagle mountains, to Cappoquin, *Waterfd.* for about 42 m., then S. into Youghal bay, passing by Mallow, Fermoy, and Lismore,—and the principal branches being the Cledogh, Brides, Allua, Aubeg, Fruncheon, Araglin, Finiak, and Lickley; it is navigable for barges to R. Bride's mouth, for lighters by canal to Lismore, and for flat-bottomed boats to Mallow,—but there is a bar with but 5 ft. water at its mouth. **B. River**, rising in Clogher bar. *Tyrone*, about 50 m. from Lough Neagh, runs by Clogher, Augher,

Auchnacloy, Caledon, Benburg, and Moy, in *Tyrone*. — Blackwatertown, and Charlemont (where Ulster canal begins), *Armagh*, and falls into the SW. corner of L. Neagh, near *B. Isld.*, having many small branches. Total fall from Auchnacloy 283 ft.

BLACKWATER vil. (15) 2 m. NW. of Christchurch-100, *SW. Hants.*, on *B. River*, which rises near Cranborne in *Dorset*, and runs 13 m. to R. Stour above Christchurch.

P. BLACKWATER (10) 2 m. E. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*

F. BLACKWATER (8) Yateley par. *N. Hants.* near Sandhurst College, on *R. Blackwater*, which here forms the border of *Surrey*, *Berks*, and *Hants.* and runs 18 m. N. and W. to the Loddon near Swallowfield. *Fair*, 8 Sept. **BLACKWATER** vil. (92) on *R. Blackwater*, *SW. Kerry*, as above, 6 m. W. of Kenmare, near *B. Cottage*. **BLACKWATER** vil. (37) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, a police and coast gd. station, 12 m. NE. of Wexford-90. Pop. 880 + 12. *Fairs*, 25 Mar. 12 May, 1 June, 10 Aug. 10 Nov.

Blackwater Bank, about 4 m. from the coast of *Wexford*, off *B. River*, is 6 m. long, with 8 ft. water only in one part. At the N. end are two shoals, the Money-weights, with 6 and 4 ft. water.

Blackwater House, Cabrach par. *Mid. Banff*, on *R. Blackwater*, which runs into the *Dovren*.

BLACKWATERBRIDGE hmlt. (48) Moyfenrath bar. *S. Meath*, 3 m. NW. of Innfield-24, on *B. Rivulet*, and borders of *Kildare*.

P. BLACKWATERTOWN vil. (8) *Armagh* bar. *NW. Armagh*, 2 m. S. of Charlemont, 85 from Dublin, a police station, opposite Clonfeacle, on *R. Blackwater*, as above, near Ulster canal, has remains of a fort, the scene of many skirmishes in *Tyrone's* rebellion. Pop. 869 + 16, in a thriving trade; houses 71, including Clonfeacle church, a chapel, dispensary. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. every month.

BLACKWELL tnsbp. () *Darlington* par. *S. Durham*, 1 m. SW. of *Darlington*-241, on *R. Tees*, near Croftbridge rail. Acres 1670; pop. 299 + 2; poor r. 116L (*Darlington* U.) real prop. 3571L *B. Grange*, W. Allan, Esq., descendant of George the antiquary, who died here.

P. BLACKWELL (82) Scarsdale hund. *E. Derby*, 3 m. NE. of Alfreton-189. Acres 1700, with coal mines; pop. 477 + 4; poor r. 222L (*Mansfield* U.); real prop. 2489L; charities 4L *St. Werburgh Vic.* (Lich.) val. 90L, patr. Duke of Devonshire.

BLACKWELL tnsbp. (81) Bakewell par. *NW. Derby*, 4 m. E. of Buxton-160, near *R. Wye*. Pop. 68; real prop. 838L **BLACKWELL** hmlt. (44) *Tredington* par. *Worcester*, locally in *Warwick*, 2 m. NNW. of Shipton-on-Stour-83. Pop. 204 + 8; real prop. 897L

BLACKWELL, High and Low, tnsbps. () *St. Cuthbert's* par. Carlisle, *N. Cumb.* 2 m. S. of Carlisle-301, near Wigton and Lanc. rails. Pop. 496 + 7, poor r. 110L (*Carl.* U.); real prop. 3548L; charities 14L, of which 4L to *Purdur* school.

Blackwell Hall (7) near Chesham, *SE. Bucks.*

A. Kirkman, Esq.

Blackwell Lodge (24) near Bennetsbridge, *E. Kilenny*, *R. Shen*, Esq.

Blackwell's Mount, (28) *N. Ballinacor* bar. *N. Wicklow*, 2296 ft.

Blackwing Droove (51) *Ely* hund. *N. Camb.* 4 m. ENE. of *Ely*-67.

Blackwood, Eagleham par. *SE. Renfrew*, at the head of *R. Revoch*. **BLACKWOOD** tnsbp. (81) with *Crowborough*, *Horton* par. *N. Stafford*, 3 m. W. of Leek-154. Pop. 526; real prop. 2761L

P. BLACKWOOD, 14 m. from Newport, *Monmouth*.

Blackwood House, *Kier* par. *W. Dumfries*, on *R. Nith*, near the birthplace (?) of *A. Cunningham* (1785-1842). **B. House**, *Lemahagov* par. *Mid. Lanark*, 6 m. NW. *Lanark*, *J. Vere*, Esq. *Blackworthy* (26) 4 m. SW. of *Hatherleigh*, *N. Devon*.

Blackwoose Priory. See *NEWENDEN*, *Kent*.

BLACON-CUM-CRABBALL, or *CRABWALL*, tnsbp. (79) *Holy Trinity* par. *Chester*, *NW. Cheshire*, 1 m. W. of *Chester*-183, near *Ellesmere* canal. Acres 1170; pop. 61; real prop. 2128L

Blacow, or *Bacon*, *Hill* (82) 4 m. SE. of *Batry*, *N. Notts*, has remains of a danish camp and burial-place.

BLADENOCH vil. (19) *Wigton* par. *E. W. Yorks*, on *B. Water*, which contains salmon, and rising in *Ben Braik* hill, passes about 25 m. SSE. through *Loch Mabery*, and between *Kirkcubbin*, *Penningham*, *Kirkcinner* and *Wigton*, into *Wigton* bay.

BLADON par. (45) *Wotton* hund. *Mid. Oxm.* 1 m. S. of *Woodstock*-62, contains *Cassington*, and the site of a saxon camp. Acres 1350; pop. 687 + 10; poor r. 239L (*Woodst.* U.); real prop. 1866L; charities 251L *St. Martin Rect.* (*Oxm.*) with *Woodstock Cur.* val. 329L, patr. Duke of *Mariborough*. See *WOODSTOCK*.

Bladen Hall (72) 1 m. NE. of *Burton-on-Trent*, *S. Derby*.

BLAEN-ALIRON tnsbp. (57) *Caron* par. *E. Cardigan*, 4 m. NE. of *Tregaron*-204, at *R. Aeron's* head. Pop. 287; real prop. 998L "Blacen" is said for head or source, whence the following names.

B. A-ARON (41 or 57) 6 m. NE. of *Newcastle Emlyn*, *SW. Cardigan*. *B. House*, ½ m. N.

B. A-ARON, or *ARON*, (42) *Llanover* par. 4 m. SW. of *Abergavenny*-141, *SW. Monmouth*, on *R. Avon Llwyd*. Pop. 2500, in iron mines, which are worked by horizontal shafts, and produce 400 tons of metal weekly. *Living*, a *Cur.* (*Llan.*) val. 114L, patr. *T. Hill*, Esq. lessee under *Earl of Abergavenny*.

B. A-ARON (36) 10 m. ENE. of *Aberafon*-192, *Mid. Glamorgan*. **B. A-ARON** tnsbp. (57) *Caron* par. *E. Cardigan*, near *Tregaron*-204, at *R. Caron's* head. Pop. 111 + 1.

B. B-PORTH par. (57) *Tredymmet* hund. *SW. Cardigan*, 5 m. ENE. of *Cardigan*-289, contains part of *Aberporth*. Pop. 752 + 6; poor r. 266L (*Cardig.* U.); real prop. 2014L *St. David Cur.* (*St. Dav.*) val. 97L, patr. *Earl of Lisburne* and *J. V. Lloyd*, Esq., of *Tylywyd*. It has three gaers or camps, and was the site of a castle built by *Gilbert*, *Earl of Clare*.

BLAENAU hmlt. (41) *Llanfihangel Ar-An* par. *N. Carmarthen*, 9 m. SW. of *Lampeter*-209.

BLAENABY (40) 8 m. S. of *Cardigan*-223, *NE. Pembroke*.

See *BLAYNEY*, *Brecon*.

BLAENAU CAER (41) 9 m. NW. of *Llandovery*-191, *NE. Carmarthen*.

BLAENAU (42) 8 m. N. of *Abergavenny*-141, *N. Monmouth*.

BLAENBARE (57) 6 m. NNE. of *Newcastle Emlyn*-229, *SW. Cardigan*.

BLAENBAROGED (41) 6 m. SE. of *Newcastle Emlyn*-229, *NW. Carmarthen*.

BLAENBREFF (57) 4 m. SE. of *Tregaron*-204, *E. Cardigan*.

BLAENBUATHAW (41) 4 m. SE. of *Newcastle Emlyn*-229, *NW. Carmarthen*.

BLAENBUCH (57) 5 m. NE. of *Newcastle Emlyn*-229, *SW. Cardigan*.

BLAENCLYDACH (36) 8 m. NW. of *Llantrisant*-171, *E. Glamorgan*.

BLAENCOBY (36) 8 m. ENE. of *Nesth*-193, *N. Glamorgan*.

BLAENCRUMLIN (36) 4 m. NNE. of Bridgend -181, *E. Glamrg.*
BLAENCUMNO (40) 8 m. NE. of Narbeth-240, *E. Pembroke*.
Blacennw Colliery (35) 2 m. W. of Pont-y-pool -149, *W. Monmo*.
BLAEN-CWM-CERYWYN (36) 5 m. E. of Aberafon -192, *Mid. Glamrg.*
BLAEN-CWM-CRYCHYDD (57) 7 m. WNW. of Lampeter-209, *S. Cardigan*.
Blann-der Furnace (36) 1 m. SW. of Pont-y-pool-149, *W. Monmo*.
BLAENDRYFFYN (41) 5 m. NW. of Llandovery -191, *NE. Carmrth.* **BLAENDRYFFYN** (41) 2 m. S. of Llangadock-195, *E. Carmrth.*
BLAENGAING (41) 6 m. NE. of Kidwelly-226, *S. Carmrth.*
BLAENGARW (36) 9 m. E. of Aberafon-192, *Mid. Glamrg.*
BLAENGAVERN (42) 3 m. N. of Abergavenny -141, *N. Monmo*.
BLAENGAVERNAI (36) 4 m. SW. of Pont-y-pool -149, *W. Monmo*.
BLAENGLASSFRWD (57) 6 m. ENE. of Tregaron-204, *E. Cardigan*.
BLAENGLESTYCH hmlt. (59) Llawrtn par. *W. Montgomery*. 2 m. N. of Machynlleth-205, near R. Dovey, commands some fine views.
BLAENGORD (42) 8 m. ENE. of Abergavenny -141, *N. Monmo*.
BLAENGORPHEN (57) 3 m. NE. of Tregaron -204, *E. Cardigan*.
BLAENGWATHROCH (40) 8 m. SE. of Narbeth -240, *SE. Pembroke*.
BLAENGWERNWS (56) 8 m. NW. of Builth-178, *N. Brecon*.
BLAENGWEACH chptry. (36) Glynccorwg par. *Mid. Glamrg.* 11 m. E. of Neath-198, at the head of the vale, of which it commands a fine view, was the birthplace of Dr. A. Rees, the editor of the *Cyclopædia*. Pop. 498+8, in the copper and iron mines; real prop. 2566*l*. Living, a *Cwr.* with Glynccorwg. *Ynialas*, Earl of Dunraven.
BLAENHANLEW (41) 7 m. SW. of Lampeter -209, *N. Carmrth.*
BLAENHART DDU (86) 8 m. NW. of Pont-y-pool-149, *W. Monmo*.
BLAENHARTEN (60) 8 m. WNW. of Llanidloes -188, *SW. Montgomery*.
BLAENHOWDDAN hmlt. (87) Cadoxton par. *W. Glamrg.* 1 m. N. of Neath-198. Pop. with Cadoxton 1156+18, in the copper mines; real prop. 4072*l*.
BLAENIAGO (41) 5 m. ENE. of Newcastle Emlyn-299, *SW. Cardigan*.
BLAENISTEYTH (42) 6 m. WSW. of Abergavenny-141, *W. Monmo*.
BLAENKLYNYFI (42) Calhedine par. *E. Brecon*. 7 m. NW. of Crickhowell, near Llynasviddan lake, a nominal borough of ancient date, and in Leland's time the site of a "veri fair castel now dekeiying," of which pieces of wall and a ditch are left.
BLAENOGWE (36) 8 m. N. of Bridgend-181, *E. Glamrg.*
BLAENPANT (57 or 8) 6 m. E. of Cardigan-289, *SW. Cardigan*. on R. Teifi, a seat of the Brigstockes. **BLAENPANT** (40) 4 m. S. of Cardigan -239, *NE. Pembroke*.
BLAENPENAL, or **Llanpenal**, chptry. (57) Llanddewi-bref par. *SE. Cardigan*. 6 m. NW. of Tregaron-204, near the top of R. Aeron. Pop. 508: poor r. 59*l*. (Tregar. U.); real prop. 1148*l*. St. David *Cwr.* (St. Dav.) val. 84*l*, patr. Earl of Lisburne and R. Price, Esq.
BLAENPIKEN (40 or 1) 5 m. S. of Newcastle Emlyn-329, borders of *Pembroke* and *Carmrth.*

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BLAENRHISLOG (41) 8 m. NW. of Llandovery -191, *NE. Carmrth.*
BLAENRHONDDA (86) 8 m. WSW. of Merthyr Tydvil-171, *N. Glamrg.*
BLAENRHOGAFON () 6 m. N. of Narbeth-240, *W. Carmrth.*
BLAENSAENGÖCH (41) 10 m. WNW. of Carmarthen-218, *W. Carmrth.*
BLAENSAWTHE or **SAWDDDE** hmlt. (41) Llanddaist par. *E. Carmrth.* 7 m. S. by E. of Llandovery-191, *E. Carmarthen*. under the Black Mountain. Pop. 214; real prop. 667*l*.
BLAENSYCHAN (36) 3 m. NW. of Pont-y-pool -149, *W. Monmo*.
BLAENTELERAN (42) 6 m. SW. of Abergavenny -141, *W. Monmo*.
BLAENTWECH (37) 4 m. NE. of Neath-198, *N. Glamrg.*
Blauenocann (57) 10 m. N. of Tregaron-204, *E. Cardigan*.
Blauybylan (41) near R. Teifi, and Newcastle Emlyn, *NE. Pembroke*, an ancient seat of the Morgans, now a farmhouse.
BLAEN-Y-COED (41) 6 m. NW. of Carmarthen -218, *W. Carmrth.*
BLAEN-Y-CUM (74) 9 m. SW. of Llangollen -184, *S. Denbigh*.
BLAEN-Y-CWM (57) 14 m. NE. of Tregaron-204, *E. Cardigan*. **BLAEN-Y-CWM.** (86) 10 m. E. of Neath-198, *Mid. Glamrg.*
BLAEN-Y-DDOL (41 or 2) 5 m. SE. of Llandovery-191, *E. Carmrth.*
BLAEN-Y-FFRYDD (86) 5 m. NW. of Pont-y-pool-149, *W. Monmo*.
BLAEN-Y-WAUN (41) 8 m. WNW. of Carmarthen-218, *W. Carmrth.*
BLADGON tythg. (15) Cranborne par. *NE. Dorset*. 8 m. N. of Cranborne-93. Pop. 86.
BLADGON tsnaph. () Stannington par. *SE. Northumbld.* 8 m. NNW. of Newcastle-275. *B. Park*, Sir M. W. Ridley, Bt. formerly the Fenwicks' seat.
P. BLADGON par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. ENE. of Axbridge-180, produces lapis calaminaris and the teasel. Acres 2520; pop. 1178+7; poor r. 614*l*. (Axbr. U.); real prop. 6429*l*; charities 42*l*. of which 18*l*. to Baynard's school. St. Andrew Rect. (Ba. and W.) sometime held by Dr. J. Langhorne, who is buried here, val. 512*l*, patr. J. George, Esq. **BLADGON** tythg. (21) Pitminster par. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. S. of Taunton-141.
Bladon House (26) 5 m. SSE. of Holdsworthly-214, *W. Devon*.
BLAGILL () Leath ward. *E. Cumbld.* 2 m. ENE. of Alston-272.
BLAGRAVE tythg. (18) Lambourn par. *W. Berks.* near Lambourn-65. Pop. 204.
BLAIDES hmlt. () Melbecks tsnaph. *N. R. York*. 4 m. W. of Reeth-242.
BLAINET parcel (42) Llangunider par. *SE. Brecon*. 5 m. WNW. of Crickhowell-167. Pop. 2110.
Blair, 5 m. NE. of Girvan, *S. Agr. W. Blair*, Esq. 'Blair,' a plain. **Blair**, 6 m. WNW. of Dunfermline, *SW. Fife*.
P. Blair-Adam, 5 m. S. of Kinross, *W. Fife*. Adml. Sir C. Adam, Bt.
P. BLAIR-ATHOLL par. in *N. Perth*. on *Inverness* border, 79 m. from Edinbro' under the Grampians, containing the old par. of Kilmaveonaig, Lude, and Strowan, is watered by R. Garry and its feeders, Ra. Erockhie, Bruar, and Tilt, in as many glens. Size 28 m. by 12, or 166,000 acres, chiefly mountain and strath, including lochs Garry, Chon, and Tilt, and Atholl forest, the highest points being Benyglloe 8725 ft. and Ben

P

Dearg 8550 ft.; pop 2231 (decreasing) gaelic speaking; real prop. 11,918*l.*; for poor 370*l.* Living (Presb. Dunkeld) val. 144*l.*, patr. Duke of Atholl, chief heritor, at whose ancient seat, *B. Castle*, or Atholl House, which the Highlanders attacked 1746, Q. Victoria spent three weeks Sept. 1844; church, has the grave of Claverhouse, who fell at Killiecrankie pass. Near are: Lude, seat of M'Inroy, Esq.; R. Fender falls in Glen Tilt which leads up to Braemar, and presents some striking geological features; and Burns' 'falls of Bruar,' near the Inverness road, which crossing the par. passes by the Badenoch Boar and Atholl Sow, two hills on the borders. Millions of birch, alder, fir, larch, etc. have been planted since 1774. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 3rd Wed. May, cattle; Bridge of Tilt 25 June, 20 Aug. o. s.

P. Blair Drummond House, 4 m. NW. of Stirling, *S. Perth*. on R. Teith, H. Drummond, Esq. M. P. formerly seat of Ld. Kames, who succeeded in reclaiming 1500 acres by draining *B. Moss* here. "Blair Drummond sees the hoofs strike fire."

P. BLAIR GOWRIE par. in Strathmore, *E. Perth*. 4 m. NW. by N. of Cupar Angus, near Dund. and Perth branch rail., a burgh of barony, watered by R. Erich, which runs between very high banks and abounds with fish, and R. Isla, which is subject to overflows. Size 7 m. by 8, partly arable, with plantations and much lake and muirland; pop. 8471 + 83, spinners and weavers, for the Dundee market; real prop. 9274*l.*; for poor 702*l.* Living (Presb. Meigle) val. 223*l.*, patr. M'Pherson of B. and Oliphant of Gask. Near Ardblair is Newton house, the old seat of the M'Phersons. The pure white 'B. marble,' is much in request with sculptors and architects. Craighall-Ratray, on the Erich commands a fine view. *Fairs*, 3rd Wed. Mar. 26th May if Wed. or 1st Wed. after, 2nd Wed. Aug., Wed. before Falkirk tryst Oct. 1st Wed. Nov.

P. BLAIR LOGIE vil. Logie par. *N. Stirling*. 8 m. NE. of Stirling-85, in a pretty spot in Glen Devon, has veins of copper and barytes, which were once worked, and is near Alva where silver has been found. Pop. 124.

BLAIRANONICH par. is joined to FODDERTY, *Ross*.

Blairbeg, in Lamisay bay, E. side of Arran, *Bute*.

Blairfad, Drymen par. *W. Stirling*. 2 m. NE. of Drymen-68; also *Blairnarow* and *Blairnavaid* close to it, and *Blairnabod* 6 m. N. and *Blairnoch* 7 m. on R. Duchray, NNE. of the same.

Blairmuckhill Water, flows through that moss, in Whitburn par. *SW. Linlithgo*.

BLAIRNGONE vil. Fossaway par. *SE. Perth*. 8 m. NE. of Clackmannan, a burgh of barony under the Duke of Atholl, and an old seat of the Murrays where the clan met.

Blairnahan Castle, near Straiton, *S. Ayr*. J. Blair, Esq.

Blair's, or *St. Mary's College*, 6 m. WSW. of Aberdeen-58, on R. Dee, was founded 1829, by Menzies of Pitfodels, for rom. cath. divinity students, and has a president and 5 professors.

Blairston, 7 m. SSW. of Ayr, *W. Ayr*.

BLAISDON par. (43) Westbury hund. *W. Gloucester*. 3 m. ESE. of Mitcheldean-113. Acres 760; pop. 264; poor r. 78*l.* (West. U.); real prop. 1754*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. —, patr. Mrs. A. Gordon. The vil. suffered much from fire 1699.

Blaise Castle (35) 4 m. NNW. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucester*. J. S. Harford, Esq., near a colliery, commands a fine view.

Blaisfields (43) 2 m. W. of Newent, *W. Gloucester*.

BLAITHWAITHE () 3 m. SW. of Wighton, *N. Cambrid.*

Blake Fell () 8 m. E. of Whitehaven, *W. Cambrid.* near Cumnock water and Buttermere. *B. Hall* (1) 5 m. NE. of Epping, *W. Essex*, C. Cure, Esq. *B. Hall* (88) 4 m. NE. of Huddersfield, *W. R. York* Mrs. Ingham. *B. Hills* () near Souter fell, 5 m. NE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cambrid.* where the appearances in the air like the spectre of the Brocken, were seen 1743, as related in Clarke's 'Survey of the Lakes.' *B. House* (11 or 15) near Lymington, *S. Hants* Hon. W. H. Hare. *B. House* (1) near Waltham Abbey, *SW. Essex*, F. Horaley, Esq. *B. Ley* () 5 m. NE. of Egrement, *S. Cambrid.* near Copeland forest.

Blackbrook House (55) near Kidderminster, *NW. Worcester*. J. Best, Esq. M. P.

Blakeley (72) 4 m. N. of Burton-on-Trent, *S. Derby*. *Blakeley* () 7 m. WNW. of Harlepool, *E. Durham*.

Blakelow House (82) 2 m. ENE. of Mallock, *Mid. Derby*.

BLAKEMERE, or *BLACKMOOR*, par. (42) Webbs hund. *W. Hereford*. 7 m. SSW. of Weobly-145, on R. Wye. Acres 1080; pop. 183; poor r. 48*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 1517*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Leonard Vic. with Preston-on-Wye.

Blackmoor Hall () 7 m. NE. of Morpeth, *E. Northmbl.* on the coast.

Blackmoor Forest. See *BLACKMOOR, Dorset*. *P. BLAKENET* chptry. (35) Awa par. *W. Gloucester*. 3 m. S. of Newnham-112, on R. Severn. Real prop. 2948*l.* Alls Saints Ch. (Gl. and Br.) val. 232*l.*, patr. Haberdashers' Comp. *Fairs*, 12 May and Nov.

P. BLAKENET, or *SNITTERLEY*, par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. NNW. of Holt-119, on *B. Harbour* was once a mkt. town, and has some remains of a carmelite friary found about 1295. Acres 1680; pop. 1021 + 10, in the coasting-trade and fisheries, all fish caught within 20 m. being brought here; poor r. 431*l.* (Walsingham U.); real prop. 2550*l.*; charities 4*l.* etc. St. Nicholas Rect. with Cockthorpe; church, of flint, is a mark for vessels coming over the bar, which is a dangerous shifting one, though the harbour is safe in bad weather. Total customs (1846-7) 1351*l.*; and (1838) 54 sail of about 3250 tons belonged to the port. *B. Overfalls*, a spit of sand, is about 3 m. off. John de Baconsthorpe, the 'resolute and subtle doctor,' was a native.

BLAKENHALL, or *BLACKENHALL*, tnsbp. (73) Wybanbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 5 m. SE. of Nantwich-164, near Gd. Junc. rail. Acres 1700; pop. 257 + 1; poor r. 143*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2351*l.* *Blakenhall* (68) 1 m. WNW. of Lutterworth, *S. Leicest.*

BLAKENHAM, GREAT, par. (50) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk*, 3 m. SSE. of Needham market-74, on E. Union rail. and Ipswich canal, was a cell to Bec abbey, afterwards granted to Eton Coll. Acres 1850; pop. 180; poor r. 113*l.* (Bosm. U.); real prop. 1843*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 166*l.*, patr. Eton College. *B. B. LITTLE* par. 1 m. SW. of the above. Acres 250; pop. 119; poor r. 57*l.*; real prop. 1692*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Rev. — Jackson, rector.

BLAKESALL hmlt. (55) Wolverley par. *N. Worcester*. 8 m. N. of Kidderminster-126, near *Blakeshill*.

P. BLAKESLEY par. (58) Green's Norton hund. *SW. Northampton*. 4 m. WNW. of Towcester-60, contains Woodend and Foxley. Acres 2840; pop. 830; poor r. 159*l.* (Towces. U.); real prop. 7280*l.*; charities 254*l.*, of which 100*l.* to Foxley's gram. school, 100*l.* Lady Leveson's, — besides a

share in the Dudley char. at Bidford. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 1764, patr. J. W. Wright, Esq. of *B. Hall*, which belonged to the Knights of St. John; church, has a good brass of Sir W. Swetenham (1416).

Blackston Manor () Norton par. *SE. Durham*, 4 m. NNW. of Stockton-242.

Blakesware (47) Braghin hund. *SE. Herts.* 8 m. ENE. of Ware-20, a seat of R. Plumer Ward, Esq. of Gileston. *Blakesware, Little*, ½ m. N.

BLAKELLYN vil. (41) Kilrhedin par. *NW. Carmarthen*, 4 m. S. of Newcastle Emlyn-229.

P. BLANCHARDSTOWN hmlt. (18) Castlenock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 5 m. NW. of Dublin, on Mullingar rail, a police and petty sessions station. Pop. 182; houses 32, with barrack, chapel, and Cabra nunnery and school.

P. BLANCHLAND, or SHOTLEY, HIGH QUARTER chpry. () Shotley par. *S. Northbrld.* 8 m. S. of Hexham-279, on R. Derwent, has remains of an abbey found about 1170 by W. de Bolbeck, afterwards forfeited by the Forsters in 1715. Pop. 476 + 2, in the lead mines; poor r. 694. (*Hexh. U.*) val. 1984, patr. Lord Crewe's Trustees; church, b. 1752, out of the abbey ruins.

BLANCHVILLESKILL par. (20, 24) Gowtan bar. *E. Kilkenny*, 5 m. ESE. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 854, good, with limestone; pop. 152. Living, a Vic. with Kilkenn. *B. Hour*, Gen. Kearney.

BLAND hmlt. () Sedburgh par. *W. R. York* near Sedburgh.

BLANDFORD (NORTH) DIVISION (15, 18) *Mid. Dorset*, contains the hunds. of Coomb's Ditch, Pimperne, and Rushmore, and Dewlish. lib.; acres 44,970, pop. 6509, houses 1818. *B. (SOUTH) DIVISION* (15-6) *SE. Dorset*, contains the hunds. of Corfe Castle, Bere-Regis, Hundresbarrow, Hasilor, Rowbarrow, Winfrith, and the libs. of Bindon, Overmoigne, and Stoborough; acres 87,650, pop. 14,106, houses 2794.

P. M. BLANDFORD-FORUM par. (15) Coomb's Ditch hund. *E. Dorset*, 15 m. NE. of Dorchester, 103 from London, on R. Stour, belonging to the duchy of Lancaster, suffered greatly from fire in 1573, 1677, 1684, 1713, and 1781 when all but 40 houses were burnt, is a polling, petty sess. town, and a borough by prescription, having sent members to parl. of 23 Edw. I. and 22 Edw. III.; was chartered by Jas. I. who gave the manor to the corporation, and under the new act is governed by a mayor or bailiff, 4 aldermen, and 12 councillors, with the style of "bailiffs and burgesses of B.-F." and a revenue of 1824. Acres 920, good pasture land; pop. 3849 + 24 employed in agriculture and shirt button manufact. formerly in that of point lace, which sold for 804. a yard; houses 633, with 2 chapels, town hall and pump (on which the last fire is recorded), 3 banks, savings bk. (76,6084 from 1797 depositors), 3 bridges, theatre, free school (inc. 204). Abp. Wake's blue coat school (514), new female diocesan sch., Ryves's (2104) and Bevedale's (2104) almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 13544. on 54904; real prop. 42577; charities 10854 of which Williams's for apprenticing, education, etc. 5964. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (*Sal.*) val. 1671, patr. Dean and Chap. (Winc.); church, built 1729, with mons. of the Pitts, etc. Among the natives, besides Abp. Wake (1657-1737), Dean Ryves (1696-1677), the editor of the "Mercurius Rusticus," and a contributor to the Polyglot, with others of the Ryves fam. of Damory Court (now a farm-house) were the poets Crech (1659-1700), C. Pitt (1698-1748), and Bastard (d. 1618), also E. Wake (founder of the corporation of the sons of the clergy), Abp. Lindsey (1657-1724), Bp.

Lisle, Sagittary the physician. Col. Penraddock took up arms here for Chas. I. in the civil war, and it gives title of marquis to Duke of Marlborough, Bryanston, seat of Lord Portman; the Hod, Hamilton, Bunbury, Badbury camps are in the neighbourhood, and a quern was found in one, 1849. *Blandf. P. L. Union*, contains the para. of etc. of Almer, Anderson, Blandford (Forum and S. Mary), Bryanston, Charlton Marshall, Durweston, Hilton, Iwerne Courtney, Langton, Long Blandford, Milborne St. Andrew, Milbon Abbas, Pimperne, Spettisbury, Steepleton Preston, Stourpaine, Tarrant Crawford, Tar. Gunville, Tar. Hinton, Tar. Keynton, Tar. Lauceston, Tar. Monkton, Tar. Rawston, Tar. Ruhton, Turnworth, Winterborne Clenston, Win. Houghton, Win. Kingston, Win. Stickland, Win. Tomson, Win. Whitechurch, Win. Zelston, with Milborne Stileham; acres 66,590, pop. 18,856, cases relieved (r. 1846-7) 8828 (out-door 2596), expend. 77294, prop. rated 54,2704. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except Milborne Stileham; pop. 18,895 + 88. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Farringdon, which goes to Shaftesbury. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 7 Mar. 10 July, 8 Dec. horses, cattle, cheese. *Races*, over a Cup course of 2 m., Dorset stakes co. of 8 m., two-year old co. of 1½ m.

BLANDFORD-ST. MARY par. opposite the above, was the birthplace of Brown Willis, the antiquary. Acres 1840; pop. 407 + 4; poor r. 1844. (*Blandf. U.*); real prop. 26004. *St. Mary Rect.* (*Sal.*) val. 8184, patr. Sir John Burrough's heirs; church, built by Gov. Pitt, a native (1658-1726), who brought home the "Pitt diamond," and was grandfather of the great earl, of whose family it has several mons.

Blandford Park (45) 6 m. WNW. of Woodstock, *W. Oxon.* Lord Churchill, where Elizabeth's favourite, Leicester, died 1558, and which was called Cornbury when the 1st Lord Clarendon had it.

Blandford (24) Cullenagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* — Bland, Esq.

Blane Water, 12 m. long, rises in Earl's Seat, among the Campsie Fells, *W. Strling.* and passing through Strathblane par. over some fine falls of 70 ft. at the Spout of Ballagran, and by the *Blandford* printworks joins R. Endrick near Loch Lomond.

Blanerne, Buncle par. *E. Berwick*, 1 m. W. of Chirnside-50.

Blaney Bay (15) N. side of Lower L. Erne, N. Fermanagh.

Blankets, The, 1 m. N of Worcester, so called from an ancient family of that name.

P. BLANKNEY par. (88) Second Langoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln*, 9 m. SE. of Lincoln-182, contains Linwood. Acres 6000; pop. 640 + 10; poor r. 2054. (*Sleaford U.*); real prop. 65554. *St. Oswald Rect.* (*Linc.*) val. 8214, patr. C. Chaplin, Esq. of *B. Hall*.

Blancoes (41) near Llandovery, *E. Carmarthen*.

D. Jones, Esq.

BLANDDALE () 8 m. NE. of Pickering-236,

N. R. York on Whitby rail.

P. BLANTYRE par. 4 m. W. by N. of Hamilton -88, *NW. Lanark* between Ra. Calder and Clyde, (240 ft. broad here), contains B. Works vil. (pop. 1464), Achinraith, Auchintiber, Barnhill, Hunt-hill, Stonefield, and, upon a rock opposite Bothwell cast. remains of a priory found, before 1296, and given to the Stewarts with title of baron. Size about 6 m. by 1, or 4160 acres, flat but fertile, with ironstone and limestone quarries; pop. 8047 + 4 (of B. vil. or Kirkton 261), in the mines and cotton factories (900 persons); real prop. 82804; for poor 2694. Living (presb. Hamilton) val. 1974,

patr. Lord Blantyre of Erakine Ho., to whom the barony belongs. Park mineral spring is useful in skin diseases.

BLARIS, or LISBURN, par. (67-8) Upper Masse-rene bar. *SW. Antrim*, and (8, 9, 14-5) Upper Castlereagh and Lower Iveagh bars. *NE. Down*. contains Lisburn-92, on R. Lagan. Acres 10,698; pop. 15,015 + 177. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 616*l.*, patr. Marquis of Hertford. See LISBURN.

P. St. BLARNEY vil. (62) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 3½ m. NW. of Cork, 165 from Dublin, a police and petty sessions station, on *B. Rivulet*, belonging to St. John Jefferyes, Esq. has remains of the castle b. 1446, by the McCarthys, and destroyed by Will. III. At the top commanding a fine view, is the celebrated "Blarney Stone," though the real one with the founder's name upon it, to which the curious traveller must be lowered, is said to be about 20 ft. from the top. Pop. 253 (decreasing), formerly in the cotton and linen manuf. which are now decayed. The song, "The Groves of Blarney, they are so charming," was written 1798 by Millikin, to ridicule the nonsense verses of the village rhymers. *Fairs*, 18 Sept. 11 Nov.

BLASHFORD (36) B. Torrington hund. *W. Devon*. 6 m. S. of Hartland-214.

Blashford Green (165) 1 m. N. of Ringwood, *SW. Hants*. near *B. House*.

BLASKENWELL tythg. (16) Corfe Castle par. *SE. Dorset*. near Corfe Castle-116. Real prop. 2060*l.* of which 1850*l.* on quarries.

Blasquet, or *Ferriter's Isles* (51, 61) a cluster of rocks, 12 m. W. of Dingle, *W. Kerry*, belonging to the Earl of Cork, were granted by the Desmonds to the Ferriters. The principal are: *Great Blasquet* or *Inismore* (4 m. long) *Inishnabro'*, *Inishrickillane*, *Inishtookert*, all abounding with sea-fowl, rabbits, and the gourd, which exceeds the ortolan for flavour.

BLASTON par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 7 m. NNE. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, contains St. Giles and St. Michael. Acres 1800; pop. 102 + 8; poor r. 48*l.* (Uppingham U.); real prop. 2070*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Giles *don. Rect.* (Pet.) val. 222*l.*, patr. Rev. G. O. Fenwicke, rector, who has the manor; St. Michael *don. Chr.* with Hallowton.

BLATCHFORD (24) 8 m. E. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon*. Sir J. L. Rogers, Bt., near Harford.

BLATCHINGTON, EAST, par. (5) Flexborough hund. Pevensy rape, *S. Sussex*, 7 m. SSE. of Lewes-50, near R. Cuckmere and the sea. Acres 2110, pop. 168; poor r. 189*l.* (Newhaven U.); real prop. 1097*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 88*l.*, patr. Rev. N. R. Dennis, rector. *SW. W. West.* par. (9) Whalesbone hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 2 m. NW. of Brighton-51, near S. Coast rail. Acres 590; pop. 64; poor r. 1*l.* (Steyning U.); real prop. 785*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* with Brighton.

BLATCHINGWORTH tnhp. (88) with Calderbrook, Rochdale par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. NE. of Rochdale-198, on Man. and Leeds rail, contains Littleborough. Pop. 4456 + 23, in the woollen manufact. calico-printing, and collieries; houses 787; poor r. 639*l.* (Rochd. U.); real prop. 11,978*l.*

BLATHERWYCKE par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northampton*. 6 m. NNW. of Oundle-78, on R. Nen, consisted of two pars. until 1448. Acres, including 660 in Rockingham forest, 2750; pop. 286; poor r. 89*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 2161*l.* charities 5*l.* Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 894*l.* patr. A. Stafford, Esq. M. P., of *B. Hall*; church, has brass of Sir H. Stafford and lady (1548).

Blatium Bulgium of the Romans, is MIDDLEBIE, *Dumfriess.*

BLAUNAN tnhp. (79) Nantglyn par. *Mid. Den-shp.* 4 m. SW. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 123.

BLAWITH chplyr. () Ulverstone par. *N. Lancash.* 5 m. E. of Broughton-281, near Coniston Water. Acres 2620; pop. 178; poor r. 65*l.* (Ul-versa. U.); real prop. 1005*l.*; charities 10*l.* of which 8*l.* to school. Living, a *Chr.* (Ches.) val. 68*l.*, patr. T. R. G. Braddyll, Esq. of Conistone.

BLAXHALL, par. (50) Plomegate hund. *E. Suffol.* 4 m. SSW. of Saxmundham-89. Acres 1930 with common; pop. 576 + 5; poor r. 369*l.* (Plome-gate U.); real prop. 2422*l.*; charities Garthwaite's 18*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 498*l.*, patr. Mr. A. Ingleby and others. *B. Hall*, 1 m. N.

BLAXTON or BLAKESTONE tnhp. (87) Finningley par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. ESE. of Doncaster-162. Acres 1640; pop. 183; poor r. 86*l.* (Duc-cast. U.); real prop. 3348*l.*

Blaydon Hall (75) 1 m. NE. of Burton-on-Trent, *S. Derby*. *B. Castle* ½ m. N.

P. BLATDON () 4 m. W. of Newcastle-25, *N. Durham*, on Carlisle rail. near the colliery, and Axwell Pk., Sir T. Clavering, Bt.

BLATNE hmlt. (41) Llandebie par. *SE. Carmarthen*. 4 m. S. of Llandeilo-fawr-202. Pop. with Glynat, 1061.

BLATNEY, or BLAKHAW, parcel (42) Lland-hangel-Cwmdu par. *SE. Brecon*. 5 m. NNW. of Crickhowell-175 in the Black mountains. Pop. 140.

BLATZER, ST., par. (81) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. ENE. of St. Austle-254 on the bay, is so called from Bp. Blaize, the patron of woolcombers, who first landed here. Acres 2900 (or 1480), granite and slate; pop. 3234 + 108, of town 531, chiefly tin and copper miners; poor r. 488*l.* (St. Aust. U.); real prop. 12,185*l.*—of which 4000*l.* on mines and 8178*l.* on canal; charities 4*l.* St. Blaize *Chr.* (Exet.) val. — *L.* patr. Col. Carlyon of Tregehan; church, has an effigy of the patron saint. An ancient obelisk stands near the turnpike, and the tide once came up to the bridge. Roelyon, R. Rogers, Esq. was the Kellios' seat. R. Allen of Bath, who invented cross posts, and brought oolite stone into use, a native (died 1764).

Blaze Moss () 10 m. NE. of Garstang, *N. Lanc.*

Blea Bank () 2 m. S. of Cockerm., *S. Cumb.*

Blea Tarn () a small lake, having a fine view, in Borrowdale fells, *S. Cumb.* 7 m. S. of Keswick, whence a stream runs down to Derwent Water over the falls of Lodne. *SW. B. Tarn* () 5 m. W. of Ambleside, *W. Westm.* where Wordsworth places his hermit, in a "quiet treeless nook," commands a view of Langdale pikes and Bowfell. *SW. B. Tarn* 6 m. NNE. of Ambleside, *W. Westm.* supplies Goldrill beck, which runs into Ulleswater.

Bleabury Tarn () 9 m. SW. of Keswick, *S. Cumb.* supplies Buttermere. *SW. B. Tarn* () on *B. Fell*, 8 m. SE. by S. of Keswick, *S. Cumb.* whence a stream flows down to Derwent Water.

BLEACHGREEN (80) 6 m. ENE. of Eye-38, *N. Suff.* **P. BLEADON** par. (19, 20) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset*. 6 m. WNW. of Axbridge-180, on R. Axe and Brist. and Ex. rail., contains Oldmixon and Shiplet. Acres 2490; pop. 778 + 16; poor r. 249*l.* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 5638*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 469*l.*, patr. Bp. Winchester, — sometime held by M. Casaubon. Remains of a british camp are on *B. Hill*; coins, etc., have been found.

Black, or *Blake, Hall* (46) now a farm, 2 m. NW. of Fenny Stratford, *NE. Bucks.* was built by Brown Willis the antiquary. *SW. B. Hall* (46) 8 m. SE. of Biggleswade, *E. Beds.* *SW. B. Hall* (7) 4 m. SSW. of London, *NE. Surrey*.

Blacklow Stones (81) 9 m. N. of Castleton, *N. Derby*.

P. BLEAN, or BLEAN CHURCH, or ST. COUNTS

AND DAMIAN-IN-THE-BLEANE, par. (8) Whitstable hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 2 m. WNW. of Canterbury-55, on Swalecliffe rail., stands in the middle of *B. Forest*, which is crown land, planted chiefly with oak, and, under various names, extends from Chartham to *B. Wood* near Hearnia. Acres 5760, par. in hops and coppice; pop. 606 + 5; poor r. 190L; real prop. 5122L; charities 8L. Living, a Rect. (Cant.) val. 846L, patr. Eastbridge Hospital. *Bleas P.L. Union*, contains the para. etc. marked * in Bleangate hund. as below (except Stourmouth), with Blean, St. Dunstan, St. Stephen, Whitstable, and Christchurch, St. Gregory, and Staplegate; acres 36,246, pop. 13,745, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1194 (out-door 970), expend. 5906L, prop. rated 7,881L. The Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Whitstable: pop. 13,787 + 265; 7 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Canterbury New County Court district.

BLEAN, HIGH and LOW, hmits. () Bainbridge tnsph. *N.R. York* 1 m. SW. of Askrigg-246. BLEANGATE HUNDRED (8) St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, contains the para. of *Chialett vic., *Hearne v., *Hoath ear., *Reculver v., Stourmouth, *Sturry, Swalecliffe rect., and Westbere v.; acres 18,900, pop. 6471, houses 12,214. See WESTBERE DRAVERY, and BLEAN above.

BLEASY hmlt. (83) Legby par. *Mid. Lanc.* 4 m. N. of Wragby-143, was formerly a par. Pop. 128.

BLEASY par. (171) Thurgarton wap. *Mid. Notts* 3 m. S. of Southwell-182, on R. Trent, contains Gibsons, Notown, and Goverton, and is a meet for the Rufford hounds. Acres 1550; pop. 353 + 3; poor r. 51L (Southw. U.); real prop. 2828L; charities 1L. St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val 107L, patr. Southwell Coll. Church; church, ancient. *B. Hall*, R. K. Kelham, Esq.

BLEASDALE chptry. () Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. ENE. of Garstang-229, was chiefly forest belonging to the crown, but now inclosed. Acres 8490, moory, 1709 ft. high at Calder fell; pop. 249 + 1; poor r. 87L (Garst. U.); real prop. 1891L; charities 66L, of which 22L to Parkinson's sch. Living, a Cwr. (Man.) val. 80L, patr. Vicar.

BLEATARN hmlt. () Warcop par. *E. Westmrid.* 4 m. W. of Brough-271, has some traces of a cell attached to Byland abbey, to which it was given by John de Tailbois.

Bleathgill () 4 m. E. of Brough, *E. Westmrid.*

BLEATHWATE () 3 m. N. of Milnthorpe-255, *SW. Westmrid.*

BLECHINGDON. See BLETHINGDON, *Oxford*.

BLECHYDEN (11) 2 m. WNW. of Southampton, *S. Hants*, on S. West. rail. and Southampton Water, is a coast gd. station.

BLEDDFA. See BLETHVAUGH, *Radnor*.

BLEDDINGTON par. (44) Upper Slaughter hund. *NE. Gloucester*. 8 m. SE. of Stow-on-the-Wold-822. Acres 1110; pop. 364 + 2; poor r. 289L (Stow U.); real prop. 3098L. St. Leonard Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 88L, patr. Dean Christ Ch. Oxon. *B. Buildings*, 1 m. N.

BLEDSLOR HUNDRED (48) *W. Gloucester*. contains the para. of Alvington, Awre, and Lidney; acres 12,990, pop. 8502, houses 625. *BLEDSLOR* hmlt. (48) Awre par. *W. Gloucester*. 2 m. SE. of Newnham-112.

BLEDLow-WITH-B-RIDGE par. (7) Aylesbury hund. *S. Bucks*. 2 m. SW. of Prince's Risboro'-86. Acres 4130; pop. 1205 + 8; poor r. 759L (Wycombe U.); real prop. 4950L; charities 30L. Holy Trinity Vic. (Oxon.) val. 175L, patr. Lord Carrington; church, on a rock which a pool underneath is wearing away, hence the limping rhyme — 'They who live, and do abide, Shall see Bledlow church fall into the Lyde.' *B. Chapel*, 2 m. S.

BLEDNOCH. See BLADENOCH, *Kirkcudbr.*

BLEINE hmlt. (41) Llangendeirne par. *S. Carm.* 5 m. NE. of Kidwelly-226, is joined to LLAN.

BLELACK, Logie Coldstone par. *SW. Aberdeen*. 4 m. NW. of Tarland-140, — Gordon, Esq.

BLEHAM Tarn () on *B. Fell*, 8 m. SSW. of Ambleside, *N. Lancash.* near Windermere.

BLENCARN tnsph. () Kirkland par. *E. Cambrid.* 8 m. SE. of Kirk Oswald-292, has a mineral spring, and Gates's free school, income 60L. See KIRKLAND.

Blencathra. See *Saddleback*, *Cumbrid.*

BLENCOGO tnsph. () Bromfield par. *W. Cambrid.* 4 m. W. of Wigton-808. Pop. 211; poor r. 86L (Wigt. U.); real prop. 1857L. Boucher, author of a supplement to Johnson's Dictionary, was a native.

BLENCOW, GREAT, tnsph. () Dacre par. *Mid. Cambrid.* 4 m. NW. of Penrith-288. Pop. 64. Burbank's free gram. school, founded 1596, income 191L, in which the first Lord Ellenborough was educated. *B. B. LITTLE*, tnsph. () Greystoke par. near the above, has the seat of the Blencows (who were here from the time of Edw. III.), now a farmhouse. Pop. 69.

F. BLENDON hmlt. (1) Bexley par. *NW. Kent*, 8 m. E. of Dartford-15. Pop. 122. *B. Hall*, — Campbell, Esq.

BLENDWORTH par. (11) Upper Finch-Dean hund. *SE. Hants*. 6 m. SSW. of Petersfield-64. Acres 8110; pop. 280 + 4; poor r. 150L (Catherington U.); real prop. 2845L; charities 21L, of which 19L to Appleford's school. St. Giles Rect. (Winc.) val. 226L, patr. Rev. E. L. Ward, rector. *B. House*, late Sir W. Knighton, Bt.

BLENHHEIM PARK ext. par. (45) close to Woodstock-62, *Mid. Oxon.* on R. Glyme and Akeman St. which can be traced in the park, seat of the Duke of Marlborough, first granted with the Honour of Woodstock, to the great Duke to commemorate the victory of Blenheim on the Danube 2 Aug. 1704, and held by the service of presenting a stand of colours to the sovereign on that anniversary. The palace, towards which 500,000L was voted by parl., was designed by Vanbrugh; and though it displays the proverbial heaviness of his style, is a grand building of 384 ft. from wing to wing, containing a hall painted by Thornhill, saloon by La Guerre, theatre, bow-window room in which as in others are some beautifully worked tapestries, state, blue, and green drawing-rooms, grand cabinet, dining and dressing rooms, a famous library 183 ft. long, with Ryebach's 'Q. Anne,' chapel with Ryebach's 'Duke and Duchess.' Among the paintings are many family and other portraits by Vandick, Lely, Reynolds; Raphael's 'Virgin, Child, St. John and St. Nicholas,' his 'Dorotea,' sometimes called the Fornarina—but this is doubtful; several by Murillo and Rubens; Carlo Dolce's 'Madonna,' Rubens's 'Catherine de Medici,' Vandick's 'Lord Strafford,' 'Ch. I.' and 'Q. Henrietta,' Titian's paintings on leather; the 'Marlboro' gems' collected by Lord Arundel, etc. In the park are: a column 180 ft. high, with a long long historical inscription by Bollingbroke; the China Gallery; the High Lodge, where Rochester, who was comptroller of the park in Ch. II.'s time, frequently resided; Rosamond's well near the site of her bower; the fountain by Bernini, and the water laid out by Brown, who had such an opinion of it that he was afraid 'The Thames would never forgive him for what he had done at Blenheim.' Acres 2940, including the Gt. and Lit. Parks; pop. 109; real prop. 2400L.

BLENKINSOPP tnsph. () Haltwhistle par. *SW. Northmbrid.* 1 m. W. of Haltwhistle-284,

on Newcastle and Carl. rail. Pop. 845 + 54, in the collieries; poor r. 78*l*. (Haltwh. U.). *B. Hall*, J. B. Coulson, Esq., near the ruins of *B. Castle*, the seat of his ancestors the Blenkinsoppes. A roman altar was found here about 1720, and an inscription to Ceres 1816.

BLENNERHASSETT tsnhp. () with Kirkland, Torpenhow par. *W. Cumbrl.* 4 m. WNW. of Ireby-304, on R. Eaka. Pop. 224 + 2; poor r. 80*l*. (Wigton U.); real prop. 1478*l*; charities 3*l*.

P. BLENNERVILLE vil. (29) Trughanacmy bar. *N.W. Kerry*, 1 m. S. of Tralee-187, on the bay, is the port to Tralee. Pop. 225, fishermen, etc. *Fairs*, 9 May, 15 Sept. 25 Oct. 19 Dec.

Blervie, Rafford par. *N. Elgin*. 3 m. SE. of Elgin, Hon. L. Duff, near the old ruined tower of the Dunbars, which commands a fine view.

Blessingbourne Cottage (64) near Fivemiletown, *S. Tyrone*. — Montgomerie, Esq.

P. M. BLESSINGTON par. (5, 6, 11) Lower Talbotstown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 18 m. from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station on R. Liffey, near Poul-a-Phuca fall, was chartered 1669 by Primate Boyle (who founded it), and returned 2 members to parl. before the Union. Acres 15,781, with granite; pop. 2168, of town 466 + 4. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) val. — *L. patr.* Archbp.; church b. by Archbp. Boyle. Hillsboro', Marquis of Donegal, who owns the town, which gives title of earl to the Gardiners. See *BURGAGE. Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 12 May, 5 July, 12 Nov.

Blestium of the Romans, is *MOYMOUTH*.

P. BLETCHINGLEY par. (8) First Tandrige hund. *SE. Surrey*, 5 m. E. of Reigate-21, a station on S. East. rail, containing Ham Farm, has vestiges of a castle b. by the Earls of Clare, and was a mkt. town and bor. returning 2 members, till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 5250; pop. 8546 (many railway labourers); poor r. 787*l*. (Godstone U.); real prop. 6959; charities 49*l*, of which 28*l*. to Evans's free sch. — besides almshouses. *St. Mary Rect.* (Win.) val. 1200*l*, patr. H. Chawner, Esq., — sometimes held by Abp. Herring and Bp. Thomas; church, large and early eng., had once a spire 160 ft. high, and has tombs of Bp. Thomas, and Sir R. Clayton, the father of Dryden's 'Absalom and Ahiathophel,' who held the manor formerly belonging to the Mordaunts, Howards, and others. *B. Place*, C. Tennyson, Esq., commanding a fine view of the Weald. *Fairs*, 22 June, 2 Nov. horses, hogs, lean cattle.

P. BLETCHINGLEY (15) 5 m. S. of Tunbridge Wells-36, *NE. Sussex*.

BLETCHINGTON. See *BLECHYNDER, Hants.*

BLETCHINGTON, or BLECHINGTON, par. (45) Ploughing hund. *Mid. Oxon.* 4 m. SW. of Bicester-54. Acres 2540; pop. 688; poor r. 269*l*. (Bices. U.); real prop. 4412*l*; charities 55*l*. *St. Giles Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 856*l*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon. Dr. Fairclough or Featley was a native. *B. Park*, A. Annesley, Esq.

BLETCHLEY par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks.* containing part of Penny Stratford-44, and Water Eaton, is a station on N. West. rail. Acres (exclusive of F. Strat.) 2220; pop. 685; poor r. 180*l*. (Newport Pagnel U.); real prop. 1711*l*; charities, poor's land. *St. Mary's Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 456*l*, patr. J. Fleming, Esq.; ch. has mon. to Lord Grey of Wilton. *B. Lays*, 2 m. SW. **BLETCHLEY tsnhp.** (78) Moreton-Seapar. *NE. Salop*, 3 m. W. of Market-Drayton-153. Pop. 101.

BLETHERSTONE par. (40) Dungledd hund. *E. Pembroke*. 5 m. NW. of Narberth-240. Pop. 271; poor r. 91*l*. (Narb. U.) real prop. 1867*l*. Living, a Vic. with Llawnaden.

BLETHVAUGH, or BLEDDFA, par. (56) Cefnlyti hund. *E. Radnor*. 6 m. SW. of Knights-165, a petty sess. place near R. Lag, in *R. Forest*, is hilly and barren. Pop. 235; poor r. 93*l*. (Knights U.); real prop. 1926*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 181*l*, patr. Bishop.

P. BLETSOS par. (52) Willey hund. *N. Berk.* 6 m. NNW. of Bedford-50, a petty sess. town on R. Ouse. Acres 2220; pop. 420 + 1; poor r. 216*l*. (Bedf. U.); real prop. 3377*l*; charities 12*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. 816*l*, patr. Lord St. John of Bletshoe, whose ancestors had a castle in *B. Park*, now a farmhouse, once the seat of the Pateshulls and Beauchamps. *B. House*, H. W. Beaufort, Esq.

P. BLEWBERRY par. (13) Moreton and Reading hunds. *Mid. Berks.* 5 m. SW. of Wallingford-46, under Ickleton or Icknield St., on Ridge way, contains Aston-Uphorpe and Upton cur., and Nottingham-Fee. Acres 6560; pop. 1096 + 4; poor r. 452*l*. (Wantage U.); real prop. 5082*l*; charities 1065*l*, — of which 1011*l*. to Malthus' school and other purposes. *St. Michael Vic.* (Peculiar of Sal.) with Aston-Uphorpe and Upton, val. 161*l*, patr. Bishop. Near *B. Plain* are Blowerton camp and several barrows.

BLEYNE hmlt. (41) Llannon par. *S. Carmarthen*. 5 m. NNE. of Llanelly-217.

BLACKLING par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 1 m. NNW. of Aylsham-118, was given by the Conqueror to Bps. of Norwich, who had a palace here, and came to the Dagworths, Erpinghams, Falestons, Boleynes, and Hobarts. Acres 2240; pop. 356 + 1; poor r. 282*l*. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2782*l*. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Norw.) with Erpingham Rect., val. 521*l*, patr. Dow. Lady Suffield, of *B. Hall*, built 1628, in a fine Elizabethan style, by the Hobarts, on the site of in which Anna Boleyn was born and married to Hen. VIII.; church, with mon. of the above, and 5 brasses (Sir N. Dagworth, a fine one, 1401; R. Felthorp and fam. 1484; Anna Boleyn 1477, etc.).

Blorton Hall (68) 8 m. W. of Aylsham, *N. Norfolk*.

BLIDWORTH par. (71) Thurgarton wap. *Mid. Notts.* 4 m. SE. of Mansfield-138, in Sherwood Forest, near *B. Dale*, contains Bottoms, Fishpool, and Rainworth. Acres, with Lindhurst and Haywood-Oaks, 6610; pop. 1182 + 23, stocking-knitters; poor r. 299*l*. (Manef. U.); real prop. 5883*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Linc.) val. 188*l*, patr. Preb. of Southwell Coll. Ch., which has the manor. A hollow rock in the forest is supposed to be a druid altar.

Blind Harbour (151) 1 m. E. of Castlehaven, *SW. Cork*.

BLINDBROTHER tsnhp. () Brigham par. *W. Cumbrl.* 2 m. W. of Cockermouth-306. Pop. 100; poor r. 37*l*. (Cockern. U.); real prop. 1206*l*.

BLINDBURN () Coquetdale ward, *W. Northumb.* 15 m. NW. of Rothbury.

BLINDCRANE tsnhp. () with Isell and Redmain, Isell par. *W. Cumbrl.* 8 m. NNE. of Cockern. -306. Pop. 847 + 2; poor r. 34*l*. (Cockern. U.); real prop. 3423*l*.

BLINDHURST () 6 m. E. of Garstang, *Mid. Lancashire*.

BLINDLEY HEATH (6) near Godstone, *E. Surrey*, a Cur. val. 100*l*, patr. Vicar.

Blindport (9) 4 m. NE. of Behmullet, *N.W. Mayo*, between Doonamo Pt. and Portanashkagh.

Blindwell House (15) 7 m. NW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*. — Kirwan, Esq.

BLISLAND par. (30) Trigg hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. NNE. of Bodmin-234. Acres 6800 (or 6025), granite, schist, etc. with stream tin;

pop. 688 + 4; poor r. 224L (Bodm. U.); real prop. 5907L St. Pratt Rect. (Exet.) val. 571L, Rev. F. Pye; church, has brass of a priest (1410). *Fair*, Mond. after 22 Sept. cattle.

Blismore Hall (12) 3 m. NW. by W. of Andover, *NW. Hants*.

P. BLISWORTH par. (58) Wymersley hund. *S. Northants*, a station on N. West. rail. where Peterboro' line turns off, 63 m. from London, 4 m. from Towcester, near the *B. Tunnel* (of 9240 ft.) on Gd. Junct. canal. Acres 1980; pop. 882 + 21; poor r. 285L (Towcest. U.); real prop. 3930L; charities 12L St. J. Baptist Rect. (Pet.) val. 851L, patr. Rev. W. Barry, rector; church, has brass of R. Wake and wife (1503).

BLITHEBURY hmlt. (72) Mavesyn Ridware par. *E. Stafford*. 2 m. NE. of Rugeley-126, on R. Blithe as below. Pop. 144.

Blithe, or *Blithe River* (62, 72) rises 3 m. E. of Lane End, *N. Stafford* and runs SSE. 25 m. to the Trent near King's Bromley, passing Chartley and the places following.

BLITHE BRIDGE hmlt. (72) Kingston par. *E. Stafford*. 4 m. SW. of Uttoxeter-185, on R. Blithe as above. *B. Hall* 1 m. S.

Blithe River. See *Blithe R., Suffolk*.

BLITHEFIELD par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford*. 2 m. W. of Abbot's Bromley-129, on R. Blithe, contains Admaston and Newton. Acres 4190; pop. 890; poor r. 178L (Uttoxeter U.); real prop. 2743L; charities 70L, of which 35L to Bagot's school. St. Leonard Rect. (Lich.) val. 366L, patr. Lord Bagot of *B. House*, which has portraits of Burleigh, Walter, father of Rob. Earl of Essex, Lady Aylesford, Lady Dorset (the brown beauty of Chas. II.'s court), Molère and others; church with brasses and mon. of the Bagots, Broughtons, etc.

BLITHEFORD (72) 2 m. S. of Abbot's Bromley, *E. Stafford* on R. Blithe.

BLITHEMARSH (72) 3 m. SE. of Lane End-146, *N. Stafford* on R. Blithe.

BLITTER LEES () 7 m. N. of Allonby-816, *NW. Cambrid.* on Solway Frith.

BLO' NORTON par. (50) Guit-cross hund. *S. Norfolk*, 5 m. S. of E. Harling-89, on R. Waveney. Acres 1400; pop. 485 + 2; poor r. 399L (Guiltcr. U.); real prop. 2093L; charities, 97L, of which parish lands 66L. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 231L, patr. Rev. C. H. Browne, rector.

Blockfen Bridge (65) 8 m. WNW. of Ely, *Mid. Cambridges*.

Blockhouse (51) 5 m. NNW. of Newmarket, *E. Cambridges*. *Blockhouse* (64) extra par. to Worcester city. Pop. 1280. *B. Fort* (11) commands the mouth of Portsmouth harb. *S. Hants*. *B. Lld.* (57) mouth of Lough Carlingford between *Down*, and *Louth*, *SW. Down*. has a fort on it. *B. Wick* (48) 10 m. SE. of Colchester, *E. Essex*, at R. Colne's mouth.

P. BLOCKLEY par. (44) Upper Oswaldalow hund. *Worcester*, locally in *NE. Gloucest.* 3 m. NW. of Moreton-in-the-Marsh-81, on the Fosse way, is a petty sea. town, belonging to the Bps. of Worcester, who had a palace here, and contains Aston Magna *cur.*, Dorne, Ditchford, Draycott, and Paxford. Acres 7660; pop. 2186 + 12, — of town 1412, in the stone quarries, corn and silk mills; poor r. 858L (Shipston U.); real prop. 6063L. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Worc.) val. 762L, patr. Bishop; church, norman in part, on the site of a monastery found. before 855, has brasses of 2 priests (P. Worthyn 1488). Roman remains have been found. *Fairs*, Tu. after Easter week, cattle; 10 Oct. mop for hiring. *B. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Worcester, contains the

benefices of Blockley *vic.*, Daylesford *rect.*, Evenlode *r.*, Stretton-on-the-Fosse *r.*

BLODWELL tnsph. (74) Llanyblodwell par. *NW. Salop*, 5 m. SSW. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 884. *B. Hall*, —.

BLOFIELD HUNDRED (66) *E. Norfolk*, contains the para. and benefices of Blofield *rect.*, Bradeston *r.* (with Strumpshaw), Brimdall *r.* (with Plumstead), Buckenham *r.*, Burlingham-St. Andrew, St. Edmund, and St. Peter *r.*, Cantley *r.*, Free-thorpe *r.* (with Reedham), Hassingham *r.* (with Buckenham), Lempenham *vic.* (with Southwood), Lingwood *cur.*, Great and Little Plumstead *r.*, Postwick *r.*, Southwood *r.*, Strumpshaw *r.*, Witton *r.* (with Plumstead), and part of Thorpe *r.*; acres 20,290, pop. 5665, houses 1100.

P. BLOFIELD par. in the above hund. 6 m. E. of Norwich-108, on Yarmouth rail. Acres 1990; pop. 1112 + 2; houses 228, with Reeves's school (10L), and Union p. house; poor r. 894L; real prop. 7010L; charities 85L. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 896L, patr. Caius Coll. Camb. *Blof. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. in the hund. and deanery above and below; acres 44,871, pop. 10,655, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1805 (out-door 985), expend. 5485L, pop. rated 75,764L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Thorpe-St. Andrew: pop. 10,555 + 74. It belongs to Norwich New County Court district. *B. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in the hund. above, with Acle *rect.*, Beighton *r.*; Fishley *r.*, Halvergate *vic.*, Hemblington *cur.*, Moulton *v.*, Randworth *v.*, Reedham *v.*, Tunstall *c.*, S. Walsham *r.*, Wickhampton *r.*, Woodbastwick *v.*

Blomer, near —, *Sussex*, Sir E. J. Trowbridge, Bt. *Bloodmore Hill* (67) near Pakefield, *NE. Suffk.* has a barrow where remains were found 1768.

Bloody Foreland (23) 4 m. NE. of Inishbofin, *NW. Donegal*, a promontory near *B. F. Mountain*. 1035 ft. high.

P. BLOOMFIELD (22) 1½ m. SE. of Dublin, *E. Dubl.* *Bloomfield* (110) 5 m. NE. of Balinrobe, *SE. Mayo*, Rev. F. L. Rutledge. *Bloomfield* (18) 1 m. E. of Maryboro, *Mid. Queen's Co.* *Bloomfield* (27) Tirrill bar. *E. Sligo*. *Bloomfield* (87) near Newport, *W. Tipperary*. *Bloomfield* (26) Fartullagh bar. *SE. Westmeath*, NE. of Lough Ennell.

Bloomhill (46) 5 m. N. of Dunganannon, *E. Tyrone*.

BLOOMSBURY par. (7) Finsbury boro', *London*, formerly Lomesbury, and till 1534 the site of the King's Mews, contains *B. Square*, which has a sitting statue of Fox, 9 ft. high, by Westmacott, — Russell Sq., with a statue of Duke of Bedford, by the same, — Woburn Sq., part of Torrington Sq. (in which is Coward Coll. for dissenters), — and the British Museum (see LONDON), once the Montagues' seat. Acres (with St. Giles's) 250; pop. 16,981; houses 2083, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, co. court ho., savings bk. (461,973L from 18,408 depositors); poor r. and real prop. with St. Giles; charities, Southampton almshouses 381L, and others (with St. Giles's). St. George Rect. (Lond.) val. 1000L, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, standing N. and S., close to New Oxford St., is one of Q. Anne's 50 churches, b. 1781 by Hawksmoor at a cost of 9790L — a heavy mixture of tuscan and corinthian styles surmounted by a steeple (copied from Pliny's description of the tomb of Mausolus), with a statue of George II. at the top; Christ Church *Cur.*, 500L, the Rector; Bedford Chap. *Cur.*, val. —, *ch.* lately reb., is in *B. Street* (Plumtree St. till 1845) near the French episcop. chapel, b. 1845 by A. Poynter (formerly in the Savoy), and close to the baptist chapel, b. 1848 by J. Gib-

son. In *B. Square*, at first called Southampton Sq. after Wriothesley earl Southampton's seat in which Lady Russell died (which came to the Bedford 1704, and was pulled down 1800), lived Baxter, Sir H. Sloane, Dr. Radcliffe, Akenside, Ld. Mansfield (whose house was burnt by the mob 1780), D'Israeli (when writing his 'Curios. of Lit.'). Speaker Onslow, Sir S. Smith, in Gt. Russell St.; Romilly, Lawrence, Ld. chan. Loughborough, ch. just. Ld. Tenterden, in Russell Sq., which was b. 1804, and near which is the Russell lit. institutn. found. 1808 in Coram St. (so called after the founder of the Foundling hosp.); R. Cumberland died in Bedford Place. The orthopaedic institution, corporation of sons of clergy (who have a music festival 2nd week in May at St. Paul's), Lond. blind soc., roy. literary fund, pharmaceutical soc. etc. are in this quarter; and S. Jenyns (1704-87) and T. Hook (1788-1841) were natives. *Bloomab.* New County Court includes the par. of St. George, parts of St. Giles, and St. Mary-le-bone, and nearly all St. Pancras, to Hampstead.

P. BLOOMSBURY (28) 4 m. SE. of Dublin, *SE. Dubl.*, near Kingstown. *Bloomsbury* (17) 6 m. NW. of Navan, *N. Meath*, J. Barnwall, Esq.

BLOORE-IN-TYRELY tnsph. (78) with Hales, Drayton-in-Hales par. *W. Stafford*. 4 m. E. of Drayton-153, contains Sandy-Lane Head, and Hook-gate, and has a cross commemorating the battle on *B. Heath*, fought 1459, between the Lancastrians and Yorkists, when Ld. Audley and many Cheshire gentlemen on the former side were killed. Pop. 561 + 17; real prop. 876*l*.

Bloor's Place (6) near Rainham, 4 m. SW. of Chatham, *N. Kent*, the old seat of the Bloors, now a farmhouse belonging to Earl of Thanet.

BLORE, or *B. RAY*, par. (72) N. Totmonslow hund. *NE. Stafford*. 9 m. NE. of Cheadle-146, on R. Dove, contains Calton. Acres 8730; pop. 833 + 4, — of town 273; poor r. 35*l*. (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 957*l*; charities 17*l*. St. Bartholomew Rect. (Lich.) val. 180*l*, patr. O. Shore, Esq.; church, small, with tombs and brasses of the Bassets, whose ancient seat is now a farmhouse.

Bloreage Mounts. (42) 2 m. SW. of Abergavenny, *E. Monmouth*, at the head of R. Avon Llwyd, and the end of the Black mountains, is 1720 ft. high, with iron in it.

Blossom Hall (69) 3 m. S. of Boston, *SE. Lincl.* *Blossomfort* (24) near Mallow, *N. Cork*, and *Blossomhill*.

Bloom's Court (18) 3 m. SW. of Henley *SE. Oxford* near a pond, in which many oaks and other remains were found, 1675.

Blow Wells (86) 5 m. NW. of Gt. Grimsby, *NE. Lincoln*, near Stallingborough, are deep pits, which furnish a constant supply of water, and are commonly supposed unfathomable; but this, it seems, is a mistake.

BLOWICK, HIGHER and LOWER, hmlts. (90) N. Meol's par. *SW. Lancash.* 6 m. NNW. of Ormskirk-219.

Blowick () a beautiful bay, at the bottom of Ulswater, *NW. Westmrd.* under Place Fell.

BLOWTY tnsph. (60) Llangadfan par. *Mid. Montgomery*. 6 m. WNW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 85.

BLOXHAM HUNDRED (45) *N. Oxford* contains the pars. and benefices of Adderbury vic., Alkerston rect., Bloxham v., Broughton r., Drayton r., Hanwell r., Horley, Hornton, Tadmorton r., Wigington r., Wroxton v., and parts of Cropredy v., and Swalcliffe v.; acres 27,710, pop. 9044, houses 1862. See DEDDINGTON DEANERY.

BLOXHAM par. in the above hund. 3 m. SW. of Banbury-71, a petty sess. place, containing Milcombe cur. Acres 42,140; pop. 1543; poor r. 824*l*.

(Banb. U.); real prop. 7499*l*; charities 247*l*, of which Focfee's estate 221*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 262*l*, patr. Eton Coll.; ch. a fine early eng. with norman traces, and decorated eng. spire and W. door, besides sculptures, and morns. of the Griffiths and Thorneycrofts. *B. Grove*, G. Warriner, Esq.

BLOXHOLM, or *BLOXHAM*, par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 5 m. N. of Stamford-115. Acres 1100; pop. 67; poor r. 70*l*. (Stanf. U.); real prop. 2010*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Linc.) with Digby, val. 245*l*, patr. R. A. Christopher, Esq. *B. Hall*, Mrs. Mannors.

P. BLOXWICH vil. (62) Walsall foreign, *S. Stafford*. 2 m. N. of Walsall-121, on S. Staf. rail and Essington canal, has 3 chapels, schools, etc. St. Mary Chr. (Lich.) val. 150*l*, patr. Vicar. *B. Little*, J. M. NE.

BLOXWORTH par. (16) Coomb's Ditch hund. *SE. Dorset*. 5 m. NNW. of Wareham-115. Acres 8420, part heath; pop. 806 + 4; poor r. 159*l*. (Wareh. U.); real prop. 1591*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Sal.) val. 230*l*, patr. E. Pickhard, Esq., of *B. Ha* not far from Woodbury roman camp. *B. E. Bloxworth*, J. M. E., near Woolbarrow danish place.

BLUBBERHOUSES tnsph. () Fewston par. *W. R. York*. 8 m. SW. of Ripley-215. Acres 3600; pop. 99; poor r. 26*l*.

BLUE ANCHOR hmlt. (20) Old Cleve par. *NW. Somerset*. 2 m. W. of Watchet-156, in Bridgwater bay. *B. Bridge House* (47) 1 m. S. of Halstead, *N. Essex*. *B. Hayes* (22) 5 m. ENE. of Exeter, *E. Devon*. — Long, Esq. *B. House* () 1 m. S. of Stockton, *SE. Durh.* *B. Mull*, or *Blamel Sound*, between Yell and Unst islands, *N. Shetl.* *B. Pitts* (88) 1 m. SW. of Rochdale, *E. Lancash.* on Man. and Leeds rail.

Bluestack Mountains (85) about 7 m. N. of Donegal, *SW. Donegal*, include Croaghneager 1736 ft., *Bluestack* 2213 ft., Knockroe 2207 ft., and Silver Hill 1967.

Bluestone Mill () 4 m. N. of Stockton, *SE. Durham*.

BLUNDESTON par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*. 8 m. NNW. of Lowestoft-114, on R. Waveney. Acres 1500; pop. 592 + 8; poor r. 170*l*. (Mutf. Incorp.); real prop. 8308*l*; charities 97*l*, of which 10*l*. to Clarke's school. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) with Flixton, val. 617*l*, patr. S. Peto, Esq. M.P. of Somerleyton. *B. House*, N. Bacon, Esq.

P. BLUNTHAM par. (52) Wixamtree hund. *E. Beds.* 7 m. E. of Bedford-50, between R. Ivel and Ouse, was once a mkt. town, and contains Muggershanger. Acres 8300; pop. 1050 + 14; poor r. 223*l*. (Biggleswade U.); real prop. 2886*l*. St. Edmund Rect. (Ely) val. 781*l*, patr. Earl de Grey, of whose family the church has morn. *B. House*, Sir C. Payne, Bt.; *B. Park*, J. Campbell, Esq.

BLUNSDON-ST. ANDREW par. (34) Highworth hund. 1 m. SW. of the following. Acres 1420; pop. 79; poor r. 88*l*. (Highw. U.); real prop. 1627*l*. Living, a Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 805*l*, patr. J. J. Calley, Esq. *B. Castle Hill*, is a circular camp near the roman road to Cirencester. *B. B.*, BROAD, chprly. (34) Highworth par. *NE. Wilts.* 3 m. SE. of Cricklade-83. Pop. 881 + 16, — of *B. Bury* tythg. 17. Living, a Chr. with Highworth.

P. BLUNTISHAM par. (51) Harstingstone hund. *E. Hunts.* 4 m. NE. of St. Ives-60, on R. Ouse, containing Earith, was given to Ely abbey 1015, and still in part belongs to the Chapter. Acres 8410, partly fen, — of town 2410; pop. 1457, — of town 740 + 7; poor r. 797*l*. (St. Ives U.); real prop. 5787*l*; charities 226*l*, of which 88*l*. to Skeole's school. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 1010*l*.

patr. Bishop, — sometime held by Dr. Knight, author of *Lives of Dean Colet and Erasmus*; church, commanding a fine view, early eng., with chancel (ending, not in a curve, but half hexagon), screen, piscina, 8-sided font, and epitaph on a prize-fighter, beginning "Here lies the conqueror conquered." A hurricane, which lasted 13 min. doing great damage, and was felt at Cambridge, happened here 1741. *B. House*, M. Tebbut, Esq. *Blaet's Court* (18) 8 m. WSW of Henley-on-Thames, *SE. Oxon.* *B. Hall* (48) 5 m. SE. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex.* *B. Walls* (1) 1 m. W. of Billericay, *S. Essex*, a farm on the site of a roman camp, where coins, urns, etc., have been found.

BLURTON chptry. (72) with Lightwood forest, Trentham par. *N. Stafford.* 1 m. SW. of Lane End-146. Acres 2210; pop. 876 + 8; real prop. 4534L. Living, a *Cwr.* (Lich.) with Normacot val. 1894, patr. Duke of Sutherland.

Bluther, or *Blubber*, *Water*, rises in Saline hills, *W. Yfe*, and runs 12 m. W. to the Devon, by Calross, etc.

P. BLYTHBOROUGH par. (86) *W. Aslaoce wap. N. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-148. Acres 8080, with mineral springs; pop. 197; poor r. 72L (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 8470L. *St. Alkmund Rect.* (Linc.) val. 519L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Hall*, seat of the late P. Luard, Esq.

BLYTHHILL par. (61) *W. Cattlestone hund. W. Stafford.* 5 m. NW. of Brewood-182, near Watling St., a meet for the Albrighton hounds. Acres 2190; pop. 683 + 7; poor r. 160L (Shifnal U.); real prop. 3622L; charities 6L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Lich.) val. 560L, patr. Earl Bradford.

Blysoog River, (40, 57-8) rises near Blaen Porth, *SW. Cardigan*, and runs 4 m. S. to R. Teifi, near Cilgerran castle.

Blyth, 8 m. ENE. of Lauder, *W. Berwick*, on the *B. Water*, which rises in *B. Edge*, in the Lammermuir hills, and runs 6 m. to Boon Water.

P. BLYTH par. (82) *Bassetlaw wap. N. Notts.* and *Stradford wap. W. R. York.* 80 m. N. of Nottingham, 152 from London (176 by Midld. rail.) contains Austerfield and Bawtry *cws.*, Barnby-Moor, Hodgecock, Ranskill, Styrrup, and Torworth on R. Blythe, was a mkt. town and had a benedictine priory (founded 1088 by Roger de Builly, who built a castle here) and at *B. Spital* a lepers' hospital founded by the Cresseys. Acres 17,070, cultivated like a garden; pop. 8488, — of town 758; houses 177, with 2 chapels, free school (18L) and almshouse (10L); poor r. 170L (Workop U.); real prop. 4054L; charities 82L. *St. Martin Vic.* (Yk.) val. 751L, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, norman with later eng. tower, was attached to the priory, and has mona. of the Mellishes of *B. Hall*, now seat of H. Walker, Esq., who holds the manor. Seriby Hall, Dow. Lady Galway. Fuller says the town took its name from "the mirth and good fellowship of the inhabitants therein." Mr. Lumley's bounds meet here. *Fairs*, Holy Thurs. 20 Oct. *B. NORTH*, tnsbp. () Bedlington par. *Durham*, locally in *Northbrid.* near S. Bythe as below. Pop. 128, fishermen.

P. BLYTH, SOUTH, tnsbp. () with Newsham lordship, Earsdon par. *SE. Northbrid.* 11 m. NNE. of Newcastle, 288 from London, near Berwk. rail. at the mouth of *B. River*, which rises 2 m. E. of Throckington, and runs 20 m. E. to the German Ocean (at *B. Nook*) below the town, where it forms a safe harb. and sub-port to Newcastle. Pop. 1774, in the coal and coasting trade; houses 287, with 3 chapels, custom-house (a branch of the Newcastle), dry dock; poor r. 578L (Tynemo. U.). Living, a *dou. Cwr.* (Durh.) val. 93L, patr. Sir M.

W. Ridley, Bt., who built the church and owns the manor. Two fixed lights, put up 1788, in lat. 56° 7' N., long. 1° 30' W., 445 ft. apart, are 48 and 26 ft. high, and seen 11 and 7 m.; a signal is shown while there is 8 ft. water, and off it are the Sow and Pigs rocks.

BLYTHBURGH par. (49) *Blything hund. E. Suffolk*, 4 m. W. of Southwold-105, once a mkt. town, on R. Blythe, as below, contains Bulcamp and Hinton, and remains of a chapel and a priory which belonged to St. Osyth's. Acres 3590; pop. 887 + 26; poor r. 411L (Blything U.); real prop. 4040L. *Holy Trinity Cwr.* (Norw.) val. 45L, patr. Sir C. Blois, Bt., of Westwood, who has the manor; church, fine early eng. but much disfigured, has font, painted windows, and fragments of old mona. among which is one said to be of Anna, king of E. Anglia, killed at the battle of Bulcamp (which see). Henham Hall, Earl of Stradbroke.

Blythe Hall (90) 2 m. NE. of Ormakirk, *SW. Lancash.* a seat of R. Wilbraham, Esq. of Latham. *B. Hall* (62) 1 m. NE. of Coleahill, *N. Warwick*, on R. Blythe, which rises 4 m. W. of Kenilworth, and runs 10 m. N. to R. Tame near Coleahill, is seat of W. Dugdale, Esq., formerly of Sir William, the great antiquary, county historian, and author of the "Monasticon," etc. *B. House* (58) 8 m. NW. of Coventry, *Mid. Warwick.* *B. MARSH* vil. (72) 2 m. SE. of Lane End, *N. Staf.* near the head of Blithe R.

Blythe River (49, 50) rises 5 m. NNE. of Framlingham, *E. Suffolk*, and runs 15 m. E. to the N. Sea, near Southwold, passing Blythburgh in Blything hund. and Halesworth, to which it is navigable.

BLYTHFORD par. (50) *Blything hund. E. Suffolk*, 2 m. SE. of Halesworth-200, on R. Blythe, above Blythburgh. Acres 1240; pop. 226 + 8; poor r. 84L (Blything U.); real prop. 1658L. All Saints *dou. Cwr.* (Norw.) val. — patr. Rev. J. Day, curate.

BLYTHING HUNDRED (49, 50) *NE. Suffolk*, contains the para. and benefices of Aldringham, Binacre rect., Blythburgh *cwr.*, Blythford c., Bramfield vic., Brampton r., Chediston c., Cookley r., S. Cove r., Cratfield v., Darsham c., Dunwich c., Easton-Bavents, Footenden r., Halesworth r., Havening r., Holton r., Huntingfield r., Knodishall r., Leiston c., Linstead Magna and Parva *cws.*, Middleton r., N. Hales v., Peasenhall c., Reydon v., Rumburgh c., Sibton v., Sotherton r., Southwold c., Spexhall r., Stoven c., Theberton r., Thorington r., Ubbeston v., Ugglehall r., Walberswick c., Walpole c., Wangford c., Wenhamston v., Westhall v., Westleton, Wissett c., Wrentham r., Yoxford v., and part of Henstead r., and Henham c.; acres 88,850; pop. 25,769; houses 5248. See *DUNWICH DEANERY*. *Blyth. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. in the above hund. with Carlton and Kelsale; acres 90,221, pop. 27,819, cases relieved (1846-7) 3402 (outdoor 2646), expend. 10,426L, prop. rated 132,810L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except Easton-Bavents; pop. 27,825 + 162. For the New County Court district (which corresponds with the Registry) see Halesworth.

Blythabank, 2 m. SSE. of Dunse, *Mid. Berwick*, on R. Blackadder.

Blythwood House, 1 m. NE. of Renfrew, *E. Renfrew*. A. Campbell, Esq. on R. Clyde, near the tile works.

P. BLYTON par. (88) *Corringham hund. NW. Lincoln.* 4 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-148, on Manch. and Linc. rail. contains Wharton and Greenhill. Acres 2880; pop. 647 + 9; poor r. 182L (Gainsb.

U.); real prop. 6101L; charities, Milne's school 20L. St. Martin Vic. (Linc.) val. 899L, patr. Earl of Scarborough.

Boa, or *Bow*, *Island* (4, 5) 2 m. S. of Pettigoe, in Upper Loch Erne, is $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long.

Boardenhouse Bridge (65) 8 m. SW. of Wisbeach-98, *N. Cambridge*.

BOARDLEY tnsbp. () 7 m. E. of Settle, *W.R. York*. Is joined to *HUTTON. B. Mastiles*, 1 m. NE.

BOARHILLS vil. St. Andrew's par. *E. Fife*. by the coast, is named from a tradition of a boar which ravaged Magnus (or Muckroes) Moor.

BOARHUNT par. (11) Portdown hund. *SE. Hants*. 3 m. NE. of Fareham-78, near the Nelson pillar on Portdown hill. Acres 1850; pop. 232 + 1; poor r. 111L (*Farch. U.*); real prop. 1626L. Living, a donative Cur. (Winc.) with Southwick val. 154L, T. Thistlethwaite, Esq.

Boarsford (56) 4 m. NNE. of Presteign, *NW. Hereford*.

BOARSTALL par. (45) Ashendon hund. *W. Bucks*. 7 m. NW. of Thame-44, once part of Oakley, was given by the Confessor to Nigel the huntaman, for killing a boar in Bernwood forest, and was held with Derehyde, etc., by a horn which is still in possession of his descendants, the Aubreys of Dorton. Acres 3080, partly woodland; pop. 253; poor r. 212L (*Bicester U.*); real prop. 2847L; charities 20L. St. James Cur. with Brill. *B. Tower*, the Aubreys' old seat, and now gone but the gate, was occupied by both parties 1643-6.

Bouth, Aldrean par. *N. Nairn*. 1 m. E. of Nairn, seat of — Dunbar, Esq.

BOATHORPE (68) West Goscote hund. *W. Leicester*. 2 m. W. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115.

BOATHOW () Leath ward *E. Cambrid.* 8 m. SW. of Penrith-288.

Boat-inn Ferry (65) across R. Nen, 4 m. N. of March, *N. Cambridge*.

BOATLAND () 3 m. ESE. of Bellingham, *S. Northumb.*

Boat-o'-bridge Ferry, on R. Spey, *NE. Elgin*. on the road from Keith to Rothes, is now crossed by a suspension bridge.

BOBBING par. (6) Milton hund. Scray laths, *N. Kent*, 1 m. West of Milton, belonged to the Savages of *B. Court*, now in ruins, then to the Clifford's of *B. Place*. Acres 1040; pop. 404 + 4; poor r. 187L (*Milton U.*); real prop. 2480L; charities 7L. St. Bartholomew Vic. (*Cant.*) val. 96L. patr. Rev. G. Simpson, vicar, — sometime held by Titus Oates; church ancient, with piscina, stone seat, 2 brasses (one canopied, 1420), and mona. of the Savages and Tuftons. *B. Street*, 1 m. NE. on the branch way which turns off from Watling St. at Key Street. *Fair*, 4 Sep.

BOBBINGTON par. (61) Brimstree hund. *Salop*, and S. Seisdon hund. *SW. Stafford*. 6 m. ESE. of Bridgnorth-189, contains Halfpenny-Green. Acres 2820; pop. 418; poor r. 91L (*Seisdon U.*); real prop. 3980L; charities 88L, of which Cobbett's free school 42L. St. Mary Cur. (*Lich.*) val. 97L, patr. T. Whitmore, Esq.

BOBBINGWORTH, or *BOBBINGER*, par. (1) Ongar hund. *W. Essex*. 4 m. NE. of Epping-16. Acres 1430; pop. 357; poor r. 182L (*Ong. U.*); real prop. 2452L; charities 11L. St. German Rect. (*Rich.*) val. 898L, patr. J. A. Houblon and C. Cure, Esq.

Bob's, or *Hob's*, *Nose* (22) N. side of Torbay, *SE. Devon*. has near it the Orestone, Loadstone, Thatcher, and Shag rocks — with 5 to 10 fath. around them. *B. Hall* (47) close to Halstead, *N. Essex*.

Bobaprove (42) Clanmahon bar. *S. Cavan*, C. E. agent, Esq.

Bochastle, Callander par. *SE. Perth*. where the two heads of the Teath join, near Ben Ledi and Loch Vennachar, a ruin, b. about 1596 by the earls of Linlithgow, close to remains of a roman and a British camp, with another brit. one 2 m. off.

BOCKENFIELD tnsbp. () Felton par. *E. Northumb.* 8 m. N. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 127 + 2.

BOCKHAMPTON tnsbp. (13) Lambourn par. *W. Berks*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE. of Lambourn-65. Pop. 78.

BOCKHAMPTON (15) 8 m. N. of Christchurch-100, *SW. Hants*. *B. Upper and Lower*, vila. (17) Stinsford par. *S. Dorset*. 2 m. E. of Dorchester-120.

B. BOCKING par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*. 2 m. N. of Braintree-40, a petty sea. town on R. Pant, at one time noted for its baizes called 'bockings'. Acres 3800; pop. 8437 + 32, some in the manufact. of crapes; houses 682, with Bp. Gauden's charity school (56L), Dordward's hosp. or almsh., flour mills; poor r. 1921L (*Braint. U.*); real prop. 14,432L; charities 232L. St. Mary Rect. (*Roch.*) val. 923L, patr. Archbp.; church, early eng. with some monuments, and brasses of Sir J. Dorward (1420) and another. The manor which was given 1065 to Canterbury cathedral, now belongs to the corporation of sons of the clergy. Dr. Dale, author of 'Pharmacologia', etc., a native (1669-1739). *B. STREET*, 1 m. SW. on the branch roman road from Chelmsford. \pm *RURAL DEANERY*, part of Hedingham deanery archdy. of Colchester, dioc. of Rochester, includes Bocking rect. Braintree r., Felstead eccl., Fitchingfield v., Panfield r., Rayne r., Gt. Saling v., Shalford v., Stobbing v., Stisted r., Wetherfield s.

BOCKLITON par. (55) Broxham hund. *Hereford* and Dodingtree hund. *W. Worcester*. 4 m. S. of Tenbury-183, contains Hampton Charles. Acres 3300, part in hops; pop. 358; poor r. 114L (*Tesh. U.*); real prop. 2350L. St. Michael Cur. (*Heref.*) val. 127L, patr. Rev. T. E. Miller. *BOCKLITON* vil. (55) St. Milnborough Stoke par. *S. Salop*. 6 m. NE. of Ludlow-143.

Bocomb (18) 8 m. NE. of Cerne Abbas, *Mid. Dorset*.

BOCONNOC par. (80) West hund. *Mid. Cornwall*. 8 m. E. by N. of Lostwithiel-246, belonged to the Courtenays, Carmanowes, Mohuns, and Gov. Pitt, who brought home the Pitt diamond, and whose grandson the great Chatham was born here (1706-78). Acres 2230 (or 1772); pop. 312 + 6; poor r. 83L (*Liskeard U.*); real prop. 2047L. Living, a Rect. (*Exet.*) with Broad oak, val. 378L, patr. Lady Grenville of *B. House*, built in a fine spot by Gov. Pitt, and improved by Lord Camelford, on the site of the old house, in which Ch. I., who was nearly shot here, took up his quarters 1644. It contains a table and chair made of Q. Elizabeth's cradle, and among the portraits the Duchess of Cleveland by Lely. Lead has been worked in the park, where is the Lyttleton pillar 123 ft. high. The diamond weighed 433 gra. and was sold to the Regent Orleans for 185,000L.

BODAFON (78) 4 m. ENE. of Llanerchymedd-253, *N. Anglesec.* *BODAFON* (78) 8 m. of NE. of Conway-223, *NE. Carnarvon*. These and the following welsh names come from 'bôd' or 'bode,' a house or residence.

BODAIACH tnsbp. (60) Tref-Eglwys par. *S. Montgomery*. 4 m. N. of Llanidloes-188, on R. Tarranon, near R. Severn.

Bodarig, or *Bodrig*, or *Bodeary Lough* (18) on R. Shannon, between *Leitrim* and *Reacoon*. 2 m. NW. of Roosky, is 2 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$, and lies $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW. of *Boffin Lough*, of an equal size. Both names relate to traditions of a sacred cow ('Bo-dearg,' red cow, etc.).

BODDAM vil. 3 m. S. of Peterhead-144, *N.E. Aberdeen*. has a small fishing-harb. and the remains of a castle built by one of the Keiths on *R. Head*, or *Beachness*.

P. BODDINGTON par. (44) Lower Tewkesbury and Westminster hunda. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. NW. of Cheltenham-96, where Alfred in 893, at 'the Barrow,' beat the Danes for the last time. Acres 1550; pop. 414; poor r. 1861 (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 17621. *St. M. Magdalen* Chr. with Staverton. *B. Manor House*, J. Blagdon, Esq., a moated house, near which, up to 1790, stood an oak 18 yds. girth.

BODDINGTON, UPPER and LOWER, par. (53) Chipping Warden hund. *W. Northamp.* 8 m. SW. of Daventry-72, a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds. Acres 8770; pop. 675+1; poor r. 4171. (Banbury U.); real prop. 60662; charities 471. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Pet.) val. 7571, patr. Eman. Coll. Camb.

P. BODEDEKEN par. (78) Llyfon par. *W. Anglesea*, 6 m. E. of Holyhead-360, a petty sessions town, once the residence of Ederu or Edeyrn the bard. Pop. 1085, many yarn spinners; houses 237, with 4 chapels; poor r. 4081. (Anglea. U.); real prop. 24811; charities 191. *St. Edeyrn* Chr. (Bang.) val. 1041, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.; church, ancient, with tombs of the families of Presadved, and Jones of Tre' Jorweth, which stands near Llyn Llwydyan.

BODEIGAN tnsph. (79) *St. Asaph* par. *NW. Flint*, near *St. Asaph*-308. Pop. 54.

BODELGAR tnsph. (79) Llanbedr par. *E. Denbigh*. 2 m. NE. of Ruthin-196. Pop. 98.

BODELWYDDAN. See **BODLLEWYDDAN**, *Flint*. *Boden Rocks* (31) or *Men and his Men*, near *St. Agnes* head, *W. Cornwall*.

P. BODETHAM par. (55) Broxash hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 4 m. SSE. of Leominster-187, once a mkt. town, contains Bowley, Bryan, and Whitchurch-Massey, and The Moor. Acres 5680, part in hope; pop. 1017+2, of town 841; poor r. 2011. (Leominster U.); real prop. 70281; charities 541, of which Mason's school 301. *St. Michael* Vic. (Heref.) val. 6861, patr. R. Arkwright, Esq.

BODENHAM par. (15) Downton hund. *S. Wilts*. 8 m. SSE. of Salisbury, is joined to MINTON.

BODENSTOWN par. (14, 19) *N. Nass* bar. *E. Aikere*, near the Gd. canal on R. Liffey (here crossed by a bridge of 5 arches, all differently shaped) contains Sallins. Acres 2881, chiefly in pasture; pop. 459. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) with Sherlockstown, val. —1, patr. Bishop; no church, but in the chydard was buried T. W. Tose, a native.

BODEWYD par. chplyr. (78) Twrcelyn hund. *N. Anglesea*, 4 m. SW. of Amlwch-357, formerly united to Llanellian, belongs to the Wynnes, whose old seat is now a farm. Pop. 82; real prop. 16871; *St. Mary* Chr. (Bang.) val. 701, patr. Lord Stanley of Alderley.

BODFACH tnsph. (74) Llanfyllin par. *N. Montgomery*. 1/2 m. NW. of Llanfyllin-179, on R. Cain, of which it has a fine view, seat of Lord Mostyn, through the Kymina. Pop. 42.

BODFARI, or BODVARI, par. (79) Ruthin hund. *Denbigh* and Rhuddlan hund. *Flint*. 4 m. NE. of Denbigh-201, a fishing-station, containing Aberwhiler near R. Clwyd, was the *Varis* of Antonine. Pop. 945+7; poor r. 1161. (St. Asaph U.); real prop. 18801; charities 61. *St. Stephen* Rect. (St. Asa.) val. 2961, patr. Bishop; church, with a carved pulpit. The Moel-y-gaer camp commands the pass over the high road.

BOD-FRERIG tythg. (78) Aberffraw par. *S. Anglesea*, near Aberffraw-246

Bodyfell Hall (75) near Pwllheli, SW. *Carnarvon*, was birthplace of Mrs. Thrale, or Piozzi.

BOD-FERIN, or BOD-VERIN, par. (76) Commitmaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon*. 10 m. SW. of Nevinn-240, includes Porth Verin on the sea. Pop. 64; poor r. 501. (Pwllheli U.); real prop. 2761. *St. Merin* Chr. with Llaniestyn. Near the ruins of Capel Odo, is Odo's grave.

BODGADWAN tnsph. (59) Llangelynnin par. *SW. Merioneth*. 4 m. N. of Towyn-217. Pop. 211; real prop. 8861.

BOD-GEDEWYDD tythg. (78) near Aberffraw-246, *S. Anglesea*.

BODGONWYCH tnsph. (79) Llangerniew par. *NW. Denbigh*. 8 m. NE. of Llanrwst-217. Pop. 78.

BODGYFFEL tnsph. (74) Gwyddelwern par. *NE. Merioneth*. 2 m. N. of Corwen-194, near *BODHAELLOG* tnsph.

BODHAM par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 8 m. E. of Holt-119. Acres 1680; pop. 292; poor. r. 861. (Erpingham U.); real prop. 20011; charities 11. *All Saints* Rect. (Norw.) val. —1, patr. T. J. Mott, Esq.

B. BODIAM, or BODYHAM par. (5) Staple hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 6 m. NNE. of Battle-56, has, on R. Rother, the fine remains of the moated castle, b. 1836 by the Dalrymgradges, which afterwards came to the Lewknors, now to the Websters, — including the walls, 165 ft. by 150, with great machicolated gate and corner towers, chapel, hall, kitchen, etc. Acres 1480, part in hope; pop. 877+8; poor r. 1791. (Titchhurst U.); real prop. 24891. *St. Giles* Vic. (Chic.) val. 2801, patr. L. Cubitt, Esq., — at the vicarage are 2 brasses, of a knight (1360) and a shrouded woman. *B. Castle*, J. Fuller, Esq., near the old pile, which has a very musical echo on the N. wall.

BODICOTT chplyr. (45) Adderbury par. *N. Oxford*. 1 1/2 m. S. of Banbury-71. Acres 1680; pop. 729; poor. r. 3961. (Banb. U.); real prop. 40341; charities 81. *St. J. Baptist* Chr. with Adderbury. Jno. Kersey, the mathematician, and author of the 'Elements of Algebra,' etc., was a native (1616-1702). *B. Grange*, B. Aplin, Esq.; *B. House*, W. Hitchcock, Esq.

BODIDDA tnsph. (78) Gyffin hund. *N.E. Carnarvon*. 1 m. SW. of Conway-228. Pop. 157.

BODIDRES tnsph. (74) with Truam, Llanarmon par. *E. Denbigh*, and Maylor hund. *Flint*. 7 m. SE. of Ruthin-195, is held by E. M. L. Mostyn, Esq., whose old seat here, belonged to the Lloyds, and Idris, a chieftain. Pop. 108.

BODIGA (81) 2 m. NE. of W. Looe. *S. Cornwall*.

BODIGRE 'R-ARBOT tnsph. (74) Llanarmon par. *E. Denbigh*. 5 m. ESE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 98.

BODIGRE 'R-YARIL tnsph. (74) near the above. Pop. 120.

BODILICK (80) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 2 m. W. of Wadebridge-259.

BODINGEN tnsph. (79) Ysceiog par. *Mid. Flint*. 8 m. S. of Holywell-200. Pop. 48.

BODINOCK hmlt. (81) Lanteglos par. *Mid. Cornwall*, 5 m. SSE. of Lostwithiel-246.

BODLES hmlt. (87) Bentley par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Doncaster-162.

BODLITH tnsph. (74) Llansilin par. *S. Denbigh*. 7 m. SE. of Chirk-178.

BODLLEWYDDAN tnsph. (79) *St. Asaph* par. *NW. Flint*. 8 m. W. of *St. Asaph*-208. Pop. 151. *B. House*, Sir J. H. Williams, Bt., was bought by speaker Williams, of Ch. II.'s time from the fam. of Humphries, and has fine gardens.

BODYLMAN tnsph. (79) Bettws par. *N. Denbigh*. 8 m. SW. of Abergele-214. Pop. 151.

Bodlyn Lake (79) 6 m. SE. of Harlech, *N. Merioneth*, near some druid stones, cairns, etc.

. **BODLYNGHARAD ISAF** and **UCHAF** tnsbps. (79) Llanfwrog par. *Mid. Denbigh*. near Ruthin-195. Real prop. 80177.

✱ **P. M. BODMIN** par. (80) Trigg hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 20 m. N.E. of Truro, 284 from London (80 from Plymo' on S. Devon. rail.) the shire assize and sessions town, and election and polling place for the E. division, originated in a priory (by some supposed to be the seat of the first Bps. of Cornwall), found. about 926, before Athelstane's time, and refund. for austin friars 1107, by Bp. Warlewaz; fell into decay at the Reformation, when (Edw. VI.) Arundell and his Cornishmen rose for the old religion; was taken by Fairfax 1646, and revived during the last cent., when the assizes were fixed here, new roads made across the moors, etc.;—returns two members since Edw. I.,—the Reform bounds. including Helland, Lanhedrock, Lanivet,—no. of electors being 401 (and 104. houses 1226); was first chartered by Rich. of Cornwall, and under the act of 1885 is governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald., 12 councils, with the style of "mayor and burgesses of boro' of B." and income of 651l. Acres of boro' 16,800 (or 18,651),—of par. 6310 (or 5279), of old boro' 2840, on blue stone; pop. of boro' 5901,—of par. 4643 + 85,—of town 4205 + 83, some in the manufact. of bone, lace, shoes, worsted, yarn, and in malting; houses 719 in one long street, with 8 chapels, townhall, which has records as old as 1820, and market ho., once the gray friars' church (the font of which was used as a corn measure), county gaol b. 1780, on Howard's plan and since improved, stannary prison (removed from Launceston), 2 banks, savings bk. (19,088l. from 598 depositors), co. lunatic asylum, Q. Eliz. gram. school (5l.), where Dean Prideaux was educated, nat. school (an old chantry, 45 ft. by 19), Union p.-house: assd. taxes 984l.; poor r. 1407l. in 12,938l.; real prop. 18,648l.; charities 46l. St. Petrock Vic. (Exet.) val. 283l., patr. Lady Basset; church, in part as old as 1125, the largest in the county 151 ft. by 63, with a font and tomb of prior Vivyan, and stained E. window given by Lord De Dunstanville. Lord Audley's insurrection commenced here 1496, and the year after Perkin Warbeck went hence to the siege of Exeter. Of the 13 churches and chapels founded here remains or traces of 5 are left; in the neighbourhood are vestiges of St. Lawrence's leper hosp. refund. by Q. Eliz., Castle Canyke (2-ditched camp), and the beacon camps near Halgower Moor, to which the annual "Riding" was made; the Berry tower, which belonged to Holyrood chapel; the Wadebridge railway; and, further off, the Cheese-wring and Hurlers. Dr. Lower, the anatomist, was a native. *B. Priory*, W. R. Gilbert, Esq., on the site of the old building which after the dissolution was val. 270l., and given to Sternhold the psalmist; Lanhedrock, Hon. Mrs. Agar; Lancar, Capt. Hext; Bocare, R. Flamank, Esq. Mr. Hoblyn's hounds meet at *B. Moors* (645 ft. high), 6 m. N.E.; and the *physospermum cornubiense*, cornish bladder-seed, is indigenous. *Bodm. P. L. Union*, contains the para., etc., of Blisland, Bodmin, Cardinham, Egloshayle, Endellion, Helland, St. Kew, Lanhedrock, Lanivet, Llanlivery, Loetwithiel, Luxulian, St. Mabyn, St. Minver (Highlands and Lowlands), St. Tudy, Warleggan, St. Winnow, Withiel with Temple. Acres 87,410; pop. 20,800. Cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2063 (out-door 1727), expend. 7740l.; prop. rated 89,230l. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Temple; pop. 20,800 + 197. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *M.M. D. Sat. Fairs*, 25 Jan. Sat. before

Palm Sund. Wed. before Whitsuntide, 6 Dec. horses, cattle; 21 Aug., 29, 30 Oct. cattle, at St. Lawrence.

BODNEY par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 5 m. WSW. of Watton-91. Acres 2590; pop. 98; poor r. 46l. (Swaffham U.); real prop. 1367l. *St. Mary Rect.* with Gt. Cressingham. *B. Hall*, was occupied by the nuns of Montargis after the first French revolution.

BODNOD tnsbp. (78) Eglwys-fach par. *NW. Denbigh*, 6 m. N. of Llanrwst-217, seat of W. Hanmer, Esq. Pop. 465.

Bodorgan (78) 3 m. SE. of Aberffraw-246, *S. Anglesea*, on Holyhd. rail, seat of O. F. Meyrick, Esq., whose harriers hunt here.

BODORLAS tnsbp. (74) Corwen par. *NE. Merioneth*, near Corwen-194. Pop. 155.

BODORRYN tnsbp. (70) Abergel par. *N. Denb.* near Abergel-214. Pop. 189; real prop. 1729l.

Bodotria, or *Boderia*, *Estuar.* of the Romans, is Frith of Forth.

Bodowen (78) 3 m. SE. of Aberffraw-246, *S. Anglesea*, an old seat of the Owens.

BODRACH tnsbp. (79) Llangerniew par. *NW. Denbigh*, 8 m. NE. of Llanrwst-217. Pop. 139.

BODRAN tnsbp. (74) Llanfyllin par. *N. Montgomery*, near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 77.

Bodrean (81) 2 m. NNE. of Truro, *W. Cornwall*, Mrs. Andrew.

BODRWYN (78) 4 m. NE. of Aberffraw-246, *S. Anglesea*.

Bodryddan (79) 1 m. E. of Rhuddlan, *NW. Flint*, W. S. Conway, Esq.

Bodsey House (64) 1½ m. N. of Ramsey, *NE. Hunts*, near *B. Bridge*, on R. Nen, was a grange to Ramsey ab. and granted to the Cromwells.

Bod's End () 1 m. W. of Hemel Hempstead, *W. Herts*.

BODULLTIN tnsbp. (74) Ruabon par. *SE. Denbigh*, 5 m. N. of Chirk-175. Pop. 358.

BODVACH. See **BODFACH**, *Montgomery*.

BODVARI. See **BODFARI**, *Flint*.

BODVEAN, or **BODVEAN-IN-LLEYN par. (75) Dinlawn hund. *SW. Carnarv.* 1 m. SSE. of Nevin-240, under Cara Bodvean. Pop. 366; poor r. 112l. (Pwllheli U.); real prop. 1459l.; charities Lloyd's school, 5l. *St. Buan Rect.* (Bang.) val. 198l., patr. Bishop; church has monks of the Wynnes, of *B. Hall*, now seat of Lord Newborough.**

BODWRDDA (76) 11 m. SW. of Nevin-240, *SW. Carnarv.*

BODWROG par. chply. (78) Llyfion hund. *Mid. Anglesea*, 4 m. S. of Llanerch-y-Medd-253, Pop. 358 + 4; poor r. 122l. (Angles U.); real prop. 1687l.; charities 8l. *St. Twrog Ch.* (Ban.) val. (?), patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.

BODWYDDOG (76) 9 m. SW. of Nevin-240, *SW. Carnarv.*

BODYDDOW tnsbp. (74) Llanfyllin par. *N. Montgomery*, near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 158.

BODYNWDAG tnsbp. (74) Bryn-Eglwys par. *S. Denbigh*, 5 m. NW. of Llangollen-184.

BODYS-GAW and **B-GAWEN** tnsbps. (79) Llannefdd par. *N. Denb.* 5 m. NW. of Denbigh-201.

Bodyspallen or **Bodacallen** (78) opposite Conway, *NE. Denbigh*, an old seat of the Mostyns.

BODYVOL tnsbp. (74) Llanfarchan par. *NE. Montgomery*, 4 m. E. of Llanfyllin-179.

Bodzel, *St.* (25) 2 m. SW. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*. **Bofarnel** (80) 2 m. N. of Lostwithiel, *Mid. Cornwall*. **Boffin Lough** (58) 5 m. W. of Oughterard, *W. Galway*, is 1½ m. long. *See B. Lough*. See *Bodurig*, *Roscom.*

Bog of Gight, the old name of Gordon castle, *Banff*, near the Boat of Bog ferry, across R. Spey. **Bogan Green**, near Coldingham, *NE. Berwick*.

Bogedge, 1 m. SW. of Cumbernauld, *E. Dumbarton*.

BOGGANFIN vil. (52) Athlone bar. *SE. Roscommon*. 3 m. S. of Athlone-76. Pop. 347.

Boggeragh, or **Bogra**, *Mountains* (48, 49) *W. Muskerry* bar. *NW. Cork*, a range from the borders of *Kerry* to the S. of Mallow; the Tor being 1829 ft. high.

Boghall () 7 m. NE. of Morpeth, *E. Northumbria*. **Boghall Castle**, Biggar par. *E. Lanark*, a ruined seat of the Flemings, earls of Wigton, which held out for the Commonwealth in 1651, against Gen. Leslie.

Bogie Water, in Strathbogie, *W. Aberdeen*, about 20 m. long, rises under Buck mountain, and flows past Kildummy, Auchindoir, Klait, Rhynie, Gartly, and Huntly, to R. Dorn. It abounds with trout, and was flooded 1829.

BOGLEY (18) 5 m. WNW. of Shaftesbury, *N. Dorset*.

P. M. BOGNOR tnsph. (9) *S. Bersted* par. *SE. Sussex*, 5 m. SE. of Chichester, 74 from London by S. coast rail, a coast gd. station, and a pleasant bathing-place found. 1790 by Sir R. Hotham. Pop. 576; houses 117, with 2 chapels, market-house, subscription rooms, Princess Charlotte's school. *St. John Chr.* (Chic.) val. 107*L.*, patr. Archbp. *B. Lodge*, Sir J. E. Harrington, Bt., built by Sir R. Hotham. *B. Rocks*, a reef stretching from the shore 8 m. SE. *Mt. D. Thura*, *Set. Fairs*, 5, 6 July.

BOGTHORN hmlt. () *Keighley* par. *W. R. York*, near *Keighley*-206.

BOHARM par. partly in *Basff* and *Elgin*, on *Ra. Spey* and *Fiddich*, 8 m. ENE. from *Rothes* -128, has the remains of *Galvull* castle, b. by the *Freskyns* of *Duffus*. Size 6 m. by 3, chiefly in a valley rising towards *Ben Algeen*; pop. 1261, decreasing; real prop. 3809*L.*; for poor 224*L.* Living (prea. *Aberlour*) val. 245*L.*, patr. *Crown* and *Earl of Fife*. *Airndilly*, seat of *W. McDowal* *Gargtley*, a family the first to bring forward *Ferguson* the astronomer; *Auchlunkart*, *A. Stewart*, Esq.

Bohemian House (6) near *Hastings*, *SE. Sussex*. **BOHERARDOAN** vil. () *Lower Bunratty* bar. *S. Clare*, near *Newmarket-on-Fergus*-184. Pop. 245.

BOHERBOY vil. (22, 80) *Duhallow* bar. *N. Cork*, 7 m. W. of *Kanturk*-158, is a police station. Pop. 835.

Bohergar House (14) 2 m. NNE. of *Caherconlish*, *NS. Limerick*, near *Boher* stat. on the *Tipperary* rail, and *Boherglass* (2) m. NE. by *E.*

P. BOHERMEEN vil. (24) *Lower Navan* bar. *Mid. Meath*, 4 m. NW. of *Navan*-29. Pop. 831.

BOHILLANE, or **BOHALAN**, par. (77) *Imokilly* bar. *E. Cork*, 2 m. S. of *Castlemartyr*-149. Acres 197, middling; pop. 572 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (*Ch. R. C.*) val. —, patr. *Bishop*; no church.

BOHO par. (20-1, 26) *Magheraboy* and *Clanawley* bars. *W. Fermanagh*, 5 m. S. of *Derrygonnelly*-112, on *R. Silicea*. Acres 15,058, chiefly mountain (rising at *Belmore* 1812 ft.), with some good land; pop. 2824 + 24. Living, a *Rect.* (*Arm. C.*) val. —, patr. *Bishop*.

BOHOLA, or **BUCHOLLA**, par. (71, 80) *Gallen* bar. *E. Mayo*, 6 m. SE. of *Foxford*-64, on *R. Gustin*. Acres 8674, hilly, but cultivated; pop. 4801 + 64. Living, a *Vic.* with *Straid*; church, in ruins.

BOHORTH (81) 4 m. E. of *Falmouth*, *W. Cornwall*.

Bohunt Gate (7) 2½ m. ESE. of *Barnet*, *NE. Middlesex*.

Boisdale, in *S. Uist*, *Western Isles*, late a seat of the *Macdonalds*, at the head of *B. Loch*, which

has many islands in it, the people of which are employed in the cod, ling, and other fisheries.

Boishall (47) near *Halstead*, *N. Essex*.

Bokeley Ditch (16) a british earthwork in *S. Wilts.* running from *Cranbourne Chase* across *Grim's ditch* to *Tippet*, whereabouts many barrows exist, and remains have been found.

Boking House () 8 m. WNW. of *Penrith*, *E. Cumberland*.

Bola Hill (80) 3 m. E. of *Rathdrum*, *E. Wicklow*, is 894 ft. high.

BOLAM tnsph. () *Gainford* par. *S. Durham*, 5 m. S. of *Bishop's Auckland*-248. Acres 810; pop. 119; poor r. 16*L.* (*Auckl. U.*); real prop. 1830*L.*

BOLAM par. () *Castle Tindale* and *Morpeth* wards, *Mid. Northumbria*. 7 m. WSW. of *Morpeth* -289, near the *Devil's causeway*, contains *B. VICARAGE* tnsph. (pop. 17), *Belsay*, *Bradford*, *Gallow-Hill*, *Harnham*, *Shortflatt*, and *Trewick*. Acres 8260, with coal and limestone; pop. 608,—of town 66; poor r. 14*L.* (*Castle Ward U.*); real prop. 2262*L.* *St. Andrew Vic.* (*Durh.*) val. 238*L.*, patr. *Ld. Chancellor*; church, ancient, with mon. of the *Bolams*, who had the barony from *K. John*. *B. Hill*, an oval camp, near the *Devil's causeway* (a branch of *Watling Street*), which passes by a tumulus on the moor, where remains have been discovered. *B. House*, *Lord Decies*, through the *Horsleys*.

BOLAS MAGNA par. (78) *S. Bradford* hund. *NE. Salop*, 6 m. WNW. of *Newport*-142, contains *Meeson* on *R. Tern*. Acres 2650; pop. 288 + 8,—of town 208; poor r. 24*L.* (*Wellington U.*); real prop. 2897*L.*; charities 2*L.* *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (*Lich.*) val. 804*L.*, patr. *Visct. Hill*. *B. B.*, *LITTLE*, tnsph. (73) *Hodnet* par. 6 m. NW. of the above. Pop. 44.

Bolbeck () near *R. Derwent*, *S. Northumbria*, belongs to *G. Silvertop*, Esq. of *Minster Acres*.

BOLBRO tnsph. (60) *Llandysil* par. *SE. Montgomery*, 2 m. SW. of *Montgomery*-168.

BOLD tnsph. (80) *Prescot* par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. SSE. of *St. Helen's*, on *Runcorn* rail, contains *B. Heath* and *Maypole*. Acres 3910; pop. 712; poor r. 222*L.* (*Prescot U.*); real prop. 6406*L.*; charities 18*L.* *B. Hall*, *Sir H. B. Hoghton*, Bt. close to the old house (now a farm) of the *Bolds*, who were seated here before the *Conquest*. *Bp. Barnes* was a native (d. 1588).

BOLD chply. (56) *Aston-Butterell* par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of *Clebury Mortimer*-187; church, in ruins.

P. BOLDON, EAST and WEST, par. () *E. Chester* ward, *NE. Durham*, 4 m. S. of *S. Shields* -276, near *Darlington* rail. belongs to the *Bps. of Durham*, and gives name to the "*Bolden Buke*," an ancient survey of the diocese, now in the cathedral. Acres 4760, with limestone; pop. 915 + 6; poor r. 217*L.* (*S. Shields U.*); real prop. 6944*L.*; charities 16*L.*, of which 8*L.* to *Blacket's* school. *St. Nicholas Rect.* (*Durh.*) val. 658*L.*, patr. *Bishop*.

P. BOLDRE, or BOLDER, par. (11) *Christchurch* and *New Forest* hunds. *S. Hants*, 3 m. N. of *Lymington*-93, commands fine views and contains *S. Baddesley*, *Sway*, and *E. BOLDRE* cws., *Battramsley*, *Piley* and *Warborne*, and *Walhampton*. Acres 5260; pop. 2888 + 77; poor r. 1264*L.* (*Lymington U.*); charities 89*L.*, of which 87*L.* to *Gilpin's* school. *St. John Rect.* (*Winc.*) with *Lymington* and *Brockenhurst*, val. 394*L.*, patr. *J. Weld*, Esq.; church, Norman, with low tower, piscina, font, arms of *Louis the Dauphin*, etc., and tomb of *Gilpin*, some time vicar, and author of the *Pictureque Tours*, *Life* of his ancestor the

apostolic B. Gilpin, and other works, with the profits of which he endowed the school. *B. Wood House*, Dow. Marchioness Londonderry, where Mr. Sheddons hounds meet.

BOLDROUN tnsph. () Startforth par. *N. R. York* 1 m. S. of Bernard Castle-246. Acres 1840; pop. 169+2; poor r. 38L (Teessdale U.). It has an ancient chapel.

BOLLE par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 7 m. NE of E. Retford-141, near *B. Ferry* across R. Trent, where the branch rail to Lincoln joins the Manch and Linc. main line. Acres 1250; pop. 191+5; poor r. 4L (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 2127L; charities 6L St. Martin Vic. (Linc.) val. 100L, patr. Bishop. Mr. Lunley's hounds meet here.

Bole Hill (71) 1 m. NE. of Wirksworth, *Mid. Derby.*

Bolbroke House (5 or 6) in ruins, near Buckhurst, *NE. Sussex*, an ancient seat of the Sackvilles, to whom it again belongs, though for a time in possession of Lord G. Germaine, who from hence took his title of baron.

BOLLEHALL tnsph. (62) with Glascoate, Tamworth par. *N. Warwick* 4 m. E. of Tamworth -115, on Midld. rail. Pop. 495+7; poor r. 157L (Tamw. U.); real prop. 4781L

Bolerium Prom. of the ancients, is the *Land's End*, or the whole SW. corner of *Cornwall*.

BOLSKINE and **ABERTARFF** par. *Mid. Inverness*. 8 m. NE. of Fort Augustus-181 (which it includes), in Strath Errick, S. side of Lochness, is traversed by Ra. Oich, Tarff, and Foyers, and the old military road. Size about 20 m. by 10, hilly, with fine granite, limestone, and many lakes; pop. 1876; real prop. 5898L; for poor 800L Living (Presb. Abertarf) val. 238L, patr. Fraser of Lovat; Fort Augustus mission 80L. Near the famous Foyer falls (one 212 ft. down) is seat of Fraser of Foyers.

Bolsworth Castle (80) 5 m. SW. of Tarporley, *S. Cheshire*, G. Walmesley, Esq. near Barn Hill.

BOLFRACKS, a part of Fortingal par. *W. Perth* on the SE. side of it.

BOLINALKA. See **BALLINALKA**, *Wicklow*.

BOLINGBROKE (EAST) SOKE (69, 84) Parts of Lindsay, *E. Lincoln*. contains the para. and benefices of Carrington *cwr.*, East Ville, Halton-Holegate *rect.*, Hundley *vic.*, E. Keal r., Lusby r., Mavis-Enderby r., Mid-Ville c., Raithby r., Spilsby c., Little Steeping r., St. Peter Thorpe v., All Saints and St. Peter Townton r.; acres 26,840, pop. 5821, houses 1111. *☞* **B. (West) SOKE E. Lincoln**. contains Asgarby, Bolingbroke *rect.*, Frith-Ville, Hagnaby *cwr.*, Hareby (with Bolingbroke), W. Keal r., E. Kirkby *vic.*, Miningsby r., Revesby v., Sibsey v., Stickford v., Stickney and West-Viller v.; acres 30,140, pop. 6750, houses 1812. *✱* **B. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices in B. Soke above.

P. M. BOLINGBROKE par. and honour as above, 8 m. N. of Boston-118, near Gt. North. rail. on a stream — 'Bolling brook' — which goes to R. Witham, has the remains of a castle built by W. de Romara, Earl of Lincoln, in which the 'cankered Bolingbroke' Hen. IV. son of John of Gaunt was born (1366-1418). Acres 2570; pop. (including 349 in New B. which lies 5 m. SW.) 919+19, some potters; houses 190, with chapel and free school; poor r. 257L (Spilsby U.); real prop. 4382L; charities 27L, of which 16L to free school. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Linc.) with Hareby *Rect.* and New B. *Cwr.*, val. 873L, patr. C. Bosanquet, Esq.; church, large and ancient. *Mkt. D. 7a. Fair*, St. Peter's day.

BOLLAIT vil. St. Bunyan's par. *W. Cornwall*, 4 m. SW. of Penzance, has two druidical stones called the Pipers 21 and 16 ft. high, and about 200 yds. apart. The Merry Maidens lie to the SE.

Bollia Farm (48) 1 m. S. of Ross, *SE. Hereford*
BOLLIN-FEE tnsph. (81) Wilmalov par. *E. Cheshire*, 6 m. NW. of Macclesfield-167, on *R. Bollin*, which rises near Macclesfield, and runs 26 m. NW. to R. Mersey, near Warburton. Acres 2360; pop. 2212+43, in the silk and cotton mills; poor r. 487L (Altrincham U.); real prop. 5598L *B. Hall*. — *Fittou, Esq.*

Bollingham Court (56) 2 m. S. of Kingston, *W. Hereford*. W. Unett, Esq.

BOLLINGTON tnsph. (80) Bowdon and Restherne para. *N. Cheshire*, 8 m. SW. of Altrincham -179, on Bridgewater canal, near R. Bollin. Acres 610; pop. 816+6; poor r. 67L (Altrinch U.); real prop. 1677L

P. BOLLINGTON chprly. (81) Prestbury par. *N. Cheshire*, 8 m. NE. of Macclesfield-167, near the canal and R. Bollin. Acres 1000, with freestone and slate quarries; pop. 4350+167, chiefly in the collieries, silk and cotton factories; poor r. 498L (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 18,511L, of which 1120L on quarries. St. John *Cwr.* (Chas.) val. 174L, patr. Vicar.

BOLLOM, or **BOLHAM**, hmlt. (88) Clarendon par. *N. Notts.* 1 m. N. of E. Retford-141. Pop. 104.

BOLNEY hmlt. (7 or 18) Harpenden par. *SE. Oxford*. 2 m. S. of Henley-85, was formerly a par. Living, a *Cwr.* with Harpenden; no church. *A Court*, Col. Mayne.

P. BOLNEY par. (9) Buttinghill hund. *Leves rape, Mid. Sussex*, 8 m. SW. of Cuckfield-38. Acres 8550; pop. 718+9; poor r. 278L (Cock U.); real prop. 3757L. St. M. Magdalen *Fe* (Chic.) val. 162L, patr. Prebendary.

BOLNHURST par. (52) Stoddon hund. *N. Bedf.* 6 m. N. of Bedford-50. Acres 2190; pop. 344+4; poor r. 178L (Bedf. U.); real prop. 1909L; charities 15L, of which 12L to Baker's free school. St. Dunstan *Rect.* (Ely) val. 159L, patr. Rev. H. W. Gery.

P. BOLSOVER par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*. 5 m. E. of Chesterfield-150, containing Glapwell, Ockley, Whaley, Oxcroft, Stanfre, Shuttlewood, Woodside, and Woodhouse, was a mkt. town, and the site of a castle built by Perrel of the Peak, the Conqueror's son, which the barons afterwards garrisoned against John. Acres 6060, with very good magnesian limestone quarries, used for the new houses of parl.; pop. 1612+8, some tobacco-pipe makers; houses 308, with 2 chapels and free school; poor r. 419L (Chester U.); real prop. 5593L; charities 108L, of which Smithson's 99L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 111L, patr. Duke of Portland, of *B. Castle*; church, partly norman and later styles, with tombs of the Cavendishes, of whom was Sir William, who built the present seat, and his son, the Duke of Newcastle, who here entertained Ch. I. 1633 (Ben Jonson assisting at the speeches, etc.), and after losing nearly a million of money in support of the royal cause, began to build a new house, of which the walls and a fountain remain. *Fair*, Midsummer day. *☞* *B. Castle* (71) 6 m. E. of Belper, *E. Derby*.

P. BOLSTERSTONE tnsph. (81 or 2) Bradfield chprly. *W. R. York*. 8 m. NW. of Sheffield-162 Living, a *Cwr.* (Yk.) val. 119L, patr. J. Rimgton, Esq.; church, built 1412.

BOLSTONE. See **BOLSTONE**, *Herefd.*

Bolt Head and Tail (24) two points in *S. Devon*. between Prawle pt. and Bigbury bay, 4 m. apart, foul and rocky throughout.

thence 8 m. to N. Western), to Wigan (8 m. and thence to Liverp.), and by Leigh junction, to Kenyon at the middle of the Liverpool line (10 m.). *B. Lodge*, R. S. Berry, Esq. Smith-hills Hall, P. Ainsworth, Esq.; Lostock Hall, W. Clayton, Esq.; and other seats. *Bolton P. L. Union*, contains the para. (with their tnsaps.) of Bolton and Deane, Sharples, Tongewith-Haugh; acres 40,955 pop. 97,519, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 9333 (out-door 8496), expend. 14,481l, prop. rated 298,004l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except *Gt. Lever* and *Sharples*; pop. 97,529 + 1416; births (1845) 4560 (2267 being females, 546 illegit.)—deaths 2871—marriages 1017, of which 1420 persons signed with marks; 90 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Ds.* Mond. Sat. *Fairs*, 30-1 July, 13-4 Oct. horses, cattle, etc.; for lean cattle, every other Wed. from 5 Jan. to 12 May.

P. BOLTON-LE-SANDS par. () S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Lancaster-240, on Carlisle rail. near the sands of Morecambe bay, contains *Nether* and *Over Kellet* cwr. and *Slyne*. Acres 7630,—of town 1870; pop. 1774, and 671; poor r. 237l. (*Caton Incorp.*); real prop. 8975l, charities 127l, of which 26l. to Asketon's free gram. school. Living, a Vic. (*Manch.*) val. 169l, patr. Bishop of Chester.

F. BOLTON PERCY par. () *York Ainsty*, 3 m. SE. of Tadcaster-192, on N. Middl. rail, containing *Appleton-Roebeck*, *Colton*, and *Steeeton*, belonged to the Percys of *Topcliffe*, afterwards to the Beaumonts, who had a seat here. Acres 7820,—of town 2170; pop. 1040, and 241 + 2; poor r. 81l. (*Barwick Incorp.*); real prop. 4631l, charities 24l. All *Saints Rect.* (Yk.) val. 1540l, patr. Archbp.; church, b. 1423 by T. Parker the rector, has tombs of the *Fairfaxes*. *B-UPON-DEARNE* par. (87) *Strafforth* wap. *W. R. York* 8 m. W. of *Dun-caster-162*, on N. Middl. rail. contains *Goldthorpe*. Acres 2390; pop. 671 + 8; poor r. 221l. (*Doncast. U.*); real prop. 4500l, charities 19l. *St. Andrew Cwr.* (Yk.) val. 88l; executors of *W. Marsden*, Esq. *Fairs*, 2nd Thurs. Nov. for hiring. *B-UPON-SWALE* chptry. () *Catterick* par. *N. R. York* 5 m. ESE. of *Richmond-238*. Acres 500; pop. 96 + 1; poor r. 28l. (*Richm. U.*); charities 249l, of which 281l. to *Scorton* school. *St. Mary Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 100l, patr. Vicar; church, has a tomb of *Henry Jenkins*, who was born at *Ellerton* in 1500, was at *Flodden Field*, and lived to be 169 years old, dying in Ch. II.'s time. *B-WITH-AD-GARLEY* () *Lonsdale* hund. *NW. Lancash.* 2 m. ESE. of *Dalton-276*, in *Furness*.

Bolt's Hope Mill () 9 m. NW. of *Wolsingham*, *W. Durham*. *Bolt's Well*, 1 m. SSW.

Bolus Head (104) 5 m. W. of *Hog's Head*, *SW. Kerry*, between *St. Finan's* and *Ballinakel-lig's* bays.

BOLVENKOT () near *Altarnon*, *NE. Cornwall*, is a Cwr. (*Exet.*) val. 46l, patr. F. Rodd, Esq.

BOLT. See *GALBOOLEY, Tipperary*.

BOMBY hmlt. () *Bampton* par. *N. Westmld.* 8 m. NW. of *Shap-277*.

BOMER hmlt. (24) *Kilmacrenan* bar. *NW. Donegal*, 10 m. SW. of *Dunfanaghy-170*.

BON ACCORD q. a. par. in *Old Machar*, *Aberdeen, SE. Aberdeen*. Pop. (1837) 4387. Living 150l, patr. *Seatholders*. "*Bon Accord*," the city motto, was the watchword of the people when they rose against *Edw. I.*

Bona Ferry, between lochs *Dochfour* and *Ness*, *E. Inverness*. 6 m. SW. of *Inverness*. *Bon Ness* *Cust.* or camp, the ancient *Banatria*, is 2 m. NE.

Bonamargy Ruins (9) *Cary* bar. *N. Antrim*, 1 m. E. of *Ballycastle*, site of a monastery, found. by the *O'Donnells* 15th cent., and the burial-place of the earls of *Antrim*.

P. Bonarress, borders of *Ross*, and *Sutherland*, on the main road to the N. 12 m. NW. of *Dornoch*, is near *B. Bridge* across the *Frith* (by *Telford*) of one iron arch 150 ft. span, between two stone arches of 50 and 60 ft.

BONBUX hmlt. (82) *Norton Cuckney* par. *W. Notts*. 5 m. SW. of *Worksop-146*.

BONEY, or *BONDKEY*, par. (86) *N. Yarborough* wap. *N. Lincoln*. 4 m. SSW. of *Barton-166*, had an alien priory found. in *John's* time. Acres 2900; pop. 386 + 5; poor r. 69l. (*Brigg U.*) real prop. 3589l. *St. Andrew Vic.* (*Linc.*) val. 233l, patr. *Earl of Yarborough*.

F. Bonchester Bridge, 6 m. E. by S. of *Hawick*, *Mid. Roxburgh*, on R. *Rule*, near *R. HZL*.

BONCHURCH, i. e. *BONIFACE CHURCH*, par. (10) *E. Medina* lib. Isle of *Wight*, *S. Havat*. 8 m. SSE. of *Newport-82*, a charming spot near *Dun-nose* and *Undercliff*, next to *Boniface Down*. Acres 150; pop. 302 + 16; poor r. (I. of *Wight Incorp.*); real prop. 2421l. *St. Boniface Rect.* (*Winc.*) with *Shanklin Cwr.* val. 134l, patr. *Rev W. White*, and *C. P. Hill*, Esq., of *Boniface Cottage*; church, partly *norman*, has tomb of *Adams*, author of '*Shadows of the Cross*,' etc., *Adml. Hobson* was the son of a tailor here.

BONDART, or *BARTON, ROAD*, ext. par. (68) *Repton* hund. *S. Derby*. 2 m. N. of *Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115*. Pop. 44.

BONDGATE tnsap. () *Ripon* par. *W. R. York* 4 m. S. of *Ripon-212*, is joined to *ARMUNDERBY*. Pop. 541.

BONDINGTON hmlt. (20) *Dunster* par. *NW. Somerset*, near *Dunster-161*. Pop. 16.

BONDLEIGH, or *BUNDLEY*, par. (26) *N. Tawton* hund. *Mid. Devon*. 5 m. NW. of *Bow-188*, on a branch of *R. Tavon*. Acres 2410; pop. 342; poor r. 139l. (*Okehampton U.*); real prop. 1557l; *St. James Rect.* (*Exet.*) val. 232l, patr. *Col. Wyndham*; church, partly *norman*, with a font.

BONDS tnsap. () *Garstang* par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of *Garstang-223*, is joined to *Barn-acre*, and has the ruins of *Greenhagh cast.*, an old seat of the *Stanleys*. *BONDS* (7) 6 m. W. of *Gt. Marlow*, *S. Bucks*.

Bondville (15) 1 m. N. of *Middletown*, *W. Ar-magh*, *H. E. Bond*, Esq.

BONE END (52) 7 m. N. of *Bedford-50*, *N. Bedk.* *P. BONE END* (7) 8 m. E. of *Gt. Marlow-31*, *S. Bucks*, on R. *Thames*.

BONEHILL lib. (62) *Tamworth* par. *SE. Staf-ford*. 2 m. SW. of *Tamworth-115* Pop. 323 + 4. *B. House*, *E. Peel*, Esq.

Bonehurst Bridge (8) on R. *Mole*, *SE. Surrey*, 4 m. SSE. of *Reigate*.

Bone's Hill (81) 4 m. N. of *Macclesfield*, *E. Cheshire*.

BONESS. See *BORROWSTOWNNESS, Linlithg.* *Bonet River* (4, 7) rises in *Lough Glenada*, *N. Leitrim*, flows SSW. 17 m. near *Lurganboy*, *Manor Hamilton*, and *Drumahaire*, into *L. Gill*.

BONGATE tnsap. () *Appleby* par. and boro', *N. Westmld.* on R. *Eden*, near *Appleby-270*, was given by *K. John* to the *Veteriponts* or *Viponts*, and contains *Battle-Barrow*, where stood a white friary and priory. Pop. 618; real prop. 4146l. The church was rebuilt by the *Countess of Pembroke*.

BONHARD vil. *Whitburn* par. *SE. Linlithg.* 4 m. SE. of *Whitburn-20*, near the colliery in *Flow Moss*.

F. BONHILL par. at the S. end of *Loch Lomond*, *W. Dumfries*, 5 m. N. of *Dumbarton-58* on R. *Le-*

ven, which produces fine salmon, and runs from the loch down to the Frith of Clyde, was the birthplace of *Samuellet* (1721-71), who has celebrated his favourite stream in a song. Size 5 m. by 3, middling, chiefly pasture, with 800 acres plantation; pop. chiefly in the print and bleach works by the river; real prop. 10,864*l.*; for poor 1125*l.* Living (presb. Dumbria.) val 225*l.*, patr. Campbell of Stonefield. *B. House*, A. Smollett, Esq. near the pillar to the novelist's memory; Darleith was built by the Lennoxes who had the par. and a castle in Inch Marin. An ash here covering a space 94 ft. diameter has 25 ft. girth at the ground, is 18 ft. girth at 9 ft. above, where it separates into 3 branches of 11, 10, and 9 ft. girth. The hollow stump of another ash, which is fitted up as a room 11 ft. high, is 33 ft. girth at the ground, narrowing to 20 ft.

BONINGALE, or **BONINGHALL**, par. (61) Brims-tree hund. *E. Selop*, 5 m. SE. of Shiffnal-185, near N. West. rail. Acres 690; pop. 184; poor r. 35*l.* (Shiffna. U.); real prop. 2348*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* with Stockton.

BONITHAN (81) 5 m. SSE. of Helston, *W. Cornwall*.

BONJEDWARD vil. 2 m. N. of Jedburgh, *Mid. Roxburgh.* between the Ra. Jed and Teviot.

BONKLE. See **BUNKLE**, *Linark.*

BONLAHY, or **BUNLAHY**, vil. (10) Granard bar. *E. Longford*, 4 m. NW. of Granard-65. Pop. 238. *Fairs*, 6 May, 26 July, 15 Oct. and 12 Dec.

P. BONMAHON, or **BUNMAHON**, vil. (24) Decies-without-Drum, *SE. Waterfd.* 14 m. SW. of Waterford, 111 from Dublin, a coast gd. station and bathing-place, at R. Mahon's mouth. Pop. 1771 + 80, in the Knockmahon copper and lead mines, which have been worked for a long time with success.

Bonne Nuit Bay, N. side of Jersey, *Channel Islds.* 5 m. N. by W. of St. Helier's, has a fine prospect from the cliffs.

BONNEHOMMES (14) near Stourton, *SW. Wilts.* now a farmhouse, was, according to Leland, 'builted of late by my Lord Stourton,' and afterwards belonged to a Bonhoma.

BONKEN GATE vil. () Strickland-Kettle tnsbp. *W. Westm.* 8 m. NW. of Kendal-262.

BONNINGTON vil. Cuthbert's par. *N. Edinb.* 1 m. N. of Edinbro', on Leith Water, has a mineral spring. **BONNINGTON** vil. Ratho par. *W. Edinb.* 9 m. WSW. of Edinbro', near the Union canal and *B. House*. **Bonnington** (3) near Goodneston, *E. Kent*, 7 m. ESE. of Canterbury, the old seat of the fam. of Boys, who had also Betsahanger—and of whom was Sir John, the defender of Donnington castle, and Lieut.-gov. Boys of Greenwich hospital, whose remarkable escape in the 'Luxemburgh' is the subject of some of the paintings in the hall there. **Bonnington** par. (4) Street hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 6 m. W. of Hythe-65, on the Military canal, in Romney marsh. Acres 4310; pop. 155 + 3; poor r. 44*l.* (E. Ashford U.); real prop. 1735*l.* St. Rumwald Rect. (Cant.) val 225*l.*, patr. T. Papillon, Esq. of Acrise.

Bonnington Green (47) 4 m. W. of Dunmow, *W. Essex*. **Bonnington**, or **Boniton**, *Linna*, 2 m. above Lanark, *Mid. Lanark.* a fall of the Clyde (30 ft. down) close to Corra Linn, and *B. House*, Sir C. Ross, which has a portrait of Wallace, and his chair.

Bonnington's Hall (47) 8 m. NE. of Hoddesden, *E. Herts.* Rt. Hon. C. P. Yorke.

BONNYBRIDGE vil. Falkirk par. *E. Stirling.* 3 m. W. of Falkirk-24, on the *Bonny Water*, which runs 8 m. NE. past *Bonny Muir* (where

Charles Stuart defeated Gen. Hawley) to R. Carron. Pop. 184.

P. BONNYBROOK (4) 2½ m. NE. of Dublin, *E. Dubl.*

Bonnyglen (29) near Mountcharles, *S. Donegal*, M. Babbington, Esq.

BONNYRIGG, or **BANNIRIGG**, vil. Cockpen par. *E. Edinb.* 7 m. SE. by S. of Edinbro', near a colliery. Pop. 650.

BONNYTON, or **BONNINGTON**, vil. Maryton par. *E. Forfar*. 8 m. WSW. of Montrose, has remains of an old castle belonging to the Woods.

BONBOM tnsbp. (74) Gwyddelwern par. *NE. Merioneth*. 2 m. N. of Corwen-194.

P. BONSAILL par. (82) Wirksworth hund. *Mid. Derby*. 1 m. SW. of Matlock-144, in a fine spot, containing Slaley, near R. Derwent, on the roman road to Manchester, was once a mkt. town, and has remains of the cross. Acres 2760, hilly; pop. 1496 + 18, hosiery frame-workers, comb-makers, and lead and zinc miners; poor r. 838*l.* (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 5157*l.*; charities 103*l.*, of which Cragg's school 99*l.* St. James Rect. (Lich.) val. 201*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, old, on a rock above the dale.

Bonslaw, 5 m. NNE. of Annan, *S. Dumfries*. — Wood, Esq. near *B. Moss*.

BONT vil. (56) Llanwrtyd par. *NW. Brecon*. 11 m. W. of Builth-173. 'Bont' for 'Pont', a bridge. **BONT** tnsbp. (74) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. *E. Denbigh*. 8 m. SE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 86.

P. BONT-NEWYDD vil. (78) Llanbeblig par. *NW. Carnarvon*, near Carnarvon-235. **BONT-NEWYDD** vil. (787) Llanwnda par. *NW. Carnarvon*. 3 m. S. of Carnarvon-235.

BONT-UCHEL hmlt. () Trepark tnsbp. *Mid. Denbigh*. 5 m. W. of Ruthin-195.

BONTYEN vil. (79) Llangetho par. *Mid. Cardigan*. 8 m. N. of Lampeter-209.

BONTHORPE hmlt. (84) Willoughby par. *E. Lincoln*. 3 m. S. of Alford-188. Pop. 14.

BONTREYDYFFERE vil. (56) Llanwrtyd par. *NW. Brecon*. 11 m. W. of Builth-173.

Bonville Court (88) near Tenby, *S. Pembroke*, J. M. Child, Esq. was the Bonvilles' old seat.

P. BONVILSTON, or **BOLSTON**, or **TRE-SIMON**, par. (86) Dinas-Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. E. of Cowbridge-173. Pop. 282 + 4, some limestone quarriers; poor r. 113*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. 1555*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Mary (Llan.) val. 83*l.*, patr. J. J. Bassett, Esq. of *B. Park*.

BONWEN tnsbp. (74) with Rhuggatt, Corwen par. *NE. Merioneth*, near Corwen-194. See **RHUGGATT**.

BONWICK tnsbp. (94) Skipsea par. *E. R. York*. 8 m. ESE. of Gt. Driffeld-196. Acres 920; pop. 29; poor r. 7*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1091*l.*

BONWYSON tnsbp. (56) Gwyddelwern par. *NE. Brecon*. 11 m. W. of Builth-173.

Boodin's (St.) Wall (10) 4 m. E. of Blessington, *NE. Wicklow*.

BOOHAT hmlt. (28) Brixham par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. NE. of Dartmouth-202. Pop. 28.

Booker Farm (7) 2 m. SW. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks.* near *B. Common*.

BOOKHAM, GREAT, par. (8) Effingham hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 2 m. SW. of Leatherhead-18. Acres 3170; pop. 963 + 7; poor r. 593*l.* (Epsom U.); real prop. 5145*l.*; charities 83*l.* St. Nicholas Vict. (Winc.) val. 840*l.*, patr. Dr. Heberden. *B. Grove*, H. Mackey, Esq.; Eastwick House, an old seat of the Effinghams. **B. B. LITTLE**, par. ½ m. SW. of the above. Acres 950, part common; pop. 237 + 4; poor r. 176*l.*; real prop. 1828*l.*; charities 65*l.* with 3 almsh. Living, a *Rect.*

(Winc.) val. 156L, patr. the Pollens of *B. Manor House*; church, has a brass (1590).

BOOLEY tnsbp. (73) Stanton par. *N. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Wem-163. Pop. 117.

Booley Hills () W. of Mullinavat, *S. Kilkenny*, a range about 7 m. long, the highest point being Corbaly, 842 ft. high.

BOOLTGLASS vil. (35) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 5 m. SE. of Knocktopher-78. Pop. 216.

BOOMER (20) 3 m. SSW. of Bridgewater-139, *Mid. Somerset*.

Boonhall (18) 2 m. N. of Londonderry, *NW. Londondy*. Earl of Caledon's seat, now occupied by the Bishop of Derry.

Boon Hill, Legerwood par. *W. Berwick*. 1090 ft. high, near the Boon, or Boondreigh, Water, which rises in Twinlaw, and joins R. Leader, below Thirlestane cast.

BOON-WOOD hmlt. () Gosforth par. *SW. Cumberland*. 5 m. N. of Ravenglass-279.

Boorzel (5) 6 m. N. of Battle, *NW. Sussex*, J. Roberts, Esq.

BOOSELEY, UPPER and NETHER, vils. (81) 2 m. SW. of Longnor-161, *N. Stafford*.

Boot Inn (46) 3 m. S. of Biggleswade, *SE. Beds*.

F. BOOTERTOWN par. (23) Dublin and Rath-down bars. *SE. Dublin*, 4 m. SE. of Dublin, on Kingstown rail. contains Blackrock and part of Williamstown on Dublin bay, of which it commands fine prospects. Acres 541, limestone; pop. 8318 + 44,—of vil. 695. Living, a Cwr. (Du. G. K.) val. 48L, patr. Archdn. of Dublin. Seamount, Sans Souci, Mt. Merriem, and many other seats are here.

Booth hmlt. (86) Knedington tnsbp. *E. R. York*. 1 m. W. of Howden-180, near *B. Ferry* over R. Ouse. Pop. 86.

BOOTH, BARBER (81) 2 m. NW. of Castleton-164, *N. Derby*, on R. Edale, *B. Over and Nether*. *B. B.*, or *Northbury B.*, Hall (80) 1 m. SE. of Knutford, *N. Cheshire*, P. Leigh, Esq., commanding a fine view, has Guercino's 'Death of Dido' and other paintings. *B. B. Hall* (72) 1 m. N. of Chesdale, *N. Stafford*. *B. B.*, New and Old LAUND. See LAUND, *Lancash*. *B. B.*-Town hmlt. (88) N. Oram par. *W. R. York*. 1 m. NE. of Halifax-197.

BOOTHBY, or B-GRAFFO, par. (83) B. Graffo wap. as below, 8 m. S. of Lincoln-152, has the remains of Somerton castle, b. 1805 by Bp. Bec, in which Jno. of France was confined after the battle of Poitiers. Acres 2850; pop. 214 + 4; poor r. 59L (*Linc. U.*); real prop. 2831L. St. Andrew Rect. (*Linc.*) val. 638L, patr. J. Fullerton, Esq.

BOOTHBY hmlt. (84) Welton par. *E. Lincoln*. 5 m. ENE. of Spilsby-129. Pop. 80.

BOOTHBY-GRAFFO (HIGHER) WAPENTAKE (70, 83). Parts of Kesteven, *W. Lincoln*. contains the pars. of Boothby rect., Coleby vic., Eagle, Eagleball, Harmston v., Navenby r., Skinnand, Swinethorpe, Welbourn r., and Wellingore v.; acres 19,190, pop. 3991, houses 798. *B. B.* BOOTHBY-GRAFFO (LOWER) WAPENTAKE, the pars. of Aubourn vic., Beasingham rect., Boultham r., Carlton-le-Moorland v., Doddington r., Eagle-Woodhouse, N. and S. Hyckham r., Morton, Morton-Disney v., N. Scarle r., Skellingthorpe v., Stapleford v., Swinderby v., Thorpe-on-the-Hill r., Thurlby r., and part of Eagle v.; acres 37,060, pop. 4726, houses 925. See GRAFFO DEANERY.

BOOTHBY-PAGNELL par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 5 m. SE. of Grantham-110. Acres 2560; pop. 132 + 2; poor r. 29L (*Granth. U.*); real prop. 2421L. St. Andrew Rect. (*Linc.*) val. 378L, patr. T. Fardell, Esq.,—held for 40 yrs.

by the learned Bp. Sanderson. *B. House*, J. Litchford Esq., a meet for the Belvoir hounds. BOOTHEN tnsbp. (72) Stoke-on-Trent par. *N. Stafford*, near Stoke-148. Pop. 144. BOOTHFIELD (88 or 9) 4 m. RNE. of Manchester-183, *SE. Lancash*. BOOTHROYD hmlt. (88) Dewsbury tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 5 m. W. of Wakefield-182. BOOTH'S, HIGHER, tnsbp. (88 or 9) Whalley par. *W. Lancash*. 4 m. SSW. of Burnley-211. Acres 2000; prop. 8652, in the cotton mills; houses 678; poor r. 557L (*Haslingden U.*); real prop. 12,188L, of which 1970L on mines. *B. B.*, LOWER, tnsbp. 1 m. N. of the above. Acres 630; pop. 2464 + 29, in the cotton mills; houses 433; poor r. 290L; real prop. 8266L. BOOTHSTOWN hmlt. (89) Worsley tnsbp. *SE. Lancash*. 6 m. WSW. of Manchester-183.

F. M. BOOTLE par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cumberland*, a polling place, 5 m. SSE. of Ravenglass-279, on the Whitehaven rail in the midst of fine scenery near *B. Fall* and Black Combe, has remains of the nunnery church at Seton and a camp at Eak Merts. Acres 6570, well cultivated; pop. 696, in a good corn and pork trade; houses 128, with a chapel, Singleton's free school (18L), and Union poor house; poor r. 118L, on 8548L; real prop. 4498L; charities 20L. St. Michael Rect. (*Manch.*) val. 525L, patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, ancient in part, with a brass of Sir H. Askew of Seton hall (to whom the nunnery was granted), and 8-sided figured font. *Bootle P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bootle, Corney, Drigg and Carlton, Eskdale and Wasdale, Irton and Santon, Milloom (has a p. house), Muncaster, Ulpha, Waberthwaite, Whitebeck, Whicham with Birker, and Austwaite; acres 70,480, pop. 5516, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 412 (out-door 423), expended 1462L, prop. rated 29,219L. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Whicham, with Thwaites; pop. 5516, decreasing. It belongs to Whitehaven New County Court. *Mkt. D. Sat. Feirs*, 5 Apr. 24 Sept. corn and hiring; 26 Apr. 3 Aug. horses, cattle, etc.

F. BOOTLE-CUM-LINACRE tnsbp. (79) Walton par. *SW. Lancash*. 3 m. N. of Liverpool-306, near Southpt. rail, a bathing-place on the N. shore. Acres 1050; pop. 1962 + 63, many visitors; poor r. 140L (*W. Derby U.*). St. Mary Cw. (*Ches.*) val. 164L, patr. W. S. Millar, Esq.

BOOTON par. (66) S. Erpingham hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. SW. of Aylsham-118. Acres 1030; pop. 241 + 5; poor r. 216L (*St. Faith U.*); real prop. 1942L. St. Michael Rect. (*Norw.*) val. 228L, patr. H. Elwyn, Esq. of *B. Hall*.

Boot's Bridge (65) 4 m. SE. of March, *N. Cambridge*, on Sixteen-feet river or cut, near *B. Drove*. BOOTE hmlt. () Arkengarth-Dale par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Reeth-242.

Boopop (5) 2 m. W. of Hastings, *SE. Sussex*. Boquahan, near Kippen, *N. Stirl. H. Campbell Esq.*

BORASTON chply. (55) Burford par. *S. Salop*, ½ m. W. of Tenbury-138. Pop. 199.

Boracovicus of the Romans, is *Housesstead* on Hadrian's Wall.

Bordale () under Place fell, SE. side of Uleswater, *Westmrid.* leads into Patterdale.

BORDEAN tythg. (11) E. Meon par. *S. Hants*. 3 m. W. of Petersfield-54. Pop. 109. *B. House*, ½ m. SE.

F. BORDEN par. (6) Milton hund. Scray lath, *N. Kent*, 8 m. ESE. of Chatham-80. Acres 2010; pop. 860 + 9; poor r. 182L (*Milton U.*); real prop. 5079L; charities 1844L, of which Barrow's for widows, poor, etc. 1827L. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (*Cant.*) val. 250L, patr. J. Musgrave, Esq.;

BOOTHEN tnsbp. (72) Stoke-on-Trent par. *N. Stafford*, near Stoke-148. Pop. 144.

BOOTHFIELD (88 or 9) 4 m. RNE. of Manchester-183, *SE. Lancash*.

BOOTHROYD hmlt. (88) Dewsbury tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 5 m. W. of Wakefield-182.

BOOTH'S, HIGHER, tnsbp. (88 or 9) Whalley par. *W. Lancash*. 4 m. SSW. of Burnley-211. Acres 2000; prop. 8652, in the cotton mills; houses 678; poor r. 557L (*Haslingden U.*); real prop. 12,188L, of which 1970L on mines. *B. B.*, LOWER, tnsbp. 1 m. N. of the above. Acres 630; pop. 2464 + 29, in the cotton mills; houses 433; poor r. 290L; real prop. 8266L.

BOOTHSTOWN hmlt. (89) Worsley tnsbp. *SE. Lancash*. 6 m. WSW. of Manchester-183.

F. M. BOOTLE par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cumberland*, a polling place, 5 m. SSE. of Ravenglass-279, on the Whitehaven rail in the midst of fine scenery near *B. Fall* and Black Combe, has remains of the nunnery church at Seton and a camp at Eak Merts. Acres 6570, well cultivated; pop. 696, in a good corn and pork trade; houses 128, with a chapel, Singleton's free school (18L), and Union poor house; poor r. 118L, on 8548L; real prop. 4498L; charities 20L. St. Michael Rect. (*Manch.*) val. 525L, patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, ancient in part, with a brass of Sir H. Askew of Seton hall (to whom the nunnery was granted), and 8-sided figured font. *Bootle P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bootle, Corney, Drigg and Carlton, Eskdale and Wasdale, Irton and Santon, Milloom (has a p. house), Muncaster, Ulpha, Waberthwaite, Whitebeck, Whicham with Birker, and Austwaite; acres 70,480, pop. 5516, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 412 (out-door 423), expended 1462L, prop. rated 29,219L. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Whicham, with Thwaites; pop. 5516, decreasing. It belongs to Whitehaven New County Court. *Mkt. D. Sat. Feirs*, 5 Apr. 24 Sept. corn and hiring; 26 Apr. 3 Aug. horses, cattle, etc.

F. BOOTLE-CUM-LINACRE tnsbp. (79) Walton par. *SW. Lancash*. 3 m. N. of Liverpool-306, near Southpt. rail, a bathing-place on the N. shore. Acres 1050; pop. 1962 + 63, many visitors; poor r. 140L (*W. Derby U.*). St. Mary Cw. (*Ches.*) val. 164L, patr. W. S. Millar, Esq.

BOOTON par. (66) S. Erpingham hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. SW. of Aylsham-118. Acres 1030; pop. 241 + 5; poor r. 216L (*St. Faith U.*); real prop. 1942L. St. Michael Rect. (*Norw.*) val. 228L, patr. H. Elwyn, Esq. of *B. Hall*.

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church, with Norman tower, doorway, etc., has tomb of Dr. Plot (author of the Oxford and Stafford county histories) born at Sutton Baron in this place.

Border Houses () 10 m. NNE. of Allonby, *W. Cumbria*.

BORDELEY hmlt. (82) with Deritend, Aston par. Birmingham boro', *NW. Warwick*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of Birmingham-110, on Warwick canal. Pop. with Deritend; houses —, with Dowell's almshouses, fancy paper-works, and many factories; charities 351. Holy Trinity Ch. (Wor.) val. 300*L*, patr. Vicar; church, built 1820. Near Camp hill, where the inhabitants had a battle with Prince Rupert before he took the town, was *B. Hall*, which the rioters burnt 1791.

BORDELEY hmlt. (62) 5 m. E. of Bromsgrove -116, *NE. Worcester*. has the chapel attached to the abbey found. 1158 by the empress Maud, and which at the dissolution was forced by Hen. VIII. upon Lord Windsor in exchange for Stanwell. *B. Park*, H. G. Dugdale, Esq.

BORDWELL par. (28) Clandonagh and Clarmallagh bars. *SW. Queen's Co.* 4 m. NE. of Rathdowny-70. Acres 2805, including Lough Grants-town, with bog and limestone; pop. 967 + 9. Living a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 119, patr. Bishop. Grantstown house, R. Vicars, Esq. near the ruins of an old castle.

Bore Place (6) in Chidingstone par. *W. Kent*, once the seat of Sir T. Willoughby and his son-in-law Sir R. Bore, belongs to the Streatfields of High Street House.

Boreas Hall (86) 2 m. S. of Hedon, *E. R. York*. near R. Humber, Mrs. Stovin.

BORRATON, or BRATTON, tnsph. (74) Base-church par. *N. Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Shrewsbury -158, on R. Perry. Pop. 32; real prop. 1558*L*. *B. Hall*, R. Hunt, Esq.; *B. Park*, 1 m. NW.

B. BORHAM par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 4 m. NE. of Chelmsford-29, on E. Count. rail, and R. Chelmer, was a mkt. town in saxon times, and contains the Honour of Newhall (which see) now a nunnery. Acres 3820; pop. 1054 + 6; poor r. 701*L* (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 7165*L*; charities 169*L*, of which Butler's schools 156*L*. St. Andrew Vic. (Roch.) val. 482*L*, patr. Bp. London; church, has tombs of the Radcliffes in the Sussex chapel, and of the Walthams. *B. House*, Sir J. Tyrell, Bt. M. P.

P. Borham House (14) 1 m. SE. of Warminster, *W. Wilt.* Sir J. D. Astley, Bt.

P. BORHAM MANOR OF STREET (51) Wartling par. *SE. Sussex*, 4 m. E. of Hailsham-59, near *B. Bridge*, on R. Ashburn.

BORLAND vil. near Dysart, *S. Fife*. Pop. 178, colliers.

Boreray Isld., N. side of N. Uist, *Western Islds.* W. of Berneray, is about 1 m. square, and belongs to D. Maclean, Esq. Pop. 181.

BORRESFORD tnsph. (55 or 6) with Pedwardine, Brampton par. *NW. Hereford*, 4 m. NE. of Presteign-151. Pop. 102.

Boreas Prom. of the ancients, is *Malin Head, Donegal*.

P. BORQUE par. 3 m. SW. of Kirkcudbright-104, *S. Kirkcudbr.* between Kircdbr. and Wigton bays, includes Chapelton, Kirkandrews (which belonged to Iona), Sandwick old par., Balmangan and Plunton castls, Barlocco and other islds. along the coast, which is cliffy. Size 10 m. by 7, with freestone and whinstone; pop. 1117 + 22; real prop. 9625*L*; for poor 284*L*. Living (preb. Kircdbr.) val. 231*L*, patr. Crown. Near Little Ross *fight* is Frenchman's rock, where a pirate was wrecked after robbing Sandwick church.

Borington (25) 5 m. N. of Plymouth, *S. Devon*. now a farmhouse close to *B. Park* (in which is a roman camp), was the old seat of the Parkers (Earls Morley, who take hence the title of visct. and baron), before their removal to Saltram, lower down the Catwater.

BORLAND PARK vil. Auchterarder par. *E. Perth*. 6 m. E. of Meethill-44, on R. Earne, seat of Hon. J. Stuart. Pop. 151.

BORLEY par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 2 m. NW. of Sudbury-54. Acres 730, part common; pop. 188; poor r. 111*L* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 4637*L*. Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 240*L*, patr. Earl Waldegrave. *B. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. BORLEY tnsph. (55) Omberley par. *N. Worcester*. 5 m. WNW. of Droitwich, on R. Severn.

Borley Loch, near Durness bay, *NW. Sutherland*, has red-bellied trout.

Boro, or Bow, River (21, 29) Upper Tulla bar. *NE. Clare*, rises in Moynoe par. and runs 5 m. SE. to Lough Derg. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. *B. River* (18) rising in the Blackstairs mountains. *W. Wexford*, runs about 16 m. SE. to R. Suir, 2 m. below Enniscorthy.

BOROUGH hmlt. (37) Llanelly par. *S. Carmarthen*. near Llanelly-217. Pop. 6846 + 267, iron and coal miners; houses 1858; real prop. 17,329*L*, of which 4437*L* on mines. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. BOROUGH (25) 6 m. SW. of Okehampton-195, *W. Devon*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. *Borough, or Barrow, Hills* (47) near Gt. Totnam, *E. Essex*, were raised over the slain when the Danes invaded this coast. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. *Borough* (9) 4 m. SE. of Petworth, *W. Sussex*, J. Jupp, Esq.

BOROUGH FEN VILLE extr. par. (64) Peterboro' lib. *NE. Northampton*. 5 m. N. of Peterboro' -81. Acres 8180; pop. 192; real prop. 5573*L*.

P. BOROUGH GREEN hmlt. (6) Ightham and Wrotham pars. *E. Kent*, 5 m. ENE. of Sevenoaks -28. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. *B. Hill* (58) near Darenty, *W. Northampton*. where in 1006 the Danes defeated the Saxons, and Chas. I. encamped before Naseby, has one of the largest camps in the country, and commands a fine view of the Gt. Junct. reservoir, etc. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. *B. Island* (24) in Bigbury bay, *S. Devon*. at R. Avon's mouth. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. *B. Mill* (51) 6 m. S. of Cambridge, *S. Cambridge*.

$\frac{1}{2}$ m. *B. Moor*, S. side of Edinburgh, and once forest, is the spot where Jas. IV. reviewed his army before the battle of Flodden (the royal standard being fixed in the Hare, or Buck, stone), and the site of an old chapel, of which there are remains.—Thousand pavilions white as snow, Spread all the Borough-moor below, etc. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. *B. STREET* (8) 2 m. SE. of Epsom-15, *E. Surrey*, near the roman road to Chichester.

P. BOROUGHBRIDGE hmlt. (20) Lyng and Weston Zoyland pars. *Mid. Somerset*. 4 m. NW. of Langport-128, close to the bridge over R. Parret and a barrow crowned by the ruins of St. Michael's chapel, once belonging to Athelney ab. Pop. 93.

P. M. BOROUGHBRIDGE chpry. () Aldboro' par. *W. R. York*. 15 m. NW. of York by Berwk. rail, 206 from London, the ancient *Isturium*, near the bridge over R. Ais, first built after the Conquest when the N. road was diverted from Aldboro', was from the time of Mary a borough returning 2 members till disfranchised by the Reform bill, and the scene of a battle in which Edw. II. defeated the Earl of Lancaster, 1321. Acres 220; pop. 1024 + 7, chiefly in the hardware trade; houses 208, with 2 chapels, bank, the Crown Inn once the seat of the Tancred's, and the market column; poor r. 166*L*; real prop. 2658*L*; charities 51. St. James Ch. (Rip.) val. 82*L*, patr. Vicar. Near the stone bridge which replaces the old one, are three druid stones called the Devil's arrows. *Mkt. D.* Sat. *Fairs*, 27-8 Apr. 23-4 Oct. cattle, sheep; 22 June, horses, hardware, woollens. * *B.*

DEANERY, dioc. of Ripon, contains the benefices in Upper and Lower Claro wap. with Cundall cur., and Nidd vic.

BORRAS, or BWRAS, HOVAH, tnsbp. (74) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh*. 3 m. NE. of Wrexham-179, near R. Dee. Pop. 43. *B.-Riffre* tnsbp. (74) Gresford par. near the above. Pop. 87.

BORRIS par. (8, 18) E. Maryborough bar. *Mid. Queen's Co.* contains Maryborough, 50 m. from Dublin (which see).

P. BORRIS, or B.-IDRONE, vil. (22) E. Idrone bar. *W. Carlow*, 17 m. S. of Carlow, 67 from Dublin, on *B. Rivulet*, which falls into R. Barrow a little below, is a petty sessions and police station. Pop. 950 + 28. *B. Castle*, the fine seat of T. Kavanagh, Esq. who is descended from M'Murrough, king of Leinster, resisted two attacks in the year 1798. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 5 Feb. 1 May, 2 July (wool), 15 Aug. 4 Oct. 14 Nov. cattle, sheep, pigs.

P. M. BORRIS-IN-OSSEORY vil. (21-2) Clondank bar. *W. Queen's Co.* 15 m. SW. of Maryboro', 69 from Dublin, on R. Nore, near Gt. South and West. rail. is a sessions and police station, belonging to the Duke of Buckingham, where the Fitzpatricks to whom it was given by Eliz. had a castle to defend the pass to Munster. Pop. 821 + 5. *Fairs*, 25 Jan. 21 Mar. 31 May, 24 June, 15 Aug. 11 Oct. 21 Nov. 20 Dec.

BORRISMORE par. (12) Galmoy bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 2 m. S. of Johnstown, belonged to Jerpoint abbey. Acres 1271; pop. 267. Living, united to Burnchurch. *B. House*.

BORRISNAFARNEY par. (46, etc.) Cloniah bar. *S. King's Co.* (22, 28) Ikerrin bar. *Tipperary*, near Moneygall-83, and the Devil's Bit mountain. Acres 4540, middling; ann. value 8488l.; pop. 1073. Living, a *Rect.* with Bourney. Loughton, Lord Bloomfield; and other seats.

P. BORRISOKANE par. (7, 10) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 7 m. E. of Lough Derg, a sessions and police station, 91 m. from Dublin, contains Goatstown. Acres 5128, middling, with bog, limestone; pop. 8175.—of town 1625 + 100; houses 266, with bridewell, fever hosp. and dispensary. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 222l., patr. Bishop. Kyle Ho. W. Harvey, Esq.; Arran Hill, Marq. of Ormonde.

P. BORRISOLEAGH vil. (34) Upper Kilnamanagh bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 6 m. SW. of Templemore, 92 from Dublin, a sessions and police station. Pop. 1438 + 10. *Fairs*, 9 June, 6 Aug. 27 Nov.

P. BORROWAY tnsbp. () Leake par. *N. R. York* 4 m. N. of Thirsk-217. Acres 1280; pop. 401 + 5; poor r. 70l. (N. Allerton U.); real prop. 2077l.; charities 8l. *BORROWBY* tnsbp. () Lythe par. *N. R. York*. 9 m. WNW. of Whitby-236. Acres 650; pop. 81 + 2; poor r. 6l. (Whitby U.); real prop. 788l.

BORROWDALE chptry. () Crosthwaite par. *S. Cambrid.* 5 m. S. of Keswick-291, between *B. Fells* and Derwent Water, is famous for its wild scenery and black lead mines. Pop. 369 + 1; poor r. 90l. (Cockermo' U.); real prop. 3828l. Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 80l., patr. Vicar; church, rebuilt 1706. R. Derwent runs through rich meadows in the Dale, which is well-wooded up the mountain slopes (300 to 500 ft. high) on both sides, and has at the entrance near Grange, the Castle crag, with the remains of a fortification commanding a fine view, the Bowder stone weighing 1771 tons; further up is Rothwaite, where three vales meet.—Stonethwaite leading under Eagle and Bull crags and Glenamara. into Langdale and Ensedale—Seatoller by Honiton crag and *B. House* to Buttermere.—Seathwaite over Style head by Gt. End to Wasdale. At Giller coom in a por-

phyry rock, is the graphite, or wad, or black lead mine, which supplies the world, and belongs to W. Banks, Esq. of Corfe Castle, who has one half and the reversion of the other half. It is but occasionally wrought; and the workmen are examined on coming out, in the entrance room where a guard keeps watch with loaded pistols, to prevent theft. *BORROWDALE* hmlt. () Orton par. *Mid. Westmid.* 4 m. SW. of Orton-276, on Lanc. and Carl. rail. near *B. Bridge*, where R. Lane is joined by the *Borrow*, which rises in Hartop pike to the NW. and is so called from a roman camp (burgh or barrow) at Castle dykes, commanding this wild pass.

BORROWDON, or BURRADON, tnsbp. () Allerton par. *N. Northmid.* 6 m. NW. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 165; poor r. 64l. (Rothb. U.)

BORROWSTON vil. Reay par. *N.W. Caithnes* a fishing-place, 4 m. NE. of Reay-298. *BORROWSTOWN* vil. 2 m. N. of Linlithgow-17, *Linlithgo*, as below.

P. BORROWSTOWNNESS, or BO'NESS, par. 3 m. N. of Linlithgow-17, *N. Linlithgo*, on the Frith of Forth, formerly called Kinniel, and containing Newtown, is a decayed port and burgh of barony under the Duke of Hamilton. Size 3½ m. by 2, well cultivated, with coal, limestone, ironstone, freestone, etc.; pop. 2347, decreasing,—of town 1790, in the coasting and Greenland trade, salt-works, ship-building; houses 258, straggling, with a custom-house, chapel, 2 banks, distillery, soap and pottery works, schools; real prop. 8488l.—of which 1015l. on mines; for poor 593l. Living (Presb. Linlithg.) val. 272l., patr. Duke of Hamilton, of Kinniel, which was the residence of David Stewart. The port, which in Defoe's time was second to Leith and had the best seamen in the Frith, is protected by an embankment. In 1846, 91 sail of 5944 tons (44 being under 35 tons each) belonged to it, with Brucehaven, Limekilns, Charlestown, Inverkeithing, St. David's, for supports; and the tonnage *Islanders* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1031 sail of 57,081 and 944 of 61,301 tons,—from 'colonies' 10 of 1963 t. (2 of 271 t. being foreigners),—from and to 'foreign ports' 21 of 2502 and 136 of 20,355 t. (besides 27 foreigners of 3211 and 262 of 23,919 t.); total customs 1856l. *Fair*, 16 Nov.

BORSTAL. See BOARSTALL, Bucks.

BORTH vil. (59) Cyfoeth-y-Brenin tnsbp. *NW. Cardigan*. 5 m. N. of Aberystwith-208, on the coast, near *B. Sands*, which stretch 3 m. to R. Dovey's mouth.

BORTHIN hmlt. (41) Llandysil par. *S. Cardigan*. 7 m. E. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229. Pop. 263.

B. BORTHWICK par. 11 m. SE. of Edinbo'. *SE. Edinb.* on Ra. Gore and S. Esk, containing Dewarston, Middleton, Newlandrigg, Hemperston, belonged to Crichton College, and has the fine tower (74 ft. by 68, and 110 high) and other remains of *B. Castle*, b. 1430 on site of the roman *Crocia* and a fort called Lockerworth, by the Lords Borthwick, who came from *B. Brax* (below), afterwards occupied by Mary on her marriage with Bothwell, and taken by Cromwell. Size 6 m. by 8, hilly, with limestone quarries; pop. 1617 + 14, some in the Stobbe powdermills; real prop. 9050l., of which 2245l. on mines and quarries; for poor 380l. Living (Presb. Dalkeith) val. 198l., patr. Dundas of Arniston. The barony belongs to Borthwick of Crookstone, but the title is in abeyance. Principal Robertson (1721-38), Henry Dundas (1742-1811), and Small the machinist, were natives.

Borthwick Park, 1 m. NW. of Dunse, *Mid. Berw.* *B. Water*, "Borthwick's mountain flood," rises in Robertson par. *SW. Roxburgh*, and runs

10 m. NE. to R. Teviot, above Hawick, past *B. Sheila*, which is opposite *B. Brae House* in *Selk.* (11 m. SSW. of Selkirk), seat of A. Lockhart, Esq. M.P.

BORVA, or **BURFA**, tnahp. (56) with Bareland, Old Radnor par. *E. Radnor*. 5 m. E. of New Radnor, on the *Hereford* border, near Offa's dyke.

BORWICK tnahp. () Warton par. *N. Lancash.* 7 m. NNE. of Lancaster-240, near Carlisle rail. Acres 820; pop. 214; poor r. 1211. (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 16554. *B. Hall*, seat of the Standishes, where Ch. II. lodged on his way to Worcester.

Bosaken (81) 6 m. S. of Penryn, *W. Cornwall*, H. M. Grylls, Esq.

P. BOSSBURY par. (48) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford*. 4 m. N. of Ledbury-120, containing Upleadon, and a farmho., once the palace of Bps. of Hereford, is a meet for the Ledbury hounds. Acres 5200, part in hops; pop. 1137 + 7; poor r. 6841. (Ledbury U.); real prop. 80492; charities 1281. of which Morton's gram. school 901. Holy Trinity Vic. (Heref.) val. 3371, patr. Bishop; church, ancient. The 'Barland pear' is grown at Barlands farm.

Boscares (80) 2 m. W. of Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall*, H. Flamank, Esq.

P. BOSCASTLE, i.e. **BOTTEREAUX CASTLE** (80) Forrabury and Minster par. *N. Cornwall*, 5 m. N. of Camelford-228, in a rocky creek, was once a mkt. town, and had a castle built by the Bottereaux family. Pop. 807, export corn, slate, and manganese, coastwise. *B. Port*, a member of Padstow, admits small craft only to the quay, and has a small island at the mouth, with the remains of a chapel inside.

Boscares-Rose, in St Buryan par. *Cornwall* (see *Boskenna*, below), has been held since K. John, by the Boscawens of Trugothan, to whom it gives title of baron, with a rose (properly rôs, meaning, like the welsh rhôs, a marsh or valley) for their arms.

B. BOSCOMBEL ext. par. (61) Brimstree hund. *E. Salop*, 6 m. E. of Shifnal-135, on the *Stafford* borders, contains the celebrated *B. House*, then a seat of the Giffords, where Chas. II. was concealed after the battle of Worcester, Wed. 3 Sept. 1651. From 4th to 6th the king, disguised in the clothes of the brothers Pendrill, was hid in White Ladies House, about 1 m. off, near the old priory, and belonging to a Fitzherbert; the next two days he was at *B. House*, where his hiding-place is still shown; and on Monday night he went to Moseley, *Stafford*. An oak near the house with an inscription on it, is said to be a scion of the Royal Oak in which the king was part of the time hidden with Col. Careless.

P. BOSCOMBE (16) 2 m. WSW. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants*.

P. BOSCOMBE par. (14) Amesbury hund. *SE. Wilts*. 6 m. NE. of Salisbury-81. Acres 2000; pop. 156 + 1; poor r. 281. (Amesb. U.); real prop. 15821, charities Kent's almsh. 241. St. Andrew Rect. (Sal.) val. 3301, patr. Bishop, — sometime held by Hooker, who here wrote four books of his 'Ecclesiastical Polity.'

BOSCOFFA (81) 2 m. NE. of St. Anstell, *Mid. Cornwall*.

BOSKEN tnahp. (81) Cheadle par. *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. SSW. of Stockport-176, on Manch. and Birmingham rail. is joined to LIVERPOOL. Pop. 1713.

BOSHAM HUNDRED (9, 11) Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Bosham, Chidham, Funtington, W. Stoke, and W. Thorney; acres 10,690, pop. 2625, houses 527. **BOSHAM** par. in the above hund. 3 m. W. of Chichester-62, on the harbour and S. Coast rail., containing Broadbridge, Creed, New Fishbourne, Gosport, and

Wilton, was the saxon *Bosenham*, a port of some consequence in old times, forcibly acquired from the Abp. by that 'cunning wordcatcher,' as Camden calls him, Earl Godwin, whose his son Sweyne made a descent in 1049, and from which Harold embarked when he was shipwrecked on the coast of Normandy; at the Conquest it was given to the Anchurs, afterwards to Bp. Warlwaist, and lastly to Dean and Chap. of Chichester. Acres 8860, well wooded; pop. 1091; poor r. 5091. (Westbourne U.); real prop. 78901; charities 211. Holy Trinity Vic. (Chic.) val. 1201, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, found. by Warlwaist 1129 as secular college, on the site of a monastery established as early as 681 by Dicul, a scotch monk, has a saxon tower. Herbert de B., secretary to Becket, and cardinal, was a native.

BOSHINGTON par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *S. Pembroke*. 5 m. S. of Pembroke-264, near St. Goven's head, contains several caverns, under the limestone cliffs, the largest of which is *B. Meer*, running inland more than $\frac{1}{4}$ m. thro' which the sea dashes. Pop. 225; poor r. 1471. (Pembr. U.); real prop. 9581. St. Michael Rect. (St. Dav.) val. —, patr. Earl Cawdor. Near the Meer, in the midst of wild scenery, are the hermitage and well of St. Govan — the celebrated Sir Gawaine, King Arthur's nephew, of romancers.

BOSHILL () Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 9 m. NE. of Beverley-188, near *B. Carr*.

Boskednec (38) 2 m. NE. of Penzance, *W. Cornwall*, has a circle of 19 small stones.

Boskenna (38) St. Buryan par. *W. Cornwall*, 4 m. SW. of Penzance-281, F. Paynter, Esq., has a cromlech, supposed to be the seat of the archdruid, and near the church is a circle called Boscawen Un or Oon, of 19 stones, with one in the middle. The Bollait and Boskednec stones are in the neighbourhood.

BOSLEY, or **BOSLY**, chplyr. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 4 m. ENE. of Congleton-162. Acres 3180, including the reservoir; pop. 552; poor r. 1171. (Macclesfield U.). Living, a *Cwr.* (Ches.) val. 1101, patr. Vicar.

BOSMERE HUNDRED (11) Fareham division, *SE. Hants*, contains the pars. of N. and S. Hayling and Warblington; acres 6060, pop. 3216, houses 854.

BOSMERE AND CLAYDON HUNDRED (48, 50) *Mid. Suffolk*, first united in 1765, and so called from *B. Lake*, near Needham-Market, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Akenham, Ash-Bocking *cwr.*, Badley c., Barham, Barking rect., Battisford vic., Baylham r., Great and Little Blakenham rects., Great Bricett c., Claydon, Coddenhav v., Creeting-All Saints, Creeting-St. Mary, and C.-St. Clove rects., Crowfield c. (with Coddenhav), Flotron r., Goebec r., Helmingham r., Helmingstoner, Henley, Mickfield r., Nettlesd r., Offton v., Ringhall r., Somersham r., Stoneham Aspal, Stoneh. Earl and Parva rects., Swilland, William c., and parts of Bramford, Westerfield, and Whittin; acres 50,640, pop. 13,186, houses 2658. *Bosmere and Claydon P.L. Union* contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. (except Westerfield and Whittin) with Ashfield, Darnsden, Debenham, Framsden, Needham-Market, Pettburgh, and Winston; acres 90,221, pop. 16,521, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2381 (out-door 1984), expend. 89531, prop. rated 80,1871. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Crowfield; pop. 16,521 + 57. It belongs to Ipswich New County Court district. * *B. DEANERY*, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked above with Bramford v., and Soham Earl r.

Bosmere Hall (50) 1 m. SE. of Needham-Market, *Mid. Suffolk*, G. B. Hall, Esq., near *B.*

Lake, which is about 30 acres, abounds with fish, has R. Gipping running through it, and gives name to the hundred above.

Bosmore (7) 6 m. WNW. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks*.

BOSSALL par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York*. 9 m. NE. of York-199, on R. Derwent, contains Butter-Crambe, Claxton, Hutton-Sand *curs.*, and Flaxton, Harton. Acres 8880, of tnsbp. 1090; pop. 1184 and 77; poor. — *L* (York U.); charities 41. *St. Bossall Vic.* (Yk.) val. 445*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, cruciform, with steeple.

Bossens (38) *St. Erth's* par. *W. Cornwall*, 5 m. SE. of *St. Ives*, has the Roman roman camp, where a patera and other remains have been found.

BOSSINEY, or *TREVENA*, vil. (80) Tintagel par. *N. Cornwall*, 4 m. NNW. of Camelford-228, in a bleak country, was once a mkt. town, and from the time of Hen. III. returned 2 members to parl. till disfranchised by the Reform bill. Pop. 87. It is governed by a nominal mayor, and has a free school, and the remains of K. Arthur's castle, on the rugged cliffs. See **TINTAGEL**.

BOSSINGHAM hmlt. (8) Upper Hardres par. *E. Kent*, 5 m. S. of Canterbury-55. Pop. 149.

BOSSINGTON par. (11) Lower Thorngate hund. *W. Hants*. 8 m. SSW. of Stockbridge-66, on R. Anton, and the Roman road to Winchester. Acres 1500; pop. 60+1; poor r. 28*l.* (Stockbr. U.); real prop. 801*l.* *St. James Cur.* with Broughton.

BOSSINGTON tythg. (20) Porlock par. *NW. Somerset*, on Porlock bay. Pop. 138.

BOSTAL (8) 6 m. N. of Canterbury-55, *N. Kent*, on the coast.

BOSTRAGE (81) Powder hund. *W. Cornwall*, 4 m. E. of Falmouth-269.

BOSTOCK tnsbp. (80) Davenham par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. NW. of Middlewich-167, in the centre of the shire, near Gt. Junct. rail. Acres 980; pop. 190; poor r. 108*l.* (Northwich U.); real prop. 2457*l.* *B. Hall*, J. F. France, Esq.

BOSTON q. s. par. in Dunse par. *Mid. Berwick*. Pop. 1228. Living (Presb. Dunse) val. — *L*, patr. Subscribers.

*** **B. M. Boston** par. (69) Skirbeck wap. Parts of Holland, *SE. Lincoln*. a stat. on Gt. North. rail. 186*l.*m. from London or 118 by road, and 28 m. SE. of Lincoln (by rail.), a sessions and polling place for the parts of Kesteven and Holland, on R. Witham, 6 m. from the sea, and so called from *St. Botolph* (Botolph's-town), the patron of sailors, who found a priory here 654, in five parts, including *B. Long Hedges*, Burton Corner, Willoughby Hills, with Old River Bottom, and other fen allotments; was made a staple or warehousing port by Edw. II. and sent 16 ships to the siege of Calais in Edw. III.'s time,—since which its trade has been much hindered by the silt which chokes the harb. in spite of Rennie's improvements, but the inclosure of the adjacent fens has contributed to revive it;—was made a borough by Edw. IV., since which it has returned two members,—the limits by the Reform act, containing the par. or old boro', Skirbeck (but not the fen allotment), Skirbeck Quarter and allotment,—no. of electors 1106 (of 10*l.* houses 3480); was chartered by Hen. VIII. and Eliz., and under the act of 1835 divided into two wards, and governed by a mayor (who is returning officer and admiral of the port), 6 ald., and 18 council., with the style of "may., ald., and burgesses of boro' of B." and a revenue of 5409*l.* Acres of boro' about 7878, flat marshy land,—of par. and old boro' 4575,—of municipal boro' about 1100; pop. of boro' 14,168,—of par. 12,942+170, engaged in exports, with many *erraziers*, fishermen, etc.; houses, —; 2 churches,

7 chapels, old guildhall, mkt. house and assembly-rooms, boro' gaol, county house of correction, vauzhall, theatre, library, custom-ho. and pilot office, 4 banks, savings bk. (60,296*l.* from 2594 depositors),—free gram. school found. 1554, in which Stukeley, the antiquary, was educated, Langton's free sch. (180*l.*), blue coat sch. (62*l.*), dispensary, 7-arched iron bridge by Rennie (86 ft. span each) 2 iron foundries, 3 ship-yds., granaries, and Union p. house; ased. taxes 2958*l.*; poor r. 5451*l.* on 84,182*l.*; real prop. 54,504*l.*; charities 2499*l.* *St. Botolph Vic.* (Linc.) val. 860*l.*, patr. Corporation; church, 290 ft. by 99, and one of the largest in the kingdom without cross aisles, is a noble specimen of decorated english b. about 1303, with a beautiful tower 282 ft. high, of three stories, crowned by a lantern, after the model of the great church at Antwerp,—it has an old font, 'Descent from the cross,' after Rubens, mons. of the Thineys, who were part founders, and 4 brasses of W. Pesco (1398, canopied), a priest, etc.; Chapel of ease, *Cur.* 100*l.*, Bishop. Of the 2 priories, 4 friaries, 3 colleges or hospitals, and a castle b. by Ranulph, Earl of Richmond 1220, nothing now remains. Boston the bibliographer (15th cent.), Fox the martyrologist (1517-87), and Diamond a blind calculator, were natives; it publishes the 'B. Herald' newspaper, and gives title of viact to the Irbya. *B. Deepes*, the channel leading to R. Witham's mouth, on W. side of the Wash, has the Long Sand, Dog's Head, Roger and Lynn Knock on one side, dividing it from Lynn Deepes; and the Wainfleet and Fiskney Flats along shore, on the other. That part called the S. Channel is the best way to the port, and has 4 fath. in some parts; but it is obstructed by a shifting bar. In 1846, 180 sail of 8343 tons (124 being under 50 t. each), and 2 steamers of 40 t., belonged to the port, which begins at Hob Hole, and has Saffleet, Wainfleet, Spalding, for sub-ports, and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages was 'coastwise', 1431 sail of 65,237, and 1209 of 53,707 tons (besides 50 steamers of 8388 and 53 of 3548 t.),—from 'colonies' 1 of 234 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 13 of 2881 and 1 of 60 t. (besides 25 foreigners of 1688 and 10 of 908 t.); imports (val. — *L*), oil cake, hemp, coal, timber, iron, etc.,—exports (val. — *L*), grain, oats, wool, wood (for the clothier), etc.; total customs 40,064*l.* *Boston P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. of Algbarkirke, Benington, Bicker, Boston, Brothertoft, Butterwick, Carrington, Fiahtoft, Foedyke, Frampton, Freiston, Fritth Ville, Kirtton, Langrick Ville, Leake, Leverton, Sibsey, Skirbeck, Skirbeck Quarter, Sutton, Swineshead, Thornton-le-Fen, Wigton, Wrangle, Wyberton with Dogdyke, and W. Ville; acres 96,950, pop. 84,680, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8691 (out-door 8149), expend. 18,511*l.*, prop. rated 196,700*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Wyberton, with Holland-Fen; pop. 84,681 + 448. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Wed. corn, wool; cattle, at Wide Bargate. *Fairs*, 4 May, 11 Aug. 30 Nov. 1-3 Dec. 11 Dec. horses, cattle.

BOSTON, or **THORPE ARCH**, tnsbp. () with Clifford Bramham par. *W. R. York* 2 m. SE. of Wetherby-194, in the valley of R. Wharfe, has since the discovery of a spring in 1744, become a fashionable watering place. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 146*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Boston House (6) near Plumstead, *NW. Kent*, 63*l.* *B. House* (7) 1 m. NW. of Brentford, *S. Middlesex*, Col. Clitheroe. *B. Farm*, 1 m. NE.

Bosworthock (81) 2 m. SSW. of Penryn, *W. Cornwall*.

Bosverran (82) near Penryn, *W. Cornwall*.

Boswigo (81) near Truro, *W. Cornwall*, S. Moyle, Esq.

Boswedden Tin Mine (88) near St. Just, *W. Cornwall*, employs 90 hands, and is 75 fath. deep.

P. BOSWELL'S, St. par. Castleton-Melrose dist. *N. Eastburgh*. 8 m. SE. of Melrose-85, on *B. Barn* and *K. Tweed*, under Eildon hills, contains *Lea-sadden*. Size 3 m. by 2, or 2600 acres, arable and cultivated; pop. 747 + 4; real prop. 4664*l.*; for poor 256*l.* Living (Presb. Selkirk) val. 212*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh, chief heritor, whose bounds hunt here; church, found. by St. Boisel, a monk of Melrose. *Fair*, 18 July, the largest in these parts, horses, cattle, sheep, lambs, wool, etc.

BOSWIDDY hmlt. (88) St. Earth's par. *W. Cornwall*, 8 m. NE. of Mazarion-280.

BOSWORTH, HUSBAND'S, par. (68) Gartresbund. *S. Leicester*. 6 m. E. of Lutterworth-89, on *Ra. Welland* and *Avon*, near Union canal tunnel (1170 yds. long). Acres 3870; pop. 958 + 9; poor r. 569*l.* (Mkt. Harbore' U.); real prop. 7859*l.*; charities 92*l.*, of which Bryan's for education 15*l.* All *Saints Rect.* (Pet.) val. 929*l.*, patr. Rev. J. T. Mayne—sometimes held by Spencer, the fighting Bp. of Norwich; church, damaged by lightning 1755, when a breach 12 yds. long was made in the wall. *B. Hall*, F. F. Turville, Esq., is an ancient building.

P. M. BOSWORTH, MARKET, par. (68) Sparkehouse bund. *W. Leicester*, a polling place, 11 m. W. of Leicester, 106 from London, near N. West. rail, and Ashby canal, containing Barton-in-the-Beans, Ouseston, and Carlton, Shenton, Barleston, and Sutton-Cheney *cws.*, is celebrated in history for the final battle of the Roses, fought at *B. Field* on Redmoor, 22 Aug. 1485, between Rich. III. and the Earl of Richmond (Hen. VII.). Acres 7220; pop. 2589,—of town 1185, some stocking knitters; houses 205, with 6 chapels, bank, Dixie's gram. school (980*l.*), found. 1598, and rebuilt 1827, with 4 scholarships of 80*l.*, at either university,—of which Johnson was sometime usher, under Blackwall, who wrote an 'Introduction to the Classics'; and Dawes, author of 'Miscellanea Critica,' was a pupil,—Roberts's almshouses (24*l.*), and Union poor house; poor r. 560*l.* on 5072*l.*; real prop. 6518*l.*; charities 1030*l.*, with a share for 6 widows in Carlton hosp. *York St. Peter Rect.* (Pet.) with the *Cws.* above, val. 903*l.*, patr. Sir W. W. Dixie, Bt. of *B. Hall*, who owns the manor, once belonging to the Hastings fam.; church, ancient, with fine spire and tombs of the Dixies. T. Simpson, a self-taught genius, who became professor of mathematics at the Woolwich military academy was a native, and is buried at Sutton church. At *B. Field*, now a meadow, is Richard's well, covered over by R. Smith, Esq., of Sutton Ho. 1812, with an inscription by Dr. Parr; near it is Dickon's nook, Crown hill, etc. *Mkt. Bosworth P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Bagworth, Barleston, Cadeby, Carlton, Congerston, Daddington, Desford, Gopeall, Ibstock, Kirby Mallory, Markfield, Market Bosworth, Nailston, Newbold Verdon, Norton, Orton-on-the-Hill, Peckleton, Ratby, Shackerston, Shenton, Stanton-under-Bardon, Thornton, Twycroes, with Barton-in-the-Beans, Bilston, Odston, Ouseston, and Upton; acres 89,456; pop. 18,600, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1424 (out-door 1821), expend. 5807*l.*, prop. rated 69,528*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Twycroes, with Coalville, Sibson, Sutton-Cheney; pop. 13,600. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 8 May, horses, cattle; 10 July, the cherry fair; 2 Oct. and 2 weeks before Martinmas.

BOTALLICK (81) 4 m. ESE. of Loetwithiel-246, *Mid. Cornwall*, on R. Trebant. **BOTALLICK** (83) St. Just's par. 6 m. WNW. of Penzance-281, *W. Cornwall*, has tin and copper mines (employing 190 hands), one of which runs out 90 fath. under the sea; and also 6 druid. circles near each other. Iron ores, bismuth, cobalt, chalcodony, jasper, garnet, asbestos, etc., are found.

BOTANY-BAY hmlt. (7) Enfield par. *NE. Middlesex*, 3 m. NE. of Chipping-Barnett-11.

BOTARIE par. is joined to CAIRNIE, *Aberdeen*.

BOTCHERBY tnsph. () Carlisle city. *N. Cumberland*. Pop. 125; real prop. 1681*l.*

BOTCHERGATE tnsph. () Carlisle city, *N. Cumberland*. Pop. 5460.

BOTCHESTON hmlt. (68) Rathby par. *Mid. Leicester*. 5 m. E. of Mkt.-Bosworth-106. Pop. 87.

BOTEGRAVE tnsph. (79) Abergelle-50, *N. Denbigh*, near Abergelle-214. Pop. 118.

BOTEND (52) 8 m. SW. of Bedford-50, *W. Beds.*

P. BOTESDALE, i. e. BOTOLPH'S DALE, hmlt. (50) Redgrave par. *N. Suffolk*, 6 m. WNW. of Eye-89, a polling place (for *W. Suffolk*), and once a mkt. town. Acres 540; pop. 633; houses 128, in one street, with a bridewell, gram. school (found. 1576 by Sir N. Bacon, with 6 exhibitions at Corp. Christi Coll. Camb.) close to the church. St. Botolph *Cw.* with Redgrave; church, later eng. restored, with tombs of Bacon, Ch. Justice Holt, and others. *B. Lodge*, J. Amya, Esq.

BOTH-HERGERT'S tnsph. (56) Kingston, *W. Hereford*. 2 m. SW. of Kingston-154. Pop. 244 + 9.

BOTH KENMAR par. 4 m. NNE. of Falkirk-24, *E. Stirling*, on the Frith of Forth, contains Caronshore. Size 1½ m. by 1½, or 1400 acres, flat and well cultivated; pop. 849, decreasing; real prop. 4300*l.*; for poor 184*l.* Living (Presb. Stirl.) val. 202*l.*, patr. J. Daljais, Esq.

BOTHAL par. () E. Morpeth ward, *SE. Northumberland*, 2 m. NE. of Morpeth-289, on R. Wansbeck, in the midst of fine country, contains Ashington, Loughirst, Old Moor, and Pegaworth, with the keep and other remains of the castle built by the Bertrams. Acres 8200, with coal mines; pop. 800,—of *B.-Demesne* 249 + 2; poor r. 47*l.* (Morp. U.); real prop. 6895*l.*, charities 25*l.*, of which Causey Park school 25*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Durh.) with Sheepwash and Hebburn *Cw.*, val. 1307*l.*, patr. Duke of Portland (who has the barony through the Cavendishes), and Ogile of Causey park, of whose fam. there are tombs in the church. The Cockley park tower, an old seat of the Bertrams and Ogles, and the vestiges of Our Lady chapel, are by the river.

Botham Hall (81) 7 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby*.

BOTHAMBALL par. (82) Bassettlaw wap. *N. Notts*, 4 m. NW. of Tuxford-187, near Castle hill barrow. Acres 1630, part in hops; pop. 325; poor r. 157*l.* (E. Retford U.); real prop. 1770*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary *Cw.* (Linc.) val. 52*l.*, patr. Duke of Newcastle.

BOTHEL tnsph. () with Threapland, Torpenhow par. *W. Cumberland*, 4 m. W. of Ireby-304. Pop. 445 + 4, lime burners, etc.; poor r. 99*l.* (Cockerm. U.); real prop. 2638*l.*

BOTHENHAMPTON par. (17) Lother's lib. Bridport div. *W. Dorset*. 1 m. SE. of Bridport-185, on the harbour. Acres 600; pop. 533 + 11; poor r. 189*l.* (Bridp. U.); real prop. 2970*l.* Holy Trinity *Cw.* (Sal.) val. 46*l.*, patr. Sir M. H. Nepean, Bt.

P. B. BOTHWELL par. Middle ward, *N. Lanark*, 9 m. SE. of Glasgow-44, on *Ra. Clyde* and *Caldar*, and Watling Street, near the famous *B. Brig*, and moor (now cultivated), where the Duke of Monmouth defeated the Covenanters 1679, con-

tains Bellshill, Holyton, and Uddingston, and the walls (234 by 92), round towers, etc. of the castle, which was the head of a barony under the Murrays, Aymer de Valence, Douglasses (who found a small priory on Blantyre crag), Crichtons, Hepburns, and Stewarts—the last of whom was Bothwell in 'Old Mortality.' Size $6\frac{1}{2}$ m. by 3, abounding with coal, iron, freestone, and millstone; pop. 11,175 + 563, of town 490, colliers and weavers; real prop. 85,207*l.*, of which 11,682*l.* on mines, and 9478*l.* on iron works; for poor 1156*l.* Living (Presb. Hamilton) val. 283*l.*, patr. Duke of Hamilton; church, built 1833, near the old one which was collegiate. *B. Haugh* belonged to Jas. Hamilton, who shot the Regent Murray. *B. Castle*, Lord Douglas; Woodhall, Campbell of Islay; Lanchope was a seat of the Muirheads. The old bridge which was 12 ft. broad, has been widened to 84, and otherwise altered; the scenery on "Bothwell Banks," of the song, and of the vale of Clyde from the hill, is very fine. Aiton, the botanist, was a native.

Bothwell Burn, is under *B. Hill*, in *SE. Haddington*, a peak in Lammermoor.

BOTLEY tythg. (13) Cumnor and N. Hinksey pars. *N. Berks.* 1 m. W. of Oxford-54. Pop. 64. *BOTLEY* hmlt. (7) Chesham par. *SE. Bucks.* 1 m. E. of Chesham-29. Pop. 499; real prop. 2259*l.*

P. BOTLEY par. (11) Upper Mainsbridge hund. *S. Hants.* a station on S. West. rail. 4 m. SW. of Bishop's Waltham-65, on R. Hamble. Acres 8090; pop. 904 + 13, in a good flour and timber trade; poor r. 825*l.* (*S. Stoneham U.*); real prop. 3727*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland; church, with an old font. *B. Grange*, G. Eyre, Esq.; *B. Hill*, J. Jenkyns, Esq. *Mkt.* for grain, cattle, every other Tu. *Fairs*, Shrove Tu. Whit Tu. Tu. before Bartholomew's day, 20 Feb. 28 May, cheese; 23 July, 20 Aug. 18 Nov. cattle. *BOTLEY* hmlt. (54) Ullenhall chptry. *W. Warwick* 1 m. NNW. of Henley-in-Arden-102.

Botleyhill House (6) 8 m. SSE. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*, stands on a point 880 ft. above the sea and has an oblong roman camp on it.

BOTLERS (8) 2 m. SW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*, is a *Cur.* (Winch.) val. 80*l.* patr. Trustees. *B. Park*, B. Hall, Esq. commanding an extensive view.

BOTLOB HUNDRED (48) *NW. Gloucester*. contains the pars. of Bromsberrow, Dymock, Kempsey, Newent, Oxenhall, Pauntley, Taynton, Upleadon, and part of Rudford; acres 25,810, pop. 7050, houses 1509.

BOTOLPH-BRIDGE par. (64) Norman Cross hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. SW. of Peterboro', near R. Nen, was an old seat of the Draytons, Lovells, and Shirleys. All Saints *Rect.* with Oortin Longueville; church, in ruins.

BOTOLPH-CLAYDON, or *BOTTLE-CLAYDON*, hmlt. (45) E. Claydon par. *N. Bucks.* 3 m. SW. of Winslow-49.

BOTOLPH (ST.) WITHOUT-ALDGADE, or *E. SMITHFIELD*, lib. (1) Tower div. of Ossulstone hund. *E. London*, includes the Royal Mint, part of St. Catherine's dock and the dock Ho. Acres 82; pop. 3627; poor r. 4166*l.* (*E. London U.*); real prop. 84,975*l.* Living, with St. Botolph Aldgate, London.

Botolph's, St. (38) 1 m. W. of Milford, *S. Pembroke*. A. Stokes, Esq. near Pill priory. *BOTOPH'S* (9), 2 m. SSE. of Steyning, *S. Sussex*, is a *Vic.* with Bramber.

BOTREAL tnsph. (79) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. *N. Denbigh*. 4 m. S. of Abergele-214. Pop. 106.

P. BOTRIPHINIE par. 5 m. SW. of Keith-136, *Mid. Banff*. in Strath Isla, which is well wooded. Size 4 m. by $3\frac{1}{2}$, with limestone; pop. 714; real prop. 4110*l.*; for poor 84*l.* Living (Presb. of Strath-bogie) val. 179*l.*, patr. Earl of Fife. *B. House*, —. *BOTTALOG* (59) 2 m. SE. of Towyn-217, *SW. Merioneth*.

BOTTREIG-BACH ext. par. (75) Edernion hund. *NE. Merioneth*. 6 m. NW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 2.

BOTTESFORD, or *BOTSWORTH*, par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicester*. 13 m. NNE. of Melton Mowbray-105, on Grantham canal and R. Devosa, containing Easthorpe and Normanton, in the vale of Belvoir, was one of the lordships given by the Conqueror to R. de Todeni, and now belongs to the Dukes of Rutland. Acres 5010; pop. 1375 + 5; poor r. 192*l.* (Grantham U.); real prop. 8927*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Pet.) val. 993*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland, of whose fam. this is the burial place, — the church, which is large and cruciform, containing tombs of the first eight earls, and brasses of H. de Coldingtoun a priest (1404, canopied) and another.

BOTTESFORD par. (86) E. Manley wap. *N. Lincoln*. 6 m. W. of Brigg-155, contains Ashby, Burringham, E. Butterwick, Holme, and Yaddelthorpe. Acres 7470; pop. 1586 + 86, — of town 153; poor r. 11*l.* (Brigg U.); real prop. 3258*l.* *St. Peter Vic.* with Messingham.

BOTTESLOW tnsph. (72) Stoke-on-Trent par. *N. Stafford*. near Newcastle-150. Pop. 80.

P. BOTTISHAM par. (51) Staine hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 6 m. ENE. of Cambridge-50, a petty sess. town, containing Lode and Longmeadow, was much burnt in 1712, and has at Anglessea traces of the priory found by Hen. I. Acres 470*l.*, part heath; pop. 1497 + 9; poor r. 1074*l.* (Newmarket U.); real prop. 6282*l.*; charities 689*l.*, of which 479*l.* to Rutland hosp., 188*l.* to Fleming's, 86*l.* to Ravell's school. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Ely) val. 268*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, early eng. with tombs of A. de Beckingham, and Soame Jenyns of *B. Hall*, now seat of Rev. J. Jenyns.

Bottle, or *Battle*, *Hill*. See *Botleyhill Ho. Surrey*.

BOTTLE-BRIDGE. See *BOTOLPH-BRIDGE, Hants.*

B. B. CLAYDON. See *BOTOLPH-CLAYDON*.

B. B-END (48) Lexden hund. *E. Essex*, 1 m. SW. of Colchester-61.

BOTTLESFORD (14) 7 m. ESE. of Devises-89, *Mid. Wilts.*

BOTTOM () 8 m. S. of Cockerme', *S. Cambrid.*

B. Farm (18) 5 m. E. of Lambourn, *W. Berks.*

B. Farm (7) $1\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks.*

B. Farm 5 m. NW. of the above.

B. House (46) 2 m. SE. of Tring, *W. Herts.*

B. House (72) 4 m. SE. of Leck, *N. Stafford.* on the site of Ashcomb, the seat of the Sneyds, was the name of the Joliffes' old seat.

BOTTOM's hmlt. (71) Blidworth par. *Mid. Notts.*

5 m. SE. of Mansfield-188. Pop. 250.

BOTTOMSTEAD (18) 3 m. S. of Iley-54, *W. Berks.*

BOTTOM. See *WRAY-WITH-BOTTOM, Lancash.*

Bottom Head () 12 m. E. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.* near *B. Fell* and the Cross of Greet.

B. Head, or *Greenhoe* () 6 m. SE. of Stokesley, *N. R. York*. 1485 ft. high.

BOTTWNOG, i. e. *BOD-WYNNOG*, par. (75) Gaflogian hund. *SW. Carnarv.* 5 m. SSW. of Nevina-240. Pop. 191 + 1; poor r. 88*l.* (Pwllheli U.); real prop. 512*l.*; charities, Bp. Rowland's gram. school 206*l.*, others 6*l.* *St. Beuno Cur.* with Meylltyme.

BOTUS FLEMING par. (25) S. East hund. *E. Cornwall*, 2 m. NW. of Saltash-220, belonged to the Flemings of Stoke-Fleming. Acres 1290 (or

996; pop. 250; poor r. 158L (St. German's U.); real prop. 1765L; charities 3L Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 190L, patr. — Moditonham, W. Carpenter, Esq.

BOTWELL hmlt. (7) Hayes par. *E. Middlesex*, 4 m. SE. of Uxbridge-15. Pop. 378.

Bowderdale () 9 m. NE. of Ravenglass, *S. Cumb.* See BOWDERDALE.

BOUGH BEACH (6) 7 m. W. of Tonbridge-80, *W. Kent*, on S. East. rail.

BOUGHROOD, or BACHERHYD, par. (56) Painscastle hund. *S. Radnor*. 4 m. WSW. of Hay-154, near the Bech-rhyd, or 'little ford' of the Wye. Pop. 522; poor r. 222L (Hay U.); real prop. 2224L; Boughrood charity 262L, found at Brecon by R. Powell, sometime vicar here and a native. *St. Cynog Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 218L, patr. Bishop. *B. Castle*, a seat of W. Wilkins, Esq., of Maesbough, on the site of the old castle, of which there are slight vestiges.

BOUGHTON hmlt. (52) Diddington par. *S. Hunts*. 3 m. N. of St. Neot's-56. Pop. 51. *Boughton hmlt.* (70) Asgarby par. *S. Lincoln*. 2 m. E. of Stamford-155. Pop. 22. *Boughton* par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 1 m. N. of Stoke Ferry-88. Acres 1500; pop. 209; poor r. 114L (Downham U.); real prop. 2045L. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 400L, patr. Sir J. W. B. Folkes, Bt.

P. BOUGHTON par. (52) Spelhoe hund. *Mid. Northants*. 3 m. N. of Northampton-66. Acres 1850; pop. 389+2; poor r. 184L (Brixworth U.); real prop. 3198L. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Pet.) val. 296L, patr. R. W. H. Vyse, Esq. of *B. House*; church, near the ruins of an older one. A large fair on St. John's Eve and 3 following days, at *B. Green*, for wooden articles, etc.

Boughton hmlt. (52 or 64) Wickley par. *N. Northants*. 3 m. NE. of Kettering-74. *B. Park*, Duke of Buccleugh, through the Montagues, has, with other paintings, two of Raphael's cartoons — 'Ezekiel's Vision,' and the 'Holy Family.' *Boughton* par. (82) Bassettlaw wap. *Mid. Notts*. 2 m. NE. of Ollerton-137. Acres 1690, part in hops; pop. 809; poor r. 78L (Southwell U.); real prop. 1787L. Living, a *Cur.* with Kneassall.

Boughton vil. (55) *St. John* Bedwardine par. *Mid. Worcester*. 2 m. SW. of Worcester-111. *B. House*, E. Isaac, Esq.

BOUGHTON, ALUPH, par. (8) Wye hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 4 m. NNE. of Ashford-53, on R. Stour and Canterbury rail. Acres 2200, part in hops; pop. 524+3; poor r. 268L (E. Ashf. U.); real prop. 3314L; charities 8L All Saints *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 216L, patr. Dr. Bredon's Trustees; church, ancient and cruciform, with remains of painted windows, a piscine, and tombs of the Moyles of Backwell, especially one to Mrs. A. Clarke. Wilmington manor was held by the service of finding a 'pothook for the king's meat,' and Seaton by another equally curious. *B. Lees*, — Fair, Midsummer day. *B. End* () 3 m. W. of Amptill-45, *W. Beds*.

BOUGHTON, GREAT, tnsph. (80) St. Oswald par. *W. Cheshire*, 2 m. E. of Chester-183, in the suburbs, on R. Dee and Crewe rail, gives name to one of the boro' wards. Acres 840; pop. 949+4; poor r. 287L; real prop. 4781L. *B. Hall*, Dr. Carrie. *Gt. Boughton P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsphs.) of Aldford, Backford, Barrow, Christleton, Coddington, Doddleston, Eccleston, Farndon, Guilden, Sutton, Handley, Hartill, Ince, Plemonstall, Pulford, Shotwick, Stoke, Tarvin, Tattenhall, Thornton-in-le-Moors, Tilston, Waverton, Holy Trinity, St. Mary-on-the-Hill, St. Oswald, with Boughton-cum-Spittle, Broxton, Caldecott, Duckington, Edge, Kingsmarsh, Gt. Stanney, Wil-

lington, in *Ches.*, — and Hawarden, with Higher Kinnerton and Saltacy, in *Fhst.*; acres —, pop. 25,896, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2450 (all out-door), expend. 8777L, prop. rated 141,156L. *Sup. Registry*, comprises the same up to St. Oswald in *Ches.*, with Hargrave, and the rest of Chester city, and Hawarden in *Fhst.*, with Broughton and Buckley; pop. 49,097+888; 'many' deaths from cholera 1849. It belongs to Chester County Court.

BOUGHTON MALHERB par. (6) Eythorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 9 m. SE. of Maidstone-84, on the edge of the Weald. Acres 2590, part in hops; pop. 512+4; poor r. 428L (Hollingbourne U.); real prop. 2884L; charities 8L St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 176L, patr. Earl Cornwallis, who has the manor through the Manns, Stanhopes, and Wottons — whose old seat is now a farm, and of whom, among others eminent for wisdom and true nobility, was the accomplished Sir Henry, whose life has been written by Isaac Walton; church, has 8 brasses (a knight 1490, etc), and tombs of the Wottons and others. Chilton, seat of G. Douglas, near the remains of Colldridge cast. *B. B. Monchelsea* par. (6) as above, 8 m. W., near the Weald. Acres 1740, part in hops, with ragstone quarries; pop. 1106+8; poor r. 458L (Maidstone U.); real prop. 5585L; charities 9L St. Peter *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 395L, patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester. *B. Place*, T. Ryder, Esq. *B. Spittle* ext. par. (80) to Chester city, *W. Cheshire*. Pop. 191.

BOUGHTON-UNDER-BLEAN HUNDRED (8) Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, contains the pars. of Boughton-under-Blean, Graveney, Hernhill, and Selling; acres 9662, pop. 2780, houses 546.

P. BOUGHTON-UNDER-BLEAN, or BLEAN STREET, par. (8) in the above hund. 8 m. SE. of Faversham -47, near Blean forest, and *Boughton Hill*, which is famous for its fine prospects. Acres 2390, part in hops; pop. 1878+7; poor r. 718L (Faversham U.); real prop. 8054L; charities 74L St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 800L, patr. Archbp., who has the manor; church, with two chapels, has brasses and tombs of the Hawkines of Nash, the Routts, and Petits. *B. House*, J. H. Ladd, Esq.

BOULBY hmlt. () Easington par. *N. R. York*. 10 m. NW. of Whitby-236, has large alum works, wrought since 1615, and abounding with fossils, in strata which are arranged with great regularity. The old seat of the Conyereses is now a farm. BOULDNEY (10) 8 m. W. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*.

BOULDON tnsph. (55) Holdgate par. *S. Salop*, 7 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143. Acres 240; pop. 61+1. *Bouley Bay*, on the NE. side of Jersey, *Channel Isds.* off which is the Dirouilles shoal.

BOULGE par. (50) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 3 m. N. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 700; pop. 45; poor r. 11L (Woodbr. U.); real prop. 905L. St. Michael *Rect.* (Norw.) with Debach, val. 222L, patr. Rev. O. S. Reynolds, rector. *B. Hall*, 1 m. W.

BOULMER tnsph. () with Seaton-House, Long Houghton par. *E. Northbrid.* 5 m. E. of Alnwick-308, near *B. Point and Bay*. Pop. 153+1, fishermen; poor r. 76L (Alnwick U.)

BOULDON tythng (48) with Killcott, Newent par. *NW. Gloucest.* 8 m. NW. of Gloucester-102. Pop. 417; real prop. 2894L.

BOULSTON, or BULSTON, par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *S. Pembroke*. 8 m. SE. of Haverford West -251, on R. Cleddau. Pop. 319+1; poor r. 46L (Haverf. U.); real prop. 971L. Living, a *don. Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 25L, patr. R. J. Acland, who has the manor, and the ruined seat of the Wogans of Wiston, near some barrows.

BOULSTON, or BOLSTON, par. (43) Upper Wor-

melow hund. *S. Hereford*. 5 m. SE. of Hereford -184, hear R. Wye. Acres 750; pop. 83; poor r. 89*L*. (Heref. U.); real prop. 501*L*. Living, a *Cwr.* with Hom-Lacey.

Boulsworth Hill () 5 m. ENE. of Burnley, *NE. Lancash.* 1689 ft. high.

BOULTHAM par. (83) Boothby-Graffio wap. *W. Lincoln.* 2 m. S. of Lincoln-182. Acres 1210; pop. 72; poor r. 44*L*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 1938*L*. *St. Helen Rect.* (Linc.) val. 126*L*, patr. R. E. Ellison, Esq. *B. Hall*, Mrs. J. C. Bell.

Boulthorpe (56) 1 m. NNW. of Presteigne, on R. Lug, *E. Radnor*. a seat of Sir H. T. Tyrwhitt, Bt.

BOULTON chptry. (71) St. Peter par. *S. Derby.* 2 m. SE. of Derby-126, on that canal. Acres 1240; pop. 171; poor r. 75*L*. (Shardlow U.) Living, a *Cwr.* (Lich.) val. 120*L*, patr. Landholders; church, partly norman.

BOUNDARY LANDS vil. (81) Leek-Frith tnsph. *N. Stafford.* near Leek-154.

Bounds (8) near Tonbridge, *SW. Kent*, Earl of Caledon.

BOUNTISBOROUGH HUNDRED (11) Winchester division, *Mid. Hants.* contains the pars. of Godsfeld, Itchin-Abbas and Itchin-Stoke; acres 4990, pop. 578, houses 112.

BOURG (Lx) vil. St. Clement par. Jersey, *Channel Islds.* Pop. 84.

BOURN par. (51) Longstow hund. *SW. Cambridge.* 2 m. SE. of Caxton-50, on *B. Brook*, belonged to Morcar the Saxon, afterwards to the Picots who built the castle which was burnt in the barons' wars of Hen. III. Acres 4073, part common; pop. 909 + 14; poor r. 684*L*. (Caxt. U.); real prop. 4502*L*; charities 42*L* of which church estate 85*L*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Ely) val. 161*L*, patr. Chr. Ch. Camb. *B. House*, Earl Delawarr. * *R. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Ely, contains the benefices marked in Longstow and Papworth hunds. with Lolworth rect. *B. Bridge* (51) 8 m. NW. of Linton, *S. Cambridge*, near E. Count. rail. *B. End* (52) 5 m. SW. of Bedford-50, *W. Beds.* *B. End* (7) 2 m. ESE. of Berkhamstead-26, *W. Herts.* on N. West. rail. *B. Moor* tnsph. () Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 4 m. SW. of Sunderland-268, has some brine springs. Acres 450; pop. 891; poor r. 882*L*. (Chester-le-Street U.)

BOURNE hmlt. (18) Piddletown par. *S. Dorset.* 5 m. NE. of Dorchester-120, has a manufact. of sail-cloth. *BOURNE* tythg. (8) Farnham par. *W. Surrey*, 1 m. NE. of Farnham-38. See *WRECKLES-HAM*. *BOURNE* tythg. (12) Bourne-St. Mary par. *N. Hants.* as below. Pop. 384.

F. M. BOURNE par. (64, 70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 82 m. SSE. of Lincoln, 97 from London, near E. count. rail. on a small stream called the *burn* or Bourn-Eau, is a sessions and polling place (for Parts of Holland), containing Cawthorpe and Dyke, near the Carr Dyke, and was the birthplace of Cecil the great Lord Burleigh (1520-98) the site also of a priory found. 1188 by the Wakes who had a castle here. Acres 8190, fenny; pop. 8361 + 78, — of town 2637 + 28, in the leather, wool, and malt trade; houses 597, modern, on account of severe fires in 1606 and 1637, — with 2 chapels, town-hall on the site of one b. by Burleigh, 2 banks. Trollope's free school and hospital (70*L*), Fisher's almsh. (66*L*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1485*L*. on 15,588*L*; real prop. 17,206*L*; charities 813*L*. of which Harrington's for tradesmen, etc. 568*L*. *St. Peter* and *Paul Vic.* (Linc.) val. 320*L*, patr. Rev. J. Dodsworth, vicar — some time held by the father of the unfortunate Dr. Dodd who was a native (1729-1777); church, partly norman, with piscina, —

A pavement, and other roman remains

have been found, and there is a good mineral spring. Two cuts for barges join R. Glen, and the Fortyfoot Eau. *Bourne P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aslackby, Boston, Billingham, Birthorpe, Bourn, Bulby-cum-Hawthorpe, Bytham (Castle and Little), Carey, Carly, Corby, Creston, Deeping (Market and St. James), Dowsby, Dunshy, Edenham, Fellingham, Haconby, Holywell, Horbling, Irtham, Kirkby Underwood, Langtoft, Laughton, Morton, Pointon, Rippingale, Sempringham, Swayside, Swinstead, Thurlby, Witham-on-the-Hill, with Aunby, Couthorpe, Manthorpe and Toft-cum-Lound; acres 84,962, pop. 19,882, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2222 (out-door 1748), expend. 7687*L*, poor. rated 108,481*L*. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Witham; pop. 20,832 + 242. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mdt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 7 Apr. 7 May, 29 Oct.

Bourne River (62-8) rises 2 m. S. of Atherstone, *N. Warwick*, and runs 8 m. W. to R. Blythe, near Colehill. *B. River* (14) in *E. W. Wals.* which runs only in winter and spring, rises near Eoston, and passing Tidworth (*Hants.*) Hilbury Park, and the Winterbournes, after 20 m. joins R. Avon below Salisbury.

BOURNE, EAST. See *EASTBOURNE, Sussex.* *B.-St. Mary* par. (12) Upper Evinger hund. *N. Hants.* 8 m. NW. of Whitechurch-56, contains Binley, Bourne (as above), Egbury, Stoka, Swamp-ton, and Week. Acres 6640; pop. 1153 + 9; poor r. 688*L*. (Whitch. U.); real prop. 5675*L*. *St. Mary Cwr.* with Hurstbourne-Priory. *B. Place* (3) 2 m. SE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, Rev. C. Smith.

BOURNE, WEST. par. (11) Westbourne hund. *Chichester rape, W. Sussex*, 6 m. WNW. of Chichester-62, a coast gd. station, near Thorney Isld. containing Aldsworth, Hermitage, Nibourne, Prinited, and Woodmancott. Acres 4290; pop. 2093 + 6; poor r. 918*L*; real prop. 10,437*L*; charities, Smith's for clothing, etc. 60*L*. *St. J. Baptist sinecure Rect.* (Chic.) val. —, patr. H. G. Newland, Esq. — val. of *Vic.* 280*L*, patr. Rector; church has an oak spire put up by Earl of Halifax. *Bourne, or Westbourne, P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of W. Bourne, Boesham, Chidham, Compton, W. Dean, Funtington, Marden (East, North, and Up.), Racton, Stoughton, W. Thorney; acre —, pop. 6668, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 733 (outdoor 565), expend. 3023*L*, prop. rated 52,110*L*. Sup. Registry comprises the same with Binderton; pop. 6669. It belongs to Chichester New County Court district.

F. BOURNEMOUTH (16) 5 m. W. of Christchurch-100, *SW. Hants.* is a pretty watering-place in Poole bay, and a *Cwr.* (Winc.) val. 60*L*, patr. Trustees of Sir G. Gerris, who founded it, and b. the baths from designs by R. Ferrey.

BOURNEY par. (17-8, 23-4) Ikerrin bar. *NW. Tipperary*, 4 m. S. of Roscrea-75, at the sources of R. Nore and Suir, under Benduff hill. Acres 12,981, middling, with bog, moor, and mountain; pop. 4620 + 56. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with Borriamafarney, val. 339*L*, patr. Bishop. Some castle remains are about.

BOURTE par. Garioch dist. *E. Aberdeen.* 1 m. S. of Old Meldrum-128, has a danish camp on Barra Hill, once occupied by the Comyns against Bruce. Size 2 m. by 1, or 4000 acres, hilly; pop. 469; real prop. 3165*L*; for poor 48*L*. Living (Presb. Garioch) val. 236*L*, patr. the Crown; church, with a stone effigy, it is said, of Longueville, the friend of Wallace.

BOURTON tythg. (84) Shrivensham par. *NW. Berks.* 7 m. SW. of Faringdon-68, on Gt. West. rail. Pop. 896; real prop. 2806*L*. *BOURTON*

hmlt. (45) Buckingham borough, *N. Bucks.* Pop. 48; real prop. 2033L.

P. BOUKRON chplyr. (18) Gillingham par. *N. Dorset*. 8 m. NW. of Shaftesbury-101. Pop. 901 + 9; real prop. 2481L; Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 90L, patr. Vicar and Inhabitants. 67 BOUKRON, or BURROS, tnsbp. (61) Much Wenlock par. *Mid. Salop*, 8 m. SSW. of Wenlock-148. Pop. 181.

P. BOUKRON, or FLAXBOUKRON, par. (19 or 35) Portbury hund. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. WSW. of Bristol-114, on Exeter rail. Acres 540; pop. 232; poor r. 116L (Bedminster U.); real prop. 2150L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 90L, patr. Rector of Nailsea; church, has a rich doorway. 68 BOUKRON tythg. (14) with Easton, Bishop's Canning par. *Mid. Wilts*. 3 m. NE. of Devizes-89. Pop. 216.

BOUKTON, BLACK. See BLACKBOUKTON, Oxford. 69 B., GREAT and LITTLE, tnsbp. (45) Cropredy par. *N. Oxford*. 8 m. N. of Banbury-71, has Gill's school (an early eng. chapel). Acres 1280; pop. 598 + 8; poor r. 267L (Banb. U.); real prop. 4286L.

69 B.-ON-THE-HILL par. (44) Tewkesbury and Westminster hunds. *NE. Gloucester*. 4 m. N. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82, the birthplace of the accomplished Sir T. Overbury (1581-1613), who was poisoned in Jas. I's time. Acres 2960, hilly, with fine views; pop. 542; poor r. 181L (Shipston U.); real prop. 2259L; charities, national schools 112L. St. Lawrence Rect. (Gl. and Br.) with Moreton *Cur.* val. 675L, patr. Rev. S. W. Warneford, rector.

P. BOUKTON-ON-THE-WATER par. (44) Lower Slaughter hund. *E. Gloucester*. 4 m. SSW. of Stow-82, on R. Windrush, by the roman Fosse way, where remains have been found. Acres 2290; pop. 948 + 9; poor r. 282L (Stow U.); real prop. 5812L; charities, Collett's school 10L. St. Lawrence Rect. (Gl. and Br.) with Lower Slaughter and Clapton, val. 475L, patr. Wadham Coll. Oxon. 70 B.-UPON-DUNSMOOR par. (58) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*. 5 m. SW. of Bagby-83, containing Draycotes, is a meet for the N. Warwicksh. hounds. Acres 2520; pop. 890 + 6; poor r. 207L (Rugby U.); real prop. 3831L; charities 19L. St. Mary Rect. (Worc.) val. 850L, patr. Mrs. Shuckburgh of B. Hall.

BOUKTOSHOULD hmlt. (45) Buckingham borough, *N. Bucks.* Pop. 614; real prop. 1238L.

Bourtrie Hill, near Irvine, *W. Ayr*. BOUSFIELD hmlt. () Orton par. *Mid. West- mid.* near Orton-276.

BOUSTA hmlt. in St. Magnus bay, *W. Shetld. Is.* BOUSTEAD HILL tnsbp. () Burgh-by-Sands par. *N. Cambrid.* 7 m. WNW. of Carlisle-301, on Ship canal. Pop. 74 + 1.

BOUTH () Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 5 m. NE. of Ulverstone-272.

BOUTHROP. See LEACH-MARTIN, EAST, *Glouc.*

BOVENHY, LOWER, chplyr. (7) Burnham par. *S. Bucks.* 2 m. WNW. of Windsor-22, on R. Thames. Pop. 189. St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* with Burnham. 69 B., UPPER-SIDE, lib. near the above. Pop. 178.

BOVENHILL, or BOBENHALL, prebend (62) Tottenhall par. *S. Stafford*. 1 m. NW. of Wolverhampton-123, belongs to the Chapter of Lichfield cathedral. Pop. 17.

BOVERIDGE tythg. (15) Cranborne par. *NE. Dorset*. 1 m. NE. of Cranborne-93. Pop. 174. Living, a *Cur.* with Cranborne. B. House, R. Brouncker, Esq.

BOVERTON hmlt. (36) Lantwit-major par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. S. of Cowbridge-178, on the *Via Julia*, is the roman *Boevium*, which some place at Ewenny near Bridgend. Roman coins have been found; and there remain two roman or danish

campes, and part of Jestyn ap Gwrgan's castle, which came to Rob. Fitzhamon, Jasper, duke of Bedford (by gift of Hen. VII.), and now to Sir J. Guest.

BOVEVAGH par. (16-7, 24-5) Kennagh bar. *Mid. Londondy.* 2 m. NW. of Dungiven-182, on R. Roe, had a monastery found. 557, by St. Colcumb, afterwards destroyed by the Danes. Acres 19,686, fertile, with building-stone; pop. 5174, some weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 529L, patr. Bishop. Ballyhairigan, W. Osborne, Esq. whose quarry furnished the stone for the portico of St. George's, Belfast. Druidical remains are found.

BOVEY, NORTH, par. (25) Teignbridge hund. *Mid. Devon*. 2 m. SW. of Moreton Hampstead-185, under East Down hill. Acres 6600, with tin mines; pop. 660 + 6; poor r. 888L (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 8167L; charities 4L. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Exet.) val. 268L, patr. Earl of Devon. Fair, Mond. after Midsummer.

P. BOVEY-TRACEY, or SOUTH B., par. (22) as above, 6 m. SE. on R. Wrey, was a mkt. town and has at B. Heathfield beds of stone, and wood-coal formed by the sinking of pine and other trees in the morass. Acres 6480, with pipe and potter's clay, and some basalt and antimony; pop. 1823 + 18, coal workers and potters; poor r. 926L (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 8556L; charities 50L. St. Thom. a Becket Vic. (Exet.) val. 450L, patr. Crown; church has a gilt stone pulpit. Spelpen here, was a cell to St. Peter de Fulgeria in Brittany. A short canal and rail. run to R. Teign. Fairs, East. Mon. Holy Th. 1st Th. June and Nov. cattle.

BOVIEL hmlt. (31) Kennaught bar. *Mid. Londondy.* 3 m. SE. of Dungiven-182.

Bovill's Hall (48) 4 m. NE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*, on East. Union rail.

P. BOVINGDON, or HEMEL-B., chplyr. (7) Hemel-Hempstead par. *W. Herts.* 8 m. SW. of H. Hempstead-23, near N. West-rail. Acres 4160; pop. 1072 + 11; poor r. 646L (H. Hempstead U.); real prop. 5424L; charities 14L. Living, a *Cur.* (Roch.) val. —L, patr. Hon. G. W. Ryder.

Bovisand Lodge (24) 8 m. SSE. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon*, is on B. Bay, which has a coast-gd. station at the fort, opposite the E. end of the Breakwater.

Bovium of the Romans, is BOVERTON above, or Ewenny park, *Glamrgyn.* Another *Bovium* is BANGOR, *Flint.*

P. BOW, or NYMET-TRACEY, par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *Mid. Devon*. 14 m. NW. of Exeter, 188 from London, where Cromwell surprised the royalists 1646, was once a mkt. town, belonging to the Traceys, on a branch of R. Taw. Acres 2740; pop. 978 + 1; poor r. 358L (Crediton U.); real prop. 3328L; charities 71L of which Gould's sch. 8L. St. Bartholomew Rect. (Ex.) with Broadnymet, val. 335L, patr. F. Vandermeulen, Esq.

P. BOW, or STRATFORD-LE-BOW, par. (1) Ossulstone par. Tower Hamlets borough, *SE. Middlesex*, 4 m. ENE. of St. Paul's, London, by E. Count. rail, once noted for its cream and cakes, was part of Stepney till 1780, and is so called from the *ford* across R. Lea on the roman *stratum* to Layton, and the bow-shaped bridge built by Q. Matilda, wife of Hen. I. which, till reb. 1834, was one of the oldest of the kind. Acres 630, including Old Ford and part of Victoria park; pop. 4626 + 125; houses 814, with 3 chapels, ancient poor house, Drapers' almshouses, Jolle's free school (27L), and almsh. (24L) Coburne's school (264L), E. London waterworks, dyehouses, Hodgson's ale brewery, Gore-hall lunas-

tic asyl.; poor r. 1637L on 21,176L (Poplar U.); real prop. 53,755L; charities 451L. St. Mary Rect. (Lond.) val. 297L, patr. Bras. Coll. Oxon.; church partly Norman and early eng. with low tower and 8-sided corner turret. The Blackwall rail. junction of 1½ m. from Limehouse, joins the E. Count. here, and the W. In. Docks junction to N. West. rail. passes by; beyond R. Lea is STRATFORD vil. (which see) with its station, new church, etc.

Bow BRIDGE hmlt. () Low Abbotside tnsph. N. R. York. 1 m. W. of Akrigg-246. *B. Ditch*, near Chew Magna, N. Somerset. a round camp on a hill, commanding a fine view. *B. Fell* () 8 m. WNW. of Ambleside, border of *Cumbrld.* and *Westmrd.* 2911 ft. high, at the head of Gt. Langdale. *B. Fell* () 5 m. E. of Sedburgh, W. R. York. *B. Hill* (9) 5 m. NNW. of Chichester, W. Sussex, 702 ft. high, commands a fine prospect. *B. River* (60) near Bishop's castle *SW. Salop.*, runs into R. Warren. *B. Scar* () 8 m. N. of Penrith, E. *Cumbrld.* *B. STREET* hmlt. (59) Tyr-y-Mynach tnsph. N. *Gardigan.* 2 m. N. of Aberystwith-208. *B. Tor* (25) 6 m. S. of Okehampton, W. Devon. on Dartmoor.

Bow-and-Arrow Castle (17) 1½ m. NNE. of Portland Bill, near Pennsylvania ho. is a ruin on a cliff of 800 ft., b. by W. Rufus, and taken 1142 for Q. Maud.

BOWBANK hmlt. () Lunedale tnsph. N. R. York. 9 m. WNW. of Bernard castle-246.

Bowbridge (71) 8 m. WNW. of Derby, S. Derby, Col. Newton. *BOWBRIDGE* (61) 4 m. NE. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop.* *BOWBRIDGE* hmlt. (84) Stroud par. E. *Gloucest.* on R. Thames and Severn canal. Pop. clothiers and dyers.

Bowcliffe () near Tadcaster, W. R. York. J. Smyth, Esq.

BOWCOMBE hmlt. (10) Carisbrooke par. I. of Wight, S. *Hants.* near Newport-82, seat of Hon. Mrs. Rushworth. Pop. 98.

Bowden (80) 4 m. NW. of Liskeard, E. *Cornw.* P. BOWDEN par. 2 m. S. of Melrose-85, N. *Rosburgh.* on the Ale Water, contains Midlem, and traces of a Roman way, and is a meet for Lord Elcho's hounds. Size 8½ m. by 2, or 6700 acres, middling, with bog and forest, rising 1864 ft. at Eildon Hill; pop. 857,—of vil. 253, decreasing; real prop. 5700L; for poor 267L. Living (Presb. Selkirk) val. 212L, patr. Duke of Roxburgh, chief heritor, whose fam. had an old seat at Halledean, which belonged to the Kelso monks. *Bowden* (18) 1 m. NE. of Milborne Port, SE. Somerset.

BOWDEN-EDGE tnsph. (81) Chapel-le-Frith par. N. Derby. 1 m. NE. of Chapel-167, near B. Hall, now a farmhouse. Pop. 1021; real prop. 4527L. *B. GREEN* (18) 6 m. WNW. of Reading-98, *Mid. Berks.* *B. Hall* (44) 8 m. SE. of Gloucester, *Mid. Gloucest.* J. Byles, Esq. *B. Hill*, 1½ m. SW. of Linsithgow, N. *Linlithgo.* *B. LITTLE* par. (63 or 4) Rothwell hund. N. *Northants.* ½ m. S. of Mkt. Harboro'-84, contains Little Oxenden. Acres 2410; pop. 489 + 9; poor r. 339L (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 4245L; charities 76L of which town estate 72L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Pet.) val. 293L, patr. Rev. T. Barlow, rector. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. NE. *B. LOWER* (26) Lifton hund. W. Devon. 3 m. SW. of Okehampton-195, W. Adams, Esq. *B. MAGNA* par. (63 or 4) Gartree hund. SE. *Leicest.* contains Market Harboro'-83, on R. Welland, and Union canal. Acres 8120; pop. 8698 + 85; poor r. 718L (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 10,264L; charities 47L of which town estate 84L. St. Peter Cw. (Pet.) val. 86L, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll. Oxon. *B. Park* (14) 4 m. SW. of Calne, *Mid. Wilts.*

Bowderstone () in Borrowdale as above, S. *Cumbrld.* an immense piece of rock under Castle crag, from which it has fallen, like 'a stranded ship with keel upturned,' is 62 ft. long, 86 high, 89 round, or 23,090 cubic ft. weighing 1970 tons.

BOWDON par. (80) Bucklow hund. N. *Cheshire*, on the Roman road from Kinderton, contains Altrincham-179, with Agden, Ashley, Baguley, Bollington, Carrington, Dunham-Massey, Hale, Partington and Timperley. Acres 18,660,—of tnsph. 690; pop. 9378 + 117, and 549 + 9; poor r. 71L (Altrinch. U.); real prop. 8270L; charities 487L of which 73L to school. St. Nicholas Vic. (Ches.) val. 460L, patr. Bishop; church, which belonged to Birkenhead priory, is ancient, with tower commanding a fine view, and tomb of Booth, first Lord Delamere, who taking arms too early for Ch. II. 1659, was defeated by Lambert.

Bowen's Court (18) near Kilderry, N. *Ork.*—Bowen, Esq.

Bowent, or *Bowbint*, River, or *Colledge Burn* () N. *Northumb.* abounding with fine pebbles and trout, rises in the Cheviots, and joins R. Glen near Kirk Newton.

BOWER par. 10 m. NW. of Wick-282, NE. *Caitness*, watered by lochs Alterwall and Scar-clete. Size 11 m. by 3, rising towards Heather Cow cairn, which commands a fine view; pop. 1689 + 7; real prop. 4379L; for poor 77L. Living (Presb. *Caitness*) val. 191L, patr. Sir J. Colquhoun, Bt. Cairns and the Stone Lad Danish pillar, are seen.

BOWER (14) 1 m. SE. of Melksham, *Mid. Wilts.* near B. House, Col. Richards.

BOWER-ASHTON hmlt. (35) Long Ashton par. NE. Somerset. 8 m. SW. of Bristol-114. Ashton Court, Sir J. Smyth, Bt. *B. CHALE* par. (15) Chalk hund. S. *Wilts.* 7 m. SW. of Wilton-84. Acres 8120; pop. 447 + 7; poor r. 224L (Wilton U.); real prop. 2487L. Holy Trinity Vic. with Broad-Chalk. *B. Court* (55) 4 m. SW. of Bewdley, NW. Worcester. *B. E.* East and West, hmlts. (20) near Bridgewater-139, *Mid. Somerset.* *B. Hall* (47) 2 m. E. of Clare, N. Essex, on R. Stour, E. A. Stephens, Esq. formerly seat of the Bendishes and Knivets. *B. HEATH* (46) 8 m. N. of St. Alban's-20, W. *Herts.* a meet for Mr. Brand's hounds. *B. HUNTON* hmlt. (18) with Hurst, Martock par. E. Somerset. 2 m. NE. of S. Petherton-180. Pop. 688. *B. House* (1) 2 m. N. of Romford, SW. Essex,—Masterman, Esq. *B. House* (6) near Staplehurst, S. Kent, Mrs. E. Ottaway.

Bowderdale () W. side of West Water, SW. *Cumbrld.* under the Haycocks, from which Nether Beck runs down to the lake.

Bowderdale, or *Boutherdale* () 3 m. W. of Ravenstonedale, *Mid. Westmrd.*

BOWERLAND (25) 8 m. SW. of Okehampton-195, W. Devon.

BOWERS (73) 4 m. N. of Eccleshall-148, NW. Stafford. *B. Bent*, 1 m. E. near Gd. Junct. rail.

F. BOWERS-GIFFORD par. (1) Barstable hund. S. Essex, 4 m. SW. of Rayleigh-32, near Canvey iald. and R. Thames. Acres 2280, marshy; pop. 249 + 1; poor r. 158L (Billericay U.); real prop. 4156L. St. Margaret Rect. (Roch.) val. 564L, patr. Mrs. Curtis of B. Hall.

Bowershall (81) 2 m. S. of Bakewell, NW. Derby.

F. BOWES par. () Gilling wap. N.R. York. 4 m. SW. of Barnard Castle-246, containing Gillingby, B.-Cross hmlt., and 7 others, on R. Greta near God's bridge (a natural one, 15 ft. span), and once a mkt. town, is the ancient *Lanatre* on the Roman road to Brough, and has on the site of a camp

the remains of the castle built by Alan, the black Earl of Richmond, who had a gallows and a thorough toll here. Acres 18,440,—of tnsph. 16,090; pop. 850, and 763, decreasing; poor r. 224*l*. (Toedsale U.); real prop. 8296*l*.; charities 266*l*. of which 261*l*. to Hutchinson's gram. school and hosp. St. Giles Cw. (Rip.) val. 90*l*., patr. T. Harrison, Esq. of *B. House*; church, partly Norman, with font, and the grave of Mallet's "Edwin and Emma." Many coins, and inscribed stones (one of which, Camden says, had been used as a communion-table), have been found.

Bowes (1) near Chipping-Ongar, *W. Essex*, J. Barlow, Esq.

Bowes Manor (1) 2 m. NW. of Tottenham, *NE. Middlesex*, seat of Lord Chancellor Truro (late Sir T. Wilde).

Bowhill, 3 m. W. of Selkirk, *E. Selkirk*. Duke of Buccleugh.

Bowl Farm (7) 1 m. NW. of Chipping Barnet, *N. Middlesex*.

Bowlend Bridge () 6 m. WSW. of Kendal, *SW. Westmrid.* *B. Bridge*, 3½ m. NW. by N. of Galashiels, *NE. Selkirk*, on Gala Water, and Hawick rail. *B. Forest*, HIGH, tnsph. () Slaidburn par. *W. R. York* 9 m. SW. of Settle—255, contains Dunseop and Batrix, within the verge of Bowland or Bolland forest, which is watered by R. Hodder, included the pars. of Slaidburn and Mitton, and part of Whalley on both sides of the border, and belonged to the honour of Clitheroe. Acres 17,800, bare; pop. 181; poor r. 102*l*. (Clitheroe U.); real prop. 2901*l*. Browseholme hall, seat of T. L. Parker, Esq., hereditary forester. This tract is now enclosed and cultivated, but contained wild deer as late as 1812. *B. Forest*, Low tnsph. () Whalley par. near the above, contains Harrop. Pop. 830; poor r. 146*l*.; real prop. 8778*l*. *B. Little*, tnsph. () with Leagram, Whalley par. *Mid. Lancast.* 6 m. NW. of Clitheroe—217, under Bleasdale, near the above. Acres 7960; pop. 133; poor r. 72*l*.; real prop. 8896*l*.

Bowlid hmlt. (44) Idbury par. *NW. Oxford*. 5 m. NNW. of Burford—78. Pop. 59.

Bowleys () Darlington ward, *W. Durham*, 11 m. NW. of Bernard Castle—246, on *B. Burn* which runs into R. Tees.

Bowler Green (8) 3 m. N. of Haslemere—42, *SW. Surrey*.

Bowley tnsph. (55) Bodenham par. *Mid. Hereford*. 4 m. SE. of Leominster—137. Pop. 206. *B. Lane*, 1 m. S. of *B. Town*, ½ m. S.

Bowling tnsph. (88) Bradford par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. S. of Bradford—196, contains Dudley Hill. Acres 1240; pop. 8918+296, in the cloth trade, stone quarries, coal and iron mines; houses 1717; poor r. 1352*l*. (Bradf. U.); real prop. 7984*l*. St. John Cw. (Rip.) val. 150*l*., patr. Vicar. *B. Hall*, J. Sturge, Esq., was the head quarters of the Earl of Newcastle when he defeated Fairfax on Adwalton Moor, 1642.

Bowling-Bay vil. Old Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbarion*. 4 m. ESE. of Dumbarton—58, a sub-port to Glasgow, on *B. Bay*, in R. Clyde, at the end of the Forth canal, with a revolving light. Pop. 182. *B. Green Farm* (18) 2 m. SE. of Faringdon—68, *NW. Berks*. *B. Green House* (1) near Woodford, *SW. Essex*, J. Boote, Esq. *B. Green House* (54) near Bromsgrove, *NE. Worcester*, G. P. Rufford, Esq. *B. Green*, extr. par. (8) in Guildford boro', *W. Surrey*. Pop. 5.

Bowl's Barrow (15) near Heytesbury, *SW. Wilts.* and the Golden Barrow, Knook Castle, and other remains, is 150 ft. long by 10 high.

Bowmont Water, rises in Cocklaw hill, one of the Cheviots, *E. Roxburgh*, and runs 12 m. to the Glen at Kirk-Newton, *NW. Northmrid.* Trout abound in it.

B. Bowmore, or *KILARROW*, par. in Mid. Islay, *W. Argyll*, near Loch Indaal, includes Kilmeny, Bridgend, Port Askeg, and is watered by R. Sorn and Laggan. Size 17 m. by 8, flattish, with lime, slate, marl, etc.; pop. 4026 (decreasing) linen weavers, etc.; real prop. 8874*l*. Living, (presb. Islay) val. 296*l*., patr. Crown. Isla Ho. — Campbell, Esq. From "St. Marrow."

Bowness, or *BOULNESS*, or *BOLNESS* () Cumberland ward, *NW. Cumberld.* 10 m. SW. of Longtown—309, where ship canal joins Solway Frith, contains Anthorn, Drumburgh, and Fingland, on the site of the roman *Tannocetum*, the final station on Severus's wall,—that of Hadrian ending a little sooner at *Gabrocentum* or Drumburgh. Acres 10,830; pop. 1488+29, —of town 624+24; poor r. 229*l*. (Wigton U.); real prop. 1671*l*.; charities 24*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Carl.) val. 393*l*., patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, as well as many houses, built of the ruins of the wall—which can be still traced in many parts. Coins and inscriptions have been found, and a roman way went to Maryport. *Bowness* is also the name of the whole peninsula between the Frith and Wampool bay. *B. Bowness* () 8 m. ESE. of Whitehaven, *W. Cumberld.* on Ennerdale Water. *B. Bowness*, or *Bulness*, *Knott* () E. side of Bassenthwaite water, *Mid. Cumberld.*

P. Bowness hmlt. () Undermillbeck tnsph. *W. Westmrid.* 7 m. WNW. of Kendal—261, on the E. side of Windermere, where the Kendal rail ends, a pleasant resting-place for tourists, commanding a fine view. Pop. employed in fishing and export of slate. It contains a gram. school (56*l*.) found. 1656, and the par. church of Windermere. *B. House*, E. Swinburne, Esq.

Bownham House (34) 2 m. S. of Stroud, *Mid. Gloucester*.

Bowoon tythg. (18) Netherbury par. *W. Dorset*. 2 m. SW. of Beaminster—137.

Bowood liberty, ext. par. (14, 34) Calne hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Calne—87, was part of Pewisham forest, in which Jas. I. hunted, and is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 1320; pop. 68; poor r. 12*l*. (Calne U.); real prop. 772*l*. *B. House*, Marquis of Lansdown, was partly designed by Adams, and has, among other treasures, Raphael's 'St. Jno. Baptist,' Westmacott's 'Hagar,' a fine Gainsboro', panel landscapes by Stanfield, portraits of Sir W. Petty, etc., and of the 1st Marquis, sometime premier, with a curious one of Cromwell on gold leaf. In the beautiful grounds is an echo which repeats four times, a lake of 80 acres, and a mausoleum.

Boworington (36) near Bridgend, *S. Glamorgan*, and Llynvi ironworks, belongs to Dr. Bowring.

Bowcastle tnsph. () Greytokes par. *Mid. Cumberld.* 8 m. NE. of Keswick—291, on R. Calder, near Souter fell and Greytokes park. Pop. 31.

Bowcaers (47) 2 m. S. of Linton, *NW. Essex*.

Bowrieauld vil. Dunnichen par. *SE. Forfar*. 4 m. SE. of Forfar—58. Pop. 109.

Bowthorpe par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. W. of Norwich—108. Acres, with Bawburgh, 2070; pop. 84; poor r. 9*l*. (Forehoe Incorp.). St. Michael's *don. Cw.* with Earllham; church, for some time, till 1685, used as a granary.

Bowthorpe tnsph. () Hemingbrough par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Howden—180, is joined to MENTHORPE. Pop. 38. *B. House*, —

Bowthwaite hmlt. () Fountain's Earth tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Ripon—212.

Box hmlt. (34) Minchinhampton par. *Mid. Gloucest.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Minchinhampton-98.

P. Box par. (34) Chippenham hund. *W. Wilt.* a station on Gt. West. rail. near *B. Tessel*, 4m. WSW. of Corsham, 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ from London, contains **Box-QUARRIES** (whence good Bath stone is got), and 6 other hmlts. Acres 4180, in a beautiful vale with cream-coloured liss, etc.; pop. 2274 + 72; poor r. 868L (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 9155L; charities Speke's school 75L *St. Thom.* a Becket Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 848L, patr. Rev. H. Horlock, vicar; church, has a tomb to Mrs. Bowdler. Across the *B. Risslet*, is the Middle Hill Spa, now neglected, and at Cherry Court many roman remains have been found. The *Tessel*, one of the largest of the kind, is 1 m. 1408 yds. long, by 10 yds. wide, with a fall of 50 ft. per mile. *B. Hall*, W. Northey, Esq.

Box End (52) 8 m. WSW. of Bedford-50. *W. Beds.*

BOX AND STOCKBRIDGE HUNDRED (9) Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, contains the para. and benefices of Aldingbourne vic., Appledram cur., Boxgrove v., Donnington v., Eartham v., New Fishbourne, Hunston v., Merston rect., W. Hammett v., N. Mundham v., Oving v., Rumbold's Wyke, and Up-Waltham v.; acres 21,320, pop. 4807, houses 967.

Box Hill (8) 1 m. NE. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, near Norbury Park, Betchworth, and R. Mole, which here for a while runs under ground (hence its name), stands among the fine country around the Surrey hills, and commands a view from the S. Downs of Sussex to the N. of London. Some large box trees crown the top. Under it is Holmdale, the retreat of the Britons in saxon times, where red deer were found till Ch. II.

Box-Trees quarter (62) Tamworth par. *N. Warwick*, near Tamworth-115. Pop. 558.

BOXDEN. See BOSDEN, *Cheshire*.

BOXFORD par. (13) Faircross hund. *SW. Berks.* 4 m. NW. of Newbury-56, on R. Lambourn, contains Westbrook. Acres 2880; pop. 612; poor r. 499L (Newb. U.); real prop. 8321L; charities, various small ones. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 761L, patr. Rev. Dr. Wells.

P. BOXFORD par. (48) Babergh and Cosford hunds. *S. Suffolk*, contains Hadleigh-64. Acres 2450; pop. 1121 + 4; poor r. 803L (Cosford U.); real prop. 4940L; charities 91L, of which 83L to Q. Eliz.'s gram. school *St. Mary rect.* (Ely) val. 710L, patr. Crown. *Fairs*, Easter Mond. 21 Dec.

BOXGROVE par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 8 m. NE. of Chichester-62, near Goodwood, contains Crocker-Hill, E. Hampnett, Seabeach, Strellington, and Halmaker, which, now belonging to Duke of Richmond, was given by Hen. I. to Rob. de Haye, who about 1117 found the priory as a cell to L'Essay ab. Normandy. Acres 8410; pop. 736, decreasing; poor r. 280L (W. Hammett U.); real prop. 5004L; charities 184L, of which 115L to countess Derby's almsh. and 56L to school. *St. Mary and St. Blase Vic.* (Chic.) val. 687L, patr. Duke of Richmond; church, early eng. with norman remains, was attached to the priory, and has tombs of Hen. I.'s queen Adeliza and her daughters, also a Poyntings, a Delawarr, and Countess Derby and other Morleys—all of whom had the manor. *B. Priory*, Rev. Canon Webber, near the site of the old building. * *B. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Chichester, contains the benefices marked in Box, Bosham, Manhood, Westbourne, hunds.

BOXLEY par. (6) Maidstone hund. Aylesford lath. *Mid. Kent*, 2 m. NE. of Maidstone-34, near *B. Hill*, once a mkt. town, was given by Rich. I.

to the mitred abbey founded here 1146, by W. d'Ypre, which at the dissolution was granted to Sir T. Wyatt. Acres 5970, part in hope, warren, and including Penenden heath; pop. 1898, in the papermills, some of the best in the kingdom; poor r. 700L (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 9671L; charities 4L *All Saints Vic.* (Cant.) val. 834L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Rochester; church large, with tombs of the Wyatts and others. The abbey was famous for an ingenious automaton rood or cross, and a figure of St. Rumbold, which were publicly burnt at the Reformation. *B. Abbey*, Lady M. Finch; *B. House*, —; *B. Grange*, —.

P. BOXMOOR (7) a station on Lond. and Birm. rail. *W. Herts.* 2 m. SW. of Hemel-Hempstead, 24 $\frac{1}{2}$ from London. Living, a *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar of H.-Hempstead.

BOXSTEAD (46) 8 m. SW. of Dunstable-33. *S. Beds.*

BOXTED par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 2 m. SE. of Neyland-57, on R. Stour. Acres 8120, part heath; pop. 856 + 2; poor r. 774L (Lexden U.); real prop. 5106L; charities 10L *St. Mary Vic.* (Roch.) val. 190L, patr. Bp. London; church, has a mon. of Sir J. Poley, with a frog under the left ear. *B. Hall*, G. Poley, Esq.

BOXTED par. (51) Babergh hund. *W. Suffolk*, 5 m. NE. of Clare-56, on R. Stour. Acres 1580; pop. 200; poor r. 174L (Sudbury U.); real prop. 1691L; charities 11L Living, a *Rect.* with Hardest. *B. Hall*, —.

BOXTEDES (7) 2 m. NW. of Hemel-Hempstead-23, *W. Herts.* near Boxmoor.

BOXWELL par. (35) with Leighton, Upper Grumbald's Ash hund. *SW. Gloucester*, 5 m. W. of Tetbury-96, near Lasboro' park on the Cotswolds, has some box plantations, and was the site of a nunnery destroyed by the Danes. Acres 2210; pop. 334 + 4; poor r. 46L (Tetbu. U.); real prop. 2567L *St. Andrew Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) with Leighton, val. 850L, patr. Rev. R. Huntley, rector, of *B. Court*.

BOXWORTH par. (51) Papworth hund. *W. Cambridge*, 7 m. NW. of Cambridge-50. Acres 3000; pop. 826 + 4; poor r. 212L (St. Ives U.); real prop. 2968L; charities 2L *St. Peter Rect.* (Ely) val. 350L, patr. G. Thornhill, Esq.; church, has a tomb of Sanderson, the blind professor of mathematics.

BOYANNAUGH. See BOYONNAGE, *Galway*.

BOYATT tythg. (11) Otterbourne par. *Mid. Hants*, 4 m. S. of Winchester-62. Pop. 160.

Boyce Court (43) 2 m. NNW. of Newent, *NW. Gloucester*, on Herefd. canal.

BOYCOTT tnahp. (61) Pontesbury par. *W. Shrop.*, 7 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 33.

BOYCUTT, or BOYCOT, hmlt. (45) Stowe par. *Oxford*, locally in *Bucks*, 2 m. NW. of Backingham-55. Pop. 85.

BOYDEN. See BAYDEN, *Glamorgan*. Living, a *Cur.* with Llanyfwnl.

BOYDEN End (51) 7 m. N. of Clare-56. *W. Suffolk*.

BOYDSTONEFARM, W. Kilbride par. *NW. Ayr.* 8 m. NW. of Irvine-50. Pop. 83.

BOYLAGH BARONY (56-9) *W. Donegal*, contains part of para. of Inishkeel, with Glenties, Lower Killybegs, Lettermacaward, and Templecroane; acres 163,479, pop. 22,845, houses 4065.

Boylad Hall (66) 9 m. S. of Norwich, *SE. Norfolk*, late Hon. Adml. F. P. Irby.

BOYLE BARONY (11, etc.) *N. Roscommon*, contains the para. of Ardcann, Boyle, with Boyle, Esternow, Kilbryan, Killukin, with part of Carrick-on-Shannon, Killummod, Killoonan, with Ballyfarnan, Keadow and Tumna with Battlebridge; acres 82,559, pop. 40,123, houses 7068.

Was called Moylurg, and was the country of the M'Dermots.

P. M. St. Boyle of Assylin par. (6 etc.) Boyle bar. *N. Roscommon*. 84 m. NW. of Dublin, on *B. River*, near the Curlew hills, grew out of the abbey found. 1148, and sent 2 members to parl. before the Union. Acres 20,786, with bog, lime, and freestone, — of town 287; pop. 2591, and 3285 (decreasing) in a good general trade; houses 495, with church, 4 chapels, sessions house, bridewell, bank, savings bk. (22,560l. from 609 depositors), barracks, market-house, dispensary, Union poor house. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with 7 others united, val. 566l., patr. Bishop. The town, which is a nominal borough under charter from Jas. II., belongs to Lord Lorton, of Rockingham House, a fine seat on Lough Key; near the bridge is the stump of a *round tower*, and the beautiful remains of the abbey are in the grounds of Tangier, seat of Capt. Robertson. The '*Roscommon Gazette*' is published here; and Carolan the bard was buried at Kilronan 1741. *Boyle P. L. Union*, contains 16 elect. divs. in *Roscommon*, *Mayo*, and *Sligo*, with 19 guardians; acres 166,379, pop. 71,355, ho. room for 770, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 8881 (besides 19,279 out-door), expend. 11,008l., prop. rated 81,408l. *Fairs*, 6 Mar. 8 Apr. 30 May, 25 July, 16 Aug. 1 Oct. 25 Nov. *Mk. D. Sat.*

Boyle Farm (8) near Thames Ditton, *N. Surrey*, seat of the late Lord H. Fitzgerald.

Boyle River (5) rises out of Lough Garra, *NW. Roscommon*, and passing Boyle (as above), runs 13 m. through Lough Key, and a series of small lakes, to the Shannon, above Carrick-on-Shannon.

BOYLSTONE par. (72) Appletree hund. *SW. Derby*. 6 m. S. of Ashborne-189. Acres 1860; pop. 343 + 1; poor r. 148l. (Uttoxeter U.); real prop. 2983l.; charities 8l. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Lich.), val. 260l., patr. Rev. W. Hurst.

BOYNDIE par. 3 m. SW. of Banff-156, *NE. Banff*, between *B.-burn* and *Boyne burn*, contains Whitehills, on Moray Frith. Size, 5 m. by 2, or 3000 acres, partly arable; pop. 1501, many fishermen; real prop. 2622l.; for poor 213l. Living (Presb. Fordyce), val. 205l., patr. Earl of Seafield, chief heritor, through the Ogilvies, who were seated at *Boyne Castle*, now in ruins, on the *Burn*. Red Well is an excellent mineral water.

Boynadieu House, 6 m. SW. of Fraserburgh, *NE. Aberdeen*.

Boyne House (6) near Tonbridge Wells, *SW. Kent*, G. Palmer, Esq. *B. Lodge* (36) near Trim, *SW. Meath* and *B. View* and *B. Park*.

Boyne River (8) the *Bubinda* of Ptolemy, memorable in history for the battle fought 1 July, 1690, on its banks, near Oldbridge, in which our great deliverer Will III. defeated Jas. II. rises in the par. and bar. of Carbury, *NW. Kildare*, about 65 m. from the sea, and passing through *Meath* by Trim, Navan, Slane, and Drogheda, falls into the Irish Sea 4 m. below Drogheda, where is a coast gd. station, and 3 fixed lights on timber frames put up 1842, 28 to 40 ft. high, to lead over the bar, which has 2 to 9 ft. water. Principal branches are the Mattock and Blackwater; total fall from Kinnasfad Bar. 237 ft. It is navigable to Slane, and thence by canal to Navan; tonnage (1833) upwards 45,954, of which 88,000 were coals, tolls 2806l., — downwards 31,847, tolls 2024l. An obelisk on a rock on the N. bank, put up 1786, and rising 150 ft. above the river, marks the spot where Schomberg fell.

BOYNTON par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*. 3 m. WNW. of Bridlington-206. Acres 2690; pop. 100; poor r. 18l. (Bridlington U.) real prop. 1799l. Living, a *Vic.* (York) val. 141l., patr.

Sir G. Strickland, Bt., of *B. Hall*, which has a pavilion above it commanding fine views of sea and land.

BOYOUNAGH par. (6, 7, etc.) Ballymoe and Tyaquin bars, *N. Galway*, contains Glenamadda -144, B. BEO, etc. Acres 15,822, boggy; pop. 5288 + 42. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilkerrin.

Boysack, 6 m. N. by W. of Arbroath, *E. Forfar*. W. Carnegie, Esq. near the rail.

BOYSTOWN, or **BALTIBOYS**, par. (10-1, 16-7) Lower Talbotstown bar. *NW. Wicklow*, 3 m. S. of Blessington, on R. Liffey. Acres 25,134, chiefly mountain, with granite and slate quarries; pop. 8644 + 43. Living, a *Vic.* with Blessington. Baltiboys, Col. Smith; and other seats.

BOYTHORPE tnsbp. () Foxholes par. 11 m. WNW. of Burlington-206. See FOXHOLES.

BOYTON par. (25) Stratton hund. *Cornwall*, and Bk. Torrington hund. *Devon*. 5 m. N. of Launceston-218, on Bude canal and R. Tamar. Acres 5120 (or 3710), dunstone; pop. 600 + 5; poor r. 145l. (Launceston U.) real prop. 2726l. Living, a *Chr.* (Exet.) val. 120l., patr. Rev. G. Prideaux. Bradridge (the old seat of the Hoblynys) and Beardon are now farmhouses. At Northcot lived Agnes Rest, a protestant martyr of Mary's time. *Fair*, 5 Aug. *637*

BOYTON par. (48) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 3 m. SW. of Orford-90, near R. Alde's mouth, or Orford haven. Acres 1890; pop. 289 + 1; poor r. 209l. (Woodbridge U.); real prop. 1785l.; charities, Warner's almsh. for 16. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 365l., patr. Trustees. *637* **BOYTON** par. (14) Heytesbury hund. *S. Wilt.* 2 m. SE. of Heytesbury-90, contains Corton, on R. Willy. Acres 4580; pop. 360; poor r. 218l. (Worminster U.); real prop. 2835l.; charities 2l. St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) val. 549l., patr. Mag. Coll. Oxon.; church, b. 1801, with an ancient font. *B. House*, A. B. Lambert, Esq., as old as Jas. I.'s time.

Boytan Hall (47) 7 m. WNW. of Halstead, *N. Essex*. *637* *B. New Hall* (1 or 47) 4 m. NW. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*, near *B. Cross*.

BOYTONRATH, or **LAGINSTOWN**, par. (68) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4½ m. SSW. of Cashel -100. Acres 991; pop. 255. Living, an impropriate Rect. (Ca. E. W. L.).

BOZAITR vil. (6) Stockbury par. *N. Kent*, 7 m. SE. of Rochester-29.

P. BOZEAT (52) Higham Ferrars hund. *E. Northampton*. 6 m. S. of Wellingboro'-67. Acres 2400; pop. 845 + 8; poor r. 466l. (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 2742l.; charities 22l. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) with Strixton, val. 183l. patr. Earl Spencer.

Braagh (St.) *Ruins* (48) 4 m. SSW. of Wexford, *S. Wexf.* in the harbour.

Brual Castle, near Halkirk, *N. Caithness*, on Thurso Water, an old seat of the earls of Caithness. *Braun*, or *Brand, River*, Dunkeld par. *Mid. Perth*. rises in Monzie, and joins R. Tay at Dunkeld, passing over a fall near Ossian's hall, and another at the Rumbling bridge.

Brabazon Park (62) near Swineford, *E. Mayo*, seat of the late Sir W. Brabazon, Bt.

P. BRABOURNE, EAST and WEST, par. (8) Bircholt franchise, Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 5 m. E. of Ashford-53, was a mkt. tn. belong. to Aymer de Valence, now to the Honeywoods of Evington. Acres 8640, wet clay soil, part in hops; pop. 889 + 22; poor r. 411l. (E. Ashf. U.) real prop. 4708l.; charities 8l. St. Mary Vic. (Cant.) with Monk's Horton, val. 820l., patr. Archbp.; church, early eng., has tombs of the Scotts, who held the manor, and in ch.yard, in Evelyn's time, stood a yew 59 ft. in girth. Near *B. Lees* warren are the large barracks. *Fair*, 31 May.

Braboterdoran, 5 m. ENE. of Halkirk, *N. Caith.*
Brabstermire, or *Brabster*, Cast. 6 m. NNW. of
 Keiss, *NE. Caithness*. a seat of the Sinclairs.

P. BRACADALE par. in *Skye, W. Inverness*. 17 m.
 NW. of Broadford-211, on *Loch B.*, which is 5 m.
 by 1, and has good anchorage, includes Soay,
 Vniary, Haversay, Oransay islds. Size about
 17 m. by 5, hilly, rising towards the Coolin range;
 pop. 1824+5; real prop. 2479*l.*; for poor 166*l.*
 Living (Fresh. *Skye*) val. 188*l.*, patr. M'Leod of
 M'Leod. Many of the people are supposed to
 have the gift of second sight.

Bracchium of the Romans, is supposed to be
 BAINBRIDGE, *York*. or near it.

BRACE-MEOLE par. (61) Condoer hund. and
 Shrewsbury boro', *Mid. Salop.* 1 m. S. of Shrews-
 bury-158, contains Newton, Nobold, and Pulley,
 and the Shrewsbury house of industry. Pop.
 1197; poor r. 185*l.* (Shrewsb. Incorp.) All Saints
Vic. (Hertf.) val. 861*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Bather, vicar.

BRACEBOROUGH par. (64) Ness wap. *S. Lin-*
coln. 4 m. S. of Bourne-97, on R. Glen, contains
 Shillingthorpe. Acres 2280; pop. 281+1; poor
 r. 98*l.* (Stamford U.); real prop. 2368*l.* St. Mar-
 garet Rect. (*Lin.*) val. 125*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BRACEBRIDGE par. (68) Lincoln lib. *W. Lin-*
coln. 2 m. S. of Lincoln-182. Pop. 127; real prop.
 8985*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (*Lin.*) val. 208*l.*, patr
 Mrs. Bromehed.

P. BRACEBY par. (70) Grantham Soka, *SW.*
Lincoln. 8 m. W. of Folkingham-106. Acres 970;
 pop. 155+8; poor r. 107*l.* (Granth. U.); real
 prop. 1248*l.* St. Margaret *Vic.* with Grantham.

Braces Leigh (56) near Bransford chapel, *W.*
Worcest.

BRACEWELL par. () Staincliff wap. *W. R.*
York. 8 m. W. of Skipton-216, contains Stock.
 Acres 1920, with limestone quarries; pop. 153;
 poor r. 88*l.* (Skipt. U.); real prop. 2418*l.* St.
 Michael *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 128*l.*, patr. Earl de Grey.
 The 'king's parlour,' in an old house here, was a
 retreat of Hen. VI.

BRACKEN tnsph. () Kilnwick par. *E. R.*
York. 5 m. SW. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 460;
 pop. 83; poor r. 2*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 940*l.*

BRACKEN-HILL hmlt. (85) Roos par. *E. R.*
York. 5 m. N. of Patrington-192.

BRACKENBER hmlt. () Shap par. *NW. West-*
mid. near Shap-277.

BRACKENBOROUGH () 6 m. NNW. of Pen-
 rith, *E. Cambrid.* BRACKENBOROUGH par.
 (84) Ludborough wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 2 m. N. of
 Louth-148, a meet for the S. Wold hounds. Acres
 890; pop. 63+2; poor r. 28*l.* (Louth U.); real
 prop. 848*l.*

BRACKENFIELD tnsph. (82) Morton par. *Mid.*
Derby. 4 m. E. of Matlock-144. Pop. 459+9;
 poor r. 115*l.* (Chesterfield U.); real prop. 8608*l.*
 Holy Trinity Cw. (Lich.) val. 52*l.*, patr. Rector.

BRACKENFOOT, or BRACKENTHWAITE, hmlt.
 () Rigton tnsph. *W. R. York.* 5 m. W. of
 Wetherby-194.

BRACKENHILL tnsph. () Arthure par. *N. Cam-*
brid. 4 m. E. of Longtown-809, contains Easton,
 once a par.

BRACKENHOLME tnsph. (86) with Woodhall,
 Hemingbrough par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of
 Howden-180, on R. Derwent. Acres 1050; pop.
 77; poor r. 21*l.* (Howden U.); real prop. 1368*l.*

BRACKENTHWAITE tnsph. () Lorton chptry.
W. Cambrid. 7 m. W. of Keewick-291, between
 Grisdale Pike and Lowes Water. Pop. 116; poor r.
 51*l.* (Cockerm. U.); real prop. 1007*l.* BRACK-
 ENTHWAITE () 8 m. ESE. of Wigton-803,
Mid. Cambrid. BRACKENTHWAITE () 6 m.
 S. of Brampton-311, *NE. Cambrid.*

BRACKHOLY. See PETTY, *Inverness*.

Brackenstown (11) near Swords, *Mid. Dublin*.
 Rd. Manders, Esq.

Brackel Castle, 2 m. S. of Strathaven, *N. Lanark.*

BRACKHILL vil. () Trughanacmy bar. *Mid.*
Kerry, near Miltown-197. Pop. 215.

Bracklesham Bay (9) 6 m. SW. of Chiches-
 ter, *SW. Sussex*, near Seley bill, where several
 vertebra of a fish 20 ft. long, have been found
 in the clay.

F. M. BRACKLEY-ST. JAMES and ST. PETER
 pars. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northampton.*
 19 m. SW. of Northampton, 68 from London, a
 polling place and ancient town, on R. Ouse, was
 a staple for wool, and from the time of Edw. VI.
 a borough returning 2 members until disfran-
 chised by the Reform bill, and under charter
 from Edw. II. is governed by a mayor, 6 alder-
 men, 26 burgesses. Acres, including Haloe, 2790,
 (of boro' 4197); pop. 2121+1, in the manufact.
 of lace and shoes; houses 428, of stone, in a long street
 on a hill side, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, town-hall
 built by the 1st duke of Bridgewater on the site of
 the old cross, bank, St. John's hospital found by
 Rob. le Boess (now belonging to Magdalen Coll.
 Oxon.) with its chapel and a modern hall contain-
 ing 105 blazoned shields, free sch., Crewe's almsh.
 (86*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1138*l.* on
 6147*l.*; real prop. 6429*l.*; charities 178*l.*, of which
 Feoffe's estate 127*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 359*l.*,
 patr. Duke of Sutherland; church, early eng. with
 fine tower and font; St. James's ch. has a round
 Norman font with grotesque figures. Of St. Leo-
 nard's hosp. there are no remains. In 1249, and
 later, tournaments were held at Bayard's Green,
 in the first of which the foreign knights defeated
 the English; in 1264 the barons met to treat with
 John, without success; Clarke, a contributor to
 Walton's 'Polyglot,' was a native (1624-69);
 and it gives title of visct. to Earl of Ellesmere,
 through the Bridgwaters. It had a castle, the
 'dykes and hills whereof' were seen by Leland.

Brack P. L. Union, contains the pars etc. of
 Biddleston, Turweston, Wesbury in *Becks*,—Fin-
 mere, Midbury in *Oxon.*,—and Aynho, Brackley-
 St. James and St. Peter, Crowton, Culworth,
 Evenley, Eyndon, Farthinghoe, Greatworth, Helin-
 don, Hinton, King's Sutton, Marstone-St. Law-
 rence, Morton Pinkney, Newbottle, Radstone,
 Stean, Sulgrave, Syresham, Thenford, Thorpe
 Mandeville, Whitfield with Astwell, and Falcott,
 Edgcott, Stuchbury in *Northampton.*; acres 55,860,
 pop. 18,425, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1569 (out-
 door 1381), expend. 7788*l.*, prop. rated 68,430*l.*
 Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Whit-
 field; pop. 18,425+17. The New County Court
 district corresponds with the Registry. * BRACK-
 DEANERY, archd. of Northampton, dioc. of Peter-
 borough contains the benefices marked in King's
 Sutton, Chipping-Warden, Green's-Norton hunds
 with Abthorpe vic. Patishall v.

Bracklin, or *Brackland Falls*, on the Keltie
 burn, Callander par. *SW. Perth.* near the braes of
 Doune, are 50 ft. down, and crossed by a small
 rustic bridge, with Ben Ledi in the distance.

Bracklin House (14) Delvin bar. *E. Westmeath*,
 seat of R. Featherstonehaugh, Esq. near B. Bog.

BRACKLINTOWN vil. () Ballymoore bar. *NE.*
Galway.

Brackloonagh Hill (51) Costello bar. *E. Sligo*,
 is 309 ft. high.

P. BRACKNAL hmlt. (8) E. Hampstead par. *SE.*
Berks. 4 m. E. of Wokingham-81, has a church,
 now building by Coe.

Bracks Farm (51) 6 m. NNW. of Newmarket,
E. Cambrid.

Brace, 2 m. NE. of Keith, *NE. Banff*.
P. BRACO vil. Muthill par. *S. Perth* 5 m. SW. of Muthill-44, on Knaick Water. Pop. 870.
BRACK, WEST, Shotts par. *NE. Lanark* 8 m. S. of Airdrie-32.

P. BRACON-ASH par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 6 m. SW. of Norwich-108. Acres 950; pop. 293; poor r. 116*l*. (Henstead U.); real prop. 2009*l*.; charities, Wood's almsh. St. Nicholas Rect. (Norf.) val. 245*l*. patr. Mrs. E. Berney of *B. Hall*.

BRACONDALE hmlt. (66) Norwich city, *E. Norfolk*, seat of Mrs. Martineau.

BRACTON. See **BRATTON, Devon**.

BRADBORNE par. (72) Appletree and Wirksworth hunds. *Mid. Derby*. 4 m. NNE. of Ashborne-139, contains Atlow, Ballidon, and Brassington cures, Aldwark, and Lea-Hall. Acres 6400 with limestone; pop. 803 + 1; poor r. 88*l*. (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 2693*l*.; charities 21*l*. All Saints Vic. (Lich.) val. with Ballidon 119*l*. patr. Duke of Devonshire; church, has Norman tower. Roman coins have been found. *B. Hall*, Rev. G. Buxton; Tisington, Sir H. Fitzherbert, Bt.

Bradbourne House (6) near Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, Sir J. Twissden, Bt., was bought by Judge Twissden, of whom there are portraits. *B. House* (6) near Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*. E. Douglas, Esq.

BRADBURY tnahp. () Sedgefield par. *E. Durham*, 8 m. NNE. of Darlington-241, a station on York and Berwick rail. 274*l* m. from London, commands fine prospects. Acres 1970; pop. 167 + 2; poor r. 54*l*. (Sedgef. U.); real prop. 2130*l*.

BRADBY tnahp. (71) Repton par. *S. Derby*. 2 m. E. of Burton-125. See **BRETRY** of **BRETHBY**.

BRADDAK. See **KIRK BRADDAK, I. of Man**.

BRADDEAN par. (53) Green's-Norton hund. *SW. Northants*. 3 m. W. of Towcester-60, a meet for Lord Southampton's hounds. Acres 1000; pop. 171; poor r. 153*l*. (Towcester U.); real prop. 1544*l*.; charities 55*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Pet.) val. 227*l*. patr. Rev. C. Ives, rector,—some time held by Bp. Van Mildert. *B. House*, C. Ives, Esq.

Braddean's (22) near Torquay, *S. Devon*, and *B. Hill*.

Braddeash Priory, or Spittle, i. e. hospital (71) Gonalston par. *E. Notts*, found by Will. Heriz, time of Hen. III. is now in ruins.

Bradensford of the Saxons, is **BRADFORD, Wilts**.

BRADENHAM par. (7) Desborough hund. *S. Bucks*. 4 m. NW. of High Wycombe-29. Acres 830; pop. 226; poor r. 107*l*. (Wycombe U.); real prop. 1425*l*.; charities, Pyle's for education, etc. St. Botolph Rect. (Oxon.) val. 190*l*. patr. Mrs. Hearle. *B. House*, B. D'Israeli, Esq. M. P. formerly Lord Windsor's seat (where he received Eliz. in her progress 1566), and latterly of the author of 'Curiosities of Literature,' who died here 1848.

BRADENHAM, EAST, par. (66) S. Greenhoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. N. of Watton-91. Acres 2120; pop. 368; poor r. 320*l*. (Swaffham U.); real prop. 3219*l*.; charities 11*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 278*l*. patr. J. Ardington, Esq.; church, of flint. *B. Hall*, W. Haggard, Esq. *B. West*, par. (66) as above, ½ m. NW. Acres 1790; pop. 364; poor r. 310*l*.; real prop. 3032*l*.; charities 24*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Norw.) val. 290*l*. patr. Bishop of Ely; church, of flint. *B. Grose*, 1 m. N. under *B. Hill*.

Bradenshoe Abbey (84) 6 m. NE. Chippenham, *N. Wilts*, in Bradon forest, now a farm-house, was found. in the Norman style 1142 by Walter d'Evreux, and after the dissolution came to the Methuens.

BRADENEY (61) 8 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-189, *E. Salop*, J. Marshall, Esq.

Brades, 16 m. N. of Campbelltown, *S. Argyll*, in Cantire.

BRADSTONE par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. E. of Norwich-108, near Yarmouth rail. Acres 630; pop. 126; poor r. 91*l*. (Blot. U.); real prop. 1048*l*. St. Michael Rect. with Strumpshaw.

Bradford River () falls into R. Teme, near Leintwardine, *S. Salop*.

P. BRADFIELD par. (18) Theale hund. *Mid. Berks*. 7 m. W. of Reading-38, on a branch of R. Thames, has fine prospects, and the remains of an abbey found by King Ina before 699. Acres 4270; pop. 1042 + 19; poor r. 509*l*.; real prop. 5182*l*.; charities 32*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Oxon.) val. with Trinity Cur. 788*l*. patr. Rev. T. Stephens, rector, of *B. House*. Living, some time held by Bp. Lloyd, and Pordage, a leader of the Boehmenists; church, of flint. *B. Hall*, Rev. J. Connop. *Brad. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Goring, Mapledurham, Whitechurch in *Oxon.*—Mortimer-West End in *Hants.*—and Aldermaston, Ashhampstead, Basildon, Beedham, Bradfield, Bucklebury Burghfield, Englefield, Frilham, Padworth, Pangbourn, Purley Standford (Dingley and Mortimer), Stratley, Sulham, Sulhamstead (Abbot's and Banminster), Tidmarsh, Tilehurst, Ufton, Yattendon with Grazeley and Wokefield in *Berks.*; acres 66,635, pop. 15,557, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2074 (out-door 1629), expend. 9716*l*. prop. rated 80,094*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Yattendon; pop. 15,555 + 96. It belongs to Reading New County district.

P. BRADFIELD par. (48) Tendering hund. *NE. Essex*, 2 m. SE. of Manningtree-60, on R. Stour, near E. Union rail. Acres 2270; pop. 995 + 3; poor r. 367*l*. (Tendr. U.); real prop. 4619*l*. St. Lawrence Vic. with Mistley. Speaker Grimston of Ch. II.'s time was a native. *B. Lodge*, 1½ m. SSW. Fair, last Mon. July. *B. Bradfield par. (63) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. N. of N. Walsingham-125. Acres 630; pop. 195; poor r. 86*l*. (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 1145*l*. St. Giles one half Rect. (Norw.) val. 127*l*. patr. Lord Suffolk; the other half a *don. Cur.* with Thorpe Market. *B. Bradfield* chplyr. (81) Ecclesfield par. *W. R. York* 6 m. NW. of Sheffield-162, near Manch. rail. under *B. Point*, which is 1246 ft. high, contains NETHER-B., B.-DALE, and 16 other hmlts. Acres 83,780, hilly and barren; pop. 6318 + 81, in the cutlery trade; poor r. 1805*l*. (Wortley U.); real prop. 15,287*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (York) val. 186*l*. patr. Vicar. Near the saxon camp roman remains have been found. *Fairs*, 17 June, 9 Dec.*

P. BRADFIELD-COMBUST, or BURNT BRADFIELD, par. (50) Thedwestry hund. *W. Suffolk*, 6 m. SSE. of Bury St. Edmund's-71, was the site of a building (belonging to Bury abbey), which was burnt 1327. Acres 590; pop. 192 + 5; poor r. 171*l*. (Thingoe U.); real prop. 1551*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 180*l*. patr. Rev. H. Hasted. *B. Hall*, Miss Young, formerly seat of Arthur Young, the great agricultural writer. *B.-St. CLARE* par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 1190; pop. 240 + 1; poor r. 124*l*.; real prop. 1400*l*. St. Clare Rect. (Ely) val. 275*l*. patr. Rev. H. Davers. *B. Hall*, 1 m. E. *B.-St. GEORGE*, par. as above, 1½ m. NNE. Acres 2090; pop. 479; poor r. 183*l*.; real prop. 2502*l*. St. George Rect. (Ely) val. with Rushbrook 550*l*. patr. Marq. of Bristol; church spire commands a view of about 60 churches. *B. House* (21) 8 m. NE. of Cullompton, *E. Devon*, W. H. Walrond, Esq. built 16th century.

BRADFORD (30) 6 m. S. of Camelford-228, *E. Cornwall*.

BRADFORD par. (26) Bk. Torrington hund. *W. Devon*. 5 m. NW. of Holsworthy-214, on R. Torridge. Acres 8670; pop. 530 + 5; poor r. 198*L*. (Holswort. U.); real prop. 2472*L*; charities 14*L*. All Saints *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 308*L*, patr. Rector of East Down, etc.; church, with plain circular door. *SE. B. Pool*, near Drewsteignton, 8 m. ESE. of Okehampton, *Mid. Devon*. is an exhausted tin mine, and has a meet for the Eggesford hounds at *B. Brake*. *SE. Bradford* tnsbp. (88) Manchester boro' *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. E. of Manchester-183, a station on Sheffield rail. Acres 260; pop. 911 + 55. *SE. Bradford* tnsbp. () Bam borough par. *NE. Northbrld.* 3 m. ESE. of Belford-322. Pop. 34. *SE. Bradford* tnsbp. () Bolam par. *SE. Northbrld.* 9 m. SW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 38. *P. Bradford* par. (21) Taunton hund. *SW. Somerset*. 3 m. NE. of Wellington-148, on Br. and Ex. rail. Acres 1710; pop. 550 + 3; poor r. 278*L*. (Wellingt. U.); real prop. 4555*L*. St. Giles *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 120*L*, patr. Rev. W. Burridge, bcar.

BRADFORD HUNDRED (14, 19) *W. Wilts.* contains the pars of Gt. Bradford, Broughton-Gifford, Gt. Chalfeld, Monkton-Farleigh, and Wingfield; acres 18,760, pop. 12,103, houses 2503.

P. M. Bradford, or GREAT B., par. (19) in the hund. as above, 27 m. NW. of Salisbury, 100 from London, near Gt. West. branch rail. the saxon *Bradensford*, and a petty sessions town, on R. Avon and Kennet canal, containing Atworth, Holt, and Winsley *curs.*, Leigh, Limpley Stoke, Trowle, and S. Wrazall, returned members to parl. of 23-4 Edw. I., was the site of a battle 652, in which Cenwulf of Wessex, defeated Cuthred, and has the remains of an abbey found. 705, by St. Aldhelm, afterwards given to Shaftesbury abbey. Acres 11,740, fine chalk hills; pop. 10,563 + 46, — of town 3836, in the woollen cloth manufact. (for which it was noted in Leland's time), here called "fines" and "seconds;" houses 827, of stone, on the hill sides, with 4 churches, 9 chapels, a gaol (once a part of the abbey), bank, savings bk., Smith's free school (53*L*), almshouse (40*L*), found. by J. Hall, of a fam. of standing here now extinct, two bridges — one an old 9-arched br. which had a chapel upon it, and Union p. house; poor r. 5511*L*. on 30,332*L*; real prop. 84,768*L*; charities 221*L*. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Sal.) with Westwood (an ancient place in the par.) val. 596*L*, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol; church, large and modernised in part, has several mons. and 2 brasses. Christchurch *Cwr.*, 150*L*, Vicar. Kerseymere was first made here, and its fancy cloths are still excellent. Kingston House, and other old seats are standing, but decayed. *Brad. P. L. Union* contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. with Westwood (where poor ho. is), and Little Chalfeld, and Freshford, in *Somerset*; acres 19,680, pop. 13,379, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2109 (out-door 1400), expend. 6750*L*, poor rated 44,924*L*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 13,379 + 71; 7 deaths from cholera 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Broughton Gifford and Atworth, which go to Melksham. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Trinity Mond., and day after Bartholomew's day, at Leigh.

Bradford (54) 4 m. NNW. of Bromesgrove, *N. Worcester*.

**** P. M. Bradford* par. () Morley wap. *W. York.* a stat. on N. Midd. rail. 219 m. from London or 196 by road and 30 m. WSW. of York, on the canal at the head of R. Aire, a poll-

ing and sessions town, and one of the chief seats of the cloth trade, at the meeting of three vales, in the heart of the manufacturing district, contains Allerton, N. Brierley, Bowling, Buttershaw, Clayton, Daisey Hill, Denholme, Eccleshill, Haworth, Heaton, Horton, New Leeds, Manningham, Oxenhouse, Shipley, Stanbury, Thornton, Wibsey, Wilsden (all *curs.*) with several hmlts.; returns two members to parl. under the Reform act, — the bounds including the the tnsbp. with Bowling, Gt. and Lit. Horton and Manningham, — no. of electors being 1871 (of 10*L* houses 18,741); was first chartered 1847, and divided into 8 wards, under a mayor (who is returning officer), 14 ald. 42 council, with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of the boro. of B.," and a revenue of — *L* from the rates. Acres 33,710, fine hilly open country, — of tnsbp. 1680; pop. 105,257 + 2826, — of tnsbp. with Undercliffe 34,560 + 2133, in the manufact. of woollens and cloth (3865 hands), worsted (2468), stuff (709), cotton (432), iron (124), combs (34), — besides 2830 'spinners,' 1244 'weavers,' and 'factory workers,' 229 coal miners; houses 6590, of stone, with 5 churches, 14 chapels, piece hall for sale of stuff, where sessions are held, exchange building and news room, court and mkt. houses, criminal and debtors prisons, cavalry barracks, mechan. instit., 4 bk.; savings bk. (86,959*L* from 3553 depositors), about 150 mills, forges, — free gram. school (431*L*), found. in Edw. VI.'s time, reb. 1818, in which Abp. Jno. Sharp, a native (1644-1714), who had a saying that the "Bible and Shakspeare made him Abp. of York," was educated, — many schools, dispensary, infirmary, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 244*L*. poor r. 6428*L*. on 112,637*L*; real prop. 225,822 of which 106,000*L* on canal; charities 832*L*. St. Peter *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 600*L*, patr. Simeon's Trustees; Christ Church *Cwr.*, 200*L*, and St. Jude *Cwr.*, 150*L*, patr. Vicar; St. James *Cwr.*, 200*L*, J. Wood, Esq.; St. John *Cwr.*, — *L*, — Brethorn, Esq. In 1642, the Earl of Newcastle, whose head quarters were at Bowling hall, took the place by storm — Fairfax, who defended for parliament, escaping to Leeds. Alpaca cloth, was first made here. Horton house, Mrs. Thorpe; Undercliffe hall, J. Hustler, Esq. Abraham Sharpe, the mathematician, was a native of Lit. Horton, where the baptists have a college; others for independent and weslevans, are at Airedale and Woodhouse grove. *Brad. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. (with their tnsbps.) of Bradford, Calverley, Clackheaton, Drighlington, Unsworth, Tong, Wyke; acres 35,486, pop. 132,164, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8731 (out-door 8366), expend. 23,684*L*, poor rated 321,659*L*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except Bolton, Hunsworth, Wike; pop. 132,161 + 3897; births (1845) 6489 (3169 being females, 486 illegit.) — deaths 4255 — marriages 1475, of which 1811 persons signed with marks; 292 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, 17-9 June, 9-11 Dec. pigs; 3, 4 Mar. cattle.

P. Bradford abas par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset*. 3 m. WSW. of Sherborne-117. Acres 1810; pop. 652 + 6; poor r. 884*L*. (Sherb. U.); real prop. 3189*L*; charities 52*L*, of which Preston's school 24*L*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Clifton Maybank 479*L*, patr. Winch. Coll.

BRADFORD (NORTH) HUNDRED (73), Drayton division, *NE. Salop.*, contains the pars. of Adderley rect. Cheswardine, Drayton-in-Hales vic. Child's Erccall *cwr.*, Hinstock r., Moreton-Sea r., Norton-in-Hales r., Stoke-on-Tern r., and pars. of Hodnet r., and Muckleston; acres 55,980, pop.

11,445, houses 2199. Wem div. contains the pars. of Moreton-Corbet r., Shawbury v., Wem r., and parts of Hodnet; acres 22,090, pop. 5772, houses 1152. Whitechurch div. contains the pars. of Lightfield r., Lee Blockhurst c., Stanton v., and part of Whitechurch r.; acres 86,840, pop. 10,754, houses 2077. It is called *Odenetti* in 'Domesday.' B. (South) HUNDRED (61), Wellington div. *E. Salop*, contains the pars. of Atcham s., Buildwas c., Dawley Magna c., Eaton-Constantine c., Ercoll Magna v., Eyton r., Leighton v., Longdon c., Roddington r., Stinchley r., Uppington c., Upton Magna r., and Farva r., Wellington v., Withington c., Wombridge c., Wrockwardine and Wroxeter; acres 54,460, pop. 80,938, houses 9599. Newport div. contains the pars. of Bolas-Magna r., Chetwynd r., Edgmond r., Kinnerley r., Lilleshall v., Longford r., Newport c., Preston r., and part of Sheriff-Hales. acres 28,880, pop. 10,929 houses 2111. See NEWPORT and SHREWSBURY DEANERIES.

BRADFORD-PEVERELL par. (17) George hund. *SW. Dorset* 3 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, near *B. Down*, on R. Frome, and the roman way to Ilchester, contains Muckleford. Acres 2700; pop. 355 + 2; poor r. 216L (Dorches. U.); real prop. 2557L; charities 5L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Sal.) val. 229L, patr. Winchester Coll. Roman remains have been found. *B. WEST*, tnsbp. () Mitton par. *W. York* 2 m. N. of Clitheroe -217, on R. Ribble. Acres 1700; pop. 866; poor r. 125L (Clitheroe. U.); real prop. 2102L.

BRADGATE hmlt. (82) Kimberworth tnsbp. *W. R. York* 1 m. W. of Rotherham-159.

BRADGATE-PARK. See BRADGATE, *Leicest.*
BRADHOLME hmlt. () Thorne par. *W. R. York* near Thorne-166.

P. BRADING par. (10) E. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants* 7 m. ESE. of Newport-82, between *B. Down* and *Harbour*, containing Alverstoke, with Bembridge, and Sandown cures, and called the "King's town of Brading"—was formerly a mkt. town, having once sent members to parl., and under charter from Edw. VI., is governed by 8 bailiffs, recorder, and 18 jurats. Acres 7350, of which the harbour 856, and including Whitefield Wood, and the old forest of Borthwood; pop. 2701 + 48, in the corn trade, and many fishermen; houses 520, with old townhall, 2 chapels; poor r. -1 (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 9884L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Winc.) val. 250L, patr. Winchester Coll.—sometimes held by Legh Richmond, whose 'Little Jane' is buried in the chyard, where also is the epitaph "Forgive, blest shade," which was set to Calcott's glee; church, in part as old as 704, was b. by Bp. Wilfred, and has effigies, etc. of the Ogladders of Nunwell, and others. The bar harbour, into which R. Yar runs, admits small vessels at high water up to the quay, and has fine rocks (and at one time had oyster) beds. Two or three attempts to embark it have been made without success. Bembridge point and light are outside. *Fairs*, 1 May, 21 Sept.

BRADLE tythg. (16) Church-Knowle par. *SE. Dorset* 1 m. W. of Corfe-Castle-116. Pop. 97.

BRADLE. See BROADWELL, *Gloucst.*

BRADLEY tythg. (13) Cumnor par. *N. Berks* 4 m. SW. of Oxford-54. Pop. 7. *BRADLEY* hmlt. (80) Frodsham par. *NW. Cheshire* 1 m. ENE. of Frodsham-191. Pop. 77. *BRADLEY* tnsbp. (78) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, 2 m. SE. Malpas-168. Acres 940; pop. 99; poor r. 87L (Wrexham U.); real prop. 966L. *BRADLEY* par. (72) Appletree hund. *Mid. Derby* 2 m. E. of Ashbourne-139, a meet for Mr. Yates's harriers. Acres 1860; pop. 271; poor r.

55L (Ash. U.); real prop. 3100L; charities, Glabourne's for this and 99 other places in county 687L. All Saints *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 259L, patr. Bishop; church, ancient. *B. Parks*, 1 m. SE. *BRADLEY* () Darlington ward, *Mid. Durham* 2 m. E. of Wolsingham-256. *BRADLEY* tythg. (85) near Wotton-under-Edge-107, *W. Gloucester*, is joined to *SINWELL*. *BRADLEY* par. (12) Upper Bernodspit hund. *NE. Hants* 5 m. NW. of Alton-47. Acres 670; pop. 125; poor r. 59L (Basingstoke U.); real prop. 758L; charities 20L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Win.) val. 175L, patr. C. E. Rumbold, Esq. *BRADLEY* hmlt. (64) Holt par. *SE. Leicester* 7 m. NE. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, had a small priory found. about 1200, by Rob. de Bundy; near the site is our Lady's well. *BRADLEY* par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln* 2 m. SW. of Grimsby-163, has, at *B. Wood*, a meet for the Brockleby hounds. Acres 1450; pop. 106 + 2; poor r. 36L (Caistor U.); real prop. 1122L. *St. George Rect.* (Linc.) val. 151L, patr. Sir J. Nelthorpe, Bt. *BRADLEY* tnsbp. (61) Wenlock par. *E. Salop*, 1 m. NE. of Wenlock-148, is joined to *FARLEY*. *BRADLEY* hmlt. (72) Burslem chplyr. *S. Stafford* near Burslem-152, has a fire in the earth over a coal mine, which has burnt for more than 60 years, and produces alum, sulphur, etc. *BRADLEY* par. (62) W. Cattlestone hund. *W. Stafford* 4 m. SW. of Stafford 141, near N. West. rail, contains Billington and Woolleston. Acres 4690; pop. 649; poor r. 301L (Staff. U.); real prop. 6876L; charities 142L, of which 132L to free-school. All Saints *Cwr.* (Lich.) val. 75L, patr. Duke of Sutherland. *BRADLEY* chplyr. (54) Flodbury par. *E. Worcester* 5 m. ESE. of Droitwich-116, is joined to *STOCK*. Pop. 160. Living, a *Cwr.* with Fladbury. *BRADLEY* hmlt. (88) Huddersfield tnsbp. *W. R. York* near Huddersfield-189, and North West. rail.

BRADLEY FIELD chplyr. () Kendal par. *SW. Westmrid.* 3 m. W. of Kendal-262, is joined to *UNDERBARROW*. *B. Bold* (89) 4 m. WSW. of Bury, *S. Lancash.* on Lanc. and Yksh. rail. *B. GREAT*, (18) Horner hund. *N. Berks* 4 m. SW. of Oxford-54. *B. B. GREAT*, par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk* 5 m. N. of Haverhill-59. Acres 2280; pop. 544 + 2; poor r. 220L (Risbr. U.); real prop. 2687L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. 407L, patr. Wilder's Trustees. *B. LITTLE*, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 890; pop. 38 + 1; poor r. 50L; real prop. 1129L. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 250L patr. W. and C. Lamprell, Esqs.; church, has 5 brasses (T. Underhill and wife 1508, Day the printer 1584, etc.). *B. GREEN* vil. (81) Hiddulph par. *N. Stafford* 5 m. N. of Burslem-152. *B. Hall* (80) 6 m. NW. of Knutsford, *N. Cheshire*. *B. B. Hall* () 8 m. W. of Gateshead, *N. Durham*, T. Bowes, Esq. is in part as old as Hen. VII. *B. B. Hall* (89) 5 m. NE. of Blackburn, *Mid. Lancash.* *B. Hall* (62) near King's Swinford *S. Stafford* is an old timbered house. *B. B. House* (68) 4 m. SE. of Nuneaton, *NE. Warwick*.

BRADLEY HUNDRED (44) *E. Gloucester*, contains the pars. of Aston-Bank, Colne-Rogers, Compton-Abdale, Dowdeswell, Farmington, Hampnett, Hazleton, Northleach, Nottingham, Salperton, Sevenhampton, Oliffe Shipton, Sollars Shipton, Stowell, Turkeadean, Whittington, Withington, and parts of Naunton and Bibury; acres 39,250, pop. 5823, houses 1162.

BRADLEY HAVERSTOE WAPENTAKE (85-6) parts of Lindsey, *NE. Lincoln*. contains the pars. of Ashby *rect.*, Aylesby *cwr.*, Barnoldby r.,

Beelsby r., Bradley r., Briggsby r., Cabourne vic., Clee v.; Great r., Little v., and North r., Coates; Cuxwold r., Fulstow r., Grainsby r., Grimsby v., Hatcliffe r., Hawerby r., Healing r., Holton v., Humblestone v., Ireby r., Lacey r., Marsh-Chapel, Newton-Wold r., E. Ravendale r., Rothwell r., Scartho' r., Swallow, Swinhope r., Tetthey v., N. Thoresby r., Waith c., and Waltham r.; acres 66,450, pop. 2,713, houses 2640. See GRIMSBY DEANERY.

BRADLEY-IN-THE-MOORS par. (72) S. Todmorton hund. *NE. Stafford*. 4 m. ESE. of Cheadle -146, near the potteries. Acres 570; pop. 72; poor r. 162. (Cheadle U.); real prop. 944. All Saints Ch. (Lich.) val. 582. patr. Earl of Shrewsbury. **B. MILLS** hmlt. (88) Dalton tnsph. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Huddersfield-189. **B. NORTH**, par. (14) Whorwoldown hund. *W. Wilts*. 2 m. S. of Trowbridge-99, contains Southwick. Acres 8020; pop. 2427, — of town 1043; poor r. 7312. (Westbury U.); real prop. 89872; charities Daubeney's asylum for poor, and school 1232. St. Nicholas Vic. (Sal.) val. 3982. patr. Winchester Coll; Church Church Ch., 1592, Archdn. Daubeney, who bt. the church. **B. Park** (19) near Maiden Bradley, *SW. Wilts*. Duke of Somerset. **B. WEST**, par. (19) Glaston-Twelve Hides hund. *E. Somerset*. 4 m. ESE. of Glastonbury-124, contains Parbrook. Acres 800; pop. 116; poor r. 572. (Wells U.); real prop. 13142. Living, a Ch. with E. Pennard.

BRADLEY'S BOTH, or B. LOWER and UPPER tnsph. () Kildwick par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. S. of Skipton-216. Acres 1630; pop. 557; poor r. 1602. (Skipt. U.); real prop. 26322.

Bradley's Hall (46) 3 m. SW. of Manningtree *NE. Essex*.

BRADMORE par. (71) Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts*. 5 m. S. of Nottingham-124. Acres 1560; pop. 416 + 5, stocking makers, with 34 frames at work; poor r. 1002. (Basford U.); real prop. 20872. Living, a Vic. with Bunny; church, was burnt many years ago, leaving the tower and spire.

Bradmore. See DENNIS (St.), *Warwick*.

BRADNEY tnsph. (61) Worfield par. *SE. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139.

B. BRADNINCH par. (21) Hayridge hund. *E. Devon*. 2 m. SW. of Culmpton-160, near Br. and Ex. rail., a petty sess. and once a mkt. town, and a nominal borough, which sent members to parl. of 6-7 Edw. II., and under charter from Jas. I. is governed by a mayor, 12 masters, and 24 burgesses. Acres 4320; pop. 1714 + 19, partly paper-makers; houses 388, with a gaol; poor r. 8702. (Tiverton U.); real prop. 97122; charities 702. St. Disen's Ch. (Exet.) val. 1022, patr. Dean and Chap. Windsor; church, with old screen and rood loft. Formerly it was called *Bradnesham* and *Braines*, and gives title of baron to the dukes of Cornwall. **B. BRADNICH** precinct (22) Exeter city, *E. Devon*. Pop. 55.

BRADNOF tnsph. (72) Leek par. *N. Stafford*. 2 m. SE. of Leek-154. Pop. 442, copper miners; real prop. 41292.

BRADNOR tnsph. (56) with Barton, Kingston par. *NW. Hereford*. near Kingston-154, has some good views from *B. Hills*.

BRADOCK. See BROADOAK, *Cornwall*.

Bradon Forest (84) 6 m. E. of Malmesbury, *N. Wilts*. including *B. Pond* ($\frac{3}{4}$ m. by $\frac{1}{4}$) is the saxon *Braedene*, or *Briadun*, which Ethelwold overran 905, and was held by Edmund of York, in Hen. IV.'s time.

BRADON, SOUTH, par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. N. of Ilminster-136, contains N. BRADON, near Gouiz-Bradon, now depopulated.

Acres 530; pop. 41 + 1; poor r. 62. (Langport U.); real prop. 7732. St. Mary Magdalen sinecure Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 1332, patr. Col. Wyndham; church, in ruins.

BRADPOLE par. (17) Beaminster-Forum hund. *SW. Dorset*. 1 m. NE. of Bridport-135. Acres 990; pop. 1357 + 34; poor r. 8582. (Bridg. U.); real prop. 49772. Holy Trinity Vic. (Sal.) val. 2652, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BRADSHAW chptry. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash*. 3 m. NE. of Bolton-197, near Lanc. and Yksh. rail. Acres 1380; pop. 827 + 5, bleach-ers, etc.; poor r. 2902. (Bolton U.); real prop. 42902. Living, a Ch. (Manch.) val. 1502, patr. Vicar. *B. Hall*, J. Isherwood, descendant of the Bradshaws of Marple, to whom President Bradshaw was related. **BRADSHAW** vil. (88) Ovenden tnsph. *W. R. York*. 1 m. NW. of Halifax-197. Living, a Ch. (Rip.) val. 1502, Vicar of Halifax.

BRADSHAW-EDGE tnsph. (81) Chapel-en-le-Frith par. *NW. Derby*. 1 m. W. of Chapel-162. Pop. 1850 + 7; real prop. 59242. *B. Hall*, was the seat of President Bradshaw, who is sometimes stated to have been of *Lanc.* as above. **B. Leach** (89) near Wigan, *S. Lancash.*, and *B. Hall*, a station on N. West. rail.

BRADSHAW HILL () Eakdale ward, *N. Cambridg.* 11 m. NE. of Brampton-311.

Bradsole Abbey. See ST. RADIGUND'S, *Kent*.

BRADSTONE par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon*. 8 m. NW. of Tavistock 207, on R. Tamar, belongs partly to the Kellys. Acres 1800; pop. 168; poor r. 672. (Tavist. U.); real prop. 14422. St. Nun Rect. (Exet.) val. 2042, patr. Bishop; church, with plain circular doorway.

BRADWALL tnsph. (80) Sandbach par. *SE. Cheshire*, 2 m. NNW. of Sandbach-162, on Manch. and Birm. rail. Acres 1780; pop. 344 + 5; poor r. 622. (Congleton U.); real prop. 37952. *B. Hall*, Dr. Latham.

B. BRADWELL par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks*. 3 m. E. of Stony Stratford-52, on N. West rail., has a meet for the Heythrop hounds at *R. Grove*. Acres 790; pop. 381 + 13; poor r. 1042. (Newport Pagnell U.); real prop. 20452; charities 312. St. Lawrence Vic. (Oxon.) val. 1912, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **BRADWELL** tnsph. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby*. 2 m. SE. of Castleton-164, under the Peak, whence the *B. Water* runs to R. Noe. Pop. 1278 + 12, lead and calamine miners and cotton weavers; poor r. 2222. (Bakewell U.); real prop. 25092. A large cave here, full of stalactites, includes the music chamber, grotto of Calypso, hall of state, etc.; at Brough castle, the site of a roman camp, coins, tiles, etc. have been found. **BRADWELL** par. (62) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. SW. of Yarmouth-124. Acres 1540; pop. 270 + 2; poor r. 2422. (Mutf. Incorp.); real prop. 87352. St. Nicholas Rect. (Norw.) val. 5972, patr. Lord G. Osborne; church, which has an old curious font, is mentioned in "Domesday."

BRADWELL ABBEY ext. par. (46) near Bradwell, *N. Bucks.* as above, a cell to Luffield, was the site of a small black priory, found, in Stephen's time by a baron of Wolverton. Acres 650; pop. 21; real prop. 5002. **B. Hall** (72) 2 m. NW. of Burslem, *N. Stafford*. W. Sneyd, Esq.

B. BRADWELL-NEXT-COGESHALL par. (1) Witham hund. *Mid. Essex*, 2 m. W. of Coggeshall-44, a sub-port to Maldon, on R. Blackwater, and meet for Mr. Honeywood's harriers. Acres 3210; pop. 293; poor r. 1482. (Braintree U.); real prop. 22202; charities 252. to poor. Holy Trinity

Rect. (Roch.) val. 258*l.*, patr. M. P. C. Brunwin, Esq.; church, with tombs of the Maxeys, who had the manor.

P. BRADWELL-NEXT-THE-SEA par. (2) Dengie hund. *E. Essex*, 10 m. E. of Maldon-37, a coast guard station, where R. Blackwater joins the German ocean. Acres 3870, with wildfowl decoys; pop. 1034+8; poor r. 593*l.* (Maldon U.); real prop. 8544*l.*; charities, Buckridge's school, etc. 109*l.* St. Thomas Apostle *Rect. (Roch.)* val. 1624*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Schreiber. *B. Lodge*, late seat of Rev. Bate Dudley, built by Johnson.

BRADWORTHY par. (26) Blk. Torrington hund. *NW. Devon*. 6 m. NNW. of Holsworthly-214, on Bude canal. Acres 12,220; pop. 1081+6; poor r. 372*l.* (Bideford U.); real prop. 4849*l.* St. J. Baptist *Vic. (Exet.)* val. by Pancras-Wyke 243*l.*, patr. Crown.

Brae-amet, on the Carron Water, *Cromarty*, belongs to Kincardine par. *NE. Ross*. 'Brae' a hill.

BRAEKHAD vil. Carnwath par. *E. Lanark*. 6 m. ENE. of Lanark-31. Pop. 812.

Braekhead, 4 m. W. of Edinb. *N. Edinbro'*, belongs to the Crawfords, by the tenure of holding a ewer for the king to wash, as told in the 'Tales of a Grandfather.'

Braetongwell Lodge, 5 m. SW. of Cromarty, *E. Ross*, belongs to Urquhart of Newhall.

P. BRAEMAR and CRATHIE par. Kincardine O'Neil dist. *SW. Aberdeen*, at the head of R. Dee, in the heart of the Grampians, contain Braemar-195 near the ancient *Tumac*, Auchandryne and Castletown, where are remains of Malcolm Canmore's hunting-seat. Size 24 m. by 10, being the largest in the co., with much forest containing red deer, granite, limestone, slate, and including the peaks of Cairntoul, Ben na Baird, and Ben Muick-dhu (4390 ft.), and loch Callater; pop. 1712, gaelic speaking, decreasing; real prop. 6901*l.*; for poor 385*l.* Living (Presb. Kincard. O'Neil) val. 178*l.*, patr. Crown. The Earl of Fife of Marr Lodge, and Farquharson of Invercauld, are chief heritors, the estates having been forfeited by the Earl of Marr, who first raised the standard of the Pretender here 1715. *B. Castle*, Duke of Leeds. Here are the Linn, Garrawalt, Corramulzie, and other falls of Dee. The Carn na Cuimhne marks the spot where clansmen were summoned to meet by "fell cross of blood and brand." Glenshee is the pass to it.

Brae-Moray Forest, Edenkellie par. *W. Elgin*.

Braerick Mounst. a peak of the Grampians, *SW. Aberdeen*, at the head of R. Dee, 4280 ft. high.

BRAFFERTON tnsph. () Aycliffe par. *S. Durham*, 4 m. N. of Darlington-241, on Yk. and Berwk. rail. Acres 2080; pop. 211; poor r. 116*l.* (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 2496*l.* **BRAFFERTON** par. () Bulmer and Hallikeld waps. *N. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Boroughbridge-206, contains Helperby. Acres 4860,—of town 1990; pop. 878, and 179+2; poor r. 39*l.* (Easingwold U.); real prop. 1178*l.* St. Peter *Vic. (York.)* val. 807*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BRAFFORDS vil. (86) Swanland tnsph. *E. R. York*. 6 m. W. of Kingston-on-Hull-171.

BRAFIELD, or BRAFIELD-on-THE-GREEN, par. (52) Wymerley hund. *S. Northampton*. 5 m. ESE. of Northampton-66, near Peterboro' rail. Acres 1980; pop. 428; poor r. 291*l.* (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 2266*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Lawrence *Vic.* with Little Houghton.

Bragenstown (15) near Castle Bellingham, *Mid. Louth*, Rev. A. Garstin.

Brager Bay, 17 m. SW. of Butt of Lewis, *Western Isles*.

Bragborough Hall (53) 3 m. N. of Daventry, *W. Northampton*. R. Lamb, Esq.

Bragbury End (46) 3 m. SSE. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts*.

BRAIGH, GREAT and LITTLE () 5 m. SW. of Pickering-226, *N. R. York*.

BRAGRUNE vil. Methven par. *SE. Perth*. 4 m. NW. of Perth-40. Pop. 44.

Braham Farm (51) 2 m. S. of Ely, *Mid. Camb.* *Braham Castle*, 4 m. SW. of Dingwall, *E. Ross*, on Conan Water, seat of Mackenzie of Seaforth, built by Kenneth, the founder of the clan.

BRAICH-MELYN hmlt. (78) Llanllechid par. *N. Carnarvon*. 3 m. SE. of Bangor-236.

Braich-y-Dinas Castle (78) on Penmaen mawr, *NE. Carnarvon*, near Conway, now in ruins, was one of the strongest forts in N. Wales.

Braich-y-Pwll Head (76) opposite Bardsey Isld. *SW. Carnarvon*, is the ancient *Cannacor* Prom., with remains of Chapel Vair on it, and a fine view.

Braid Hermitage, 2 m. S. of Edinburgh, on *B. Burn*, J. Gordon, Esq. of Cluie, formerly of Fairley, the friend of Knox, stands under the *B. Hills*, 700 ft. high, containing petuntze, barytes, copper, plumbago, etc. 'Braed', or 'brae', a hill, as in Breadalbane. *B. Rieuclat* (28) rises 4 m. SW. of Glenarm bay, *E. Antrim*, and flows about 10 m. to the Maine, on its way to Lough Neagh.

BRAIDLEY hmlt. () Carlton Highdale tnsph. *N. R. York*. 8 m. SW. of Middleham-282.

BRAIDWOOD vil. Carluke par. *Mid. Lanark*. 4 m. NW. of Lanark-31, on Caledonian rail. and Watling St. belonged to Hallbar castle. Pop. 284, in the collieries and limeworks.

BRAILES DIVISION (45) of Kingston hund. *S. Warwick* contains the pars. of Barcheston, Barton-on-the-Heath, Brailes, Burmington, Cherington, Long Cumpston, Cumpston-Wyniates, Honington, Idlicote, Fillerton-Hersey, Fillerton-Priors, Stretton-on-the-Foss, Whatcott, Whichford and Gt. Wolford; acres 30,260, pop. 5801, houses 1287.

P. BRAILES par. (45) in the above div., 3 m. ESE. of Shipton-on-Stour-83, contains Chelmscott and Winderton, was given by the Conqueror to the earls of Warwick, and was once a mkt. town. Acres 5220, with fine prospects; pop. 1284, some shag and plush makers; poor r. 496*l.* (Shipton U.); real prop. 10,161*l.*; charities 182*l.* of which 64*l.* to free school, founded 1539. St. George *Rect. (Worc.)* val. 344*l.*, patr. J. Thornton, Esq.; church, early eng. in part, with a font, had a guild found. by the Nevilles. *B. House*, seat of the Sheldons. *B. Cover*, for the *Warwick* hounds, 1 m. NW.

P. BRAILSFORD par. (72) Appletree hund. *S. Derby*. 7 m. NW. of Derby-126, contains Ednas-ton. Acres 5200; pop. 756; poor r. 182*l.* (Asbourne U.); real prop. 7749*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Rect. (Lich.)* val. with Osmaston 678*l.*, patr. Shirley fam. (?) *B. Farm*, E. S. Cox, Esq.

BRAINT (78) 4 m. SW. of Beaumaris-239, *SE. Anglesea*.

BRAINTFIELD par. (46) Cashio hund. *Mid. Herts*. 3 m. NW. of Hertford-21. Acres 1540; pop. 201; poor r. 111*l.* (Hertf. U.); real prop. 1810*l.* Living, a *Rect. (Roch.)* val. 267*l.*, patr. A. Smith, Esq.—sometime held by a Becket, as his first preferment. *B. Place*, G. Bransy, Esq.

P. M. BRAINTREE par. (47) Hincford hund. *N. Essex*, 11 m. NNE. of Chelmsford, a stat. on E. Count. rail. 44½ from London, or 40 by road, and a polling place (for the N. div.) and petty sessions town, the *Ramis* of 'Domesday.' on R. Ponte or Blackwater, and the roman road to Colchester, once belonged to the Bps. of London,

who had a palace here. Acres 2500; pop. 3670 + 45, engaged in the silk manufact. formerly in the woollen trade, first introduced by the Flemings; houses 786, many old and of wood, with 4 chapels, 2 banks, — Coker's free school (18.), in which Ray the naturalist, the son of a blacksmith at Bk. Notley, was educated, — and Union p. house; poor r. 1889. on 11,510L; real prop. 16,152L; charities 481L of which 'Rag Smith's' for this and 13 other places 325L. St. Michael Vic. (Roch.) val. 212L, patr. Rev. J. Lewis; church, later eng. with tall spire, was enlarged with the profits of three plays or mysteries, acted in it just before the Reformation, and has a tomb of Collins, physician to Peter the Great. Near the town are remains of the old par. church. *BRAIN*. *P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bocking (where poor ho. is), Bradwell, Braintree, Creasing, Finchingfield, Notley (Black and White), Panfield, Pattiswick, Rayne, Saling (Great), Shalford, Stisted, Weathersfield; acres 37,939, pop. 16,018, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2970 (out-door 2592), expend. 9852L, prop. rated 101,515L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 16,018 + 92. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 7-9 May, 2-4 Oct.

Braintree House (35) 3 m. N. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucester*, J. Cane, Esq.

BRAISEWORTH par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 2 m. SSW. of Eye-89, near E. Union rail. Acres 1400; pop. 151; poor r. 82L (Hartismere U.); real prop. 1035L. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 149L, patr. Sir E. Kerrison, Bt.; church, has brass of A. Newton (1569). *B. Hall*, —

BRAISTY-WOOD hmlt. () Hartwith chptry. *W. R. York*, 4 m. W. of Ripley-215.

Braistich Park (48) 1½ m. N. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*, Capt. Hills, R.N.

BRAITHWAITE tnsph. () Crosthwaite par. *W. Cambrid.* 3 m. W. of Keswick-291, between Derwent Water and Whinlatter Fells, which command fine prospects. Pop. 318 + 7, in the lead mines and woollen manuf. *B. Little*, 1 m. SE. *BRAITHWAITE* hmlt. () St. Mary's par. *Mid. Cambrid.* 4 m. ENE. of Heaket Newmarket-296, is joined to MIDDLESBROUGH.

BRAITHWAITE hmlt. () Keighley par. *W. R. York*, near Keighley-206. *BRAITHWAITE* hmlt. (87) Kirk-Bramwith par. *W. R. York*, 4 m. W. of Thorne-166.

BRAITHWELL par. (82 or 87) Strathforth wap. *W. R. York*, 4 m. W. of Tickhill-157, contains Bramley. Acres 2990, — of tnsph. 2010; pop. 800 + 6, — of tnsph. with Micklebrink-447; poor r. 168L (Doncaster U.); real prop. 2593L; charities 24L, of which 14L to Boswell's school. St. James Vic. (York.) val. 330L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Roman urns and coins have been found.

Brakes () 5 m. NNW. of Darlington, *S. Durh.* *Brakes* () 8 m. E. of Bishop's Auckland, *SE. Durham*. *BRAKES* tnsph. (55) Leintwardine par. *N. Hereford*, 4 m. W. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 156.

BRAMBER RAPE (8, 9) *Mid. Sussex*, which, except Horsham, constitutes the boro' of New Shoreham, contains the hunds. of Brighton, Burboach, E. Easwirth, Fishgate, Patching, Singlecross, Steyning, Tarring, Tipnoak, W. Grinstead and Windham; acres 116,650, pop. 33,934, houses 6070. *B. BRAMBER* par. (9) Steyning hund. in B. rape, *S. Sussex*, close to Steyning-50, on R. Adur, near S. Coast rail., has the gateway, walls, etc. of the large castle b. by W. de Braose, to whom it was given by the Conqueror, and was a mkt. town and boro' by prescription, returning

2 members till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 870; pop. 138 + 4; poor r. 20L (Steyn. U.); real prop. 418L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Chic.) val. with Botolph 160L, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon.; church, partly norman and in ruins. The castle in *B. Street* (part of the roman way) commanding a fine view down to the sea, belongs with the manor to the Duke of Norfolk.

Bramble Hill (21) near Honiton, *E. Devon*. C. Flood, Esq.

Brambles (10) near Yarmo' I. of Wight, *S. Hants*.

Brambletye House (6) in ruins, 1 m. S. of East Grinstead, *NE. Sussex*, was built in Jas. I.'s time by the Comptons, and belongs with the manor to Biddulph of Burton.

Brambley (81) 4 m. NNE. of Bakewell, *N. Derby*.

BRAMCOTE par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *SW. Notts*, 4 m. SW. of Nottingham-124, on the canal. Acres 1000, moory, with coal; pop. 732 + 170, in the lace and hosiery trade, with 83 frames at work; poor r. 193L (Shardlow U.); real prop. 3894L; charities 40L. Living, a Cur. with Attenborough; church, has tombs of the Haudleys, who had the manor. *B. House*, J. Sherwin, Esq. on *B. Hills*, near the Hemlock stone. *B. Manor* (63) Polesworth par. *N. Warwick*, 4 m. NE. of Atherstone-107, near *B. Hall*. Real prop. 1029L.

BRAMCOTT hmlt. (63) Bulkington and Wolvey pars. *NE. Warwick*, 4 m. SE. of Nuneaton-100. Pop. 73.

P. BRAMDEAN par. (11) Upper Meon-Stoke hund. *E. Hants*, 3 m. SSE. of Alresford-57, a meet for the H. H. bounds. Acres 1360; pop. 225 + 1; poor r. 136L (Alresf. U.); real prop. 1589L. St. Simon and St. Jude Rect. (Winc.) val. 201L, patr. Bishop. A roman pavement found here, is covered over.

BRANDEN, or *BROMDEN*, UPPER and LOWER (55) 7 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, *S. Salop*.

BRAMERTON par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of Norwich-108. Acres 1000; pop. 229 + 2; poor r. 117L (Henstead U.); real prop. 1580L; charities 6L and a school. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. —, patr. R. Fellowes, Esq. *B. Hall*, ½ m. NE.

P. BRAMFIELD par. (50) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 2 m. S. of Halesworth-100. Acres 2050; pop. 746 + 8; poor r. 819L (Blyth. U.); real prop. 4963L; charities, Neale's almsh. and school 29L. St. Andrew Vic. (Norw.) val. 172L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a separate round tower some yds. off. *B. Hall*, R. Rabett, Esq.

P. BRAMFORD par. (48) Bosmere hund. and Ipswich boro', *S. Suffolk*, a stat. on E. Union rail. 2 m. NW. of Ipswich, on Stowmarket canal. Acres 1940; pop. 833; poor r. 418L (Bosm. U.); real prop. 5856L; charities 25L and poor houses. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) with Burstall, val. 79L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Canterbury. *B. Hall*, R. Franklin, Esq.

BRAMHALL, or *BRAMALL*, tnsph. (81) Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. S. of Stockport-176, near Manch. rail. Acres 8250; pop. 1330; poor r. 802L (Stockp. U.); real prop. 6003L. *B. House*, seat of the Davonports, formerly of the Bramhalls, is a fine timbered specimen of the 16th century partly modernised, with many family portraits, — among others of Sir A. Legh of Ardington, said to be the hero of "Will you hear a Spanish lady," in Percy's "Reliques" — though the true hero it seems was Sir J. Bolle of Thorpe, who was at the siege of Cadix.

P. BRAMHAM par. () Upper Barkstone-Ash wap. *W. R. York*, 3 m. W. of Tadcaster-192, containing Clifford-cum-Boston currs., on Watling St.

which passes over *B. Moor*, where are excellent limestone quarries, with coal, and where 1408 Sir T. Rokeby on the part of Hen. IV. defeated Northumberland. Acres 5260,—of town 3760; pop. 2760 + 36, and 1194 + 22; poor r. 197L (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 5668L; charities 46L, of which 18L to school. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 159L, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon. *B. Biggin* (i. e. house), Lord Headley, through the Allansons; *B. Park*, G. L. Fox, Esq. through the Lords Bingley, is a meet for the *B. Moor* hunt.

BRAMHOPE tnsbp. () Otley par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Otley-205, on Leeds and Thirsk rail. Acres 1290; pop. 350; poor r. 129L (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 2198L; charities 9L to school. Living, a *Chr. (Rip.)* val. 148L, patr. Vicar. *B. Hall*, W. Rhodes, Esq.

BRAMINGHAM, GREAT and LITTLE, hmlts. (46) Luton par. *S. Beds.* 4 m. N. of Luton-31.

BRAMLEY (81) 4 m. NNE. of Bakewell-158, *N. Derby.* **BRAMLEY** (82) 3 m. E. of Dronfield-156, *NE. Derby.* **BRAMLEY** par. (12) Lower Basingstoke hund. *N. Hants.* 5 m. N. of Basingstoke-45. Acres 2350, part in hops; pop. 428; poor r. 409L (Basingstoke U.); real prop. 2561L. All Saints Vic. (Winc.) val. 385L, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; church, has a brass of Dame G. More (1508).

P. BRAMLEY par. (8) First Blackheath hund. *SW. Surrey*, 3 m. S. of Guildford-29, on Arun and Wey canal. Acres 4420; pop. 970 + 13; poor r. 643L (Hambleton U.); real prop. 4993L; charities 6L Holy Trinity *Chr. (Winc.)* val. 160L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng. in part. *B. House*, Capt. Wyndham.

P. BRAMLEY chpry. () and ward, Leeds boro', *W. R. York* 3 m. NW. of Leeds-189, near Liverpool canal, contains Stanningley and Rodley. Acres 2490, with sandstone and slate quarries; pop. 8875 + 184, in the cloth trade on 870 looms; houses 1763, with 2 chapels; and school (32L); poor r. 1559L; real prop. 27,670L; charities 101L. Living, a *Chr. (Rip.)* val. 239L, patr. Vicar. **BRAMLEY** tnsbp. (82) Braithwell par. *W. R. York* 3 m. E. of Rotherham-159. Acres 980; pop. 353 + 6; poor r. 124L (Rotherham U.); real prop. 1880L. *B. Grange*, Rev. W. Spenser, was attached to Roche ab., and bought 1620.

BRAMLEY HEAD hmlt. () Thurcross tnsbp. *W. R. York* 8 m. W. of Ripley-215, seat of J. Fullarton, Esq.

P. BRAMFORD-SPEKE par. (21) Wonford par. *E. Devon*. 3 m. N. of Exeter-164, on R. Exe and Bristol rail. Acres 670; pop. 898 + 2; poor r. 229L (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 3889L; charities, parish lands 15L. St. Peter Vic. (Exet.) val. 216L, patr. Ld. Chancellor, whose presentation of Rev. G. Gorham to the living in 1849 having been resisted by the bp., gave rise to the 'Gorham case.'

P. M. BRAMPTON par. () Eskdale ward, *NE. Cambrid.* 9 m. ENE. of Carlisle, 311 from London,—by some called the roman *Bremeten-racum*,—a polling and petty sessions town, containing Eastry and Naworth, near Newcastle rail, Ra. Irthing and Gelt, and Hadrian's wall, was occupied in 1715 by Forster for the Pretender, and again by Charles Stuart in 1745. Acres 16,970, with freestone quarries; pop. 8304,—of town 2754, gingham and check makers, etc.; houses 520, many old and mean, with 4 chapels, townhall, and mkt. house built by the Earl of Carlisle, gran. school near the church on the site of a hosp. found. 1688, breweries, and Union p. house; poor r. 715L on 11,492L; real prop. 9251L. St. Martin Vic. (Carl.) val. 466L, patr. Earl Carlisle

of Naworth castle, who has the manor; church, built 1788 out of the old one, which stands by R. Irthing. On a rock over the Gelt a roman inscription, cut by one of Agricola's legions, is still visible. A branch railway runs to Tindale fell collieries, and a camp called the Mote or Castle hill commands very extensive views of the Cheviots, Scotland, etc. Edmond Castle, T. H. Graham, Esq. *Bramp. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Brampton, Castlecarrock, Cumrew, Cumwhitton, Denton (Nether and Upper), Farlarn, Hayton, Irthington, Walton with Askerton, Burtholme, Kingwater, and Waterhead; acres 95,520, pop. 10,525, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1032 (out-door 458), expend. 2181L, pop. rated 51,631L. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Walton, with Lanercost, pop. 10,583 + 7. It belongs to Carlisle New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Wed. corn. *Fairs*, 20 Apr. 2nd Mon. after Whit. Sun. 2nd Wed. Sept. 23 Oct. horses, cattle, sheep.

BRAMPTON par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *N. Derby.* 3 m. W. of Chesterfield-150, contains Culthorpe on Gainsboro' canal. Acres 8820, with coal and iron-stone; pop. 8987 + 34, lace and stocking makers, and potters; houses 718; poor r. 714L (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 10,390L; charities 85L, of which 11L to Calton's school. St. Peter *Chr. (Lich.)* val. 148L, patr. Bishop; St. Thomas *Chr.* 150L, Bishop. *B. Hall*, J. Dickson, Esq.

P. BRAMPTON par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *Mid. Hunts.* 1 m. WSW. of Huntingdon-50, on R. Ouse. Acres 3640, including *B. Wood*; pop. 1164 + 10; poor r. 631L (Hunts. U.); real prop. 7062L; charities 16L St. Mary Vic. (Peculiar of Ely) val. 160L, patr. Prebendary; church, later eng. with porch. Pepys, secretary to the Admiralty, and author of the 'Memoirs,' was a native (1632-1703). *B. Park*, Lady O. B. Sparrow.

BRAMPTON tnsbp. (83) Torksey par. *W. Lincoln.* 6 m. S. of Gainsboro'-148, near R. Trent. Acres 790; pop. 130 + 3; poor r. 37L (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 1303L. **BRAMPTON** par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. SE. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 530; pop. 263 + 6; poor r. 35L (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1084L; charities 3L St. Peter *Rect. (Norw.)* val. 160L, patr. R. Marsham, Esq.; church, with round tower and 8-sided lantern above. Roman urns, coins, etc. have been found.

BRAMPTON par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northmpts.* 4 m. NNW. of Rothwell-77. Acres 2290; pop. 104; poor r. 41L (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 3387L; charities 6L St. Mary *Rect. (Pet.)* val. 400L, patr. Earl Spencer,—some time held by Bp. Cumberland; church, has 2 brasses (a knight, etc.

BRAMPTON par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. NE. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1800; pop. 822 + 4; poor r. 123L (Blyth. U.); real prop. 8252L; charities 65L, of which 9L to Leman's sund. school. St. Peter *Rect. (Norw.)* val. 434L, patr. Rev. T. Leman of *B. Hall*. *B. Old Hall*, 1 m. NW. **BRAMPTON** tnsbp. () Long Marton par. *N. Westmids.* 2 m. N. of Appleby-270, belonged to the Veteriponts, Greystocks, Lancasters, and the Burtons, who built a seat, now gone. Pop. 304; real prop. 2146L.

BRAMPTON-ABBOT'S par. (43) Greytrees hund. *SE. Hereford.* 1 m. N. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Acres 1600; pop. 197; poor r. 182L (Ross U.); real prop. 2777L; charities 8L St. Michael *Rect. (Heref.)* val. 245L, patr. Bishop. **BRAMPTON** tnsbp. (87) Wath-upon-Deane par. *W. R. York* 5 m. SE. of Barnsley-172, on Dove canal, contains Coley-Lane and 5 other hmlts. Acres 3150; pop. 1704, in the iron foundries, etc.; poor r. 390L (Rotherham U.); real prop. 6488L; cha-

rities 167*l.*, of which 99*l.* to Ellis's and 12*l.* to Higson's schools (united).

P. BRAMPTON-BRYAN par. (55 or 6) Wigmore hund. *Hereford*. Knighton hund. *Radnor*. 6 m. NE. of Presteign-151, contains Boresford, Pedwardine, and Stanage, and remains of the old castle of the Harleys, which was destroyed with part of the church in the civil wars. Acres 3190; pop. 419 + 1, — of vil. 148; poor r. 72*l.* (Knighton U.); real prop. 1567*l.*; charities 19*l.* to Harley's free school. Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Earl of Oxford of *B. Park*; church, with ruined tower, has mon. to Ld. Treasurer Harley, 1st earl and founder of the "Harleian Library" in Brit. Museum. Near it is the Wilderness with some very fine trees, and at Coxwell Knoll is a camp occupied by Caractacus before his defeat by O. Scapula. *Fair*, 22 June, cattle. **B-CHAPEL** par. (53) Nobottle Grove hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 4 m. NN. by W. of Northampton-66. Acres 1530; pop. 229 + 2; poor r. 108*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2149*l.* **B-CHURCH** par. (53) as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 1100; pop. 169; poor r. 127*l.*; real prop. 1600*l.*; charities 6*l.* *St. Botolph Rect.* (Pet.) val. 346*l.*, patr. Corp. Chr. Coll. Oxon.; church, decorated eng. with font. *B. Lodge*, B. Beesley, Esq. **B-CROFT'S END** vil. () Long-Morton tnsph. *NE. Westmid.* 3 m. N. of Appleby-270. **B-EN-LE-NORTHERN** tnsph. (82) Treoton par. *W. R. York* 5 m. SE. of Rotherham-159. Acres 1090; pop. 139; poor r. 38*l.* (Rotherham U.); real prop. 1411*l.* **B, LITTLE**, tnsph. (56) Presteign par. *NW. Hereford*. 2 m. S. of Presteign-151, joined to RODD. **B, LITTLE**, tnsph. (61) Hopesay par. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 44. **B. Place** (1) 3 m. SE. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent*.

BRAMSHALL par. (72) S. Totmonslow hund. *E. Stafford*. 2 m. W. of Uttoxeter-135, on N. Staffd. rail., contains Dugdale. Acres 1380; pop. 170; poor r. 64*l.* (Uttox. U.); real prop. 1800*l.*; charities, church lands 16*l.* *St. Lawrence Rect.* (Lich.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby de Broke. **B, LITTLE**, hmlt. Uttoxeter par. close to the above. *B. Park*, 1 m. NE.

P. BRAMSHAW par. (15) Reddbird hund. *SW. Hants*. Cawdon hund. *Wilts*. 6 m. SW. of Romsey-73, contains Brook and Fritham. Acres 2760; pop. 793; poor r. 308*l.* (New Forest U.). *St. Peter Cur.* (Sal.) val. 153*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, said to have been built by the Conqueror, but modernised. *B. House*, Col. Daniels.

BRAMSHILL, GREAT, tythg. (12) Eversley par. *NE. Hants*. 5 m. N. of Odiham-40. Pop. 175; real prop. 1207*l.* *B. Park*, Sir J. Cope, Bt., whose bounds are here, was seat of the last Ld. Zouche, who built the mansion 1607, for the accomplished Prince Henry, the son of Jas. I. **B, LITTLE**, tythg. as above. Pop. 10.

BRAMSHOTT par. (8) Lower Finch-Dean hund. *E. Hants*. 3 m. W. of Haslemere-42, contains Liphook. Acres 6190; pop. 1813; poor r. 849*l.* (Headley Incorp.); real prop. 4684*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Winc.) val. 613*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; church, cruciform and early eng. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. March, 11 June, cattle, etc.

Bramsey Hall () near Bolton Abbey, *W. R. York*. B. Chippendale, Esq.

Bramstone Cross (54) 8 m. E. of Bromsgrove, *E. Worcester*.

BRAMWITTH, KIRK, par. (87) Upper Osgold-cross wap. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NE. of Doncaster-162, on Stainforth and Keadby canal, contains Braithwaite, Hawkhouse Green, and Kirkhouse Green. Acres 1200; pop. 251 + 4; poor r. 109*l.*

(Doncast. U.); real prop. 2577*l.*; charities 4*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Yk.) val. 517*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lanc. **B. SAND**, or SOUTH, hmlt. Stainforth tnsph. close to the above.

Bran River (42) joins the Usk, *Mid. Brecon*, at Aberbran, 2 m. W. of Brecknock. **B. River**, (41) in *NE. Carmarthen* runs about 10 m. SW. into R. Tywi, passing Glanbran (an old seat of the Gwynnes) and Llandovery. **B. Sands**, in R. Tees' mouth, *SE. Durham*, off Cowpen marsh, have 2 fixed lights 578 yds. apart, put up 1839, 60 and 45 ft. high (the lower one red).

Bran River. See *Bracon River, Perth*.

BRANAR tnsph. (79) Llangerniew par. *NW. Denbigh*. 6 m. NE. of Llanrwst-217, is joined to MARCHALAD.

P. BRANCASTER par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Burnham Westgate-118, on *B. Bay*, is a coast gd. station, and the *Brancodunum* of Antonine, where the Romans had a garrison of Dalmatian horse, for the defence of the 'saxon shore' against those invaders. Acres 8340; pop. 913 + 6; houses 215, with Smith's free school and almsh. (70*l.*) and a malthouse 312 ft. long; poor r. 514*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 3857*l.*; charities 94*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 979*l.*, patr. Rev. O. Sadler, rector; church, with old covered font, and near it a cross. On the site of the camp, which is near the malthouse by the sea, urns, coins, *knives*, styles, etc. have been found.

P. BRANCEPEETH par. () NW. Darlington ward. *Mid. Durham*, 4 m. SW. of Durham-258, contains Brandon and Byashottles, Crook cur., and Billy Row, Hedley Hope, Hemlington Row, Stockley and Willington. Acres 21,850, with coal, sulphur springs, — of town 7050; pop. 2151 + 71, and 352 + 3, coal and stone miners; poor r. 129*l.* (Durh. U.); real prop. 4720*l.*; charities 42*l.* *St. Brandon Rect.* (Durh.) val. 811*l.*, patr. R. E. D. Shafto, Esq.; church, ancient and cruciform, with brass of R. Drax, a priest (1456) and tombs of the Bulmers and Nevills, who had *B. Castle*, now seat of W. Russell, Esq. Brandon Hill, commands a fine view.

Brancecumbe of Alfred's Will, is BRANCOMBE, *Devon*.

BRANCH AND DOLE HUNDRED (14-5) *S. Wilts*. contains the pars. of Berwick vic., Fisherton-Anger, Fugglestone, Little and Steeple Langford rects., Maddington cur., S. Newton, Orcheston r., Sherrington r., Shrewton r., Stapleford s., Tilahead s., Wylve r., Stoke Winterbourne s., and Gt. Wishford r., and part of Wilton; acres 38,440, pop. 8741, houses 1800. See WYLYE DRAENRY.

Branches Park (51) 6 m. SE. of Newmarket, *SE. Cambridge*. H. Usborne, Esq.

Brand Hall (73) 3 m. NE. of Market Drayton, *NE. Salop*, W. Davison, Esq.

Brandelose, or *Brandley* () W. side of Derwent Water, *W. Cambrid.* in a beautiful bay, 3 m. SSW. of Keswick.

Brandenburgh House (7) which stood on R. Thames, near Hammersmith, *S. Middlesex*, was b. by Sir N. Crispe (Ch. I.) came to Bulb Doddington and the Margrave of Anspach (who gave it its name), and at length was the residence of Q. Caroline till her death, 1821.

Brandesbury House (7) 2 m. WSW. of Hampstead near London.

P. BRANDESTON par. (50) Loes hund. *E. Suff.* 4 m. SW. of Framlingham-87, on R. Deben. Acres 1060; pop. 555; poor r. 202*l.* (Plomegare U.); real prop. 2845*l.*; charities 1*l.* and poor's land. All Saints Vic. (Norw.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Smythe. *B. Hall*, —

Brandi Pass, at the head of L. Awe, *Mid. Argyll*.

BRANDISTONE par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Aylsham-118. Acres 580; pop. 137 + 7; poor r. 1111 (St. Faith U.); real prop. 14184; charities 234 for poor. St. Nicholas Rect. (Norw.) val. 1801, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon. *B. Hall*, belonged to the Atthilla.

Brandistone Hall (48) 4 m. NE. of Sudbury, *SW. Suffolk*.

BRANDON tnsph. () with Byshottles, Brancopeth par. *Mid. Durham*, 8 m. SW. of Durham-258, is under *B. Hill*, 875 ft. high, with a tumulus at the top commanding an extensive prospect, which includes 8 castles, etc. Acres 8480; pop. 467 + 1, partly paper-makers; poor r. 2001 (Durh. U.); real prop. 55582. *B. South*, 2 m. SW. *BRANDON* vil. (26-7, 85) Corkaguiny bar. *SW. Kerry*, on *B. Bay*, near *B. Head*, gave title of baron to the Croobies. *BRANDON* hmlt. (70) Hough-on-the-Hill par. *W. Lincoln*, 7 m. N. of Grantham-110. Pop. 145. *BRANDON* tnsph. () Egingham par. *N. Northwld*, 7 m. SSE. of Wooler-820, on R. Breamish. Pop. 147.

P. M. BRANDON par. (65) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, a station on E. Count. rail. 88½ m. from London, 86 m. NW. of Ipswich, on the Little Ouse or *B. River*. Acres 5570, chalk, with productive warrens; pop. 2002, in a good grain and carrying trade, and the manufact. of gun flints with which they (exclusively) supplied the army, but which has seriously declined since the use of percussion caps; houses 407, with chapel, bank, Wright's free school (511), almshouse; poor r. 7984 on 58134 (Thetford U.); real prop. 62051; charities 1811. St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. with Wangford 6001, patr. T. E. Cartwright, Esq. Eyre, who was lord mayor in 1445 and built Lundenhall market, was a native; it gave name to the Dukes of Suffolk, and title of baron to the Earls of Macclesfield, as it does that of duke to the D. of Hamilton and B. *B. Park*, E. Bliss, Esq. *Mt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, 14 Feb. 11 June, 11 Nov.

BRANDON hmlt. (53) Wolston par. *NE. Warwick* on N. West. rail. 5 m. ESE. of Coventry, has on R. Avon traces of a castle built after the Conquest. Pop. 252; real prop. 45171. *B. House*, J. Beech, Esq.

Brandon Hall (47) near Sudbury, *SW. Suffolk*, *W. Haccrell*, Esq. *B. Mounta*. (29) in Gowntan bar. *E. Kilbenny*, 1694 ft. high. *B. Mounta*. (25) Corkaguiny bar. *SW. Kerry*, 8127 ft. high.

BRANDON PARVA par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. NE. of Hingham-99. Acres 1010; pop. 222 + 1; poor r. 1451 (Forehoe Incorp.); real prop. 17401; charities 271 of which 121 to Costivel's school. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 2811, patr. F. R. Reynolds, Esq.

Brandon's (St.) Isld. (94) in Galway bay, *S. Galway*, 8 m. SSE. of Galway. *Brandon's St.* (16) Inishglora isld. *NW. Mayo*, a ruin, 3 m. W. of Binghamstown.

BRAND'S-FEE lib. (7) Aylesbury hund. *S. Bucks.* near Hitchenden and Missenden. Real prop. 83041.

P. BRANDSBURTON par. () N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*, 7 m. NE. of Beverley-183, a petty seigniorial place, containing Moor town, was given by Lady Dacres to Emanuel Hosp. Westminster. Acres 3140, — of town 2680; pop. 718 + 10, and 684 + 10; poor r. 1781 (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 58361; charities 411 of which 251 to Barker's school. St. Mary Rect. (Yk.) val. 8951, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, has 2 brasses of a priest (1864) and a St. Quintin and lady

holding a heart. *B. Moor*, a meet for the Holderness hounds.

P. BRANDSBY, or **BRANSBY**, par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York*, 3 m. NE. of Easingwold-212, contains Stearsby. Acres 2700; pop. 304 + 1; poor r. 811 (Easingw. U.); real prop. 87201; charities 71. All Saints Rect. (Yk.) val. 6281, patr. F. Cholmeley, Esq. of *B. Hall*.

BRANDWOOD, and **BRANDWOOD HIGHER** and **LOWER ENDS**, hmlts. (88) Spotland tnsph. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Rochdale-198, near *B. Moor*. *Brandwoodend House* (54) 4 m. S. of Birmingham, *NE. Worcester*.

Brandy Loch, near Clova, *N. Forfar* in the Grampians, 1 m. long.

BRANDY-STREET hmlt. (20) Selworthy par. *NW. Somerset*, 3 m. W. of Minehead-163. Pop. 29. **BRANFIELD**. See **BRAINFIELD**, *Herts*.

BRANFORD (80) 5 m. S. of Camelford-228, *NE. Cornwall*.

Brannock Isld. Arran bar. *SW. Galway*, are part of the Arran group.

BRANNOCKSTOWN par. (29) S. Naas bar. *E. Kildare*, 2 m. E. of Kilcullen-26. Acres 889, chiefly arable and pasture; pop. 111. Living, is joined to Kilcullen.

Brannocksum of the Romans, is **BRANCASTER**, *Norfolk*. *Bransgena*, *Brangenis*, or *Bravinium*, is near Leintwardine, *Montgomery*, on the Sarn Sws way.

BRANSBURY tythg. (12) Barton-Stacey par. *NW. Hants*, 4 m. SE. of Andover-63. Pop. 84.

BRANSBY tnsph. (83) Stow par. *W. Lincoln*, 6 m. NW. of Lincoln-132. Acres 290; pop. 107 + 2; poor r. 1511 (Gainsboro. U.); real prop. 6651.

BRANSCOMBE par. (22) Colyton hund. *E. Devon*, 4 m. E. of Sidmouth-158, on *B. Bay*. Acres 1750, with limestone; pop. 956 + 13; poor r. 5811 (Honiton U.); real prop. 86861. St. Winifred Vic. (Exet.) val. 1901, patr. Dean and Chap.

BRANSDALE, EAST-SIDE, hmlt. () Farndale West-side, tnsph. *N. R. York*, 2 m. E. of *B. West-side*, as below. Acres 2730; pop. 184. *B. West-Side*, tnsph. () Kirkdale par. *N. R. York*, 7 m. N. of Helmsley-222, contains Skiplam and Welburn. Acres 6080, hilly; pop. 80; poor r. 71 (Helmsley U.); real prop. 15121.

BRANSFORD chptry. (56) Leigh par. *W. Worcester*, 4 m. SW. of Worcester-111, near *B. Bridge*, on R. Teme. Acres 1190, part in hops; pop. 277; poor r. 801 (Martley U.); real prop. 18241. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Worc.) inappropriate in Earl Somers.

BRANSFORD vil. (15) 8 m. NNE. of Christchurch-100, *SW. Hants*. Living a Cwr. (Win.) val. 731, patr. T. Jesson, Esq. *B. House*, Sir G. Pocock.

Bransill Castle, near Eastnor park, and the Herefordsh. beacon, *E. Hereford*, on a spot commanding a fine prospect, was doubly trenched, with a tower at each corner.

BRANSON. See **BRANSTONE**, below.

P. BRANSTON, or **BRANSTON**, par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicester*, 8 m. NNE. of Melton Mowbray-105. Acres 960; pop. 838 + 4; poor r. 721 (M. Mow. U.); real prop. 26461. St. Guthlake Rect. (Pet.) val. 8501, patr. Duke of Rutland.

P. BRANSTON, or **BRANSON**, par. (83) Lincoln City, *W. Lincoln*, 4 m. SE. of Lincoln-132. Pop. 1122 + 27; poor r. 2661 (Linc. U.); real prop. 87331; charities 251. All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 6771, patr. Rev. P. Curteis, rector.

BRANSTONE, or **BRANSON**, tnsph. (72) Burton-on-Trent par. *E. Stafford*, 2 m. SW. of Burton-125, on Middl. rail. Acres 1490; pop. 441 + 6; poor r. 701 (Burton U.); real prop. 40401.

Bransree Fell () near Hawes Water, *NW. Westmrd*.

BRANSWELL. See **BRANUWELL**, *Lincoln*.
Brant River (83) rises near Brandon, *SW. Lincoln*, and runs 10 m. N. to R. Witham, 5 m. S. of Lincoln.

BRANTHAM par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 1 m. N. of Manningtree-60, on R. Stour, near E. Union rail. Acres 1940; pop. 404 + 4; poor r. 175*l*. (Samford Incorp.); real prop. 3675*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Norw.) val. with Bergholt 1117*l*, patr. Eman. Coll. Camb.

BRANTHWAITE tnsbp. () Dean par. *W. Cumberland* 5 m. SE. of Wokington-306. Pop. 800, some in the stone-quarries, woollen and paper mills; real prop. 2357*l*.

BRANTINGHAM par. (86) Harthill and Howdenshire waps. *E. R. York* 8 m. WNW. of Hull-174, contains **THORPE** B. and Ellerker. Acres 8040; pop. 685 + 17; poor r. 57*l*. (Beverley U.); real prop. 2524*l*. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) with Ellerker, val. 255*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Durham.

BRANTON tnsbp. () Eglingham par. *N. Northbrid* 8 m. SSE. of Wooler-320. Pop. 119.

BRANTON hmit. (89) Cantley par. *W. R. York* 2 m. SE. of Doncaster-162. **B.-GREEN** tnsbp. () Aldboro' par. *W. R. York* 4 m. SE. of Boroughbridge-206, is joined to Upper Dunsforth. **Brantsholm Castle**, 3 m. SW. of Hawick, *W. Roxburgh*, on R. Teviot, Duke of Buccleugh, near the Tower, the only remnant of the old seat, which was the scene of Scott's 'Lay of the last Minstrel,' and was destroyed by Elizabeth.

Braxton, 5 m. SE. of Dunbar, *E. Haddington*, near Edinkens, or Edwin's bridge. **BRAXTON** par. () *W. Glendale ward. N. Northbrid* 8 m. NW. of Wooler-320, has, at the Westfield under Flodden hill, a pillar commemorating the great battle of Flodden, fought Sept. 13. 1513, when Jas. IV. was defeated and slain. Acres 1120; pop. 261 + 2; poor r. 62*l*. (Glend U.); real prop. 2566*l*. Living, a Vic. (Dur.) val. 832*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. Stockdale, a poet of some merit, was a native (1736-1811).

Brayburn, runs to the N. Esk, *N. Forfar*, near Lochlee.

BRASCOOTE hmit. (63) Newbold Verdon par. *W. Leicest.* 2 m. ESE. of Mkt. Bosworth-106. Pop. 55. **P. BRASHFIELD** hmit. (11) Mitchelmers par. *W. Hants* 8 m. N. of Romsey-78. Pop. 899. *B. Lodge*. ½ m. N.

Brasid Bank, N. side of the Rock Channel, *SW. Lancash.* 1 m. W. of the Lighthouse, going into the Mersey.

Brass House () 6 m. S. of Durham, *Mid. Durh.* **BRASSACOT** (25) 5 m. NW. of Launceston-213, *W. Devon*.

BRASSINGTON chply. (72) Bradborne par. *Mid. Derby* 3 m. WNW. of Wirksworth-140. Pop. 776 + 6; poor r. 217*l*. (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 6772*l*. Living, a Cur. (Lich.) val. 50*l*, patr. J. B. Storey, Esq.; church, partly norman. *B. Hall*, *W. Charlton*, Esq.

P. BRASTED par. (6) Codsheath hund. Sutton lathes *W. Kent*, 1 m. NE. of Westerham-21, on the edge of the Weald, commanding fine views. Acres 4680, part in hops; pop. 1180 + 17; poor r. 507*l*. (Sevenoaks U.); real prop. 5400*l*; charities 84*l*. St. Martin Rect. (Cant.) val. 678*l*, patr. Archbp.; church, with tombs of the Heaths. *B. Place*, Rev. — Gibbons, formerly of the Lds. Willoughby de Broke.

BRATHAY vil. () 1 m. SW. of Ambleside, *W. Westmid.* on *B. River*, which runs from Bowfell through Gt.-Langdale and Elterwater, into Windermere, passing *B. Park*, seat of J. Harding, Esq. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 40*l*, patr. G. Redmayne, Esq.

P. BRATOFT, or **BRAYTOFT** par. (84) Candlehoe wap. *E. Lincoln* 4 m. NNW. of Wainfleet-128. Acres 1220; pop. 235 + 3; poor r. 155*l*. (Spilsby U.); real prop. 3221*l*. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Linc.) val. 255*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BRATTLEBY par. (88) Lawtress wap. *W. Lincoln* 5 m. NNW. of Lincoln-132. Acres 1220; pop. 168 + 1; poor r. 64*l*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 1738*l*. St. Cuthbert Rect. (Linc.) val. 260*l*, patr. Balliol Coll. Camb.

BRATTON. See **BOREATTON**, *Salop.* **BRATTON** tnsbp. (61) Wrockwardine par. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. W. of Wellington-142. Pop. 66.

BRATTON chply. (14) Westbury borough. *W. Wilts.* 2 m. ENE. of Westbury-100, near *B. Castle*, a british camp of 23 acres, and 1540 yds in circuit, occupied by the Romans, Danes, and Saxons. Pop. 729; charities 86*l*. St. James Chr. (Exet.) val. 729*l*, patr. Vicar of Westbury. Near the camp is a white horse, cut on the hill 1742, in imitation of that in *Berks*.

BRATTON-CLOVELLY par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon* 8 m. WSW. of Okehampton-195, near a roman camp called Broadbury castle, was the birthplace of Henry de Bracton, author of "De Legibus et Consuetudinibus Anglie," in the 13th century. Acres 8200; pop. 870 + 9; poor r. 204*l*. (Okehampt. U.); real prop. 3631*l*. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 412*l*, patr. Bishop. **B. FLEMING** par. (27) Brauntun hund. *N. Devon* 6 m. NE. of Barnstaple-192, near the Nightcote druid circle, is a meet for N. Devon hounds. Acres 4370; pop. 708 + 17; poor r. 254*l*. (Barnsta. U.); real prop. 4455*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Exet.) val. 551*l*, patr. Caius Coll. Camb. **B. MAJOR** (20) Minehead par. *NW. Somerset*. 1 m. W. of Minehead-163. Pop. 48. **B.-SEYMOUR**, or *ST. MAUR*, par. (18) Norton Ferris hund. *SE. Somerset*. 2 m. NW. of Wincanton-109. Acres 1170; pop. 103 + 5; poor r. 24*l*. (Wincant. U.); real prop. — *l*. Holy Trinity Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 161*l*, patr. Sir R. Lopes, Bt., and J. Hodges, Esq.

Brayhill () 4 m. N. of Ireby, *W. Cumberland*.

BRAUGHIN HUNDRED (47) *E. Herts.* contains the pars. of Bishop's Stortford, Braughin, Eastwick, Gilston, Hunsdon, Sawbridgeworth, Stansted, Stansted-Abbott's, Thorley, Thunbridge, Ware, Westmill, and Widford; acres 34,410, pop. 19,146, houses 3729.

BRAUGHIN par. (47) in the above hund. 3 m. SSE. of Buntingford-31, on R. Quin, containing Puckeridge, was a mkt. town, and of greater consequence in old times, when it was called *Brocting*, and belonged to the saxon kings. Acres 4300; pop. 1358 + 9; houses —, with chapel, Bonest's almshouse; poor r. 916*l*. (Bp. Stortford U.); real prop. 6672*l*; charities 28*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Roch.) val. 192*l*, patr. Tower's heirs; church large, with tombs of the Brograves. Near it is Jenyns' old house, which was first given for the "use of weddings," with furniture, etc. for entertainment and lodging of poor couples. On the river at Campwood, are remains of the roman *Ad Fines* on Ermine St. Fair, Whit Mond. and Tu.

Braulicce Mountains () Drumahaire bar. *W. Leitrim*.

BRANUWELL, or **BRANSWELL**, par. (70) with Dunsby, Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln* 4 m. NNW. of Sleaford-115. Acres 3470; pop. 125; poor r. 140*l*. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2447*l*. All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. with Anwick 715*l*, patr. Mar quis of Bristol. *B. Lodge*, 2 m. W.

P. BRAUNSTON par. (53) Fawley hund. *W. Northampton* 3 m. NV. of Daventry-72, on Oxford canal, near *LITTLE B.* Acres 3930; pop. 1469

+8; poor r. 488L (Davent. U.); real prop. 8602L. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 887L, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon. — sometimes held by Bp. Reynolds; church, decorated eng., with 8-sided crocketed spire 150 ft. high. The stone cross which stood here has been destroyed to repair the roads. The widow of a copyholder may hold for life by yearly presenting a leather purse with a groat in it. **BRAUNSTON**, or **BRAUNTON**, par. (64) Oakham Soke hund. *W. Rutland*. 2 m. SW. of Oakham-95, on R. Gwash. Acres 32,500; pop. 443 + 2; poor r. 216L (Oak. U.); real prop. 2603L; charities 59L. All Saints Vic. with Hambleton. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. SW.

BRAUNSTONE chptry. (68) Glenfield par. *Mid. Leicest.* 2 m. SW. of Leicester-96, contains B. FRITH, ext. par. lib. Acres 1610; pop. 195; poor r. 61L (Blaby U.); real prop. 8421L. St. J. Baptist Chr. with Glenfield. *B. Hall*, at B. FRITH, C. Winstanley, Esq., formerly of the Hastings fam.

BRAUNTON HUNDRED (27) *N. Devon*. contains the pars. of Ashford, Barnstaple, Berryarbor, Bittadon, Bratton-Fleming, Braunton, East and West Buckland, Combe Martin, East and West Down, Filleigh, Georgeham, Goodleigh, Heanton-Punchardon, Ilfracombe, Kentisbury, Marwood, Morthoe, Pilton, and Trentishoe; acres 68,830, pop. 24,694, houses 4797.

P. BRAUNTON par. (27) in the above hund. 5 m. WNW. of Barnstaple-192, at R. Taw's mouth, has on *B. Sands*, lat. 51° 4' N. long. 4° 12' W., 2 fixed lights, for leading over Biddeford bar, 933 ft. apart, put up 1820, 86 and 40 ft. high, seen 14 and 11 m. Acres 7010, with some rich land near the sea and manganese; pop. 2274 + 23; poor r. 768L (Barnst. U.); real prop. 9660L; charities 98L, of which 75L to school. St. Brannock Vic. (Exet.) val. 450L, patr. Dean; church, has brass of Mrs. Chichester (1548). Remains of as many as 6 chapels are to be seen.

BRAWBY tnsph. () Salton par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NNW. of New Malton-217, on R. Rye. Acres 1080; pop. 218 + 2; poor r. 81L (Malton U.); real prop. 176L.

BRAWDY par. (40) Dewisland hund. *W. Pembroke*. 6 m. E. of St. David's-265. Pop. 767; poor r. 160L (Haverford U.); real prop. 8804L. Living, a Vic. (St. Dav.) val. with Haycastle 115L, patr. Bishop.

BRAWITH tnsph. () Leake par. *N. R. York*. 8 m. N. of Thirsk-217, is joined to KNAYTON. *B. Hall*, P. Consett, Esq.

Braznaburn, 2 m. N. of Methvin, *S.E. Perth*. near Burn Braes, where 'Bessey Bell and Mary Gray' of the song lived.

BRAWNY BARONY (22, 29, 39) *SW. Westmouth*, near Lough Reagh, contains the par. of St. Mary, with part of Athlone; acres 11,456, sq. val. 7839L, pop. 7264, houses 1291. It was *Bregmaia*, the old seat of the O'Braons or O'Briens.

Braxfield, near Lanark, *Mid. Lanark*. R. Macqueen, Esq., late seat of lord just. clerk Braxfield.

BRAXTED, GREAT, par. (47) Witham hund. *Mid. Essex*, 2 m. E. of Witham-37, had at Time-trees a black priory, found. about the time of Edw. I. Acres 1240; pop. 410; poor r. 165L (Witham U.); real prop. 4060L; charities 19L. All Saints Rect. (Roch.) val. 544L, patr. Cor. Chr. Coll. Camb. *B. Park*, P. Du Cane, Esq. **B. B.**, **LITTLE** par. as above 1 m. E. Acres 1680; pop. 126 + 3; poor r. 56L; real prop. 880L; charities 7L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Roch.) val. 118L, patr. Mrs. E. D. Clarke.

BRAY HUNDRED (7) *E. Berks*. contains Bray par. and part of Maidenhead, and according to Camden, was a seat of the *Bibroci*.

P. BRAY par. in the above hund. on the site of

Bibracte, contains part of Maidenhead-26, on the Thames (near Monkey isld.), and Gt. West. rail., and is part of the Honour of Windsor. Acres 8900; pop. 3722 + 24; poor r. 1308L (Cookham U.); real prop. 5260L; charities 78L, of which Cherry's free school 85L, — besides Norris's almsh. for 18, and Goddard's Jesus Hosp. for 40, found. 1627, under Fishmongers' Comp. St. Michael Vic. (Oxon.) val. 500L, patr. Bishop, — held by Symonds or Aleyn, between the times of Hen. VIII. and Eliz., who, according to Fuller, shifted his religion with every reign, true however to one principle, which was to live and die "Vicar of Bray;" church, early eng. and later styles, with 6 brasses (Sir J. Foxley and wives 1870, W. Smith 1594, Laken 1475, etc.), and tombs of the ancient fam. of Norreys of Gattenden and Ockwells — an old seat here. Filberts, now Cresswells, was the site of Nell Gwynne's house. *B. Wick Lodge*, Adml. West, commands a fine view; *B. Grove*, W. B. Atkins, Esq. **BRAY** (26) 2 m. W. of S. Molton-178, *N. Devon*. a meet for N. Devon hounds.

P. M. BRAY par. (4, 8) Rathdown bar. *N. Wicklow*, in a fine spot, containing part of the bathing and sessions town, police and coast g. station, of Bray, 2 m. S. of Dublin, part called **LITTLE B.**, being across *B. River*, in Old Connaught par. *S. Dublin*, — was taken from the O'Tooles 1178, and granted to Walter de Riddlesford, whence it came to St. Thomas's abbey and the Brabazons. Acres 2986, including *B. Lake* and the race course; pop. 3326, — of town 2716 + 12, in a small coasting trade, and the fisheries; houses 581, with 2 churches, large hotel, brewery, savings bank, dispensary, old bridge, barrack (formerly the castle), manor court. Living, a Rect. (Du. G. K.) with Old Connaught, val. 480L, patr. Crown. Kilruddery, Earl of Meath, who owns the place (near Sugar-loaf hill, 1120 ft.); *B. Head*, G. Putland, Esq.; Old Court, Major Edwards; Old Connaught Ho., Lord Plunket — with a noble view from the hill near it. Coins have been found, and there are remains of forts. *B. River*, abounding with trout, rises 9 m. W. by S. among the hills above Glencree in *B. Loughs* (the lower, where Sir P. Crampton has a seat, being 1225 ft. high, and the upper 1458 ft.), and passing Powerscourt, Tinnahinch, the Dargle glen, etc. falls into the sea 2 m. N. of *B. Head* (807 ft. high), where it forms a little bar harbour. About 7 m. ESE. is *B. Bank*, with 1 to 3 fath. on it, and lying between the Kish Bank on the N. and the Codling Ridges S. *Mkt. Da. Tu. Sat. Fairs*, 12 Jan. 4 May, 5 Aug. 12 Nov. for freizes; 1 Mar. May, July, 15 Aug. 20 Sept. 14 Dec. cattle, **BRAT**, HIGH and **LITTLE**. See **HIGH BRAY, Devon**. **B. B. House** (24) near E. Looe, *S.E. Cornwall*, W. Mayow, Esq.

Brayan River (58) runs into R. Teifi, near Cardigan, *N.E. Pembroke*.

Brayboarf (8) near Guildford, *W. Surrey*, W. Wright, Esq.

BRAYBROOK par. (64) Rothwell hund. *N. Northampton*. 4 m. NW. of Rothwell-77. Acres 8060; pop. 420 + 6; poor r. 398L (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 4788L; charities 21L. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 600L, patr. Rev. J. Field; church, has effigies of Sir T. Latimer (in wood) and Sir N. Griffin, who had a castle here, and was ancestor of Lord Braybrooke, to whom it gives title of baron. Rob. de Braybrooke, Ld. Chancellor in 1404, was a native.

BRAYDON hmlt. (84) Purton par. *N. Wilt.* 4 m. S. of Cricklade-83. Pop. 60.

BRAYE, in *Beda*. gives title of baroness to a descendant of the Caves of Stanford. See **EATON BRAY**.

BRAYFIELD, Cold, par. (52) Newport hund. *N. Berks.* 3 m. E. of Olney-55, on R. Ouse. Acres 530; pop. 83; poor r. 16l. (Newport U.); real prop. 1170l. St. Mary Chr. with Lavendon.

Braymount (36) near Trim, *S. Meath.*

Braynes Hall (73) 8 m. N. of Nantwich, *S. Chesh.*

Bray's Green (7) 2 m. SW. of Chesham, *S.E. Bucks.*

BRAYSHAW () 8 m. ESE. of Egremont, *S. Cambrid.*

BRAYSTONES hmlt. () Lowside Quarter tnsph. *W. Cambrid.* 3 m. S. of Egremont-290.

BRAYTHONE hmlt. () Stainburn chplyr. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Otley-205.

BRAYTOFT. See **BRAYTOFT, Lincoln.**

BRAYTON tnsph. () Aspatria par. *W. Cambrid.* 7 m. SW. of Wigton-303, on Maryport rail., is joined to **ASPATRIA.** *B. Hall, W. Lawson, Esq.*

BRAYTON par. () Lower Barkstone Ash wap. *W. R. York.* 1 m. SSW. of Selby-181, on R. Ouse, and Leeds rail. and canal, contains Barlow, and Gateforth cws., Burn, Hambleton, and Thorpe-Willoughby. Acres 10,690, — of tnsph. 1790; pop. 1894+28, and 307+3; poor r. 56l. Selby U.; real prop. 2664l.; charities 41l. St. Wilfred Vic. (Yk.) val. 268l., patr. Hon. E. R. Petre and Prebendary of Wistow; church, has specimens of every style, from the norman downwards.

Brasier's House (13) 4 m. of Wallingford, *S.E. Oxford.* J. S. Manley, Esq.

Breacan, or Corryreckan, Gulf, between Jura and Scarba, *W. Argyll.* has a race of the tides through it, which causes a sort of whirlpool.

Breach Brook () runs into Coventry canal, *N. Warwick.* *B. Farm* (13) 4 m. ENE. of Bampton, *Mid. Oxford.* *B. Wood Green* (46) 5 m. SW. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.*

BREADALBANE DISTRICT, W. Perth. extends under the Grampians from Argyll to Kenmore, nearly 100 m. long, 13 to 15 broad, and gives titles of Marq. to the Campbells of Mochaster and Taymouth castle, to whom it belongs. It contains Lochs Tay and Lyon in those glens, and abounds with peat, limestone, and granite, with traces of talc, potstone, copper, and lead, but great part has been turned into hunting-ground. At Shuain of Lawens the first lint-mill in the highlands was built by H. Cameron, a country millwright of great mechanical genius. On Craig Challoch *carex michelchoferi*, short brown-spiked sedge, is found. Prof. Arnott says it should be *Braidalbainn*, from 'Braid' a hill, and 'Albainn', the old name of Scotland (signifying a hill-country). See *Braid Hermitage* and *Albany*.

F. BREADBALL par. (71) Appletree hund. *S. Derby.* 2 m. N. of Derby-126, on Little Eaton canal, near Middl. rail., had a small priory found. by the Dethicks, about time of Hen. III. Acres 2410, with good stone at the priory; pop. 620+6, some hosiery-frame workers; poor r. 124l. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 3948l.; charities 59l. of which 10l. to Clayton's school. All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. 580l., patr. Sir G. Crews, Bt., — sometime held by the nonconformist Hierom, who abridged Poole's 'Synopsis'; church, with a tomb to Dr. Darwin, who died at *B. Priory* 1802.

BREADSTONE tythg. (35) Berkeley par. *W. Gloucester.* 2 m. NE. of Berkeley-114. Pop. 140.

BREAGE par. (38) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall.* 8 m. W. of Helston-276, on Mounts' bay, near Pengerswick castle. Acres 7890 (or 6456) granite, stone, talc, with rich tin mines at Wheal Vor, etc.; pop. 6166+102, miners; poor r. 1124l. (Helston U.); real prop. 17,410l., of which 6793l. on mines; charities 8l. Living a Vic. with Germoe (Exet.) val. 760l., patr. Crown. Godol-

phin, Duke of Leeds, where Ld. Treas. Godolphin was born (d. 1712).

BREAGHWY, or BREASY, par. (78-9) Carra bar. *Mid. Mayo*, near Castlebar, on R. Minola, has some remains of a monastery. Acres 5266, with some bog and building-stone; pop. 2452. Living, a Rect. (Tu. K. A.) with Castlebar. *B. Lodge, C. Browne; Rockland, J. C. Larmine.*

Breakea Point (20) near Aberthaw point, *S. Glamorgn.*, a long low point, where many wrecks have taken place, the most southern in Wales now marked by a beacon.

Breakepear's House (7) 8 m. N. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex, J. A. Partridge, Esq.*, through the Ashbys and Breakspears, of which fam. was Nicholas, afterwards Pope Adrian IV., who was born at *B. Farm* (d. 1159), near Abbot's Langley, *Herts.*, and first preached Christianity to the Norwegians.

BREAM chplyr. (35) Newland par. *W. Gloucester.* 6 m. NW. of Berkeley-114, in Dean forest. Pop. 441. *B. Hall* (48) 2 m. S. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex.*

BREAMORE LIBERTY (15) Ringwood Division *W. Hants.*, contains B. par., as below. *BREAMORE, or BROMORE*, par. (15) in the above lib. 2 m. N. of Fordingbridge-91, on R. Avon, contains Outwick, and had a black priory founded by Baldwin, Earl of Devon, about the time of Hen. I. Acres 3440; pop. 647+4; poor r. 539l. (Fordingb. U.); real prop. 4024l.; charities 11l. St. Mary dow. Chr. (Win.) val. 540l., patr. Rev. J. N. Palmer, curate. *B. House, Sir C. Hulse, Bt.*, a meet for New Forest hounds.

BREANE par. (20) Bempstone (locally Brent) hund. *N. Somerset.* 8 m. W. of Axbridge-130, near *B. Down*, between R. Axe and the Bristol Channel. Acres 1830; pop. 126, some samphire pickers; poor r. 54l. (Axbr. U.); real prop. 2399l. St. Bridget Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 216l., patr. W. Willes, Esq. The Down projects 14 m. NW. into the sea, opposite Steephelm, rising 300 ft. with the How shoal underneath it.

BREAREY hmlt. () Addle tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Otley-205.

BREARTON. See **BRIERTON, Durham.** *B. BREARTON* tnsph. () Knaresboro' par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Ripley-215. Acres 1560; pop. 201; poor r. 51l.; real prop. 2185l.; charities 8l. Living a Chr. (Rip.) val. —, patr. Vicar.

BREASDON chplyr. (71) Wilne par. *S.E. Derby.* 7 m. ESE. of Derby-126, on Middl. rail. Pop. 712+7, 50 hosiery frames at work; poor r. 248l. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 3741l.; charities 16l. St. Michael Cur. (Lich.) val. 119l., patr. Earl of Stamford.

BREATHER-HILLS hmlt. (70) Barrowby par. *SW. Lincoln.* 2 m. W. of Grantham-110.

BRECHFA par. (41) Cathing hund. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 10 m. NE. of Carmarthen-218, in a fine country on R. Colley. Pop. 109+7; poor r. 21l. (Llandeilo-fawr U.); real prop. 824l. St. Teilo Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 72l., patr. Tregib and Aberthy families. *Fair, 8 Oct.*, cattle.

F. M. J. BRECHIN par. 10 m. NE. of Forfar, by Aberd. rail. 71 from Edinbro', *E. Forfar*, on E. Eske, containing East g. a. par., **LITTLE B.**, and Trinity Muir, is a royal and parl. burgh, formerly the county town, and the seat of a culdee house and a diocese (found. 450 by Dav. I.), and now contributes to Montrose, — no. of electors 172; was first chartered by Dav. I., and under the municipal act is governed by a provost and 13 councillors, with a revenue of —l., arising from prop. worth 20,744l. Size 5 m. by 4, or 15,840 acres, fertile, with building stone; pop. 7560+163,

— of burgh 5908 + 89, employed in the making of osamburghs, sail-cloth, brown linen; houses 849, rising steep from the river, with 5 chapels, town house, academy (the master being also 'Preceptor of Maison Dieu,' founded 1205 by Will. de Brechin), mechanics' institute, 2 banks, hospital, dispensary, savings bank, brewery, 2 distilleries, spinning-mills, parish and other schools; real prop. 21,258*l.*; for poor 162*l.* Living, a collegiate charge (pres. Brech.), 1st stipend 292*l.*, 2nd 840*l.*; church b. 1808, close to the spire of 128 ft., etc., of St. Ninian's cathedral, adjoining which is a fine round tower, 108 ft. high, 16 diameter, a little out of perpendicular. Gavin Douglas (1475-1522), Maitland the topographer, Gillies the historian (1747-1836), and Tytler, who wrote for the first ed. of 'Encyc. Brit.', were natives; and it publishes the 'B. Advertiser.' Near this, in 1572, was fought the battle of Brechin, when Huntly, on the part of Jas. II., defeated the Crawfords; and the place was burnt by the Danes 1012, and by Montrose 1645. *B. Castle*, Lord Panmure, is on the site of the old one which was taken by Edw. I. 1303. * *BRECH. PRESBYTERY*, Synod of Angus and Mearns, includes Brechin*, Caralstone, Craig*, Dene, Edzell*, Farnwell, Fern, Lethnot, Lochlee*, Logie-Pert*, Marytown, Menmuir*, Montrose*, Streckalbow. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *. *Episcop. Church diocese*, includes Brechin (the bishop's seat), Arbroath, Drumlithie, Dundee, Fasque, Katerline, Laurencekirk, Lochlee, Montrose, Munchalls, Stonehaven. *Mt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 3rd Tu. Jan. 3rd Wed. Apr., cattle, 2nd Wed. June and two following days at Trinity Muir, sheep, cattle, horses; Frid. after Aikiey fair, July 2nd Th. Aug. Mond. before last. Wed. Sept. cattle, etc.

BRECK (82) 4 m. NE. of Chesterfield-150, *NE. Derby*. *BRECK (72)* 2 m. NE. of Ashborne-139, *N. Derby*.

BRECKENBOROUGH (sbp. () Kirby-Wisake par. *N. R. York* 3 m. NW. of Thirk-217, is joined to *NEWSHAM. B. House*, J. Hinckes, Esq.

BRECKLES par. (66) Wayland hund. *S. Norfolk*, 5 m. SSE. of Watton-91. Acres 1860; pop. 160; poor r. 98*l.* (Wayl. U.); real prop. 1305*l.* St. Margaret *Vic. (Norw.)* val. 45*l.* patr. Sir E. Kerrison, Bt., of *B. Hall*. *B. LITTLE* hmlt. now united to Shropham par. (Shropham hund.) was a separate par. before 1882. * *B. DEANKERY*, archd. and dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in Wayland hund.

BRECKNOCKSHIRE, or *BRECON* (41-2, 56-7) the welsh *Brecheinog*, an inland county and one of the most mountainous of *S. Wales*, was part of the territory of the *Silures* in *Brit. Secunda*, afterwards called Garth Madrin, — is watered by Ra. Uak, Wye, and Irvon, and bordered by *Radnor* (N.), *Heref. (NE.)*, *Monmo' (SE.)*, *Glamrgn. (S.)*, *Carmartha. (W.)*, and *Cardigan. (NW.)*. Length, from R. Clearwen SE. to below Vainor, 36 m., greatest breadth 35, av. ditto 20; relative size 120-10,000ths; circuit 140, of which about 85 belong to the Wye on the NE. It contains 754 sq. m. or 482,560 acres, of which about 2-3rds are inclosed; 55,608 + 727 persons, of whom 20,875 are in Llanelly, Brecon, Coed-y-Cymmar, Fenderyn, Hay, Builth, Crickhowell, — 27,529 are females, 24,900 under 20 yrs. of age, 89,415 county born, — 5789 or 10-4 per cent. live by commerce, manufact. etc. (3316 being miners), 5589 or 10-1 per cent. by agricult. (2107 being farmers and graziers), 379 professions, 1805 are independent, 14,846 labourers and servants, — besides others; 11,105 houses, exclusive of 918 empty and building; 6 hundreds, Builth (N.), Crickhowell (SE.), Devynnock

(SW.), Merthyr (Mid.), Penkelly (Mid.), Talgarth (E.), and Brecon boro'; 63 parishes (exclusive of 3 in Brecon), besides part of Glasbury and 2 chapelries; 4 market towns, Brecon the co. town, etc. (as below), Builth, Crickhowell, Hay, which are also poor 1. Unions, — while Talgarth, Blaenllynfys, Hay, are decayed boroughs; returns two members to parl. viz., 1 for the county (elect. 2548), and 1 for Brecon, as below; is governed by a lord lieut., high sheriff, and about 45 magistrates; is in the Oxford circuit and the home military district; and comprises an archdeaconry (as below) in dioc. of St. David's, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 146,589*l.* — ('43) 198,472*l.*, of which 10,430*l.* on iron works, 3187*l.* on quarries; ditto rentals, 121,672*l.* or 5*s.* 0*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 189,225*l.* or 5*s.* 9*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*). Co. income ('48) 8524*l.*, of which 8738*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 171,188*l.* made 1886-6), 1821*l.* from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. '46-7) for 4 unions 20,065*l.* on a val. of 185,889*l.* or 2*s.* 2*d.* in the *£* (wheat being 59*s.*); cases relieved 4832 (out-door 4337) in estimated pop. of 60,857. Total charities 1529*l.*; savings banks (see town); length of road in yr. '38-9, 1100 m. (181 being turnpike) maintained for 2560*l.* In '46-7 out of 88 pars. 46 had 48 church schools, supported by 1441*l.*, with 3058 child. attending, and 50 teachers (4 being monitors) whose salaries were 1188*l.* and who had 9 teachers' houses; out of these 2 were free schools and 13 Sunday sch. (exclusively, with 158 teachers and 1025 child.), — and 13 in union with the National Soc. had 991 child. and total grants of 312*l.* Offenders in '48, 42 (av. of 6 yrs. 42), of whom 80 were convicted, 8 females, 16 could not read or write. Following the 4 sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 55,420 + 662) the 'births' were 1919, of whom 945 were females, and 168 or 8-8 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 1182 or 1 in 49, the av. being 46; 'marriages' 454 (at church 377), of which 525 persons signed with marks. A range of red sandstone hills runs across the county S. of the Uak to Crickhowell, and thence into *Herefd.* and *Monmo'*, of which the highest points are the Bannau Brecheinog 2862 ft., Mt. Capellante 2894, Treccastle ban 2596, Pen Cader fawr, near Talgarth forest, 2545. This ridge determines the course of the numerous streams which rise in it, — some to the Taf and Taw, which have their sources here, others to R. Uak. N. of this the Epynt hills stretch over to Builth, having R. Irvon beneath, beyond which, in a district of barren slaty hills, is Grubarn 2071 ft.; all, however bare, serve as pasture for the small mountain sheep. Sufficient grain, crops, and potatoes are raised for home consumption. In the valleys towards Hereford hops are cultivated, and some orchards are seen; farm buildings unusually good and comfortable; leases are various. The native breed of small black cattle is mixed with the Hereford white-faced, the Suffolk punch, and other varieties. Coal is found on the S. border, to which the great S. Wales coal-field extends, and limestone on the W., — that at Abercynfng makes a good cement; but iron is the chief produce, the largest works being at Beaufort, Clydach, Romney, and Tynycederlin. Traces of copper, lead, and tripoli are discovered. Excellent fire clay is quarried at Penderyn. Penant stone is used for roofing, and chert for millstones and hearths. Leather and a few woollens (which in '49 employed 81 hands in factories) are manufactured for the eng. market. Pike and perch are found in Llansafeddan lake (which is the largest piece of water) and trout in the streams. At Llanwrtyd on R. Irvon is a whole-

some mineral water. The Mellte is remarkable for flowing about 900 yds. through the Porth Ogov cave, and then down a fall of 40 ft., near which is the Cil Hepate fall on R. Hepete; there are two other falls of some interest, — the Scwd Einon Gam on R. Pryddain, at a pretty spot called Pont-neath Vaughan, and Scwd Yr Hen Rhyd on R. Llech, near Ystradgynlais. Among the antiquities are the Ty Illtyd cromlech; *british camps* at Penmyarth, Lamhamlwch, Alltallo, Benni Wood, Pen-y-Crug, Cefn-y-Gaer, — the last three near Brecon; two large *roman camps* — one, the Caer Bannan, the chief station near Aberescir and the Maid's Stone, — the other called Caer or Gaer, near Cwm Dhu — both being on the *Via Julia Montana*, which went E. through Abergavenny and Caerleon to Bath, and W. through *Maridunum* to Neath, where it met the *Via Julia Maritima* on the coast; two *vicinal* or cross roads from Caer Bannau (joining the *Montana* and *Maritima*), the Sarn Hir through Bryn Oer to Cardiff, and the Sarn Helen past Ystradvelte and Llia's stone to Neath — a continuation of these is thought to have gone by Cym on the Irthon to Chester; remains of old castles at Cart-y-Carw near Brecon, Crug Hywell or Crickhowell, Tre'r twr near the Gaer in Cwmddu, Penkelly (small) on R. Usk where many roman remains have been found, Brecknock Dinas (small), Brynllly, Brynlllyn, Builth (small), and part of Brecon priory; old houses, most of which are now farms, at Pont Wilym (Havard), Trevecca (the Prossers, afterwards the college), Porthaml (Vaughans), Dderw (Morgans), Garth (Gwynnes), Caeran (Lloyds), Abercraf and Treccastell (Gwyns). The principal families and seats: Lloyd of *Dinas*, Gwynne of *Buckland*, Thomas of *Lhynmadoc*, Wood of *Gwernysfod*, Macnamara of *Llanged Castel*, Price of *Custell Madoc*, Gough of *Ysmeadwin*, Williams of *Abercamlais*, Williams of *Penpont*, Watkins of *Pennogyre*. At Builth the last Llewellyn was killed. Petyu Gwyn was the residence of Sir David Gam; Trevecca the birthplace of Howel Harris; and Ap-Henry, the author of *Marton Mar-Prelate*, was a native of the county. The Normans first settled here 1088 under Bernard Newmarsh, who defeated the last prince, Rhys ap Teudwr, at Battle, since which the history of the county is the history of the possessors of the lordship, — a district appended to the castle, comprising nearly all Merthyr hund., Llywel (N. of Usk) and Llanspyddid, St. David and Cantrev to R. Cynrig, with Devynock forest, — all now held by the Morgans under a crown lease. Brecon *Canal*, made 1811, is 83 m. long, falls 68 ft. with 8 locks down R. Usk for 18½ m. to Clydach, past Abergavenny, thence on a level to the Monmouth canal at Pont-y-Pool. Railways run from this canal to the Tredegar, Beaufort, and other works; another rail. runs from Glan-Usk above Brecon on R. Usk near Mt. Capellante to the Swansea canal near Ystradgynlais; a third, made 1812, runs from Brecon past Llanvihangel-tul-y-llyn past Talgarth, Glasbury, to Hay and Eardisley, thence by branches to Kingston, Leominster, and Hereford. Roads from Brecon: 1. down R. Usk to Llanisainfried 5, Tretower 9, Crickhowell 12, Abergavenny 17, thence to Chepstow 89. 2. down Glyn Tarell under Brecon Beacons to Glan-y-rhyd 5, Capel-nant-Dhu 11, Cyfarthfa Park and Merthyr Tydvil 18, thence down R. Taff to Llandaff 88, or to Pforest Lodge 6, under Mt. Capellante, to Ystradfelte 14, Pontneddfechan or Pont-nealle Vaughan 18, down R. Neath to Neath 29. 8. up R. Usk to Capel Bettw 4, Treccastell 10, Pentrebach on the border 14, Llandovery 18,

thence to Cardigan or down R. Towy. 4. to Castell Madoc 5, Capel Diffryn Honddhu 8, Builth 14, thence to Radnor and Rhayader. 5. from Crickhowell to Tretower 4, Bleanan 7, Talgarth 18 (thence to Hay 20, or to Glasbury 17) up R. Wye to Boughrood Castle 16, Llanstephan 19, Aberdwy 23, Builth 27, thence to Rhayader 39, or up R. Irvon to Llanfawr 82, near Caer Mawr 89, thence to Llandovery 48.

*P. M. BRECKNOCK, or BRECON, or ABERHONDDHU (42) Merthyr-Cynog, Penciloy, and Devynock hunds. *Mid. Brecon*. 171 m. W. by R. of London, where R. Honddhu joins the Usk in the midst of fine mountain scenery, is the county, assize, election, and sessions town, and militia head qrs., found. after the defeat of Bleddyn ap Maenarch, the last prince of Brecheinig, near the roman *Caer Bannau*, by Bernard Newmarsh, who built the castle 1004 and the priory as a cell to Battle abbey; — has returned one member from the time of Hen. VIII. the limits under the Reform act, including the old boro' (which contains Llanfawr in St. David's par., part of St. John's and St. Mary's chpry.), and the ext. par. districts of Castle Hill and Christ's College, — no. of electors 842 (104. houses 1229); and is governed by a mayor, recorder, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of 'bailliff, ald., and burgesses of boro' of B.' and a revenue of 506*l*. Extent of boro' 2 m. by 2½, formerly divided into 11 wards exclusive of the castle ward, in Llywelly par. about 10 m. off; pop. of boro' 5701, — of town 412 + 887, in the woollen, leather, and hop trade, or manufacture. Houses 1118, irregularly built, with 8 churches, 5 chapels; county hall and mkt. house; new assize courts b. 1840-5 for 12,000*l*. by Wyatt and Brandon, including an ionic crown-court 60 ft. by 45, and 58 high; boro' hall, county and boro' gaols, 4 banks, savings bk. (28,958*l*. from 1299 depositors), large barracks, theatre, infirmary, agricultural society (1755); 7-arched bridge on R. Usk (with a fine view), one on R. Tarell, and 8 on R. Honddhu; Christ Ch. College, found. on the site of a black priory by Hen. VIII., of which only a small half-ruined early eng. church remains, with 23 stalls, stone cross, parts of the chapter-room, refectory, etc. and tombs of Sir D. Gam's father, several bishops, Chancellor Lucy, etc. — and a gram. school (82*l*.) attached, in which Jones, the county historian and a lawyer here, was educated; Independent training coll.; Powell's Boughrood school, in the Street or *Via Montana*; Gam's hosp. (48*l*.) almshouses, and Union poor house. *Assd. taxes* 1259*l*.; poor r. 2080*l*. on 15,654*l*.; real prop. 24,941*l*.; charities 517*l*., of which Powell's is 267*l*. St. John Vic. (St. Dav.) val. with St. Mary C. 160*l*., patr. Archdeacon; St. John's church, early eng. but much altered, 199 ft. long, was part of the priory (which was val. at 118*l*.), and has a tall spire, with a saxon font, guild or trade chapels, and many tombs. — St. Mary ch. is later eng. with norman remains, and a guild chapel. St. David or Llanfawr Vic. val. —, patr. Archd. Of St. Elynded's chapel at Slwch and two others there are no remains. The Ely tower (where Bp. Morten of Ely was a prisoner) in the 'Castle' inn grounds marks the site of the old castle and chapel; near it is *B. Priory*, seat of Marq. Camden (who is Baron Brecknock), built with the priory ruins by Sir C. Price (whose son Richard was Shakspeare's 'Sir Hugh Evans'), and where Ch. I. was received after Naseby. Two beautiful walks are laid out by R. Usk and Honddhu; at Newton, seat of Archd. Davies, Sir D. Gam, the faithful servant of Hen. V. and the 'Fluellen' of Shakspeare, was born. Aelvanog, Pont Wilym, Cwrt Sim Young be-

longed to the Havards, as did Frwdgrech, now seat of S. Church, Esq. Hugh Price, founder of Jesus Coll. Oxon. was a native (d. 1574); Rhys the poet and philologist died at Clynhir; and Mrs. Siddons was born at the 'Shoulder of Mutton' inn (1755-1831). For other seats, the antiquities, canal, etc. see the county. *Bruck. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aberyscir, Battle, Brecknock (St. David, St. John, and St. Mary), Cantref and Nantdu, Cathedine, Cray, Garthbrenegy, Llanddett, Llanddew, Llandefallogfach, Llandefalle, Llandilofan, Llanfagan, Llanfhangelfechan, Llanfhangell (Nantbran and Tallylyn), Llanfello, Llanfrynach, Llangasty Tallylyn, Llangorse, Llanhamlach, Llansaintfread, Llanspyddyd, Llanywern, Merthyr Cynog, Talachddu Trallong with Glyn, Glynawe, Llandefallu-Tre-Graig, Maescar, Modrydd, Penpont, Senny, Trawscod, Traian (Glas and Mawr), Venny-Vach, and Yselydach; pop. 17,689, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1785 (out-door 1841), expend. 9598*l.*, prop. rated 71,106*l.* *Sup. Registry*, comprises the same up to Trallong, with Bettws-Penpont, Callwen, St. Iltid, Llyswell, and Rhydybryw; pop. 17,701 + 13: 8 deaths from cholera 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Union. * *BREC. ARCHDEACONRY*, dioc. of St. David's, contains the deaneries of Builth, Elwell, and of First, Second, and Third (or Haye) parts of Brecon. The *DEANERY* includes the benefices in Crickhowell, Dewynnock, Merthyr, Penkelly, Talgarth hunds. *Brecon*.—*Ewyras-Lacy Herefd.*, with Capelyffyn *cur.*, Dulas c., Ewyras Harold c., Glasbury c., Gwenddwr c., Haye *vic.*, Llandelien *rect.*, Llanigon c., Llanwens c., Llantown c., Oldcastle c., Talgarth c. *Christ Ch.* Chapter includes a dean and treasurer (the bishop), precentor, chancellor, 11 prebendaries (12 to 60*l.*), but is to be gradually reduced, and then abolished. *Mt. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Wed. March, 5 July, 9 Sept. 16 Nov.; also — May, 16 Nov. for hiring. *Races*, Sept. on an oblong course of about 1 m.

Breckon Hill () 8 m. NW. of Stockton, *SE. Durham*.

BRECONGILL hmlt. () Coverham tnahp. *N. R. York* 2 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

BRECONHILL tnahp. () Arthuret par. *N. Cumberland* ½ m. S. of Longtown-309. Pop. 378.

BREBURY tnahp. (81) Stockport borough, *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. ENE. of Stockport-176, near Peak forest canal. Acres 2780; pop. 8801 + 93; poor r. 392*l.* (Stockp. U.); real prop. 12,191*l.*, of which 1427*l.* on mines; charities 16*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

BREDE par. (5) Gostrow hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 5 m. N. of Hastings-64, on *B. River*, which runs down to the Rye. Acres 5700, part in hops; pop. 1151 + 9, some in an iron foundry; poor r. 732*l.* (Rye U.); real prop. 5724*l.* *St. George Rect.* (Chic.) val. 702*l.*, patr. T. Frewen, Esq.; church, has a brass (1483).

BREDENBURY par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Hereford* 3 m. NW. of Bromyard-125, near *B. Hill* camp. Acres 540, part in hops; pop. 46; poor r. 33*l.* (Bromyd. U.); real prop. 669*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 55*l.*, patr. C. Dutton, Esq. of *B. House*.

BREDFIELD par. (50) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk* 3 m. N. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1630; pop. 468; poor r. 248*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 2418*l.*; charities 8*l.* *St. Andrew Vic.* (Norw.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has brass of L. Farrington (1611). *B. Hall*, F. White, Esq.

P. BREDDGAR par. (6) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 8 m. W. of Faverham-47. Acres 1810, part in hops; pop. 540 + 8; poor r. 883*l.* (Milton

U.); real prop. 2814*l.*; charities 28*l.* *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Cant.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Sir E. Deering, Bt.; church, made collegiate by Rob. de Bredgate (Rich. II.), has a saxon doorway and a brass. *B. House*, —.

BREDHURST par. (6) Eghorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 4 m. NE. of Maidstone-34. Acres 400; pop. 181; poor r. 57*l.* (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 551*l.* *St. Peter Cur.* (Cant.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Rector of Hollingbourn; small old church.

BREDICOT par. (54) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 8 m. E. of Worcester-111, on Birmingham, and Glouc. rail. Acres 430; pop. 53; poor r. 25*l.* (Pershore U.); real prop. 1332*l.* *St. James Rect.* (Worc.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

BREDON par. (44) Upper and Mid. Oswaldslow hunds. *S. Worcest.* 3 m. NE. of Tewkesbury-103, on R. Avon, and Birmg. and Glouc. rail, contains Hardwick, with Mitton, Kinsham, Westmancote, Norton-by-Bredon, and Cutsead, and has a small priory found. by the Mercian kings, which was afterwards given to the see of Worcester. Acres 6180, rising 900 ft. at *B. Hill Camp*, which commands a fine view of the vale of Evesham, Malvern, etc.; pop. 1567 + 24, — of hmlt. 478, some stocking weavers; poor r. 488*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 10,596*l.*; charities 347*l.*, of which Hancock's free school 116*l.*, and Reed's almsh. 148*l.* *St. Giles Rect.* (Worc.) val. with Norton and Cutsead, 1498*l.*, patr. J. Jones, Esq.; church, and rectory, both ancient, — the first has a saxon-porch, and tomb of the deprived Bp. Prideaux. Wollashill hall, the ancient seat of the Hanfords. *Insula helonium* elecampane, *cnicus eriophorus* wool-headed plum-thistle, several vetches, and other plants, are found on the hill, which is green to the top, and is a meet for the Worcest. hounds.

BREDWARDINE par. (56) Webtree hund. *W. Hereford* 7 m. SW. of Weobly-145, on R. Wye. Acres 3890; pop. 409; poor r. 71*l.* (Hay U.); real prop. 2827*l.*; charities 1258*l.*, of which Jarvis's for poor, in physic, etc. 1258*l.*, reported to be very injurious in its operation. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Heref.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Rev. N. Newton, vicar. *B. Castle*, in ruins, belonged to the Bredwardines, of whom was the "doctor profundus," Thomas, Abp. of Canterbury in 1349.

BREDY (17) 8 m. SE. of Bridport-135, *W. Dorset*, on *R. Bredy* or Bredy, which runs to the Channel, near Bridport harbour.

BREDY, LITTLE, par. (17) Uggscombe par. *W. Dorset* 6 m. W. of Dorchester-120, at the source of the above, near Bridehead. Acres 2190, with stone quarries; pop. 196; poor r. 56*l.* (Dorchester U.); real prop. 2406*l.*; charities 8*l.* *St. Michael Cur.* with *Long B.* as below. *B. Long*, par. Eggerton hund. 2 m. NW. of the above, contains Upper Kingston. Acres 2000; pop. 340; poor r. 200*l.* (Dorchester U.); real prop. 3186*l.*; charities 8*l.* *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Sal.) val. with *LITTLE B.* 625*l.*, patr. R. Williams, Esq. *B. Hut*, ½ m. N. on the downs.

BREE vil. (81) Bantrey bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 4 m. S. of Enniscorthy.

BREEDOGGE-BRIDGE hmlt. (9) French park bar. *NW. Roscom.* on *B. River*, which rises in Castlereagh bar, and falls into Lough Gara, 1 m. below.

P. BREEDON-ON-THE-HILL par. (71) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leicest.* 4 m. SW. of Castle Donington -116, containing Staunton-Harrold, Tonge, Wilson, Worthington *cur.*, and Newbold, had a priory found. 1144, by Ferrers, Earl of Nottingham, and given to the Shirleys. Acres, with Lount and

Griffydham, 6410, good, with limestone quarries, — of tnsph. 8010; pop. 2625, and 766; poor r. 415L (Shardlow U.); real prop. 4356L, of which 1090L on quarries; charities 55L, of which Commins' school 41L. St. Mary and Hardulph Vic. (Pet.) val. 205L, patr. Earl of Stamford, who has the manor; church, on the hill, belonged to the priory, and has tombs of the Shirleys.

Breelen Loch, 7 m. SE. of Straiton, *SE. Ayr*. has some earth ruins on an island.

BREEM. See **BREAM**, *Gloucester*.

Bregia and *Bregmagia*, in *Meath*, were around Tara and Trim.

BREGGOG par. (16) Orrery and Kilmore bars. *N. Cork*, close to Buttevant-146, which it joins. Acres 1838, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 441. Living, a Vic. with Buttevant. *B. Castle*, J. Rogers, Esq., is ancient in part.

Bregmaun. See **BRAWNEY BARONY**, *Weston*.

Brehar, or *Bryer*, *Ild.* one of the Scilly islds. *SW. Cornwall*, near Trescow.

Brehon and *Brehonnet Reefs*, S. of R. Herm, *Channel Islds.* E. side of Guernsey.

Breich Water, rises on the Lanark border, and runs 10 m. NE. along the border of *Lindhgw.* and *Edinbro'*, to R. Almond, above Livingston.

Breiddon Hill, or *Craig-ap-Wriden* (60) on the borders of *Salop* and *Montgomery*. near Cefn-y-Castell and Moel-y-Golfa peaks, 5 m. NE. of Welshpool on R. Severn, has a pillar to Rodney and a camp on the top, and by some is identified with the spot where Caractacus was finally defeated by O. Scapula.

Breifne, or *Brenny*, *Upper* and *Lower*, two districts of Old Ireland, — the first includes *Cavan*, the country of the O'Reillys, — the second *Leitrim*, of the O'Rourkas. It extended also into *Annaly*, or *Longford*, where it belonged to the O'Farrells.

BRIGHTMET tnsph. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Bolton-197. Acres 670; pop. 1809 + 20; poor r. 175L (Bolton U.); real prop. 5009L, of which 1620L on mines; charities, Roscow Fold school 20L.

BRIGHTON-CUM-GUMBY tnsph. () Bubwith par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Howden-180, on R. Derwent, near Menthorne ferry. Acres 2030, part common; pop. 220 + 2; poor r. 98L (Howden U.); real prop. 1670L.

BREINTON par. (43) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 2 m. W. of Hereford-184, on R. Wye, contains Wareham, with *UPPER B.* 1 m. NW. Acres 1490, part common; pop. 862; poor r. 195L (Heref. U.); real prop. 3849L; charities 17L, of which 6L to Cook's school. St. Michael Cw. (Heref.) val. 109L, patr. Dean. *B. Court*, —.

BRELADE, Str., par. in Jersey, *Channel Islds.*, contains Connerie on *B. Bay*, 1 m. W. of St. Aubin's, to which it is the mother church. Pop. 2170. Living, a *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 150L, patr. Governor; church, ancient.

Bremenism of the Romans, a stipendiary town on Watling St., is **RICHCHESTER**, *Northambrid.*; *Bremetonace*, is **TUNSTALL**, *Lancash.*

BREMILL par. (34) Chippenhams hund. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. NW. of Calne-87, contains B. STUNLEY and 4 other hmlts, on the roman way to Bath, and has a good prospect. Acres 5920; pop. 1550 + 8; poor r. 1294L (Calne U.); real prop. 7562L; charities, Heath's 107L. St. Martin Vic. (Sal.) val. with Foxham and Highway, 406L, patr. Bishop, — sometime held by Rev. Canon Bowles, the poet, who wrote its history, and died here 1850; church, ancient, with stone font and cross, 8 brasses of the Bayntons, etc. (from 1516), and tombs of the Hungerfords, whose old seat at Studley is now a farmhouse. Near Tytherton

grange is a moravian settlement, first established by Conicker.

BREMILHAM, or **COWAGE**, par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *NW. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Malmesbury-94. Acres 800; pop. 47 + 1; poor r. 15L (Malmesh U.); real prop. 618L. Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and B.) val. 121L, patr. Hon. and Rev. G. R. Bowles.

Brenanstown (26) near Cabinteely, *SE. Dublin*, seat of G. Pim, Esq.

BRENCHLEY and **HORSEMONDEN HUNDRED** (6) Aylesford lathe, *SW. Kent*, contains the pars. of Brenchley, Horsemonden, and part of Lamberhurst; acres 16,480, pop. 4164, houses 778.

P. BRENCHLEY par. in the above hund. 6 m. ENE. of Tonbridge Wells-36, contains Matfield Green and 5 other hmlts. Acres 8590, part in hops; pop. 2472; poor r. 1775L (Tonbr. U.); real prop. 9851L; charities 17L. All Saints Vic. (Cant.) val. 749L, patr. G. Courthorpe, Esq.; church, old cruciform.

BRENDON par. (27) Sherwill par. *N. Devon.* 14 m. E. of Ilfracombe-202, on Bristol Channel, a meet for N. Devon hounds, which hunt wild deer. Acres 9470; pop. 271 + 1; poor r. 94L (Barnstaple U.); real prop. 1162L. St. Brendon *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 181L, patr. J. Knight, Esq.

Brendon Hills (20) a loose, shelly, limestone range, running up NW. to Quantock near Dunster, *W. Somerset*, where british urns have been found.

BRENKLEY tnsph. () Dinnington par. *SE. Northambrid.* 7 m. S. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 56 + 4.

Brennich River, another name for the Till above Wooler, *Northambrid.* gave name to the saxon kingdom of *Bernicia*, which was N. of the Tyne.

Brenning River (57) runs into R. Teifi, near Tregaron, *SE. Cardigan*.

Brent River (7) rises near Chipping Barnet, *S. Herts.* and runs 16 m. SW. through *Middlesex*, to the Thames at Brentford, its channel for the last few miles being that of the Gd. Junction canal. *Brent*, or *Brain*, *River* (78) fall into Menai straits, opposite Carnarvon, *S. Anglesea*.

BRENT-WITH-WRINGTON HUNDRED (28) *N. Somerset* contains the pars. of Berron, East and South Brent, Burrington, Lympham, and Wrington; acres 18,210, pop. 5188, houses 1001. *B. EAST*, par. (20) in the above hund. 5 m. WSW. of Axbridge-180, on Brist. and Ex. rail. containing Rooksbridge and Edingsworth, near *B. Knoll* camp, which rises 883 ft. and commands a fine prospect, was given by Ina to Glastonbury, whose abbots had a seat here. Acres 3180; pop. 649 + 4; poor r. 507L (Axbr. U.); real prop. 10,108L; charities 8L. St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 902L, patr. Bishop; church, handsome, with spire 140 ft. high, painted windows and effigies. Many remains have been found at Battleborough on the Knoll.

BRENT ELEIGH, or **ELY**, par. (50) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk.* 7 m. NE. of Sudbury-54, was once a mkt. town. Acres 1650; pop. 289; poor r. 89L (Cosford U.); real prop. 2459L; charities 90L, of which Colman's almsh. 72L. Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 869L, patr. Dr. Brown. *B. Hall*, Sir F. Agar; formerly of the Sheltons. *B. PELHAM* par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts.* 4 m. E. of Buntingford-31. Acres 1620; pop. 285; poor r. 888L (Bp. Stortford U.); real prop. 1898L. Living, a Vic. (Roch.) val. with Furneux-Pelham 320L, patr. Treas. of St. Paul's. *B. STREET* (7) 6 m. NW. of London, *N. Middlesex*, near Hendon, on R. Brent, seat of S. Price, Esq. formerly of the Whitecoats.

P. BRENT, SOUTH, par. (22) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon*, once a mkt. town, 6 m. W. of Totness-196, on S. Devon rail. and R. Aron, be-

longed to the abbots of Buckfastleigh, who had a *gallows* here. Acres 10,180; pop. 1287; poor r. 489*l*. (Totn. U.); real prop. 7059*l*; charities 189*l* of which par. lands for maintenance of the "armour," poor, etc. 114*l*. St. Patrick Vic. (Exet.) val. 822*l*, patr. Rev. N. Cole, vicar. **B. SOUTH**, par. (20) Brent hund. *N. Somerset*. 6 m. SW. of Axbridge-180, on Br. and Exet. rail. contains Week, and belonged to Glastonbury abbey. Acres 3210, rich pasture; pop. 1074+18; poor r. 571*l* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 10,691*l*; charities 8*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 548*l*, patr. Archd. of Wells; church, part norman with some curious bench carvings, and a mon. of a Somerset, to whom the manor was granted at the dissolution. **B. TON** par. (25) Tavistock hund. *W. Devon*. 4 m. N. of Tavistock-207, on R. Lid. in a wild country under a rugged peak which sometimes commands a view of both channels. Acres 2810, with manganese mines; pop. 169+2; poor r. 53*l*. (Tavist. U.); real prop. 861*l*. St. Michael Chr. (Exet.) val. 60*l*, patr. Duke of Bedford; church, near the head of the Tor, was built by a merchant to commemorate his deliverance from shipwreck, — and the way to it is so steep, that they say both people and pastor are obliged to humble themselves on their hands and knees to get there. In 1809, died a woman aged 109 yrs. who cut five teeth a little before. **B. TOWN** (3) Preston par. *N. Kent*, near Faversham-47.

BRENTFORD-END hmlt. (7) Isleworth par. *S.W. Middlesex*, 1½ m. SW. of Brentford-7, had a chapel of All Angels founded by Somerset physician to Hen. VI.

P. M. BRENTFORD, NEW, or GREAT, or WEST, par. (7) Elthorne hund. *S. Middlesex*, 7 m. WSW. of London, 2 from Ealing on Gt. West. rail, the county and election town, a petty sessions and polling place, and head qrs. of *W. Middx.* militia, near the ford across R. Brent at its junction with the Thames, where Ironside defeated the Danes 1016, and the royalists were victorious under Ruthven, who was created Earl B. Acres 290; pop. 2174+3, in a good malt and flour trade; houses 384, with 3 chapels, new townhall, bank, savings bk. (85,762*l* from 1362 depositors), soap factory, a bridge bldg. 1825 in place of the old one, Gd. Junction wharf, Lady Capel's boys' and a girls' school, and Union p. house; poor r. 1001*l* on 6019*l*; real prop. 9086*l*; charities, see EALING. St. Lawrence Vic. (Lon.) val. 238*l*, patr. Rector of Hanwell, — sometime held by J. H. Tooke; church, a plain building rebuilt (except the tower) 1764, has the arms of Maurice Berkeley, founder of the old church, brass of Redman, and tombs of the Clitherows of Boston House (who have the manor), of Attorney-General Noy, of Holwell by Flaxman, of Tooke's father, Gifford the actor, and others. A chapter of the garter was held here in 1445, and in 1558, six martyrs were burnt at the stake. Sion House, seat of Duke of Northumberland. **Brent. P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Acton, Brentford (New), Chiswick, Ealing, Greenford, Hanwell, Heston, Isleworth (where poor ho. is), Perivale, Twickenham; acres 20,510, pop. 37,064, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 7823 (out-door 4965), expend. 14,471*l*, pop. rated 146,684*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same with Hounslow; pop. 37,053+445; births (1845) 1039 (522 being females, 518 illegit.) — deaths 698 — marriages 206, of which 118 persons signed with marks; 125 and "many" more deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 17-9 May, cattle; 12-4 Sept.

BRENTFORD, OLD, or EAST, chptry. Ealing VOL. I.

par. opposite the above. Pop. 5058. St. George Vic. (Lon.) val. 141*l*, patr. Vicar.

BRENTINGBY chptry. (64 or 70) Wyfordby par. *NE. Leicest.* 8 m. E. of Melton Mowbray-105, on R. Wreak and Oakham canal. Pop. 54; poor r. 27*l* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2864*l*. Living, a Chr. with Thorpe Arnold.

BRENTNIDE (7) 3 m. N. of Brentford, *Mid. Middlesex*, on R. Brent.

P. BRENTWOOD, or BURNTWOOD, chptry. (1) S. Weald par. *SW. Essex*, a station on E. Union rail. 18 m. from London, 10 SW. of Chelmsford, a petty sessions and formerly a mkt. and assize town. Acres 780; pop. 2362+72; houses 347, old and irregular, with 3 chapels, townhall (now a coachmaker's), free gram. school founded 1587 by Sir A. Browne (1582*l*), almshouse. Crown inn (very ancient), and co. lunatic asyl. (building in tudor style); poor r. 694*l* on 4897*l* (Billericay U.); real prop. 5261*l*. St. Thomas & Becket Chr. (Roch.) val. 124*l*, patr. C. T. Tower, Esq. of Weald Hall, near which are traces of a camp; new church, b. 1835, with square tower (the old one, b. 1221 (early eng.), being used for a national school). Thorndon Hall, Lord Petre. *Fairs*, 18 July, 15 Oct.

BRENTZET par. (4) Alocbridge hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 4 m. NW. of Romney-70, in Romney marsh. Acres 1704; pop. 228; poor r. 62*l* (Romney M. U.); real prop. 4692*l*. St. Eanswith Vic. (Cant.) val. 78*l*, patr. Rev. W. Brockman.

BREOCK, ST., par. (80) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, contains part of Wadebridge-239, on R. Camel, in Pawton manor, which is the 'Domesday' name. Acres 7860 (or 6875), clay, slate, etc.; pop. 1738+8; poor r. 497*l* (St. Colomb U.); real prop. 8383*l*; charities, Bridge estate. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 859*l*, patr. Sir W. Molesworth, Bt. M. P. of Pencarrow, who has the manor thro' the Morices. *B. Beacon*, or cromlech, commands a fine view.

BREERHURST. See BRIERHURST, *Stafford*.

P. BRERETON vil. (62) Rugeley, Longdon, and Armitage pars. *E. Stafford*. 1 m. SE. of Rugeley-126. Pop. coal miners. Living, a Chr. (Lich.) val. 120*l*, patr. Rector.

BRETON-CUM-SMETHWICK par. (80) Northwich hund. *SE. Cheshire*, 2 m. NE. of Sandbach-162, on R. Croke and Manch. and Birmg. rail. belonged to the fam. of that name. Acres 4240; pop. 667+6; poor r. 296*l* (Congleton U.); real prop. 7420*l*; charities 27*l* of which 8*l* to free school. St. Oswald Rect. (Ches.) val. 681*l*, patr. Mrs. E. Roys; church, later eng. with mona. *B. Hall*, seat of A. Howard, Esq. near Bag-Mere (which see), was built by Sir W. Brereton, the parliamentary general. *Fairs*, 2nd week Apr. and Nov. for cattle.

BREIRIACH, 7 m. SW. of Nairn, *W. Nairn*.

BRESSAY ISLAND par. opposite Lerwick on Mainland, *Shetland Islds.* till lately included Burra, Quarff and Ness islds. which now form a separate par. Size 6 m. by 2, rocky; pop. (total) 1798+10, — of *Bressay* 904+16, chiefly fishermen, some in the slate quarries; real prop. 1184*l*; for poor 37*l*. Living (Presb. Lerwick) val. 158*l*, patr. Earl of Zetland. Pictish and other remains are visible, and Ness is joined to it by a rope bridge. *B. Sound*, which has excellent anchorage, is a rendezvous for whalers and herring boats; and in 1658 and 1665 two large fleets under Monk and the Earl of Sandwich lay here. On the Unicorn rock at the N. entrance, a ship of that name struck when in pursuit of Bothwell.

BRESINGHAM par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. W. of Diss-86, was the seat of the Piling-

tons. Acres 2800; pop. 647; poor r. 768*l*. (Guiltscross U.); real prop. 4055*l*; charities 35*l*. of which 18*l*. to Barker's school. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Norw.) val. 455*l*, patr. C. Bidwell, Esq.

BRETBY, or BRADLEY, chptry. (72) Repton par. *S. Derby*. 8 m. E. of Burton-on-Trent-125, belonged to the Mowbrays (who had a castle here) and the Berkeleys. Pop. 298; real prop. 2639*l*. Living a *don. Cur.* (Lich.) val. 80*l*, patr. Earl of Chesterfield of *B. Park*, in which are the sites of the castle, and of a former noble seat garrisoned for Ch. I. 1642, and taken down 1780.

Bretenland, Brytenland, Britene, Britene, etc. of the Saxons, is BRITAIN.

BRETTFORD hmlt. (53) Wolston par. *E. Warwick*. 5 m. WNW. of Rugby-63, on R. Avon, which has a *broad ford* here, was a mkt. town, belonging to the Verdons, who had a gallows.

BRETTFORTON par. (44) Upper Blackenhurst hund. *SE. Worcester*. 4 m. E. of Evesham-95. Acres 1530; pop. 511+9; poor r. 81*l*. (Evesham U.); real prop. 8069*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Leonard Vic. (Worc.) val. 182*l*, patr. Adml. Morris.

BRETHERDALE tsnhp. () Orton par. *Mid. Westmid.* 4 m. SW. of Orton-276. Pop. 82.

Brerthstone, 2 m. W. of Smalholm, *SW. Lanark*.

BRETHERTON tsnhp. (89) Croston par. *W. Lancash.* 7 m. WNW. of Chorley-208, on R. Douglas. Acres 2860; pop. 833; poor r. 216*l*. (Chorley U.); real prop. 4304*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l*, patr. Rector.

BRETENHAM par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 4 m. E. of Thetford-80, on R. Little Ouse, near Norwich rail. Acres 2170; pop. 62; poor r. 17*l*. (Thetf. U.); real prop. 935*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 200*l*, patr. Bishop of Ely; church, replaces one burnt in 1693.

BRETENHAM par. (50) Cosford hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 6 m. SW. of Stowmarket-76, the *Combrotonium* of Antoninus, on R. Bret, or *Bretton*, which runs 14 m. S. past Hadleigh to Stour near Bentley. Acres 1550; pop. 367+6; poor r. 140*l*. (Cosford U.); real prop. 2671*l*; charities 1*l*. and churchland. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 377*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Hall*, J. Camac, Esq. formerly seat of the Weneyes.

BRETTON (81) 4 m. ENE. of Tideswell-167 *NW. Derby*. BRETTON tsnhp. (79) Hawarden par. *SE. Flint*. 3 m. ESE. of Hawarden-189, near Saltney marsh. Pop. 224; real prop. 1347*l*.

BRETTON (MONK) or BURTON, tsnhp. (87) Roystone par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Barnesley-172, near N. Midld. rail. containing several hmlts. had at *B. Grange*, a priory found. about 1186 by Fitz-Swain. Acres 2050; pop. 1719+32; poor r. 818*l*; real prop. 4988*l*; charities 86*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 150*l*, patr. Vicar. B., WEST, tsnhp. (88) Silkestone and Sandall Magna par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Wakefield field-182. Acres 2520; pop. 564; poor r. 247*l*. (Wakefield U.); real prop. 1410*l*. *B. Park*, T. W. Beaumont, Esq.

Brett's Hall (48) 6 m. S. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex*.

BREWARD (ST.), or SIMONWARD, par. (30) Trigg hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 6 m. NNE. of Bodmin-234, under Rough Tor, and Brown Willey (1368 ft. high) commanding a fine prospect. Acres 9180 (or 8552), granite, with slate; pop. 724+10; poor r. 187*l*. (Camelford U.); real prop. 3520*l*. St. Bruard Vic. (Exet.) val. —, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, partly Norman, was found. by Bp. Brewer about 1260. On Rough Tor is a logan stone, with druid circles and rock basins.

Brewer's Hall (52) 4 m. ENE. of Bedford, *E. Beds*.

Brewershill Farm (46) 1 m. WNW. of Danstable, *S. Beds*.

BREKHAM LODGE ext. par. (19) Bruton hund. *E. Somerset*, near Jack's Castle, etc. on the *Wilt.* border, now belonging to the Hoares of Stourhead, was a hunting seat of King John. Pop. 8.

BREWHAM, NORTH, par. (19) Bruton hund. *E. Somerset*. 3 m. NE. of Bruton-109. Acres 2310; pop. 892; poor r. 352*l*. (Wincanton U.); real prop. 2999*l*; church, is now a barn. B., SOUTH, par. as above ½ m. SW. on R. Brue. Acres 3590; pop. 513; poor r. 860*l*; real prop. 3036*l*. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 102*l*, patr. Sir H. R. Hoare, Bt. of Stourhead.

BREWHOUSE-YARD ext. par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *S. Notts*, near Nottingham-124. Pop. 110.

P. BREWOOD par. (62) E. Cattlestone hund. *W. Stafford*. 10 m. S. of Stafford, 132 from London, near N. West. rail. on a branch of R. Penk, Birm. and Liverp. canal, and Watling St., contains Cotes and 4 liberties, was a mkt. town, and had, at Blackladies, a small nunnery found. in Rich. I's time by Isabel Launder. Acres 11,950,—of town 10,200; pop. 8641 and 2291, some lock makers; houses 582, with 4 chapels,—Knightley's grammar school (412*l*) in which Bp. Hurd, Sir E. Littleton, etc., were educated—free school, savings bank; poor r. 1052*l*. (Penkridge U.); real prop. 21,012*l*; charities 459*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Lich.) val. with Bishopswood 607*l*, patr. Dean; church, later eng. An earthquake was felt here 1678. Chillington hall, seat of the Giffords. Fair, 19 Sept.

BREY (30) 6 m. E. of Camelford-223, *N. Cornwall*.

BRIAN'S BELL hmlt. (55) Belbroughton par. *N. Worcester*. 4 m. S. of Stombridge-122.

BRIANSTON. See BRYANSTON, Dorset.

Brianstown (18) Longford bar. *NW. Longford*, Thos. Achmuty, Esq.

Briarachan, or *Brerachan*, *Water*, Moulin par. *NE. Perth*. runs to R. Airdle.

BRIAR GREEN (81) 6 m. NNW. of Chapel-en-le-Frith-167, *NW. Derby*.

BRIAVELL'S (ST.) HUNDRED (35) *W. Gloucester*, contains the pars. of Abinghall, English-Bicknor, St. Briavell's, Dean Forest, Little Dean, Newland, Flaxley, Bewelsfield, Mitchell-Dean, Rardens, Staunton, and part of Lea; acres 50,100, pop. 20,346, houses 4187. BRIAVELL'S, ST., par. in the above hund. 7 m. N. of Chepstow-135, once a mkt. town, on R. Wye, has the front and remains of the keep of the castle b. by the Fitzwalters, now turned into the hundred court. Acres with St. B. Common and the Fence, 4710; pop. 585, coal miners; poor r. 807*l*. (Chepst. U.); real prop. 4309*l*; charities 16*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Lidney; church, small old cruciform. A maypole stands in the vil. The manor belongs to Earl Fitzharding, who is nominal governor of the castle; and roman coins have been found at Clearwell. B. (ST.) COMMON (85) ext. par. to the above, includes Lower Mean, and Hudnells, by the river, where the inhabitants, amounting to 661, have the right of cutting wood in Forest of Dean, which is made into hoops, poles, etc. for Bristol.

Bricane, Bridge, of a reef, *S. Wexford*, 3 m. NW. of Hook Light, near Slade bay.

BRICKET, GREAT, par. (50) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. SW. of Needham Market-74, had an austine priory, found. about 1110 by Ralph Fitz-Brian. Acres 950; pop. 214; poor r. 109*l*. (Bosm. U.); real prop. 1179*l*. St. Mary and Lawrence *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 50*l*, patr. King's Coll. Camb., to which the manor and priory were

granted by Hen. VI. **B.**, LITTLE, par. (50) 2 m. SE. of the above, is joined to OTTON. Pop. 25. No church.

Brighton, Bristowe, etc. of the Saxons, is **Bristol, Somerset.**

BRICK-END (47) 4 m. NW. of Dunmow-88, **NW. Essex.** **B. House** (2) 6 m. SE. of Maldon, **E. Essex.** **B. House** (8) 5 m. S. of Reigate, **SE. Surrey.** **B. House** (8) 7 m. SE. of Reigate, **SE. Surrey.** **B. Kilas** (7) 5 m. SSE. of Hatfield, **S. Herts.** **B. Rivulet** (21) Clannaurice bar. **N. Kerry,** rises near Ardferit, and runs 10 m. N. by Abbeydorney into R. Cashen 5 m. from R. Shannon. **B. Well** (46) 8 m. N. of Hatfield, **Mid. Herts.**

Brickend House (47) 2 m. SE. of Dunmow, **Mid. Essex.**

BRICKENDON lib. (47) All Saints par. **SE. Herts.** 3 m. S. of Hertford-21, near Balls. Acres 1690; pop. 757; poor r. 2771. (Hertf. U.); real prop. 40661. **B. Bury, W. Dent, Esq.,** was given by the Confessor to Waltham abbey.

BRICKENDOWN par. (61) Middlethird par. **Mid. Tynnyr.** near Casbel-100, contains Mocklershill. Acres 1245, indifferent; pop. 888. Living, a **Rect.** (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 611, patr. Bishop.

Brichy River (30, 35-6) Decies-without-Drum bar. **Mid. Waterford,** about 8 m. long, passes Two-mile bridge into Dungarvan harb.

BRICKHILL hmlt. (15) Rockbourne par. **W. Hants.** 3 m. NW. of Fordingbridge-91.

BRICKHILL Bow par. (46) Newport hund. **NE. Bucks.** 1 m. ENE. of Fenny Stratford-44, near N. West. rail. Acres 1880, part common, with stone; pop. 566 + 9, lace and straw plat makers; poor r. 2851. (Newport U.); real prop. 29891; charities 321. All Saints **Rect.** (Oxon.) val. 8701, patr. Queen's Coll. Camb.

F. BRICKHILL, GREAT, par. (46) as above, 3 m. S. Acres 1890; pop. 721; poor r. 8921. (Newport U.); real prop. 42291; charities 551. **St. Mary Rect.** (Oxon.) val. 4251, patr. P. D. P. Duncombe, Esq., of **St. B. House,** to whom the manor belongs. **B.**, LITTLE, par. (46) as above, 1 m. N. of Great B., was once a mkt. town. Acres 1360; pop. 563 + 5, straw plat and lace makers; poor r. 2881. (Newport U.); real prop. 28561; charities 771. **St. Mary Cur.** (Oxon.) val. 1191, patr. Archbp. of Cant.; church, new. **Fairs,** 12 May, 18 Oct. **B. House** (52) 1 m. N. of Bedford, **Mid. Beds.** R. Foster, Esq.

Brickland Cover (46) 2 m. SW. of Biggleswade, **W. Beds.**

BRICKLEHAMPTON chplyr. (44) Upper Pershore hund. **SE. Worcester.** 8 m. SE. of Pershore-102. Acres 810; pop. 173 + 2; poor r. 691. (Persh. U.); real prop. 15641. **St. Michael Cur.** with Pershore. **B. Farm,** 2 m. N.

BRICKLETON. See BRIGHT-WALTHAM, **Berks.** **BRICKLETON** tythg. (12) Hurstbourn-Tarrant par. **NW. Hants.** 5 m. N. of Andover-68. Pop. 145.

BRICKTON (25) 3 m. W. of Collington-218, **E. Cornwall.**

Brickwillow Bridge (51) 4 m. NE. of Ely, **E. Cambridgeshire,** where K. Iark joins the Ouse.

Brickworth (15) 6 m. SE. of Salisbury, **SE. Wilts.** seat of T. Bolton, Esq., formerly of the Eyres.

BRIDE. See KIRK-BRIDE, **I. of Man.**

BRIDE, ST., par. (40) Roose or Rhos hund. **SW. Pembroke.** 7 m. NW. of Milford-258, on the S. of **B. Bay.** Pop. 178 + 5, some fishermen; poor r. 811. (Haverford U.); real prop. 28681. Living, a **Rect.** (St. Dav.) val. 1831, patr. Lord Milford, of Hill, and Mrs. Allen. The bay, upon

which the sea is encroaching, is about 7 m. deep and 6½ m. across from Skomar off St. Bride's point, to Ramsey, with 10 to 17 fath. water, and much exposed to W. winds, though free from other dangers, except the Skars reef. It has anchorage for small craft in Gold-Top road or Little Haven, near St. Brides—and in Solvach Creek, near St. David's, on the N. side opposite the Skars. **B. (St.) MAJOR** par. (86) Ogmores hund. **S. Glamorgan.** 3 m. S. of Bridgend-181, between R. Ogmores and Bristol Chan. contains Lampha, Southern-down, Ynyawdre, and the remains of Ogmores cast., in that lordship, which belonged to the Duchy of Lancaster. Pop. 914, tnsbp. 335 + 1; poor r. 8841. (Bridge U.); real prop. 1548. Living, a **Vic.** (Llan.) val. with Wick 1761, patr. R. Turberville, Esq., of Eweney; church, ancient, with mons. of the Butlers and Wynhams, of Dunraven cast. On the coast is the Windhole and other caves. **B. (St.) WENTLOOGE** par. (86) Upper Wentlooge hund. **SW. Monmouth.** 4 m. SSW. of Newport-148, at R. Usk's mouth, which is marked by a fixed light. Acres 2180; pop. 247 + 4; poor r. 751. (Newport U.); real prop. 28841. Living, a **Vic.** (Llan.) val. with Coed-kerneu 1201, patr. Bishop.

Bride Head (17) 6 m. W. of Dorchester, **SW. Dorset.** R. Williams, Esq., at the source of R. Bride. **B. River** (46) Barrymore bar. **NW. Cork,** rises in Nagles mountains, passes 40 m. by Rath-cormack and Tallow, to R. Blackwater, 5 m. below Cappoquin. **B. Rivulet** (94) W. Muskerry bar. **S. Cork,** rises in the Clara mountains, runs ENE., and falls into R. Lee at Inishcarra, near Cork.

BRIDEHOLME town () 9 m. N. of Brampton -811, **N. Cambrid.**

BRIDEKIRK par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, **W. Cambrid.** 2 m. NNW. of Cockermo-806, near Maryport and Carlisle rail. and R. Derwent, containing Great and Little Broughton, Dovenby, Papcastle, Ribton, and Tallentire, was given to the Tolsons at the dissolution of Gysburne monastery. Acres 9270, with lime and freestone quarries; pop. 2112 + 21—of town 121 + 1; poor r. 51. (Cockermo U.); real prop. 18711; charities 1221. **St. Bridget Vic.** (Carl.) val. 2201, patr. Mrs. Dykes,—sometime held by the fathers of secretary Williamson, and 'ickell the poet (and friend of Addison), who were natives; church, has Norman doorway and a rare and noted font, 2 ft. high, very curiously figured, with a saxon inscription.

BRIDELL par. (40) Kilgerran hund. **NE. Pem-broke.** 3 m. S. of Cardigan-289. Pop. 404 + 1; poor r. 1191. (Cardigan U.); real prop. 12501; charities 11. Living, a **Rect.** (St. Dav.) val. 1101, patr. Freeholders; church, ancient, with a St. Catherine's cross in ch. yard.

BRIDE'S (St.) MINOR (86) Newcastle hund. **S. Glamorgan.** 2 m. N. of Bridgend-181, on R. Ogmores. Pop. 472 + 17, coal miners; poor r. 991. (Bridge U.); real prop. 10641. Living, a **Rect.** (Llan.) val. 1761, patr. Earl of Dunraven of Dunraven castle, once the seat of Caractacus and the princes of S. Wales. **B. (St.) NETHERWENT,** par. (85) Lower Caldicot hund. **SE. Monmouth.** 7 m. E. of Newport-148, contains Llandeveyny. Acres 1190; pop. 179 + 1; poor r. 401. (Chepstow U.); real prop. 9281. Living a **Rect.** (Llan.) val. 1781, patr. T. and J. Perry, Esqs. **B. (St.) SUPER-ELT,** par. (86) Dinas-Powis hund. **SE. Glamorgan.** 4 m. W. of Llandaff-162, on R. Ely. Pop. 129; poor r. 701. (Cardiff U.); real prop. 6971. **St. Mary Rect.** (Llan.) val. with Michael-stone, 871, patr. L. Traherne, Esq. **St. Yuill,** —Jenkins, Esq.

BRIDESCHURCH par. (13-4, 19) Clane bar. *E. Kildare*, 3 m. NW. of Naas-20, where Grand canal crosses R. Liffey. Acres 2217, well cultivated; pop. 335. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Caragh. Landerstown, Rev. J. Digby.

BRIDESFORD (10) 8 m. ENE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* on R. Wootton.

Bridesness, the SE. point of N. Ronaldsha, *Orkney Islds.* has off it a dangerous shoal called the Reef-dyke, distinguished by breakers.

P. BRIDESTOW par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon*, 6 m. SW. of Okehampton-195, a meet for Mr. Newton's hounds. Acres 5170; pop. 1128 + 22; poor r. 367L (Okehampton. U.); real prop. 3889L; charities 6L. *St. Bridget Rect.* (Exet.) val. with Sourton, 424L, patr. Bishop; church, partly Norman. Leawood house, seat of C. P. Hamlyn, Esq. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. June, 29 July, cattle.

BRIDSWELL hmlt. (48) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 7 m. NW. of Athlone-76, near *B. Boy*, is a police station, and has a spring or well, near and old chapel. *BRIDSWELL*, hmlt. ()

Upper Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 5 m. N. of Maynooth-15. *Bridwell* (16) 2 m. SSW. of Wareham, *SE. Dorset*.

BRIDFORD par. (22) Woodford hund. *Mid. Devon*, 4 m. E. of Moreton-Hampstead-185. Acres 4090; pop. 560 + 3; poor r. 831L (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 2688L; charities 3L. St. Thomas a Becket *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 305L, patr. Sir L. V. Park, Bt.; church, with screen and carved pulpit. The *rosa sepium*, small-leaved sweet briar, is indigenous here.

BRIDGE AND PETHAM HUNDRED (8) St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, contains the pars. of Beaksbourne vic., Bridge v., Upper and Lower Hardres rect., Nackington, Patricbourne v., Petham v., with Waltham v.; acres 13,200, pop. 8294, houses 575. *St. B. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Cant., contains the benefices in Bridge, Downhamford, Kinghamford, Preston, Wingham, Felboro, Wye hunds. with Chilteenden r., Stourmouth r.

P. BRIDGE par. (3) in the above hund. 3 m. SE. of Canterbury-55, on R. Stour, belonged to the Braems, a dutch fam. who had a fine seat here. Acres 1280, part in hops; pop. 817 + 17; poor r. 180L; real prop. 3647L. St. Peter Vic. with Patricbourne; church, for the most part Norman, with some old sculptures, and a portrait by Jansen. *B. Hill House*, seat of Baroness de Montesquieu; Biffons, — Taylor, Esq.; Bourne house, Rev. C. Smith. *Bridge P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in B. hund., with Adesham, Barham, Chareham, Fordwich, Harbledown, Ickham, Kingstone, Littlebourne, Stodmarsh, Thannington, Westgate, Wickham, Womenswold; acres 87,118, pop. 10,981, cases relieved (yr. 1246-7) 1264 (out-door 957), expend. 4724L, prop. rated 72,439L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same. Pop. 10,981 + 55. It belongs to Canterbury New County Court district.

Bridge Castle, 2 m. NW. of Rathgate, *W. Linlithgow*, near *B. House*. *BRIDGE* (47) 6 m. NE. of Dunmow-38, *N. Essex*. *BRIDGE* (88) 4 m. SE. of Burnley-211, *E. Lancash.* *BRIDGE* hmlt. (70) Horbling hund. *S. Lincoln*, 5 m. ENE. of Folkingham-106. Pop. 46. *BRIDGE* hmlt. (40) St. Dogmell's par. *NE. Pembroke*, near Cardigan-239. Pop. with Dogmells, 818. *BRIDGE*, Old, vil. Galston par. *N. Ayr*, near Kilmarnock-62. *BRIDGE-Farm* (52) 5 m. ENE. of Bedford, *NE. Beds.* *BRIDGE-Foot* (7) 8 m. N. of Chipping Barnet, *NE. Middlesex*. *BRIDGE-Foot House* (47) 3 m. N. of Witham, *E. Essex*. *BRIDGE-HILL* vil. (71) near Belper-134,

Mid. Derby., is a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 180L, patr. Bishop and Crown. *B. House*, G. B. Strutt, Esq. *BRIDGE* (9) 2 m. NNW. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*, T. Grainger, Esq.

P. BRIDGE-OF-ALLAN vil., on Scot. Central rail. See *ALLAN*, *Perth.*; and Cree, Earn, Orr, Teith, Weir, for similar names. *BRIDGE*, ext. par. (69) Frampton par. *SE. Lincoln*, 2 m. S. of Boston-113. *BRIDGE* (81) 6 m. N. of Macclesfield-167, *NE. Cheshire*. *BRIDGE*-SOLLERS par. (55) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*, 6 m. WNW. of Hereford-134, on R. Wye. Acres 740; pop. 65; poor r. 89L (Weolby U.); real prop. 1811L. St. Andrew Vic. (Heref.) val. 100L, patr. Sir G. Cotterell, Bt. *BRIDGE-Town* (54) close to Stratford-on-Avon, *S. Warwick*. *BRIDGE*-TRAFORD tnsph. (80) Plenestall par. *W. Cheshire*, 4 m. NE. of Chester-183. Acres 870; pop. 68; real prop. 732L. *BRIDGE*-YATE hmlt. (35) Abson par. *SW. Gloucester*, 8 m. E. of Bristol-114.

BRIDGEFORD, GREAT and LITTLE, hmlts. (72) Seighford par. *Mid. Stafford*, 3 m. NW. of Stafford-141, on Gd. Junct. rail. Pop. 83, and 154.

BRIDGEGATE q. s. par. in St. James par. Glasgow city. Pop. 6396. Living (Presb. Glasgow) val. —L, patr. Church bldg. Society.

BRIDGEHOUSES vil. (82) Sheffield suburbs, *W. R. York*.

BRIDGEMERE tnsph. (78) Wybenny par. *S. Cheshire*, 6 m. SE. of Nantwich-164, near Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 850; pop. 219; poor r. 58L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1570L.

BRIDGEND vil. Dalkeith par. *E. Edinburgh*, near Dalkeith. *BRIDGEND* vil. Lenthraeth par. *W. Forfar*, 6 m. W. of Kirriemuir-61. Pop. 31. *BRIDGEND* vil. Ruthven par. *W. Forfar*, 6 m. SW. of Kirriemuir-61. Pop. 172.

P. M. BRIDGEND (36) Coyty and Newcastle pars. *S. Glamorgans*, 18 m. WNW. of Cardiff, 181 from London, the welsh *Penygoat-ar-Oger*, on R. Ogmore, is the election, and a polling and petty sess. town. Pop. —, in the corn and woollen trade, and stone quarries; houses, irregular, with town-hall, 2 churches, 4 chapels, new shire-hall, bank, savings bk. (24,746L from 720 depositors), 2 bridges, Union p. house, and dispensary. Traces of two castles, which give name to the tnsph. (Old and New Castle) into which the place is divided, are found; good trout and salmon fishing is had; and a railway runs up the river, with a branch to Porthcawl harbour. Morgan, nephew of Dr. Price, and a man of science, was a native. *Bridgend and Cowbridge P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Athys (St.), Bettws, St. Bride's (Major and Minor), Coity, Colwinstone, Cowbridge, Coychurch, Donat's (St.), Eglwswreia, Ewenny, Flemington, Gilestone, Hilary (St.), Laleston, Llanblethian, Landgan, Landough, Landow, Landydog, Langeinor, Langonoyd (Lower and Middle), Llanharan, Llanharri, Llanidil, Llanmaes, Llanmihangle, Llanseannor, Llantwit (Major), Lisworney, Marcroes, Mary Church (St.), Mary Hill (St.), Merthyrinawr, Monknash, Newcastle, Newton Nottage, Penlline, Peterstone, Pyle, Tythegstone, Wick, Ystradowen, with Cwmdu, Kenfig, Pen-coed, and Ynysawdre; pop. 21,857, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1956 (out-door 1712), expend. 6693L, prop. rated 85,383L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Ystradowen, with Higher Llangonoyd: pop. 21,855 + 412; 50 deaths from cholera 1849. The *New County* Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mt. D. Sat. corn. Fairs*, Holy Thurs. 17 Nov. cattle, cheese.

BRIDGEND hmlt. (1) Bexley par. *NW. Kent*, 3 m. W. of Dartford-15. Pop. 138. *BRIDGEND*, or *KENDROCHAD*, vil. Kenmore par. *Mid.*

Perth, near Loch Tay. Pop. 68. **BRIDGEND**, vil. Kinnoul par. *E. Perth*, near Perth-40. Pop. 1757. **BRIDGEND** vil. Roskeen par. *NE. Ross*, near Invergorden-196. Pop. 418. **BRIDGEND** vil. Melrose par. *NW. Roxburgh*, is close to an old wooden bridge b. by Dav. I., which led over R. Tweed to abbey. **BRIDGEND** vil. Kilarrow par. Islay, *SW. Argyll*, at the top of Lochindal.

BRIDGEND, South, vil. Muthill par. *S. Perth*, near Muthill-44. Pop. 118. **B. WEST**, vil. Cardross par. *Mid. Dumfri.*, near Dumbarton-58. Pop. 799.

Bridgehouse Burn, Borgue par. *S. Kircudbright*, runs into Wigton bay.

BRIDGHESS vil. Carriden par. *N. Linlithgow*, 1 m. E. of Borrowstones-19, on the Frith of Forth. Pop. 89.

P. BRIDGERULE par. (261) Stratton hund. *Corwall*, and B. Torrington hund. *Devon*. 4 m. SE. of Stratton-221, at the *Bridge* (on R. Tamar and Bode canal) was held at 'Domesdy.' by Reginald, or *Rasak*, Adobed. Acres 4010; pop. 497 + 3; poor r. 82L (Holsworthy U.); real prop. 7506L; charities, church house. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 150L, patr. Rev. T. H. Kingdon. Tackbear, H. Hawkey, Esq. was held as *Tacabere* by the Conqueror's half-brother.

BRIDGETON vil. Kinghorn par. *S. Fife*, near Kirkcaldy-14, within that burgh. **BRIDGETON**, 4 m. SW. of Bervie, *S. Kincard.* seat of — Orr, Esq.

BRIDGETON, g.s. par. in Barony par. Glasgow city, *NW. Lanark*. Pop. 3588. Living (Presb. Glasg.) val. —, patr. Church bldg. Society.

BRIDGETOWN vil. (45) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, near O'Brien's bridge-116. Pop. 211. *Fairs*, 10 June, 8 Nov.

BRIDGETOWN tnsph. (22) Berry-Pomeroy par. *S. Devon*. 2 m. E. of Totness-196. Pop. 644.

BRIDGETOWN vil. Redgorton par. *E. Perth*. 3 m. NW. of Perth-40. Pop. 97. **BRIDGETOWN** vil. (47) Bargo bar. *S. Wexford*, 8 m. SW. of Wexford, 104 from Dublin, a police station on *B. Rivelet*, which falls into Ballyteigue lough. **B. Abbey** () near Castletownroche, *N. Cork*, a ruin on R. Blackwater, with mons. of the Roches.

BRIDGET'S (St.) **BECKERMET**. See **BECKERMET**-St. BRIDGET'S, *Cumbria*.

BRIDGET'S (St.) *Cove* (45) in Dundrum bay, *S. Down*, near St. John's point.

BRIDGFORD, EAST, par. (71) N. Bingham wap. *S. Notts*. 3 m. N. of Bingham-124, at a ford or ferry of R. Trent, is the roman *Margidunum* on the Fosse way, where at Castle hill camp coins, etc. have been found. Acres 1910, with gypsum; pop. 1110 + 18, hosiery knitters; poor r. 144L (Bingh. U.); real prop. 5796L; charities 18L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Linc.) val. 752L, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon. **B. WEST**, par. (71) S. Bingham wap. N. Rushcliffe waps. *S. Notts*. 2 m. SE. of Nottingham-124, in a pleasant spot, on Grantham canal and R. Trent, was built by Ethelfleda against the Danes. Acres 1720; pop. 832; poor r. 68L (Basford U.); real prop. 8572L; charities, Thompson's school 27L. *St. Giles Rect.* (Linc.) val. 588L, patr. J. Musters, Esq.; church, has some stained arms.

BRIDHAM par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. WSW. of Harling-89, on R. Little Ouse, near Norwich rail. Acres 2380; pop. 328 + 8; poor r. 100L (Guilthcross U.); real prop. 1990L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 388L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. House*, C. Dunham, Esq.

BRIDHAMPTON tythg. (18) Yeovilton par. *S. Somerset*, 1 m. E. of Ilchester-121. Pop. 87; real prop. 2176L.

F. BRIDGING (6) near Bexley, *NW. Kent*.

BRIDGORTH DIVISION (61) of Brimstree hund. *E. Salop*, contains the pars. of Claverley, Worfield, and part of Bobbington; acres 19,110, pop. 3334, houses 680.

***P. M. BRIDGORTH** (61) locally in Stoddesden hund. *E. Salop*, 18 m. SE. of Shrewsbury, 139 from London, a seas. and polling place for the S. div. on R. Severn, in a spot which Chas. I. considered the most pleasant in his kingdom, and some travellers say is like Jerusalem, contains the pars. of St. Leonard, St. Mary Magdalen (constituting the town and old boro'), Quatford, Oldbury, Tasley, and Astley-Abbot's, with Quatt-Jarvis and Romaleys lib.; was founded as *Brigge*, etc. by Ethelfleda, "terror virgo virorum," daughter of Alfred, and walled by Roger de Belême, who built the castle, which was afterwards taken by Hen. I., again by Hen. II., and in 1646 by the parliament, who dismantled it; — has returned two members from the time of Edw. I., the limits under the Reform act including the old boro' and liberties and the adjoining pars. as above, — no. of electors 793 (10L houses 1574) and chief influence with the Whitmores; was first chartered by Hen. II., and by the act of 1835 is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of "bailiffs, ald. and burgesses of boro' of B.," and revenue of 1818L. Acres of boro' 7858, — of old boro' and libs. 1600, or 1081 without the lib.; pop. of boro' 7541 + 137, — old boro' and libs. 6808 + 101, — of town 5770 + 99, in the grain, malt, and carrying trade, some in the manufact. of nails, carpets, and tobacco pipes; houses 1156, divided into Upper and Lower Town by a 6-arched bridge, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, timbered town-hall b. 1646, boro' gaol, 2 banks, savings bk. (78,840L from 2210 depositors), theatre on the Castle moat, free gram. school (84L) with 8 exhibitions at Ch. Ch. Coll. Oxon., blue coat school in one of the old gates, Palmer's or St. Leonard's hosp. (128L), almshouses (129L), Stackhouse's public library, reservoir, corn-mills, malt-house (once a gray friary founded by the Talbots), and Union poor house; assd. taxes 1368L; poor r. of town par. 1084L on 15,175L; real prop. 17,821L; charities 2215L, of which Carewells for exhibitions at 6 gram. schools 1590L. *St. Mary Cur.* (Heref.) val. 268L, patr. T. Whitmore, Esq. of Apley; church, b. 1796 on the site of the old one, which was a royal chapel attached to the castle and collegiate; *St. Leonard Cur.* val. 808L, same patr. — church, at the top of the town, was partly burnt in the civil wars (the tower of the castle still remains leaning 17° out of the perpendicular). In the Lower Town are Canhall and Lazars' hosp. found. by Le Strange, and beyond is Morfe forest, now inclosed, with its hermitage. Bp. Percy (1729-1811), the famous Francis Moore physician and "Vox Stellarum," and Stedman the divine, were natives. *Bridgn. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsphs.) of Acton Round, Alveley, Aston Eyres, Billingsley, Burwarton, Chelmarsh, Chelton, Claverley, Deuxhill, Ditton Priors, Glazeley, Middleton Scriven, Monkhoppton, Morville, Neenton, North Cleobury, Sidbury, Stanton Long, Upton Cresset, Worfield with Eardington; acres 67,882, pop. 16,118, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 823 (out-door 616), expend. 3928L, prop. rated 95,609L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Worfield; pop. 15,878 + 156: 69 deaths from cholera 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Sat. grain, beans. *Fairs*, Th. before Shrove Tu. and nearest Th. to 1 Mar. cattle, sheep; 1 May; 30 June, 2 Aug. wool, cattle;

15 Sept. cattle, cheese; 24 Oct. butter, cheese, hops; 15 Dec. cattle, etc. *Races*, July.

BRIDGTON par. (26. 34) Fermoyn bar. *N.E. Cork*, near Castletownroche-140, on R. Blackwater, where stood a bridge destroyed by Cromwell, has the remains of a priory found by the Roches. Acres 3240, good, with mountain; pop. 993+2. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 175*l.* patr. Bishop.

✱ P. M. BRIDGWATER par. (20) locally in N. Petherton hund. *Mid. Somerset*, a station on Gt. West. rail. 29 m. SW. of Bristol, 151½ from London, an assize and sessions town, polling place for the W. div., coast gd. station, and bonding port, on R. Parret, 10 m. from *B. Bay*, was given by the Conqueror to Walter de Douai (whence the name *Brugge* or *Burgh-Walter*), and afterwards came to Will. de Briwere or Bruer, who found St. John's hosp., began the old bridge, and b. the castle, which in the civil war was taken by Fairfax and destroyed; —returns two members (from Edw. I.), the Reform bill bounds taking in nearly the whole par. —no. of electors 529 (of 104. houses 1095); was first chartered by John, and under the act of 1835 is divided into two wards, and governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of boro' of B.," and a revenue of 2864*l.* Acres of par. 8680, flat alluvial soil, —of boro' 742; pop. 10,486 + 263, and 9668 + 241, in the shipping trade (as below), the manufact. of bricks, especially of bath and scouring bricks, which are made of the sand of the river, and are peculiar to the place; houses 1649, with 3 churches, 5 chapels, townhall (over a cistern), mkt. house with dome, custom-house, boro' prison, docks and quay, 8 banks, savings bk. (45,867*l.* from 1751 depositors), infirmary, —K. Jas.'s free gram. school (17*l.*), in which the great seaman *Blake*, a native (1699-1657), was educated, —Morgan's (140*l.*) and Fackerell's (174*l.*) schools, Ingram's almshouses, iron 1-arch bridge, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2711*l.*; poor r. 4033*l.* on 24,465*l.*; real prop. 33,455*l.*, of which 5677*l.* on canal; charities 478*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) with Chilton, val. 842*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, —church, large, with a spire 174 ft. high, a decorated eng. porch, and the 'Descent from the Cross'; Trinity Cw. 150*l.*, Vicar; St. J. Baptist Cw. at Eastover, 150*l.*, Crown and Bp. At Castle hill the unfortunate Duke of Monmouth was proclaimed before the battle of Sedgemoor; it publishes the 'B. Times,' and gave title of duke, marq., and earl to the Egertons — the first duke being the great patron of canals. The river, which admits 200-ton vessels to the quay, is liable, like other rivers in the British Channel, to sudden flowings of the tide, called a *bore*, which rises 26 ft. at the mouth, and comes in two fathoms deep at a time, doing great damage to shipping when unprepared. In 1846 111 sail of 8552 tons (48 being under 50 t. each), and 1 steamer of 15 t. belonged to the port, which begins between Botehall point and Black rock, and has Coomwick, Minehead, Watchet, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 2851 sail of 184,957 and 1189 of 53,791 tons, —from and to 'colonies' 18 of 8739 and 14 of 2632 t., —from and to 'foreign ports' 10 of 1770 and 2 of 494 t. (besides 2 foreigners of 301 t. each); imports (val. —*l.*), timber, hemp, wine, tallow, coal, etc., —exports (val. —*l.*), bath bricks, etc.; total customs 5488*l.* *B. Bay* outside, the roman *Vexaria Estuarium*, 18 m. wide from Warren point to Breen down, has 3 to 10 fath. with the Gore

and Culver sands, Stert iald., and *Eights* at Burnham, and a submarine forest at Inkley pt.; a rail of 11 m. is projected from the Gt. Western and Taunton canal, down to Stolford on the bay. *Bridge*. *P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. marked * in the deanery below, and Ashcott, Asholt, Bawdrip, Bridgewater, Cannington, Catcott, Charlchill, Chilton Polden, Chilton Trinity, Coesington, Edington, Fiddington, Grenton, Huntspill, Michael Church, Middlezey, Moorlinch, N. Petherton, Othery, Otterhampton, Pawlett, Pariton, Shapwick, Spaxton, Stawell, Stockland (Bristol), Sutton Mallett, Thurlston, Wembdon, Westonzoyland, Woolavington with Edstock and Beer; acres 85,816, pop. 81,778, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 6786 (out-door 6876), expend. 13,803*l.*, prop. rated 173,778*l.* *Sap. Registry* comprises the same up to Woolavington, with St. Michael-Barrow-Bridge, N. Newton, and Trinity (Frome); pop. 81,798 + 828; births (1845) 974 (445 being females, 66 illegit.) —deaths 534 —marriages 239, of which 207 persons signed with marks: 62 and "many" more deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. ✱ B. DEANERY archdy. of Taunton, dioc. of Bath and Wells, contains the benefices marked in Cannington and N. Petherton hunds, with *Broomfield cw., *Chedox rect., Crowcombe r., Dodington r., *Dunleigh dm., *Enmore r., *Goathurst r., Holford r., Kilton etc., Kilve r., *Lyng v., *Overstowey v., E. Quantockhead r., *Nether Stowey v. *Mkt. D. Th.* corn, cattle. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. Lent, 24 June; 2-4 Oct. cloth, cattle; 27 Dec.

Bridgewater Canal, in *S. Lane.* and *N. Chesh.* cut 1761-5, by Brindley, for the Duke of Bridgewater, is on a level, 38 m. long (including a branch of 11 m.), and goes from Manchester by Stretford (where the branch turns off to Barton on R. Irwell, which the road crosses over at the point where the canal, at a higher level, crosses the road on an aqueduct, —thence to Worsley, and Leigh) and Altrincham, the Ra. Bollin, Lymm, Grappenhall, Preston Brook (where it joins the Gd. Trunk, and crosses the N. West. rail.), Norton Priory, to Runcorn Gap in the Mersey, to which it falls 82½ ft. by 10 locks. There are about 18 m. of underground cuttings in the Worsley coal field; and on the main line, near R. Bollin, is an embankment of 2700 ft. 17 high and 112 wide at base.

P. M. BRIDLINGTON, or BURLINGTON, par. (94) Dickering wap. *E. R. York* a stat. on N. Midd. rail, 277 from London, or 306 by road, and 89 m. ENE. of York, a polling and petty sess. town, containing B. QUAY (the port, a coast gd. station and bathing-place on N. Sea), Buckton, Easton, and Hildershope, with Grindall, Sewerby, and Speeton cws., and remains of a large priory found. 1106 by Walter de Gaunt, which 1537 was forfeited to the Crown. Acres 12,410, —of tnsph. with *B. Quay* 3060, with mineral springs; pop. 6070 + 24, and 5162 + 27, in the shipping trade and a small hat factory; houses 1123, old and mean in one long street, with 6 chapels, townhall in the priory gate-house, custom-ho. 2 banks, Husker's gram. school (40*l.*), girls' sch., windmills, baths, and Union p. house; poor r. 1483*l.* on 18,917*l.*; real prop. 14,241*l.*; charities 402*l.*, of which Cowton's 171*l.* St. Mary Cw. (York) val. 140*l.*, patr. Simeon's Trustees; church, a part of the priory (which was 330 ft. long), as restored by Sharpe is 185 ft. by 68, with fine font and mon. to T. Newman, who died aged 153. Christ Church Cw. 150*l.*, Incumbent; church, b. 1840 by Scott, in early eng. style, is at B. QUAY, which has fine views about,

and contains the Esplanade, with the Victoria and Polytechnic rooms (with pictures, etc.) in the castle style, by Worth; an ebbing and flowing spring supplies it with water. Henrietta, queen of Chas. I. landed here 1643, when the town was commanded by her pursuers; and in 1779 Paul Jones defeated two men of war in *B. Bay*. This lies inside Flamboro' head, with the Smithick shoal in the middle, and anchorage inside in 5 fath. The pier and tidal harbour of 11 acres area is the best on the coast, and a safe retreat in bad weather. In 1846, 82 sail of 3082 tons (18 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 279 sail of 13,496 and 103 of 4847 tons,—from 'colonies' 1 of 280 t.,—from 'foreign ports' 2 of 97 t. (besides 5 foreigners of 217 t.); the trade is in corn, malt, bones for manure, etc.; total customs 859*l*. Many fossils have been found. Auburn and Hartburn, two places near Earl's dyke, have been washed away by the sea. Will. of Newburgh a monkish historian, Prior John of B., Robert the scribe, and Ripley the alchemist, were connected with the priory or natives; Kent, the landscape gardener, was a native (1685-1748); and it gives title of earl to Lord Cavendish, as it did to his ancestors the Boyles, of whom was Richard, a native also (1695-1758), and a man of taste, who built Burlington ho. Boynton, Sir G. Strickland, Bt.; Thorpe hall, A. Boeville, Esq.; Bessingby, H. Hudson, Esq.; Sawerby, J. Greame, Esq. *Bridl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. (with their tshaps.) of Barnston, Bampton, Bessingby, Boynton, Bridlington, Burton-Agnes, Carnaby, Flamboro', Fraithorpe, Hunmanby, N. Burton, Reighton, Rudston, Skipses, Thwing, Wold Newton, with Argam, E. Fordon, Liset, and Wils-thorpe; acres 68,410, pop. 13,059, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1589 (out-door 1538), expend. 4514*l*, prop. rated 82,059*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Wold Newton; pop. 13,061. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Mon. before Whit Sunday, 21 Oct. cattle, cloth. *Races*, Oct.

BRIDPORT DIVISION (17-8) *W. Dorset*. contains the hunds. of Beaminster, Eggerton, Goddethorne, Whitechurch, and the libs. of Broadwindsor, Frampton, Lothers, and Poorstock; acres 93,210, pop. 28,179, houses 5529.

*** **P. M. BRIDPORT PAR.** (17) locally in Whitechurch-Canonicorum hund. *W. Dorset*. 18 m. W. of Dorchester, 135 from London, a seacoast town, coast g.d. station, and bonding-port, on R. Brit or Bride, and Asker, 3 m. from the Channel; had a mint before the Conquest, and in Hen. VIII.'s time supplied the whole navy with cordage, for which it has long been famous (whence the proverb for a man who has hung, 'he was stabbed with a Bridport dagger');—returns two members to parl. (from Edw. I.)—the Reform bounds including the old boro' and par. with parts of Allington, Bradpole, Bothenhampton, Burton Bradstock, Symondsburry, and Walsditch,—no. of electors 538 (of 10*l*. houses 1748); is divided into two wards, and governed by a mayor or bailiffs, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "bailiffs and burgesses of boro of B." and a revenue of 489*l*. Acres, of boro' 888 (old boro' 98),—of par. 250; pop. 7166 + 252, and 4787 + 54, in the shipping trade and the manufact. of nets, lines, twine, cordage, duck, canvas, sailcloth, which employ as many as 10,000 persons hereabouts; houses (in par.) 929, in three principal streets, with townhall and mkt. house (on the site of an old chapel), gaol, custom-house, 2 banks, savings bk. (64,303*l*. from 2099 de-

positors), gasworks, Taylor's free school (80*l*), almshouses (78*l*), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 762*l*; poor r. 1959*l*. on 11,107*l*; real prop. 13,552*l*; charities 250*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Sal.) val. 166*l*., patr. Earl of Ilchester; church, cruciform and later eng., with a mon. to William, kinsman to Q. Philippa. Off the pier harb. are the Pollock and High Ground shoals; the sandy cliffs, which are sometimes 200 ft. high, abound with fossils. In 1846, 20 sail of 2197 tons (2 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 229 sail of 16,166 and 128 of 5775 tons,—from and to 'colonies' 11 of 461 and 22 of 780*l*.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 20 of 2506 and 11 of 1249 t.; imports (val. —*l*.), hemp, flax, timber, coal, etc.,—exports (val. —*l*.), sailcloth, etc. as above; total customs 2872*l*. Gilbert de B., bishop of Salisbury 1256, was a native, and it gives title of visct. and baron to the Hooda. *Bridl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Askerwell, Bridport, Catherston Lewston, Chideock, Chilcombe, Litton Cheney, Lodera, Puncknowle, Shipton George, Stanton St. Gabriel, Swyre, Whitechurch Canonicorum, Wootton-Fitzpaine; acres 31,788, pop. 16,695, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2652 (out-door 2444), expend. 7615*l*, prop. rated 63,599*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same with Marshwood; pop. 16,674 + 203; 5 deaths from cholera 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry (except Catherston-Lewston and Wootton-Fitzpaine, which go to Axminster) and Beaminster (except Misterton Sub-district which goes to Crewkerne). * B. DEANERY, archdy. of Dorset, dioc. of Sarum, contains the benefices in the div. above, with those in Tollerford and Uggescombe hunds., and Cattistock rect., Compton Abbas r., Halstock cur., Melbury Osmond r., Thorncombe etc. *Mkt. D. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 6 Apr. 11 Oct., horses, cattle, cheese.

BRIDSTOW PAR. (43) Lower Wormelow hund. *SE. Hereford*. 1 m. W. of Ross-120, on R. Wyre, has the remains of Wilton castle, the old seat of the Greys, burnt in the civil wars; acres 1870; pop. 625 + 3; poor r. 861*l*. (Ross U.); real prop. 5098*l*. *St. Bridget Vic.* (Heref.) val. 276*l*, patr. Bishop.

Bridwell House (21) 4 m. NNE. of Cullompton, *NE. Devon*. Mrs. Clarke.

BRIDY. See BREDY, *Dorset*.

BRIECH, EAST, Livingstone par. *S. Linlithgow*. 8 m. SE. of Rathgate-19. *B. Middle*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. *B. West*, 1 m. SW.

Briech Water, rises on the borders of Lanark. and *Linlithgow*, and runs 10 m. NE. to the Almond Water, 2 m. W. of Mid. Calder.

BRIERCLIFFE tshap. () with Extwistle, Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 8 m. NE. of Burnley -211. Acres 4180; pop. 1498, coal miners; poor r. 597*l*. (Burnley U.); real prop. 4897*l*; charities 3*l*. *Living a Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l*, patr. Vicar of Whalley.

BRIERDEAN. See BURRADON *Northampton*. **BRIERLEY tshap.** (55) Leominster boro', *N. Hereford*. 1 m. S. of Leominster-137, pop. 89. **P. BRIERLEY tshap.** (87) Felkirk par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Barnesley-172, contains Grimethorpe. Acres 2610; pop. 491 + 1, cloth weavers with 875 looms at work; poor r. 227*l*; real prop. 3548*l*. **BRIERLY vil.** (62) Sedgely par. *S. Stafford*. 3 m. NE. of Dudley-119.

P. BRIERLY-HILL chply. (62) Kingswinford par. *S. Stafford*. 2 m. SW. of Dudley-119. Pop. in the coal mines and iron foundries. *Living a Cur.* (Lich.) val. 210*l*, patr. Rector.

BRIER'S vil. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York*. 8

m. ESE. of Halifax-197. St. Ann in the Grove *Chr.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

BRIERTON tnsph. () Stanton par. *E. Duerham*, 8 m. SW. of Hartlepool-258, near the rail. Acres 700; pop. 27; poor r. 44*l.* (Stockton U.); real prop. 524*l.*

BRIERY-COTTAGES ext. par. () is joined to GRETA MILLS, *Cumbrld.*

BRIETHURST, or BRERHURST tnsph. (72) Wolstanton par. *N. Stafford*. 2 m. NNE. of Newcastle under-Lyme-150. Pop. 1518; real prop. 8278*l.* of which 3040*l.* on mines.

BRIESTFIELD, or BRIESTWHISTLE, hmlt. (88) Lower Whitley tnsph. *W. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Huddersfield-189.

Brigas of the Romans, is near Broughton, *Hants.* on the roman way from Winton to Sarum.

Brigantes of the Romans, were the people of York (in which *Brigantum Extrema* was Flamboro' Head), *Lancash.*, *Durk.*, and *Northumbria*, having Aldboro' and York for their capitals, and of whom a colony, in Vespasian's time, settled in *Curho.*, *Kilnny.*, *Queen's Co.* in Ireland, about the R. Barrow, or *Briga Fluv.*

Bridgon Hill (6) near Bexley, *NW. Kent*, J. Frith, Esq.

P. BRIGG. See GLANDFORD-BRIGG, *Lincoln.*

Brigg Rigg () 8 m. SE. of Whitehaven, *W. Cumbrld.*

Brigge, or *Briege*, of the Saxons, is BRIDG-NORTH, *Salop.*

Briggin's Park (1 or 47) near Hoddeston, *SW. Herts.* C. Phillips, Esq.

P. BRIGHAM par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward. *W. Cumbrld.* on R. Derwent and Cocker, contains Cockermoo'-306, in that honour, with Buttermere, Embleton, Lorton, Mosser, Stetmurthy, Wythorp *carrs.*, Blindboethel, Eaglesfield, Graysothen, Whinell. Acres 22,580, hilly, with lime, freestone, slate, and coal; pop. 7397 + 85,—of town 490; poor r. 66*l.* (Cockermoo' U.); real prop. 4042*l.*; charities 142*l.* St. Bridget Vic. (Ches.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, decorated eng.

BRIGHAM tnsph. () Foston par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 1470; pop. 147; poor r. 51*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 1604*l.*

P. BRIGHOUSE tnsph. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York*. 8 m. SE. of Halifax-197, on R. Calder, and Lanc. and Yksh. rail., is joined to HIPPERHOLME. Pop. in the cotton, woollen, and worsted manufact. and stone quarries. Living a *Chr.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar of Halifax.

BRIGHT par. (87-8, 44-5) Lcale bar. *S. Down.* 8 m. S. of Downpatrick-94, has the ruins of *B. Castle*, and of Erynagh abbey, found. 1127, and destroyed by De Courcy,—with other remains. Acres 5544, good land, well cultivated; pop. 1886, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 826*l.* patr. Crown. Oakley, J. Birney, Esq.

BRIGHT-WALTON, or WALTHAM, or BRICKLETON par. (18) Faircross hund. *W. Berks.* 5 m. WSW. of E. Ilaley-54. Acres 2210; pop. 441; poor r. 848*l.* (Wantage U.); real prop. 8252*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 700*l.*, patr. J. R. Harman, Esq.

BRIGHTFOOT HUNDRED (9) Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Broadwater, Clapham, Durrington, Findon, Heene, Lancing, Sompington and the town of Worthing; acres 14,570, pop. 7868, houses 1457.

BRIGHTHAMPTON hmlt. (18) Bampton par. *W. Oxford*. 4 m. E. of Bampton-71. Acres 410; pop. 120 + 2, poor r. 29*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 879*l.*; charities 2*l.*

BRIGHTHOLMES hmlt. (82) Bradfield chply. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Sheffield-162.

BRIGHTLEY hmlt. (26) Okehampton par. *W. Devon*. near Okehampton-195.

BRIGHTLING par. (5) Netherfield hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 5 m. NW. of Battle-56; under *B. Down*. 646 ft. high. Acres 3390, part in hops; pop. 692 + 4; poor r. 638*l.* (Battle U.); real prop. 8670*l.*; charities 40*l.* of which Herbert's school 22*l.* St. Thomas & Becket Rect. (Chich.) val. 563*l.*, patr. Rev. J. B. Bayley, rector.

P. BRIGHTLINGSEA par. (48) Tending hund. *E. Essex*, 8 m. SE. of Colchester-51, a sub-port to Colchest. and a member of Sandwich cinque port, on R. Colne, opposite Mersey isld. Acres 2890; pop. 2055 + 27; poor r. 529*l.* (Lexden U.); real prop. 6042*l.* All Saints Vic. (Roch.) val. 218*l.*, patr. Bishop of London; church, has 3 brasses (before 1579).

Brightmoney, 5 m. SE. of Nairn, *NE. Nairn.*

*** P. M. BRIGHTON, or BRIGHTHELMSTONE, par. (9) Whalesbone hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 50 m. S. of London by *B. rail.*, head of an excise district, and a coast g'd. station, the *Brightonstone* of 'Domedy,' on a level called the Steyne, at a gap of the S. Downs, command a fine view, was formerly a fishing-town, which at the Conquest was given to Will. de Warren, to whom it yielded 4000 'de gablo,' was fortified by Elizabeth, and subsequently much injured by encroachments of the sea, which in 1699 destroyed 130 houses; but since the building of the Marine palace by the Prince of Wales in 1784, has become the first bathing-place in the kingdom;—is a new borough under the Reform act, returning two members, the limits including Stove and Wick Manor,—no. of electors being 2776 (10*l.* houses 10,403); and is governed by a body of 112 commissioners, a constable, and 8 headboroughs—the rates levied being 22,000*l.* Acres of boro' 2700,—of par. 1980, dry chalk soil, rising 400 ft. on the Downs; pop. 48,567, and 46,661 + 608, many fishermen with 150 boats. Houses 8137, extend upwards of 2 m. along shore from Kemp Town, including the Old and New Steynes, Crescent, etc., with 12 churches and 14 chapels, townhall; Pavilion b. 1784-1823, by George IV. in chinese style, with the moorish stables, etc., and sold 1849 to the town for 53,000*l.* for pleasure-grounds, and a promenade; 2 banks, saving bk. (110,654*l.* from 4812 depositors), mkt. house on site of Lewes priory chapel, theatre, bazaar, subscription libraries, castle, assembly-rooms, 'Ship tavern,' with portrait of Dr. Russell, who first brought the place into notice; 'K. Charles's Head' inn (whence Ch. II. escaped to France 14th Oct. 1641, with the help of Capt. Tetterhall); statue of George IV. by Chantrey on the Steyne; chalybeate spa, baths, royal gardens, cavalry and infantry barracks, battery; suspension bridge 1200 ft. long with cross pier-head of 60 ft., one of the earliest of Capt. Sir T. Brown's, built 1821-3 for 80,000*l.*, in front of the esplanade and marine parade, with a green fixed light, lat. 50° 50' N., long. 0° 8' W., put up 1824, 36 ft. high, seen 10 m.; dissenters' proprietary school; dispensary in elizabethan style, b. 1849-50, by Williams; college, found. 1848, now building on the cliffs by G. Scott, as a quadrangle, with a chapel, cloisters, etc.; county hosp., dispensary, Downer's girls' school (308), Grimmet's blue coat school (70*l.*); St. Mary's hall, or clergy daughters' school,—and many other schools; Percy almsh. (87*l.*). Assd. taxes 31,800*l.*; poor r. 19,078*l.* on 258,092*l.*; real prop. 290,419*l.*; charities, 890*l.* of which Downer's 516*l.*, Pieschell's 200*l.* St. Nicholas' Vic. (Chich.) val. with W. Blatching-

ton, 900*l.*, patr. Bishop, — church, later eng., on a hill, serves as a land-mark, with a carved screen, an ancient font, brought from Normandy, with the figures *fresh cut* in 1745, and tombs of Tettersall (as above), and Phoebe Hassell who served as a soldier at Fontenoy; St. Peter Cwr. 289*l.*, — All Souls Cwr. 100*l.*, — Christ Church Cwr. 420*l.*, — St. John Cwr. 90*l.*, — Chapel Royal 95*l.*, St. Paul's — *l.*, — all in patronage of Vicar; St. James, 180*l.*, Kemp's Trustees; St. Mary, 100*l.*, Rev. H. V. Elliott, incumbent; St. George, 150*l.*, L. Peel, Esq. and Rev. J. S. M. Anderson; Trinity, 150*l.*, Rev. R. Anderson's Trustees; St. Margaret, 150*l.*, Rev. F. Reade. St. Mark — *l.*, Trustees of St. Mary's Hall, — *ch.*, a very florid eng. one b. for the fishermen, who are descendants of Spanish settlers of Elizabeth's time. In 1518, the French pillaged the town, and burnt the priory chapel; and 1775, the tide rose above the battery. Some traces of the walls are seen; Whitehawk, near the race-course, and Hollingsbury or Poynings beacons mark the site of camps; coins have been found — and elephants' bones discovered in the chalk. It publishes the 'Brighton Gazette,' 'B. Guardian,' 'B. Herald,' and Bp. Kidder (killed with his wife, in bed, in the great storm Nov. 26. 1708) was a native. The B. harriers hunt over the Downs. Brighton Sup. Registry comprises the par. with W. Blatchington; births (1845) 1434 (781 being females, 78 illegit.), — deaths 950 — marriages 910, of which 252 persons signed with marks: 7 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with that of Steyning (except Buttolphs, Coombs, Sompoting, which go to Worthing) and Ovingdean and Rottingdean. The *Excise District* (for *Suez*, etc.) includes Brighton, Shoreham, Steyning, Worthing, Arundel, Storrington, Pulbore, Rorham, Reigate, Cuckfield, Lewes, Hailsham, Battle, Hastings, Rye, Wadhurst, Tonbridge Wells, E. Grinstead; and in 1835, had 56 officers, and collected 180,063*l.* (each collector's round being 244 m.), of which 77,288*l.* was on hops, 67,591*l.* on malt, 18,369*l.* on licences, 7784*l.* on bricks, 5960*l.* on paper, 5166*l.* on soap, etc. — and the total no. of traders (5932) included 2568 dealers in tobacco, 1452 in tea, 1088 in wines and spirits, 276 brewers, 148 maltsters, 184 makers of bricks, 4 of paper, 3 of soap. The *Rail*, called the 'B. and S. Coast,' and finished Sept. 1841, is 50 m. long, on the narrow gauge, and goes from London bridge, past New Cross 24 m., Sydenham 64, Croydon 94, Merham 194 (a tunnel of 1820 yds.), Reigate 214 (where the S.-Eastern turns off, in a line with one from Guildford, etc.), Horley 254, near Leith hill and tower (whence a fine view), Three Bridges 294 (a branch of 84 to Horsham), Hayward's Heath 874 (a direct branch to Lewes and Newhaven) near a tunnel of 227 yds., Hassock's Gate 484, Clayton tunnel (2240 yds.), Pangdean 46, Patcham tunnel (480 yds.), to Brighton 504; thence, W., to Shoreham 64, Worthing 11, Arundel 20, Chichester 29, Portsmouth 45 — and, E., to Lewes 8 (where the branch from Hayward's Heath crosses), Polegate 19 (branches to Hailsham and Eastbourne), Bexhill 25, and Hastings 824. *Mt. D. Thu. Fairs*, Holv. Thu., 4 Sept. *Races*, Apr. Aug. on the Downs, — the old course being 14 m. 265 yds., new co. 14 m. 141 yds., Ovingdean co. 14 m., inclosed co. 14 m., Bristol co. 1 m., tw. yr. old co. 4 m. P. BRIGHTON, New (79) Liscard tnsbp. *N.W. Cheshire*, 8 m. NNW. of Birkenhead, a small bathing-place of late date, on the sands, at the mouth of R. Mersey near the Lighthouse.

BRIGHTON BIERLOW tnsbp. (82) Sheffield

borough, *W. R. York*. 8 m. NE. of Sheffield-162, on N. Midd. rail. and R. Don, contains BRIGHTSIDE, Grimes Thorpe, and other hmlts. Acres 2690; pop. 10,089 + 212, in the iron works and cutlery manufact.; houses 2065; poor r. 2167*l.* (Sheff. U.) real prop. 41,532*l.* of which 8902*l.* on railway, and 8176*l.* on ironworks; charities 41*l.*, including Grimsthorpe and Fulwood schools. Living a Cwr. (Yk.) val. 180*l.* patr. Crown and Bishop. New Hall, R. Swallow, Esq.

BRIGHTWELL par. (18) Moreton hund. *N. Berks*. 2 m. N.W. of Wallingford-46 on R. Thames and Tadsey, near Gt. West. rail. had a castle demolished about the time of Hen. II. Acres 1680; pop. 611 + 4; poor r. 540*l.* (Wallingf. U.) real prop. 4548*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. Agatha Rect. (Oxon.) val. 674*l.* patr. Bishop of Winchester, who has the manor; living sometimes held by Godwyn, author of Greek and Roman antiquities, Bernard the astronomer, and Wintle the hebraist. *B. Barrow*, 1 m. N. BRIGHTWELL par. (48) Carlford hund. *S.E. Suffolk*, 5 m. E. of Ipswich-69. Acres 510; pop. 81; poor r. 60*l.* (Woodbridge U.); real prop. 822*l.* St. J. Baptist Cw. (Norw.) val. with Foxhall 54*l.* patr. Sir J. K. Shaw, Bt. B.-BALDWIN par. (13) Ewelme hund. *SE. Oxford*. 2 m. W. of Watlington-45, contains Cadwell, and is a meet for Mr. Phillips's hounds. Acres 1660; pop. 312; poor r. 266*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 1740*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Bartholomew Rect. (Oxon.) val. 385*l.*, patr. W. F. L. Stone, Esq. of *R. House*, of whose fam. there are brasses and tombs in the early eng. church; living sometime held by Bps. Westfaling and Paul.

BRIGHTWELLS-BARROW HUNDRED, (34,44) *SE. Gloucester*, contains the pars. of Aldsworth, Barnsley, St. Aldwin's Coln, E. Leach Martin, E. Leach Turville, Fairford, Hatherop, Kempford, Lechlade, Quenington, Southrop and part of Bibury; acres 36,850, pop. 7682, houses 1575.

BRIGMERSTON hmlt. (14) Milston par. *SE. Wilt.* 3 m. N. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon. Pop. 33. Living a Rect. with Milston.

BRIGHTALL par. () W. Gilling wap. *N.R. York*. 8 m. SSE. of Bernard Castle-246, contains Greta Bridge. Acres 1910; pop. 190; poor r. 66*l.* (Teendale U.); real prop. 2280*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Rip.) val. 300*l.* patr. Ld. Chancellor; vicarage very pleasantly situated.

BRIGGOWN par. (10-1, 19, 20) Condon's bar. *NE. Cork*, contains Mitchelstown-128. Acres 15,212, good land, with some mountain and bog, and limestone quarries; pop. 10,619 + 145. Living, a Rect. and prebend (Ck. R.C.) val. 857*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, built by the Earl of Kingston, of Mitchelstown castle. A round tower stood here till about 1720.

BRIGHTLEY par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 5 m. SSW. of Grimsby-163. Acres 860; pop. 125 + 2; poor r. 27*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. 1522*l.* St. Helen Rect. (Linc.) val. 55*l.* patr. Col. Ch. Southwell.

BRIGHTER hmlt. () Levens tnsbp. *S. West-wild.* 8 m. SSW. of Kendal-262, seat of T. Strickland, Esq.

P. BRIGSTOCK par. (64) Corby hund. *NE. Northampton*. 6 m. NNW. of Thrapeton-73, on a branch of R. Nen, was a mkt. town, and has *B. Park*, an old seat of the Montagues, near Rockingham forest. Acres 5900; pop. 1262 + 10; poor r. 768*l.* (Thrapet. U.); real prop. 7580*l.*; charities 72*l.* of which Latham's school 20*l.* Living, a Vic. (Pet.) val. with Stanion 286*l.*, patr. Duke of Cleveland; church, part norman. Here if a man dies seized of copyholds which came by descent in fee, the youngest son succeeds, — if bought, the eldest

as usual. *Fairs* St. Mark, St. Bartholomew, and St. Martin's days.

Briguerd, or *Brigord*, *Point*, E. side of Frith of Clyde, *N.W. Agr.* opposite Little Cumbrie Isld.

P. BRILL par. (45) Ashendon hund. *W. Bucks.* 6 m. NW. by N. of Thame-44, in Bernwood forest, was a favourite hunting-seat of the Confessor and succeeding monarchs, and a mkt. town. Acres 2600, dairy land, with stone quarries, and yellow ochre; pop. 1449 + 16, some lacemakers; poor r. 1089*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 5625*l.*; charities 257*l.* of which poor folk's 120*l.* and part to school. All Saints *Chr.* (Oxon.) val. with Boarstall 101*l.*, patr. Sir T. D. Aubrey, Bt., of Dorton, who has the manor by descent from Nigel (see *BOBSTALL*); church, partly norman. Muswell, or Muzzle, hill, with a camp and hermitage on it, commands a fine prospect. *Brillbury Hall*, 1 m. N. *Fair*, Wed. after Old Michaelmas day, hiring.

Brill, The, in Somers Town, *N. London*, supposed by Stukeley to be the site of a roman camp, under the name of *Bury Hill*.

BRILLEY par. (56) Huntingdon hund. *W. Hereford*. 5 m. NNE. of Hay-154. Acres 4250; pop. 587 + 5; poor r. 245*l.* (Kington U.); real prop. 4060*l.*; charities 56*l.* of which 50*l.* to Morris's school. St. Mary *Vic.* with Kington.

BRIMDEN (26) 4 m. SE. of Holsworthy-214, *W. Devon*.

BRIMFIELD par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford*. 4 m. SSE. of Ludlow-143, near R. Teme, contains Wyson. Acres 1890, part in hops, and common; pop. 591 + 1; poor r. 194*l.* (Tenbury U.) real prop. 8820*l.* Living, a *Chr.* (Heref.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Bishop.

St. BRIMHAM hmlt. () Hartwith chply. *W. R. York*. 3 m. WNW. of Ripley-215 near *B. Crags*, a well known group of shattered gritstone rocks, supposed to have been a druidical station, and including two perforated ones called the Cannons, another called the rock idoll, and several rocking-stones — of which two weighing 100 tons each, can be moved by the hand.

BRIMINGTON chply. (82) Chesterfield par. *NE. Derby*. 2 m. NE. of Chesterfield-150, near the canal and N. Middl. rail. Pop. 780 + 2; poor r. 181*l.* (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 2159*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living a *Chr.* (Lich.) val. 102*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Brimms House, 3 m. W. of Thurso, *N.W. Caithness*, near *B. Ness*, on the Pentland Frith.

P. BRIMPSFIELD par. (44) Rapageat hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 6 m. S. of Cheltenham-95, containing Caudle Green at the head of the Stroud Water, on Ermine street, had an alien priory, and a castle belonging to the Giffards, which was destroyed by Edw. II. Acres 2240; pop. 417 + 18; poor r. 238*l.* (Cirencester U.); real prop. 3802*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Gl. and B.) val. with Cranham 410*l.*, patr. W. Goodrich, Esq.

P. BRIMPTON par. (12) Faircross hund. *S. Berks.* 6 m. ESE. of Newbury-56, between Ra. Emborne and Kennet, was a preceptory of the K. Templars. Acres 1900; pop. 412; poor r. 819*l.* Newb. U.); real prop. 8680*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. — *L.* patr. Rev. G. B. Caffin, vicar. **BRIMPTON** par. (18) Stone hund. *SE. Somerset*. 2 m. W. of Yeovil-123, contains Alvington and Houndstone, and once belonged to the Sydenhams. Acres 860; pop. 128 + 2; poor r. 46*l.* (Yeov. U.); real prop. 3431*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 137*l.*, patr. Mrs. Morris. *B. House*, Earl of Westmoreland.

Brimridge (26) 8 m. N. of S. Molton, *N. Devon*. **P. BRIMSCOMBE**, or *B. Port*, par. (34) Longtree hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Minchinhampton-98, on Gt. West. Union rail. 98*l.*, and Thames

and Severn canal, containing Chalford and 9 other hmlts. Pop. 1148, in the cloth trade. Living a *Chr.* with Minchinhampton.

BRIMSLADE ext. par. (14) *E. Wilts.* 4 m. SSE. of Marlborough-74, is joined to *SEVENHAKES*, SOUTH.

BRIMSTAGE tnsbp. (79) Bromborough par. *NW. Cheshire*, 4 m. NE. of Gt. Neston-194. Acres 1030; pop. 161 + 8; poor r. 18*l.* (Wirral U.); real prop. 1228*l.*

BRIMSTONE hmlt. (40) Hays Castle par. *W. Pembroke*. 6 m. N. of Haverfordwest-251.

Brimstone Hill (65) 5 m. E. of March, *NE. Cambridge*.

BRIMSTREE HUNDRED (61) *E. Salop*, includes the three divisions of Bridgnorth, Hales-Owen, and Shifnal, or 15 pars. and about 28 tnsbps. in all. See *NEWPORT DEANERY*.

Bris Lough (82) Dunkerrin bar. *S. Kerry*, at the head of the small river Blackwater.

BRINAGE, or *BRUNAGE* (11) 8 m. WSW. of Farnham, *S. Hants.* E. side of Southampton Water.

Brinace of the Romans, is *CHIPPING WARDEN*, *Northampton*.

BRINCAMISH tnsbp. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery*. 8 m. NW. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 50.

BRINCHILL tnsbp. () Cemmae par. *NW. Montgomery*. 7 m. NE. of Machynlleth-205.

BRINCLIFFE EDGE hmlt. (82) Ecclesall-Bierlow tnsbp. *WR. York*. 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

BRIND hmlt. (86) Wressell par. *ER. York*. 2 m. NNW. of Howden-180, on Leeds and Selby rail. Pop. 77.

BRINDLE par. (89) Leyland hund. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Chorley-208. Acres 2940; pop. 1401, muslin weavers; poor r. 512*l.* (Chor. U.); real prop. 5365*l.*; charities 31*l.* of which 17*l.* to freeschool. St. James *Rect.* (Manch.) val. 515*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire; church, has the mark of a shoe in the wall, to which a tradition is attached. *B. House*, W. Heatley, Esq.

BRINDLEY tnsbp. (80) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. WNW. of Nantwich-164. Acres 950; pop. 184 + 3; poor r. 97*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 179*l.*

Brindley House (8) near Faversham, *N. Kent*, G. Jarman, Esq.

BRINDLEY's ext. par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. Pop. 8.

Brine Pits (54) 1½ m. N. of Droitwich, *N. Wore.*

BRINETON (61) 7 m. W. of Penkridge-131, *W. Stafford*.

BRINGHURST par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicester*. 2 m. W. of Rockingham-84, on R. Welland, contains Drayton and Easton Magna. Acres 3640; pop. 840 + 6; poor r. 53*l.* (Uppingham U.); real prop. 2315*l.* St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Gt. Easton 241*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

BRINGTON par. (52) Leightonstone par. *W. Hants.* 5 m. N. of Kimbolton-68. Acres 1190; pop. 129; poor r. 104*l.* (Thrapstone U.) real prop. 1849*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. with Bythorn and Old Weston 492*l.*, patr. Clare Hall, Cambs.

BRINGTOWN or *BURTON* par. (58) Nobottle-Grove hund. *W. Northampton*. 5 m. NW. of Northampton-66, contains LITTLE *B. hmlt.* (pop. 330), and Nobottle. Acres 4180; pop. 798; poor r. 463*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 6253*l.*; charities 280*l.*, of which estate for poor 225*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 484*l.*, patr. Earl Spencer, of Althorp House, of whose fam., including Waller's 'Sacharises', the 1st Countess of Sunderland, the church has tombs from 1622, with a carved screen, and brass of a priest; living, sometime held by Abp. Chicheley.

BRINTHYFROD tnsbp. (56) Llanbadarn-fawr par. *Mid. Radnor*. 8 m. WNW. of Radnor-159. Pop. 254.

P. BRIMINGHAM par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Holt-119. Acres 1450; pop. 248, poor r. 169L (Walsingham U.); real prop. 2172L. Living, a *Cwr.* (Norw.) val. —, patr. Rev. S. Brunton.

Brink Bridge (7) 4 m. SSW. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* on a stream which joins the Thames at Bray.

BRINKBURN par. () *E. Coquetdale* and *Morpeth* wards, *Northumb.*, 4 m. SE. of Rothbury-804, containing B. High and Low wards (pop. 96 and 57) and South side, has, on R. Coquet, the half Norman church, etc., of the black priory, found. (Hen. I.) by Will. de Bertram. Acres, with Long Framlington, 6590, with coal and limestone; pop. 208 + 1; poor r. 167L (Rothb. U.); real prop. 1612L. Traces of a station and bridge are found at this place, which stands on a branch of Watling St. and is thought to be the *Brunanburh*, where Athelstan, in 968, defeated the Danes. *B. Abbey*, Major H. Cadogan, through the Fenwicks, to whom the priory was granted. *B. Low Side* tnsph. in the above par. Acres 800; pop. 55.

BRINKHILL par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNW. of Spilaby-129. Acres 780, with veins of marconite; pop. 168 + 5; poor r. 80L (Spils. U.); real prop. 1267L; charities 8L *St. Philip Rect.* (Linc.), val. 187L, patr. R. Cracroft, Esq.; — remains of a cross in chyard.

P. BRINKLEY par. (61) Radfield hund. *SE. Cambridge*, 5 m. SSW. of Newmarket-61. Acres 1600; pop. 866 + 8; poor r. 241L (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 2050L; charities 2L, with a share in Histon school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. 241L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *B. Hall*, W. King, Esq.

P. BRINKLOW par. (58) Knightlaw hund. *E. Warwick*, 4 m. NW. of Bugby-88, on Oxfr. canal and the Foote way, was formerly a mkt. town under the Mowbrays, Stutevilles, and Segraves, who had a castle here. Acres 1410; pop. 797; poor r. 250L (Bedworth Incorp.); real prop. 3583L; charities 48L, of which 17L for education. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Worc.) val. 228L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Remains of a camp, etc., are found, and the fam. of Bous, the antiquary, lived here.

BRINKSWAY hmlt. (81) Stockport borough, *NE. Cheshire*, near Stockport-176.

BRINKWORTH par. (84) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wils.* 5 m. SE. of Malmesbury-94, containing Grittenham, is a polling place for Cricklade boro' which extends over five hunds. Acres 6470; pop. 1694 + 29; poor r. 1208L (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 8094L; charities 26L *St. Michael Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 808L, patr. Pemb. Coll. Oxon.—sometime held by Crisp, the antinomian divine. *B. House* () 6 m. ESE. of York, *E. R. York.*

BRINS (80) 4 m. SW. of Northwich-174, *Mid. Cheshire*.

BRIMINGTON tnsph. (81) Stockport boro' *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. NE. of Stockport-176. Acres 810; pop. 5831 + 185; poor r. 487L (Stockp. U.); real prop. 16,629L.

BRIMLEY par. (96) *E. Carbery*, Kinales and Kinalmeaky bars. *S. Cork*, 8 m. N. of Bandon-180 on *E. Rivelet*, which runs to R. Bandon. Acres 4698; arable land, with stone quarries; pop. 1852. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) with Knockavilly, val. 1058L, patr. Bishop. *B. House*, J. Nash, Esq.; Upton, Rev. S. Payne.

BRIMLEY, or BRUNLEY, hmlt. (71) Greasley par. *SW. Notts.* 8 m. SW. of Mansfield-188, on R. Erewash. Pop. 1189, stocking-knitters and colliers.

BRIMSPOR par. (65) Grimswordth hund. *Mid. Herefd.* 5 m. NW. of Hereford-134. Acres 1470; pop. 116; poor 53L; (Weobly U.); real

prop. 2004L *St. George Vic.* (Heref.) val. 268L, patr. Bishop. *B. Court*, 1 m. N.

BRIMSWORTH tnsph. (82) Rotherham par. *W. R. York*, 2 m. SW. of Rotherham-159, on N. Midd. rail, contains Ickles. Acres 1050; pop. 241 + 1; real prop. 8020L. Haworth, Mrs. Boomer.

BRIMSWORTHY (26) 2 m. SW. of Barnstaple-192, *NW. Devon*.

BRINTON par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 8 m. WSW. of Holt-119. Acres 650; pop. 198 + 15; poor r. — L; real prop. 1278L; charities Rogers's 8L *St. Andrew Rect.* with Thornage.

BRINZEY (19) 5 m. N. of Axbridge-180, *N. Somerset*.

Brisbane House, 2 m. N. of Larga, *NW. Ayr*. Gen. Sir T. M. Brisbane, Bt., whose observatory is here.

BRISCOE, or BIRKSCOUGH, tnsph. () Carlisle city, *N. Cumb.* 8 m. SE. of Carlisle-301, on R. Petterill, and Lanc. rail, was the place where the first wheat in the county was grown 1700.

B. BRISCOE hmlt. () Lythe par. *N. R. York*, 4 m. NW. of Whitby-286. *B. BRISCOE* hmlt. () Cotherston tnsph. *N. R. York*, 8 m. NW. of Bernard Castle-246.

Brienden Farm (45) 4 m. NW. of Thame, *W. Bucks.*

BRISKEDWIN hmlt. (87) Llandeilo-talybont par. *W. Glamorgan*, 4 m. NNE. of Castell-lwchwr-212, on R. Llwchwr. Pop. 297.

BRISKEN hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen*, 5 m. NW. of Llandeilo-lawr-202. Pop. 181.

BRISLEY par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. NE. of Litcham-101. Acres 1230; pop. 888 + 2; poor r. 279L (Mitford U.); real prop. 2820L; charities, town lands. *St. Bartholomew Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Gately, 486L, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Camb. *B. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Norwich, contains the 21 benefices marked in LAUNDITCH HUND.

Brislington Hall (72) 1 m. ESE. of Burton-on-Trent, *S. Derby*.

P. BRISLINGTON par. (85) Keynasham hund. *NE. Somerset*, 2 m. SE. of Bristol-114, on R. Avon and Gt. West. rail. has at *B. Hall* an excellent lunatic asylum first established on a remedial system by Dr. Fox. Acres 2860; pop. 1838 + 4; poor r. 870L (Keynash. U.); real prop. 9729L; charities 12L *St. Luke Cwr.* (Ba. and W.) val. 170L, patr. E. W. L. Popham, Esq.

Brissons (88) three small islands off Cape Cornwall, *W. Cornwall*.

B. F. M. G. BRISTOL city (85) a county of itself, locally in Barton Regis hund. *SW. Gloucest.* including part of Badminton, *Somerset*, at the terminus of Gt. West. and Glouc. rails. 118 m. W. of London, or 114 by road, a sessions town, sometime the seat of a diocese, head of an excise collection, and a bonding-port on R. Avon, where R. Frome joins, 8 m. from the sea at King Road, was the British *Cuer Oder*, or *Brito*, near the Roman Abone on the *Via Julia*, — the saxon *Brytstow*, where St. Augustine met the bishops of the primitive church 603, and a mint town, — and *Bristow* at 'Domeedy' when it was held by Rob. Fitzhardinge, a Dane, who reb. the castle 1180 on the site of an older one, and found 1140 an austine priory, to which his wife Eva added a nunnery; was taken 1188 by Gloucester for his sister Maud; had a good trade with the N. of Europe, Hen. II.'s time; was visited by John 1209, — by Edw. I. 1288 and 85 (when a parl. was held); sent 22 ships to the siege of Calais in Edw. III.'s time, when many Flemish weavers settled here; was taken 1826 by Isabella; visited by Hen. VI. 1446, and by his queen, Margaret,

1459, — by Edw. IV. 1461 (when Fulford, the subject of Chatterton's "Bristowe Tragedy," was executed at High Cross), — by Hen. VII. 1487 (in whose reign Cabot sailed hence and discovered Labrador), — by Eliz. 1574 (for whom 4 ships went to the Armada 1588), — and by Jas. I.'s queen, Anne, 1613; was held for parl. March 1643, given up to Rupert, etc. in June (when Ch. I. visited it), but retaken 1645 by Fairfax and Cromwell, who razed the castle; was visited by Ch. II. 1663; was the scene of a 3 days' riot 1831, because the recorder, Sir C. Wetherell, voted against the Reform bill, — and was visited by the royal agricult. soc. 1842, and by the British associatn.; — returns 20 members to parl. (from Edw. I.), the enlarged reform bounds taking in the city (containing 18 pars. in whole or part, as below), the out pars. of St. Jas., St. Paul (including Montpelier), St. Philip with St. Jacob (all partly in the city), Clifton, a large part of Bedminster, and part of Westbury (including Stoke Bishop, Cotham, Redland), — no. of electors being 11,032 (102 houses 22,780); was first chartered by Hen. III., and under the act of 1835 is divided into 8 (or 10?) wards, governed by a mayor, 16 ald., 48 council., etc., with the style of "may. burg. and commonalty of city of B." and a revenue of 48,483*l.* Acres of boro' 4674, or 4 m. by 8, — of city 1840, on a bed of coal, limestone, oolite, with some specular iron ore, red hæmatite, jasper, etc., amygdaloid at Brandon hill, quartz at Clifton, etc. Pop. of boro' (21) 87,779; of city (41) 64,266 + 519, of boro' 123,188 + 1930, in the shipping trade (as below), and in the manufact. of anchors (87 hands) baskets (163), bellows (22), blocks (17), boxes (85), brushes (124), caps (45), chairs (101), clogs (46), coaches (247), combs (85), cotton (697), engines (514), glass (124), haircloth (24), hats (246), iron (127), lace (16), nails (56), paper (14), parchment (14), pins (82), pipes (216), pottery (159), rope (89), sails (53), silk (8), soap (31), starch (10), stockings (46), woollens (46), — besides blacksmiths (1046), dyers (47), 'hatters' (218), coal miners (378), moulders (58), quarriers (92), ship carpenters (290), sugarbakers (72), turners (106). Houses (in city) 9276, many ancient (in Temple, Mary-le-port, Peter streets, etc.), with York crescent, etc. at Clifton, — and including a cathedral, 80 churches, and 37 chapels; guildhall, lately reb. in elizabethan style, by R. Pope on the old site, — with law and other courts (that of bankruptcy having jurisdiction over *Glouc. Monmo. N. Wills. E. Somerset. Brecon. Cardgn. Carmtha. Glamrgn. Pembroke. Radnor.*), 6 statues by Thomas (to be put in), and one of Ch. II., Hen. VII.'s sword, St. George's chapel, found. (Rich. II.), etc.; council ho., on site of St. Ewen's church, with a portrait by Vandyke in it, and a statue of 'Justice' by Bailey; Bathurst basin, and co. gaols; Newgate and Lawford's-gate prisons; bridewell, ho. of correction, and police station; custom-ho. reb. since the mob burnt it 1831 at Queen sq., near a bronze statue of Will. III. by Ryabach; excise and post offices; exchange b. 1740-3 by Wood, with a roman front, and used as the corn mkt.; commercial rooms (1810), where the merchants meet; merchants' hall (1701) with a portrait of Colston, and a school where 10 boys are taught navigation; Baillies', Miles's, Stuckey's, W. of England, and 2 other banks; savings bk. (331,235*l.* from 10,044 depositors), merchant tailors' and coopers' halls (the last has a good front); cattle and other mkts.; gas and water works; old theatre (1766), and old assembly-rooms; philosoph. institutn., which has an art. academy, a theatre, and Bailey's

'Eve at the Fountain,' in the museum; atheneum or mechanics institute; horticult. rooms in Tindall's park; proprietary college; baptist college, and museum, with a portrait of Evans; city library (of stone) and museum; mesmeric institute; Victoria rooms (at Clifton) by C. Dyer, in the grecian style, with a hall 117 ft. by 55; West's observatory (in a camp) on St. Vincent's rocks (300 ft. high), where a suspension bridge 900 ft. long is to be made; zoolog. gardens, baths, and hotwells, near Cook's Folly, a tower on Durham Down; new rail. station, in the Tudor style; cemetery in Arno's vale; the arcade 600 ft. long; glass, soap, lead, brass, iron, and other works (chiefly at Temple Mead and St. Philip's), sugar refineries, distilleries, cotton factory, Stothard's locomotive factory, etc.; 3-arched bridge reb. 1768 at Redcliffe, in place of one of the 18th cent. which had a chapel, etc. on it, — draw-bridge on R. Frome; — the city gram. school (41*l.*), found. by Thornton, with 6 exhibitions and 2 scholarships at Oxon.; Hen. VIII.'s college gram. school (near the cathedral), and Redcliffe's gram. school (21*l.*); Bishop's college for 200 boys, in the elizabethan style, at Clifton; Colston's hosp. for 100 boys, and free schools; Q. Elizabeth's or Carr's hosp. (2891*l.*) or school, something like Christ's hosp., lately rebuilt by Forsters on Brandon hill (250 ft. high) with a 400 ft. front, which has a fine view; Red Maids' or girls' school (600*l.*), reb. 1835-7 in the pointed style, L-shaped, by C. Dyer, with a tower, and school-room 52*l.* ft. by 34; White's Temple hosp. (1192*l.*), St. Peter's hosp., Wilson's merchant venturers' hosp. for seamen, Trinity hosp. (824*l.*); Stevens's almshouses (651*l.*), Colston's almsh. (845*l.*), Forsters' almsh. (384*l.*) called the Three Kings of Colleen (Cologne); city infirmary (b. 1735), general hosp., two dispensaries, eye infirmary, deaf and dumb institution, blind asylum (at Clifton) in pointed style; orphan girls' and Friends' asylums; Counterslip schools (new) and orph. houses; penitentiary, female lunatic asyl., Samaritan and other benevolent societies; military hosp.; city Union poor house (on site of the mint), another at Clifton. Asst. taxes 33,641*l.*; poor r. 28,565*l.* on 219,991*l.*; real prop. 832,167*l.* of which 3859*l.* on railway; charities 19,872*l.* of which Colston's 2915*l.*, Whitson's 1829*l.*, Felouquin's 570*l.*, Merlott's for blind 455*l.*, Reynolds's 240*l.*, Cole's 216*l.*, Hart's 152*l.*, Broadmead and King st. chapels 571*l.*, Stokecroft school, etc. 375*l.*, and various church lands 2223*l.* Holy Trinity cathedral at College Green, chiefly early eng. but without a nave, was b. 1142-60, and is 203 ft. by 127, with a tower of 138 ft., some old figures on the outside, stained windows, a stone pulpit, chapels of the Newtons of Henham and others, mona. of crusaders, the Berkeleys, and several bishops, of Sterne's 'Eliza' (by Bacon), Mason's wife (with his epitaph 'Take holy earth' —), Cowper's lady Hesketh, Love (with some lines by Han. More), Bird (who painted the battle of Chevy Chase), Powell the actor, N. Forster, etc., Southey (by Bailey), and a 'Faith' by Chantry; near it is part of the bps. palace (burnt 1831), also the fine chapter ho. (46 ft. by 21) and porch, part of the cloisters (which were 108 ft. square), a lady chapel, — all being remains of Fitzhardinge's norman priory (where Gildas the historian was buried), — of which also a beautiful norman gate is left, with a later eng. house and niched figures over it. *Living's*, all in dioc. (Gl. and Br.), are as follow: — those as far as St. Mary-le-port constituting the 18 city in and out pars.; All Saints Vic. val. 160*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. — church, has a good dome and mon. of Colston

who spent about 70,000*l.* on his native town—near it was the calendar's house (where the archives were kept); St. Augustine Vic. 820*l.*, Dean and Chap.; Christ Church Rect. with St. Ewina, 890*l.* Rev. J. Strickland, — *ch.* (on the site of one built as early as 1003), has lines on a master baker, beginning 'Like to the baker's oven is the grave' —; St. John Rect. (with St. Lawrence) 150*l.*, Corporation — *ch.* old, near the old gate, has a brass (1478); St. Leonard Vic. with St. Nicholas Vic. 253*l.*, Dean and Chap.; St. Michael Rect. 372*l.*, Trustees; St. Peter Rect. 289*l.*, Corporation, — *ch.* b. 1180, but much altered by repairs, has a brass (1431), and a mon. of Savage the poet, who died in the debtors' prison here 1748; St. Stephen Rect. 292*l.*, Ld. Chancellor, — *ch.* later english (1473), with a beautiful tower of 125 ft. was built by Shipward, a merchant; Temple Vic. 887*l.*, Corporation, — *ch.* part norman, found. 1145 by the Templars, has a tower of 114 ft., 3 ft. 9 in. out of the perpendicular, and 2 brasses (1896); St. Werburgh Rect. 70*l.*, Ld. Chancellor, — *ch.* where english litany was first read 1543, has a brass (1546), and mon. of Thornton who founded a gram. school; St. James Chr. 551*l.*, Trustees, — *ch.* part norman, was collegiate, and belonged to St. James's priory, founded by Rob. Rufus, who reb. the castle, and was buried here, as was Eleanor of Brittany, after a confinement of 40 yrs.; St. Paul Chr. 613*l.*, Corporation, — *ch.* has mon. to Col. Vassel; St. Philip with St. Jacob Vic. 440*l.*, Trustees, — *ch.* early eng.; St. Mary-le-Port Rect. 150*l.*, Duke of Buckingham, — *ch.* early eng.; St. Matthew Chr. —, Trustees; Weir Chr. 130*l.*, Crown and Bishop; St. Barnabas Chr. 150*l.*, Incumbent of St. Paul's; St. Luke Chr. —, Vicar of St. Philip's; Trinity Chr. 400*l.*, Trustees; St. Simon and St. Jude Cws., 150*l.* each, Crown and Bishop; St. George, Brandon Hill Vic. 285*l.*, Dean and Chap.; Coal-pit Heath and St. Andrew Montpelier Cws., 150*l.* each, Bishop; St. Mark, or Mayor's chapel, found. 1230, as part of Gaunt's hosp. of Bonhommes, in early english and later styles, with stained glass, and mon. to Bedloe, Titus Oates's man. St. Mary Redcliffe Vic. with St. Thomas (see BEDMINSTER), — *ch.* begun 1294 (on site of a chapel of Hen. III.'s day) by Simon de Burton, finished by W. Canynge, and reb. 1456-66 by his grandson William (five times mayor, and founder of West-bury Coll.), is a beautiful early and later eng. cruciform, 247½ ft. by 117, with an unfinished spire of 200 ft. (which is to be 800), a finely groined roof 54 ft. high, small norman porch (part of the original *ch.*), 4 brasses (from 1489), effigies of Canynge, and mon. of Adml. Penn, altar pieces by Hogarth and Tresham, lady chapel (now gram. school), a great bone of some animal, and the muniment room with Canynge's chests, where Chatterton pretended to find the Rowley poems; the E. end is partly restored, since 1846, by Britton and Hosking, under the 'Canynge Soc.' On St. Michael's Hill is High-bury dissenting chapel, — a good pointed specimen; in castle st. the moat, and a crypt (now a smith's forge), are left of the castle; the 'Fourteen Stars' inn is an old timbered house, — and Struckey's bank, another, brought over ready-made from Holland; the High cross which had figures of 8 kings, etc. in it, is at Stourhead. — The floating-docks made 1804-9 (by turning the course of the river), for 600,000*l.*, cover 82 acres, and extend 2½ m. from the top of Cumberland basin, including a quay more than a mile long, several graving-docks, a ship-yard where the 'Great Britain' was built, etc., — and have — ft. water,

enough for the largest vessels; sailing smack lie at Welsh Back, timber ships at Sea Banks, the larger ones at the Grove, — the trows or barges near the swing-bridge, etc. Pill, lower down, is the pilot station; and King road, at the river's mouth, has 5 to 10 fath. water, with a *light*. In 1846, 295 sail of 88,914 tons (119 being under 50 t. each) and 28 steamers of 3964 t. (10 being under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which begins at Flatholm, and has Uphill and Pill for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 5188 sail of 240,484 and 2818 of 184,279 t. (besides 1201 steamers of 158,289 and 1406 of 156,716 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 162 of 66,896 and 128 of 46,284 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 169 of 22,509 and 77 of 19,896 t. (besides 41 foreigners of 7901 and 18 of 8048 t.); imports (val. — *l.*), sugar, spirits, coffee, tobacco, wine, timber, tar, Irish provisions, corn, wool for the fine cloth trade, etc.; exports (val. — *l.*), the manufactures as above; total customs 911,315*l.*, being an increase of 80 to 40 per cent. since the act of 1846-7 for transferring the management from the dock comp. to the city, by which the rates have been lowered and better accommodation provided. Dampier sailed hence about 1710, with Capt. Rogers, and brought back Alex. Selkirk from Juan Fernandez. — Brandon hill and other forts have disappeared; but camps remain at Cadbury, Leigh, etc. W. Steevens and two other martyrs were burnt 1555-6. Hen. VII. at his visit fined the citizens' wives for dressing too well in his honour, — and his grand daughter Eliz. stayed at a house in Small St. Blankets were first made here by T. Blanket, and here brass was first founded (in England) 1705. Sir H. Davy pub. his first essay 1799, when Dr. Beddoes's assistant at the pneumatic institut. Among the natives are: Will. of Worcester (1418 ?); Will. Botoner who wrote an itinerary of the city; Norton the alchemist (died 1477); Grocyne 1442-1519, the friend of Erasmus; Seb. Cabot 1477-1557, who 24 June 1497, discovered Labrador (not Newfoundland), and opened the Russia trade; T. White (d. 1623), founder of Sion Coll.; Elliott, the true discoverer of Newfoundland; Fowler the printer (d. 1579); Abp. Matthew 1546-1628; Bp. Thomas 1618-1689; Child the composer 1607-1697; Adml. Sir W. Penn 1621-70 (his son the quaker set sail hence for Pennsylvania 1682); Lewis 1675-1746, who wrote a 'Life of Wickliffe'; Colston 1686-1721, for whom a sermon is yearly preached; Chatterton 1752-70; Sir W. Draper; Mrs. Robinson 1758-1800, the 'english Sappho', and mistress of Pr. of Wales; Wrexall 1751-1831, author of 'Memoirs'; Ann Yearsley 1756-1806, the rhyming milk-woman; Roberts, a poet (born 1796); Morgan 1791-1809, whose 'Remains' were brought out by Hayley; Rich. Reynolds (d. 1816), whose name occurs frequently in W. Allen's 'Memoirs'; Southey 1774-1848; Cottle, Bowdich (1790-1824), Sir T. Lawrence (1769-1830.) born at the 'White Lion'; Seyer a local historian (d. 1881); Capt. Kater (1777-1835); Baily, the sculptor. — W. Smith, the door-keeper of a chapel here, was one of the first to try adult schools. In 1841, there was church and chapel room for 60,000, — and about 22,000 child. attended 600 schools of all sorts. Mean temp. 58°; fall of rain 32.9 inches; lat. 51° 27' N., long. 2° 35' W. The 'Bristol Gazette', 'Felix Farley's B. Journal', 'B. Mercury', 'B. Mirror', 'Gt. Western Advertiser', and 'B. Times', are published; 'Bristol stones' are found in St. Vincent's Rocks at Clifton; and it gives title of Marquis to the Herveyes. The *Great*

Western Rail. as planned by Sir I. Brunel, was made 1834-48, with a wide gauge of 7 ft. (the first of this size), at a cost of 56,782l. per mile, and going from Paddington passes R. Brent by the Wharncliffe viaduct 7 m., W. Drayton 18, Slough near Windsor 18, Maidenhead 22½, Twyford near Henley 30½, Reading 35½, Pangbourne 40½, Wallingford Road 47½, Didcot 53, where is a branch of 10 m. to Oxford, Wantage road 60, through Vale of White Horse to Shrivenham 71½.—Swindon, the highest point of the line, where is a branch of 37 m. to Cirencester and Gloucester.—Wootton Bassett 82½, Chippenham 93½, Box tunnel, 3168 yds. long, at 98½, Bath 101½, Keynasham 118½, Bristol 118½. For rails. to Exeter and Gloucester, see those places. A small line runs to Coalpit heath, which supplies the city with coal, and a branch of 14 m. has been projected across R. Severn at New Passage to the S. Wales rail. A canal 1 m. long, shortens the bend of the river from Marsh bridge; steamers go to Cardiff, Carmarthen, Cork, Dublin, Liverpool, Milford, Newport, Swansea, Tenby, Waterford. The *Excise District* includes Bristol, Wells, Glastonbury, Axbridge, Wrington, — and in 1885 had 81 officers, who collected 376,787l. (each collector's round being 64 m.), of which 175,980l. was on spirits, 65,663l. on malt, 52,304l. on soap, 47,085l. on glass, 18,868l. on licences, 5660l. on paper, etc.; and the total no. of traders was 5133, of which 2208 were dealers in tobacco, 1160 in tea, 848 in wine and spirits, 744 were brewers and maltsters, 48 makers of bricks, 17 of soap, 18 of paper. *Brist. Sup. Registry*, comprises the city para.; births (1845) 2157 (1088 being females, 110 illegit.)—deaths 1692—marriages 1857, of which 816 persons signed with marks; 396 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry with those of Bedminster, Clifton, Keynasham (except Newton sub-dist.). † The *DIOCESE* taken from Sarum and Worcester by Hen. VIII. and lately joined to Gloucester, extended over the city, great part of *Dorset*, and part of *Gloucester*, and was held by Trelawney (one of the Seven), Abp. Boulter, Secker, Coneybeare, Newton, etc.; Bp.'s seat at Stapleton palace. The Chapter comprises a dean, archdeacon, chancellor, 6 canons, 4 honorary do., 4 minor do. (40l. to 80l.). B. ARCHDEACONRY contains the deaneries of Bristol, Clister, Fairford, Hawkesbury, Cricklade, Malmesbury, or about 160 benefices (exclusive of the city). B. DEANERY, the benefices in Barton Regis, Low, Berkeley, Henbury hunds. with Kingswood cur., Littleton-on-Severn rect., Olveston vic., Winterbourne-St. Mary r. *Mkt. Da. Tu.* Frid. corn and hay; Wed. Sat. cheese, hides, provisions; Thurs. corn, cattle, hides. *Fairs*, 1-9 Mar. 1-9 Sept. cattle etc. *Races*, —.

Bristol Channel, the estuary of R. Severn, and the largest in the kingdom, having *Devon* and *Somerset* on the S. side, and *Monmouth*, *Glamorgan*, *Carmarthen*, and *Pembroke*, on the N., lies inside of Hartland Point and St. Govan's Head, the distance across through Lundy Isld. being about 40 m., and the length, along the middle up to King Road, 80 m. Other breadths are: from Bideford bay to Carmarthen bay 48 m., Morte Pt. to Worms Hd. 22, Porlock Foreland to Porthcawl 18, and Warren Pt. to Breaksea Pt. 11, Brean Down to Lavernock Ft 8, King Road to Undy 5, giving an av. of 18 m. The harbours, lights, etc., along the S. coast (which has not one safe haven), are, Hartland key, Clovelly road, Appledore pool, and Brannaton lights in Barnstaple bay, outside the Taw and Torridge,—Baggy pt. and reef, Morte bay, Rockham bay near Bull

pt., Ilfracombe and light, Buggy Pit ledge near Killage Pt., Wedmouth cove, Combe Martin bay under the Hangman hills, Linnmouth bay near the Foreland, Porlock under Dunkery hill, Minehead, Blue Anchor Road, Watchet harb., Culver sand, and Burnham lights in Bridgewater bay at the mouth of the Parret,—Weston-super-mare under Worle windmill, off which are Steephelm and Flatholm lights (to which Bristol port reaches), with the Wolves rocks close by,—thence past Portishead between the english and welsh grounds or sands to the King's Road and Avon light, and so to Bristol, or past Lydney and Sharpness on R. Severn by ship canal to Gloucester. On the welsh side are: the Wye, which is navigable to Chepstow, St. Bride's light at R. Usk's mouth leading to Newport,—Cardiff roads under Penarth head, leading to the Buta docks, up R. Taff with the Monkstone rock in front,—Lavernock point opposite the Wolves and Flatholm, Sully and Barry islds., Aberthaw near Breaksea pt., Nash point, sand, and *Light*, Porthcawl harb.,—Skarweathers and, Aberavon, Neath, and Swansea harb., and Mumbles light, all in Swansea bay,—Oxwich bay, Porth Kinion, Helwisch sand and light,—Worms hd., Rhossili bay, Barry and Pembrey harb., Cefn Sidan sands at the Towry's mouth leading to Carmarthen, Tenby road, Saundersfort harb., Caldy isld., and light off Gilter pt., all in Carmarthen bay,—St. Govan's Head: the whole circuit of coast being about 220 m. A light on Lundy isld. (which has good shelter on E. side) commands the entrance. The depth here is from 20 to 80 or 40 fath., and it shoals gradually to 5 at the Avon. There is generally a great swell from the W.,—and ordinary tides rise 27 ft. at Lundy Isld., Bridgewater bay 35 ft., and 48 ft. at King's Road; but gales of wind alter the time and height considerably. On some occasions it is 50 ft. here, and 60 at Chepstow, and all the narrow parts of this channel are liable to be visited with a bore, when the tide suddenly rolls in fathoms deep, doing great damage if ships are unprepared.

BRISTON PAR. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SSW. of Holt-119, on a branch of R. Bure. Acres 2450; pop. 963; poor r. 523l. (Erpingham U.); real prop. 3669; charities 9l. All Saints Pk. (Norw.) val. 317l., patr. Lord Hastings.

Brit River (17-8) rising near Beaminster, *W. Dorset*, runs 8 m. S. to the Channel at Bridport.

BRITAIN, the general name of these islands, comes, as Camden thinks, from the Greek *Britannia*, a word made from a foreign one, *brit* or *brith* signifying painted, and the common ending *tania*, as in *Lusitania*, *Aquitania*. Ptolemy, speaking of them, calls Ireland *Britia*, and this great;—from which the name of Great Britain, as applied to the larger, seems to have descended to us. At first the Romans made only two divisions of Britain or BRITANNIA: *B. Superior*, the part nearer Rome as far as the Trent, or the Mersey and Don; *B. Inferior*, the rest. A little after, it was divided into three parts, corresponding with the three archdioceses of London, Caerleon, and York;—*B. Prima*, the first or nearest to Rome, as far as the Mersey and Don, the Severn and Dee, — *B. Secunda*, all Wales beyond the two latter, — *Maxima Caesariensis*, beyond the two former. Later still it was divided into *B. PRIMA*, south of the Thames, including the *Camtii*, *Belga*, *Damnonii*, *Bibrocii* (or *Regni* or *Rhemi*), *Segontiaci*, *Hedui*, *Atrebatii* (or *Analitii*), *Durotriges* (or *Morini*), *Cimbri*, *Cornubii*; *B. SECUNDA* beyond R. Severn and Dee, including the *Stalures*, *Ordovices*, *Dimetiae* (or *Demetiae*), *Cangani*

(or *Comacina*); FLAVIA CAESARIENSIS (which see) between Rr. Thames, Don, Severn, etc. with Gloucester for capital; MAXIMA CAESARIENSIS, beyond Rr. Don and Mersey to Severus's wall; VALENTIA, to Antonine's wall; and VESPASIANA, beyond it. See Preface, for GREAT BRITAIN.

Britain, *Lee* (11) 3 m. W. of Gosport, *S. Ham.*
BRITAIN, LITTLE, hmlt. (54) Exhall par. *SW. Warwick*. 2 m. SE. of Alcester-108.

Britannia Bridge (78) 2 m. WSW. of Bangor, *N. Carnar.* begun 1846 and now building by Stephenson on the Holyhead rail. over Menai Strait, S. of Telford's suspension br., consists of two enormous tubular ways or covered troughs, side by side, 104 ft. above high tide, made of wrought-iron plates (each 12 to 64 ft. long, 24 to 14 ft. wide, 1 to 7-16ths in. thick) rivetted together, and resting on three great piers in the water, each 62 ft. by 52 at the base, viz.: the *Cornwall* pier and abutment; the *Britannia* or middle pier (on *R. Rock*), 230 ft. high; and the *Anglesea* pier, 196 ft. high (127 at the roadway), — next which the *Angle* abutment is 143 ft. high. Total length 1833 ft. including 230 ft. from the land (178 from the abutment) to the 1st pier and 32 thro' it, 460 to the middle pier and 45 thro' it, 460 to the next and 32 thro' it, and 230 to the land. Each great tube is in the whole 1513 ft. long, 5000 tons wt., and 14 ft. wide by 18 high, inside; outside, the height is 24 ft. at the ends, increasing to 80 ft. in the middle, on account of the strain; — to correct which also, smaller tubes run along the top and bottom. Allowance is made for a change of temp. which causes a difference of 12 in. in the length between winter and summer. One great tube, on which 1500 men were employed rivetting, etc. for months together, was, 19 June 1849, floated out on pontoons, and between 10 Aug. and 12 Oct. raised to its place by an hydraulic press 6 ft. per day (the brickwork being built up underneath as it proceeded), without accident, except the bursting of one of the presses, which exert a force of 800 to 900 ft. per inch; and the first train went thro' one side 5 Mar. 1850. Four carved lions, by J. Thomas, at the ends, are each 25 ft. long by 18 ft. high, and 80 tons wt. The cost is about 600,000*l.*; and the total materials are calculated at 14,000,000 cubic ft. of stone (chiefly *Angle* limestone), 450,000 cub. ft. of timber, and 11,400 tons of iron (including 2 millions of rivets), or about 14 times more iron than Telford's. The strait between the cliffs is about 1100 ft. broad; the tide rises 20 ft., and runs sometimes 8 m. an hour. A pillar in Llanvair ch. yard was raised by the men to the memory of some who were killed by accident in the course of the works.

Brithfieldtown (118) Kinales bar. *SE. Cork*, Sir T. W. Roberts.

BRITFORD, or BERKFOR, or BURFORD, par. (15) Cawden hund. *SE. Wilt.* 1½ m. SE. of Salisbury-81, containing E. Hartham and Longford, seat of Earl Radnor, to whom it belongs, was the property of King Harold. Acres 8350; pop. 878 + 4; poor r. 534*l.* (Alderbury U.); real prop. 5780. St. Peter Vic. (Sal.) val. 281*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, cruciform, has tomb of Buckingham, who was beheaded by Rich. III. *B. Most House*, R. Hetley, Esq. Fair, 12 Aug. sheep.

BRITHDIR hmlt. (86) Gelli-gaer par. *E. Glamorgan*. 7 m. SE. of Merthyr Tydvil-171, on R. Rumney. Pop. 1835 + 104, in the ironworks and collieries; real prop. 7670*l.*, of which 4948*l.* on ironworks. Living, a Cur. with Gelli-gaer. *B. Isaf* and *Uchaf*, 2 m. NW. BRITHDIR tushp. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery*. 4 m. NW. of

Montgomery-168. Pop. 168. BRITHDIR tushp. (74) Llanrhayadr par. *NE. Montgomery*. 4 m. N. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 252. BRITHDIR tushp. (60) Llanidloes borough, *S. Montgomery*, near Llanidloes-188. B. ISAF and UCHAF, tnsbhs. (59) Dolgellau town, *Mid. Merioneth*, near Dolgellau-208. Pop. 327, and 140.

British Channel. See *Channel*.

P. BRITON FERRY, or LLANGAWYL, par. (87) Neath hund. *W. Glamorgan*. 2 m. SSW. of Neath-198, a beautiful spot at R. Neath's mouth, where the canal ends (Giant's Grave harb.), in Swansea bay. Pop. 718 + 80, coal miners; poor r. 127*l.* (Neath U.); real prop. 2829*l.* Living, a Cur. (Llan.) val. 124*l.*, patr. Earl of Jersey, who has the manor through the Manells; the views from the churchyard have been celebrated by Mason, when visiting Baylan house. A short branch of S. Wales rail. will come here.

P. BRITTAL LAKE (62) 1 m. from Stourbridge, *N. Worcester*.

Brittas (2) Tinnehinch bar. *NW. Queen's Co.* Gen. Dunne.

Brittas Castle (41) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, H. Langley, Esq.

BRITTONTON hmlt. (45) Standlake par. *Mid. Oxford*. 4 m. SE. of Witney-65. Pop. 162.

Brittill Bag, SE. side of Skye, *NW. Inverness*.

P. BRITTON vil. (88) near Wakefield, *W. R. York*. Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. —, patr. W. B. Beaumont, Esq.

BRITWAY par. (45, 54) Barrymore and Kinsaltoun bars. *E. Cork*, 5 m. SE. Rathcormack-142, on R. Bride. Acres 4010, good, with mountain; pop. 1212 + 12. Living, a Rect. with Ahern.

BRITWELL lib. (7) Burnham par. *S. Bucks*. 3 m. NE. of Maidenhead-26. Pop. 94.

BRITWELL-PRIOR chplyr. (13) Newington par. *SE. Oxford*. 1 m. SW. of Watlington-45, belonging to the Welds, had an english nunnery a few years ago, and was once the seat of a priory call. Pop. 52; poor r. 38*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 668*l.*; charities 4*l.* *B. Grove*, Major Kochfort. B. SALOME par. Lewknor hund. ½ m. N. of the above, near *B. Downs* camp, on Ickneld St. Acres 730; pop. 233; poor r. 296*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 1158*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Oxon.) val. 175*l.*, patr. Lord Carrington.

Brio-Nant (41) Conyvil-Cayo par. *NE. Carmartha*, seat of Rev. — Lloyd, near the sulphur springs, and the Pumpsant waters.

P. M. BRIXHAM, UPPER and LOWER, par. (28) Haytor hund. *S. Devon*. 4 m. NE. of Dartmouth-202, a sub-port, to Dartmo. and coast gd. station, near *S. Devon*. rail and Bury Head, in Torbay, where Will. III. first landed 5 Nov. 1688. Acres 5210; pop. 5684 + 67, employed in marble quarries, — in the fisheries, fruit and coasting trade, thro' a small pier harbour; houses 1256, irregular, on the cliffs, with 2 churches, 8 chapels, mkt. house, custom-house, bank, barracks (now dismantled), Kelly's free school (78*l.*); poor r. 1821*l.* on 18,615*l.* (Totness U.); real prop. 15,149*l.*; charities 191*l.*, of which Lang's for redemption of "poor captives," etc. 68*l.* Virgin Mary Vic. (Exet.) with Churston-Ferrers Cur. val. 494*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, ancient, with tombs of the Bullers of Lupton; LOWER B. or B. QUAY Cur. 150*l.*, Vicar. The fixed light on pier head, is in lat. 50° 24' N., long. 8° 30' W., put up 1839, 20 ft. high. At Buryhead are traces of a camp; Laywell intermitting spring ebbs and flows eleven times in the hour, rising about 1½ in., and sometimes stopping for half an hour. *Mt. Dr. Tu. Sat. Fairs*, Whit Tu. Wed. and Th. Brixton par. (24) Plymton hund. *SW. Devon*.

4 m. ESE. of Plymouth-216, a petty sess. town, on R. Yealm. Acres 3060; pop. 823+8; poor r. 801L (Plymouth U.); real prop. 6060L; charities 50L. Living, a Cwr. (Exet.) val. 107L, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor. *B. Hall*, T. Platt, Esq.

P. BRIXTON, or BRIGHTSTONE, par. (10) W. Medina lib. 1. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 6 m. SW. of Newport-82, near Grange Chine in *B. Bay*, contains Limerston and Chilton, and has a fine sea view. Acres 2700; pop. 710+7; poor r. — (1. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 8988L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Winc.) val. 515L, patr. Bishop.

BRIXTON, formerly ALLINGTON, HUNDRED (6, 7) *NE. Surrey*, *East Div.* belonged to Bermondsey abbey, contains the pars. of Bermondsey, Camberwell, Christchurch, Clapham, Lambeth, Newington, Rotherhithe, Streatham, and parts of Battersea and Deptford; *West Div.* the pars. of Barnes, Merton, Mortlake, Putney, Lower Tooting, Wandsworth, Wimbledon, and part of Battersea; total acres 30,400, pop. 310,586, houses 50,500.

BRIXTON DEVERILL par. (14) Heytesbury hund. *SW. Wilts.* 4 m. S. of Warminster-96. Acres 2690; pop. 167; poor r. 119L (Warminster U.); real prop. 1949L. *St. Michael Rect.* (Sal.) val. 260L, patr. Bishop.

P. BRIXTON-ST. MATTHEW chptry. (7) Lambeth par. and boro', *NE. Surrey*, 2 m. SSW. of London, contains NORTH B. (in the boro') and B. HILL beyond it. Pop. 10,175. *St. Matthew Cwr.* (Winc.) val. 650L, patr. Archbp. *B. Grove*, R. Jackson, Esq. It includes 5 chapels and Bailey's almshouses, and at *B. Hill*, where Cowper for some time resided, are *St. Anne's* asylum and the county house of correction.

BRIXWORTH par. (53) Orlingbury hund. *Mid. Northampton*, 6 m. N. of Northampton-66, was a mkt. town belonging to the Fita-Simons, and has the kennels of the Pytchley hounds. Acres 3410; pop. 1202+23, some lace makers and quarriers; poor r. 695L; real prop. 7816L; charities 108L, of which Roe's school 50L. All Saints Vic. and Prebend (Pet.) val. 800L, patr. Chan. of Salis. Cath.; church, affords fine examples of very early Norman, with an almost unique staircase leading to the tower, and later additions,—besides some old effigies, and brass of E. Sanders (1630). *B. Hall*, W. Wood, formerly a seat of the Nicholases; Woolhage, of the Harringtons, who found a chantry here. *Briw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Boughton, Brampton Church, Brington, Brixworth, Cold Ashby, Cottesbrooke, Creaton Great, Draughton, Faxton, Guilsborough, Haddon East Hannington, Harlestone, Haselbeech, Holcot, Holcot, Holdenby (or Holmby), Lamport, Maidwell, Moulton, Naseby, Old (or Wold), Piasford (or Pitsford), Ravensthorpe, Scaldwell, Spratton, Thornby, Walgrave, with Chapel Brampton, Little Creaton, Coton, Hanging Houghton, Hollowell, and Teeton; acres 59,740, pop. 14,330, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2266 (out-door 1716), expend. 8404L, prop. rated 94,900L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Walgrave, with Overstone; pop. 14,490+54. It belongs to Northampton New County Court district. *Fair*, 5 June.

Broad, The (5) 2 m. NNW. of Hailsham, *SE. Sussex*, T. Caverley, Esq.

Broad Bay, inside *The Airds*, in *Lewis, Western Islds.* is 5 m. by 2½, with 4 to 10 fath.

BROAD BLUNSDON. See **BLUNSDON, BROAD, Wilts.** *B. B. Car* hmlt. (66) Shropham par. *S. Norfolk*, 8 m. N. of E. Harling, was once a separate par. *B. Car* (66) 6 m. NW of Chapel-en-le-Frith-167, *NW. Derby*.

P. BROAD-CHALK par. (15) Chalk hund. *S. Wilts.* 5 m. SW. of Wilton-84, containing Knighton and Stoke-Farthing, belonged to Wilton abbey, and formerly to the Gawens, supposed descendants of Sir Gawen or Gwaine, king Arthur's nephew, after whom Gawen's Barrow is named. Acres 8380; pop. 775; poor r. 585L (Wilton U.); real prop. 6311L. All Saints Vic. (Sal.) val. with Alvediston and Bower-Chalk 336L, patr. King's Coll. Camb. Near the barrow is Bury Orchard camp of 5 acres. Bekinsau, the friend of Leland, was a native.

P. BROAD-CLIST par. (21) Cliston hund. *E. Devon*, 5 m. NE. of Exeter-164, on R. Clist, was burnt by the Danes in 1001, along with Pinbee and other places. Acres 10,270; pop. 2407+32; poor r. 1247L (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 15,636L; charities 69L, of which Burrough's almsh. 24L. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Exet.) val. 407L, patr. Sir T. D. Acland, Bt., of Killerton, whose ancient seat Collumb-John was garrisoned for Chas. I.; church, later eng., with stone stalls. *B. End Green* (46) 7 m. SW. of Bedford, *W. Beds.* *B. Fourteen*, a sand in the North sea, on the coast of Holland, off Amsterdam, so called from its uniform depth of 14 fath. for an extent of 60 m.

B. Gate (37) near Barnstaple, *N. Devon*, seat of W. Scott, Esq. *B. Green* (51) 5 m. SE. of Cambridge, *S. Camb.* *B. Green* (51) 3 m. SW. of Cambridge, *S. Camb.* *B. Green* (80) 3 m. E. of Liverpool, *SW. Lancash.* on Manch. rail. *B. Green* (8) 1 m. N. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*. *B. Halfpenny Down* (11) 5 m. SW. of Petersfield, *SE. Hants.* *B. Haven* (38) between Stackpole and St. Govan's heads, *S. Pembroke*, leads up to Bersherston. *B. Hill*, 4 m. SE. of Elvan foot, *SE. Lancash.* *B. Hinton* lib. (7) Hurst par. *Wilts.* locally in *Berks* 3 m. N. of Wokingham -81. Acres 1710; pop. 524-1; poor r. 271L (Wokingham U.). *B. Hinton* par. (34) Selkley hund. *N. Wilts.* 7 m. NW. of Marlborough-74. Acres 4670; pop. 670; poor r. 596L (Marlboro' U.); real prop. 2486L; charities 74L, of which 42L to Benet's school. *St. Peter Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Broad Town 802L, patr. Master of St. Nicholas. *B. Law Hill*, 3 m. E. of Tweedsmuir, *S. Peebles*, 2741 ft. high. *B. Manser* hmlt. (54) Peabworth par. *NE. Gloucester*, 4 m. N. of Chipping-Camden-90. Pop. 289. *B. Mead* (4) near Folkestone, *SE. Kent*, R. Potman, Esq. *B. Oak* (73) 3 m. W. of Malpas, *SE. Flint*, near Iscoyd, the birthplace of Mat. Henry (1662-1714). *B. Oak* (18) 3 m. NNW. of Bridport-185, *W. Dorset*. *B. Oak* () 6 m. N. of York-199, *N. R. York*. *B. Oak Green* (5) 5 m. W. of Rye-68, *E. Sussex*. *B. OAK-GREEN* hmlt. (82) Ecclesall-Bierlow tnsbp. *W. R. York* 8 m. SW. of Sheffield-162. *B. PARKHAM* hmlt. (26) Parkham par. *NW. Devon*, 6 m. SW. of Bideford-201. *B. Pierce* (51) 4 m. SE. of Ely, *E. Cambridge*. *B. Sound*, to the N. of St. Agnes, *Scilly Islds.* has the Crim shoal outside, and is dangerous, from the setting of the tides. *B. Street* (1) 3 m. SSW. of Romford -12, *SW. Essex*. *B. Street* (6) 2 m. N. of Chatham-30, *N. Kent*. *B. Street Green* (47) 2 m. NE. of Maldon-37, *E. Essex*. *B. Street Green* (9) 4 m. S. of Cuckfield-38, *Mid. Sussex*. *B. Town* hmlt. (84) Cliffe-Pypard par. *N. Wilts.* 8 m. SE. of Wootton Bassett-90. Living, a Cwr. with Broad Hinton, val. —, patr. —.

Broad, or Brother, Water () 2 m. S. of Patterdale, *NW. Westmrd.* at the head of Ulleswater, in a fertile hollow, and best seen from the old hall at Hartshope.

Broadbeat Point (16) near St. Alban's head, *SE. Dorset*.

BROADBRIDGE tythg. (9) Bosham par. *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. W. of Chichester-62, has a meet for the Horsham bounds at *B. Heath*. Pop. 9. *B. Green* (43) near Gloucester.

Broadbridge Farm (8) 7 m. SE. of Reigate, *SW. Surrey*.

Broadbury Castle (26) 6 m. W. of Okehampton, *W. Devon*.

BROADCARE hmlt. (87) Nether Hoyland chply. *W. R. York* 4 m. S. of Barnsley-172.

Broadfield () 7 m. NE. of Heaket, *E. Cumberland*. H. Oliphant, Esq. *BROADFIELD* par. (47) Odsey hund. *NE. Herts*. 2 m. NW. of Buntingford-81. Acres 620; pop. 6; poor r. 111. (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 4271. Living, a *Rect.* with Cottaged; church, in ruins. *B. Hall*, — Soame, Esq. *Broadfield*, 1½ m. E. of Port Glasgow, *N. Renfrew*. *BROADFIELD* tythg. (19) Wrington par. *NE. Somerset*. 7 m. SW. of Bristol-114, under *B. Down*. Acres 8620; pop. 575; real prop. 39861. *B. Common*, near Sebergham castle, *Mid. Cumbria*, in Inglewood forest, is a meet for the Carlisle harriers, and has, close to Highhead castle, the Souden Hill barrow (14 yds. round), and not far off, a logan stone 23½ ft. round, 9 tons wt., — with Castlestead, Stoneraise, Whitestones camps in the neighbourhood. *B. Lodge* (8) 6 m. NE. of Horsham, *N. Sussex*, W. Palmer, Esq. *B. Place*, J. C. Disney, Esq.

Broadfields (47) 4 m. NW. of Sudbury, *N. Essex*.

Broadford (37) 1 m. NE. of Killwelly, *S. Carmarthen*. *BROADFORD* vil. (44) Lower Tulla bar. *SE. Clare*, 16 m. ESE. of Ennis, 119 from Dublin, is a police station, and resort of sportsmen for grouse, and of anglers for fish in Doon lake, which abounds with pike and bream. Pop. 316, some in the slate quarries. Kilseidy church is here. *Fairs*, 21 June and Nov.

B. Broadford vil. (64) Glenguin bar. *S. Limerick*. Pop. 239.

B. Broadford vil. SE. I. of Skye, *W. Inverness*. 49 m. NW. of Fort William-185, on *B. bay* is the landing-place from the mainland, near the Spar cave of Strathaird, Loch Cornisak, and Ben Cuchullain.

Broadgairhill, 4 m. SW. of Eitrick, *SW. Selkirk*. *BROADGATE* () 8 m. SE. of Ravenglass-279, *S. Cumbria*. J. Lewthgate, Esq.

BROADGATE, or *BRADGATE*, *PARK* ext. par. (63) W. Goscoe hund. *Mid. Leices*. 5 m. NW. of Leicester-96, has remains of the gatehouse and tilt yard of the mansion of the Greys of Groby, of whom the chapel has monuments, — and was the birthplace of Lady Jane Grey (1537-54). Acres 1120, chiefly forest; pop. 7.

BROADGREEN hmlt. (55) Broadwas par. *W. Worc*. 5 m. WNW. of Worcester-111. Pop. 113. *Broadham Court* (6) 9 m. E. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*.

Broadhaven, 2 m. E. of Wick-282, *E. Cuthness*. *BROADHAVEN* vil. (40) 6 m. WSW. of Haverfordwest-251, *W. Pembroke*, a pretty watering place on St. Bride's bay. *B. Bay* (3, 4, 10) between Erris and Benwee heads, *NW. Mayo*, is about 5 m. across, with 3 inlets, — one of which runs S. past Ballyglass up to Belmullet; to the NE. of Benwee head is a well known cluster of rocks, called the Stags of Broadhaven. A light is building on Gubacashel Pt.

BROADHEATH, *UPPER* and *LOWER*, hmlt. (54) Hallow par. *W. Worcest*. 1 m. NW. of Worcester-111. Pop. 482.

P. BROADHEMBURY par. (21) Hayridge hund.

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E. Devon. 5 m. NW. of Honiton-148, containing Collaton, Luton, Dilford, and Kerswell (where was a cell to Montacute abbey), was a mkt. town under the abbots of Dunkeswell, who had the manor. Acres 5950; pop. 851; poor r. 5761. (Honiton U.); real prop. 59991; charities 801., of which 151. to Kellond's and Burrough's schools. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Exet.) val. 2691., patr. Dean and Chap., — sometime held by Toplady, the Calvinistic divine. Wolford Lodge, seat of Mrs. Simcoe, under Hembury fort or camp. *Fair*, 30 Nov. cattle.

P. BROADHEMPSTON par. (22) Haytor hund. *S. Devon*. 8 m. N. of Totness-196. Acres 2140; pop. 747; poor r. 2811. (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 4768. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 3111., patr. Crown.

BROADHOLME hmlt. (88) Thorney par. *E. Notts*. 10 m. E. of Tuxford-187, on the *Lincoln*. border, had a small nunnery founded by Agnes de Camville in Stephen's time. Acres 560; pop. 90 + 2; poor r. 151. (Newark U.); real prop. 9441.

BROADLARY hmlt. (91) St. Ishmael par. *S. Carmarthen*. 3 m. NW. of Kidwelly-226, on R. Towey, contains Ferry-side. Pop. 321.

Broadlands (15) 1 m. S. of Romsey, *W. Hants*, on R. Anton or Test, seat of Viscount Palmerston, formerly of the St. Barbes, has G. Douw's 'Old Man's Head,' Wright of Derby's 'Forge,' Veronese's Sketch of his 'Last Supper,' Reynolds's 'Infant Academy,' with others by Vandyke, Rembrandt, Poussin, Claude, Wouvermans, etc.

BROADLANE tnsph. (79) par. of Hawarden-189 *SE. Flint*, has seat of Sir S. Glynn, Bt. Pop. 51.

BROADLANE hmlt. (21) N. Curry par. *Mid. Somerset*. 6 m. E. of Taunton-141.

BROADLANGTON (80) 9 m. NE. of Camelford-228, *N. Cornwall*.

Broadlaw, 10 m. S. of Dalkeith, *SE. Edinbro'*.

Broadley, 3 m. SW. of Nairn, *N. Nairn*.

BROADMAYNE par. (17) George hund. *S. Dorset*. 3 m. SE. of Dorchester-120. Acres 2640; pop. 490 + 18; poor r. 1181. (Dorches. U.); real prop. 17001.; charities 31. *St. Martin Rect.* with W. Knighton.

Broadmeadow Hall (81) 1 m. SE. of Longnor, *NE. Stafford*.

Broadmeadows, 5 m. W. of Berwick, *E. Berwick*. J. Mac Braire, Esq. *BROADMEADOWS*, 4 m. WNW. of Selkirk, *NE. Selkirk*, seat of the Boyds.

BROADMORE COMMON (48) 6 m. ESE. of Hereford-134, *SE. Hereford*.

BROADOAR, or *BRADOCK*, par. (30) West hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 6 m. WSW. of Liskeard-221, containing W. Taphouse, was held by Rob. earl of Mortaigne at 'Domesdy,' and has *B. Down*, where Ruthven was defeated by Ch. I.'s commander, Hopton, 1648, and whence the king compelled Essex to fly to Plymouth 1644. Acres 8240 (or 2955); pop. 303; poor r. 861. (Lisk. U.); real prop. 18811. *St. Mary Rect.* with Boconnoc; church, has an old font.

BROADRAYNE () 4 m. NNW. of Ambleside-276, *NW. Westmrid*.

BROADBOYD HEAD hmlt. (87) Darton tnsph. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Barnsley-172.

Broads Green (14) 8 m. S. of Calne, *Mid. Wilts*. *BROADBEE* vil. Fraserburgh par. *NE. Aberdeen*, near Fraserburgh-162. Pop. 826, fishermen.

BROADSIDE grieveshp. () Allendale par. *SW. Northmrid*, near Allendale-283. Pop. 123.

P. BROADSTAIRS chply. (3) St. Peter's par. *NE. Kent*, 2 m. NNE. of Ramsgate-78, on S. East. branch rail, a coast gd. station, and watering-place near the N. Foreland, and formerly called *Bradstow*, had a chapel of the Virgin, to which ships lowered their top-sails in passing. Pop.

1549, some shipbuilders and fishermen; houses 274, on the cliffs, from which is an arched gateway (b. by the Culmers) to the shore and small pier harbour, with 2 chapels, assembly-room, hotel. Living, a *Chr.* (Cant.) val. 142*l.*, patr. Vicar. Coins have been found in the cliffs, and in 1762 a spermaceti whale 61 ft. long came ashore. Stone House, Mrs. Cuthbert; Belmont, G. Fletcher, Esq.; East Cliffe Lodge, Sir M. Montefiore, Bt.; Kingsgate Ho. where Ch. II. landed 1688, was built by Ld. Holland; and some tumuli at Hackendown are supposed to mark the site of a battle in 853. About 8 m. WNW. in the fair way to the Downs, is *B. Knot*, a shoal near the Fox, Goose, Caldron, and Boiler shoals. *Fairs*, 8 Apr. 10 July.

BROADSTONE tnsph. (61) Munsalw par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 210. Living, a *Chr.* with Munsalw.

Broadstone Green (19) 8 m. N. of Axbridge, *NE. Somerset*.

Broadstone Harbour or Basin (18) NW. side of Dublin, *Mid. Dubl.*, where the traffic of Royal canal ends, is near the Midd. Gt. West. rail. station, the Penitentiary, Queen's Inns, etc., and has the Foster aqueduct over the road.

Broadstone Hill Farm (45) 3 m. ESE. of Chipping-Norton, *N. Oxford*.

BROADWARD tnsph. (55) Leominster boro', *N. Hereford*, 1 m. S. of Leominster-187. Pop. 50.

BROADWARD tnsph. (55) Clungunford par. *SW. Salop*, 7 m. W. of Ludlow-143, near *B. Hall* and *R. Clun*. Pop. 18.

P. BROADWAS par. (55) Lower Oswaldalw hund. *W. Worcester*, 6 m. W. of Worcester-111, on *R. Teme*, contains Broadgreen. Acres 1000, part in hops; pop. 326 + 8; poor r. 90*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. 2074*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Worc.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

BROADWATER HUNDRED (46) *Mid. Herts*, contains the pars. of Aston, St. Lawrence and St. Peter Ayott, *Baldock*, Bennington, Datchworth, Digswell, Gravelev, Hatfield, Knebworth, Letchworth, Great and Little Mundens, Sacomb, Stevenage, Totteridge, Walkern, Watton, Welwyn, Weston, William, and Great and Little Wymondley; acres 60,600, pop. 17,126, houses 5287.

P. BROADWATER par. (9) Brightford hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, containing Worthing cur., 56 m. from London on the coast, was a mkt. town under the Camois fam. who had a castle here. Acres 2240; pop. 5845 + 77; poor r. 1487*l.* (E. Preston U.); real prop. 25,986*l.*; charities, Chester's 25*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Chic.) val. 602*l.*, patr. Rev. P. Wood; church, cruciform, norman and later styles, with tomb of a Delawarr of Offington (now seat of J. T. Daubuz, Esq.), and 8 brasses (J. Mapliston, a priest 1432, etc.). Here died Jno. Burnet, who had six wives, three of them after he was 101 yrs. old.

P. BROADWAY par. (17) Culliford Tree hund. *S. Dorset*, 8 m. N. of Weymouth-128, on *R. Way*, contains Nottingham and Little Moor. Acres 1000, with stone quarries; pop. 498 + 11; poor r. 232*l.* (Weymo' U.); real prop. 4251*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. with Bincombe. *BROADWAY* par. (21) Abddick hund. *S. Somerset*, 2 m. NW. of Ilminster-136, contains Capland and Rapps, in Neroche wood, under the camp on Blackdown. Acres 1830; pop. 570 + 12, formerly cloth weavers; poor r. 248*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 2787*l.*; charities 28*l.*, of which Evelyn's 21*l.* St. Aldelme Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 167*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Palmer. *B. Street*, 1 m. SW.

P. BROADWAY (48) vil. Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 8 m. SE. of Killinck-100, on Lady-Island's lake, has a chapel and dispensary. Pop. 1204. *B.*

Cottage, Dr. Lindsay. *Fairs*, Th. after Trinity Sun. and 18 Oct. *BROADWAY* par. (44) Upper Pershore hund. *SE. Worcester*, 6 m. SE. of Evesham-95, under the *B. Hills*, where Ch. I. quartered after the battle of Evesham, and commanding a fine view of the vale. Acres 4690, with stone quarries; pop. 1687 + 17; poor r. 694*l.* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 11,936*l.*; charities 101*l.*, of which 74*l.* to Hodges' school. St. Edmund Vic. (Worc.) val. 240*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, with tomb of the Sheldons.

Broadway Hall (60) 5 m. SE. of Montgomery, *SE. Montgomery*. *B. House* (41) in ruins near Laugharne, *SW. Carmartha*, was the seat of Sir J. Powell, one of the patriotic judges at the trial of the Seven Bishops.

BROADWELL, or BRADLE, par. (44) Upper Slaughter hund. *NE. Gloucest*, 1 m. NE. of Stew-on-the-Wold-82, on the Fosse way. Acres 1690; pop. 345 + 1; poor r. 165*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 3603*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Paul Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Adlestrop 642*l.*, patr. Lord Leigh of *B. House*. *BROADWELL* par. (34) Bampton hund. *W. Oxford*, 4 m. W. of Bampton-71, on Akeman St. contains Filkins (the seat of the Colstons), Holwell, and Kelmecott. Acres 5990; pop. 1051 + 26; poor r. 143*l.* (Winney U.); real prop. 2912*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Oxon.) val. with Holwell and Kelmecott 270*l.*, patr. Rev. T. W. Goodlake; church, cruciform, with mon. of the Colstons, descendants of the Bristol Colston. A cross with five tiers of steps, and an ancient chapel are here. *B. Grove House*, W. Hervey, Esq., on the site of the old seat of the Thomonds. *BROADWELL* hmlt. (53) Lenington Hastings par. *E. Warwick*, 3 m. NE. of Southam-82. Pop. 220.

P. BROADWINSON LIBERTY and par. (18) Bridport div. *W. Dorset*, 8 m. WNW. of Bournemouth-137, contains Childhay, Dibberford, and Drempton. Acres 7110; pop. 1661 + 9; poor r. 726*l.* (Beam. U.); real prop. 2580*l.*; charities 41*l.* of which 28*l.* to Smith's school. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Sal.) val. with Blackdown 558*l.*, patr. Bishop.

BROADWOOD-KELLY par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *W. Devon*, 4 m. ENK. of Hatherleigh-200. Acres 2190; pop. 471 + 9; poor r. 154*l.* (Okehampton U.); real prop. 1824*l.*; charities 14*l.* Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 258*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Hole. *B. WIDERS* par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon*, 6 m. NE. of Launceston-212. Acres 7350; pop. 928 + 5; poor r. 814*l.* (Holworthy U.); real prop. 4980*l.* Living, a *Chr.* (Exet.) val. with Week St. Germans 148*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol.

BROBURY par. (42) Grimsworth hund. *W. Hereford*, 6 m. SSW. of Weobley-145, on *R. Wye*. Acres 440; pop. 71 + 1; poor r. 11*l.* (Weobl. U.); real prop. 720*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Rev. N. H. D. Newton, rector.

Brocard's, or *Brockhurst*, Castle (61) 1 m. SSW. of Church Stretton, *S. Salop*, an ancient camp over a pass on Watling St.

Brocarum of the Romans, is BROUGHAM, *Westmid.* on Watling St.

Broceston Hall (67) 4 m. SSW. of Yarnmouth, *NE. Suffolk*, Capt. Parsons.

Brochet Castle, Ransay isld. *NW. Inverness*. BROCKAGE vil. () Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, near Lough Neagh.

BROCKAMIN hmlt. (55) Leigh par. *W. Worcester*, 5 m. W. of Worcester-111. Pop. 262.

BROODISH par. (50) Earsham hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 3 m. SW. of Harleston-98, on *R. Waveney*. Acres 1080; pop. 466; poor r. 345*l.* (Dep-

wade U.); real prop. 26242; charities Bacon's 174. *St. Peter and Paul Rect.* (Norw.) val. 8272, patr. W. France, Esq. — sometime held by Blomefield, the county historian. *B. Hall*, ½ m. NE.

P. BROCKENHURST par. (11) Upper New Forest hund. *SW. Hants*. 4 m. N. of Lymington-98, the *Brocates* of 'Domesty' in a fine spot, on S. West. rail. Acres 2960; pop. 928 + 8; poor r. 3884. (Lymington U.); real prop. 38794; charities, Thurston's school 244. Living, a *Chr.* with Boldre; church, early Norman in part, with an old font, and in ch. yard an oak and yew 24 ft. and 15 ft. in girth. *B. Park*, G. Morant, Esq. abounds with old trees and scenery praised by Gilpin, and is a meet for the New Forest harriers. *B. Lodge*, or Watcombe House, was for some time the residence of Howard. On *Sway* common and the neighbourhood are several barrows.

Brockett Hall (46) 3 m. N. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts*. Visct. Melbourne, formerly of the Brockets and Reads, stands on R. Lea, with a park laid out by Paine.

Brookford hmlt. (50) Wetheringsett par. *N. Suffolk*, 3 m. NW. of Debenham-88. Pop. 277. *B. Hall*, 1 m. NW. Living with Wetheringsett.

BROCKHALL par. (58) Newbottle-Grove hund. *W. Northampton*. 3 m. E. of Daventry-72, on N. West. rail. Junct. canal, and Watling St. Acres 720; pop. 59; poor r. 154. (Daventry U.); real prop. 24684. *St. Peter and Paul Rect.* (Pet.) val. 2384, patr. T. R. Thornton, Esq., of *B. Park*, formerly the seat of the Eytons and Tyrwhitts, and containing a fine portrait of Rich. Catesby, the conspirator; church, Norman in part.

P. BROCKHAM vil. (8) 2 m. E. of Dorking-23, *Mid. Surrey*, is a *Chr.* (Winc.) val. 504, patr. Rt. Hon. H. Goulburn, M. P., of Betchworth.

BROCKHAMPTON tythg. (18) Buckland-Newton par. *Mid. Dorset*. 8 m. NE. of Cerne Abbas-127. Pop. 65. *BROCKHAMPTON* hmlt. (44) Bishop's Cleeve par. *N. Gloucester*. 2 m. N. of Cheltenham, is joined to *SOUTHAM*, and is a meet for the Cheltenham hounds.

BROCKHAMPTON tythg. (11) Havant par. *SE. Hants*, near Havant-66. Pop. 109. *BROCKHAMPTON* par. (48) Greytrey hund. *SE. Hereford*. 5 m. N. of Ross-120, on R. Wye, near a Roman trench. Acres 620; pop. 123; poor r. 464. (Ross U.); real prop. 18694. Holy Trinity *Chr.* (Heref.) val. 744, patr. Dean and Chap.

BROCKHAMPTON chply. (55) Beamsay par. *NE. Hereford*. 2 m. NE. of Bromyard-126. Acres 1410; pop. 88; poor r. 271. (Bromy. U.) Living, a *don. Chr.* Hart. val. —, patr. J. Barnaby, Esq. of *B. House*.

Brockhill House (21) 4 m. NE. of Exeter, *E. Devon*. Gen. Thomas.

BROCKHOLDS chply. () Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Preston-217, is joined to GRIMSBY.

BROCKHURST (82) 5 m. SW. of Chesterfield-150, *Mid. Derby*. *BROCKHURST* (61) 4 m. WSW. of Peakridge-181, *W. Stafford*. *BROCKHURST* hmlt. (53) Monk's Kirby par. *NE. Warwick*. 5 m. NNW. of Rugby-88.

Brockhurst House (11) near Gosport, *SE. Hants*. W. Grant, Esq. *B. Manor* (6) E. Grinstead par. *N. Sussex*, near E. Grinstead-28.

BROCKLE RIGG () 4 m. N. of Bampton-811, *N. Cumberland*.

BROCKLEBANK tshp. () Westward par. *Mid. Cambrid.* 2 m. S. of Wigton-808. Pop. 171.

BROCKLEHURST, Old, hmlt. Monswald par. *S. Dumfries*. 4 m. E. of Dumfries-78. Pop. 89.

BROCKLESBY par. (86) E. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln*. 5 m. NNE. of Caistor-158, on Manch.

and Line. rail., contains Limber Parva and News-

ham, which had a small Gilbertine priory found. in Hen. II.'s time. Acres 8860; pop. 229; poor r. 584. (Caist. U.); real prop. 42584. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 2874, patr. Earl Yarborough of *B. Park*, which has a picture gallery by Tatham, a mausoleum by Wyatt, and a kennel of hounds, and was visited by Prince Albert in 1849, at the opening of Grimsby docks. The Pelham pillar stands on Yarboro' hill camp.

P. BROCKLEY par. (19) Chewton hund. *NE. Somerset*. 8 m. SW. of Bristol-114, on Exet. rail. near *B. Coomb* or glen, 800 ft. deep. Acres 910 with lead ore and basalt; pop. 171; poor r. 294. (Bedminster U.); real prop. 14584; charities 94. *St. Nicholas Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 1284, patr. Trustees of Piggott of *B. Hall*, the picture gallery of which, with Napoleon's chairs brought from Malmaison, antiques, etc., were sold off 1849.

BROCKLEY par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 6 m. SSW. of Bury-St. Edmund's-71. Acres 1080; pop. 380 + 6; poor r. 2674. (Thingoe U.); real prop. 24974; charities 62. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ely) val. 3304, patr. Rev. W. Spriggs, rector. *B. Green*, ½ m. S. *BROCKLEY* hmlt. (1) 4 m. SE. of London, *NE. Surrey*, on the Croydon rail. (which cut thro' *B. Wood*) near Forest Hill. *B. Hall*, 2 m. SE. of Rothbury, *Mid. Northumb.*

Brockley Hill House (7) 2 m. NNW. of Edgeware, *N. Middlesex*. W. Godfrey, Esq. has some panel portraits, and stands near the Roman *Salluaniac* on Watling St. where many remains have been found, agreeably to the rhyming proverb, 'No heart can think, nor tongue can tell, What lies 'tween Brockley Hill and Pennywell.' *B. Whins* () 6 m. WS. of Newcastle, *N. Durham*, on Yk. rail. *Brockly* (14) Stradbally bar. *E. Queen Co. W. D. Ferrar*, Esq.

BROCKMANTON tshp. (55) Puddleston par. *NE. Hereford*. 4 m. E. of Leominster-187; real prop. 6654.

BROCKMOOR vil. (62) King's Swinford par. *S. Stafford*. is a *Chr.* (Lich.) val. 1504, patr., Crown and Bishop.

BROCKTHORP par. (48) Middle Dudstone hund. *Mid. Gloucester*. 4 m. S. of Gloucester-102, under the Wolds. Acres 1100; pop. 169; poor r. 304. (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 20214. St. Swithin *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Whaddon 1864, patr. Dean and Chap. and J. Pitt, Esq.

BROCKTON tshp. (61) Longford par. *E. Salop*, 2 m. SW. of Newport-142. Pop. 125. *BROCKTON* (61) 8 m. SW. of Shifnal-185, *E. Salop*. *BROCKTON* tshp. (60) N. Lydbury par. *SW. Salop*, 2 m. S. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 187. *BROCKTON* tshp. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 9 m. N. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 303. *BROCKTON* (61) 4 m. SSW. of Much Wenlock-148, *S. Salop*. *BROCKTON* tshp. (72) Baswick par. *Mid. Staffd.* 4 m. SE. of Stafford-141. Acres 1990; pop. 288; poor r. 554. (Stafford U.) *B. House*, Capt. Chetwynd; *B. Lodge*, H. Chetwynd, Esq. *B. House* (78) 2 m. N. of Eccleshall, *W. Stafford*.

BROCKWEAR COMMON ext. par. (35) Hewelsfield par. *W. Gloucester*. 5 m. N. of Chetpout-185, on R. Wye. Pop. 212.

BROCKWORTH par. (44) Upper Dudstone hund. *Mid. Gloucester*. 8 m. ESE. of Gloucester-102, on Ermine St. is a meet for the Coteswold hounds. Acres 2860; pop. 409 + 1; poor r. 1954. (Glouc. U.); real prop. 82014; charities 54. St. George *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 1504, patr. J. Watts, Esq.

P. BRODICK vil. Kilbride par. E. side of Arran, opposite Saltcats in *Apr.*, is on *B. Bay* under Goatfell, near *B. Castle*, Duke of Hamilton, which was restored 1845, on the ruins of the old seat of

the Boyds and Stuaris, which John Hastings held for Edw. I.

Brodie House, 4 m. ESE. of Nairn, *NW. Elgin*. W. Brodie, Esq. near the stone quarries.

Brodipiece Farm (61) 7 m. W. of Ely, *Mid. Cambridge*.

BRODESWORTH par. (87) Strafforth wap. *W. R. York* 5 m. NW. of Doncaster-162, contains Pig-burn and Scansby. Acres 8170 with brown limestone quarries; pop. 467 + 2, — of town 192; poor r. 142L (Doncast. U.); real prop. 2945L. charities 15L. St. Michael Vic. (Yk.) val. 3671L, patr. Archbp. *B. Park* and manor, formerly the seat of the Kinnouls, belongs to Lord Rendlesham, whose father P. Thelueson died 1798, leaving estates worth 4500L rental, and 600,000L. personal property, to accumulate during the lives of his children and two succeeding generations, before it could be inherited, by which time it was expected to exceed a million and a half, — a bequest long since annulled by the Ld. Chancellor.

BRODWANICK (80) 2 m. SW. of Bodmin-234, *Mid. Cornwall*.

Brogag, N. of Skye, *W. Inverness*.

Brogborough Park (46) 4 m. W. of Amptill, *W. Beds.* near *B. Farm*.

BROGDEN tnsbp. () with Admorgill, Barnoldswick par. *W. R. York* 9 m. WSW. of Skipton-216. Acres 1670; pop. 219; poor r. 50L (Skipton U.)

Broich House, 1 m. W. of Keppen, *N. Stirling*. on *B. Water*, which runs to the Forth.

Broichin Castle. See *Brochel Castle, Inverness*.

BROIL (14) 5 m. SW. of Hungerford-64, *E. Wilts*.

Broke, or Brook, House (19) 2 m. W. of Westbury, *W. Wilts*. was the old seat of the Willoughbys de Broke, through the Cheyneys, before their removal into Warwick.

Broke River () falls into R. Wyre, *Mid. Lanc.*

BROKENBOROUGH par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts* 2 m. NW. of Malmesbury-94, on Akeman St. was a seat of the saxon kings (who called it *Casderberge*), and afterwards came to the Molines. Acres 2590; pop. 429 + 16; poor r. 197L (Malmes. U.); real prop. 3511L. charities 8L. St. J. Baptist Cw. with Westport. Some roman remains have been found.

BROKENHAUGH quarter () Haydon chptry. *S. Northbrid.* 5 m. WNW. of Hexham-279. Pop. 250 + 8.

BROKIE (7) 2 m. NE. of Cheesham-29, *E. Bucks*.

Brokes Loch, SE. side of Lewis, *Western Isles*. opposite Shiant's isld.

BROMBIL or **BRONBIL**. See **BROOMBILL**, *Glamorgan*.

BROMBLOW. See **BROMLOW**, *Salop*.

BROMBORROW, or **BROMBOROUGH**, par. (79) Wirral hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 4 m. S. of Birkenhead-202, on Chest. rail., containing Brimstage on R. Mersey, had a small priory found. by Ethelfleda about 902, and was afterwards a mkt. town under St. Werburg's abbey (the cathedral) Chester, to which it was given by Earl Ranulph. Acres 2250; pop. 578 + 18; poor r. 66L (Wirral U.); real prop. 8587L. charities 5L. St. Barnabas Cw. (Chea.) val. 51L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, with norman remains. *B. Hall* and *Park*, J. Mainwaring, Esq. command a fine view of the river.

BROMBY tnsbp. (86) Frodingham par. *N. Lincoln.* 6 m. WNW. of Brigg-155. Pop. 160 + 5; poor r. 44L (Brigg U.); real prop. 1540L.

BROMDEN, Upper and Lower (55) 7 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, *S. Salop*.

BROME, or **BROOME**, par. (50) Hartismere hund. *S. Suffolk*, 2 m. N. of Eye-89. Acres 1650; pop.

328; poor r. 187L (Hartism. U.); real prop. 1962L; charities 18L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. with Oakley 561L, patr. Sir E. Kerrison, Bt. of *B. Hall*, b. about 1565, and for many centuries the seat of the Cornwallis fam. (through the Baxtons) to whom it gives the title of viscount.

BROME, SOUTH. See **SOUTH BROME**, *Wilts*.

BROMESWELL par. (50) Wilford hund. *S.E. Suff.* 2 m. NE. of Woodbridge-77, on R. Deben. Acres 3060; pop. 200 + 2; poor r. 101L (Woodbr. U.); real prop. 1309L; charities 10L. St. Edmund Rect. (Norw.) val. 150L, patr. Marquis of Bristol.

BROMFIELD par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent and Cumberland wards, *W. Cumb.* 6 m. W. of Wigton-303, near the rail. contains Allonby cur., Longrigg, W. Newton, Blencogo and, and Dandraw. Acres 12,850; pop. 2312, — of tnsbp. with Crook-dake and Scales 364; poor r. 63L (Wigton U.); real prop. 924L; charities 45L, of which 41L to Osmotherley's gram. school. St. Kentigern Vic. (Carl.) val. 270L, patr. Bishop. Remains of Mungo Castle are seen. **BROMFIELD** par. (55) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 2 m. NW. of Ludlow-143, where R. Onney joins the Teme, contains Halford, and had a benedictine priory found. 1155 as a cell to Gloster abbey, but previously a secular college. Acres 9330, pop. 655 + 3, — of town with Lady and Prior's Halton 531 + 2; poor r. 324L (Ludlow U.); real prop. 9862L; charities 8L. St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. 834L, patr. Hon. R. H. Clive, of Oakley Park, in which are remains of the priory, close to the new church.

BROMFIELD HUNDRED (73-4) *E. Denbigh*. contains the para. of Holt, Marchwiel, Ruabon, and parts of Bangor, Erbistock, Gresford, and Wrexham; pop. 30,904, houses 6315.

BROMFLEET. See **BLOOMFLEET**, *E. R. York*. *Bromhoe Castle Mills* (52) 3 m. ENE. of Broke, *Mid. Beds.* on R. Ouse.

Bromhall (8) at Sunninghill, *E. Berks*. was the residence of Rich. II.'s queen Isabella.

BROMHAM par. (52) Willey hund. *W. Beds*. 3 m. NW. of Bedford-50, on R. Ouse, a meet for the Oakley hounds. Acres 1910; pop. 314; poor r. 170L. Bedf. U.); real prop. 2816L. St. Owen Vic. (Ely) val. with Oakley 336L, patr. Eton Coll. *B. House*, J. Simpson, Esq., formerly of the Trevors, of whom the church has mon. with a triple-canopied brass of T. Widevill and wives (older than 1537).

P. BROMHAM par. (14) Potterne hund. *Mid. Wilts*. 3 m. NW. of Devizes-89, near the roman road to Bath, belonged to King Harold, and in Hen. VII.'s time came to the Baytons. Acres 3800; pop. 1558, cloth weavers; poor r. 968L (Deviz. U.); real prop. 6766L; charities Baynton's almsh. 20L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Sal.) val. 696L, patr. Mra. Starkie, of Spyre Park, which was the seat of the Bayntons (after *B. Hall* was burnt) through Wilmot, Earl of Rochester, who sometimes lived here, and lately was occupied by Col. Thornton; church, has brasses and tombs of the Bayntons, and of a Beauchamp. Bp. Webb (d. 1641), Season (who wrote an almanac called 'Season on the Seasons'), and Col-linson the Somerset county historian (d. 1796), were natives. *B. House*, J. Starkie, Esq., was b. out of Devizes cast. ruins. A pavement and other remains have been found.

Bromham Park (6) 3 m. NE. of Hastings, *E. Sussex*, Rev. Sir J. Ashburnham, Bt. through the Stonelings.

BROMHILL hmlt. (65) Weeting par. *S.W. Norfolk*, 1 m. NNE. of Brandon, has a farmhouse on the site of an austin priory, found. by Hugh de Plais in John's time, and suppressed by Pope

Clement, but afterwards given to Wolsey and Christ's Coll. Camb.

BROMHOLME hmlt. (68) Bacton par. 4 m. NE. of N. Walsham, *NE. Norfolk*, was once a mkt. town, under the priory built 1113, by Will. de Glanville, as a cell to Castlesacre at South Creek, — a few arches of it remain.

Bromin Green (46) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.*

BROMLEY (47) 6 m. NE. of Ware-20, *E. Herts.*

BROMLEY AND BECKENHAM HUNDRED (6) Sutton-at-Hone lathes, *NW. Kent*, contains those para.; acres 8450, pop. 5938, houses 1078.

P. M. BROMLEY par. (6) as above, 10 m. SSE. of London, on R. Ravensbourne, a polling place for *W. Kent*, and a petty sess. town, belonging to the Bps. of Rochester from the time of Ethelbert. Acres 4630, part common; pop. 4325 + 32; houses 793, in a long street, with an old mkt. house on pillars, savings bk. (24,701L, from 992 depositors), police court, literary institutn., free school (42L), — Bp. Warner's college for 40 clergymen's widows, found. 1666, with a revenue of 1998L, — and Union p. house; poor r. 1205L on 17,274L; real prop. 22,713L; charities 2042L. St. Peter and Paul *Chr.* (Cant.) val. 160L, patr. Bp. Rochester; church (partly rebuilt 1796), has a norman font, tombs of Z. Pearce and other prelates, of Hawksnorthy who wrote the 'Adventurer', and Dr. Johnson's wife, brasses of Thornhill, and a lich gate. B. Common *Chr.* val. 182L, patr. Bishop. *B. Palace*, till lately the seat of the Bishops, who have removed to Danbury, *Essex*, was rebuilt 1777, and has St. Blaise's mineral spring in the grounds. Bickley Pk., J. Wells, Esq.; Eden Farm, Lord Auckland; Freulands C. Pott, Esq.; Hayes Place, Mrs. Dehaney; Kelsey Pk., Mrs. King; Langley Pk., E. Goodheart, Esq.; Sundridge Pk., S. Scott, Esq.; Simpson's, now a farmhouse. *Brom. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Beckenham, Bromley, Chelsfield, Chislehurst, Cray (North), Cray (St. Paul), Cudham, Down, Farnborough (where poor ho. is), Footscray, Hayes, Keston, Knockholt, Orpington, W. Wickham, with St. Mary Cray; acres 39,400, pop. 16,073, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1103 (outdoor 842), expend. 5956L, prop. rated 68,310L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to W. Wickham; pop. 16,077 + 166. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Thura*. cattle. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. 5 Aug. cattle, etc. *Races*, Sept.

BROMLEY tnsph. (61) Worfield par. *SE. Salop*, 1 m. NNE. of Bridgnorth-139.

BROMLEY tnsph. () Eccleshall par. *W. Stafford*, near Eccleshall-148. Acres 1080; pop. 83; real prop. 3007L. *B. House*, — **Bromley** (15) Newcastle bar. *NE. Wicklow*. Lady Harriet Daly. **BROMLEY** hmlt. () Wortley tnsph. *W. R. York* 6 m. SW. of Barnsley-172, on N. Middl. rail.

BROMLEY, ABBOT'S. See ABBOT'S BROMLEY, *Staffd.* **B. Cross** (89) 2 m. N. of Bolton on Bury rail. *S. Lancash.*

BROMLEY, GREAT, par. (48) Tendring hund. *E. Essex*, 5 m. E. of Colchester-51, is a petty sessions place. Acres 3050; pop. 738 + 4; poor r. 228L (Tendr. U.); real prop. 4890L; charities, church lands 34L. St. George *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 698L, patr. — Graham, Esq.; church, has a good brass of W. Bysschopton, a priest (1432). **B. LITTLE**, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 2260; pop. 426 + 4; poor r. 126L; real prop. 8415L; charities 10L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 493L, patr. Wadham Coll. Oxon. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. S. **B. REGIS**, or KING'S, BROMLEY, par. (62) N. Offlow

hund. *E. Stafford*. 5 m. N. of Lichfield-119, on R. Trent, belonged as *Brom-lege* to Earl Leofric (who died here) the husband of Godiva, and after the Conquest, to the Crown. Acres 3370, part common; pop. 718 + 9; poor r. 256L (Lichf. U.); real prop. 6554L; charities 199L, of which Crosse's school 105L. All Saints *Chr.* (Lich.) val. 72L, patr. Prebend. of Alrewas and Weeford; church, large and later eng., with tombs of the Agards and Newtons, who had the manor. According to Plott, a woman here lived long enough to see her children alive to the 6th generation. *Bromley*, or *K. B., Hall*, J. Lane, Esq., a descendant of the Lanes, who saved Charles II. after the battle of Worcester.

P. BROMLEY-ST. LEONARD'S par. (1) Ossulstone hund. *SE. Middlesex*, 8 m. ENE. of St. Paul's, London, on R. Lea, contains *B. Newtown* on the cut which joins R. Lea and Thames, and had a nunnery found. in the Conqueror's time by Will. Bishop of London. Acres 620, chiefly in grass and mkt. gardens, with part of Tower Hamlets cemetery; pop. 4626; houses 1117, with a chapel, Jolle's drapers' almshouses, seamen's almsh. pearl-ash factory at Newtown, brewery, distillery, mills on the Lea, and calico print-works at *B. Hall* (which belonged to Christchurch priory); poor r. 2286L on 20,728L (Poplar U.); real prop. 25,960L; charities 147L. St. Leonard Vic. (Lon.) val. 190L, patr. J. Walter, Esq., M.P.; church, with norman traces, was part of the nunnery. *New Town Chr.* 100L, St. Leonard Chapel *Chr.* on Bow common, 80L, patr. of both Vicar. Lands in this manor descend by gavel-kind.

BROMLOW tnsph. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. N. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 468.

P. BROMPTON tnsph. (6) Gillingham and Chatham para. *N. Kent*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Chatham-30, on the high ground within the lines, and overlooking the dock-yard, has 2 chapels, barracks used as general dépôt for the infantry, marine bar, military gen. hosp., E. India Co.'s barracks, museum, and chapel, etc. Pop. 3727. *Living*, a *Chr.* (Roch.) val. 180L, patr. Rev. W. and Miss Conway; church, b. 1848-9, of flint and Kentish rag, in the pointed style, with a good spire, etc.

P. BROMPTON, or *B. OLD* and *New*, hmlt. (7) Kensington par. *SE. Middlesex*, 4 m. WSW. of St. Paul's, London, has always been famous for its nurseries. Pop. 9515; houses 1406, with church, chapel, Methwold's almsh. — and the hospital for consumption for 200, the gift of Rev. Sir H. Foulis, Bt., built by E. Weekes, with a beautiful chapel to it. Holy Trin. *Chr.* (Lon.) val. 639L, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1829. West Br. *Chr.*, — L. Incumb. of Trinity; Br. Chapel *Chr.*, — L. Vicar. Cromwell Ho. or Hale Hall, they say, was the residence of Henry Cromwell, who was here married to Eliz. Russell. William Penn Ford, the "famous speaking doctor" of the Tatler, Court Rumpfod, and A. Murphy, were residents. **BROMPTON** tnsph. (60) Church Stoke par. *W. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 119. **Brompton** (61) 4 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-158, *Midd. Salop*.

P. BROMPTON par. () Pickering-Lythe wap. *N. R. York* 8 m. SW. of Scarborough-187, a petty sessions town, containing Sawdon, Snainton *chw.*, and Troutdale, has traces of a seat of the Northumbrian kings at Castle hill, and afterwards came to the Cliffords and Cayleys. Acres 10,180; pop. 1534 + 20, — of town 609 + 19; poor r. 140L (Scarboro' U.); real prop. 5759L; charities 7L. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 103L, patr. Sir G. Cayley, Bt., of *B. House*; church, large. John of B., a monkish historian, was a native.

P. BROMPTON chptry. () **N. Allerton** par. *N. R. York* 2 m. N. of Northallerton-225, includes Standard hill, where the battle was fought 1138, in which David I. was defeated. Acres 8490; pop. 1636 + 2, chiefly linen weavers; poor r. 691L (*N. Allerton U.*); real prop. 7025L; charities 4L. Living, a *Cur.* (*Yk.*) val. 120L, patr. Dean and Chap. Durham.

P. BROMPTON, PATRICK, par. () **E. and W. Haug** waps. *NR. York* 6 m. E. of Leyburn-285, contains Arrathorne, Newton-le-Willows, and Hulton. Acres 5560, — of tnsbp. 1280; pop. 1180 + 8, and 181; poor r. 51L (*Leyb. U.*); real prop. 2021L; charities 27L, of which Atkinson's school 19L. *St. Patrick Cur.* (*Rip.*) val. 100L, patr. Bishop of Chester. **B. RALPH** par. (20) Williton hund. *W. Somerset* 8 m. N. of Wiveliscombe-153, near a roman camp, is a meet for *W. Somerset* hounds. Acres 2800; pop. 492 + 7; poor r. 875L (*Willit. U.*); real prop. 8860L. *St. Mary Rect.* (*Ba. and W.*) val. 847L, patr. Gen. Blommart and Rev. T. S. Escott. **B. REGIS** par. (21) as above, 8 m. NE. of Dulverton-165, on R. Exe, was once a hund. and mkt. town, and had a priory at Barlinch. Acres 8810, with building stone; pop. 440; poor r. 745L (*Dulvert U.*); real prop. 8658L; charities 18L. *St. Mary Vic.* (*Ba. and W.*) val. 400L, patr. Emm. Coll. Camb.; church, with a carved screen. *Fairs*, May and Oct. cattle. **BROMPTON-UPON-SWALZ** tnsbp. () **Easby** par. *N. R. York* 8 m. E. of Richmond-238, contains Citadilla. Acres 1710; pop. 899; poor r. 110L (*Richm. U.*); real prop. 8172L.

BROMSBOROUGH par. (43) **Botloe** hund. *NW. Gloucester* 5 m. N. of Newent-113, has a meet for the Ledbury hounds at *B. Heath*. Acres 1760; pop. 283; poor r. 208L (*Newent U.*); real prop. 2499L; charities 5L. *St. Mary Rect.* (*Gl. and Br.*) val. 889L, patr. Earl Beauchamp; church, ancient, with tombs of the Yateses, of *B. Place*, now seat of O. Ricardo, Esq., on the site of Hookhouse.

P. M. BROMSGROVE par. (54) **Upper Halfshire** hund. *N. Worcester* 11 m. NE. of Worcester, 116 from London, anciently *Bromsgrove*, and a royal manor, is a polling place (for *E. Worc.*) and petty sess. town (which once sent 2 members to parl.), near Birm. and Glouc. rail. and canal, at the head of R. Salwarp, under the Lickey hills, which are part of the backbone of England. Acres 11,230; pop. 9671 + 106, in the hardware (nails, needles, etc.) and coarse linen manuf. and wool-combing; houses 1974, straggling, and some ancient, with townhall, 7 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (17,564L, from 888 depositors), *Edw. VI's* gram. school (64L) with a fellowship and scholarship at *Worcest. Coll. Oxon.*, free school, and Union poor house; poor r. 8111L on 80,700L; real prop. 18,612L; charities 850L, of which *Bp. J. Hall's* (who was a native) 56L. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (*Worc.*) val. 1205L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, on high ground, in Norman and later styles, with a beautiful spire 189 ft. high, and tombs of the Talbots of Grafton Hall; *Christ Ch. Catehill Cur.* 90L, patr. Vicar. At *Barnet Green* is a mineral spring, and some remains of a small priory at *Dodford*. *Broma. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Alvechurch, Bell-broughton, Bromsgrove, Coston Hackett, Frankley, Hagley, Pedmore, Stokes Prior, Redditch, with Bentley-Pauncefoot, Webheath in *Worc.*, —Hunnington, and Romeley, in *Salop*. —Tutnell-and-Cobley, in *Warwick*; acres 45,686, pop. 22,427, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2991 (out-door 2777), expend. 7868L, prop. rated 96,191L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Redditch, with *Tardeslog*, in *Worc.*, and *St. Kenelin*, in *Salop*; pop.

22,427 + 276. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Alvechurch, Coston Hackett, Redditch, and Tardesbigg, which go to Redditch. *M.M. D. Tues. Fairs*, 24 June, 10 Oct. *Races*, —, on a course of about 1 m.

BROMSTON hmlt. (8) *St. Peter's* par. *NE. Kent*, near Broadstairs, seat of G. Hanham, Esq.

BROMWICH, LITTLE, hmlt. (62) *Aston* par. *NW. Warwick* close to *Cast. Bromwich*. Pop. 262. **P. BROMWICH, WEST**, par. (62) *S. Offlow* hund. *S. Stafford*, 2 m. SSE. of *Wednesbury*, on R. Tame, *Gd. Junct. rail.*, etc., a petty sess. and polling place for *S. Staff.* and a great manufacturing seat of late date. Acres 5380, abounding with iron and coal; pop. 26,121 + 1080, in the mines and various branches of Birmingham hardware manufacture; houses 5007, with 4 churches, 11 chapels, large gas works, which supply every part of Birmingham, glass factories, foundries, and Union poor house; poor r. 4488L on 80,080L; real prop. 37,114L, of which 32,188L on mines and 5,221L on iron works; charities 24L. *All Saints Cur.* (*Lich.*) val. 566L, and *Christ Church Cur.* 400L, patr. of both *Earl Dartmouth* of *Sandwell House*, which stands on the site of that priory; *Trinity Cur.* 200L, *Archd. of Stafford* and others; *St. James Cur.* 200L, *Incumbent* of *All Saints. B. Hall*, —, *Parsons*, *Jas. I's* strong porter, was a native. *W. Broms. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of *W. Bromwich*, *Handsworth* and *Perry Bar*, *Wednesbury*, in *Staff.*, —*Oldbury*, *Warley-Salop* and *Warley-Wigorn* in *Worc.*; acres 20,485, pop. 52,596, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2700 (out-door 2408), expend. 10,916L, prop. rated 175,619L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to *Wednesbury* in *Staff.*; pop. 52,578 + 1789; births (1846) 2184 (1067 being females, 1068 illegit.) —deaths 1217, —marriages 887, of which 851 persons signed with marks; 96 and 'many' more deaths from cholera in 1849. For *New County Court* district, which corresponds with the Registry (except *Handsworth* and *Perry Bar*, which go to Birmingham), see *Oldbury*.

P. M. BROMYARD par. (55) **Broxash** hund. *NE. Hereford* 13 m. NE. of *Hereford* (17 from *Spetchley* on *Midd. rail.*), 125 from *London*, on R. *Frome*, a polling and petty sess. town, containing *Brockhampton*, *Linton*, *Norton*, and *Winslow*, made returns to parl. of 83-4 *Edw. I*. Acres 9310, with hope, orchards, etc. —of tnsbp. 120; pop. 2927 and 1217; houses 258, irregular and many of wood, with a chapel, bank, savings bk., Q. *Elis.* gram. school (87L), *Jackson's* almshouses, and Union poor house; poor r. 350L on 3017L; real prop. 4528L; charities 160L, of which *Jackson's* 57L. *St. Peter Vic.* (*Heref.*) val. 600L, patr. the *Portionists* of the *secure Rect.*, which is in three parts —1st (suppressed), 2nd 70L, 3rd 400L, patr. *Bishop*; church, Norman in part, with tombs of a *Beakerville* and of *Jackson*, sometime vicar. *Buckenhall*, *R. Higginson*, Esq.; *Clayton Park*, *R. Dangerfield*, Esq. *Bromy. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of *Acton-Beauchamp*, *Edwin-Loach*, *Lower Sapey*, in *Worc.*, —*Avenbury*, *Bre denbury*, *Bromyard*, *Collington*, *Cowarne* (*Little and Much*), *Cradley*, *Edwin*, *Ralph*, *Evesbatch*, *Felton*, *Froome* *Bishop*, *Grendon* *Bishop*, *Moreton* *Jefferies*, *Ocle* *Fitchard*, *Pencombe*, *Upper Sapey*, *Stanford* *Bishop*, *Stoke Lacy*, *Tedatone* (*Delamere* and *Waler*), *Thornbury*, *Ullingswick*, *Wacton*, *Whitbourne*, *Wolverlow* with *Grendon* *Warren*, *Hampton* *Charles*, *Linton* (where poor ho. is), *Norton*, with *Brockhampton*, and *Winslow*, in *Heref.*; acres 59,290, pop. 11,494; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1344 (out-door 1176), expend. 4879L; prop. rated 71,901L.

Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Wollerlow, with Eggleston; pop. 11,493, decreasing. The **New County Court** district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.* Mon. grain, butter, cheese. *Fairs*, Th. before 25 Mar. 8 May, Th. before St. James's day, 29 Oct. *Races*, —, on an oval course of 1½ m.

BROUNCASTELLAN tnsbp. (57) Llanbadarnfawr par. *NE. Cardigan*. 12 m. of Aberystwith-208, under Pllinlimmon. Pop. 147. 'Bron' or 'bryn,' a hill or peak.

BROUCCOD tnsbp. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint*. near Mold-191, contains Gwernymynydd. Pop. 273; real prop. 66694.

Browgwa (74) 3 m. ENE. of Llanfyllin-179, *NE. Montgomery*. **BROWGWYN** par. (41) Troedyrhuir hund. *SW. Cardigan*. 2 m. NW. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, near R. Teifi. Pop. 377; poor r. 744 (Newcast. U.); real prop. 11874. Living, a *Chr.* with Pembryn. Abercery, T. P. Thomas, Esq.

Brookaslog (79) 8 m. WNW. of Denbigh, *NW. Denb.* under Moelfra Isa.

BROWIARTH, UPPER and LOWER, tnsbps. (60) Gullfield par. *NE. Montgomery*, 4 m. NW. of Welsh Pool-171. Pop. 568; real prop. 24604.

BROWINGTON tnsbp. (74) Hamner par. *SE. Flint*. 10 m. SW. of Wrexham-179. Pop. 744; real prop. 40654.

P. BROUILLS tnsbp. (56) Llanbister par. *N. Radnor*. 10 m. W. of Knighton-165. Pop. 177.

BROUILLYS. See **BRYNILLYS**, *Brecon*.

Browydd (41) 4 m. NE. of Newcastle Emlyn 225, *S. Cardigan*. T. Lloyd, Esq.

BROWIARTH tnsbp. (74) St. Martin's par. *NW. Salop*, 4 m. NNE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 824.

BROUWSCAWEN (41) Llanboidy par. *W. Carmarthen*. 12 m. W. by N. of Carmarthen, the site of a british camp on the *Via Julia Maritima*, where, in 1692, some early roman coins (one of Domitian, A. D. 91) were found, which are figured in Gough.

BROU-X-WOOD tnsbp. (60) Llandysill par. *SE. Montgomery*, 2 m. SE. of Montgomery-168.

BROODLEAZE (18) 4 m. WNW. of Wantage-60, *W. Berks*.

BROOK (25) near Tavistock, *W. Devon*. has a strong mineral spring.

BROOK par. (10) *W. Medina* lib. 1. of Wight, *S. Havts*. 7 m. SW. of Newport-82, a coast gd. station, and a pleasant spot, near *B. Chine*, under *B. Downs*, where are some barrows and a camp, with a fine view. Acres 750, with lignite and pyrite crystals; pop. 150 + 8; poor r. —. (1. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 9704. *St. Mary Rect.* (Winc.) val. 2504, patr. Rev. T. Bowerman. *B. House*, — Howe, Esq. who has the manor. **BROOK** hmlt. (15) Bramshaw par. *SW. Havts*. 6 m. SW. of Romney-73. Pop. 847. **BROOK** tythg. (11) King's Sombourn par. *W. Havts*. 6 m. N. of Romney-53. Pop. 86. **BROOK** par. (8) Chart and Wyre hunda. Scray Lathe, *E. Kent*. 8 m. NE. of Ashford-58. Acres 540; pop. 158; poor r. 964. (*E. Ashf. U.*); real prop. 8004. *St. Mary Rect.* (Cant.) val. 1714, patr. Dean and Chap. **BROOK** see **GASPER**, *Somerset*.

Brook Cliff Cottage (28) near Dartmouth, *S. Devon*. R. Oldsworth, Esq. **B. END** (46) 5 m. SSE. of Amphilh-45, *S. Beds*. **B. END** (7) 3 m. S. of Beaconsfield-23, *S. Bucks*. **B. END** (46) 3 m. E. of Newport Pagnell-50, *NE. Bucks*. **B. END** (52) 2 m. NE. of Pottton-50, *SW. Cambridge*. **B. END** (47) 4 m. WNW. of Royston-38, SE. Cambridge. **B. END**, 1 m. N. of the above.

P. BROOK END (85) 2 m. N. of Berkeley-114, *W. Gloucest.* **B. Farm** (52) 4 m. N. of Bedford,

N. Beds. **B. Farm**, 1½ m. NE. of the above. **B. Farm** (46) 7 m. SW. of Bedford, *W. Beds*. **B. Farm** (46) 8 m. N. Woburn, *W. Beds*. **B. Farm** (51) 5 m. NE. of Linton, *SE. Cambridge*. **B. Farm** (8) 6 m. NE. of Otham, *NE. Havts*. Gen. Orde. **B. Field** (80) 3 m. SW. of Stockport, *NE. Cheshire*. **B. GREEN** hmlt. (7) near Hammersmith, *S. Middlesex*, commanding a good view, has a chapel and *Isals's* almsh. **B. House Green** (80) 2 m. E. of Sandbach, *SE. Cheshire*. **B. House** (71) 2 m. NW. of Alfreton, *Mid. Derby*. **B. House** (48) 5 m. ENE. Maldon, *E. Essex*. **B. House** (72) 5 m. E. of Burslem, *N. Stafford*. G. M. Mason, Esq. **B. Hall** (47) 5 m. E. of Witham, *E. Essex*. **B. Hall** (62) 5 m. E. of Colehill, *N. Warwick*. — Chetwood Esq. **B. Hall**. See *Broke Hall*, *Wilt.* **B. Hill** (71) 4 m. E. of Alfreton, *W. Notts*. D'Ewes Coke, Esq. on the *Derby*. border.

P. BROOK, NORTH (21) 2 m. from Exeter, *SE. Devon*. **B.**, NORTH and SOUTH, tythgs. (12) Mitcheldever par. *Mid. Havts*. 6 m. NNE. of Winchester-62. Pop. 826. **B. STREET** (51) 6 m. NNW. of Newmarket-61, *E. Cambridge*. near the roman way to Caistor. **B. Street** (47) 1 m. NW. of Halstead-46, *N. Essex*, on R. Colne. **B. STREET** hmlt. (1) *S. Weald* par. *S. Essex*, 1½ m. WSW. of Brentwood, on R. Ingerburn and roman way to Cochester, had a lepers' hosp. before Edw. I., found. by the Bryuns. **B. Street** (1) 1 m. WNW. of Waltham Abbey, *SE. Herts*. on R. Lea. **B. Street** (8) 5 m. SW. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*.

P. BROOKBOROUGH vil. (28) Magherastephana bar. *E. Fermanagh*, 10 m. ESE. of Enniskillen, 95 from Dublin, is a petty sess. and police station with a chapel. Pop. 491 + 1. *Fairs*, 3rd Tu. in the month, cattle, pigs, provisions.

P. BROOKE par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 7 m. S. of Norwich-108, belonged to Bury abbey. Acres 2060; pop. 756 + 2; poor r. 4284. (Loddon U.); real prop. 42974; charities 1564. of which town land 1454. *St. Peter Vic.* (Norw.) val. 2164, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has some frescoes, discovered 1849. *B. Hall*, Rev. J. Holmes, who has the manor; *B. House*, J. S. Kett, Esq. Sir A. Cooper, the great surgeon, was born at the curacy (1768-1841). **B. DEANERY**, archdy. of Norfolk, dioc. of Norwich, includes the benefices in Clavering, Henstead, Loddon hunda.

BROOKE par. (64) Oakham-soke hund. *W. Rutland*. 2 m. SSW. of Oakham-95, on R. Gwaash, has slight remains of a priory, found. by Hugh de Ferrers (Rich. I.) as a cell to Kenilworth. Acres 1560; pop. 118 + 8; poor r. 424. (Oakham U.); real prop. 21664; charities, poor's land 174. *St. Peter Chr.* with Oakham. **B. House**, () near —, *Dorset*. seat of Earl Brooke and Warwick. **B. House**, or *Kingshold* (1) Lower Clapton, *Middlesex*, an ancient seat of the Brookes, earls of Warwick, and of the Hunsdons, now a lunatic asylum.

BROOKEND hmlt. (52) Northill par. *E. Beds*. 8 m. NW. of Biggleswade-45, is joined to Thorn-cote.

BROOKEND hmlt. (46) Shenley par. *N. Bucks*. 3 m. WNW. of Fenny Stratford-44. Pop. 264.

BROOKESBY par. (68) E. Goscow hund. *N. Leicester*. 5 m. WSW. of Melton Mowbray-105, on R. Wreak, and Midld. rail. Acres 640; pop. 20 + 1; poor r. 104; (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 28184. *St. Michael Rect.* (Pet.) val. 2504, patr. Lady Listowel of *B. Hall*, formerly seat of the Villieres, where the first Duke of Buckingham was born (1592-1628).

BROOKFIELD GREEN (90) 3 m. SSW. of Ormskirk, *SW. Lancash.* **B. Hall** (81) 5 m. E. of Castleton, *NW. Derby.* J. Holworthy, Esq. **B. Hall** (54) 5 m. E. of Kidderminster, *N. Worcester.* C. Noel, E.

Brookhall (18) near Londonderry, B. Beresford, Esq.

BROOKHAM (1) 2 m. WSW. of Romford-12, *SW. Essex*, on E. Union rail.

Brookhampton (44) 3 m. E. of Cheltenham, *Mid. Gloucester.* **BROOKHAMPTON** tythg. (18) Newington par. *SE. Oxford.* 6 m. NW. of Watlington -45. Pop. 118. **BROOKHAMPTON** tnsbp. (61) Holdgate par. *S. Salop.* 7 m. SW. of Much Wenlock-148. Pop. 84. **BROOKHAMPTON** tnsbp. () Ombersley par. *Worcester.*

Brookheath House (15) 2 m. NW. of Fordingbridge, *W. Hants.* J. Seton, Esq.

Brookhill (9) Galmoy par. *NE. Kilkeny.* **Brookhill** (101) Clannorris bar. *S. Mayo.* J. Lambert, Esq. **Brookhill** (82) W. Shelmaliere bar. *Mid. Wexford.* Rev. W. Bell.

BROOKHOUSE hmlt. () Laughton par. *WR. York.* 5 m. SW. of Tickhill-157.

BROOKSTONE hmlt. (72) Chaddle par. *N. Stafford.* near Chaddle-146.

P. BROOKLAND par. (4) Alocabridge Shepway lathe, *S. Kent.* 4 m. W. of Romney-70, in Rom. Marsh. Acres 1500; pop. 462 + 8; poor r. 3811. (Romney M. U.); real prop. 49971; charities 21. St. Augustine Vic. (Cant.) val. 981, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, early eng.

Brooklands (11) 4 m. ESE. of Southampton, *S. Hants.* R. Shelden, Esq. **BROOKLANDS** (8) 8 m. SSE. of Chertsey, *N. Surrey.*

P. BROOKLAWN (23) 2 m. SW. of Dublin, *S. Dubl.*

BROOKLODGE vil. (64) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork.* 6 m. NE. of Cork, near Brook Lodge. Pop. 572. **Brooklodge** (58) 6 m. S. of Tuam, *Mid. Galway.* M. J. Blake, Esq.

Brookman's Park (7) 3 m. S. of Hatfield, *S. Herts.* Mrs. Gaussen, formerly seat of the great Lord Somers.

BROOKROYD hmlt. (88) Batley tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 6 m. W. of Wakefield-182.

Brooks (47) 6 m. WSW. of Dunmow, *NW. Essex.* **Brooks Fell End** (91) 4 m. E. of Garstang, *Mid. Lancash.* **B. Place** (8) 4 m. NW. of Leatherhead, *N. Surrey.* Adml. Sir G. Moore.

Brookwell Hall (7) 3 m. S. of London, *NE. Surrey.*

Brookwood Park (11) 4 m. SSE. of Alresford, *E. Hants.* W. Greenwood, Esq., a meet for the H. H. hounds.

Broom hmlt. (46) Southill par. *E. Beds.* 1 m. SW. of Biggleswade-45. Pop. 365. **B. Hall** —; **B. Spinny**, 1 m. SW. **Broom** tnsbp. () St. Oswald par. *Mid. Durham.* 2 m. W. of Durham -258. Acres 1450; pop. 108 + 1, colliers; poor r. 821. (Durh. U.); real prop. 11581. **B. Hall**, 1 m. NW. **Broom** (55) 1 m. N. of Pembridge -148, *N. Hereford.*

Broom tnsbp. (55) with Rowton-Stokesay, Clungerford, and Hopesay para. *S. Salop.* 7 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-153. Pop. 129. **Broom** par. (54) S. Seisdon hund. *S. Stafford.* locally in *Worcester.* 4 m. S. of Stourbridge -122. Acres 550; pop. 129 + 2; poor r. 251. (Kidderminster U.); real prop. 19581, charities 21. St. Peter Rect. (Worc.) val. 8201, patr. Sir E. D. Scott, Bt. **B. House**, W. Hill, Esq. **Broom** hmlt. (54) Bidford par. *SW. Warwick.* 2 m. S. of Alcester-103. Pop. 391. **B. Court**, 1 m. S.

Broom HALL hmlt. (82) Ecclesall-Bierlow tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 8 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

B. House (89) at Pendleton, *SW. Lancash.*

J. Touchet, Esq. **B. House** (82) 2 m. N. of Worksop, *NW. Notts.* **B. House** () near Keightley, *W. R. York.* J. Butterfield, Esq.

Broom Close (12) 8 m. NE. of Newbury, *Mid. Berks.* **B. Edge** (80) 6 m. NNW. of Knutsford, *N. Cheshire.* **B. Hall** (82) 3 m. N. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby.* **B. Hall** (74) 1 m. S. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop.* P. T. Aubrey, Esq.

B. Hall (8) near Bushy Park, *SW. Middlesex.* **B. Hall** () 10 m. SW. of Morpeth, *SE. Northumb.* **B. Hall** (8) 4 m. S. of Dorking, *S. Surrey.* J. Labouchere, Esq. **B. Hall** hmlt. (82) Ecclesall-Bierlow tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 8 m. SW. of Sheffield-162. **B. Hill** (13) 3 m. N. of Abingdon, *N. Berks.* **B. Hill** () near Stratton, *NE. Cornwall.* J. Veale, Esq. **B. Hill** () 4 m. NE. of Brampton-811, *N. Cambrid.*

B. Lock, in the Minsh, *NW. Ross*, on the coast, is 18 m. long, and contains Priest, Summer, and Martin Islds. with the vills. of Ullaport and Lochbroom, on the S. side. **Little Lock B. SW. of it is 9 m. long. **B. Park** tnsbp. () Ellingham par. *E. Northumb.* 5 m. W. of Alnwick -308, W. Burrell, Esq. Pop. 63. **B. Well** () 7 m. ESE. of Longtown, *N. Cambrid.***

Broombank, 1 m. SW. of Westruther, *W. Berwick.*

BROOMBILL, or **BRONBILL**, hmlt. (87) Margam par. *W. Glamorgan.* 2 m. SE. of Aberafon-192.

Pop. 202, copper miners.

BROOME par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk.* 2 m. NE. of Bungay-106. Acres 1470; pop. 610 + 11; poor r. 2511. (Loddon U.); real prop. 28561; charities 681. St. Michael's Rect. (Norw.) val. 2141, patr. Sir W. F. Middleton, Bt. **B. Hall** —, **BROOME** tnsbp. (61) Cardington par. *Mid. Salop.* 5 m. NE. of Church Stretton -158. Pop. 13. **B. Park** (3) 7 m. SE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent.* Sir H. Oxenden, Bt.

Broomfield () 8 m. SW. of Gateshead-275, *N. Durham.*

P. BROOMFIELD par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex.* 2 m. N. of Chelmsford-29, on R. Chelmer. Acres 1980; pop. 820 + 8; poor r. 4411. (Chelms. U.); real prop. 55221; charities, church lands 251. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 1611, patr. Bishop of London. **B. Lodge**, P. King, Esq. **Broomfield** par. (6) Eyborne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent.* 6 m. SE. of Maidstone-34, near King's Wood. Acres 1000, part in hops; pop. 146 + 2; poor r. 1071. (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 15271. St. Margaret Cur. with Leeds. **Broomfield** (73) 6 m. NW. of Shrewsbury, *W. Salop.*

BROOMFIELD par. (20) Andersfield hund. *W. Somerset.* 5 m. SW. of Bridgwater-139. Acres 4050; pop. 497; poor r. 2691. (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 41641; charities 221. Living, a Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 781, patr. Col. Hamilton; ch. yard has a stone cross. **B. House**, A. Cross, Esq. **Broomfield** (25) Bantry par. *Mid. Wexford.* W. R. Farmer, Esq. **B. Grove** (7) 2 m. SSW. of Enfield, *NE. Middlesex.* H. P. Powis, Esq.

B. House (7) near Clapham, *N.E. Surrey.* J. Deacon, Esq. **B. House** () near Kidderminster, *N. Worcester.* J. Broome, Esq.

BROOMFLEET tnsbp. () South Cave par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. SW. of Beverley-183. Acres 1290; pop. 206; poor r. 661. (Howden U.); real prop. 28171; charities 11.

BROOMHALL tnsbp. (78) Wrenbury par. *S. Cheshire.* 8 m. SSW. of Nantwich-164. Acres 1180; pop. 157. **Broomhall**, 2 m. SSW. of Dunfermline, *SW. Fife*, on the Frith of Forth, Earl of Elgin.

BROOMHAUGH tnsbp. () St. Andrew's-Brywell par. *S. Northumb.* 8 m. ESE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 100.

Broomhead Hall (81) 8 m. NW. of Sheffield, *W. R. York.* on the Derby border, J. Rimming-ton, Esq.

Broomhill, 1 m. NE. of Kirkintilloch, *W. Dum-barton.* **Broomhill**, 1 m. NE. of Lochmaben, *Mid. Dumfries*, near R. Annan.

BROOMHILL par. (4) Romney Marsh lib. *Kent*, and Goldspur hund. *Sussex*, 3 m. NNE. of Rye -63, is a member of Romney cinque port. Acres 3580; pop. 123+4; poor r. 17L (Rye U.); no church. **Broomhill**, near Hamilton, *N.E. Lanark* on R. Avon, was the old seat of the Hamiltons, Lords Belhaven. **BROOMHILL** par. *Norfolk*, is joined to **WETTING**. *B. House*, close to Brandon, *SW. Norfolk*. **B. Lock**, 3 m. NW. of Lockerby, *Mid. Dumfries*. **B. Manor** (54) Belbroughton par. *N. Worcester*. 5 m. ESE. of Kidderminster-126.

Broomholm, 2 m. S. of Langholm, *E. Dumfries* on R. Esk, seat of the MAXWELLS; with coal and lead on the estate.

BROOMHOLM PRIORY. See **BROMHOLME**, *Nor-folk*.

BROOMHOPE tnsbp. () with Buteland, Birtley par. *S. Northbrld*. 8 m. ESE. of Bellingham -294. Pop. 145.

Broomhouse, 2 m. NE. of Dunee, *E. Berwick* on R. Whiteadder. **BROOMHOUSE** hmlt. () Abbeylands tnsbp. *E. Northbrld*. 1 m. NE. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 40.

BROOMIKNOWE hmlt. Heriot par. *SE. Edin-burgh*.

BROMIELAW, NORTH and SOUTH, Glasgow city, *N. Lanark*, lie along the great basin, which is 1 m. long, 300 to 400 ft. wide (with 14 to 16 ft. water), of which a fine view is had from the 7-arched granite bridge by Telford, 600 ft. long by 60 wide. Pop. 358 and 304.

Brooming Grove (5) 7 m. NE. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*, W. B. Hughes, Esq.

BROOMLANDS vil. Inchinnan par. *NE. Renfrew*. 4 m. N. of Paisley-51. Pop. 79.

Broomlee Quarry, 9 m. NW. of Peebles, *NW. Peebles*.

BROOMLEY tnsbp. () St. Peter's Bywell par. *S. Northbrld*. 7 m. SE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 814.

Broompark, 2 m. NNW. of Bathgate, *W. Lin-lithgow*.

BROOMRIDGE hmlt. () Ford par. *N. Northbrld*. 6 m. N. of Wooler, is near Haltwell Swire, where Sir H. Percy defeated a party of Scots under Bothwell in 1558, — and is supposed to be (in common with **BRINKBURN**) the *Brunan-burgh*, where Athelstane, in 938, beat the Scots, Danes, and their allies.

Broomrig, 2 m. N. of Dumfries, *S. Dumfries*.

Brooms, *The* (72) 1 m. S. of Stone, *Mid. Staf-ford*, W. B. Mecke, Esq.

Broomshields () 4 m. NE. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*, J. Greenwell, Esq.

Broomstain Bridge (88) over R. Teme, 6 m. E. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash*.

BROOMTHORP hmlt. (69) E. Rudham par. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. W. of Fakenham-109. Acres 840; pop. 10.

Broomtrees (55) 4 m. S. of Bromyard, *E. Here-ford*.

Broomville (14) Forth bar. *E. Carlou*, J. But-ler, Esq.

Broomy Close (48) 8 m. S. of Hereford, *S. Herefd*. **B. Hill** (55) 8 m. W. of Leominster, *N. Here-ford*. **B. LODGE** ext. par. (15) with New Forest, Lower Fordingbridge hund. *SW. Hants*. 2 m. N. of Ringwood-92. Pop. 17.

Broomyards, 7 m. SW. of Peebles, *S. Peebles*. **P. BRORA** vil. Clyne par. *SE. Sutherld*. 11 m.

NE. of Dornoch, 284 from Edinburgh, on *B. Water*, which rises near Cairn Furan, and runs 25 m. SE. thro' the wild Strathbrora and *B. Loch* (4 m. by 1) to the Dornoch Frith. Pop. 123, coal miners and fishermen. The coalfield, a strip along the coast 20 m. by 3, is a remarkable example of a pseudo-coal basin in the super-secondary strata, above new sandstone or red marl. It corresponds with the eastern moorlands of *York*, consisting of a bituminous jet with layers of pyritous shale, in which fires sometimes break out. — (See *Ure's Dict. art. Pitcoal*.)

BROSACDHYDD tnsbp. (74) Gwddelwern par. *NE. Merioneth*. 2 m. N. of Corwen-194.

P. M. BROSELEY par. (61) Wenlock boro', *E. Salop*, 18 m. SE. of Shrewsbury, 146 from Lon-don, on R. Severn, near Colebrook dale. Acres 1550, with iron and coal (cannel coal to the S.); pop. 4829+58, in the mines, foundries, and in making tobacco pipes, fire bricks, tiles, etc.; houses 1062, with 4 chapels, townhall, bank, and prison; poor r. 1227L on 9558L (Madeley U.); real prop. 7108L; charities 20L. *St. Leonard Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Linley 432L, patr. Lord Forester of Willey. *Jackfield Chr.* val. 40L, patr. F. B. Harries, Esq. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, last Tues. Apr. 28 Oct.

BROSA par. (28-4, 81-2) Trughanacmy bar. *E. Kerry*, 11 m. SE. of Listowel-171, on R. Cly-dagh. Acres 11,960, mostly bog and mountain; pop. 2871+70. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 159L, patr. Bishop.

BROSA hmlt. (42) Cloniak bar. *SW. King's Co.* a police station, on the *Little B. River*, which runs 10 m. NW. by Birr, etc., to the Shannon, 2 m. below Bannagher. Pop. 142.

Brosna River (82) rises out of Lough Ennell, *S. Westmeath*, and passes Kilbeggan, Clara (King's Co.), Ballycumber, and Ferbane, to R. Shannon, 2 m. above Bannagher.

Brother Loch, 4 m. W. of Eaglesham, *SE. Renfrew*. 8 m. round.

Brother Water. See *Broad Water*, *Cumbrld*.

BROTHERCROSS HUNDRED (68-9) *N. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Burnham-Deepdale rect. with B.-Norton r., B.-Overy vic. (with B. Ulph), B.-Thorpe r., B.-Sutton, B. Ulph r., B.-Westgate r. (with B.-Deepdale), North r. and South r. Creaks, and Waterton r.; acres 18,720, pop. 4882, houses 918. See **BURNHAM DEANERY**.

Brotheridge Green (48 or 44) 2 m. W. of Upton-on-Severn, *S. Worcester*.

BROTHERTOFT chplry. (70) Kirton par. *SE. Lincoln*. 4 m. WNW. of Boston-118. Acres 900; pop. 122; poor r. 68L (Boston U.); real prop. 1867L; charities, Mableson's 43L.

Brotherton, 8 m. SW. of Bervie, *S. Kincardine*. D. Scott, Esq.

P. BROTHERTON par. (87) Lower Barkstone Ash hund. *W. R. York*. 8 m. ENE. of Pontefract -177, on R. Aire, near York rail. contains By-rome and Sutton. Acres 2120, with limestone, — of town 790; pop. 1744+12, and 1618+62; poor r. 817L (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 8504L; charities 12L. *St. Edward Vic.* (Yk.) val. 192L, patr. Dean and Chap. Thomas Plantage-net, surnamed De Brotherton, son of Edw. I. and ancestor of the Dukes of Norfolk, was born 1800, near the church, while his mother was here with a hunting party.

BROTHERWICK tnsbp. () Warkworth par. *E. Northbrld*. 6 m. ESE. of Alnwick-808, on R. Coquet. Pop. 10.

Brothock Water, rises in Kirkden par. *S. Forfar*, and runs to the N. Sea, at Aber-brothock or Arbroath.

Brotreux Castle (80) 5 m. N. of Camelford, *N. Cornwall*.

BROTTON par. () *E. Langborough lib. N. R. York* 6 m. ENE. of Gainsborough-245, on the coast, contains Kilton and Skiningrova. Acres 8560,—of tnsbp. 1800; pop. 468,—of tnsbp. with Saltbarn 819; poor r. 186*l*. (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 2161*l*. Living, a *Cwr.* with Skelton; church, commands a fine view.

BROUGH tnsbp. (81) with Stratton, Hope par. *N. Derby*. 3 m. ESE. of Castleton-164, has at the junction of *Rs.* Bradwell and Noe, near *B. Castle*, a roman camp, 103 yds. by 80, where coins, bricks, etc., have been found. Pop. 80.

BROUGH (88) South Collingham par. *E. Notts*. 4 m. NE. of Newark-124, on Fosse way.

P. M. BROUGH, or B-UNDER-STAINMOOR, par. () East ward. *E. Westmorl.* 7 m. SE. of Appleby, 271 from London, the roman *Vetere*, on Watling St. and R. Eden, near Pres. and Lan. rail. contains Sow-erby, Hilbeck, and Stainmore *cwr.* and the ruined towers of the castle, b. before the Conquest, which came to the Cliffords, was sacked by Will of Scotland 1175, and repaired by the famous Countess Anne 1660. Acres 22,650, with lead, coal, limestone; pop. 1694,—of town 899, some miners and stocking knitters; houses 150 (?), divided into *Church B.* and *Mkt. B.*, by R. Hellbeck, or Hilbeck, with 8 chapels, corn-mills, free school on the foundation of Brunsell's hosp. found. 1506; poor r. 821*l*. on 2444*l*. (E. Ward U.); real prop. 8381*l*; charities 99*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Carl.) val. 492*l*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; church, which existed at 'Domesty,' has a tower b. 1518, painted windows, pulpit made of one stone, and old moun. Stainmore *Cwr.* val. 119*l*, patr. Earl of Thanet's heir, who has the manor. There is a mineral well near the church; coins and other remains have been found. Hilbeck Hall, was an old seat of the Blenkinsops. Lord mayor Buckle was born at Stainmore, near which is the ancient Re or Rere cross, marking the county border. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, Th. before Whitsuntide; 30 Sept. at *B. Hill*, cattle, merchandise; 2nd Th. Mar. Apr. cattle.

BROUGH, or B. DUNNET, vil. 4 m. N. of Castle-town-294, *N. Caithness*. near Dunnet head, has a good fishing-harbour. **BROUGH**, Sanday isld. *Orkney Islds.* on *B. Bay*. **BROUGH, or B. FREY**, hmlt. (86) Elloughton par. *E. R. York* 10 m. W. of Hull-171, on Leeds and Selby rail. and R. Humber, is the roman *Ad Petrucium* on Ermine St. opposite *Ad Abum*. Pop. 170. **BROUGH** tnsbp. () Skipsca par. *E. R. York* 9 m. ESE. of Gt. Driffield-196, is joined to DRINGHOE. Pop. 90. **BROUGH** tnsbp. () Catterick par. *N. R. York* 5 m. SE. of Richmond-288, had an hospital found. by a Marmion about Edw. I.'s time. Acres 1050; pop. 88 + 1; poor r. 58*l*. (Richm. U.); real prop. 1578*l*. *B. Hall*, W. Lawson, Esq. **BROUGH, or Barrow Fort**, 10 m. N. of Lerwick, *E. Shetl. Islds.* **BROUGH-HALL** hmlt. (72 or 78) Rouston par. *W. Staffd.* 5 m. W. of Stafford-141. **B. HEAD**. See BURGH HEAD, *Elgin*. **B. Lock**, near the Monaghlea mountains, *NE. Inverness*. **B. SOWERBY** tnsbp. () Brough par. *Westmorl.* as above. Pop. 142; poor r. 7*l*.

BROUGHALL tnsbp. (78) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop*. 2 m. E. of Whitchurch-168. Pop. 203.

B. BROUGHAM par. () West ward, *N. Westmorl.* 1 m. S. of Penrith-288, the roman *Brovacum*, and saxon *Burham*, on *Rs.* Eamont and Lowther, contains Hornby, Moorhouses, and Woodside, and the fine vaulted room, etc. of the castle, b. by Roger de Clifford after the Conquest, with the motto "This made Roger," which was burnt by

the Scots 1412, but was restored, and visited by Jas. I. 1617. Acres 6580; pop. 249 + 7; poor r. 25*l*. (W. Ward U.); real prop. 8420*l*; charities 4*l*. St. Ninian (commonly Nine Kirks) *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 290*l*, patr. Earl of Thanet; church, reb. 1656, by the Countess Anne Clifford, who also reb. the castle, which had suffered in the civil war, and St. Wilfred's chapel, and raised the pillars in memory of her last parting with her mother. *B. Hall*, Lord Brougham and Vaux, Lord Chancellor, 1880-84, whose family were settled here before the Conquest, stands near the castle on a point commanding a fine view, for which it is sometimes called the Windsor of the North. In the neighbourhood are Mayburgh's Round and Arthur's Round Table druid remains; Clifton Moors, referred to in 'Waverley'; Hornby Hall; and Whinfells forest.

P. M. BROUGHSHANE vil. (83) Lower Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, on R. Braid, a police station, with Racavan church, a chapel and dispensary. *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 17 June. 8 Sept.

BROUGHTON par. (46) 2 m. NE. of Aylesbury, *Mid. Bucks.* is joined to BURTON. *B. House*, seat of the late G. Senior, Esq.

BROUGHTON par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks.* 3 m. SE. of Newport Pagnel-50, near R. Ouzel, has a meet for the Rothchild hounds at *B. Farm*. Acres 1020; pop. 168; poor r. 60*l*. (Newport U.); real prop. 1732*l*; charities, Duncomb's 41*l*. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 97*l*, patr. J. Praed, Esq. who holds the manor.

BROUGHTON tnsbp. (74) Wrexham par. *SE. Denbigh*. near Wrexham-173, and Offa's Dyke. Pop. 1449 + 18, in the coal, iron, and lead mines, and foundries; poor r. 357*l*. (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 8831*l*. **BROUGHTON** tnsbp. (79) Hawarden par. *SE. Flint*. 2 m. SE. of Hawarden-189. Pop. 405; real prop. 1638*l*. St. Mary *Cwr.* with Hawarden. Hawarden Park, Sir S.R. Glynn, Bt. **BROUGHTON** hmlt. (86) Monkknash par. *S. Glamorgan*. 5 m. SW. of Cowbridge-173.

P. BROUGHTON, i. e. Borough Town, par. (12) Lower Thorgate hund. *W. Hants*. 3 m. WSW. of Stockbridge-66, contains Frenchmoor and Pittleworth, near the roman *Briga* on the road to Salisbury. Acres 4500; pop. 1009 + 21; poor r. 324*l*. (Stockb. U.); real prop. 5133*l*; charities 110*l*, of which 69*l*. to Dowse's school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Bosington 748*l*, patr. H. Lee, Esq. *Fair*, 1st Mon. June. **BROUGH- TON** par. (52) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hants*. 5 m. NE. of Huntingdon-50, on a branch of R. Nen. Acres 2950; pop. 363; poor r. 180*l*. (St. Ive's U.) real prop. 3227*l*. All Saint's *Rect.* (Ely) val. 283*l*, patr. Rev. T. Johnson. *B. Folly*, 1 m. SE.; *B. Lodge*, 1 1/4 m. S.; *B. Tithes Farm*, 1 m. N.; *B. Wood Farm*, 1 1/4 m. NW. **BROUGH- TON** tnsbp. (89) Manchester par. and boro', *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. N. of Manchester-183, contains Kersall. Acres 960; pop. 3794 + 221; poor r. 463*l*. (Salford U.); real prop. 40,262*l*. Living, a *Cwr.* (Manch.) val. —, patr. Trustees. *B. Hall*, Col. Clowes, through the Chethams and Stanleys, was partly burnt 1847. **BROUGHTON** chbry. () Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Preston-217, near Lancaster rail. contains Dorton. Acres 2570; pop. 695 + 7; poor r. 163*l*. (Preston U.); real prop. 5271*l*; charities 144*l*, of which 129*l*. to school. Living, a *Cwr.* (Manch.) val. 106*l*, patr. Hulme's Trustees. *B. Row*, 1 m. NE.

BROUGHTON par. (86) F. Mauley wap. *N. Lincoln*. 3 m. NW. of Gleanford Brigg-155, on R. Ancholme, contains Castlethorpe (near the roman *Proterium*, on Ermine St.), Gokewell, and Manby, with remains of a nunnery. Acres 7890;

pop. 918; poor r. 854L (Glanford U.); real prop. 8069L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Linc.) val. 624L, patr. E. A. Stephens, Esq.; church, has brass of knight and lady, holding hearts (1870). *B. Carr Side*, 1 m. NW. at Castlethorpe. Some lands here were held by this curious tenure: On Palm Sunday the holder cracked a whip, with a silver penny at its end, three times in the porch, where he stayed till the second lesson, then went in and cracked it three over the clergyman's head, then kneeling before him while the lesson was read, he presented him 24d. in a green silk purse, and waited the rest of the service in the choir.

P. BROUGHTON par. (52) Orlingbury hund. *Mid. Northants.* 3 m. SW. of Kettering-74. Acres 2560; pop. 598+6; poor r. 800L (Ketter. U.); real prop. 8471L; charities, Thompson's 13L. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Pet.) val. 894L, patr. Duke of Buccleugh,—some time held by R. Bolton, the puritan, a native (whose brass is in the ch. 1671), as was Bagshaw the nonconformist (d. 1629). *B. Lodge*, 1 m. E. **B. BROUGHTON** par. (45) Bloxham hund. *N. Oxford.* 2 m. SW. of Banbury-71, contains N. Newton. Acres 1950; pop. 629+9; poor r. 115L (Banb. U.); real prop. 4858L; charities, Lady Say and Sele's 245L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 539L, patr. Rev. C. F. Wyatt, rector; church, later eng. has tombs of the Broughtons, Wykhams, and Twistletons, ancestors of Lord Say and Sele of *B. Castle*, which is moated, has many arms and portraits, and is in part as old as Edw. I. **BROUGHTON** par. 10 m. WSW. of Peebles-22, *W. Peebles*, on *B. Water*, which runs to R. Tweed, has some peel or border castle ruins. Size 3 m. by 2, hilly pasture; pop. 274,—of vil. (which was reb. by Dickson of Kilbucho) 85; real prop. 1579L; for poor 124L. Living, with Glenholm and Kilbucho (Presb. Biggar) val. 281L, patr. Renny of Danevale. *Fair*, 8 Oct. **BROUGHTON** par. (73) Albrighton division, *N. Salop.* 3 m. SSW. of Wem-163, contains Yorton. Acres 1120; pop. 188+2; poor r. 86L (Wem. U.) Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 70L, patr. Sir R. Hill, Bt. *B. Villa*, 1 m. N. **BROUGHTON** tnsph. (60) Bishop's Castle par. *SW. Salop.* 1 m. NW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 70. **BROUGHTON** tnsph. (61) Claverly par. *E. Salop.* 4 m. E. of Bridgnorth-189. Pop. 80. **BROUGHTON** hmlt. (21) St. Mary Stoke par. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. SE. of Taunton-141. Pop. 26. **BROUGHTON** tnsph. (78) Eccleshall par. *W. Stafford.* 5 m. NW. of Eccleshall-148, near N. West rail. Acres 590; pop. 17. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 129L, patr. Sir J. D. Broughton of *B. Hall*. **BROUGHTON** hmlt. (54) Whitechurch par. *SW. Warwick.* 5 m. S. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. Pop. 18. **BROUGHTON** tnsph. () Appleton-le-Street par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of New Malton-217, had an hospital found by Eustace Fitz-John. Acres 800; pop. 111; poor r. 68L (Melton U.); real prop. 1122L.

BROUGHTON ASTLEY par. (68) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* 5 m. N. of Luthersworth-89, on Middl. rail, contains Primethorpe and Sutton-in-the-Elms. Acres 1980; pop. 728; poor r. 447L (Latterw. U.); real prop. 5886L; charities 19L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Pet.) val. 674L, patr. Rev. J. Raven, rector, sometime held by Bp. White.

P. BROUGHTON BRANT par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln.* 7 m. E. of Newark-124, on R. Brant. Acres 4490; pop. 650+2; poor r. 174L (Newark U.); real prop. 6727L; charities 17L. *St. Helen Rect.* (Linc.) val. 560L, patr. Sir R. Sutton, Bt. **B. CHURCH** par. (72) Appletree hund. *SW. Derby.* 9 m. W. of Derby-126, contains Sapperton. Acres 2880; pop. 652+18; poor r. 224L (Burton

U.); real prop. 4078L; charities 52L, of which 30L to school. *St. Michael Vic.* (Lich.) val. 228L, patr. J. Broadhurst, Esq. **B. DRAKES** (54) Pershore par. *S. Worcester.* 2 m. NNW. of Pershore-102.

P. BROUGHTON (EAST), or BROUGHTON FIELD, chprly. () Cartmel par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Cartmel-254. Acres 2830; pop. 458+4; poor r. 190L (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 3566L. *St. Peter Cur.* (Ches.) val. 67L, patr. Earl of Burlington. *B. Grove*, R. Machell, Esq.; *B. Hall*, G. Rigg, Esq.; *B. Lodge*, —. **B. END** (46) 8 m. W. of Ampthill-45, *W. Beds.* **B. GIFFORD** par. (14) Bradford hund. *W. Wilts.* 8 m. NE. of Bradford-100, near R. Avon. Acres 1640; pop. 741; poor r. 520L (Bradf. U.); real prop. 4024L; charities 82L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Sal.) val. 855L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has brass of R. Longe (1620). **B. GREAT**, tnsph. () Bridekirk par. *W. Cumbria.* 8 m. W. of Cockermouth-806, on R. Derwent. Pop. 563, coal miners; poor r. 160L (Cockerm. U.); real prop. 5558L, of which 1091L on mines; charities, Ashley's school and hosp. 80L. **B. LITTLE**, tnsph. as above 4 m N. Pop. 844, some potters and pipe-makers; poor r. 51L; real prop. 1447L. A. Fletcher, mathematician and botanist, was a native. **B. GREAT and LITTLE**, tnsph. () Kirkby-in-Cleveland par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Stokesley-288. Acres 2780; pop. 511+28; poor r. 222L (Stokeal. U.); real prop. 4001L. **B. HACKETT** par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *Mid. Worcester.* 5 m. N. of Pershore-102. Acres 890, blue limestone; pop. 154; poor r. 84L (Persh. U.); real prop. 5897L; charities 2L. *St. Leonard Rect.* (Worc.) val. 78L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *B. Hall* (50) 4 m. E. by N. of Stowmarket, *Mid. Suffol.*, was the old seat of the Wingfields. **B. IN-AREDALE** par. () Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Skipton-216, near R. Aire, contains *B. Elslack*, and is supposed to be a roman station. Acres 3950; pop. 407, tnsph. 219, some in cotton trade; poor r. 44L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 4825L. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 190L, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon. *B. Hall*, Sir C. Tempest, Bt. who has the manor, and is famous for his fine breeds of cattle, some of which were sold 1849. **B. IN-FURNES**. See BROUGHTON, WEST, below. *B. Lodge Farm* (46) 5 m. NNW. of Woburn, *W. Beds.* **B. NETHER**, par. (71) Framland hund. *N. Leicest.* 5 m. NW. of Melton Mowbray-105, near *B. Hill*. Acres 2110; pop. 412, stocking knitters; poor r. 157L (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 4112L; charities 17L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Pet.) val. 397L, patr. Hon. P. P. Bouverie and Sir H. Sawyer. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. S. **B. POGGS** par. (84) Hampton hund. *W. Oxford.* 5 m. W. of Bampton-71. Acres 860; pop. 151; poor r. 145L (Witney U.); real prop. 1480L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 280L, patr. Rev. W. Holmes. Rev. J. Goodenough, has the manor. *B. Hall*, Sir W. C. H. Burnaby, Bt. **B. SURNEY**, or UPPER B., par. (71) S. Bingham wap. *S. Notts.* 9 m. ENE. of Loughboro-100. Acres 1600; pop. 871+8, stocking makers; poor r. 115L (Loughb. U.); real prop. 2945L; charities 10L. Living, a *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 888L, patr. Sir J. Radcliffe, Bt. *B. House*, Duke of Buccleugh, has two supposed cartoons of Raphael and some Vandeykes. **B. WEST**, hmlt. (71) Doveridge par. *SW. Derby.* 8 m. NW. of Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 59.

P. M. BROUGHTON, WEST, or B. IN-FURNES, chprly. () Kirkby Irethel par. *N. Lancash.* 23 m. NW. of Lancaster, 281 from London, on R. Duddon. Acres 7040, with slate, iron, and copper; pop. 1250, hoop benders and miners; houses

252, with 2 chapels and small gram. school (6L); poor r. 384L on 4629L (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 6431L; charities 15L St. M. Magdalen Cw. (Ches.) val. 108L, patr. J. D. Sawrey, Esq. of B. Tower, which has a good prospect. *Mt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 27 Apr. 1st Frid. Oct. cattle and hiring; 1 Aug. cattle.

Broughtons (48) 2 m. NNE. of Newenham, *W. Gloucest.*

F. BROUGHTY-FERRY g.s. par. in Monifieth par. *S. Forfar* 4 m. E. of Dundee-45, on Frith of Tay, a watering-place, and station on Arbroath rail. with a floating bridge to Ferry port, some remains of a castle (Brough, or Burgh, Tay) taken by the English after the battle of Pinkey. Pop. (1837) 1998. Living (Presb. Dundee) val. 140L, patr. Communicans. Claypott's castle, which belonged to Claverhouse, is near.

Brotonace of the Romans, is KIRKBY THORPE, *Westmrd.* on Watling St.

Brow, or *BROWHOUSES*, vil. 6 m. W. of Annan, *S. Dumfries*, on Solway Frith. *Brow*, 2 m. WNW. of Berwick, *E. Berwick.*

Brow Head (152) between Mizenhead and Crookhaven, *W. Cork*, has a signal tower upon it.

Brown Bank, so called from the dark brown sand upon it, is in the *North Sea*, half way between the coasts of *Norfolk* and *Holland*, near the Swarte, or Black, bank. *B. Clee Hill* (61) 8 m. SW. of Bridgnorth, *S. Salop*, 1805 ft. high, is flat-topped, with 'jewstone' or basalt over-lying many thin basin-shaped strata of coal, iron, limestone, and clay. *B. Edge* (90) 5 m. NW. of Ormakirk-219, *SW. Lancashire.*

B. Edge vil. (72) Norton-on-the-Moors par. *N. Stafford.* Living, a Cw. (Lich.) val. 100L, patr. Bishop. *B. Gilly Hill* (80) 6 m. NW. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall.* *B. Hill* () 6 m. SE. of Ravenglass, *S. Cumbria.*

B. Hill hmlt. () Batley tnsph. *W. R. York* 6 m. NW. of Wakefield-182. *B. Lloyd-Green* (54) Beausall hmlt. *S. Warwick.* 8 m. NE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. *B. MOUNTAIN* ext. par. () Kells bar. *Kilkenny*, united to Tullyhought. *B. Park* (9) near Newtown Barry, *NW. Wexford.* *B. Riggs* () 8 m. S. of Whitby, *N. R. York.* *B. Willey* (80) 4 m. SE. of Camelford, *E. Cornwall*, a granite peak and sea-mark 1368 ft. high, near Rough and other tors, commands a view of the English and Bristol channels, and is the source of most of the streams in this part.

Browneshill (7) near Carlow, *NE. Carlow*, R. C. Browne, Esq.

BROWNFIELD g.s. par. in West par. Glasgow city. Pop. 2525. Living (Presb. Glasg.) val. —L, patr. Trustees.

Brownhall (104) 2 m. E. of Balintra, *S. Donegal*, Rev. E. M. Hamilton, near *B. Lough*, has a fine series of caves and a fall in it, called The Pullins, with the Crochmacraosheen — a granite rock which Fin ma Coul shot from his knuckle when at Barnesmore 10 m. off.

Brownher () 5 m. ESE. of Kirkby-Stephen, *E. Westmrd.*

Brownhill, 10 m. NNW. of Dumfries, *W. Dumfries.* *Brownhill* (49) Shelburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 214 ft. high.

Browns (26) 5 m. W. of Torrington, *NW. Devon.* *Brown's Bay* (41) N. end of Island Magee, *E. Antrim*, has a logan stone on the shore.

Brown's Farm (8) 2 m. S. of Farnham, *SW. Surrey.* *B. Hill House* (84) near Stroud, *Mid. Gloucest.* E. P. Carruthers, Esq. *B. Lodge* (8) near Reigate, *SE. Surrey*, W. S. Robinson,

Brownsburn (32) near Innistioge, *Mid. Kilkenny*, R. S. Guinness, Esq.

BROWNSEA isld. (16) Studland par. *SE. Dorset*. 1 m. S. of Poole-106, in the harbour, belongs to the Sturtas. Acres about 300; pop. 70. *B. Castle*, Sir C. Chad, Bt.

Brownsford (38) Ida bar. *W. Kilkenny*, near the ruins of *B. Castle.*

Brownshall, 10 m. NW. of Kelso, *W. Berwick.*

BROWNSHALL, or *BROWNSELL-LANE*, hmlt. (18) Bishop's Caundle par. *N. Dorset*. 5 m. SE. of Sherborne, an ancient place which gives name to the hund. below.

BROWNSHALL HUNDRED (18) Sturminster Division, *N. Dorset*, contains the pars. of Bp's Caundle, Stourton, Stalbridge, and Stock-Gayland; acres 9080, pop. 2336, houses 463.

BROWNSHILL GREEN (58) 2 m. NW. of Coventry-91, *N. Warwick.*

BROWNSIDE chplyr. (81) *NW. Derby*, is joined to Chinley.

Brownsade (38) near Castlemartin, *S. Pembk.* J. Mirehouse, Esq.

BROWNSMILLS vil. () Kinsale bar. *S. Cork*, near Kinsale.

BROWNSOVER chplyr. (58) Clifton par. *E. Warwick* 1 m. N. of Rugby-83, near R. Avon, Oxford canal, N. West. rail, and Watling St. Acres 1130; pop. 90; poor r. 53L (Rugby U.); real prop. 1863L. *St. Michael Cw.* with Clifton-on-Dunamore. *B. House*, J. W. B. Leigh, Esq.

BROWNSTONE vil. (24) near Modbury, *SW. Devon*, is a Cw. with Modbury.

BROWNSTOWN par. (26, 32) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, 5 m. S. of Slane-28. Acres 1199, good, with limestone, potter's clay, and strong traces of copper; pop. 421. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath), inappropriate in Sir W. Somerville, Bt. of *B. House*, who owns the par.

Brownstown Head (26) E. side of Tramore bay, *SE. Waterfd.* 102 ft. high.

BROWNSTREET (20) 4 m. W. of Porlock, *W. Somerset*, overlooking the bay.

Browsholme Hall () 4 m. NNW. of Clitheroe, *W. R. York*, F. G. Parker, Esq. bow-bearer of Bowland forest, on the *Lanc.* border, is in the Elizabethan style, and has the original seal of the Commonwealth, a fine head by Velasquez, and many family portraits, coins, MSS., etc.

BROWSTON hmlt. (67) Belton par. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. SSW. of Yarmouth-124. Pop. 64.

BROXA tnsph. () Hackness par. *N. R. York* 4 m. NW. of Scarborough-187. Acres 450; pop. 65; poor r. 11L (Scarboro' U.); real prop. —L.

BROXASH HUNDRED (55) *NE. Hereford*, contains the pars. of Avenbury vic., Bodenham, Bredenbury rect., Bromyard c., Collington r., Little Cowarne cwr. (with Ullingswick), Much Cowarne c., Felton c., Bishop's Grendon c., Grendon-Warren, Marden, Ocle-Pitchard c., Pencombe r., Saltmarsh, Upper Sapey r., Stanford-Bishop c., Stoke-Lacey r., St. Michael and St. Nicholas Sutton, Tedstone-Delamere r., Tedstone-Wafer r., Thornbury r., Ullingswick r., Wacton c., Whitbourne r., Withington, Wolfelrow c., and parts of Bockleton and Stoke Bliss c.; acres 60,300, pop. 11,598, houses 2428. See FROME DEANERY.

P. BROXBORNE par. (1) Hertford hmlt. *SE. Herts.* containing Hoddesdon-17, a station on E. Count. rail. 19 m. from London, belonged to the Knights of St. John. Acres 4580; pop. 2386 + 24; poor r. 251L (Ware U.); real prop. 4433L; charities 257L, of which Monson's almsh. 165L, Lucy's school 20L. St. Austin Vic. (Roch.) val. 861L, patr. Bishop of London; church, partly flint and later eng., with two adjoining chapels, an old pil-

lared font, and brasses (of a priest, of the Says — 1473 — who built it, and a Borrell), and mons. of the Cocks, Monsons, and others who had the manor. *B. Bury*, seat of J. Bosanquet, Esq., where Jas. I. was entertained by Sir H. Cook.

P. BROXBURN vil. Uphall par. *E. Linlithgow*. 13 m. E. of Uphall-13, near Union canal, on *B. Burn*, which runs to the Almond Water. Pop. 725. Fair for cattle Frid. after Falkirk Sept. tryst. *B. Broxburn*, 1 m. SE. of Dunbar, *E. Haddington*, on *B. Burn*, which runs to the North Sea at *Broxburn*, seat of Duke of Buccleugh, to whom it gives title of visct., and near the spot where Cromwell defeated Leslie.

BROXFIELD tnsph. (109) Embleton par. *N.E. Northbrid*. 2 m. NNE. of Alnwick-308; pop. 24.

BROXHILL (46) 3 m. NE. of St. Alban's-20, *Mid. Herts*.

BROXHOLME par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln*. 5 m. NW. of Lincoln-182. Acres 1230; pop. 145 + 1; poor r. 78*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1982*l.* All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 273*l.*, patr. F. Robinson, Esq.

Brosmore (15) near Romsey, *W. Hants*. R. Bristol, Esq., commands fine prospects.

F. BROXTED par. () Dunmow hund. *N.W. Essex*. 4 m. NNW. of Dunmow-38. Acres 8110; pop. 737 + 4; poor r. 828*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 4098*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. R. B. de Beauvoir.

BROXTON (HIGHER) HUNDRED (73, 79, 80) *S.W. Cheshire*, called *Dudestan* hund. in 'Domesdy', contains the pars. of Coddington r., Farndon c., Harthill c., Shocklack c., Tilston r., and parts of Aldford r., Bunbury, Handley r., Malpas r., and Threapwood; acres 43,310, pop. 9932, houses 1925. *B. (LOWER) HUNDRED, W. Cheshire*, contains the pars. of Christleton r., Eccleston r., Guilden-Sutton c., Palford r., Tattenhall r., Waverton c., and parts of Aldford, Backford, Doddleston r., Handley, St. Mary-on-the-Hill r., St. Oswald r., Plemonstall c., and Tarvin v.; acres 34,160, pop. 7551, houses 1395. See *CHESHIRE, BANGOR, MALPAS, DEANERIES*.

BROXTON tnsph. (78) par. of Malpas-168, as above, 4 m. N. of it. Acres 2270; pop. 464; poor r. 114*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 3009*l.*; charities 15*l.* *B. Hall*, 1 m. SW. an ancient seat commanding fine prospects.

BROXTON (NORTH) WAPENTAKE () *W. Notts*. contains the pars. of Annesley cw., Arnold vic. Basford v., Bulwell rect., Felley Fulwood, Hunknall-Torkard c., Kirkby r., Linby r., Mansfield v., Mansfield-Woodhouse c., Papplewick c., Selsdon v., Skegby c., Sutton c., and Teversall r.; acres 51,950, pop. 43,677, houses 8660. *B. (SOUTH) WAPENTAKE*, the pars. of Attenborough v., Beeston v., Bilborough r., Bramcote c. (with Attenboro'), Cossall c. (with Wollaton), Eastwood r., Greasley v., Lenton v., Nuthall r., Radford v., Stapleford c., Strelley r., Trowell r., and Wollaton r.; acres 29,520, pop. 31,119, houses 6233. See *NOTTINGHAM DEANERY*.

BROXTON hmlt. (71) Bilborough par. as above, 3 m. NW. of Nottingham-124, was a separate par. and gave name to the hund.

BROXWOOD, UPPER AND LOWER (56) 3 m. NW. of Woolley-145, *W. Hereford*.

Bruar Water rises in the Grampians, *N. Perth*. and runs through Glen Bruar to R. Garry, near Blair Atholl, over several falls (one 200 ft. down), now well wooded agreeably to Burns's poetical petition.

Bruce Castle (1) near Tottenham, *E. Middlesex*. now a school, on the site of a castle in which Robert Bruce, father of 'The Bruce' died 1303,

was rebuilt by Sir W. Compton who here entertained Hen. VIII.; was also visited by Q. Elizabeth 1578, and afterwards restored by the Hares. *B. Bruce Castle*, 5 m. N. of Falkirk, *E. Stirling*.

Bruce Hall (30) near Arvagh, *W. Cavan*.

BRUCEHAVEN vil. Dunfermline par. *SW. Fife*. 8 m. S. of Dunfermline-16, a sub-port to Boness, on Frith of Forth.

BRUCKEN HILL hmlt. (82) Ecclesfield tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

Bruckless, or *Brucklas*, Bay (98) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, a continuation of McSwyne's bay. *B. House*, R. W. Nesbitt, Esq.

Brue River (18-9, 20) rises above S. Brewham, *E. Somerset*. and runs 80 m. W. past Bruton, Glastonbury to Bridgewater bay at Hunt's Mill.

BRUEN-STAPLEFORD tnsph. (80) Tarvin par. *W. Cheshire*, 5 m. E. of Chester-183. Acres 980; pop. 165 + 1; poor r. 69*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1704*l.* Pasfield, a pious servant of the Bruens here, in the 16th century, in order to re-member the sermon he heard, divided his leather girdle into books and chapters — which was preserved by his master as a "girdle of verity."

BRUERA, or *CHURTON HEATH*. See *BURTON, Cheshire*.

BRUERN VILLE, ext. par. (44) Chadlington hund. *W. Oxford*. 5 m. N. of Burford-73, a meet for the Heythorpe hounds, now belonging to the Sackvilles, had a seat (which was burnt down) of the Copes, on the site of an abbey founded by the Bassets 1147. Acres 3510; pop. 46; poor r. 86*l.* (Chipping Norton U.); real prop. 1422*l.*

F. M. BRUFF par. (31-2) Coshma bar. *Mid. Limerick*, 5 m. N. of Kilmallock, 184 m. from Dublin, a police station and sessions town, on R. Morning Star, belonged to the De Courcys who had a castle here, then to the Desmonds, now to the Earl of Limerick. Acres 1831, very good, with limestone; pop. 2900,—of town 1398, decreasing; houses 228, with court-house, bridewell, dispensary. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, with an old mon. of the Hartstonges. Rockbarton, Visct. Guilmamore; Kilballyowen, The O'Grady; Milltown, G. Gubbins, Esq. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs* 24 May, 23 July, 18 Oct. 28 Nov.

Brugham, or *Burgham, River*, (60) falls into R. Severn, near Llanidloes, *S. Montgomery*.

Bruiaich, 7 m. SW. of Beaulay, *N. Inverness*. seat of the Frasers, near *B. Loch*, 2 m. long, with trout and char in it.

BRUIS par. (66, 73) Clanwilliam bar. *SW. Tipperary*, 4 m. SW. of Tipperary-112. Acres 2699, good land (rising at Slievenamack 1215 ft.); pop. 1415 + 6. Living, a Rect. with Lattin. *B. Mount*, Mrs. Doherty.

BRUISTARD par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. NE. of Framlingham-87, on R. Alde, had a chantry translated from Campey 1854, by Maud de Lancaster the founder, but afterwards turned into a nunnery, and at the dissolution given to the Hares. Acres 1330; pop. 296; poor r. 146*l.* (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 1739*l.* St. Peter Cur. (Norw.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Earl of Stradbroke, who holds the manor; church, has 2 brasses. *B. Hall*, 4 m. SE.

BRUMHILL. See *BROMHILL, Norfolk*.

BRUMSTEAD par. (68) Happing hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. SE. of N. Walsham-125. Acres 930; pop. 116 + 1; poor r. 51*l.* (Tanstead Incorp.); real prop. 1382*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny.

Brumston (14) 4 m. N. by W. of Ludgershall, *E. Wils.*

Brunsburch of the Saxons, is *BROOMIDGE, Northbrid.*

Brumant (66) 7 m. NW. of Llandovery, *NE. Carmarthen.* G. Lloyd, Esq.

BRUNDALL par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. E. of Norwich-108, on E. Union rail. Acres 490; pop. 52; poor r. 81*l.* (Blot. U.); real prop. 857*l.* St. Lawrence Rect. with Plumstead. *B. Hove*, Rev. L. B. Foster.

BRUNDISH par. (50) Hoxne hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. N. of Framlingham-87. Acres 1890; pop. 525 + 5; poor r. 179*l.* (Hoxne U.); real prop. 3395*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Andrew Cw. with Tannington; church, has 4 brasses (Sir E. de B., a priest 1860, two Collys, etc.).

BRUNDON. See *BALLINGDON, Essex.*

Brusell Castle (43) 2 m. E. of Ledbury, *E. Hereford.*

BRUNSLY. See *BRINSLEY, Notts.*

BRUNSWLOW tnsph. (60) Edgton par. *SW. Salop*, 3 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159, near Bury Ditches camp, on Tongley hill, is joined to *EDGTON.*

BRUNSTANS vil. Pennycuick par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, 2 m. SW. of Pennycuick-10, on *B. Burn.* Pop. coal miners.

BRUNSTOCK tnsph. () Crosby par. *N. Cumberland.* 3 m. NNE. of Carlisle-301. Pop. 75 + 1.

Bruston Castle, 4 m. E. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* belonged to the Crichtons (who sheltered Knox here in Mary's time) and the Duke of Lauderdale.

Brusnark Hill. See *Burnsark, Dumfries.*

BRUNTCLIFFE THORNE hmlt. (88) Mortley tnsph. *W. R. York.* 6 m. W. of Wakefield-182.

BRUNTHWAITE hmlt. (6) Siladen chply. *W. R. York.* 3 m. N. of Keighley-206. Pop. 294.

Bruntburn, 3 m. NW. of Greenlaw, *W. Berwick.*
F. BRUNTINGTHORPE par. (68) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester.* 5 m. NE. of Lutterworth-89. Acres 1830; pop. 423 + 4, employed on 70 hosiery frames; poor r. 222*l.* (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 2512*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 380*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Freeman.

BRUNTON vil. Creich par. *N. Fife.* 4 m. NW. of Cupar-32. Pop. 90. *Bruton*, 3 m. NNW. of Bathgate, *W. Linlithgow.* *BRUNTON* () 8 m. N. of Hexham-279, *S. Northbrid.* Mrs. Tulip. *BRUNTON* tythg. (14) Collingbourn Kingston par. *E. Wilts.* 4 m. NNW. of Ludgershall-71. *BR. B.* EAST and WEST, tnsphs. () Gosforth par. *SE. Northbrid.* 4 m. N. of New-castle-275. Pop. 268 and 109, in the Wall's End collieries. *BR. B.* HIGH and LOW, tnsphs. () Embleton par. *NE. Northbrid.* 7 m. NNE. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 59.

F. BRURKE par. (35-3, 46-7) Upper Connello and Cosham bars. *S. Limerick.* 7 m. SE. of Ballingarry-141, contains Rockhill, on R. Maigue, and was, up to 1746, the place of meeting of the Irish bards. Acres 9995, good, with limestone; pop. 3804, — of vil. 703 + 25. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) val. 226*l.*, patr. Dean of Limerick. *B. Lodge.* J. Langton, Esq.; Rockhill, J. Cushin, Esq. *Fairs*, 9 May, 25 June, 14 Sept. 25 Nov.

Brush House (82) near Sheffield, *W. R. York.*
BRUSHFIELD tnsph. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby.* 4 m. NW. of Bakewell-153. Pop. 53 + 1.

BRUSHFORD par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *N. Devon.* 4 m. S. of Chumleigh-184. Acres 1220; pop. 144; poor r. 78*l.* (Crediton U.); real prop. 648*l.* Living, a Cw. (Exet.) val. 51*l.*, patr. G. Lutton, Esq.; church, has a portrait of Q. Anne.

BRUSHFORD par. (20) Williton hund. *W. Somerset.* 1 m. S. of Dulverton-165. Acres 4080; pop. 840; poor r. 159*l.* (Dulvert. U.); real prop. 2538*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Ba. and W.) val.

848*l.*, patr. Earl of Carnarvon and J. Sydenham, Esq.

Brussett River, runs into R. Eden, near Carlisle, *N. Cumbria.*

Brussetown Mounts. (27) 4 m. NE. by E. of Baltinglass, *W. Wicklow*, 1805 ft. high, with an old fort at top.

Brusseton Folly () 3 m. S. of Bishop's Auckland, *S. Durham.*

BRUTON HUNDRED (19) *E. Somerset.* contains the para. of North and South Brewham cws., Bruton c., Eastrip, Milton-Clevedon rect., Pitcombe c., Upton Noble c., and Yarlinton r.; acres 14,250, pop. 4137, houses 884. See *CAREY DEANERY.*

F. M. BRUTON par. as above, 24 m. E. of Bridgwater, 109 from London, a sessions town on R. Brue, containing Discombe, and Redlych and Wyke-Champflower cws., and the site of a benedictine abbey found. 1005, by Earl Algar, afterwards, 1142, turned into a black priory by Will. de Mohun, of which the parsonage is a fragment. Acres 8520, well cultivated; pop. 2074, — of town 1885, some in the silk, hosiery, and woollen trade; houses 406, with chapel, townhall, and mkt. house, bank, Bp. Fitzjames's gram. school (180*l.*) with 4 exhibitions at the universities, Saxey's hosp. in the elizabethan style (1812), and a 6-sided mkt. cross; poor r. 1843*l.* on 8126*l.* (Wincanton U.); real prop. 7182*l.*; charities, as above. St. Mary Cw. (Ba. and W.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Sir H. R. Hoare, Bt. of Stourhead, who holds the manor, formerly belonging to the Berkeleys, of Stratton; church, large and later eng., has two towers, one ancient and the other finely decorated, — and the arms of Prior Gilbert, who reb. the priory (and to whom there is a mon.), and of P. Sheares (a P. between a pair of shears) another prior. At Dishoave a roman pavement was found 1711. Redlynch Pk., seat of Earl of Ilchester. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 23 Apr. 17 Sept. *Brus House*, 18 m. W. of Inverary, *W. Aberdeen.*

Brusic, 1 m. NW. of Dear, *NE. Aberdeen.* *BR. B. Hill*, 5 m. N. of Berrie, *E. Kincardine.*

Brwydd Arthur. See *Arthur's Round Table, Angles, and Denbigh.*

Bry River. See *Brue River, Somerset.*

BRYAN-ASHKHAM. See *ASHKHAM-BRYAN, York.*
Bryan Currough's Country, was *S. Antrim*, afterwards called *N. Clandeboy.*

BRYAN-MAUND tnsph. (55) Bodenham par. *Mid. Here.* 7 m. NNE. of Hereford-184. Pop. 158. *F. BRYANFORD* vil. (48) Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*, contains the par. church of Kilcoo, and belongs to the Earl of Roden, of Tollymore. *Fairs*, ascension day, and 8 June.

BRYANSTON par. (15) Pimperne hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 1 m. NW. of Blandford-180, on R. Stour. Acres 1870; pop. 144; poor r. 25*l.* (Blandf. U.); real prop. 1397*l.* St. Martin Cw. with Durweston. *B. House*, Lord Portman, commanding a fine view of Blandford, etc., was reb. after Wyatt, and has a fine painting of a tiger by Stubbs, etc.

BRYANT'S-PUDDLE tythg. (16) Aff-Puddle par. *S. Dorset.* 7 m. NW. of Wareham-115, on R. Piddle. Pop. 152; real prop. 887*l.*

BRYCAREDDIG tnsph. (79) Llanyrys par. *N. Denbigh.* 3 m. N. of Ruthin-195.

BRYCES (1) 3 m. NW. of Brentwood, *SW. Essex.* C. Dalby, Esq.

BRYDEKIRK q. s. par. in Annan, Cumberbrass and Hoddam para. *S. Dumfries.* 3 m. NNW. of Annan-79. Pop. 881. Living (Presb. Annan) val. —, patr. Subscribers, etc.

Bryer Island, one of the Scilly islds. *SW. Cornwall*, 4 m. NW. of St. Mary's. Pop. 121.

P. BRYMBO tnsbp. (74) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh* 3 m. NW. of Wrexham-179. Pop. 1217 +7, in the collieries and iron works; poor r. 840L (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 3469L. Living, a *Cwr.* (St. Am.) val. 90L, patr. Vicar. *B. Hall*, seat of late J. Wilkinson, Esq. b. by I. Jones. *Brymbo* is close to the above.

Brymors (20) 4 m. WNW. of Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset*. Lady Hales.

BRYN tnsbp. (74) Llangar par. *NE. Merioneth*. 1 m. SW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 26. 'Byrn,' a hill.

BRYN tnsbp. (74) Llanyblodwell par. *NW. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 200.

BRYN-AIRE (60) 7 m. SSE. of Dinas-Mowddwy -200, *W. Montgomery*.

BRYNALIA (59) 3 m. N. of Aberystwith-208, *NW. Cardigan*.

Bryn-Bella (79) 2 m. SE. of St. Asaph, *N. Flint*. Sir J. S. P. Salusbury. See *Bachegraig*, which was the old name.

BRYN-BOE-DU (56) 2 m. S. of Llanidloes-188, *S. Montgomery*.

Brynychan (75) 5 m. NNE. of Pwllheli, *SW. Carnarvon*. **BRYNYNCHAN** tnsbp. (79) Rhuddlan par. *NW. Flint* near Rhuddlan-208. Pop. 91.

BRYNCAREDIG tnsbp. (79) with Maesmaen-cymro, Llanyrys par. *Mid. Denbigh* 2 m. NW. of Ruthin-195.

Bryncech (75) 5 m. SW. of Llanrwst-217, *E. Carnarvon*.

BRYN-CROES par. (76) Commitmsen hund. *SW. Carnarvon*. 10 m. WSW. of Pwllheli-234, on the Sochan. Acres about 8000. Pop. 948 +3; poor r. 469L (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 1685L; charities 18L. Living, a *Cwr.* (Bang.) val. 107L, patr. C. W. G. Wynne, Esq.

BRYNCUME tnsbp. (74) Llanellidan par. *S. Denbigh* 5 m. S. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 209.

Bryndiffryn (78) 1 m. E. of Llanrwst, *W. Denb.* **BRYN-DINAS** (59) 3 m. SE. of Towyn, *SW. Merioneth*.

Bryndulas (79) near Abergele, *NW. Denbigh*. J. Hesketh, Esq.

Bryn-Edwria (79) 2 m. S. of Flint, *E. Flint*.

BRYN-EGWYS par. (74) Yale hund. *S. Denbigh* 7 m. S. of Ruthin-195, among the hills, contains Bodynwydd, Bryntangor, Fanybedwell, Gwthrina, and Llan. Acres about 8000, with a mineral spring, producing fragrant mosses; pop. 449; poor r. 159L (Corwen U.); real prop. 2647L; charities 15L, of which Lloyd's school 12L. Living, a *Cwr.* (St. Am.) val. 90L, patr. Sir W. W. Wynne, Bt.

BRYNELLAN tnsbp. (60) Llanfair par. *E. Montgomery*. near Llanfair-178. Pop. 50.

BRYNELLTYN tnsbp. () Llanfyllin par. *NE. Montgomery*. near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 20.

Brynfachog (78) 4 m. N. by W. of Llanrwst, *NE. Carnarvon*.

BRYNFAINGLE tnsbp. (79) Abergele par. *NW. Denbigh*. near Abergele-214. Pop. 45.

BRYNFFYNON vil. (78) Llanfair par. *NW. Carnarvon*. 2 m. NE. of Carnarvon-235.

BRYNFOED tnsbp. (79) Holywell par. *N. Flint*. near Holywell-200. Pop. 934; real prop. 2851L.

BRYNGLAS tnsbp. (60) Llanfair par. *E. Montgomery*. 1 m. SW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 72.

BRYN-GWAEDDAN tnsbp. (60) Llangadfan par. *Mid. Montgomery*. 6 m. WNW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 71.

BRYNGWILLA (74) 1 m. SE. of Chirk-176, *NW. Salop*, on Ellesmere Canal.

BRYNGWYN tnsbp. (79) Dymeirchion par. *NW.*

Flint. 3 m. E. of St. Asaph-208. Pop. 88; real prop. 1801L. **Bryngwyn** (48) 6 m. S. of Hereford, *S. Hereford*. J. Philippa, Esq.

BRYNGWYN par. (48) Lower Ragland hund. *Mid. Monmouth*. 5 m. N. of Usk-142. Acres 1560; pop. 806; poor r. 114L (Abergavenny U.); real prop. 1638L; charities 11L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Llan.) val. 200L. patr. E. of Abergavenny. **BRYNGWYN** par. (56) Painscastle hund. *SE. Radnor*. 5 m. NNW. of Hay-154, near R. Arrow. Acres about 4000; pop. 281; poor r. 159L (Hay U.); real prop. 1868L; charities 9L. *St. David Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 294L, patr. Bishop. **BRYGWYN**, Isa and UCHA, tnsbps. (79) Caerwys par. *NW. Flint*. 3 m. SE. of the above. Pop. 161 and 79; real prop. 1607L.

BRYNGWYNE hmlt. in *Mid. Carmarthen*, is joined to CALLIWE.

BRYNHAFOD hmlt. (41) Langathen par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 2 m. NW. of Llandeilo-fawr-202, is joined to BERTHLWYD.

BRYNHEDYDD tnsbp. (79) Rhuddlan par. *NW. Flint*. near Rhuddlan-208. Pop. 48.

BRYNING tnsbp. (89) with Kellamurgh, Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Kirkham-225. Acres 1040; pop. 152; poor r. 59L (Fylde U.); real prop. 1642L.

BRYNKINALT tnsbp. (74) Chirk par. *SE. Denbigh*. near Chirk-173, and Liangollen on R. Dee, seat of Lord Dunganmon, through the Trevors, who built it,—lately reb. in the pointed style.

Brynkir (75) 3 m. NW. of Tremadoc, *S. Carnarvon*, G. Huddart, Esq.

P. BRYN-LLANFAIR. See *LLANFAIR, Carnarvon*. **BRYNLOWARCH** tnsbp. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. SE. of Newton-175. Pop. 111.

P. BRYNLLYS or **BRONLLYS** par. (42) Talgarth hund. *NE. Brecon*. 7 m. NE. of Brecknock-171, on R. Llynvi, has the ruined castle built soon after the Conquest, and given to the Cliffords, but burnt about the 12th cent. when Mahel Fitzwalter was killed by the falling of a stone. Pop. 338; poor r. 156L (Hay U.); real prop. 2107L; charities 7L. *St. Mary Vc.* (St. D.) val. 174L, patr. W. D. Wilkins, Esq. Pont-y-wal, Mrs. Clarke.

P. BRYNMAWK () 8 m. from Newport, *Monmo.*

BRYNMAUR vil. (42) Priak parcel, *SE. Brecon*. 1 m. SW. of Crickhowell-157.

Bryn-Moor (87) near Swansea, *W. Glamorgan*. R. Eaton, Esq.; *B. Cottage*, J. Craister, Esq.

Brynnog (57) 6 m. SE. by E. of Aberaeron, *S. Cardigan*, on R. Aeron.

Bryn-Odol (75) 4 m. SW. of Nevin, *SW. Carnarvon*. J. Griffiths, Esq.

BRYNPOLYN tnsbp. (79) St. Asaph par. *NW. Flint*. near St. Asaph-208. Pop. 782L; real prop. 5028L.

BRYNSHENKIN vil. (78) Llanidan par. *SE. Anglesea*, 2 m. NW. of Carnarvon-235.

Bryn-Steddfa (78) 2 m. E. of Conway, *NW. Denbigh*, J. C. Jones, Esq.

BRYNTALCH tnsbp. (60) Llandysil par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. SW. of Montgomery-168.

BRYNTANGOR tnsbp. (74) Bryn-eglwys par. *S. Denbigh*. 5 m. NW. of Liangollen-184.

Bryntgriion (72) 8 m. SW. of Bangor, *NW. Carnarvon*. H. Turner, Esq., on the Menai Strait.

BRYNUCHEL tnsbp. (60) Cemmes par. *W. Montgomery*. 7 m. NE. of Machynlleth-205. Pop. 329; real prop. 912L.

Brynnkilach (87) 4 m. NW. of Swansea, *W. Glamorgan*, — Reynolds, Esq.

Bryny (74) 2 m. SSE. of Chirk, *NW. Salop*. **B. Gwn** (59) near Dolgelly, *Mid. Merioneth*. H. Revely, Esq.

BRYN-Y-BEIRDD hmlt. (41) Llandeilo-fawr par. *E. Carmarthen*, near Llandeilo-fawr-202, at the head of R. Longhour, was the seat of a bard, as the name shows. Pop. 386; real prop. 884*l*.

Bryn-y-Celin (79) 1 m. SW. of St. Asaph, *NW. Flint*.

Bryn-y-Hynon () near Ruthin, *Mid. Denbigh*. B. Thelwall, Esq.

Bryn-y-Maen (79) 4 m. ESE. of Conway, *NW. Denbigh*.

Brynyorkin (79) close to Caergwrle, *Mid. Flint*. E. Yonge, Esq., a quadrangle b. 1610 by I. Jones.

BRYNYORUG vil. (59) Gwyddalfynydd tnsbp. *SW. Merioneth*, near Towyn-217.

Bryn-y-Pees (74) 5 m. SSE. of Wrexham, *SE. Flint*. F. R. Price, Esq., on R. Dee.

Bryn-yr-eithan (57) 3 m. S. of Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan*.

BRYNTWALL tnsbp. (79) Rhuddlan par. *NW. Flint*, near Rhuddlan-208. Pop. 66.

Buckaille, or **Booshala**, i. e. the herdsman rock, Staffa, *W. Argyll*, a conical pile of basaltic columns. **Budanedan**, 3 m. NW. of Berrydale, *S. Caithness*.

BUBBENHALL par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*. 4 m. SSE. of Coventry-91, on R. Avon. Acres 1290; pop. 262 + 8; poor r. 84*l* (Warwick U.); real prop. 1877*l*; charities 8*l*. St. Giles Cur. (Worc.) val. 70*l*, patr. Bishop.

Bubinda, or **Bavinda**, of the ancients, is R. Boyne, *Meath*.

BUBNELL tnsbp. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby*. 3 m. NE. of Bakewell-153, on R. Derwent, near B. Hall. Pop. 128.

BUBNEY hmlt. (78) Whitchurch tnsbp. *N. Salop*, 1 m. NW. of Whitchurch-163, near Ellesmere canal.

P. BUBWITH par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 5 m. NNW. of Howden-180, near the 10-arched bridge on R. Derwent, contains Breighton, Foggathorpe, Gribthorpe, Harlthorpe, Spaldington, and Willitof. Acres 10,460, — of tnsbp. 1420; pop. 1370 + 1, and 524 + 6; poor r. 178*l* (Howden U.); real prop. 2638*l*; charities 21*l*. All Saints Vic. (York) val. 102*l*, patr. Lord Chancellor and Dean and Chap. Bp. Nicholas de B., who was at the council of Constance, was a native.

BUCCLEUGH, *q. s. par.* in St. Cuthbert's par. suburbs of Edinburgh, *N. Edinb.* Pop. 8168. Living (Presb. Edinb.) val. —, patr. St. Cuthbert's session.

BUCCLEUGH, EAST and WEST, Ettrick par. *S. Selkirk*. 13 m. SW. of Selkirk-89, on *B. Burn*, were formerly a separate par. and give title of duke to the Scotts; church, in ruins.

Buchael Etive Mounts, in Glencoe, *N. Argyll*. 24 m. NE. of Oban, opposite the Devil's staircase.

BUCHAN DISTRICT, now called Deer and Ellon, *NE. Aberdeen*, beyond Ra. Dovert and Ythan, once a county of itself, occupies a space about 20 m. by 20, the highest point being Mormond Hill near Stricken, 810 ft. Great part is moorland, and granite, chlorite, etc. abound. The earldom was held by the Comyns, who had several castles here, forfeited in 1309, and the title afterwards came to the Stewarts and the Douglasses, and now to the Erskines.

Buchan Ness, 3 m. S. of Peterhead, *NE. Aberdeen*, on a high rocky coast, at the corner of Buchan is the most easterly point in Scotland (except that near Peterhead) in lat. 57° 28' N., long. 1° 46' E. and has a light, put up 1827, flashing every 5 seconds, 130 ft. high, and visible 16 m. Near it are ruins of Boddom cast., and to the SW. is the remarkable cave called the Bullers of

Buchan. Off this coast, but inside the Long Forties, are the *B. Deeps*, a great trough with 50 to 90 fath. water, stretching down to the Bell rock.

BUCHANAN par. 2 m. NW. of Drymen-58, *NW. Stirling*, on Lochs Lomond and Katrine, and R. Endrick, at one head of the Forth. Size 18 m. by 8½, hilly, rising 8198 ft. at Ben Lomond, with limestone; pop. 754, decreasing; real prop. 6406*l*; for poor 125*l*. Living (Presb. Dumbarton) val. 157*l*, patr. Duke of Montrose of *B. House*, the old seat of the Buchanans. Inchailloch, in L. Lomond, which formerly gave name to the par., had a nunnery.

BUCHANTY vil. Fowlis-Wester par. *Mid. Perth*. 10 m. WNW. of Perth-40, on Almond Water. Pop. 48.

F. BUCHANY vil. Kilmadock par. *S. Perth*, near Doune-44. Pop. 113.

Buchobie Castle, 4 m. NE. of Keiss, *NE. Caithness*, near Freswick point.

Buck of Cabrack Mounts. 12 m. SW. of Huntly, *W. Aberdeen*. 2876 ft. high.

BUCKABANK tnsbp. () Dalston par. *N. Cumberland*. 5 m. SW. of Carlisle-801, on R. Caldew. Pop. 686, in the cotton mills; real prop. 2919*l*.

BUCKER, LONG, par. (53) Guilsboro' hund. *W. Northampton*. 5 m. NE. of Daventry-72, contains Murcott, on Gd. canal, near the head of R. Nen. Acres 3900; pop. 2145 + 7; poor r. 1628*l* (Daventry U.); real prop. 10,049*l*; charities 74*l*, of which Freeman's school 42*l*. St. Lawrence Vic. (Pet.) val. 150*l*, patr. Bishop of Lichfield. *B. Lodge* 1 m. N.

F. BUCKDEN par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts*. 5 m. N. of St. Neot's-56, on R. Ouse, contains Stirlloe, and was given by the last abbot of Ely to the Bps. of Lincoln, who have an ancient moated palace here. Acres 3590; pop. 1209 + 10; poor r. 527*l* (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 8199*l*; charities 173*l*, of which Burberry's 120*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 171*l*, patr. Bishop of Lincoln, sometime held by Dr. Maltby, now Bp. of Durham; church, has mon. of several prelates. *B. Thorn Woods*, 1 m. W. **BUCKDES** tnsbp. () Arncliffe par. *W. R. York*. 11 m. NE. of Settle -235, on R. Wharfe, contains Cray and 4 other hmlts. Acres 15,790; pop. 387 + 8; poor r. 84*l* (Skipton U.); real prop. 5125*l*.

BUCKENHAM par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. N. of Loddon-112, on E. Count. rail, near the ferry over R. Yare. Acres 1020; pop. 60 + 1; poor r. 40*l* (Blof. U.); real prop. 1153*l*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Norw.) val. with Haxingham 230*l*, patr. Sir W. B. Proctor, Bt., of Langley. *B. Hall*, ½ m. E.

F. M. BUCKENHAM, NEW, par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 14 m. SW. of Norwich, 93 from London, near E. Union rail, has remains of a castle b. in Hen. II.'s time by Will. de Albini, the Stronghanded, upon giving up the one at Old B. Acres 250; pop. 716, exempt from serving on juries; houses, 164 neatly built, with chapel, free school, Barber's almshouses (69*l*); poor r. 381*l* (Guilthcross U.); real prop. 1533*l*; charities 130*l*. St. Martin Cur. (Norw.) val. 115*l*, patr. Inhabitants; church, partly reb. 1479, with carved screen, and arms of the Knevelts and others who had the manor. *Mt. D. Sat. Fairs*, last Sat. May, 28 Sept. 22 Nov.

P. BUCKENHAM, OLD, par. (66) as above, 2 m. NW. is the site of a priory found by Will. de Albini, the Stronghanded (out of the castle built by his father, to whom the manor was given by the Conqueror), about the time of his removal to New B. as above, and afterwards granted to the

Kneveta. Acres 5520; pop. 1255 + 5; poor r. 718L (Guilthrees U.); real prop. 9017L; charities 111L, of which 22L for education. All Saints *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 102L, patr. Inhabitants; church, turned into a barn, has 2 brasses. *B. Hall*, Lord Petre, who owns the manor, held by the tenure of serving as butler at the coronation.

BUCKENHAM-NEAR-TOFT, or **B. PARVA**, par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 7 m. N. of Thetford-80. Acres 630; pop. 77 + 2; poor r. 22L (Swaffham U.); real prop. 203L. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. —L, patr. Rev. T. Newman; no church.

BUCKENHILL tnsbp. (43) Woolhope par. *SE. Hereford*, 6 m. N. of Ross-120, seat of — Phillips, Esq. Pop. 137.

P. BUCKERELL par. (21) Hemyoock hund. *E. Devon*. 2 m. W. of Honiton-148, near R. Otter and Icknield St. Acres 2120; pop. 360 + 8; poor r. 140L (Honit. U.); real prop. 3307L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 120L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has carved screen and mona. of the Graves of Wembury fort. *B. House*, J. Northcote, Esq.

Buckridge (22) near Teignmouth, *SE. Devon*. Col. Young.

BUCKET GREEN (1) 4 m. SSE. of Waltham Abbey, *SW. Essex*. *B. Water*, runs through Glenbucket par. *W. Aberdeen*. to R. Don, near Glenkindy.

P. M. BUCKFASTLEIGH par. (25) Stanboro' hund. *S. Devon*. 5 m. NW. of Totness-196, on R. Dart, in a fine healthy spot, has a few remains of the cistercian abbey found. 1137, by Ethelward de Pomerai, but actually as old as the Confessor's time. Acres 6270, with dark marble, limestone, and arragonite; pop. 2576 + 18, woollen weavers, some in the marble and copper works; houses 550, irregular, many built of the abbey ruins, with 2 chapels, small market house; poor r. 780L (Totn. U.); real prop. 7017L; charities 57L. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 155L, partr. Rev. M. Lowndes, *vicar*; church, with side chapels, and an old tower commanding very fine views. *B. Abbey*, Capt. T. White, R. N., on the old site. *Mt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 3rd Th. June, 2nd Th. Sept. cattle.

Buckham Hill (5) 6 m. NNE. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*, J. Donovan, Esq.

P. BUCKHAVEN, or **BUCKHYNE**, vil. Wemyss par. *S. Fife*. 2 m. SW. of Leven-24, a fishing-place, on the Frith of Forth, with a small pier harbour. Pop. 1526, supposed to be the descendants of a ship's crew from Holland, wrecked here in Mary's time. It has a chapel, and the boats, etc., are valued at 20,000L.

Buckhill (21) 4 m. S. of Frenchpark, *NW. Roscom.* 426 ft. high.

BUCKHOLMSIDE vil. 1 m. NE. of Galashiels-32, *NW. Roxburgh*. on Gala water. Pop. 396.

BUCKHOLT FARM ext. par. (12) Lower Thornogate hund. *W. Hants.* near Stockbridge-66, on the roman road to Winchester. Pop. 11.

BUCKHORN WESTON par. (18) Redlane hund. *N. Dorset*. 4 m. N. of Stalbridge-112, on the Somerset border. Acres 2080; pop. 460 + 6; poor r. 242L (Wincanton U.); real prop. 2970L; charities 1L. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 360L, patr. Lady Stapleton.

Buckhurst (1) near Epping, *SW. Essex*, J. Nicholson, Esq. *B. Mill House* (7) 6 m. S. of Windsor, *SE. Berks.* C. Hunt, Esq. *B. Park* (6) including Stoneland park, 6 m. ESE. of East Grinstead, *N. Sussex*, seat of Earl De-la-Warr, formerly of the Sackvilles, before their removal to Knowle, *Kent*.

P. BUCKIE *q.s.* par. in Rathven par. *N. Banff*. 5 m. NNW. of Cullen-169, on *B. Burn*, which runs to Moray Frith, is a coast gd. station, and sub-port to Banff, and famous for its haddock. Pop. 2420 + 8, — of vil. 2165, fishermen. Living (Presb. Fordyce) val. 80L, patr. Heads of families.

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE (7, 18, 45-6) an irregular S. Midland county of *England*, noted for its "bread and beef," the seat of the british *Cassii, Aencalites*, and *Dobuni*, in the roman *Flavia Caesariensis*, and saxon *Mercia*, and called *Buccinghamscire* in 'Domesdy.' is watered by Rs. Thame, Colne, Ouse, and Ousel, traversed by the Gt. West. and N. West. rails. and Gd. Junct. canal, and bounded by the Thames, *Berks.* and *Surrey* (S.), *Middlesex* (SE.), *Herts.* (E.), *Beds.* (NE.), *Northampton.* (N. and NW.), and *Oxford* (W.). Length from Staines to Northway House 54 m., greatest breadth through Aylesbury at the centre 28, av. ditto 17½; relative size 127-10,000ths; circuit about 215 m. — of which 28 lie along the Thames. It contains 738 sq. m., or 472,320 acres (463,880 by total of para.), of which 440,000 are half arable, half meadow and pasture; 155,983 + 945 persons, of whom 30,700 are in H. Wycombe, Aylesbury, Gt. Marlow, Buckingham, Eton, N. Pagnell, and Amersham,—79,501 are females, 73,297 under 20 yrs. of age, 127,133 county-born,—19,964, or 12-6 per cent., live by commerce, trade, manufact., 21,897, or 14 per cent., by agricult. (2465 being farmers and graziers), 1128 educated professions, 3084 are independent, 30,724 labourers and servants, besides others; 31,087 houses, exclusive of 1365, empty and building; 8 hundreds (18 in 'Domesdy.'). Ashendon (W.), Aylesbury (Mid.), Buckingham (NW.), Cottesloe (NE.), Newport (NE. the largest and most populous), Stoke and Burnham (SE.), and Disborough (SW.), the last three being the "Chiltern hundreds," while each of the others is styled "the three hundreds;" 199 parishes, besides parts of 6 others, and 4 extra par. places; 16 market towns, Aylesbury (40 m. NW. by W. of London, the real capital and place of election, where the assizes and gr. sess. are held), Buckingham (the nominal capital), Newport Pagnell, Amersham, High Wycombe, Winslow, Beaconsfield, Chesham, Colnbrook, Fenny Stratford, Gt. Marlow, Ivinghoe, Olney, Princes Risborough, Slough, Stony Stratford,—the first six of which, with Eton, being P. L. Unions, and the first three, with Beaconsfield, polling places; returns eleven members to parl., viz. 3 for county (5733 elect.), 2 each for Aylesbury (el. 1513), Buckingham (el. 398), Gt. Marlow (el. 876), and H. Wycombe (el. 846); is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, about 60 deputy lieuts., and 220 magistrates,—is in the Home military district, and Norfolk circuit,—and comprises an archdeaconry (as below) in dioc. of Oxford, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 662,872L,—('43) 827,890L; ditto rentals 498,767L, or 20s. 11d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.),—597,786L, or 25s. 8½d. per acre (wheat 55s.). Co. income ('48) 16,212L, of which 10,257L from co. rate (on a val. of 636,027L made 1814), 4746L from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. '46-7) from 7 unions 82,839L, on a val. of 706,265L, or 2s. 4½d. in the £ (wheat being 59s.); cases relieved 21,997 (out-door 18,580), in estimated pop. of 143,606. Total charities 11,397L; savings banks 5, with 134,171, from 4825 depositors; length of roads in '38-9, 1615 m. (220 being turnpike), maintained with 12,693L. In '46-7, out of 213 pars. 197 had 322 church schools, supported by 8105L, with 16,936 child. attending, and 879 teachers (22 being monitors), whose salaries were 6913L, and who had 94 teachers' U

houses; out of these 6 were free schools, and 98 Sunday sch. (exclusively, with 604 teachers and 8457 child.),—and 124 in union with the National soc. had 8426 child., and total grants of 2842l. Offenders in '48, 810 (av. of 5 yrs. 295), of whom 227 were convicted, 21 females, 12 under 15 yrs. of age, 82 could not read or write. Following the 7 sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 188,248 + 726), the 'births' were 4542, of which 2169 were females,—828, or 7·2 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 2978, or 1 in 47,—the general av. being 46; 'marriages' 970 (at church 881), of which 975 persons, or 49 per cent., signed with marks. The surface is naturally divided into the "Chilterns," a range of chalk hills, passing from *Oxford* by Wycombe, Wendover, Tring, and Ivinghoe, into *Beds.*, part of which is heath and woodland, and part carefully cultivated, producing crops of wheat, barley, oats, sainfoin, beans; and the "vale" in the middle about Aylesbury, proverbial for its fertility and its rich meadows and pasture. Beyond the vale to the N., are the sandstone hills, with a clay soil over limestone, where wheat and turnips are grown. Av. size of farms about 200 acres; stock of cows for the dairy, chiefly Hereford and Yorkshire shorthorns, 20,000, each producing about 200 lb. of butter annually,—a few cream cheeses are also made; the stock of sheep is about 220,000, the Dorsets for lambs, S. Downs for mutton, and a mixed Glouc. and Leicester for wool, which produces about 4600 packs. Great numbers of Berksh. hogs are reared in the dairy lands, and Aylesbury is famous for its early Christmas ducks. Beech (in saxon *bucces*, whence the name of the co. is supposed to come), which is made into chairs, etc., and oak, are the principal timber,—the most woody parts being about the Chilterns, Brill in the middle of Bernwood forest, and Whadden chase; box abounds at Ellesboro', and juniper near H. Wycombe and Amersham. Among other plants are found, white maiden-hair and a coralwort, at Beaconsfield; Canterbury bells, yellow centaury, and bee and musk orchis, in the chalk at Gerard's cross; Solomon's seal, in Wycombe woods; clove pink, at Langleigh; broom rape near Iwer; black hellebore, Durham woods; hairy sheep's scabious, on the way to Iwer; fly orchis and golden lungwort, Cheyneys garden and wood. Manufactures employ 5772 persons, the chief being bone lace at Hanslope, Olney, etc., but now on the decline,—and straw plate; wooden ware of the cherry tree is made at Chesham, paper (833 persons) at H. Wycombe, Loudwater, etc., copper and brass articles at Temple mills, on R. Thames; in '47, 204 hands were employed in the silk factories. Trout are caught in R. Colne; eels, perch, gudgeon, roach, in the Thames; perch, pike, bream, in the Ousel. Wycombe, besides one or two other stations, was successively occupied by the Britons, Romans (who called it *Ad Vicum*), and Saxons; Icknield St. went from Dunstable, past Windover and F. Risborough into *Oxford*.—Watling St. by Fenny and Stony Stratford (the roman *Magiovinium*),—Akeman St. across the N. to Bedford; of 7 castles there are no traces, and of the 21 religious houses founded before the Reformation, there are remains of Medmenham abbey, where a society called the "monks of St. Francis" used to meet, and Nott'y abbey,—also of Missenden priory, Burnham and Ivinghoe nunneries, Ashridge college of bonhommes, and Eton college; of 10 hospitals one still exists at N. Pagnell; Hanslope, Ickford, Iatthbury, Ravenstone, Stantonbury, Twyford, Upton, Water Stratford churches, are part nor-

man; Chetwode (with its ancient painted windows), and Hillesdon, are good specimens of a later date; some old mansions are seen at Boarstall (which was frequently taken by both parties in the civil war), Cheyneys (burial place of the Russells), Fulbrook, Greenland, Gayhurst (where Sir K. Digby was born), and Widmer. Aston Sandford was the rectory of Scott the commentator; Butler's Court, or Gregories, was Burke's seat; at Chalfont St. Giles, Milton finished his 'Paradise Lost,' during the plague (1665), having previously written his 'Comus,' 'L'Allegro,' etc., at Horton, where he lived with his father; a spot at Hampden was that on which the 20s. ship-money was levied, which the great patriot tried in court; Monks' Risboro' has a large cross cut on the hills; at Olney Cowper lived till he moved to Weston Underwood; Herschell's large telescope is still at Slough; Stoke Pogis churchyard is the scene of Gray's 'Elegy'; Atterbury was born at Milton Keynes,—and Bp. Jno. King, whom Jas. I. called his 'king of preachers,' and Bp. Hen. King, his son, at Wormenhall. Principal seats and families are: Duke of Buckingham Stowe, D. of Portland Bulstrode, Marq. of Chandos Wotton House, Earl of Buckinghamshire Hampden Ho., E. Howe Penn Ho., E. Chesterfield Eythorp, E. Ellesmere Ashridge, Lady Grenville Dropmore, Lord Lake Aston Clinton, Ld. Godolphin Morton Ho., Ld. Montague Ditton Ph., Ld. Nugent Lillies; Aubrey, Bt. Dorton, King, Bt. Hailton Ho., Russell, Bt. Chequers, Clayton, Bt. Harleford, Sheppard, Bt. Thornton, Nugent, Bt. Westhorpe Ho., Morland Bt. Winchendon (where the famous Duke of Wharton lived), Wilson, Bt. Wooburn, Sir H. Verney Claydon; Clowes of Iwer, Duncombe of Gt. Brickhill, Pigot of Lit. Marlow, Arnold of Lit. Missenden, Allen of Newlands, Dayrell of Padbury, Sullivan of Rutchings, Drake of Shardsloe, Penn of Stoke Ph., Throckmorton of Weston Underwood, Dupré of Wilton, Smith of Gayhurst, Harvey of Langleigh, D'Israeli, M. P. of Bradenham, Watts of Hanslope, Praed of Tythingham. The Whaddon chase hounds hunt about Winslow,—the Rothschild, in vale of Aylesbury. About 24½ m. of the N. West. rail. between Pitston and Ashton, crosses on the N.E. side, with a branch of 7½ m. to Aylesbury; and 9 m. of the Gt. West. between W. Drayton and Maidenhead, crosses the S. corner; the Bucks. rail. of 82 m. is to go from Aylesbury by Claydon (near Winslow) and Brackley, to Banbury on the Oxford and Rugby line,—besides a cross rail. of 29½ m. from Bletchley, by Claydon, Bicester, and Islip, to Oxford. About 24 m. of the Gd. Junct. canal crosses nearly in the direction of N. West. rail. leaving at S. Stratford, where there is a branch to Buckingham, and at Marsworth branches to Aylesbury and Wendover. Gives title of earl to fam. of Hobart-Hampden, as above. Roads from Aylesbury: 1. To Wendover 4 m. (Princes Risboro' 9), Amersham 12 (or to Chesham 11), Uxbridge 22 (Colnbrook 26), thence to London 87; or to Beaconsfield 16 (Windsor 24), Maidenhead 22; or to Wycombe 18, Marlow 22, Henley 29, thence to Reading 86. 2. To Tring 8 (Ivinghoe 12, Dunstable 18), Berkhamstead 13, Watford 24; or to Hemel Hempstead 18, St. Alban's 24. 3. To Leighton Buzzard 8 (Woburn 17, Bedford 32), Fenny Stratford 14 (Stony Stratford 21), Newport Pagnell 20, Olney 25. 4. To Winslow 9, Buckingham 15, Brackley 22, or to Towcester 25. 5. To Thame 10, Oxford 24; or to Bicester along Akeman St. 16 m.

BUCKINGHAM HUNDRED (45-6) contains the pars. (and benefices) of Addington rect., Adstock r., Akeley r., Barton Harthorncw., Beachampton r.,

*Biddleston c., Buckingham r., *Caversford r., Chetwode c. (with Barton), Edgcott r., Foxcott r., Hillesden c., Leckhamstead r., Lillingstone-Dayrell r., *Luffield Abbey (ext. par.), Maids Moreton r., Marsh Gibbon r., Padbury vic., Preston Bisset r., Radcliffe r., Shalstoner., Steeple Claydon v., Stowe v., *Stratton Audley, Thonboro' v., Thornton r., Tingewick r., *Turweston r., Troyford v., Water Stratford r., Westbury v.; acres 50,960, pop. 11,062, houses 2292. * B. ARCHDEANERY, diocese of Oxford, extends over the county, and comprises the deaneries of Bucks, Burnham, Muresey, Newport, Waddesden, Wendover and Wycombe, or about 178 benefices. The DEANERY includes the pars. in the hund as above, with Middle Claydon v., *Horley with Hornton v. * * P. M. BUCKINGHAM par. (45) in the above hund. *N. Bucks.* on R. Ouse, 5 m. NW. by N. of Aylesbury, 55 from London, or 62½ by N. West. rail. through Wolverton, the county town, a sea, and a polling place, was fortified by Edw. the Elder 918, taken by the Danes 1010, had a castle built by its earls soon after the Conquest, and in Edw. III.'s time was a staple for wool, from which time it declined;—has returned two members from 86th of Hen. VIII. the limits under the Reform act, including the old par. and boro' (which contains Bourton, Bourtenhold, Gawcott cur., Lenboro', Prebend-End), and the pars. of Hillesden, Maids Moreton, Padbury, Preston-Bisset, Radclive-cun-Chalkmore, Thornboro' and Tingewick,—no. of elect. being 893, (of 102 houses 1486); and by the municipal act is governed by a bailiff or mayor, 4 aldermen, 12 councillors, with a revenue of 825*l*. Acres of boro' 18,590, with limestone,—of old boro' and par. 5330,—of town 1260; pop. of boro' 7978,—of par. 4054 + 48,—of town 8285, chiefly agricultural, with some tanners and bone-lace makers; houses 634, in a bend of the river which is crossed by 8 bridges, two of which are ancient, with 4 chapels, townhall 1685, gaol h. by Ld. Cobham, 2 banks, savings bk. (46,927*l*. from 1473 depositors), gasworks, cornmills,—Edw. VI.'s gram. school (102), in the chantry chapel found. 1268 by Archd. Stratton, and having a norman door, and fine carved seats,—Newton's green coat school (84), Barton's (52) and Christ's (22*l*.) hospitals, and Union p. house; ass. taxes 842*l*.; poor r. 1561*l*. on 15,450*l*.; real prop. 7029*l*.; charities 264*l*. of which Higgins's, now 10*l*., will in 1854 be 180*l*. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Oxon.) val. 280*l*., patr. Duke of Buckingham of Stowe; church, with a spire of 150 ft. large and handsome, b. 1781 on the site of the castle, and near the site of the old church which stood over the grave of the legendary St. Rum-bald, and fell 1779. Bp. John of B. Cosin the martyr, Goode a translator of the Psalms, and W. M. Smith a loyalist soldier, were natives. Catherine of Arragon was staying here 1514, when she received news of the battle of Flodden; in 1724 a fire destroyed property to the amount of 40,000*l*.—and it gives the title of duke to the Grenvilles of Stowe. A branch canal 10 m. long begins at the town and runs near R. Ouse to the Gd. Junct., close to Stony Stratford. *Buck. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the Hund. and Deanery above (except those marked *), with Chardon and Pounden, and Lillingstone-Lovell in *Orsf.*; acres 44,770, pop. 14,239, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2368 (out-door 2091), expend. 7895*l*., prop. rated 77,276*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same except Chardon and Pounden, with Gawcott; pop. 14,239 + 90. The New County Court district includes the Registry with that of Winslow. *Mkt. D.* Sat. Mon. calves. *Fairs*, Old

New Year's day, last Th. Jan. 7 Mar. 2nd Mon. Apr. 6 May, Whit Th. 10 July, 4 Sept. 2 Oct. Sat. after Old Mich. day, hiring; 8 Nov. 18 Dec. cattle, horses, etc.

Buckingham Cottage (10) near Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* Duke of Buckingham. * *B. House* (9) near Shoreham, *S. Sussex.* H. Bridger, Esq.

BUCKISH MILLS hmlt. (26) Parkham and Woolfardisworthy pars. *NW. Devon.* 6 m. SW. of Bideford-201, on the bay, has a ledge of rocks off it.

F. BUCKLAND par. (18) Ganfield hund. *N. Berks.* 4 m. NE. of Farringdon-68, contains Carswell. Acres 4420; pop. 946; poor r. 609*l*. (Farringd. U.); real prop. 6007*l*.; charities 63*l*. of which Southby's school 42*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 310*l*., patr. Bp. of Glouc. and Br. *B. House*, Sir R. G. Throckmorton, Bt. * *Buckland par.* (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. ESE. of Aylesbury-40. Acres 1290; pop. 537 + 2; poor r. 277*l*. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 1617*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Andrew Cur. with Bierton. * *Buckland hmlt.* (24) Thurleston par. *S. Devon.* 3 m. W. of Knightsbridge-208, seat of W. L. Clarke, Esq. * *Buckland par.* (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucester.* 6 m. NE. of Winchcomb-95, containing Laverton, belonged to Glo'ster abbey. Acres 2270; pop. 377; poor r. 195*l*. (Winch. U.); real prop. 8507*l*.; charities Thynne's school. Living a *Rect.* (Gl. and B.) val. 222*l*., patr. Sir T. Phillips, Bt. who has the manor by purchase through the Greshams; church, later eng. with a beautiful painted window of the time of Edw. IV.; at the rectory is the punning device of its builder Grafton—a graft of a tree growing from a twa. * *Buckland* (11) 1 m. N. of Lynton-93, *SW. Hants.* near the *B. Rings*, an oblong camp with double and treble ditches, supposed to be Vespasian's, about 200 yds. by 130, lying close to Lynton Water, which was commanded by a *spectum* or look out. * *Buckland* (55) 5 m. ESE. of Leominster-137, *NE. Hereford.* Capt. Cherry. * *Buckland par.* (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts.* 2 m. N. of Buntingford-31, contains Chipping. Acres 1590; pop. 435 + 6; poor r. 306*l*. (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 1915*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 800*l*., patr. King's Coll. Camb. * *Buckland vil.* (47) Therfield par. near the above.

P. BUCKLAND par. (8) Faversham hund. Scray lathes, *N. Kent.* 3 m. NW. of Faversham-47. Acres 1840; pop. 19; poor r. 81*l*. (Faversh. U.); real prop. 789*l*. St. Nicholas sinecure *Rect.* val. 167*l*., patr. Sir J. T. Tyrell, Bt.; church, in ruins. * *Buckland par.* (8) first Reigate hund. *Mid. Surrey.* 2 m. W. of Reigate-24. Acres 2040; pop. 364 + 2; poor r. 331*l*. (Reig. U.); real prop. 262*l*.; charities 29*l*. St. Peter *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 337*l*., patr. All Souls Coll. Oxon.—sometime held by Spencer, who wrote Abp. Chicheley's Life. *B. House*,—Beaumont, Esq.

BUCKLAND-BREWER par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon.* 4 m. SSW. of Bideford-201, containing Tythacott, Bilsford, and Galsworthy, was a mkt. town belonging to the Brewers. Acres 3970; pop. 1103 + 1; poor r. 511*l*. (Bidef. U.); real prop. 4168*l*.; charities 4*l*. St. Mary and Benedict Vic. (Exet.) val. with E. Putford and Bulkworthy 244*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, with a rich norman door. *Fairs*, Whit Mon. 2 Nov. * *B. Common* (7) 4 m. E. of Wendover, *E. Bucks.* * *B. DENHAM par.* (19) Kilmerston hund. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. NNW. of Frome-103, was a mkt. and assize and good clothing town. Acres 1400; pop. 516, growers of teal for the clothiers; poor r. 196*l*. (Frome U.); real

prop. 2367*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Bishop. **B. EAST**, par. (26) Braunton hund. *N. Devon*. 4 m. NNW. of S. Molton-178. Acres 2340; pop. 167; poor r. 99*l.* (S. Molton U.); real prop. 1372*l.*; charities, parish lands 22*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Exet.) val. with Filleigh 286*l.*, patr. Earl Fortescue. **B. EGG**. See EGG, BUCKLAND, *Devon*. **B. FEE** tythg. (20) N. Petherton par. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. S. of Bridgewater-189. Real prop. 2204*l.* **B. FILLIGH** par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon*. 6 m. SSW. of Tonington-194. Acres 4550; pop. 275; poor r. 148*l.* (Torrington U.); real prop. 2165*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 218*l.*, patr. Bishop. **B. HOUSE**, J. T. Fortescue, Esq. **B. HOUSE** (42) 7 m. SE. of Brecknock, *SE. Brecon*. **B. IN-THE-MOOR** par. (25) Haytor par. *S. Devon*. 8 m. NW. of Ashburton-192, on R. Dart, near Dartmoor. Acres 1500; pop. 114; poor r. 82*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 1060*l.*; charities, parish land 83*l.* Living, a Cur. with Ashburton; church, has a carved screen. **B. HOUSE**, Mrs. Bastard. **B.-ST. MARY**, par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*. 4 m. NW. of Chard-189, near Neroche camp and Robin Hood's butts or barrows, on Blackdown hill. Acres 8120; pop. 696 + 5; poor r. 384*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 8149*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 848*l.*, patr. Gen. Popham. **B. MINCHIN**. See B. SOBORUM below.

P. BUCKLAND MONACHORUM par. (25) Roborough hund. *SW. Devon*. 4 m. S. of Tavistock-207, under B. Tor on R. Tavy, was a mkt. town, and has some remains of the cistercian abbey found. 1278 by Amicia de Rivera, which afterwards came to the Drakes. Acres 6910; pop. 1411 + 14; poor r. 462*l.* (Tavist. U.); real prop. 6564*l.*; charities 28*l.* of which Lady Modyford's school 10*l.* Holy Trinity Vic. (Exet.) val. 430*l.*, patr. Rev. W. L. Nichols, vicar; church, cruciform with fine tower, and mona. of the Drakes, and of Lord Heathfield, the defender of Gibraltar, by Bacon. **B. Abbey**, Sir T. T. F. Drake, Bt. has a portrait of the great navigator, with some relics which went round the world with him. Roman inscriptions have been found here and the vil. is in part ancient. *Fair*, Trinity Mon.

P. BUCKLAND-NEAR-DOVER par. (3) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 1 m. NW. of Dover-71, on R. Dour, had a lepers' hosp. found. about 1150 by the monks of Dover priory, where a chapel now stands. Acres 850, hilly; pop. 1472 + 64, some in the paper and corn mills; poor r. 7486*l.* (Dover U.); real prop. 7486*l.* St. Andrew Cur. (Cant.) val. 189*l.*, patr. Archbp. *Fair*, 4 Sept.

BUCKLAND-NEWTON HUNDRED (18) Cerne division, *Mid. Dorset*. contains that par. with Mappowder, E. Pulham r., and Wootton-Glanville r.; Acres 12,570, pop. 1854, houses 367. See **WHITCHURCH DEANERY**. **B. NEWTON** par. as above, 3 m. NE. of Cerne Abbas-127, contains Brockhampton, Duntish, Knowle, Mintern Parva, and Plush. Acres 6770; pop. 914 + 18, — of vil. 810; poor r. 759*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. 1617*l.*; charities 27*l.* Holy Rood Vic. (Sal.) val. with Plush 496*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Wells; church, early and later eng. **B.-RIPER's** par. (17) Culliford-Tree hund. *SW. Dorset*. 8 m. NNW. of Weymouth 128, contains Nottingdon. Acres 1410; pop. 118; poor r. 74*l.* (Weymo. U.) Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Q. H. Stroud, Esq. **B. SOBORUM**, or B. MINCHIN (18) Durston par. *Mid. Somerset*. 4 m. W. of Taunton, was the site of a priory, afterwards made a nunnery, found. about

1167 by the Erleighs, and also of a preceptory of the Templars which was granted to the Hallays. **B.-TOUR-SAINTS** chplyr. (24) Loddiswell par. *S. Devon*. 2 m. NE. of Kingsbridge-208. Acres 1000; pop. 56 + 1; poor r. 82*l.* (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 810*l.* Living, a Cur. with Loddiswell. **B. WEST**, par. (26) 1 m. W. of E. Buckland, *Devon*, as above. Acres 2290; pop. 275; poor r. 86*l.* (S. Molton U.); real prop. 1553*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Exet.) val. 194*l.*, patr. Baroness Basset; church, with screen carved in arabesque. **B. HOUSE**, Gen. Webber. **B. WEST**, par. (21) W. Kingsbury hund. *SW. Somerset*. 2 m. E. of Wellington-148. Acres 3500; pop. 887 + 9; poor r. 577*l.* (Wellington U.); real prop. 6988*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary Cur. with Wellington; church, partly norman.

Buckle Grove (46) 4 m. SE. of Amptill, *S. Beds*. **B. ROW** (18) 7 m. W. of Reading, *Mid. Berks*. near De la Bere Court.

BUCKLEBURY par. (13) Reading hund. *Mid. Berks*. 6 m. NE. of Newbury-56, on a stream which joins R. Thames at Pangbourne, contains Hawkrigge and Maristone. Acres 6970, part common; pop. 1277, — of town 1065; poor r. 1049*l.* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 18,498*l.*; charities 39*l.*, of which Hartley's school 37*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 453*l.*, patr. W. H. H. Hartley, Esq. of B. House, who has the manor.

BUCKLERHEAD hmlt. Murros par. *S. Forfar*. 5 m. NE. of Dundee-45; pop. 48.

BUCKLER'S HARD vil. (11) Beaulieu par. *S. Hants*. on Beaulieu river, near Lymington, has several shipyards, and was the spot where John, 2nd duke of Montague, who had the manor, intended to found his new town, for refining sugar from his W. India estates.

BUCKLESHAM par. (48) Colneis hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 5 m. SSW. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 2310; pop. 255; poor r. 210*l.* (Woodbr. U.); real prop. 2648*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 569*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Walford, rector.

BUCKLEY chplyr. (79) Hawarden par. *E. Flint*. near Hawarden-189.

BUCKLOW HUNDRED (80) *N. Cheshire*, contains the pars. of Ashdon, Bowdon, Grappenhall, Knutsford, Lymm, Mobberley, Runcorn, Warburton, parts of Gt. Budworth and Roethorne, and the town of Altrincham; acres 107,710; pop. 48,625, houses 9005. **B. Hill**, near —, commands fine views.

P. BUCKLYVIE q. a. par. in Kippen par. *Perth*. and Drymen par. *Stirling*. 3 m. NNE. of Balforn-50, is a burgh of barony. Pop. 963. "Baron of Bucklyvie, may the foul fiend drive ye," etc. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. in Feb. and March a. s. 26 June, last Tu. in July, 18 Nov.

BUCKMILL hmlt. () Idle chplyr. *W. R. York*. 8 m. NE. of Bradford-196.

BUCKMINSTER par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest*. 8 m. ENE. of Melton Mowbray-105, containing Sewstern, was a seat of the Hartoppes. Acres 2080; pop. 697; poor r. 171*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2729*l.*; charities 48*l.* St. J. Baptist Vic. (Pet.) val. with Sewstern 161*l.*, patr. Earl of Dysart, of B. Park; church, ancient.

BUCKNALL par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 5 m. W. of Horncastle-184. Acres 2490; pop. 803 + 8; poor r. 143*l.* (Horncas. U.); real prop. 2360*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which Bowerman's for educ. 10*l.* St. Margaret Rect. (Linc.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Lord Monson.

BUCKNALL-CUM-BAGNALL par. chplyr. (72) N. Pirehill hund. *N. Stafford*. 2 m. NE. of Stoke-on-Trent-148, of which it was a part until 1807, and contains Bagnall, Bucknall, Eaves, and U

Berley. Pop. 1609,— of Bucknall 638; real prop. 7118*l*, of which 1490*l* on mines. *St. Mary Rect.* (Lich.) val. with Bagnall 200*l*, patr. Rev. E. Powys, rector.

BUCKNELL par. (65) Wigmore hund. *Hereford*. and Puralow hund. *Salop*, 4 m. ENE. of Knighton-165, on R. Teme, contains Buckton *car.* and Coxall. Acres 4160; pop. 582+7; poor r. 156*l*. (Knight. U.); real prop. 5070*l*; charities 18*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Heref.) val. with Buckton 832*l*, patr. Grocers' Comp. London. **BUCKNELL** par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxford*, 2 m. NW. of Bicester-54. Acres 1670; pop. 286+1; poor r. 147*l*. (Bicester. U.); real prop. 2210*l*; charities 11*l*. *St. Peter Rect.* (Oxon.) val. —, patr. New Coll. Oxon.; church, part Norman, with early eng. chancel windows and door, and brass of E. Eure (1638). *B. House*, T. T. Drake, Esq.

BUCKROSE WAPENTAKE () *E. R. York*. contains the pars. (and benefices) of Acklam *vic.*, Bird-sall *car.*, Bugthorpe *v.*, Burythorpe *rect.*, Cowlam *r.*, Fridaythorpe *v.*, N. Grimston *v.*, Helperthorpe *v.*, Heslerton *r.*, Kirkby-Grindalby *v.*, Kirkby-under-Dale *r.*, Kirkham, Langton *r.*, Norton *c.*, Rillington *v.*, Scrayingham *r.*, Settrington *r.*, Sherburn *v.*, Skirpenbeck *r.*, Sledmere *v.*, Thorpe-Bassett *r.*, Weaverthorpe *v.*, Westow *v.*, Wetwang *v.*, Wharram-Percy *v.*, Wharram-le-Street *v.*, Winttringham *don.*, and Yeddingham *v.*; acres 106,140, pop. 13,086, houses 2436. * **DEANERY**, archdy. of East Riding, dioc. of York, contains the benefices marked above, with Fimber *c.*, and Knapton *c.*

BUCKS HILL (7) 3 m. N. of Rickmansworth-18, *SW. Herts*. **BUCK** par. (26) 6 m. SW. of Bideford-201, *NW. Devon*.

Buck's Horns (1) 2 m. NE. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*, J. M. Foster, Esq.

BUCKSHAW hmlt. (18) Holwell par. *Somerset*, locally in *Dorset*, 4 m. SE. of Sherborne-117. Pop. 16.

Bucksted (9) near Lindfield, *Mid. Sussex*.

Buckstone, *The* (43) near the Kymyn, *W. Gloucest.* 1 m. N. of Colford, supposed to be a logan stone, measures 56 ft. round at top, 8 ft. at bottom.

BUCKTON tsnhp. () Kylose chptry. *Durham*, locally in *Northumbria*, 3 m. NNW. of Belford-322. Pop. 183. **BUCKTON** tsnhp. (56) with Coxall, Bucknell par. *NW. Hereford*, 7 m. ENE. of Knighton-165, on R. Teme. Acres 1430; pop. 116. **BUCKTON** tsnhp. () Bridlington par. *E. R. York*, 3 m. NNE. of Bridlington-206, near the coast. Acres 1840; pop. 182+1; poor r. 69*l*. (Bridlington. U.); real prop. 2206*l*. *B. Hall*, 1 m. NE.

Buckwell (3) Boughton-Aluph par. *E. Kent*, 4 m. N. by E. of Ashford, was an old seat of the MoYLES, on one of whom there is an epitaph, beginning "To the tender trust of this sad earth."

BUCKWORTH par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *Mid. Hunts*, 7 m. NW. by W. of Huntingdon-59, a meet for the Fitzwilliam hounds. Acres 2290; pop. 160+2; poor r. 119*l*. (Hunt. U.); real prop. 2494*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 380*l*, patr. R. E. D. Shafto, Esq. *B. Grove*, ½ m. W. *B. Lodge*, ½ m. N.; another. *B. Lodge*, 2 m. N.

Buckton Castle () a British camp, *NE. Cheshire*, on the moors near Yorkshire, commanding very fine prospects.

BUDSROOKE par. (53) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick*, 1 m. NW. of Warwick-90, on the Birm. canal, contains Hampton, Lower Norton, and Littleworth. Acres 3050; pop. 508+6; poor r. 356*l*. (Warw. U.); real prop. 6991*l*; charities 96*l*, of which 50*l* to Marston's school. *St. Michael Vic.* (Worc.) val. 854*l*, patr. Rev. H. White.

BUDBY tsnhp. (82) Edwinstowe par. *Mid. Notts*, 2 m. NW. of Oller-on-137. Pop. 127.

BUDDINGTON hmlt. (9) Bignor par. *W. Sussex*, 4 m. S. of Petworth-49. Pop. 38.

BUDDLE HILL hmlt. (20) Selworthy par. *NW. Somerset*, 3 m. W. of Minehead-163. Pop. 28.

BUDDLES hmlt. (8) St. Peter's par. *NE. Kent*, 2 m. N. of Ramsgate-73.

BUDDLESGATE (UPPER) HUNDRED (11-2) Winchester division, *NW. Hants*, contains the pars. of Ashley, Crawley, Lainston, Littleton, Little-Sombourn, Sparsholt, Stoke-Charity, Weeke, Wonston, and parts of St. Faith and King's-Sombourn. **B. (LOWER) HUNDRED**, the pars. of Compton, Hursley, and Otterbourne; total acres 34,090, pop. 5492, houses 961.

Buddo Rock, in St. Andrew's bay, *NE. Fife*.

Buddonness, N. entrance of R. Tay, *SE. Forfar*, in lat. 56° 28' N., long. 2° 45' W., has 2 fixed lights NNW. and SSE. 1122 ft. apart, put up 1820, 85 and 65 ft. high, seen 14 and 12 m., which lead between the Gaa and Abertay sands.

P. BUDE, or BUDEHAVEN, chptry (29) Stratton par. *NE. Cornwall*, 2 m. W. of Stratton-221, a small sub-port to Padstow and bathing-place on *B. Bay*, has a coasting trade through its sandy harbour, which admits craft of 50 tons, and is united to the interior by *B. Canal* 21½ m. long, passing Marham church, Pancraswick, Holdsworth to Thornbury, with branches up and down R. Tamar to Launceston. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. —, patr. Sir T. D. Acland, Bt. It gives name to a very brilliant light, invented by Mr. G. Gurney of this place.

BUDEAUX, or BUDOCKSHED, or BUDSHED, St., par. (25) Roborough hund. *Devon*, S. East hund. *Cornwall*, 3 m. NNW. of Plymouth-216, a beautiful spot on R. Tamar, near the Saltash ferry. Acres 2500; pop. 790+2; poor r. 404*l*. (Plymouth. U.); real prop. 5629*l*; charities, Docton's school 86*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. with Knackers Knowle 186*l*, patr. Vicar of St. Andrew's, Plymo';—some time held by the learned and penurious Alcock; church, b. by the Budocksheds, who for a long time had the manor and a castle (now a farm), and of whom and the Georges there are tombs.

BUDLE tsnhp. () Bamberough par. *NE. Northumbria*, 8 m. ENE. of Belford-322, on Warren bay, is a meet for the Elcho bounds, and has a creek and sub-port to Berwick close to *B. Point*, defended by a pier, and abounding with cockles. Pop. 102, in the graneries and flour mills. *B. House*, seat of G. Smith, Esq. through the Forsters. A Roman way went hence to Alnwick over the hills; and along the coast to Dunstanboro' castle there is a succession of trap, limestone, slate, gritstone, alternately every few hundred yards.

BUDLEIGH (21) 8 m. ESE. of Wellington-148, *SW. Somerset*.

BUDLEIGH (EAST) HUNDRED (21-2) *E. Devon*, contains the pars. and benefices of Aylesbeare *vic.*, Bicton *rect.*, E. Budleigh *v.*, St. George Clist *r.*, Clist-Honiton *car.*, St. Mary-Clist *r.*, Colyton-Rawleigh *v.*, Faringdon *r.*, Gittisham, Harpford *v.*, Littleham *v.*, Lymptone *r.*, Otterton *c.*, Rockbeare *v.*, Salcombe-Regis *v.*, Sidbury *v.*, Sidmouth *c.*, Ven Ottery *c.* (with Harpford), Withycombe-Rawleigh *c.* (with E. Budleigh), Woodbury *c.*, and the town of Exmouth *c.*; acres 50,290, pop. 22,001, houses 4424. See **AYLESBEEKARE DEANERY**. **B. (WEST) HUNDRED** (21) *Mid. Devon*, contains the pars. of Cheriton-Fitapaire *rect.*, Poughill *r.*, Shobrooke *r.*, Stockleigh-English *r.*, Stockl. Pomeroy *r.*, Upton-Helions *r.*, and Washfield; acres 16,890, pop. 3872, houses 653. See **CADBURY DEANERY**. **BUDLEIGH, EAST**, par. (22) in that hund. as above, 4 m. WSW. of

Sidmouth-158, was once a mkt. town, and contains *B. Satterton* and Great and Little Knowle. Acres 2490; pop. 2819 + 24; poor r. 865*L*. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 9021*L*; charities 38*L*. All Saints Vic. (Exet.) val. with Withycombe-Rawleigh and Satterton 818*L*, patr. Heirs of Lord Rolle of Bicton. Hayes, now a farm, was the birthplace of Raleigh. *Fair*, Easter Mon.

P. BUDLEIGH SALTERTON vil. (22) as above, a coast gd. station and bathing-place with a fine beach, where R. Otter falls into the Channel.

BUDNA (52) 3 m. NW. of Biggleswade-45, *SE. Beds*.

BUDOCK par. (81) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 1 m. W. of Falmouth-269, on that bay, includes Pendennis castle and Glaseney, where was a college found. 1270 by Bp. Brunescombe. Acres 3820 (or 3507), granite, felspar, etc.; pop. 1979 + 18, some in a copper mine; poor r. 408*L*. (Falm. U.); real prop. 11,525*L*; charities 10*L*. Living, a Vic. with St. Gluvias; church, has tombs of the Killigrews of Ardwinick. *Budockvaen*, F. Pender, Esq.

BUDWORTH, GREAT, par. (80) Bucklow, Eddisbury, and Northwich hund. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. N. of Northwich-174, on R. Weaver, near *B. Meres* and N. West. rail, contains Northwich, Whitting, Antrobus, Barton, Hartford, Little Leigh, Lostock, Lower Peover, Stretton, Tabley Chapel, Lower Whitley, Wilderspool cur., with Appleton, Bartington, Wincham, and 19 other tnspps. Acres 86,450,—of tnspp. 840; pop. 17,103 + 205, and 677 + 9, in the salt-works; poor r. 626*L*. (Runcorn U.); real prop. 2471*L*; charities 442*L*, of which 270*L*. to Wotton gram. school. St. Mary and All Saints Vic. (Ches.) val. 626*L*, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church, ancient. Marbury Hall, J. S. Barry, Esq.; Belmont, J. Leigh, Esq. **B. LITTLE**, par. (60) First Eddisbury hund. *Mid. Cheshire*, 4 m. ENE. of Tarporley-178. Acres 2630, part common; pop. 599; poor r. 155*L*. (Northwich U.); real prop. 3786*L*; charities 192*L*, of which 180*L*. to Dodd's almsh. St. Peter Cur. (Ches.) val. 85*L*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1798, belonged to St. Mary's nunnery, Chester.

Budeatz, 5 m. SSW. of Nairn, *N. Nairn*.

* **BUELTE DEANERY**. See **BUILTH, Brecon**.

BUERSHILL hmlt. (88) Castleton tnspp. *SE. Lancashire*, 2 m. SE. of Rochdale-198.

BUERTON, or BRUERA, or CHURTON, HEATH tnspp. (80) Aldford par. *SW. Cheshire*, 4 m. S. of Chester-183, near R. Dee and Staton hall. Acres 780; pop. 81 + 2; real prop. 935*L*. St. Mary Cur. with St. Oswald; church, with norman chancel arch and door. **BUERTON** tnspp. (78) Audlem par. *S. Cheshire*, 6 m. S. of Nantwich-164. Acres 2980; pop. 512 + 5; poor r. 186*L*. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 3789*L*; charities 18*L*.

Bufley's Hall (45) 2 m. NW. of Buckingham, *N. Bucks*.

P. BUGBROOKE par. (58) Nobottle-grove hund. *SW. Northants*, 5 m. SW. of Northampton-66, on N. West. rail, Gd. Junct. canal, and Watling St., near the suspension br. on a branch of R. Nen, belongs to the Duchy of Lancaster. Acres 2420; pop. 953 + 9; poor r. 398*L*. (Nhamptn. U.); real prop. 5445*L*; charities 20*L*. St. Michael Rect. (Pet.) val. 741*L*, patr. Rev. Dr. Harrison, rector; church ancient, with screen and 8-sided font.

Bughtrig, 5 m. S. of Dunse, *S. Berwick*.

BUGLAWTON chptry. (81) Astbury par. *SE. Cheshire*, 2 m. NE. of Congleton-162, on R. Dane, has a mineral spring. Acres 2960; pop. 1864, silk weavers; poor r. 285*L*. (Conglet. U.); real prop. 6997*L*. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 150*L*, patr. Rector. *B. Hall*, S. Pearson, Esq.

Bugle Hall (11) near Southampton, *S. Hants*. A. R. Dottin, Esq.

BUGLEY hmlt. (18) Gillingham par. *N. Dorset*. 5 m. WNW. of Shaftesbury, once had a chapel.

BUGLEY (14) 1 m. WSW. of Warminster-96, *SW. Wilt.*

Bugby's Reach, a bend of the Thames from Lea ness, near Blackwall, *Midsex*, to Hook ness, towards Woolwich (*Kent*), lying S. by E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., and N. by W. $\frac{1}{2}$ W., 1 m. long, with only 9 ft. at low water (except at *B. Hole*, where there is 11 ft.), and a flat shelf adjoining the marshes on each side.

Bugemill (18) 1 m. SW. of Abingdon, *N. Berks*.

BUGSWORTH chptry. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby*, 8 m. NW. of Chapel-en-le-Frith-167, near *B. Hall*, is joined to CHINLEY.

BUGTHORPE par. () Buckrose wap. *E.R. York*.

6 m. N. of Pocklington-202, on a branch of R. Derwent. Acres 1990; pop. 296; poor r. 80*L*. (Pockling. U.); real prop. 2850*L*. St. Andrew Vic. (Pet.) val. 111*L*, patr. Archbp. of York.

Buie Loch, S. of Mull I. *NW. Argyll*. **B. Loch**, 6 m. SSW. of Strathly head, *NE. Sutherland*.

B. Loch, 9 m. NW. of Dornock, *S. Sutherland*.

B. BUILDWAS par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *E. Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Broseley-146, under the Wrekin, near Telford's iron bridge across the Severn of 180 ft. span, has the venerable remains in the transition norman style of the cistercian abbey found. 1185 by Roger Bp. of Chester,—the walls of the nave, transept, chapter-house, and the tower, being nearly entire, but the side aisles and chapels are gone, and the cloister is a farmyard. Acres 2950; pop. 273 + 8; poor r. 144*L*. (Madeley U.); real prop. 2895; charities 5*L*. Holy Trinity don. Cur. (Lich.) val. 20*L*, patr. W. Moseley, Esq. of *B. Park*, which comes through the Actons, but was first granted by Hen. VII. to the Lords Powis.

BUILTH HUNDRED (56) in *N. Brecon*, contains the pars. and benefices of Alltmaur cur., Llanafanfawr vic., Llanafanfarch c. with, Llanddewiaber-gweision, Llanddewiawrem c., * Llandulas, Llanfair or Builth c., Llanfihangelabergweision c. (with Llangammarch), Llanfihangelbrynabuan c. (with Llanafanfawr), * Llangammarch v., Llanganten c., Llangynog c., Llanlleonvel c., * Llanwrthwl v., * Llanwrtyd (c. with Llangammarch), Llanyrys rect., Maesmyrns r.; pop. 6794, houses 1225. * **BUILTH, or BUELTE, DEANERY**, the benefices marked above with Glynccollwng c.

P. M. BUILTH par. (56) in the above hund. 14 m. N. of Brecknock, 173 from London, on R. Wye, and nominally a borough called *Llanfairyn-Muallt* by the Welsh, has the remains of a castle built soon after the Conquest, in which the *bradogyr Buallt* 'traitors of Builth' refused the last Llewellyn shelter previous to his death in the Cwm Llewlyn (at Aberedw). Pop. 1203 + 17; houses 230, irregular, with 4 chapels, bridge, mkt. house, and Union poor house; poor r. 491*L* on 2868*L*; real prop. 2522*L*; charities, Pritchard's for education 60*L*. St. Mary Cur. (St. Dav.) val. 106*L*, patr. R. B. Price and V. Pocock, Esqs.; church, has a tomb of a Lloyd of Towry. The lordship, which was at first granted to the fam. of De Braose, was afterwards in the crown; the town was almost destroyed by fire 1691. Near it are Park Well mineral waters; and there is good salmon and trout fishing. *Builth P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aberedw, Bettws Disserth, Cregrina, Disserth and Trecoed, Llanbedarn-y-Garreg, Llandrindod, Llanellwedd, Llanfared, Llanisaintfred in Elvel, Rhulen in *Rador*.—and in the above hund. (except those marked *) with Crickadarn, Gwenddwr (North and South), and Gwaravog, Llyddinam, Penbualt, Rhosferig, Tref-

lia in Brecon; pop. 8714, cases relieved (1846-7) 1090 (all out-door), expend. 3755*l*, prop. rated 33,292*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Gwenddwr, with Trawagow; pop. 8714+20. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, 27 June, 2 Oct. 6 Dec.

Buinaka Cape () 5 m. SE. of Clare Iald. *W. Mayo*, on S. side of Clew bay.

BUTTLE par. 4 m. SE. of Castle Douglas-92, *S. Kirkcubdt.* on Solway Frith and Urr Water, contains Palnachie. Size 10 m. by 8, good, with rock-crystal, talc, spar, and iron ore; pop. 1059+5, some fishermen; real prop. 7793*l*; for poor 241*l*. Living (Presb. Kirkcubdt.) val. 281*l*, patr. Crown.

Bulboers Brook (7) runs into R. Gade and Gd. Junct. canal, near Boxmoor, *W. Herts*.

BULBRIDGE tythg. () Wilton par. *S. Wilts*. near Wilton-84. Pop. 58. Living, a *Rect.* with Wilton; no church.

BULBY hmlt. (70) Irnham par. *S. Lincoln*. 3 m. ENE. of Corby-106. Pop. 146.

BULCAMP hmlt. (50) Blythburgh par. *NE. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Halesworth-100, the spot where Anna, king of E. Anglia, and his son were killed in battle against Penda of Mercia 654. Pop. 109. The Blything house of industry is here.

BULCOOTE chplyr. (71) Burton-Joyce par. *S. Notts*, 3 m. NW. of Bingham-124. Acres 970; pop. 154+1; poor r. 22*l*. (Southwell U.); real prop. 1104*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Burton-Joyce.

Buley Castle () 3 m. NW. of Appleby, *N. Westmld.* on R. Eden, now in ruins, was b. by Jno. de Builly, and came to the Veteriponts, and Bps. of Carlisle.

BULFORD par. (14) Amesbury hund. *SE. Wilts*. 2 m. NNE. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon. Acres 4160; pop. 367+7; poor r. 172*l*. (Amesb. U.); real prop. 2634*l*; charities, Duke's school 8*l*. *St. John dwn. Cur.* (Sal.) val. 75*l*, patr. Dr. Southby. *B. House*, —. Some druidical stones are seen.

BULGADEX par. (40) Coslhae bar. *E. Limerick*, 4 m. NNE. of Kilmallock, united to the adjoining para. Acres 8395, chiefly in pasture. *B. Hall*, a decayed seat of Lord Carbery, formerly of the Evanses.

BULK tnsph. () Lancaster par. *N. Lancast.* 2 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, near Carlisle rail. Acres 1200; pop. 113+1; poor r. 66*l*. (Lanc. U.); real prop. 2789*l*. *B. House*, J. Bushell, Esq., where a wild cat was taken 1849.

BULKELEY tnsph. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, 5 m. NE. of Malpas-168. Acres 800; pop. 190; poor r. 28*l*. (Nantwich U.); real prop. 1827*l*.

BULKINGTON par. (63) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick*. 4 m. SSE. of Nuneaton-100, on Coventry canal and N. West. rail, contains Barnacle, Bramcote, Marston-Jabbett, Ryton, Weston, and Wolvershill. Acres 4600, with freestone quarries; pop. 1831+4, ribbon weavers (800 looms); poor r. 636*l*. (Nuneat. U.); real prop. 6814*l*; charities 68*l*, of which Bp. Hickman's 60*l*. *St. James Vic.* (Lich.) val. 253*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BULKINGTON tythg. (14) Keeliv par. *W. Wilts*. 4 m. SW. of Devizes-89. Pop. 268.

BULKWORTHY par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon*. 6 m. SW. of Torrington-194. Acres 6050; pop. 196; poor r. 97*l*. (Bideford U.); real prop. 711*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Buckland-Brewer.

Bull and Cow Rocks, 2 m. W. of Dursley ield. *W. Cork*, a group of well worn rocks of singular shape.

B. Bay (78) 1 m. W. of Amlwch, *N. Anglesea*, has shelter in S. winds with anchorage in 5 fath. **B. Camp**, or **Bald Camp**. See **BULCAMP**, *Suffolk*. **B. Gill** () 4 m. NE. of Maryport, *W. Cumbld.* on Carl. rail. **B. B.**

Hall (15) near Ringwood, *SW. Hants*. R. Ethe-ridge, Esq. **B. Hatch Green** (7) 10 m. N. of Brentwood, *W. Essex*. **B. Hill** (32) 8 m. W. of Kilcullen, *Mid. Kildare*. **B. Hill** (81) 3 m. W. of Tideswell, *NW. Derby*. **B. Iald.** (1) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, lies off the iald. of Rathlin. **B. Lock**, Rothsay par. *N. Isle of Bute*. **B. Point** (27) 1½ m. ENE. of Morte Pt., *NW. Devon*, in Bristol Canal. **B. Sand**, in R. Humber's mouth, *E. R. York.* near Spurn head, has a vessel with a fixed light, in 4½ fath., seen 10 m.

BULLAUN par. (97-8) Loughrea bar. *E. Galway*. 4 m. N. of Loughrea-109. Acres 1729; pop. 445. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilkolgan.

Bullamore Mount. (46) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 1274 ft. high.

Bullbarrow (18) 4 m. NW. of Milton Abbas, *Mid. Dorset*, a circular camp, 927 ft. high, where roman coins have been found.

BULLER'S GREEN tnsph. () Morpeth boro', *SE. Northmbrd.* near Morpeth-289. Pop. 169.

BULLERS-BUCHAN vil. Cruden par. *NE. Aberdeen*. 5 m. SW. of Peterhead-144, a fishing-place, near the *Bullers*, (or *Bouilloir* i. e. Boiler), of *Buchan*, a natural well in the granite cliff 150 ft. deep and 50 diam. up which the sea dashes in bad weather with great violence. Slain's castle, in ruins is near, and *B. Rocks* are off it.

BULLLEY par. (43) Duchy of Lancaster hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 5 m. W. of Gloucester-102. Acres 780; pop. 229+1; poor r. 84*l*. (Westbury U.); real prop. 2122*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Churcham; church, partly norman.

BULLFA vil. (41) Garth parcel, *SW. Brecon*. about 10 m. N. of Neath-198. Pop. 10.

BULLHURST (71) 6 m. NW. of Derby-126, *Mid. Derby*.

BULLINGTON HUNDRED (18, 45) *Mid. Oxford*. contains the para. and benefices of Albury rect., Ambrosden, Baldon-Marsh r., Baldon-Toot vic., St. Clement's, Cowley cur., Cuddesden r., Elsfeld v., Forest Hill c., Garsington r., Headington v., Holton r., Horsepath c., Ifley, Marston v., Merton, Nuneham-Courtney r., Piddington, Sandford c., Shotover, St. John Stanton r., Stow-Wood, Watperry v., Wood-Eaton r., and parts of Beckley c., and Great Milton v. Acres 46,530; pop. 13,297; houses 2702. See CUDDSDEN DEANERY.

BULLINGHAM, UPPER and LOWER, par. (43) Webtree hund. *S. Herefd.* 2 m. S. of Hereford-134. Acres 1700, part in hops; pop. 412+1; poor r. 194*l*. (Heref. U.); real prop. 2810*l*; charities 3*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 109*l*, patr. Bishop.

BULLINGTON par. (12) Upper Wherwell hund. *N. Hants*. 6 m. SE. of Andover-63, has a roman camp at Tilbury hill, where remains have been found. Acres 1760; pop. 187; poor r. 212*l*. (Andov. U.); real prop. 1849*l*. *St. Michael Cur.* with Wherwell. *B. House*, an old seat, belongs to Col. Hawker, of Longparish, author of 'Instructions to young Sportsmen.' **BULLINGTON** chplyr. (83) Goltso par. *Mid. Lincoln*. 8 m. NE. of Lincoln-132, has the ruined tower of Simon Fitzwilliam's priory founded in Stephen's time. Acres 760; pop. 52; poor r. 38*l*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 960*l*.

F. BULLOCK, or **BULLOG** (23) Rathdown bar. *SE. Dublin*, 7 m. SE. of Dublin, a fishing vil. near Kingstown, with remains of a castle. Pop. 872. Perrin cast. seat of Ald. Perrin.

BULLOCK-SMITHY vil. (81) 8 m. SE. of Stockport-176, *NE. Cheshire*. Pop. cotton spinners.

BULLOCK'S HALL tnsph. () Warkworth par. *E. Northmbrd.* 7 m. NNE. of Morpeth-289.

Pop. 19. **B. Hatch** (7) near Maidenhead, *E. Berks*. T. Athorpe, Esq.

BULL'S BUSHES (12) 7 m. E. of Whitechurch, *N. Hants*. **B. Cross** hmlt. (1) Enfield par. *N.E. Middlesex*, 2 m. W. of Waltham Abbey.

B. Head (53) N. side of Dingle bay, *W. Kerry*. **B. Head Hill** (84) 5 m. N. by E. of Spilsby, *E. Lincoln*, near Ulceby—a landmark for this coast.

Bullslougher Bay (88) near St. Goven's Head, *S. Pembroke*.

BULLSTON. See **BOULSTONE**, *Pembroke*.

Bullup Law, in the Lammerruir hills, *NW. Berwick*, near Lammur Law.

Bully, Boley, or Bailey, Hill (6) near Rochester Cast. *N. Kent*, where urns, paterae, and other roman remains have been found. Satis, — Baker, Esq. formerly of R. Watts, who entertained Q. Eliz. 1573, when she gave it the name 'satis', enough.

Bulmarsh Court (13) 2 m. E. of Reading, *E. Berks*.

BULMER par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 2 m. W. of Sudbury-54. Acres 2880; pop. 775 + 7; poor r. 834*l*. (Sudd. U.); real prop. 6078*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Roch.) value with Belchamp-Walter 445*l*, patr. S. M. Raymond, Esq.

BULMER WAPENTAKE () *N. R. York* contains the pars. (and benefices) of *Alne vic.*, Bossall v., Brandsby rect., Bulmer v., Craike r., Crambe v., Dalby r., Easingwold v., Foston r., Haxby cur. with Strensall, Gate-Helmsley v., Upper Helmsley r., Holtby r., Huntington v., Hutton's-Ambo c., Marton, Myton v., Newton-on-Ouse c., St. Olave Mary Gate, Osbalwick v., Overton v., Sheriff-Hutton v., Skelton r., Stillington v., Stockton-on-the-Forest c., Strensall v., Sutton-on-the-Forest v., Terrington r., Thormanby r., Warthill v., Whenby v., Wiggington r., and parts of Barton-le-Street, Bratton v., St. Cuthbert, St. Giles, Hovingham, St. Michael-le-Belfry, and St. Savour; acres 115,670, pop. 21,825, houses 4271. **B. DEANERY**, archdy. of E. Riding, dioc. of York, contains the benefices in the above, and Birdforth and Ouse waps., with Farlington c., Seesay r., Yearsley c. **BULMER** par. () in the above wap. 6 m. SW. of New Malton-217, near N. Middl. rail, contains Henderskelf and Welburn. Acres 8800, of town 1430; pop. 983 + 8, and 824; poor r. 65*l*. (Malton U.); real prop. 1990*l*. St. Mary Rect. (York.) val. 895*l*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam.

BULNESS. See **BOWNESS**, *Westmrid.*

BULPHAN par. (1) Barnstable hund. *SW. Essex*, 6 m. SSE. of Brentwood-18. Acres 2020; pop. 254 + 2; poor r. 186*l*. (Orsett U.); real prop. 2006*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 842*l*, patr. J. S. Hand, Esq.

Bulstrode (7) 8 m. ESE. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks*. Duke of Portland, formerly of the Bulstrodes, and of Judge Jeffries, has 6 hunting pieces by Sneyders, 'Holy Family' by Raphael, Lely's 'Will. III.' and the 1st 'earl of Portland,' who brought him over in 1688, sea pieces by Vandervelde, 'a Madonna' by Vandyke in the chapel, and a trench in the park which abounds with deer, old trees, and commands a view of Windsor castle, etc.

BULVERHITHE-ST. MARY, par. (5) Hastings borough, *SE. Sussex*, 2 m. W. of Hastings, on Brighton rail, close to the sea, which has encroached on it. Pop. 37, decreasing.

Bulwark or Bulwark (51) 2 m. NE. of Earith, *E. Hants*, close to R. Ouse, a camp, supposed to be the work of the civil wars.

P. BULWELL par. (71) N. Broxtow wap. *SW. Notts*, 4 m. NW. of Nottingham-124, on Middl. rail, in Sherwood forest, contains Hemsall. Acres 1210, with limestone; pop. 8157 + 54, calico printers

and bleachers, lace makers, and stocking knitters with 606 frames at work; poor r. 525*l*. (Basford U.); real prop. 5733*l*; charities 81*l*, of which 18*l*. to Strelley's school. St. Mary Rect. (Linc.) val. 828*l*, patr. Rev. A. Padley of *B. Hall. B. Wood Hall*, 2 m. NW. now a farmhouse. Lands here descend to the youngest son.

BULWICK par. (64) Corby hund. *NE. Northampton*, 6 m. NW. of Oundle-78. Acres, with *B. Short-Ley*, 1910; pop. 487; poor r. 255*l*. (Oundle U.); real prop. 3025*l*; charities 35*l*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Pet.) val. 836*l*, patr. Rev. T. Tryon, of *B. Hall*; church, decorated and later eng. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. SE.

BUMBOHALL hmlt. () Upper Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, 8 m. N. of Balingglass, seat of N. Wilson, Esq. Ballymore, H. Carroll, Esq.

Bumley Row (108) 4 m. SE. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*.

BUMLEN par. (23-4, 29-30) Roscommon bar. *E. Roscommon*, contains Strokestown-94, under Slievebawn. Acres 6582, with limestone; pop. 5257 + 84. Living, a Vic. (K. E. A.) with 2 others; val. 481*l*, patr. Bishop.

Bumper Castle (82) 4 m. NE. of Winstar, *N. Derby*.

BUMPSTEAD HELION par. (47) Freshwell hund. *N. Essex*, 2 m. SW. of Haverhill-59, on the Camb. border, a meet for E. Essex hounds. Acres 2790; pop. 906 + 6; poor r. 676*l*. (Risbridge U.); real prop. 8840*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Roch.) val. 174*l*, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb. *B. House*, 1 m. E.

P. BUMPSTEAD STEEPLE par. () Hinckford hund. 2 m. E. of the above. Acres 3460; pop. 1212 + 12; poor r. 493*l*; real prop. 5821*l*; charities 15*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 229*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Bunatrahir Bay (7) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 3 m. SSW. of Downpatrick head, near Ballycastle.

P. BUNAWK vil. Muckairn par. *N. Argyl*, 15 m. NNW. of Inverary-104, at a pass on Lochs Eivie and Awe, under Ben Cruachan, where Bruce defeated the M'Dougals 1448. Pop.—, in the Lorn iron foundries and the salmon fisheries.

BUNBRANA vil. () Leney par. *Mid. Westmeath*, 6 m. NNW. of Mullingar-48.

P. BUNBURY par. (80) Broxtow and Eddisbury hunda. *S. Cheshire*, 6 m. NW. of Nantwich-164, near Chester and Crewe rail, containing Burwardsley cur., Alraham, Beeston, Calveley, Haughton, Peckforton, Ridley, Spurstow, Tilston-Fearnall cur., Tiverton, and Wardle, was given to the Bunburys by Hugh Lupus, and had a coll. found. 1386 by Sir Hugh de Calveley, the Cheshire hero, and leader of the mercenaries in the French wars. Acres 17,600,—of tnsbp. 1000; pop. 4678 + 80 and 926; poor r. 232*l*. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 8021*l*; charities 1*l*. St. Boniface Cur. (Chea.) val. 117*l*, patr. Haberdashers' Comp.; church, later eng. was fired by the royalists 1643, and has a side chapel, pinnacled tower, and mona. of Calveley (with *Calff's* head for crest) of Beeston, who commanded at the destruction of the Armada when he was 89 yrs. old—and others. A celebrated wake is held here on the Sunday before St. Boniface's day.

Bunchree, near Inverness, *N. Inverna*, J. Fraser, Esq., belonged to President Forbes of Calloeden.

BUNCKTON chptry. (9) Ashington par. *Mid. Sussex*, 8 m. NW. of Steyning-50. Pop. 72. Living, a Cur. with Ashington.

Buncraggy (41) Islands bar. near Clare, *Mid. Clare*, seat of the Burtons.

P. M. BUNCRANA vil. (29) Lower Fahan par. *Inishowen* bar. *NE. Donegal*, a sessions town

and pretty bathing-place, on Lough Swilly, 10 m. SW. of Cardonagh, 157 from Dublin. Pop. 961, fishermen, weavers, etc.; houses 176, with courthouse, church, 8 chapels, linen factories, dispensaries. *B. Castle*, built by the Vaghans, seat of Mrs. Todd, — near the remains of O'Donnell's castle.

BUNDALOCK vil. Kintail par. *SW. Ross*. 42 m. WSW. of Beaulieu-174, near Loch Alsh, is joined to **DORRIS**.

BUNDARRA of **BUNDORRAGHA** vil. (115) Murrisk bar. *SE. Mayo*, near Killery harb. on *B. Rivulet*. Pop. 115.

P. BUNDORAN vil. (106) Tirhugh bar. *S. Donegal*, a bathing-place, 4 m. SW. of Ballyshannon-129, on Donegal bay. Pop. 289.

BUNDROES vil. (1) Rosaclogher bar. *NW. Leitrim*, 2 m. NW. of Kinelough-141, on *B. Rivulet*, which rises in Lough Melvin and falls into the sea below the vil.

BUNDUFF vil. (8) Carbury bar. *N. E. Sligo*, on *B. Rivulet*.

P. Buness, in Unst, *Shetland Islds.* seat of — Sanderson. Esq., near the chrome quarries.

P. M. BUNGAY, **HOLY TRINITY** and **ST. MARY**, para. (60) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 80 m. NNE. of Ipswich, (11 m. from E. Union rail.), 109 from London on R. Waveney (which is navigable up to this), has some remains of the castle b. by the Bigode, and of a benedictine nunnery found. 1160 by Roger de Glanville and his wife. Acres 2090, part common, but inclosed; pop. 1861 and 2248, or 4109 + 87, in the grain and malt trade, burning lime, etc.; houses 886, modern (the town, except one street, having been burnt 1688), with 2 churches, 3 chapels, octagonal mkt. house and cross, assembly-rooms, 8 banks, savings bk. (16,118l. from 608 depositors), theatre, botanical society, paper and silk factory, flour mills, limekilns, county bridge, cold baths, gram. school (64l.) with 4 scholarships at Eman. Coll. Camb., dispensary, almshouses; poor r. 1901l. on 10,866l. (Wangf. U.); real prop. 13,580l.; charities 603l., of which town lands 438l. *St. Mary Cur.* (Norw.) val. 115l., patr. Duke of Norfolk, who has the manor, — church, large and of flint, reb. 1696, with fine tower; *Holy Trinity Vic.* 256l., Bishop of Ely, — church, ancient with a round tower. Between the two stood the nunnery, and there was a third church, long since destroyed. Some mineral springs are found. Hugh Bigod, says an old rhyme, considered his castle, which he defended for Stephen, impregnable; but he was obliged to deliver it up to the 'king of Cockney,' Hen. II. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, 14 May, 25 Sept. *Races*, Aug.

Bungosteen Rivulet (82) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, runs about 6 m. S. to Killibegs bay.

BUNGOWLA hmlt. Ardumore isld. *W. Galway*, near the 7 churches, on Dun Angus and the Brannach islds.

Bunker's Hill () 12 m. from Leamington, *Warwick*. a meet for the *Warwick* hounds.

BUNKLE par. with Preston, 4 m. NNE. of Dunee-44, *NE. Berwick*. under *B. Edge*, in Lamsesmuir (rising 700 ft.) near R. Whitadder. Size 4½ m. by 8, or 11,300 acres, partly arable with wood and traces of copper; pop. 748; real prop. 8850l.; for poor 99l. *Living* (Presb. Dunse) val. 280l., patr. Lord Douglas, who has the barony, J. Brown, the inventor of the 'Brunonian' system of medicine, was a native (1785-88).

Bunlaghy Rivulet (92) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, rises in Lough Namsfin and runs 5 m. S. to Inver bay.

Bunnacunneen Hill (25) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, is 1902 ft. high.

Bunnahone Lough (9, 14) Magheraboy bar. *N. W. Fermanagh*, 1 m. SW. of Church Hill, one of the sources of the R. Sillics.

P. BUNNANADDAN hmlt. (88) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 6 m. E. of Tobercurry-132.

Bunnanimma Hill (24) Cremorne bar. *Mid. Monaghan*, 886 ft. high.

BUNNAWN par. (102) Glanderough bar. *W. Kerry*, 6 m. S. of Kenmare, near "Priest's Leap," is joined to Kilcaskin, *Cork*, and is chiefly bare mountain, belonging to Marq. of Lansdowne.

Bunnet's Farm (8) 8 m. S. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*.

P. BUNNY par. (71) N. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts*. 6 m. S. of Nottingham-124, a meet for the Donnington hounds. Acres 2000; pop. 360, some stocking makers; poor r. 98l. (Hasford U.) real prop. 2984l.; charities 97l., of which 92l. to Parkyn's school, etc. *St. Mary Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Bradmore 425l., patr. Rev. J. R. W. Boyer; church, partly decorated eng., with crocketed spire, and mon. of the learned and eccentric Sir T. Parkyns (of *B. Park*, now seat of Ld. Ranelagh), who was a famous wrestler, wrote a book on the 'Cornish Hug,' and left a guinea to be wrestled for annually.

Bunay (16) 6 m. E. of Christchurch, *S. Hants*. **BUNNYCONELLAN** vil. (81) Gallen bar. *E. Mayo*, 5 m. E. of Ballina-159.

Bunyahow, or **Bunnahow**, *Lough* (118) 6 m. S. of Gort, *S. Galway*, near *B. House*, *W. Butler*, Esq.

Bunowen Rivulet (11) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, falls into Killery harbour.

BUNOWN, or **BUNNAHOWNA**, vil. (66) 6 m. WNW. of Newport-176, *N. Mayo*, on Clew bay, of which it has a noble view.

Bunowen Bay (49) 7 m. SW. of Clifden, *W. Galway*, near *B. Castle*, J. O'Neill, Esq.

BUNRATTY (LOWER) BARONY (50-8) *SE. Clare*, contains the para. of Bunratty, Clonloghan, Drumline, Feenagh, Kilconry, Kilfinaghta, Kilfinntinan, Kilmaleery, Kilmurphy, Kilnasoolagh, and parts of Killeely, St. Muchin's, St. Patrick's-Tomfinlough; acres 69,088, an. val. 43,307l., pop. 23,525, houses 3698. **B. (UPPER) BARONY** (25-7, etc.) *Mid. Clare*, the para. of Clooney-Doora, Inchicronan, Kilraghtia, Quin, and Templemaley; acres 58,844, an. val. 24,491l., pop. 18,370, houses 2990.

P. A. BUNRATTY par. (51-2, 61-2) Bunratty Lower bar. *SE. Clare*, 5 m. SE. of Newmarket-on-Fergus-134, near the Shannon, has the fine remains of a castle, b. 1277 by the Clares, now a police station. Acres 2754, chiefly pasture; pop. 1820 + 5. *Living*, a *Vic.* with Kilfinaghta. *B. Castle*, seat of T. Studdert, Esq., a descendant of the Clares, and owner of the castle and par. Off the town in *B. Roads*, is the best anchorage in the river, where large ships unload for Limerick.

BUNREE vil. (29) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 15 m. SW. of Dromore-143, on *B. Rivulet*. Pop. 197.

BUNSFLIES (46) 2 m. ENE. of Hemel Hempstead-23, *W. Herts*.

Bunsterfarm (46) 3 m. NW. of Newport Pagnell, *N. Bucks*.

Bunting (45) 3 m. W. of Brackley, *SW. Northampton*.

BUNTINGFIELD (82) 5 m. SW. of Chesterfield-150, *NE. Derby*.

P. BUNTINGFORD chprly. (47) Aspeden, Layston, Throcking and Wyddiall para. *NE. Herts*. 12 m. NNE. of Hertford, 81 from London, on R. Rib, is a polling and petty sess. and decayed mkt. town. Pop. 681, in the malt and leather

trades; houses in one street, with 2 chapels, savings bk., gram. school (134.) in which Bp. Seth Ward, a native (1618-1689), was educated, and which he endowed with 4 scholarships at Christ's Coll. Cam. — also Bp. Ward's almshouses (991.); poor r. — 1.; charities (with Layston). St. Peter Cur. with Layston; church, b. 1626 by Strange, a vicar. *Buntingf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Anstey, Aspenden, Broadfield, Buckland, Cottesford, Hornsea (Great and Little), Layston (where poor house is), Meesden, Rushden, Sandon, Throcking, Wallington, Westmill, Widdial, Yardley; acres 29,040; pop. 6790; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7), 998 (out-door 753), expend. 8347*l.*, prop. rated 35,742*l.* It belongs to Royston New County Court district. *Fairs* 29 June, 30 Nov.

Buntingdale Hall (73) 2 m. SW. of Drayton, *NE. Salop.* J. Tayleur, Esq.

P. BUNWELL par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 8 m. NE. of New Buckingham-98. Acres 2280; pop. 1001 + 6, some bombazin makers; poor r. 443*l.* (Depw. U.); real prop. 4198*l.* charities 31*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Norw.) val. 644*l.*, patr. Sir R. J. Buxton, Bt.

BUNWY (30) 6 m. N. of Camelford-228, *NE. Cornwall*.

BUOLICK par. (42-3, 48-9) Slievadagh bar. *W. Tipperary*, 9 m. E. of Thurles, near the Bog of Allen, has the remains of a castle once belonging to the Butlers, now to R. la Touche, Esq. Acres 7116, mostly bog, with coal; pop. 2660 + 39. Living, a Rect. with Borrisleigh. Littlefield, E. Cooke, Esq.

Bupton Green (72) 8 m. WNW. of Derby-126, *S. Derby*.

BURARCHES HUNDRED. See **BURLEIGH-ARCHES**, *Sussex*.

BURASTON. See **BORASTON**, *Salop.*

BURBAGE, or **BURBACH**, chprly. (63) Aston Flamville par. *SW. Leicester*. 1 m. SE. of Hinckley-99, on Watling St. Pop. 1780 + 17, stocking makers with 450 frames at work; poor r. 863*l.* (Hinck. U.); real prop. 8617*l.* St. Catherine Cur. with Aston-Flamville. *B. Lodge* 1 m. SE.

P. BURBAGE par. (14) Kinwarlstone hund. *E. Wilts.* 6 m. SSE. of Marlboro'-74, on Kennet and Avon canal. Acres 3530; pop. 1455; poor r. 829*l.* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 5381*l.*; charities 101*l.* All Saints Vic. (Sal.) val. 257*l.* patr. Bishop.

BURBEACH HUNDRED (9) Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Beeding, Ifield, and part of Edburton; acres 8630, pop. 2592, houses 447.

Burbeck River () runs into R. Lune, near Whinfield, *Mid. Westmrid.*

Burblethwaite () 3 m. ESE. of Ireby, *Mid. Cambrid.*

Burbo Flats the great sand in Liverpool bay, at the entrance of the Mersey lying between the Floating and Rock Lights, is 7 m. long and 3 to 5 broad, partly dry at half tide, and well buoyed all round,—having the Victoria and Crosby or main channels on the N., and the Horse and Rock channels to the S. where it nears the Hoyle Sand at the mouth of R. Dee.

Burbrook River (81-2) runs into R. Derwent, near Chatsworth, *N. Derby*.

BURCOMBE (22) 1 m. S. of Ottery St. Mary, *E. Devon*.

P. BURCOMBE, NORTH, par. (14-5) Cawden hund. *S. Wilts.* 1 m. W. of Wilton-84, contains SOUTH B. tythg. (pop. 21) and Ditchampton. Acres 8090; pop. 402, some carpet makers; poor r. 218*l.* (Wilton U.); real prop. 1162*l.* Living, a Cur. (Sal.) val. with St. John's 52*l.*, patr. Master of St. John's, Wilton.

BURCOTT hmlt. (46) Wing par. *Mid. Bucks.*

3 m. SW. of Leighton-Buzzard-41. Pop. 170. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. NW. **BURCOTT** (46) 2 m. NE. of Aylesbury-40, *Mid. Bucks.* **BURCOTT** hmlt. (13) Dorchester par. *S. Oxford*. 4 m. E. of Abingdon-56, on R. Thames, which is navigable. Acres 1550; pop. 188 + 2; real prop. 1080*l.*; charities 3*l.* *B. House*, H. J. Hannan, Esq. **BURCOTT** tnsph. (61) Worsfield par. *E. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139. **BURCOTT** tythg. (19) Wells city, *Mid. Somerset*. 1 m. W. of Wells-120. Pop. 103; real prop. 2265*l.* *B. House*, C. Taylor, Esq. **BURCOTT** (54) 1 m. NE. of Bromsgrove-116, *NE. Worcester*.

BURDEN'S-BALL tythg. (14) South Newton par. *S. Wilts.* 2 m. N. of Wilton-84.

BURDIEHOUSE vil. Libberton par. *N. Edinb.* 4 m. S. of Edinbro', so called from *Bordemar House*, the name given it by the emigrants who settled here after the revocation of the edict of Nantes, has large lime quarries, abounding with fossils, among which were found the megalithys, or large fish, of Agassiz.

BURDON hmlt. (26) High Hampton par. *NW. Devon*. 4 m. W. of Hatherleigh, J. D. Burdon, Esq. **BURDON** tnsph. () Bp.-Wearmouth par. *NE. Durham*, 3 m. S. of Sunderland-268, near Durham rail. Acres 1000; pop. 114; poor r. 19*l.* (Easington U.); real prop. 1511*l.* **B. GREAT**, tnsph. () Houghton par. *SE. Durham*, 3 m. NE. of Darlington-241, near Stockton rail. Acres 510, pop. 117 + 1; poor r. 30*l.* (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 1411*l.* *B. Little*, 1 m. E.

Burdons (1) 4 m. E. of Romford, *SW. Essex*. **BURDOWALD** () 4 m. NE. of Brampton, *N. Cambrid.* on R. Eden, is the roman *Amboglanna* on the Wall, where more inscriptions have been found than anywhere else in that quarter.

Burdop House (34) 2 m. S. of Swindon, *NE. Wilts.* J. Calley, Esq.

BURD'S PASTURES (51) 3 m. NE. of Caxton-50, *SW. Cambridge*.

Burdyard House, near Forres, *Elgin*, W. Tytler, Esq.

BURE tythg. (16) Christchurch par. *SW. Hants*. 1 m. E. of Christchurch-100, on the bay. Pop. 786; real prop. 4751*l.*

Bure River (66-7-8) rises at Melton Constable, *NE. Norfolk*, and runs about 35 m. SE. to R. Yare at Yarmouth, passing Aylsham, whence it is navigable, and receiving the Ant and Thone near Acle bridge in the marshes.

BURES-ST. MARY par. (48) Hinckford hund. *Essex*, Babergh hund. *Suffolk*, 5 m. SSE. of Sudbury-54, on R. Stour, where Edmund, king of E. Anglia was crowned, according to some writera. Acres 4220, of town 1480; pop. 1596 + 4, of town 612; poor r. 575*l.* (Sudbu. U.); real prop. 5853*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 273*l.* patr. O. Hanbury, Esq.; church, standing in *Suffolk*, had a steeple burnt down by lightning, and contains effigies of a Cornard, and tombs of the Bures and Walgraves or Waldegraves.

P. BURES, MOUNT, par. (48) Lexden hund. *N. Essex*, 1 m. SW. of the above, on R. Stour, near an artificial mount or moat. Acres 1430; pop. 282 + 2; poor r. 249*l.* (Lexden U.); real prop. 2402*l.* St. John Rect. (Roch.) val. 353*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Brett, rector.

BURFA tnsph. (56) Old Radnor par. *E. Radnor*. is joined to EVENJOBS, and is on R. Borra.

Burfield (56) 5 m. N. of Knighton, *SW. Salop*. **B. Hall** (66) 1 m. SW. of Wymondham, *Mid. Norfolk*, Mrs. R. Burrowes.

BURFORD (26) 3 m. SE. of Hartland-214, *NW. Devon*.

P. M. BURFORD par. (44) Bampton hund. *W*

Oxford. 16 m. WNW. of Oxford, 78 from London, a nominal boro', on R. Windrush near Wychford forest, containing Upton and Signett, is the saxon *Beorford*, where a synod was held 682; was the scene, 752, of a battle (at Battle Edge) in which Cuthred king of Wessex defeated Ethelbald, — and had a small priory granted to the Harmana. Acres 2170; pop. 1862 + 24, — of tnsph. 1644, some saddlers (once a flourishing trade); houses 349, many ancient and ill-built, with 8 chapels, bank, savings bk. (10,866l. from 329 depositors), — Wisdom's free school (84l. in town-hall), in which Heylin, a native (1600-62) and author of 'Microcosmos', Lord Rochester, and Lord Liverpool, were educated, — the Warwick (24l.), Wisdom's and Castle's (11l.) almshouses; poor r. 744l. on 8161l. (Witney U.); real prop. 3578l.; charities 349l., of which church estate 66l. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Oxon.) val. with Fulbrook 294l., patr. Bishop; church, large cruciform, in various styles, with a tall Norman tower and spire out of perpendicular, W. door, and fine early eng. porch, 2 side chapels, and tombs of Leggare and of Chief Baron Tanfield (who had the manor), brass of J. Spyker and wife (1487), and an old font. *B. Priory*, a seat of K. J. W. Lenthall, Esq. in the Elizabethan style, was bought by Speaker Lenthall of the great Lord Falkland, and has part of Chas. II.'s collection at Hampton Court, including 'Sir T. More and fam.' (supposed) by Holbein, 'Chas. I.' by Jansen, Vandyke's 'Lord Falkland' and 'Q. Henrietta.' Needham, author of the 'Mercurius Britannicus,' etc. during the civil wars, and Beechey the painter (1758-1839), were natives; and it gives title of earl to duke of St. Alban's. *Thlaspi perfoliatum*, perfoliate pennycress, is found in the stone pits. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, last Sat. April, cattle, cheese; 5 July, horses; 25 Sept. horses, sheep, cheese.

BURFORD par. (55) Overs hund. *S. Salop*, 1 m. W. of Tenbury-133, on R. Teme and Kington canal, and once a mkt. town, contains Boraston, Greet, Nash, Stoke, Tilsope, Weston, Whatmore, and Whitton. Acres 8870, part in hope; pop. 1031, — of town 297 + 3; poor r. 117l. (Tenb. U.); real prop. 3335l.; charities 10l. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) in three portions, val. 1st portion with Boraston and Nash 337l., 2nd with Whitton *car.* 296l., 3rd 335l., patr. of all G. B. Rushout, Esq.; church, has brass of E. Cornwall (14th cent.)

BURFORD. See BRITFORD, *Wilt.*

Burford Bank, at the entrance of *Dublin Bay*, 4½ m. from Poolbeg light, is 1½ m. long, nearly ½ m. broad, lying NNE. and SSW. with 2 to 4 fath. on it, and buoys at each end. *B. Lodge* (8) 1 m. NE. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, Mrs. Barclay, near *B. Bridge*, on R. Mole. **BURGAGE** district (71) Southwell par. *Mid. Notts.* **BURGAGE** par. (5, 10) Lower Talbotstown bar. *NW. Wicklow*, 2 m. SW. of Blessington-18, of which it is part, belongs to the Marq. of Downshire. Acres 1876; pop. 506. Rusborough, Earl of Miltown; Russeltown, J. Hornidge, Esq.

BURGATE par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 4 m. NW. of Eye-89, near E. Union rail. Acres 1830, part common; pop. 869 + 14; poor r. 256l. (Hartism. U.); real prop. 2899l. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 560l., patr. Bishop of Ely; church, has double-canopied brass of Sir Will. B. and lady (1409).

BURGATE (MIDDLE) NORTH AND SOUTH tythgs. (15) Fordingbridge par. *W. Hants*. 1 m. N. of Fordingbridge-91. Pop. 657, 129, and 609 respectively; real prop. 7027l. *B. House*, Hon. J. Coventry.

BURGEDIN tnsph. (66) Guilsfield par. *NE. Montgomery*. 2 m. N. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 491.

BURGER STREET hmlt. (11) N. Stoneham par. *S. Hants*. 3 m. N. of Southampton-74.

BURGESSBO, or **BURGESS**, par. (20, 26) Owey bar. *W. Tipperary*. 5 m. SW. of Nenagh-95. Acres 4980; pop. 2782. Living, a Rect. with Castle-town-Attra; church, in ruins.

Burgess Hill (9) 8 m. S. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Suss.* on Bright, rail.

BURGH par. (50) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 4 m. NW. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 780; pop. 266 + 1; poor r. 167l. (Woodb. U.); real prop. 2811l.; charities, town lands 11l. St. Botolph Rect. (Norw.) val. 247l., patr. M. Barne, Esq.

P. BURGH-APTON, or **BERGHAPTON**, par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 3 m. NW. of Loddon-112. Acres 1620; pop. 564 + 6; poor r. 166l. (Loddon U.); real prop. 3764l.; charities 117l. St. Martin Rect. (Norw.) val. with Holvestone 573l., patr. Earl of Abergavenny. *B. Lodge*, 1 m. N. *B. BY-SANDS* par. () Cumberland ward, *N. Cambrid.* 5 m. NW. of Carlisle-301, on the Ship canal, contains Boustead hill, Loughburgh, and Moor-house, is the roman *Arelodunum*, the 16th station on Severus's wall, near the end of Hadrian's, and was the spot (now marked by an obelisk at *B. Marsh*) where Edw. I. died 1307, on his last march against Scotland. Acres 6380; pop. 1003, — of town 512; poor r. 146l. (Carl. U.); real prop. 2548l.; charities 10l. St. Michael Vic. (Carl.) val. 120l., patr. Lord Chancellor. The barony, which was bestowed on Holm-Cultram abb. by De Morville, one of a Becket's murderers, came to the Mulrores, Dacres, and Howards, and now belongs to Earl Lowther. Inscriptions, altars, etc. have been found at the old castle, on the site of the station near the church, which has a Norman door and fortified tower.

P. BURGH-CASTLE par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 8 m. WSW. of Yarmouth-124, on Breydon Water at the junction of Ra. Waveney and Yare is the roman *Garianonum*, where coins, etc. have been found, was a crown manor, and near it are remains of an abbey found. by Furseus, a monk. Acres 1210; pop. 327 + 5; poor r. 73l. (Mutf. Incorp.); real prop. 2363l.; charities, poor's allotment 28l. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 400l., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, ancient, built out of the ruins of the roman fortress, fragments of which are still left. *B. Gate* (8) 3 m. S. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*.

P. BURGH HEAD, or **BROUGH HEAD**, vil. Duffus par. *N. Elgin*. 7 m. NW. of Elgin-138, a coast gd. station, fishing and bathing-place on *B. Bay* in Moray Frith, with a small pier harbour (a subport to Inverness), near the ancient *Floraton*, or *Alatra Castra*, of which there are remains. Pop. 829 + 8. *B. House* (8) near Epsom, *E. Surrey*, Earl Egmont.

P. M. BURGH-IN-THE-MARSH par. (84) Can-dieshoe wap. *E. Lincoln*. 38 m. ESE. of Lincoln, 154 from London by Gt. North. rail, near the sea, to which the *B. Gout* runs, has remains of a roman *castrum*. Acres 4240; pop. 1095 + 19; houses 232, with Palmer's free school (60l.); poor r. 647l. on 5700l. (Spilsby U.); real prop. 8650l.; charities 131l. St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. with Winthorpe 97l., patr. Bishop; church, later eng. with fine embattled tower, had a chantry found. by J. Holden. Coins have been found, and tumuli are seen. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 13 May, black cattle, sheep, horses; 2 Oct. cattle.

BURGH-ST. MARGARET AND **ST. MARY** par. (67) W. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 7 m. NW. of Yarmouth-124, near R. Bure, was once a mkt.

town. Acres 2160; pop. 506 + 1; poor r. 238*l*. (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 3785*l*; charities 79*l*. St. Margaret and Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 424*l*, patr. Rev. W. Lucas, rector; St. Mary church, in ruins. **B-ST. MARY, OF, NEAR AYLISHAM** (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. S.E. of Aylsham, on R. Bure. Acres 540; pop. 814 + 6; poor r. 167*l* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1687*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 238*l*, patr. J. H. Holley, Esq. **B. MATTISHALL**. See MATTISHALL BERGH, *Norfolk*. **B. PARVA** par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Holt-119, is joined to MILTON CONSTABLE. Church, in ruins. **B-ST. PETER, or WHEATCABE BURGH**, par. (67) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 6 m. ENE. of Beccles-109, on R. Waveney. Acres 1970; pop. 812; poor r. 217*l* (Loddon U.); real prop. 8419*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 330*l*, patr. Rev. W. Boycott. **B. SOUTH**, par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. NW. of Hingham-99, near R. Blackwater. Acres 1260; pop. 307 + 4; poor r. 117*l* (Mitford U.); real prop. 2041*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 249*l*, patr. T. T. Gurdon, Esq. **P. BURGH-UPON-BAINE** par. (83) E. Wraggove wap. *Mid. Lincoln*, 6 m. W. of Louth-143, contains Girsby-on-the-Wolds, and is a meet for the S. Wold hounds. Acres 1870; pop. 155 + 2; poor r. 119*l* (Louth U.); real prop. 2430*l*. St. Helen Fch. (Linc.) val. 133*l*, patr. J. W. Fox, Esq.

BURGH-WALLIS par. (87) Osgodcross wap. *W. York*, 8 m. NNW. of Doncaster-162, on the roman way to York, contains Sutton, Haywood, and Robin-Hood's well. Acres 1700; pop. 245 + 2, — of town 217; poor r. 79*l* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 2618*l*; charities 3*l*. St. Helen Rect. (Yk.) val. 275*l*, patr. M. Tasburgh, Esq. of *B. House*, through the Anna.

BURGHCLERE par. (12) Lower Evingar and Kingsclere hunds. *N. Hants*, 4 m. WSW. of Kingsclere-54, contains Earlstone, under the Seven barrows hilla. Acres 3560; pop. 845 + 4; poor r. 607*l* (Kingsc. U.); real prop. 5023*l*; charities 40*l*, of which 20*l*. to school. All Saints Rect. (Winc.) val. with Newton 829*l*, patr. Earl of Carnarvon of Highclere park.

Burghesh Hall (50) near Winesham, *Suffolk*, Rev. P. Meadows.

P. BURGHFIELD par. (12) Theale hund. *Mid. Berks*, 4 m. SW. of Reading-38, on R. Kennet. Acres 4700, part common; pop. 1115 + 15; poor r. 821*l* (Bradfield U.); real prop. 5258*l*; charities 21*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 810*l*, patr. Earl of Shrewsbury; church, ancient, with a crusader in wood. At Hoose hill, under soft stone, a bed of sand and cockle shells 1 ft. thick was found.

BURGHILL par. (43, 55) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*, 4 m. NW. of Hereford-134, containing Tillington, has a square camp near the Port way to Kenchester. Acres 3170, part in hops; pop. 863; poor r. 892*l* (Heref. U.); real prop. 8164*l*; charities 20*l*, of which 8*l*. to school. Living, a Vic. (Heref.) val. 94*l*, patr. B. Bidulph, Esq. of *B. Court*.

Burghill House (5) 4 m. NW. of Hailsham, *Mid. Sussex*, T. Day, Esq.

Burghley House (64) near Stamford, *NE. Northmpts.* seat of Marq. of Exeter, on R. Welland, was partly built by the great Lord Treasurer, and has a fine collection, including a Carlo Dolce, Cranach's 'Luther,' several Holbeins, painted ceiling by Verres, — and a noble park laid out by Brown.

Burgie Castle, 3 m. ENE. of Forbes, *N. Elgin*, near some ancient remains.

Burglow, or Burglome, Lock, W. side of Lewis, Western Ilds. inside Bernera, is 3 m. by 1.

Burk, or Burch, of the Saxons, is PETERBORO', *Northampton*.

BURHAM par. (6) Larkford hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 4 m. NNW. of Maidstone-34, or R. Medway, under *B. Downs*. Acres 1630, part in hops; pop. 380 + 10; poor r. 137*l* (Malling U.); real prop. 2654*l*; charities 26*l*. St. Mary Fch. (Roch.) val. 191*l*, patr. C. Milner, Esq.

Burhill House (8) 2 m. S. of Walton-on-Thames, *N. Surrey*, Col. Tynne, M. P.

Burhope House (55) 7 m. N. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford*, near Burghill as above, and now in decay, was the old seat of the Goodyeres and Dinelevs.

Burhou Islet and Reef, between the Caskets and Alderney, *Channel Ilds.*, from which it is divided by the Passage du Singre, has a small house upon it.

BURIAN, ST. See ST. BURYAN, *Cornwall*.

P. BURTON par. (11) Lower Finch, Dena hund. *E. Hants*, 2 m. SSW. of Petersfield-54, near Butser hill, contains Nursted and Weston. Acres 6840; pop. 993 + 17, in the gray lime quarries; poor r. 580*l* (Petersfd. U.); real prop. 7136*l*; charities Bp. Lannoy's 16*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Winc.) with Petersfield, val. 1194*l*, patr. Bishop.

BURKSTOWN vil. (40) Shelbourne bar. *SE. Wexford*, 9 m. SE. of New Ross-90.

BURLAND tnsph. (78) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 3 m. WNW. of Nantwich-164, on Ellesmere canal. Acres 1450; pop. 639 + 12; poor r. 80*l*. (Nant. U.); real prop. 3270*l*.

Burlewath (30) 2 m. NE. of St. Colomb, *Mid. Cornwall*.

Burleigh (46) 2 m. SSW. of Stevenage, *N. Herts*. **Burleigh Castle**, 2 m. NE. of Kinross, on Loch Leven, now a farmhouse, belonged to Lord Balfour of Burleigh, attainted in 1715. A hollow ash, called Burleigh's hole, in which he was concealed, is gone. **B. Hall** (63) near Loughborough, *N. Leicester*. Mrs. Tate. *B. Fields*, Col. Clanchey.

BURLEIGH-ARCHES, or BURARCHES, HUNDRED (5, 9) Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex*, comprised only Lindfield par. Acres 5350, pop. 1933, houses 324.

BURLESCOMBE par. (21) Bampton and Halberton hunds. *NE. Devon*, 5 m. SW. of Wellington-148, containing Appledore and Westleigh, under Blackdown, near Gt. West. canal and rail, has remains of a priory at Canonsleigh. Acres 4210, hilly, with limestone and a mineral well; pop. 958, chair makers; poor r. 827*l*. (Wellington U.); real prop. 6359*l*. St. Mary Fch. (Exet.) val. 253*l*, patr. E. A. Sandford, Esq., who has the manor; church, later eng., with carved screen, font, and tombs of the Aysfords of Aysford Court, now a farm.

BURLESTONE par. (17-8) Piddletown hund. *S. Dorset*, 6 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, on R. Piddle. Acres 750; pop. 65; poor r. 18*l*. (Dorchester U.); real prop. 494*l*. Living, a Rect., with Athelhampton.

Burlescas, or Shire, Manor (61) Madingly par. *W. Camb.* 4 m. WNW. of Cambridge, belongs to the knights of the shire, towards whose expenses it contributes.

Burley (71) 3 m. N. of Derby, *Mid. Derby*. **B. House** (82) 3 m. NE. of Winster, *N. Derby*. **BURLEY** hmlt. (34) Minchinhampton par. *Mid. Gloucester*, near Minchinhampton-98.

P. BURLEY ext. par. (15) with Bistern Closes Ville, Ringwood hund. *SW. Hants*, 4 m. ESE. of Ringwood-92. Acres, with *B. Lodge*, 2500; pop. 464 + 14; poor r. 93*l*. (Ringw. U.); real prop. 1563*l*. St. John Cw. (Winc.) val. 100*l*, patr. Bishop. The foundation was once visible here

of a church, supposed to have been pulled down by the Conqueror, in making the New Forest.

BURLEY LODGE ext. par. as above, Mrs. Shaw Lefevre. Pop. 21. **BURLEY** tythg. (15) Ringwood par. near the above. Pop. 86. **BURLEY**, of B.-ON-THE-HILL, par. (64) Alstonebund. *N.W. Rutland*. 2 m. N.E. of Oakham-96, in the vale of Catmose, belonged to the Segraves, De Liales, Spencers, and others, and at length came to Villiers D. of Buckingham. Acres 3890, of which the park 1085; pop. 252 + 2; poor r. 94L (Oakham U.); real prop. 4195L; charities 10L Holy Cross Vic. (Pet.) val. 350L, patr. G. Finch, Esq. *B. House*, seat of Earl of Winchelsea, on the site of that in which Villiers entertained Jas. I. when Jonson performed his masque of the Gipsies, and which, except the fine stables, was burnt in the civil wars, is a noble pile, with doric front 196 ft. long, commanding a view of the whole county, and has many fam. portraits of the Finches and others, C. Dolce's 'Dead Christ and Madonna,' an 'Infant Christ,' a Bacchanalian piece, frescoes by Landscroon, with some fine inlaid slabs of Derbyshire spar. **BURLEY** tnsph. (55, 61) Calmington par. *S. Salop*, 4 m. NNW. of Ludlow -143. Pop. 140. **BURLEY** chply. () Leeds borough, *W. R. York*. 8 m. NNW. of Leeds-189, is joined to HEADINGLY, and is a *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 150L, patr. Trustees.

P. BURLEY chply. () Otley par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Otley-205, on R. Wharfe. Acres 3190; pop. 1736 + 29, in the cotton and worsted mills; poor r. 166L (Carlton Incorp.) real prop. 5722L. Living, a *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 89L, patr. Vicar. *B. Wood*, T. Stansfeld, Esq.

BURLEY DAM chply. (73) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. S. of Whitechurch-198, on the *Salop* border, is a *Cwr.* (Ches.) val. 100L, patr. Vicar. Combermere. **B. GATE** (55) 7 m. NE. of Hereford-134, *E. Hereford*, a meet for Herefd. bounds. **B. HETS** (80) 6 m. N. of Northwich -174, *N. Cheshire*. **B. Hill** (47) 1 m. SE. of Royston, *NE. Herts*.

P. BURLINGHAM-ST. ANDREW, par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 8 m. E. of Norwich-108. Acres 730; pop. 214; poor r. 184L (Blof. U.); real prop. 2355L. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. B. with St. Edmund 550L, patr. Mrs. Burroughes of *B. House*. **B-ST. EDMUND**, par. close to the above. Acres 480; pop. 98; poor r. 36L; real prop. 1449L. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Andrew's. **B-ST. PETER**, or *SOUTH*, par. close to the above. Acres 690; pop. 91; poor r. 62L; real prop. 1053L; charities 2L. Living (sometimes held by Talbot the antiquary and commentator on the Itinerary of Antoninus), a *Rect.* val. 145L, patr. H. N. Burroughes, Esq.; church, has a figured stone pulpit, the only one, it is said, in the county.

BURLINGJOBS tnsph. (56) Radnor boro', *E. Radnor*. 2 m. SE. of New Radnor-156, on the roman way from Builth, where the Kington rail begins, is joined to OLD RADNOR.

BURLINGTON. See BRIDLINGTON. *E. R. York*. **BURTON** tnsph. (73) Loppington par. *N. Salop*, 4 m. SW. by W. of Wem-168, belongs to the Vaughans, who trace to the Tudors. Pop. 172. *B. Mill*, 1 m. N.

BURMARSH par. (4) Worth hund. Shepway lathes, *E. Kent*, 3 m. SW. of Hythe-65, in Romney Marsh lib. on the coast, Acres 1690; pop. 130 + 3; poor r. 184L (Rom. U.); real prop. 4703L. All Saints *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 220L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BURMINGTON par. (44) Kington hund. *S. Warwick*. 2 m. S. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, on R. Stour. Acres 720; pop. 188; poor r. 86L (Ships-

ton U.); real prop. 1861L. St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Worc.) val. (—), patr. Lessee of Rector; church, reb. 1793.

Burn () 8 m. NW. of Durham, *N. Durham*. **BURN** tnsph. (87) Brayton par. *W. R. York*. 8 m. SW. of Selby-181, on the canal. Acres 2370; pop. 281 + 4; poor r. 75L (Selby U.); real prop. 2227L.

Burn Hall () 2 m. S. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*, J. B. Salvin, Esq. *B. House*, 7 m. W. of Laurence Kirk, *SW. Kincardine*.

Burn, or *Brun*, River, in *NE. Lancash.* passes Burnley to R. Calder. *B. River* (69) runs 6 m. N. to the sea, below Burnham Westgate, *N. Norfolk*.

Burn-o'-the-Vat, a stream near Ballater, *SW. Aberdeen*, which flows through a natural well in the solid rock.

BURNAGE tnsph. (81) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. S. of Manchester-183. Acres 610; pop. 489; poor r. 60L (Chorlton U.); real prop. 2688L.

BURNASTON tnsph. (71) Etwall par. *S. Derby*. 4 m. S. of Derby-126, seat of A. N. E. Moseley, Esq. Pop. 143; real prop. 1181L.

BURNBANKS vil. Bigg par. *NE. Kincardine*, near Aberdeen-110. Pop. 60, fishermen.

BURNBRIDGE vil. Muiravonside par. *SE. Stirling*. 5 m. SE. of Falkirk-24. Pop. 67.

BURNBY par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Pocklington-212, on a branch of R. Derwent. Acres 2100; pop. 110 + 2; poor r. 31L (Pockling. U.); real prop. 2046L. St. Giles *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 818L, patr. Duke of Devonshire.

BURNCHURCH, or *KILTANEEN*, par. (22-3) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 5 m. SSW. of Kilkenny-72, contains Ballymack, Booly, and Knockham. Acres 8864, with limestone; pop. 977. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. with 6 others 1834L, patr. Crown and Bishop. Famly, seat of R. Flood, formerly of Henry Flood, who died here.

Burncoose (81) 4 m. NW. of Penryn-266, *W. Cornwall*.

BURNCOURT vil. (86) W. Iffa bar. *S. Tipperary* 5 m. NW. of Clogheen-119. Pop. 195.

BURNCREOS hmlt. () Ecclesfield tnsph. *W. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

BURNESIDE, or *BYRNESHEAD*, chply. () Kendal par. *W. Westmrid.* 2 m. N. of Kendal-262, on R. Kent, and Windermere rail. contains Strickland Kettle and Roger, and a holy well. Living, a *Cwr.* (Manc.) val. 109L, patr. Landowners; church, ancient. The manor belongs to Earl of Lonsdale. *B. Hall*, seat of J. Gale, Esq., formerly of the Braithwaites, of whom was Richard, the famous author of "Drunken Barnaby's Journal." Godmond Hall, was a fortified house of the Godmonds.

BURNES, or *BERENESS*. See *BYRNES*, *Northmbrld.*

BURNES par. Sands ield. *Orkney Islds.* joined to Cross, where a tumulus was found. Pop. 468 + 6.

BURNESTON par. () Hallikeld wap. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Bedale, contains Carthorp, Exelby, Leeming *cwr.*, Newton, Gatenby, and Threakestone. Acres 6920, of tnsph. 800; pop. 1494 + 5 and 851; poor r. 78L (Bedale U.); real prop. 2282L. St. Lambert *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 546L, patr. Duke of Cleveland.

BURNETT par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. S. of Keynsham-110, on R. Chew. Acres 660; pop. 100 + 2; poor r. 45L (Keynash. U.); real prop. 1284L. St. Michael *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 125L, patr. Rev. J. B. Doveton, rector; church, has brass of J. Cutte and wife (1575).

BURNETT FLATT () 7 m. NW. of Durham, *N. Durham*.

P. BURNFOOT (88) 6 m. NW. of Derry, *E. Donegal*, on L. Swilly.

BURNFOOT () 10 m. N. of Bellingham, *W. Northbrld*. *Burnfoot*, 1½ m. NW.

Burngrange, 4 m. NE. of Kinross, *NE. Kinross*.

Burngrange (9) m. NW. of Bellingham, *W. Northbrld*.

Burnham of Alfred's will, is **BAERNHAM**, *Sussex*.

BURNHAM HUNDRED (7) *SE. Bucks*. contains the para. of Amersham rect., Beaconsfield r., Burnham vic., Chalfont St. Giles and St. Peter r., Cheneys v., Chesham v., Chesham-Bois r., Dorney v., Farnham-Royal r., Hitcham r., Penn v., and Taplow r.; acres 50,980, hilly, pop. 19,894, houses 8914. * **B. DEANERY**, archdy. of Bucks. dioc. of Oxon. contains the benefices in the above and Stoke hunds. with Eton v.

P. BURNHAM par. (7) in the above hund. 2 m. NE. of Maidenhead-26, near Gt. West. rail. and R. Thames, containing Upper and Lower Boveney, Britwell, EAST B., Cippenhams (which had a palace of the Mercian kings) Town and Wood, was once a mkt. town, and has remains of an austrian abbey, found. 1165 by Rich. Earl of Cornwall, and now a farmhouse. Acres 6730, part common; pop. 2284 + 15; poor r. 1093*L*. (Eton U.); real prop. 13,923*L*; charities 152*L*, of which 20*L*. to school. **St. Peter Vic.** (Oxon.) with Boveney, val. 505*L*, patr. Eton Coll.; church, has 5 brasses (G. Eyre and wife 1500, W. Aldriche and 28 children, etc.). Bp. Aldrich was a native (d. 1556). *B. Grose*, Sir W. Johnson, Bt. *Fairs*, 23 Feb. 1 May, 2 Oct.

P. BURNHAM par. (2) Dengie hund. *SE. Essex*. 9 m. SE. of Maldon-87, on R. Crouch by the sea, contains Ostend, and is a sub-port to Maldon. Acres 5050, marshy; pop. 1735 + 84, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 788*L* (Maldon U.); real prop. 9529*L*. **St. Mary Vic.** (Roch.) val. 558*L*, patr. Lady St. John Mildmay. **Burnham** (58) Cork-aguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, near Dingle, Lord Ventry. **BURNHAM** tnsph. (86) Haxey par. *NW. Lincoln*. 2 m. S. of Epworth-156. Pop. 160. **BURNHAM** tnsph. (86) Thornton-Curtis par. *N. Linc*. 8 m. SE. of Barton-upon-Humber-166. Pop. 75.

P. BURNHAM par. (20) Bempstone hund. *N. Somerset*. 8 m. SW. of Axbridge-130, a watering-place on Bridgewater bay, near Gt. West. rail, containing Aston-Morris, Edithmead, and High-bridge, is *Burnhamme* of Alfred's will. Acres 4270; pop. 1469 + 85; poor r. 517*L* (Axbr. U.); real prop. 11,196*L*; charities 72*L*. **St. Andrew Vic.** (Ba. and W.) val. 559*L*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, contains the fine altar piece designed by J. Jones for Whitehall, and presented by Bp. King, sometime vicar. Two *lights*, leading over Bridgewater bar at the mouth of R. Parret, lat. 51° 15' N. long. 3° 0' W., are 91 and 28 ft. high, and 1500 ft. apart, — the upper intermitting, bright 8½ min. and dark ¼ min., visible 16 m., — the lower fixed, and visible 12 m.

BURNHAM-DREEDALE par. (69) Brothercross hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. NW. of Burnham-Westgate-118, on the sea. Acres 960, marshy, part reclaimed; pop. 109 + 1; poor r. 45*L* (Docking U.); real prop. 1400*L*. **St. Mary Rect.** (Norw.) val. 257*L*, patr. Blyth's Trustees; church, has an old pillared font, with sculptures on it. The *B. Flats*, a collection of sands, including the Docking, the Blakeney and Stakey overfalls, the Woolbeck, Middle, and Sunk banks, extend 15 m. along the coast and 15 off it, forming the E. side of the Lynn deeps, with 1 to 5 fath. water, but with

some parts dry at low water. **B. EAST**, or **ALLARD'S LIEB.** (7) Burnham par. *SE. Bucks*. 4 m. NE. of Maidenhead-26. Pop. 512. **B. Common**, 1 m. N.; *B. House*, 1 m. SE. **B. NORTON** par. (69) Brothercross hund. *N. Norfolk*, ¼ m. N. of B.-Westgate-118, had a white friary found. 1241, by Sir R. de Hampnall and Sir W. de Calthorpe, of which R. Bale the historian was prior. Acres 1480; pop. 166; poor r. 72*L* (Docking U.); real prop. 1602*L*. **St. Margaret Rect.** with H.-Westgate. **B.-OVERY** par. (69) as above, ¼ m. NE. of B.-Westgate, on a creek of R. Burn, which forms *B. Harbour*. Acres 1920; pop. 613, in the grain trade, and fishermen; poor r. 463*L* (Docking U.); real prop. 4096*L*; charities 5*L*. **St. Clement Vic.** with B.-Sutton. *B. Hall*, Lady Martin. **B.-SUTTON-CUM-B.-ULPH** para. (69) as above, ¼ m. S. of B.-Westgate-118. Acres 1220; pop. 355; poor r. 185*L* (Docking U.); real prop. 2087*L*. **St. Albert Rect.** (Norw.) with B.-Overy and part of B.-Ulph, val. 669, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, in ruins. **B.-THORPE** par. (69) as above, 1 m. SE. of B.-Westgate, was a mkt. town under the Calthorpes, and distinguished as the birthplace of *Nelson*, who was born at the rectory (1758-1805), and took from it the title of viscount N. of B. T. Acres 2200; pop. 896 + 8; poor r. 802*L* (Docking U.); real prop. 3137*L*; charities 46*L*, of which Bunting's school 44*L*. **St. Peter Rect.** (Norw.) val. 475*L*, patr. Earl Orford; of church, later eng., has a mon. of *Nelson's* father, and canopied brass of Sir W. Calthorpe (1420).

P. BURNHAM-WESTGATE par. (69) Brothercross hund. 84 m. NE. of Norwich, 118 from London, on R. Burn, near the coast, was formerly a mkt. town. Acres 2930, fertile; pop. 1126 + 10, in a good corn trade; poor r. 468*L* (Docking U.); real prop. 5840*L*; charities 5*L*. **St. Mary Rect.** (Norw.) with B.-Norton and part of B.-Ulph, val. 768*L*, patr. Christ's Coll. Camb.; church, of flint. Besides All Saints, or *B. Ulph* church, which stands in the town, there was another, now gone. *Holkham Park*, Earl of Leicester. *Fairs*, East. Mon. and Tu. Aug. 1, 2.

BURNHAVER vil. Peterhead par. *NE. Aberdeenshire*. near Peterhead-144.

Burnhead, 2 m. S. of Whitburn, *SW. Linlithg.* *Burnhope* () 14 m. W. of Wolsingham, *W. Durham*, on *B. Burn*, which runs to R. Wear, past *B. Moors*.

BURNHOUSE vil. Leith par. *N. Ayr*. 11 m. NNW. of Kilmarnock-62. **Burnhouse**, 7 m. S. of Fala, *SE. Edinb.*

BURNISTON tnsph. () Scalby par. *N. R. York*. 8 m. NNW. of Scarborough-187. Acres 1400; pop. 889 + 7; poor r. 61*L* (Scarborough U.); real prop. 2333*L*.

P. M. BURNLEY chply. () Whalley par. *E. Lancashire*, 21 m. N. of Manchester, 211 from London, a polling and sessions town, on Lanc. and Yorksh. rail, and Leeds and Liverp. canal, where R. Burn joins the Calder, is supposed by Whittaker to have been a roman station on the way to Ribchester. Acres 1630, with coal, flagstones, and slate; pop. 10,699 + 814, cotton-spinners and printers, miners, etc.; houses 1918, built of stone, with 8 churches, 4 chapels, bank, savings bk. (42,816*L*. from 1387 depositors), — gram. school (144*L*. found. in Edw. VI.'s time, where Dr. Whittaker was educated, — and Union p. house; poor r. 1476*L*, on 29,089*L*; real prop. 38,284*L*, of which 2471*L*. on mines; charities 225*L*. **St. Peter Cur.** (Manc.) val. 770*L*, patr. R. T. Parker, Esq.; church, early eng. and later styles, altered in repairing, with the family chapel of the Townleys of

Townley, of whom was Charles, the accomplished collector of the Townley marbles; St. James and St. Paul *Cura.*, each 180*L.*, Crown and Bishop. Saxifide is reported to be the site of a battle. Ormond House, J. Hargreaves, Esq. *Burnley P. L. Union*, contains the par. etc. of Altham, Barrowford, Burnley, Cliviger, Colne, Habergham, Marsden, Padiham, Worsthorn, with Barley, Briercliffe, Dunnockshaw, Foulridge, Goldshaw, Hapton, Heyhouses, Higham, Huncoat, Ightenhill Park, Old Laund Booth, Read, Reedley-Hollows, Rough, See, Simondstone, Trawden, Wheatley Carr; acres 44,378, pop. 54,192, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 6225 (out-door 5881), expend. 11,218*L.*, prop. rated 135,722*L.* Sup. *Registry*, comprises the same up to Worsthorn, with Fence and Newchurch-in-Pendle, and Admergill. Pop. 54,202 + 619; births (1845) 2225 (1094 being females, 270 illegit.), — deaths 1305 — marriages 625, of which 870 persons signed with marks: 24 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*, except Colne and Pendle sub-districts, which go to Colne. *Mkt. Da. Mon. Sat.*; alternate Monds. for cattle. *Fairs*, 6 Mar. Easter Eve, 9, 13 May, 10 July, 11 Oct.

Burnmoor Tarn () 8 m. NE. of Ravenglass, *S. Cumb.* between Sca and Scree fells.

BURNMOUTH vil. Ayton par. *E. Berwick*. 2 m. E. of Ayton-50, near the stone quarries. Pop. fishermen, and formerly noted smugglers.

Burn-Newsham () 2 m. ENE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumb.*

BURNOP tnsph. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 6 m. NW. of Durham-258, is joined to HAMSTELS.

BURNS vil. Milton of Balgonie q. a. par. *S. Fife*. 2 m. W. of Leven-24. Pop. 28.

Burns's Monument, 3 m. S. of Ayre, *W. Ayre*. near the 'brig o' Doon,' commanding a fine view, as designed by Hamilton, and put up 1820, is a circle of 9 corinthian pillars on a rustic base, with a tripod at top; and contains the poet's bust by Park, a portrait after Nasmyth, the Bible he gave to his 'Highland Mary,' — with other relics. In the grounds around it are Thom's 'Tam o' Shanter, and 'Souter Johnnie.'

BURNSALL par. () Staincliffe wap. *W. R. York*. 7 m. NE. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe, was part of Linton, and contains Appletreewick, Thorpe-sub-Montem, Coniston cur. with Kilnsey, Cracoe, Hartlington, Hetton-with-Boardley, and Rilston cur. Acres 25,950, — of town with Thorpe 2680; pop. 1484 + 18, and 284; poor r. 45*L.* (Skipton U.); real prop. 2610*L.* St. Wilfrid *Rect.*, with the *Cura* above (Rip.) in two portions, 1st val. 315*L.*, patr. Rev. J. Graham, — 2nd, 276*L.*, Earl Craven; church, has a desk, etc., for each portionist.

Burnsark, or Birrenswark, or Brunswark, Hill, 2 m. N. of Ecclefechan, *S. Dumfries*. 740 ft. high, has two roman camps, on the site of a british one, on Watling St., and is supposed by Chalmers to be the roman *Trimontium*, which others place at Eildon hills. Near it is BURRON vil. and camp, on the ancient way.

BURST (65) 6 m. NE. of Ely, *NE. Cambridge*. BURSTASH (1) 2 m. N. of Bromley-10, *NW. Kent*. *B. Fen* (51) between Rs. Ouse and Lark, border of *Suffolk* and *Camb.* between Mildenhall and Littleport, a district now reclaimed by draining, etc. *B. GATE* (16-7) 6 m. SW. of Wareham-115, *S. Dorset*. *B. House* (30) 3 m. NW. of Liskeard, *Mid. Cornwall*. *B. House* (31) 2 m. NW. of Penryn, *W. Cornwall*. *B. House* () 6 m. NE. of Ravenglass, *S. Cumb.*

at the bottom of West Water. *B. House Drove* (65) 6 m. W. of March, *N. Cambridge*. *B. Mill* (47) 2 m. E. of Roydon, *W. Essex*, on E. Count. rail., near R. Stort. *B. Mill* 46)) 1 m. NE. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.* has remains of a station on Icknield St. *B. Walls*, under Borough hill, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Daventry, a spot of 6 acres, where fragments of walls, buildings, etc., have been found, supposed by Pennant to be *Benavenna*. *B. YATES* hmlt. () Clint tnsph. *W. R. York*. 1 m. W. of Ripley-215.

* P. BURNSTISLAND par. Kirkcaldy district, *SW. Fife*. 18 m. SW. of Cupar, 12 from Edinbro' (by Ed. and North. rail.), on Frith of Forth, at the steam ferry to Granton, belonged to Dunfermline ab., and is a sub-port and royal and parl. burgh, contributory to Kirkcaldy (elect. 56), first chartered by Jas. V., and governed under the municipal act, by a provost and 21 councillors, with a revenue of 1022*L.* Size 2 m. by 1, flat along the links, but generally hilly, rising 695 ft., at Dunairst camp, with lime and freestone quarries, abounding with fossils (as amethysts, crystals, natrolite, etc.), and volcanic remains; pop. 2210, decreasing, — of town 1859, many fishermen, some shipbuilders, and in the whaling and coasting trade, through the pier harbour, which was used by the Romans, and is one of the best in the Frith; houses, in two streets, with chapel, town-house, market, bank, large distillery, bathing-houses, burgh and par. school, gaol, remains of the fortified walls; real prop. 8920*L.*; for poor 317*L.* Living (Presb. Kirkcaldy) val. 186*L.*, patr. Crown. A general assembly met here 1601; it was afterwards taken by Cromwell, and by Earl of Marr 1716; and gave title of baron to the Wemyss fam. who had a castle here. Rosend was built by the Duries, and there are traces of barrows, etc. A fixed light on E. pier, in lat. 56° 4' N., and long. 8° 14' W., put up 1845, is 20 ft. high, seen 8 m. *Fair*, 10 July.

Burnshield () 18 m. NE. of Longtown, *N. Cumb.*

P. BURNTHWOOD hmlt. (62) St. Michael par. *S. Stafford*. 8 m. W. Lichfield-119. Pop. 426. Living, a *Cwr.* (Lich.) val. 78*L.*, patr. Vicar of St. Mary's. *Races*, Oct.

BURPHAM par. (9) Poling hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. NE. of Arundel-55. Acres 3150; pop. 280; poor r. 155*L.* (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2079*L.* St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. 145*L.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, partly norman.

Burr, or Burial, Isld. (18) off Bryal Point, *E. Down*, has an anchorage near Ballyhalbert.

P. BURRA, S. corner of Yellield, *N. Shetland Islds.* near B. Head, and B. Voe. *BURRA* q. a. par. with Quarff, in Bressay par. *S. Shetl. Islds.*, includes the islds. of *East* and *West B.*, Papa and Halvera, in Scalloway bay, and separated from main land by Cliff sound. Size of *E. Burra* 7 m. by 1, of *W. Burra* 6 m. by 1 $\frac{1}{2}$, both fertile, with good pasture; pop. of the two islds., 568. For Living, see QUARFF.

BURRADON. See BORROWDON, *Northumb.* BURRADON, or BRIERDEAN tnsph. () Earsdon par. *SE. Northumb.* 8 m. NE. of Newcastle-275. Pop. 97, in the coal and stone quarries.

BURRALS tnsph. () Appleby par. *N. Westm.* 1 m. SW. of Appleby-370, is said to be a corruption of 'borough walls.' Pop. 97.

Burray Isld., S. Ronaldsay par. *S. Orkney Islds.* once a par. and belonging to the Earl of Zetland, is divided from Ronaldsay and Pomona by Water and Holm Sounds, with ferries across both. Size 4 m. by 1 $\frac{1}{2}$, sandstone and schistous clay. Pop. 532 + 18, fishermen, etc.

Burre House (81) near Bakewell, *N. Derby*. J. Barker, Esq.

BURRELL-CUM-COWLING tnsbp. (97) Bedale par. *N. R. York* 1 m. SW. of Bedale-223. Acres 370; pop. 188; poor r. 67L (Leyburn U.); real prop. 1412L.

Burrell House (24) near Saltaah, *E. Cornwall*. J. Barrell, Esq.

BURRELL TOWN vil. Cargill par. *E. Perth*. 7 m. N.E. of Perth-40. Pop. 485.

BURREN BARONY (1-6, 8-10) *N. Clare*, contains the pars. of Abbey, Carron, Drumcrechy, Glaninagh, Kilcorney, Killeany, Killionaghan, Kilmoom, Noughoval, Oughtmanagh, and Rathborne; acres 74,861, an. val. 21,217L, pop. 12,786, houses 2056.

BURREN vil. (8) in the above bar. 23 m. N. of Ennis, 182 from Dublin, has a good coasting trade with Galway and other parts, through Burren, or New Quay, harbour, and is noted for the fine oysters on *B. Bank*.

Burren Rivulet (20) rises near Mount Leinster, *S. Carlow*, and runs 18 m. N. to R. Barrow, near Carlow.

Burrenswark. See *Burnswark, Dumfries*.

Burham Green (46) 5 m. NW. of Hertford, *Mid. Herts*.

Burridge Farm (11) 5 m. NW. of Fareham, *S. Hants*.

BURRINGHAM tnsbp. (86) Bottesford par. *NW. Lincoln*. 5 m. NW. of Epworth-156, on R. Trent, at the ferry to Althorpe. Pop. 624 + 21, brick-makers, etc.; poor r. 76L (Glanford U.); real prop. 2867L.

BURRINGTON par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *N. Devon*. 8 m. SW. of S. Molton-178. Acres 6100; pop. 1244 + 26; poor r. 485L (S. Molton U.); real prop. 3994L, charities 3L Holy Trinity Vic. (Exet.) val. 276L, patr. Rev. J. Buckingham, Vicar.

Burrington (24 or 25) 5 m. NE. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon*.

BURRINGTON par. (55) Wigmore hund. *N. Hereford*. 4 m. WSW. of Ludlow-148, near R. Tems, and *B. Pool*. Acres 2850; pop. 236; poor r. 56L (Ludlow U.); real prop. 1501L St. George Vic. (Heref.) val. 146L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **BURRINGTON** par. (19) Brent hund. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. NE. of Axbridge-130, under the Mendip Hills, has, at *B. Combe*, an ancient catacomb discovered 1795, containing nearly 50 skeletons. Acres 2420, limestone; pop. 581; poor r. 276L (Axbr. U.); real prop. 2458L; charities 18L Holy Trinity Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 147L, patr. Inhabitants; church, with an epitaph by Hannah More to Mrs. Jackson.

BURRISCARRA par. (100, 110) Carra bar. *S. Mayo*, E. side of Lough Carra, has the remains of an ancient carmelite monastery. Acres 5760, good land; pop. 1681 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) with 2 others, val. 346L. Moore Hall, G. H. Moore, Esq.; Towerhill, V. Blake, Esq.

BURRISHOOLE BARONY (58-8, etc.) *W. Mayo*, contains the pars. of Achill, Burriashoole, Kilma-dasser, Kilmeena, and parts of Aghagower, Bal-lintober, and Islandeady; acres 146,991, an. val. 22,598L, pop. 89,858, houses 7114.

B. BURRISHOOLE par. (56-8, 67-8) in the above bar. *Mid. Mayo*, contains Newport-176, with remains of a dominican abbey found by the De Bourkes 1486, and of Grace O'Malley's castle. Acres 55,239, including some ilds. in Clew bay, and loughs Feagh and Farnace, with much mountain and bog; pop. 11,942 + 27. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 328L, patr. Bishop. Newport House, Sir R. O'Donnell, Bt.

BURRISHFARNEY, and other names in **BORRIS**, see **BORRIS**.

Burrium, or *Bultrum*, of the Romans, is *Usk, Monmo.*

Burroden House, () in ruins, 5 m. NNE. of New-castle, *SE. Northambrd.* belongs to the Ogles of Causey pk. and has a colliery near it.

Burron Ild. and *Point*, near Southernness, *SE. Kirkcudbr.* going into Solway Frith.

BURROUGH, or **BURROW**, par. (64) Gartree hund. *E. Leicester*. 5 m. S. of Melton Mowbray -105, near *B. Hill*, or Caesar's camp, which has a fine prospect. Acres 1190; pop. 149; poor r. 42L (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 8299L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 433L, patr. Rev. G. Barnaby; church, has a piscina, figured circular font, and tomb of a Stockden.

B. BURROUGH GREEN par. (51) Radfield hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 5 m. S. of Newmarket-61. Acres 2000; pop. 452 + 8; poor r. 388L (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 2542L. Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 705L, patr. C. Porcher, Esq.

Burrough (Great) House (8) 3 m. SE. of Epsom, *Mid. Surrey*, seat of the Hon. Capt. Perceval (formerly of the Buckles) on Banstead Downs, and supposed to be the site of a roman station.

Burroughs (7) at W. Drayton, *W. Middlesex*, seat of Gen. Arabin, on the site of an old house of the Burghs or De Burghs.

Burrow (7) 3 m. S. of Henley, *E. Berks*. on R. Thames. **BURROW** (20) 3 m. SW. of Minehead-163, *W. Somerset*.

BURROW BRIDGE tythg. (18) Kingsbury Episcopi par. *S. Somerset*. 2 m. NW. of S. Petherton-130, on R. Parret. Pop. 242; real prop. 1884L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 60L, patr. Bishop.

Burrow Farm (65) 1 m. SW. of March, *N. Cambrd.* *B. Moor*, 1 m. SW. *B. Moor Farm*, 2 m. W.

Burrow Head (37) the SE. corner of *Wigton*, on the W. side of Wigton bay, has a whinstone rock close to it, on which the 'devil's steps' or foot-prints of different sizes, are distinctly seen, at low water.

BURROW-WITH-BURROW tnsbp. () Tunstall par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. SE. of Kirkby-Lonsdale -252, on R. Lune. Acres 2290; pop. 177; poor r. 129L; real prop. 2686L. *B. Hall*, J. Parr, Esq. Gargrove camp is near; and a roman milestone stands on the road. Where R. Lac joins, was the roman *Bremetonnacae*, and pavements, inscriptions, altars, coins, urns, etc., have been found.

BURROWASH hmlt. (71 or 2) Ockbrook par. *S. Derby*. 6 m. ESE. of Derby-126, near R. Derwent, on the roman way from Lit. Chester to *Vrometum*. Pop. stocking makers (28 frames), and in the lace thread mills.

BURROWGATE CONSTABLEWICK in Penrith town, *E. Cambrd.* Pop. 712.

BURROWS, NORTHAM. See **NORTHAM BURROWS, Devon**.

Burrs Green (46) 5 m. SE. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts*.

Burrowood (6) near Tunbridge-wells, *SW. Kent*, seat of late W. Camfield, Esq.

BURRY par. (16-28) Upper Kells bar. *W. Meath*. 2 m. SW. of Kells-39, contains Springville. Acres 3694, good; pop. 796. Living, a *Rect.* with Kells. Balrath, C. A. Nicholson, Esq.

Burry River (37) the estuary of Ra. Loughor and Amman, E. side of Carmarthen bay, is 3½ m. wide at the mouth, which is blocked by Whitford Point, and the Linch and other sands. *B. Holm*, with ruins of a cell to Llangennith priory, is on the S. side near Rhossili bay; on the N. is *B. Port*, or *PEMBREY* harbour and *light*, with 12 to 30 ft. water (6 only on the bar), and 200-ton craft can go up to Loughor, where a wooden bridge was made 1833.

Burcomb (27) 8 m. NE. of Barnstaple, *N. Devon*. **BURSCOUGH** tnsbp. (89) Ormskirk par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. NE. of Ormskirk-219, near Leeds canal, has a few remains of the black priory found. in Rich. I.'s time by the Lathams, and afterwards the burial place of the Stanleys, now removed to Ormskirk. Acres 4340; pop. 2228, cotton spinners, etc.; poor r. 829L (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 12,089L. **B. BRIDGE** Cwr. (Ches.) val. —, patr. Vicar. **B. Hall**, —; Lathom House, Lord Skelmersdale.

Bursea Farm () 6 m. NE. of Howden, *E. R. York.*

B. BURSLEDON, or **BUSSELDON** par. (11) Upper Mainsbridge hund. *S. Hants.* 4 m. ESE. of Southampton-74, on R. Hamble. Acres 830; pop. 548 + 4, shipbuilders, etc.; poor r. 206L (S. Stoneham U.); real prop. 2419L; charities 5L. **St. Leonard Cwr.** with Hound. **B. Lodge**, R. Trench, Esq.

P. M. BURSLEM par. (72) N. Pirehill hund. Stoke boro' *N. Stafford.* 17 m. N. of Stafford, 147 from London, by N. Stafford. rail, on Gd. Trunk canal, a polling and sessions town, in the centre of the Potteries, containing Abbey-Hulton (with remains of an abbey), Corbridge, Dale - Hall, Longport, Rushton - Grange, and Sneyd *cwra*. was the birthplace of Wedgewood (1730-95), who here invented and established his queen's and other wares and porcelains, and cut the first clod of the Trent and Mersey canal which opened a way for the clays and flints of the South. Acres 2930, with coal, clay, red sandstone; pop. 16,091 + 338, — of tnsbp. 12,631, potters and miners; houses 2379, on a hill-side, and making one with Longport, with 9 chapels, townhall, 2 banks, many pottery 'banks' (or works), Bourne's school (27L); poor r. 4853L on 40,028L (Wolstanton U.); real prop. 45,101L, of which 1002L on mines; charities 33L. **St. Peter Rect.** (Lich.) val. 509L, patr. Rev. C. Herbert; church, with an old stone steeple. The potteries appear to have been worked from an early age, and in old maps this place was called the Batter pottery. It is *Barcardesim* of 'Domesday' and till 1807 was part of Stoke-on-Trent. Etruria, seat of J. Wedgewood, Esq., built by his father. For *P. L. Union*, see **WOLSTANTON**. *Mkt. Da. Mon. Sat. Fairs*, Sat. before Shrove Sun. Easter-day, Whit Sun. Midsum.-day if Sat. or Sat. after, 1st Sat. after 11 Sept. day after Christmas.

BURSTALL par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk.* 4 m. W. of Ipswich-69, has a good view. Acres 1230; pop. 228 + 3; poor r. 44L (Samford Incorp.); real prop. 1272L. **St. Mary Cwr.** with Bramford.

BURSTALL GARTH MANOR (85) Skeffling par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Pattingham-192.

BURSTEAD, GREAT, par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, contains Billericay-23, near Blunt's Walls camp. Acres 4420; pop. 2168 + 19; poor r. 866L (Billeri. U.); real prop. 8671L; charities 104L, of which Bayley's school 60L. **St. M. Magdalen Vic.** (Roch.) val. 188L, patr. Rev. E. Evans. **B. LITTLE**, par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. Acres 1320; pop. 170; poor r. 157L; real prop. 1825L; charities, Cowper's 44L. **St. Mary Rect.** (Roch.) val. 356L, patr. Bp. London.

BURSTOCK par. (18) Whitechurch-Canonicorum hund. *NW. Dorset.* 4 m. NW. of Beaminster-187. Acres 970; pop. 307 + 4; poor r. 127L (Beamin. U.); real prop. 1788L; charities 14L. **St. Andrew Vic.** (Sal.) val. 155L, patr. J. Bragge, Esq.

BURSTON (46) 3 m. NE. of Aylesbury-40, *Mid. Bucks.* **B. par.** (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk.* 2 m. NNE. of Diss-86, near E. Union rail. Acres

1800; pop. 468; poor r. 371L (Depwade U.); real prop. 2650L; charities 5L. **St. Mary Rect.** (Norw.) val. 418L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, of flint, with round tower, and octangular turret of later date. **BURSTON** tnsbp. (72) Stone par. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. SE. of Stone-141, near R. Trent, is joined to Aston.

BURSTOW par. (8) Second Reigate hund. *SE. Surrey.* 7 m. SE. of Reigate-21. Acres 4420; pop. 863 + 18; poor r. 481L (Reig. U.); real prop. 2675L; charities 4L. **St. Bartholomew Rect.** (Cant.) val. 511L, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — some time held by Flamstead, the first astronomer royal. **B. Lodge**, now a farm, formerly belonged to the Burstows (when it was called Coultings), afterwards to the Byshes, of whom was Edwd. the learned antiquary and herald.

BURSTWICK-CUM-SKECKLING par. (86) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Patrington-192, contains Ryhill with Camerton. Acres 5720; pop. 810 + 12, of tnsbp. 524 + 9; poor r. 217L (Patrington U.); real prop. 5411L. All Saints Cwr. with Skeckling; church, later eng.

BURSWICK. See **BURWICK, Orkney Islds.**

BURT, BERT, or BIRT, par. (38-47) Innishowen bar. *E. Donegal*, on E. side of Lough Swilly, 7 m. S. of Buncrana-157, has the ruins of an O'Doherty's castle on **B. Hill** (800 ft. high). Acres 10,672; pop. 8857 + 10. Living, a Cwr. (Dy. R.) val. 68L, patr. Dean of Derry. **B. House**, A. Ferguson, Esq.

BURTESSETT hmlt. () Hawes chptry. *N. R. York.* 1 m. E. of Hawes-249.

BURTHOLME tnsbp. () Lanercost par. *N. Cumb.* 2 m. NNE. of Brampton-311, on R. Irthinge. Pop. 330; real prop. 1293L.

Burthly Brewin (31) 5 m. S. of St. Colomb, *Mid. Cornwall.*

BURTLE hmlt. (19) Calcott, Edington, and Chilton pars. *Mid. Somerset.* 5 m. ENE. of Bridgewater-189.

BURTOFT hmlt. (70) Wigtoft par. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. SE. of Swineshead-109. Pop. 158.

BURTON par. (79) Higher Wirral hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 7 m. NW. of Chester-183, a coast gd. station, at R. Dee's mouth, containing Puddington, was a mkt. town, and the birthplace of good Bp. Wilson (1663-1755), and had an hospital at Denwall, found. by Bp. Savensby, afterwards given to St. J. Baptist, Lichfield. Acres 2920, with a colliery running nearly 2 m. under the river towards Gt. Neston — of tnsbp. 1620; pop. 428, and 282; poor r. 48L (Wirral U.); real prop. 2053L; charities Bp. Wilson's school 85L. **St. Nicholas Cwr.** (Ches.) val. 54L, patr. R. Congreve, Esq. of **B. Hall**. 'Burton' i. e. burgh or burrow, or bury, town. **Burton** (16) near Churchtown, *N. Cork*, a ruined seat of the Percivals in the middle of a large park. **BURTON** tnsbp. (78) Gresford par. *E. Denbigh.* 5 m. NNE. of Wrexham-179, on the *Flint*. border. Pop. 446. **B. Hall**, —. **BURTON** hmlt. (17) Charnminster par. *S. Dorset.* 1 m. N. of Dorchester-120. **BURTON** hmlt. (18) Marnhull par. *NE. Dorset.* 8 m. ENE. of Stalbridge-112, has a marble quarry. **BURTON** tythg. (17) Winfrith par. *S. Dorset.* 6 m. W. of Wareham-115.

BURTON vil. (36) Penmark par. *SE. Glamorgn.* 5 m. SE. of Cowbridge-173. **BURTON** tythg. (15) Christ-church par. *SW. Hants.* 1 m. N. of Christchurch 100; pop. 582; real prop. 3058L. **B. House**, late T. Hall, Esq. **BURTON**, See **BARTON**, I. of Wight, *Hants.* **BURTON** tnsbp. () Bambrrough par. *NE. Northbrld.* 5 m. E. of Belford-322. Pop. 111. **BURTON** par. (38) Roose hund. *S. Pembroke.* 2 m. N. of Pembroke-264, near the ferry on Milford haven, contains

Houghton, and has the remains of Benton cast. commanding a fine view. Pop. 846 + 15; poor r. 226L (Pembr. U.); real prop. 2286L; charities 8L. Living, a Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 202L, patr. Earl Cawdor. **BURTON** hmlt. (20) Stogursey par. *Mid. Somerset*. 6 m. NW. of Bridgewater-189. Pop. 75. **BURTON** chply. (61) Much Wenlock lib. *Mid. Salop.* 8 m. SW. of Much Wenlock-148. Living, a Cur. (Heref.) val. 50L, patr. Vicar. **B. Cottage**, — **BURTON** or **BODERTON** par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 2 m. S. of Betworth-49, on R. Rother, where elephant bones were found 1740. Acres, with Barlavington 1710; pop. 7; poor r. 75L (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 610L. Living, a Rect. (Chic.) with Coates val. 118L, patr. G. Wyndham, Esq. **B. Park**, J. Biddulph, Esq. **BURTON** hmlt. () Warcop par. *NE. Westmid.* 8 m. ESE. of Appleby-270, under Rutman fell, belonged to the Wyberghs and Hyltons, and was the birthplace of Bainbridge (d. 1514), Abp. of York and cardinal, in Hen. VIII.'s time. Pop. in the lead mines. **BURTON** par. () N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* ½ m. SE. of Hornsea-190, is joined to **HORNSEA**. **BURTON**. See **BARTON MONK, W. R. York.**

P. BURTON AGNES par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Bridlington-206, on Yk. and N. Middl. rail. contains Gransmoor, Hais-thorpe, and Thornholm-on-the-Wolds. Acres 6540, — of tnsbp. 3013; pop. 603 and 822; poor r. 213L (Bridlington U.); real prop. 3782L; charities 61L, of which 21L to Green's school. St. Martin Vic. (York.) with Harpham val. 897L, patr. R. Raikes, Esq. **B. House**, Sir H. Boynton, Bt., built by Inigo Jones. **B. Bishop**. See **BISHOP BURTON, E. R. York.** **B. BLACK**. See **BURTON-IN-LONSDALE, N. R. York.**

P. BURTON BRADSTOCK par. (17) Frampton lib. *W. Dorset.* 2 m. SSE. of Bridport-135, where R. Bredy or Bride falls into the sea. Acres 2260, cliffy on the coast; pop. 1201 + 14, in the flax mills; poor r. 478L (Bridp. U.); real prop. 4989L. charities 4L. St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) with Shepton George, val. 836L patr. Lord Rivers. **B-BY-LINCOLN** par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln.* 2 m. NNW. of Lincoln-132. Acres 2260; pop. 206 + 8; poor r. 132L (Linc. U.); real prop. 8275L. charities 48L. St. Vincent Rect. (Linc.) val. 419L, patr. Lord Monson, of *B. House*, who has the manor. The 'B. bounds' are kennelled at Reepham. **B-BY-TARVIN** tnsbp. (80) Tarvin par. *W. Cheshire*, 8 m. NW. of Tarporley-178. Acres 320; pop. 79; poor r. 16L (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 763L. **B. CHERRY** par. () Hart-hill wap. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Beverley-183. Acres 3180; pop. 455; poor r. 155L (Beverl. U.); real prop. 5972L; charities 4L. St. Michael Rect. (Yk.) val. 887L, patr. Rev. H. Ramsden. **B. COGOLES** par. (70) Beltsloe wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 7 m. SE. of Grantham-110, on a branch of R. Glen. Acres 3010; pop. 260 + 3; poor r. 140L (Granth. U.); real prop. 3280L. charities 35L, of which 25L to Speight's school. St. Thomas à Becket Rect. (Linc.) val. 664L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **B. Common** (48) 4 m. E. of Ross-120, *SE. Hereford.* **B. CONSTABLE** hmlt. () W. Newton tnsbp. *E. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Hedon-182, has seat of Sir T. A. C. Constable, Bt. through the Cliffs, — a large ancient mansion on a flat, with two fronts of 191 and 138 ft. and a tower at each corner, many family pictures and large MS. collections for a history of the county. *Races*, Apr. over a level course in the park, of 1½ m. **B. CONSTABLE** chply. () Finghall par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Leyburn-235, contains Studdow. Acres 2480;

pop. 252; poor r. 81L (Leyb. U.); real prop. 2743. *B. Hall*, close to Leyburn. **B. Court** (55) near Clifton-on-Teme, *W. Worcester.*

P. BURTON-CUM-WALDEN, or **WEST B.**, tnsbp. () Aygarth par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Ash-rigg-246, on a branch of B. Ure, abounding with salmon. Acres 6950; pop. 528; poor r. 248L (Bainbridge Incorp.); real prop. 4389L. charities 9L.

BURTON-DASSETT DIVISION (58) Kingston hund. *SE. Warwick.* contains the pars. of Avon-Dassett, Burton-Dassett, Fenny Compton, Farnborough, Prior's Hardwick, Prior's Marston, Ratley, Lower Shuckburgh, Warmington, Wormleighton, and part of Cropredy; acres 25,860; pop. 4567, houses 948. **B. DASSETT** par. as above, 4 m. E. of Kingston-88, contains Little Dassett, North End, and Knight Cott, and was once a mkt. town. Acres 5400; pop. 614; poor r. 848L (Southam U.); real prop. 7182L; charities 78L. All Saints Vic. (Worc.) val. 167L, patr. Lord Willoughby de Broke and R. W. Blencowe, Esq. **B. Farm** (81) 1 m. SW. of Bakewell, *N. Derby.* **B. EXTRA** tnsbp. (72) par. of Burton-125, *E. Stafford.* Pop. 1193 + 28; poor r. 282L (Burton U.); real prop. 5469L. **B-FLEMING**, or **NORTH B.**, par. ()

Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Bridlington-206, on the Gipsy Race stream. Acres 3590; pop. 506 + 9; poor r. 181L (Bridlington U.); real prop. 3415L. Living, a Cur. (Yk.) val. 84L, patr. H. Osbaldestone, Esq. **B. GATZ** par. (88) Wall wap. *W. Lincoln.* 4 m. S. of Gainsborough-148, on R. Trent. Acres 1160; pop. 126 + 2; poor r. 66L (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 1858L. St. Helen Rect. (Linc.) val. 88L, patr. W. Hutton, Esq. of *B. Hall*. **B. Green** (51) 2 m. N. of Haverhill, *W. Suffolk.* **B. GRANGE** vil. (87) Monk Bretton par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. NE. of Barnsley-172. **B-HASTINGS** par. (63) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick.* 4 m. SW. of Hinckley-93, on Ashby-de-la-Zouch canal and Watling St. Acres 1910; pop. 276 + 2; poor r. 171L (Hinckl. U.); real prop. 3769L; charities 28L. St. Botolph Cur. (Worc.) val. 87L, patr. H. Bucknill, Esq. **B-HIGH** vil. (88) Kirk-Burton par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189. **B. HILL** tyng. (84) Malmesbury-94. *N. Wilts.* near Malmesbury-94. Pop. 267. **B. Hole** (?) 2 m. S. of Barnet, *N. Middlesex.*

P. M. BURTON-IN-KENDAL par. () **B. Lonsdale** hund. *N. Lancash.* Lonsdale and Kendal wards, *Westmid.* 10 m. NNE. of Lancaster, 252 from London, on Carl. rail. and Kendal canal, under Fariton Knot is a petty sease. town called *Borton* (i. e. borough town) in 'Domesday' containing the cur. of Holme and Preston Patrick (the site of an abbey, afterwards removed to Shap), with Dalton and Clawthorpe, and belonged to the Middletons. Acres 9170, with blue sulphate of strontian, and much peat moss, part reclaimed; pop. 2887 + 85, some flaxdressers, — of tnsbp. 733; houses 153, with 3 chapels, gram. school (27L) poor r. 242L (Kendal U.); real prop. 3625L; charities 167L of which Lucas's 100L. St. James Vic. (Manc.) val 199L. patr. Simeon's Trustees; church, ancient, with side chapels and mon. of Cockin, author of a work on arithmetic, etc. Preston was an old seat of that fam. *Mt. D. Tues. Fair*, East. Mon. cattle.

P. BURTON JORCE par. (71) S. Thurgaton wap. *S. Notts.* 5 m. NE. of Nottingham-124, on R. Trent, and N. Middl. rail. contains Bulcote, and belonged to the ancient families of Forz, Jozz, Stapleton. Acres 1940, — of tnsbp. 970; pop. 764 + 9, and 610, stocking makers on 106 frames; poor r. 184L (Bassford U.); real prop. 2624L; charities 2L. St. Helen Vic. (Linc.) val.

1461, patr. Earl of Chesterfield; church, ancient, with tombs of the above and other owners of the manor.

P. BURTON-IN-LONSDALE, or BLACK BURTON, tnsph. () Thornton-in-Lonsdale par. *W. R. York* 13 m. NW. of Settle-285, on R. Creta. Acres 1880; pop. 629; poor r. 8261. (Settle U.); real prop. 85791.

BURTON-KIRK. See **KIRK-BURTON, W. R. Yk.**
P. BURTON-LATIMER par. (52) Huxloe hund. *Mid. Northants.* 3 m. SE. of Kettering-74, was an old seat of the Latimers. Acres 2690; pop. 965, some silk manufacturers; poor. r. 8251. (Kettering U.); real prop. 50021; charities 1851. *St. Mary Rect.* (Pet.) val. 6991, patr. D. Bevan, Esq. *B. Hall*, late J. Harper, Esq. *B. LAZARS par.* (64) Framland hund. *E. Leicester.* 2 m. SE. of Melton-Mowbray-105, has some excellent mineral waters, for which reason it was made the site of the chief Lazar or lepers' hospital founded by a collection throughout the kingdom, but chiefly by the Mowbrays, in Stephen's time. Acres 2080; pop. 262 + 1; poor r. 1081. (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 46881. *St. James Chr.* with Melton. *B. LEONARD par.* () Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York* 4 m. NE. of Ripley-215. Acres 1760; pop. 455, some flax growers; poor r. 2841. (St. Osneburn Incorp.); real prop. 25191; charities 811. *St. Helen Vic.* (Rip.) val. 1401, Dean and Chap. *York.* *B. Lona.* See **LONGBURTON, Dorset.**

BURTON, NORTH. See **BURTON FLEMING, above.**
B.-ON-THE-WOLDS tnsph. (71) Prestwold par. *N. Leicester.* 4 m. ENE. of Loughboro'-109. Acres 1690; pop. 448 + 8; poor r. 1251. (Loughb. U.); real prop. 42071; charities 171. *B. Hall, C. G. Mundy, Esq.* *B.-OVERY par.* (63) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicester.* 7 m. SE. of Leicester-96. Acres 1660, with a mineral spring; pop. 449 + 8, employed on 20 hosiery frames; poor r. 8171. (Billesdon U.); real prop. 86291; charities 221. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Pet.) val. 4971, patr. Rev. R. Thorp, rector. *B.-PEDWARDINE par.* (70) Aswardharn wap. *S. Lincoln.* 4 m. SE. of Stamford-115, was given by the Conqueror to Alan de Craon, and afterwards came to the Pedwardines. Acres 2580; pop. 125 + 2; poor r. 1021. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 23231; charities 41. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Linc.) val. 8391, patr. H. Handley, Esq.; church, in part ancient, with brass of a woman (1631). *B.-PIDSEA, i. e. by sea,* par. () Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York* 7 m. NNW. of Patrington-192, near the coast. Acres 1390; pop. 364; poor r. 1151. (Patrington U.); real prop. 49631. *St. Peter and Mary Vic.* (York.) val. 421, patr. Dean and Chap. *York.* *B. PYNESBY tythg.* (18) Curry-Rivall, Drayton, and Fifehead pars. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Langport-128, on the downs, commanding a fine prospect, was seat of late earl of Chatham, where Lady Hester Stanhope lived in her youth. Pop. 43. *B.-ROAD.* See **BONDARY.** *B.-SALMON tnsph.* (87) Monk Frystone par. *W. R. York* 2 m. NE. of Pontefract-177, on N. Midd. rail. Acres 640; pop. 166 + 8; real prop. 13681. *B.-UPON-STATHER par.* (86) N. Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 10 m. NW. of Gleanford-155, on the creek, or *stait*, at R. Trent's mouth, containing Coleby, Normanby, and Theaby, is a decayed mkt. town. Acres 3860; pop. 799 + 4, — of tnsph. 429, in the corn trade; houses 100; poor r. 2361. (Gleanford U.); real prop. 50881. *St. Andrew Rect.* with Flixborough. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. May, 1st Mon. after Martinmas.

P. M. BURTON-UPON-TRENT par. (72) Repton hund. *Derby.* N. Offlow hund. *NE. Stafford.*

21 m. E. of Stafford, 122 from London (by Midd. rail., where N. Staff. joins), a polling place (for N. Staff.) on R. Trent, containing Winshill, Branstone, Burton Extra, Horninglow, and Stretton, and formerly noted for its alabaster works, but now for its ale, — was the *Byrtune* (burgh town) of the Saxons, and has some remains at the manor-house of a mitred benedictine abbey, found. 1004, by Wulfric Spot, 'eorl' of Mercia, made collegiate at the dissolution, and given to the Pageta. Acres 7780; pop. 8136 + 115, — of town 4963, exempt from juries, and employed in the ale-breweries, cotton-mills, and a few in the acrew and hardware manufact.; houses 1085, with 8 chapels, townhall, and assembly-rooms on the site of the mkt. house, bank, savings bk. (29,8661. from 1046 depositors), the old prebendal house, another formerly the seat of the Every, Abbot Beane's gram. school (4611., Allsop's school (261.) Parker's (641.) and Pawlett's (911.) almsh., old mill which figures in 'Domesday', a venerable bridge quite as old and 515 yds. long of 87 arches (at one end of which was the chapel b. by Edw. 11. after defeating the Earl of Lancaster here), and Union poor-house; poor r. 16121. on 20,1641; real prop. 20,5421; charities 11851. *St. Mary and Modwena Vic.* (Lich.) val. 1921, patr. Marq. of Anglesey, who has the manor, — church, b. 1720 on the site of the abbey church, which was close to Andreey field, where St. Modwena, an Irish abess in the 9th century, who is said to have cured Alfred of a disease by her skill in medicine, found the church (of which there are slight traces) in which she was buried, according to the epitaph in Camden; Christ Church *Chr.* 2001, Vicar; Trinity with Stretton *Chr.* — L. Marq. of Anglesea. Isaac Hawkins Browne a poet, was a native (1709-60). The place was taken several times by both parties in the civil war, when the manor-house (which Col. Bagot successfully defended against the parliament) and the old church were much battered. *B.-on-Trent P. L. Union*, contains the pars. east of Osleston and Thurstaston, with Ash, Bearwardcote, Burnaston, Castle Greasley, Calton, Cauldwell, Coton, Drakelow, Foston, Hatton, Hilton, Hoon, Ingleby, Linton, Stanton, Swadlincote, Twyford, Winshill, in *Derb.* — and Barton-under-Needwood, Burton, Burton-Extra, Hanbury, Tatenhill, Tutbury, Wicknor, with Anslow, Branstone, Dunstall, Horninglow (where poor ho. is), and Stretton, in *Staff.*: acres 86,788, pop. 38,678, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1762 (out-door 1559), expend. 74221, prop. rated 174,3291. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Osleston and Thurstaston, with Scropton, in *Derb.* — Oakthorpe and Donisthorpe, in *Leic.* — and up to Wicknor in *Staff.*, with Draycott-in-the-Clay and Marchington-Woodlands; pop. 28,876 + 844. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Repton sub-district, which goes to Derby. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, 5 Feb. 5 Apr. Holy Thurs.; 16 July, 29 Oct. and 6 days after, cattle, cheese, horses.

BURTON-UPON-UKE tnsph. () Masham par. *N. R. York* 1 m. N. of Masham-223, was a seat of the Albemaries, lords of Holderness. Acres 2920; pop. 200; poor r. 1321. (Leyburn U.); real prop. 28141. *B. WEST, par.* (88) Bassettlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 8 m. SW. of Gainsboro'-148, on R. Trent. Acres 710; pop. 35; poor r. 21. (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 24401; Charities 81. *St. Helen Chr.* (Linc.) val. 651, patr. J. Barrow, Esq. *B. WEST, tythg.* (9) Bury par. *W. Sussex*, 4 m. N. of Arundel-55. Pop. 201. *B. WEST.* See **BURTON-CUM-WALDEN, above.**

BURTONWOOD chply. (80) Warrington par.

S. Lancash. 4 m. NW. of Warrington-184, near Liverpool and Manc. rail. Acres 4250; pop. 836; poor r. 350*l.* (Warringt. U.); real prop. 5886*l.*; charities, school 12*l.* Living, a *Cw.* (Ches.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Rector.

BURTONS (7) 3 m. ESE. of Amersham-26, *SE. Bucks.*

Burtres House () 8 m. NNW. of Darlington, *S. Durham.*

Burwalls, i.e. *Bury walls* (85) 2 m. W. of Bristol, *N. Somerset.* on Ashton down, a roman camp or look-out, near another called Stoneleigh.

BURWARDSLEY chptry. (80) Bunbury par. *W. Cheshire*, 4 m. SSE. of Tarporley-178. Acres 1400; pop. 458 + 6; poor r. 102*l.* (Nantwich U.); real prop. 1507*l.*; charities 41*l.* St. John *Cw.* (Ches.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Trustees.

P. BURWARTON par. (61) Stottesden hund. *S. Salop*, 8 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-139. Acres 1170; pop. 151 + 4; poor r. 26*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 8426*l.* St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 128*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Churton, rector. *B. Hall*, Visct. Boyne.

P. BURWASH par. (9) Hawkesborough Hundred and Shovswell hunda. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 7 m. NW. of Battle-56, is a petty sess. town. Acres 6840, part in hops; pop. 2098 + 13; poor r. 1213*l.* (Ticehurst U.); real prop. 7949*l.*; charities 40*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 699*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Gould, rector; church, early and later eng.

P. BURWELL par. (51) Staploe hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 4 m. NW. of Newmarket-61, containing Reach, which was once a mkt. town, has traces of a castle supposed to be older than the Conquest. Acres 6505, of which about half are fen, with chalk, traversed by *B. Lode* running to R. Cam; pop. 1820 + 12, growing excellent seed corn; houses in a long straggling street; poor r. 1072*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 8747*l.*; charities, church and town estate 152*l.*, and 188 acres poor's fen. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. 335*l.*, patr. Camb. University; church, a beautiful specimen of decorated eng. of 15th cent. with pinnacled tower, fine chancel arch, oak roof, brasses of an abbot and a canon (1500-50), etc. St. Andrew's church, which stood here, has been removed. *B. Broads*, 2 m. N. In 1727, 78 persons were accidentally burnt to death in a barn. *Fair*, Rogation Mon. at Reach, houses.

BURWELL par. (84) South-Eake hund. *E. Lincoln*. 6 m. SSE. of Louth-143, has remains of an alien priory found. by Jno. de Hay (ancestor of the Umfravilles) as a cell to St. Mary's, Bordeaux. Acres 2190; pop. 174; poor r. 68*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 2457*l.* St. Michael *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Walmgate 51*l.*, patr. Lord of the manor, M. B. Lister, Esq. of *B. Park*, where Sarah Jennings, duchess of Marlboro', was born (1660-1744).

P. BURWICK vil. S. Ronaldsay, *S. Orkney Islds.* at the ferry to Huna, which is 7 m. across.

Burwood House (8) near Cobham, *N. Surrey*, late Adml. Sir T. Williams, Bt. *B. Park*, near Otlands, *N. Surrey*, Sir J. Frederick, Bt. formerly of the Lattous, has a fine orangery.

BURY (46) 6 m. NNW. of Luton-31, *S. Beds.*

Bury (11) close to Hamledon, *E. Hants.*

BURY (46) 2 m. ENE. of Hitchin-34, *N. Herts.* *BURY* vil. (46) 4 m. SW. of Buntingford-31, *N. Herts.* *Bury* (46) near Hemel Hempstead, *W. Herts.* M. Wiggins, Esq., includes part of the old seat where J. Waterhouse received Hen. VIII. *Bury* (7) near Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.* H. Grover, Esq. *Bury* vil. (46) 1 m. NE. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.*

P. BURY par. (64) Huntingstone hund. *NE. Hants.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE. of Ramsey-69, on a branch of R.

Nen, near a bury or *barrow*, belonged to Ramsey abbey, and came to the Williamses, Bainbridges, and thence to the Barnards. Acres 2480; pop. 359; poor r. 147*l.* (St. Ives U.); real prop. 3760*l.* Holy Cross *Cw.* (Ely) val. 167*l.*, patr. Lady O.B. Sparrow; church, half cruciform, partly Norman and early eng., with a carved screen.

*** P. M. BURY** par. (89) Blackburn and Salford hunda. *SE. Lancash.* 8 m. NNW. of Manchester, 198 from London, a petty sess. and polling place, on E. Lanc. rail, and Ra. Irwell and Roche, containing Elton, Heap, and Walmerley (which form the lordship), Higher and Lower Tottington (a royal manor), * Edenfield, * Holcombe, * Heywood, Ramsbottom, Shuttleworth, * Musbury *cwrs.*, with * Coupe-and-Lenches; had a castle belonging to the Pilkingtons, and was from Edw. III. to Eliz. a staple for the woollen trade;—is a new boro' under the Reform act, the limits including the tnsph. and part of Elton,—no. electors being 903 (and 10*l.* houses 5707); and is governed by 3 constables appointed by the Earl of Derby, lord of the manor. Acres 2240, hilly, with coal and building stone,—of boro' 3360,—of tnsph. 2870, one half of which is rector's glebe; pop. of par. 62,125 + 1480,—of boro' 24,759,—of tnsph. 20,710 + 563, in the woollen manufact., and the cotton spinning, bleaching, and print works—which received a great impulse from the Kays' invention of the fly-shuttle and drop-box, and the enterprise of the late Sir R. Peel's father; houses 3783, with 3 churches, 6 chapels, Kay's free gram. school (442*l.*) with 2 exhibitions, newsroom, medical library, mechanics' institute, 2 banks, savings bank (60,520*l.* from 1990 depositors), dispensary, cotton and fulling mills, bleach works, foundries, Stanley's school, and Union p-house; assd. taxes 2161*l.*; poor r. 3981*l.* on 47,911*l.*; real prop. 62,182*l.*; charities 548*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Man.) val. 1937*l.*, patr. Earl of Derby,—church reb. 1776; St. John *Cw.* 159*l.*, Trustees; St. Paul *Cw.*,—L. Rector An elegant pointed rom. cath. chapel was b. 1841 by J. Harper. A branch cut joins the Manch. and Bolton canal, and various rails. have been projected. Chamber Hall, W. Hardman, Esq., belonging to the Hills,—in a cottage close to which, the great statesman Sir Robert was born (1788-1850). *Bury P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ainsworth, Ashworth, Bury, Radcliffe (has a workh.) Tottington-Lower-End, Walmerley, with Birtle-cum-Bamford, Elton, Heap (a workh.), Hopwood, Pilkington (a workh.), and Pilsworth; acres 83,208, pop. 77,496, cases relieved (1846-7) 6924 (about 6468), expend. 16,500*l.*, prop. rated 197,704*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Walmerley, with Unsworth and Stand, Higher Tottington, Huncoat, and those marked * above; pop. 77,497 + 490; births (1845) 3315 (1654 being females, 297 illegit.)—deaths 1818—marriages 764, of which 963 persons signed with marks; "many" deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *M.M.D. Sat. Fairs*, 8 Mar. 3 May, 18 Sept.

BURY hmlt. (21) Brompton Regis par. *W. Somerset*. 2 m. E. of Dulverton, near *B. Castle*, a roman camp. From 'burgh' or 'burrow' or 'barrow', a fort.

*** * P. M. BURY**, or *B.-ST. EDMUND'S*, boro' (51) locally in Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 23 m. NW. of Ipswich, 71 from London, or 95 by E. Union br. rail. (of 12 m.), an assize and sessions town, head qrs. of W. Suffolk militia, and a polling place, on R. Lark, in a fine healthy spot, is the roman *Villa Fastini*, according to Camden and others, and the *Boodricsworth* of the Saxons, who made it a

royal town in E. Anglia, — and took its name from St. Edmund, king and martyr, whose tragical death, 870, and subsequent miracles were commemorated by the splendid abbey found. 1010 by Canute, on the site of a church b. by Athelstane 925, and are also perpetuated in the corporation arms; — returns two members to parl., from Jas. I.'s time (and once before, 80 Edw. I.), the limits under the Reform act being those of the old boro', — no. of electors 763 (and 104. houses 1392); and by the municipal act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald. 18 council., with the style of "ald. and burgesses of B. St. E.," and a revenue of 2671*l*. Acres 3040, dry, sandy, well cultivated soil; pop. 12,538 + 110 entirely agricultural, in the grain and wool trade. Houses 2519, "hanging on a gentle descent, and more neatly seated the sun never saw," says Leland, — with 3 churches, 4 chapels; shire-hall on the site of St. Margaret's, where assizes for the county and liberty (which extends over the seven hunds and a half, formerly under the abbot's jurisdiction) are held, guildhall with an old porch, public library, news and assembly rooms, mechanics' institute, county gaol (cost 30,000*l*.); bridewell in Norman style, once a synagogue; 3 banks, savings bk. (74,168*l*. from 2131 depositors), wool hall (not used), botanic gardens; general hosp. (once an ordnance dépôt); Edw. VI's gram. school (1529*l*.), with 6 exhibitions, in which the Claggetts, Bp. Tomline (1750-1827), and the present Bp. Blomfield (b. 1786), all natives, were educated, besides Abp. Sancroft, Ld. Keeper North, Anstey, Cumberland, the Bunburys, Romilly, and others; Clapton's asylum (730*l*.), and school in Tudor style b. 1842 by B. Kendall, 62 ft. by 34, with a commercial sch. near it; Johnson's and Bourne's almshouses, and Union poorhouse. Assd. taxes 4994*l*.; poor r. 4986*l*. on 47,023*l*.; real prop. 54,919*l*.; charities 3923*l*., of which the guildhall or corporation for various purposes 2048*l*. St. Mary's Chr. (Ely) val. 110*l*., patr. J. Fitzgerald, jun. Esq.; church, later eng. with fine roof, curious N. porch, and tombs of Mary Tudor queen of France and duch. of Suffolk, of Reeve the last abbot, with mona. and a brass of others. St. James Chr. 106*l*. H. Wilson, Esq., — church, later eng., with Norman tower, was partly b. by Abbot Sampson, who also found. a free school near the shire hall, and inclosed the vine fields, which command the best view of the town; St. John Chr. 200*l*. Bishop. Close to the church are the walls of a tower, the 'church's' gate 80 ft. high (and one of the most beautiful specimens of saxon in the kingdom), and the fine W. gate, of a later date, — which are all that remain of the magnificent abbey which was 505 ft. long, 212 wide, with 12 chapels and churches, cloisters, offices, etc. attached, forming a little town of itself. The abbot was mitred, and had an establishment of monks, chaplains, servants amounting to 200; he had a mint and a gallows in the town of which he was the chief magistrate, with a jurisdiction over the entire liberty, the royalties of which, together with 53 knights' fees and other possessions, make a revenue then valued at 2337*l*., equivalent to about 50,000*l*. in the present day. In an attack made by the townspeople 1327, the damages were then estimated at 140,000*l*. It was for a time the residence of most of our sovereigns, down to Elizabeth. At the dissolution it was granted to the Eyres, and afterwards came to the Danvers family and others. Several of the manors were bestowed on Sir Nicholas Bacon. Of the 40

churches, hospitals, and other foundations in this place, all that are to be seen now, are the gate of St. Saviour's hosp. found. by Sampson 1184, where Hen. VI. held a parliament, and the good duke Humphrey was murdered; St. Thomas's hosp. now a private house; part of St. Edmund's, a stable; stone chapel, now the Cock inn; Jesus College, now a workhouse; a small part of St. Nicholas, and of St. Petronilla's chapel; the 5 gates are gone. Abbot Norwold who wrote the Annals of England, Eversden an historian, prior Roger the computist, who wrote comments on the Gospels, the learned Bp. Bromfield, and Lydgate the poet — 'Cui fuit quondam celebris Britannia, Fama Poesia,' — were attached to the abbey; Bp. Aungerville some time Lord Chancellor, (1281-1845) Bp. Gardner (1483-1556), Battely who wrote the 'Antiquities of Bury,' Sir J. Cullum who wrote 'Hist. of Par. of Hawsted,' Capel Loft (1751-1824) the friendly patron of Kirk White and Blomfield (who was born at Honnington), and Repton the landscape gardener, were among the natives, besides those mentioned before; it publishes the 'B. Post', and 'B. Herald', and gives title of visct. to Earl Albemarle. In Mary's time, 12 persons were executed for religion; in 1644, Hopkins the witchfinder hung 40 persons for witchcraft — and two more suffered 1664 under sentence from Sir M. Hale. A plague visited the town 1636, and fires in 1608 and 1644 did injury to the amount of 70,000*l*., but at the same time promoted the erection of better houses. St. Edmund's Hill, Mrs. Cockedge; Ickworth, Earl of Bristol; Hardwick House, Rev. T. G. Cullum; Ampton, Ld. Calthorpe, and several other seats. Mr. Buck's harriers hunt round here; and *holosteum umbellatum* is indigenous. Bury Sup. Registry comprises the par. The new County Court district includes the Registry, with that of Thingoe, and Walsham-le-Willows and Rattlesdean sub-districts. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. corn; Sat. *Fairs*, Easter Tu. 1 Oct. horses, cattle, cheese, 10 Oct. and three weeks following, 1 Dec. cattle, cheese, butter.

BURY HUNDRED (9) Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Bignor, Bury, Coates, Fittleworth, Hardham, Houghton, Cold Waltham, Wisborough Green, and part of Alford; acres 18,070, pop. 4160, houses 790.

P. BURY par. as above, 8 m. N. of Arundel-55, near R. Arun, contains W. Burton. Acres 3340; pop. 611 + 4; poor r. 254*l*. (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 8679*l*.; charities, Nash's 40*l*. Living a Vic. (Chich.) val. 100*l*. patr. Prebendary.

BURY BLUNSDON tythg. (34) Highworth par. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. W. of Highworth-74. Pop. 17.

Bury Castle (20) near Selworthy, *W. Somerset*, an oval roman (?) camp. *B. Ditches* (56) 3 m. S. of Bishop's Castle, *SW. Salop.* a british camp on Tongley Hill, commanding a fine prospect. *B. Farm* (52) 7 m. NNE. of Bedford, *N. Beds.* *B. End* (52) 4 m. WNW. of Bedford, *NW. Beds.* *B. End* (46) 2 m. ENE. of Woburn-41, *SW. Beds.* *B. Farm* (46) 1 m. E. of Shefford, *E. Beds.* *B. Farm* (46) 3 m. NN. of Newport-Pagnell, *N. Bucks.* *B. Hill* (12) 2 m. SW. of Andover, *NW. Hants.*, a roman camp near the Port-way to Salisbury. *B. Hill* (8) 1 m. SW. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, C. Barclay, Esq. *B. House* (47) 3 m. NW. of Bp. Stortford, *NW. Essex.* *B. House* (65) 6 m. E. of Bristol, *SW. Glouc.*, — Amor, Esq. *B. Little* (1) 5 m. NNW. of Brentwood, *W. Essex.* *B. Lodge* (11) 6 m. SE. of Bp's Waltham, *S. Hants.* near Hambledon. *B. STREET* ward (1) Edmonton par. *NE. Middle-*

ser, 7 m. N. of London. Pop. 1472. *B. Hall*, was a seat of President Bradshaw, whose arms are seen here. *B. Walls* (61) in Hawkstone park, *S. Salop*, a roman camp of 20 acres, where coins and armour have been found. *B. Wood* (84) near Slaughterford, and Akeman St. *NW. Wilts.* has a danish camp of 18 acres with two entrances, supposed to have been made by Guthrum after his defeat at Ethandane.

BURYAN, or **BURIAN**, St., par. (83) Penwith hund. *W. Cornwall*, 5 m. SW. of Penzance-281, had a secular college found. 909 by Athelstane, destroyed by Gov. Shrubeball, and afterwards made an exempt deanery. Acres 6970 (or 6724), dreary, granite hills; pop. 1911 + 21; poor r. 248l. (*Pens. U.*); real prop. 10,857l. Living, a *Rect.* (Ex.), with St. Leven and Sennen (which constituted the deanery), val. 1004l., patr. Crown; church, of granite, on a spot 467 ft. high (which was a station of the trig. survey, commanding a wide prospect), has a carved screen, old monuments, arms, stone crosses. The Merry Maidens, Boscawen-Un, and Rosmodrevy druid circles, the Maen tol, the Pipers (at Bollait), and other druid stones are here.

Burystead (51) 7 m. W. of Ely, *Mid. Cambridge*. *Burystead Farm* (46) 5 m. ENE. of Newport-Pagnell, *N. Bucks.*

BURYTHORPE par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York*. 4 m. S. of Malton-217, contains Thornthorpe. Acres 1020; pop. 226 + 1; poor r. 65l. (*Malt. U.*); real prop. 1447l. *All Saints Rect.* (Yk.) val. 270l., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Busbridge (8) 1 m. S. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*, R. Munro, Esq.

Busby, 2 m. WNW. of Kilmarnock, *N. Ayr.* on Glasgow rail.

P. Busby vill. *E. Kilbride* par. *Lanark* and Mearns par. *Renfrew*. 4 m. N. of Eaglesham-54. Pop. 902, in the factories.

BUSBY, GREAT and LITTLE, tshaps. () Stokesley par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. S. of Stokesley-238. Acres 2090; pop. 114 and 84; poor r. 46l. (*Stokesley U.*); real prop. 2745l.

Buscage (83) 6 m. NW. of Penzance, *W. Cornwall*.

P. BUSCOT par. (84) Shrivenham hund. *NW. Berks.* 2 m. SE. of Lechlade-75, on R. Isis, a meet for the Old Berks hounds. Acres 2910; pop. 405; poor r. 26l. (*Farringdon U.*); real prop. 4658l.; charities 37l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 457l., patr. Pryse Loveden, Esq., M.P., of *B. Park*, formerly seat of the Lovedens and Stonors. *B. Wick*, 1 m. SW.

Busk, 6 m. S. of Edinbro', *Mid. Edinb.*

BUSH hmlt. () Ratoath bar. *SW. Meath*. *Busk End* (47) 4 m. ESE. of Bishop-Stortford, *W. Essex*. *B. Farm* (7) 2 m. S. of Edgeware, *N. Middlesex*. *B. Hall* (46) 1 m. N. of Hatfield, *S. Herts.*

P. Bush Hill Park (7) 1 m. S. of Enfield, *E. Middlesex*, seat of — through the Mellishes and Sambrookes, was laid out by Le Notre, and has some carvings by Gibbons at the mansion. *B. Rect.*, to the E. of the Farm lands, coast of *NE. Northambrd.*

BUSHBURY par. (62) E. Cuttlestone and N. Seisdon hunds. *S. Stafford*. 7 m. S. of Penkridge-181, near Gd. Junc. rail. contains Easington and Moseley, where Ch. II. was concealed after the battle of Worcester. Acres 7610; pop. 1509 + 23, coal miners, etc.; poor r. 201l. (*Penkr. U.*); real prop. 8972l.; charities 35l. *St. Mary Vic.* (Lich.) val. 159l., patr. — Phillips, Esq. and others; church, old. *B. Hall*, or Old Fallings, belongs to Gorge of Perry Barr.

BUSHBY hmlt. (63) Thurnby par. *Mid. Lancet*. 4 m. E. of Leicester-96. Acres 760; pop. 86; poor r. 25l. (*Billesdon U.*); real prop. 1148l.

P. BUSHBY par. (7) Dacorum hund. *SW. Herts.* on N. West. rail. 1½ m. SE. of Watford, the *Bisces* of 'Domesday' was given by the Conqueror to Geof. de Magnaville, and was a mkt. town. Acres 8180; pop. 2675 + 109l.; poor r. 788l. (*Watf. U.*); real prop. 12,800l.; charity 5l. distributed on donor's tomb. *St. James Rect.* (Roch.) val. 765l., patr. Exet. Coll. Oxon.; *St. Peter Cur.* 100l., *Rect.* *Little B.* 1 m. SE. *B. Manor House*, —; *B. Grove*, —; *B. Grange*, H. H. Burchell, Esq.

P. BUSHBY-HEATH, 3 m. from Watford, as above.

Bushill (26) near Poughill, *N. Cornwall*. — Bryant, Esq. has some of the old furniture from Stowe in this co.

Busk-Lyne () 2 m. SE. of Longtown, *N. Cambrid.*

BUSHLEY par. (44) Lower Pershore hund. *S. Worces.* 4 m. S. of Upton-on-Severn-111, near R. Severn. Acres 1740; pop. 834 + 2; poor r. 89l. (*Upton U.*); real prop. 2880l.; charities 13l. *St. Peter Cur.* (Worc.) val. 58l., patr. J. Dowdswell, Esq. *Pull Court*, J. E. Dodswell, Esq.

Bushead Priory (52) 4 m. W. of St. Neot's, *NE. Beds.* W. H. W. Gery, Esq.

P. M. BUSHMILLS vil. (7) Dunlune par. *Cary bar. N. Antrim*, 50 m. NW. of Belfast, 150 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station on *R. Riverlet*, near the Giant's Causeway, which is visited from hence, belongs to Sir F. W. Macnaghten, Bt., of Beardsville. Pop. 788; houses 146, with a church, court-house, distillery, paper and flax mills and Groyne's ironworks. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 28 Jan. Mar. and June, 21 July and Oct. 12 Dec.

BUSHTON (84) 3 m. S. of Wootton-Basset-90. *N. Wilts.*

BUSHWOOD hmlt. (54) Old Stratford par. *SW. Warwick* near Stratford-on-Avon-96.

Buswood Hall (54) 3 m. NNE. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick*.

Busby Bank 6 m. NW. of Dumfries, *W. Duf.*

Busby Park (8) near Hampton Court, *SW. Middlesex*, the seat of Her late Majesty the Queen Dowager, who was ranger, extends over 1100 acres, with rows of chestnut and elm. The lodge, of plain brick, was built by the Earl of Halifax.

Busby Park (51) 3 m. SE. of Newmarket, *SE. Cambridge*.

P. Busby Park (22) near Rathfarham, *S. Dublin*, Sir R. Shaw, Bt. *B. Park* (7) near Enniskerry, *N. Wicklow*, the late Col. Howard.

Busbyfield (88) near Broughshane, *Mid. Antrim*.

BUSHYHILL vil. Cambuslang par. *NW. Lanark*. 6 m. SE. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 383.

BUSLINTHORPE par. (83) Lawress wap. *N. Lincoln*. 8 m. SW. of Market Rasen-144, on Manch. and Linc. rail. Acres 1220; pop. 59; poor r. 18l. (*Caistor U.*); real prop. 811l. *Living, a Rect.* (Linc.) val. 244l., patr. Charter House, London; church, has brass of Sir Rich. de B. in mail (1810). *B. BUSHINTHORPE* () near Leeds, *W. R. York* is a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150l., patr. Trustees.

BUSSEAGE tythg. (84) Bisleigh par. *Mid. Gloucet*. 3 m. E. of Stroud-101. *St. Michael Cur.* (Gl. and B.) val. 30l., patr. Bishop.

BUSSEX hmlt. (20) Weston Zoyland par. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. SE. of Bridgwater, near Sedgemoor.

BUSTABECK-BOUND tshap. () Castle-Sowerby par. *Mid. Cambrid.* 3 m. SE. of Hasket-Newmarket-296. Pop. 249.

BUSTON, HIGH and Low, tnahps. () Warkworth par. *E. Northbrld.* 4 m. SE. of Alnwick -308, near the coast. Pop. 100 and 115.

Busy Gap () a pass on the Wall, 8 m. NW. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northbrld.* near the roman *Magna*, once infested by moss-troopers.

BUTCHER RACE, HIGH and Low () 5 m. S. of Durham-258, *Mid. Durham.*

Butcher's Cross (5) 9 m. N. of Hailsham, *E. Sussex.* *B. Hill* (65) 7 m. N. of Ely, *N. Cambridge.*

BUTCOMBE par. (18) Hartcliffe hund. *NE. Somerset.* 7 m. NE. of Axbridge-130. Acres 2010; pop. 256 + 1; poor r. 98l. (*Axbr. U.*); real prop. 1871l. *St. Michael Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 248l. patr. Rev. R. P. Hassell; church, ancient. *B. Court.* 1 m. N.

BUTE ISLAND (in gaelic *BOID*), which gives name to the shire below, between the Frith of Clyde and Loch Fyne, *SW. Scotland*, is separated from *Argyll* by a narrow strait called the Kyles of Bute. Length NNW. and SSE. 16 m.; av. breadth 3, greatest breadth 4; circuit 40 m. by coast, which is rocky, and has along it Rothesay the capital and its castle (the dukedom of which belongs to the Prince of Wales) on that bay, Beganany point, Kilcattan and Glencallum bays opposite the Cumbræes, Garrock Head at the S. corner, Stravannan bay, Scalpsie bay near Ardsalpsie pt., St. Ninian's opposite Inch Marnoch, Ellerick bay and McNeill's isld. Buttock pt. at the N. corner or elbow of the Kyle, Ardmaleesh pt. Kames bay and Port Bannatyne. Pop. 7878 + 93; houses 1694; for poor 101l. It consists of 2 pars. containing about 30,000 acres chiefly belonging to the Marq. of Bute, barren and rugged to the N. where slate and greenstone with trap are found, the highest point being Kames hill 875 ft.—but having a middling soil on a red sandstone and limestone bottom at the S. the highest point of which is Suidhe Chatain 520 ft.; micaceous iron ore, traces of coal, pink, brown, and other spars, are found. The system and extent of cultivation here, as in Arran, has very much improved; woodland about 1000 acres. In the lakes, the largest of which are Fad and Ascoy, perch, trout, and pike are caught, and salmon in the streams; at Boyany is a mineral water. The chief remains are Rothesay castle, the favourite seat of the Stuart kings, and burnt 1685 by the Earl of Argyll; Kilmarie castle, which belonged to the Jamiesons; Kames cast. the old seat of the Bannatyne; Spence's castle, St. Blaine's chapel near the devil's caldron; Dungyle, a danish fort; with ruins of other forts and tumuli, left by the Northmen, who held possession here for many centuries before it came under the power of the Scottish kings. By early writers the people were called *Brandini* or *Brandana*.

BUTESHIRE, between Ayr. and Argyll in *SW. Scotland*, consists of the islds. of Bute, Gt. and Lit. Cumbræe, Inch Marnoch in one group; and Arran, Lamlash, and Pladda, in another. Extent 150,000 (?) acres; of which Arran 115,000, Bute 30,000, Cumbræes etc. 5000, 1-5th is cultivated and 1-3rd is unprofitable. It contains 15,740 + 154 persons, of whom 5789 are in Rothesay burgh,—8586 females, 7191 under 20 years of age, 10,718 county born,—1648 or 11.6 per cent. live by commerce, trade, manufact., 1419 or 9 per cent. by agricult. (612 being farmers and graziers), 159 educated professions, 511 are independent, 2391 labourers and servants, besides others; 8067 houses, exclusive of 112 empty and building; 5 parishes, besides 2 *quoad sacra*, and Lit. Cumbræe which belongs to W. Kilbride, *Ayr.*; 1 royal and parl. burgh,

Rothesay, which is the capital, 77 m. W. $\frac{1}{2}$ S. of Edinburgh, a market and q. seasons town, and the place of election, and returns one member to parl. for the burgh and county (elect. 420); 8 small debts courts, Rothesay, Brodick, Millport; is governed by a lord and vice lieut. 22 deputy lieuts. sheriff and substitute,—and is in the presb. of Dunoon, synod of Ayr, with 5 clergy whose av. stipends are 225l. Real prop. (1815) 22,541l.—('43) 30,976l.; rentals (1811) 18591l. or 3s. 7d. per acre (reckoning 103,040 ac.),—('48) 20,597l. or 4s. per acre; valued rent (1674) 15,042l. scots. Fiar or av. price of wheat ('42-8) 48s. 11d. per qr.—of meal 17s. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per boll of 140 lb.; savings banks (see Rothesay); expend. for poor (yr '47-8) in 6 pars. (1 being assessed) 1567l. of which 1814l. for 407 poor on roll, 88l. for 68 casual poor. Par. and other schools about 40, attended by 2300 child; av. no. of offenders ('86-46) 13,—but only 2 in '48. The only manufacture is cotton which employs 357 persons chiefly at Rothesay, besides 148 returned as spinners and weavers; in '47 (a bad year) 655 hands were in the cotton factories. The fisheries at Rothesay in 1840, employed 786 persons and 263 boats, and 17,119 barrels of herrings were cured. *Lights* are shown on Lit. Cumbræe and Pladda islds. The climate, though moist, is very mild and favourable to delicate persons. Under the auspices of the Marquis of Bute and the Duke of Hamilton, these islands have made rapid progress; the soil, formerly neglected for the fisheries or ruined by one course of crops, is drained and cultivated upon the best systems of husbandry, and a farmers' society has been established. Leases run 19 yrs.; lands are inclosed, and the farm buildings neat and comfortable. Some of the families and seats are Marquis of Bute (who owns nearly the whole of that island) *Mount Stewart*, Hamilton of *Kames*, McKinley of *Braes*, Millar of *Millport*, Thom of *Ascoy*.

F. BUTE DOCKS (36) 1 m. S. of Cardiff, *SE. Glamrgn.* at R. Taff's mouth, were made by Marq. of Bute.

BUTELAND tnahp. () Birtley chplyr. *S. Northbrld.* 4 m. SE. of Beillingham-294, is joined to BROOMHOPE.

Buteland, 8 m. SE. of Carrie, *W. Edinburgh.*

F. BUTLEIGH par. (19) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. NE. of Somerton-128, contains *B. Wootton* under *B. Hill*. Acres 4670, with blue lias; pop. 872; poor r. 408l. (Wells U.); real prop. 7849l. *St. Leonard Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Baltonsborough 880l. patr. Hon. and Rev. G. N. Grenville of *B. House*; church, has mon. of the Hoods. *B. Court*—

BUTLEIGH-WOOTTON hmlt. as above, seat of Hon. A. Hood, who has the manor. Pop. 212.

Butler Mounts. (2) 5 m. N.E. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, is 1459 ft. high.

Butler's Court, or Gregories (7) close to Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks.* was the seat of Burke (where he died 1797), to whom it was presented by Marq. Rockingham,—and has some paintings by Reynolds.

Butler's Green (9) 1 m. E. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex.*

BUTLER'S-MARSTON par. (53) Kingston hund. *S. Warwick.* 1 m. SW. of Kingston-83, on a branch of R. Avon, is a meet for the Warwick hounds. Acres 1620; pop. 318; poor r. 155l. (Shipston U.); real prop. 2896l. *St. Peter and Paul Vic.* (Worc.) val. 88l., patr. Chr. Ch. Cplx. Oxon.

F. BUTLESBIDGE vil. (16) Upper Loughtee bar. *NW. Essex*, near Ballyhaice-75, on R. Analee. Pop. 217. *Fairs*, 2nd Mon. every month.

BUTLESTOWN. See *KILBOURN, Waterford.*

BUTLEY tnahp. (81) Prestbury par. *NE. Cheshire.*

8 m. N. of Macclesfield-167, where roman remains have been found. Acres 1500; pop. 602, some silk weavers; poor r. 196*l*. (Maccles. U.); real prop. 8963*l*. *B. Hall*, the late Rev. J. R. Browne. T. Newton who wrote a Hist. of the Saracens, was a native.

BUTLEY par. (50) Loes hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 8 m. W. of Orford-50, at the ferry on *B. River* or Creek, has remains of the black priory found. 1171, by Ranulph de Glanville, who was at the siege of Acre. Acres 1690; pop. 364; poor r. 87*l*. (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 1596*l*. charities 2*l*. St. J. Baptist *Chr.* (Norw.) val. with Capel 185*l*, patr. Trustees of P. J. Thellusson, Esq. who held the manor. Part of the abbey gateway has been fitted up as a house.

BUTSASH hmlt. (11) Fawley par. *S. Hants*, 5 m. W. of Fareham-73.

BUTSFIELD tnsph. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 5 m. NNE. of Wolsingham-256, near the roman *Glanisbanta*, on Walling St. Acres 1390, lately inclosed and cultivated; pop. 252; real prop. 2588*l*. *B. Abbey*, 1 m. SW.

Butt Hall (68) 8 m. NW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch, *S. Derby*. — Shirley, Esq.

Butt of Lewis, N. end of Lewis isld. *Western Isles*, in lat. 58° 29' N., long. 6° 12' W. The people here, though gaelic speaking, are of danish origin.

BUTTER BUMP hmlt. (84) Willoughby par. *E. Lincoln*, 3 m. S. of Alford-138. Pop. 3. *B. Crambe* tnsph. () Bossall par. *N. R. York*, 9 m. NE. of York-199, on R. Derwent, under Aldby Park camp, the roman *Deventia*. Acres 1550; pop. 175; poor r. 70*l*. (Yk. U.); real prop. 8399*l*. Living, a *Chr.* with Bossall. *B. Elkeld* (98) 8 m. NE. of Ravenglass-229, *S. Cumbri.*

Butterly () 3 m. SSE. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*, on R. Wear, belonged to the Lumleys and Chaytors, under the name of Beautrove. Salt and other springs exist here.

BUTTERDEAN vil. Oldhamstocks par. *N. Berwick*, near Grant's Inn.

Butterford (24) near Modbury, *S. Devon*. W. H. Kingwill, Esq. formerly of the Prestwoods and Strodes.

BUTTERGASK vil. Dumblane par. *S. Perth*, 8 m. S. of Crieff-47. Pop. 65.

BUTTERLAW tnsph. () Newburn par. *SE. Northbrld.* 5 m. W. of Newcastle-on-Tyne-275. Pop. 16.

BUTTERLEIGH par. (21) Clifton hund. *E. Devon*, 3 m. SSE. of Tiverton-165. Acres 2520; pop. 155+1; poor r. 114*l*. (Tivert. U.); real prop. 929*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 170*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

F. BUTTERLEY (82) 5 m. NW. of Alfreton-139, *Mid. Derby*.

Butterley Iron Works (71) 2 m. S. of Alfreton, *Mid. Derby*, in the centre of a mineral and coal district, were established 1792, on a very large scale, and employ 1500 men. Railways run to R. Derwent, where the Cromford canal begins. *B. Hall*, W. Jessop, Esq.

BUTTERLEY par. (55) Wolphy hund. *NE. Hereford*, 3 m. NE. of Bromyard-125, is joined to EDWIN-RALPH.

BUTTERMERE chply. () Brigham par. *S. Cumbri.* 9 m. SSE. of Cockermoo-306, in the valley between *B. Lake* and Crummock Water, near Scale Force or fall of nearly 200 ft. Acres 3480; pop. 84, some in the blue slate quarries; poor r. 78*l*. (Cockermoo U.); real prop. 1065*l*. Living, a *Chr.* (Ches.) val. 56*l*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, ancient, holds about 40 persons. The lake, in a deep hollow bordered by the

Hay Stacks, High Crag, Red Pike and other peaks, is $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, $\frac{1}{4}$ m. broad, with abundance of char, and is principally fed by a stream which follows the road from Borrowdale through the wild pass of Gates Garthdale under Honiston Crag. *B. BUTTERMERE* par. (12) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wils.* 4 m. S. of Hungerford-64. Acres 1340; pop. 180; poor r. 75*l*. (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 771*l*. St. James *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 229*l*, patr. Bp. of Winchester.

Buttermilk Hall (45) 4 m. NW. of Thame, *W. Bucks.* *B. Hall* (46) 8 m. SSE. of Winalow, *Mid. Bucks.*

BUTTERSHAW chply. () Bradford par. *W. R. York*, near Bradford-198. St. John *Chr.* (Rip.) val. 200*l*, patr. Bishop.

Butterton Loch, 8 m. NE. of Dunkeld, *E. Perth*.

BUTTERTHWAITE hmlt. () Ecclesfield tnsph. *W. R. York*, 5 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

BUTTERTON chply. (81) Mayfield par. *N. Stafford*, 6 m. E. of Leek-154. Acres 1940; pop. 388+4; poor r. 96*l*. (Alstonfield Incorp.); real prop. 4018*l*; charities 37*l*. of which Mellor's for education 17*l*. Living, a *Chr.* (Lich.) val. 90*l*, patr. Vicar.

BUTTERTON tnsph. (78) Trentham par. *N. W. Stafford*, 2 m. S. of Newcastle-under-Lyme-150, contains Millstone Green. Acres 470; pop. 56+2. Living, a *Chr.* (Lich.) val. —, patr. Sir W. and Lady Pilkington, of *B. Hall*, thro' the Swinnertons.

Butterton Hill (25) 4 m. N. of Modbury, *S. Devon*.

Butterwell (80) 4 m. NE. of Camelford, *NE. Cornwall*.

BUTTERWICK tnsph. () Sedgfield par. *SE. Durham*, 8 m. NNW. of Stockton-242, near R. Skern. Acres 1010; pop. 51; poor r. 26*l*. (Sedgfield U.); real prop. 976*l*.

F. BUTTERWICK par. (69) Skirbeek wap. *SE. Lincoln*, 4 m. E. of Boston-113, near the coast. Acres 1370; pop. 579+7; poor r. 125*l*. (Boston U.); real prop. 4477*l*; charities 357*l*, of which 248*l*. to free school. St. Andrew Vic. with Fries-ton.

F. B. BUTTEVANT, or BOTHAM, par. (16-7, 24-5) Ortery bar. *N. Cork*, 27 m. NW. of Cork, 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ from Dublin (by Gt. S. and West. rail.), a police and sessions station, formerly a mkt. town, on R. Awbeg—Spencer's "gentle Mulla"—has the fine remains of a priory found. 1290, by the Barrys, Earls of Barrymore, who held the manor (now belonging to Lord Doneraile), and whose war cry 'Boutez en avant' (Put forward) in a fight with the McCarthys, gave it this name. Acres 11,583, good land; pop. 15042,—of town 1524; houses 291, with chapel, large barracks, courthouse, fever hospital, dispensary, free school. Living, a *Chr.* (Ck. R. C.) with 4 others, val. 114*l*, patr. Bishop. The Barrys took the title of visct. from this place, a title now dormant. *B. Castle*, Sir J. C. Anderson, Bt. was originally a part of the old fortifications; and the abbey has the graves of those who fell 1647 at Knockrinos, when Sir Alex. McDonnell (the 'Colkitto' of Milton's sonnet—and 'Ollistrum more', i. e. 'Alexander the Great,' of Irish story) was killed. There are remains of two castles, and E. is Kilcoleman castle where Spencer, who calls this place *Kilnemullagh*, wrote the best part of his "Faerie Queene." *Fairs*, 27 Mar. 20 July, 14 Oct. 20 Nov. cattle.

BUTTERWICK hmlt. () Bampton par. *N. Westmrid.* 7 m. S. of Penrith-283. *B. BUTTERWICK* chply. () Foxholes par. *E. R. York*,

9 m. N. of Driffeld-196. Acres 1540; pop. 100; poor r. 86l. (Driffeld U.); real prop. 1256l. Living, a *Cwr.* (Yk.) val. 47l., patr. Rector. **BUTTERWICK** tnsph. () Barton-le-Street par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of New Malton-217, on R. Rye. Acres 500; pop. 64; poor r. 13l. (Malton U.); real prop. 1562l.

BUTTERWICK, EAST, tnsph. (86) Bottesford and Meesingham pars. *NW. Lincoln.* 3 m. NE. of Epworth-156, on R. Trent, opposite the following. Acres 680; pop. 378+15; poor r. 80l. (Glanford U.); real prop. 1781l. **B. West**, chprly. (86) with Kelfield, Ouston par. *NW. Lincoln.* on R. Trent, opposite the above. Pop. 865+7; poor r. 270l. (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 4715l. Living, a *Cwr.* (Linc.) val. 80l., patr. Vicar of Ouston.

BUTTERWORTH tnsph. (88) Rochdale par. *SE. Lancashire.* 3 m. SE. of Rochdale-198. Pop. 5088, in the cotton and woollen mills; houses 936; poor r. 1337l. (Rochdale U.); real prop. 18,376l. of which 1847l. on mines; charities 123l. of which 91l. to Milnrow school.

BUTTINGILL HUNDRED (9) Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex.* contains the pars. of Ardingly, Balcombe, Bolney, Clayton, Crawley, Cuckfield, West Hoathly, Hurst-Perpoint, Keymer, Slangham, Twineham, and Worth; acres 58,210, pop. 16,287, houses 2662.

BUTTINGTON, or **TAL-Y-BONT**, par. (60) Pool bore, *E. Montgomery.* 2 m. NE. of Welshpool-171, at the border, on R. Severn and Offa's dyke, containing Cletterwood, Hope, Trewern, under Rodney's pillar on Breidden hills, is the saxon *Buttington* or *Buttington*, the site of a battle 897, when the Saxons defeated the Danes. Pop. 626+71; poor r. —l.; real prop. —l. Living, a *Cwr.* (Heref.) val. 107l., patr. Vicar of Welshpool; church, early eng. Remains of a camp, etc. are found on the hills around. *B. Hall*, 1 m. NE.; *B. Cross*, 1 m. NW.

BUTTOLPH'S, or **BOTOLPH'S**, par. (9) Steyning hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex.* 1 m. SSE. of Steyning-50, on R. Adur. Acres 910; pop. 48; poor r. 9l. (Steyn. U.); real prop. 967l. Living, a *Vic.* with Bramber.

BUTTON BRIDGE (55) 4 m. NW. of Bewdley-129, *SE. Salop.* **B.-HILL** hmlt. () Eccleall-Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

Buttenshaw Farm (13) 4 m. SE. of Illale, *Mid. Berks.*

BUTTSBURY par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex.* 6 m. SSW. of Chelmsford-29, on R. Wid. Acres 1440; pop. 521+1; poor r. 846l. (Chelmsf. U.); charities 3l. St. Mary *Cwr.* with Ingatstone.

Butterick Castle, 6 m. N. of Dumbarton, *Mid. Dumblin.* a ruin on Loch Lomond.

Buxey Sand, at the mouth of R. Crouch, *E. Essex.* is a part of the Maplin, 5 m. long, W. of the E. Swin or King's Channel, in the Thames.

BUXHALL par. (53) Stow hund. *Mid. Suffolk.* 3 m. W. of Stowmarket-76, on R. Gipping. Acres 2120; pop. 533+7, in the corn trade; poor r. 289l. (Stow U.); real prop. 4099l. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 578l., patr. C. Hill, Esq. *B. House* — *Buxhall* (5, or 9) 3 m. NE. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex.* C. Jolland, Esq.

BUXLOW (50) Knodishall par. *E. Suffolk.* 2 m. SE. of Saxmundham-89. St. Peter *Cwr.* with Knodishall; church desecrated.

P. BUXLEY par. (5) Loxfield-Dorset hund. Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex.* 9 m. NE. of Lewes-50, on R. Ouse. Acres 7020; pop. 1574, part in hops; poor r. 736l. (Uckfield U.); real prop.

7621l.; charities 144l., with a share in Rotherfield school. St. Margaret Rect. (Chic.) val. 403l. patr. Archbp. — sometime held by Wotton the linguist, and author of "Review of Ancient and Modern Learning," also by the Clarkes, grandfather and father of the traveller; church early eng., has three brasses (B. Avenel, a priest 1370, etc.). *B. Place*, Earl of Liverpool. *Isardia palustris* is found in a pool here.

P. M. BUXTON, or **BUCKTONE**, chprly. (81) Bakewell par. *NW. Derby.* a polling place 30 m. NW. of Derby, 160 from London, belonging to the Honour of Tutbury, on a healthy spot (more than 900 ft. above the sea), in a hollow of the moorlands, near R. Wye's head and High Peak rail, was known to the Romans, who had baths here, and laid roads from *Bathom* gate to Brough and Manchester, for its mineral waters, — which with St. Anne's image, made it a favourite resort before the Reformation. Acres 540, limestone with barytes, etc.; pop. 1569+85, makers of Derbyshire spar ornaments and lime burners; houses 233, with 3 chapels, mkt. crosses in the upper town, free school (94l., once a chapel), — the noble crescent of gritstone (a curve of 200 ft. with wings of 58 ft., and 378 windows in it), built 1779-86 by Carr for the Duke of Devonshire, at a cost of 120,000l., including the great and other hotels, ballroom, lodging-houses, and also the stables or riding gallery (180 ft. diam.) behind, for wet weather — bank, library, promenade, arcade of 280 yds. in the Square, repository, spar shops, waterworks in mkt. place, tepid baths, new hot baths (b. 1818 by Sylvester) — St. Anne's well (called a 'wonder' of the Peak, because hot and cold springs come up only a foot apart) near the remains of the roman bath (30 ft. by 15) in the crescent, adjoining the Hall (now a hotel), which belonged to the Earl of Shrewsbury, when Mary Q. of Scots took the waters in its custody; poor r. 185l. on 5959l. (Chapel U.); real prop. 5934l.; charities, the Bath subscription charity for poor invalids. Living, a *Cwr.* (Lich.) val. 105l., patr. Duke of Devonsh. The new church b. 1812, is at Fairfield. The springs which are saline and sulphureous and charged with nitrogen, throw up about 60 gallons per minute, at 82° temp., and are useful in skin and nervous complaints, indigestion, gout, and rheumatism. It publishes the 'B. Herald.' Part of a roman wall near St. Anne's well was taken down 1709, coins of Constantine have been found, and some of Mary's furniture is kept at the Hall, which the earl of Devonsh. mostly reb. 1670. St. Anne's cliff, which had a barrow on it, close to the crescent, commands a good view. In the neighbourhood, which is beginning to be planted, are the racecourse, Cottage of Content, serpentine walks on the river, the Lover's leap (along the Duke's ride) in Ashwood dale, Coombe Moss camp, Staincliffe barrow, Poole's hole or cavern, Diamond hill where crystals are found, the Marvel stone, Chee Tor along the Wye, and Axedze (2000 ft. high) at the head of the Dove. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 3 Feb. 1 Apr. 2 May, 8 Sept. cattle. *Races*, June.

P. BUXTON par. (66) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk.* 4 m. SE. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure, where urns and other roman remains have been found. Acres 1460; pop. 713+10; poor r. 309l. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 3874l.; charities 168l. St. Andrew *Vic.* with Skepton.

Buzbury Camp (15) 2 m. SE. of Blandford, *E. Dorset.*

Bwlch, (42) i.e. a pass, in the vale of Usk, *B. Brecon.* 3 m. NW. of Crickhowell, on the Brecknock road, commanding a fine view. **B.**

Agricola (79) a pass near Llanarmon, *Mid. Denbigh*. 8 m. E. of Ruthin, supposed to have been traversed by *Agricola* on his way to *Anglesea*.
B. CITANHILLT (56) 7 m. NW. of Baillith-178, *N. Brecon*. **B. CODEG** hmlt. (60) 1 m. ENE. of Dinas Mowddwy-200. *E. Merioneth*.
B. Crychell (56) 8 m. NE. of Rhayadergwy, *N. Radnor*. **B. gwyn** (56) 9 m. NW. of Knighton, *N. Radnor*. **B. TREWRN** hmlt. (42) Cwmoy par. *SW. Hereford*. 5 m. N. of Abergavenny-141, on R. Monnow. Acres 650; pop. 871; poor r. 271. (Abergav. U.), real prop. 689L.
B. Rhingor (75) near Corsygedol, *W. Merioneth*. **B. Tyddiad** (78) near Rhinog Fawr, *W. Merioneth*. **B-Y-CERNAN** hmlt. (56) 6 m. NNE. of Rhayadergwy, *N. Radnor*. **B-Y-CLATT** hmlt. (60) 8 m. NW. of Llanidloes-188, *S. Montgomery*. **B-y-Cross** i. a. of the Cross (74) 8 m. S. of Bala, a fine pass on *Merioneth* and *Montgomery* border. **B-y-Delwyfaen** (78) near Aber, *N. Carnarvon*. **B-y-Fachren** (60) 11 m. WNW. of Llanfair, *W. Montgomery*. a bleak spot at R. Banw's head, on road to Dinas Mowddwy. **B-Y-FRYDD** hmlt. (60) 8 m. NW. of Newton-175, *E. Montgomery*. **B-Y-GYFYTNG** hmlt. (59) 6 m. NE. of Towyn-217, *S. Merioneth*.

Bychnacre Priory. See *BYCKNACRE, Essex*.

BYALL FEN ext. par. (65) 7 m. NW. of Ely, *Mid. Cambridges*.

Byana, now a farmhouse near Eccleshall, *NW. Stafford*. was an old seat of the Bosvilles.

BYCHTON tnsbp. (79) Whitford par. *N.E. Flint*. 2 m. NW. of Holywell-200, seat of D. Pennant, Esq. Pop. 676; real prop. 915L.

BYER'S GREEN tnsbp. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 8 m. NNE. of Bishop's Auckland-248, on Clarence rail. Acres 790; pop. 489+28; poor r. 86L (Auckl. U.); real prop. 1905L. Living, a *Cur.* (Durh.) val. —L, patr. Bishop.

Byferstean of the Saxons, is *BEVERSTONE, Glouce.* **F. BYFIELD** par. (58) Chipping Warden hund. *SW. Northampton*. 7 m. SW. of Daventry-72, a meet for Drake's hounds. Acres 2760; pop. 1079+12; poor r. 459L (Davent. U.); real prop. 6752L, charities 79L. Holy Cross Rect. (Pet.) val. 917L, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon.

F. BYFLKST par. (8) First Godley hund. *N. Surrey*, 4 m. SSE. of Chertsey-21, on R. Wey and Junction canal, near Silvermere. Acres 2060; pop. 672+16; poor r. 276L (Cherta. U.); real prop. 4834L; charities 28L. St. Mary Rect. (Winc.) val. 187L, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — sometime held by Steph. Duck, originally a day labourer; church, has brass of T. Taylor, a priest (1490). *B. Park*, now a farmhouse so called, is said to have been built by the Black Prince.

BYFORD par. (48) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 5 m. S. of Weobley-145, at the ferry across R. Wye. Acres 910; pop. 236+5; poor r. 128L (Weob. U.); real prop. 1670L; charities 5L. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Heref.) val. 195L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Bygate hall () 18 m. NW. of Rothbury, *W. Northumbria*.

BYGRAVE par. (46) Odsey hund. *NE. Herts*. 2 m. NE. of Baldock-87, near Icknield Way. Acres 1860; pop. 144+1; poor r. 75L (Hitchin U.) real prop. 2208L. Living a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 877L, patr. Marquis of Salisbury.

BYKER tnsbp. () All Saints par. *SE. Northumbria*. 2 m. E. of Newcastle-on-Tyne-275, near the Wall, on R. Tyne, belongs to the Lawsons. Pop. 6040+84 in the glass-houses, potteries, stone quarries and collieries; poor r. 1242L;

(Newcast. U.) Living, a *Cur.* (Durh.) val. 180L, patr. Crown and Bishop.

BYLAND ABBEY tnsbp. () Coxwold par. *N.R. York*. 6 m. SW. of Helmsdale-222, has the S. transept with its wheel and long slender early eng. windows, and other remains, of the cistercian abbey, found. 1177 by the Mowbrays, and belonging to the Stapletons of Myton. Acres 8180; pop. 97; poor r. 25L (Helms. U.); real prop. 3414L. **B. OLD**, par. () Birdforth wap. *N.R. York*. 5 m. N. of the above, near R. Eya. Acres 8120, pop. 185+2; poor r. 57L; real prop. 1721L. Living, a *don. Cur.* (Yk.) val. 55L, patr. G. Wombwell, Esq.

BYLAUGH par. (66) Eynaford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. S. of Foulham-111, on R. Wensum. Acres 1580; pop. 85; poor r. 181L (Mittford U.); real prop. 988L. St. Mary *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 76L, patr. E. Lombe, Esq.; church ancient.

BYLETTS (55) ½ m. W. of Pembrice-148, *NW. Hereford*.

BYLEY-CUM-YATHOUSE tnsbp. (80) Middlewich par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. N. of Middlewich-168, near Trunk canal. Acres 820; pop. 149+2; poor r. 51L (Northwich U.); real prop. 1656L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) with Lees, val. 40L, patr. Vicar.

Bynham Point (10) near Dunnoes, *SE. I. of Wight, S. Hants*.

BYNWESTON tnsbp. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 7 m. NE. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 91.

Byre Burn, runs through Canobis par. *E. Dumfries*, to R. Esk, near a colliery.

Byrecknagh, 10 m. WNW. of Dunse, *NW. Berks*. *Byres*, 8 m. NNW. of Haddington, *N. Haddington*. earl of Hopetoun, gives title of baron to the earl of Haddington, to whom and the Lindsays it belonged.

Byreswells, 8 m. SW. of Greenlaw, *SW. Berwick*. *Byrkleshow* (72) 5 m. SW. of Tutbury, *E. Stafford*. Mrs. Sneyd.

BYRNES, or **BURNES**, chapry () Elsdon par. *W. Northumbria*. 11 m. NNW. of Bellingham-294, on R. Reed. Living, a *Cur.* (Durh.) val. 76L, patr. Rector.

BYROME, or **BYRAM**, tnsbp. (86) with Pool, Brotherton par. *W.R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Pontefract-177, on R. Aire. Acres 850; pop. 79; poor r. 21L (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 882L. *B. Hall*, Sir J. W. Ramsden, Bt.

Byrtune of the Saxons, is **BURTON-ON-TRENT, Stafford**.

BYRICH parcel (42) Llan-bedr par. *SE. Brecon*. 2 m. NE. of Crickhowell-157. Pop. 150.

Bysshecourt (8) 7 m. SE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*, — Rhodes, Esq. near the site of the old manor house, which was moated.

BYSTHOTTLES tnsbp. () Brancepeth par. *Mid. Durham*, 8 m. SW. Durham-258. is joined to **BRANDON**.

BYSTOCK hmlt. (22) Colyton-Rawleigh par. *E. Devon*. 2 m. W. of Sidmouth-158. *B. House*, E. Divett, Esq.

F. BYTH, New, g. a. par. in King Edward par. *NE. Aberdeens*. 18 m. SW. of Fraserburgh-152. Pop. 1869. Living (Presb. Turiff) val. —L, patr. Christian Knowledge Soc. and Congregation. *B. House*, B. C. Urquhart, Esq. *Fairs*, 1st Th. Apr. 4th Tu. May o. s., Weds. aft. 5 June and 26 Oct. Fr. aft. 21 Nov.

BYTHAM CASTLE par. (64) Bettisloe hund. *SW. Lincoln*. 7 m. WSW. of Bourn-97, on R. Glem, containing Couthorpe, Holywell and Aunby, had a castle, given to Odo earl of Albemarle (who had married the Conqueror's sister), to enable them to feed their son Stephen with "wheaton bread." —

and burnt by Edw. III., but rebuilt by the Colvilles. Acres 7760; pop. 865+7; poor r. 278L (Boara U.); real prop. 8867L; charities 45L of which 40L to school. St. James Vic. with Little B. B. LITTLE par. as above, 1 m. E. Acres 1010; pop. 811+8; poor r. 105L; real prop. 1490L; charities, church estate 16L St. Medarus Rect. (Linc.) val. with Castle B. 610L, patr. Bishop, Dean and Chap.

BYTHORN par. (52) Leightonstone hund. W. Hamts. 5 m. NNW. of Kimbolton-68. Acres 1510; pop. 822+1; poor r. 167L (Thrapston U.); real prop. 2072L; charities 16L St. Lawrence Cw. with Brington.

BYTON par. (55-6) Wigmore hund. NW. Hereford 4 m. E. of Presteign-151. Acres 1030; pop. 172+3; poor r. 88L (Prest. U.); real prop. 948L; charities 9L St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 118L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

BYWELL-ST. ANDREW'S par. () E. Tindale ward, SE. Northbridg. 11 m. W. of Newcastle-on-Tyne-375, on Carlisle rail. near R. Tyne, contains part of the town, which was the head of a barony, forfeited by the Nevilles 1571, and bought by the Fenwicks,—with Bearl, Bromhaugh, Miding, Stocksfield-Hall, and Styford. Acres 3680; pop. 452+2,—of town 182, formerly craftsmen to the borderers; poor r. 14L (Hexham U.); real prop. 5086L St. Andrew Vic. (Durh.) val. 159L, patr. W. B. Beaumont, Esq. of B. Hall, built by the Fenwicks on the river, close to which the two churches, the remains of a castle and of a chapel, and the new bridge (which cost 15,000L) are grouped together. B-ST. PETER'S par. as above, 1 m. NW. on R. Tyne, contains E. Acomb, Apperley, Broomley, Bywell (part), Espersfields, High Fotherley, Healey, Newton, Newton-Hall, Newlands, Stelling, and Whittonstall Cw. Acres 21,790; pop. 1512+4; poor r. 51L (Hexham U.); real prop. 9589L; charities 6L St. Peter Vic. (Durh.) val. 119L, patr. Dean and Chap.

BYWORTH hmlt. (9) Petworth par. W. Sussex, 1 m. E. of Petworth-49.

C.

Casf Water runs into R. Garnock, N. Ayr. below Dalry, over a fall of 40 ft.

CABATON (56) 2 m. N. of Hay, SE. Radnor. on R. Wye, W. Davies, Esq.

CABAS tnsbp. () Garstang par. N. Lancash. 2 m. N. of Garstang-229, near Lanc. and Prest. canal and rail. Acres 1220; pop. 258; poor r. 112L (Garst. U.); real prop. 1871L

Caberstone, a beacon hill, Peebles, on R. Tweed, gave title of baron to the Traquairs.

CABILLO vil. () Garth parcel, SW. Brecon. 8 m. N. of Neath-198. Pop. 10.

Cabin Hill (5) 4 m. E. of Belfast, N. Down.

P. CABINTEELY vil. (26) Rathdown bar. S. Dubln., a police station, 8 m. SE. of Dublin. Pop. 888. C. House, Miss Byrne, commanding a fine view. A cromlech of 7 stones stands in Glen Druid.

Cable, or Capel, Isld. (78) 5 m. S. of Youghal, E. Cork, S. side of Y. Bay, where the Capels landed under Strongbow.

CABOURN par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. N. Lincoln. 2 m. ENE. of Caistor-153. Acres 2860; pop. 166; poor r. 83L (Caist. U.); real prop. 2860L St. Nicholas Vic. (Linc.) val. 150L, patr. Earl of Yarborough.

Cabra House () near Rathfriland, S. Down. A. M'Mullen, Esq. C. Castle (35) near Kingscourt, E. Casan, Col. Pratt; near it are C. Glen and C. Cottage.

CABRACK par. Alford distr. Aberdeen, and Banff. 12 m. SW. of Huntly-149, on R. Doveran, under Buck of C. mountn. (2876 ft. high). Size 5 m. by 8, mountain pasture, with lime, slate, game; pop. 827, decreasing; real prop. 885L; for poor 90L Living (Presb. Alford) val. 158L, patr. Duke of Richmond, chief heritor.

Cabrach Castle (47) near Littleton, Mid. Tipperary.

P. Cabragh House (18) near Dublin, S. Dublin. CABRACHKEEL hmlt. (10) Tireragh bar. W. Sligo, 4 m. SW. of Easky-147.

CARUS tnsbp. () Garstang par. N. Lancash. 2 m. N. of Garstang-226, near Lanc. and Prest. rail. Acres 1220; pop. 258; poor r. 112L (Garst. U.); real prop. 1871L

CADAMSTOWN par. (84) Carbury bar. N. Kildare, 12 m. N. of Robertstown-29. Acres 5088; pop. 998. Living, a Vic. with Castle Carbury. Balyna House, Rt. Hon. R. M. O'Ferrall, Esq. CADAMSTOWN (82) 8 m. NE. of Kianetty, S. King's Co. D. Manifold, Esq.

Cadboll Castle, 7 m. E. of Tain, NE. Ross. R. M'Leod, Esq., near Loughlin cast., has a few vaults left, and though it was inhabited for ages they say no person ever died in it.

CADBOROUGH (5) 1 m. W. of Rye, E. Sussex.

P. CADBURY par. (22) Hayridge hund. NE. Devon. 5 m. SW. of Tiverton-155, near C. Castle camp, on the Romansleigh Ridgeway, where roman coins have been found. Acres 2620; pop. 251; poor r. 144L (Tivert. U.); real prop. 2588L; charities 2L St. Michael Vic. (Exet.) val. 168L, patr. Lord Chancellor. C. Castle, near Tickenham, N. Somerset. and Barrow court, an oval camp with a double rampart.

P. CADBURY, NORTH, par. (18) Cataah hund. SE. Somerset. 4 m. WSW. of Wincanton-109, contains Galhampton and Woolston. Acres 2680, rich and fertile; pop. 1075L; poor r. 448L (Wincant. U.); real prop. 4966L St. Michael Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 700L, patr. Eman. Coll. Camb.; church, large and later eng., b. 1427 by the Botreauxes, who intended to make it collegiate, and has a tomb of the Hastings' fam. who had the manor through the Hungerfords and Courneys. C. Manor House, b. 1581. C. SOUTH par. as above, 1 m. S. under Camalet camp, which is cut out of the blue lias, and commands a fine view. Acres 800; pop. 254+2; poor r. 87L; real prop. 1422L St. Thom. à Becket Rect. (Br. and W.) val. —L, patr. J. Bennett, Esq. of C. House.

Caddagh House (18) Cremorne bar. Mid. Monaghan, in Ballybay.

CADDER, or CALDER, par. Lower ward, N. Lanark. 4 m. N. of Glasgow-44, on R. Kelvin, the Edinbro', Kirkintilloch, and Monkland rails, and Gt. Canal (which has a reservoir at Bishop's loch), containing Old and New Auchincarn, Bishops-bridge and Chryston. Size 14 m. by 8, partly arable with coal, fire clay, lime, and freestone; pop. 4425+138; real prop. 20,310L, of which 2948L on mines and quarries; for poor 416L Living (Presb. Glasgow) val. 280L, patr. Heritors and Kirk-session; church, stands near a roman fort on Graham's dyke which can be traced. At Robroystone Wallace was betrayed to Edw. I. by Menteith. C. House, J. Walrond, Esq.

CADDINGTON par. (46) Flitt hund. S. Bedford. chiefly Dacorum hund. Herts. 2 m. WSW. of Luton-81. Acres 4500; pop. 1747+18; poor r. 205L (Luton U.); real prop. 8855L; charities 158L, of which gram. school 188L. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 819L, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's, Lond.,—church, has 2 brasses (from 1506); Market Street Cw. 227L, D. G. Ady, Esq.

CADDEBY par. (68) Sparkenhoe wap. *W. Leicest.* 1 m. SE. of Market Bosworth-106, contains Osbaston, and is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Acres 2180; pop. 887 + 21; poor r. 140L (Mkt. Bosworth U.); real prop. 1612L; charities, Ball's 21L All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 228L, patr. Rev. Sir B. Dixie, Bt. of BosworthHouse. **CADDEBY** par. (83) Ludborough wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNW. of Louth-148, is joined to WYHAM. Real prop. 787L. **CADDEBY** tnsph. (88) Sprothorough par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Doncaster-162, near R. Don. Acres 1100, with lime and building stone; pop. 158; poor r. 52L (Donc. U.) real prop. 1618L.

Cademeir Castle, 2 m. SSW. of Peebles, *Mid. Peebles*, near C. Hill.

CADER tnsph. (79) Llanrhaidr par. *N. Denbigh.* 3 m. S. by W. of Denbigh-201, under C. Gwaladus, which commands a fine view of the vale below, and abounds with mineral specimens. Pop. 188.

Cader Arthur, or **Arthur's Chair**, another name for the Brecknockshire beacons.

Cader Idris Mounts, (59) 5 m. SW. by S. of Dolgelly (to the top), *S. Merioneth*, the third in Wales after the Snowdon peaks, is a basalt ridge (with trap, felspar, etc.) of broken precipices, 10 m. long by $\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 broad,—the highest points being Pen-y-Cader (2914 ft.), Mynydd Moel, Craig-y-Cae (near Llyn-y-Cae); and has a noble view of all Wales, and the sea nearly to Ireland,—with various saxifrages, sedums, and other plants, and traces of a roman way.

Cadfan's (St.) Stone. See TOWYN, *Merion.*

Cadwith Point (82) 2 m. NNE. of the Lizard, *SW. Cornwall*, a coast g.d. station, where iron pyrites, serpentine, amianthus (at the Frying Pan), etc. are found.

Cadwy (21) 1 m. NW. of Ottery-St. Mary, *E. Devon*. Sir T. Hare, Bt., formerly the Haydens' seat.

CADISHEAD hmlt. (89) Barton-on-Irwell tnsph. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Manchester-183. Pop. 961.

CADLAND's hmlt. (11) Fawley par. *S. Hants* 5 m. W. of Fareham-78, on Southampton Water. Real prop. 2567L. **C. Park**, Lady M. Drummond, was laid out by Brown, and has some fine trees.

CADLEIGH (24) 4 m. NNW. of Modbury-208, *S. Devon*.

CADLEIGH par. (22) Hayridge hund. *NE. Devon*. 4 m. SW. of Tiverton-165. Acres 2020; pop. 408 + 9; poor r. 178L (Tivert. U.); real prop. 2894L; charities 16L St. Bartholomew Rect. (Exet.) val. 198L, patr. Mrs. Moore.

CADLEY ext. par. (12) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wilts.* 8 m. NE. of Luggershall-71, is joined to S. SAVERNAKE.

Cadmore End (7) 5 m. W. of High Wycomb, *SW. Bucks.*

CADNAM tythg. (15) Minstead par. *W. Hants.* 6 m. SW. of Romsey-78. Pop. 154; real prop. 887L.

CADNEY par. (86) S. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 2 m. S. of Glandford-Brigg-155, contains Housham and Newstead, which had a small cistercian priory found. 1230, by the Albinis, now a farmhouse. Acres 5100; pop. 438 + 10; poor r. 101L (Glandford U.); real prop. 5377L. All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 230L, patr. Lord Yarborough; church, has an old font and a screen cutting off Newstead chapel.

Cadogan () near Rathcormack, *E. Cork*, D. O'Callaghan, Esq.

Cadonbarrows (80) 2 m. N. of Camelford, *NE. Cornwall*, 1011 ft. high.

CADOXTON, or **LLANGATWG**, par. (37) Neath hund. *W. Glamorg.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Neath-198, in

that boro', on the canal and Sarn Helen roman way, contains Skewen cur., Blaenhonddan, Coed-frank, Dyffryn-Clydach, Upper and Lower Dy-lais, Up. Low. and Mid. Neath, and Ynis-y-mond. Pop. 5794 + 126,—of vil. 166, in 20 coal, tin, iron, copper, and zinc mines—and Neath ab. (iron), and Mines Royal (copper), works; poor r. 1805L (Neath U.); real prop.—L St. Cadog Vic. (Llan.) val., with Aberpergwm and Crynant, 240L, patr. Lord Sudeley; church, has a pedigree on several sheets of copper of the Williamses of Diffryn, beginning from Will. Rufus. From St. Cadog, or Cadwg, Earl Cadogan takes his title. An inscription, and some other remains, have been found. **C. Lodge**, G. Tennant, Esq.; **C. Place**, W. Powell, Esq.; Aberpergwm, W. Williams, Esq.

CADOXTON-JUSTA-BARRY par. (20, 36) Dinas-Powis hund. *SE. Glamorg.* 6 m. SW. of Cardiff-160, has remains of a castle near the coast. Pop. 242, some lime burners; poor r. 67L (Card. U.); real prop. 587L St. Cadog Rect. (Llan.) val. 100L, patr. R. F. Jenner, Esq. and others.

Cadwell (46) 5 m. SE. of Sheffield, *SE. Beds.*

CADWELL hmlt. (84) Tathwell par. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. S. of Louth-143. **CADWELL** liberty (18) Brightwell-Baldwin par. *SE. Oxford*. 8 m. WNW. of Watlington-45. Real prop. 196L.

Cadzow, or **Cadysow**, **Castle**, 1 m. SE. of Hamilton, *NW. Lancash.* in Hamilton Pk. opposite Chatterault, on C. Burn, which runs to R. Clyde, was the seat of Alex. III. and the Hamiltons, and the subject of a ballad by Scott—"Tis night,—the shade of keep and spire."

* **CADDEWEN**, or **KYDEWEN**, **DRANKERY**, archdy. of Montg. dioc. of St. Asaph, contains the benefices in Newtown hund. *Montgomery.*

Cae-gawr (86) near Pyle, *SE. Glamorg.* on Via Julia roman way.

Cae-gas (41) 1 m. S. of Llandeilo-fawr, *SE. Carmarthen.*

CAE-GORLAN tnsph. (78) Llangelynin par. *NE. Carmarthen.* 2 m. S. of Conway-223.

CAEGURWAIN hmlt. (41) Llangnick par. *W. Glamorg.* 9 m. N. of Neath-198, a wild spot, on R. Twrch and *Carmarthen* border. Pop. 848; real prop. 2270L.

CAEGWYN (57) 4 m. NW. of Lampeter, *Mid. Cardigan.*

Caelcraester of the Saxons, is TADCASTER, *Yk. Caerlwynogrydd* hmlt. (78) Llanlechid par. *N. Caernarvon.* 3 m. SE. of Bangor-236.

Caemain (41) 10 m. N. of Swansea, *NW. Glamorg.*

Caemasr (78) 3 m. WSW. of Caergwile-184, *S. Flint.*

Caen, or **Ken**, **Wood** (7) close to Highgate. *E. Middlesex*, seat of Earl Mansfield, formerly of Ld. Bute, commanding a fine view of London. The house, b. by Adams, in the ionic style, has panel paintings by Ibbetson, two Claudes, Wilkie's 'Village Politicians', and portraits of the Chief Justice, of Pope, and Garrick, and of Betterton by Pope (an amateur performance of the poet's), with busts. The 'Fifth monarchy' men, after their rising 1661, retreated to this wood till dispersed by the guards.

CAENBY par. (83) E. Aalacoe wap. *N. Lincoln.* 11 m. N. of Lincoln-182. Acres 1760; pop. 185 + 1; poor r. 100L (Linc. U.); real prop. 1894L St. Nicholas Rect. (Linc.) val. 117L, patr. Sir C. M. L. Monck, Bt., who has the manor. **C. Hall**, C. Peel, Esq. **C. Old Hall**,—

CAENYNTY tnsph. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop*, near Oswestry-171. Pop. 142.

Caerllech (79) 2 m. W. of Northop, *Mid. Flint*, has Moel-gaer british camp 196 yds. round.

Caer-Andred. See Anderida Portus, Sussex.

CAERAU. See CAIRA, *Glamorgan.* **CAERAU** (86) near Llangammarch, *N.W. Brecon.* An old seat of the Lloyds, under a british camp.

Caer-Bannau (42) 8 m. W. of Brecknock, the site of the roman *Bannium*, on *Via Julia* roman way, was the capital of the county, till Bernard Newmarch after the Conquest killed the reigning prince Rhys ap Twdwr, and built the present capital out of the old one. Inscriptions and coins have been found within the walls, which can be traced, and are 624 ft. by 456. 'Caer,' or 'gaer,' *welsh* for a camp or fort, and related to 'cader,' 'cahir,' etc.

Caer-caradoc, or Cradock, Hill (61) near Church Stretton, *S.W. Salop.* so called from Caractacus, who made his last stand against O. Scapula, at Cuxwall knoll, *Hereford.*

Caerddin Camp. See Garthen.

Caer-Drewyn (74) near Corwen, *N.E. Merioneth.* a british camp, and a retreat of O. Glyndwr.

CAERINION-PECHAN tnsph. (60) Mallwyd par. *N.W. Montgomery.* 2 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwy -200, on R. Dovey and Merion. border. Pop. 186; real prop. 7071.

CAER-FALLWCH tnsph. (79) Northop par. *Mid. Flint.* 3 m. S. of Flint-197, under Moel-y-Gaer camp, 1050 ft. high. Pop. 946, some in the lead mines; real prop. 25721.

CAERFEDWIN tnsph. (79) Llandyrnog par. *N. Denbigh.* 4 m. E. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 100.

Caer-gady (89) 2 m. N.E. of Cowbridge, *S. Glamorgan.* J. Jones, Esq.

Caergaer Camp (86) near St. Nicholas, *S.E. Glamorgan.* on *Via Julia* roman way.

Caergai (74) W. side of L. Bala, *E. Merioneth.* on Watling St.

CAERGLIOG tnsph. (74) Llandderfel par. *N.E. Merioneth.* 3 m. E. of Bala-194. Pop. 17; real prop. 1031.

***F. CAERGWRLT** tnsph. (79) Hope par. *S. Flint.* 11 m. S.E. of Flint, 184 from London, on R. Alen and Watt's Dyke, near Chest. and Shrewsb. rail, and so called from *Caer gawr Leon*, the "camp of the great legion" (the 20th), stationed at Chester, was probably an outpost of that fortress; has remains of a british castle, and of another taken by Edw. I., given to his queen (Eleanor, who, when pregnant, rested here on her way to Carnarvon, whence it was called Queen's Hope), and afterwards burnt; is a contributory boro' (including Estyn or Hope, and part of Rhanberfedd), with 7 others, to Flint, no. of electors being —; and under charter from the Black Prince is governed by a mayor (who was constable of the castle) and 2 bailiffs. Pop. 394; houses 84; real prop. 7861. A roman bath, etc. have been found; and Bryn Yorkin and Nant-y-Fridd are near. *Fairs*, for cattle, Shrove Tues. 10 May, 12 Aug. 27 Oct.

Caer-howl (60) 2 m. N.W. of Montgomery, *E. Montgomery.* Mrs. Pugh.

CAERHUN, or CAERRHUN, par. (78) Isaf hund. *N.E. Carnarvon.* 4 m. S. of Conway-223, on R. Conway, containing 4 tnsphs. has remains of the roman *Conovium*, where coins, vases, pottery, an inscription marked "Leg. X." etc. have been found. Pop. 1257+14; poor r. 5271. (Conw. U.); real prop. 86631; charities 51. St. Mary Rect. with Llanbedr. *C. Hall.* Rev. H. H. Edwards.

Caerhuan Craig, Colington par. *N. Edinbro'*, one of the Pentlands, is 1450 ft. high.

CAERLANRIG, Cavers par. *S.W. Roxburgh.* is a living (Presb. Jedburgh) val. 521, patr. —.

CAERLAVEROCK, or CARLAVEROCK, par. 6 m S.E. of Dumfries-73, *S. Dumfri* on Solway Frith

and Ra. Nith and Lochar, containing Bankend, Glencapel, Kelton (both ports), and Quay, belongs to Maxwell of Nithsdale, and has remains of a castle on the site of *Carbantorigum* (?), Wardlaw hill camp (anc. *Uzella* ?), and another castle, the seat of the Maxwells, which was taken 1800 by Edw. I., was the scene of James Lindsay's murder by Kirkpatrick, in his bridal bed, and was demolished by Cromwell. Size 6 m. by 1½, or about 5800 acres, partly arable and hilly, with freestone quarries; pop. 1297+2; real prop. 47751; for poor 2111; charities 1931, left by Hutton, a native, and physician to Will. III. Living (Presb. Dumfries) val 771, patr. Marquis of Queensbury. On R. Nith are Bailey Quays mote, and St. Columba's old chapel and well.

F. M. G. CAERLEON (85) Llangattock par. *S. Monmouth.* 2 m. N.E. of Newport, 148 from London, a petty sess. town, where R. Afon Llwyd joins R. Usk, the *Isca legionis secundae* (the Augustan legion), *Isca Colonia*, and *Isca Silurum*, of the Romans, who made it the head of *Britannia Secunda*,—the capital of King Arthur, and the seat of an archbishopric, afterwards moved to St. David's, has traces of a castle built at the Conquest, which was finally taken from the welsh princes (who called themselves kings of Gwent—or *Monno'*—and lords of Caerleon), by Edw. I., and of an abbey found. before John's time on the site of an older monastery, besides a few other memorials of its early greatness. Acres 550, "strewn with roman cinders, the remains of half smelted ore;" pop. 1174+10, many in the iron and tin-plate works; houses 251, old and irregular, in two streets, with a mkt. house on 4 old roman columns, St. Cadoc's church, 3 chapels, 'Hanbury Arms' inn near a round tower, Williams's free school (9951), Morgan's almsh. (101), and a bridge, replacing a curious old wooden one; poor r. 8351, on 8361 (Newport U.); real prop. 84901; charities 14771, of which Williams's 1861. On the site (now covered with orchards) of the roman city, which lay to the W. and was 9 m. in circuit, are the walls (1800 yds. about, and 12 ft. thick) of the fortress containing the mound (900 ft. in circuit) where the castle stood, the amphitheatre (222 ft. by 192) since called Arthur's Round Table, beyond which many remains have been found of aqueducts, baths, pavements, inscriptions, native altars, tiles marked "Leg. II. Aug.," coins down to Valentinian, medallions, a temple of Diana, small statue, etc.; outworks are also found at Lantaram ab., seat of the Prothroces, where the british city was placed, and at Penros, Mamdee, and St. Julian's. From this centre the Akeman road went to Caerwent and Bath; the *Via Julia Maritima*, to Neath and St. David's; the *V. J. Montana*, to Abergavenny, with a branch to Monmouth. Dubricius, the opponent of the Arians, was the first archbishop, and David, the patron Saint of Wales, who removed the see to Menevia, to which he gave his name, was the second. Sta. Aaron and Julius, martyrs in 303, were natives. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 31 July, 2 Oct. horses, etc.

Cuerloch Mountn. in *N. Kincardine*, is 1890 ft. high.

CAERPHILLY HUNDRED (86) *E. Glamorgan.* contains the pars. of Eglwys-llan, Gelli-gaer, Llan-fabon, Merthyr-Tydfil, parts of Bedwas, Machen, and Michaelstone-y-Vedw; pop. 45,759, houses 8546.

F. M. G. CAERPHILLY TOWN, Eglwysilan par. in the above hund. 7 m. NNW. of Cardiff, 160 from London, a petty sess. town, and formerly a borough, between Ra. Rumney and Taf, has the very fine ruins of a castle, b. by Gilbert de Clare 1270

and afterwards conveyed to the Mortimers, lords of Glamorgan, from whom it was taken by Hugh Despenser, the favourite of Edw. II., who was besieged here by his barons, before his flight to Neath abbey. Pop. with Energlyn, 684, woollen weavers, and some in the coal and iron works; houses —, with 4 chapels, savings bk., Aldworth's girls' school (604.); real prop. —. The ruins include the walls and outworks, the gateway, towers, the great hall (70 ft. by 80) with its fine windows, fireplace, etc., a tower and its gallery, another called the 'mint' much shattered 80 ft. high and 10 out of perpendicular, supposed from an explosion of steam at the time of the siege, — and the W. gateway. Energlyn was the seat of the Goodrichs; Cefn Mabley, of the Kemeys; Ruperrah, belongs to the Morgans; and at Castle Mawgray is a camp. *Mkt. D. Th.* grain, provisions. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. Trinity Th. 19 July, 25 Aug. 9 Oct. 16 Nov. cattle, corn, cheese.

CAERRA. See CAIRA, *Glamorgan*.

CAERREDDFAN tnsph. (60) Darowen par. *W. Montgomery*. 5 m. E. of Machynlleth-206, among the hills. Pop. 518 + 4, some in the lead mines here; real prop. 15377.

CAERESW hmlt. (60) Llanwnnog par. *S. Montgomery*. 6 m. WNW. of Newtown-175, on R. Severn, and Sara Sws roman way which went to Chester, has the remains of two camps (one of 4 acres) at Gwynfydd and Rhôe Ddiarbed, and was an important roman station, commanding the passes here. Pop. 842. The country about is open sheepwalks. A vault, etc. were found 1882.

CAERTON-ULTRA-PONTEN hmlt. (86) Christchurch par. *S. Monmouth*. at the bridge opposite Caerleon-148, on R. Usk. Acres 200; pop. 261.

Caerwras () 4 m. ENE. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northumberland*. near Thirlwall Castle, on the Maiden and military ways and R. Tippal, is the roman *Magna* on the Wall, where the Second Dalmation cohort was placed, and altars, inscriptions, and other antiquities have been found.

St. CAERWERT par. (35) Upper Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth*. 4 m. SW. of Chepstow-185, containing Crick, on *Via Julia* or Akeman St., is the roman *Ventis Sibirum*, and has the remains of its walls 505 yds. by 890, rounded at the corners, 20 ft. high in part, 9 to 12 thick. Acres 1900; pop. 446; poor r. 1482. (Cheps. U.); real prop. 26592. Living, a Vic. (Llan.) val. with Llanvaer-Discoed —, patr. Dean and Chap. Coins, statues, inscriptions, and pavements have been found (two are at the hotel, and stable close to it); and Caldecot cast., the old seat of the Bohuns, is near.

*** F. CAERWYS par.** (79) Rhuddlan hund. *N. Flint*. 5 m. ESE. of St. Asaph, 204 from London, near Holyhd. rail. containing 4 tnsphs. an assize and mkt. town, celebrated for its *Eisteddfodau*, or congress of Bards, is a contributory boro' with 7 others, to Flint, the limits including parts of Caerwys and Tref Edwyn, no. of electors —; and by charter of Hen. III. is nominally governed by a bailiff, under the Mostyns, who have the manor. Pop. 967, some in the woollen trade; houses —, with 8 chapels, the old gaol and townhall; poor r. 3782. (Holywell U.); real prop. 32882; charities 32. St. Michael Vic. (St. Asa.) val. 2852, patr. Bishop — sometime held by Lloyd, the friend of Pennant. The latest meeting of Bards since that in 1568, was held 29 May, 1798, when Rob. Dhu o'Nantglyn, and T. Edwards o'Nant, the welsh Shakspeare, won prizes for poems, Rob. Foulkes was pronounced chief singer, and W. Jones, of Gwytherin, chief harper. Maesmyrny Wort Dingle was the residence of the last Llywelyn; and Bp. Wynne was a native. Some

remains found here seem to show that it was a roman station. *Fairs*, the largest in the county, 1st Tu. after 13 Jan. 5 Mar. last Mon. Apr. Trinity Th. 1st Tu. after 7 July, 29 Aug. 6 Nov. 2nd Tu. Dec. cattle, horses, pigs, sheep, etc.

Caernwch (59) 8 m. E. of Dolgelly, *Mid. Merion.* R. Richards, M. P.

Caesars, of the Romans, is **JERSEY, Channel Isld.**

Caesaromagus, is near Widdford, or Chelmsford, *Essex*.

Caethlyd (87) in Cwm Clydach, near Neath, *S. Glamorgan*. was an old seat of the Morgans or Awbrey's, — now a farmhouse.

CAGEBROOK (43) 4 m. WSW. of Hereford-134, *Mid. Hereford*.

CAGGEYPOOL (18) 4 m. NNE. of Stalbridge, *N. Dorset*.

Caha Moutas (108, etc.), a ridge on the *Kerry* and *Cork* border, between R. Kenmare and Bantry bay, about 10 m. long, and rising at Hungry hill 2949 ft. **C. River** (98) rising near the above, *W. Cork*, runs 9 m. SE. to R. Bandon.

CAHERY vil. () Coleraine bar. *NE. Londondy.* Pop. 201.

CAHER par. (79-80, 8, etc.) Iveragh bar. *SW. Kerry*, 8 m. E. of Valentia isld., near Douglas head, contains Cahersveen-227. Acres 15,100, half bog and mountain, with slate quarries; pop. 6815, some fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* with Glenbegh and Killinane (Lk. A. A.) val. 5972, patr. Crown. D. O'Connell (1775-1847) was born at Caheen the old seat of the family, to which most of the par. belongs, with Derrynane ab. **Caker** (18) 7 m. NW. of Castlerea, *W. Roscommon*. C. French, Esq. From the Irish 'cathsoir,' or gaelic 'cathaire,' a chair, — the same as the welsh 'cader' and 'caer.'

P. M. CAHER par. (75-6, 81-2) Iffa and Offa East and West bars. *S. Tipperary*, contains the town, on R. Suir, 8 m. W. of Clonmel, 110 from Dublin, near Gt. S. West. rail., a cavalry, militia, and police station, and the site of a norman castle, and of an austin priory, of which there are some remains. Acres 13,647, good land; pop. 801 + 21, — of town 3668 + 26; houses 580, with 3 chapels, gaol, court house, mkt. ho., large flour mill, barrack, loan fund, old bridge, schools. Living, a Vic. with Grange St. John (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 8982, patr. Crown; church, by Naah. **C. Castle**, Earl of Glengall (who owns the town, — to which he is a benefactor, — and derives from it titles of baron and vict.), was taken by Essex 1599, and by Cromwell 1650, and has been lately restored. **C. Abbey**, R. Grubb, Esq., near O'Conner's abbey. *Mkt. D. Frid.* *Fairs*, 8 Feb. 12 Apr. 26 7 May, 20 July, 18-9 Sept. 20 Oct. 7 Dec.

Caher House (87) near Ballinasloe, *E. Galway*.

C. Isld. (94) 9 m. SW. of Lewisburgh, *W. Mayo*. **C. Mounts**, (72) 8 m. S. of Kilgorglin, *Mid. Kerry*, is 8200 ft. high. **C. Rivulet** (52) Glenguin bar. *SW. Limerick*, a branch of F. Feale, about 4 m. long. **C. Point** (26) in Brandon bay, *W. Kerry*. **C. Upper and Lower**, hmlts. (1) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 7 m. SW. of Burren-182.

Caheragh (18) 7 m. W. of Shanagolden, *NW. Limerick*, on R. Shannon.

CAHERAGH par. (118-9, 132-3) W. Carbery-West bar. *SW. Cork*, 6 m. SE. of Bantry-201, has ruins of McCarthy's castle. Acres 23,517, with moor and bog; pop. 8375 + 138. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 5642, patr. Bishop. **C. House**, —

CAHERAKILLEN hmlt. (98) Leitrim bar. *S. Galway*, 6 m. NE. of Loughrea-109.

Caherss Court (21) near Croom, *Mid. Limerick*,

on R. Margue, T. Browning, Esq.; *C. House*, Sir D. Roche, Bt.

CAHERAVALLY par. (18, 22) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 4 m. S. of Limerick-119. Acres 2833, good land; pop. 1717 + 85. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Patrick's; church, in ruins. Roxborough, Hon. J. F. Vereker.

CAHERBANS (68) near Knock, *S. Clare*.

CAHERBANNAUGH vil. (2) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 5 m. SW. of Burren-182.

CAHERBARNAGH MOUNTS. (47) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Millstreet, is 2239 ft. high.

CAHERBREMORE and **CAHERBREEZY POINTS** (18) Clanmaurice bar. *NW. Kerry*, N. and S. sides of Kerry Head.

CAHERBULLIGAN hmlt. (96) Dunkellin bar. *S. Gaboy*, 4 m. SW. of Athenry-120.

P. CAHERBOOHLISH par. (14-6, 23) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, contains that town—formerly walled and corporate—8 m. SE. of Limerick, 147 from Dublin, and a police station. Acres 8173, good land; pop. 3925,—of vil. 562 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* with Luddonbeg and Carrigparson (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 885*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, Major Wilson. Remains of castles are found—and College field is supposed to be the site of some learned institution. *Fairs*, 16 May, 20 Aug. 17 Oct. 5 Dec.

CAHERCORRUS MOUNTS. (87) 8 m. SW. of Tralee, *W. Kerry*, 2796 ft.

CAHERCOWEY (122) 8 m. SW. of Clonakilty, *S. Cork*.

CAHERCOWEY par. (22-3, 82) Small County bar. *Mid. Limerick*, 4 m. NE. of Bruff-184, on R. Comogue, near Lough Gur. Acres 1546, fertile pasture; pop. 532, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilkellane (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Earl Kenmare; church ancient, with tombs of the Crokers, whose seat at Raleighstown is in ruins. *Cahir*, Hon. S. O'Grady. Remains of two forts are seen.

CAHERDAMIEL (106) 4 m. S. of Curraunlough, *S. Kerry*.

CAHERDEM (58) 5 m. N. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*.

CAHERDOON-FERGUS HILL (1) 7 m. SW. of Burren, *N. Clare*, 647 ft. high.

CAHERDUGGAN par. (17, 24-5) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 4 m. N. of Mallow-147, on R. Awbeg, had a castle b. by the Roches. Acres 6181, good with limestone; an. val. 5126*l.*; pop. 1626, decreasing. Living, a *Cwr.* with Buttevant. Clogheen, Col. Hill. *Fair*, 12 July at *Cahirmes*, horses. Some raths are seen here. *C. House* (64) 5 m. E. of Watergrassmill, *Mid. Cork*.

CAHERENARD (40) near Castleisland, *Mid. Kerry*.

CAHERREIRING (36) 4 m. NE. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

CAHERRELLY par. (28) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 9 m. SE. of Limerick-109, on R. Comogue. Acres 2719, excellent land; pop. 1829. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 67*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 14 May, 26 Aug. 6 Nov. 21 Dec. *C. Castle*, M. Funnell, Esq., near an old fortress; *C. Cottage*, Hannan, Esq. Two other castles are in ruins.

CAHERREAL hmlt. (27) Ross bar. *N. Gaboy*, 8 m. N. of Oughterard-157.

CAHERRENECY LODGE (29) near Ballingarry, *Mid. Limerick*.

CAHERRUGH (43) 7 m. NE. of Headfort, *N. Galway*.

CAHERHURLEY (28) near Scarriff, *S. Clare*.

CAHERKEEN vil. (114) Bear bar. *W. Cork*, 5 m. WNW. of Bearhaven-228, near Coulagh bay. Pop. 820.

CAHERLAG par. (64-5, 75-6) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 5 m. E. of Cork-160, contains New Glan-

nure, on that stream. Acres 8557, prime dairy-land; pop. 1767, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathcooney. Dunkittle, A. Morris, Esq.—and other seats. Druidical remains are found.

CAHERLAKE hmlt. (51) Glenquin bar. *SW. Limerick*, 8 m. S. of Abbeyfeale-157, on R. Feale.

CAHERLINE (6) near Castleconnell, *N. Limerick*.

CAHERLOUGHLIN hmlt. (2) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 2 m. SW. of Burren-182.

CAHERMACUN hmlt. (5) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 6 m. SW. of Burren-182.

CAHERMAGORMAN Cottage (25) 6 m. NE. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

CAHERMES (17) near Doneraile, *N. Cork*.

CAHERMORE hmlt. (127) Bear bar. *W. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Bearhaven-228. *C. Cahirmore* (76) near Middleton, *E. Cork*. *C. Cahirmore* (134) near Ross-Carbery, *S. Cork*, T. Hungerford, Esq.

CAHERMORRIS (56) 5 m. SE. of Headfort, *N. Galway*.

CAHERMOYLE (28) near Ardagh, *W. Limerick*, a seat of the O'Briens.

CAHERMURPHY (18) 8 m. NW. of Scarriff, *NE. Clare*.

CAHERNAHALIA LODGE (50) near Cappaghtwhite, *W. Tipperary*.

CAHERNALAGUS LODGE (18) near Ballynamull, *W. Waterford*.

CAHERNAME (65) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, —Herbert, Esq.

CAHERNABRY par. (18-4) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 5 m. SE. of Limerick-119, contains Ballineety police-station. Acres 2478, good pasture land, with limestone; pop. 1388. Living, a *Cwr.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 91*l.*, patr. Dean of Limerick. *C. House*, J. Cripps, Esq.

CAHERNATINNA hmlt. (6) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 8 m. NE. of Kilfinora-147.

CAHERRUST POINT (30) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, between Spanish and Lunga Points, near *C. Ho.*

P. M. CAHER-SIVEEN, or -CIVEEN, vil. (76) Iveragh bar. *W. Kerry*, 83 m. SW. of Tralee, 227 from Dublin, a sessions and police station, on R. Valentia. Pop. 1492 + 80, employed in a good coasting-trade, fisheries, etc.; houses 215, with bank, fever hospital, bridewell, Union p. house. Derrynane was O'Connell's seat, near St. Finbar's old abbey. See **CAHER, Kerry**. **CAHERS, P.L. Union**, contains 9 elect. divs. in *Kerry*, with 19 guardians; acres 191,012, pop. 80,888, ho. room for 1240, cases relieved (1847-8) 8612 (besides 4799 out-door), expend. 6984*l.*, prop. rated 24,866*l.* *Mtd. D. Sat. Fairs*, 5 Jan. 8 Feb. 22 Mar. 10 May, 12 June, 12 July, 8 Aug. 1 Sept. 22 Oct. 18 Nov. 18 Dec.

CAHIR vil. (18) Upper Bunratty bar. *N. Clare*, 2 m. E. of Crusheen-185.

Cahir House (20) 7 m. NW. of Scarriff, *NE. Clare*, on Lough Graney, near the bridge on R. Lougha. W. O'Hara, Esq. *C. C. Laid* (29) in Lough Derg, *E. Clare*.

CAHIRACON POINT (69) 8 m. SW. of Killadysert, *S. Clare*, near *C. House*, J. B. Scott, Esq. *C. Cottage*, M. O'Connell, Esq. M. P.

CAHIRCALLA (38) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

CAHIR-GUILLAMORE (81) near Bruff, *Mid. Limerick*.

CAHIR POINT (17) 6 m. SE. of Ballycane-66, *E. Wexford*, a coast gd. station, near *C. House*.

CAIN (75) 6 m. N. of Dolgelly, *Mid. Merioneth*.

CAINHAM par. (55) Stotchesund hund. *S. Salop*, 8 m. ESE. of Ludlow-143, contains Bennett's-End. Acres 3040; pop. 973; poor r. 428*l.* (Ludl. U.); real prop. 6114*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 338*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Mainwaring. St. Paul Knowbury *Cwr.*, val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. Court*, Capt. B. Calcot.

Cairnho (46) near Silcoe Park, *S. Beds.*, has remains of the D'Albini's castle at Castle hill, near it.

P. CAIRN'S CROSS hmlt. () Stroud, Stonehouse, Randwick para. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. W. of Stroud -101, has a savings bk. (59,148), from 2146 depositors). *St. Matthew-at-Ebley Cwr.* (Gl. and Br.) val.—1, patr. Col. Daubany.

CAIRA, CAIRAU, or CAERAU, par. (86) Kibbor hund. *SE. Glamorgan.* 8 m. W. of Cardiff-160, supposed to be *Tuba Aemais*, on *Via Julia* roman way. Pop. 80; poor r. 771 (Cardiff U.); real prop. 9841. *St. Mary Cwr.* (Llan.) val. 601, patr. Presb. of Cairra; church stands in the roman camp, which occupies about 12 acres, with the *praetorium* in good preservation.

CAIRN vil. (10) 4 m. NNE. of Stranraer, *W. Wigton*, E. side of L. Ryan. See **CAIRNRYAN**. 'Cairn', *gaeltic*, a monumental pile of loose stones.

Caira Water, runs through Glencairn par. *W. Dumfries*, into R. Cluden above Dumfries.

Cairnaple, or Napple, Mouna. 2 m. NE. of Bathgate, *N. Linlithgo*. 1498 ft. high, with coal under it.

CAIRNBEDDIE vil. *St. Martin's* par. *E. Perth*. 4 m. NNE. of Perth-40. Pop. 44.

CAIRNBULO vil. Rathen par. *NE. Aberdeen*. 1 m. SE. of Fraserburg-152, near *C. Point* and *C. Castle*, which belonged to the Saltouns and was called Philorth till 1613, when it came to the Frazers, now to J. Gordon, Esq. The *C. Rocks* lie off it, with 10 to 12 fath. near.

Cairnchuicnag Mouna. *Kincardine* par. *NE. Ross*. 5 m. SW. of Boner Bridge.

CAIRNDOOM, near Clifton and Killin, *NW. Perth*. has a lead mine.

P. CAIRNDOW hmlt. Lochgoilhead par. *E. Argyll*. 5 m. ENE. of Inverary-104, at the ferry over L. Fyne.

Cairneilar, or Searescock, Mouna. where *Aberdeen. Inverness* and *Perth* meet in the Grampians, at R. Dee's head, is 3390 ft. high.

Cairness House, near Lonmay, *NE. Aberdeen*.

P. CAIRNEY, or CAIRNIE, par. Strathbogie district, *Aberdeen*, and *Banff*. 4 m. NW. of Huntly-149, on R. Doern, includes Bolarly, Drumdelgy, Rathven old para. Size 7 m. by 8, hilly pasture; pop. 1638, decreasing; real prop. 51441; for poor 3301. Living (Presb. Strathbogie) val. 2101, patr. Duke of Richmond.

CAIRNEYHILL vil. Carnock par. *SW. Fife*. 8 m. W. of Dunfermline-16. Pop. 516, decreasing, linen weavers.

Cairnfeld, 7 m. N. of Keith, *N. Banff*. J. Gordon, Esq.

Cairnsappet Castle, near Strathmiglo, *NW. Fife*. was a seat of the Burleys.

Cairngallie Hill, 6 m. N. of Creiff, *Mid. Perth*. in Glen Almond.

Cairngorm, or Cairngorm, i. e. "blue mounn." 12 m. SW. of Tormantoul, *SW. Banff*. in the Grampians, is 4050 ft. high, with L. Aven 1750 ft. below (where R. Aven rises), and produces the Cairngorm yellow or brown rock crystals.

Cairngower Mouna. in Atholl, *N. Perth*. 3690 ft. high, on E. side of Glen Tilt.

Cairnharra Mouna. Anworth and Kirkma-breck para. *SW. Kirkcudbt.* 1100 ft. high.

CAIRNHILL vil. near Galston, *Mid. Ayr*. under *Carnscaigh*, or "Hill of Peace," seat of J. F. Hamilton, Esq.

Cairniemount, near Strathean, on R. Dee, *N. Kincardine*. over which the road passes.

P. CAIRNIEH, 10 m. SW. of Lochmaddy, *N. Uist, Western Isles*.

Cairninnon Mouna. near Penpont, and R. Nith, *W. Dumfries*. 2080 ft. high.

Cairmonearna, near Durris, *N. Kincardine*. is 1020 ft. high, with a cairn at top.

Cairnprot Hill, 8 m. S. of Stranraer, *W. Wigton*, is 800 ft. high, with a fine view.

P. CAIRNRYAN vil. Inch par. *NW. Wigton*. 5 m. NNE. of Stranraer-151, on Loch Ryan. Pop. 196.

Cairra, at Mid-Calder, *W. Edinburgh*, under the Pentlands, where Leith Water rises.

CAIRNRMUIR, 4 m. E. of Newton Stewart, *W. Kirkcudbt.* near *C. House*, J. Stewart, Esq. and *C. Hill* (1737 ft. high), is the haunt of foxes.

Cairnton, Banchory Ternan par. *NW. Kincard.* 3 m. W. of Banchory-128, on R. Dee.

Caira-Toul Mouna. 12 m. WNW. of Braemar, *SW. Aberdeen*. 4230 ft. high.

CAIRSTON. See **KORSTON**, in Pomona lald. *Orkney Islds.* * C. PRESBYTERT, Orkney synod, contains the para. of Birsay, Frith, Hoy, Orphir, Sandwick, Stromness, Walls.

A. Caisteau-na-Circe, i. e. Hen's castle (), NW. side of L. Corrib, *E. Galway*, on Inis Creamlia, was b. by the sons of Roderick last K. of Irel., came to the O'Flaherties, was dismantled by Cromwell, and belongs to the Blakes of Menlo.

P. M. CAISTOR, or CASTON, par. (86) N. Walshcroft and S. Yarborough waps. *N. Lincoln.* 20 m. NNE. of Lincoln, 153 from London, near Manch and Linc. rail., a polling and petty sessions town, on the Wolds, containing Holton-le-Moor, Audleby, Clixby, Fonaby and Hundon, was called by the Britons *Caer Egarry*, and by the Saxons *Thong-Castor*, because it is said Hengist after defeating the Scots, obtained from Vortigern as much land as he could compass with an ox-hide, — and has traces of a roman fortress, upon which Hengist b. a castle, near the spot where Egbert in 827 subdued Wiglof, king of Mercia. Acres 4470; pop. 1988, — of town 1714; houses 328, with 8 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (25,456), from 815 depositors), Rawlinson's gram. school (1832) with an exhibition at Jesus Coll. Camb.; poor r. 5621, on 77961; real prop. 76081; charities 1852. *St. Peter and Paul Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Clixby and Holton 2151, patr. Prebendary; church, Norman and early eng. and partly b. out of the castle which stood on the site, with a brass (1460). For the curious tenure by which certain lands are held, see **BROUGHTON**, *Linc.* A cut 4 m. long, called the *C. Canal*, runs to R. Ancholme from Moortown. **Caistor P. L. Union**, contains the para. etc. of Ailsby, Ashby-cum-Fenby, Barnoldby-le-Beck, Beelsby, Bigby*, Bishop Norton, Bradley, Brigaley, Brocklesby with Limber-Parva*, Buslingthorpe, Cabourne*, Caistor*, Claxby*, Clec, Coats (Great and Little), Croxby*, Cuxwold*, Glentham, Graseby*, Grimby (Great), Haburgh, Hatcliffe, Hawerby-cum-Beesby, Healing, Holton-le-Moor*, Humberstone, Immingham, Irby, Keilby*, Kelsey (North and South)*, Kingeryby, Kirkby-cum-Osgodby, Kirmond-le-Mire, Laceby, Legsby, Limber Magna*, Linwood, Lissington, Market Rasen, Nettleton*, Newton-by-Toft, Normanby*, Owersby (North and South), Rasen (Middle and West), Ravendale (East and West), Riby*, Rothwell*, Scarthoe, Searby-cum-Owm-by*, Sixhills, Snitterby, Somerby*, Stainton-le-Vale, Stallingborough, Swallow*, Swinhope*, Tealby, Thoresway*, Thornton-le-Moor, Thurganby*, Toft, Torrington (East), Usselby, Waddingham, Walesey, Waltham, Willingham (North), Newton Wold, with Atterby, Cleethorpes, and Clixby; acres 164,898, pop. 27,068, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1750 (out-door 1517), expend. 48477, prop. rated 186,9751. *Sup. Registry*, comprises

the same up to Wold Newton; pop. 27,069 + 428. The New County Court district corresponds with the sub-district of the Registry, including the places marked * above. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Sats. before Palm and Whit Sundays. Old Michael. day.

CAISTOR-ST. EDMUND'S, or CASTOR, par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 8 m. S. of Norwich -108, on R. Tees, near E. Union rail. was the roman *Venta Icenorum*, the capital of the Icenii, from the ruins of which Norwich has grown, whence the rhyme,—"Caistor was a city when Norwich was none, And Norwich was built of Caistor stone." Acres 910; pop. 147; poor r. 147L (Henst. U.); real prop. 1828L; charities 42L. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Markhall 447L, patr. Mrs. H. Dashwood, of *C. Hall*; church, stands on site of the camp. Coins from Nero downwards, but chiefly of Constantine, with urns, bronzes, and traces of buildings have been found within the walls, which enclosed a space of 80 acres. From this centre roman ways went to Brancaster, Cromer, Burgh Castle, Dunwich, Colchester and London,—Bury, Cambridge, and Water Newton. C-NEXT-YARMOUTH par. (67) E. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. N. of Yarmouth -124, on the coast, formerly two pars. has traces of a roman camp, opposite *Garionum*, and the brick tower and walls of a castle b. (with a college of priests attached) about 1430-40, by Sir Jno. Fastolf, a native, and a valiant soldier, who took John II. of France prisoner, and whom some have mistaken for Shakespeare's Falstaff. Acres 2920; pop. 909 + 4; poor r. 895L (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 6519L; charities 97L. St. Edmund *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 875L, patr. Rev. G. W. Steward, rector. Holy Trinity church, is a pretty ruin.

CAISTRON tnsph. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northumbd.*, 4 m. W. of Rothbury-804. Pop. 54.

CAITHNESS, a seaside county, N. corner of Scotland, the old seat of the *Cornabii* and *Armeni* or *Catini*, in the roman *Vespasiana*, afterwards settled by the Danes,—is bordered by *Sutthrid.* (W. and S.) and the sea (N. and E.). Length, from pass of Ord to Duncansby Head near John o' Groat's house, 53 m., greatest breadth 33, av. ditto 19; relative size 280-10,000ths, circuit about 145, including 105 of rocky coast, hollowed with caves, and along which are Ord Ness, Berridale cast. (which belonged to a Sutherland, whose height was 9 ft. 5 in.), Knockinnon, Latheron, Forse castles, Clythe cast. near Clythness, Wick bay and cast. (the Oliphants) near Nesshead, Girmigoe (the Sinclairs), Ackergill (the Earls Marischall) and Keiss castles in Sinclair bay, Freswick or Buccles cast. and bay, Duncansby head (the ancient *Berubium*,—off which are the Stacks rocks, swarming with birds, and Pentland Skerries and *light*), Hoona ferry (to Stroms and the Orkney islds., 5 m. across the Pentland Frith), Mey cast. near St. John's head, Dunnet head and *light* (the most northerly point of Scotland), Thurso and bay, Holburn head, and Sandside bay. It contains 697 m., or 446,080 acres (618 m. and 895,520, according to some), of which about 6400 are water, and 5-8ths unprofitable hills, moorland, etc.; 36,243 + 182 persons, of whom 6975 are in Thurso, Pulteney, and Wick, 19,208 are females, 17,225 under 20 years of age, 33,308 county born,—8166 or 8-7 per cent. live by trade, commerce, etc., 5116 or 14-1 by agricult. (1915 being farmers and graziers), 209 educated professions, 648 are independent, 5526 labourers and servants, etc.; 6965 houses (outhouses being reckoned), besides 272 empty and building; 10 parishes (part of Reay being in *Sutthrid.*); 1 royal and parl. boro'—Wick, the co. and sessions town (282 m. from

Edinboro'), which, with Cromarty, Dingwall, Dornoch, Kirkwall, and Tain, returns one member (742 electors); 1 burgh of barony—Thurso, which is a sessions town, and also a small debts court, along with Wick and Lybster; returns two members to parl., viz. 1 for county (elect. 567), 1 for Wick, etc. as above; is governed by a lord lieut. (who is vice adm. and high sheriff), vice lieut., 28 deputy lieuts.; is an excise collection, and constitutes a presbytery in synod of Sutherld. with 10 clergy, whose av. stipends are 201L. Real prop. (1815) 85,469L,—('43) 66,572L, of which 1036L on fisheries; gross rental (1811) 80,926L, or 1s. 5d. per acre,—('43) 57,982L, or 2s. 7-4d. per acre; valued rent 37,256L. scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of barley—s. per qr.,—of meal 15s. 11-4d. per boll of 140 lb. Savings bks. ('49) 2, with 7286L from 442 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 10 pars. (4 being assessed) 5155L, of which 4267L for 1780 poor on roll,—280L for 317 casual poor. Schools, about 100, attended by 5000 child.; av. no. of offenders ('86-'46) 19. To the S. are the Morven or Morbhein hills, or *C. Paps*, a limestone range, rising 1221 ft. at one point, with granite towards the Ord,—thence along the W. border granite and gneiss are found; the rest of the county is bare moorland, with a few stunted trees, a clay and marly soil for the most part, but sandy to NE.; the whole lying on a substratum of old red sandstone, which occupies 4-5ths of the county, and extends to the Orkny. and Shetld. islds. Spittal hill is the highest point here, having a wide range of view, and under it a hosp. found. by St. Magnus. Cultivation backward, but great improvements have taken place; chief crops, oats, beans, potatoes, turnips,—the climate being too wet for much wheat; flax is also grown. The small black cattle and sheep are now crossed with Argyll and Cheviot breeds, and wool is exported; there are many swine, and small horses are brought from the islds. Estate large; farmers along shore, half fishermen. Peat is abundant and well stocked with moorwood; some bituminous coal is found at Canis-bay. Traces of lead, iron, and copper are seen, and building and mill stones, granite, and slate, are quarried at Castletown. Reay, Thurso, Wick, and Berridale Waters, are the principal streams, and produce plenty of salmon. Cod, ling, and other fish, are caught, but chiefly herrings,—the seat of which is Wick, where 1500 to 2000 boats assemble in summer. The largest lakes are Wattin (which has an old fort near it) and Cathel, each 8 m. by 2; in Halkirk par. are 24, all stocked with eels and trout. Swans visit those in the N. in their way to the Orkneys; and there are many chalybeate springs at Halkirk, etc. Among the antiquities are numerous remains of Picts' houses or danish camps, especially at Halkirk; circles at Steinster loch, and Bower; several castles, as (besides those above) Barrowgill, Braal (the Harold's, earls of C.), Dirlet (the Sutherlands), Sinclair and Achaistal (the Sinclairs), Lochmore (Ronald Cheyne's hunting-seat), and Achnarvon. At Achachol, near Spittal hill, the people met in public; the bishop had a seat at Scrabster; and a patch of ground near Duncansby Hd. marks the John o' Groat's 8-sided house. No Sinclair will wear green, or cross the Ord (or Forest) on Monday, on account of their misfortunes at Flodden. In Pentland Frith are Swachie whirlpool and breakers occasioned by the strong currents which sweep through. Chief seats, etc. are: Earl of Caithness (head of the Sinclairs) *Barrowgill Cast.* R. A. Anstruther, Bt. *Watten*, Dunbar, Bt. *Hempriggs*, G. Sinclair, Bt. *Thurso*

Cast. (son of Sir Jno., to whom Scotland is indebted for her 'Statistical Account'), J. Sinclair, Bt. *Barrock*, Threipland, Bt. *Toftengall*, Dunbar of *Scrabster*, Horne of *Langwell*, Trall of *Ratter*, etc. Roads, from Wick: 1. To Lybeter 18 m., Ber-ridale cast. 27, Helmsdale by Ord hill 86, thence by Brora, etc., to Inverness 121. 2. To Bower 12, Castletown 16, Thurso 21, Reay 31, thence to Kyle of Tongue 58. 3. Wick to Weston Bridge 4, Keir's cast. 9, John o' Groat's house and Houna ferry 17, thence to Thurso 30. 4. Thurso to Braal cast. 6, Spittal 9 (thence to Wick 18), Halzary 12, Rangay 15, Latheron 21. * C. PRESBYTTERY, Sutherland and Caithness synod, contains the pars. of Bower, Canisbay, Dunnet, Halkirk, Latheron, Olrick, Reay, Thurso, Watten, Wick. Do. *Free Church*, contains the above with Bruan, Keiss, Pultneytown, Westerdale.

Calcebold (54) 4 m. ENE. of Stourport, *N. Worcester*.

CAKEMORE tnsph. () Hales-Owen par. *Salop*, locally in *Worcester*, near Hales-Owen-117. Pop. 357.

CALARY par. (11-2, etc.) Newcastle, Bathdown, and N. Ballinacor bars. *N. Wicklow*, 4 m. W. of Newtown Mount Kennedy-21, at the source of R. Liffey. Acres 19,583, bog and mountain, rising at Douce mountn. 2384 ft.; pop. 2954 + 2. Living, a *Cwr.* (Du. G. K.) val. 38*l.*, patr. Incumbents of four adjoining par. from which it was separated 1831. Luggels, D. Latouche, Esq., commanding a very fine view; Tithower, J. Nuttall, Esq.

Calbanaferey (46) near Milltown, *W. Kerry*. *CALBECK-HALTCLIFF* tnsph. () Calbeck par. *Mid. Cambrid.* 8 m. SSE. of Heskett-Newmarket-296. Pop. 567.

P. CALBOURN par. (10) W. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Haunts*. 5 m. SW. of Newport-82, contains Newton, which has remains of a chapel. Acres 5090; pop. 750; poor r. — *l.* (I. of W. incorp.); real prop. 888*l.*. All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Newtown, 46*l.*, patr. Bishop, to whom the manor once belonged; church, early eng. with an old brass of a knight (1480). Westover was the Holmeses' seat.

Calcaria, of the Romans, is *TADCASTER*, *W. R. York*.

CALCEBY par. (84) Calceworth wap. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. W. of Alford-138. Acres 430; pop. 52; poor r. 18*l.* (Spilsby U.); real prop. 905*l.*. St. Andrew Vic. with S. Ormsby.

CALCETHORPE par. (83) Louth-Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 6 m. WNW. of Louth-148. Acres 710; pop. 69; poor r. 25*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1812*l.*. St. Faith *sin. Rect.* (Linc.) val. 16*l.*, patr. W. Briscoe, Esq.; church, in ruins.

CALCEWORTH WAPENTAKE (84) Marsh division, *E. Lincoln.* contains the pars. (and benefices) of *Aby rect.* (with Belleau), Anderby r., Belleau, Calceby r., Little Cawthorpe vic., Cumberworth r. (with Anderby), Gayton-le-Marsh r., Haugh cur., Hogsthorpe v., Huttoft v., Legbourne c., Maplethorpe (St. Mary and St. Peter) r., Mumby v., S. Reaton r., Sutton-in-the-Marsh v., Swaby r., Theddlethorpe (All Saints and St. Helen) v., S. Thoresby r., Tothill r., and Trusthorpe r.; acres 83,040, pop. 6380, houses 1286. C. *WAPENTAKE*, Wold division, the pars. of Alford vic., Beesby-in-the-Marsh rect., Bilsby v., Claxby v. (with Well), Farlthorpe v., Hannah cur., Malby-le-Marsh r., Markby c., Rigby c. (with Alford), Saleby v., Strubby v., Ulceby r., Well r., Willoughby r., and Withern r.; acres 25,630, pop. 5372, houses 1038. * C. (or *CALCEWAITH*) *DEANKERY*, archdy. and vic. of Lincoln, contains the benefices in the wap. above.

CALCOT tnsph. (79) Holywell par. *N. Flint*. 2 m. SW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 170; real prop. 26,617*l.*. *C. Hall*, —. *CALCOT* (13) 8 m. WSW. of Reading-38, *Mid. Berks.* on Holybrook. *C. Park*, Col. Blagrave. *CALCOT* (46) 1 m. NE. of Fenny Stratford, *N. Bucks.*

CALCOTT tnsph. (61) St. Chad par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, is joined to *BICTON*. *Calcraft* () 18 m. SW. of Wooler, *W. Northumb.*

CALCUTT hmlt. (45) Lower Heyford par. *N. Oxford*. 5 m. WNW. of Bicester-54. Pop. 146.

CALCUTT hmlt. (53) Grandboro' par. *E. Warwick*. 5 m. NE. of Southam-82.

Calden Hill, near Bannockburn, *E. Stirling*, has a famous stone where Bruce planted his standard before the battle.

CALDBECK par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *Mid. Cambrid.* 7 m. SSE. of Wigton-303, on *C. River*, which runs into R. Caldew, containing HIGH and Low C. tnsphs. (pop. 283 and 646), Calbeck-Haltcliff, and Mosedale, was found, after the Conquest, by D'Engaine, forester of Inglewood, who b. a hospital here for the protection of travellers, — and belonged to the Lucys, Percys, and Whartons. Acres 24,280, chiefly moorland and open sheepwalks, rising 2011 ft. at High Pike, with coal, limestone, molybdena, tugsten, bismuth, lead, and copper; pop. 1553, blanket, duffel, etc., gingham, check, and paper makers; poor r. 403*l.* (Wigton U.); real prop. 7641*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Kentigern *Rect.* (Carl.) val. 436*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1112, but modernised. At the natural bridge on R. Caldew, is the fine Howk fall, and two hollows called the Fairy kirk and Fairy's kettle. Warnell hall was the seat of the Dentons; and Woodhall of George Fox, founder of the Friends, who have one of their oldest meeting-houses here. *C. House*, Capt. C. Backhouse.

CALDBRIDGE, or *CALDBERGH*, tnsph. () Coverham par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Middleham-282, contains Little Scrafton. Acres 1200; pop. 95; poor r. 51*l.* (Leyburn U.); real prop. 758*l.*

CALDECOT par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *W. Norfolk*, 6 m. SW. of Swaffham-92. Acres 930; pop. 48, but no village; poor r. 11*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 280*l.*. Living, *sin. Rect.* (Nor.) val. 6*l.*, patr. Sir H. R. P. Bedingfield, Bt. of Oxburgh; church, in ruins.

CALDECOTE par. (51) Longstow hund. *SW. Cambrid.* 8 m. ESE. of Caxton-50. Acres 833; pop. 117; poor r. 80*l.* (Caxton U.); real prop. 602*l.*; charities 4*l.*. St. Michael Vic. with Toft. *CALDECOTE* par. (64) Norman Cross hund. *NW. Hunts*. 7 m. SSW. of Peterboro'-81, was a manor of the Hallidays when they came into England with the earl of Huntingdon in 13th cent. Acres 740; pop. 52; poor r. 50*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1094*l.*; charities, poor's estate 6*l.*. St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Ely) val. 156*l.*, patr. W. Wells, Esq. *C. Farm*, 2 m. E. *CALDECOTE* (52) 8 m. SE. of St. Neot's, *S. Haunts*.

CALDECOTE hmlt. (58) Towcester par. *S. Northants*. 2 m. N. of Towcester-60. Pop. 98. *CALDECOTE* par. (68) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 2 m. NNW. of Nuneaton-100, on Coventry canal. Acres 820; pop. 93 + 4; poor r. 43*l.* (Nuneat. U.); real prop. 2017*l.*; charities 8*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 149*l.*, patr. D. Hemming, Esq. of *B. Hall*, which was bravely defended by G. Abbott and his mother against Prince Rupert, 1642. *CALDECOTE Farm* (46) 2 m. N. of Dunstable, *S. Beds.* *C. Farm* (53) 3 m. ENE. of Southam, *E. Warwick*.

CALDECOTT tnsph. (73) Shocklach par. *SW. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Malpas-168, near R. Dee.

Acres 480; pop. 69; poor r. 201. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 8991. **CALDECOTT** par. (46) *Osney* hund. *NE. Herts.* 8 m. N. of Baldock-37. Acres 810; pop. 41; poor r. 181. (Hitchin U.); real prop. 4581. **St. M. Magdalen Rect.** (Roch.) val 781, patr. W. Hale, Esq. Roman urns were found here 1724. **CALDECOTT** hmlt. (52) *Chelveston* par. *E. Northpts.* 2 m. E. of Higham-Ferrars-66. Pop. 101. **CALDECOTT** par. (64) *Wrangdike* hund. *SW. Rutland.* 4 m. S. of Uppingham-89, on Ra. Eye and Welland. Acres 1440; pop. 260; poor r. 851. (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 2644. **St. John Vic.** with Liddington.

F. G. CALDER, or **C. BRIDGE**, hmlt. () *Ponsonby* par. *S. Cumbria.* 4 m. NW. of Ravenglass-279, has in the valley of *C. River* (which runs to the sea) the beautiful norman remains consisting of parts of the W. door, 5 nave arches, and tower of the church belonging to the abbey found. 1134, by Ranulph de Meschines, and afterwards given to the Leighs. Real prop. 40621. *Living*, a *Cw.* with Beckermest St. Bridget. *C. Abbey*, T. Hewin, Esq. on the site of the old one, near the ruins, which are surrounded with woodland; *Ponsonby* hall, E. Stanley, Esq. A roman camp can be traced.

CALDER. See **CADDER**, *Lenark*. **CALDER**. See **CAWDOR**, *Nairn*. **CALDER** () 5 m. SSE. of Wooler, *N. Northbride*.

CALDER, *EAST*, par. 1 m. NE. of Mid. Calder-12, *NW. Edinbro'*, is joined to **KIRKNEWTON**. Pop. 833,—of vil. 419. *C. Hall* — “Calder,” a place of wood and water.

F. CALDER, *MID.*, par. 12 m. SW. of Edinbro', *W. Edinbro'*, in a fine spot on R. Almond and Caled. rail, containing Bell's Quarry, was held with *West. C.* by the earls of Fife as *C. Comitatus*. Size 7 m. by 3, fertile, with wood, building-stone, lime and iron stone quarries; pop. 1456, decreasing,—of vil. 850; real prop. 77581; for poor 1891. *Living* (Presb. Linlthgw.) val 1581, patr. Lord Torphichen of *C. House*, where is a portrait of Knox, who first administered the sacrament after the reformed manner in it; church, ancient. Archbp. Spottiswoode the church historian was born at Greenbank (1565-1689). Barrows, etc. are seen. **C. C.**, *West*, par. 4 m. SW. of the above, on Breich Water, under the Cairn hills, has an old fort, and a roman camp at Castle Craig, where coins have been found. Size 10 m. by 5, hilly, with coal, limestone, and ironstone; pop. 1666 + 5,—of vil. 484; real prop. 71581; for poor 2841. *Living* (Presb. Linlthgw.) val 1581, patr. John Drysdale, Esq.

Calder Lock, in Halkirk par. *NW. Caithness*. has a burn running into it.

Calder (North) River, rises in Black Loch, *N. Lenark*, and runs under Wishaw and Coltness rail. R. Clyde, opposite the S. Calder. **C. C.**, *South*, or *Little. C. River*, rises in Kilbride par. *W. Lenark*, and being joined by Rotten Water falls into R. Clyde near Daldowie. **Calderwood Castle**, on the above river, Sir W. A. Maxwell, Bt. **Calder Park**, T. Walrond, Esq.

Calder River () rises in *C. Fell. N. Lancash.* and runs into R. Wyre, near Garstang. **C. River** (), rises near Burnley, *E. Lancash.* and runs into R. Ribble near Whalley. **C. River**, rises in Lochwinnoch par. *W. Renfrew*, and falls into Castle Semple loch. **C. River**, rises near the above and runs E. through Todmorden, past Wakefield, to R. Aire, near Castletown, *W. R. York*. **F. CALDER-BANK AND BRAES**, vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lenark*. 5 m. E. of Glasgow-44, on the N. Calder (as above), near viaduct on Wishaw and Coltness rail. (about 1300 ft. long, 120 high). Pop. 1064, in the iron and coal works.

CALDERBROOK tnsbp. (88) *Rochdale* par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. NE. of Rochdale-198, is joined to **BLATCHINWORTH**.

Caldee River () rises under Skiddaw, *Mfd. Cumbria*, and runs 25 m. N. (4 of which from Holt Close bridge to Spout's Dub are underground) past Heskett-Newmarket to R. Eden at Carlisle, passing over the Howk fall, near R. Caldbeck.

CALDEWATE tnsbp. () *St. Mary* par. *Carlisle* city, *N. Cumbria*, on the above. Pop. 5558, decreasing; poor r. 17191. (Carlisle U.)

CALDICOTT (UPPER) HUNDRED (35) *SE. Monmouth*. contains the pars. of Caerwent vic., **Caldicott** v., **Chepstow** v., **Howick**, **Itton rect.**, **Llavair** **Discoed cur.**, **Matherne** v., **Mounton** c., **Newchurch** c., **Pentery** c., **St. Pierre** r. with **Portcuettr.**, **Shire-Newton** r., and part of **St. Arvan** c.; acres 28,850, hilly, with the remains of Wentwood chase, and four of its six old castles,—pop. 7557, houses 1486. **C. (LOWER) HUNDRED** (85, 6) contains the pars. of **Bishton cur.**, **St. Bride's rect.**, **Christchurch**, **Goldcliff vic.**, **Itton**, **Llangstone** r., **Llanmartin** r., **Llanoches** r., **Llanvihangel** r., **Llanworn** r., **Magor** v., **Nash** v., **Penkow** r., **Roggiett**, **Undy** v., **Wilerick**, and **Witston** v.; acres 28,700 (flat and marshy), pop. 4420, houses 872. See **CHEPSTOW DEANERY**. **CALDICOTT** par. (81) in the above hund. 4 m. SW. of **Chepstow-135**, on *C. Pill*, which runs into R. Severn's mouth, has remains of a norman castle. Acres 1850; pop. 625 + 4; poor r. 8411. (Cheps. U.); real prop. 40801; charities 171. *Living*, a *Vic.* (Llan.) val 2001, patr. Rev. Sir E. Williams, Bt. *C. Level*, or the Moors, lying along the coast as far as R. Usk, is a fine rich grazing district first drained and brought into cultivation by the monks of Goldcliff priory. **CALDICOTT (UPPER and LOWER) hmlt.** (46, 52) *Northill* par. *E. Beds.* 1½ m. NW. of Biggleswade-45. Pop. 509. **Caldon Canal** (72-8) begins near Apeddall Hall. *NW. Staffd.* and goes SE. and NE. past Newcastle under Line, Boother, etc. to the Gd. Trunk at Stoke on Trent.

CALDRAUGH (UPPER and LOWER) hmlts. (8) *Longford* bar. *N. Longford*, near Newtown-Forbes-77.

Caldron Linn, a fine fall of R. Devon, *W. Kinross*, near the Crook of Devon, 44 ft. down in one part.

Caldshields Hill, near Melrose and Eildon hills, *N. Roxburgh*, was a camp of the Gadeni.

CALDWELL, 6 m. E. of Beith, borders of *Ayr*, and *Renfrew*. **W. Mure**, Esq. M.P., the greek scholar. **CALDWELL** tnsbp. () *St. John Stanwick* par. *N. R. York*. 8 m. N. of Richmond-283, on the roman way to the N. Acres 2000; pop. 209; poor r. 671. (Richm. U.); real prop. 26221.

CALDY tnsbp. (79) *W. Kirby* par. *NW. Chesh.* 6 m. NNW. of Gt. Neston-194, near R. Dee, belonged to the Gleggs and Leighs. Acres 740; pop. 104; poor r. 111. (Wirrall U.); real prop. 11691.

Caldy Iald, or **Fays Pyr** (88) ext. par. to Tenby town, *SE. Pembroke*. 8 m. S. of Tenby-244, in Carmarthen bay, near Giltar head, has, besides a chapel, the church tower and other remains of the priory found. in Hen. I.'s time by Rob. de Tours, as a cell to Dogmaels abbey, and now seat of C. Kynaston, Esq. to whom the iald belongs. Size 1 m. by ½ m. or about 600 acres, limestone; pop. 87. **C. Light**, on the S. side, put up 1829, in lat. 51° 88' N., long. 49° 41' W., is fixed, partly bright, partly red (from NNE. to N. by W.) 210 ft. and visible 19 m.; several shoals and islets lie around, but there is good anchorage to the N.

Cale River (18) rises near Wincanton, *SE.*

Somerset. and joins R. Stour near Stourminster, *N. Dorset.*

P. M. CALEDON, or **KENNARD**, vil (67) Aghaloo par. Dungannon bar. *S. Tyrone*, 8 m. SE. of Aughnacloy, 86 from Dublin, a sessions, militia, and police station, on R. Blackwater and Ulster canal, belonged to the Nials, who built a castle. Pop. 1046, in the flour trade, etc.; houses 171, with Aghaloo church, 8 chapels, large corn mill, schools, dispensary, barracks. *C. Hill*, Earl of Caledon, who owns the town—which he has much improved—and takes from it his title; Tynane Abbey, Sir J. M. Stronge, Bt. *Mt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2nd Sat. in every month.

CALEDONIA, that part of Scotland beyond Antonine's Wall, the *Vespasiana* of Rich. of Cirencester, and *Albia* of the Britons, including *C. Sylva* (the woody hills of *Inverness* and *Sutherland*—whence some derive the general name from the British 'Cal', 'Col', etc. a wood) the *Caledonii* (*N. Argyll* and *Inverness*), *Cante* (*N.*), *Careni* or *Cabrini* (*N.*), *Carnonaca* (*N.*), *Cronas* (*W.*), *Cornacii* (*N.*), *Logi* (*N.*), *Merta* (*N.*), *Tasvi* (*NE.*), *Vacomagi* (*Mid.*), *Vennicones* (*S.*)—all of whom were one and the same race, under the various styles of Picts, Britons, Gaels, etc.

Caledonian Canal, between Murray Frith, *N. Inverness* and L. Eil, *N. Argyll*, 59½ m. long. (37 of which is natural lake), runs through Glenmoreman-Albin (Great Glen of Albin), was cut 1804-22, and cost, up to 1830, 987,000*l.* being 110 ft. wide, and 15 ft. deep (increased to 17 since 1843 at a further cost of 200,000*l.*), but is little used, except by steamers for visitors. It begins at Clacknacarry in Moray Frith near Inverness, and after 4½ m. enters Loch Dochfour which is 1½ m. long to Bona ferry, thence to L. Ness, which is 24 m. long and 810 ft. deep (with Foyers fall near), thence from Fort Augustus the canal runs 5 m. rising 94 ft. by 18 locks to L. Oich (4 m. long), descends—ft. by 2 m. of canal to L. Lochie (10 m. long), and thence by 11 locks in 9 m. of canal to Corpach in L. Eil—one series of 8 locks being called 'Neptune's staircase'. *C. Rail*, made 1846-9 by Locke, at a cost of—*l.*, goes from Carlisle, through *Dumfries*, to Gretna 8½ m. (branch to Dumfries 24 m., Closeburn 37), Ecclefechan 20, Lockerbie 26, Beattock 39½, Elvanfoot 53, down the Clyde in *Lanark*. Abington 58, Symington 66½, Float Junction —, Carstairs 73½, Auchengray 79, Mid Calder 90, Edinbro' 100; or by Float Junction to *Lanark* 78, Carlisle 82, Motherwell 89 (Cambuslang (on Clydesdale rail.) 97, Glasgow 101; or by Motherwell to Coatbridge 94½ (thence to Glasgow 105), Gartsherrie 96, Cumbernauld 101, Castle Cary (on Ed. and Glas. line, near Antonine's Wall, the Gt. Canal, etc.) 103,—thence to Stirling, etc. by Scot. Central. Including the Glasg. and Coatbridge (11 m.), Clydesdale (17 m., with Pollock and Gavan), Glas. and Greenock (22 m.), Wishaw and Coltness (18), Glas. and Neilston (8½ m.), which are amalgamated with it, the total capital is 7,044,707*l.* for 191½ m.; amount recd. (1849) 4,654,621*l.*, expend. 5,149,320*l.* *Caled. and Dumfries rail.* 8 m. long, joins L. Lomond to Bowling bay, where Gt. Canal joins R. Clyde,—thence the rail. is to go to Glasgow.

CALEHILL HUNDRED (3, 6) Scray lathes, *Mid. Fent.* contains the pars. of Charing, Little Chart, Egerton, Pluckley, Smarden, and Westwell; acres 21,980, pop. 5455, houses 957.

Calehill Park (3) 5 m. NW. of Ashford, *Mid. Kent.* H. Darell, Esq. formerly the Brockhills' seat.

Calf Isld. Kilnlin par. *NW. Argyll.* on Loch Tua, or Sound of Mull, opposite Toberney.

C.-of-Man Isld. () *Rasheen* par. *I. of Man*, 6 m. WSW. of Castletown, at the S. corner, is about 4 m. in circuit, and belongs to C. Carey, Esq. Pop. 35, employed in catching rabbits and solan geese, with which the island swarms (in the Burrow, Eye, and other cliffs, which rise more than 400 ft.), and the turnip husbandry, which has been introduced. The lights put up 1818, in lat. 54° 2' N., long. 4° 49' W., are N. ½ E. and S. ½ W. 560 ft. apart, 396 and 305 ft. high, revolving every 2 min. and visible 25 and 28 m. Near the shore are the Eye and Chicken sunk rocks. *C. C. Islds. East, Mid. and West* (149) are to the S. of Castle isld. *S. Cork.*

Culgarth () 8 m. SSE. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrd.* on Windermere, seat of Mrs. Watson, formerly of Bp. Watson, who died here 1816.

Culgary Castle, Isld. of Mull, *NW. Argyll.* on *C. Bay.*

CALHANCE hmlt. (92) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, near Killybegs-161.

CALHARNISH vil. at Uig, Lewis isld. *Western Islds.* has a good druid circle near it.

Calico Hall (88) near Halifax, *W. R. York.* Mrs. Prescott.

Calinick Tinworks (81) 1 m. S. of Truro, *W. Cornwall.*

CALEKE, or **CAULK**, par. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby*, 8 m. N. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115. Acres 880; pop. 55, some lead miners; poor r.—*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 960*l.* St. Giles Cw. (Lich.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Sir G. H. Crews, Bt. of *C. Abbey*, which is on the site of an austrian priory, found. about 1160, by Maud, wife of Earl Ranulph of Chester.

CALKERTON tythg. (34) Rodmarton par. *S. Gloucest.* 8 m. NE. of Tetbury-98. Pop. 145.

CALLABEG. See KILNASEEK, *Tipperry.*

Callader Loch, near Braemar, *SW. Aberdeen.* 2 m. round, produces small salmon, trout, eels.

CALLAGHAN'S-MILLS. See O'CALLAGHAN'S, *Clare.*

CALLALY tnsbp. () with Yetlington, Whittingham par. *N. Northmrd.* 5 m. N. of Rothbury-304, has a roman camp on *C. Crag*, with remains of walls. Pop. 806. *C. Hall*, J. Clavering, Esq. includes some remains of the old castle.

CALLAN BARONY (22, 26) *W. Kilkenny*, contains the par. of Callan and part of Killaloe; acres 5653, pop. 6128, houses 1147.

P. M. G. CALLAN par. (22, 26) in the above bar. 9 m. SW. of Kilkenny, 82 from Dublin, a chief police station, on R. Owenree, formerly belonging to the O'Callans, Butlers, Comerfords, now to Visct. Clifden,—is a bore' by prescription which returned two members till the Union, and is governed by a sovereign and burgesses with a revenue of 48*l.* Acres of par. and bore' 5634, well cultivated, with limestone; pop. 6128+2,—of town 8111 chiefly agricultural, with a few flannel makers; houses 536, with chapels, friary, dispensary, loan fund, flourmills, etc. and Union p. house. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with five others, val. 2198*l.*, patr. Marq. Ormonde, to whose fam. the austrian abbey, found. 1487 by the Butlers, was given; church, a part of the abbey, has tombs of the Comerfords. Gives title of visct. to the Fieldings, earls of Denbigh, who had West Court, now seat of Rev. C. B. Stephenson. *Cullin P. L. Union*, contains 13 elect. divs. in *Killy* and *Tipperry*, with 26 guardians; acres 111,529, pop. 38,524, ho. room for 1180, cases relieved (1847-8) 2636 (besides 17,319 out-door), expend. 14,371*l.*, prop. rated 84,103*l.* *Mt. Dr. Tu. Sat. Mon.* for pigs. *Fairs*, 4 May, 18 June, 10 July, 21 Aug. 10 Oct., 4 Nov. 14 Dec.

Callan Mountain, or **Slieve Callane** (81) 6 m. E. by S. of Miltoona Malbay, *W. Clare*, is 1282 ft. high, with the Altair on Greine cromlech and 'Ogham' stones on the E. side.

Callan River, where King Nial was drowned, *NW. Armagh*, rises in the Armagh Breague hills, and passing Armagh, Loughall, falls into R. Blackwater at Charlemont.

CALLAUGHTON tnsph. (61) Much Wenlock par. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. S. of Much Wenlock-148. Pop. 149. **P. M. CALLENDER** par. Menteith district, *SW. Perth*. 8 m. NW. of Aberfoil-53, a fine spot near the Highlands and Scot. Cent. rail., at R. Teith's head, containing Kilmahog, Ben Ledi (3009 ft.), and lochs Vennachar, Lubnaig (where Bruce the traveller had a hunting-box), Achray, and Kattrine. Size 16 m. by 10, fertile near the river, with sheepwalks, lime and plumpudding stone, blue slate, traces of lead,—also red deer, etc., and salmon and pike in the waters; pop. 1665, decreasing, some spinners; real prop. 7169*l*.; for poor 826*l*. (Living Preb. Dunblane) val. 198*l*, patr. Crown; near the church was an old cast. of the Livingstons. At Bodcastle is a 8-ditched fort; and there are fine prospects at Leny pass and fall, Bracklin bridge, etc. Kier, *W. Stirling*, Esq. *Mt. D. Th. Fairs*, 21 Mar. 16 May, cattle.

Callender House, near Falkirk, *E. Stirling*. *W. Forbes*, Esq. M. P. the old seat of the earls of C. **CALLERTON**, BLACK. See BLACK CALLERTON, *Northumbria*.

CALLERTON, HIGH, tnsph. () Newbarn and Ponteland pars. *SE. Northumbria*. 6 m. NW. of Newcastle-on-Tyne-275. Pop. 181 **C. C. LITTLE**, tnsph. () Ponteland par. near the above. Pop. 34.

Callæva Attrebatum of the Romans, is SILCHESTER, *Berks.*, the capital of the *Attrebati*, whence roads struck off to London, Winchester, Salisbury, Cirencester, etc.

CALLAGHSTOWN. See RATHCOOLE, *Dublin*. **Calbick**, or **Calbioch**, *Point*, NW. coast of Mull, *W. Argyll*, opposite Coll.

Calligray. See *Kiligray, Western Isles*.

P. M. CALLINGTON, or **KELLINTON**, par. (25) Middle East hund. *E. Cornwall*, 10 m. S. of Launceston, 213 from London, a polling and petty sess. town, was created a borough by Eliz. and sent two members till disfranchised by the Reform act, when it belonged to the Barings. Acres 2600 (or 2387), granite and hornblende, rising 1067 ft. at St. Kits hill, with stream tin and copper; pop. 1685 + 30, in the wool and woollen trade, some in the mines; houses 327, poor and irregular, with 2 chapels, courthouse, bank, lit. institution, Lord Clinton's free school; poor r. 588*l*. on 8682*l*. (*Lisheard U.*); real prop. 5927*l*.; charities 7*l*. Living, a *Rect.* with Southill; church, large and good, reb. 1645 by Judge Ashteton, to whom and to Lord Brooke, who had the manor through the Champenounes, Ferrers, Dennises, etc. there are tombs, with a brass of N. Ashton and wife 1465. Mr. Morgan's S. Devon houses meet at the new bridge; and Mr. Williams's harriers hunt here. *Mt. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Wed. every month, cattle; 1st Th. May and Sept.; 1st Wed. and Th. Nov.

Callipers (7) 4 m. N. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts*.

CALLIS COURT and **CALLIS-GRANGE** hmlts. (3) St. Peter's par. *NE. Kent*, 2 m. N. of Ramsgate-78.

CALLIVER tnsph. (41) with Berrach and Bryngwynne, Llanfihangel Aberbythych par. *Mid. Carmarthen*, near Llandeilo-fawr-202. Pop. 267.

CALLORS. See KELLAWAYS, *Wilt.*

CALLOW hmlt. (71-2) Wirksworth par. *Mid. Derby*, 2 m. SE. of Wirksworth-140. Pop. 112;

poor r. 35*l*. (*Ashbourne U.*); real prop. 1627*l*. *C. Hall*, ½ m. SE. *C. Park*, 1 m. SE. **CALLOW** par. (43) Webtree hund. *S. Hereford*, 4 m. S. of Hereford-184, has remains of roman camps. Acres 640; pop. 171 + 2; poor r. 42*l*. (*Heref. U.*); real prop. 491*l*. St. Michael *Cwr.* with Dewall. **CALLOW** hmlt. (61) Gallen bar. *NE. Mayo*, between *Upper* and *Lower C. Loughs*.

CALLOW DOWN (7) 2 m. SW. of Prince's Risborough-86, *SW. Bucks*. **C. HILL** (54) 5 m. SE. of Bromagrove-116, *E. Worcester*. **C. Lodge** (78) near Kilconnell, *Mid. Galway*.

CALLOWHILL chplry. (88) Knockninny par. *S. Fermanagh*, 6 m. SW. of Lisnaskea-90. *Fairs*, 28 Mar. 2 Aug. 11 Dec.

CALLOWLAND (7) 1 m. N. of Watford, *SW. Herts*. **CALLWEN** chplry. (42) Glyntawe hmlt. *Mid. Brecon*. 7 m. W. of Brecknock-171.

CALMSDEN tythg. (44) N. Cerney par. *E. Gloucest.* 4 m. NNE. of Cirencester-88. Pop. 65.

CALNADALUCK vil. Muckairn par. *N. Argyll*, near Lorn-112, on Loch Etive.

CALNE HUNDRED (14, 34) *N. Wilt.* contains the pars. of Berwick-Bassett, Blackland, Bowood, Calne, Calstone-Wellington, Cherhill, Compton-Bassett, Heddington, and Yatesbury; acres 21,540, pop. 6996, houses 1355.

* **P. M. CALNE** par. (84) in the above hund. *N. Wilt.* 27 m. WNW. of Salisbury, 87 from London, near Gt. West. rail., on a branch of Wilt. and Berks. canal, and R. Marlan, containing Beversbrook, Blackland, Calstone, Eastmead-Street, Quemerford, Stock, Stockley, Studley, Whetham, and Whiteley, was a Saxon royal town where the synod was held 977, at which Dunstan presided, for settling the disputes between the monks and the regular clergy (decided by the tumbling in of the floor); was given by Edw. I. to the Cantilopes, whence it came to the Zouches; — is a boro' by prescription, returning one member under the Reform act (two from Rich. II.'s time), the limits including the par. with parts of Blackland and Calstone Wellington, and all parts of old boro' without the par., — no. of electors 165 (of 10*l*. houses 1003), and chief influence with Marq. of Lansdowne of Bowood, who has the manor; and is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council, with the title of "guild, stewards, and burgesses of boro' of C." and a revenue of 158*l*. Acres of par. 9670, — of boro' 8080 (old boro' 800); pop. of par. 5128 + 25 — of boro' 5100, — of town 2483, in the broad cloth trade which is declining; houses 452, of stone, chiefly in a long street, with 4 chapels, townhall and mkt. house, 2 banks, savings bk. (28,640*l*. from 655 depositors), fulling and corn mills, Bentley's free school (54*l*.), with 2 scholarships at Queen's Coll. Oxon., and Union poor-house; assd. taxes 1581*l*.; poor r. 3028*l*. on 22,905*l*.; real prop. 21,780*l*.; charities 167*l*. St. Mary Vic. (*Sal.*) with Berwick-Bassett, val. 769*l*., patr. Bishop, church, large and early eng. with norman traces and pinnacled tower, and, among other tombs, one to Bowtell, a gypsy king; Christch. Derryhill *Cwr.* 180*l*. Vicar. A hosp. was found. here before Hen. III.'s time; and many curious fossils are turned up in the neighbourhood. **Calne P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Blackland, Bremhill, Calne, Cherhill, Compton, Calstone - Wellington, Heddington, Highway, Hillmarton, Yatesbury, and Bowood; acres 26,689, pop. 9324, cases relieved (1846-7) 2044 (out-door 775), expend. 5872*l*., prop. rated 55,190*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Bowood; pop. 9324 + 85. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 6 May, Sep. 29, cattle, sheep.

CALOORT hmlt. (1) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*. 5 m. NW. of Malin-169.

CALOW tnsbp. (82) Chesterfield par. *NE. Derby*. 2 m. E. of Chesterfield-150, belongs to the Lucas of Hasland. Pop. 586, in the collieries; poor r. 133L (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 2092L.

Calrossie, near Logie Easter, *E. Ross*. H. Ross, Esq.

Calruide, or *Calrigia*, of the Irish, was part of Carbery bar. *Sligo*; another was part of Tyrawley bar. *Mayo*.

CALRY par. (9, 14-5) Upper Carbery bar. *N. Sligo*, near Sligo-181, on R. Garvogue, near Lough Gill, contains Ballytongan, Newtown-Anderson, and part of Sligo, and is within the ancient *Calruide*, as above. Acres 11,510, good with limestone; pop. 6045, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with St. John's Sligo, and Cur. (K. E. A.) val. 74L, patr. Vicar. Hazlewood, J. Wynne, Esq., and other seats.

CALSHOT CASTLE, ext. par. (11) Dibden lib. *S. Hants*. 6 m. WSW. of Fareham-73, a coast gd. station at the mouth of Southampton Water, to protect which the fort was b. by Hen. VIII. Pop. 22. *C. Light* is fixed, bright and red. Off it is *C. Spit Light* vessel in 3½ fath.,—revolving every minute, and seen 9 m.

Calsterdale () 6 m. W. of Masham, *N.R. York*.

CALSTOCK par. (25) East hund. *E. Cornwall*, 4 m. E. of Callington-213, a sub-port to Plym, near Tavistock canal, in a fine spot on R. Tamar, which abounds with salmon trout, belongs to Earl Mount-Edgumbe of Cotehele,—an ancient seat as old as Hen. VII. in part. Acres 5450 (or 5035), granite, with copper, tin, manganese and lead mines; pop. 2558 + 25; poor r. 945L (Liskeard U.); real prop. 6943L. St. Andrew Rect. (Exet.) val. 510L, patr. Crown,—sometime held by Abp. Blackburn, who b. the parsonage; church of granite, with the Edgumbe chapel and monuments. Near it is a holy or mineral well. Harewood, J. Trelawney, Esq. M. P.; Sandhill, J. Williams, Esq. who has the manor, which belonged to the Duchy.

CALSTONE tythg. (84) Calne par. *N. Wilts*. near Calne-87. Pop. 219.

CALSTONE-WELLINGTON par. (14) Calne hund. *N. Wilts*. 2 m. SE. of Calne-87, belonged to the lords Willington, through the Zouches and Cantilupe. Acres 1180; pop. 81; poor r. 14L (Calne U.); real prop. 1791L. St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) val. 192L, patr. Marquis of Lansdowne.

CALTEGFA tnsbp. (79) Llanfwrog par. *N. Denbigh*. near Ruthin-195.

CALTHORPE par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 8 m. N. of Aylsham-118, on R. Avon. Acres 850; pop. 214 + 2; poor r. 99L (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1842L; charities, town lands 23L. St. Margaret Vic. (Nor.) val. 143L, patr. Sir W. Foster, Bt. CALTHORPE hmlt. (45) Neithorpe tnsbp. *N. Oxford*, near Banbury-71, seat of T. Cobb, Esq. of *C. Hall*, which was part of St. John's hospital.

CALTHWAITE tnsbp. () Heaket-in-the-Forest par. *Mid. Cambridg.* 7 m. NNW. of Penrith-283, on Carlisle rail and R. Pettefrit. Pop. 206; real prop. 1504L.

CALTON, a barony in Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* under *C. Hill*, a basalt peak, having Nelson's monument put up 1815, 12 pillars of an unfinished copy of the Parthenon, the Observatory and Playfair's mon., and the High School, on it; and glance coal, celestine, etc. in the rock. CALTON chptry. (72) Blora, Croxdon, Mayfield, and Waterfall pars. *NE. Stafford*. 8 m. NE. of Cheadle-146. Acres 2480; pop. 244 + 8; poor r. 41L

(Aashbourne U.); real prop. 1921L. St. Mary don. Cur. (Lich.) val. 86L, patr. Vicar. CALTON tnsbp. () Kirkby-in-Malham-Dale par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. NW. of Skipton-216, on a branch of R. Aire, is said to be the birthplace of Lambert the parliament. general, and fifth monarchy leader. Acres 1780; pop. 79; poor r. 23L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 1226L.

CALTON, MID. *g. a. par.* in Barony par. *NW. Lanark*. a suburb of Glasgow-44, with 2 banks, etc. Pop. 7185. Living (presb. Glasgw.) val. —L, patr. Crown.

CALTRA vil. (60) Tiaguin bar. *E. Galway*, near Castleblakeney-106. Pop. 164. *Fairs*, 14 May, 16 July, 21 Sep. 14 Dec.

CALTRAGH hmlt. (45) Athlone bar. *S. Roscom*.

9 m. NW. of Athlone-76. CALTRAGH hmlt. (56) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-187.

CALTRAGH hmlt. (21) Rathcline bar. *SW. Longford*, 6 m. S. of Lanesboro'-84.

CALVERLEY tnsbp. (80) Bunbury par. *S. Chesh*. 5 m. NNW. of Nantwich-164, on N. West. rail, belonged to Sir Hugh C. the 'glory of Cheshire,' who lies in Bunbury church, to which this is a Cur. Acres 1910; pop. 190 + 2; poor r. 91L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2664L. *C. Hall*, E. D. Davenport, Esq.

CALVER tnsbp. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby*. 4 m. NNE. of Bakewell-153, on R. Derwent. Pop. 573, lime burners and cotton workers; poor r. 92L (Bakew. U.) real prop. 1502L.

CALVERHALL, or CORRA, chptry. (78) Prees par. *N. Salop*, 7 m. NE. of Wem-163, contains Millenheath and Willaston. Pop. 262. St. Bartholomew Cur. (Lich.) val. 65L, patr. J. W. Dod, Esq. of Cloverley.

CALVERLEIGH par. (21) Tiverton hund. *NE. Devon*. 2 m. NW. of Tiverton-165. Acres 550; pop. 81; poor r. 23L (Tiver. U.); real prop. 942L; charities 2L. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 161L, patr. G. W. Owen, Esq. of *C. Hall*.

CALVERLEY par. () Morley wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Bradford-196, near R. Aire, and N. Midd. rail, contains Bolton, and Calverley-with-Farsley, Idle, and Pudsey cures. Acres 8390; pop. 21,039 + 485, in the woollen and worsted mills; poor r. 739L (Bradf. U.); real prop. 14,199L; charities 54L, of which Q. Elizabeth's "dole" 4L. St. Wilfrid Vic. (Rip.) val. 230L, patr. Lord Chancellor. *C. Hall*, was the seat of W. Calverley, the hero of the 'Yorkshire Tragedy.'

CALVERLEY-WITH-FARSLEY tnsbp. in the above par. contains C.-MOOR vil. Woodhall Hill, Womersley Row, Bagley, and Rodley. Acres 3640; pop. 4142 + 211. St. John Evangelist Cur. (Rip.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar.

CALVERT HOUSE hmlt. () Muker chptry. *N. R. York*. near Muker-252.

CALVERTON par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks*. 1 m. S. of Stony Stratford-52, near Bucks canal. Acres 1980; pop. 262, lace makers and lime burners; poor r. 270L (Pottersbury U.); real prop. 3241L; charities 17L. All Saints Rect. (Oxon.) val. 346L, patr. Earl Egmont; church b. by Lord Arden 1818, on the site of a camp where roman remains have been found.

P. CALVERTON par. (71) S. Thurgarton wap. *S. Notts*. 6 m. NNE. of Nottingham-124, contains Salterford. Acres 3320, with roofing stone; pop. 1339 + 24, lace and stocking makers on 404 frames; poor r. 447L (Batford U.); real prop. 4166L; charities 24L, of which Labray's school 12L. St. Wilfrid Vic. (Lin.) val. 127L, patr. Prebendaries of Oxtow, Southwell. Lee, the inventor of the stocking-frame, was a native and some time curate here. He made love to a lady who was

always knitting, and in revenge, it is said, for her inattention, he invented the frame; but another account states he was expelled from Cambridge (1589) for marrying, and to support his family discovered the frame, which he tried here, and afterwards carried into France, where he died.

Cabertstown (32) 4 m. SW. of Kilcullen, *S. Kerry*, R. Burrowes, Esq. *Fairs*, 1 May, 21 Sept.

CALVEY () 8 m. NW. of Wighton-308, *NW. Cambrid.* on Solway Frith. **CALVEY** () 8 m. ESE. of Workington, *W. Cambrid.*

Cabur Hill, near Forbes, *W. Aberdeen*. rises about 1200 ft. over R. Don.

CALWICK tnsbp. (72) Ellastone par. *NE. Stafford.* 7 m. NNE. of Uttoxeter-186, on R. Dove, had a black priory found. before 1148 by Fitz-Nigell, afterwards given to Merton, *Surrey*. Pop. 131. **C. Abbey**, seat of C. Granville, Esq. has a fine collection of the dutch masters, besides many family portraits, including 'Sir Bevil Granville', the cavalier, 'Lord Lansdowne', 'Mrs. Delany' and 'B. D'Ewes' by Opie, and others by Lawrence.

CAM par. (85) Upper Berkeley hund. *S. Gloucest.* 1 m. N. of Dursley-110, on C. River, which runs to R. Severn, produces excellent cheese. Acres 8480, pasture; pop. 1851, in the cloth mills; poor r. 757L (Dural. U.); real prop. 8844L; charities 223L, of which Hopton's school. St. George Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Low Cam Cwr. 150L, patr. Bishop. **CAM** par. (44-5, 47-8) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 9 m. NW. of Athlone-76, contains Carraghboy, an old seat of the Dillons, now of J. Byrne, Esq. Acres 12,403, cultivated, with limestone; pop. 3830, decreasing. Living a Vic. with Kiltmoon.

Cam Fell () 4 m. SSW. of Hawes, *N. R. York*, 1925 ft. high. **CAM-HOURES** hmlt. () Helbeck Lands chprly. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Hawes-249, under the above. **CAM**, or *Cama*, *Lock*, SW. of Asnynt par. *W. Sutherland*. **CAM**, or *Rhee*, River, rises at Ashwell, *SW. Cambridge*, and passing Granchester (where it receives the *Cam* or *Granta*, and becomes navigable) and Cambridge, joins R. Ouse near Thetford, after a course of about 80 m.

Camagh Lough (13) near Killeshandra, *W. Cavan*. **CAMAGH-BRIDGE** hmlt. (2) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*. 6 m. NW. of Castlepollard-59.

CAMAGHTAGH hmlt. (4) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, near Malin-169.

Camaiet camp, at S. Cadbury, *SE. Somerset*. a roman camp on the hills cut out of the blue lias, of about 30 acres, with four trenches, remains of a *prætorium*, and of buildings. Coins, camp utensils, etc. have been found. Leland calls it a 'wonder of nature and art.' "K. Arthur on Camaiet kept his court royaal" — see 'K. Ryence's Challenge' in Percy's 'Reliques'.

Camalodunum, or *Colonia*, of the Romans, is COLCHESTER, *Essex*.

CAMAROSS hmlt. (36) W. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. NW. of Taghmon-94, near *C. Hill*, 598 ft. high.

Camas (31) near Bruff, *Mid. Limerick*.

Camcuil (11) near Dromore, *W. Sligo*.

Cambeck River () runs into R. Irthing, *W. Cambrid.*

CAMBERFORD hmlt. (62) Tamworth par. *SE. Stafford*. 2 m. N. of Tamworth-115, on Derby rail; pop. 122. **C. Hall**, W. Tonge, Esq.

P. CAMBERWELL-ST. GILES, par. (1, 7) E. Brixton hund. Lambeth boro', *NE. Surrey*, 2 m. S. of St. Paul's, London, a polling place, containing Dulwich (beyond the boro'), Herne Hill, and

Peckham cws., is the *Cambrevell* of 'Domesdy', lies between the Albany, Camberwell, and Dover roads, extends as far as the Nun Head, Oak of Honour Forest, Knight's, Champion, Red Post, and Denmark hills, and is crossed by the head of the Gd. Surrey canal. Acres 4570, much open field; pop. 89,868 + 1163; houses 6848, mostly new, with 9 churches, many dissenting chapels, P.-police stations, savings bk. (48,724L from 2456 depositors),—Wilson's gram. school where Tyrrell the historian was educated,—green-coat sch. Surrey Lit. Institution, aged pilgrims' almsh. for 60, Union p. house; poor r. 8817L on 184,742L; real prop. 209,641L; charities 295L of which poor's land 87L besides a right to Dulwich college. St. Giles' Vic. (Win.)—sometime held by R. Parr, chaplain to Usher, val. 1820L, patr. Rev. J. Williams,—church reb. 1842-4 (on site of the old one burnt 1841, with 8 brasses of the Skynners, Scotts etc. from 1847), by Scott and Moffatt, is large and cruciform, in later eng. style, with a tall spire; Camden church Cwr. 700L, Trustees; St. George Cwr. 600L, Sir E. B. Smyth, Bt.,—ch. b. 1824 by Beckford; Emmanuel cwr. 300L, Sir E. B. Smyth, Bt.; St. M. Magdalen cwr. —L, Rev. J. G. Storie; Christ Church cwr. Kent Road,—I. Hyndman's Trustees. Near Grove Hill, seat of C. Baldwin, Esq., formerly of Dr. Lettsom, and commanding a wide prospect, at the spot where George Barnwell murdered his uncle, runs the spring or well which gives name to the town; in *C. Road*, is Sir C. Wren's house (of neat brick) while he was building St. Paul's. The Manor Ho., now a school near Denmark hill, is a curious old building, with large oak-panelled hall, on each side of which are 2 rooms; those on the N. side wainscotted with oak—on S. with cedar, and panel paintings, antique chimney-pieces, etc. The Ermine Street, of which traces were found in cutting the canal, went by Oak of Honour Hill (so called, they say, because Q. Eliz. dined there under an oak), near St. Thomas's Watering, where the Canterbury pilgrims stopped to refresh,—and here was found a marble head of Janus, thought by some to be a *Deus Terminus*, which stood at Lambeth ferry, where the Stane and Ermine streets parted. Denmark Hill, Sir J. Key, Bt.; Champion Hill, Lady de Crespigny. *Camberw. P. L. Union* consists of the above par. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 89,868 + 1163; births (1845) 1266 (648 being females, 39 illegit.)—deaths 976—marriages 298, of which 55 persons signed with marks; 833 deaths from cholera 1849. It belongs to Lambeth New County Court district. *Fair*, in Aug. on *C. Green*.

CAMBLESFORTH tnsbp. (88) Drax par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Snaith-178, near Lanc. and Yksh. rail. Acres 1970; pop. 821 + 6; poor r. 109L (Selby U.); real prop. 1570L; charities Allanson's school 6L. **C. Hall**, Sir C. Blois, Bt.

CAMBO tnsbp. () Hartburn par. *Mid. Northumbria*. 11 m. W. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 99. Living, a Cwr. (Durh.) val. 35L, patr. Vicar.

Cambo House, at King's Barns, *E. Fife*. Sir T. Erskine, Bt.

CAMBOIS tnsbp. () with N. Blyth, Bedlington par. *Durham*, locally *Northumbria*. 7 m. E. by S. of Morpeth, on R. Wansbeck's mouth.

Camboricum of the Romans, is CAMBRIDGE. **P. M. CAMBRONE** par. (81-3) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 11 m. WSW. of Truro, 266 from London, on Redruth rail. is a petty sess. town, containing Penponds, Tuckingmill and Treslathon Cws. Acres 6900 (or 5988), granite and slate alternately, with copper (purple, at *C. Vean*), lead, and tin,—including Carnbrea

Down; pop. 10,061 + 237, miners, in the E. Wheel Crofty (cop.), Gt. Wheel Prosper (tin and china-clay), the Cook's Kitchen, and in Dolcoath coppermine, which extends a mile underground at a depth of 1080 ft.; houses 1872, with church and 2 chapels, market house, bank, Mrs. Percival's free school (211); poor r. 1648*l.* on 13,238*l.* (Redruth U.); real prop. 20,822*l.* of which 4586*l.* on mines; charities 70*l.* St. Martin Rect. (Exet.) val. 790*l.*, patr. Baroness Bassett of Tehidy; ch. later eng. with carved pulpit, a stone inscription as old as the 10th cent. and tombs of the Pendarveses of Pendarves. Mendarva, once the Arundells', is the Bassetts' seat; Rosewarne, W. Hartley, Esq. thro' the Harries. At Carwynen is a small cromlech, and there is a holy well. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 7 Mar. Whit Tu. 29 June, 11 Nov. cattle, etc.

Cambretum of the Romans, is somewhere near WOODBRIDGE, Suffolk.

Cambria of the Romans, is *Wales*, and the border lands beyond R. Severn,—so called from the *Cimbri*, *Cymri*, etc.—and constituted *Britannia Secunda* which Ostorius Scapula conquered, including the tribes of the *Ordovices* (N. Wales and *Salop*), *Silures* (SE. Wales, *Herefd. Monmo'*), *Demetæ* (SW. Wales). The Saxons called them 'Brit-wealas' and other names, as they called the *Cimbri* settled in *Deron* etc. the 'Corn-wealas,'—both from Gael or Gaul (another name of the *Cimbri*) with the *g* softened down.

CAMBRIDGESHIRE (46-7, 51-2, 64-5) an inland county, *E. England*, the seat of the British *Cenomanni*, (a tribe of the *Iceni*), part of the roman *Flavia Caesariensis*, and of the saxon *E. Anglia* and *Mercia*, and called *Grantabrigesire* in 'Domesdy.' is traversed by the E. Count. rail. (30½ m.) watered by R. Cam (34 m.), Rere (30 m.), and Nen (34 m.), and bordered by *Norf.* (NE.), *Suffk.* (SE.), *Essex*, and *Herts.* (S.), *Beds.* and *Hunts.* (SW.), *Nhamptn.* (NW.), and *Lincoln.* (N.). Extent from below Gt. Chesterford to Tydd St. Mary, 50 m., greatest breadth 25, av. breadth 16½ m.; circuit about 200 m.; relative size 148-10,000ths. It contains 857 sq. m., or 548,480 acres (536,313 by addition of pars.), of which 242,830 belong to the Isle of Ely, above 500,000 are arable, meadow, and pasture, and about one-third fenny; 164,459 + 2050 persons, of whom 41,363 are in Cambridge, Wisbeach, Whittlesea, Ely, March, Chatteris, and Soham,—82,848 are females, 78,616 under 20 yrs. of age, 136,337 country-born,—14,744 or 8·9 per cent. live by trade, manufact. etc., 22,918 by agricult. (3341 being farmers and graziers), 1440 educated professions, 3826 are independent, 82,016 labourers and servants, etc.; 33,995 houses, besides 1463 empty and building; 18 hundreds (17 in 'Domesdy.'). of which Ely, N. and S. Witchford, and Wisbeach (including the lib. of Whittlesea and Thorney), constitute the *I. of Ely*, forming the N. end of the county beyond the Ouse, under the bishop's jurisdiction,—with Armingford (SW.), Chesterton (Mid.), Cheveley (SE.), Chilford (SE.), Flendish (S.), Long Stow (SW.), Papworth (E.), Radfield (SE.), Staine (Mid.), Staploe (E.), Stow or N. Stow (Mid.), Triplow (S.), Wetherley (SW.), Whittleford (S.); 150 parishes, besides part of another, 2 ext. par. places, and the pars. of Ely and Cambridge; 10 mkt. towns, Cambridge the co. town, etc., as below, Ely city and seat of a diocese, Newmarket (partly in *Suffk.*) Wisbeach, Whittlesea (mkt. disused.), March, Caxton (disused), Linton, Thorney, Soham (disused)—the first 8, with Chesterton being poor law Unions, the first

5 with Royston (part in *Herts.*), polling places,—the first 4 with March and Soham, new County Courts; returns *area* members to parl., viz. 8 for the county (elect. 7090), 2 each for Cambridge town and Univ. (below); is in the home military district, and in Norfolk circuit, as the assizes and sessions for co. being at Cambridge, for I. of Ely at Ely and Wisbeach; is governed by a lord lieut. and deputy, high sheriff, and about 48 magistrates, and constitutes the archdeaconry of Ely in that diocese, province of Canterbury, except the deanery of Fordham round Newmarket, which belongs to archdy. of Sudbury in the same diocese. Real prop. (1815) 705,372*l.* ('48) 1,102,415*l.*; ditto rentals, 487,192*l.* or 17*s.* 9*d.* per acre (when wheat was 7*s.*) and 774,658*l.* or 28*s.* 8*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*). County income ('48) 17,749*l.*, of which 3692*l.* on co. rate (on a val. of 810,996*l.* for co. made 1827,—and 880,193*l.* for I. of Ely made 1841), 2942*l.* from police r. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 9 unions 81,334*l.* on 922,590*l.*, or 1*s.* 9*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*). Cases relieved 21,314 (out-door 17,061) in estimated pop. of 186,538. Total charities 16,163*l.* of which 2611*l.* for schools, and education; savings bks. ('49) 4, with 182,112*l.* from 5421 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1188 m. of road (235 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 2089*l.* In '46-7, out of 171 pars. 165 had 283 church schools, supported by 6565*l.* with 13,318 children attending, and 362 paid teachers (53 being monitors), whose salaries were 4898*l.*, and who had 117 teachers' houses: out of these 4 were free schools, and 68 Sunday sch. (exclusively, with 498 teachers and 8484 child.); and 105 in union with the National Soc. had 8458 children, and total grants of 2767*l.* Offenders in '48, 244 (or 262, av. of 5 yrs.) of whom 185 were convicted, 82 were females, 0 under 15 years of age, 81 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 169,638 + 2130) the 'births' were 6278*l.* of whom 3003 were females, 355 or 7 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 3685 or 1 in 46, the av. being 46; 'marriages' 1459 (at church 1352) of which 1471 persons, or 48·8 per cent. signed with marks. The chalk hills, which belong to the Chiltern range, run across the S. corner, from Royston to Newmarket heath, the highest point being Gogmagog, near Cambridge; clunch, of which Ely cathedral is partly built, appears about Burwell; a strip of blue clay or gault, with iron sand, passes down the basin of the Cam to Ely, where it rises into a moderate swell, on which the city stands, and is there used for white bricks and earthenware; another strip of Portland oolite lies between this one and the Bedford cuts. All the rest, indeed from Cambridge northwards, is one dead flat of fenny land, forming the S. part of the Gt. Bedford Level intersected by numberless canals and ditches (partly navigable) for draining, with steam-engines and windmills for lifting the water, and osier beds and lines of dwarf willows to complete the prospect. Wheat, beans, turnips, and sainfoin are grown on the uplands, where the soil is a mixture of chalk, clay, loam, gravel, while the rich, black, spongy soil of the fens, when once reclaimed, is usually sown with cole seed, to be eaten off by sheep, and then, besides turf for fuel, produces very heavy crops of wheat, barley, oats (which was the prevailing corn before the land was improved), potatoes, and hay. Hemp and flax are raised about Wisbeach, Upwell, etc., and saffron is grown at Cherry Hinton, which takes its name from that fruit having been grown there once. The dairy lands in the middle are famous

for Cambridge butter; and fine cream cheese is made at Cottenham and Soham. Great numbers of cart-horses, cattle, pigeons, and long-wooled sheep are bred in the fens, which abound with wild fowl; short-wooled sheep are pastured on the heaths to the SE. The farms are mostly small and held at will, but some at 4 or 5 yrs. lease; farm buildings middling. The only manufactures are baskets and matting from reeds. Native plants are very numerous, among which are varieties of toadflax, chickweed, maidenhair, bellflower, carex, sunflower, clematis (at Cherry Hinton), heath, ladies' bed-straw, gentian (Ch. Hinton), hyssop, vetch, flax (Ch. Hinton), mint, dutch myrtle (Ely fens) water-lily, orchis, marjoram, saxifrage, crowfoot, wood or dyers' weed (Ch. Hinton), sweet briar (Gogmagog hills), thyme, trefoil, valerian, speedwell, periwinkle; the neighbourhood of Cherry Hinton, Cambridge, Gamlingay, Madingley, Gogmagog, being places where they most abound. Principal seats, etc. are: Duke of Rutland *Chesley Ph.*, Earl Hardwicke *Wimpole Hall*, E. Delawarr, *Bowne Ho.*, E. Kilmorrey *Waresley Ph.*, Lord Godolphin *Gogmagog Hill*, Cotton, Bt., *Madingley Ph.* Watson, Bt. *Wrattling Ph.* Mrs. Pigott of *Abington Ha.*, Adeane of *Babraham*, Jenyns of *Bottisham*, Osborne of *Branches Ph.*, Tharpe of *Chippingham Ph.*, Newton of *Croxton Ph.*, Mrs. Gardner of *Fordham Ab.*, Townley of *Fulbourne Ho.*, Quinton of *Hailey Ph.*, Bateson of *Horseheath Lo.* Knight of *Milton*, Mrs. Cheere of *Papworth*, Huddleston of *Sawston Ha.* Dayrell, of *Steady Camps Ph.* Eaton of *Stetchworth Ho.*, Allix of *Swaffham*. The Cambr. hounds are kennelled at Stratton Beds.—The Icknield St. went across from Newmarket to Royston, where the Ermine St. crossed to Godmanchester; remains of the *Via Devana* are seen between Balham and Cambridge, where another way crossed from Ely into *Beds.*; the Soham causeway was part of the great road through the fens into *Lincoln*. Traces of british earthworks are found at the Devil's Ditch, near Newmarket racecourse, which was the boundary of E. Anglia and Mercia,—and at Fleam Dyke not far from it, near Balham; and coins, urns, and other roman antiques have been turned up at Arbury, near Cambridge (the only station, see below), at Vandlebury camp on Gogmagog hill (so called from the Vandals whom Probus brought over), Chatteris, Ely, March, Soham, Wilney, and other places. Of the 36 religious houses, including 4 abbeys and 11 priories, besides 9 hospitals, founded here, there are remains of Thorney and Denny abbeys, and Icknham and Barham priories. Downham was an old seat of the bishops. Specimens of saxon or norman styles are to be seen at Ely Cathedral, Duxford, Ickleton, Stuntney, many other churches having norman doorways; of later styles at Ely, especially the beautiful Lady Chapel,—at Sutton, a very regular example, the Sepulchre church and the glorious chapel of King's Coll. Cambridge, and Swaffham.—No remains are found of 9 castles, except the gate of that at Cambridge; Catledge or Kirtling hall is an ancient seat of the Norths; Balham was the residence of Sutton, who bought the old seat of the De Veres at Castle camps to give to the Charter House,—Stuntney of Cromwell before he got into parl.; and at Spinney his son Richard received Ch. II. after the Restoration. At the Conquest the l. of Ely became remarkable for the 8 yrs. defence made by Hereward and others against William; it was afterwards fortified by Hen. III.'s rebellious barons, and by Cromwell against Ch. I.—*Roads* are: 1. Cambridge to Hauxton 4 m., Melborne 10, Royston 13, thence to Baldock 23, or

to Hereford and London. 2. To Barton 3, Orwell hill and Wimpole Pk. 8, Wrestlingworth 14, Biggleswade 20. 3. To Madingley 4, Caxton 8, Croxton 12, St. Neot's 17. 4. Dry Drayton 4, Fenny Stanton 11, St. Ives 14, Huntingdon 16; or by rail through St. Ives 10½. 5. To St. Ives 14, Old Hurst 18, Ramsey 27, Whittlesea 35, Peterboro' 41. 6. To Waterbeach 5, Denny Abbey 7, Steelham on the old Roman way 11, Ely 15 (by rail 14½); or by Stretham to Sutton 17, Chatteris 23, March 31, Boat Inn ferry on R. Nen 36, Wisbeach 42, thence to Holbeach and Boston. 7. To Ely as above 15 (by rail to Peterboro' 30; or to Brandon 16), Littleport 19, Downham Mkt. 30, thence to Lynn 42. 8. To Bottisham 6, Newmarket 12, Kentford 17; thence to Bury 26, or to Mildenhall past Chippingham Pk. 21. 9. To Gogmagog 4, Linton 10, Haverhill 17, thence to Clara. About 82 m. of E. Count. rail, passes Chesterford (18 m. branch to Newmarket), Cambridge (20 m. branch to St. Ives and Huntingdon), Ely, Mildenhall road (towards Brandon); from Ely 31½ m. branch goes to March, and Peterboro'; and 9 m. of E. Anglian past Littleport, etc. (towards Lynn); a cross line of 24 m. goes from St. Ives to March, and Wisbeach. Gt. Northern touches the W. side, between Potton and Huntingdon.

*** P. M. CAMBRIDGE (51) a hund. of itself, locally in Chesterton hund. *S. Cambridge*. 60 m. N. by E. of London, or 57½ by E. Count. rail. on R. Cam, the county, assize, session, and election town, a polling place, head of an excise district, and seat of a university, the roman *Camboriccon* on the *Via Devana*, and *Granta bridge* of the Saxons, was burnt by the Danes 870, and 1010 and made the site of a castle built by the Conqueror on the site of a former station, to overawe the l. of Ely; suffered from both parties during the wars of the barons and Roses, especially in 1216 and 1267; was the scene of a rising 1281 and 1381, of the townspeople against the University, when they burnt the records and charters, and for which they were mulcted of their privileges, and made subordinate to it; was occupied by Dudley, who was chancellor and proclaimed Mary here (after his failure at Bury in behalf of Lady Jane Grey) without avail to him; and was seized for parl. by Cromwell, who represented it;—is a borough by prescription, returning two members from the time of Edw. I.—the bounds being those of the old boro' including the 14 pars. below,—no. of electors 1946 (of 101. houses 5461); was incorporated by Hen. I. and by the Municipal act is divided into 5 wards (10 at 'Domesdy' and 4 at a later time), governed by a mayor, 10 ald. 30 council, with the style of "mayor, balliffs, and burgesses of boro' of C." and a revenue of 6457l. Size of boro' 8 m. by 1½, or 8195 acres; pop. 23,455 + 258, in a general and carrying trade by the river, some basket makers. *Houses* 4797, in narrow streets, with 17 colleges or halls, and other university buildings as below; 14 churches, 5 chapels; townhall (b. 1747), and boro' gaol in the mkt. place (where they sell butter by the yard of a pound weight); shire hall and gaol near the ruined gateway of the castle, on Castle hill, which has a fine view; Foster's and 8 other banks, savings bk. (124,167l. from 8194 depositors); corn, hog, and hay markets; Dr. Perse's gram. school (lately rebuilt), Whiston's (64l.), and new free schools; Addenbrooke's hosp. or infirmary (989l.) found. 1719, enlarged 1818 with Bowtell's bequest; spinning ho. found. by Hobson the carrier, who built the mkt. conduit (87l.), and whose picture hangs in the old Norwich waggon-office; Storey's alms-

houses for clergymen's widows (8182), Wray's (2164), Spital (254), and Knight's almsh. (942); new cemetery, laid out by London, with a good chapel by E. Lamb; and Union p. house. Assd. taxes 77511; poor r. 10,5454; real prop. for boro' 113,4682 for colleges 87,8364; charities 82211, of which besides the above, Forrester's 1241 and Holy Trinity church estate 1661. *Living*, in dioc. (Ely) are: All Saints Vic. val. 1301, patr. Jesus Coll.,—church has Booth's mon. to Kirk White, by Chantry; St. Andrew the Great Vic. 1204, Dean and Chap.,—ch. reb. 1643, and again lately, has mon. to Cook the great navigator, whose widow (who died 1835) is buried here; St. Andrew the Less Cur. 484. patr. of this (and of St. Paul's Cur. in this par. val. 1201), Trustees of Rev. C. Perry, to whom Barnwell priory belonged, of which church was partly built; St. Benedict or Bene't Cur. 1511, Corp. Chr. Coll.—ch. has saxon tower, brass of Dr. Billingtonford (1442) and the remains of old Hobson, whose "wain," according to Milton, "was his increase," and whose rule in letting horses gave rise to the proverb 'Hobson's choice, this or none;' St. Botolph Rect. 1221, Queen's Coll.—ch. lately restored, has many mon.; St. Clement Vic. 564, Jesus Coll.—ch. lately restored, has an 8-sided font, good early eng. door, and mon. of J. de Helsingham (1829); St. Edward (disused) Cur. 664, Trinity Hall,—ch. where Latimer preached, has a good font; St. Giles Vic. with St. Peter Cur. 1704, Bishop,—ch. lately restored, but part as old as 1100, has mon. of Carre, greek professor,—St. Peter's (disused) has norman door, and roman bricks in it; St. Mary the Great Cur. 1044, Trinity Coll.—ch. 120 ft. by 68, called the University church, where Univ. sermons are preached, is later or perpendicular eng. (1478-1519, tower 1598-1608), had the grave of Martin Bucer, the reformer, whose bones were burnt in Mary's time (and is the spot whence the miles are measured); St. Mary the Less Cur. 954, St. Peter's Coll.—ch. perpend. style, with norman font; St. Michael Cur. 954, Trinity Coll.—ch. partly burnt 1849, has a portrait of Ch. I. and mon. of Conyers Middleton, and was the burial place of Phagius whose bones were burnt with Bucer's; St. Sepulchre Vic. 1284, the Parishioners,—the round church, partly norman and lately restored by the Camden Society, is one of four remaining in Engld, built by the Templars in Hen. I.'s time, on the model of the Sepulchre at Jerusalem; Holy Trinity Cur. 964, Bishop,—in the ch. of 15th cent. and lately repaired, Tabor the physician, who first gave bark in fevers, was buried,—Simeon was incumbent, and it has a good spire. Among the religious houses found here, were Barnwell priory begun 1092 by Picot, and finished 1112 by Paganus Peval, of which the chapel, now a barn, and walls remain; St. Rhadegund's nunnery 1130, part of it is Jesus Coll. chapel; Bethlehem friary 1257, in Trumpington St., the only one in England, near the Friary de Sacco 1258; austine friary by Pitchford 1259; white friary 1316, at King's Coll. garden; black friary, site of Emm. Coll. 1275; gray friary, site of Sidney Sussex Coll. 1225; St. Mary's friary about 1273; gilbertine priory by Bp. Fitzwalter 1291. Merton Hall or Pythagoras school, near St. John's, built 18th cent. in norman style, is now a barn. On Plough Monday the country people, in their best clothes and ribbons (some men being dressed in women's clothes), go about, according to old custom, and beg money for merry making. Hen. VII. visited it 1520, Hen. VIII. 1522, Elis. 1564, Jas. I. 1622-4, Ch. I. 1632, Ch. II. 1671 and '81, Will. III. 1689, Geo. I.

1707, Geo. II. 1728, Q. Victoria July 1847, at the installation of Pr. Albert as chancellor; and the Roy. Agricult. Soc. was here 1840. Sir J. Cheke king Edward's tutor (1514-57), Bennet a martyr, Dean Dupont (d. 1679), Cumberland (1732-1811) the 'english Terence', Gibbons (1583-1625) the organist, Bishops Goldboro' (d. 1604), Rust, Townson (d. 1622), and Thirby (1500-70), Essex the antiquary (1728-84), Drake a translator of Herodotus (1667-1787), Lady D. Masham (1668-1708), and Jeremy Taylor (1605-67), were natives; it publishes the 'Camb. Advertiser', C. Chronicle, 'C. Independent', newspapers; and gives title of Duke to George, prince of the blood royal. *Camb. P. L. Union*, consists of the above town; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2864 (out-door 1985), expend. 10,5464, prop. rated 119,3491. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 24,458 + 354, births (1845) 848 (419 being females, 72 illegit.)—deaths 538—marriages 188, of which 100 persons signed with marks. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry with Caxton and Arrington, and Chesterton. The *Excise District* comprises Cambridge, Walden, Linton, Haverhill, Newmarket, Mildenhall, Soham, Ely, Caxton, Pottton, Biggleswade, St. Neot's, Kimbolton, Huntingdon, Ramsey, St. Ives, Buntingford, Royston; and in 1835 had 52 officers, and collected 206,3461. (each collector's round being 212 m., of which 174,5852 was on malt, 11,7211 on licences, 91691 on paper, 64481 on bricks, etc.—and the total no. of traders (5882), included 2889 dealers in tobacco, 1226 in tea, 968 in wine and spirits, 334 brewers, 244 maltsters, 104 makers of bricks, 8 of paper. *Markets*, daily. *Fairs*, Midsummer or Pot fair 22 June, horses, cattle, pottery, timber; Stourbridge 18 Sept. and three weeks following, cattle, wool, cheese, hops, leather, timber; 25th for horses.

*** CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY, as above, first founded, as some think, by Siebert of E. Anglia 680, and revived by Edw. the Elder, was of no consequence till 1209 when the Abbot of Croyland sent monks to lecture here, after the manner of foreign schools. Under charter of 23 Hen. III. the first taxors were appointed to regulate the price of lodgings, and the oldest college was found. 1257. It sends two members to parl. by grant from Jas. I. 1604, the no. of electors, consisting of doctors and regent masters of arts in convocation, being about 2300. The University is a sort of federal union of 17 colleges and halls, each bound by its own statutes, subject to the supreme authority,—and first built as substitutes for the inns or hôtels in the town. Each consists of apartments for the students and fellows, the master's lodge, chapel, library, hall, and combination room (for business); mostly all are surrounded by fine old trees and walks, which are among the chief ornaments of the place. They are all ext. par. except Downing and part of St. John's in St. Peter's par.; and with their founders, fellowships, livings, members on the boards (1850), eminent men, etc. are as follows:—1. *Catherine Hall*, Trumpington St., found. 1475 by Chancellor Woodlark, has 14 fellowships, 43 scholarships (the highest 854), 4 livings, a gram. school, and 225 members (112 being memb. of senate, 79 undergraduates); forms a court (reb. 1700), 180 ft. by 120, with a hall (42 ft. by 24) a chapel 75 ft. by 30, in which are mons. of Lady Dawes, Addenbrooke; has paintings of the founder, Sherlock who built the library, which contains his books, St. Catherine, and portraits by Kneller (in master's lodge); and had for students Archbps. Sandys and Dawes, Bps. Hoedley and

Shrook, Lightfoot the orientalist, *Strype*. 2. *Christ's Coll.* in St. Andrew's St. opposite Petty Cur, originally found. 1442 near Clare Hall by W. Bingham as *God's House*, and removed 1456 by Hen. VI. was completely found. by his half-sister Margaret, Countess Richmond, 1506; has master and 15 fellowships (mostly divinity), 53 scholarships, 18 livings, and 337 members (191 m. of senate, 82 und. grad.); forms two courts partly b. by I. Jones, one 140 ft. by 120, with chapel in which are 2 brasses (1516, etc.), paintings of Hen. VII., the foundress (on board), etc. and mon. of Cudworth, of whom there is a portrait,—a bowling-green, and beautiful gardens, with Milton's mulberry-tree; and had for students Abps. Sharp and Cornwallis, Bps. Latimer and Porteus, More the platonist, Mede, Seth Ward, Paley, Leland, Sanderson the blind professor, T. Burnet, L. Echard, Milton (whose bust and MS. are here), Quarles, Harrington. 3. *Clare Hall*, near King's Coll. on the site of *University Hall* found. 1826 by Richard Badew, which was burnt, was refound. 1844 by Eliz. daughter of Earl of Clare; has a master and 22 fellows (chiefly divinity), 50 scholarships, etc. (highest 50L.), 16 livings, and 223 members (182 m. of senate, 50 und. grad.); forms a court on the river (crossed by an old bridge), reb. 1638, 150 ft. by 111, with a good chapel by Burrough 1703; has paintings of the foundress, Tillotson, Holles Duke of Newcastle, etc.; and had students, besides these, Abp. Heath, Bp. Gunning, Cudworth, Whiston, Parkhurst, Nic. Ferrar, Dr. Dodd. 4. *Corpus Christi*, or *Benet's Coll.* Trumpington St., found. 1351 by the guilds of Corpus Christi and the Virgin Mary; has master, 12 fellowships, 59 scholarships, 11 livings, and 274 members (150 m. of senate, 68 und. grad.); forms two courts (with a front of 222 ft.), the new one reb. by Wilkins 1823, 156 ft. by 129, hall (62 ft. by 27), library (87 ft. by 22), and chapel b. 1579 by Ld. Keeper Bacon 75 ft. by 25 (with good W. door, stained windows); has paintings of Erasmus, Wolsey, Sir T. More, Earl of Leicester, Jno. Fox, and Abp. Parker who bequeathed his MSS. relating to ecclesiastical affairs, etc.; and had for students Abps. Parker and Tension, Browne the founder of the Brownists, Ld. K. Bacon, Fletcher the dramatist, Gough, Salmon and Stukeley the antiquaries, Beloe. 5. *Downing Coll.* Downing Terrace, found. 1807 by will of Sir G. Downing of Gamlingay, 1717; has master, 2 professors, 16 fellows (chiefly lay), 6 scholars, 2 livings, and 63 members (89 m. of senate, 11 und. grad.); consists of part of a quadrangle b. by Wilkins, with Bowtell's collection of books, etc. and beautiful gardens. 6. *Emmanuel Coll.* St. Andrew's St., found. 1584, by Sir W. Mildmay, on site of dominican, or black friary, consists of two courts, one 128 ft. by 107, with good hall, gardens library, and chapel b. 1668-77 by Wren for Abp. Sancroft, who left his library, in which is Prince Henry's copy of "Tully's Offices" printed 1465; has 15 fellowships, about 100 scholarships, etc., 17 livings, 8 gram. schools, and 315 members (149 m. of senate, 95 und. grad.); paintings of Sancroft, Dixie, the Mildmay, Symons the architect, Drs. Farmer and Farr, Sir W. Temple (said by Lely), Bp. Jackson by Gainsborough; had for students Abps. Sancroft and Manners Sutton, Bps. Hall, Bedell, Hurd, and Percy, Chalderton a bible translator, Poole the commentator, Wallis the mathematician, Horrox the astronomer, Josh. Barnes, Blackwall author of 'Sacred Classics', Farmer, Farr, Temple, Akenside, Castell the orientalist, Twyden and

Morton the antiquaries, and 'Gulliver' (according to Swift). 7. *Gowville and Caius*, or 'Keys' Coll. Trumpington St., found. 1848, by Edm. Gowville, and 1557 by Dr. Caius physician to Mary, consists of 8 courts, partly b. by Jno. of Padua, with three gates of Humility, Virtue, and Honour, in different styles,—a chapel, which has brass of a knight (1500), and mon. of Caius (with his epitaph 'Fui Caius. Vivit post funera virtus') and Burrough the architect of the senate-house, etc.—and a library with a collection of heraldry, etc.; has 29 fellowships, 50 scholarships, etc. (56L. the highest), 22 livings, a gram. school, and 879 members (186 m. of senate, 110 und. grad.); paintings of Caius (on wood), all the masters except one, Bp. Gooch, Burrough, Dr. Smith by Reynolds, Ald. Trappes (said by Holbein), Rembrandt and Raleigh on copper, Harvey, Sanderson; and had for students Branthwaite a bible translator, Gresham, Jeremy Taylor, Jer. Collier, Dr. S. Clarke, Shadwell the poet laureate, Ld. Thurlow, the antiquaries Gruter, Chauncey, and Blomefield, Harvey and many other physicians. 8. *Jesus Coll.* Jesus Lane, found. 1496, by Bp. Alcock, on the site of St. Rhadegund's nunnery, consists of a front of 180 ft. (with towergate), the old cruciform nunnery chapel (lately restored by Mr. Sutton, etc.), good old hall, fine gardens, and three courts (one 140 ft. by 120); has a master, 19 fellows, 46 scholarships, etc. (70L. the highest), 16 livings, and 220 members (124 m. of senate, 69 und. grad.); paintings of Crammer (on board, and) by Reynolds, the founder, Hen. VIII. Q. Mary, Sanicroft, Rustat, Laurence Sterne; and had for students Abps. Crammer and Herring, Bps. Bale (the biographer) and Pearson, Venn, Flamstead, Roger North, Jortin, Sterne, the poets Fenton, Fanshawe, and Coleridge, Hartley the metaphysician, Edw. Clarke the traveller. 9. *King's Coll.* Trumpington St., found. 1441, by Hen. VI. consists of two courts, part Italian by Gibbs, part later English as restored by Wilkins, with the hall (102 ft. by 86), library (98 ft. by 27), and chapel—the glory of Cambridge and the most perfect specimen of later English (1441-1515), in which are 4 brasses (from 1496), and a fine epitaph to T. Crouch ending 'Aperiet Deus tumulos,' etc.; has a provost and 70 fellows, besides other officers, supplied from Eton (also found. by Henry) and enjoying special privileges, 83 livings, and 125 members (101 m. of senate, 12 und. grad.); paintings of Jane Shore and Sir R. Walpole; and had for students, Bps. Aldrich and Nic. Cloos or Closs (one of the chapel architects), Fryth the martyr, Sir J. Cheke, Sir F. Walsingham, the Walpoles, Coxe the historian, A. Collins, Bryant who gave his library, Sir W. Draper, Ld. Chan. Camden, Oughtred the mathematician, the poets Waller, P. Fletcher, and Anstey. The chapel, which is the grand mark for Cambridge from the country round, is, inside, 209 ft. by 46½, and 78 high, to the exquisitely carved arched roof, which is in 12 parts, each apparently balanced by the keystone without the help of a single pillar; outside, it is 316 ft. by 84, and 90 high to the battlements, 101 to the pinnacles which surmount the 11 buttresses on each side, corresponding to the divisions of the roof, and 146½ to the domes on the octagon towers at the corners. The 24 windows, each nearly 50 ft. high, are stained with scripture subjects (the crucifixion, etc.) of great beauty, especially the E., the W. being plain. A carved screen (1584) divides the ante-chapel from the choir; and 8 chapels or chantries run down each side. 10. *Magdalen Coll.* Bridge St. on N. side of Cam, begun 1502 by Stafford, Duke of Buckingham, on site of St.

Giles's priory (afterwards moved to Barnwell) was completed by Ld. Chan. Audley 1542, and consists of two courts, one 110 by 78; has master, 17 fellowships, 43 scholarships (70l the highest), 7 livings, and 219 members (130 m. of senate, 61 und. grad.); paintings of the founders, Bp. Cumberland by Romney, Pepps (by Lely) author of the 'Memoirs' who gave his library to which a large and rare collection of ballads is joined; had for students Abp. Grindall, Bps. Cumberland and Walton, Ld. Keeper Bridgman, Pepps, Dupont, Waterland, Waring the mathematician. 11. *Pembroke Hall*, or "Collegium Episcopale," Trumpington St., found. 1843 by Mary de Valence, Countess Pembroke, consists of two ancient courts 95 ft. by 55, with chapel designed by Wren 1665, hall (with portraits), library (good ceiling), waterworks in the gardens, and Dr. Long's astronomical tin sphere of 18 ft. diam. fitted up as a small lecture room; has master, 16 fellowships, — scholarships, 10 livings, 122 members (75 m. of senate, 28 und. grad.); paintings, besides the foundress and Gray the poet, of Abp. Grindall, Spencer, the martyrs Ridley and Bradford, Dr. Long, all students, — as were Crashaw, Abp. Whitgift, Bps. Wren, Tomline, Middleton, Rogers the martyr, Edw. Calamy, W. Pitt, Mason the poet. 12. *Queen's Coll.* Trumpington St., begun 1446, by Marg. of Anjou, wife of Hen. VI. and completed 1465 by Eliz. wife of Edw. IV. consists of three ancient-looking courts on the river, lately reb., with cloisters, joined to the opposite grounds by a rustic bridge reb. 1748, — a library of 30,000 vols. and chapel (4 brasses from 1490); has a president, 29 fellowships, 21 scholarships, 10 livings, 820 members (160 m. of senate, 93 und. grad.); paintings of Eliz. the foundress, Erasmus whose room and walk are shown, Sir T. Smith, Gen. Monk, Sir G. Savile, etc., also an old altar-piece in the president's lodge; and had for students Bps. Fisher, Patrick, Erasmus (who was Greek professor), Fuller, Is. Milner, Wallis the antiquarian, Weaver, Rymer, Shaw, and Manning, Beaumont and Pomfret the poets. 13. *St. John's Coll.*, in St. John's St., found. 1508 by will of the foundress of Christ's, on the site of a canons' hospital, consists of three brick courts (the oldest b. 1510-4, the largest being 270 by 240 and 228 by 215) on one side of the river, joined to the fine new buildings, built 1880 by Rickman (a court 480 ft. by 180, and 120 high to the lantern, and cloisters, in the perp. english and tudor style) on the other, by a covered bridge, nicknamed the 'Bridge of Sighs' or the 'Bridge of Sues,' in allusion to the foundress's crest (a boar); has master, 60 fellowships, about 114 scholarships, — exhibitions (70l the highest), 46 livings, 6 gram. schools, 1402 members (775 m. of senate, 845 und. grad.); includes an old library of 150 ft., chapel 150 by 27 (with canopied brass, 1440), hall 60 by 38, fine grounds; has paintings of the foundress, Bp. Fisher, Q. Eliz. Mary Q. of Scots, Burleigh, Ld. Chan. Egerton, Ld. Falkland, Earl of Strafford, Bp. Stillingfleet, Prior, Baker the antiquary, Platt a founder, and others; had for students, the above, with Bps. Watson, Beveridge, and Morgan (who turned the Bible into welsh), Sir K. Digby, Ascham, Ld. Keeper Guildford, Fairfax, Cave the historian, Cartwright, Stackhouse, Whitaker, Bowyer, Pegge, S. Jenyns, Briggs, Horne Tooke, Marq. of Rockingham, Willberforce, and the poets Sackville, Wyatt, Ben Jonson, Herrick, Hammond, Otway, A. Phillips, Browne, Kirk White, Wordsworth. 14. *St. Peter's Coll.* or Peterhouse (the oldest), Trumpington St., found. 1257, by Bp. Hugh de Balaham, on the

site of two hôtels, consists of two courts, the larger 144 ft. by 84, besides a later one, b. 1826, with a bequest of Rev. T. Gisborne, — and a chapel (1682) with stalls, a stained picture of the Crucifixion, after Rubens, etc.; has master, 24 fellowships, 59 scholarships, 2 exhibitions, 11 livings, a gram. school, 243 members (146 m. of senate, 50 und. grad.); had for students, Card. Beaufort, Abp. Whitgift, Bps. Cosyns, Law, and Walton, Parry author of 'Martin Mar-Prelate,' Jer. Markland, Col. Hutchinson, Duke of Grafton, Ld. Ellenborough, Dean Sherlock, the poets Crashaw, Garth, Gray. 15. *Sidney Sussex*, or 'Sidney,' Coll., Sidney St., found. 1588-98 on the site of grayfriars by Frances Sydney, countess of Sussex, consists of two courts (restored by Wyattville) and hall (60 ft. by 27), good grounds, and chapel reb. 1780, with an altar-piece by Pittoni; has master, 12 fellowships (all divinity), 22 scholarships, 6 livings, 126 members (75 m. of senate, 31 und. grad.); paintings of the foundress, Cromwell by Cooper (in crayon, and also a bust by Bernini from a cast taken a few minutes after death), Wollaston, who wrote the 'Religion of Nature,' and a view by a pupil of Canaletti; and had for students the above, with Abp. Bramhall, Bps. Reynolds, Seth Ward, and Wilson (of Sodor), ch. baron Atkyns, May the parl. historian, L'Es-trange, Twining. 16. *Trinity Coll.* in Trumpington St. found. 1540 by Hen. VIII. on the site of St. Michael's hall (now the kitchen) by ch. Baron Aungier 1824, and of King's hall by Edw. III.; consists of 8 courts — one quadrangular 1202 ft. in circuit (larger than any at this or Oxfo. Univ.), with a fine old gateway, the later eng. chapel built by Q. Mary, the ancient hall in tudor style (102 ft. by 40, with timber roof 56 ft. high), the master's lodge (where the sovereign stays when at the University) and conduit, — a second (1600) called Neville's, with the library designed by Wren, — and a third called King's (1823-5) by Wilkins, with the beautiful gardens; has master, 60 fellowships, 69 scholarships, 59 livings, 8 gram. schools, 2268 members (1307 m. of senate, 525 und. grad.); paintings of Edw. III. Hen. VIII. Edw. VI. Mary, Elizabeth, Essex, Raleigh, Cecil, Scaliger, Newton, Dryden, Cowley, Spelman, Ray, Bentley, Shakespere, Marq. of Granby, Barrow, Gen. Monk, Montague earl of Halifax, and others, with statue of Newton by Roubilliac, bust of Porson by Chantry, carvings by Gibbons, and altar-piece by West in chapel, — besides the MSS. of some of Milton's poems, Newton's own copy of his 'Principia' and his telescope, Thorwaldsen's fine statue of Byron (which was refused admittance into Westminster ab.), and various busts (by Roubilliac, etc.), carvings and relics, in the library, 100 ft. by 40; and had students, Bps. Tunstall, Watson, most of the above, with Bacon, Coke, Fulke Greville, Villiers duke of Buckingham, Conyers Middleton, R. Cotes, Maskelyne, Rob. Nelson, Dee the astrologer, Le Neve, Dr. Gale (who wrote the inscriptions on the Monument, Lond.), Cotton, Gov. Pownall, Sir R. Filmer, Sp. Perceval, Lord Lansdowne, the poets Donne, Herbert, G. Fletcher, Marvel, V. Bourne, Lee, Hayley, Byron, Crabbe. 17. *Trinity Hall*, near the college, found. 1850 chiefly for lawyers, on the site of a hôtel for the monks of Clare, by Bp. Bateman, consists of two courts near Ely hall, with a chapel (3 brasses); has master, 12 fellowships, 18 scholarships, 8 livings, 156 members (62 m. of senate, 48 und. grad.); paintings of "The Presentation." Corbet, Bp. Gardiner, Earl of Chesterfield, Dr. Andrews, — and a law library; had for students the above, with Bp.

Horsley, Binsley the martyr, Tusser, Dra. Cowell and Gabriel Harvey, Sir R. Naunton, and other lawyers. The *University buildings* are: the senate-house for public occasions by Burrough (1722-66) 101 ft. by 42, with galleries of oak, statues of Geo. I. and Duke of Somerset by Rysbrach, Geo. II. by Wilton, W. Pitt by Nollekins; the public schools, first founded 1448 on the same site, consisting of the philosophy, divinity, law, and physic schools, for disputations and exercises, with a lecture-room, model of the Warwick vase, all in one court; the library, Trumpington St. (originally b. 1480, and reb. 1776) over the schools, containing many rare MSS. and upwards of 100,000 vols. (to which a copy of every published work is added), among which are a hebrew Bible written 856, a koran, and an illuminated persian work on cotton paper, Beza's Gospels and Acts, on vellum, of the 4th cent. (the famous *Codex Bezae* which he gives to the Univ. 1581, and Dr. Kipling pub. a fac-simile of 1798), Caxton's works, with his "Book of Chess" (1474) the first book printed in England, first editions of many classics (Faust's 'Catholicon,' 1460), collections given by Geo. I., Dr. Lewis, Buchanan, etc., Rembrandt's etchings,—portraits of Chas. I. by Vandeyck, Secretary (or 'Turnip') Townshend, Nicholson the bookseller (called 'Maps') by Reinagle: part of the new library by Cockerell, 167 ft. by 45, has Dr. Woodward's geolog. specimens on the base. The Pitt press, or University printing-office, b. 1832 in perpendicular eng. style by Blore (partly with a surplus of the fund for Pitt's statue) with a good tower, is called the 'freshman's church,' because a new comer is apt to mistake it for one. The Fitzwilliam Museum, Trumpington St., found. 1816 with a bequest of 100,000*l.* from Earl Fitzwilliam, and containing his books (7000 vols.), music, paintings (among which are Titian's 'Venus,' landscapes by Wouvermans and other dutch masters, some Morelands, etc.), was begun 1837 by Basevi, and finished by Cockerell, is 160 ft. square, with a noble corinthian portico 75 ft. high, an enriched hall 70 ft. by 100, five picture rooms (the largest 68 ft. by 80), and has Mesman's collection of Dutch masters, ivory model of the Taj Mahal at Agra, several casts, etc. The anatomical school, has Harwood's wax models, etc.; observatory on the Madingley road, b. 1822-4, by J. Mead, 120 ft. long, at a gentle ascent, in lat. $52^{\circ} 12' 52''$ N., long. $0^{\circ} 0' 24''$ E., is well arranged, and has a transit, mural circle, equatorial, and a domed house for a 20 ft. telescope given by Duke of Northmbrld.; botanical gardens of 8 acres, on site of the austin friary. The Philosophical Soc. was found. 1819, and Antiqu. Soc. 1849; Parker's Piece, or cricket-ground of—acres, is in Regent St. —The supreme authority rests with the *legislative* body, composed of members of the senate, who are divided into two houses, the regents or white hoods (masters of less than 5 yrs. and doctors of less than 2 yrs. standing), and non-regents or black hoods, assisted by a caput or committee of council, to prepare the graces or laws,—and an *executive* body, consisting of a chancellor (generally a person of rank and non-resident), a high steward or judge in cases of felony, a vice-chancellor or acting governor, a commissary or assessor, a public orator to make speeches, write official letters, etc., two proctors or peace officers, and two pro-proctors, besides two taxors who look to the markets, lodgings, etc., two scrutators to take the nonregent votes, two moderators to superintend the examinations, librarian, esquire and yeoman bedells, marshall. Total no. on the boards in 1748, was 1500; in 1820, 3953; in 1849,

6906; in 1850, 7047 (3981 being memb. of senate, 1742 under grad.), according to the several orders of heads of houses (17), fellows (480) and professors (27), fellow commoners—as noblemen, etc., who take a degree as a matter of course,—masters and bachelors of arts, doctors and bachelors in the three faculties of divinity, physic, and law, ten-year men, pensioners, scholars and exhibitors (upwards of 700), and sizars,—all distinguished by difference of costume (which differs also slightly, for each college). The *professorships* are Lady Margaret's P. of divinity (found. 1502) by the foundress of St. John's; Regius Pa. of divinity, greek, civil law, physic, and hebrew (all 1540) by Hen. VIII.; Adams's P. of arabic (1632), Ld. Almoner's P. of arabic; Lucas's P. of mathematics (1663); Dr. Knighbridge's P. of casuistry or moral philos. (1688); P. of music (1684), of chemistry (1702); Archd. Plume's P. of astronomy and exper. philosophy (1704); Geo. I.'s P. of modern history (1724); P. of botany (1724); Dr. Woodward's P. of geology (1727); Lowndes' P. of astronomy and geometry (1749); Norris's P. of divinity (1768); Jackson's P. of nat. and exper. philosophy (1788); Sir G. Downing's Pa. of laws of England and of medicine (1800); the government P. of mineralogy (1808); P. of political economy (1828). The *lectureships* and *preacherships*, etc., are Lady Margaret's P. (1508); Barnaby L. in mathematics, found. by University; Barnaby La. (1524) in philosophy, rhetoric, and logic; Lady Sadler's 17 La. in algebra (1710); Hulse's Christian Advocate and Lecturer (1789); Worts' two Travelling Bachelors of Arts, and the 12 Whitehall Pa., to which fellows are appointed by the Bp. of London. Besides the college *prizes*, amounting to 800*l.* one-half being for classics, and those of the University, which amount to 1500*l.*, three-fourths being for classics, etc., are the chancellor's 2 for classics (15 ga. each) and 1 for english verse; members' 4 for latin prose (15 ga. each); Browne's greek and latin verse (5 ga. each); the Porson, for english into greek verse; Smith's 2 for mathematics (25*l.* each); Morris's for divinity essay (12*l.*); Hulse's for dissertation on christian evidences (40*l.*); Seaton's for sacred english poem (40*l.*); Adams' prize (in honour of his astronm. discoveries) for pure mathemat.; the Maitland, for essay on propagating the gospel in India; Burney's, for essay on truths of christian religion; the Le Bas, for general lit. *University scholarships* are Ld. Craven's 5 for classics, 2 being 50*l.*; Bathe's for classics (18*l.*); Browne's (21*l.*); Davies's for classics; Bell's 8 for poor clergymen's sons; the Pitt Club's; Tyrwhitt's 6 for hebrew (30*l.* and 20*l.* each); Croes's, for promoting true religion. It has the patronage of two livings, and also the nomination of any held by roman catholics in 27 counties in England and Wales; and the income is about 5500*l.*—that of the colleges about 188,000*l.* *Terms* are the Michaelmas from 10 Oct. to 16 Dec.; Lent, 18 Jan. to Frid. before Palm. Sund.; Easter or Midsummer, 11th day after Easter to Frid. after commencement day (1st Tuesd. in July), when the long vacation begins. *College examinations* take place twice a year. An undergraduate in his 1st year is a 'freshman'; 2nd year, a 'junior soph' (sophister); 3rd year, 'senior soph' after passing his first *university*, or 'previous' i.e. general, examination, or 'little-go'; and 4th year (when he graduates by passing his second or 'great-go' examination in Jan. for a degree), a 'questionist.' Those who go in for honours at this period, are placed in three classes (tripos), depending chiefly on mathematics, for which this univer-

city is most famous,—the 1st called wranglers (the senior being the first man or mathematician of his year), the next two senior and junior optimes (the last junior being immemorably the 'wooden spoon'). The rest, who take an ordinary degree, come out in the 'pol' (*αἰ πόλις* the mob)—those who fail are said to be 'plucked.' A B. A. keeps twelve terms; a M. A. is B. A. of three yrs. standing; a B. D. is M. A. of 7 yrs. standing, or if a 10-year man, takes his degree after that time without having taken any other; a D. D. is B. D. of 5 yrs., or M. A. of 12 yrs. standing; a B. C. L. is of 6 yrs. standing complete, and must keep 9 terms, or be B. A. of 4 years; a D. C. L. is B. C. L. of 5 yrs. or M. A. of 7 yrs. standing; a M. B. must keep 9 terms, and is admitted in his 6th year; a M. D. is M. B. of 5 yrs., or M. A. of 7 yrs.; a licentiate is M. A. or M. B. of two yrs.; a Mus. B. enters his name and composes a piece of music, and afterwards proceeds to Mus. D. *Races*, near Baitabita. *Boat race*, on a course of 1½ from Ditton church, May.

CAMBRIDGE (81) 3 m. NNW. of Redruth, *SW. Cornwall*.

P. CAMBRIDGE hmlt. (85) Slimbridge par. *W. Gloucester*. on R. Cam, 4 m. NNW. of Dursley, is the saxon *Cwatbridge*, where a battle was fought between the Danes and Saxons in the time of Edward the Elder.

CAMBRIDGE HEATH (1) near Hackney, *E. Middlesex*, and Victoria Pk., has some steam saw-mills on the Regent's canal.

CAMBUS vil. Allos par. *S. Clackmann.* on Frith of Forth, where joined by R. Devon. Pop. 287. 'Cambus' or 'Cam,' a crooked turn or elbow of a river—as in Camelford, i.e. Cambus-alan-ford, below.

CAMBUS, OLD. See COCKBURNSPATH, *Berwick*.

CAMBUSBARRON vil. St. Ninian's par. *N. Stirling*. 1 m. SW. of Stirling-85. Pop. 676, carpet and tartan weavers.

St. CAMBUSKENNETH, or ABBEY-DISTRICT, vil. Stirling par. *Clackmannon*. on R. Forth, by some said to belong to Logie par. has the walls, bell tower, etc. of an austrian abbey, found. 1147 by Dav. I., and the most richly endowed in Scotland,—dismantled by the Reformers 1559, given to the Erskines, and now belonging to Cowan's hosp. Pop. 227. Abbey Craig was fortified by Cromwell.

P. CAMBUSLANG par. Middle ward, *NW. Lanark*. 4 m. SE. of Glasgow-44, between Ra. Calder and Clyde (250 ft. wide), containing Bushyhill, Chapeltown, E. and W. Coats, Collochburn, Kirkhill, Lightburn, Sanchiebeg, Silverbanks, and Vicarland, had Drumsargard castle on Ditchmount hill (700 ft.), which has a fine view over 13 countries. Size 3 m. by 3, hilly, with coal, stone, marble, iron: pop. 3022 + 33, colliers, and weavers; real prop. 11,555*l.*; for poor 494*l.* Living (Presb. Hamilton) val. 282*l.*, patr. Duke of Hamilton, chief heritor. Near Kirkburn was a chapel, and hosp. which belonged to Glasgow Cathedral. Westburne, T. Hamilton, Esq. Some remarkable conversions, called "Camb'slang wark," took place here 1742, which Whitefield witnessed. J. Loudon, the naturalist, and author of 'Encyc. of Plants,' 'Encyc. of Gardening,' etc. a native (1783-1843).

CAMBUSMICHAEL par. joined to St. MARTIN'S, Perth.

CAMBUSNETHAN, or CAMNETHAN, par. Middle ward, *N. Lanark*. 4 m. E. of Hamilton-88, on R. Clyde, contains Bonkle, Stane, Stewarton, and Wishawton which has a distillery. Size 12 m. by 8, clayey and good, with fine orchards and plantations, coal, iron, and stone; pop. 5796 + 197, wea-

vers, colliers,—of vil. 485; real prop. 82,016*l.* of which 7000*l.* on ironworks, and 1057*l.* on mines; for poor 558*l.* Living (Presb. Hamil.) val. 279*l.*, patr. Lockhart of Castle hill, chief heritor; church, was called St. Nathan or Nectanus.

CAMBUS-WALLACE vil. Kilmadock par. *S. Perth*. 4 m. NW. of Doune, on R. Teith, contains Doune Cot., seat of Earl Moray, and *Cambusmore Ho.*, A. Hamilton, Esq., where Scott stayed for a time when a boy.

Camduder River (57) rises under Tregaron mountn. *E. Cardigan*, and runs 7 m. SE. to the Towy, 3 m. above Capel-Ystrad-fin.

Camden Fort (99) W. side of Cork harbour, *SE. Cork*, opposite Carlisle Fort. *SE. C. Place* (6) 2 m. NE. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*, seat of Marquis Camden, formerly of Camden the great antiquary, who wrote his 'Annals,' and died here 1623, and of whom there is an original portrait. *C. Park*, G. Gurney, Esq.

P. CAMDEN-TOWN hmlt. (7) St. Pancras par. Marylebone boro' *NE. London*, between the Regent's Canal and Park, so called about 1791, after the late Marquis Camden, as lessee of Cantelows manor, through the Jeffreyses of Brecknock, contains some good houses, Gloucester crescent, savings bk. (13,567*l.* from 1139 depositors), St. Martin's almsho. and cemetery (where C. Dibdin and Sir J. Barrow are buried), the veterinary college (found. 1791), near St. Pancras workhouse, 2 chapels, and Coterill's almsho. for 70 (inc. 1742*l.*). Living, a *Cwr.* (Lon.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Vicar; St. Paul New Town *Cwr.* 850*l.*, Vicar. Peter Pindar (Dr. Walcott) died here. The dépôt of the N. West rail and its stationary engines for drawing the trains through the sunken viaduct, workshops, coke-ovens, etc., cover 82 acres, near Chalk Farm. Elm Ho. W. Agar, Esq.

Camé (17) 2 m. SSE. of Dorchester, *S. Dorset*.

Camel River. See *Alan River, Cornwall*. Trout, etc. are caught.

P. CAMEL, QUEEN, par. Catesash hund. *SE. Somerset*. 7 m. WSW. of Wincanton-109, on R. Camel, which joins the Yeo, a little below, was once a mkt. town. Acres 2280; pop. 739 + 7; poor r. 383*l.* (Wincant. U.) real prop. 4847*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Barnaby Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 222*l.*, patr. P. St. J. Midmay, Esq. A good sulphur spring here. *Fairs*, Trin. Tu. 25 Oct. *SE. C. WEST*, par. Somerton hund. as above, 1 m. W. contains Downhead, Sterthill, and Urganhay. Acres 2100; pop. 344 + 2; poor r. 123*l.* (Yeovil U.); real prop. 8410*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 275*l.*, patr. Bishop.

CAMELEY par. (19) Chewton hund. *NE. Somerset*. 8 m. NE. of Wales-120. Acres 1630, with Bath-stone quarries; pop. 643; poor r. 281*l.* (Cholton U.); real prop. 3198*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. James's Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 256*l.*, patr. H. Hippeley, Esq.

P. M. CAMELFORD town (80) Llanteglos par. *NE. Cornwall*, 14 m. W. of Launceston, 228 from London, on R. Camel or Alan (see CAMBUS above) a polling and petty sess. town, in a dreary spot, and a decayed borough which returned 2 members before the Reform act, is famous for the battle of *Camb-lan*, in 542, when King Arthur and his wicked nephew Mordred, against whom he fought, were both killed,—and also for another, 823, between Egbert and the Cornishmen. Pop. 705; houses —, with chapel, townhall, Smyth's school, Union poor house; charities, school 29*l.* Gave title of baron to the Pitts of Boconnoc, and the Smiths. *Camelfd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Advent, St.

Breward, St. Clether, Davidstow, Forrabury, St. Juliott, Lanteglos (with Camelford), Leaseweth, Michaelstow, Minster, Otterham, St. Teath, Tintagell, with Bessiney, Trevalga; acres 46,052, pop. 8063, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 916 (all outdoor), expend. 2760*l.*, prop. rated 83,211*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 8063 + 112. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, Frid. after 10 Mar. 26 May, 17 July, sheep; 6 Sept. cattle.

P. CAMERON vil. Falkirk par. *E. Stirling*. 1 m. NW. of Falkirk-24, on Gt. canal, near the remains of *Camelodunum* (?) or *Ad Valsam*, on the Antonine Wall. Pop. 1840, nailmakers, etc. An anchor, etc. having been found, some think the tide once flowed here, and that it was a roman port.

CAMERON vil. Markinch par. *S. Fife*. 3 m. W. of Leven-24. *CAMERON* par. St. Andrew's district, *E. Fife*. 8 m. SW. of St. Andrew's-41. Size 3 m. by 4, arable, with moor, coal, and limestone. Pop. 1167, decreasing; real prop. 8460*l.*; for poor 147*l.* Living (Presb. St. Andrew's) val. 200*l.*, patr. Crown.

Cameron Lodge () near Coolock, *E. Dublin*. *CAMERON-BRIDGE* hmlt. Libberton par. *N. Edinbro'*, 2 m. SE. of Edinbro'.

CAMERON par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset*. 6 m. SW. of Bath-104, near Radstock canal and the Fosse way, where roman pottery, glass, etc. have been found. Acres 2020; pop. 1647 + 32, some coal mines; poor r. 412*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 6612*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 481*l.*, patr. J. Jarrett, Esq., of *C. Park*, who has laid out the ch. yard, in a very pleasing manner. *CAMERON* hmlt. (86) Ryhill tnsbp. *E. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Hedon-182. Pop. 39.

CAMES-ASH tythg. (21) Bishop's Lydeard par. *W. Somerset*. 4 m. NE. of Milverton-149. *C. House* (47) 5 m. SW. of Dunmow, *W. Essex*.

Camet Hall (47) 4 m. NE. of Ware, *E. Herts*.

Camfield Place () near Hatfield, *S. Herts*. Hon. Baron Dimdale.

Camilla (8) near Dorking, *S. Surrey*, T. Hudson, Esq.

Camilla Lock, Aughtertool par. *S. Fife*. at the head of Teal Water, is near the ruins of *C. House*, which was called Hallyards when it belonged to the Skenes, came to the Kirkcaldys of Grange, who received Jas. V. here after his defeat on the borders, — and was the rendezvous of the Fife lairds 1715.

Camira (21) 5 m. NE. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*.

Camis-cahan, near Helensburgh, *W. Dumbrtn.*

J. Dennistoun, Esq.

Camla (9) near Monaghan, *NW. Monaghan*, Col. Westenra.

Camlagh (50) 5 m. N. of Ballinasloe, *S. Roscom.*

CAMBLAN tnsbp. (60) Mallwyd par. *S. Merioneth*. 2 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwy-200, on R. Dovey. Pop. 180; real prop. 579*l.*

Camlas River () runs into R. Usk, *Brecon*.

Camlet River () runs into R. Severn, *Salop*.

CAMLIN par. (58-9) Upper Masserene bar. *S. Antrim*, contains Crumlin-100, and part of Glenavy on *C. Rivulet*, which rises near Divis moun't. and runs 10 m. W. to Lough Neagh. Acres 6417, good wheat land, with limestone; pop. 2157 + 92, agricultural, with some weavers. Living, a Vic. with Glenavy; church, in ruins. Glendarragh, Col. Heyland; Cherry Valley, C. W. Armstrong, Esq.

Camlin (107) near Ballyshannon, *S. Donegal*.

Camlin (10) 5 m. S. of Boyle, *N. Roscom.*

P. CAMLOUGH par. (26) Upper Orrior bar. *SE. Armagh*, 8 m. W. of Newry, on the Cam (i. e.

crooked) lough, from which *R. Camlough* runs to Newry canal, belonged to the O'Hanlons — now to Viscount Mandeville. Acres 10,176, good, with mountain and water; pop. (1831) 5822, some spinners, bleachers, etc. Living, a Cur. (Arm. C.) val. 146*l.*, patr. Rector of Killery, — sometime held by Boyd, who translated "Dante." Diver-nagh House, J. White, Esq. A large cairn is here.

Caminoe Point (66) at the entrance of Poultnasherry bay, *SW. Clare*.

Camma Lodge () near Athlone, *SE. Roscom.*

A. St. George, Esq.

CAMLACHIE, q. a. par. in Barony par. *N. Lanark*. 1 m. E. of Glasgow-44, in the suburbs, contains Parkhead. Pop. 3654, — of vil. 2152, weavers. Living (Presb. Glasgw.) val. —, patr. Church building Soc.

CAMMERINGHAM par. (83) W. Aslaoe wap. *W. Lincoln*. 7 m. WNW. of Lincoln-182. Acres 4450, with limestone; pop. 139; poor r. 42*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 2350*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Linc.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Lord Monson.

CAMMERTON par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *W. Cambrid.* 6 m. W. of Cockermouth -306, on R. Derwent and the Solway Frith, contains Seaton. Acres 2880, with iron and coal; pop. 941 + 14, — of tnsbp. 154 + 5; poor r. 44*l.* (Cockermo. U.); real prop. 1716*l.* Living, a Cur. (Carl.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has tomb of Black Tom of the North, of Barrow castle, now in ruins. *C. Hall*, R. Cook, Esq.

CAMMON tnsbp. () Llanfyllin par. *NE. Montgomery*. near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 44.

Camoge River rising near Emly, *Tipperary*, runs 24 m. NW. to R. Maigue, near Croom, *Mid. Limerick*, with a total fall of 295 ft.

P. CAMOLIN vil. (14) Scarwalsh bar. *N. Wexford*, a police station, 8 m. NE. of Fens-72, on R. Bann, has some traces of a small monastery. Pop. 561, decreasing. *C. Park*, Earl Mountnorris. *Fairs*, 9 Feb. 4 Apr. 9 June, 9 Aug. 28 Sept. 9 Nov.

Camomile Hill (37) Lower Toome bar. *W. Antrim*.

Camowen Green (44) 3 m. SE. of Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*.

CAMP hmlt. (44) Miserden par. *Mid. Gloucestr.* 5 m. NE. of Stroud-101.

Camp Hill () near Bedale, *N. R. York*. W. Serjeantson, Esq. *C. Hill* (62) 2 m. SE. of Birmingham, *NW. Warwick*. on Bristol rail. *C. House* (54) 4 m. NW. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick*.

P. Camp Lodge (39) 2 m. W. of Castleisland, *Mid. Kerry*.

CAMPBELLTOWN, or *CAMPBELTON* vil. Ardseir par. *N. Inverness*. 10 m. NE. of Inverness -161, on Moray Frith, near Fort St. George, was founded by Earl Cawdor whose old seat is not far. Pop. 716, decreasing.

* *P. M. CAMPBELTON* par. Kintyre district, *W. Argyll*. 179 m. from Edinbro' by Inverary, or 116 thro' Ayr, a port and militia head qrs., including Dalintober and Drumlembie, was found. by the Campbells 1700, before which it was called *Caenallach*, *Kilheran*, etc., and was once the seat of the *Dalcuidhins*, under Fergus the 1st scottish king; is a royal and parl. burgh, contributory to Ayr, — no. of electors 268; and under the new act is governed by a provost and 17 council, with a revenue of 1209*l.* Size 11 m. by 8, open hills, rising 1200 ft. in one part; pop. of par. 9634 + 16, — of burgh 6782, in the distilleries, fisheries, and coasting trade; houses (burgh) 1623, with 2 churches, 8 chapels, townhouse and tolbooth, mkt. house, public washing-house, 2 banks, mills, Dalarnan and 4 other distilleries

where 'Campbelton whisky' is made, gram. school, 8 other schools; real prop. — £; for poor 1654*l*. Living (Presb. Kintyre) a collegiate charge for two, val. of each 147*l*., patr. Duke of Argyll, chief heritor; church, stands on the site of the Macdonalds' castle, and near Kilkerran ch. ruins. In the mkt. place is an old cross from Icolmkill. N. of Davar iald. is the way to the harb., which is 2 m. long, well sheltered, with 6 to 10 fath. water, 2 harb. lights (12 and 36 ft. high), and the Oterard, Ilanroos, and other rocks off it. In 1846, 28 sail of 2089 tons (23 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Islay and Tarbert for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 624 sail of 179,211 t. and 172 of 5036 tons (besides 23 steamers of 2675 and 20 of 2161 t.),—from 'foreign ports' 2 of 292 t.; total customs 10*l*., the imports being whisky (which stands 3rd quality), potatoes, etc. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 1-8 Aug. 1-8 Oct. 1-8 Nov.

CAMPDEN, BROAD, hmlt. (45) Chipping Campden par. as below, 1 m. SE. Pop. 230; real prop. 2612*l*.

P. M. CAMPDEN, CHIPPING, par. (45) Upper Kiftgate hund. NE. Gloucester. 24 m. NE. of Gloucester, 90 from London, a polling place, and a nominal boro' under charter of Jas. I., containing Campden Broad as above, Berrington, where the W. Saxons and Mercians had a battle, and Westingdon with Combe, was the spot where, 687, the saxon kings met to prosecute the war with the Britons, and was a noted staple for wool in the 14th cent. Acres 4660; pop. 2087 + 5,—of town 1521, silk weavers and stocking knitters; houses 821, in a well wooded valley, in one long street, and many ancient,—with an old courthouse, mkt. house b. 1624 by Sir Baptist Hickee (the maternal ancestor of the Noels, and builder of a noble seat here which was destroyed by the cavaliers to keep it from the parliament, also of *C. House*, at Kensington, and of Hickee's Hall which stood near Smithfield), 2 chapels, Varbey's gram. school (170*l*.) with an exhibition at Pembroke Coll. Oxon., Thyne's blue coat (180*l*.) and Townshend's (26*l*.) schools, Hickee's almsho. (140*l*.); poor r. 1050*l*, on 7218*l*. (Shipston U.); real prop. 2841*l*; charities 489*l*. St. James Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 640*l*, patr. Earl of Gainsborough, who has the manor, and takes hence title of visct.; church, fine decorated eng. (partly b. by W. Grevel, a great wool merchant), with two end chapels, tower of 120 ft., old font, 4 brasses (Grevel and wife canopied 1401,—W. Gybbys and 8 wives 1484, etc.), and some excellent tombs of Hickee (who was created first visct.), and the Noels. Harris, a parliament preacher, and Ballard, a saxon scholar, author of 'Memoirs of British Ladies,' were natives. At Dover Hill, the Coteswold games, established by Dover of Barton-on-the-Heath, were celebrated. Some remains of Hickee's seat are yet visible. * C. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Gloucester, contains the benefices marked in Kiftgate hund., with Alderton rect., Beckford vic., Clifford Chambers r., Kemerton r., Lemington cur., Stanway v., Toddennam v., Gt. Washbourn c. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Ash Wed. 28 Apr. 5 Aug. 11 Dec.

Campden Hill (7) near Kensington, NW. London, Sir J. South, whose observatory is here.

Campdenham (5) near Comber, N. Down. * C. House, 8 m. NW. by W. of Dundee, S. Forfar. Earl Campdenham, b. by Parl. for Duncan after his victory 1797.

Campbell Cottage (54) 2 m. N. of Henley-in-Arden, W. Warwick.

Campshire () near Capquinn, W. Waterford, on R. Blackwater, — Usher, Esq.

Campfe Water, Morton par. NW. Dumfries. rises in Wedder Law, and runs SW. to R. Nith.

CAMPFUIR vil. Kettins par. S. Forfar. 11 m. NW. of Dundee-45, on Newtyle rail. Pop. 45.

Campobasum of Bede, is ALMONDBURY, York. * CAMPS DEANERY, archdy. of Sudbury, dioc. of Ely, so called from Castle camps, contains the benefices marked in Welford, Radfield, Staine, and Whittleford hunds. Cambridge.

CAMP'S END (47) 4 m. SE. of Linton-48, SE. Cambridge.

CAMPBALL par. (87) Upper Osgoldcross wap. W. R. York. 7 m. N. of Doncaster-162, contains Askerne, Fenwick, Moes, Norton, and Sutton. Acres 9390,—of tshp. with Barnsdale 1470; pop. 2149 + 14 and 885; poor r. 142*l*. (Donca. U.); real prop. 2344*l*; charities 18*l*. St. M. Magdalen Cur. (Yk.) val. 128*l*, patr. G. C. Yarborough, Esq. C. Hall, Rev. E. Frank, who has the collections made for the Hist. of the W. Riding by his great uncle, the antiquary; *Campemount*, —

CAMPSEY ASH par. (50) Loos hund. SE. Suffolk, 6 m. LW. of Saxmundham-89, on R. Deben, has remains of St. Clare's nunnery found by Theobald de Valoines in John's time, to which Maud de Lancaster added her chantry before its removal to Bruiyard. Acres 1900; pop. 374; poor r. 277*l*. (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 2848*l*; charities, parish estate 10*l*. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Norw.) val. 850*l*, patr. Trustees; church, has brass of a priest. Ash House, seat of the Hoylands.

CAMPSEIR par. in The Lennox, S. Stirling. 4 m. S. of Fintry-45, on Kelvin Water, Ed. and Glas. rail. and Gt. canal, near Antontine's wall, contains Birdstone, part of Clachan, Haugh-head, Lennox-town, Milton (with a distillery), and Torrence. Size 6 m. by 6, hilly, rising 1500 ft. at *C. Fells*, with gypsum, coal, lime, iron traces of lead, and copper; pop. 6412 + 130, in the print works; real prop. 19,556*l*, of which 2180*l*. on mines; for poor 1043*l*. Living (Presb. Glasgow) val. 285*l*, patr. Crown. Two british forts are here, and "Campsie grays" used to be spun. The branch rail of 5½ m. goes to Kirkintilloch and Lennox-town. Bell of Anternomy, the traveller, was a native. * Campsie (14) 4 m. NE. of London-derry, N. Londondy.

Campsie Linn, in Caxgill par. E. Perth. a fine fall of R. Tay, where salmon are caught.

CAMPSTON, GREAT and LITTLE, (42) 6 m. NE. of Abergavenny-141, N. Monmouth, a meet for the Monmo' hounds.

Campstone Castle, Twynholme par. Kirkcudbr. on R. Dee, where joined by R. Tart.

CAMPTON par. (46) Clifton hund. SE. Beds. 6 m. SW. of Biggleswade-45, on R. Ivel, containing Sheffield, belongs to the Honour of Amphil. Acres 1120; pop. 1390; poor r. 208*l*. (Bigglesw. U.); real prop. 1891*l*; charities 144*l*, of which Feoffment estate 140*l*. Living, a Rect. (Ely) val. with Sheffield 874*l*, patr. Sir G. R. Osborne, Bt.; church, has brass of R. Carlyll and wife (1489), and the grave of R. Bloomfield the poet who died here 1823. An old seat here is a school.

CAMROSE, or CAMRROS, par. (40) Rose hund. W. Pembroke. 8 m. NNW. of Haverford West -251, on a branch of R. Cleddy, contains Keston. Pop. 1210; poor r. 431*l*. (Haverf. U.); real prop. 5743*l*. Living, a Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 127*l*, patr. H. W. Bowen, Esq., of *C. House*, F.R.S. 18 Feb.

Cams Hall (11) near Fareham, S. Hants. H. P. Delmé, Esq. C. Little, Capt. George. * C. Hill (84) near Malmesbury, NW. Wilts. has two british camps, with another supposed to be saxon,

and the site of a battle between Stephen and the empress Maud.

CAMPFILE vil. (39) Shelburne par. *S. Wexford* 3 m. N. of Arthurstown-101.

Camus (60) near Cashel, *W. Tipperary*.

CAMUS par. (5, 10) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, containing Strabane-129, on R. Thourne, belongs to Marq. of Abercorn. Acres 7555, half moor and mountain; pop. 6809, decreasing, some weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 597*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, built 1619. Milltown, J. Humphreys, Esq.

Camus-na-gaul, near Corran ferry, in L. Eil, *S. Inverness*, has a fine view.

CAMUS-TOWN vil. Monikie par. *S. Forfar*. has a pillar, on the spot where Camus the Dane was killed, in the battle of Barril, 1010.

CAMVELIN vil. (40) Llangan par. *W. Carmarthen*, 5 m. NE. of Narbeth-240.

CAMWORTH hmlt. (16) Garrycastle bar. *N. King's Co.* 4 m. NE. of Ferbane-71.

Can River () runs into R. Chelmer, near Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*.

Canada () 5 m. ENE. of Rothbury, *E. Northbrld.*

CANAMOLLAGH hmlt. (4) Corcomroe bar. *NW. Clare*, 13 m. NW. of Ennistymon-154.

CANANBRIDGE (48) 5 m. WNW. of Hereford -184, *Mid. Hereford*, on R. Wye.

Canis River () runs into R. Eden, at Carlisle, *N. Cambrid.*

Candida Casa of Bede, is **WHITEHORN**, *Wigton*, the *Leucophibia* of Ptolemy, where St. Ninian about 400, b. his first stone church, which became the head of a diocese 723-800.

P. CANDLESBY par. (84) Candlehoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 3 m. ENE. of Spilsby-129. Acres 850; pop. 247 + 3; poor r. 163*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1487*l.* St. Benedict *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon. *C. Hall*, Capt. Massingberd, R. N.

CANDLESHOE WAPENTAKE (69, 84) Marsh division, *E. Lincoln.* contains the pars. (and benefices) of Addelethorpe rect., Burgh vic., Croft v., Friskney v., Ingoldmells r., Northolme, Orby r., Skegness r. (All Saints and St. Mary), Wainfleet r., and Winthorpe; acres 35,530, pop. 7075, houses 1585. *C. WAPENTAKE*, Wold div., the pars. of Ashby rect., Bratton r., Candlesby r., Dalby cur., Driby r., Firaby r., St. Peter Gunby r., Irby c., Partney r., Sorembry r., Skendleby v., Gt. Steeping, Sutterby r., and Welton c.; acres 16,510, pop. 2937, houses, 577. *✠ CANDLESHOE DRANKERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices marked in the hund. above.

Candlestick Lodge (19) 1½ m. S. of Howth, *E. Dublin*.

Candlestone (36) near Bridgend, *S. Glamrgm.*

CANDOVER, BROWN, par. (12) Mainsboro' hund. *N. Hants.* 4 m. NNW. of Alresford-57. Acres 1280; pop. 313 + 8; poor r. 178*l.* (Alresf. U.); real prop. 1488*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Winc.) val. with C. CHILTON 497*l.*, patr. Lord Ashburton.

C. C. CHILTON, par. as above, 1 m. ENE. is *Candefor* of Alfred's Will. Acres 2190; pop. 103; poor r. 103*l.*; real prop. 795*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* with the above.

P. CANDOVER, PRESTON, par. Lower Bermonds-pit hund. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 3430; pop. 481 + 5; poor r. 368*l.* (Basingstoke U.); real prop. 2965*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Winc.) val. with Nutley 228*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *C. House*, J. Blackburne, Esq.

Cane End (48) near Crowmarsh, *S. Oxford*, *W. Vanderstegen*, Esq.

P. CANEWDON par. (1, 2) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 8 m. NNE. of Rochford-88, on R. Crouch, has a danish camp, supposed to have been the

seat of Canute. Acres 2800, marshy; pop. 728 + 5; poor r. 473*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 6862*l.*; charities 132*l.*, of which Poor's land 113. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 495*l.*, patr. Bishop of London; church, later eng. *C. Wick*, ½ m. E.

CANFIELD, GREAT, par. (47) Dunmow hund. *NW. Essex*, 3 m. SW. of Dunmow-38, on R. Roding, has the keep of a moated castle b. by the De Veres, whence it is sometimes called *C. ad Castrum*. Acres 3070; pop. 496; poor r. 411*l.* (Dunm. U.); real prop. 3709*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 140*l.*, patr. J. M. Wilson, Esq.; church, has 2 brasses (J. Wiseman and fam. 1518, etc.). *C. House*, J. Barnard, Esq. *✠ C. LITTLE*, par. as above, 2 m. N. Acres 1510; pop. 258; poor r. 263*l.*; real prop. 2026*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 327*l.*, patr. Ch. Coll. Camb.; church, has 2 brasses (Anne Pudesey 1598, etc.).

CANFORD MAGNA par. (15) Cogdean hund. *SE. Dorset*, 5 m. NNE. of Poole-106, on R. Stour, contains Kinson, Longfleet, and Parkstone *curs.*, with Knighton, Moreton, and Oakley, and John o' Gaunt's 'Kitchen'. Acres 7880, woody at *C. Bottom*; pop. 3957 + 85; poor r. 400*l.* (Poole U.); real prop. 4846*l.*; charities 22*l.*, of which Exeter almsh. 16*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Sir J. Guest, Bt. *C. House*, Hon. W. F. Ponsonby; *C. Lodge*, Lord de Mauley.

P. CANFORD, LITTLE, 2 m. NE. of the above.

Cangani of Ptolemy, about *Clare* or *Kerry*, were a tribe of the *Cangi* of the Romans, settled in *Carnarvon*, which is washed by N. part of Cardigan bay, or *Canganus Sinus*, and ends in *Canganorum Prom.* or Braich-y-Pwll point near Bardsey isld.

Canglass Point (69) S. side of Dingle bay, *W. Kerry*.

Cangort (41-2) near Shinrone, *SW. King's Co.* H. Trench, Esq. *C. Park*, G. Atkinson, Esq.

Cangullia (49) 5 m. S. of Castleisland, *Mid. Kerry*.

Canham, or Cannons, Lodge, 2 m. SW. of Kings-clere, *N. Hants.* now pulled down, was a hunting seat of the late Duke of Cumberland, where Foote broke his leg.

Canhatch Farm (8) 5 m. N. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*. **CANICE**, Str., par. (14, 19) Shillelogher bar. and Kilkenny city, *Mid. Kilky.* 2 m. NW. of Kilkenny -72. Acres 6915; pop. 8458.

CANISBAY par. 7 m. N. of Keiss-289, *N. Caithness*, on Pentland Frith, includes Duncan's head, John o' Groat's house, and Stromna isld. Size 10 m. by 5, limestone, healthy pasture, with a rocky E. coast, near Warth hill, etc. and loch Mey, and fine shell sand; pop. 2306, decreasing, farmers and fishermen; real prop. 8757*l.*; for poor 196*l.* Living (Presb. Caithn.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Sinclair of Freshwick. Barrogill east, Earl of Caithness; Brabster, — Sinclair, Esq. 'Picts' houses, forts, ruined chapels, etc., are found; the climate is mild, and the aurora borealis often seen.

CANKLOW hmlt. (82) Whiston par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SSE. of Rotherham-169.

CANLEY hmlt. (58) Stoneleigh par. *Mid. Warwick.* 2 m. SW. of Coventry-91.

CANN, or SHASTON-ST. RUMBOLD, par. (15) Sixpenny-Handley hund. *NE. Dorset*. 1 m. SE. of Shaftesbury-101. Acres 910; pop. 523 + 9; poor r. 226*l.* (Shaftesb. U.); real prop. — Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 196*l.*, patr. Earl of Shaftesbury.

P. CANN OFFICE vil. (60) 6 m. WNW. of Llanfair *Mid. Montgomery*, a fishing station, on site of a camp.

Canny Quarr (25) 4 m. NNE. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon*.

Canna Isld. Small Isles par. *S. Argyll*. 8 m. NW. of Rum, has a good harb. towards Sand isld. Size 4 m. by 1, hilly, with arable and pasture; pop. 255, decreasing. Compass Hill, of basalt, reverses the needle of a compass, when brought near it, and Corrandhun is a plumpudding rock, with a fossil tree in it.

CANNA-MILL hmlt. () *W. Newton* tnsbp. *N. Northbrid*. 6 m. WNW. of Wooler-820.

CANNALIGER (80) 4 m. SW. of Wadebridge -239, *Mid. Cornwall*.

Cannap (31) 6 m. W. of Penryn-266, *SW. Cornwall*.

CANNAWAY par. (71-2, 88) *E. Muskerry* bar. *Mid. Cork*. 4 m. SE. of Macroom-171, on R. Lee, here crossed by two bridges. Acres 5225, middling land; an. val. 4274*l.*; pop. 1547 + 3. Living, a Vic. (Ck. R. C.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Bishop. Nettleville Hall, R. N. Nettle, Esq.

CANNESBURN hmlt. *E. Kilpatrick* par. *S. Dumbarton*. on R. Clyde. Pop. 83.

Cannich River, joins R. Beaulie, *NE. Inverness*, near Erchless castle.

P. CANNINGTON () near Baillieboro', *E. Co. Can.*

CANNINGTON HUNDRED (20) *Mid. Somerset*. contains the pars. of Aisholt rect., Cannington vic., Charlinch r., Fiddington r., Otterhampton r., Spaxton r., Stockland-Bristol v., Stogursey v., Over Stowey, and Strington v.; acres 25,480, pop. 5580, houses 1168. See BRIDGWATER DEANERY.

P. CANNINGTON par. as above, 8 m. NW. of Bridgwater-189, an old place, the saxon *Canninamærseas*, on R. Parret, containing Edstock and Beer, had a Benedictine nunnery found. by Rob. de Courcy of Stokesourcy, in Stephen's time. Acres 8970; pop. 1849; poor r. 783*l.* (Bridgwater U.); real prop. 1601*l.*; charities 864*l.*, of which Rogers's for poor and almsh. 380*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 371*l.*, patr. Lord Clifford, who has the manor; church, later eng., was part of the nunnery, and has tombs of the Cliffords.

P. CANNOCK par. (62) *E. Cuttletstone* hund. *S. Stafford*. 4 m. SE. of Penkridge-181, near N. West. rail., contains C. Wood tnsbp. (pop. 275), Hednesford, Leasowd, Huntington, and Gt. Wyrley cws., near Watling St. and C. Chase, now bare heath, though once a forest in which the mercian and norman kings had a hunting-seat and castle. Acres 11,970, with coal and ironstone or 'Cannock' stone; pop. 2852, — of town 1125 + 36, miners, some tool-makers; poor r. 426*l.* (Penkr. U.); real prop. 10,010*l.* St. Michael Cwr. (Lich.) val. 144*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. — sometime held by Dr. Sacheverell. The Chase, commanding some good views from Castle Hill and the Knave's castle, stretched to R. Trent, over a space of 25,000 acres; it contains the site of Radmore abbey, and some stones supposed to be druidical. *Fairs*, 8 May, 24 Aug. 6 Oct. cattle.

Cannon Hall (88) 5 m. WNW. of Barnaley, *W. R. York*. J. Stanhope Spencer, Esq., has the bow of Little John the outlaw. *C. Hill* (7) 2 m. S. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks*. J. Law, Esq. *C. Hill* (8) 4 m. ESE. of Kingston, *N.E. Surrey*. T. Sherwood, Esq. *C. House* (9) 4 m. N. of Chichester, *W. Sussex*, seat of late Lord Selsey, as lessee of Chichester cathedral.

CANNON-FREE tythg. (21) par. of Crediton-180, *Mid. Devon*. Pop. 1411.

Cannonhill Hall (), near —, *Worcest.* S. Ryland, Esq.

CANNONHOLD tythg. (14) Melksham par. *W. Wilts.* near Melksham-96. Pop. 321.

Cannor Lock, Glenmuick par. *SW. Aberdeen*. is 3 miles round, with some islds in it, and an old hunting seat of Malcolm Cannmore.

CANOL vil. (57) Trefeirig tnsbp. *NW. Cardigan*. near Aberystwith-208.

CANON-FROME par. (43) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford*. 5 m. NW. Ledbury-120, on R. Frome. Acres 1040; pop. 115 + 2; poor r. 57*l.* (Ledb. U.); real prop. 1211*l.* Living, a Vic. (Herf.) val. 193*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Hopton, vicar, of C. F. Court. *C. Hills* vil. in New town of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* on Leith Water and Newhaven rail., has some corn-mills which belonged to Holyrood abbey. *C. Isld.* (60) 2 m. E. of Killadyserf, *S. Clare*, at the mouth of R. Fergus, has the ruins of a priory found. by O'Brien, afterwards given to the earls of Thomond. *C. Piox*, or *Prom*, par. (55) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 8 m. SE. of Weobley-145. Acres 8730, part in hope; pop. 681 + 2; poor r. 812*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 5046*l.* St. Lawrence Vic. (Herf.) val. — *l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, early eng. with a screen and large old font. *C. P. House*, D. Thomas, Esq.

P. CANONBIE, or **CANOBYP**, par. *E. Dumfries*. 6 m. S. of Langholm-73, on the borders, at Halgreen, where R. Liddell joins the Esk, has a few remains of a *canobry*, found. (Dav. I.) by Turgot de Rosedale, which was given to Jedburgh abbey, and destroyed at the battle of Solway Moss. Size 9 m. by 6, hilly, but fertile and well wooded, with coal, stone, lime, and iron springs; pop. 3032, decreasing; real prop. 9375*l.*, of which 2753*l.* on mines and quarries; for poor 628*l.* Living (Freeb. Langh.) val. 287*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleuch, chief heritor. Remains of roman camps, of Watling St. from Netherby, and of border towers, are seen. "There was racing and chasing on Canobie lea."

Canonbury House, at Islington, 2 m. N. of London, among a pile of old-fashioned buildings, and consisting chiefly of a 7-storied brick tower, 58 ft. high, 17 square, belonged to the canons of St. Bartholemew's and was b. by Bolton the last prior, whose punning arms, 'a bird bolt in a tree', are yet visible. The manor, after passing through T. Cromwell, Dudley, and others, came to 'rich Spencer,' the lord mayor whose daughter was carried off hence by her lover Lord Compton, ancestor of marq. of Northampton, the present holder. Among the tenants of the tower were Chambers the author of the 'Cyclopædia,' who died, and Goldsmith who wrote part of his 'Deserted Village,' here, also C. Smart the poet, and his friend Newberry the bookseller.

CANONBY-CROSS par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward. *W. Cumberland*. 2 m. NE. of Maryport-811, on Solway Frith and R. Ellen, near Carlisle rail., contains Birkby, Crossby, and Maryport cws. Acres 2400, with coal and stone quarries; pop. 5781 + 149, — of tnsbp. 27; poor r. 992*l.* (Cockermo' U.); real prop. 4401*l.* St. John Cwr. (Carl.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, partly norman.

CANONGATE par. suburb of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* so called after Dav. I.'s abbey of canons regular, or Holyrood, which it contains, is an ancient burgh of regality to the city, governed by a baron bailie, etc. and including the castle, 8 churches, gram. school, burgh and sessional schools, Magdalen asylum (old Queensberry Ho.), house of refuge, charity workhouse, police station, burgh court and gaol, White Horse Close (near that old inn), Moray Ho. (now Free Church normal sch.), etc. Pop. 9945; houses 1603; real prop. — *l.*; for poor 2053*l.* Living (Freeb. Edinb.) 1st minister, val. — *l.*, patr. Crown, — 2nd — *l.*, patr. Heritors

and K. session; church, built 1688, is cruciform, and has mons. of Ferguson the poet, A. Smith, and D. Stewart: *P. Street q. a. val. —L, patr. Members: Leith Wynd q. a. val. —L, patr. —*

CANONGATE (tnshp. () Alnwick par. *E. North-brid.* near Alnwick-808. Pop. 572.

Canonism of the Romans, was near KELVEDON, Essex.

Canonleigh House (22) 8 m. ENE. of Tiverton, *NE. Devon.*

Canons (7) 5 m. SW. of Barnet, *N. Middlesex*, the property of the duke of Buckingham, formerly of St. Bartholemew's priory, was given by Henry VIII. to the Loeses (whose seat is thought to be the 'Chandos Looses', Stanmore), and through the Lakes, came to the 1st duke of Chandos (the 'Timon' of Pope) who here built a noble palace in the formal style of the day, which his successor pulled down 1747. *C. Park*, belonged to O'Kelly the sportsman, whose famous horse 'Eclipse' was owned before the house.

Canons, High (7) 8 m. NW. of Barnet, *SW. Herts.*

Canonteign House (22) 8 m. SW. of Exeter, *Mid. Devon.* seat of Visct. Exmouth, formerly of the hero of Algiers, who is buried in Christow church. It was taken by Fairfax, 1642.

Canowar (85) 7 m. NE. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry.*
Canot Sand, stretches from Sheerness, *N. Kent*, 3 or 4 m. NE. of it, with 1 to 2 fath. at the edge.

CANTELOSE, an old par. now part of Hethersett, *Norfolk*, to which the *Rect* is united.

*** P. M. * **CANTERBURY** city (8) a county of itself, locally in Bridge hund. St. Augustine lathes, *E. Kent*, 55 m. from London or 81 by S. East. rail, a sessions, election, and polling town, excise collection, militia head qrs. and seat of the primacy of all England, on Watling St. and R. Stour, is the *Durostera* of the Britons, *Durovernum* of the Romans (who built the walls), *Cantuarabyrig*, or "Kent town," of the saxon kings of Kent, who made it their metropolis, and was at that time noted for its abbey and cathedral, founded upon the conversion of Etheldred by St. Augustine the first archbishop; was repeatedly taken by the Danes 843, 852, 918, etc. and 1011, when St. Alpheg was put to death; appears as the *Crociata Cantuariensis* of 'Domesday,' with a castle b. by the Conqueror, and later still, after the murder of a Becket 1170, was distinguished for the pilgrimages from all parts of Christendom to his shrine; visited by Hen. II. 1172, '79, and '84, by Rich. I. 1194, Rich. II. 1389, Hen. VIII. and emp. Ch. V. etc. 1519, and Eliz. etc. as below; — is a boro' returning two members to parl. from Edw. I., the limits under the Reform act, including the 13 pars. below, with part of Holy Cross, the boro' of Longport and the ext. par. places, or precincts of the archbp.'s palace, Christchurch (the cathedral), East Bridge and St. John's hospitals, Old-Castle, St. Augustine abbey, and the almonry, — the no. of electors being 1625 (of 104. houses 8699); and by the municipal act is divided into 3 wards (formerly 6), governed by a mayor, ald. and 18 council with the style of "mayor and commonality of city of C." and a revenue of 7371*l.* Acres of boro' 8240, chalk and clay; pop. 15,435 + 97, employed in the corn, hop, and wool trade, formerly in the manufactures of 'Chambrerry' muslins and silk — first brought here by the Walloons. Houses 2769, many old-timbered, on a flat surface, which in the course of time has gradually risen above the river, — with the cathedral, 11 churches, 6 chapels; guildhall reb. in Anne's time, sessions house and co. gaol, co. hosp. on site of abbey, 2 banks,

savings bk. (116,021*l.* from 4173 depositors), assembly-rooms, theatre, gas and water works close to the castle ruins; cavalry, infantry, and artillery barracks; philosoph. institution, corn and hop exchange, butter, fish, and cattle markets, military hospital, Masters's nursery of rare plants, etc., gram. school (formerly the almonry or mint) found. by Hen. VIII. with about 24 scholarships or exhibitions, and the place where Harvey, Dr. March, and Lord Tenterden (whose father was a barber here) were educated; Jesus hospital (618*l.*) founded 1596 by Sir J. Boys; Eastbridge hosp. (512*l.*) to which Cockyre's hosp. and Abp. Whitgift's school are attached, founded by Abp. Lanfranc, who also founded St. Nicholas's at Harbledown (280*l.*), of which the chapel remains; blue-coat hosp. (475*l.*) on the foundation of Archdn. Langton's poor priests' hosp., which is now the city workhouse; St. John's hosp. (485*l.*) found. 1084 by Lanfranc with remains of the chapel doorway; Cogan's hosp. (248*l.*) for clergymen's widows; Mayner the Rich. or Maynard's, hosp. or spittle (244*l.*) found. Hen. II.'s time; Hackington hosp. (26*l.*), Smith's almsh. (260*l.*), Harris's 68*l.*, Dean's sunday school (43*l.*); the Abbot's, Dean's, and other old mills. Assd. taxes 4585*l.*; poor r. 8183*l.* on 47,328*l.* (Bromley U.); real prop. 47,692*l.*; charities 4899*l.*, of which, besides the above, Lovejoy's is 552*l.* *Living*s in dioc. of (Cant.) are: All Saints *Rect.* with St. Mary-in-Castle *Rect.* and St. Mildred, val. 150*l.*, patr. *Ld. Chancellor*, — St. Mildred *ch.* on the site of an older, has tombs of the Attwoods, Cranmers, and others; St. Alpheg *Rect.* with St. Mary Northgate *Vic.* 150*l.* Archbp., — *ch.* has some curious epitaphs; St. Andrew *Rect.* with St. Mary Bredman *Rect.* 203*l.*, Archbp. and Dean and Chap. — St. Mary *ch.* has tombs of Herne who wrote the 'Hist. of Reculver'; St. George Martyr *Rect.* with St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* 140*l.*, Dean and Chap., — St. George *ch.*, once norman and lately restored (when a sedilia, piscina, etc. were found) has a wooden tower, brass of 1531, and both have old fonts, — St. Mary's has 2 brasses (1492); St. Margaret *Rect.* 87*l.*, Archdn., — *ch.* has a tomb of Somner the city historian and brass of J. Wynter (1479); St. Mary Bredin *Vic.* 149*l.*, Rev. H. L. Warner, vicar, of Dane John manor, — *ch.* b. at the Conquest by Fitz-Hamon, has an old font and wood tower; St. Peter *Rect.* with Holy Cross *Vic.* 161*l.*, Archbp. and Dean and Chap., — Holy Cross *ch.* close to Westgate, ancient and cruciform, has a font, and had a chantry; St. Martin *Rect.* with St. Paul *Vic.* 300*l.* Archbp. and Dean and Chap., — St. Martin *ch.* small and rough cast, on a hill beyond the walls, and lately well restored by the Lancefields at the cost of Hon. D. Finch, is partly of roman brick and tile, on the site of one which was built for Augustine or before, and was a sort of cathedral to a resident suffragan bishop, — it has an ivied tower, stained windows, 8 brasses (1587), and a norman font 3 ft. high, which they say is the one in which Ethelbert was baptized, 597, with old yews in the chyard, and a fine view from the porch, — St. Paul *ch.* early eng. has a pillared font, 2 brasses and a tomb of Adml. Rooke of Rooke's Nest, which was formerly St. Lawrence's leper hosp.: these pars. constitute the borough. Another outside the walls is St. Dunstan *Vic.* 120*l.*, Archbp., — *ch.* ancient, but modernised, belonged to St. Gregory's coll., has a half circular tower close to the W. tower, a piscina, font, vestry (a chantry 1380), and the head of Sir T. More in the chantry found. (Hen. IV.) by the Ropers of Place house (the gateway of which is part of a brewery). The churches are

mostly flint and rough cast, containing fragments of older buildings. The *cathedral* (lately re-tored) which at first was Ethelbert's house, was burnt by the Danes 1011, reb. 1023 by Canute, again reb. after another fire by Abp. Lanfranc 1073-1080; the choir being taken down was reb. under the name of the "glorious choir" by prior Conrade 1114, and after a fire of 1174 was finally reb. with its transept 1174 by Will. de Soissons; the present nave and its transept 1379-1420. It is a double cross like that of Rochester, the length being 514 ft., of which choir is 180, and 71 high; E. transept 154 ft. through, the W. 124; and the styles are specimens of all the early norm. to latest eng. The beautiful central Bell-Harry tower is 235 ft. high, the Oxford and Arundel towers at W. end 130; St. Andrew's and Anselm's tower at E. end —. In the nave (214 ft. by 94, and 80 high) are Prior Goldstone's beautiful later eng. porch (1517) and the great W. window, with mon. of Gibbons the organist, Casaubon, Rooke, and others; the NW. transept near the cloisters, called the 'Martyrdom,' where Æ Becket was murdered, had a fine painted window, much injured by the puritans 1641; close to it is the Lady, or Dean's, chapel, b. by Goldstone, with mon. of Wotton and other deans; in the SW. transept is St. Michael's chapel, b. by Abp. Sudbury, with mon. of duke of Clarence, Langton, etc., and the porch of the Black Prince's chantry; the decorated screen dividing the nave and choir was the work of Prior de Estria; in the choir, which is chiefly transition norman and early eng., are Q. Edith's tomb; in NE. transept Trinity chapel, and its pavement, on which stood the gold shrine containing the relics of Æ Becket, which on the jubilees drew 100,000 persons with their offerings, and where are mon. of Hen. IV. and his queen, the Black Prince, Chicheley, Bouchier, and other prelates; and at the extremity is Æ Becket's Crown (norman and pointed) with mon. of Cards. Pole and Chatillon, and the ancient chair in which the abp. is enthroned. Within the precincts are the archbp.'s palace (now a workshop), the almonry or King's school close to Green Court gate, the waterhouse on the wall; baptistry with its norman door, prior's chapel or library with an old copy of Dunstan's charter, and an inlaid table; Prior's gateway covered with ivy; the treasury where records are kept, with its unique norman staircase in good condition; the cloisters (134 ft. square) restored by Prebendary Peel, with 683 shields running round; the chapter-house (on N. side) 92 ft. by 37, early and later eng., in which Hen. II. did penance 1172. The crypt, or undercroft, where the Walloons had service in French, contains the Virgin and other chapels in norman and later styles, with many tombs. *C. Abbey* in which the apostle of England was buried 605, was dedicated to him by Dunstan 978, was mired and had a mint and large possessions; part of the walls, the beautiful N. gate in decorated style, and the ruins of St. Pancras remain; St. Ethelbert's tower (which covered his grave) was suffered to fall down 1822. Hen. VIII. turned it into a palace for himself, and Eliz. kept her birthday here 1578; Jas. I. gave it to the Cecils, from whom it came to the Watsons, who entertained Chas. I. on his marriage with Henrietta Maria, at this place 1625, and received Chas. II. at the Restoration 1660. St. Augustine's missionary college founded on the abbey site by H. Hope, Esq. M. P. (who restored the old gate), and b. by Butterfield 1847-9, is a quadrangle, including a chapel, hall, library,

cloisters, corridor, etc. in the monastic style. Remains are left of St. Lawrence's hosp. wall with his gridiron upon it; of blackfriars' house (b. 1217) now a baptist and unitarian chapel, and the wall of St. James's leper hosp.; but those of St. Gregory's priory, founded by Lanfranc 1084, the porch of which is at Beachley, are removed. Near Oatenhill on Watling St., where the gallows stood, was St. Sepulchre's nunnery (found. 1100 by Anselm), of which there are traces, and to which the impostor Eliz. Barton the 'holy maid' belonged. The gray friars who came over 1224 had their oldest house (part of the walls are left), and the templars a preceptory, here. In Castle St. is the keep of the Conqueror's castle. 'Chancer's Inn' stood in Mercery Lane. The city walls, about 1½ m. in circuit, 20 ft. high, still have left one of the 8 posterns, four of the 21 turrets, and one out of 6 gates, viz. Westgate and its towers (reb. by Abp. Sudbury, Rich. II.'s time) on the London road, now used as a gaol. On the S. between Worthgate, where stood a roman arch (removed to Lee Priory), and Riding Gate, through which Watling St. passed, is the Dame John, or Dungehill, supposed to be the site of a danish work, or a corruption of *donjon*—and 1790 laid out and planted for public use by Ald. Simmons, with a terrace 1840 ft. by 15. Mrs. Behn (b. 1612), Gostling (b. 1696), and Somner (b. 1606) the antiquaries, Dr. Linacre (1460), Dean Nevile, and Boyle (b. 1566) the great earl of Cork, were natives. It publishes the "C. Journal," "Kentish Gaz." "Kent. Herald," and "Kent. Observer" newspapers; and gives title of viciet to the Mannors-Suttons. Roman ways went to Dover, Lympne, Richboro', Reculver, as well as London. The abp.'s PROVINCE includes the dioceses of St. Asaph, Bangor, Bath and Wells, Canterbury, Chichester, St. David's, Ely, Exeter, Gloucester and Bristol, Hereford, Lichfield, Lincoln, Llandaff, London, Norwich, Oxford, Peterboro', Rochester, Salisbury, Winchester, and Worcester,—a jurisdiction which comprises all England except 6 northern counties. He is first peer of the realm next to the royal family, and places the crown on the sovereign's head at the coronation; seats at Lambeth and Addington park, patr. of 149 livings, and income 15,000*l.* Among the prelates were Lanfranc, Anselm, Æ Becket, Baldwin, Card. Langton, Card. Kilwarby, T. Bredwardine, Chicheley, Card. Kemp, Card. Bouchier, Warham, Crammer, Card. Pole, Parker, Grindall, Bancroft, Abbott, Laud, Juxon, Sheldon, Sancroft, Tillotson, Tenison, Wake, Secker, Sutton, Howley. *C. DIOCESE*, extending over a large part of Kent, includes the archdeacons of Canterbury and Maidstone, or 308 benefices in 14 deaneries in all; chapter, etc. consists of a dean, 2 archdeacons, 9 canons, 6 minor canons, 6 preachers—and have the patr. of 83 livings. *C. ARCHDEACONRY* contains the deaneries of Bridge, Canterbury, Dover, Elham, Lympne, Ospringe, Sandwich, Westbere, or 157 benefices. *C. DEANERY* contains Canterbury *rect.*, Fordwich *r.*, Hackington *vic.*, Harbledown *r.*, Low Hardres *r.*, Milton *r.*, Nackington *cur.*, Sturmy *v.*, Thanington *c.* *Canterb.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the city; pop. 15,008 + 176, births (1845) 404 (197 being females, 27 illegit.),—death 323,—marriages 146, of which 112 persons signed with marks. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, with Blean and Bridge. The *Excise District* includes Canterbury, Romney, Cranbrook, Goudhurst, Tenterden, Ashford, Wye, Hythe, Folkstone, Dover, Elham, Faversham, Ramsgate, Margate, Sandwich, Deal,—and in 1835 had 41 officers, and col-

lected 147,342L (each collector's round being 218 m.), of which 60,386L was on hops, 52,631L on malt, 14,424L on paper, 9474L on licences, 5784L on bricks, 2225L on soap, etc.; and the total no. of traders (4181) included 1898 dealers in tobacco, 1006 in tea, 860 in wine and spirits, 191 brewers and malsters, 111 makers of brick, 10 of paper. *Mt. D. Sat. Fair*, for hiring, called Jack and Joan fair, 10 Oct. and three weeks following. *Races*, Apr. Aug. on a cricket bat shaped course of 2 m. (with a severe hill), on Barnham Downs.

CANTERTON tythg. (15) with Fritham, Minstead par. *SW. Hants.* 8 m. SW. of Romsey-72. Pop. 88; real prop. 1258L.

Cantii of the Romans, are the people of *Kent*, which had *Cantiopis* or Canterbury (usually called *Durovernum*) for its capital, and ends in *Cantium* (or *Acanium*) *Prom.* or N. Foreland. The *Cantii* were in *E. Ross*.

CANTLEY (36) near Ogmores Castle, *S. Glamrgn.* CANTLEY par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk.* 8 m. NNE. of Loddow-112, on Yarmouth rail. and R. Yara. Acres 2970; pop. 210; poor r. 88L (Blot. U.); real prop. 2577. St. Margaret Rect. (Norw.) val. 203L, patr. W. A. Gilbert, Esq. *C. House*, ½ m. N. CASTLEY par. (87) Stratford wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Doncaster-162, contains Bessecar, Branton, High and Low Ellers and Gatewood. Acres 5160; pop. 651+2; poor r. 308L (Doncast. U.); real prop. 5429L; charities, poor's land 8L St. Wilfrid Vic. (Yk.) val. 233L, patr. J. W. Childers, Esq. of *C. House*, formerly of Carr house, where the celebrated horse 'Bay Childers' was bred.

Cantile-far-fae, or *Cantilevas Cromlech* (½ 2 m. E. of Cardigan, *S. Cardigan*) is one of several druidical remains.

CANTLOP (61) 5 m. SSE. of Shrewsbury-158, *Mid. Salop.*

CANTON hmlt. (36) Llandaff par. *SE. Glamorgn.* near Llandaff-162. Pop. 170; real prop. 1567L.

Cantray House, at Croy, *Nairn*. near Culoden, A. Davidson, Esq.

Cantref Gwaelod, or *Lowland Hundred*, off Gwallog and Aberystwith, *Cardigan*. a district 12 m. by 5, with 16 towns, said in the welsh 'Triads' to have been swallowed by the sea, and now forming the Sarn Gwaelod shoal. Another *C. Gwaelod*, or probably part of the same, is off Barmo' etc. between Sarn Badrig and Sarn-y-Bwch shoals.

CANTREFF, or CYNNEDD, par. (42) Penkelly hund. *Mid. Brecon.* 2 m. SSE. of Brecknock-171, on a branch of R. Usk, containing Nanntdu cur. under the Brecknock Beacons, which rise 2862 ft. Size 15 m. by 2; pop. 223+3; poor r. 111L (Brecon U.); real prop. 1523L. St. Mary Rect. (St. Dav.) val. —, patr. Rev. T. Powell, rector, of whose family was the learned T. Powell, sometime rector.

CANTSFIELD tnsph. () Tunstall par. *N. Lancash.* 12 m. NW. of Lancaster-240, near R. Greta. Acres 1560; pop. 114+8; poor r. 55L; real prop. 1648L. *C. Hall*, E. Tatham, Esq.

Cantuctune, of Alfred's Will, is QUANTOCK, *Somerset.*

Cantwara-burh, or *-byrig*, of the Saxons, is CANTERBURY, *Kent*. *Cantware*, are the people, *Cantware-rice*, the kingdom, *Cantingamarsces*, the marshes, of *Kent*.

CANTY BAY vil. 2 m. E. of North Berwick, *N. Haddingtn.* opposite Bass Rock.

Cantyre. See *Kintyre*, *Argyll*.

CANVEY ISLAND chply. (1) Barstable and Rochford hund. *S. Essex*, in the Thames, between Hole Haven and Leigh roads, opposite Benfleet,

to which there is a causeway, contains parts of 8 para. Size 6 m. by 2, or about 3600 acres, marshy pasture; pop. 277, fishermen, etc. St. Catherine Cur. (Roch.) val. 58L, patr. Bp. London. Good water has been found at the depth of 150 ft.; and the Chapman sand lines the outside.

CANWELL ext. par. (62) Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford.* 5 m. SW. of Tamworth-115, had a priory found. 1142, by Geva Ridel, daughter of Hugh Lupus, and given to Wolsey. Acres 260; pop. 27; poor r. 80L (Tamw. U.); real prop. 819L. *C. Hall*, Sir F. Lawley, Bt. At Modswell is an excellent mineral water.

CANWICK par. (88) Lincoln city, *W. Lincoln.* 1 m. SE. of Lincoln-132. Pop. 190; poor r. 129L (Linc. U.); real prop. 8949L; charities 13L. All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 281L, patr. Mercers' Comp. *C. House*, Col. Sibthorpe, M. P.; *C. Common*, near the above.

CANWOOD hmlt. (48) 7 m. ESE. of Hereford, *E. Hereford.*

CAPAS-HEIGHT hmlt. () Batley tnsph. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

CAPE CLEAR. See CLEAR CAPE, *Cork*. *C. Cornwall* (38) near St. Just creek, *W. Cornwall*, has quartz, tin, copper, red iron, jasper, etc. in the cliffs. *C. Law*, Collington par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, a peak of the Pentlands 1550 ft. high. *C. or Good Hope* vil. (61) near Kinlet, *SE. Salop.* *C. Wrath*, or *Rath* (i.e. fort) Durness par. *NW. Sutherland* and NW. corner of Scotland, lat. 58° 37' N., long. 5° 0' W., is a pyramid of gneiss, with a 2-minute revolving light, put up 1828, cost 14,000L (?), 400 ft. high, seen 25 m.; off it is Stag's Rock; and 15 m. N. the New Reef 8 m. long, and only 2½ fath. in one part, over which the sea breaks most violently in bad weather.

CAPEL vil. (57) Llanfihangel par. *Mid. Cardigan.* 6 m. NW. of Lampeter-209. 'Capel', a chapel.

P. CAPEL par. (8) Second Wotton hund. *S. Surrey*, 5 m. S. of Dorking-23, contains Cold Harbour cur. Acres 4990, moory; pop. 989+7; poor r. 592L (Dork. U.); real prop. 4503L; charities 4. St. John Baptist Cur. (Winc.) val. 84L, patr. Duke of Norfolk's Trustees.

CAPEL-ST. ANDREW par. (48) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 6 m. ESE. of Woodbridge-77, on R. Butley, and E. Union rail. Acres 2400; pop. 222+3; poor r. 145L (Woodb. U.); real prop. 717L; charities, town estate 6L. Living, a Cur. with Butley; church, in ruins. *C. BANGOR*. See LLANBADARN VAWR, *Cardigan*. *C. BETTWS*. See PENPONT, *Brecon*. *C. Cadwaladr*, the oldest church in the co. See LLANDANIEL, *Anglesea*. *C. CALLWEN*. See GLYN-TAWR, *Brecon*. *C. COELBREN* chply. (42) Ystrad-Gynlas par. *SW. Brecon*. 11 m. NNE. of Neath-198, on R. Tawe and Sarn Helm. Living, a Cur. (St. Dav.) val. 45L, patr. F. Gough, Esq. *C. GOELMAN*. See LLANGOLMAN, *Pembroke*. *C. CURIG* chply. (78) Llandegai par. *E. Carnarvon*. 5 m. SW. of Llanrwst-217, a polling place and angling station, under Mt. Siabod and Snowdon, to which the best way is from here. Pop. —, in the lead, copper, and calamine mines. St. Curig Cur. (Ban.) val. 89L, patr. Bishop.

In the neighbourhood are Dolwyddelan Castle, Rhaiadr-y-Wennol fall, Lake Ogwen near Nant Frangon and Llyn Idwal, all worth notice. Remains of an ancient, said to be a roman, building are found at Bryn Gwallan. *Fair*, 28 Sept. sheep. *C. CYNON* chply. (57) Llandisilio Gorgo par. *SW. Cardigan*. 11 m. SSW. of Aberayron-208, where Hen. VII. encamped on his march to Bosworth. Living, a Cur. (St. Dav.) val. 57L, patr. Vicar. *C. DDEW hmlt.* (41)

Llandysill par. *SW. Cardigan*. 6 m. E. of New-castle-Emlyn-229. Pop. 894. Living, a *Cur.* with Llandysill. *C. Ddewi-gano* (41) 4 m. E. of Carmarthen, *Mid. Carmarthen*. — Morris, Esq. *C. C-EVAN* vil. (41) 8 m. S. of New-castle-Emlyn-229, *NW. Carmarthen*. *C. LE-FERNE* par. (3) Folkestone hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 4 m. W. of Dover-71, near S. East rail. Acres 1490; pop. 247; poor r. 1882 (Dover U.); real prop. 14277. *St. Mary Cur.* with Alkham; church, has a brass of J. Gibbis (1526). *C. C-GARMON*. See GARTH GARMON, *Denbigh*. *C. C-IFAN* (87) near Llanelly-217, *S. Carmarthen*. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. —, patr. — *C. C-LLANDURY* chplyr. (87) Pembrey par. *W. Carmarthen*. 2 m. SE. of Kidwelly-226, has a chapel.

P. CAPEL-ST. MARY, par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Hadleigh-64. Acres 1210; pop. 608; poor r. 1841. (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 84501. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Little Wenham 6821, patr. Rev. J. Tweed, rector. *C. C-VAIR*. See *Braich-y-Viell, Carnarvon*. *C. C-VOELAS*. See PENTRE VOELAS, *Denbigh*. *C. C-y-Fyn* (42) 7 m. E. by S. of Talgarth, *E. Brecon*, on Herefd. border. *C. C-y-Llochwyr*. See HOLYTHREAD, *Anglesea*.

CAPENHURST tnsph. (79) Shotword par. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. NNW. of Chester-183, on Birkenhead rail. Acres 1180; pop. 154; poor r. 521. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1345. *C. Hall*, Mrs. Richardson.

CAPENHURST hmlt. Over Kellet chplyr. *N. Lancash.* 8 m. S. of Burton-in-Kendal-250. Pop. 118. *C. Hall*, O. Marton, Esq.

CAPESTHORN chplyr. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 8 m. W. of Macclesfield-167. Acres 960; pop. 95+2; poor r. 441. (Maccles. U.); real prop. 10741. Holy Trinity *Cur.* (Chesh.) val. 761, patr. D. Davenport, Esq., of *C. Hall*.

CAPHEATON tnsph. () Kirkwhelpington par. *S. Northbrid.* 10 m. WSW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 218; poor r. 291. (Castle Ward U.) *C. Castle*, seat of Sir W. Swinburne, Bt. and his fam. from the time of Hen. VIII., was built 1264, and is called 'Huttun' by Leland. Roman coins and silver vessels were found here in the last century.

CAPLAND tythg. (21) Broadway par. *S. Somerset*. 2 m. NW. of Ilminster-136. Acres 410; pop. 118; real prop. 8461.

CAPLE par. (6) Washlingstone hund. Aylesford lathe, *SW. Kent*, 8 m. SE. of Tonbridge-80, a meet for the Horsham hounds. Acres 1680, part in hops; pop. 516+18; poor r. 8221. (Tonb. U.); real prop. 27401. St. Thomas & Becket Vic. with Tudeley.

CAPLE-CROSS hmlt. (21) Horsemonden par. *SW. Kent*, 5 m. SE. of the above.

Cappa Uniac Castle (75) 4 m. NW. by W. of Caher, *S. Tipperary*. an old seat of the Burkes, on the 'hill of the last William.'

CAPPA-CLOUGH vil. () Corkaguiny par. *W. Kerry* 4 m. SE. of Castle Gregory-218. Pop. 277, decreasing.

Cappagh (17) near Ballon, *Mid. Cavan*. *Cappagh* (26) 4 m. NE. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*. *Cappagh* (81) near Glenaddy, *N. Galway*.

CAPPAUGH hmlt. (83) Killian par. *NE. Galway*, 10 m. NE. of Newtown-Bellew-106. *Cappagh* (4) 4 m. NW. of Killock, *N. Kildare*, T. Colgan, Esq.

CAPPAUGH par. (20) Lower Connello bar. *W. Limerick*, 4 m. W. of Adare-129. Acres 1268, poor land; pop. 755+6, — of vil. 108. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Mary's, Limerick. *C. House*, R. Peppard, Esq. near the ruins of the old castle, once belonging to the

Geraldines. *CAPPAGH* par. (84-5, etc.) Strabane and Omagh bars. *Mid. Tyrone*, 1 m. NE. of Omagh-109, near Cairntogher mountn., the highest in the county. Acres 37,693, chiefly bog and mountain, including Beesey Bell and Mary Gray; pop. 18,880, some weavers, spinners, quarriers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 14281, patr. Trinity Coll. Dublin. Mountjoy forest, C. Gardiner, Esq.; *Facary Lodge*, Sir W. McMahon, Bt. *Cappagh* (80) 4 m. NW. of Dungarvon, *S. Waterford*, R. Usher, Esq. near Ballydahob, *S. Cork*, and the *C. Copper Mine*.

P. CAPPAGH-WHITE vil. (50) Kilnamannagh bar. *W. Tipperary*, 6 m. N. of Tipperary, a police station, where copper was searched for without success. Pop. 1046+86. *C. House*, Mrs. F. Hunt. *Fairs*, 4 June, 27 July, 29 Sept. 16 Nov. 21 Dec.

Cappagowan (32) near Ballyboy, *Mid. King's Co.* *Cappallough* (8) 4 m. NW. of Montmellick, *C. Bailey*, Esq. *N. Queen's Co.*

CAPPALUSK hmlt. (72) Tiaguin bar. *Mid. Galway*, 8 m. NE. of Athenry-180.

P. CAPPAMORE vil. (15) Ownybeg bar. *NE. Limerick*, 12 m. SE. of Limerick-119, near R. Mulcairn, is the proposed head of a new Poor L. Union. Pop. 551, decreasing. *Fairs*, 20 Apr. 1 July, 20 Sept. 12 Dec. cattle, pigs. *Cappamore* (55) 5 m. S. of Athlone, *S. Roscommon*. *CAPPAMORE* hmlt. (84) Glenarought bar. *S. Kerry*, 8 m. N. of Kenmare-202.

Cappanacushy Islets () 8 m. SW. of Kenmare, in K. river, *S. Kerry*, near the Roanacarrig rocks.

CAPPANANAGH vil. (53) Lower Tulla bar. *SE. Clare*, 4 m. E. of Sixmilebridge-128. *Cappanagh* (52) 6 m. NW. of Cashel, *W. Tipperary*, N. B. Greene, Esq.

Cappanawalla Mountain (2) 5 m. SW. of Burten, *N. Clare*, is 1023 ft. high.

Cappascur (17) near Tullamore, *Mid. King's Co.* *Cappard* (17) near Rosenallis, *N. Queen's Co.* H. P. Pigott, Esq.

CAPPEEN hmlt. (94) W. Carbery bar. *W. Cork*, 12 m. NW. of Bandon-176.

CAPPOGE, or KIPPIGUE, par. (18) Ardce bar. *Mid. Louth*, 1 m. NW. of Dunleer-88. Acres 1284, good; pop. 568+3. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunleer.

Cappoges (14) near Finglass, *Mid. Dublin*.

P. M. CAPPOQUIN vil. (21) Coshmore bar. *W. Waterford*, a police and petty sessions town of some antiquity, 27 m. W. of Waterford, 124 from Dublin, on R. Blackwater. Pop. 2841+6; houses 316, with a monastery of La Trappe at Mt. Mellersay. *Fairs*, 17 Mar. 31 May, 5 July, 20 Sept. 14 Oct. *C. House*, Sir R. Keane, Bt.

Cappagh (81) near Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan*, J. B. Kernan, Esq.

Cappington, 2 m. SW. of Kilmarnock, *N. Ayr*. J. S. Cunningham, Esq. on R. Irvine.

CAPTON hmlt. (23) Dittisham par. *S. Devon*, 8 m. N. of Dartmouth-202, near R. Dart. Pop. 104. *CAPTON* hmlt. (20) Stogumber par. *W. Somerset*. 4 m. SSE. of Watchet-156.

CAPUTH par. 3 m. N. of Auchtergaven-53, *W. Perth*, on Ra. Tay and Isla, in Stormont, contains C. WESTER (pop. 178), Craiger, Fun-garth, Kincarnie Meikleour, and Spittalfield. Size 18 m. by 8 (some other parts are 20 to 25 m. away), hilly, with blue slate, and many lakes which contain plenty of fish; pop. 2817+1; real prop. 14,4831; for poor 8421. Living (Fresb. Dunkeld), val. 2331, patr. Crown; church, has a curious brass font 16½ in. diameter. Not far from it are Croessairn, Cairnmuir, 18 ft. high, another 14 ft. high, also a fort at Stenton, and a roman camp at Inchuthill (anc. *Orrea* according to

Pennant), which was part of Kenneth III.'s grant to the Hays. Traces of the roman way and the Cleaving Dyke are seen.

CAR-COLSTON par. (70-1) N. Bingham wap. *S. Notts* 8 m. NNE. of Bingham-124, near Car Dyke as below. Acres 1200; pop. 276 + 3; poor r. 371. (Bingh. U.); real prop. 86021; charities 181. *St. Mary Vic.* (Linc.) val. 2081, patr. Rev. J. C. Girardot, vicar. *C. Dyke*, i.e. *Fen Dyke* (70) or drain, said to be a roman work, *S. Lincoln* is 60 ft. wide, and extends from Bourn (formerly from the Welland) 20 m. N. to the Sleaford canal (formerly to R. Witham). *C. House* (82) 5 m. ESE. of Chesterfield, *N.E. Derby*. *C. Torr* () near Mottram, *N.E. Cheshire*, at the head of R. Mersey, is 80 ft. high, with coal, slate, and other strata regularly marked.

Car, or *Char*, *River* (17-8) runs to the Channel at Charmouth, *W. Dorset*.

Carra Ild. Kintyre district, *S. Argyll* 17 m. NNW. of Campbelltown-179, is cliffy and full of caverns, and joined to GIGHA par. in civil matters.

CARADOC or **CRADDOCK** (48) 8 m. NW. of Ross-120, *S. Hereford*, a camp, near a seat of the Digbys, overlooking R. Wye.

Caradon Mines (25) near Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*.

Caragh Lough (64) N. Dunkerron bar. *W. Kerry*, near *C. Lodge*, is 4 m. long by 1 broad, and traversed by *C. River*, which rises in Macgillicuddy's Rocks, and runs 16 m. NW. to Dingle bay, with a total fall of 287 ft.

Caras River (44) runs into R. Avon, near Tewkesbury, *N. Gloucester*.

Carbantorium of the Romans, is **KIRKCUDBRIGHT** (?) *Kirkcub.*

CARBEN (81) 8 m. N. of St. Austle-254. *Mid. Cornwall*.

CARBECK tythg. () Limesdale tnsph. *N. R. York* 9 m. NW. of Bernard Castle-246.

CARBERRY (EAST) BARONY, *E. part* (122-4, etc.) *S. Cork*, contains the pars. of Ballymoney, Kilbrittain, Kilmaloda, Kilnagross, Rathclarin, and Templegrenn, and parts of Ballinadea, Ballymodan, Brinny, Desert, Desertserges, Innishannon, Island Kilgariff, Ringrone, Templequinlan, Templetrine, and Timoleague; acres 67,944, pop. 26,450, houses 6067. *C. (EAST) BARONY*, *W. part* (106-9, etc.) *S. Cork*, contains the pars. of Fantobbus, Kilfaughnabeg, Kinneigh, and parts of Castleventry, Drinagh, Inchigeelagh, Kilkerranmore, Kilmacabea, Kilmichael, Kilmocmoge, Murragh, Rathbarry, and Ross; acres 105,143, pop. 42,947, houses 7215. **CARBERRY (WEST) BARONY**, *W. part* (130-2, etc.) *W. Cork*, contains the pars. of Kilcoe, Kilcrohane, Kilmoe, Skull, and parts of Caheragh, Durrus, and Kilmocmoge; acres 109,170, pop. 44,425, houses 7575. *C. (WEST) BARONY*, *E. part* (141-2, etc.) *S.W. Cork*, contains the pars. of Abbeystowney, Aghadown, Castlehaven, Clear Island, Creagh, Dromdaleague, Myross, Tullagh, and parts of Caheragh, Drinagle, and Kilmacabea; acres 78,034, pop. 43,521, houses 7482. — Though once covered with wood, this barony is now bare, except as heretofore on the "pleasant Bandon." It was the country of the Macarthys, O'Mahoneys, O'Learys, and O'Driscolls, and gives title of baron to the Evanes of Castle Freke.

Carbery Ild. (188) in Dunmanus bay, *S.W. Cork*, 6 m. NW. of Skull, has a good anchorage near it. *Carberry Hill*, 2 m. SE. of Musselburgh, *N. Edinbro'*, where Mary gave herself up to Morton and the confederate lords 1567.

Carbet Water, joins R. Isla, *S. Forfar*. near Kirkinch.

Carbeth, 1 m. WSW. of Balfour, *W. Stirling*.

J. Buchanan, Esq. on R. Endrick. *Carbeth*, 5 m. S. of the above.

Carbies (31) 1 m. S. of Redruth, *W. Cornwall*. **CARBIS** (83) 2 m. SSE. of St. Ives-277, *W. Cornwall*.

Carborough (62) 2 m. N. of Lichfield, *S.E. Staf.* *P. CARBOST* or *SKABOST* (?), in Skye, *W. Inverness*. 18 m. NW. by W. of Broadford-211.

CARBROOK hmlt. (82) Attercliffe chplry. *W. R. York* 2 m. NE. of Sheffield-162.

CARBROOKE par. (66) Wayland hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of Watton-91, near R. Wissey, had a preceptory or commandry of K. Templars, found. 1178 by Roger Earl of Clare, near the church. Acres 3020; pop. 807 + 2; poor r. 5262. (Wayl. U.); real prop. 54781; charities 701. *St. Peter and Paul Vic.* (Norw.) val. 1701, patr. R. Dewing, Esq.; church, later eng. with 16 chancel stalls for the knights, and old tomba. *C. Hall*, B. Barker, Esq.

CARBURTON chplry. (82) Edwinstoe par. *N.W. Notts* 3 m. SSE. of Worksop-146. Pop. 193; poor r. 641. (Works. U.); real prop. 8451. Living a *Car* with Edwinstowe. *C. Lodge*, or Cocklade, was seat of Dr. Aldrich.

CARBURY BARONY (7 etc.) *N.W. Kildare*, the Berminghams' country, contains the pars. of Ardkill, Ballinadrumma, Cadamstown, Carbury, Carrick, Dunfort, Kilpatrick, Kilrainy, Kilmora, Mylerstown, and Nurney; acres 48,287, including a great part of the Bog of Allen, — pop. 9890, houses 1625. **CARBURY**, or **CASTLE-CARBURY** par. (3, 8) in the above bar. 8 m. NW. of Robertstown-29, near the Bog of Allen, at the head of R. Boyne, has the remains of a castle, once belonging to the Berminghams, then to the Coleys and Wellesleys. Acres 4796, good land; pop. 764, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) with 7 others, val. 2251, patr. Vicar. Haberton of Newberry (who has the manor), and Hon. G. Colley. *Fair*, 26 May, 2 Oct.

CARBURY BARONY (13, 15, etc.) *N. Sligo*, including part of *Dartriga*, contains the pars. of Ahamlish, Calry, Drumcliff, Killaspugbrone, Kilmacowen, St. John's, and part of Rossinerv; acres 78,684 (a large part belonging to Vicar. Palmerston), pop. 46,597, houses 8127.

Carby, or *Carbie*, *Hill*, 2 m. SSE. of Castletown, *S. Roxburgh*, on the Border, commands a fine prospect from the top, which is 100 ft. diam. with a stone wall, and a circular building, etc. inside.

Carcarriack Tor (25) 6 m. WNW. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*.

Carcharzie Falls, Callender par. *S. Perth*. near L. Vennachar.

Carclaze Downs (81) near St. Austle, *Mid. Cornwall*, have under them a rock basin, and tin mines, in the white granite, open to the day.

Carclaw (81) 8 m. N. of Penryn, *W. Cornwall*, Sir C. Lemon, Bt. formerly seat of the D'Augereses, Bonithons, etc.

Carcliff Tor (81) near Stanton Moor, *N. Derby*. has some rock basins on it, and a hermitage below.

Carcowracon (100) 7 m. N. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, on *C. Lough*.

CARCROFT hmlt. (87) Owston tnsph. *W. R. York* 5 m. N. of Doncaster-162.

Cardaine, near Roelin Castle, *Mid. Edinbro'*.

CARDEN tnsph. (78) Tilton par. *S.W. Cheshire*, 4 m. N. of Malpas-168, under Broxton hills, is a meet for the Wynnstay hounds. Acres 780; pop. 233 + 2; poor r. 241. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 13841. *C. Hall*, J. H. Leche, Esq., a fine old timbered house, plundered by the parliament troops 1643.

Cardew () near Dalston, *N. Cumbria*, belonging to Earl Lonsdale, was, in Elizabeth's time, the seat of J. Denton, who made large collections towards the history of the county.

* **P. M. CARDIFF** (86) Kibbor hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 150 m. from London by S. Wales rail. at the mouth of Taff (*Ratostathyrus Fluv.* of Ptolemy, or *Tibia Amnis* of Antonine, on *Via Julia* roman way), the county, assizes, and (Epiphany) sessions town, a bonding port, head of an excise district, militia head qrs. and polling place, which derives its name from *Caer-Taf*, "the fort of the Taf," or according to some (*Cardydd* being its welsh name) from *Caer-didi*, after the roman general Aulus Didius, was the seat of Morgan, prince of Morganwg, upon removing from Caerleon; afterwards of the norman Fitz-Hamon, who, having wrested the lordship from the last native prince, built the castle on the site of an older one,—is the head of a parl. district, which includes Cowbridge and Llantrissant, and returns one member, its own limits being co-extensive with its two pars.,—and the total no. of electors 889 (of 104. houses 3028); and under the municipal act is divided into 2 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "bailiffs, ald. and burgesses of town of C.," and a revenue of 2430*l*. Size 3 m. by 1; pop. of par. dist. 11,649,—of boro' 10,077 + 389, increasing rapidly, on account of improvements in the port, etc., and employed in the export of iron and tin (from Merthyr Tydvil), grain, butter, etc.; houses 1780, well built, with 5 chapels, guildhall (where the Athenæum, 'eisteddfod' was held 1850), prison and mkt. house, custom house, theatre, county gaol and house of correction, 3 banks, savings bk. (41,484*l*. from 1349 depositors), barracks, infirmary, Herbert's free school (25*l*.), almshouses, bridge by Parry, foundry, and Union p. house; assd. taxes (parl. dist.) 4053*l*.; poor r. 3089*l*. on 37,315*l*.; real prop. 42,188*l*.; charities 137*l*. of which Wells's for education, etc. 72*l*. Living, St. Jno. Baptist Vic. (Llan.) val. 260*l*. patr. Dean and Chap. Gloucester,—church, norman and early eng. with a fine pinnacled tower and tombs of the Herberts; St. Mary Vic. 200*l*. Marquis of Bute, of *C. Castle*, who has the manor thro' the Herberts,—ch. b. 1842, in place of one carried away by an inundation 1607. Remains exist of white and gray friaries, found. 1250 and 1280 by the earls of Clare, and of a watch-tower on part of the old town walls, which had 5 gates. The castle, much modernised, containing traces of the original norman building and ruins of the keep (75 ft. high), in which Rob. Courthose died 1133, with portraits of the Bute fam. and other pictures, was garrisoned for Ch. I. but betrayed to Cromwell, and gives title of baron to Marq. of Bute. A canal, 25 m. long, made 1794, from the sea, and lately a rail. of 24 m. from the docks, run up the vale of the Taff, past Llandaff to Merthyr Tydvil, with branches to Aberdare; a ship canal or basin, 1400 yds. long, 200 ft. wide, made 1834-9 by Marq. of Bute at a cost of 800,000*l*. communicates with the Bute Docks, or floating harbour below—a basin of 1½ acres, admitting 300 to 600 ton ships. The port is one of the best on the coast, and a *light* is building. In 1846, 60 sail of 5501 tons (18 being under 50 t. each) and 4 steamers of 109 t., belonged to it, with Aberthaw and Barry as sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1095 sail of 46,894 and 5381 of 363,366 t. (besides 317 steamers of 28,706 t. *Inw.* and *Outw.*),—from and to 'colonies' 56 of 10,694 and 41 of 5916 t. (besides

7 foreigners of 540, and 4 of 748 t.),—from and to 'foreign ports' 77 of 11,655 and 218 of 80,909 t. (besides 106 foreigners of 9904 and 130 of 11,796 t.); total customs 8958*l*.—the exports being coal, etc. as above. The Park hounds and Tredegar harriers hunt round here; and it publishes the 'Cardiff Guardian' newspaper. The famous 'King Arthur' was a native. *Cardiff P. L. Union*, contains the pars, etc. of St. Andrew, Barry, Bonvilstone, St. Bride, Cadoxton, Cairau, Cardiff, Cogan, Eglwysilan, St. Fagan, St. George, Llanecwaw, Landaff, Landough, Lavernock, Leckwith, Lisvane, Llanedraeth, Llanilltner, Llanishen, Llantrissant, Llantrithyd, Llantwitvairdre, St. Lythan, Merthyrdoern, Michaelstone-super-Ely, Michaelstone-le-Pit, St. Nicholas, Penarth, Pendoylan, Penmark, Penttyrch, Peterstone-super-Ely, Porthkerry, Radyr, Roath, Rudry, Sully, Van, Welch (St. Donat), Wenvoe, Whitchurch in *Glam.*,—and Mellon, St. Rumney, in *Monm.*; pop. 32,552, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8080 (out-door 2531), expend. 12,446*l*. prop. rated 145,799*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Van, pop. 32,557 + 746: 836 deaths from cholera (49) here and at Caerphilly, etc. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. The *Excise District* (for *E. Wales*) includes Cardiff, Llantrissant, Cowbridge, Bridgend, Neith, Swansea, Llanelly, Merthyr, Brecon, Builth, Crickhowell, Abergavenny, Usk, Pont-y-pool, Newport, Caerphilly; and in 1835 had 64 officers, and collected 72,030*l*. (each collector's round being 248 m.), of which 52,095*l*. were on malt, 15,533*l*. on licences, 2166*l*. on bricks, 965*l*. on paper,—and the total no. of traders (6655) included 2038 in tobacco, 1337 in tea, 989 in wine and spirits, 2205 brewers and malsters, 59 brickmakers. *Mkt. Da. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 2nd Wed. in Mar. Apr. and May, 29 June, 19 Sept. 30 Nov. cattle, etc.

CARDIGANSHIRE (40-1, 56-60) a seaside county of *S. Wales*, on Cardigan bay, between Ra. Dovy and Teifi, the seat of the *Demeta* in *Britannia Secunda* of the Romans, who had a station at *Loventium* (Llanio), the *Cardigion*, or 'Cardig's country' of the Welsh, and *Ceredica* of old writers, is watered by several streams, and bordered by *Merion* (N.), *Montgomery* (NE.), *Radnor* (E.), *Brecon* (SE.), *Carmarthen* (S.), the sea (W.). Extent, from Newcastle-Emlyn to a point below Machynlleth 44 m., greatest breadth 21, av. ditto 14; relative size 117-10,000ths; circuit about 150 m., of which 45 is coast, having along it the harbours and watering-places of Cardigan, Aberaeron near New Quay head, Aberystwith, and Aberdovey. It contains 675 sq. m. or 432,000 acres (590 sq. m. or 377,600 acres by some accounts), about one half being waste; 68,766 + 898 persons of whom 12,496 are in Aberystwith, Cardigan, Penbryn, Llanwenog, and Lampeter,—86,551 are females, 32,464 under 20 yrs. of age, 63,650 county-born,—5657, or 8.2 per cent., live by trade, manufact., etc., 8996, or 13.1 per cent., by agricul. (3467 being farmers and graziers), 356 educated professions, 2193 are independent, 16,649 labourers and servants (774 being miners), etc.; 15,123 houses, besides 918 empty and building; 6 hundreds (formerly 3 cantrefi or 8 cwmwd.,—and later 4 cantrefi or 10 cwmwd.)—Geneur Glyn (N.), Upper and Lower Ilar (centre), Moyddya (S.), Penarth (SE.), Troeddyr (S. and SW.); 65 parishes; 4 mkt. towns,—Cardigan, the county and assize town, etc. (as below), Aberystwith where the gr. sessions are sometimes held, Lampeter where Easter sessions are held, Tregaron,—these four being also, with Aberaeron, poor law Unions,—and the first three with

the same, New County Courts; returns *two* members to parl., 1 for county (elect. 2312), 1 for Cardigan (place of election for both), and the contributory boroughs of Aberystwith, Lampeter, and Adpar as below, all being polling places; is in Welsh circuit and Home military district; is governed by a lord lieut. high sheriff, and about 45 magistrates; and constitutes, with parts from adjoining counties, an archdeaconry, containing two deaneries, in diocese of St. David's, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 145,933*l.* ('43) 205,328*l.*—of which 9190*l.* on mines; ditto rentals, 118,759*l.* or 5*s.* 8*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 159,949*l.* or 7*s.* 5*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*). County income ('48) 4506*l.*, of which 1877*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 180,151*l.* made 1840), 1205*l.* from police r. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 6 unions, 18,030*l.* on 167,386*l.*, or 2*s.* 2*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*)—cases relieved 6705 (out-door 6358) in estimated pop. of 77,909. Total charities 871*l.*, of which 306*l.* for schools and education; savings bk. (49) 1, with 81,093*l.* from 963 depositors; in yr. '88-9, 838 m. of road (137 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 2642*l.* In '46-7, out of 82 para. 61 had 66 church schools, supported by 1350*l.* with 4396 child. attending, and 47 paid teachers (6 being monitors), whose salaries were 1091*l.*, and who had 11 teachers' houses; out of these 37 were free schools, and 6 sund. sch. (exclusively,—with 251 teachers and 2889 child.); and 18 in union with the National Soc. had 1086 child., and total grants of 632*l.* Offenders in '48, 25 (or 81 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 22 were convicted, 3 were females, 0 under 15 yrs. of age, 6 could not read or write. For births, deaths, etc., see *S. Wales*. The Aeron divides the county into 'Upper,' lying to the N. and E., which is uniformly hilly or mountainous, —and 'Lower' to the SW., which is flatter; the shore being flat and sandy. Plinlimmon on the *Montgomery*. border is 2463 ft. high; Tregaron Down 1747, whence the Cors Goch bog extends 5 m. along the Teifi; other heights are Talsarn 1143, and Capel Cynon 1046. Llyn Teifi, at the head of that river in some of the highest ground, is the largest lake; near it are Llynns Gynon, Egnant, Riddon Vawr, and others. Shale and slate (used for roofs, and floors) with some gray mountain stone, form the substratum; having a clay and peat surface in the uplands, which are bare and uninclosed, but good mould by the rivers in valleys,—some of which, as the Teifi, Ystwith, Aeron, and others, are well cultivated. Chief crops are barley and black oats—of which the bread is made,—with wheat, rye, peas, beans, potatoes, and a few turnips. Limestone is brought all the way from *Pembroke*, and much seaweed found on the shore. Agriculture is backward,—the ploughs, harrows, etc. being very clumsy. Farms run to about 150 acres, and farm-buildings are slowly improving, but the cottages are miserable. Hogs are reared, and butter made for the market,—the cattle being a small but hardy black breed; it is noted for the small welsh mutton, with hind quarters weighing only 8 or 10 lb., and a fleece of about 2 lb. Besides the native trees,—oak, ash, and alder,—large plantations of larch have been made in some parts; stockings and flannels are manufactured (47 persons were employed in the woollen factories 1847), and hats for exportation to the rest of Wales. Trout and eels are caught in the lakes, herrings alongshore, and *sewin* (a small choice fish) and salmon at the Cennarth falls in the Teifi, where the ancient corw, or coracle boats, weighing only 40 to 50 lb., are still used. The beaver, noticed in Howel Dha's code,

and by Giraldus, has been long extinct. *Euphorbia peplus* sea sponge, and *statice armeria* sea gillyflower, are found near Aberystwith. Gray mountain stone is quarried for buildings, tombs, rollers, roads, at Llanwenog, Penbryn, Aberystwith; slate at Ynis Hir. Few of the mines which were worked by the Mines Royal and other companies, from 1563, and were very productive, are now in operation; they employ 774 persons, of whom 645 were lead miners, chiefly at Cwm Ystwith. Quartz, black jack or zinc, and silver, were found; the lead yielding from 85 to 40 oz. of silver to the ton; Llanfair mine gave as much as 100 oz. Cwm Symlog was that which brought Sir H. Myddleton his large fortune; Bushel, in Ch. 1.'s time, coined the produce of his mines at Aberystwith, and the Pryses had a rich one at Egaigr Hir, discovered 1690. Principal rivers are, Teifi (*Tarobius* of Ptolemy, navigable to Llechryd, where were some tinplate works), Ystwith (anc. *Stuccia*), Rheidol which is joined by the Mynach at the Devil's Bridge, Dovey, Clarrach, Leri, Towy (only the head of it), Gwyrail, Arth, Aeron, Camddwr. Of the antiquities there are, druidical,—at Yspty Cynvyn, Carrog near Llanllwchaïr, Alltgoch near Lampeter, etc.; roman—at Llanio (anc. *Loventium*) on the Sarn Helen or Leon, i.e. the 'Legion way,' which went thence to Penallt and Carnarvon; british—at Llandysilio-Gogo, Llanvihangel Penbryn, Blaenorth, Lampeter, Llanvihangel Istrad, Kellan, Mynydd-Trichrûg. Of five religious houses there are remains at Ystrad flur, or *Strata florida*, on the roman way; at Llandwibrefi St. David held the synod for suppressing the Pelagian heresy. Castle ruins—at Aberystwith, Cardigan, Castel Gwalter, Ystrad Meirig, and traces at other places (see *CASTEL*). The chief families and seats are Pryse-Loveden, M. P. of *Gogerthun*, Powell, M. P. of *Nanteos*, Vaughan of *Crosswood*, Davies of *Peterwell*, Lloyd of *Allt yr Odyr*, Brigstoke of *Blaenham*, Lloyd of *Coedmore*, Lloyd of *Mabus*, Hoghton of *Hafod* (which belonged to Mr. Johnes), Gwynne of *Tyghlyn*, Lewis of *Llanerchayron*, Jones of *Llanina*. Moel Ifor was an old seat of the Gwyns. H. Llwyd, the great antiquary, was born at Glanfraed; Dafydd ab Gwilym, the bard, at Llanbadarn fawr. At Lampeter is St. David's college for clerical students, and off Aberystwith a great bank marks the Gwaedol hund, which was swallowed by the sea. Under native rule this county was part of the kingdom of Dinevor; the Danes harassed it 987 and 1071; in 1092 the Normans first overran it, but were driven out by Cadwgan 1097. Hen. I. granted it to the Strongbows, and Hen. II. restored it to prince Rhys; Llewelyn ap Iorwerth took it 1215, and on the overthrow of Llewelyn ap Gruffydd, Edw. I. joined it to England 1284. Roads: 1. Cardigan to Blaenporth 6 m. New Inn 11, Llanarth 18, Aberaeron 22, Llanrystid 29, Aberystwith 37, Aberdovey 47; or to Machynlleth 52. 2. Cardigan up the Teifi to Newcastle Emlyn 9, New Inn (on the Cletwr) 17, Lampeter 26 (thence to Llandoverey 16), Tregaron 35, Devil's Bridge thence to Rhayadr 16) 47, Machynlleth 60; or by Lampeter to Aberaeron 39; or by it to Llanrystid 40, and thence to Aberystwith 48.

* P. M. CARDIGAN par. (58) Troedynaur hund. *S. Cardigan*. 239 m. from London, the county, assizes, and (Epiphany) sessions town, and a port and polling place, at R. Teifi's mouth, and called *Aberteifi* by the Welsh, has the remains of a castle b. about 1090 by the norman barons, which after several changes, in which it was taken by

the welsh princes (who here held Eisteddfodau) 1107, and 1176, was finally taken by the English 1240, settled upon Catherine of Arragon by Hen. VII., garrisoned for Ch. I. by Girard, and stormed by the parliament general Laugharne 1654;—is a boro', incorporated by Edw. I., and the head of a parl. district, which includes Atpar, Lampeter, and Aberystwith, and returns one member, its own limits comprising the par. or old boro' with Bridgend and Abbey, in St. Dogmel's par. *Pembroke*.—total no. of electors 754 (104. houses 2410), and chief influence with Powel of Nanteos and Pryse Loveden of Gogerthan; and under the new act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "mayor, com. council, and burgesses of the town and boro' of C.," and a revenue of—*L*. Pop. of parl. dist. 11,296,—of boro' 3800,—of par. 2925 + 13,—of town 2528, chiefly agricultural, some in the salmon fisheries and coasting trade; houses 656, on the N. bank, with 4 chapels, shire hall, county gaol by Nash, 2 banks, market-house, waterworks, Lady Cornwall's free gram. school (224), 7-arched bridge, Union p. house; assd. taxes for dist. 1478*l*.; poor r. 763*l*. on 6329*l*.; real prop. 6018*l*. St. Mary Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 158*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, decorated and later styles, but altered in building, with tower, and 8-sided sculptured font. The Priory, a seat of P. Miles, Esq., formerly of the Pryses and of Mrs. Phillips (who wrote "Letters of Orinda," and was praised by Roscommon and Cowley), stands on the site of a small black priory, which was a cell to Chertsey. Parts of the wall and towers of the castle which belongs to A. Jones, Esq. overlook the river close to the bridge. The town walls are gone, and it gives title of earl to the Brudenells. The port includes Newport, Fishguard, Aberaeron, Aberpath, and New Quay; but the bar harbour below the bridge, which at times has but 6 ft. water, admits only small craft. In 1846, 259 sail of 13,800 tons (159 being under 60 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Aberaeron, Fishguard, Newport, New Quay, are sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coast-wise' 915 of 21,864 and 88 of 2347 tons,—from and to 'colonies,' 7 of 1425 and 2 of 537 t.,—from 'foreign ports,' 1 of 114 t.; total customs 112*l*.—exports being grain, slates, bark, etc. *Roads*: From Lond. to Bristol by rail. 112 m., thence to Chepstow 17, Usk 31, Abergavenny 47, Crickhowell 53, Brecon 65, Llandovery 83, Newcastle Emlyn 113, Cardigan 122. * C. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of St. David, contains the deaneries of Emlyn, Kemmes, Sub-Ayrion, and Upper Ayrion. *Card. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aberporth, Blaenporth, Cardigan, Llandygwidd, Llangoedmore, Llechrydd, Mount, Tremain, Verwick, in *Card.*—Rayvil, Bridell, Dinas, St. Dogmel, Eglwysrwrw, Kilgeran, Llanfair Nantgwyn, Llanfihangel-penbedw, Llantoed, Llanychlydyd, Manerdyw, Meline, Monington, Moylgrove, Nevern, Newport, Whitechurch, in *Pemb.*; pop. 19,901, cases relieved (yr. 1846) 2161 (out-door 1994), expend. 6791*l*. prop. rated 59,038*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 19,903 + 112. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 13 Feb. 5 Apr. 8 Sept. 19 Dec.

Cardigan Bay (58-9) the bend of the welsh coast, along the shires of *Cardig. Merion.* and *Carmar.* between C. Head and Bardsey isld., is about 45 m. wide, 20 deep, with a sweep of 110 m., and generally free from dangers, except the Sarn-y-Glynfelyn, Sarn-y-Buch, and Badrig reefs—which are said to be remains of the Cantref y Gwaelod,

swallowed by the sea in 520; has from 3 to 30 fath. water, but a strong draught sets in from the S. which runs out at Bardsey isld. race, where is a *lighthouse*. The harbours, chiefly obstructed with bars, are Cardigan, Aberaeron, Aberystwith (and *light*), Aberdovey, Barmouth, Mochris (small), Pwllheli, Studwal's road, and Aberdaron bay.

Cardigan Head (58) 4 m. NW. of Cardigan, *NE. Pembroke*. at R. Teifi's mouth, near C. Isld., which has good pasture for sheep, etc.

CARDING MILL (61) 1 m. NW. of Church Stretton-158, *Mid. Salop.*

CARDINGTON par. (52) Wixamtree hund. *Mid. Beds.* 2 m. SE. of Bedford-50, contains E. Cotta, on R. Ouse. Acres 5050; pop. 1466; poor r. 891*l*. (Bedf. U.); real prop. 8810*l*.; charities 28*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 245*l*. patr. Trinity Coll. Camb.; church, with 2 brasses (Gascoyne and wives, etc.), tomb of Whitbread the brewer, by Bacon, (one of his best.)—and of Howard, who lived for some years at C. Manor House (S. C. Whitbread, Esq.), where he collected his pictures, and where his trees (planted 1762) and root ho. are seen. C. Cotton End, 2 m. S. *CARDINGTON* (35) 3 m. W. of Athy, *W. Kidare*, B. Lefroy, Esq. *CARDINGTON* par. (61) Upper Munslow hund. *Mid. Salop.* 3 m. ENE. of Church Stretton-158, contains Brooms, Chawall, Comley, Enchmarsh, Holt-Preen, Lydley-Hayes, Plaish, and Willstone. Acres 6500, with fine clay and quartz for the potteries; pop. 6911,—of town 252; poor r. 251*l*. (Ch. Stretton U.); real prop. 5238*l*.; charities 78*l*. of which 25*l*. to Hall's school. St. James Vic. (Heref.) val. 287*l*. patr. R. Hunt, Esq.

CARDINHAM par. (81) West hund. *E. Cornwall*, 3 m. ENE. of Bodmin-234, near R. Fowry, has traces of a castle and other old buildings, and belonged to Rob. de Cardinham, who found Tywardraeth priory, and was ancestor of the lords Dinham. Acres 8550 (or 7750), granite and slate; pop. 802 + 8; poor r. 8707*l*. (Bodmin U.); real prop. 4541*l*. St. Mewbred Rect. (Exet.) val. 524*l*. patr. J. T. Vivian, Esq.; church, has brass of Awmarll a priest. Glynn, Lord Vivian.

CARDISTON par. (61) Ford hund. *W. Salop.* 6 m. W. of Shrewsbury-153, contains Wattleboro'. Acres 1980, with coal and limestone; pop. 872 + 6; poor r. 48*l*. (Atcham U.); real prop. 3683*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Heref.) val. 374*l*. patr. Sir B. Leighton, Bt.

Cardistown () near Ardee, *W. Louth*. J. Carraher, Esq.

Cardon, or *Carden*, *Mounts.* Kilbucko par. *W. Peebles*. 1400 ft. high.

Cardonald, 3 m. E. of Paisley, *E. Renfrew*, an ancient seat of the Blantyre.

Cardoness Castle, 5 m. NW. of Kirkcudbright, *W. Kirkcudb.* Sir D. Maxwell, Bt., near Fleet bay.

CARDROSS par. 3 m. W. of Dumbarton-58, *S. Dumbarton*. on R. Leven, and Frith of Clyde, opposite Port Glasgow, contains W. Bridgend, Gailstone Bridge, and Renton, and had a castle of Rob. Bruce's, where he died 1327. Size 7 m. by 3, woody, with limestone; pop. 4416 + 82,—of vil. 51, in the bleachfields, fisheries, etc.; real prop. 11,868*l*.; for poor 674*l*. Living (Presb. Dumbarton.) val. 155*l*. patr. Crown. Dalquhurn, W. Stirling, Esq., where *Smollett* was born, to whom a pillar has been put up; Bonhill, A. Smollett, Esq.; Gartmore, R. Graham, Esq.; Cordale, G. Stirling, Esq.

Cardrona, near Traquair, *E. Peebles*. has an old beacon tower near it.

Cardtown (11) 5 m. NW. of Mountrath, *W. Queen's Co.*

Curdy Rocks (2) 2 m. N. of Balbriggan, N. coast Dublin.

Care Sand, in R. Tees. See *Gare Sand* and *Light*.

CAREBY par. (64) Beltisloe wap. *S. Lincoln*. 5 m. SW. of Bourn-97, on a branch of R. Glen. Acres 1590; pop. 73; poor r. 201. (Bourn U.); real prop. 18981. *St. Stephen Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Holywell and Aunby 4001., patr. G. B. Reynardson, Esq., who has the manor, formerly belonging to the Hatchers.

CAREGRINA. See **CREGIMA**, *Radnor*.

Careni, or *Catini*, of the Romans, were in *N. Caithness*.

Carewre () near Athlone, *SE. Roscomn. R.* W. Bond, Esq.

CARESTON, or **CARALDSTON**, par. 4 m. W. of Brechin-71, *Mid. Forfar*, on R. South Esk and Norrin. Size 8 m. by 1, cultivated; pop. 218, decreasing; real prop. 27541.; for poor 16121. Living (Presb. Brech.) val. 1581., patr. Earl of Fife, of *C. Castle*. Two mounds are seen, and a cairn to Carril, one of Ossian's heroes.

CARESWELL. See **CAVERSWILL**, *Staffrd.*

CAREW, or **CAREY**, par. (38) Narbeth hund. *S. Pembroke*. 4 m. E. of Pembroke-264, near Milford Haven, containing Redbarth cwr., has the great hall, 102 ft. by 20, one 80 by 30, and other fine remains of the castle, b. Hen. I.'s time by Gerald de Windsor (ancestor of the Fitzgeralds) and added to by Hen. VII.'s friend, Sir Rhys ab Thomas, who here celebrated St. George's day with great splendour, — now belonging to the Carews of Crocombe. Pop. 1056 + 3; poor r. 4311. (Pemb. U.); real prop. 63601., of which 4681. on quarries. *St. John Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 1821., patr. Bishop; church, early eng., with tombs of the Carews and others. Near it is the old rectory, and by the roadside stands a figured stone cross 14 ft. high. Limestone and coal are found.

Carewwood (77) near Castlemartyr, *E. Cork*, — O'Dell, Esq.

* **CAREY DEANERY**, archdy. of Wells, dioc. of Bath and Wells, so called from Castle Carey, includes the benefices marked in Bruton, Catash, Norton Ferris, and Whitstone hunds, with Blackford rect., Dinder r., Evercreach vic., Holton r., E. Lydford r., Redlynch cwr., Wells v., Wheat-hill r.

Careysville (89) near Fermoy, *NE. Cork*. E. K. Carey, Esq.

CARFAN tnsph. (57) Llanddewi-Brefi par. *SE. Cardigan*. 3 m. SW. of Tregaron-204, joined to *PRISK*.

Carfrae Mill, Channelkirk par. *W. Berwick*. 4 m. NW. of Lauder-26.

Cargen, 3 m. S. of Dumfries, *E. Kirkcudbr.* W. Stothert, Esq., near R. Nith.

CARGILL par. 4 m. E. of Auchtergaven-53, *E. Perth* on Scot. Midld. rail, under Sidlaw hills, contains Burritton, Wolfhill, and Woodside, between Ra. Isla and Tay, near Campsie flat, and commands fine views. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, with wood, stone, lime, marl; pop. 1642 + 2, linen-weavers, salmon fishers, etc.; real prop. 70881.; for poor 2101. Living (Presb. Dunkeld) val. 2251., patr. Crown. Shortwood Shaw was Wallace's hiding place: there are remains of a cell to Cupar abbey, druid circles and tumuli, and Castlehill roman camp and road. At Stobhall, an old seat of the Drummonds, Annabella, wife to Rob. III., and ancestress of the Stuarts, was born. Pearl mussels have been found.

CARGIN par. (41-3, 55-6) *Clare bar. N. Galway*, 1 m. SW. of Headford-188, on Lough Corrib. Acres 8609, with bog and rock; pop. 1369 + 16. Living, a Vic. with Headford.

Cargin House (46) near Tusk, *Mid. Roscommon*, J. D'Arcy, Esq. *C. C. Lough* (39) 4 m. S. of Lisnaskea, *S. Fermanagh*.

Cargom, *Little*, at St. Ninian's, *E. Stirling*. was the site of the battle of Stirling 1483, near Ban-nockburn and Sauchieburn.

CARGO tnsph. () Stanwix par. *N. Cambrid.* 8 m. NW. of Carlisle-301, on R. Eden. Pop. 259 + 1; real prop. 16971.

CARGO-FLEET. See **CLEVELAND-PORT**, *N. R. York*.

Cargol (81) 7 m. N. of Truro, *W. Cornwall*.

Cargreen (25) 2 m. N. of Saltash, *SE. Cornwall*, on R. Tamar.

CARHAM par. () W. Glendale ward, *Nor-thambrd.* 18 m. WNW. of Wooler-820, on R. Tweed, under Shidlaw, which commands fine border views, is the site of battles in which the English were twice beaten, first in 1048, again 1378, when Sir J. Lilburn was taken by Sir J. Gordon; and had near Campfield a small black priory, cell to Kirkham priory, which Wallace burnt down 1495. Acres 11,470; pop. 1282 + 11; poor r. 8711. (Glend. U.); real prop. 17,1871. *St. Cuthbert Cwr.* (Dur.) val. 2381., patr. Heirs of A. Compton, Esq., late of *C. Hall*. Egyptian geese were shot here while migrating 1882.

CARHAMPTON HUNDRED (20) *W. Somerset*, contains the pars. of Carhampton, Culbone, Cutcombe, Dunster, Exford, Luckham, Luxborough, Minehead, Oare, Porlock, Selworthy, Stoke-Pero, Timberscombe, Treborough, Withycombe, and Wootton-Courtney; acres 60,350, pop. 8554, houses 1608. *CARHAMPTON* par. as above, 1 m. SE. of Dunster-161, a petty sess. town, near Bristol channel, containing Rodhuish, was the saxon *Carumtune*. Acres 6460; pop. 682 + 8; poor r. 5001. (Williton U.); real prop. 58021.; charities, Escott's 91. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 1821., patr. J. F. Luttrell, Esq., of Dunster castle.

CARHAYES-BARTON hmlt. (31) *St. Michael*. Carhayes par. *Mid. Cornwall*, 3 m. SE. of Tregony-262, in Vryan bay, Col. Trevanion, — a seat restored by Nash in the pointed style.

CARHAYES-ST. MICHAEL. See **MICHAEL** (St.) *CARHAYES, Cornwall*.

Carhoo (25) 6 m. NE. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*. *CARHOO* (72) near Coacford, *W. Cork*.

Carhook (110) near Bandon, *S. Cork*.

Carhoun () near —, *W. R. York*. H. Cooke, Esq., formerly seat of the Childers family, where the famous horse Bay Childers was bred.

Carhus House (61) 11 m. WNW. of Cork, *Mid. Cork*.

CARHULLAN () 4 m. NW. of Shap, *NW. Westmrd.*

CARRINGTON. See **CARRINGTON**, *Edinbro'*.

P. R. CARISBROOKE par. (10) *W. Medina lib.* I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 1 m. SW. of Newport-82, formerly a mkt. town and the capital of the island, contains Bowcombe and Chillerton, and the famous norman castle on the site of an earlier one (found. before 680?), where Chas. I. was imprisoned (1647-8) and his daughter Elizabeth died 1650, now the seat of the governor. Acres 8880; pop. 5613 + 90; houses 895, including Parkhurst prison, House of Industry for the island, Albany barracks, and a lunatic asylum; poor r. —. (I. of W. Incorp.); real prop. 20,1821.; charities 801. *St. Mary Vic.* (Winc.) val. with Newport and Northwood 11231., patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; church, which has some old moun. and norman door, was given to Lyra abbey by its founder, W. Fitz-Osborne, who took the island at the Conquest, and also founded the cistercian priory 1071, of which there are traces at the 'Priory'; St. John

Cur. —*L.*, Rev. R. Hollings; St. Nicholas-in-the-Castle *Cur.* 24*L.*, Governor, — *ch.* in which the mayor of Newport is sworn into office, on the site of one which stood here at 'Domesdy.' (when this place was called *Avington*, which is the name of the manor now) is near the old guard-house, and Charles's bedchamber. The castle covers 2 acres, and includes the keep, whence there is a fine view of the island, etc., the fine machicolated entrance with its towers, the Mountjoy tower (18 ft. thick in one part), the barracks, the fortifications raised in Elizabeth's time, and a well 200 ft. deep. Bradley the engraver, a native, 1769-1842.

Curry River in Lenthathan par. *W. Forfar*, rises under Catlaw, and joins the S. Esk below R. Prosen.

Carik Mounts. (60) Raphoe bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 1198 ft. high.

CARLIN tnsbp. () Forcett par. *N.R. York*. 7 m. NNE. of Richmond-238. Acres 770; pop. 55; poor r. 24*L.* (Richm. U.)

Carl Lofts. See KARL LOFTS, *Westmrid.*

Carlston (1) 5 m. N. of Castlepollard, *N. Westmeath*, Duke of Buckingham. CARLANSTOWN vil. (11) Lower Kells bar. *N. Meath*, 3 m. NE. of Kells-30, belongs to H. Meredyth, Esq., whose seat is here. Pop. 282. *Fairs*, 12 Mar. 1 May, 6 Aug. 19 Nov.

CARLATTON ext. par. () Eskdale ward, *E. Cumbri.* 9 m. ESE. of Carlisle-301. Acres 1810; pop. 61.

CARLAVEROCK. See CAERLAVEROCK, *Dumries*, which belongs to Maxwell of Everingham.

CARLBURY hmlt. () Coniscliffe par. *S. Derham*, 5 m. WNW. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees. Pop. 44, lime-burners. *Hig C.* 1 m. N.

CARLEY par. (64) Ness wap. *S. Lincoln*. 5 m. SSW. of Bourn-97, on R. Glen. Acres 1020; pop. 216 + 1; poor r. 92*L.* (Bourn U.); real prop. 15,00*L.*; charities 7*L.* St. Stephen Rect. (Linc.) val. 195*L.*, patr. Marquis of Exeter and Sir E. Smith, Bt. *C. House*, —

CARLCOATES hmlt. (88) Thurstone tnsbp. *W.R. York* 1 m. W. of Penistone-175. Pop. 382.

CARLENRIG, near Mosepaul, *W. Rosburgh*, or *E. Dumfries*, was the burial place of Johnie Armstrong of Gilnockie.

Carle's work, The (81) on the moors between Castleton and Hathersage, *NW. Derby*, a stone embankment 8 ft. high, of unknown date.

Carleol of the Saxons is CARLSLE, *Cumbri.*

* CARLESFORD DEANERY, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in Carlford hund., with Woodbridge *Cur.* 16 in all.

CARLESTOWN hmlt. (80) Upper Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 2 m. N. of Trim-27.

CARLETON tnsbp. () St. Cuthbert's par. *N. Cumbri.* 2 m. SE. of Carlisle-301. Pop. 175; poor r. 30*L.* (Carlisle U.) CARLETON tnsbp. () Drigg par. *SW. Cumbri.* 2 m. NNE. of Ravenglass-279, near the coast. Pop. 143. *C. Hall*, J. Burroughs, Esq. CARLETON hmlt. () Penrith par. *E. Cumbri.* 1 m. E. of Penrith-283, on R. Emont. Pop. 81; real prop. 1944*L.*; *C. Hall*, J. Cowper, Esq., formerly of the Carletons, who had it soon after the Conquest, down to 1707. CARLETON chplyr. () Redmarshall par. *SE. Durham*, 3 m. NW. of Stockton-242, near Clarence rail. Acres 1630; pop. 157; poor r. 49*L.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 1141*L.* CARLETON tnsbp. (87) Pontefract par. *W.R. York* 1 m. S. of Pontefract-77. Acres 620; pop. 179 + 2; poor r. 43*L.*; real prop. 1747. St. Michael's *Cur.* (Rip.) val. —*L.*, patr. —; church, b. 1850 by C. Vickers. CARLETON chplyr. (8) Snaith par. *W.R. York*. 2 m. N.

of Snaith-173, near R. Aire. Acres 3070; pop. 802; real prop. 5824*L.*; charities 25*L.* St. Mary *Cur.* (York.) val. 168*L.*, patr. J. Day and — Cave, Esq. *C. Hall*, seat of Lady Throckmorton, formerly of the Stapyltons, who have the manor.

CARLETON FOREHOE par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. N. of Wymondham-100, near R. Yare, contains the *four hills* where the hund. court to which it gives name was held. Acres 700; pop. 151 + 2; poor r. 55*L.* (Foreh. Incorp.) real prop. 1091*L.*; charities, town lands 26*L.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 120*L.*, patr. Lord Wodehouse. C. GREAT AND LITTLE, tnsbp. ()

Poulton-le-Fylde par. *W. Lancash.* 1 m. SW. of Poulton-234, near the rail. Acres 960; pop. 378 + 6; poor r. 77*L.* (Fylde U.); real prop. 3666*L.*

C. MOUNTA. 6 m. SW. of Girvan, *SW. Ayr.* on the coast, 1554 ft. high, with an old tower on it. *C. Castle*, Sir J. A. Cathcart, Bt. C-Sr.

PETER par. (66) Loddon hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. NNW. of Loddon-112. Acres 1930; pop. 96; poor r. 52*L.* (Loddon U.); real prop. 1112*L.* St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. with Ashby 294*L.*, patr. Sir W. B. Proctor and Sir C. H. Rich, Bt.

CARLFORD HUNDRED (48, 50) *SE. Suffolk*, contains the pars. of Great and Little Bealings, Brightwell, Burgh, Clopton, Culpho, Foxhall, Grandisburgh, Hasketon, Kagrave, Martlesham, Newbourn, Otley, Playford, Tuddenham, Waldringfield, Withensham, and part of Rushmere; acres 22,550, pop. 6229, houses 1305.

Carlin Sherry. See *Barrel of Butter*, *Orkney Islds.*

CARLINGCOTT hmlt. (19) Camerton and Dunkerton pars. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. SE. of Bath-104.

F. M. R. CARLINGFORD par. (25, 28-9) Lower Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, 9 m. NE. Dundalk, 75 from Dublin, S. side of *C. Lough*, in the country of *Hymeth-Mhara*, on the Pale containing Rathcor and White Town, was found, by the De Courcy, who built a castle here; is a chief police and coast gd. station, a petty sessions town, and a borough by prescription, governed by a nominal sovereign, and returned two members before the Union.

Acres 20,050, with limestone, rising at *C. Mountain*, 1935 ft.; pop. 12,558 + 87, — of town 1110 decreasing, in a small coasting trade in butter, linen, potatoes, coal, — in the lime quarries, and oyster fisheries; houses, 230, with dispensary. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) val. 284*L.* patr. Primate.

Near the ruined castle, which stands by the sea, under the mountains, are remains of a monastery, found. 1806 by R. de Burgo, also of an old church and house. The manor belongs to the Marq. of Anglesea, and it gives title of visct. to Earl of Tyrconnel. Nookta Lodge, H. Moore, Esq. *C. Lough*, as above, about 10 m. long by 2 wide, with Rosstravor and its column under the Mourne mountains, on the N. side, Carlingford and *C. Mountain*, on the S., and Warrenpoint bathing-place at the mouth of the Newry river, at the top, has sufficient water for the largest ships, but is dangerous on account of the bar, the rocks and shoals near it, and the sudden squalls. There are lighthouses at Greenore point, and Haulbowline rock, near Cranfield point, — the latter, fixed, b. 1823, 111 ft. high, seen 15 m.; and coast gd. stations, at Carlingford, Greenore Cooley, and Cranfield points. *M.M.D. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Sat. every month, 29 Sept.

CARLINGHOW hmlt. () Guisbrough tnsbp. *N.R. York* near Guisbrough-245. CARLINGHOW hmlt. () Batley tnsbp. *W.R. York* 6 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

Carlingworth Lock, near Castle Douglas, *S. Kirkcudbr.* partly drained, has a short canal

to R. Dee, and is full of good shell marl, perch, pike, etc.

CARLTON (80) 8 m. NW. of Wadebridge-239, *Mid. Cornwall*.

*** P. M. * CARLISLE city () St. Mary's and St. Cuthbert's par. locally in Cumbrid. ward, *N.E. Cumbrid*. 301 m. NNW. from London by rail. through Lancaster, the county, sessions, and assize town, seat of diocese, a bonding port, election and polling place (for *E. Cumbr.*), on the wide plain of Ra. Eden, Caldew, and Peteril, and Newcastle rail is *Lugvalium* of Antonine, near Stanwix or *Conagata* (the 15th station on the wall), the *Caerhol* of the Britons, and seat of the famous Arthur Uthred Pendragon (i. e. head chief), and other kings of Cumbria; was desolated by the Picts and Scots, rebuilt by Egfrid, king of Northumbria, who gave it to St. Cuthbert, bishop of Lindisfarne, to which it was joined till Hen. I., 1138, made it a separate bishopric; was again destroyed by the Danes 875, and revived by Will. Rufus, who b. the castle 1092; held by David of Scotland from 1135 to 1153, after which it was yielded to England, again burnt 1292, besieged by Bruce without success 1315, and as the key to Scotland, was the scene of most border events down to 1645, when it was taken for parl. by Gen. Lesley, and a century later occupied by the Pretender;—has returned two members from the time of Edw. I., the bounds under the Reform act, including the tnsheps. of Abbey, Castle, Fisher, Scotch, and English streets within the liberties which constitute the old boro,' and those of Rickerate, Botchergate, and part of Caldewgate,—which, along with Cummersdale, Botcherly, Briscoe, belonging to the city, are without the liberties,—no. of electors being 1067 (of 10L houses 3754); was first chartered by Rich. I., and by the act of 1835 is divided into 5 wards, governed by a mayor, 10 ald., 30 council, with the style of "may. ald. bailiffs, and citix. of city of C.," and a revenue of 3491L. Acres of boro' 6740, of which 4080 in St. Mary's; pop. of city 28,012 + 801,—of boro' 20,815, in the manufact. of cotton, gingham, checks, hats, whips, hooks, and in calico-printing, the salmon fisheries, and coasting-trade. Houses 8516, many well built of stone,—with the cathedral, 12 churches and chapels; castle and barracks; court house (coet 100,000L), for Easter and Midsum. assizes, formerly the citadel, and county gaol on site of black-friary, both by Smirke; old town and moot halls near the mkt. cross (1682); old gaol, assembly-rooms, theatre; newsroom and library by Rickman, who also built the new churches; academy of arts, mechanics' institute, 3 banks, savings bank (91,847L from 3447 depositors), 8 guilds, gasworks, factories, dye-works, foundries, breweries; Hen. VIII.'s gram. school, in which Bp. Thomas, and Dean Carlisle, a native and arabic scholar, were educated; girls' school (37L); Freeman's almshouses, St. Patrick's school, county infirmary, house of recovery, or fever hosp.; dispensary, in which a child was born 1788 without a brain, and lived 6 days; Harrowby Hill and St. Mary's and Union poor-houses; 5-arched bridge over the Eden (70,000L), by Smirke, each arch being 65 ft. span; 2 small bridges on the Caldew, one on the Peteril. Assd. taxes 3798L; poor r. 2347L on 27,004L; real prop. 66,441L, of which 8909L on canal; charities 122L. Livings are: St. Mary Cur. (Carl.) val. 79L, patr. Dean and Chap.,—church, is part of Cathedral nave; St. Cuthbert Cur. 150L, Dean and Chap.,—ch. b. 1778 on site of a very old one, with mon. of Dean Carlisle; Holy Trinity Caldewgate Cur. 86L, Incumbent of St. Mary's; Christ Church Cur.

150L, Incumbent of St. Cuthbert's. The *Cathedral*, found. as a priory, of which the gateway remains, by Walter the Norman, and endowed by Hen. I. 1011, is cruciform, with the loss of the W. half of the nave, which was pulled down in the civil war, as were the chapterhouse and cloisters; what is left is used as a church, and has the thick columns and round arches of the norman style; the choir is early and decorated eng., and contains an E. window 48 ft. by 80, which Rickman thinks exceeds in beauty the W. window of York,—also a fine brass of Bp. Robinson (1616), a native, with mon. of Bps. Barrow, Bell (triple canopied brass 1496), Henry,—and of Edw. Law, Paley, and Anderson the Cumberland poet. Size of choir 137 ft. by 71, and 75 ft. high; transept 124 by 28; embattled tower 180 ft. high. Within the precincts are Priest Senhouse's Deanery (1507), with emblazoned oak ceiling; the fratriy, or refectory, now the chapter-house, where Edw. I. held a parl. on his return from Scotland (1307) with stone confessional chair. Within the castle, which has been restored, and like the cathedral forms one of the most conspicuous objects here (for which it was used as a beacon in the forays), are the old keep or armory built by Rufus, and the barracks; the tower where Mary Q. of Scots was confined is pulled down. In 1546, Scott of Buccleugh rescued 'Kinnmont Willie' from this fortress, as told in the 'Border Minstrelsy.' The site of St. Nicholas's leper hosp. which was given to the chapter, is now crossed by the Newcastle rail., but part of the town walls, supposed to have been first built by the Romans, and restored by K. David, remain. Roman coins, altars, inscriptions, brass incense vases, etc. have been found; and roads went to Penrith and Lancaster, to Old Carlisle and Ellenborough, and to Longtown. An earthquake which reached to Newcastle and Glasgow was felt here 1786. It is considered healthy, and the "Carlisle Tables" in use at many life assurance offices, published by Milne, and founded on the rate of mortality given by Dr. Heysham, 1779-87, are nearer the average, and therefore more equitable, than any others. The 'C. harriers' hunt round here; it supports the 'C. Journal,' and 'C. Patriot' newspapers, and gives title of Earl to the Howards of Naworth. Cooly Castle, H. Howard, Esq.; Kickerby, Capt. Graham. A rail. 70 m. long joins the place to Lancaster, in conjunction with the Caledonian rail.; another of 63 m. joins it to Newcastle, in conjunction with a third one of 28 m. to Maryport, etc.; the ship canal made 1819, runs from the basin 10½ m. to Bowness, on Solway Frith (whence a steamer plies to Liverpool), rising 70 ft. with 9 locks, and admitting small craft. In 1846, 43 sal. of 2942 tons (14 being above 50 t. each), and 8 steamers of 607 t. belonged to the port, which has Allonby and Port Carlisle for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise,' 285 of 9405, and 780 of 82,542 tons (besides 148 steamers of 88,471, and 145 of 87,919 t.),—from and to 'colonies' 17 of 3299, and 5 of 1068 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports,' 1 foreigner of 550, and 1 of 150 t.; total customs 48,122L.—the trade being in grain, bark, etc. The Diocese, province of York, is co-extensive with the ARCHDEACONRY, which contains the deaneries of Allerdale, Carlisle, and Westmoreland, or 96 benefices, comprising all *Cumbrid* and *Westward*, except Allerdale—above-Derwent and Kendal wards. Bishop's seat, Rose Castle, and income 8000L, with patr. of 45 living. Abps. Usher and Sterne have held it. The DEANERY contains the benefices marked in Cumberland and Eskdale

wards, with Hesketh in the Forest *cw.* The chapter consists of a chan., 4 canons, archdeacon (345L), chancellor, 4 minor canons. *Carlisle P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Carlisle, Beaumont, Burgh-by-Sands, Crosby, Dalston, Grinsdale, Kirkandrews, Orton, Rockcliffe, Stanwix, Warwick, Wetheral, Wreay with Blackwell, Carleton, Harraby, Kingmoor, Upperby acres 58,890, pop. 36,084, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3419 (out-door 2875), expend. 8523L, prop. rated 187,941L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Wreay, with Highead, Little Corby, Middlesceugh, Braithwaite; pop. 36,159 + 818; births (1845) 1244 (598 being females, 127 illegit.)—deaths 752—marriages 250, of which 186 persons signed with marks: 41 deaths from cholera in '49. The New *County Court* district includes the *Registry*, with Brampton and Longtown. *Mtd. Da. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 26 Aug. 19 Sept. horses, cattle; every Sat. from Michaelmas to Christmas on the Sands; *Sats.* at Whitenside and Martinmas, hiring. *Races*, July, on a course of 1 m. 90 yds.

Carlisle Fort (87) E. side of Cork Harbour, opposite Camden fort, *SE. Cork*.

Carlisle, Old, 2 m. SE. of Wigton, *Mid. Cumberland*, the roman *Olenacum*, on the way to *Viroisdum* or Ellenborough, and the station of the *Ala Augusta* or *Herculea*. Various remains and traces of buildings, which have contributed to the erection of Wigton, have been found.

CARLISLE'S QUARTER. See BIGGIS QUARTER, *Northumbria*.

CARLOPS vil. Linton par. *NW. Peebles*. 3 m. NE. of Linton-17, on the N. Esk, was found. 1784, near the *Carlin's Loups*, so called after a witch, the original of Ramsey's "Manse." Pop. 153, cotton weavers, of whom was Forrest the poet, who died here.

CARLOW (26 sheets) an inland co. Leinster province, *SE. Ireland*, once part of *Hy Kinselagh*, including *Hy Cavanagh* and *Hy Drone*, the country of the M'Morroughs (Kings of Leinster), O'Ryan, O'Nolan, O'Mores, etc.,—is traversed by the (navigable) Barrow for 25 m., and the Slaney for 17 m. and bordered by *Kildare* (N.), *Wicklow* (NE.), *Wexford* and *Blackstairs* Mtns. (SE.), *Kilky*. (SW.), and *Queen's Co.* (NW.). Length from below St. Mullin's to Mountneil 33m.: greatest breadth 20, av. ditto 10; relative size 106-10,000ths. It contains 846 sq. m. or 221,342 acres, of which 184,059 are arable, 4927 plantation, 31,429 uncultivated heath bog, etc., 505 water; 15,210 families, of whom 10,498, or 69 per cent. live by agricult., 8139, or 21 per cent. by manufact. trade, etc., 408 professions or independent, 8999 by manual labour, 10,147 in 8rd and 4th, or lowest class houses; 86,228 + 422 persons, of whom 15,781 are in Carlow, Tullow, Bagenalstown, and 43,800 are females, 40,026 under 20 yrs. of age, 79,812 county-born; 14,562 houses, besides 554 empty, or building; 7 baronies—Carlow (NW.), Forth (E.), Idrone East and West (Mid. and W.), Rathvilly (NE.), St. Mullin's Lower and Upper (S.); 85 parishes (of which St. Mullin's is largest—17,854 ac.), and parts of 12 others; 5 market towns—Carlow the co. town etc. as below, Tullow and Bagenalstown where q. sessions are partly held, Leighlinbridge, Hacketstown,—the first being head of a poor law Union,—the first 8 with Borris, police districts (20 stations and 159 men),—and there are 4 fever hosp. and 10 dispensaries; returns three members to parl. (6 before the Union), being 2 for county (1184 elect.), and one for Carlow (as below); is governed by a 1 Lieut., high sheriff, 8 deputy lieuts., and

about 46 magistrates; is in the Home circuit, the E. military district, and Leighlin diocese, which with Ferns is united to Ossory. Gross rental (1846) 222,819L, or 21s. 1½d. per acre; val. to poor r. 193,838L; county rate ('48) 18,457L. Loan funds ('48) 5, with a capital of 8478L, and circulating 18,040L. Schools (national) 55, with 7785 child. attending,—in 1841, 8135 went to schools of all kinds, and 88-7 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write. Av. number of committals ('45-8) 501, of whom 227 were convicted. Births, 1 in 34; deaths 1 in 82. On the S. are the Blackstairs granite range, and Mt. Leinster (2604 ft.), and to NE. are some hills from 400 to 900 ft.; with this exception, the surface is nearly level upon a limestone bottom. Soil, in the uplands gravelly—in the plain, rich loam, with abundance of pasture and many dairies, whence excellent butter (as much as 50,000 firkins yearly) and fat cattle are sent to market. Acres in crop ('48) 89,214, of which the chief are oats 25,875, potatoes 18,668, wheat 12,205, meadow and clover 26,291, barley and rye 6349, turnips 3500,—and val. of live stock in '41 on 6875 farms above one acre, was 278,159L, including 28,432 sheep, 23,163 cattle (Durham cross, etc.), 21,408 pigs, 9702 horses, etc., 102,081 poultry, etc. About 800,000 barrels of flour and meal are ground in the water-mills scattered along the Barrow,—some of which as at Milford, etc. are very large. The plantations are oak (851 acres), fir (268), chestnut, lime, thorn. Draining is backward, and the inclosures are frequently either a stone paling made of granite which splits easily, or a ditch. Coal, worked at Castlecomer, and limestone, which is sometimes marbly, and bears a polish, is used for building and other purposes. Manufactures, of no consequence. The Burren and Durmeen are two small branches of the rivers above. Among the antiquities are remains of a cromlech 23 ft. long, weighing 90 tons, at Viewmount, and another at Tobintown; an old church at St. Mullin's; abbey ruins at Wells and Tullough,—where also is the Graces' castle and the Cloch a Phoil or hole-stone, through which children were passed; an old rath at Leighlin bridge; Lacy's castle at Carlow, to guard the Pale; the Ormonds', at Clogrenan, White and Black castles at Leighlin—once the seat of a bishop, where a synod was held 680; the Templars' cast. at Ballymoon; Butlers', at Clonmore; and one at Clonmullen, where lived Carolan's 'Aileen a Roon.' Some of the leading fams. are: Visct. Duncannon *Garrishill*, Butler, Bt. *Ballintemple*, Kavanagh of *Borris Cast.*, Bruen of *Erin Dale*, Eustace of *Castlemore*, McClintock of *Moyie* (through the Bunbrys), Newton of *Dunleachney* (through the Ryans and Bagenals). Other old names were Duval, St. Aubin, Cooke, Bermingham, Carew, Burton of Burton. Carlow, or *Catherlogh*, was made a shire within the Pale or Irish border by John, who gave it to Will. Earl of Pembroke, whence it came through the Bigods and Howards to the Crown. As guardians of the pale, they were involved in continual warfare with its native possessors and the chiefs beyond, but nothing of historical importance occurred. *Roads*: 1. Carlow up the Barrow to Castleroe 5 m. Athy 11. 2. Burton Hall 3, Castledermot 6; or Graney 6, Baltinglass 12. 3. Coolamagh 11, Hacketstown 15, Randangan under the Wicklow Mtns. 19. 4. Grangeford 5, Tullow 8. 5. Moyie 5, Castle Grace 9, Clonsargh 13. 6. Leighlinbridge 8 (thence to Myshall 17), Bagenalstown 10, Goresbridge 16, Borris 19 (to Ballymurphy 22), St. Mullin's 23, thence to New Ross 82. About 15 m. of the S. East. rail., and a branch of Gt. S. and West. passes Carlow, Leighlinbridge, etc.

CARLOW BABONY (7, 8, etc.) *NW. Carlow*, contains the pars. of Ballinacarrig, Ballycrogue, Carlow, Clonmelak, Grangeford, Killerig, Urglin, and parts of Cloydagle, Kellystown, Nurney, Painstown, and Tullovmagimma; acres 81,854, an. val. 86,124L, pop. 15,934 (decreasing), houses 2400.

* P. M. CARLOW par. (7) formerly CATHERLOGH, in the above bar. and co., a station on Gt. S. West. branch rail, 554 m. SW. by S. of Dublin, on R. Barrow (which is navigable to Athy) opposite Graigue, *Queen's Co.*, was found, by the De Lacys who built the castle about 1180, and taken by Ireton 1650; is an assizes and sessions town, a chief revenue and police station, militia head qrs. — and a boro' which, under charter of Ch. II., was governed by a sovereign, burgesses, etc. (a body lately extinct), and returned two members before the Union, but since that, *one*, — the limits under the Reform act including Graigue, and no. of electors being 471 (of 10L houses 408). Acres of par. 3830, good land, — of boro' 572; pop. of par. 9901 + 80, — of boro' 10,409, — of town 8786, in the grain and butter trade; houses 1514 (in boro'), with 2 churches, 8 chapels, rom. cath. cathedral (for the dioc. of Kildare and Leighlin) with a mon. to Bp. Doyle and St. Patrick's coll. found. 1795 (under a president, etc. and professors of theology, scriptures, latin, moral and nat. philos.), diocesan school, county court-house, prison and hospital, district lunatic asylum, fever hospital, dispensary, barracks, 8 banks, brewery, fourmills, malthouses, and Union poor ho. Living, a *Rect.* (Oa. F. L.) val. 245L, patr. Crown; church, with a spire of 195 ft. Oak Park, seat of Col. Bruen, formerly of the Cookies; Browne Hill, W. Browne, Esq. on the site of St. Kieran's abbey, near a large cromlech. One side (105 ft. high) and 2 towers (of 65 ft.) remains of the roman castle, which guarded the Pale, and was taken by the Fitzgeralds 1495, 1594, and by the rebels 1641. A shower of black fetid rain, which extended over 400 sq. m. and cattle would not drink, fell here 1849. The manor belongs to B. Hamilton, Esq.; it gives title of visct. to Earl of Portlanning, and publishes the 'C. Sentinel' newspaper. The branch rail. of 25½ m. passes Mageny, and Athy to Kildare, and was opened 1846. The Irish S. Eastern joins here. *Carl. P. L. Union*, contains 14 elect. divs. in *Carlow, Queen's Co., Kildare*, with 80 guardians, — acres 188,247, pop. 78,086, ho. room for 8278, cases relieved (1847-8) 4560 (besides 6110 out-door), expend. 20,041L, prop. rated 179,087L. *Mkt. Ds.* Mond. Thurs. *Fairs*, 4 May, 22 June, 26 Aug. 8 Nov.

Carlourie, 1 m. E. of Kirkliston, *E. Linlithgow*. G. Falconar, Esq., on Almond Water, near East C. CARLTON par. (52) Willey hund. *NW. Beds*. 1 m. S. of Harrold-59, near R. Ouse. Acres 1530; pop. 444 + 2; poor r. 158L (Bedf. U.); real prop. 2087L. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. with Chellington 870L, patr. Hon. G. R. Trevor. *C. Hall Wood*, 1 m. SW. CARLTON chptry. (68) Market Bosworth par. *W. Leicester*. 1 m. NW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, near Ashby canal. Acres 680, part common; pop. 282 + 81; poor r. 88L (M. Bosworth U.) real prop. 1572L. St. Mary Cw. with Mkt. Bosworth. CARLTON hmlt. (71) Gedling par. *S. Notts*. 3 m. ENE. of Nottingham-124, on Midld. rail, a meet for Mr. Lumley's hounds. Pop. 2015 + 81, lace and stocking weavers on 589 frames; poor r. 474L (Bathf. U.); real prop. 5055L. Colwich Hall, seat of J. Musters, Esq. CARLTON par. (50) Hoxne hund. *E. Suffolk*, ½ m. NW. of Saxmundham-89, had a chantry found. 1330 by Jno. Framlingham, which was

granted to the Honings. Acres 2070, part common; pop. 183; poor r. 60L (Blything U.); real prop. 1092L; charities 56L, of which town estate 46L. St. Peter Rect. with Kilsale; church, has 2 brasses. *C. Hall*, E. Fuller, Esq. CARLTON hmlt. () with Fosham, Aldbrough tnsph. *E. R. York*. 6 m. S. of Hornsea-190. Real prop. 1495L.

P. CARLTON par. () W. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SSW. of Stokesley-238, once had large alum works. Acres 330; pop. 259; poor r. 58L (Stokes. U.); real prop. 1696L; charities 24L. Living, a *Cwr.* (Yk.) val. 56L, patr. C. Reeve, Esq. CARLTON tnsph. () Coverham par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Leyburn-235, near C. *Moora*. Acres 3880; pop. 303; poor r. 93L (Leyb. U.); real prop. 1930L. CARLTON hmlt. () Helmsley tnsph. *N. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Helmsley-222. CARLTON chptry. () Hushwaite par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NNW. of Easingwold-212. Acres 1120; pop. 171; poor r. 17L (Easingw. U.); real prop. 1460L; charities 8L. CARLTON par. () E. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Skipton-216, on R. Aire, contains Lotherdale *cwr.*, and is a meet for the Craven harriers. Acres 2390; pop. 1242; poor r. 460L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 5919L; charities 405L of which Spence's almsh. 281L, Wilkinson's school 120L. St. Mary Vic. (Rip.) val. 400L, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon. CARLTON tnsph. () Guiseley par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Otley-205. Acres 1270; pop. 205 + 2; real prop. 1206L.

P. CARLTON tnsph. () Rothwell par. *W. R. Yk.* 4 m. N. of Wakefield-182, is joined to LOTHOUSE. Real prop. 2194L; poor r. 423L. *Carl. P. L. Incorp.* contains the pars. etc. of Addle, Armley, Arthington, Askwith, Baildon, Beamsley, Beeston, Bramhope, Burley, Carlton, Chapel-Allerton, Churchwell, Collingham, Denton, Dunkswick, Eccleshill, Farnley, Harewood, Hawkesworth, Headingley, Horsforth, Ilkley, Kirkby-Overblows, Leathley, Menstone, Middleton, Nessfield, Poole, Potternewton, Otley, Rawdon, Ripton, High Rothwell, Silsdon, Temple Newsam, Thorne, Weeton, Wortley; expend. 10,463L, prop. rated 186,898L. CARLTON tnsph. (88) Reystone par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NNE. of Barnesley-172, on the canal, near N. Midld. rail. Acres 2090; pop. 411 + 7; poor r. 199L; real prop. 2849L.

CARLTON CASTLE par. (84) Louth Eake hund. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. SE. of Louth-148, was once a populous mkt. town, under the Bardolphs, who were seated at Castle hills. Acres 500; pop. 52; poor r. 64L (Louth U.). Holy Cross Rect. (Lin.) val. 69L, patr. J. Forster, Esq. C. CURLEW par. (63) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicester*. 8 m. SE. of Leicester-96, containing Ilston, is parcel of duchy of Lancaster. Acres 2970; pop. 208; poor r. 8L (Billesdon U.); real prop. 2378L. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 242L, patr. Sir J. H. Palmer, Bt. of C. C. Hall, in the elizabethan style; church has some old mona. C. COLVILLE par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 8 m. SW. of Lowestoft-114, between R. Lothering and Waveney, near the coast. Acres 2130; pop. 785 + 4; some fishermen; poor r. 229L (Mutf. U.); real prop. 4812L. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 345L, patr. W. Andrews, Esq.

P. CARLTON-CUM-WILLINGHAM par. (51) Radfield hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 6 m. NE. of Linton-48. Acres 2200 part common; pop. 424 + 4; poor r. 837L (Lint. U.); real prop. 2687L; charities 4L. St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. with Willington 287L, patr. Wilder's trustees; church has mon. of Sir T. Elliot, sometime sheriff and author of a 'Latin Dictionary,' etc. *C. House*, —. C.

Grange, 3 m. NW. C. EAST par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. E. of Wymondham-100, near Norwich rail. contains two united par. Acres 1140; pop. 310; poor r. 212*L*. (Hensstead U.); real prop. 2248*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 176*L*, patr. P. Day, Esq.; St. Peter *sia*. Rect. 188*L*. Ld. Chancellor,—church, in ruins. C. EAST par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northampton*, 7 m. N. of Kettering-74. Acres 1420; pop. 68; poor r. 24*L*. (Ketter U.); real prop. 8173*L*. St. Peter Rect. (Pet.) val. 108*L*, patr. Sir J. H. Palmer, Bt. of C. House, who has this and C. CURLEW. C. GREAT par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *E. Lincoln*, 5 m. SE. of Louth-143. Acres 2190; pop. 852+7; poor r. 158*L*. (Louth U.); real prop. 3692*L*; charities, Smith's school 26*L*. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Linc.) val. 571*L*, patr. Dean and Chap. C. HIGHDALE tnsbp. () Coverham par. *N. R. York*, 6 m. SSW. of Leyburn-235, contains Horsehouse and 12 hmlts. Acres 12,480, chiefly moorland; pop. 164, decreasing; poor r. 134*L*. (Leyb. U.); real prop. 8014*L*.

P. CARLTON-IN-LINDRICK par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *NW. Notts*, 4 m. N. of Worksop-146, consisting of C. NORTH and SOUTH tnsbps was a place of some consequence before the Conquest, when it was given to Rog. de Busli. Acres 9890; pop. 635 and 412; poor r. 473*L*. (Works. U.); real prop. 5211*L*; charities, church lands 6*L*. St. John Rect. (Linc.) val. 576*L*; patr. Abp. of York. C. Hall, R. Ramsden, Esq., formerly of the Cliftons and others. C. ISLEBECK. See CARLTON MINIOTT, *N. R. York*. C.-LE-MOORLAND par. (83) Boothby-Graffoe wap. *W. Lincoln*, 7 m. ENE. of Newark-124, between Ra. Witham and Brant. Acres 2610; pop. 331; poor r. 73*L*. (Newk. U.); real prop. 3699*L*; charities 10*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 90*L*, patr. Lord Middleton. C. LITTLE par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *E. Lincoln*, 4 m. ESE. of Louth-143, near Gt. Carlton above. Acres 940; pop. 136; poor r. 83*L*. (Louth U.); real prop. 1481*L*. St. Edith Rect. (Linc.) val. 159*L*, patr. J. Forster, Esq. C. LITTLE or SOUTH hmlt. (83) S. Muskham par. *E. Notts*, 8 m. NW. of Newark-124. Pop. 79. C. Lodge () near Ballymoore, *NE. Galway*, I. N. Bagot, Esq. C. MINIOTT, or C. ISLEBECK chply. () Thirsk par. *N. R. York*, 2 m. W. of Thirsk-217, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 2070; pop. 813+8; poor r. 51*L*. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 2980*L*. Living, a Cwr. (Yk.) val. 125*L*, patr. Archbishop. C. NORTH par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln*, 4 m. NNW. of Lincoln-132, a meet for the Burton hounds. Acres 1940; pop. 178; poor r. 76*L*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 1694*L*; charities, a share in Burton school. Living, a Cwr. (Linc.) val. 85*L*, patr. Preliminary. C. RODE par. (66) Depwade hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of New Buckingham-93, so called from a rood or cross here, was held by the tenure of a great hundred of herrings in 24 pies, to be supplied by Yarmouth. Acres 2680; pop. 938+2; poor r. 798*L*. (Depw. U.); real prop. 5589*L*; charities 68*L*. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 850*L*, patr. Sir R. J. Buxton, Bt.

P. CARLTON-SCHOOL par. (70) Loveden wap. *SW. Lincoln*, 5 m. NNE. of Grantham-110. Acres 1460; pop. 219+2; poor r. 79*L*. (Granth. U.); real prop. 2824*L*; charities 13*L*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Linc.) val. 386*L*, patr. Earl Brownlow and two others. C. SOUTH par. (83) Lawress wap. *W. Lincoln*, 3 m. NNW. of Lincoln-132, near N. Carlton above, was the seat of the Monsons of Burtona. Acres 2040; pop. 166; poor r. 148*L*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 2460*L*; charities, Monson's

school 10*L*. Living, a Cwr. (Linc.) val. 200*L*, patr. Bishop. Adml. Sir W. Monson of Elizabeth's time, a native. C. SOUTH. See CARLTON, LITTLE, *Notts*, as above.

P. CARLTON-UPON-TRENT chply. (83) Norwell par. *E. Notts*, 8 m. NE. of Southwell-182, at the ferry over R. Trent. Acres 1160; pop. 230; poor r. 62*L*. (Southw. U.); real prop. 1977*L*. Living, a Cwr. with Norwell.

P. CARLUKE par. Upper Ward, *Mid. Lanark*, 6 m. NW. of Lanark-31, on R. Clyde, and Wishaw and Coltness rail., a burgh of barony, containing Braidwood and Kilcadgow, named after St. Luke, and given by Rob. I. to Kelso ab. Size 7 m. by 4, or 15,360 acres, arable and hilly, with coal, stone, lime, iron, mineral springs, many good orchards, and fine views from King's Law, etc.; pop. 4802+152,—of vil. 2090, cotton spinners and miners; real prop. 13,487*L*; for poor 712*L*. Living (Presb. Lanark), val. 282*L*, patr. Sir M. N. Lockhart, Bt. of Lea. Gen. Roy was a native, Maudslie a seat of the Hyndfordis, and St. Oswald's chapel, a hermitage; roman coins have been found at Castle hill, etc. on Watling St., which is traceable, and cairns are seen on the hills or laws.

Carlton, or Carlion (81) 2 m. S. of Truro, *W. Cornwall*, was, according to Thomas of Ercildoune, the birthplace of K. Arthur's companion, the famous 'Sir Tristram of Lyones.'

Carmacosp, 11 m. S. of Lanark, *SW. Lanark*. CARMARTHENSHIRE (87, 40-2, 56-7) a seaside county on the Bristol Chan. in *S. Wales*, the seat of the *Demetae* or *Dyfed* in the roman *Britannia Secunda*, afterwards part of *Ceredigion* or *Dinawor*, was traversed by the *Via Julia Maritima*, lies between Ra. Loughor and Teifi, is watered by the Tawe and the Towy, whence it was called 'Ystrad Towy,'—and bordered by *Glamorgan* (SE.), *Brecon* (NE.), *Cardigan* (N.), *Pembroke* (W.), and sea (S.). Length from Amroth Cast. to the head of R. Bran 50 m., greatest breadth 85, av. breadth 21; circuit 165, including 85 of marshy coast, along which are Llanelly and the subordinate ports of Kidwelly, Llaugharne, St. Clear, Carmarthen, all in *C. Bay*; relative size 117-10,000ths. It contains 974 sq. m. or 628,360 acres, of which about one third is waste, though partly enclosed; 106,326+567 persons, of whom 19,222 are in Carmarthen, Llanelly, and Pembrey,—55,650 are females, 51,502 under 20 yrs. of age, 97,547 county-born,—9070, or 8.5 per cent. live by commerce, manufact. etc. (1687 being miners), 14,511, or 18.7 per cent., by agricult. (5508 being farmers and graziers), 705 educated professions, 8602 are independent, 26,806 labourers and servants, etc.; 23,449 houses, besides 1629 empty or building; 8 hundreds (formerly 8 or 4 cantrefs and 12 cwmwds)—Carmarwallon (S.), Cathinog (N.), Cayo (NE.), Derllys (W.), Elvet (mid., round Carmarthen), Iskennell (SE.), Kidwelly (S.), Perfedd (E.); 72 parishes, besides parts of 4 others and 1 ext. par. place; 8 market towns—Carmarthen, the county town, etc. as below, Llanelly parl. boro', Llandeilo-fawr (where Midsum. sessions are held), Llandovery, New-castle in Emlyn, Kidwelly boro', Llaugharne boro', Llangadock—the first five being polling places, and the heads of poor law Unions and new county courts; returns three members to parl.,—2 for county (elect. 5261), and one for Carmarthen etc. as below (elect. 915); is in Welsh circuit and Home military district; is governed by a lord lieut. high sheriff, and about 35 magistrates; and constitutes an archdeaconry in dioc. of St. David's, province of Canterbury.

Real prop. (1815) 282,030*l.*, — ('43) 396,915*l.* of which 9596*l.* on mines; ditto rentals 216,648*l.* or 6*s.* 11*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*) and 815,761*l.* or 10*s.* 1*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*). County income ('48) 14,828*l.*, of which 9592*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 824,100*l.* made 1841), 2988*l.* from police r. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 6 unions, 81,038*l.* on 332,378*l.* or 1*s.* 10*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), — cases relieved 10,429 (out-door 9557) in estimated pop. of 114,080. Total charities 1088*l.*, of which 397*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 8, with 29,204*l.* from 921 depositors; in '38-9, 1679 m. of road (257 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 6285*l.* In '46-7, out of 90 pars. 68 had 87 church schools, supported by 2299*l.*, with 5332 child. attending, and 86 paid teachers (15 being monitors), whose salaries were 1599*l.*, and who had 14 teachers' houses: out of these 52 were free schools, and 22 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 245 teachers and 2146 child.); and 26 in union with the National Soc. had 1693 child., and total grants of 1056*l.* Offenders in '48, 65 (or 72 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 83 were convicted, 16 were females, 1 under 15 yrs. of age, 82 could not read or write. For births, deaths, etc., see S. WALES. A range of bleak hills divides R. Cothi from the Teifi, the highest point (1168 ft.) being near New Inn; another range to the SE., beginning at Myndd Mawr with Llyn Tegwyn on top, divides the Towy from the Laugharne, rising into the Black mountains on the E. border, where the Ban Sir Gaer, or C. Beacon, is 2596 ft. high. Between these lies the valley, or Ystrad, of the Towy, most part of which to N. and W. belongs to the Silurian or slate system; E. of it and across its mouth is a strip of old red sandstone; next to this, another of carboniferous lime and grit stone edges the great Glamorgan coal basin, which stretches beyond Kidwelly. Climate mild, but rainy; with a good soil about the Towy, but poor and clayey in the uplands, where peat is the only fuel. Oats are the chief crop for bread and exportation; on account of the climate much of the wheat is imported. Cattle, as well as sheep, are the small native breed, with a few from *Pembroke*, *Hereford*, etc. Butter and hogs are sent to market from the dairy lands. Farm system, bad, but improving; buildings, inferior; cottages of mud, and thatched; and stone inclosures. Coal — chiefly stone coal with many fossil plants (and employing 1499 persons) — and iron are worked around Llanelli; copper at Kidwelly; slate, building, and fire stone at Cwm Gwili and elsewhere; dark blue marble at Llangydeirnir; and lead (74 persons) at Lord Cawdor's mine near Nant-y-Moryn up the Towy. Woollens (111 persons were employed in factories 1847), and hides, are made for exportation; and fine fish caught in C. Bay. Branches of the Towy (the anc. *Tobius*), which produces salmon and *sewa*, are, the Gwili, Cothi, Bran, Sawddy, Cennen; other rivers, — the Tave, with the Gynin, Cowyn, Morlais, for branches; the two Gwendreths; the Llonghor or Loughor and Ammon. Llanarthne has a good mineral water. At Kidwelly is a canal 5 m. long; and two or three rails, for mining produce run up from Llanelli — one 15 m. long along the Loughor; 85 m. of S. Wales rail. will go through Loughor, Llanelli, Kidwelly, Carmarthen, Whitland ab. (towards Narberth). The Roman *Via Julia Maritima* went along the coast through *Leucarum*, or Loughor, and *Maridunum*, or Caer-marthen; traces of the Sarn Helen (Legion way) are seen from Carmarthen towards Llanvair (where many remains have been found) on the Towy, in the

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direction of the supposed *Via Montana*; and towards Llanio in *Cardigan*, whence a third branch went round to Llanvair again. Coins have turned up at Pembory, Clymaenllwyd and Convil Gaio. At Buarth Arthur is a druid circle with a cromlech near it; Convil, in Elvet, has some earthworks and part of a cromlech; there is a camp at Cron Gae — Dyer's 'Grongar hill'; and another, — called Tricrug — at Llangadock. Besides these, are remains of Talley and Whitland abbeys, and Llanllwny priory; of castles, at Carmarthen, Kidwelly, Laugharne, Lanstephan, Newcastle Emlyn, and at Carrig Cimen, Dynevor (the seat of the S. Wales princes), Dryslwyn, and Llandovery, all in the vale of Towy. As part of Dynevor it belonged to the fam. of Rhys, descendants of Rhodri Mawr and Howel Dha (who promulgated his welsh code from Ty Gwyn near St. Clear), till subdued by Edw. I., when it was made a distinct county. Merlin's grove is at Abergwili, where, 1020, Llewelyn ab Idris defeated Ryn, a scottish leader; at Llandovery Pritchard was born, who wrote the 'Lly-fr-y-Ficer,' or Vicar's book, a collection of pious carols as common as the bible. Some principal seats and families are: Earl Cawdor *Golden Grove*, where Jeremy Taylor was protected by the Vaughans, Bp. of St. David's *Abergwili Palace*, Lord Dinevor *Newton*, Mansel, Bt. *Iccod*, J. Williams, Bt. *Edwinstford*, E. Williams, Bt. *Llwyny Wormwood*, Williams of *Henllys*, Johnes of *Dolcothy*, Phillips of *Aberglasney*, Adams of *Middleton Hall*, Holford of *Kilgwyn*, Morris of *Llanstephan*, Powell of *Muesgwynne* (where his bounds are kennelled), Jones of *Ystrad*. Roads from Carmarthen: 1. to St. Clear on the Tave 8 m., Amroth Cast. 18, thence by Carew Cast. to Pembroke 30; or to Whitland ab. 13, Narberth 20, Haverfordwest 29. 2. to Convil Elvet 6, Newcastle Emlyn 16, Cardigan down the Teifi 25. 3. to New Inn Hill 9, Llanvihangel-ar-Arth 14, Pencarreg on Teifi 18, Lampeter 21, thence to Aberaeron 34, or Tregaron 21. 4. up the Towy to Abergwili 2, Cwrt Henry 10, Dynevor near Llandeilo-fawr 14, Llangadock 21, Llandovery 26, up the Bran to Builth, and over the hills to Builth on the Wye 46, or over the hills to Treacastle 34, thence down the Usk to Brecon 44. 5. to Kidwelly 8, Pembrey 12, Llanelli 17; or direct to Llanelli 13, thence to Castel Llwhchwr 17, Swansea 23, Neath 30.

● P. M. CARMARTHEN par. (41) a county of itself including St. John's, locally in Elvet and Derllys hunds. S. *Carmarthen*. 218 m. from London, the county, assize, sessions, and election town, a polling place, militia head quarters, and sub-port to Llanelli, on the Towy 9 m. from C. Bay, — is the Roman *Maridunum* on the *Via Julia Maritima* and *Montana* which meet here, and welsh *Caer-fyddin*, the capital of S. Wales till it was moved to Dinevor 877 — had a castle, taken by Gruffydd ab Rhys 1113, by Owain Gwynedd about 1140, by Llewelyn ap Iorwerth 1215, by the Normans under the Earl of Pembroke 1223, by Owain Glyndwr 1405, and dismantled by Cromwell 1648; — has returned one member from Hen. VIII.'s time (by whom it was chartered), the limits being those of the par., and no. of electors, including Llanelli, which is contributory, 915 (of 10*l.* houses 2281); and under the new act is, with reduced limits, divided into 3 (or 2) wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "mayor, burgesses, and commonalty of town and boro' of C.," and revenue of 1920*l.*, partly from corporation lands. Extent of par. 4 in. by 5; pop. 9526 (probably underrated), some in salmon fisheries, many in the coasting

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and foreign trade thro' Pennymans' Pool harb. 8 m. below custom ho.; houses 1949, in narrow streets, but some well built, with 2 churches, 8 chapels, guildhall on pillars near the site of St. Mary's, and statue of Picton (1849), co. gaol on site of the castle (and ext. par.), mkt. ho., fish mkt. theatre, gas and water works, tin works 8 banks, presbyterian coll.,—S. Wales diocesan training college for 60, b. 1847-8 on site of 10½ acres, with a front in pointed style of 200 ft.,—Bp. Owen's gram. sch. (20½) with 3 exhibitions, Radd's almsh. (33½), Ld. Chichester's sch., 7-arched bridge and quay to which vessels of 200 tons come, and Union p. house; asssd. taxes for both boroughs 2192½; poor r. 2645½ on 27,688½; real prop. 23,914½; charities 180½, of which Powell's for teaching navigation, etc. 71½. Livings are: St. Peter Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 176½, patr. Lampeter coll.,—church, once cruciform, has effigies and mons. of Sir Rhys ab Thomas who joined Hen. VII., Lady Vaughan, and the Scurllocks of Ty Gwyn, into which fam. Steele, who died at the old 'Ivy Bush' in King Street, and lies here, had married; Llanllwch Cwr. 120½, Bishop; St. David Cwr. 150½, Vicar. Some remains exist of the walls and of a priory founded before 1148; there was also a grayfriars' cell to St. Augustine, Bristol. At the Bulrack or bulwark is a camp; two altars and coins of the lower empire have been found. An Eisteddfod was held 1450. Bp. Ferrars was burnt 1555. The plague, in 1604, 1606, 1651. Merlin, the magician, was born somewhere between this and Abergwili; Bp. Bayley, who wrote the 'Practice of Piety,' Picton and Sir W. Nott, were natives; it publishes the 'C. Journal' and 'Welshman' newspapers; and gives title of marq. to Duke of Leeds. Llangynyr, above the town, has a fine view of the Towy. * C. ARCHDEACONRY dioc. of St. David's, includes the deaneries of Carmarthen, Kidwelly, Llandeilo. C. DEANERY, includes the benefices in Derllys hund. with Abernart vic., Carmarthen v., St. Clear cwr., Eglwysfair-giantof c., Lampeter-Velfrey rect., Llandewi-Velfrey v., Laugharne v., Llanllwch c., Mydrim v., Treleach v., Ystradffyn c. *Carm. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Abergwili, Abernart, St. Peter Carmarthen, St. Clears, Conwil, St. Ishmael, Llanarthney, Llanddarog, Llandaw, Llandefilog, Llandeilo-aber-cowin, Llandowor, Llanlawddog, Llanfihangel-aber-cowin, Llangain, Llangendeirne, Llangining, Llangunock, Llangunno, Llanpumsaint, Llanedurnen, Llanstephan, Llanwinio, Llaugharne, Merthyr, Mydrim, Newchurch, Treleach-ar-Bettws; pop. 37,512; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4069 (out-door 3744), expend. 10,924½, prop. rated 126,090½. Sup. Registry comprises the same, with Llanllwch; pop. 37,523 + 60; births (1845) 1194 (578 being females, 121 illegit.)—deaths 795—marriages 813, of which 833 persons signed with marks; 70 and 'many' more deaths from cholera 1849. The New *Cowait* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 12 Mar. 16 May, 12 Aug. 20 Sept. 5 Dec. cattle.

Carmarthen Bay (37-8), washing the coast of *Glammrg. Carmrthn. Pembroke*. is 17 m. across from Worms Rd. to Giltar pt. near Caldy isld. light, 10 m. deep, and 35 in circuit—including Helwick Sand light outside Worms Rd. (a wild part with cliffs of 800 ft.), Rhossilly bay, Burry Holmes near that river which runs up to Llanelly and Loughor, Pembrey harb. light, and bank, Townyn pt. near the Gwendraeth, which goes up to Kidwelly, Warley pt. between the mouths of the Towy and Tawe (with the Cefn Sidan sands outside), Amroth Castle, near Saundersfoot, and

Tenby a beautiful watering-place commanding the whole bay, which has 1 to 10 and 15 fath. water.

CARMARY-GRANGE par. (55) Lower Massereene bar. *SW. Antrim*, 5 m. SE. of Antrim-16. Acres 789; pop. 807.

Carmel Water, runs by Kilmaurs, *N. Agr.* to R. Irvine below Kilmarnock.

CARMEN hmit. () Kilkea and Moone bar. *S. Kildare*, near Ballitore.

CARMICHAEL par. Upper ward, *E. Lanark* 4 m. E. of Lanark-31, on R. Clyde, was called Kirk-michael, and belonged to the Douglasses and Carmichaels (earls Hyndford). Size 5 m. by 3½, or about 11,500 acres, partly arable, with coal and limestone, rising 2340 ft. at Tinto hill camp; pop. 874, decreasing; real prop. 5280½; for poor 66½. Living (Presb. of Lanark) val. 226½, patr. Sir W. C. Anstruther, Bt., of *C. House* (through the Hyndfords), and Sir M. D. Lockhart, Bt. of *Lee*.

Carmineau (81) near Helston *SW. Cornwall*, Rev. J. Rogers, was the old seat of the Carmineaus and Arundells.

CARMUNNOCK par. Under ward, *NW. Lanark* 4 m. S. of Glasgow-44, on R. White Cart, belonged in part to Paisley ab. Size 6 m. by 4, or about 8600 acres, hilly and cultivated, with coal, iron, limestone, a mineral spring, and views over 16 counties; pop. 717 + 8, — of vil. 390, some weavers; real prop. 5354½; for poor 80½. Living (Presb. Glasg.) val. 158½, patr. Stirling, of Castlemilk, an old seat. Cathkin, H. E. M'Lea, Esq. Remains of tumuli and a roman way are seen.

CARMYLE vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark* 4 m. SE. of Glasgow, on R. Clyde. Pop. muslin weavers.

CARMYLIE par. 6 m. SE. of Forfar, *SE. Forfar*. on Elliot water, includes Graystone. Size 4 m. by 3, hilly moor, with good paving-stone; pop. 1107 + 1; real prop. 4624½; for poor 192½. Living (Presb. Arbroath) val. 151½, patr. Crown; church, on site of a chapel which belonged to Arbroath abbey.

Carn (14) 4 m. N. of Killeleshandra, *N. Cavan*. *C. Cottage*, Capt. R. Clifford. 'Carn,' another form of 'caer,' etc. a fort,—or of 'cairn,' a heap.

☞ *CARN* par. (28) E. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 8 m. SE. of Kildare-30. Acres 1457; pop. 499, decreasing. Living, a suspended Vic. (Du. G. K.)

☞ *CARN* par. (48, 53) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 6 m. E. of Killinick-100, a coast gd. station, near Carnsore Pt., with remains of Cloest cast. built in Hen. II.'s time. Acres 1963, poor land; pop. 914 + 9, some fishermen. Living, a Rect. (Os. L. L.) val. 275½, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, J. Howlin, Esq.; Castle Palliser, Sir H. Palliser, Bt., whose old family seat is at Castletown.

☞ *CARN* vil. (81) Keenaght bar. *Mid. Londonderry*, near Dungan-186. Pop. 124.

☞ *Carn* (9) near Bellmullet, *N. Mayo*. ☞ *C. Bodan* or *Bodfenn* (75) near Nevins, *SW. Carnarvon*, a hill with traces of buildings on it. *C. Madryn*, 8 m. SW. of the above, is 1205 ft. high, with ruined buildings, etc. on it, and Madryn pk. and a cromlech near.

☞ *C. Park* (30) 8 m. NW. of Moat, *Mid. Westmeath*. ☞ *C. Point* (8) W. side of Copeland isld. *N. Donegal*.

CARNABY par. () Dickerling wap. *E. R. York* 2 m. SW. of Bridlington-206, on Yk. and N. Midd. rail. Acres 1950; pop. 185 + 8; poor r. 101½ (Bridl. U.); real prop. 2614½; charities 2½. St. J. Baptist Vic. (York) val. with Fraithorpe 82½, patr. Sir G. Strickland, Bt.

Carnacon () near Ballyglass, *S. Mayo*, 8 m. N. of Ballinrobe, M. McDonnell, Esq.

Curnagore (22) near Moville, *NE. Donegal*.

CARNAGH par. (30, 85) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, a police station, 4 m. SE. of New Ross-90. Acres 2160, good land, with building-stone quarries; pop. 852 + 3. Living, a Rect. with St. Mary New Ross; church, in ruins. *C. House*, H. Lambert, Esq. A danish rath exists here.

CARNAGH, EAST and WEST, hmils. (45) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 7 m. W. of Athlone-76, near *C. Point* in Lough Ree. *C. House* () near *Keady*, *Mid. Armagh*, J. R. Irwin, Esq.

CARNAHORE vil. (86) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 3 m. S. of Scariff-120.

CARNALWAY par. (23-4, 28-9) S. Naas bar. *E. Kildare*, 5 m. S. of Naas-20, on R. Liffey, contains part of Kilcullen Bridge where an action was fought with the rebels 1798. Acres 3840, good, with bog; pop. 1181, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Du. G. D.) val. 1822, patr. Bishop and R. Latouche, Esq.

CARNARWATER, or **CAIRNGOWER**, *Mountain*, 7 m. NW. by W. of Blair-Atholl, *N. Perth*, a peak of the Benyglloe range in the Grampians, 3690 ft. high, overlooking Glen Tilt.

CARNANTON (80) 2 m. WNW. of St. Colomh, *Mid. Cornwall*, H. Williams, Esq.

CARNAROSS hmlt. (10) Upper Kells bar. *NW. Meath*, 4 m. NW. of Kells-80.

CARNARVONSHIRE (74-6, 77-9) a seaside county W. of the Conway, *NW. Wales*, called 'Ar-fôn' (i.e. opposite Mon or Anglesea) by the Welsh, and once the seat of the *Cangi* and *Ordovices* in the roman *Britannia Secunda*, and part of *Venedotia* or *Gwynedd*, includes the 'Forest of Snowdon' or *Snowdonia*,—is traversed by the Sarn Helen, Watling St., and Holyhd. rail, and bordered by *Merioneth* (SE.), *Denbigh* (E.), *Menai Strait* and *Anglesea* (NW.), and the sea (N. and SW.). Length, from Braich-y-Pwll to Lit. Orme's head 51 m., greatest breadth 22 m., av. ditto 9; relative size 94-10,000ths; circuit 145, including 95 of coast, along which are Gt. and Lit. Orme's heads, Conway harb., Port Penrhyn whence slates are shipped, Bangor and Lavan sands in Beaumaris bay, Menai Strait and Bridges, Carnarvon, with its bay outside, Porthdymlaen near Nevins, Bardsey isld. and light, Aberdaron and Hell bay, St. Tudwal's road, Pwllheli harb., and Tremadoc in Traeth-mawr, where 7000 acres have been gained from the sea. It contains 544 sq. m. or 818,160 acres, of which $\frac{1}{3}$ is unimprovable mountain, etc. about $\frac{1}{2}$ in pasture, and 7000 to 8000 under tillage; 81,093 + 1634 persons, of whom 22,557 are in Carnarvon, Bangor, Llanllechid par., Pwllheli, — 41,468 are females, 87,774 under 20 yrs. of age, 71,223 county-born, — 9618, or 12.1 per cent. live by agricult. (3496 being farmers, graziers), 6278, or 7.7 per cent. by commerce, trade, manufact. (4572 being quarriers, miners), 420 educated professions, 2281 are independent, 20,460 labourers and servants; 16,845 houses, besides 902 empty or building; 10 hunds., — *Is-Gorfa* and *Urch-Gorfa* (Mid. and W. round Snowdon), *Uchaf* (N.), *Creuddyn* (NE.), *Isaf* (E.), *Nant-Conway* (SE.), *Evionydd* (S.), *Minlaen*, *Gafflogian* and *Committmaen* (SW.); 68 parishes (besides parts of 5 others), and 2 ext. par. places; 7 market towns, — Carnarvon the co. town, etc. as below, Pwllheli, Conway, Bangor city and seat of a bishopric, Nevins, Criccieth (disused), Tremadoc (new), — the first four being poor law unions, and (with Tremadoc) New County Courts; returns two members to parl. — viz. one for the county (elect. 2319), one for Carnarvon and its five contributory boroughs, as below; is in Welsh circuit, the assizes being at Carnarvon, — and in the Home military district; is governed by a lord lieut. high sheriff, and about 30 magistrates; and is part of Bangor dio-

cese, in province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 181,218*l.*, — ('48) 251,044*l.*, of which 53,189*l.* on mines and quarries; ditto rentals 95,267*l.* or 5*s.* 5*d.* per acre (when wheat was 7*s.*), and 150,047*l.* or 8*s.* 7*d.* per acre (wheat 5*s.*). County income ('49) 5809*l.*, of which 3405*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 204,299*l.* made 1840), 2171*l.* from the treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) of 4 Unions 26,050*l.* on 174,175*l.* or 3*s.* in the \mathcal{L} (wheat being 5*s.*), — cases relieved 9087 (out-door 8676) in estimated pop. of 98,195. Total charities 2165*l.*, of which 888*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 2, with 16,515*l.* from 628 depositors; in yr. '88-9, 864 m. of road (158 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 2167*l.* In '46-7 out of 63 pars. 48 had 74 church schools, supported by 2416*l.*, with 5973 child. attending, and 96 paid teachers (17 being monitors) whose salaries were 1952*l.*, and who had 53 teachers' houses; out of these, 17 were free schools and 7 sund. sch. (inclusively — with 178 teachers and 1223 child.); and 53 in union with the National Soc. had 4485 child. and total grants of 2000*l.* Offenders in '48, 60 (or 48 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 83 were convicted, 12 were females, 0 under 15 yrs. of age, 14 could not read or write. For births, deaths, etc. see N. WALKS. The lower Silurian or slaty formation prevails here, intersected by basalt and other igneous rocks, with a strip of mica slate on the coast S. of Porthdymlaen, another of limestone near Bangor (with thin coal strata on Menai Strait) and at Gt. Orme's Head. Between Penmaenmaur (1540 ft. high) and Yr Eifl or Kival (1868), near Nevins, is a rugged alpine range — once crowned with forests, and the last stronghold of the Britons against Edw. I. — in the middle of which the double-headed Snowdon, the Creigiau'r Eryri, or Eagle rocks of the Welsh, rises 3571 ft. at Y Wyddfa, the highest or 'conspicuous' top, with a view which embraces Cader Idris, Irish Sea, *Wicklow*, *I. of Man*, Scottish and York hills, and 25 lakes at its base. Other peaks of this chain are: Carnedd David 8427 ft., Carn. Llewellyn 8469 ft., Mool Shabod 2878 ft., Mool Hebog 2584 ft., Clawd Goch 2478 ft., Graig Goch 2350 ft., Gyrn Goch 1718 ft., etc. Porphyry, basalt, with rag, chert, and whinstone, abound; blue slate at Dolawen quarry, red at Cilgwyn, near Llanfyllni, purplish at Dolbadern or Dinorwig — and much is shipped at Trevriw, the quarries employing 2832 hands. At Nant Francon and Cwm Idwal stone for houses is found; copper (439 hands) is worked at Llanberis, Derweneg near Gt. Orme's head, Capel Curig and Beddgelert; lead and zinc at Bwlch-haearn near Gwydir, Geest near Penmorfa, and Penrhyn-du near St. Tudwal's; millstone at Conway, and ochre near Dolawen; marine shells are found about Snowdon 1630 ft. above the sea; and many pebbles contain chalk flints. In the cwms or deep valleys around are 50 or 60 lakes, which supply many streams and falls towards the Menai or Conway; — the chief lakes are: Lyn-y-Cwm, the highest; L. Llanberis, with its castle, quarries, and a cromlech stone much larger than Bowderstone; L. Nanlle, L. Ogwen with the Benglog fall under Trevaen; L. Cawellyn under Myndd Mawr; L. Geirionedd, and fall, where Taliesin the bard lived; L. Conway; — some other falls or rhaiadras are, R. Cwmtyli, R. Llygwy, R.-y-Wennol, and Rh. Machno. The best points for ascending Snowdon are Beddgelert near Pont-aberglaslyn pass, Capel Curig, Llanberis, and L. Cawellyn; and good views are had at these, and at Nant Gwynant pass and lyn (to which Vortigern and Merlin retired) and Penmaenmawr. Among the

native plants, including 27 rare ones, are fern, maidenhair, Bryum, scurvy-grass, cranesbill, honeywort, liverwort and other lichens, crow-foot, gillyflower, rue, speedwell, alpine violet, etc.; wolves and deer have disappeared with the forest, but foxes and large goats are found, with golden eagle (rare) and rock ouzel. The upland district of Llyn to SW. is like *Anglesea* in character; it is chiefly pasture for the small native black cattle and sheep, which in summer ascend the mountains to feed, and descend as the cold season comes on. A little wheat is grown in the light soil by the sea; but the chief crops are oats, potatoes, and barley. The people are long-lived and simple in their habits; they live on oat-bread and goats' flesh, the dairies furnishing cheese and butter, and they make flannel for the markets. Horses are good, and the ugly native pig is improved by crossing with Berkshire. Many houses are built in a rough way of stone and clay slate; but the cottages are mean, and the fences of stone. Herrings are caught on the coast; paper, druggets and yarn are made at Tremadoc and Llanrug. Caerhun is the roman *Conovium* on the *Toisobius* or Conway, where pearl mussels are found, and Carnarvon is *Segontium*. There are remains of camps or forts at Diganwy, one of the earliest seats of the welsh princes, Dolbenmaen, Yr Caei on Yr Eifi, Dinas Dinorwig, Din. Dinlle, and Braich-y-Dinas; of castles at Carnarvon and Conway—two of the finest in the kingdom—and also at Dolbadarn and Cricieth, where lived Sir Howell-y-Fwyal (i. e. of the battleaxe), who helped to take the French king at Poitiers. Bardsey, near the *Fr. Cascanorum*, has remains of its culdee abbey; of Maenan only an arch is left; there is a large church at Clynog where St. Beuno settled; cromlechs at Bacheren, Ystym Cegid, Cefn Amlwch, Penmorfa, and Ymeinau hirion, near Braich-y-Dinas. This country was the last held by Llewellyn, on whose defeat Edw. I., after ascending Snowdon, held a tournament at Nevin 1284. The seats, etc. are: Lord Newborough *Glynllifon Pk.*, Ld. Gwydir *G. Hall*, Ld. Mostyn *Gloddach*, Williams, Bt. *Nant Hall*, Pennant of *Pentwyn Cast.*, Smith of *Faenol*, Mrs. Finch of *Cefn Amlwch*, Parry of *Madryn*, Edwards of *Nanthoran*, Griffiths of *Llanfair*, Thomas of *Coed Helen*, Carreg of *Tanyr allt*, Lenthal of *Maenan*. Roads from Carnarvon: 1. To Britannia Bridge 5 m., Menai Br. 6, Bangor 8, along Chest. and Holyhd. rail. to Penmaenmawr 18, Conway 23, thence to Chester 64. 2. Cast. Dolbadarn under Snowdon 8, Capel Curig 16, Llanrwst 22, thence to Denbigh 89. 3. to Bettws Garmon 4, Llyn Cewellyn under Snowdon 8, Beddgelert 12, Tremadoc 18; or by Glynllifon and Dolbenmaen 16. 4. along the coast to Glynllifon 6, Nevin 19 (thence to Pwllheli 25), Aberdaron 81, and Bardsey Sound 84.

• **P. M. B. CARNARVON** (78) or *Caer-yr-ar-Fôn* (i. e. the fort opposite Mon or *Anglesea*), Llanbeblig par. Isgorvill hund. *W. Carnarvon*. 235 m. from London (or 239 through Bangor on Holyhd. rail.), the county, assize, sessions, election, and polling town, militia head qrs. a bonding-port and bathing-place, in a fine spot on Menai Strait, at the R. Seiont's mouth,—the roman *Segontium* on the Sarn Helen, *Caer Custein*, or Constantine's fort, of the Welsh, who say that he lived here, was for a while the seat of Cadwallo and other N. Wales princes till 878, when they went back to Aberffraw; was taken by Edw. I., who (1282) built the walls and began the castle, 1224, the same year, in which his son Edw. II., the first 'Prince of Wales' was born; blockaded

1402 by O. Glyndwr, and occupied by both parties in the civil wars, till secured for the puritans by Gen. Mytton, 1648;—has returned one member to Parl. from Hen. VIII.'s time, the limits being unaltered by the Reform bill,—no. of electors (including Bangor, Conway, Cricieth, Nevin, Pwllheli contributory boroughs) 877 (of 104. houses 5017), and chief influence with Marq. of Anglesea; was chartered by Edw. I., and by the new act divided into two wards, with reduced limits, governed by mayor (who is constable of the castle), 6 ald., 8 council, with the style of "mayor, bailiffs, and burgesses of town and boro' of C.," and revenue of 304*l.* Size of parl. boro' about 8 m. in circuit,—of municipal boro', one-sixth; pop. 8001, in the fisheries, coasting, and foreign trade; houses 1592, in narrow but regular streets, with 7 chapels, county hall, co. prison (one of the cast. towers), town hall on E. gate of the walls, mkt. house, 2 banks, custom-house, baths near the nat. hist. soc. (which has a museum of roman and other antiquities), new mkt. house, gas and water works, an old house dated 1613, the *Plas Mawr* (1691), 8 schools and Union poor house; assd. taxes (for the six boroughs) 2498*l.*; poor r. —*l.*; real prop. 21,049*l.* of which 2309*l.* on the slate quarry rail.; charities 69*l.* St. Mary Cwr. (Bang.) with Llanbeblig; church, lately rebuilt. Of the noble castle, b. 1284-1320 by Hen. de Elreton, and lately repaired, which consists of two courts covering 2½ acres, and is held by Marq. of Anglesea, there are remains of the gateway with a figure of Edw. I., the Queen's gate,—Eagle tower where they say Edw. II. was born (though it was not finished till 1316-7) with its 3 turrets and 158 steps, commanding the best view,—the walls 8 to 10 ft. thick, round which a gallery went, with thirteen 5, 6, and 8-sided turrets. The town walls still exist with bastions and two gates. Outside are traces of the roman city, which covered about 7 acres, where walls of a fort are seen, tiles, coins, etc., have been found, and whence a road went to Dinas Denlle camp, and the Sarn Helen ran southwards. A pier and landing-slip have improved the harbour off the Bell tower, beyond which is anchorage in 4 fath., but it is obstructed by Aber sand outside Menai Strait, where Llanddwyn point has a fixed light. In 1846, 159 sail of 9614 tons (90 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Pwllheli, Barmouth, Port Madoc, Porthdynllaen, for subports, and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards* including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1814 sail of 48,447 and 834 of 11,635 tons (besides 40 steamers of 5084 and 64 of 9435 t.),—from and to 'colonies,' 23 of 8418 and 24 of 8215 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 7 of 1128 and 45 of 4404 t. (besides 3 foreigners of 861 t. *Outw.*); total customs 7217*l.*—the exports (val. —*l.*) being in slate and copper brought down Llanllfyn rail.—and imports (val. —*l.*) timber, coal, etc. Across the steam-ferry, which is 2 m. over, are David's Fort, Ld. Newborough; *Plas Newydd*, Marq. of Anglesea, near Menai Bridge. Twrhill has a fine prospect, and not far are Llanddwyn Abbey, Llanberis, and Snowdon. Coed Helm, T. Rice, Esq. Gives title of earl to the Herberts. *Car. P. L. Union* contains the para., etc., of Llanfair-rhyn-y-cwmwd, Llangaffo, Llangennech, Llanidan, Newborough-St. Peter in *Angl.*—Bethesgarmon, Clynog, Llanbeblig (where poor ho. is), Llanberis, Llanddaniel, Llandudrog, Llanfaglan, Llanfairisgaer, Llanllflyn, Llanrug, Llanwnda, in *Car.*; pop. 28,511, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8416 (all out-door), expend. 8838*l.* prop.

rated 56,764. Sup. Registry comprises the same: pop. 28,509 + 649. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 15 Apr. 8 June, 10 July, 12 Aug. 9 Sept. 9 Oct. 14 Nov. cattle. *Races*, Sept.

Carnarvon Bay (75-6, 77-8) washing the shores of **Carnarvon**, and *Angl.* is 30 m. across from Braich-y-Pwll (near *Bardsey light*) to Holyhead, and 15 deep, with clean sandy bottom, and 2 to 30 fath.; but unsteady with W. winds. Along shore are Porthdynllaen and Port Nevin, with Whieslin and Carrig Ychad rock off them, Abermenai leading to Menai Strait, Aberffraw bay, Red-stones reef, Holyhead isld. and Stack light.

Carnassary Castle, near Lorn, *Mid. Argyll*. 8 m. SW. of Inverary.

Carnauan (29) 3 m. N. of Tuam, *N. Galway*. **CARNAUNBOO** vil. (8) Corcomroe bar. *N. Clare*, 5 m. NW. of Kilfinnora-147.

Carnawagh (24) near Ballybay, *S. Monaghan*. J. Cunningham, Esq.

Carnbane (14) near Hilborough, *NW. Down*. **Carnbeak** (22) in Tremontha haven, *NE. Cornwall*, 8 m. NNE. of Camelford.

CARNBEE par. 5 m. S. of St. Andrew's-41, *E. Fife*. contains Castle Kellie, once the seat of the earls of K. Size 4 m. by 4, fertile (rising 810 ft. at Kellie Law cairn), with coal, stone, and moorland; pop. 1043, decreasing; real prop. 11,435L, for poor 162L. Living (Presb. St. Andrew's) val. 289L, patr. Sir R. Anstruther, Bt, of Balcaiskie; church, ancient, with a fine prospect.

Carnbey (?) near Dundalk, *N. Louth*.

Carnbo, 3 m. W. of Kinross, *W. Fife*.

Carnbrea Castle (81) in Tehidy Park, *W. Cornwall*, near *C. Hill* (697 ft. high) commanding a fine view from Lord de Dunstanville's pillar, is in the midst of piles of granite, on the site of a British camp, and the Roman *Halangium*, and has the remains of a chapel, and many traces of rock barrows, cromlechs, etc. around; which made Borlase consider it the chief place of the Druids. Copper is worked here.

CARNCASTLE par. (80, 85) Upper Glenarm bar. *E. Antrim*, 3 m. NW. of Larne-121, on the N. channel, opposite the Maiden lights, contains Oldmills, and Ballygally coast gd. station. Acres 9725, fertile, with basalt and limestone; pop. 2073. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.), with 3 others attached to the Prebend. of St. Saviour's Connor, val. 667L, patr. Bishop; of *Cwr.* 96L, Prebendary. There are remains of a manor house in the Elizabethan style, and of an old castle at Ballygally.

Carn-Clenagh Hill (5) 2 m. SE. of Drumlish, *N. Longford*, is 912 ft. high.

CARNCOED vil. (8) Glynbrocan tnsbp. *S. Montgomery*, 3 m. S. of Llanidloes-188.

Carnadarrock, near L. Laggan, *Mid. Inverness*. a sheep farm in Ardvreckie forest.

P. M. CARNDONAGH vil. (11) Innishervan bar. *N. Donegal*, 29 m. NE. of Raphoe, 165 from Dublin, a chief police and coast gd. station, on a stream which runs to Trabreagha bay. Pop. 653 + 4; houses 118, with Donagh church, 2 chapels, schools, dispensary. Tumbleague, R. Cary, Esq. who owns the town; Fairview, J. Magill, Esq. *Mkt. D. Mond. Fairs*, 21 Feb. May, Aug. Nov.

CARNKARNEY hmlt. () Lower Toome bar. *W. Antrim*, near Ballymena-118. Pop. 60.

CARNED tnsbp. (60) Llandinam par. *S. Montgomery*, 5 m. NNE. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 11.

CARNEDDI hmlt. (78) Llan-lechid par. *N. Carnarvon*, near Bangor-236.

Carnedd Dwydd and *C. Llewelyn* (78) 5 m. NW. of Capel Curig, *E. Carnarvon*, two peaks of the Snowdon range 3426 and 3469 ft. high, joined

by a narrow bwch or ridge 2 m. long, looking down on Ffynnon Llugwy lake. Traces of a camp on *C. Llewelyn*, which has a great prospect. **C. Hengarn** () 5 m. N. of Barmouth, *W. Merion*, is 60 yds. long, with a kistvaen and broken cromlech near.

Carneggan (81) near Fowey, *Mid. Cornwall*, J. Trist, Esq.

Carnegie, in Farnell par. *E. Forfar* was given 1280 to Jno. de Balinard, ancestor of earls of Southesk, and of Sir J. Carnegie, Bt., Kinnaid cast. **C. Carnegie**, 1 m. E. of Pt. Glasgow *NW. Renfrew*, on Frith of Clyde.

Carnes (28) 8 m. E. of Banbridge, *W. Down*, near *C. Cottage*.

P. M. CARNEW par. (48, 46-7) Shillelagh bar. *S. Wicklow* (5, 6, 10) Gorey and Scarewagh bars. *N. Wexford*, 30 m. SW. of Wicklow, 61 from Dublin, containing Shillelagh, is a police and petty sessions town, burnt by the rebels 1798 after the defeat of Col. Walpole. Acres 28,645, fertile, with slate quarries and granite; pop. 7206 + 46, — of town 979 + 5; houses 144, with tobacco and snuff factories, a brewery, sessions house, dispensary, and loan fund. Living, a *Rect.* (Os.F.L.) val. 701L, patr. Bishop. Coolatin Park, Earl Fitzwilliam, who owns the town; *C. Castle*, P. Moore, Esq. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, 1st Thurs. after 12 Feb. May, Aug. Nov. horses, cattle; 1 Apr. July, Oct. 22 Dec.

P. CARNEY vil. (8) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 5 m. N. of Sligo-181, a police station, on Drumcliff bay. Pop. 158, decreasing.

Carney Castle (9) 5 m. SW. of Borris-in-Ossory, *N. Tipperary*. **C. Hill** () near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, A. Nixon, Esq.

CARNEY CROSS hmlt. (96) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, near Athenry-120.

Carnfield Hall (71) 1 m. E. of Alfreton, *E. Derby*. J. Wilson, Esq.

P. CARNFORTH tnsbp. () Warton par. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Lancaster-240, on Carlisle rail. and Kendal canal. Acres 1410; pop. 806; poor r. 106L (Lancas. U.); real prop. 2405L; charities 4L. *C. Lodge*, T. Jackson, Esq.

CARNGIWEH par. (75) Gaffogian hund. *SW. Carnarvon*, 4 m. N. of Pwllheli-234, on R. Erch, under a 'carn' or carnedd. Pop. 119; poor r. 42L (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 460L. St. Ciwg *Cwr.* with Edern.

CARN-HULL hmlt. (11) Erris bar. *N. Mayo*, 7 m. NE. of Belmullet-199.

Carniburg *Isld.* W. side of Mull, *W. Argyll*. in the Trehinish group, have remains of a fort.

CARNIE HILL vil. Aughtergavan par. *E. Perth*. near Aughtergavan-63. Pop. 133.

Carnisk (45) near Bathmelon, *N. Donegal*, J. Sproule, Esq.

Carnisle () 3 m. S. of Athboy, *W. Meath*, near Kildalkey, J. T. Allen, Esq.

Carnison Head (50) near Fethard, *S. Wexford*, W. side of New bay.

Carnlea Mountn. (10) near Torkoad, *N. Antrim*, 1250 ft. high.

Carnllechart () near Gelligrion hill and Neath, *S. Glamorgan*, a druidical circle, having another called Myadd-y-Gwyrd, not far off, with burial places in both.

P. CARNLOUGH vil. (25) Lower Glenarm bar. *E. Antrim*, 2 m. NW. of Glenarm-181, a bathing-place near the castle, in the midst of fine scenery. Pop. 346 + 18, many fishermen.

CARN-MENELLIS, or **CARMENCLAZE**, vil. (31) Wendron par. *SW. Cornwall*, 3 m. NNE. of Helstone-276, under *C. Hill* (a granite peak 822 ft. high) is a *Cwr.* (Exet.) val. 130L, patr. Crow and Bishop.

P. CARNMONEY par. (51-2, 56-7) Lower Belfast bar. *N. Antrim*, 5 m. N. of Belfast, on the Lough contains Whitehouse-Abbey (near the fine remains of a monastery), Lower and Upper Whitehouse coast gd. station, and Ballycraige. Acres 8937, well cultivated, with limestone; pop. 6128 + 7,—of vil. 247, many flax and cotton spinners and printers. Living, a Vic. (Dn. C. D.) with 3 others, val. 512L, patr. Marquis of Donegal, Macedon, J. Cunningham, Esq.; Whitehouse, — Shaw, Esq.

Carnmore Mountn. (35) 4 m. NW. of Rosales, *SE. Fermanagh*, is 1034 ft. high.

CARNO par. (60) Llanidloes hund. *Mid. Montgomerly*. 9 m. WNW. of Newton-175, on *C. River*, which runs to R. Severn at Caer Sws, contains Derlwyn, Llyslyn, and Trowaced, under the *C. Hills*, where in 948, the sons of Edwal Foel defeated the sons of Howel Dha, and in 1077 Gryffydd ap Cynan and Rhys ap Tewdwr princes of N. and S. Wales overcame the usurper Trahaearn ap Caradoc in a bloody battle. Pop. 995; poor r. 460L (Newton U.); real prop. —. St. J. Baptist *Car.* (Ban.) val. 95L, patr. Sir W. W. Wynne, Bt.; church, b. 1807, on site of one by knights of St. John. **Carno** (42) at Llangattock, near Crickhowell, *SE. Brecon*, site of a battle 728, when the Britons defeated Ethelbald, king of Mercia, in the first invasion of S. Wales, now marked by a carnedd or cairn.

P. CARNOCK par. 3 m. NW. of Dunfermline-16, *SW. Fife*, contains Cairney-hill, where the Danes fought a battle 1042. Size 8 m. by 8, or 2160 acres, hilly but fertile, with coal, ironstone, good freestone; pop. 1270 + 7,—of vil. 184, some weavers; real prop. 8311L; for poor 111L. Living (Presb. Dunferm.) val. 155L, patr. Erskine of Carnock; church b. 1602, by Sir G. Bruce. Erskine, author of "Institutes" (1695-1765), and Principal Row were natives. Pitsrann, Sir J. Halket, Bt. An old thorn grows in the middle of an ancient cross of 6 steps; and at Ink Craig is a black spring.

Carnon Stream Works (31) in Falmouth harbour, *W. Cornwall*, where tin is extracted from the pebbles washed down, is near a spot on which about 20 lb. weight of roman brass coins from Galienus to Carinus were found 1747.

Carnonace, of the Romans, a people in *Sutherland*. **Carnoon Bay** (9) near Lambay Isld. *E. Dublin*. **Carnousie**, 8 m. E. of Aberchirder, *NE. Banff*. J. Harvey, Esq.

P. CARNOUSTIE vil. Barry par. *S. Forfar*. 7 m. SW. of Arbreath-62, on Dundee rail. Pop. 1268.

Carnsalloch, near Dumfries, *S. Dumfries*, has a chapel and mausoleum by Lamb, to the memory of Sir A. Johnstone.

Carnsfoot (14) near Sligo, *N. Sligo*.

Carnore Point (53) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, a coast gd. station, the 'Hieron' of Ptolemy, and the most SE. corner of Ireland, lat. 52° 11' N., long. 6° 17' W.,—and comes from 'carn' a heap, and 'soir' east. Off it is the Tuskar light.

Carnspindle Bay (41) E. side of Lough Larne, *E. Antrim*, on Island Magee.

CARNTKEL par. (53, 59, 60) Dungannon bar. *S. Tyrone*, 2 m. SE. of Ballygawley-93, on R. Blackwater, containing Aughnacloy, and remains of Lismore bawn or fort, built by the Ridgeways to whom the place was given by Jas. I. Acres 13,431, good, with mountain, bog, and building-stone; pop. 7903 + 44,—of vil. 110. Living, a Rect. (Arm. C.) with Aghaloe, val. 1443L, patr. Bishop. Storm hill, R. M. Moore, Esq. At Garrey is an excellent mineral spring.

Carnthorpe Mountn. (23) 5 m. NW. of Maghera, *Mid. Londondy*. 1521 ft. high.

Carntreena Mountn. (35) 8 m. N. of Lower Lough Naceing, *NW. Donegal*, 1396 ft. high.

Carntyne, near —, *Lanark*, Rev. J. H. Gray. **CARNWALLON HUNDRED** (37, 41) *S. Carmarth.* contains the pars. of Llanelly, Llanelly, Llangennech, Llannon, and Pembrey; pop. 17,765, houses 8591.

P. CARNWATH par. 7 m. E. of Lanark-81, *E. Lanark*, on Caledn. rail. and R. Clyde where joined by the Dippool, containing Wilsonton iron works, was given by Dav. I. to the Somervilles of Couthalley cast. (a ruin), and came through the Dalzells to the Lockharts. Size 10 m. by 8, or 35,190 acres, moorland, rising 1200 ft. at Leven Seat, with coal, iron, lime, and freestone, and mineral springs; pop. 3833, decreasing,—of vil. 766; real prop. 14,207L; for poor 808L. Living (Presb. Lanark) val. 250L, patr. Sir A. M. Lockhart, Bt. of *C. House* (a hunting-seat), and Lea, of whose fam. and the Somervilles, the church (rebuilt —), has effigies and mona. Gives title of earl to the Dalzells of Glenae; and the Li-th-gow hounds are kennelled here.

CAROGIE tnsph. (56) Llanbister par. *N. Radnor*. 10 m. W. of Knighton-165. Pop. 144; real prop. 583L.

CAROLINE PLACE vil. St. Martin's par. *E. Perth*. 4 m. N. of Perth-40. Pop. 99.

CARON-YE-CLAWDD par. (57) Penarth hund. *E. Cardigan*, on R. Teifi and Sarn Helen way (clawd), contains Tregaron-204, Argoed and Ystrad, Blaen-Aeron, Blaen-Caron, Croes and Berwyn, Tre-Cefel, Tre-Lynn, and Caron-Uwch-Clawdd, near the spot where 1042, Griffiths ap Llewelyn defeated and slew Howell. Pop. 2572 + 29; poor r. 451L (Tregar. U.); real prop. —. For living see below. **C-UWCH-CLAWDD**, or STRATA-FLORDA, chply. in the above par. containing Rhydfendigaed, had the gateway, etc. of a cistercian abbey found. 1164 by Rhys ap Gryffydd, afterwards given to the Stedmana. Pop. 819; poor r. 806L (Tregar. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.), val. 80L, patr. W. E. Powell, Esq., of *C. House*, who has the manor through the above.

Carrooke Mountn. (40) near Lough Arrow, *E. Sligo*, 1062 ft. high.

Carpenham (54) near Rostrevor, *S. Down*, on Carlingford Lough.

Carpenters (7) near Watford, *SW. Herts*. Dr. Adams.

CARPERBY-CUM-THORSEBY tnsph. () Aysgarth par. *N. R. York*. 8 m. E. of Askrigg-246. Acres 3460; pop. 354 + 8; poor r. 156; real prop. 8410L.

CARR hmlt. (82) Lighten-en-le-Morthen par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Tickhill-157. Pop. 66.

Carr () 7 m. NNW. of Newcastle, *SE. Northbrid.* **C. Bank**, in Milford Haven, *W. Pembroke*, off Milford, has a floating Light on it. **C-END** hmlt. () Bainbridge tnsph. *N. R. York*. 1 m. SW. of Askrigg-246. **C-GREEN** hmlt. (88) Dorton tnsph. *W. R. York*. 8 m. NW. of Barnesley-172. **C. Hall** () 8 m. SW. of Colne, *E. Lancash.* seat of the late T. Clayton, Esq. **C. Hall** () near Whitby, *N. R. York*. W. O. Carr, Esq. **C. House** (88) near Doncaster, *W. R. York*, seat of the Cookes. **C. House** () near Rotherham, *W. R. York*. J. Fenton, Esq. **C. House** (88) near Huddersfield, *W. R. York*. J. F. Carr, Esq.

C. LANE hmlt. () N. Brierley tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Bradford-196. **C. Rock**, near Fifeness, *E. Fife*. N. side of the entrance to the Frith of Forth, is 75 ft. long, and has a stone beacon on it, b. 1812-8, for 5000L.

Carra (40, 48) 4 m. SE. of Newtown Butler, *S. Fermanagh*.

CARRA BARONY (89, 90, etc.) *S. Mayo*, the O'Malleys' country, contains the para. of Aglish, Ballybean, Ballyvoey, Breaghwy, Burriscarra, Drum, Mannulla, Roscoe, Tonaghty, Turlough, and parts of Ballintober, Islandeady, and Kildacommoige; acres 146,816, an. val. 39,156*l.*, pop. 52,238, houses 9501.

Carra Lough (100 etc.) as above, 8 m. N. of Ballintober, is 7 m. long, 8 wide, and 72 ft. above the sea.

CARRACK, HIGH and LOW () 9 m. SW. of Rothbury-304, *Mid. Northmbrld.*

Carracke House () near Wexford, *SE. Wexford*, Capt. W. Toole.

Carradale Water, Cantyre par. *S. Argyll*, about 2 m. long, falls into Kilbrannan Sound.

Carragin Lough (15) near Killeshandra, *N. Cavan*.

Carragull Hill (18) near Carrowmore Lough, *N. Mayo*, 890 ft. high.

CARRAGH, or KEROGH, par. (18, 18-9) Clane bar. *N. Kildare*, 8 m. NW. of Naas-20, on R. Liffey, near Gd. canal. Acres 8733, well cultivated; pop. 921, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) with 2 others, val. 149*l.*, patr. Bishop; no church. Donore, W. H. Burgh, Esq.; Yeomanstown, W. H. Mansfield, Esq. *Carragh* (28) 5 m. W. of Tuam, *N. Galway*.

CARRAGHADOO hmlt. (103) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 4 m. NE. of Kinvarra-129.

Carraghbinsy Point (87) SW. side of Cork harbour, *SE. Cork*.

Carragowan () near Ballyvary, *Mid. Mayo*, E. Deane, Esq.

Carracena (37) near Rathmullan, *N. Donegal*. *CARRAN* par. (6, 9, 10) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 6 m. N. of Corrofin-189, where St. Columb, it is said, found, an abbey. Acres 14,461, with limestone and copper; pop. 1144 + 10. Living, a Vic. with Noughaval; church, in ruins. Columbkil Cottage, T. O'Brien, Esq.

Carran Mounst. (89) 5 m. SW. of Clogheen, *S. Tipper.* 1189 ft. high. *C. Lough* (21) 6 m. SW. of Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*.

Carranarah Hill (61) near Foxford, *NE. Mayo*, 642 ft. high.

CARRANROE hmlt. (33) Ida bar. *E. Kilkenny*, 5 m. SE. of Instioge-80.

Carrantuohill, or Carrantuel, Mounst. (78) near Killarney, in *Mid. Kerry*, 8414 ft. high, the highest of the Macgillycuddy Reeks range, and in all Ireland.

Carraroos Mountains (14) 5 m. N. of Lough Derg, *W. Tyrone*, includes Brandy peak, 1024 ft. high.

Carraton Hill (95) 4 m. NNE. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*, 1208 ft. high, where Ch. I. and Pr. Rupert encamped 1644.

CARRAUN hmlt. (22) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 8 m. N. of Ballina-159.

Carravilla (118) 4 m. E. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*. *Carré River* (74) runs into R. Parret, *Mid. Somerset*.

CARRDFYNTYDD tnsbp. (79) Llanefydd par. *N. Denbigh*, 5 m. NW. of Denbigh-201. Real prop. 2368*l.*

CARRENS hmlt. (41) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-187.

CARREG-BOWLOG (79) 2 m. NNE. of Llanfyllin-179, *NE. Montgomery*.

Carrig-Cennen Castle (41) in ruins, 2 m. SE. of Llandelilo-fawr, *SE. Carmartha.* originally a British camp, on an almost inaccessible rock over the Cennen, commands a wide prospect of the vales of Tywi, Llandybie, etc.

CARREGHOVA tnsbp. (74) Llan-y-Mynech par. *S. Denbigh*, 5 m. ENE. of Llanfyllin-179, on R. Vyrnwy, near Offa's Dyke and *Montgomery* canal, had a small fort. Pop. 388, in the lime quarries and mines; real prop. 2531*l.*, of which 413*l.* on quarries.

CARRHOUSE hmlt. (86) Belton par. *NW. Lincoln.* 2 m. N. of Epworth-156. Pop. 148.

CARRICH par. (2, 3, 7-8) Carbery bar. *N. Kildare*, 10 m. N. of Rathangan-89, on R. Boyne, has remains of *Carrig castle*, a seat of the Berminghams. Acres 5196, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 552, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Castle Carbury. Rahan, W. L. Palmer, Esq.; Ballindolan, H. Borr, Esq.

Carrick (10) near Portadown, *NE. Armagh*, Col. W. Blacker. 'Carrick,' 'carreg,' 'carrig,' 'carrigaig,' 'craig,' 'grraig,' etc. a rock or stone, or the fort upon it. *Carrick* (84) near Lisnaskea, *S. Fermanagh*.

P. M. CARRICK par. (84-5) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *SE. Tipper.* contains *CARRICK-ON-SUIR*, a police and petty sess. town, 12 m. E. of Clonmel, 113 from Dublin and was, with Carrick-Beg opposite (in *Wexf.*) granted to the Butlers, who built two castles (one now gone) on the site of a priory found. by W. de Cantell. Acres 2426, excellent land in the 'golden vale' of the Suir; pop. 9165 + 172, — of town 8369 + 144, in the grain and butter trade, the manufact. of rateens, in tanneries and breweries; houses 1251, with fever hosp., 2 banks, dispensary, barracks, monastery, Union poorhouse. Living, a Vic. (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 53*l.*, patr. Marquis of Ormond. *C. House*, L. H. Jephson, Esq.; Tinvane, H. W. Briscoe, Esq.; and other seats. Gives title of earl to the Butlers of Mt. Juliet — descended from the first Earl of C.-mac-Griffyney. *Carrick-on-Suir P. L. Union*, contains 13 elect. divs. in *Tipper. Waterf.* and *Killy*. with 21 guardians, — acres 102,520, pop. 45,338, ho. room for 1140, cases relieved (1847-8) 3012 (besides 1502 out-door), expend. 8528*l.*, prop. rated 89,871*l.* *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Thu. every month on C. Green, cattle, pigs.

Carrick (28) near Rathdowney, *S. Queen's Co.*

CARRICK par. (25-6, 32-3) Tartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 8 m. NW. of Rochfortbridge-46, on L. Ennel. Acres 2957; pop. 532, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Moyliaker. *C. House*, W. Fetherstone-Haugh, Esq.; Rochfort, Sir F. Hopkins, Bt. Rath and other remains are found. *Carrick* (4) 3 m. E. of Castlepollard, *N. Westmeath*. *CARRICK, or CARRIG*, par. (87, 42) W. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 2 m. W. of Wexford-94, on R. Slaney, under Forth hill, opposite Ferry-Carrig Castle, at the old wooden bridge. Acres 3009, with stone quarries; pop. 1251 + 20. Living, an improprietate Cwr. with St. Patrick's Wexford. Belmont, C. A. Walker, Esq., was partly built with the remains of Shan-a-Court castle; Barntown House, Capt. King, near the castle given by Cromwell to the Le Huntes. *CARRICK* vil. (46) Bargo bar. *S. Wexford*, 7 m. W. of Bridgetown-104. Pop. 229.

P. Carrick Bridge (90) 8 m. WNW. of Killybegs, *SW. Donegal*.

Carrick Castle, 10 m. SE. of Inverary, *E. Argyll*, on R. Goyle, in a strong post, was a seat of the Dunmores, held by the Campbells for the king, and burnt by the Atholmen, — only the walls remaining 66 ft. by 88.

CARRICK DISTRICT in *SW. Ayr*. S. of R. Doon, containing the para. of Ballantrae, Barr, Colmonall, Daillly, Girvan, Kirkmichael Kirkoswald, Maybole, and Straiton, 32 m. by 20, is wild and hilly, watered by Rs. Girvan, Stinchar, Duske, etc.,

and rising 1440 ft. at Benerad, 924 at Brown Carrick. It was given to Duncan Uchtred 1186 by Hen. II. and through Rob. Bruce is an earldom enjoyed by the Prince of Wales. Pop. 28,460.

CARRICK, EAST and WEST, hmlds. (26) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, N. border of Lough Corrib. *W. C. Hill* (36) 5 m. E. of Templemore, *E. Tipperary*. 452 ft. high. *C. Lough* (14) 2 m. NW. of Derrygonnelly, *NW. Fermanagh*, 1 m. long. *W. Carrick Mountain* (24) 4 m. NE. of Rathdrum, *E. Wicklow*, 1252 ft. high.

Carrickahock Mountain (71) 6 m. SE. of Fethard, *Mid. Tipperary*. 1859 ft. high.

Carrick-a-bullogh Rocks (8) between Crumpt isld. and Inishbarna, *N. Galway*.

Carrickacaddy Lough (3) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Curan*.

Carrickadda (2) 5 m. SW. of Burrens, *N. Clare*. *W. Carrickadda* (29) near Graguenamanagh, *E. Kildare*.

Carrickahurdin Bay (8) 6 m. N. of Carrickhurst, *N. Donegal*, between Bintay and Renmore points. CARRICKANEANE hmlt. (18) Upper Slane bar. *NE. Meath*, 5 m. NE. of Slane-28.

Carrickanna (24) near Stradbally, *S. Waterfd.* *Carrick-a-rede Isld.* (4) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, a basalt rock of 350 ft. between Sheep isld. and Benbane head, is joined to the main by a rope bridge, 60 long and 84 high, and has a famous salmon fishery.

P. CARRICKART vil. (17) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 16 m. N. of Letterkenny, 164 from Dublin, near Mulroy bay. Pop. 317.

CARRICKAWINNY hmlt. (35) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, 2 m. E. of Drumod-85.

CARRICKBAGOOT par. (18, 21) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 2 m. SE. of Dunleer-38, near Rokeby Hall, seat of Sir R. Robinson, Bt. Acres 826, arable; pop. 302, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathdrummin.

Carrickbarrahane (23) near Stradbally *S. Waterford*, R. Smith, Eq.

Carrickbane (54) near Rosstrevor, *S. Down*, on Carlingford Lough.

Carrickbean (34) 4 m. S. of New Ross, *W. Wexford*, R. B. Clayton, Eq., near R. Barrow.

CARRICK-BEG vil. (3) Upper Third bar. *N. Waterford*, opposite Carrick-on-Suir-99, a police station, and formerly a boro' called C.-mac-Griffyne, was given to the Butlers, who found a monastery here. Pop. 2680, decreasing, some in the woollen manuf. first established by the great Duke of Ormonde; houses 479, with a chapel, the door of which belonged to the monastery, and a friary built 1822. The curious tower of the old church widening to the top in the shape of an inverted pyramid, remains standing. *Fairs*, 26 Jan. 26 Feb. 25 Mar. 28 Apr. 15 June, 15 July, 27 Sept. 7 Nov. 5 Dec.

Carrick-Blacker () near Portadown, *NE. Armagh*, Col. Blacker, an ancient seat.

CARRICKBOY hmlt. (23) Shrule bar. *S. Longford*, a police station 2 m. S. of Ardagh-70. near Richmond, Dr. Huggins.

Carrickbrack (19) 1½ m. S. of Howth, *E. Dublin*.

Carrickbrood (32) near Forkhill, *S. Armagh*.

Carrickbyrne (33) 5 m. NW. of Taghmon, *S. Wexford*, Gen. B. Clayton, where the rebels encamped before the battle of Ross and the massacre at Scullabogue, June, 1798.

CARRICKDUFF hmlt. (1) Rossclogher bar. *N. Leitrim*, near Kinlough-141. *CARRICKDUFF* vil. (21) Forth bar. *E. Carlow*, 8 m. S. of Clongall-60, on R. Haney. Pop. 243.

Carrickdromed (4) 4 m. N. of Dundalk, *N. Louth*.

Carrickfadda (2) one of a group of rocks off Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*. *Carrickfadda* and *Carrickadillish Rocks* (49) Ibrickan bar. *SW. Clare*, near Donegal point.

P. M. CARRICKFERGUS par. (52) a county of itself, *SE. Antrim*, 110 m. from Dublin, the county, assize, sessions, and election town, a chief coast gd. and police station, a port and bathing-place on the N. side of Belfast Lough, at the end of Belf. and Ballym. branch rail. (2½ m. long) and so called from Fergus an Irish chief who was drowned here, was for the most part found, by the De Courcys (who built the castle), and the De Lacys;—is a boro' by prescription, returning one member since the Union (before which it sent two), the limits being those of the county, and no. of electors 1355 (of 102 houses 600); and is governed by a board of commissioners, who have superseded the old corporation, with a revenue of 894l. Acres of par. and co. 16,700, hilly, rising at one point 1025 ft., of which 2-3rds are arable, and L. Mourne (556 ft. above sea level) 90,—of town 126; pop. 9379+66,—of town 8885, in the leather, cotton, and flax manufactures, in the oyster and other fisheries (which employ 862 vessels over a coast district of 61 m.) and the coasting trades,—the exports being black cattle, grain, alabaster,—the imports coal, iron, timber, bark, slates, etc.; houses 1563, with 6 chapels, town-hall, market-house, county court-house and prison, bank, factories, distillery, malt houses, Gill's almshouses; grand jury cess. 1802L; real prop. 13,521L. Living a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) with 4 others, val. 704L patr. Crown; church, which was part of a monastery found. 1282, is cruciform, with tombs of the Chichesters. Near the old castle, which stands on a rock, and with its 2 towers, walls (9 ft. thick), etc. is in good condition, is the pier harbour, with a quay at which vessels of 100 tons discharge; another harbour near Scotch quarter, part made, has 15 ft. water at low tide. In 1315 the town was taken by Edw. Bruce; later still, it was reduced from the attacks of contending parties, from which it recovered; Will. III. landed here 1689; and in 1760 it was for a time occupied by the French leader Thurot. Parts of the town walls and a gate exist, and barrows and mineral springs abound. Bp. Tennyson was a native. Thornsfield, P. Kirk, Eq.; Glynn Park, Capt. Skinner, and other seats. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 12 May, 1 Nov.

Carrickglass (14) near Longford, *Mid. Longford*, on R. Camlin, A. Lefroy, Eq.

Carrickhill (15) 2 m. N. of Baldoyle, *E. Dublin*. CARRICKINNANE hmlt. (40) Ida bar. *S. Kilkenny*, near Mullinavat-87.

Carricklahan, East, Rock (34) off Ballynahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 1 m. of S. Turbot isld.

Carricleek Hill (2) 3 m. N. of Nobber, *N. Meath*, 599 ft. high.

CARRICKMACQUIGLY vil. () Inishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, 5 m. NE. of Muff-150, on Lough Foyle, was once a mkt. town. Red castle, L. Cary, Eq.; Mount Argus,—and other seats.

Carrickmacross Isld. (33) in Upper Lough Erne, *Mid. Fermanagh*.

P. M. CARRICKMACROSS of MAGHERROSS (31) Farney bar. *S. Monaghan*, 1 m. SE. of Monaghan, 50 from Dublin, a police and petty sessions town given with the barony to Earl of Essex, who b. a castle, which was burnt in 1641. Pop. 1997, decreasing, in the brogue and hat manufact.; houses 345, with chapel, county bridewell, market house, bank, dispensary, Ld. Weymouth's gram. school (70L) savings' bank, distillery, and Union p. house. Loch Fea Castle, F. J. Shirley,

Esq.; Lismisk, A. Gibson, Esq. *Carrickm. P. L. Union*, contains 14 elect. divs in *Monaghan*, with 15 guardians; acres 60,593, pop. 39,729, ho. room for 650, cases relieved (1847-8) 1201 (besides 3930 out-door), expend. 7127l., prop. rated 46,326l. *Mkt. D. Wed. Sat. corn; Thurs. pigs. Fairs, 27 May, 10 July, 27 Sept. 9 Nov. 10 Dec.*

P. CARRICKMINES vil. (26) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 8 m. SSE. of Dublin, has the ruins of a castle. *Fairs, 12 Jan. 14 Apr. 24 June, 14 Oct.*

CARRICKMORE hmlt. (68) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 5 m. NE. of Raphoe-187, on R. Foyle and Londy. and Enniskln. rail.

Carrickmore and Carrickflea Idls. (48) 4 m. E. of Slyne head, *NW. Galway*.

P. Carrickmore () near Ballygawley, *S. Tyrone*, H. L. St. George, Esq.

Carricknagore (91) near Killybegs, *SW. Donegal*.

Carricknagore Lough (13) Malgeraboy bar. *NW. Fermanagh*, 2 m. S. of Lough Erne.

Carricknahorna Lough (108) 4 m. NE. of Ballyshannon, *S. Donegal*.

Carricknaharroo Lough (4) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Carra.*

P. M. CARRICK-ON-SHANNON (81) Leitrim bar. *SW. Leitrim*, and (11) Boyle bar. *N. Roscommon*, the county, assize, and sessions town (for *Leitrim*), a military and police station, and till the Union, a borough returning two members under charter from Jas. I. Pop. 1984 + 11, in the grain, butter, coarse linen, frieze, flannel, and yarn trade; houses 253, with Kiltzghart church, 8 chapels, county court-h. bridewell, gaol, bank, infirmary, dispensary, barracks, marketplace, loan fund, 11-arched bridge of 300 ft. and Union p. house. The manor belongs to C. M. St. George, Esq. of Willsherry. **Carrick-on-Shannon P. L. Union**, contains 15 elect. divs. in *Leitrim* and *Roscommon*, with 23 guardians; acres 121,483, pop. 67,077, ho. room for 860, cases relieved (1847-8) 4012 (besides 21,024 out-door), expend. 17,704l., prop. rated 61,450l. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs, 18 Jan. 20 Mar. 7 June, 11 Aug. 14 Sept. 22 Oct. 22 Nov. 16 Dec.*

CARRICK-ON-SUTR. See **CARRICK, Tipperary**. **Carrickpatrick** (30) near Milltown Malbay, *W. Clare*.

CARRICKSHEDOGH hmlt. (35) Shelburne bar. *W. Wexford*, 5 m. SE. of New Ross-90.

Carrickshock (81) near Knocktopher, *Mid. Kilkenny*.

CARRIDEN, or CARRIN, par. *N. Linlithgow*. 2 m. N. of Linlithgow-17, contains Blacknessfort, Bridgness, Grangepans and Waltoun, the last fort (or 'caer') on Antoninus's wall at Frith of Forth, where roman bricks, pottery, etc. were found about 1740. Size 1 m. by 2, well cultivated, with good coal and salt pans; pop. 1208, miners, and small farmers; real prop. 4354l.; for poor 2354l. Living (Presb. Linlithg.) val. 250l., patr. Duke of Hamilton; church, was given by the Viponts to Holyrood. *C. House, J. Hope, Esq. Col. Gardner* was a native (killed 1745).

CARRIG vil. (38) Fernov bar. *N. Cork*, near Mallow-147. *C. Castle, W. H. Franks, Esq.* See **CARRICK**. **CARRIG** vil. (5) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 8 m. NE. of Borrisokane-91, near *C. House*.

Carrig Castle (24) near Bonmahon, *S. Waterford*. **C. Idl.** (2) Iraghticconbar. *N. Kerry*, a coast gd. station, 2 m. N. of Ballylongford, belongs to Trin. Coll. Dublin, with ruins of a monastery found, by the O'Connors. **C. Lodge** (80) near Lough Allua, *W. Cork*. **C. Mountn.** (27) 5 m. E. of Baltinglass, *W. Wicklow*, 1845 ft. high.

Carrig-a-choppeen () near Macroom, *W. Cork*, is a cromlech.

Carrigadda Bay (113) between Flat and Robert's heads, *S. Cork*.

Carrigadroad Castle (71) 8 m. WSW. of Coachford, *Mid. Cork*, on R. Leeing, was b. by the M'Carthy's, and taken 1641 by Cromwell.

Carrigafoyle Castle, near Ballylongford, *N. Kerry*.

Carrigahearoe Point (36) 4 m. SE. of Castlegregory, *W. Kerry*, in Tralee bay.

Carrigagulla (49) 6 m. N. of Macroom, *W. Cork*.

Carrigaguna Castle (34) 2 m. SSE. of Castletownroche, *NE. Cork*, H. B. Foot, Esq. on R. Blackwater.

P. CARRIGAHOULT vil. (65) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 85 m. SW. of Ennis, 208 from Dublin, on *C. Bay*, at R. Shannon's mouth, was a seat of the M'Mahons, chiefs of the "West," afterwards of the O'Briens, and now of the Burtons. Pop. 426, in the fisheries and export provision trade. The harbour is shallow and exposed. *C. Castle, H. S. Burton, Esq.* near the ruins of the old castle.

Carrigahooly (67) near Newport, *W. Mayo* has the keep etc. of Grace O'Malley's castle.

P. CARRIGAHOORIG vil. (4) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 5 m. N. of Borrisokane-91.

P. CARRIGALINE par. (86-7, 99) Kerrycurrihy, Cork and Kinaloe bars. *SE. Cork*, 6 m. S. of Cork -160, a chief police and petty sessions station, contains Douglas, and De Cogan's castle, which was forfeited by the Desmonds and taken by Ld. Dep. Sydney 1568. Acres 14,198, good, with limestone and clay slate; an. value 16,606l.; pop. 7489 + 11, in the provision and flour trade, and fisheries. Living, a *Rect. (Ck. R. C.)* val. 985l., patr. Earl of Shannon of Castlemartyr, who owns the place. *Fairs, Whit Mon. 12 Aug. 8 Nov.*

CARRIGALLEN BARONY (21-6, etc.) *SE. Leitrim*, contains the pars. of Carrigallen, Oughteragh, and parts of Cloone, Drummreilly, and Fenuagh; acres 68,501, an. val. 22,861l., pop. 28,293, houses 4917.

P. CARRIGALLEN, or CLOONCORICK, par. (25-6, etc.) in the above bar. 5 m. SW. of Cloone, 87 from Dublin, a police and petty sessions station. Acres 8104, with limestone quarries, and much bog; pop. 8100 + 30,—of vil. 473, decreasing. Living, a *Vic. (K. E. A.)* val. 901l., patr. Bishop. Killygar House, J. Godley, Esq.; Clooncorick cast. P. Simpson, Esq. formerly a seat of the O'Rourke's. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs, 5 Apr. 7 May, 9 Aug. 8 Oct. 31 Dec.*

CARRIGALOR hmlt. (87) Barrymore bar. *SE. Cork*, 2 m. NW. of Cove or Queenstown-159.

Carrigan Head (96) 2 m. W. of Feelin bay, *SW. Donegal*, 745 ft. high.

CARRIGANAFFRIN hmlt. (82) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 8 m. SW. of Macroom-184.

Carriganear (141) near Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*. **P. CARRIGANS** vil. (55) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 9 m. NE. of Raphoe-187, on R. Foyle and Londy. and Enniskln. rail. Pop. 235. Dunmore, R. M. Clintoek, Esq. See **KILLEA**.

Carrigaphoea House (70) near Macroom, *W. Cork*, and an old tower of the M'Carthy's.

Carrigataha (81) 4 m. S. of Caher, *S. Tipperary*. **CARRIGBOG** hmlt. (131) W. Carbery bar. *SW. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Bantry-201.

Carrigboy Castle (82) 8 m. SW. of Macroom, *W. Cork*.

Carriglogher Point (4) mouth of R. Mague, *N. Limerick*, on R. Shannon.

CARRIGCLUHER hmlt. (145) Ibane bar. *S. Cork*, 7 m. SE. of Clonakilty-188.

CARRIGDOWNANE par. (18-9, 26-7) Fermoy bar. *NE. Cork*, 2 m. S. of Kildonery-135, on R. Funcheon. Acres 797, good, with limestone; an. val. 687L; pop. 245+3. Living, a suspended *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 90L.

Carrigduff Isld. (51) 8 m. NW. of Gt. Blasquet Isld. *W. Kerry*.

Carrigeen (104) near Craughwell, *S. Galway*. **Carrigeen** (37) near Fermoy, *NE. Cork*. **CARRIGEEN**, hmlt. (24) Trughanacmy bar. *E. Kerry*, 10 m. NE. of Castleland-182.

Carrigeen Bay (15) W. side of Ireland's Eye, *NE. Dublin*. **C. Rocks** (9) between Coalhill and Gartaunnam points in the Shannon, *NW. Limerick*.

Carrigeenamore Isld. (109) in Lough Mask, *S. Mayo*, 8 m. NW. of Ballinrobe.

Carrigeennaveagh (17) 8 m. S. of Waterford, *E. Waterford*.

Carrigerry (51) 8 m. S. of Newmarket-on-Fergus, *S. Clare*.

Carrigfadda (141) near Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*. **Carrigfadda Isld.** (51) 1 m. N. of Gt. Blasquet Isld. *W. Kerry*. **C. Mountain** (184) 6 m. S. of Dunmanway, *S. Cork*, 1027 ft. high.

Carrighill (14) 4 m. N. of Killeshandra, *N. Cavan*.

CARRIGILLIHY hmlt. (142) *E. Carbery-West bar. S. Cork*, 7 m. E. of Skibbereen-207. Pop. 168.

Carriglea (23) near Kingstown, *S. Dublin*.

Carriglea (30) 2 m. W. of Dungarvan, *W. Waterford*, E. O. Dell, Esq.

Carrigleed Mount. (26) in the Blackstairs range, *S. Carlow*, 1059 ft. high.

CARRIGLEAMLEARY, of CARRIG, par. (25, 33) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 8 m. NE. of Mallow-137, on R. Blackwater. Acres 3320, good, with limestone; an. val. 3462L; pop. 1256. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 125L, patr. Bishop. *Carrig*, W. H. Franks, Esq., near an old castle, commands a fine view.

Carrigmahon (87) 2 m. NW. of Queenstown or Cove, *SE. Cork*, on Lough Mahon. The O'Grady.

Carrigmore (108) near Enniskerry, *S. Cork*.

Carrigmacurra Castle (82) 8 m. SW. of Macroom, *W. Cork*.

Carrignageragh Point (3) in R. Shannon, *N. Limerick*, 8 m. N. of Pallaskenry.

Carrignageen Mount. (16) 8 m. SE. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, 1782 ft. high.

Carriganass Castle (92) 6 m. NE. of Bantry, *SW. Cork*, on R. Owenbeg.

Carriganean Isld. (128) off S. side of Bear Isld. *SW. Cork*.

CARRIGNAVAL vil. (52, 63) Barrymore bar. *Mid. Cork*, 6 m. N. of Cork-160, has the remains of Ld. Muskerry's castle. Pop. 179, decreasing. *C. House*, J. McCarthy, Esq.

C. Carrigunsall (4) 4 m. WSW. of Limerick, *N. Limk.* overlooking the Shannon, now a fine ruin, was the seat of the Brienys, and blown up 1689.

CARRIGOOH hmlt. (33) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, near Mallow-147, and *C. House*.

Carrigoran (51) near Newmarket on Fergus, *S. Clare*, Sir E. Fitzgerald, Bt.

CARRIGPARSON, or **WILLESTOWN**, par. (14) *Clanwilliam bar. N. Limerick*, 4 m. SE. of Limerick-109. Acres 1449, good land, with limestone, basalt, and bog; pop. 568+8. Living, a *Rect.* with Caherconlish.

Carrigenan (75) in Little Isld. *E. Cork*, 8 m. E. of *Cork*.

CARRIGROHANE, or **KILGROHANMORK**, par. (73) *Cork and E. Muskerry bars. Mid. Cork*, 5 m. W. of Cork-160, contains Ballincollig, on R. Lee, in

which pearl mussels have been found, and the remains of two castles, one built by the Barretts. Acres 2658, good dairyland, with limestone; pop. 2276+85, some employed in the Ballincollig gunpowder works. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) with 3 others, attached to the precentorship of St. Finban's, *Cork*, val. 784L, patr. Bishop.

CARRIGROHANBEG, or **KILGROHANBEG**, par. (73) *E. Muskerry bar. Mid. Cork*, 4 m. W. of Cork-160, on Ra. Lee and Avonbeg, opposite Carrigrohane cast. as above. Acres 2061, fertile dairyland; pop. 641, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 131L, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins. Woodside Rev. E. M. Carlton.

CARRIGSHANE hmlt. (76) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, near Middleton-149.

P. CARRIGTOHILL par. (64-5, 75-6) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, a police station, 2 m. W. of Middleton-149. Acres 10,319, good, with limestone; pop. 3976+81,—of vil. 692+6. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with Kilkurfin, par. 307L, patrs. Bishop and Representatives of Anderson of Fermoy; church, near the ruins of an abbey found. by the Barrys. Foaty, J. H. S. Barry, Esq. near the remains of the old castle, built 13th cent. and burnt by Ld. Barry 1580, when Raleigh was sent to take it. *Fairs*, 12 Mar. 12 May, 28 Aug. 20 Sept. 8 Nov.

CARRIGUDROHID hmlt. (71) *E. Muskerry bar.* 4 m. E. of Macroom-171, *W. Cork*. *Fair*, 24 June.

Carrigview (12) 4 m. SW. of Limerick, *N. Limerick*.

CARRIGVISTAIL vil. () *W. Iffa and Offa bar. E. Cork*, near Templetenry.

CARRINGTON chptry. (80) Bowdon par. *N. Cheshire*, 8 m. NNE. of Altrincham-179, on R. Irwell, near *C. Moss*. Acres 2070; pop. 559; poor r. 124L (Altrinc. U.); real prop. 3986L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 375L, patr. Earl of Stamford. **CARRINGTON**, **CAIRNTON**, or **PRIMROSE**, par. *Mid. Edinboro'*, 4 m. S. of Dalkeith-7, on the S. Esk, under Muirfoot hills (1860 ft.), came from the Dalhousies to Sir A. Primrose, ancestor of the Roseberys. Size 4 m. by 2; pop. 497,—of vil. 161, decreasing; real prop. 4532L, of which 1111L on mines, for poor 123L. Living (Presb. Dalkeith) val. 158L, patr. Earl of Roseberry. **CARRINGTON** par. chptry. (69) *E. Bolingbroke soke, SE. Lincoln*, 7 m. N. of Boston-112, was part of Helpringham. Acres 2660; pop. 229+8; poor r. 57L (Bost. U.); real prop. 5123L. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 86L, patr. Trustees. *C. House*, —.

P. CARRINGTON hmlt. (71) Basford par. *SW. Notts*, 1 m. N. of Nottingham-124. Pop. 853. *Sd. John Cur.* (Linc.) val. 150L, patr. Bishop.

Carrington, 4 m. SE. of Falkland, *Mid. Fife*.

Carrive (31) near Forkhill, *S. Armagh*.

Carrick Fell () 8 m. S. of Hesket Newmarket, *Mid. Cumbria*, near Greystoke Park, is about 2100 ft. high, and covered with broken rocks, with a large pile of stones at the top. Bismuth is found in it.

CARROG tnshp. (74) Corwen par. *NE. Merioneth*, near Corwen-194. Pop. 199; real prop. 834L. **Carrog** (57) 7 m. NNE. of Lampeter-209, *Mid. Cardigan*, was an old seat of the Jenkinses.

Carroll's Hill (40) 8 m. SE. of Kinnetty, *S. King's Co.* 1584 ft. high.

P. CARRON, **WEST**, vil. Larbert par. *E. Stirling*, 2 m. N. of Falkirk-24, on *C. River* (which rises in Campsie fells, and runs 20 m. E. over Auchinlilly spout or fall, to the Forth at Grangemouth), has the largest iron foundry in Europe, established 1760, where cannons and other ord-

nance including *carronades*, anchors, anvils, machinery of all kinds are made, and nearly 8000 persons employed in the forge, the blast, air, and other furnaces, the grinding, glazing, and boring mills, etc. and the ironstone and coal pits. Pop. of vil. 400. *C. House*, Col. Dundas. Good trout in the stream.

Carron Water, Durrissdeer par. *N. Dumfries*. a branch of R. Nith, rising in the Lowther hills. *C. Water*, rises under Caerloch hill (1890 ft.), *Mid. Kincardine*, and runs 9 m. E. to the port of Stonehaven, near *C. Point*. *C. Water*, in *SW. Ross*, falls into *L. Carron*, which is 7 m. by 1, with abundance of salmon, and has Jeantown upon it.

CARRONBRIDGE vil. Durrissdeer and Morton par. *N. Dumfries*. on *C. Water* as above. Pop. 254. *P. CARRONSHORE* vil. Larbert and Bothkennar par. *E. Stirling*. 2 m. N. of Falkirk-24, near Carron above. Pop. 888.

CARROW hmlt. (68) Norwich city, *E. Norfolk*, is joined to TROWSE-MILGATE.

Carrow, or *Carrowburgh* () 6 m. NW. of Hexham, *S. Northbrid.* near Broomdykes, is the *Proconitia* on the Wall, where the Batavian cohort was stationed, and two altars to Fortune have been found. *CARROW* hmlt. (55) *Clare* bar. *N. Galway*, 5 m. N. of Oughterard-151.

CARROWANEERAGH hmlt. (109) *Carra* bar. *S. Mayo*, 4 m. NW. of Ballinrobe-149.

Carrowbane (51) 2 m. SW. of Newmarket, *S. Clare*, on R. Fergus, J. Creagh, Esq.

CARROWBAUN hmlt. (27) *Ross* bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. N. of Oughterard-151.

Carrowbeg (82) near Kilkilly, *E. Mayo*. *CARROWBEG* (48) 4 m. SW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*.

P. CARROWDORE hmlt. (6) *Arlis* bar. *N. Down*. 8 m. N. of Grey Abbey-115, near *C. Castle*, N. D. Crommelin, Esq.

Carrowdotia (67) 8 m. SE. of Kilrush, *S. Clare*.

CARROWDRUMBRANAGH hmlt. (3) *Burren* bar. *N. Clare*, 2 m. SW. of Burren-182.

Carrowgar Lodge (23) near Ennistymon, *W. Clare*.

Carrowgowan House (71) 6 m. SW. of Swinford, *Mid. Mayo*, E. Deane, Esq.

CARROWHEKKEN hmlt. (27) *Ross* bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. N. of Oughterard-151.

CARROWKEEL hmlt. (27) *Ross* bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. N. of Oughterard-151. *CARROWKEEL* hmlt. (20) *Ballymoe* bar. *N. Galway*, 2 m. N. of Cregga. *CARROWKEEL* hmlt. (30) *Innishowen* bar. *NE. Donegal*, 5 m. NNW. of Mull-150, W. side of Lough Foyle. *CARROWKEEL* (47) 4 m. S. of Crossmolina, *N. Galway*, T. Bourke, Esq.

Carrowlana (31) 5 m. N. of Newtown-Bellew, *NE. Galway*.

Carrowmanagh (78) near Kilconnell, *E. Galway*, T. Bermingham, Esq.

CARROWMENAGH (12) 5 m. N. of Muville, *N. Donegal*.

Carrowmore (14) 4 m. NW. of Killala, *N. Mayo*. R. Palmer, Esq. *Carrowmore* (39) near Ballina, — Jackson, Esq. *CARROWMORE* hmlt. (118) *Kilmaine* bar. *S. Mayo*, 4 m. E. of Ballinrobe-147. Pop. 149. *C. House*, G. Martin, Esq.

Carrowmore Bay (46) 8 m. N. of Athlone, *S. Rosconn.* in Lough Ree, near *C. House*. *C. Lough* (18) 8 m. SE. of Bulmullet, *N. Mayo*, about 4 m. long, and 2½ wide. *C. Point* (38) between Lurga and Magrath Point.

CARROW vil. (65) *Moyarta* bar. *SW. Clare*, near Carrigaholt-208.

Carrownabruna (3) near Burren, *N. Clare*.

CARROWNAFLAW hmlt. (4) *Corcomrie* bar. *NW. Clare*, 11 m. NW. of Ennistymon-154.

Carrownacreg (59) near Newtown-Bellew, *NE. Galway*.

CARROWNAGEERAGH hmlt. (20) *Leyny* bar. *Mid. Sligo*, near Collooney-124.

Carrownanelly (42) near *Clare*, *Mid. Clare*.

Carrownea (78) 5 m. NW. of Kilconnell, *Mid. Galway*.

CARROWNEAN hmlt. (10) *Ballynahinch* bar. *N. Galway*, 6 m. N. of Clifflen-178.

Carrowniskey River (106) *Murrisk* bar. *SW. Mayo*, rises near Doolough, and runs about 10 m. NW. to the sea.

CARROWTOBER hmlt. (8) *Burren* bar. *N. Clare*, near Burren-132.

Carrowntryna (17) near Dunmore, *N. Galway*.

CARROWREAGH, UPPER and LOWER (30) *Athlone* bar. *S. Rosconn.* 4 m. N. of Ballinalloe-91.

Carrownriagh (17) 4 m. SW. of Dunmore, *N. Galway*.

CARROWROE hmlt. (35) *Upper Tulla* bar. *E. Clare*, 2 m. SW. of Tulla-127. *CARROWROE* (97) 5 m. SE. of Athenry, *N. Galway*.

CARROWTRANA hmlt. (13) *Innishowen* bar. *NE. Donegal*, 4 m. NE. of Moville-162.

CARROWWILKIN hmlt. (37) *Leyny* bar. *S. Sligo*, 8 m. SW. of Tobercurry-182.

Carruchan, 2 m. SW. of *Dumfries*, *E. Kirkcudbt.* W. Maxwell, Esq. near R. Nith.

Carrumtune, of the Saxons, is CHARMOUTH, *Dorset*.

CARRUTHERS par. joined to Middlebie, *Dumfries*.

Carryhouse () 3 m. SSE. of Bellingham, *S. Northbrid.*

Carrymont (16) near Buttervant, *N. Cork*.

Curry-yarrac, or *Corryaraich*, *Hill*, 7 m. SE. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness*.

Carse Bay, at R. Nith's mouth, *SE. Kirkcudbt.* near Carsethorn, in Solway Frith. 'Carse' a fertile plain by a river, etc. — called *Corcass* in Ireland.

Carse of Falkirk, on the S. shore of Frith of Forth, *SE. Stirling*. between Boness and Airth, includes the greater part of Falkirk, Polmont, and Bothkennar par., — a tract 10 m. long by 1½, where anchors, etc. have been found. *Carse of Gowrie*, in *NE. Perth*. and *NW. Forfar* on the N. side of R. Tay, is 15 m. by 2 to 3, well cultivated, and originally deposited by the river, which has since altered its course. *Carse of Stirling*, on N. side of R. Forth, *N. Stirling*, 15 m. long from R. Devon to Kippen, passing Airthrie, where a whale's skeleton has been found.

CARSEBURN vil. *Forfar* par. *Mid. Forfar*. near Forfar-58. Pop. 108.

Carsecraugh, or *Cascraugh*, *Castle* (17) near Glencule, *Mid. Wigton*.

Carses Hill (10) near Comber, *N. Donegal*.

CARSETHORN vil. *Kirkbean* par. *SE. Kirkcudbt.* 10 m. S. of *Dumfries* 73, is a sub-port to it, with a small pier. Pop. 157.

P. CARSHALTON, or *CASEHORTON*, par. (8) *Second Wallington* hund. *NE. Surrey*, 8 m. E. of Croydon-9, on R. Wandle (which has good trout), near Epsom rail. was a mkt. town, and *Aulton* of 'Domeady.' and has a P-police station. Acres 2680, with chalk; pop. 2228 + 31, in the flour, snuff, and paper mills, etc.; poor r. 1116L (Epsom U.); real prop. 12,367L; charities 58L. *St. Mary Vtc.* (Winc.) val. 600L, patr. J. Cator, Esq.; church, early eng. (Rich. II.), and part flint, has mon. of the Scawens, a fine coloured brass of Sheriff Gaynesford (1490), another of T. Ellenbridge (double-canopied 1497). Near it is

Anne Boleyn's well. *C. Park*, J. Taylor, Esq. formerly of Sir N. Throckmorton, Dr. Radcliffe, and the Scawens; *C. Howe*, W. Reynolds, Esq. An Ordinance preparatory school has been established here for 80, where they stay 3 yrs. before entering the R. M. Academy, Woolwich.

Carshawie (13) 11 m. NW. of Wigton, *N. Wigton*.

CARSICK HILL hmlt. (81) Upper Hallam tnsph. *W. R. York* 2 m. W. of Sheffield-162.

CARSINGTON par. (72) Wirksworth hund. *Mid. Derby*. 2 m. W. of Wirksworth-140, on Peak rail. Acres 1080; pop. 235; poor r. 96L (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 1958L; charities, Gell's school 80L. *St. Margaret Rect.* (Lich.) val. 176L, patr. Bishop, — sometime held by Oldfield the nonconformist, and Farnworth translator of Machiavel, etc. *C. Hall*, —.

Carshag, near Campbelltown, *S. Argyll*.

Carstogie House, 1 m. W. of Cupar, *Mid. Fife*. — Clephane, Esq. an old seat of the fam. (from Rob. I.), has a steel hand given by one of the Scottish kings to a laird who had lost his own, — and an old ash called the jug (or gallows) tree.

P. CARSPHAIEN par. 80 m. N. of Kirkcudbright, *N. Kirkcudbr.* 86 from Edinburgh. Size 10 m. by 10, high hilly pasture for many sheep and black cattle, with iron ore; pop. 793 + 25, — of vil. 103; rental 2800L; real prop. 5147L; for poor 115L. *Living* (Presb. Kirkcudbr.) val. 182L, patr. Crown and — Forbes of Callender. *Craigengillan*, Hon. Col. Cathcart.

Carraigian Lodge (12) near Kircowan, *N. Wigton*.

P. CARSTAIRS par. *E. Lanark*. 4 m. E. of Lanark, 28 from Edinburgh, on Caledn. rail. has traces of the Bp. of Glasgow's castle, and Castle Dykes roman camp of 5 acres, where urns, coins of Antonine, etc. have been found, — with several miles of Watling St. Size 5 m. by 8, part moorland; pop. 846, decreasing, — of vil. 350; real prop. 6465L; for poor 69L. *Living* (Presb. Lanark) val. 234L, patr. H. Monteath, Esq., of *C. House*, which belonged to the Fullertons.

Carstoun (21) 2 m. W. of Fermonfeekin, *S. Louth*, H. Chester, Esq.

CARSWELL hmlt. (18) Buckland par. *NW. Berks*. 3 m. NE. of Faringdon-68. Pop. 93; real prop. 930L. *C. House*, —. *Carwell*, near Innerkip, *NW. Renfrew*.

Cart (Black) *Rivulet*, rises in L. Castle Semple, *S. Renfrew*, and runs 10 m. NE. to R. Clyde, near Renfrew. "Where Cart rins rowin' to the sea."

C. (White) Rivulet rises 3 m. SE. of Eaglesham, *SE. Renfrew*. Runs 22 m. NW. past Paisley to R. Black Cart, turning several mills, etc., and bordered with bleach-fields.

Cartier Fell, 6 m. SE. of Hobbirk, *S. Roxburgh*. in the Cheviots, on the Border, 1602 ft. high, has a road over it in a line of Watling St.; and coal has been found. *C. Burn* runs to R. Jed.

Cartershaugh, 2 m. SW. of Selkirk, *N. Selkirk*. on Ettrick Water.

CARTER-KNOWL hmlt. () Ecclesall-Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York* 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

CARTERMOOR hmlt. () Kirkeley tnsph. *SE. Northmidl.* 6 m. SSW. of Morpeth-289.

Carters Green (47) 6 m. NNE. of Epping, *W. Essex*.

Carthage (5) near Calduff, *N. Donegal*.

Carthow (33) 3 m. WNW. of Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*.

Cartkenny River (41) runs into R. Cymmen at St. Clear, *W. Carmarthen*.

CARTHOR tnsph. () Burnestown par. *N. R.*

York. 9 m. WNW. of Thirsk-217, near a roman camp. Acres 1960; pop. 814; poor r. 112L (Thirsk U.); real prop. 2239L; charities, Gale's 4L.

Carthy Islds. (149) 1 m. S. of Castle-island, *S. Cork*.

CARTINGTON tnsph. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northmidl.* 2 m. NW. of Rothbury-304, contains Bankfoot. Pop. 66. *C. Castle*, was an old seat of the Ratcliffes, Widdringtons, and others.

CARTLAND vil. in Lanark par. *Mid. Lanark*. 1 m. N of Lanark-81, on R. Moss, near *C. Crags* a ravine 400 ft. deep, where some rare plants have been found, and Wallace had a hiding-place. Pop. 112. A 8-arched bridge 128 ft. high, is near the old roman (?) one.

Cartledge (82) 2 m. SW. of Dronfield, *N. Derby*. *CARTLETT* hmlt. (45) Lower Guiting par. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. ESE. of Winchcomb-95.

P. M. CARTEML par. () Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 12 m. NNW. of *Lancash.* 254 from London, a watering-place, under Hampfield fell, in Morecombe bay, between Rs. Kent and Leven, containing Field-Broughton, Cartmelfell, Flookburgh, Lindale, and Staveley currs., Upper and Lower Allithwaite, E. Broughton, Up. and Low. Holker, in a fine country, was given to St. Cuthbert by King Egfrid, and had an austine priory found. 1188 by Will. Mareschal, Earl of Pembroke, which furnished the guide across the Leven Sands. Acres 22,960, with limestone; pop. 4927 + 8, some in the cotton mills; poor r. 2024L (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 33,986L; charities 165L, of which 116L to gram. school, in which Bp. Law, a native, was pupil. *St. Mary Cwr.* (Manc.) val. 113L, patr. of this and the other five *Cws.*, Earl of Burlington of Holkar; church, early eng. and cruciform, belonged to the priory, and has carved stalls, fine E. window, and tombs of prior Walton, the Prestons, who restored it 1640, Lowthers, and others. The Holy Well at Humphrey head is useful for gout, stone, and skin diseases. The 'Carter,' or guide over the Sands to Ulverstone, Dalton, etc. is supported by government. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, Whit Mon. and Mond. after 23 Oct., Wed. before Easter, 5 Nov. cattle.

CARTMELFELL chplyr. in the above par. 6 m. NNE. on the Winster R. Acres 2900; pop. 365, poor r. 171L; real prop. 3015L; charities 37L, of which Bryan Breck estate for school, etc., 28L. *St. Anthony Cwr.* (Ches.) val. 67L, patr. Earl of Burlington.

Carton (6) near Maynooth, *N. Kildare*, seat of Duke of Leinster, on Rye water, formerly seat of the Talbotts, and visited by Q. Victoria 1849, was built by R. Cassels, and includes a large centre and wings, a dining-room by Morrison, 52 ft. by 24, and 24 high, with pictures by Claude, Poussin, several dutch masters, Holbein's 'Earl of Kildare,' etc., — and grounds and park of 1000 acres.

Cartoon (15) near Ballycastle, *N. Mayo*.

Cartown (4) near Ballaskenry, *N. Limerick*, Col. Price.

Carton (28) 6 m. NW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*.

Carton (98) 8 m. NE. of Loughrea, *S. Galway*. *Carton* (99) 6 m. SE. of Kilconnell, *SE. Galway*.

CARTON hmlt. (95) Dunkel-lin bar. *S. Galway*, near Orammore-127. *Carton* (26) near Ballymahon, *S. Longford*, — Wright, Esq.

Carton (8) near Burren, *N. Clare*, — Bond, Esq.

Carton (12) near Drumsna, *NE. Roscom.* on R. Shannon, G. Hogg, Esq.

Cartoncar (15) 3 m. N. of Edgeworthstown, *Mid. Longford*, T. Bond, Esq.

CARTSDYKE, or *CRAWFURDSDYKE*, g. a. par. in East par. *NW. Renfrew*. near Greenock-66, on *Cart's burn*, joins Frith of Clyde, was a place of

some trade before Greenock grew up. Pop. 3651. Living (presb. Greenock), val. —, patr. —.

Cartside Cottage, near Johnstone, *Mid Renfrew*. Earl Cathcart, close to the cotton mills and R. Black Cart.

CARTWORTH tnsph. (88) Kirk-Burton par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. S. of Huddersfield-189. Acres 2820; pop. 2247 + 45, in the woollen manufact.; poor r. 202L (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 6121L.

Caruntune of the Saxons is CASHAMPTON, *Somerset*.

CARYARCHELL vil. (40) St. David's par. *W. Pembroke*. 3 m. ENE. of St. David's-265.

Carwithenack House (81) 4 m. E. of Helstone, *SW. Cornwall*, W. R. Hill, Esq.

CARWOOD tnsph. (61) Hopesay par. *SW. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 29.

CARY BARONY (7, 10, etc.) *N. Antrim*, contains the pars. of Ballintoy, Cuffeightrim, Drumtullagh, Grange, Ramean and Rathlin Island, and parts of Armooy and Billy; acres 74,902, an. val. 24,053L, pop. 22,605, houses 4307.

CARY-COATES tnsph. () Throckington par. *S. Northbridg*. 6 m. ESE. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 61. C-FITZPAINE hmlt. (18) Charlton-Mackrell par. *SE. Somerset*. 8 m. NW. of Ilchester-121. Real prop. 696L.

Carynes (81) near Grampound, *W. Cornwall*, R. Hoskins, Esq.

Carysfort (23) near Blackrock *S. Dublin*.

P. CARYSFORT, of MACREDDIN, vil. () Ballinacorb bar. *Mid. Wicklow*, 5 m. SW. of Rathdrum, gives title of baron to the Probsys of Glenart.

Carystown () near Cloyne, *SE. Cork*, W. M. Hickson, Esq.

Caryville (36) near Fermoy, *NE. Cork*, — Carey, Esq.

Cascade (13) near Freshford, *N. Kilkenny*,

CASCOB par. (56) Wigmore hund. *Hereford* and Radnor boro', *Radnor*. 5 m. WNW. of Presteign-151, contains Litton and Cascob, belonging to Earl of Oxford. Acres 8250, part waste; pop. 171 + 1; poor r. 29L (Prest. U.), real prop. 1879L. St. Michael Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 143L, patr. Bishop.

CASCOB tnsph. Cascob and Presteign pars., as above, is joined to LITTON.

CASHCORTON. See CARSHALTON, *Surrey*.

P. CASHCARRIGAN. See KESHARRIGAN, *Leitrim*.

CASCEWICK hmlt. (64) Uffington par. *S. Lincoln*. 8 m. ENE. of Stamford-89.

CASEY-GREEN hmlt. () New Forest tnsph. *N. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Richmond-233.

Cashen Bay (89) between Diniah and Gorumna islds., *W. Galway*, 1 m. wide.

* P. M. S. * CASHEL city (61) Middle Third bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 14 NW. of Clonmel, 100 from Dublin, near Gt. S. West. rail, under the *Rock of Cashel*, in the 'golden vale,' near R. Suir, the ancient seat of the kings of Munster and of an archbishopric, now of a diocese, is a sessions town, chief police station, and a boro' returning one member to parl. (2 before the Union), the no. of electors being 159 (of 10L houses 840); and is governed by a body of commissioners, who have superseded the old corporation (chartered by Ch. I.), with a revenue of 1478L, partly from 2024 acres of land granted by Abp. Marianus 1229. Acres of boro', 4018, — of city 254; pop. 8027, and 7036 + 6, with no manufactures and little trade; houses 1241, most of them thatched and mean, with the new cathedral or par. church, 6 chapels, archbp.'s palace (now the Deanery) with a clerical library attached, county court-house, gaol and infirmary, town-hall, mkt. house, charter school (now a private house), national and other schools, bank,

water-works supplied from a distance of 8 m. savings bk. (6108L from 198 depositors), loan fund, fever hosp. and Union poor house. Living, a Rect. (Ca. E. W. L.), with 2 others attached to the Deanery, val. 483L, patr. Bishop. On the rock, where stood the palace of the Munster kings, and a church built by St. Patrick, whose effigy is here, are the venerable remains of Cormac's chapel, a rich norman specimen 53 ft. long, b. by king Cormac MacCarthy 1134, with some frescoes first discovered by archdn. Cotton, who took great pains to restore the pile; the old early eng. cathedral, 210 ft. by 170, by king Donald O'Brien, 1169, with a mon. to abp. Macgragh, and which was used till 1745; abp. Hedrian's vicars' choral hall (1421) and episcopal palace; abp. McGarvill's cistercian abbey, 1260; the tribute stone; and a round tower of freestone, 90 ft. high, 56 girth. A little to the W. is Hore Abbey, also found. by McGarvill 1272; and in the town is an old friary. At this place Hen. II. had the kingdom of Ireland confirmed to him by Pope Alexander 1172; subsequently, in the conquests between the Butlers and Fitzgeralds, the Earl of Kildare burnt the cathedral, with the excuse that "he would not have thought of committing such a sacrilege, but he was told of a certainty that the archbp. was in it;" and in 1647 it was taken by Ld. Inchiquin for parliament. The archdiocese now merged into a bishopric, comprehended the dioceses of Cashel, Emly, Limerick, Ardfer, Aghadoc, Waterford, Lismore, Cork, Ross, Cloyne, Killaloe, and Kilkennora, including the whole of Munster, with parts of *Kilky*, *King's Co.*, and *Galway*. C. Diocese, now in province of Dublin, containing *Tipp.*, with parts of *Kilky* and *Limk.*, is, with Emly, united, 35 m. by 29, or about 278,000 acres, comprising 59 benefices, of which 26 are uniona. Lismore and Waterford are now joined to it, the bp.'s palace and the cathedral being at the latter; income 5000L, and total benefices 122, of which 83 are in patr. of Bp., 16 of Crown, 13 of Duke of Devonsh., and 48 are uniona. The chapter includes a dean, archdn. precentor, chancellor 5 prebendaries, etc.; and Cormac McCulinan was 1st archbp. 90L. Rom. Cath. archdiocese extends over Munster, including the dioceses of Cashel and Emly (47 para.), Cloyne and Ross, Cork, Kerry, Killaloe, Limerick, Waterford and Lismore, or 318 para.; cathedral at Thurles. *Cashel P. L. Union* contains 17 elect. divs. in *Tipp.*, with 24 guardians; acres 158,182, pop. 69,640, ho. room for 1200, cases relieved (1847-8) 7635 (besides 18,601 out-door), expend. 22,061L, prop. rated 180,298L. *Mkt. Da. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 26 Mar., 7 Aug. and 3rd Tues. every month.

CASHEL hmlt. (18) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, near Glanamaddy-116. CASHEL par. (21-2, etc.) Rathline bar. *SW. Longford*, 6 m. S. of Lanesboro'-84, on Lough Ree, of which it commands a fine view. Acres 22,150, with bog and limestone; pop. 5559 + 47. Living, a Vic. (K. E. A.) val. 228L, patr. Bishop; church, near the ruins of an abbey, which belonged to that on Seven Church isld. Newpark House, Capt. W. J. Davys. CASHEL (19) near Ballybay, *Mid. Monaghan*.

CASHEL vil. (1) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 14 m. NW. of Sligo-131, in Inishmurray Isld.

Cashel Bay (57) Ballynahinch bar. *N. Galway*, one of the arms of Betragghy bay, about 2 m. long.

Cashelmore (109) 5 m. SW. of Bandon, *S. Cork*

Cashil (134) near Rosscarbery *S. Cork*, on C. *Ricud.*

CASHIO HUNDRED, or **ST. ALBAN'S LIBERTY** (7, 46) *SW. Herts.* contains the pars. of Abbot's-Langley, Aldenham, Chipping-Barnet, E. Barnet, Braintfield, Codicote, Elstree, Hexton, Newnham, Northaw, Norton, St. Paul's Walden, Redbourn, Rickmansworth, Ridge, Sandridge, Sarat, St. Alban's; acres (exclusive of St. Alban's) 87,220, pop. 29,947, houses 5616.

CASHIO, or **CASHIOBURY**, hmlt. (7) with Leavesden, Watford par., in the above hund., close to Watford-16, on N. West rail., was a town of the *Cassii*, afterwards given to St. Alban's abbey by King Offa. Pop. 1548. *C. Park*, seat of Earl of Essex, through the Morrisons (to whom it was given by Hen. VIII.) and Capels, in the elizabethan style, on R. Gade and Gd. Junct. canal, has many family portraits by Vandyck, Kneller, Lely, Reynolds, landscape by Gainsboro', carvings by G. Gibbons, and a fine park, laid out by Le Notre.

Cashio Bay (90) Moycullen bar. *SW. Galway*, about 2 m. wide.

Cashmere (26) near Castlereagh, *W. Rossmn.*

CASHLOURA hmlt. (20) E. Carbery bar. *S. Cork*, 8 m. NW. of Rosscarbery-196.

CASINO hmlt. (98) Kinsale bar. *S. Cork*, 5 m. N. of Kinsale-174. *C. Casino* (24) near Ballinaspittle, *S. Cork*. *C. Casino* (12) near Malahide, *E. Dublin*.

Casket, or **Casquet, Rocks**, 8 m. W. of Alderney, *Channel Islds.* (with Ortach reef between) and 18 NNW. of St. Peter's Guernsey, a dangerous cluster in lat. 49° 43' N., long. 2° 22' W., having upon the highest one 8 revolving lights put up 1728, flashing every 15 seconds, 81 ft. high, and visible 15 m. all round the compass. Adml. Balcher was wrecked here 1744; *Le Quest* and *Les Frouquies* reefs are around, and the depths are 7 to 20 fath.

CASKEREN par. now joined to KEITHALL, *Aberdn.*, was seat of the Gariochs and Johnstones from Dav. Bruce's time.

CAS-LLWCHWR, the welch name of LOUGHOR or LLOUGHOR, *Glamorgan*.

Caspanihane (38) 5 m. SE. of Ballingarry, *S. Limerick*.

CASSAGH vil. (35) Shelburne bar. *W. Wexford*, 5 m. SE. of New Ross-90.

Cassan (34) near Kilmagenny, *W. Kilbenny*.

Cassagh Monne () near Aghnacloy, borders of Monaghan and Tyrone, J. W. Johnstone, Esq.

Cassel River (78) runs into R. Conway, near Caerhŷn, *NE. Carnarvon*.

Cassidy Lodge (11) near Lowtherstone, *N. Fermanagh*.

Cassilis House, near Maybole, *S. Ayr*. Marquis of Ailsa (with the title of Earl C.), on R. Doon. — "To Cassilis' banks when e'enin' fae."

Cassinillo, 4 m. N. of Largo, *Mid. Fife*.

CASSINE (48) near Colchester, *E. Essex*, G. H. Errington, Esq.

CASSINGTON par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford*, 4 m. S. of Woodstock-62, on R. Isis, containing Worton, belonged to the Montacutes, who had a castle here. Acres 2990; pop. 381; poor r. 207L (Woodst. U.), real prop. 2388L; charities 87L. St. Peter Vic. (Oxon.) val. 166L, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll.; church, partly norman, b. by Geof. de Clinton, Hen. II.'s chamberlain, with 2 brasses of R. Cheney (1420), etc.

Cassino (49) near Aldborough, *E. Suffolk*, Marquis of Salisbury. *C. Cassino* (8) near Dulwich, *NE. Surrey*.

Cassley Water rises near Ben Mhor, *W. Sutherland*, and runs 18 m. SE. to R. Oikel or Kyle, having small white salmon in it.

CASSOP tnsph. () Kelloe par. *E. Durham*, 4 m. SE. of Durham-258. Acres 1150, with limestone, pop. 1076, poor r. 53L (Durh. U.) real prop. 3049L, of which 1900L on mines. *C. Smithy*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.

CASTELDWRAN. See **CASTLE DYRRAN**, *Carmarthn*.

CASTELL tnsph. (74) Llanwtychyllyn par. *NE. Merioneth*. 6 m. SW. of Bala-194; pop. 78; real prop. 446L. 'Castell,' welsh for castle.

Castell (86) 5 m. SW. of Monmouth. *SW. Monmo*.

Castell-aber-Lliwog (78) 2 m. NNE. of Beaumaris, *Anglesea*, a small ruined fort with corner turrets built 1098 by Hugh Lupus, and taken by the royalists 1645-6. *C. Coc*, i. e. Red Castle (86) *SE. Glamorgan*. 8 m. SSW. of Caerphilly, a british fortress of red sandstone, in ruins on R. Taff, commanding a fine prospect across the Severn. *C. Caer Lleion* (78) 2 m. from Conway, *NE. Carnarvon*. has ruins of a british town and a fine view. *C. Cidam* (75) 6 m. SE. of Carnarvon, *Mid. Carnarvon*, an old fort on Mynydd Mawr. *C. Coded Fôn*, or *Curgionydd* (41) a ruin near Llandysill, *SW. Cardigan*. *C. Corndochan* (74) 6 m. SW. of Bala, *E. Merion*, an old british fort. *C. Cymaron* (56) Llanddewi Ystrad Ennau par. *E. Radnor*. about 9 m. E. of Rhayadr. was a border fortress built by the Normans, and an old seat of the Mortimers. *C. Dinas* (42) 8 m. E. of Brecknock, *E. Brecon*. See *Dinas Castle*. *C. Dinas Bras* (74) near Vale Crucis Abbey, and Llangollen, *SE. Denbigh*, on the Bran, a fine old british ruin 290 ft. by 140, and 910 above the Dee, commanding a wide prospect. *C. Dolbadarn* (78) between lakes Padarn and Peris, *Mid. Carnarvon*. under Snowdon, an ancient fort commanding the pass. *C. Edwin* (79) 3 m. E. of Rhuddlan, *NW. Flint*. *C. Einion Saïs* (42) 4 m. W. of Brecon, near Bettws, was built by Einion, the englishman (Saïs), who fought under Edw. IIL, and held nearly all Devynock hund. *C. Fleming* (57) near Tregaron, *E. Cardigan*, a supposed british fortress. *C. Glas*, or Green castle, 1 m. SE. of the above, on R. Ebwy, was built during the baronial wars, but not noticed by Leland or Camden. A tower and traces of the walls are visible. *C. Glyn Ithon* (56) at Cefnllŷs, *Mid. Radnor*. on R. Ithon, was built by the Mortimers about 1242. *C. Gwalter* (59) 8 m. NE. of Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan*. by the sea, was b. by Walter Espec, the founder of Kirkham abbey, and ancestor of the Duke of Rutland. *C. Hendreff* or *Henry* (40) near Haverfordwest, *S. Pembroke*. *C. Madoc* (42) 5 m. N. of Brecknock, *Mid. Brecon*, H. Price, Esq., near Altemon camp. *C. Mawr* (79) near Abergele, *NW. Denbigh*. *C. Nodolff* (57) at Penbryn, *SW. Cardigan*, a treble-ditched british camp, near *C. Pwnton* camp. *C. Piggis* (41) 1 m. N. of Carmarthen, *W. Carm.*, Capt. Bloom, on R. Gwili. *C. Prysor* (75) i. e. "built in haste," or without mortar, near Festiniog, *N. Merioneth*, a small british or roman fort, where roman coins and urns have been found. *C. Rhyfel* (57) 4 m. E. by N. of Tregaron, *E. Cardigan*. *C. Trearog*, near Llangobie, *S. Monmouth*. was a seat of the Earls of Clare, and in Cromwell's time of Sir T. Williams. *C. y Bere* (59) 7 m. NE. of Towy, *S. Merion*. a welsh fort under Cader Idris, visited by Edw. I. *C. y-Buch* (86) 4 m. NW. of Newport, *SW. Monmo*.

Castella (86) near Llantrissant, *E. Glamorgan*. seat of Major Smith, formerly of the Trebarnes. Real prop. 8300L, of which 6159L on mines.

CASTELLAN chptry. () Penrith par. *NE. Penn.*

broke. 6 m. SSE. of Cardigan-239, under Frinni-fawr. Pop. 141. Church, in ruins.

CASTELLNAI vil. () Llanbellig par. *NW. Carnarvon*, near Carnarvon-235. Real prop. 1342*l*.

CASTELLMARCH (75) 5 m. SW. of Pwllheli-234, *SW. Carnarvon*.

CASTELLMOCH tnsbp. () Llanrhaidr par. *N. Montgomery*. 8 m. N. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 98.

CASTERN hmlt. (72) llam par. *NE. Stafford*. 9 m. ESE. of Leek-154. Pop. 45.

CASERTON tnsbp. () Kirkby Lonsdale par. *S. Westwold*. 1 m. NW. of Kirkby-252, near R. Lune, in Kendal barony. Acres 4320, with coal and limestone; pop. 623 + 28; poor r. 58*l*. (Kendal U.); real prop. 3008*l*; charities, poor's land 11*l*. Living, a *Cwr.* (Ches.) val. —, patr. Trustees. *C. Hall*, W. W. C. Wilson, Esq.

P. CASTERTON, GREAT, or BRIG-CASTERTON, par. (64) East hund. *E. Rutland*. 2 m. NW. of Stamford-89, on Ermine St., at the bridge, on R. Gwash, is a doubtful roman station (the *Causennas* of some) burnt by the Picts, and afterwards held by Morcar the Saxon. Acres 1590; pop. 876 + 2; poor r. 123*l*. (Stamf. U.); real prop. 2004*l*. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Pet.) val. with Pickworth 450*l*, patr. Marquis of Exeter, who has the manor through the Huseys, Scroops, Delawars, etc.; church, later eng. (Hen. VI.) but re-edified, has a niched figure outside, and some old masonry. *C. Little*, par. as above, 1 m. ENE. on the Gwash, contains Toilethorpe, which had a chantry founded by the Brownes. Acres 1450; pop. 132; poor r. 112*l*; real prop. 2111*l*. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. with Toilethorpe 254*l*, patr. Hon. C. C. Cavendish, who has the manor; church, part Norman and later English, but modernised, with brass of Sir T. Burton and lady with collar and coronet (1392).

CASTHORPE hmlt. (70) Barrowby par. *SW. Lincoln*. 2 m. W. of Grantham-110. Pop. 51.

CASTLE vil. New Crummock par. *E. Agr.* near New Crummock-67. Pop. 155. *CASTLE* hmlt. (36) Pentyrch par. *SE. Glamorg.* 3 m. NW. of Llandaff-162. Pop. 195; real prop. 1193*l*.

CASTLE tnsbp. (60) Castle-Caereinion hund. and Pool boro', *E. Montgomery*. 4 m. WSW. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 197. *CASTLE* tnsbp. (60) Llanwnnog par. *S. Montgomery*. 5 m. WNW. of Newton-175, is joined to Escob.

CASTLE ACRE par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. *W. Norfolk*. 4 m. N. of Swaffham-93, on R. Nar, and Peddar roman way, has the gate and walls of a castle on the site of a station b. by the Conqueror's son-in-law, Will. de Warine, who had 140 manors in this part, and who with his wife Gundrad (who died here 1085) found. 1085 the priory as a cell to Lewes abbey,—the church porch being one of the finest existing remains of rich Norman, with some early eng. additions. Acres 3210; pop. 1495 + 16; poor r. 588*l*. (Freebridge-L. U.); real prop. 4964*l*; charities 2*l*. St. James Vic. (Norw.) val. —, patr. Earl of Leicester; church, ancient, with a stained figure of De Warine, and mona. The prior's house is now a farm; roman ways went to Castle Rising, Holme, Elmham, Ixworth.

Castle Andinas, i.e. Hill castle (30) 2 m. SE. of St. Columb, *Mid. Cornwall*, a circular British fort, triple trenched and occupied by the Romans and Danes. *C. Anner* (83) near Clonmel, *S. Tipperary*, Rev. N. H. Mandeville. *C. ASHBY*. See ASHBY, CASTLE, *Northampton*. on N. West. rail. *C. Bear Hill* (7) 2 m. N. of Brentford, *Mid. Middlesex*, formerly the seat of H. R. H. the Duke of Kent and Mrs. Fitzherbert. *C. Bra-*

ham, near Dingwall, *S. Ross*. seat of Mackenzie of Seaforth, including the old one b. by Kenneth founder of the clan.

P. CASTLE BROMWICH hmlt. (62) Aston par. *NW. Warwick*. 4 m. NE. of Birmingham-116, near Derby rail. and Fazeley canal, so called, they say, from the *broom*, which also gives the common name to 'Brummagem.' Pop. 779. St. Mary *Cwr.* (Worc.) val. 300*l*, patr. Vicar. *C. B. Hall*, Earl of Bradford, an old seat.

P. CASTLE BYTHAM. See BYTHAM, CASTLE, *Lincoln*. *C. BYTHAM* or BIGH par. (40) Kerness hund. *N. Pembroke*. 10 m. NE. of Haverfordwest-251, near a camp supposed to be *Ad Vigessimum* on the *Via Julia* roman way. Pop. 266; poor r. 61*l*. (Haverfordw. U.); real prop. 989*l*. Living, a Rect. (St. Dav.) val. —, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

C. CAERKINION par. (80) Cawtre and Mathrafel hund. and Pool boro', *E. Montgomery*. 4 m. WSW. of Welshpool-171, contains 10 tnsbps. and had a castle b. by the princes of Powys. Pop. 805 + 2; poor r. —; real prop. —; charities 62*l*, of which Thomas's school 17*l*. St. Garmon Rect. (St. Asa.) val. 576*l*, patr. Bishop. *C. Campbell*, near Dollar, *E. Clackmannan*, a ruined seat of the Campbells, on a scarcely accessible rock (with a secret way 100 ft. down called Kemp's Score), was called 'C. of Gloom' or 'Gloume' before 1493, and burnt 1645 by Montrose.

P. CASTLE-CAMPS par. (47) Chilford hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 5 m. SE. of Linton-48, was granted by the Conqueror to Aubrey de Vere who b. a castle here (Hen. II.), and was alienated 1580 by the 17th earl to Sutton, who gave it to the Charter House, London. Acres 2618, part common; pop. 854 + 12; poor r. 677*l*. (Lint. U.); real prop. 4171*l*; charities 4*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 570*l*, patr. Charter Ho.; church has mon. of Ch. Baron Reynolda. Parts of the old castle are visible, but modernised. *C. C. CARRERY*. See CARBURY, *Kildare*. *C. C. CARROCK* par. () Eskdale ward, *NE. Cumbria*. 4 m. S. of Brampton-811, on R. Gelt, has traces of two entrenchments or castles. Acres 3640, with lime and freestone; pop. 351; poor r. 54*l*. (Bramp. U.); real prop. 1670*l*; charities, school 14*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Carl.) val. 159*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church reb. 1828, near the site of the castle and two mineral springs.

CASTLE-CARY hmlt. Falkirk par. *E. Stirling*. 2 m. NE. of Cumbernauld-32, on Edin. and Glasg. rail. (where Caledn. and Scot. Central cross it), has traces of a fort, the ninth on Antoninus's wall, and is a meet for the Ld'ghow hounds.

P. M. CASTLE-CARY par. (18-9) Catash hund. *SE. Somerset*. 21 m. ESE. of Bridgwater, 113 from London, containing Clanville, Dimmer, and Cockhill, and Foxcombe, in a fine country, had a castle which the Lovells garrisoned against Stephen; and Ch. II. was hid in the old manor house (?), after the battle of Worcester. Acres 3640; pop. 1942 + 15, of town 1776, some in the coarse linen and hair-cloth manufact.; houses 865, in one street, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk. (50,254*l*. from 1886 depositors); poor r. 923*l*. on 7956*l*. (Wincanton U.); real prop. 6207*l*; charities 8*l*. Living, a Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 312*l*, patr. Bishop. *Mt. D. Tusa*. small. *Fairs*, Thurs. before Palm Sund. 1 May, Whit Tusa. cattle, cloth; for cattle the seventh Tusa before Christmas.

CASTLE-CHURCH par. (72) E. Cuttleson hund. *W. Stafford*. 1 m. SW. of Stafford-141, in the suburbs near Gd. Junct. rail., contains Burton, Forebridge *Cwr.*, and Rickerscote. Acres 3460;

pop. 1484 + 11; poor r. 248*l*. (Staff. U.); real prop. — *L*; charities 76*l*, of which 'plum money' 6*s*. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val 120*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, which has Norman traces, belonged to the castle.

P. CASTLE COMBE par. (34) Chippenham hund. *N.W. Wilts.* 5 m. N.W. of Chippenham—93, near Gt. West. rail, had a castle b. about 1200, by the Dunstanvilles, on the site of a roman or saxon camp, and was a mkt. town under the Badlesmeres and others. Acres 1770; pop. 600; poor r. 264*l*. (Chippenham U.); real prop. 2878*l*; charities, Parry's for education 5*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. — *L*, patr. H. Scrope, Esq. of *C. C. House*, through the above, and of whose old fam. the church, which is early eng. with a buttressed tower and font, has mona. Some fine walnut-trees, oaks, etc. are in the park. *C. Cornet Rock*, off the castle at St. Peter's Port, Guernsey, *Channel Isld.* *C. Crag* () near the Bowderstone, in Borrowdale, S. of Derwentwater, *S. Cambrid.* a roman station, with remains of a fort. *C. Craig*, N. side of the entrance to Cromarty Frith, *E. Ross*, near the Souter's rocks. *C. Ditch*, or *Eastnor Castle* (43) 2 m. E. of Ledbury, *S.E. Hereford*. Earl Somers. *C. Ditch*, (15) near Wardour castle, *S.W. Wilts.* a trebly ditched camp of 24 acres, in the shape of a triangle, with ramparts 40 ft. high. *C. Donnan*, near Lochalsh, *S. Ross*.

P. CASTLE DONINGTON. See DONINGTON C., *Leicest.* near Middl. rail.

P. CASTLE DOUGLAS vil. Kelton par. *Mid. Kirkcudbr.* 19 m. S.W. of Dumfries—73, a burgh of barony under W. Douglas, Esq., near Threave cast. and loch of Carlingwark, which was its name till 1792. Pop. 1847, in a cotton factory, savings-bk., etc.; houses 414, with chapel, town-house, 2 banks, etc. *Mkt. D.* Mon. grain. *Fair*, 17 June o. s., horses, hiring. *C. Downie*, close to Beaufort cast. *N.E. Inverness* was b. by the Bissetts 11th cent., taken by Edw. I. 1303, given to the Frasers by Bruce, besieged by Cromwell, and destroyed 1746. *C. Dykes*. See *CARSTAIRS, Lanark*. *C. Dykes*, (45) a double-ditched roman camp of 18 acres, at Farthingo, *S.W. Northampton*, supposed to have been occupied by Ethelfleda, and burnt by the Danes 1013. *C. C. DYERAN* hmlt. (40) Cilymaenllwyd par. *W. Carmarthen*, 3 m. N.E. of Narberth—240, is a *Cur.* with the par. Pop. 61. *C. C. EATON* par. (34) Highworth hund. *N.E. Wilts.* 4 m. N.W. of Highworth—74, on R. Thames, near Thames and Severn canal, contains Lushill. Acres 2020; pop. 312 + 1; poor r. 234*l*. (Highworth U.); real prop. 8804*l*; charities, Hurst's 8*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 633*l*, patr. Rev. E. Goddard.

P. CASTLE-EDEN par. () S. Easington ward, *E. Durham*. 7 m. N.W. of Hartlepool—253, on *C. E. Deas* river (which runs through a woody hollow to the North sea), near the rail, belonged to Gisborne priory, and before the Conquest to the see of Durham. Acres 1680; pop. 558 + 29, in the collieries; poor r. 145*l*. (Easing U.) real prop. 8071*l* of which 864*l*, on mines. St. James *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 62*l*, patr. R. Burdon, Esq. of *C. E. Hall*. *C. E. Flemish*, the roman *Ad Vigessimam*, at *C. BYTHIE* above, is a square of 260 ft., where bricks (near an outwork) and a bath, have been found. *C. E. Forbes*, at Keig, *Mid. Aberdeen*. seat of Lord Forbes, premier baron of Scotland. *C. E. Frazer*, 9 m. S.W. of Inverury, *S. Aberdeen*. C. M. Frazer, Esq. built 15th cent. by Lord Frazer, with cruizer towers and other defences. *C. E. Finlay*, a british fort near Inverness. *N. Inverness*. *C. E. FROME* par. (55) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford*. 6 m. NNW. of Ledbury—120, near R. Frome.

Acres 1320; pop. 183; poor r. 98*l*. (Ledb. U.); real prop. 2086. St. Michael Rect. (Heref.) val. 800*l*, patr. F. T. Freeman, Esq. *C. E. Goring* (9) 4 m. N.W. of Worthing, *S. Sussex*, Sir P. F. Shelley, Bt. son of the poet. *C. E. Grant*, 4 m. E. of Inverness, *N.E. Inverness*. Earl Seafeld. *C. E. GRESLEY* hmlt. (71) Church Gresley par. *S. Derby*. 4 m. S.E. of Burton-on-Trent—125. Pop. 164. *C. E. HALL* vil. (80) Stockport par. *N. Cheshire*, is a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 130*l*, patr. Trustees. *C. E. Head* () or *Hill*, near Keswick, *S. Cambrid.* commanding a fine view of Derwentwater, Borrowdale, Skiddaw, Bassenthwaite Water, etc.

P. CASTLE HEDINGHAM. See HEDINGHAM, *Essex*. *C. E. Head* () on the Winster, 2 m. N.E. of Cartmel, *N. Lanc.* seat of R. Wright, Esq. *C. E. Hewin* or *Levin* () near Tarn Wadling and High Hesket, *Mid. Cambrid.* a ruined fort, commanding a fine prospect, and referred to in a ballad of Chaucer's time, in Percy's 'Reliques'. *C. E. Hill* (46) 2 m. N.N.E. of Woburn, *W. Beds.* *C. Hill* (18) 4 m. N.E. by N. of Cerne Abbas, *Mid. Dorset*. S. Shore, Esq. *C. Hill* (5) 4 m. E. of Belfast, *N. Down*. *C. Hill* (26) 3 m. N.W. by W. of S. Molton, *N. Devon*. Earl Fortescue, on R. Bray. *C. Hill House* (52) near Huntingdon, *Mid. Hunts*. *C. Hill* () near Lambley, *S.W. Northampton*, on the S. Tyne, the site of a border fortress. *C. Hill* () near Callaly *Mid. Northampton*, has remains of a camp. *C. Hill* (55) 3 m. N. of Kidderminster, *N. Worcester*. *C. Hill*, 4 m. E.S.E. of Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan*. — Williams, Esq., near the site of a fort. *C. Hills* or barrows (81) at Pilsbury, 2 m. E.S.E. of Longnor, *W. Derby*, in Dove-dale. *C. HILL* Side hmlt. (88) Almondsbury tnsph. *W. R. York*. 1 m. S.E. of Huddersfield—189. *C. Hornick* (38) near Penzance, *W. Cornwall*. *C. House* (27) near Barnstaple, *N. Devon*. J. Rothwell, Esq. *C. House* (3) near N. Foreland, *N.E. Kent*, R. Holford, Esq. *C. House* (8) near Hampton, *S.W. Middlesex*. *C. How* or *How Hall* (on Ennerdale Water), *W. Cambrid.* — Senhouse, Esq. formerly seat of the Patricksons.

P. Castle Howard () 4 m. W. of New Malton, *N.R. York*, seat of Earl of Carlisle, near Yk. and N. Middl. rail was b. 1702, by Vanbrugh, and has Carracci's 'Dead Saviour', and other pieces, several marbles (one given by Nelson), with an obelisk in the park of 100 ft., a domed mausoleum with doric colonnade, a round chapel 34 ft. diam., and a tree planted by Q. Victoria, who visited it 1850.

Castle-Huntley, 6 m. S.W. of Dundee, *E. Perth*. — Patterson, Esq. who has restored it, stands on a rock 116 ft. commanding a very fine view of R. Tay, etc. was built 1452 by the Grays of Foulis, and came to the Lyons 1616, who called it *C. Lyon* and put up the tuscan gate. *C. Iald*. (149) between Horse and Long islds. *S.W. Cork*, off Skull, is about 1 m. long. *C. Iald*. (17) in Lough Strangford, *N.E. Down*. *C. Iald*. (31) S. end of Lough Strangford, *E. Down*. 3 m. N.E. of Downpatrick. *C. Isle*, near Kinross *W. Kinross*, in Loch Leven, where Q. Mary was imprisoned and carried off by G. Douglas. *C. Castle or Chastel Isle* near Eig isld. *W. Inverness*. *C. E. Jane* (74) near Cork, *E. Cork*. *C. Kennedy* (16) near Inch, *W. Wigtown*. *C. Lake* (60) near Cashel *W. Tipperary*. *C. Law Hill*, in N. Pentland range, *S. Edinburgh*, 1890 ft. high. *C. Law Hill*, 8 m. S. of Gifford, *S. Haddington*. 940 ft. high. *C. LEAVINGTON* tnsph. () Kirk Leavington par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. S. of Stockton—241, on a branch of R. Tees. Acres 790; pop. 46; poor r. 22*l*. (Stockt.

U.); real prop. 1242L. *C. Leod*, near Dingwall, *S. Ross*. *C. Lodge* (19) near Ballysadare bay, *N. Sligo*. *C. Lough* (43) near Sixmilebridge, *N. Clare*, and *C. House*. *C. Lough* (13) 6 m. N. of Ballina, *NW. Tipperary*. *C. Maadgen* (40) 8 m. SE. by E. of Cardigan, *N. Pembroke*. seat of A. Gower, Esq. on R. Teifi. *C. Mahood*, a 'walk' in the New Forest, *S. Hants*. 8 m. NW. of Lyndhurst, so called from a fortress here, of which the keep remains, near which is *C. M. Cottage*, Gen. Wynyard. *C. Mary* (74) 5 m. SE. of Tipperary, *SW. Tipperary*. *C. Maude*, near Kincardine O'Neill, *S. Aberdeen*. *C. Mare* (88) Close to Rochdale, *SE. Lancash.* — Walmesley, Esq. *C. Menzies* or *Moengis*, near Weem, *N. Perth*. Sir B. Menzies, Bt., b. 16th cent. has some large old plane trees in the park. *C. Moil*, E. side of Mull, *W. Inverness*. a ruin near Kyleakin. *C. Mona* () near Douglas, *I. of Man*, now an hotel, was seat of the Atholls, b. by the 4th duke, with fine plantations, etc. *C. MORRIS* par. (43) Lower Pershore hund. *SW. Worcester*. 4 m. SW. of Upton-on-Severn-111. Acres 3780, part common; pop. 855; poor r. 816L (Upton U.); real prop. 5634L; charities, church and poor's lands 40L. Living, a *Cwr.* with Longdon; church, ancient, near the hall which is on site of the castle of the De Montes, from whom came the Hills of Stafford. *C. Moy*, in L. Moy, *N. Inverness*. *C. NORTHWICH* tnsph. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 1 m. SW. of Northwich-174, belongs to Twemlow of Hatherton. Acres 100; pop. 746 + 5; poor r. 169L (Northw. U.); real prop. 18,630L, of which 11,416L on canal. *C.-of-Hills*, near Lochrutton, *E. Kirkcudbright*. is an old border tower b. before 1598, near which is a druid circle. *C. Ower*, or *Overy*, 8 m. NW. by W. of Langholm, *E. Dumfriess*. where the two heads of the Eak join, is a british and roman camp (anc. *Uxellum* or *Corda?*) with others around. *C. Park* (60) 4 m. W. of Cashel, *W. Tipperary*. *C. Park* (23) near Kanturk, *NW. Cork*. *C. Point* (148) E. side of Toormore bay, *S. Cork*. *C. Point* (55) 4 m. SW. of Kilkee, *SW. Clare*. *C. Rankine*, near Denny par. *Mid. Stirling*. *C. Rigg* () 1 m. SE. of Keswick-291, *Mid. Cambrid.* a druidical circle in a wild spot, commanding a view of Saddleback, Skiddaw, Helvellyn, on one side, and Bassenthwaite and Derwent Waters, etc., on the other. Real prop. 1988L. *C. Ring* (15) near Donhead St. Andrew, *SW. Wilts.* a single-ditched camp of 15 acres, 1010 yds. in circuit, with four entrances.

P. A. CASTLE RISING par. (69) Freebridge-Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 37 m. WNW. of Norwich, 100 from London, near the Wash and E. Anglian rail, a decayed port, mkt. town, and boro' by prescription, which from 1568 returned 2 members, till disfranchised by the Reform act, has (in a hollow, not on a hill) the norman keep, ditch, etc., of the castle b. about 1176, on the site of an earlier one, by W. de Albini, — in which Edw. III. confined his mother Isabel. Acres 2380; pop. 858; poor r. 144L (Freebr. U.); real prop. 1959L; charities, Trinity hosp. found. by Earl of Northampton for 18 women 100L. *St. Lawrence Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Roydon 419L, patr. Hon. F. G. Howard; church, norman, with interlaced arches, etc., and an old figured font. The corporation was reduced to two aldermen; one, as mayor, was returning officer, — the other and the rector were the voters. According to the rhyming proverb here, "Rising was a seaport town, When Lynn was but a marsh;

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Now Lynn it is a seaport town, And Rising fares the worse!"

Castle Rough () 1 m. NE. of Milton, *N. Kent*, a camp, 100 ft. square, occupied by the danish leader Hastings in Alfred's time, — now covered with trees. *C. Roy*, near the Braes of Abernethy, *S. Elgin*, on R. Spey, was the seat of a famous baillie Roy (a Grant). *C. Rushe*. See *CASTLE-ROX*, *I. of Man*. *C. Sempie Loch*, 1 m. E. of Lochwinnoch, *S. Renfrew*. between Rs. Calder, which flows in, and R. Black Cart, which flows out of it, is about 8 m. long, or 400 acres, well wooded, with plenty of fish and wild fowl, and a peel or fort of the Semples on a small isld. *C. House*, J. Harvey, Esq. *C. Sinclair*, in Sinclair bay, *E. Caithness*, a ruin, near Noss head. *SOEWERY* par. () Leath ward, *Mid. Cambrid.* 9 m. NW. of Penrith-283, near R. Calder, in Ingleswood forest, containing Raughton Head *cwr.*, Bustaback-Bound, How-B., Row-B., Southernby-B., and Stockdalewath-B., under Carrock fell, had traces of an old fortress, and belongs to Duke of Devonshire. Acres 7940; pop. 1007; poor r. 875L (Pear. U.) Living, a *Cwr.* (Carl.) val. 90L, patr. Dean and Chap. The 'Red Spear's' estates, were held by the tenure of the owners' riding through Penrith, brandishing their spears; copyholds descend to females as coparceners. A circular fort at How hill. *C. Stalker*, near Appin, *N. Inverness*. a ruin. *C. Steads*, or *Cambeck Fort* () near Bampton, *NE. Cambrid.* the roman *Petrian*, or 15th station on the Wall, where coins, altars to Mars and the sun, inscriptions, etc., have been found, is 800 ft. by 450, — now seat of — Johnson, Esq., formerly of the Dacres. *C. Steads* () 2 m. S. of Kendal, *S. Westmrid.* near Natland or *Concangium*, a camp 60 ft. by 120, double-ditched. This is a common name for forts, especially on the Wall. *C. Stewart* (29) 8 m. SW. by W. of Sorby, *SE. Wigton*. *C. Stewart* (8) 8 m. NW. of Newton-Stewart, *NE. Wigton*, near R. Cree, W. Douglas, Esq., belonged to the earls of Galloway. *C. Stewart*, 7 m. NE. of Inverness, *NE. Inverness*. an old seat of Earl Moray.

P. CASTLE-THORPE par. (46) Newton hund. *N. Bucks*. 6 m. W. of Newport Pagnell-50, near N. West. rail, belonged to Hanslope Castle. Acres 1880; pop. 865; poor r. 148L (Newport U.); real prop. 4041L. *St. Mary Cwr.* with Hanslope; church, has a mon. of Judge Tyrrell of Ch. II.'s time.

CASTLE-TOWN-QUARTER tnsph. () Rockliffe par. *N. Cambrid.* 5 m. NW. of Carlisle-801, on R. Eden. Pop. 471. *C.-Tyrim*, or *Tyrom*, on L. Moidart, *S. Inverness*. a ruined stronghold of the Clanranalds, which they burnt 1715 that their enemies the Campbells might not take it. *C.-Uryhart*, on L. Ness, *Mid. Inverness*. a ruin belonging to the Grants since 1503, taken by Edw. I. 1303.

CASTLE-VIEW LIBERTY (68) Leicester boro', *Mid. Leicest.* Pop. 120.

CASTLE (EAST) WARD () *SE. Northmrid.* contains the pars. of Long Benton, Earsdon, Buradon, Horton, Tynemouth, Wall's-End, parts of All Saints, St. Andrew's, Gosforth*, and Morpeth; acres 45,990, pop. 64,502, houses 12,847. **C. (WEST) WARD** the pars. of Dinington*, Meldon, Ponteland*, Stannington*, Whalton*, and parts of St. Andrew, Bolam*, Gosforth, Heddon-on-the-Wall*, St. John's, Mitford, Morpeth, and Newburn*; acres 57,690, pop. 24,667, houses 5090. *Castle Ward P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsphs.) etc. marked * in the above wards, and Kirkheaton, Stamfordham, with Harlowhill, Budchester, Shil-

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vington, Twissell, Shaftoe (East and West), Capheaton; acres —, pop. 14,587, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 784 (out-door 676), expend. 8769*l*, prop. rated 117,572*l*. Poor ho. at Heddon. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Whalton; pop. 14,537, decreasing. It belongs to Newcastle New County Court district.

Castle-archdall (10) 8 m. W. of Loutherstown, *N. Fermanagh*, in Lough Erne, Gen. Archdall.

Castlenagot (21) 2 m. N. of Rathcoole, *SW. Dublin*, J. J. Bagot, Esq.

CASTLEBALDWIN hmlt. () Titterhill bar. *W. Sligo*, near Colloony. *Fairs*, 4 June, 8 July, 6 Sept. 3 Nov.

Castlebanford (19) near Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilkenny*.

P. M. CASTLEBAR, or **AGLISH**, par. (78) Carra bar. *Mid. Mayo*, 159 m. W. by N. of Dublin, the county, assize, and sessions town, and chief police and revenue station, on *C. River*, near Lough Lanach, was occupied for a short time by the French leader Humbert (who defeated Lake here) 1798, and under charter from Jas. I. was a boro' returning 2 members before the Union. Pop. 5187, decreasing, some in the linen trade; houses 769, with Aghish church, 2 chapels, court-house, county gaol and infirmary, linen hall, 2 dispensaries, savings bk. (28,189*l* from 914 depositors), barracks, schools, and Union p. house. An old fort stands to the NW. of the town; it publishes the 'Mayo Constitution,' and 'M. Telegraph' newspapers, and gives title of baron to earl of Lucan of Lawn house, to whom it belongs. Spencer Park, Major O'Malley. 'Fighting' Fitzgerald, a descendant of the Desmond, was hung here 1786. *Castleb. P. L. Union*, contains 10 elect. divs. in *Mayo*, with 21 guardians; acres 160,687, pop. 61,063, ho. room for 900, cases relieved (1847-8) 8816 (besides 88,884 out-door), expend. 27,412*l*, prop. rated 50,981*l*. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 11 May, 9 July, 16 Sept. 18 Nov. See **AGLISH**.

P. CASTLE-BELLINGHAM vil. (15) Ardee bar. *Mid. Louth*, 8 m. S. of Dundalk, 48 from Dublin, a police station, on R. Glyde, near Drogheda rail. Pop. 665 + 5; houses 118, with Gernonstown par. church, large ale brewery, dispensary, almshouses (64). *C. House*, Sir A. E. Bellingham, Bt., of whose old castle, which was destroyed before the battle of the Boyne, there are some remains. *Fairs*, Easter Tues. 10 Oct.

Castlebernard (110) near Bandon, *S. Cork*, Earl of Bandon. **Castlebernard** (88) near Kinnetty, *S. King's Co.* Capt. P. Bernard.

CASTLEBLAGH vil. (34) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 6 m. W. of Fermoy-137.

P. CASTLEBLAKENEY vil. (60) Killasolain par. Tiaguin bar. *NE. Galway*, 28 m. NE. of Galway, 106 from Dublin, a police station, containing Caltra. Pop. 233. Abbert, J. H. Blakeney, Esq. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 25 May, 26 July, 2 Oct.

P. M. CASTLEBLAYNEY vil. (20) Cremorne bar. *E. Monaghan*, 14 m. SE. of Monaghan, 62 from Dublin, a police station and sessions town, on Dundalk rail. given by Jas. I. to the Blayneys. Pop. 2134 + 31, in the linen manufact.; houses 820, with sessions and mkt. houses, Mucknoe par. church and school, 3 chapels, county bridewell, bank, fever hospital, Union p. house. *C. House*, Lord Blaney. *Castleb. P. L. Union*, contains 18 elect. divs. in *Monaghan* and *Armagh*, with 22 guardians; acres 93,425, pop. 58,945, ho. room for 1220, cases relieved (1847-8) 2874 (besides 5352 out-door), expend. 90,801*l*, prop. rated 65,473*l*. *Mkt. Ds. Wed.* for linen; Tues. and Frid. grain, butter. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. every month.

Castlebunden (19) near Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilkenny*, Sir J. Blunden, Bt.

Castleboro' (25) 8 m. WSW. of Enniscorthy, *Mid. Wexford*, Lord Carew, on R. Boro.

CASTLEBOT, or **ST. JOHNSTOWN**, par. (25) Ards bar. *E. Down*, 3 m. N. of Portaferry-103, on Cloghy bay, has remains of a preceptory of the knights of St. John, found. 1189 by Hugh de Lacy. Acres 1858, fertile; pop. 795 + 5. **Castleboy** (114) 6 m. SW. of Loughrea, *S. Galway*, R. H. Perse, Esq.

CASTLEBRACK par. (1, 3, 4) Tinnahinch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* 3 m. NNW. of Mountmellick -50, on R. Barrow, has remains of a castle built by the Dunnes of Brittas, to whom it belongs. Acres 9275, mostly bog; pop. 1924 + 7. Living, a Vic. with Oregon. *Fairs*, 16 May, 12 Aug. 15 Nov.

P. CASTLEBRIDGE vil. (86) E. Shelmaliers bar. *S. Wexford*, 8 m. N. of Wexford-94, a police station, on the harbour, where *C. River* joins R. Sow. Pop. 439 + 2, in a thriving corn trade; houses 81, with Ardcolme par. church on the site of a castle, granaries, malthouses. *Fairs*, 11 Apr. 10 June, 25 Sept. 26 Dec.

Castle-bucrana (29) near Buncrana, *NE. Donegal*, on Lough Swilly, T. Todd, Esq.

Castle-caldwell (9) 5 m. E. of Beelagh, *N. Fermanagh*, J. C. Bloomfield, Esq. on Lough Erne.

CASTLE-CAULFIELD vil. (54) Dungannon bar. *S. Tyrone*, 2 m. W. Dungannon-96, has the ruins of the castle, built by Sir Toby Caulfield, 1st Lord Charlemont, 1614, on site of the O'Donellies' fort, and burnt 1641. Pop. 167, decreasing; houses 182, with Donaghmore par. church, which has a tomb to Walker the defender of Londonderry, who was killed at the battle of the Boyne. *C. Caulfield*, Lord Charlemont; Parkanour, J. J. Burgess, Esq. *Fairs*, monthly.

Castlecarr (7) near Manor Hamilton, *N. Leitrim*.

Castlecarrara (81) 1 m. NE. of Carrick-on-Shannon, *SW. Leitrim*, W. Peyton, Esq.

Castlecary (21) 2 m. SW. of Moville, *NE. Donegal*.

P. M. CASTLEDOOMER par. (1, 2, 5, 6) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 5 m. E. of Ballyragget, 60 from Dublin, a police and military station and sessions town, and proposed head of a new p. law Union, on R. Deen. Acres 21,592, bog and mountain, abounding with Kilkenny coal and mineral springs; pop. 13,535, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 825*l*, patr. Crown. *C. House*, Hon. C. B. Wandeford, whose family bought it of the Brenans. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 8 May, 12 Aug.

Castlecomfort (14) near Barrington's bridge, *NE. Limerick*.

P. CASTLE-CONNEL vil. (1) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 8 m. NE. of Limerick, 112 from Dublin, a watering-place, police, and petty sessions station, on R. Shannon, in a fine spot near O'Brien's Bridge, has remains of O'Brien's castle, and was one of the first places in the co. settled by the English. Pop. 1106, decreasing; houses 166, with Stradbally par. church, chapels, dispensary, hotels, etc. for visitors to the spa. Salmon are caught in the river, which has the Doonas falls here. Mt. Shannon, Earl of Clare. Gave title of baron to the De Burghs, who still own it. *Fairs*, 20 Apr. 1 June, 26 July, 4 Oct. See **STRADBALLY**.

CASTLECONNOR par (16-7, 22-8) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 4 m. NE. of Ballina-159, near R. Moy. Acres 10,677, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 5136 + 68. Living, a Vic. (Th. K. A.) with Kilglass, val. 440*l*, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, G. Rut-

Jedge, Esq.; Castletown, Col. Kirkwood; Moyview, Hon. Col. Wingfield.

Castlecooke (28) 5 m. NE. of Fermoy, *NE. Cork*, W. Cooke Collis, Esq.

Castlecree (22) near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, Earl of Belmore.

Castlecree (89) 4 m. W. of Roscommon, *S. Roscommon*.

Castlecree (24) 5 m. NE. of Kanturk, *N. Cork*, J. D. Freeman, Esq.

Castlecree (26) near Ballymahon, *N. Longford*.

Castlecree (52) near Sixmilebridge, *S. Clare*, C. Cottage, J. Butler, Esq.

Castlecree (25) 2 m. N. of Ballanagh, *Mid. Cavan*, J. E. Vernon, Esq.

CASTLECREE hmlt. (2) Tinnahinch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* near Clonsilla. *Fair*, 22 Nov.

Castledaly (114) 8 m. SW. of Loughrea, *S. Galway*, J. Daly, Esq.

Castledaly (86) 8 m. SW. of Moate, *SW. Westmeath*, D. Daly, Esq.

Castledargan (21) near Collooney, *Mid. Sligo*, J. Ormsby, Esq.

P. M. CASTLE-DAWSON, or **DAWSON'S BRIDGE**, vil. (42) Loughlinsholin bar. *S. Londonderry*. 2 m. NE. of Magherafelt, 117 from Dublin, a police and sessions station, on R. Mayola, near Lough Neagh. Pop. 575, decreasing, in the linen, grain, and provision trade; houses 106, with Ballyscullion par. church, chapel, mkt. house, flour-mills, bleach green. *C. D. House*, Rt. Hon. G. R. Dawson, to whom the place belongs. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 1 Jan. 7 Apr. 1 June, 2 Aug. and last Sat. every month.

P. M. CASTLEDERG, or **DERG-BRIDGE**, vil. (16) Omagh bar. *W. Tyrone*, 15 m. NW. of Omagh, 126 from Dublin, a police and sessions station, on R. Derg, with remains of a castle b. 1619 by Sir J. Davis, to whom it was granted by Jas. I. Pop. 476, decreasing; houses 74, with Skirt's par. church, dispensary, free school. It belongs to Sir R. A. Ferguson, Bt. M.P. **Castled. P. L. Union**, contains 14 elect. divs. in *Tyrone*, with 14 guardians; acres 91,787, pop. 21,868, ho. room for 570, cases relieved (1847-8) 783 (no out-door), expend. 1668£, prop. rated 21,790£. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Frid. every month.

P. M. CASTLEDERMOT par. (87-40) Kilkea bar. *S. Kildare*, 9 m. SE. of Athy, 58 from Dublin, a police and sessions town, on R. Lerr, so called after St. Dermid, who in 550 found the abbey where King Cormac McCulinn was buried 908—was taken from the O'Tooles and given to the Riddlefords, and has the remains of a priory, a franciscan monastery (found. 1802), castle, and 2 crosses. Acres 7497, good land, with granite; pop. 3090, decreasing,—of vil. 1716 + 88. Living, a Vic. with 5 others (Du. G. K.) val. 585£, patrs. Bishop and R. Latouche, Esq. of Harristown; church, part a ruin, with a round tower—ft. high, near it. *Fairs*, 24 Feb. 7 Apr. 24 May, 4 Aug. 19 Sept. 19 Dec. The Scots (1802) took the town, and two parliaments were held here in Hen. IV.'s time.

CASTLEDILLON par. (11, 14-5) S. Salt bar. *E. Kildare*, 4 m. E. of Clane-22, on R. Liffey. Acres 1133; pop. 149 + 1. Living, a Rect. with Celbridge.

Castledobbs (47, 58) 8 m. NE. of Carrickfergus, *E. Antrim*, E. R. Dobbs, Esq. on Belfast lough.

CASTLEDOCKRELL vil. (14) Scarewalsh bar. *N. Wexford*, 4 m. W. of Ferns-72.

Castledodard (12) 4 m. N. of Lismore, *W. Waterford*.

Castledoe (10) 5 m. N. of Banbridge, *W. Down*.

Castle-durrow (29) near Durrow, *S. Queen's Co.* Lord Ashbrook.

Castledykes, near Heriot, *SE. Edinburgh*, the site of the roman *Curia* (?).

Castle-ellen (84) 8 m. N. of Athenry, *Mid. Galway*, W. P. Lambert, Esq.

CASTLE-ELLIS par. (27) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, 7 m. SE. of Enniscorthy-80. Acres 5608 good, with marl and granite; pop. 1871 + 12. Living, an *impropriate* Cur. (Os. F. L.) with 8 others, val. —£, patr. Bishop. Newfort, Lord Kilmaine.

Castlefarm (82) 5 m. ENE. of Bruff, *E. Lime-lick*.

Castlefergus (42) 2 m. SW. of Quin, *Mid. Clare*, W. Smith, Esq. on R. Fergus, near *C. ruins*.

Castlefrenche (47) 4 m. NNW. of Ahacragh, *NE. Galway*, Hon. T. Ffrench.

Castlefield (24) near Bennettsbridge, *Mid. Kilkenny*.

Castlefield (6) near Nobber, *N. Meath*.

P. M. CASTLEFINN vil. (70) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 25 m. NE. of Donegal, 186 from Dublin, on R. Finn, belonged to the O'Donnells. Pop. 567. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. Whit Mon. Mon. before 10 Oct. 22 Nov. Mon. after Christmas.

Castlegogarty (40) near Thurles, *Mid. Tipperary*, J. Lennigan, Esq.

Castle-forbes (8) near Newtown-Forbes, *N. Longford*, Earl of Granard.

P. CASTLEFORD par. () Upper Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NNW. of Pontefract-177, on R. Aire, near N. Midl. rail. containing Glass Houghton, is the roman *Legionum* on Watling St. Acres 2040,—of tnsph. 540; pop. 1850 + 27 and 1414 + 27, in the potteries; poor r. 840£; real prop. 4621£; charities 17£. All Saints Rect. (Yk.) val. 555£, patr. Duchy of Cornwall. Coins, pavements, etc. have been found.

CASTLEFORE vil. (24) Leitrim bar. *S. Leitrim*, 5 m. SW. of Ballinamore-94, on *C. Rivulet*, near *C. Lough*.

Castleforward (47) 7 m. W. of Londonderry, *N. E. Donegal*, J. Ferguson, Esq.

Castle-frake (148) near Ross Carbery, *S. Cork*, Lord Carbery.

CASTLEGAGNON, UPPER and LOWER, hmlts. (86) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 4 m. N. of Mullinavat-87.

Castlegar (61) near Ahacragh, *E. Galway*, Sir J. R. Mahon, Bt., is close to *C. bog*, of 8215 acres. **CASTLEGAR** hmlt. (82) Galway bar. *S. Galway*, near Galway-183.

Castlegarde (15) near Cappamore, *NE. Lime-lick*.

Castlegarden (29) 1 m. SE. of Banagher, *W. King's Co.*

P. CASTLEGREGORY vil. (27) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 12 m. W. of Tralee, 213 from Dublin, a police, petty sessions, and coast gd. station, on Tralee bay, had a castle, b. by the Husseys, and blown up 1641. Pop. 504. *Fair*, 15 Aug.

Castlegrey (11) near Pallas-Kerry, *N. Lime-lick*.

Castlegrove (16) 5 m. NW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, E. Blake, Esq. **CASTLEGROVE** (58-4) 4 m. NE. of Letterkenny, *E. Donegal*, G. J. Wood, Esq., on Lough Swilly. **CASTLEGROVE** (27) near Rathdowney, *W. Queen's Co.*

Castlehacket (42) 6 m. N. of Headford, *N. Galway*, D. Kirwan, Esq.

Castlehamilton (19) close to Killeahandra, *W. Cavan*, J. Hamilton, Esq. on Lough Erne.

Castleharrison (8) near Charleville, *N. Cork*, H. Harrison, Esq.

Castlehaven, near Tarbet Castle, *NE. Ross*.

CATTLEHAVEN, OF GLANBARRAHANE, par. (142) E. Carbery-West bar. *S. W. Cork*, near Skibbereen-207, on *C. Bay*, has remains of O'Driscoll's castle, where the Spaniards landed in 1601. Acres 10,542, rocky; an. val. 6836l; pop. 6056 + 41. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. K. C.) val. 531l, patr. Crown and Bishop. **Castle Townshend**, Col. Townshend. Gave title of earl to the Touchets. Off the harbour which is safe for small craft are the rocks called the *Stags of Castlehaven*.

Castlehill, near Castleton, *N. Caithness*, has large limestone quarries of 'Caithness pavement.' **Castlehill**, near Lanark, *E. Lanark*, on R. Mouse, the old ruined tower of the Lockharts of Cambusnethan. **Castlehill** (88) 4 m. S. of Crossmolina, *N. Mayo*, on *C. Rivulet*, Major M'Cormick.

Castleward (35) 8 m. S. of Rathdrum, *S. Wicklow*, Col. Sir R. Seward, Bt. near the "meeting of the waters."

Castleume (25) 4 m. NW. of Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, on *C. Lough*.

Castle-hyde (35) near Fermoy, *N. Cork*, S. C. Price, Esq.

CASTLE-INCH par. OF INCHYOLAGHAN, par. (19, 23) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 2 m. SW. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 2367; pop. 492 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. with two others 450l, patr. Bishop.

P. CASTLE-ISLAND par. (80, 1, etc.) Trughanacmy bar. *E. Kerry*, 11 m. SE. of Tralee, 182 from Dublin, on R. Maine, the proposed head of a new port. Union, was the county and assize, and a mkt. town, and had a "castle of the Island of Kerry," built by Geoffry de Marisco, and was given to the Herberts. Acres 29,638, improving, with bog, moor, and mountain; pop. 7967 + 180, — of vil. 1687 + 11; houses 258, with courthouse, barracks, bridewell. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 554l, patr. the Proprietors of the Seignory, to whom it was sold by the Herberts. Parkmoor, R. Meredith, Esq. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. Jan. and Feb. 17 Mar. 20 Apr. Easter Mon. 20 May, 24 June, 1 Aug. 1 Oct.

Castle-island (149) Skull par. *SW. Cork*, 5 m. E. of Skull, in Roaring Water bay, has the ruins of O'Donovan More's castle. Acres 141.

CASTLEJORDAN par. (3, 4, 10) Warrenstown and Coolestown bars. *NE. King's Co.* (46, 52) and Upper Moyfenrath bar. *SW. Meath*, 5 m. NE. of Phillipstown-50, has the ruins of Gifford castle, on R. Boyne. Acres 17,371, with bog and gritstone; pop. 4079 + 11. Living, an inappropriate *Cur.* with Ballyboggan. Tuberdaly, J. D. Nesbitt, Esq.

Castleheran () *NW. Meath*, 3 m. WNW. of Kells, on R. Blackwater, has remains of a castle.

Castlehelly (83) 10 m. NE. of Castleblakeney, *NE. Galway*, D. H. Kelly, Esq.

Castlehevin (24) 6 m. N. of Rathdrum, *N. Wicklow*, C. Frizell, Esq.

Castlekirik () near Oughterard, *Mid. Galway*, J. B. Blake, Esq.

CASTLEKNOCK BARONY (18-4, etc.) *W. Dublin*, contains the pars. of Castleknock, Chapelizod, Cloghran, Clonsilla, Mulhuddart, and parts of Finglass and St. James; acres 21,372, pop. 9855, houses 1528.

P. CASTLEKNOCK par. (13-4, 17-8) in the above bar. 4 m. NW. of Dublin, including Blanchardstown, on R. Liffey, has an old castle built by the Danes, and was given to the Tyrells. Acres 7124, good, with limestone; pop. 4068, decreasing, some woollen makers — of vil. 156. Living, a *Prebend* and *Vic.* (Du. G. K.), with 2 others, al. 628l, patr. Bishop. Vice-Regal Lodge, The

Lord Lieutenant. Sheep Hill, J. H. Hamilton, Esq.; Oatlands, J. Godley, Esq.; and other seats. **Castleknock** (46) near Newtown Bellew, *NE. Galway*.

Castelachen (14) near Killala, *N. Mayo*, on Lacken bay.

Castle-lake (43) 2 m. NE. of Sixmilebridge, *SE. Clare*, J. S. Gabbett, Esq., near *Castle Lake*.

Castelumbert (82) near Athenry, *Mid. Galway*, — Lambert, Esq.

Castle-lecky (2) 8 m. W. of Coleraine, *N. Londondry*.

Castletiney Bog, near Templemore, *Tipperary*; acres 2170.

Castle-tishes (6) 9 m. SW. of Charleville, *N. Cork*.

Castle-lloyd (24) 4 m. SE. of Pallasgreen, *E. Limerick*, T. Lloyd, Esq.

CASTLELOST par. (33-4, 89) Tartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 8 m. S. of Mullingar-48, had a castle belonging to the Tyrells, and an old monastery found in the 7th cent. by St. Carthag. Acres 9457, with bog and limestones; pop. 2058 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 201l, patr. Lord Kilmaine, of Gaulstown.

Castlough (65) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, D. S. Lalor, Esq., near *C. Bay*, in Lough Larne.

P. M. CASTLELYONS par. (35-6, 44-5) Condons and Barrymore bars. *E. Cork*, 4 m. SE. of Fermoy, 145 from Dublin, a police station, on R. Bride, where Ld. Broghill defeated Purcel 1645, belonged to the O'Lehans, and was given to the Barrys, who found a monastery here. Acres 12,818, good land, with limestone; an. val. 11,726l; pop. 5586 + 11, — of vil. 775 + 9, in the flour trade and woollen manufact. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 484l, patr. Bishop; church, with mon. of the Barrys. *C. House*, Rev. J. B. Ryder; Coole Abbey, H. H. Peard, Esq. The monastery, being granted to the Earl of Cork, was made over to his daughter to "buy her gloves and pins." *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 1 Jan. Easter Tues. Whit Mon. 28 Aug. 29 Sept. 16 Nov.

CASTLEMACADAM par. (80, 85, 40) Arklow bar. *S. Wicklow*, 4 m. NW. of Arklow-50, in the vale of Ovoca. Acres 10,843, abounding with copper, clay, slate, etc.; pop. 5638 + 48, in the mines at Ballymurlagh, Cronebane, Tigrony, Connorree, and Ballygahan, which together produce from 10,000 to 13,000 tons annually. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Ballydonnell, val. 199l, patr. Archbp. Ballyarthur, E. S. Bayley, Esq.; *Castle Howard*, Col. Sir R. Howard, Bt., — both commanding fine views of the "Waters" and the scenery around.

Castlemaragret (111) near Clare, *S. Mayo*, Lord Oramore.

CASTLEMAGNER par. (23-4, 81-2) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, contains Kanturk-158, near R. Blackwater, and has the remains of Loghorth Castle (which gives title of baron to the Percevals, Earls Egmont), and of another now a farmhouse, built by the Magners, who had this place. Acres 7881, with pasture and limestone; pop. 3007 + 15. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 362l, patr. Bishop. Ballygiblin, Sir W. W. Becher, Bt.; Cecilstown Lodge, W. Wrixon, Esq.

Castle-mahon () near Cork, *E. Cork*, Sir W. Chatterton, Bt.

P. CASTLEMAINE vil. (46-7) Trughanacmy bar. *W. Kerry*, 2 m. NE. of Miltown-197, on R. Maine, which runs into *C. Harbour* at the upper end of Dingle bay, has a castle b. by the Macarthy, near the old bridge. Pop 150, decreasing, in the corn trade. The harbour is a bad one, but capable of improvement. *Fairs*, 15 May, 8 Sept. 1, 21 Nov.

Castlemartin (23,28) near Kilcullen *Mid. Kildare*, H. Carter, Esq.

CASTLEMARTIN HUNDRED (38) *S. Pembroke*, contains the para. of Angle vic., Bosherton, Castlemartin v., Coaheston rect., St. Florence v., Hodggeston r., Lamphey v., Manorhrie v., Penally v., St. Petrox r., Pwllchrochan r., Rhoscrowther r., Stackpole-Elidor v., St. Twinell v., Warren v., and parts of Monckton v., and Nash r.; pop. 54,491, houses 1139. See **NARBERTH DEANERY**.

CASTLEMARTIN par. in the above hund. 5 m. WSW. of *Pembroke*-264, near Milford Haven, had a castle of uncertain foundation, and gives name to the breed of black cattle about here. Pop. 408, lime-burners, etc.; poor r. 310L (*Pembr. U.*); real prop. 4121L. Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 315L, patr. Earl Cawdor; church, ancient. Druid and danish remains abound along the rugged coast. Brownslade, J. Mirehouse, Esq., a great benefactor to this part.

P. St. CASTLEMARTYR vil. (77) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 19 m. E. of Cork-160, on R. Drower, has the fine remains of the castle belonging to the Geraldines, and under charter from Ch. II. was a borough returning two members before the Union. Pop. 1397 + 53; houses 205, with Ballyoughters par. church, mkt. house, bridewell, dispensary. *Fairs*, 20 Apr. and 20 Sept. *C. House* (built by Speaker Boyle), Earl of Shannon, who owns the town, which confers the title of baron. Millikin, the poet, who wrote the "Groves of Blarney," was a native.

Castle-mary (88) near Cloyne, *E. Cork*, M. Longfield, Esq.

Castlemash () near Cong, *S. Mayo*, O. Elwood, Esq.

Castlemasters (81) near Lough Allua *W. Cork*. **Castlematrix** (29) near Rathkeale, *Mid. Limerick*, J. S. Browne, Esq.

Castlemilk, St. Mungo par. *SE. Dumfries*, on R. Milk, seat of R. Liddersdale, Esq., formerly of the Stewarts, was b. 1707, on the site of the old castle of the Bruces, Stewarts, Maxwell, Douglasses — which the protector Somerset besieged (Edw. VI.) and Cromwell took.

Castlemitchell (34) 8 m. W. of Athy, *W. Kildare*.

Castlemore (8) near Tullow, *NE. Carlow*, J. H. Eustace, Esq. **CASTLEMORE** par. (63-4, 73-4) Castello bar. *E. Mayo*, and French-Park bar. *Roscom.* 1 m. W. of Ballaghaderreen-124. Acres 8914, middling, with bog; pop. 3532 + 49. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with 2 others, val. 248L, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, J. Plunkett, Esq.; Brooklawn, R. C. Bp. of Achonry.

Castlemorris (29) near Tralee, *N. Kerry*.

CASTLEMORRIS (81) near Knocktopher, *Mid. Kilkenny*. L. P. de Montmorency, Esq. **CASTLEMORRIS** vil. (40) Mathry par. *NW. Pembroke*. 6 m. SW. of Fishguard-257.

Castlemoyle (44) 4 m. E. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, — Browne, Esq., near *C. Bog* of 4138 acres

CASTLEMoyle (18) 4 m. S. of Castlebellingham, *S. Louth*, near Dunleer. **CASTLEMoyle** (17) near Newtown Stewart, *N. Tyrone*.

Castlenaleck (96) 4 m. N. of Bandon, *S. Cork*.

Castlenagoe 4 m. E. of Collooney, *E. Sligo*, R. G. Brinkley, Esq.

Castlenode (29) near Stokestown, *Mid. Roscom.*

Castle-oliver (56) 2 m. SE. of Kilfinnane, *S. Limerick*, — Oliver, Esq., near *C. Hills*.

Castle-otway (27) 7 m. SW. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*. B. Otway Cave, Esq.

Castlepark (5) 2 m. NE. of Limerick, borders of *Limerick* and *Clare*, J. Delmege, Esq. **Castlepark** (55) near Ballinasloe, *S. Roscom.* **Castle-**

tlepark (60) near Golden, *S. Tipperary*. L. Creagh, Esq.

CASTLELUNKET vil. (27) Castlereagh bar. *W. Roscom.* 6 m. SE. of Castlereagh-110. Pop. 202. Miltown, R. O'Connor, Esq. *Fairs*, 1st. Th. May 13 Aug. 11 Oct.

P. M. CASTLE POLLARD vil. (3, 7) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*, 11 m. N. of Mullingar, 52 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sessions station, between Loughs Derveragh and Lane, in the midst of fine country. Pop. 1810, decreasing; houses 207, with Rathgraff par. church and school, chapel, fever hosp. market house and savings bk. (18,455L for 380 depositors.) Kintuck (near the site of the old castle), W. D. Pollard, Esq., who owns the town; Pakenham Hall, Earl of Longford. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 21 May, 1-2 Aug. 10 Oct. 10 Dec.

Castlequarter (80) near Old Ross, *W. Wexford*.

Castlequin (76) near Cahersiveen, *W. Kerry*.

CASTLERAHAN BARONY (38, 40, etc.) *S. Caran*, contains the para. of Castlerahan, Lurgan, Mullagh, Munterconnought, and parts of Baillieborough, Crosserlough, Devin, Killinkere, and Loughan; acres 71,122, an. val. 37,150L pop. 40,990, houses 6949. **CASTLERAHAN** par. (38-9, 42-8) in the above bar. contains Ballyjamesduff-56, which forms adistrict par. Acres 10,315; pop. 7589 + 62. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 541L, patr. Bishop. Fort Frederick, R. Scott, Esq.

CASTLEREA BARONY (25-8, etc.) *W. Roscom.*, contains the para. of Ballintober, Bualick, Kilkcorkey, Kilkeevin, and Kiltullagh. Acres 825,529, an. val. 89,297L, pop. 27,886, houses 5019.

P. M. CASTLEREA, OF CASTLEREAGH, TOWN (26) in the above bar. 17 m. NW. of Roscommon, 110 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police station, on R. Suck. Pop. 1233 + 6, in the grain and provision trade; houses 166, with Kilkeevan par. church, 2 chapels, sessions house, bridewell, bank, distillery, dispensary, loan fund, Union p. house. *C. House*, W. T. G. Sandford, Esq., who owns the town. Bp. J. Young, the mathematician, was a native. **Castler. P. L. Union**, contains 18 elect. divs. in *Roscom. Mayo, Galway*, with 27 guardians, — acres 261,179, pop. 92,864, ho. room for 1050, cases relieved (1847-8) 3606 (besides 38,423 out-door), expend. 19,138L, prop. rated 114,350L. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 23 May, 21 June, 23 Aug. 7 Nov.

CASTLEREAGH (UPPER) BARONY (14-6, etc.) *N. Down*, contains the para. of Drumbo, Killaney, Saintfield, and parts of Blaris, Comber, Drumbragh, Killinchy, Killyleagh, Kilmore, Knockbreda, and Lambeg; acres 55,368, an. val. 45,367L, pop. 32,252; houses 6194. **C. (LOWER) BARONY** (10-1, etc.) the para. of Dundonald, Holywood, Kilmood, Tullynakill, and parts of Bangor, Comber, Killinchy, Knockbreda, and Newtownards; acres 51,458, an. val. 45,198L, pop. 27,567, houses 5297.

Castlereagh (14) near Killala, *N. Mayo*, J. Knox, Esq. **CASTLEREAGH** (74) 3 m. S. of Tipperary, *SW. Tipperary*.

Castlereagh Lough (4) Dunmore bar. *N. Galway*.

Castleroe, Upper () near Coleraine, *NE. Londondy*. Capt. W. H. Bruce.

CASTLE-RICHARD vil. (20) Coeshmore bar. *W. Waterford*, 2 m. WSW. of Lismore, on R. Blackwater, near Glencairne, G. Bushe, Esq.

CASTLERICHARD par. (81-1, 47) Lune and Upper Moyfenrath bars. *SW. Meath*, 7 m. SW. of Trim-27, on R. Boyne. Acres 3433; pop. 551.

Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 197*l.*, patr. Bishop. C. House, G. L. Nugent, Esq.

Castlering (11) 8 m. N. of Louth, *NW. Louth*, F. Foster, Esq.

Castleroberts (21) near Adare, *Mid. Limerick*. *Castleroe* (37) 8 m. W. of Castledermot, S. Kildare.

CASTLEBOGY vil. (25) Carrigallen bar. S. Leitrim, near Ballinamore-94.

Castlerosse () near Killarney, *Kerry*, Earl Kenmare, who takes hence title of visct. and baron.

CASTLERAMON hmlt. (51) Athlone bar. S. Roscommon. 7 m. N. of Athlone-76.

Castle-saunderson (11) 4 m. NE. of Belturbet, N. Cavan, Col. A. Saunderson, on Lough Erne.

CASTLESHANE vil. (10) Monaghan bar. N. Monaghan, 8 m. SE. of Monaghan, near C. House, Rt. Hon. E. Lucas. *Fairs*, 21 June, 21 July, 12 Aug. 15 Nov.

Castlesize (4) near Clane, *NE. Kildare*.

Castletaylor (104) 9 m. WSW. of Loughree, S. Galway, F. M. S. Taylor, Esq.

Castle-tennison (3) 8 m. NE. of Boyle, S. Roscommon. — Tennison, Esq.

CASTLETERRA par. (15-6, 20-1) Upper Lough-tee bar. N. Cavan, 4 m. NE. of Cavan-70. Acres 9980, good; pop. 6813+81; charities 20*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 488*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ballyhaise, W. Humphreys, Esq.

CASTLETHORPE tnsbp. (86) Broughton par. N. Lincoln. 1 m. N. of Glanford-Briggs-155, on R. Ancholme. Pop. 346.

CASTLETOGHER, UPPER, LOWER, and MIDDLE, hmlts. (6) Ballymoe bar. N. Galway, 4 m. S. of Glennamaddy-16.

P. *CASTLETON* par. (81) High Peake hund. N. Derby. 32 m. NNW. of Derby, 164 from London, containing Edale *car.*, is in a deep hollow called Cavendale, close to the Peak cavern, over which, on a rock 200 to 260 ft. high, are the keep (a square of 88 ft. 8 to 9 thick, 55 high) and other remains of the castle, b. on the site of an older one by W. Peverel, the Conqueror's son, who held a tournament here, — and, which after coming to John's hands, and being seized by the barons, was given to John of Gaunt by Edw. III. whence it is part of the duchy of Lancaster. Acres 10,100, mountain limestone, with basalt, fluor spar, lead, etc.; pop. 1500+29, — of town 941, miners; poor r. 187*l.* (Chapel le Frith U.); real prop. 5465*l.*, of which 1016*l.* on mines; charities 67*l.* St. Edmund Vic. (Lich.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Bishop of Chester; church, early eng. in part. The Peak, or Devil's cavern, in its several parts extends 750 yds. at 200 yds. from the surface. Near the Winnets, or Windgates, road, which leads to Speedwell mines and gulf, and is cut through precipices sometimes 1000 ft. high, is the Mam Tor and camp 1751 ft. high, the Odin lead mine once worked by the Saxons, in which the rare elastic bitumen is found (a fine specimen is at Mr. Needham's museum), the Water Hull and Trecliff mines which yield the spar or 'blue John,' — and further off is Eldon hole, once reputed unfathomable. Goosehill Hall, seat of the Bagshaws.

CASTLETON par. (18) Sherborne hund. N. Dorset. ½ m. E. of Sherborne-117. Acres 80; pop. 118; poor r. 25*l.* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 581*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. M. Magdalene Cur. (Sal.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Earl Digby. *CASTLETON* tnsbp. (88) Rochdale par. *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. SE. of Rochdale-198, in the suburbs near the canal, containing Buerhill, and Marland, has traces of a castle, said to be older than the Conquest.

Pop. 14,279+820, in the cotton and woollen factories; poor r. 2466*l.* (Rochd. U.); real prop. 66,825*l.*, of which 16,912*l.* on canal. C. Hall, Miss Smith.

CASTLETON vil. (36) Marshfield par. *SW. Monmouth*. 5 m. SW. of Newport-148, has remains of a castle built by the Normans, and a fine view from Pen-y-Parc Newydd. *CASTLETON* vil. (16) Upperwood bar. W. Queen's co. 2 m. S. of Mountrath-59. Pop. 403. C. House, R. Palmer, Esq. *CASTLETON* hmlt. () Danby par. *N.R. York*. 7 m. SE. of Guisbrough-245.

CASTLETON-MELROSE DISTRICT, S. Roxburgh, contains the para. of Boswell, Bowden, Castletown, Lilliesleaf, Maxton, Melrose, and part of Galaahills; pop. 10,505, houses 2272.

P. *CASTLETON-OF-BRAEMAR* vil. Braemar par. and forest, *SW. Aberdeen*. 11 m. W. of Ballater, 165 from Edinbro' on R. Dee, near Malcolm Canmore's cast. and Braemar cast., where the Earl of Mar hoisted the Pretender's standard 1715. Pop. 124. *Fairs*, last Wed. Apr. 1st Th. June o. s. 3rd Mon. Sept. o. s. 30 Nov. o. s. a cattle.

Castleton () near Belfast, *SE. Antrim*, R. Thompson, Esq.

P. *CASTLETON* vil. Olrick par. N. Caithness. 5 m. E. of Thurso, 294 from Edinbro', contains the Castlehill quarries of 'Caithness pavement.' Pop. 477. *CASTLETON*, near Carlow, *NW. Carlow*, H. Faulkner, Esq. *CASTLETON* (34) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

CASTLETON (66) near Killeagh, *E. Cork*, — Uniacke, Esq. *CASTLETON* vil. (95) W. Carbery-East bar. S. Cork, 10 m. W. of Bandon-176, among the mountains, was almost destroyed in the rebellion of 1641. Pop. 146, decreasing. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. Easter Tues. 12 May, 4 Sept. *CASTLETON* () near Ennis-killen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, J. Brien, Esq. *CASTLETON* (29) 3 m. N. of Tuam, N. Galway.

P. M. *CASTLETON* () Kirk Malew par. S. Isle of Man, 11 m. SW. of Douglas, the seat of the Manx government and House of Keys, contains the walls and square towers (one 80 ft. high) of Castle Rushen, built (it is said, like Elsinore) about 960 by the danish chief Guttred, made the residence of the kings of Man, defended by the countess Charlotte 1651 against parl. but given up by Christian, and the scene of many traditional tales, referred to in Scott's 'Peveril of the Peak.' Pop. 2283, in a good corn and coasting trade; houses 340, with 8 chapels, mkt. house, bank, prison, and barracks (in the castle), literary institution, Bp. Barrow's free school which was formerly a chapel as old as 1230, 5 other schools, and K. William's college, found. 1830 by Lt. gov. Smelt (whose doric pillar is on the parade) and others in the pointed style 210 ft. by 135, with a tower and lantern of 115 ft. St. Mary Cur. (S. and M.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Governor; church, reb. 1828 (on site of one of good Bp. Wilson's time) when 8 roman coins were found. At the governor's house is a roman altar. The Deemster's court and Rolls office are held in the Castle the keep of which was restored 1815. C. Bay, 2 m. by 1, is a bad one, with 3 to 4 fath. water; and there is an occasional light on the S. side, seen 8 m. *Mkt. D. Sat.*

Castleton (11) near Celbridge, N. Kildare, T. Conolly, Esq. M. P. has a fine cedar of Lebanon. *CASTLETON* (38) near Billtown, *SW. Kilkenny*, W. V. Stuart, Esq. *CASTLETON* (38) 8 m. SE. of Birr, S. King's Co. *CASTLETON* par. (24-5) Coonagh bar. E. Limerick, 5 m. NE. of Pallasgreen-128, has the remains of O'Harley's castle. Acres 1777, middling, with bog; pop. 919, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Farm; no church.

CASTLETON par. (4, 6, 7) Upper and Lower Dundalk bars. *N. Louth*, 2 m. NW. of Dundalk -50, on *C. Rivulet*, which falls into the bay, has the remains of Fingal's castle, which came to the Boynes. Acres 2609, with stone quarries; pop. 1043 + 20. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) with Dundalk. *C. House*, J. Eastwood, Esq. near the castle; besides which there are two forts in good condition, and many druid remains. **Castletown** (8) near Pallaskerry, *N. Limerick*, Rev. W. Waller.

CASTLETOWN vil. (88) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 4 m. SE. of Ballingarry-141.

CASTLETOWN vil. (14) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, on Lockan bay. *C. House*, T. Jones, Esq.

P. CASTLETOWN, or C.-KILPATRICK, par. (6, 11-2) Morgallion bar. *N. Meath*, 2 m. SE. of Nobber-44. Acres 4067, good land; pop. 1075, decreasing,—of vil. 63. Living, a *Rect.* with Drakestown. Rathwood, R. Cruise, Esq. **Castletown** (26) 8 m. SE. of Stradbally, *S. Queen's Co.*, A. Seymour, Esq.

P. CASTLETOWN vil. (16) Upperwoods bar. *W. Queen's Co.* 2 m. S. by W. of Mountrath-59, a police and petty sessions station, with an old castle on R. Nore, which belonged to the Fitzpatrick. Pop. 408. *Fairs*, 2 May, 29 June, 18 Oct.

P. G. CASTLETOWN, or LIDDESDALE, par. Cast. Melrose dist. *S.E. Roxburgh*. 18 m. S. of Hawick, 61 from Edinburgh, on the borders, is watered by Ra. Riddell (overlooked by the site of the Soules castle, on a rock 100 ft. high), Hermitage (which passes the Comyns' chapel, etc.), Tweeden, and Blackburn (with its natural bridge, 56 ft. long, and falls of 31 and 37 ft.), and was the seat of the Elliots and Armstrongs. Size 18 m. by 14, bleak hills, rising 2000 ft. at Millenwoodfell, 1830 ft. at Midhope,—with long-woolled sheep and black cattle, and game,—also peat, coal, lime, freestone, whinstone, sulphur, and petrifying springs; pop. 2135,—of vil. or New C. 1030, founded 1795; houses 181, with 2 libraries, a friendly society, square, mkt. place; real prop. 12,904*l.*; for poor 485*l.* Living (presb. Langholm) val. 250*l.* (once held by the father of Dr. Armstrong the poet and a native 1709-79), patr. Duke of Buccleugh, chief heritor; church, built 1777. There are remains of chapels, also Hudshouse peel and traces of 9 or 10 more, Clintwood cast., Carby hill camp, and Sidehill camps 100 and 800 ft. diam.—Flight double-ditched british and roman camps, 100 ft. diam. and 168 ft. square on the Wheel-road which came from Stanmoor,—9 Picts' works or stone roundabouts on the hills, Millburn druid circle, Tinnishill and Whisgill cairns, Armstrong of Mangerton's cross 10 ft. high. Trout is found in the streams, and the eagle is sometimes seen. *Fairs*, 2nd Frid. Apr. Frid. before 17 May, and before 2nd Wed. Sept. last Frid. Oct. Frid. before 8th Nov. 3rd Frid. Nov. cattle, sheep, etc.

Castletown () 5 m. W. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*, on *C. Bay* in Lough Derg. **Castletown** (20) near Collooney, *Mid. Sligo*. **Castletown** () near Carrick-on-Suir, *S.E. Tipperary*, W. V. Stuart, Esq. **Castletown** (4) near Strabane, *N. Tyrone*.

P. CASTLETOWN vil. (88) Moycashel bar. *S. Westmeath*, 8 m. SW. of Mullingar, 55 from Dublin, near Lough Ennel, belongs to the Nagles, descendants of the McGeoghegans, whose castle is here. See **CASTLETOWN-KINDALEN**.

Castletown House, near Rockliffe, *Cumbrld.* **C. House** (7) 4 m. NE. of Gorey, *N. Wexford*. **C. River** (3) Upper Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, rising in Dramuckavall lough, runs about 10 m. SE. to Dundalk harbour. *C. House*, J. Murphy, Esq.

CASTLETOWNARRA par. (13, 19, 20) Owney bar. *N.W. Tipperary*. 8 m. W. by N. of Nenagh-93, a police station, on Lough Derg, under the Arra Mountra. (1568 ft. high). Acres 9278, with slate quarries at Garry Kennedy, etc.; pop. 4292 + 18. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with two others, val. 514*l.*, patr. Bishop. Castle Lough, A. Parker, Esq., near the old castle.

P. CASTLETOWN-BEARHAVEN vil. (115) Bere bar. *W. Cork*, 20 m. W. of Bantry-257, a police and coast gd. station, opposite Bere island, where a party of French landed 1796, near the Allihies copper mines. Pop. 881, fishermen, etc.; houses 125, with Kilaconenagh par. church, chapel, bride-well, police barrack, and Union p. house. Some traces of M'Dermot's cast. are seen. **Castletown P. L. Union**, formed in 1849, contains 7 elect. divs. in *Cork* with 10 guardians, acres 73,444, pop. 28,345, prop. rated 14,183*l.* *Fairs*, 1 Jan. Easter Tu. 12 May, 4 Sept.

CASTLETOWN-CONYERS par. (88) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 4 m. SE. of Ballingarry-141, had a castle and abbey found by the Mac Eineirys, and was given by Will. III. to the ancestors of C. Conyers, Esq., of *C. Conyers*. Acres 10,086, chiefly dairy land, with limestone. Living, a *Vic.* with Corcomohide; no church. *Fairs*, 11 Feb. 17 Apr. 8 Nov. 1 Dec.

P. M. CASTLETOWNDELVIN par. (8, 9, 13-4) Delvin bar. *N.E. Westmeath*, 17 m. NE. of Mullingar, 42 from Dublin, a police and petty sessions station, and proposed head of a new poor l. Union, found by the De Lacys and Nugents, who built a castle here. Acres 18,282, bog and limestone; pop. 4588 + 8,—of vil. 897, decreasing, Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Clonarny val. 251*l.*, patr. Crown and Marquis of Drogheda. *Mkt. D.* Frid. Clonyn, Marquis of Westmeath, who is baron Delvin; Ballyhealy, F. Batty, Esq. Remains of old forts, etc. are visible. *Fairs*, 17 May, 1 May, 1 Dec.

CASTLETOWN-KINDALEN, or VASTINA, par. (25, 31-2, 38) Moycashel bar. *S. Westmeath*, 4 m. N. of Kilbeggan-56, near Lough Ennel, belonged to the Geoghegans. Acres 11,398, with limestone and bog; pop. 4290 + 24,—of vil. 249 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath), val. 483*l.*, patr. Crown. Jamestown, Sir R. Nagle, Bt., near McGeoghegan's chair; Middleton, J. M. Berry, Esq.

CASTLETOWN-KILPATRICK. See **CASTLETOWN, Meath**.

CASTLETOWN-LY, or C.-ELY, par. (45-7) Clonliak bar. *SW. King's Co.*, near Moneygall-84. Acres 1803; pop. 871, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunkerrin. Bushetown, G. Minchin, Esq.

P. CASTLETOWNROCHE par. (26) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, on R. Awbeg or Mulla, 20 m. W. of Cork, 140 from Dublin, a military and police station, with remains of Roche's castle, on a hill. Acres 6485, fertile, with limestone; pop. 2413, decreasing,—of vil. 1068; houses 168, with barracks, dispensary, flourmills. Living a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 449*l.*, patr. Bishop. Burke went to school here. Castle-widenham, H. M. Smyth, Esq., near R. Paup, commanding a fine view; Ana's Grove, Hon. Gen. Annesley. *Fairs*, 25 May, 25 July, 12 Dec.

P. CASTLETOWNSEND vil. (142) E. Carbery-West bar. *S. Cork*, 4 m. SE. of Skibbereen-207, a police and coast gd. station, and sub-port to Baltimore, on Castlehaven harbour. Pop. 770, decreasing. *C. House*, H. Townsend, Esq., was attacked twice by the Driscolls, 1690, at first without success.

Castletreasure (86) near Cork, *S.E. Cork*.

Castletroy (6) 3 m. E. of Limerick, *N. Limerick*.

CASTLEVENTRY par. (121, 134) Ibane and W. Carbery-East bars. *S. Cork*, 4 m. N. of Ross Carbery -196, under Carrickfadda hill, has the remains of a *templem Ventriv*, b. 1298 by the Templars. Acres 4754, with bog and mountain, pop. 2196, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Kilkerranmore.

Castleview (88) near Ardinnan, *S. Tipperary*.
Castleview (34) near Quin, *Mid. Clara*.
Castleview (75) in Little lald. *E. Cork*.
Castleview (22) near Dundrum, *S. Dublin*.
Castleview (4) near Doon, *N. Kerry*.
Castleview (26) near Callan, *W. Kilkenny*.
Castleview (16) 3 m. SW. of Tullamore, *Mid. King's Co.*
Castleview (86) near Newcastle, *W. Limerick*.
Castleview (21) near Borris-in-Ossory, *W. Queen's Co.*
Castleview () near Cahir, *S. Tipperary*.
Castleview (1) 9 m. N. of Borrisokane.
Castleview (5) 10 m. E. of Borrisokane.
Castleview (55) near Templemore, *W. Tipperary*.
Castleview (14) 4 m. N. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*.

Castleville (18) near Castlenock, *S. Dublin*.
Castleciller (37) near Newport, *W. Tipperary*.
R. Waller, Esq.

Castleward (31) mouth of Lough Strangford, *E. Down*. Viscount Bangor and Capt. A. Nugent.

Castlegarden (15) 6 m. NE. of Naas, *E. Kildare*, Capt. H. G. R. Robinson.
CASTLEWARREN hmlt. (15) Gowran bar. *NE. Kilkenny*, 4 m. S. of Gouran-67.

P. M. CASTLEWELLAN vil. (43) Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*, 11 m. SW. of Downpatrick, 80 from Dublin, a police, military, and petty sessions station, near Dundrum bay. Pop. 806 + 7, linen bleachers and spinners; houses 144, with 8 chapels, mkt. house, barracks, corn and flax mills. *C. House*, Earl Annesley, who takes hence title of baron; Tullymore Park, Earl of Roden. *Mkt. D. Mond. Fairs*, 1 Feb. 1 May, 1 June, 1 Sept. 13 Nov. Tues. before Christmas.

Castle-white () near Cork, *E. Cork*, G. M. White, Esq.

Castle-widenham (28) near Castletownroche, *NE. Cork*, H. M. Smyth, Esq., on R. Awbeg.

Castlewigg House (30) near Whitehorn, *S. Wigton*.

Castlewilder () 4 m. W. of Ballynacarrig, borders of *Longford* and *Westmeath*, H. Pollock, Esq., near R. Inny.

Castle-willington (21) 4 m. NE. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*. J. Willington, Esq.

Castlewold (29) near Durrow, *S. Queen's Co.*

Castlewray (58) near Letterkenny, *Mid. Donegal*, F. Mansfield, Esq.

CASTLEWRIGHT tnsbp. (60) Mainstone par. *SE. Montg.* 5 m. S. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 173; poor r. 43L (Montgomery Incorp.).

CASTLEY tnsbp. () Leathley par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Otley-205, on R. Wharfe. Acres 480; pop. 110; poor r. 32L; real prop. 825L.

P. CASTON par. (66) Wayland hund. *S. Norfolk*, 8 m. SE. of Watton-91. Acres 1680; pop. 513; poor r. 328L (Wayl. U.); real prop. 2800L; charities 10L. Holy Cross Rect., with Rockland.

CASTOR par. (64) Peterboro' lib. *NE. Northmptn.* 4 m. W. of Peterboro'-81, near Northmptn. rail. and R. Nen, containing Sutton and Upton *cws.* and Ailesworth, on the Ermine St., was, with Chesterton opposite, the roman *Durodrove*, where a *Jupiter Terminalis*, pavements, urns, coins from Trajan to Valens, etc., have been found; afterwards called *Castra* or *Kyneburgcaestre*, from the daughter of King Penda, who found a nunnery here. Acres 7020; pop. 1818 + 12; poor r. (Peterboro' U.) real prop. 4897L; charities, townland 6L and 4 cottages. St. Kenneburcha Rect. (Pet.)

val. with the above 528L, patr. Bishop,—some time held by Bp. Madan; church, enriched norman (1123), with fine massive tower, 8 round and 8 pointed nave arches, a shrine (so called), of the foundress, and mon. of Lauder the mathematician and a native.

CASTOR. See **CAISTOR**, *Norfolk*.

Castra Exploratorum of the Romans, is near **NETHERBY**, *Cumbriid.* *Castra* ('castrum,' or 'castrum,' a fort or camp), a station at Tassie's Holm, near Moffat, *Dumfries*. Others at Channelkirk, Berwick; near Lockerby, *Dumfries*; Grassy Walls, near Linthouse, *Forfar*.

Castramont Moat, in Girthon par. *S. Kirkcudbright*.

CASTROPETRE. See **MONASTEBORIA**, *King's Co.*

Caswoy, (25) 4 m. SW. of Wighton, *Mid. Wigtown*.

CASWELL tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. W. of Bristol-114. Pop. 74. *C. Bay* (37) 2 m. W. of Mumble's Head, *W. Glamrgn.* in a fine spot.

Caswell Farm (45) 2 m. SW. of Witney, *W. Oxford*.

Caswick or **Casewick** (64) 8 m. ENE. of Stamford, *S. Lincoln*. Sir J. Trollope, Bt.

Cataractum, **Cattaractum**, etc. of the Romans, is **CATTERICK**, *York*.

Catbells () a ridge, SW. side of Derwentwater, *S. Cumbriid.*

Catch French (24) 4 m. SE. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*, F. Glanville, Esq.

CATCHBURN vil. () Morpeth-Castle tnsbp. *SE. Northmbrid.* near Morpeth-289.

CATCHEM'S END hmlt. (45) Pattishall par. *W. Northmptn.* 4 m. NNW. of Towcester-60.

CATCHESSIDE tnsbp. () Kirkwhelpington par. *Mid. Northmbrid.* 8 m. ENE. of Bellingham -294. Pop. 12.

Catchewh () 14 m. NNW. of Bellingham, *W. Northmbrid.*

CATCLIFFE tnsbp. (82) Rotherham par. *W. R. York*. 8 m. S. of Rotherham-159, on N. Middl. rail. Acres 930; pop. 252 + 6; poor r. 48L (Rother U.).

CATCOMB tythg. (34) Hillmorton par. *N. Wills*. 3 m. NNE. of Calne-87. Pop. 68.

CATCOOT chptry. (19) Moorlinch par. *Mid. Somerset*. 6 m. E. of Bridgwater-189, contains Burtle. Acres 2060; pop. 750 + 10; poor r. 227L (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 8394L; charities 146L, of which Durston's 125. Living, a *dom. Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 100L, patr. A. Henniker, Esq.

CATEL, **THE**, or **ST. MARY-DE-CASTRO**, par. 1 m. WNW. of St. Peter's, *Guernsey Isld.* contains King's Mills. Pop. 2038.

P. CATERHAM par. (6, 8) Second Tandridge hund. *E. Surrey*, 6 m. S. of Croydon-9. Acres 2610; pop. 477 + 3; poor r. 216L (Godstone U.); real prop. 2362L; charities 1L. St. Lawrence Rect. (Win.) val. 255L, patr. Rev. J. Legrew, rector.

Caterhus, or **Cader-dun**, *Hills*, 4 m. NW. of Brechin, *Mid. Forfar*. in the Grampians, have on one a large circle of stones of 2 acres, and on the other an earthen camp 436 ft. by 200, with remains of a ditch and buildings.

CATESBY par. (53) Fawley hund. *W. Northmptn.* 4 m. SW. of Daventry-72, containing Newbold Grounds, is a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds, and had a benedictine nunnery found. before 1247, by Phil. or Rob. de Euseby. Acres 1990; pop. 105; poor r. 127L (Davent. U.); real prop. 3687L. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. —L, patr. T. and M. Scrafton, Esqs.; church, in ruins, but there is a chapel at *C. House*, the old seat of the Parkhursts (on the site of the priory, of which there are a few remains), and the birthplace of the divine and the lexicographer (1728-97).

CATFIELD par. (66) Happing hund. *E. Norfolk*,

8 m. SE. of N. Walaham-125, near Barton and Hickling Meres. Acres 2400; pop. 655 + 5; poor r. 382L (Tunstoad Incorp.); real prop. 8103L; charities 10L All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 467L, patr. Bishop, and G. Cubitt, Esq., of *C. House*; church, later eng. in part, with brass of a chalice. **CATFORTH** () 5 m. NW. of Preston-217, *W. Lancash.* on the canal.

CATFOSS () Sigglesothorne par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Hornsea-190. Acres 1020; pop. 45; poor r. 19L (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1028L.

Catfrith Voe, 5 m. N. of Lerwich, *E. Shetland Islds.*, is 5 m. long, by 1 broad, with several harba. and islds. in it, 4 to 7 fath. water, and room for 100 sail.

Catgill House () 1 m. SW. of Egremont, *SW. Cumbria*.

CATHERANGER-CUM-STOWEY tythg. () Fivehead par. *S. Somerset.* 4 m. SW. of Langport-128. Pop. 20; real prop. 1144L.

CATHARGOED hmlt. (41) with Cathilas and Glynn, Llanfihangel-Aberbythych par. *Mid. Carmarthen.* 5 m. S. of Llandeilo-fawr-802. Pop. 466.

P. CATHCART par. Lower ward, *NW. Lanark.* and *SE. Renfrew.* 3 m. S. of Glasgow-44, on R. White Cart, was given by Walter Stewart (1106) to Paisley abbey, and contains Langside roman camp (where Murray defeated G. Mary) and the old castle ('Caer Cart') by the river, of the Lords Cathcart, who held it till 1546, when it came to the Semples, etc. Size 6 m. by 2, or 4000 acres, fertile,—with coal, lime, etc.; pop. 2849 + 6, — of Old and New C. vils. 174 and 280; real prop. 11,961L; for poor 280L. Living (Presb. Glasgow) val. 274L, patr. Gordon of Aikenhead.

CATHERINE par. (42) Talgarth hund. *E. Brecon.* 6 m. ESE. of Brecknock-171, near Brecknock mere, on a branch of R. Wye, contains the decayed boro' of Blaenllynvi and a fragment of its norman castle. Pop. 175 + 2; poor r. 122L (Brecon U.); real prop. 1057L. St. Michael Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 141L, patr. Rev. R. Davies of *C. House*.

Cathel Loch, near Halkirk, *N. Caithness.* is 3 m. by 2 deep, and full of eels and red trout.

CATHERINE, St., par. (18) Uppercross bar. and Dublin city, close to Dublin, contains Harold's Cross. Acres 424; pop. 20,749 + 839. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) val. 380L, patr. Earl of Meath.

CATHERINE, St., par. (43) Upper and Mid. Dudstone hunds. and Gloucester city, *Mid. Gloucest.* 1 m. N. of Gloucester-102, contains St. C. LONGFORD. Acres 200; pop. 1615, — of vil. 170. *C. House*, J. Eckersall, Esq. **CATHERINE**, St., par. (35) Bath-Forum hund. *NE. Somerset.* 3 m. NE. of Bath-106, in a fine country, belonged to the abbots of St. Peter's, Bath. Acres 750; pop. 159; poor r. 47L (Bath U.); charities 2L. Living, a Cur. with Batheaston.

Catherine (St.) Bay, E. side of Jersey, *Channel Islds.* **C. (St.) Hill** (8) 1 m. of S. of Guildford, *W. Surrey*, by R. Wey and Portsmo' road, has the walls of a ruined chapel on it, where the fair is held. The Basingstoke rail. goes through it. **C. (St.) Chapel** (17) 8 m. NW. of Weymouth, *SW. Dorset.* in ruins, is a sea-mark near ABBOTSBURY (which see). **C. (St.) Hill**, or *College*, near Winchester, *Hants.* has traces of a roman camp near R. Itchin. **C. (St.) Hill**, 1 m. N. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants.* a double-ditched roman camp, 55 yds. square, with barrows and earthworks near it. **C. (St.) Park** (11) near Leixlip, *NE. Kildare*, J. French Esq., on R. Liffey. **C. (St.) Point** (10) the S. corner of I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* at the end of Undercliffe, under St. C. Down, is a coast gd. station, in lat. 50° 36' N., long. 1° 18' W. with a fixed light, b. 1840,

178 ft. high, seen 18 m. There is a race off it when the tide runs strong. The *Down* 1 m. long and 750 ft. (or 830?) high at the beacon, where the old lightho. stood, commands a full view of the Isld. as well as much of the S. coast of Engl.; and at the N. end near the site of a hermitage, was a chantry b. 1828 by Walter de Godytton, the tower of which has been turned into a pillar or seamark.

CATHERINE-SLACK vil. (88) N. Owmram tnsph. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Halifax-197.

CATHERINGTON par. (11) Upper Finch Dean hund. *SE. Hants.* 6 m. SSW. of Petersfield-54, near *C. Down.* Acres 8540; pop. 1003 + 6; poor r. 718L; real prop. 5857L; charities, Appleford's for education 16L. St. Catherine Vic. (Winc.) val. 150L, patr. J. Hayward, Esq. *C. House*, —, *Catheringt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Blendworth, Catherington, Chalton, Clanfield, Idsworth; acres 12,997, pop. 2856, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 552 (out-door 818), expend. 1456L, prop. rated 9289L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 2356 + 40. It belongs to Petersfield New County Court district.

CATHERSTON-LEWSTON par. (17-8) Whitchurch-Canoncorum, *W. Dorset.* 6 m. WNW. of Bridport-185, near R. Char. Acres 90; pop. 36 + 1; poor r. 6L (Bridp. U.); real prop. 1466L. St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) val. 67L, patr. Ross's Executors.

CATHERTON (55) 3 m. NW. of Cleobury-Mortimer-187, *SE. Salop.*

CATHILAS hmlt. (41) Llanfihangel-Aberbythych par. *Mid. Carmrthn.* 5 m. S. of Llandeilo-fawr-202, is joined to CATHARGOED. **CATHILAS** hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmrthn.* 5 m. SE. of Llandeilo-fawr-202. Pop. 79.

CATHINOG HUNDRED (41) *Mid. Carmrthn.* contains the pars. of Brechfa rect., Llanfihangel-Ar-Arth vic., L. Cilfargen r., L. Ros-y-Corn cur., Llanfynydd e., Llangathen e., Llanllwyn e., Llanbyther e., Pencarreg v., and parts of Llanegwad and Llan-y-Crwyys c.; pop. 9641, houses 2199. See **LLANDEILOFAWR DEANERY**.

Cathkin, 4 m. SSE. of Glasgow, *NW. Lanark.* H. E. M. Lae, Esq. near *C. Hills*, about 500 ft. high, which command a view of Arthur's Seat, Bentedi, Arran, etc.

Catini, *Carenti*, *Catti*, of the Romans, in *NW. Caithness*, and *N. Sutherland*, gave name to this corner (Catti-ness), and to the Clan-Chattan.

CATISFIELD hmlt. (11) Fareham par. *S. Hants.* near Fareham-78, Marchioness of Queensbury.

Catlan Hill, 5 m. NW. of Kierriemuir, *W. Forfar.* 2264 ft. high, with good pasture.

Cattedge Hall. See KIRTLING, *Cambridge*.

Calley Abbey (88) at Billingham, *Mid. Lincoln.* of which traces remain, was found, in Stephen's time by Peter de Belingey, or Belinger, and given by Hen. VIII. to the Carrs of Sleford.

CATLEY LANE hmlt. (88) Spotland tnsph. *SE. Lancash.* near Rochdale-198.

Catlip (7) 2 m. WNW. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.*

Catlowdy () 7 m. NE. of Longtown, *N. Cwmbrld.*

CATMORE par. (13) Compton hund. *W. Berks.* 6 m. SSE. of Wantage-60, containing Lilley, was once a mkt. town. Acres 680; pop. 96 + 1; poor r. 21L (Want. U.); real prop. —. St. Margaret Rect. (Oxon.) val. 200L, patr. C. Eyre, Esq.

P. CATON tnsph. () with Little Dale, Lancaster par. *N. Lanc.* 4 m. ENE. of Lancaster-240, near R. Lune, of which it has a fine view, praised by Grny. Acres 8070, with coal, slate; pop. 1810, in the cotton and flax mills; poor r. 803L; real prop. 6462L; charities 19L. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 100L, patr. Vicar. *Caton P*

L. Incorporation, contains the pars. etc. of Bare, Bolton-by-Sands, Borwick, Caton, Cloughton, Farleton, Gressingham, Heysham, Kellet (Nether and Over), Poulton, Quernmoor, Roberindale, Slyne, Tatham, Torrisholme, Wennington, and Wray; expend. 2545*l.*, prop. rated 44,638*l.*

Catrail, or *Pictwork-ditch* the boundary of the british Cumbrians (who made it) and saxon Northumbrians, went from R. Tweed near Gala-shiels *Selkirk* towards Yarrowkirk, Deloraine, across Borthwick Water and Allan Water to Maiden Paps (*Rosburgh*.) and Pell Fell on the Border. It was an earthen bank 7 to 10 ft. high, 8 to 12 thick, 16 to 27 broad, and 45 m. long; but most of it is levelled, though several forts are seen.

P. CATRINE vil. and *q. s. par.* in Sorn par. *Mid. Ayr*. 2 m. SE. Mauchline-63, was found. 1787 by Alexander of Ballochmyle and Dale of Glasgow for their great cotton factories. Pop. 2659, decreasing; houses 598, with a chapel, square, bank, library, schools, brewery, etc. Living (Presb. Ayr.) val. 60*l.* (?), patr. Communicants. Urns have been found in a spot where the "plague was buried." "The Catrine woods were yellow seen, The flowers decayed on Catrine lee." Dug. Stewart was a resident. *C. Loch*. See *Katrine*, *Perth*.

CATSASH HUNDRED (18-9) *SE. Somerset*. contain the pars. of Alford, Almsford, Babecary, North and South Barrow, St. David Barton, North and South Cadbury, Queen Camel, Castle-Cary, Compton-Pouncefoot, Keinton-Mansfield, King-weston, Lovington, W. Lydford, Maperton, Sparkford, Sutton-Montis, and Weston-Bampfild; acres 25,840, pop. 7994, houses 1657.

CATS-DEANS hmlt. (7) Monks' Risborough par. *Mid. Bucks*. near Prince's Risborough-36.

P. CATSFIELD par. (6) Ninfeld hund. Hastings rapo, *E. Sussex*, 2 m. SW. of Battle-56. Acres 2480, soil in hops; pop. 589; poor r. 429*l.* (Battle U.); real prop. 2784*l.*; charities, Fuller's for 6 blind persons 60*l.* St. Lawrence Rect. (Chic.) val. 811*l.*, patr. Earl of Ashburnham; church, decorated eng. *C. Place*, T. C. Pelham, Esq.

CATSGORE hmlt. (18) Somerton par. *Mid. Somerset*. near Somerton-123.

CATSHALL tythg. (8) Godalming par. *SW. Surrey*, near Godalming-33. Real prop. 796*l.*

Catsley (55) 8 m. NE. of Cleobury Mortimer, *SE. Salop*.

Catstane Farm, at Kirkliston, *E. Linlithgo*. has a stone 4½ ft. high, 11½ round, with a puzzling inscription on it. A battle was fought on the Almond near it, 995, between Malcolm II.'s general and the usurper Constantine.

CATSTREE tnsph. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 8 m. NNE. of Bridgnorth-139.

CATTAL tnsph. () Hunsingore par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NNE. of Wetherby-194, on E. and W. Yksh. rail. Acres 950; pop. 193; poor r. 67*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 732*l.*

CATTERALL tnsph. () Garstang par. *Mid. Lancash*. 2 m. SSW. of Garstang-229, on R. Wyre, near Lancast. canal. Acres 1490; pop. 1102 + 76, calico printers; poor r. 825*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 8228*l.* *C. Hall*, J. Fielding, Esq.

Catterbury House (28) 8 m. NW. of Dartmouth, *S. Devon*. P. Gilliard, Esq.

P. CATERICK par. () E. Gilling and E. and W. Hang waps. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Richmond-233, on R. Swale and Yk. and Newcast. branch rail, containing Bolton, Hipswell, and Hudsell *curs.*, Ellerton, Kiplin, Scorton, Uckerby, Whitwell, E. and W. Appleton, Brough, Colbourn, Killerby, Scorton, Tunstall, is close to the roman *Cataractonum* on Ermine St. where a large brass

pot of coins, altars, remains of buildings, have been found,—and was burnt by the Danes 769. Acres 21,680,—of tnsph. 1570; pop. 2965 + 4 and 600; poor r. 199*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 4826*l.*; charities 184*l.*, of which 45*l.* to Tyddall's hosp. and school. St. Anne Vic. (Rip.) with Tunstall val. 678*l.*, patr. Crown; church, early and perp. eng. A hosp. was found here in Hen. III.'s time. Castle Hill camp is in the neighbourhood. *St. C. DEANKERY*, archd. of Richmond, dioc. of Ripon, contains the benefices marked in E. and W. Hang wapentakes, with Burneston vic., Kirkby Malzeard c., Kirklington rect., Pickhill c., W. Tanfield r. *Races*, Apr. at *C. Bridge*, on a flat oval of 1 m. 60 yds.

CATTERLIN tnsph. () Newton-Rigny par. *Mid. Cumbria*. 8 m. NW. of Penrith-283. Pop. 147; real prop. 1286*l.* *C. Hall*, 1 m. SW.

CATTERLINE par. 4 m. SW. of Stonehaven-94, *SE. Kincardine*. is joined to KINNEFF. Pop. of vil. 79.

CATTERTON tnsph. () Tadcaster par. *Fork Ainsty*, 2 m. NE. of Tadcaster-192. Acres 7701; pop. 58; poor r. 33*l.* (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 805*l.*

CATTORP par. (53) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester*. 4 m. S. of Lutterworth-89, near Watling St. and R. Avon, a meet for the Pythchley hounds. Acres 520; pop. 167; poor r. 128*l.* (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 1431*l.*; charities, poor's land 16*l.* St. Mary and All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 260*l.*, patr. Rev. L. Harper, rector—once held by J. Dyer, who married a descendant of Shakspeare; church, has a very old font. *C. Hall*. — *Cattischulani* of the romans, the people of *Beds. Bucks. Herts*.

P. CATTISTOCK par. (18) Cerne hund. *W. Dorset*. 4 m. WSW. of Cerne-Abbas-127, on R. Frome, near a double-ditched roman camp of 4 acres. Acres 2620; pop. 549 + 2; poor r. 286*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. 5048*l.* St. Peter and St. Paul Rect. (Sal.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Still's Trustees. *C. House*, J. J. Farquharson, Esq., where his hounds are kennelled.

CATTO tnsph. () Borrowby par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. ESE. of North Allerton-225, is joined to LANDMOTH.

CATTON tnsph. (72) Croxhall par. *S. Derby*. 5 m. SSW. of Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 47; real prop. 2206*l.* *C. Hall*, Countess of Farnham or Sir R. E. Wilmot, Bt.

P. CATTON par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 2 m. N. of Norwich-108, near E. Count. rail. Acres 760; pop. 650 + 6; poor r. 416*l.* (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 3287*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Margaret Vic. (Norw.) val. 142*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, is ivy-covered, with some old mona. *C. Hall*, Mrs. Ives. *CATTON* grievance-ship () Allendale par. *SW. Northbrd.* 1 m. NW. of Allendale-388. Pop. 635. *CATTON* par. () Harthill and Ouse waps. *E. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Pocklington-212, on R. Derwent, contains HIGH and LOW C. tnsphs. (acres 1640 and 2140, pop. 185 and 176), Kexby, and E. and W. Stamford-Bridge. Acres 8150; pop. 1078; poor r. 105*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 2934*l.*; charities 36*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Wharton's school. All Saints Rect. (York) val. 410*l.*, patr. Col. Wyndham. *C. Park*, 2 m. SE. *CATTON* tnsph. () Topcliffe par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Thirsk-217, on R. Swale. Acres 770; pop. 136 + 8; poor r. 46*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1538*l.* *C. House*, a seat of the Standishes.

Catwater (245) rises in Dartmoor, *S. Devon*. near Sheep's tor, and runs 16 m. SSW. to Plymouth, near *Catdown*, where it forms a good harbour, in-

side of Mt. Batten. The Mallard and Cobbler shoals are outside.

CATWICK par. () N. Holderness wap. *E. R. Fork* 5 m. WSW. of Hornsea-190. Acres 1650; pop. 191; poor r. 59L (Skirlough U.); real prop. 2157L; charities 7L St. Michael Rect. (York) val. 149L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, later eng.

CATWORTH, GREAT, par. (52) Leightonstone par. *W. Husta* 8 m. N. of Kimbolton-68, a meet for the Fitzwilliam hounds. Acres 2090; pop. 637+7; poor r. 895L (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 2512L; charities 82L St. Leonard Rect. (Ely) val. 837L, patr. Brazen. Coll. Oxon. Ld. Mayor Dixie was a native. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. SW.; *C. Spinye*, 1 m. NW.; *C. Spinye*, 1 m. SE. Several small patches around belong to Northampton. *C. C. LITTLE*, chpry. (52) Stow par. 1 m. SE. of the above. Pop. 75; poor r. 54L.

Cauci of Ptolemy, were settled about *Wicklow* and *Kildare*.

CAUDLE GREEN hmlt. (44) Brimsfield par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 8 m. SE. of Gloucester-102.

CAUGHALL tnsph. (79) Backford par. *W. Cheshire*, 3 m. NNE. of Chester-183. Acres 840; pop. 16.

Caughley Hall (61) near Broseley, *E. Salop*, seat of J. Onions, Esq.; *C. Place*, — Brown, Esq.

CAULDHAME vil. Kippen par. *S. Perth* 7 m. SE. of Aberfoil-53. Pop. 70.

CAULDON par. (72) N. Todmorton hund. *NE. Stafford*. 6 m. NE. of Cheside-146, on R. Hamps, which, a little way off, runs for some miles underground. Acres 1570; pop. 326, some lime-burners; poor r. 94L (Chesd. U.); real prop. 4200L, of which 1767L on quarries. St. Mary Chr. (Lich.) val. 98L, patr. W. Henniker, Esq.

CAULDWELL hmlt. (72) Stapenhill par. *S. Derby*. near Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 153; real prop. 2592L.

CAULEDGE PARK hmlt. () Alnwick tnsph. *E. Northbrid.* 2 m. S. of Alnwick-808. Pop. 83.

CAULK. See CALKE, Derby.

CAULTOWN (27) near Duleek, *E. Meath*. *C. Lodge* (51) near Dunboyne, *S. Meath*.

Cavanant, or *Cavanant*, *Mawr* (78) 2 m. WNW. of Llanberis, *Mid. Carnarv.* a fine fall of 60 ft. under Snowdon.

P. CAUNDLE-BISHOP par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset*. 4 m. SE. of Sherborne-117, contains C. Wake and Bishopdown. Acres 2050; pop. 865; poor r. 212L (Sherb. U.); real prop. 678L; charities 13L Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 226L, patr. Earl of Digby. *C. C. MARSH* par. as above, 1 m. E. Acres 440; pop. 77; poor r. 71L (Sherb. U.); real prop. 1128L; charities 2L St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Sal.) val. 143L, patr. Sir H. R. Hoare, Bt. *C. C. PUISE* par. as above, 3 m. NE. Acres 1610; pop. 183; poor r. 146L (Sherb. U.); real prop. — St. Peter Rect. (Sal.) val. 160L, patr. Sir H. R. Hoare, Bt. *C. C. STOURTON* par. (18) Brownhall hund. *N. Dorset*. 4 m. WNW. of Stourminster-109. Acres 2680; pop. 394+5; poor r. 232L (Stourm. U.); real prop. 2242L; charities 2L Living, a Chr. (Sal.) val. 50L, patr. Sir H. R. Hoare, Bt. of Stourhead; church, has mon. of Highmore the anatomist. Bp. Mew, who commanded the artillery at the battle of Sedgemoor, was a native. *C. C. WAKE* tythg. Caundle-Bishop par. as above, belonged to the Wakes of Wareham, of whom was the Archbp. Real prop. 695L.

CAUNBALL hmlt. () Wolverley par. *N. Worcester*. near Kidderminster-126.

CAUNTON par. (88) N. Thurgaton wap. *Mid. Notts*. 5 m. NW. of Newark-124, contains Knapthorpe, Beesthorpe, and Deanhall. Acres 3180,

part common; pop. 589; poor r. 212L (Southwell U.); real prop. 8595L. St. Andrew Vic. (Linc.) val. 171L, patr. Bp. of Ripon. *C. House*, S. Hole, Esq.

CAUSE tnsph. (60) Westbury par. *W. Salop*, 9 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153, on the welsh border, has some traces of the castle, b. after the Conquest by the Corbets, — on a point commanding a most extensive view. Real prop. 2126.

Causenne of the Romans, is ANCASTER, *Lincoln*, on Walling St.

CAUSETOWN (29) near Athboy, *W. Meath*. *Causestown* (18) 4 m. W. of Slane, *N. Meath*, W. E. Grainger, Esq.

P. CAUSEWAY vil. (15) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 6 m. N. of Ardfer-198. Pop. 527.

Causwell (46) 5 m. N. of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts*.

CAUSEY PARK tnsph. () Hebburn par. *E. Northbrid.* 5 m. N. of Morpeth-289, seat of W. Ogle, Esq. Pop. 116. Part of the house was built 1582; near it are ruins of St. Cuthbert's chapel.

CAUSEYHEAD vil. Logie par. *S. Clackmannan*, and Stirling par. *N. Stirlg.* 1 m. NE. of Stirling, on R. Forth. Pop. 309.

CAUSEYSHIDE vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark*. 7 m. SE. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 367.

CAUSTON tnsph. () Clunbury par. *SW. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 21.

CAUTLEY hmlt. () Sedburgh tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Sedburgh-264, is a Chr. with it.

Cava Id., Orphir par. *Orkney Ids.* 2 m. S. of Pomona, in Scalpa Floe. Pop. 23.

CAVAN (44 sheets) an inland county in S. Ulster, *N. Ireland*, once a seat of the *Erdina* of Ptolemy (by the Irish called *Ernaigh*), and made shire ground by Ld. Deputy Perrot 1584, belonged with the name of Hy Braine to the O'Reillys, a sept of the O'Nials, dispossessed by the 'Undertakers' at the plantation of Ulster by Jas. I., — is at the head of the Erne, Shannon, and Blackwater, and bordered by *Fermanagh* and *Monaghan* (N. and NE.), *Meath* (SE.), *Westmeath* (S.), *Longfd.* (SW.), *Leitrim* (W.). Length, from Killenagh to Mullagh, 56 m., greatest breadth 23, av. ditto 18, circuit 160; relative size 229-10,000ths. It contains 746 sq. m. or 477,360 acres, — of which 375,478 are arable, 7325 in plantation, 71,918 uncultivated bog, mountain, etc., 22,142 in lakes, etc., 502 in towns; 42,592 families, of whom 81,887, or 75 per cent., live by agricult., 8888, or 20 per cent., by manufact. trade, etc., 780 independent and professions, 28,837 manual labour, 34,735 in 3rd and 4th, or lowest class houses; 248,158+1522 persons, mostly english speaking, of whom 8244 are in Cavan, Coothill, Belturbet, 122,344 are females, 126,988 under 20 yrs. of age, 235,711 county-born; 40,964 houses, besides 1419 empty and building; 8 baronies, Upper Loughtee (M.), Low Loughtee (N.), Tullygarrey (NE), Clonkee (E.), Castlerahan (SE.), Clonmahon (S.), Tullyhunco (W.), Tullyhaw (NW.); 80 parishes (of which Templeport is largest, 41,172 ac.), and parts of 7 others; 14 market houses — Cavan co. town, etc. as below, Coothill, Bailieboro', Ballyconnell, Arvagh, Belturbet, Killeshandra, Ballyjamesduff, Ballinagh, Ballyhaise, Kingscourt, Stradone, Sherlock, Virginia, — the first three being poor law Unions, the first four gr. sessions towns, the first eight (except Ballyconnell) with Swanlinbar police districts (89 stations, and 419 men), — and there are 4 fever hospes, and 21 dispensaries; returns two members to parl. for county (instead of four for the disfranchised boroughs of Cavan and Belturbet), with 731 electors; is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, vice lieut., 12 deputy lieuts., and about 75 magistrates; is in the NW. circuit,

the N. military district (with stations at Arvagh, Ballyconnell, Killeshandra), and Kilmore diocese (with parts in Ardagh and Meath), province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 384,699*l.* or 14*s.* 8*d.* per acre; val. to poor *r.* 274,754*l.*; county rate ('48) 28,359*l.* Savings bks. ('48) 2, with 8904*l.* from 211 depositors; loan funds 5, with a capital of 4708*l.* and circulating 21,147*l.*; schools (national) 158, with 16,211 child. attending,—in 1841, 12,365 went to schools of all kinds, and 51·9 per cent. of the people could not read or write. Av. number of committals ('45-8) 682, of whom 244 were convicted. Cavan is uneven, something like Anglessea, and bottle-shaped, with the neck to the NW., which forms Glengavlin, the old seat of the McGawrena. This wild bleak part is bordered by the Slieve Russell limestone mountains, amongst which Cuilcagh rises 2188 ft. having under it Leghashinna the head of the Shannon,—other peaks here are, Tillinbane 1949 ft., Sl. Nakilla 1703, Benbrack 1648, Cratty 1218. In the broad or SE. part is Bruce hill, near Arvagh and the source of the Erne 851 ft.; Sl. Glagh near Stradone 1050 ft.; and Loughanleagh 1116 ft., on the E. border near Bailieboro', and the head of R. Blackwater. Soil, for the most part, a poor brown clay, on a substratum of clay slate and greenstone, with old red sandstone and mounth. limestone to NW., and granites round Bruce hill. Potter's and other clays, slate, coal, iron, lead, are found (and partly worked), with traces of other metals. System of husbandry wretched; acres in crop ('48) 168,980, of which the chief are oats 97,492, meadow and clover 82,405, potatoes 16,236, barley and rye 9720, turnips 3817, flax 1526,—and the val. of live stock in '41, on 25,787 farms above 1 acre, was 492,506*l.*, including 50,898 cattle (of mixed breeds, increased to nearly 90,000 in '48), 12,477 sheep, 15,387 horses and asses, 12,619 pigs, 8258 goats, 284,162 poultry, etc. Some good grassland lies about Cavan; the av. size of farms is 8 acres, which let by 'competition' from 30*s.* to 4*s.* 6*d.* each; the buildings are mean, and the fences of stone. Labour about 8*d.* a day on the av.; peat is used for fuel. Linen, the chief manufacture, is made at home. Pike, eels, trout, etc. are caught in the lakes,—which are numerous, but small, the largest being: Lough Oughter through which the Erne runs; L. Ramor, through which runs the Blackwater; L. Gowna and Sheelin, partly beyond the border. At Swanlinbar is a spa, and there are springs at Derrylister, Kingscourt, Carrickmore, etc. Antiquities few, as remains of raths; Clonghoughter cast.; a round tower at Drumlane, where was an abbey; and Holy Trinity priory in L. Oughter, near which is Kilmore, the seat of a bishopric, where, 1641, the pious Bedell died lamented by all parties. The Macguires, of Fermanagh, were inaugurated on Quilca hill. In 1715, elephants' teeth were found in the bogs weighing 2 lb. 6 oz. each. Some of the seats are: Marq. Headford *Virginia Pk.*, Lord Farnham *Farnham*, Young, Bt. *Bailieboro' Ho.*, Finley, Kt. *Brackley*, Maxwell of *Arley Cot.*, Bailie of *Carrighill*, Enery of *Ballyconnell Ho.*, Butler of *Quincey Lodge*, Humphreys of *Ballyhaise Ho.*, Cootie of *Bellamont* or *Cootehill*, Morton of *Kilnacrott*, Nesbitt of *Lismore Lodge*, O'Reilly of *Baltasna*, Saunderson of *Cast. Saunderson*. Roads: 1. Cavan to Stradone 5, Virginia 17, thence Kells 27; or by Stradone to Bailieboro' 17, Kingscourt 23. 2. to Butler's Bridge 8, Belturbet 8; or Cootehill 18, or Newtown Butler 20. 3. Ballyjamesduff 10, Mt. Nugent 14. 4. Crossdoney 5, Scrabby 12; or to Arvagh 11; or up the hills to Killeshandra 10, Ballyconnell 18, Swanlinbar 26.

P. M. CAVAN town (20) Urney par. Upper Loughree bar. *Mid Cavan*, 70 m. from Dublin, the county, assize, and sessions town, a military and chief police station, near Lough Swellan, had a castle b. by the O'Reillys, who also found. Keadue abbey 1800,—and is a nominal borow' which returned 2 members before the Union. Pop. 3749 + 81, agricultural; houses 522, with par. church, chapel, county courthouse, infirmary and gaol, infantry barracks,—college or royal school (642*l.* with 5 exhibitions) of which Dean Swift's friend Sheridan was some time master,—bank, savings bk., loan fund, and Union p. house. Bradie's castle marks the centre of the borough, near which Capt. Wolsey and his men defeated the Duke of Berwick 1690. It publishes the 'Anglo-Celt' newspaper. Farnham, Lord Farnham; Cast. Saunderson, A. Saunderson, Esq. *Cavan*, *P. L. Union*, contains 23 elect. divs. in *Cavan*, with 80 guardians,—acres 180,442, pop. 97,271, ho. room for 1950, cases relieved (1847-8) 3859 (besides 12,928 out-door), expend. 19,684*l.*, prop. rated 127,282*l.* *Mkt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 1 Feb. Easter Mond. 14 May, 30 June, 14 Aug. 25 Sept. 12 Nov.

Cavanacoe () near Strabane, *N. Tyrone*, B. G. Humphrey, Esq.

Cave Acre (12) 3 m. SE. of Andover, *N. Hants.* *C. Hill* (57) near Belfast, *S.E. Antrim*, a basalt peak, on a limestone base, 1200 ft. high, commanding a view as far as Scotland. *C. Lodge* (78) 5 m. NW. of Kilconnell, *Mid. Galway*, near *C. House*. *C. Hole*, near Portland light, *S. Dorset*, a hollow through which the sea rises in rough weather.

P. CAVE, NORTH, par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of S. Cave, as below, contains S. Cliffe cur., Dretwon, and Everthorpe. Acres 6860,—of town 8270; pop. 1217 + 21, and 897 + 15; poor *r.* 896*l.* (Howden U.); real prop. 4865*l.* All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 247*l.*, patr. the Burton family.

P. M. CAVE, SOUTH, par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 24 m. SE. of York, 182 from London, containing Broomfleet and Flaxfleet, is a petty sessions town in a hollow by the Humber. Acres 7480,—of town 4630; pop. 1852 + 65, and 1288 + 45; houses 216, with 8 chapels, bank, and school; poor *r.* 294*l.* on 7190*l.* (Beverley U.) real prop. 7802*l.*; charities 24*l.* of which 18*l.* to Jobson's school. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 168*l.*, patr. H. G. Bernard, Esq., who has the manor (through the Bolderos), and at *C. Castle*, which commands fine prospects, a portrait of Washington, whose family emigrated from this in 1657; church, b. 1601. *Mkt. D. Mon.*, when much business in corn is done. *Fair*, Trinity Mon.

Cave Town (10) 4 m. SE. of Boyle, *N. Roscommon*. *Cave's Inn*, or *Cave in the Hole* (58) 3 m. NE. of Rugby, *E. Warwick*, on Watling St., was kept by the Caves for many generations, and is on the site of Halliwell priory cell.

Cavelow (81) 2 m. N. of Penryn, *SW. Cornwall*. *Cavenagh's Country* of the Irish, was Idrone bar. *Carlow*, which came to the Carews.

P. CAVENDISH par. (47) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Sudbury-54, on R. Stone, gives name to the Devonshire family, who were settled here, and of whom was John, who helped to kill Wat Tyler,—his father the chief justice, beheaded by Jack Straw's mob for this act of the son,—and William, who was Wolsey's usher and biographer, and uncle of the loyal Duke of Newcastle, the founder of Chatsworth. Acres 2450; pop. 1353 + 14; poor *r.* 890*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 4551*l.*; charities, Grey's school, 104*l.* St. Mary

Rect. (Ely) val. 547*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. Camb. *C. Hall*, —

Greenish Bridge () on the Trent, near Risleay, *S. Derby*. a meet for the Donington hounds.

CAVENEHAM par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Mildenhall-70, on R. Lark. Acres 2630; pop. 277 + 1; poor r. 128*l.* (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 1206*l.*; charities 43*l.*, of which poor's allotment 22*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Ely) val. 118*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *C. Hall*, H. S. Waddington, Esq.

Cavens Castle, at Kirkbean, *SE. Kirkcudbright*, under Criffel, belongs to Oswald of Auchencruive, once to the Regent Morton.

CAVERS par. Hawick district, *S. Roxburgh*. 6 m. S. of Hawick-50, in two parts, between R. Rule and Slitterick, near R. Teviot, contains Denholm, and part of the Catrail with some camps. Size 20 m. by 2 to 7 (rising 1830 ft. at Wisp, which has a view from sea to sea); pop. 1709 + 8; real prop. 13,070*l.*; for poor 516*l.* Living (Presb. Jedburgh) val. 250*l.*, patr. J. Douglas, Esq., of *C. House*, author of "Errors regarding Religion," etc., and descended from Douglas of Otterbourne. Stobbs, Sir W. F. Elliot, Bt., where Lord Heathfield was born. At Carlenrigg wood Johnny Armstrong was killed and roman urns have been found.

CAVERSFIELD par. (45) Buckingham hund. *N. Bucks.* locally in *Oxford*. 1 m. N. of Bicester-54, where the pretender Carausius in 291 or '94 was killed by Allectus. Acres 1200; pop. 178 + 5; poor r. 87*l.* (Bicest. U.); real prop. — *L. St. Lawrence Vic. (Oxon.)* val. 69*l.*, patr. Bullock's Trustees; church, patr. norman, with a circular font, and brass of a 'heart.' *C. House*, seat of M^r. Ballock. Coins of the above generals or 'emperors' have been found at Steeple Clayton.

P. CAVERSHAM par. (18) Binfield hund. *SE. Oxford*. 1 m. N. of Reading-38, on R. Thames, near *C. Hill*, where (1643) Prince Rupert had a skirmish with the parliamentarians, belonged at the Conquest to the Gifards, and had a priory or cell to Notley abbey. Acres 1500; pop. 1642 + 28; poor r. 726*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 9628*l.*; charities, Earl of Kildare's 18*l.* St. Peter *Chr. (Oxon.)* val. 116*l.*, patr. *Chr. Ch. Coll.*; church, of flint, partly norman and later styles (Hen. I. to Hen. IV.). Under the hill is a mineral spring. *C. Park*, seat of W. Crawshaw, Esq., which belonged to the Marsacs and Cadogans, to whom it gives title of visct., was laid out by 'Capability' Brown—and the ho. is rebuilding on site of that burnt Jan. 1850; in the first house Ch. I. was allowed to see his children, and Lord Knowles entertained Anne queen of Jas. I.

CAVERSWALL, or **CARESWell**, par. (72) N. Todmonalow hund. *N. Stafford*. 4 m. W. of Cheadle-146, containing Weston-Coyney and Hulme, had a strong castle b. in Rich. I.'s time by Will. de Careswell, which came to the Montgomerys, Giffords, Ports, Hastings, and later to the Vanes, but is now turned into a nunnery. Acres 5380; pop. 1505 + 80; poor r. 249*l.* (Chead. U.); real prop. 11,670*l.*, of which 5847*l.* on mines and iron works; charities 31*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Lich.) val. 217*l.*, patr. T. H. Parker, Esq.; church, has mon. of Will. de C. the founder of the castle, and of Earl St. Vincent. *C. Hall*, —

CAVERTON vil. Eckford par. *NE. Roxburgh*. 5 m. S. of Kelso-42, near the racecourse. Pop. 50.

CAVIL tnsph. (86) Eastington par. *E. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Howden-180, is joined to PORTINGTON, and has traces of the seat of the Cavils. Real prop. 767*l.*

Caw House () near Londonderry, *NW. Londy*. G. Tomkins, Esq.

CAWDEEN and **CADWORTH HUNDRED** (14-5)

S. Wilks. contains the pars. of St. Martin Barford rect., Baverstock r., Britford vic., Burcombe, car., Coombe-Bissett v., Fovant r., Groveley-Wood, Nether Hampton, West Harnham c., Homington c., Odstock r., St. Anthony Stratford r., Sutton Mandevile r., Whitebury, and parts of Bramshaw and Wilton; acres 25,100, pop. 4818, houses 958. See **CHALKE DEANERY**.

P. G. CAWDOR, or **CALDER**, par. *N. Inverness*. and *S. Nairn*. 3 m. SW. of Nairn-126, on R. Findhorn. Size 4 m. by 3, or about 26,000 acres, moory; pop. 1080, — of vil. 146; real prop. 2790*l.*; for poor 198*l.* Living (Presb. Nairn) val. 156*l.*, patr. Earl of Cawdor, of *C. Castle*, — an ancient moated structure, b. 1400 (on the site of one which belonged to Macbeth 'Thane of Cawdor'), with old tapestry, secret passages, etc., and a venerable tree in a vault under the tower, where they drink 'success to the hawthorn,' i. e. to the house of Cawdor. Some very old timber is about. *Fair*, 2nd Tu. Mar.

CAWDRY tnsph. () Leek par. *N. Stafford*. near Leek-154. *C. Farm House*, near the above.

CAWKWELL par. (83-4) N. Gartree wap. *E. Lincoln*. 7 m. N. of Horncastle-184. Acres 540; pop. 47; poor r. 12*l.* (Horn. U.); real prop. 743*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. 46*l.*, patr. Earl of Yarborough.

CAWOOD chprly. () Melling par. *N. Lancash.* 10 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, is joined to **ARKHOLME**.

P. CAWOOD par. () Lower Barkstone, Ash wap. *W. R. York*. 9 m. S. of York, 186 from London, near N. Midd. rail. at the ferry on R. Ouse, a petty sess. and once a mkt. town, with some remains of the old palace of the Archbps. of York, in which Wolsey was arrested 1530. Acres 2840; pop. 1108; houses 261; poor r. 413*l.* (Selby U.); real prop. 5791*l.*; charities 431*l.*, of which Feoffment estate 247*l.*, Duffield's school 103*l.*, James's hosp. 76*l.* All Saints *Chr. (Yk.)* val. 120*l.*, patr. Preb. of Wistow. *Fairs*, 12 May, 19 Dec.

CAWSE HUNDRED (60) *E. Montgomery*. contains the par. of Forden, and parts of Alberbury, Castle-Caereinion, Church Stoke, Pool, and Worthen; pop. 2322, houses 429.

P. CAWAND vil. (24) 2 m. SW. of Plymouth -216, *SE. Cornwall*, a coast gd. and pilot station on *C. Bay*, which lies at the mouth of the Sound, opposite the W. end of the Breakwater, and has safe anchorage for line of battle ships. One of the 'Armada' was fired here by the people 1597; and 93 deaths out of 789 took place 1849.

Cawand Beacon (24) near Oakhampton, on Dartmoor, *Mid. Devon*. 1792 ft. high, as determined by survey.

CAWSTON par. (66-8) S. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. WSW. of Aylsham-118, near R. Wensum and E. Count. rail. is held of the duchy of Lancaster. Acres 4430; pop. 1130 + 2; poor r. 546*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 4999*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 808*l.*, patr. Pembroke Hall, Camb.; church, has an ancient poor box. **CAWSTON** hmlt. (58) Dunchurch par. *E. Warwick*. 2 m. SW. of Rugby-83, a meet for N. Warwick hounds. *C. House*, Lord J. Scott.

CAWTHORN tnsph. () Middleton par. *N. R. York*. 8 m. NNW. of Pickering-226. Acres 1540; pop. 20; poor r. 6*l.* (Pickering U.).

P. CAWTHORNE par. (88) Staincross wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. WNW. of Barnsley-172, contains Barnby-Basin at the end of that canal, B-Furnace, Deacon-Brook, and Norcroft. Acres 8440, with coal, lime, and ironstone; pop. 1437, miners; poor r. 434*l.*; real prop. 8108*l.*, of which 1200*l.* on mines; charities, school 5*l.* All Saints *Chr.*

(Rip.) val. 119L, patr. Archbp. of York; church, later eng. *C. House*, T. West, Esq. *CAWTHORPE* hmlt. () Bourne par. *S. Lincoln*. near Bourne-97. Pop. 94; real prop. 8365L.

CAWTHORPE, LITTLE, par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. ESE. of Louth-143. Acres 780; pop. 196 + 6; poor r. 49L (Louth U.); real prop. 661L. St. Helen sequestered Vic. (Linc.) val. 69L. *CAWTON* tnsph. () Gilling par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. S. of Helmsley-222, a meet for the Sinnington hounds. Acres 900; pop. 101 + 1; poor r. 14L (Helms. U.); real prop. 1838L.

P. M. CAXTON par. (62) Longstow hund. *SW. Camb.* 20 m. SW. of Cambridge, 50 from London, a decayed town on Ermine St. which belonged to the fams. of D'Eschallers, Freville, Burgoyne, and others, and was the birthplace of Matthew Paris, the historian (about 1200-59). Acres 2000, pasture, etc.; pop. 558 + 14; poor r. 345L on 1955L; real prop. 2379L; charities 47L, of Langwith's 89L, with 9 townhouses. St. Andrew Vic. (Ely) val. 80L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Windsor; church, has some old tombs. *C. End*, 2 m. W.; Bourne Hall, Earl Delawarr. *Caxton* and *Arrington* par. *L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Arrington, Bourne, Caldecot, Caxton, Croxton, Croydon, Elsworth, Eltiale, Eversden (Great and Little), Gamlingay, Grandsen (Little), Hardwick, Hatley (East and St. George), Kingston, Knapwell, Long Stow, Orwell, Papworth (St. Agnes and St. Everard), Tadlow, Toft, Wimpole in *Camb.*,—and Grandsen (Great), Yelling, in *Hunts.*; acres 45,486, pop. 10,080, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 941 (out-door 630), expend. 6771L, prop. rated 48,361L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 10,077 + 118. It belongs to Cambridge New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 5 Mar. 18 Oct.

Cayne River () a small mountain stream, 6 m. N. of Dolgelly, *Mid. Merioneth*. which has a fall called the Pistyll-y-Cayne, of nearly 200 ft. over a wall-like rock. Near it is the Mawddach fall.

CAYTON tnsph. (78) Edmond par. *NE. Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Newport-142. Pop. 51; real prop. 2275L.

CAYO HUNDRED (41) *E. Carmarthen*. contains the pars. of Cilycwm, Convil-Cayo, Llandyfeisant, Llansawel, Llanrwdra, Talley, and parts of Llandellofawr, Llandingat, and Llan-y-Crwyys; pop. 8066, houses 1820. *CAYO* vil. Convil-Cayo par. in the above hund. 6 m. NW. of Llandovery-191. Real prop. 8063L.

P. CATHORPE par. (70) Loveden wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 9 m. ESE. of Newark-124, contains Friston. Acres 8820; pop. 821 + 10; poor r. 828L (Newk. U.); real prop. 8242L; charities 7L. St. Vincent Rect. (Linc.) val. 976L, patr. Rev. C. Crofts; church, decorated eng. and cruciform. *C. House*, C. Packs, Esq. *CATHORPE* tnsph. (71) Lowdham par. *S. Notts*. 5 m. S. of Southwell-182, on R. Trent. Pop. 815 + 8, stocking makers, on 67 hosiery frames; poor r. 69L (So thw. U.); real prop. 1258L. *CATYRPE* hmlt. () Rudston par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Gt. Driffield-196.

CATTON par. () Pickering Lythe wap. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SSE. of Scarborough-187, on the coast and branch rail, contains Osgodby. Acres 2430,—of town with Deepdale and Killerby 1140; pop. 572 + 6,—of town 508 + 6; poor r. 118L (Scarboro' U.); real prop. 1446L; charities 1L. St. Leonard Chr. with Seamer. *CATTON* hmlt. () S. Stanley par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Ripley-215.

Cearnharra Hill, W. end of Tiry Isld. *NW. Argyll*, has large caves, swarming with sea birds. *Ceaster*, or *Cæster*, of the Saxons, is *CHESTER*.

Cecil (56) near Augher, *S. Tyrone*, F. J. Ger-vais, Esq.

Cecil Lodge (7) near Abbot's Langley, *W. Herts*. seat of Capt. White.

P. CECILSTOWN vil. (24) Duhallo bar. *N. Cork*, a petty sessions and police station, 6 m. E. of Kanturk-158. Pop. 346 + 1. *Fairs*, 25 Apr. 14 May, 18 Oct. 24 Nov.

Cedar House (7) at Hillingdon, *W. Middlar.* so called from a fine cedar, which before it was cut down spread its branches over a space 89 ft. by 96; was 59 ft. high, 15½ ft. girth at the ground, 12½ girth at 7 ft. from the ground, 15½ girth at 14½ where the branches divided; two of which were 10 and 12 ft. girth.

CEDRES tnsph. (59) Talylyn and Llanfihangel-y-Pennant pars. *Mid. Merioneth*. 6 m. SSW. of Dolgelly-208. Pop. 166; real prop. 752L.

CEFFEN-LOCH tnsph. (74) Llanrhaiadr-yn-Mochnant par. *N. Montgomery*. 5 m. N. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 831; real prop. 1182L.

CEFFENPAWL tnsph. (56) Abbey-cwm-hir par. *N. Radnor*. 6 m. ENE. of Rhayadergwy-181, where R. Clywedog joins the Ithon. Pop. 189; real prop. 1287L.

CEFN, or *CEVX*, hmlt. (86) Gelli-gaer par. *E. Glamorgan*. 6 m. N. of Caerphilly-160, on a hill by a branch of R. Taf. Pop. 611; real prop. 8405L, of which 3350L on mines.

Cefn Amlech (75) near Nevin, *SW. Carnar.* Hon. Mrs. Finch, having a cromlech in the neighbourhood. *C. Bryn Hill* (87) near Reynoldstone, *W. Glamorgan*. 581 ft. high, has a cromlech called Arthur's Stone, consisting of 6 blocks supporting another, besides many cairns, etc. around. *C. CYMES* tnsph. (79) Llangwym par. *S. Denbigh*. 18 m. SW. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 119.

C. C. Farchen (40) near Whitland Abbey, *W. Carmarthen*. *C. Glas* (86) 9 m. N. of Llantrisant, *E. Glamorgan*. *C. Llestraf* (57) near Llanwunan, *S. Cardigan*. where some triangular silver coins, undescribed, were found. *C. Mabley* (86) 6 m. NNE. of Cardiff, *E. Glamorgan*. was the seat of the Kemes family. *C. Sidas*, E. side of Carmarthen bay, *S. Carmarthen*, a sand between Ra. Barry and Towry, 5 m. by 2.

C. Trynfa (41) 3 m. NNW. of Llandovery, *NE. Carmarthen*.

P. CEFN-Y-BEDD () 4 m. from Wrexham-179, *SE. Denbigh*. *C. y-Cord* tnsph. (78) Eglwysfach par. *NW. Denbigh*. 4 m. SSE. of Conway-228. Pop. 290. *C. y-Gaer Camp* (42) near Brecknock, *S. Brecon*. near C. Park, P. Williams, Esq. *C. y-GURDY* tnsph. (79) Llangwym par. *NE. Denbigh*. 5 m. N. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 114.

CEFNBLAIDD hmlt. (41) Talley par. *E. Carmarthen*. 7 m. N. of Llandellofawr-202. Pop. 876. *Cefnuchinfawr* (41) 8 m. S. of Llandellofawr, *E. Carmarthen*.

CEFNDEKIBOG tnsph. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery*. 5 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179.

CEFNDDU tnsph. (79) Rhuddlan par. *NW. Flint*. near Rhuddlan-209.

CEFNHAFOBAN tnsph. (56) Llangirir par. *S. Montgomery*. 5 m. S. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 836.

Cefni River (78) rises above Llangefni, *N. Angles*, and runs 12 m. SW. under the 19-arched viaduct on Chester and Holyhd. rail. to Malldraeth bay.

CEFNLENYD ext. par. () Deythur hund. *NE. Montgomery*. about 7 m. E. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 15.

CEFNLLYFNOG tnsph. (60) Meifod par. *NE. Montgomery*. 8 m. S. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 52.

CEFNLLYS, or *KEVENLLECK*, *HUNDRED* (56) *Mid. Radnor*. contains the pars. of Blethvaugh,

Cefnllŷ, Llanbadarn-fawr, Llandrindog, Llanfihangel-Rhyddion, Pillett, Whittin, and parts of Abbey-cwm-hir, Llandegley, Llandewy-Ystrad-denny, and Llangynllo; pop. 8187, houses 541.

● CEFNLLŷ, or KEVENLEEC, par. as above, 8 m. SE. of Rhayader-181, on R. Ithon, containing Cwmbreeth, Trefonnon, and Trelegoed, with ruins of a fortress called Castell Glyn Ithon, b. by Ralph Mortimer about 1242, is a polling-place and a contributory boro' to New Radnor, the limits being those of the old boro', about 2 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$ m. in extent, no. of electors —, and is nominally governed by a bailiff, recorder, and burgesses. Pop. 879; poor r. 99*l*. (Rhaya U.); real prop. 1640*l*.; charities, Palmer's 22*l*. St. Michael Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 185*l*, patr. Bishop.

CEFN-LLŷ ISAIF and ISCHAF tnsps. (60) Llanerfyl par. *N. Montgomery*. 4 m. WNW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 192 and 223.

CEFNPOST tnsph. (74) Llanfihangel-Glyn-y-Mynydd par. *NE. Merioneth*. 6 m. NW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 76; real prop. 839*l*.

CEFNENNAR hmlt. (36) Aberdare par. *NE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. SW. of Merthyr-Tydfil 171, within that boro', on the canal and R. Cynon, under Twynmawr. Pop. 834, in the iron works, real prop. 2159*l*.

CEFNRHŷ ISA and UCHA tnsps. (69) Towyn par. *SW. Merioneth*. near Towyn-217. Pop. 638 and 93; real prop. 2596*l*.

CEFNREFFRAW tythg. (78) Aberffraw par. *SW. Anglesea*, near Aberffraw-246.

CEFNRYBERIN tnsph. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 83.

Cefn-yr-Ogo (79) near Abergele and Gwyrch castle, *NW. Flint*, a limestone rock and cave, commanding a fine land and sea prospect, near which Rich. II. was taken by Northumberland, and given up to Bolingbroke.

CEFN-YR-OWEN tnsph. (59) Dolgelly par. *Mid. Merioneth*. near Dolgelly-208; pop. 66; real prop. 416*l*.

CEFN, or CEVN, tnsph. (79) Cilcen par. *Mid. Flint*. 5 m. NW. of Mold-191, on a hill near R. Alyn. Pop. 802. *CEFN* Cefyn () 2 m. SW. of St. Asaph, *N. Denbigh*. Mrs. Lloyd, in a fine spot on R. Elwy, near some caves where fossil bones have been found.

Cefyd River (78) falls into the sea at Port Penryn, *N. Carnarvon*. after passing under the viaduct 600 ft. long, on Ches. and Holyhd. rail.

CEIDIO. See RHODOGEIDIO, *Anglesea*.

CEIDIO par. (76) Dinlaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon*. 5 m. WNW. of Pwllheli-234. Pop. 188; poor r. 94*l*. (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 857*l*.; charities, church lands 4*l*. St. Ceidio Cwr. (Bang.) val. 85*l*, patr. T. P. Parry, Esq.

CEIRCHIOG par. chpry. (78) Llyfon hund. *SW. Anglesea*, 4 m. N. of Aberffraw-246. Pop. 160; poor r. 99*l*. (Angles U.); real prop. 616*l*. Holy Rood Cwr. with Llanbenlân.

Cering River (74) rises under Cader Ferwyn, *S. Denbigh*. and runs 18 m. E. past Chirk to R. Dee, through a fine valley, where O. Gwynedd met Hen. II.

F. M. CELBRIDGE vil. (11) Kildrought and Donaghcumpter pars., N. and S. Salt bars, *NE. Kildare*, 11 m. W. of Dublin, near Gt. S. and West. rail., a petty sessions and police station, on R. Liffey, was found, by the earls of Limerick, and bought by Speaker Conolly of hospitable memory. Pop. 1289, many in the woollen and cotton trade; houses 220, with church, chapel, savings bk. (11,839*l*. from 854 depositors), Conolly's school (309*l*.), factories, hospital, and Union p. house. Castletown, Col. Conolly, has many family

and other portraits. *C. Abbey*, or Marley House, seat of J. Ashworth, Esq., formerly of Miss Vanhomrigh, Swift's 'Vanessa,' who planted some laurels, and died here 1728; Oakley Park, R. Maunsel, Esq. *Celb. P. L. Union*, contains 15 elect. divs. in *Kildare, Dublin, Meath*, with 19 guardians; acres 86,801, pop. 25,242, ho. room for 1120, cases relieved (1847-8) 897 (besides 38 out-door), expend. 3664*l*., prop. rated 180,776*l*. *Mt. D. Sat. Fair*, last Tues. Apr. 8 Sept. 7 Nov.

● CELLAN, or KELLAN, par. (57) Moydyn hund. *S. Cardigan*. 8 m. NE. of Lampeter-209, on R. Teifi and the roman way to *Loventium* or Llanio, has the 'Llech Cynon' barrow, the 'Bedd-y-Forwyn' kistvaen, or stone tomb, the Byr saen, and other sepulchral heaps, with remains of a cromlech, camps, and other antiquities. Pop. 475; poor r. 78*l*. (Lamp. U.); real prop. 1269*l*. Living, a Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 88*l*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old font. Rev. M. Williams, the welsh antiquary, was a native.

CELLAR-HEAD hmlt. (72) Rowndall and Hulme tnsph. *N. Stafford*. 4 m. NW. of Cheadle-146.

CELLARDYKES vil. Kilrenny par. and burgh. *SE. Fife*. 8 m. SSE. of St. Andrew's-41. Pop. 1486 fishermen.

CELLIWYNN hmlt. (86) near Llantrissant, *E. Glamorgan*.

CELLWS hmlt. (56) Llanbadarn-fawr par. *Mid. Radnor*. 7 m. SE. of Rhayader-181. Pop. 194.

Celnius *Fluv.* of the Romans, is the Doveron, *Banff*, near Deakford or *Ad Celinam* (or *Selinam*), and *Celnius* or Cullen.

CEMAES. See KEMES, *Pembroke*.

CEMAS-COED vil. (78) Trewaichmai chpry. *W. Anglesea*, 5 m. NNE. of Aberffraw-246.

● CEMAEST tnsph. (78) Llanbadog, par. *N. Anglesea*, 10 m. NE. of Holyhead-260, near *C. Creek*, in Yrwylla bay. Pop. 909; real prop. 2686*l*.

● CEMMES par. (60) Machynlleth hund. *W. Montgomery*. 6 m. NE. of Machynlleth-205, on R. Dyfi, contains Brynuchel, Gwernybwich, and Tafolog. Pop. 985+2; poor r. 842*l*. (Machyn. U.); real prop. —; charities 6*l*. St. Tydecho Rect. (St. As.) val. 288*l*, patr. Bishop. Moel Eiddan roman camp commands a fine view. *Fairs*, 1 May, 9 Sept. 24 Nov.

CENARTH. See KENARTH, *Carmarthen*. *Cenefar* of Alfred's Will, is CANDOVER CHILTON, *Hants*.

Cennen River (41) a branch of R. Sawddwy at Llandeilo-fawr, *Carmarthen*, passing by Carreg Cennen.

Cenia of the Romans, in *Cornwall*, was on the R. Fal's mouth, the *Cenionis Ostia*. The *Cenomanni* were a tribe of the ICENI, *Norfolk*.

CENIN vil. (76) Llanfihangel-y-Pennant par. *S. Carnarvon*. 5 m. N. of Cricketh-226. Pop. 215; real prop. 1719*l*.

CEKOL (i. e. middle) parcel (42) Llanfihangel-Cwmdd par. *E. Brecon*. 5 m. NW. of Crickhowell-157, on R. Rhiangol and *Via Julia* roman way. Pop. 246; real prop. 991*l*.

Cent, or Centlund, of the Saxons, is *Kent*; and the *Centingas* were the Kentish men.

Ceorthege of the Saxons, is CHERTSEY, *Surrey*. *Ceostefne*, is KESTEVEN, or *SW. Lincoln*. *Cerdicesford*, is CHARFORD, *Hants*.

Cerdyn River (41, 57) runs 5 m. SE. to the Teifi, *SW. Cardigan*. near Llandysul.

Ceredigion, or Caredigion, the old name of *Cardigan*, when it included great part of *Carmarthen*.

● CERES par. Cupar distr. *Mid. Fife*. 8 m. SE. of Cupar-32, near R. Eden and Magus Muir, where Abp. Sharp was murdered by Burley and his associates, contains Chance Inn and Craigrothie.

Size 8 m. by 1 to 4, or 8000 acres, hilly but fertile, with coal, lime, basalt; pop. 2944+18,— of vil. 361, weavers, etc.; real prop. 12,617*l.*; for poor 407*l.* Living (Presb. Cupar) val. 230*l.*, patr. Earl of Glasgow,— once held by T. Buchanan and Principal Haliburton. Strathers was the old seat of the earls of Crawford; Craighall, of the Hopes; Scotstarvet, of the Scotts, with an old tower. Lindsey of Pitcottie was a native; and 1785, Lunardi's balloon, which went up at Edinburgh, came down here.

Cerigdon Cromlech (42) near Devynock castle, *W. Brecon*.

CERIST tnsph. () Mallwyd par. *SE. Merioneth*. 2 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwg-200. Pop. 137*l.*; real prop. 429*l.*

CERNE SUB-DIVISION (18) *Mid. Dorset*. contains the hundreds of Buckland-Newton, Cerne, Whiteway, and the liberties of Alton-Pancras, Piddletrenthide, and St. Nicholas Sydling; acres 58,860, pop. 9176, houses 1776. **CERNE, TORCOMBE, and MODBURY HUNDRED**, in the above division, contains the pars. of Cattistock, Cerne-Abbas, Nether-Cerne, Compton-Abbas, Godmanstone, Hillfield, and part of Hawkchurch; acres 14,600, pop. 2720, houses 632.

P. M. CERNE-ABBAS par. in the above hundred, 7 m. N. of Dorchester (near S. West. rail), 127 from London, a petty sess. town, among the hills on *C. River* (which rises near Mintern, and passes 8 m. S. to the Frome near Dorchester), has the tudor gate-house, oarn, etc. of the benedictine abbey, found. 987 by Ailmer, Earl of Cornwall, plundered by Canute 1015, and occupied by Q. Margaret, 1471, on her way to Tewkesbury. Acres 3010, with chalk; pop. 1342+14, employed in the leather, glove, and parchment manufacture; houses 255, many old, with a chapel and Union p. house; poor r. 649*l.* on 4314*l.*; real prop. 5295*l.*; charities 14*l.* **St. Mary Vic.** (Sal.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Lord Rivers, who has the manor, abbey, etc.; church, large and later eng. (15th cent.) with tower. St. Edwald, brother of King Edmund the martyr, was buried, and Card. Morton, born at Bere Regis, was a monk, in the abbey. Traces of the abbot's house are found in an old seat at Beauvoir park. On Trendle hill, a gigantic figure, 180 ft. high, has been cut in the chalk, of which nothing certain is known. **Cerne P. L. Union**, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except Compton-Abbas and Hawkchurch), with Alton Pancras, Batcombe, Buckland Newton, Cerne, Up, Cheselborne, Frome, St. Quentin, Hermitage, Mappowder, Melbury Bubbs, Melcombe Horsey, Mintern Magna, Piddletrenthide, Pulham, Sydling, St. Nicholas, Wootton Glanville; acres 45,990, pop. 7259, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7), 1272 (out-door 1107), expend. 4113*l.*, prop. rated 51,413*l.* It belongs to Dorchester Sup.-Registry and New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 28 Apr. Whit Mon. 2 Oct. cattle.

CERNE, NETHER, par. as above, 2 m. S. Acres 1330; pop. 71; poor r. 51*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. 489*l.* Living, a *Chr.* (Sal.) val. 60*l.*, patr. R. Sheridan, Esq. M. P. **C. C., UPPER**, par. (8) Sherborne hund. *Mid. Dorset*. 1 m. N. of Cerne-Abbas. Acres 1050; pop. 107+2; poor r. 9*l.* (Cerne U.); real prop. 1070*l.*; charities, Mellor's, 10*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 152*l.*, patr. J. White, Esq. **P. CERNEY, NORTH**, par. (44) Rapegate hund. *E. Gloucest.* 4 m. N. of Cirencester-88, near Ermine St. and a small roman camp on the downs near the racecourse, contains Calmsden and Woodmancote. Acres 4000; pop. 668+4; poor r. 306*l.* (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 5265*l.* All

Saints Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 554*l.*, patr. University Coll. Oxon. **C. House**, W. Croome, Esq. **P. CERNEY, SOUTH**, par. (32) Crowthorne hund. *SE. Gloucest.* 3 m. SW. of Cirencester-88, on Thames and Severn canal. Acres 3100; pop. 1077+9; poor r. 335*l.* (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 6679*l.* All Hallows Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng., has Norman porch with heads, a pointed chancel arch with zigzag moulding and carved piscina.

CERNIOGAU MAWR, or KERNIOGGY, hmlt. (74) 10 m. SE. of Llanrwst, *W. Denbigh*, near the watershed of the Dee and Conway, on the old coach road, has a fine view of Snowdon near it.

Cerones of the Romans, were in *W. Inverness*. **P. CERRIG-CEINWEN** par. (78) Mallaeth hund. *S. Anglesea*. 5 m. NE. of Aberffraw-246. Pop. 550+18; poor r. 180*l.* (Angles U.); real prop. 1620*l.*; charities 4*l.* **St. Ceinwen Chr.** with *Llangristolus*. Henblas, —.

Cerrig Dwyri Hill, near Ystrad Ffin, *NE. Carmarthen*, about 600 ft. high, commands a fine view of the source of the Towy, and has the cave of Thomas ap Catherine, the welsh Robin Hood.

P. CERRIG-Y-DRUIDION par. (74) Isaled hund. *SW. Denbigh*. 9 m. NW. of Corwen-194, on a branch of R. Dee, and so called, it is said, from certain druid remains or stone tombs, which stood here in Llwyd's time, and are now dispersed, contains Clustybllaidd, Cwmpanner, Gwernheurn, Hafod-y-Maidd, Llaethwryd, Park, and Voel. Acres, about 20,000, chiefly moorland; pop. 1039+8, graziers, etc.; poor r. 345*l.* (Corw. U.); real prop. —; charities 202*l.*, of which Davis's 99*l.* and Baron Price's almsh. 98*l.* **St. Mary Rect.** (St. Asa.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Bishop. Near it is Tŷn-y-Rhŷd vil., and at Pen-y-Gaer was a castle, which they say was the retreat of Caractacus before his seizure by the Romans.

CESSFORD vil. Eckford par. *NE. Roxburgh*. 6 m. NE. of Jedburgh-46, on Kail Water, has a ruined castle 39 ft. by 20, built by the Kerrs before 1446, and belonging to the Duke of Roxburgh, who takes from it title of baron. Pop. 150.

Cessnock Water, rises at Sorn, *Mid. Ayr*, and runs 14 m. N. to R. Irvine, below Kilmarnock. **C. House**, G. J. Campbell, Esq.

Cestre-acyre of the Saxons, is *Cheshire*.

CEULAN-Y-MAES-MAWR tnsph. (59) Llanfihangel-Geneur-Glynn par. *N. Cardigan*. 5 m. ENE. of Aberystwith-208, under Taliesin's bed, contains Penrhylgog, on *C. River*, which joins R. Lery. Pop. 597.

CEUSWYN tnsph. (59) Tallyllyn par. *S. Merioneth*. 5 m. S. of Dolgelly-208. Pop. 362.

P. CHACELEY, or CHARELEY, par. (44) Lower Pershore hund. *S. Worcester*. 3 m. SW. of Tewkesbury-103, near R. Severn. Acres 1710; pop. 364+1; poor r. 138*l.* (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 3829*l.*; charities 47*l.*, of which Tuberville's free school 12*l.* **St. J. Baptist Chr.** (Worc.) val. 134*l.*, patr. Vicar of Longdon; church, ancient. *C. Rye*, ½ m. S.

CHACKMORE hmlt. (45) Radclive par. *NW. Bucks*. 1 m. NNW. of Buckingham-55. Pop. 238. Church in ruins.

CHACOMBE. See **CHALCOMBE, Northampton**.

CHAD, St., par. (61) Shrewsbury borough, *Mid. Salop*. **CHAD, St.**, par. See **St. MARY and St. CHAD, Stafford**.

Chadacre Hall (51) 7 m. N. of Sudbury, *W. Suffolk*.

Chad's (St.) Well, near Battle Bridge, London, a mineral spring once famous for its cures.

CHADBURY tythg. (54) Norton par. *SE. Worcester*. 2 m. N. of Eveham-95. Pop. 28.

CHADD (78) near Malpas, *SW. Cheshire*, is a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 144*l.*, patr. Rector.

CHADDENWICK tythg. (19) Mere par. *SW. Wilts.* near Mere-179. Pop. 16; real prop. 717*l.*

CHADDERTON tnsph. (88) Prestwich-cum-Oldham par. *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. NW. of Oldham-191. Acres 3020; pop. 5397, in the cotton and silk factories and collieries; poor r. 1088*l.* (Oldham U.); real prop. 12,264*l.*. St. John and St. Matthew *Chrs.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.* and 130*l.*, patr. of both Crown and Bishop. *C. Hall*, late seat of the Hortons. Chaderton, the first master of Emmanuel Coll. Camb., was a native.

CHADDERDEN par. (71) Appletree hund. *S. Derby*. 1 m. E. of Derby-126, near the rail. and canal, a meet for the Donington hounds. Acres 2080; pop. 472; poor r. 186*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 4566*l.*; charities 54*l.*, of which Wilmot's school 85*l.*, and Berryford's for poor widows and fatherless children 16*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 89*l.*, patr. Sir R. Wilmot, Bt., of *C. Hall*, of whose fam. was Sir Edward, physician to George I.

F. CHADDESLEY-CORBETT par. (54) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcester*. 4 m. SE. of Kidderminster-126. Acres 5780; pop. 1434 + 8, some in the worsted mills; poor r. 448*l.* (Kidderm. U.); real prop. 12,437*l.*; charities 472*l.*, of which to school, poor's land, and Delaber's almsh. 328*l.*, Yates's almsh. etc. 104*l.* St. Casswyn *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 541*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, Norman and later styles, with font, and brass of T. Forest and fam. *C. Lower*, 1 m. S.

Chaddeewood (24) 5 m. ENE. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon*. W. H. Symons, Esq.

CHADDELEWORTH par. (13) Kintbury Eagle hund. *W. Berks*. 6 m. S. of Wantage-60, contains Woolley, where was a small priory. Acres 3660; pop. 481; poor r. 325*l.* (Want. U.); real prop. 3676*l.*; charities 122*l.*, of which Saunders's and Wynne's school 100*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 372*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster; church, with Norman doorway. *C. House*, G. Nelson Kerr, Esq., b. 1810, on the site of an older one.

CHADKIRE. See ROMILEY, *Cheshire*.

CHADLEY (54) 4 m. E. of Stratford-on-Avon, *S. Warwick*.

CHADLINGTON HUNDRED (44-5) *NW. Oxford*. contains the pars. of Ascott, Chastleton, Churchill, Cornwell, Eastone, Fifeild, Fulbrook, Idbury, Kiddington, Kingham, Minster-Lovell, Northmoor, Chipping Norton, Hook Norton, Great and Little Rollright, Salford, Salseden, Shipton, Spelsbury, Swerford, Swinbrook, Taynton, and part of Charlbury; acres 69,990, pop. 15,666, houses 3197. *C. EAST*, chlpry. Charlbury par. in the above hund. 8 m. SSE. of Chipping Norton-73, contains *C. West*, 1 m. NW. of it. Acres 3390; pop. 654; poor r. 818*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 4825*l.*; charities, church estate 28*l.* *C. House*, A. T. Rawlinson, Esq.

CHADNOR (55) 2 m. NE. of Weobley-145, *Mid. Hereford*.

CHADSHUNT par. (53) Kington hund. *S. Warwick*. 1 m. NNE. of Kington-83, had an oratory to St. Chad. Acres 1230; pop. 36; poor r. 6*l.* (Southam U.); real prop. 2085*l.*. All Saints *Cur.* with Bishop's Itchington.

CHADSTONE hmlt. (52) Castle Ashby par. *Mid. Northants*. 7 m. E. of Northampton-66. Pop. 52.

CHADWELL ward (1) Barking par. *SW. Essex*, 3 m. WSW. of Romford-12, on East. Union rail. is a K-police station. Pop. 768 + 2; real prop. 3696*l.* *C. ST. MARY* par. (1) Barnstable hund. *SW. Essex*. 10 m. SE. of Romford-12, near Tilbury fort, on the Thames. Acres 1540; pop.

236 + 7; poor r. 152*l.* (Orsett U.); real prop. 2719*l.*; charities, Symond's 12*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 427*l.*, patr. Rev. J. P. Herringham, rector. *C. SPRINGS*, near Ware park, *SE. Herts.* one of the heads of the New River, partly supplied by an artesian well.

CHADWICK hmlt. (89) Spotland tnsph. *SE. Lancash.*, 2 m. W. of Rochdale-198. *C. Hall*, T. Smith, Esq. *C. CHADWICK* hmlt. (54) par. of Bromsgrove-116, 8 m. N. of it, *N. Worcester*. Real prop. 4480*l.*

CHADWICK-END (54) 7 m. NW. of Warwick, *W. Warwick*.

CHAFFCOMBE par. (21) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset*. 2 m. ENE. of Chard-189. Acres 1160; pop. 288 + 4; poor r. 104*l.* (Chard U.); real prop. 1708*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 143*l.*, patr. Earl Poulett.

CHAFFORD HUNDRED (1) *SW. Essex*, contains the pars. of Aveley vic., Childerditch v., Cranham rect., North and South Ockendon rs., Rainham v., South Weald v., Stifford r., Grays and West Thurrock rs., Upminster r., Great and Little Warley rs., and Wennington r. Acres 34,930; pop. 12,347; houses 2049. * *C. DEANERY*, archdy. of Essex, dioc. of Rochester, contains the benefices marked above, with Brentwood *cur.*

Chafford () near —, *Kent*, seat of Rev. Sir H. Rivers, Bt.

F. M. CHAGFORD par. (25) Wouford hund. *Mid. Devon*. 8 m. SE. of Okehampton-195, in a pretty spot on R. Teign, is a stannary town, which belonged to Dodo the Saxon, and was given by the Conqueror to Bp. of Coutances. Acres 8710; pop. 1836, — of town 1043, some in a woollen factory; poor r. 736*l.*, on 6658*l.* (Okehamptn. U.); real prop. 6041*l.*; charities 44*l.*, of which church lands 30*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 589*l.*, patr. Mrs. G. Haines; church has tomb of Ch. Justice Whyddon, who had the manor. Remains of chapels are found. *C. House*, B. Fulford, Esq. *Mt. D. Th. Fairs*, last Th. March, Sept. and Oct. 1st Th. in May.

F. CHAIGLEY hmlt. () Mitton par. *Mid. Lancashire*, 5 m. W. of Clitheroe-217. Pop. 266.

F. CHAILEY par. (5) Street hund. *Lewes rape, Mid. Sussex*, 5 m. N. of Lewes-50. Acres 6580, part in hope; pop. 1091 + 6; poor r. 649*l.*; real prop. 5439*l.*; charities, Thomsett's for education, 9*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 505*l.*, patr. Mrs. Hepburn and Mrs. Blencowe; church, early eng. *Chailey P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barcombe, Chailey, Chiltonington (East), Ditchling, Hamsey, Newick, Plumpton, Ringmer, Street, Westmeston, Wivelsfield; acres 37,040, pop. 7809, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1812 (out-door 998), expend. 4478*l.*, prop. rated 33,276*l.* It belongs to Lewes Sup. Registry.

CHALBURY par. (15) Badbury hund. *E. Dorset*. 4 m. N. of Wimborne Minster-100, had a chapel at Didlington, and commands a view of the sea. Acres 440; pop. 152; poor r. 58*l.* (Wimb. U.); real prop. 1722*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Earl of Pembroke.

CHALCOMBE, or CHACOMBE, par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northants*. 8 m. NE. of Banbury-71, near R. Chirwell, had a priory found. in Hen. II.'s time, by Hugh de Chacombe, and given to the Foxes. Acres 1780; pop. 488, stocking makers, with 25 hosiery frames at work; poor r. 871*l.* (Banb. U.); real prop. 4418*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 250*l.*, patr. C. W. Martin, Esq., of *C. Priory*; church, with dec. eng. tower and windows, perp. eng. porch, fine Norman font, and brass of the Trinity (1500).

Chalcot (15) 4 m. SSW. of Hindon, *SW. Wilts.* W. Long, Esq.

CHALDON par. (8) First Wallington hund. *E. Surrey*, 5 m. NE. of Reigate-21, near Brighton rail. Acres 1380; pop. 197 + 2; poor r. 63*l.* (Reig. U.); real prop. 1293*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Winc.) val. 255*l.*, patr. J. Legrew, Esq.

CHALDON-HERRING, of EAST CHALDON, par. (17) Bindon lib. *S. Dorset*. 9 m. WSW. of Wareham-115, near the coast, includes C. West, once a separate par. Acres 3000; pop. 285 + 1; poor r. 172*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 2204*l.* St. Nicholas Vic. (Sal.) val. 62*l.*, patr. J. Weld, Esq. *CH. C. House* () near Hemel Hempstead, *SE. Herts.* seat of Mrs. Innes.

CHALE par. (10) W. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 7 m. S. of Newport-82, Undercliff, including Black-gang Chine, on *C. Bay* (3 m. long), where the 'Clarendon' was lost, belonged to Carisbrook priory, and afterwards came to the Pelhams. Acres 1880; pop. 610 + 7; poor r. — (I. of W. Incorp.); real prop. 8041*l.*; charities 22*l.*, to Weeke's school. St. Andrew Rect. (Winc.) val. 834*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Richards. St. Catherine Down above the church is the highest point (750 ft. at the beacon) in the island, of which it commands the entire view; and has the tower of an old chantry, on the site of a hermitage, now turned into a seamount. A landslip of 100 acres took place at Pitlands 1799, in a frost,—and it is reported that Week Down, which formerly cut off the view of Shanklin Down, is more than 100 ft. below it.

CHALFIELD, GREAT, par. (14) Bradford hund. *W. Wilts*. 2 m. NE. of Bradford-100, on a branch of R. Avon, contains LITTLE C. and Cottle. Acres 1200; pop. 59; poor r. 8*l.* (Brad. U.); real prop. 2222*l.* St. Catherine Rect. (Sal.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Lady Neale. *CH. C. LITTLE* tythg. with Cottles, ext. par. to the above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. Pop. 41; poor r. 20*l.*

P. CHALFONT-ST. GILES par. (7) Burnham hund. *S. Hants*. 3 m. SE. of Amersham-26, on the Mibourne stream, where *Milton*, during the plague of 1665, wrote his 'Paradise Regained,' 'L'Allegro,' and other pieces. Acres 3550; pop. 1228; poor r. 837*l.* (Amersham U.); real prop. 7673*l.*; charities 68*l.*, of which 58*l.* to school. Living, a Rect. (Oxon.) val. 615*l.*, patr. Bishop of Lincoln; church, has a square font. The porch of the house (now tenanted by a tailor) in which the great poet used to sit, has fallen in. W. Pean is buried in the Friends' cemetery. *C. House*, R. Hibbert, Esq.

P. CHALFONT-ST. PETER par. as above, 2 m. SE., is a petty sess. town. Acres 4980; pop. 1483 + 7, some silk weavers; poor r. 742*l.*, real prop. 7280*l.*, charities 22*l.* Living a Vic. (Oxon.) val. 731*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.; church b. 1726, with stone facings, from the ruins of *Verulam*. Vatch, seat of G. Palliser, Esq., near *C. Grange*.

P. CHALFORD tythg. and hmlt. (34) Minchinhampton and Bisleys par. *Mid. Gloucester*. 8 m. SE. of Stroud-101, near Gt. West. rail. on the canal and a fine part of R. Frome called *C. Bottom*. Pop. 2000, in the broad cloth trade, which employs many mills; real prop. 2947*l.* Living, a Cw. (Gl. and Br.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Archd. of Gloucester. Some of the springs are strongly petrifying.

P. CHALFORD tnsph. (13) Aston Rowant par. *SE. Oxford*. 8 m. S. of Thame-44. Real prop. 677.

CHALGRAVE par. (46) Manshead hund. *SW. Beds*. 5 m. SE. of Woburn-41, contains Tebworth and Wingfield. Acres 2130; pop. 818 + 7; poor r. 346*l.* (Woburn U.); real prop. 4269*l.*; charities

a share with Hockliffe. All Saints Vic. with Hockliffe; church early eng. with effigies.

P. CHALGROVE par. (13) Ewelme hund. *SE. Oxford*. 8 m. SW. of Thame-44, contains Rufford, near C. Field, where Hampden was mortally wounded 1643, in a skirmish with the royalists under Rupert, and where a memorial was placed 18 June 1843, the 200th anniversary of the day. Acres 2120; pop. 690 + 15; poor r. 546*l.* (Thame U.), real prop. 2652*l.*, charities 97*l.*, of which 44*l.* for church. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. with Berwick Salome, 276*l.*; patr. Chr. Ch. Coll., church has an 8-sided font, with twisted pillar.

Chalk Farm (1) near Chesham, *Herts.*, seat of G. Walker, Esq. *CH. C. Farm* (7) under Primrose Hill, *NW. London*, now dépôt of N. West. rail., covering 82 acres, was a spot notorious for the duels fought there, one of the most fatal of which was that between Col. Montgomery and Capt. Macnamara in 1808.

P. CHALK par. (1, 6) Shamwell hund. Aylesford lathe, *NW. Kent*. 2 m. SE. by E. of Gravesend-22, on the N. Kent rail. Acres 2040, chalky, with marsh; pop. 386, some gun-flint makers; poor r. 150*l.* (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 5278*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 178*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church of flint, with some curious carvings over the porch, a stone sedilia, and chantry. *E. Chalk*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. Fair, Whit Mond.

CHALK HUNDRED (15) *S. Wilts*, contains the pars. of Alvediston vic. (with Broad Chalk), St. John Berwick rect. Bower v. and Broad Chalk r. Ebbesborne-Wake cwr. Fifield-Bavant r., Semley r. and part of Tollard-Royal r. Acres 26,610; pop. 8315; houses 649. $\frac{1}{2}$ C. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Sarum, contains the benefices marked in Chalk, Cawden with Cadworth, and Dunworth hunds. *Wilts*, with Bishopstone r., Compton Chamberlayne v., Damerham v., Dinton v., Fonthill Bishop, Hindon dms. c., E. Knoyle r., W. Knoyle s.

CHALKHOUSE GREEN (18) 3 m. N. of Reading -38, *SE. Oxford*.

CHALLACOMBE par. (27) Sherwill hund. *N. Devon*. 9 m. NE. of Barnstaple-192, on R. Bray. Acres 5450; pop. 305 + 6; poor r. 71*l.* (Barnst. U.), real prop. 2021*l.*; charities 3*l.* Holy Trinity Rect. (Exet.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Earl Fortescue.

CHALLOW par. (3) Felborough hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*. 4 m. N. of Ashford-58. Acres 8620; pop. 429 + 6; poor r. 280*l.* (E. Ashford U.); real prop. 2247*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Cosmas and Damian Cw. with Godmersham; church, has brass of T. Thorstan (1504). Eastwell Pk., Earl of Winchelsea. Fair 8 Oct.

CHALLOW, EAST, chpry. (13) Letcombe-Regis par. *W. Berks*. 1 m. WNW. of Wantage-60, on Berks. and Wilts. canal. Pop. 886 + 1; poor r. 229*l.* (Want. U.); real prop. 3054*l.* St. Nicholas Cw., with Letcombe-Regia. *CH. C. West* chpry. as above, 1 m. W. Pop. 248 + 10; poor r. 89*l.*; real prop. 1224*l.* St. Lawrence Cw. with Letcombe-Regia.

Chalvington House (18) 4 m. W. of Cerne Abbas, *W. Dorset*. W. Bower, Esq.

CHALTON hmlt. (46) Toddington par. *S. Berks*. 8 m. N. of Dunstable-83. Pop. 224; real prop. 1705*l.* *CH. CHALTON*, or CHALKTON, par. (11) Upper Finch-Dean hund. *E. Hants*. 8 m. S. of Petersfield-54, near C. Down, contains Idsworth. Acres 3470; pop. 659 + 10; poor r. 150*l.* (Cathorington U.), real prop. 1825*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Winc.) val. with Clansfield and Idsworth 580*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.

CHALVEY chpry. (7) Upton par. *S. Bucks*.

2 m. N. of Windsor-22, near Gt. West. rail. Pop. 674.

CHALVEINGTON par. (5) Shiplake hund. Pevensay rape, *SE. Sussex*, 4 m. W. of Hailham-59, near R. Cuckmere. Acres 1690; pop. 192; poor r. 2271. (W. Firlie U.); real prop. 10971. St. Bartholomew Rect. (Chic.) val. 1761, patr. A. E. Fuller, Esq.; church, decorated eng.

Chamber Hall (89) N. side of Bury, *SE. Lancash.* W. Hardman, Esq., formerly seat of the late Sir R. Peel, Bt., who was born close to it, 1788-1860. *C. House Farm* (12) 8 m. E. of Newbury, *S. Berks.*

Chambers' Court () near Longdon, *Worcestersh.* Mrs. Mainwaring. *C. Green* (8) 5 m. WNW. of Ashford, *Mid. Kent.* a meet for E. Kent hounds.

CHAMBOIS tnsbp. () Bedlington par. *Durham*, locally in *Northumbria*. 2 m. N. of Blythe-288, on the coast. Pop. 109.

Champion Lodge (7) at Camberwell, *S. London*, seat of Lady de Crespigny. *C. Hill*, J. Goldamid, Esq.

Champions () near —, *Herts.* seat of W. Hammond, Esq.

Champneys (46) 2½ m. WNW. of Berkhamstead, *W. Herts.*

P. CHANCE-INN vil. Ceres par. *Mid. Fife*, 2 m. SW. of Cupar-32. Pop. 132.

Chancellor's Town (77) near Clonmel, *S. Tipperary*.

Chanderic's Rocks (11) in Lough Strangford, *N. Down*, 2 m. W. of Grey Abbey.

Chandler's Cross (7) 8 m. N. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.*

Chandlersford (11) 2 m. WNW. of Bishopstoke, *SW. Hants.* on S. West. branch rail to Salisbury.

CHANDLINGS ext. par. (18) Horner hund. *N. Berks.* near Abingdon-56. Pop. 11.

Chanes Isld. in Scalloway bay, *SW. Shetld. Islds.* 8 m. SSE. of Skelda ness.

Channel, *The*, or *British or English Channel*, between England and France, called 'La Manche,' i. e. the Sleeve, by the French, and *Oceanus Britannicus* by the Romans, stretches from a line from Dover to C. Grisnez (18 m. long) to one from the Land's End to Roches de Porcal (97 m.) near Aber-*vach*, washes the coasts of *Kent, Sussex, Hants. Dorset. Devon. Cornwall*, includes the Channel Islds., I. of Wight, Scilly islds., and contains about 23,900 sq. m. A line at the mouth, or 'chops,' from 49° 20' N. (the parallel where ships usually enter) to the middle of Straits of Dover, lies WSW. ¼ W. and ENE. ¼ E., and is 280 m. long. Greatest breadth (Sidmouth to St. Malo) 128 m., average above Beachy Head 88, thence to Portland 67, and below it 83, — general average 70. At the Straits, where the submarine telegraph crosses, a chalk ridge (12 to 80 fath. deep) shooting up at the Ridge and Varne banks (only 1½ to 4 fath.) joins the two countries, — thence the depths gradually increase to 60 fath. down the Channel (as well as up the N. Sea) interrupted by the E. and W. Vergoyer banks (8 to 5 fath.) off Boulogne, and several hollows (5 to 80 fath. deeper than the neighbouring parts) called the W., NW., S. and Hurd's, Deeps (about lat. 50° N., and long. 0° to 8° W.) — the bottom throughout being chiefly coarse gravelly ground. In-shore the depths are 15 to 22 fath. to Dungeness, 12 to 22 to Beachy, 15 to 55 to Prawle Point, 35 to 45 to the Lizard. Length of the English coast about 890 m., with several good harbours, and lights at S. Foreland, Dungeness, Beachy, Owers, and Beambridge (floating), Needles (469 ft. high), St. Alban's Head, Portland, Start Point, Eddystone, Lizard, Longships, Seven Stones (floating), Scilly; the French coast is

510 m., with one tolerable haven at Havre, a strongly fortified dockyard at Cherbourg, inside a breakwater of 2½ m.; and lights at C. Grisnez, Cayeux, la Heve, Dieppe, Barfleur, Cherbourg, La Hogue, the Caskets or Casquets, Frekel, Heaux de Brehat, Isle Bas, Ushant. Old forts of Hen. VIII. and Eliz. are at Dover, Calshot, Southsea, Hurst, Portland, Weymo', etc.; and the flat coasts of *Kent* and *Sussex* between Eastwear bay and Seaford are defended by 74 martello towers, b. in the late war — they are of brick, round, 40 ft. diam. (at bottom, 80 at top), 80 high, bomb-proof, and mounted with a swivel, and are about ¼ m. apart. Along the english side are Dover (anc. *Portus Dubris*) with its harb., breakwater, and Castle hill (460 ft. of chalk); Folkestone hill, 575 ft. (chalk); Roar and Swallow banks in E. Bay; Dungeness; Rye harb. at R. Rother's mouth (*Portus Novus*) and Stephenson's bank, in W. Bay; Winchelsea and Hastings (cliffs about 280 ft. high); Beachy Head (532 ft.) at the end of the S. Chalk Downs, with the Rattan, Sovereign, and Holywell shoals off it; Newhaven at R. Ouse's mouth; Brighton, Shoreham harb., Littlehampton at R. Arun's mouth; Mixon and Wolstoner's shoals near Selsea Bill; St. Helen's, the Princess, and other shoals near I. of Wight; Spithead and Portsmouth (*Portus Magnus*) under Portsdown hill (440 ft.); Southampton Water (*Triacanton*) at R. Anton or Test's mouth; Lymington in R. Solent; Christchurch at R. Avon's, Poole harb. at R. Frome's mouth; Weymouth; Portland Bill (458 ft.) or *Vindelia Prom.* where a breakwater is making, with the Shambles shoal off it; Bridport and Lyme Regis harba.; Axmouth at R. Axe's mouth (*Alanus*), Sidmouth; Exmouth and Exeter on R. Ex (*Isaca*), Teignmouth; Torbay near Bury Hd. (*Hellenis Prom.*); Dartmouth on R. Dart; Start Point near the Skerries shoal; Prawle Point, Bolt Head and Tail, Bigbury bay; Plymouth and breakwater at R. Tamar's mouth (*Tamarus*) near the Rame Hd. (*Kriou Metopon*) and Maller Hill (402 ft.); Looe and Fowey harba.; St. Austell's Bay, Deadman Point, Falmouth (*Cenionis Ostia*), Manacles Rocks, Lizard (*Ocrinum Prom.*), Penzance in Mount's Bay; Land's End (*Boletium Prom.*) with the Wolf Rock beacon, etc. off it, and Scilly Islds. in the distance. Chalk, green sands, wealdon clay, etc. are found to Steyning and in I. of Wight; clay to Studland; chalk, purbeck stone, etc. to Lulworth; round Portland to Lyme, oolite and lias (where saurians have been found); green sands, etc. thence to Beer Head, where the last chalk is seen; keuper sandstone, new and old red sandst. to Start point; old red sandst. with trap (at the Lizard, etc.); and granite, to the Land's End. The Scilly Islds. are granite. Outside the Channel the depths increase to 200 fath. at the edge of the Bank of Soundings. High water at full and change, at Dover XI. o'clock, off Brighton XI. ¾, off Spithead XI. ¾, off Needles X. ¾, at Channel Islds. IX., off Portland IX. ¾, off Torbay IX., off Eddystone VII. ¾, off Lizard VIII., off Scilly VI. ¾.

Channels Islands, the last remnant of the dukedom of Normandy belonging to England, lie off the coast of Brittany *France*, in the Channel where the tides meet, and comprise Jersey bailiwick and that of Guernsey, which includes Alderney (the nearest to both coasts), Serq, Herm, Jethou, Le Marchant, and Caskets; were known by name to the Romans as *Cesarea*, *Lernia*, *Arica*, etc.; granted (560) by Childbert to Archbp. Sampson (a Saxon), who built a chapel at Sampson's harb. (Jer.), and with his successor St. Magliore helped to spread Christianity; ravaged (850 to 900) by

the northmen, who murdered St. Helier in his cell near St. Helier's (Jer.); granted (912) by Chas. IV. to Rollo, 1st duke of Normandy, who gave Guern. to Sampson d'Anneville and fortified St. Michael's castle against the Danes; came to the english crown on the death of Rob. Curthose (who built Mount Orgueil), and were given by Rich. I. to John, who, upon the death of his nephew Arthur, lost all Normandy except the islds.; were invaded by the French (Edw. I.), also (Edw. III.) when they took Castle Cornet, and Mt. Orgueil was besieged by Du Guesclin the conqueror of Sicily, — also (Hen. IV.) and (Hen. VI.) when Pierre de Freye took them by treachery, but they were recovered (Edw. IV.) by Phil. de Carteret and Sir H. Harliston, — again (Edw. VI.) when they took Cergy, which was retaken by stratagem; became the home of many refugee protestants after the Reformation, which took deep root here — and though the liturgy is used, the discipline is almost presbyterian; were governed in Elizabeth's time by the great Raleigh, who built the college and opened the Newfoundland fisheries; sided with Chas. I. and were defended by Carteret and Osborne against Blake, etc., but being given up, were governed by 12 commissioners; attacked by the French, May 1779, when the prince of Nassau with 6000 attempting St. Ouen and Brelade bays were driven off, and their fleet destroyed by Wallace; and again, 1781, when 1200 men under Rallicourt surprised the lieutenant-gov. by night, and took St. Helier's, but were routed by the militia, with the death of their leaders Pierson and Mulcaster. Pop. 76,065 +1, of whom 39,208 are in St. Helier's and Peter le Porte, 41,520 are females, 32,811 under 20 yrs. of age, and 54,599 island-born; houses 11,212, besides 668 empty and building. Parishes 24, all rectories, making a deanery in dioc. of Winton, and each managed by a constable (or magistrate) with 2 substitutes or centeniers, and 12 vintaniers, etc. The substratum is gneiss and sienite, or dark granite, with some manganees, and lead containing silver (in Serq). Climate mild and equable, with a mean temp. of 53°. Whiting, flatfish, conger, lobsters, oysters (St. Catherine's bay) are found in the sea, which has from 5 to 30 fath. at low water, and is covered with rocks and shoals, where the tide (which rises 41 ft.) runs very strongly. Around Jersey are the Minquiers, Grelets, Videt, Anquetta, Bœuffin, Château, Ecrouhou, Dirouailles, Pater-noster, Rigdon, Grand, and other banks; the Deroute chan. divides it from Guernsey, which has about it the Hanois, Lihou, Bray, and the Anfroque and other shoals in the Gt. and Little Russel channels (next Herm and Serq); near Alderney is the Race in the Chan. towards Cape la Hogue light, through which the tide rushes 7 m. an hour, — also the Blanchard, Noire Putes, Chole, Susurouais banks, and the Ortach or Burhou, which has the Passage du Singe or 'Swings' on one side, and on the other the Pommier and Casquets, with a revolving light seen 15 m. Laver and samphire are found on the rocks; and sea-weed, or vraic, gathered for fuel and manure. By the feudal constitution of John, the government is in the hands of the queen in council, with a governor, who still has large nominal powers, and a resident lieutenant-gov. The forms of law are grounded on the old norman practice, and a majority of the jury convict in criminal cases. The judicial courts at Jers. and Guern. are composed of a bailiff or president appointed by the crown, 12 jurats for life chosen by the people, and the attorney and solicitor-

general and vicompte or sheriff, — from whom, except in murder, there is no appeal; they hold four courts, viz. of 'Heritage,' for property cases, — 'Chattels,' for rents, bankruptcy, etc., which is also the criminal court, — 'Roll,' for relief of the other two courts, — and the 'Samedi,' or Saturday, for minor cases of assault, etc. For the States of Assembly, see JERSEY and GUERNSEY. All men between 19 and 65 yrs. are trained in the militia, which has a battery of artillery, and is commanded by the lieutenant-gov. Gavel-kind custom prevails, by which the best house and part of the land goes to the eldest son, 2-3rds of the rest equally among the other sons, and 1-3rd to the daughters. In consequence of intermarriages to keep property in the family many idiots are seen. The language is a sort of norman patois. By a papal bull no laid merchant ship could be made a prize, which was recognised by France down to Will. III.; and there are other privileges peculiar to the islds. Convicts were transported to England. Remains of old castles are to be seen, and poqueleys or druid cromlechs, which are properly scandinavian. In 1846, 440 sail of 41,907 tons (166 being under 50 t. each) and 1 steamer of 39 t. belonged to the islds. and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was from 'colonies' 2 sail of 197 tons — from and to 'foreign ports' 928 sail of 80,768, and 865 of 28,548 t., besides 142 steamers of 10,621 and 189 of 10,321 t., and 195 foreigners of 18,352 and 188 of 17,921 t.

CHANNELEKIRK, or JINGLEKIRK, par. () *W. Berwick*. 4 m. NW. of Lauder-26, at R. Lauder's head, in the Lammern Moor hills, has a roman castra, with many pictish forts or rings, and belongs chiefly to Marq. of Tweeddale. Size 6 m. by 5, bleak hilly pasture for black-faced sheep; pop. 780; real prop. 6057 l.; poor r. 145 l. Living (Presb. Lauder) val. 190 l., patr. Sir H. P. H. Campbell, Bt. of Marchmont. At Restlaw the Melrose pilgrims stopped on their way from Edinburgh, by the Girthgate road.

Chanwell's End (52) 6 m. N.E. of Bedford, *N. Beds*. CHANWERY vil., 7 m. SW. of Cromarty-185. *E. Ross*, in Fortrose burgh, near Murray Frith was a seat of the Bps. of Ross, and has at *C. Point* a fixed light, lat. 57° 35' N., long. 4° 5' W. put up 1846, 40 ft. high, seen 11 m. & C. PRESBYTERY, Ross synod, includes Avoch, Cromarty*, Killearnan*, Kirkmichael, Knockbain*, Rosmarkie. Ditto *Free Church*, includes those marked * with Fortrose, and Rosolis.

Chanston (42) 9 m. WSW. of Hereford, *SW. Hereford*.

Chanter Hill (22) near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fer-managh*.

Chantines () near Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan*, T. Rothwell, Esq.

Chanstock Hall (7) 3 m. S. of Berkhamstead, *SW. Herts*.

CHANTRY vil. () 2 m. W. of Frome, *NE. Somerset*. is a Cwr. (Ba. and W.) val. 90 l., patr. Rev. J. Fussell. *C. Green* (7) 1 m. SW. of Hatfield, *S. Herts*.

Chantry, The (48) 1 m. W. of Ipswich, *SE. Suffolk*, on R. Orwell, seat of C. J. Collinson, Esq., through the Russells.

Chapel (8) 1 m. S. of Wokingham, *SE. Berks*. CHAPEL, or PORTSBRIGHT, par. (47-8) Lendend hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. NE. of Coggeshall-44, on R. Colne. Acres 1180; pop. 429; poor r. 154 l. (Lexd. U.); real prop. 1626 l. Living, a Cwr. (Roch.) val. 90 l., patr. Parishioners.

CHAPEL vil., Abbotshall par. *S. Fife*, near Kirkcaldy-14. Pop. 159.

CHAPEL (84) 5 m. NNE. of Burgh, *E. Lincoln*. CHAPEL par. (25, 80-1) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*. 6 m. SW. of Enniscorthy-80, on R. Boro. Acres 3588, poor land; pop. 1031 + 20. Living, a *Chr.* with Killagey. *C. Hill*, J. Fitzhenry, Esq.

P. CHAPEL ALLERTON. See ALLERTON-CHAPEL, *Somerset* and *W. R. York*. *C. Ash* (61) 1 m. W. of Wolverhampton, *SW. Stafford*. *C. ASCOTE*. See ASCOTE CHAPEL, *Warwick*, which has *C. Bank* 1 m. E. of it. *C. BRAMPTON*. See BRAMPTON CHAPEL, *Northampton*. *C. CLEEVE* hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *W. Somerset*. 2 m. W. of Watchet-156, by the sea, had a small chapel dedicated to the Virgin, and an hospital for the use of pilgrims. *C. C. House* is of the 15th cent. *C. C.* or CAPEL, COLMAN par. (40) Kilgerstan hund. *NE. Pembroke*. 6 m. WSW. of Newcastle Emlyn-229. Pop. 142; poor r. 17L (*N. Emlyn* U.); real prop. 2211L. Living, a *Chr.* (St. Dav.) val. 72L, patr. Miss Jones. *C. FOLD* hmlt. (88) Batley par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

P. M. CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH par. (81) High Peake hund. *NW. Derby*. 38 m. NNW. of Derby, 167 from London, on a hillside near Peak Forest canal and rail, is a polling and petty sess. town, containing Bowden-Edge, Bradshaw-Edge, and Coombe-Edge. Acres 13,220, moor land, with coal, and limestone; pop. 3199, in the cotton and papermills; houses 686 with a chapel, savings bk. (12,318L from 452 depositors), Dixon's school (21L) and Union p. house; poor r. 562L on 6240L; real prop. —L; charities 231L. St. Thomas à Becket *Chr.* (Lich.) val. 146L, patr. the Freeholders of the three Edges. *Chapel-le-Frith P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Buxton, Castleton Chapel-le-Frith, Chinley, Derwent, Edale, Fairfield, Hope, Peak-Forest, with Aston, Bamford, Brough, Ferntree, Hartington Upper Quarter, Thornhill: acres 83,621, pop. 11,686, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 464 (out-door 428), expend. 1776L, prop. rated 51,299L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Peak Forest, with Bradwell, Grindlow, Hucklow (Great and Little), Stoke, Wardlow, Hazelbedge, Highlow, Abney, Nether Padley, Offerton, and Wormhill: pop. 11,687 + 82. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, with Bead, Ollerselt, Whittle, Thornselt, Disley. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, Th. before 18 Feb. 24, 29 Mar. Th. before Easter, 30 Apr. Holy Th. and 3rd Th. after, cattle; 7 July; wool; Th. before 24 Aug. sheep, cheese; Th. after 29 Sept. and before 11 Nov. cattle.

P. *Chapel End* (46) 5 m. S. of Bedford, *Mid. Beds.* *C. End* (52) 10 m. NW. of Huntingdon, *NW. Hunts*. *C. Green* (47) 2 m. SW. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex*. *C. High* 4 m. E. of Alston, *SW. Northumb.* *C. HILL* chply. (70) Swineshead par. *SE. Lincoln*. near Swineshead-109. Pop. 218. Living, a *Chr.* (Linc.) val. 47L, patr. Vicar. *C. HILL* par. (85) Upper Ragland hund. *SE. Monmouth*. 4 m. N. of Chepstow-135, on R. Wye, contains Tintern Abbey (which see), founded 1141 by Walter de Clare. Acres 820; pop. 521, iron-workers; poor r. 257L (Cheps. U.); real prop. 1637L; charities 63L. Living, a *Chr.* (Llan.) val. 60L, patr. Duke of Beaufort. *C. Hill* (14) near Stradally, *E. Queen's Co.* *C. Hill* () 6 m. WSW. of Shap, *W. Westmrid.* in Mardale, near Hawes Water, seat of — Holmes, Esq. whose ancestor came in with the Conquest. *C. Hill House* (3) near Margate, *NE. Kent*, D. Hayes, Esq. *C. House* () 9 m. SE. of Ravensglass, *S. Cambrid.* *C. House Inn* (45) 1 m. NE. of

Chipping Norton, *NW. Oxford*, on the site of an old chapel for the use of pilgrims. Stone coffins and other remains have been found. *C. Houses* () 1 m. SE. of Kirkby Lonsdale, *S. Westmrid.* *C. Iald* (11) in Lough Strangford, *N. Down*, near Grey Abbey. *C. Knapp* (14) 1 m. SSE. of Corsham, *W. Wilts.* *C. Lale-Dale* () 6 m. SSE. of Dent, *W. R. York*, near Ingleborough hill. Living, a *Chr.* (Rip.) val. 64L, patr. Rector of Bentharn. *C. MUMBY* chply. (84) Mumby par. *E. Lincoln*. 10 m. ENE. of Spilsby-129, on the coast. Pop. 816.

CHAPEL OF GARIOCH par. *Mid. Aberdeen*. 5 m. W. of Old Meldrum-128, on Ra. Don and Urry, was called Logie Durnoch, has a druid circle near Balquhain east. ruins, and is memorable for the bloody battle of Harlaw 1411, between the Earl of Marr, and Donald of the Isles. Size 8 m. by 5, hilly; pop. 2038 + 16; real prop. 7784L; poor r. 264L. Living val. 218L (Garioch presb. which is seated here) patr. Sir R. D. H. Elphinstone, Bt. of Logie E.; church, stands near the Maiden Stone 10 ft. by 4, with figures upon it.

Chapel Plator (14) 8 m. SW. of Corsham, *W. Wilts.* *C. Point* (81) Gorran par. *S. Cornwall*, 8 m. S. of St. Austell, has a ruined chapel.

P. CHAPEL ROBAN vil. (27) Kirkmaiden par. *SW. Wigan*. 5 m. N. of Kirkmaiden-156, near C. R. Harb. in Luce bay. *C. SUCKEN* tnsph. () Millom par. *S. Cambrid.* 11 m. SE. of Ravensglass-279, on R. Dudden. Pop. 214; real prop. 1868L. *C. YATE* hmlt. () Biladale Mid-cable chply. *N. R. York*. 11 m. NNW. of Helmsley-222.

CHAPELFIELD hmlt. (17) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 5 m. S. of Easky-147.

CHAPELHALL vil. Bothwell par. *N. Lanark*. 4 m. SW. of Airdree-85. Pop. 1481.

CHAPELHILL vil. Monzie par. *Mid. Perth*. 10 m. NW. of Perth-40. Pop. 77.

P. CHAPELIZOD par. (17-8) Castleknock bar. *W. Dublin*, 3 m. W. of Dublin, on R. Liffey, was given by De Lacy to the Tyralls, who gave it to the Templars, and now forms part of Phoenix park. Acres 523, good, well cultivated land; pop. 1636 + 65 — of vil. (which is part in Palmerstown par.) 1575, decreasing, in the linen factories, first established here by Lawrence, author of a work on the 'Trade of Wealth of Ireland'; houses 174, with chapel, flax mills, bleach houses, dispensary. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with 2 others, val. 248L, patr. Bishop. The king's, once the viceregal, house, was occupied by Will. III. on coming over. *Chapelized* (27) near Kells, *W. Kilkenny*, L. N. Izod, Esq.

CHAPELMIDWAY par. (11) Castleknock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 7 m. NW. of Dublin. Acres 1295; pop. 385. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilsallaghan.

CHAPELRUBELL par. (11) Kenry bar. *N. Limerick*, 7 m. NE. of Askeaton-135, containing Pallas-Kenry, near R. Shannon, was until lately part of Ardcanney, and called Killenolator. Acres 634, good, with limestone; pop. 1150, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with Ardcanney, val. 39L, patr. Bishop. Near the remains of O'Donovan's castle, are the walls of the old church, which was only 12 ft. by 8.

P. CHAPELTHORPE (87) 3 m. S. of Wakefield, *W. R. York*. Pop. in the coal mines. St. James's *Chr.* (Rip.) val. 189L, patr. Vicar of Sandall.

CHAPELTON vil. Bogue par. *S. Kirkcudbright*. 4 m. SW. of Kirkcudbright-104. Pop. 81.

CHAPELTON vil. Cambuslang par. *N. Lanark*. 5 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 867. CHAPELTON vil. Glasford par. *W. Lanark*. 4 m. SW. of Hamilton-42. Pop. 602. CHAPELTON vil.

Borrowstowness par. *NW. Linlithgo*. 2½ m. NW. of Linlithgow-17.

CHAPELTON-OF-BOYACK vil. Inverkeillor par. *E. Forfar*. 5 m. N. of Arbroath-62. Pop. 52.

CHAPELTOWN vil. (28) Trughanacmy bar. *NW. Kerry*. 5 m. NW. of Tralee-187. Pop. 264.
CHAPELTOWN vil. (89) 3 m. N. by E. of Bolton-195, *S. Lancash.* on Blackburn rail.

F. CHAPELTOWN hmlt. () Ecclesfield par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Sheffield-162. Pop. colliers. Living, a *Cwr.* (Yk.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Housley Hall, an old seat here.

Chapman Sand, S. side of Canvey Isld. *SE. Essex*, has a beacon on it.

Chapman's Ford (12) 2 m. W. of Whitchurch, *NW. Hants.*

Chapmanslade (19) 4 m. SW. of Westbury, *W. Wilts.*

Chappel, 2 m. NW. of Earliston, *SW. Berwick*. A. Fairholme, Esq., on R. Leader.

CHARBOROUGH hmlt. (15) Morden par. *E. Dorset*. 5 m. W. of Wimborne Minster-100, was formerly a separate par. Real prop. 901*l.* Living, a *Rect.* with Morden; church, is the burial place of the fam. of J. S. E. Drax, Esq. of *C. Park*, which has a staircase painted by Thornhill, and a building where a band of patriotic men concerted, 1686, the plan of the great Revolution.

F. M. CHARD par. (21) E. Kingsbury hund. *S. Somerset*. 18 m. S. of Bridgwater, 189 from London, the saxon *Cerdre*, is a petty sess. town, on Blackdown, the highest land hereabouts between the English and British Channels, and contains OLD C., SOUTH C., CRM-C., Forton, Tatworth, and the borough, which returned members to parls. of 28 Edw. I. and 3 Edw. III., and under the new act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "portreeve and burgesses of borough," and a revenue of 1828*l.* Acres 5140—of old boro' 52,—of new boro' about 180; pop. 5788 + 64,—of boro' 2877, in the broad cloth and silk trade; houses 481, well built, with a chapel, townhall once a chapel, mkt. house, and shambles, once an assize court, 2 banks, unendowed gram. school, Harvey's almsh. (844*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1568*l.* on 14,940*l.*; real prop. 6815*l.*; charities 848*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 436*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, large cruciform, with fine effigies of W. Brewer "phisitian" and family, and other tombs. Near this, Col. Penruddock and his party of royalists were beaten in the civil war. Sir S. Every and Sandford the divine were natives. Leigh House, seat of H. Henley, Esq., where 500 coins of Claudius were found 1831.

Chard P. L. Union, contains the pars. etc. of Yarcombe in *Dev.*—Wambrook, in *Dors.*—Ashill, Broadway, Buckland (St. Mary), Chaffcombe, Chard, Chillington, Combe (St. Nicholas), Crewkerne, Cricket (Malherby and St. Thomas), Cudworth, Dinnington, Donyatt, Dowlish Wake, Hinton (St. George), Ilminster, Ilton, Kingstone*. Knowles (St. Giles), Lopen, Merriott, Seavington (St. Mary and St. Michael*), Shepton Beauchamp*, Stocklinch (Magdalen and Ottersey*), Wayford, West Dowlish*, Whitestaunton, White-lackington, Winsham, in *Som.*; acres 57,946, pop. 26,609, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4515 (out-door 4000), expend. 9541*l.*, pop. rated 98,501*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 26,612 + 218. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Crewkerne sub-district, and the places marked * above, which go to Crewkerne. *Mkt. D.* Mon. potatoes, etc. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. in May, Aug. Nov.

CHARD, OLD, tythg. in the above par. Pop. 1831; real prop. 5507*l.* C., SOUTH, tythg.

in the above par. contains Chilson and Perry Street. Pop. 471; real prop. 1770*l.* C., CRM tythg. in the above par. ¼ m. N. Pop. 517; real prop. 2737*l.*

F. CHARDSTOCK par. (21) Beaminster hund. *W. Dorset*. 3 m. N. of Axminster-147, on R. Kitbridge. Acres 5540; pop. 1405 + 5, in the woollen and flax mills; poor r. 1028*l.* (Axminia. U.); real prop. 7795*l.*; charities 82*l.*, of which 60*l.* for church repairs. St. Andrew Vic. (Sal.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Bishop; All Saints *Cwr.* 150*l.*, Vicar; church, reb. 1840 by B. Ferrey at cost of R. Williams, Esq.

CHARFIELD par. (35) Upper Grumbeld's Ash hund. *SW. Gloucester*. 5 m. E. of Thornbury-124, on Glouc. and Bristol rail. Acres 1430; pop. 471; poor r. 182*l.* (Thornb. U.); real prop. 3428*l.* St. James Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 351*l.*, patr. J. Neeld, Esq., M.P.

CHARFORD, NORTH, par. (15) Upper Fording-bridge hund. *W. Hants*. 4 m. NNE. of Fording-bridge-91, on R. Avon, is the saxon *Cerdicesford*, so called, they say, after Cerdic, who landed near here and found Wessex, after defeating the british king Nanteleod. Acres 570; pop. 54, decreasing; poor r. 48*l.* (Fordingbr. U.); real prop. 324*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Cwr.* (Win.) val. —; church, in ruins. C., SOUTH, par. near the above. Acres 280; pop. 62; poor r. 69*l.*; real prop. 949*l.*

Charcott Lodge (20) 4 m. SSW. of Dunster, *W. Somerset*. R. Unwin, Esq.

F. CHARING par. (8) Calehill hund. Scray lathes, *Mid. Kent*. 6 m. NW. of Ashford-58, near S. East. rail, the *Cheriges* of 'Domesday' was given by the saxon kings to the Abps. of Canterbury, whose seat reb. in 14th cent. where Hen. VII. and Hen. VIII. were entertained, is now a farmhouse. Acres 4060, part in hope; pop. 1241; poor r. 567*l.* (W. Ashf. U.); real prop. 7852*l.*; charities 90*l.*, of which Ludwell's 88*l.*, besides two exhibitions at Oriel Coll. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Cant.) val. 475*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's; church, cruciform, and late perp. (1479), partly burnt 1590, with tombs of the Brents of Wickens, (now seat of the Derings of Cale Hill), Sayers of Pett, and of Mrs. Ludwell a great benefactress. Some old houses are to be seen, and the manor belongs to the Wheelers of Otterden. * CHAR. DEANERY, archd. of Maidstone, dioc. of Canterbury, contains the benefices marked in Barnfield, Becheley, Calehill, Chart and Longbridge, Cranbrook, Solvenden, and Selbrittenden hands, with Ashford *cwr.*, Boughton Malherbe rect., Cranbrook c., Crayford, Eastwell r., Edburton r., High Halden r., Headcorn vic., Smallhythe don., Tenterden v. *Fairs*, 29 Apr. and Oct. cattle, etc.

Charing Down, near —, *Gloucester*. where Waller defeated Ld. Hopton 1644.

CHARINGWORTH hmlt. (44) Ebrington par. *NE. Gloucester*. 2 m. E. of Chipping-Campden-90.

F. CHARLBURY par. (45) Banbury and Chaddington hunda. *NW. Oxford*. 5 m. SSE. of Chipping-Norton-78, on R. Evenlode, and once a mkt. town, contains Fawler, Finstock *cwr.*, East and West Chaddington c., Shorthampton c., and Walcott. Acres 11,820,—of town 4810; pop. 2982 + 155, and 1875, some gloves; poor r. 692*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 1565*l.*; charities 110*l.*, of which Walker's gram. school 40*l.*, besides two exhibitions at Brasenose Coll. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. with the *Cwr.* above, 800*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.; church, later eng. has mons. of the Somersets and Jenkinsons. Blandford Pk., seat of Lord Churchill, under its former name of Cornbury, gave the title of visct. to the great Earl of Clarendon, who bought it of the Danbys, who built the house. The barbery, brittle chara,

marsh saxifrage, crosswort, and other plants grow here.

CHARLCOMBE par. (19) Hampton lib. *NE. Somerset*. 1 m. N. of Bath-104. Acres 679; pop. 84; poor r. 54L (Bath U.); real prop. 1275L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 200L, patr. Corporation, — held by master of Bath school.

Charcot (61) 7 m. SW. of Bridgnorth, *SE. Selop.*

CHARCOTE par. (54) Kington hund. *S. Warwick*. 4 m. ENE. of Stratford-96, on R. Avon, contains Huncote, and Thelsford, where was a small priory found. by the Lucys, who have had the manor from the time of Rich. I. Acres 2190; pop. 267; poor r. 156L (Stratfd. U.); real prop. 3818L; charities, *Lucy's 10L*. *St. Leonard Vic.* (Worc.) val. 188L, patr. G. Lucy, Esq. of whose fam. the church reb. 1849 by Mrs. Lucy (on site of the old rustic one), has mona. by Bernini and others, with the memorable 'white laces' or jack-pike on their hatchments, — also brass of E. Wykeham (1480). *C. Hall*, b. 1558 in the shape of an E. in honour of Elizabeth, by Sir Thomas, Shakspeare's 'Justice Shallow,' and approached by venerable trees, and a gate by John of Padua, contains a noble hall, with fine stained windows, the scene of the great bard's punishment, — with a collection of dutch masters and family portraits.

CHARCOTT tythg. (12) Whitchurch par. *N. Hants.* near Whitchurch-66. Pop. 22. **CHARCOTT** tythg. (84) Bremhill par. *N. Wilts.* 3 m. N. of Calne-87, seat of S. Otto, Esq.

P. M. CHARLEMONT town (4) Loughgall par. *Armagh bar. NW. Armagh*, 6 m. NNW. of Armagh-82, a chief military dépot, where R. Callan joins the Blackwater, opposite Moy, was found. by Lt. Deputy Mountjoy who built the castle, — afterwards captured by the O'Nials 1641, and again by Schomberg 1690; under charter from Jas. I. returned two members before the Union, and is governed by a portreeve and burgesses. Pop. 485, decreasing, in the linen and carrying trade by the river to Lough Neagh, and the Ulster canal which commences here; houses 124, with church, chapel, artillery barracks in the fort. *Living*, a *Chr.* taken from Loughgall (Arm. C.) val. 50L, patr. Rector. Gives title of earl to the Caulfields. *C. Place*, W. Paton, Esq.; Church Hill, Col. Sir W. Verner, Bt. *Mt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 12 May, 16 Aug. 12 Nov. cattle, yarn, etc.

Charlemont (74) near Cork, *E. Cork*, C. Evanson, Esq. *C. Hall* () 1 m. E. of Wolverhampton, *S. Stafford*, J. Halford, Esq.

CHALEND vil. (46) 2 m. W. of Luton, *S. Bedford*.

CHARLES par. (27) Shirwell hund. *N. Devon*. 5 m. NNW. of S. Molton-178, on R. Bray. Acres 710; pop. 862+2; poor r. 88L (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 1990L. *St. Baptist Rect.* (Exet.) val. 160L, patr. Rev. R. Blackmore, rector.

CHARLES-THE-MARTYR par. (24) Roborough hund. and Plymouth boro'. *SW. Devon*. contains Compton-Gifford. Pop. 12,227.

Charlesfort (125) E. side of Kinsale harbour, *S. Cork*. **Charlesfort** (24) 8 m. SE. of Kells, *W. Meath*, J. Tisdall, Esq. **Charlesfort** (18) near Dromore, *W. Sligo*. **Charlesfort** (10) 8 m. NW. of Ferns, *N. Wexford*.

CHARLESTON vil. Pitaligo par. *N. Aberdeen*. 2 m. W. of Fraserburgh-158. **Charleston** (76) near Middleton, *E. Cork*. **CHARLESTON** vil. Glammis par. *S. Forfar*. 5 m. SW. of Forfar-58. Pop. 488.

CHARLESTOWN vil. Aboyne par. *S. Aberdeen*. on R. Dee, near Aboyne-141, a burgh of barony

under Earl of Aboyne. Pop. 260. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. Feb. Apr. 8rd Wed. June, Frid. of Paldy fair week, 1st. Tu. Oct. o.s., 2nd Wed. Nov. **CHARLESTOWN** vil. (2) W. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*. 6 m. NW. of Portadown-22, on Lough Neagh. Pop. 122. **CHARLESTOWN** vil. Aberlour par. *W. Banff*. 1 m. SW. of Duff. Pop. 328.

P. CHARLESTOWN, of PORTHEMREAR, vil. (81) St. Austell par. *Mid. Cornwall*, 1 m. SE. of Austell-254, to which it is the shipping place for mineral produce, lime, china, clay, etc. is a sub-port to Fowey, found. since 1790 by Charles Rashleigh, Esq. who made the harbour and docks (which admit large ships), established building yards, pilchard fisheries, etc. *Living*, a *Chr.* (Exet.) val. 180L, patr. Crown and Bishop. On Gwallon downs, now inclosed, are several barrows and british remains. *C. Mines*, for tin and copper, employ 480 hands. **Charlestown** (14) near Tallaght, *Mid. Dublin*.

P. CHARLESTOWN vil. Dunfermline par. *SW. Fife*. 8 m. SW. of Dunfermline-16, a sub-port to Bo'ness, was found. 1777-8 by Earl Elgin for his lime quarries, which yield 90,000 tons yearly. Pop. 772. **CHARLESTOWN** vil. (8) Kilcursey bar. *N. King's Co.* near Clara-60, and Kilcursey castle, was once a mkt. town. Pop. 202, decreasing. *Fairs*, 20 Apr. 20 Oct. **CHARLESTOWN** (18) 7 m. W. of Ferbane, *W. King's Co.* **CHARLESTOWN** par. (14) Ardee bar. *W. Louth*. 2 m. NW. of Ardee-43. Acres 2699, fertile, with bog and building-stone; an. val. 2870L; pop. 1896+2. *Living*, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) with 4 others, val. 349L, patr. Bishop. Rahana, G. Ruxton, Esq. **Charlestown** (11) 8 m. SE. of Carrick-on-Shannon, *N. Roscom.* Sir G. King, Bt. **CHARLESTOWN** vil. Knockbain par. *E. Ross.* and *Cromarty*, 5 m. NNW. of Inverness-161. Pop. 87. **Charlestown** (28) 5 m. N. of Pomeroy, *NE. Tyrone*. **Charlestown** (84) near Omagh, *W. Tyrone*. **Charlestown** (19) near Mullingar, *N. Westmeath*. **CHARLESTOWN** vil. (88) N. Owmra tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Halifax-197.

CHARLESWORTH hmlt. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby*. 8 m. NNW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, near Manchester and Sheffield rail. Pop. 1732, cotton spinners and coal miners. *St. M. Magdalen Chr.* (Lich.) val. 160L, patr. Crown and Bishop.

CHARLETON par. (24) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon*. 1 m. SE. of Kingsbridge-108, on a creek near the sea, containing Frogmore. Acres 1940; pop. 708+6; poor r. 291L (Kingab. U.); real prop. 4668L; charities, Bowring's 2L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Exet.) val. 522L, patr. Mrs. I. Twysden. **Charleton**, near Collinsburgh, *SE. Fife*.

CHARLETON, QUEEN, par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset*. 1 m. SW. of Keynsham-110, near Gt. West. rail. was settled on Queen Catherine by Hen. VIII. Acres 1060; pop. 190+2; poor r. 74L (Keynsh. U.); real prop. 2087L; charities, Freeman's school 28L. *St. Margaret Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 48L, patr. Miss Dickenson.

P. M. CHARLEVILLE vil. (2) Rathgogan par. Orrery bar. *N. Cork*, 34 m. NNW. of Cork, 140 from Dublin, or 1294 by Gt. S. and West. rail. was found. by the 1st Earl of Orrery 1661, whose castle was burnt by the Duke of Berwick 1690; under charter from Ch. II. returned two members before the Union, and is governed by a sovereign, 2 bailiffs, etc. Acres of boro' 100; pop. 4287, decreasing, some in the tan-yards and corn mills; houses 660, with court house, church, chapel, classical school where Ch. Baron Yelverton was educated, 2 banks, factories,

dispensary, and fever hospital. The Earl of Cork has the manor. Gives title of earl to the Burys of *C. Castle*, below. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 10 Jan. 16 Mar. 12 May, 15 Aug. 10 Oct. 12 Nov. cattle, etc.

P. Charleville (22) near Templeogue, *S. Dublin*. *Charleville Castle* (16-7) near Tullamore, *Mid. King's Co.* Earl of Charleville. *Charleville* (18) 5 m. E. of Ardee, *S. Louth*, on R. Dee Col. T. Tisdall. *Charleville* (70) 4 m. NE. of Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*, Col. Fitzgerald. *Charleville* () near Ballinacary, *NW. Westmeath*, J. H. Kelly, Esq. *Charleville* (26) near Enniscorthy, *Mid. Wexford*. *Charleville* (7) near Enniskerry, *N. Wicklow*, Viscount Monck, on R. Glencree. *Charleville* (21) near Borris-in-Osney, *W. Queen's Co.* H. White, Esq.

CHARLEY, or CHARNWOOD, ext. par. (68) *W. Goscote* hund. *NW. Leicester*. 5 m. SW. of Loughboro'-109, on the Wolds, near Charnwood Forest has remains of an austine eremite friary found. in Hen. II.'s time by Blanchmains, Earl of Leicester. Acres 500; pop. 53 + 1; poor r. 16*L*. (Loughboro' U.); real prop. 577*L*. *C. Hall* —

CHARLINC, or CHARLIDGE, par. (20) Cannington hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 8 m. W. of Bridgewater-189, has the *Agapemone* or Abode of Love, where a sect of 'Lampeters' or 'Princites' — mostly persons of fortune, live in common. Acres 1900; pop. 215 + 2; poor r. 200*L*. (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 1; charities 9*L*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 400*L*, patr. J. Starkey, Esq. Gothelney ho. (?) now a farmhouse.

Charlock Farm (18) 5 m. NNE. of Wantage, *NW. Berks*.

Charlotte Fort, at Lerwick, *Mid. Shetld. Islds*. commands the mouth of Bressy sound, and was built by Cromwell.

CHARLTON hmlt. (18) Wantage par. *W. Berks*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. of Wantage-60, a meet for Vale of White Horse hounds. Pop. 252; real prop. 216*L*. *C. House*, J. H. Freeman, Esq. *CHARLTON* tythg. (85) Henbury par. *SW. Gloucester*. 4 m. N. of Bristol-114. Acres 1820; pop. 829 + 1; real prop. 268*L*. *CHARLTON* tythg. (34) Tetbury par. *S. Gloucester* near Tetbury-98. Real prop. 212*L*. *CHARLTON* hmlt. (12) Andover boro', *NW. Hants*. Pop. 823; real prop. 1962*L*.

CHARLTON hmlt. (8) Sunbury par. *SW. Middx*. 8 m. SE. of Staines-16. Pop. 106. *CHARLTON* hmlt. (45) King's Sutton and Newbottle pars. *SW. Northants*. 4 m. W. of Brackley-63, near Rainsborough roman camp, coins of Vespasian have been found. Pop. 446. *CHARLTON* () 2 m. NW. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northbrid*.

CHARLTON tnsph. (61) Wrockwardine par. *Mid. Salop*, 8 m. W. of Wellington-142. Pop. 101. *C. House*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. *CHARLTON* hmlt. (19) Kilmersdon par. *NE. Somerset*. 6 m. WNW. of Frome-108. Pop. 241. *CHARLTON* tythg. (19) par. of Shepton Mallet, 1 m. E. of it, *E. Somerset*. *CHARLTON* (9) 5 m. S. of Midhurst-50, *W. Sussex*. *CHARLTON* tythg. (15) St. Mary Donhead par. *SW. Wilts*. 7 m. S. of Hindon-94. Living, a *Chr.* with St. Mary; church, in ruins. Real prop. 2672*L*. *CHARLTON* tythg. (15) Downton par. *SE. Wilts*. 4 m. SSE. of Salisbury-81. Pop. 800; real prop. 2101*L*.

CHARLTON par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts*. 2 m. NE. of Malmesbury-94, belonged to the abbey there. Acres 5940; pop. 688 + 4; poor r. 806*L*. (Malmes. U.); real prop. 4560*L*; charities 10*L*. St. J. Baptist *Chr.* with Westport. *C. House*, seat of Earl of Suffolk and Berkshire, through the Knevis, a noble square pile partly designed by

I. Jones, has Vandeyck's 'Ch. I.', Lely's 'Ch. II.' and 'Lady Davis', 'Adml. Drake,' the Sackville and many fam. portraits. *CHARLTON*, or GREAT CHARLTON, par. (14) Swanboro' hund. *Mid. Wilts*. 8 m. SE. of Devizes-89, on R. Avon, once of more importance, had an alien priory found. 1187, as a cell to L'Isle Dieu abbey, by Reg. de Raveley, and given first to St. Katherine's hosp., — and by Edw. VI. to the Sheringtons. Acres 1290; pop. 201 + 2; poor r. 119*L*. (Pewsey U.); real prop. 1899*L*; charities 6*L*. *St. Peter Vic.* (Sal.) val. 148*L*, patr. *Chr.* Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church has a mural brass (1524) Stephen Duck, author of the 'Thrasher's Labour,' and other poems, was a native. On Uphaven hill is Casterley roman camp. *CHARLTON* hmlt. (54) Crophorn par. *SE. Worcester*. 2 m. NW. of Evesham-95, near R. Avon. Pop. 812.

CHARLTON-ABBOT'S par. (44) Lower Kiftgate hund. *NE. Gloucester*. 2 m. S. of Winchcomb-95. Acres 2190; pop. 101; poor r. 88*L*. (Winch. U.); real prop. 1240*L*. Living, a *Chr.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 88*L*, patr. F. Pym, Esq. *C. ADAM* par. (18) Somerton hund. *SE. Somerset*. 7 m. ENE. of Langport-128, on the Fosse way, had a chantry (?). Acres, with C. MACKRELL, 3910; pop. 472; poor r. 190*L*. (Langp. U.); real prop. 2390*L*. *St. Peter and Paul Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 187*L*, patr. J. Barney, Esq. *C. CROSS* ext. par. (19) Kilmersdon hund. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. N. of Frome-108. *C. C. EAST* and *WEST QUARTER* tnsph. () Bellingham par. *Mid. Northbrid*. 2 m. NW. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 178 and 176. *C. HORETHORNE* par. (18) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset*. 5 m. SW. of Wincanton-109, had a chantry belonging to Kenilworth. Acres 2840; pop. 569 + 8; poor r. 854*L*. (Wincant. U.); real prop. 8976*L*. *St. Peter and Paul Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 884*L*, patr. Marquis of Anglesea. *C. C. HOUSE* (35) 5 m. W. of Bristol, *NE. Somerset*. J. Kingston, Esq.

CHARLTON HUNDRED (8, 12) *SE. Berks*. contains the pars. of Barkham, Finchampstead, and parts of Shinfield, Sonning, and Swallowfield; acres 12,940, pop. 3285, houses 658.

P. CHARLTON, KING'S, par. (44) Cheltenham hund. *Mid. Gloucester*. 2 m. SE. of Cheltenham-95, near Gt. West. branch rail. under Battle-downs, the scene of a skirmish in the civil war (?). Acres 5020, with mineral springs; pop. 3232 + 76; poor r. 717*L*. (Chelt. U.); real prop. 14,629*L*; charities 69*L*. Living, a *Chr.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 177*L*, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.; church, has a stone cross in ch. yard. *C. Park*, Col. Prowse. *C. C. LITTLE* () at Sutton Valence, *Mid. Kent*, an old seat of the Filmers, now a farmhouse.

P. CHARLTON-MACKRELL, par. (18) Somerton hund. *SE. Somerset*. 5 m. ENE. of Langport-128, on R. Cary and the Fosse way, contains Cary-Fitzpaine and Lytescary. Acres, with C. Adam, 3910; pop. 406 + 4; poor r. 224*L*. (Langp. U.); real prop. 2024*L*, charities 8*L*. *St. Martin Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 499*L*, patr. Rev. W. T. P. Brymer, rector; church, early eng. *C. C. MARSHALL* par. chply. (15) Cogdean hund. *E. Dorset*. 2 m. S. of Blandford-108, on R. Stour, is a meet for the Blackmoor Vale harriers. Acres 2100; pop. 895 + 7; poor r. 865*L*. (Blandf. U.); real prop. 1827*L*. Living, a *Chr.* with Spetsbury; church, has tombs of Sloper, who built it 1727, and of Wake, founder of the corporation for sons of the clergy. *C. Cottage*, Gen. Coffin. Roman coins have been found. *C. C. MUSGRAVE* par. (18) Norton-Ferris hund. *SE. Somerset*. 1 m. NE. of Wincanton-109, on R. Cale, where Musgrave the antiquary was born. Acres 2180; pop. 409; poor r. 300*L*. (Wincant.

U.); real prop. 8485*L*. St. Stephen Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 468*L*, patr. Rev. P. Leir.

P. CHARLTON-NEAR-DOVER par. (3) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, N. side of Dover-71, a pretty spot, within the liberties, on R. Dour. Acres 190, hilly; pop. 2518 + 88, in the paper, corn, and oil mills; poor r. 581*L* (Dover U.); real prop. — *L*. Living, a Rect. (Cant.) val. 99*L*, patr. Rev. J. Monins; church, reb. 1827.

P. CHARLTON-NEXT-WOOLWICH par. (1) Blackheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 6 m. ESE. of London, a pleasant spot on N. Kent rail. near the Thames, *Cricketone* of 'Domesdy,' and once a mkt. town, was given by Will. Rufus to Bermondsey cluniac ab. and after the dissolution came to the Newtons, Langhorne, Ducies, and Maryona. Acres 1250; pop. 2655 + 83, including 71 in Morden Coll.; poor r. 488*L* (Lewisham U.); real prop. 20,509*L*; charities 80*L*, of which Langhorne's school and almsh. 88*L*. St. Luke Rect. (Lond.) val. 600*L*, patr. Sir T. M. Wilson, Bt., who has the manor; church, of plain brick, b. 1640, by Sir A. Newton, commanding a fine view of the river, has, with other memorials, one to Mr. Drummond who was shot by McNaughten 1843. Proprietary Church Cwr. val. — *L*; and St. Germain's Place Cwr. val. — *L*; both on Blackheath. *C. House*, seat of the Wilsons, b. 1616, by I. Jones for Newton, and enlarged by the Ducies, with some old cypresses in front, is E-shaped and a good specimen of the florid style of the day, containing a fine saloon and gallery, with portraits, and a collection of fossils from the chalk pits in Hanging Wood, where is a small summer-house. *Fair*, for *horn* goods, etc., St. Luke's day.

P. CHARLTON, NEW, below the above, nearer the Thames.

CHARLTON, NORTH and SOUTH, tnsps. () Ellingham par. *NE. Northbrid.* 5 m. N. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 238 and 188. *C. Hall*, J. Cay, Esq. **C. ON-OTMOOR** par. (45) Ploughley hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 5 m. SSW. of Bicester-54, a meet for Mr. Drake's bounds, on R. Ray, containing Fencott and Murcott, had a priory or cell to St. Ebrulf's Utica (?). Acres 1810, marshy; pop. 658; poor r. 56*L* (Bicest. U.); real prop. 153*L*; charities 10*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. — *L*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; church, cruciform and early eng., with fine roofloft (1490) and stone stalls, brass of a priest, and stone cross in ch. yard. **C. Place** (8) 4 m. SSE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, R. Foote, Esq., where the gallant Capt. Foote was born. **C. WOODLANDS** hmlt. (19) Shepton-Mallet par. *E. Somerset*. 1 m. E. of Shepton-Mallet-116. Pop. 86; real prop. 2831*L*.

P. CHARLWOOD par. (8) First Reigate hund. *S. Surrey*, 6 m. S. of Reigate-21, near Killman or Timberham bridge, on a branch of R. Mole, where the Danes were beaten. Acres 6290; pop. 1291 + 12; poor r. 560*L* (Reig. U.); real prop. 4868*L*; charities 7*L*, and 10 houses for poor. St. Nicholas Rect. (Winc.) val. 550*L*, patr. Rev. H. Wise. *C. Park*, W. Middleton, Esq.; *C. Place*, J. Woodbridge, Esq.

Charman's Cross (54) 6 m. SE. of Birmingham, *W. Warwick*.

P. CHARMINSTER par. (17) George hund. *S. Dorset*. 1 m. NNW. of Dorchester-120, on R. Frome, contains Burton and Forston. Acres 4910; pop. 827 + 218; poor r. 480*L* (Dorch. U.); real prop. 5165*L*. St. Mary Cwr. (Sal.) val. with Stratton 187*L*, patr. Rev. G. Pikard.

P. CHARMOUTH par. (17, 22) Whitchurch-Canoniconum, *W. Dorset*. 5 m. SE. of Axminster-147, a watering-place and coast gd. station, once

a mkt. town, under *C. Hill*, which is 1000 ft. high on R. Char, is the roman *Cauca Adria*, and the site of several battles (830-40) between the Danes and the Saxons under Egbert and Ethelwolf. Acres 790; pop. 620; poor r. 181*L* (Axminster U.); real prop. 8888*L*; charities, Salter's 40*L*, and almsh. 8*L*. St. Matthew Rect. (Sal.) val. 150*L*, patr. Trustees. When Ch. II. was escaping to France after the battle of Worcester, a blacksmith discovered, from the shoeing of Lord Wilmot's horse, that he came from the North, and the king was nearly taken here. The cliffs, which abound with pyrites and are partially inflammable, burst into a flame 1581; and an earthquake was felt 1839.

CHARNDON hmlt. (45) Twyford par. *NW. Bucks*. 6 m. SSW. of Buckingham-55, belongs to Wykeham of Thame. Acres 1880, with wood; pop. 190 + 8; poor r. 104*L* (Buck. U.); real prop. 2010*L*.

CHARNES tnsnp. (78) Eccleshall par. *NW. Stafford*. 4 m. NW. of Eccleshall-148. Acres 570; pop. 98 + 1. *C. Old Hall*, W. Younge, Esq.

CHARNERY, or **C. BASSET**, chptry. (18) Longworth par. *NW. Berks*. 6 m. E. of Faringdon-68, near R. Ock, and Cherbury danish camp. Acres 1220; pop. 275; poor r. 198*L* (Faring. U.); real prop. 1707*L*. St. Peter's chapel, with norman doorway, etc.

CHARNHAM-STREET tythg. (12) Hungerford par. *E. Wilt.* near Hungerford-64, which was once called 'Inglesford-Charnham St.' Acres 2490; pop. 401; real prop. 8999*L*.

CHARNOCK-HEATH tnsnp. (89) Standish par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. SE. of Chorley-208, on Bolton and Preston rail. Acres 1560; pop. 1062 + 22; poor r. 212*L* (Chorl. U.); real prop. 8374*L*. **C. RICHARD** tnsnp. as above, 8 m. W. near Wigan and Preston rail. Acres 2070; pop. 784 + 8; poor r. 182*L*; real prop. 5487*L*, of which 2000*L* on mines.

Charnwood, or Charley, Forest (68) on the Wolds, near Charley, *NW. Leicest.*, a bare hilly tract of 16,000 acres and about 20 m. in circuit, belonging to Marq. of Hastings and others, and disafforested after the Conquest. The highest point of the range, which is chiefly trap, with slate, stone (for edge-tools), and coal, is Bardon hill (which see), commanding an extraordinary range of view, near which is a monastery of St. Bernard, b. 1844-5 in early eng. style, including a chapel, chapter-ho., cloisters, refectory, etc.; and within its bounds were Charley hermitage and Ulvescroft priory. For the livings, see COPT-OAKS, OAKS, and WOODHOUSE-EAVES. The unfinished canal, about 8 m. long, goes by Osgathorpe, Gracedieu, Garendon Pk. etc.

CHARSFIELD par. () Loes hund. *E. Suffolk*, 5 m. N. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1650; pop. 551; poor r. 411*L* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 2160*L*. charities, Kersey's 8*L*. St. Peter Cwr. (Norw.) val. 100*L*, patr. Earl Howe. *C. Hall*, —

CHART tythg. (8) with Pitfold, Frensham par. *SW. Surrey*, 5 m. S. of Farnham-88.

CHART and LONGBRIDGE HUNDRED (8) Scray lathe, *E. Kent*, contains the pars. of Ashford, Bethersden, Brook, Gt. Chart, Hinxhill, Hothfield, Kennington, Kingsnorth, Mersham, Sevington, and Willesborough; acres 24,980, pop. 8038, houses 1462.

CHART, GREAT, par. as above, 2 m. W. of Ashford-58, on S. East. rail. and the Weald border, *Cart* of 'Domesdy,' was a mkt. town belonging to Christ Ch. Canterbury, now to the Chapter there. Acres 8190, part in hope; pop. 714; poor r. 825*L* (W. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 4718*L*; chari-

ties 544, of which Toke's almsh. 411. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 668*l*, patr. Archbp.; church, with chancel chapels, b. (Edw. IV.) by Bp. Goldwell, has brasses, mon. and stained portraits of his fam. and of the Tokes of Godington, Sharpe of Ninne House, Twyden of Chelmington. An earthquake was felt here 1580. *Fair*, 5 Apr. cattle. *C.* C. LITTLE, par. Calehill hund. Scray lathe, 4 m. NW. of the above. Acres 1590, part in hops; pop. 800; poor r. 174*l*. (W. Ashford U.); real prop. 2287*l*; charities 9*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 298*l*, patr. Archbp. Calehill, H. Darrell, Esq. *C.* C. MERT-SUTTON-VALENCE par. (6) Eyborne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 4 m. SSE. of Maidstone-84, near C. Hill, on the edge of the Weald. Acres 2100, part in hops; pop. 604; poor r. 458*l*. (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 4450*l*; charities 8*l*, with two houses. Living, a *Vic*. (Cant.) val. —. *Patr.* Dean and Chap. of Rochester. *C.* C. Park (8) 1½ m. SE. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*.

Charter House (68) 8 m. ENE. of Market Bosworth, *W. Leicesters*. *C.* C. House (19) 4 m. ENE. of Ayrbridge, *NE. Somerset*. *C.* C. House, near Coventry, *Warwick*. J. Inge, Esq. *C.* C. HOUSE, ext. par. (86) Scolcoates par. *E. R. York*. 1 m. N. of Hull-171.

P. CHARTER-HOUSE HINTON par. (19) Willow hund. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. SSE. of Bath-104, near Gt. West. rail. has the old tower of a carthusian (charter) priory, found. 1227-32 by Ela, Countess of Salisbury, who laid out the park. Acres 2890; pop. 797 + 6, in the woollen mills; poor r. 154*l*. (Bath U.); real prop. 4988*l*. St. J. Baptist Chr. (Ba. and W.) val. 100*l*, patr. Vicar of St. Philip Norton. *Hinton G. House*, seat of S. J. Day, Esq. has paintings of Hen. VIII. Edw. VI. by Holbein, Mary Q. of Scots by Zuccobero, Ld. Keeper Guildford and Stafford by Vandyke, Abp. Robinson by Reynolds, Fox by Abbot, besides dutch and modern english masters. Pottery, coins, and traces of a roman amphitheatre have been found.

C. C. HOUSE-ON-MENDIP ext. par. ville (19) Winterlope hund. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. E. of Ayrbridge-180, was a cell to Witham, which was the oldest carthusian ho. in England. Acres 2410; pop. 99; poor r. 82*l*. (Ayr U.).

CHARTERIDGE hmlt. (7) Cheesham par. *S. Bucks*. near Cheesham-28. Pop. 404; real prop. 1960*l*.

CHARTERS HALL hmlt. St. Ninian's par. *N. Stirling*. 8 m. S. of Stirling-35, on R. Bannock.

P. CHARTERVILLE () near Witney, *W. Oxfrd*.

P. CHARTHAM par. (8) Felborough hund. Scray lathe, *E. Kent*, 8 m. SW. of Canterbury-55, on R. Stour and S. East. rail, containing C. HATCH hmlt. (pop. 170), Shalmsford-Street, and Horton, was *Certeham* of 'Domesdy,' given (871) by Duke Elfrid, for finding the monks in clothes, to the priors of Christ Ch. Canterbury, who had a vineyard and a seat, afterwards granted to the Chapter, and still called the Deanery. Acres 4999, part in hops; pop. 974 + 8, some in paper-mills; poor r. 525*l*. (Bridge U.); real prop. 5692*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 631*l*, patr. Archbishop; church, cruciform and dec. english, has brasses of a Septvan in armour (full size 1306) and 4 others, mon. of the Faggs and Sir W. Young, by Rysbrach, etc. Petrified bones and *tumuli* have been discovered.

Chartham Park (6) 1½ m. N. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*. G. B. Roupell, Esq.

CHARTINGTON. See CARTINGTON, *Northbrid*.

CH. CHARTLEY-HOLME ext. par. (72) S. Firehill hund. *Mid. Stafford*. 7 m. NE. of Stafford-141, has 2 round towers, etc. of a timbered house which

was the prison of Mary Q. of Scots (who worked a bed here), and was burnt 1781; and also the tower of a castle, built 1220 by Rich. de Blandeville, which came to the Ferrars, Devereux, and Shirley families. Pop. 71. *C. Castle*, the modern seat of Earl Ferrars, was burnt down 1847. Near it is Leland's "mighty large park" and outwoods, with its red and fallow deer, and 'Stafford cows,' which produce, they say, a particular coloured calf the same year a Ferrars is to die. Real prop. 8540*l*.

CHARWELTON, or CHURCH-C., par. (58) Fawley hund. *SW. Northants*. 5 m. SW. of Daventry-72, at the head of R. Charwell or Cherwell. Acres 2770; pop. 227; poor r. 168*l*. (Daventry U.); real prop. 4197*l*. Holy Trin. Rect. (Pet.) val. 582*l*, patr. Sir C. Knightly, Bt. of Fawley; church, with an 8-sided sculptured font, and 2 brasses of the Andrewes (1441-90). *C. House*, —.

Chase Side (7) near Enfield, *NE. Middlesex*.

CHASELEY. See CHACKLEY, *Worcester*.

F. CHASEWATER chptry. (31) Keawyn par. *SW. Cornwall*, 4 m. W. of Truro-255. Pop. copper miners.

CHASLY vil. (26) Holsworthy par. *NW. Devon*. near Holsworthy-214.

CHASTLETON par. (44) Chadlington hund. *NW. Oxford*. 4 m. WNW. of Chipping-Norton-78. Acres 1640; pop. 289; poor r. 153*l*. (C. Norton U.); real prop. 2680*l*; charities 23*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 386*l*, patr. Sir R. Westmacott. *C. Hill House*, J. W. Jones, Esq. a fine seat in the elizabethan style (Jas. I.) amidst old timber, with a circular camp near it.

Chat Hill (6) 8 m. E. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*.

Chat Moes (80, 88) in Eccles par. belonging to the Traffords, 8 m. from Manchester, *S. Lancash.* on Liv. and Manc. rail. is about 4 m. by 8, of tough spongy soil, which on one occasion burst and discharged itself in R. Mersey, but where properly drained has become valuable. Much time and money were expended to make the railway which traverses it, firm and secure.

CHATBURN chptry. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash*. 2 m. NE. of Clitheroe-217, on R. Ribbles, contains Worston. Acres 1580, with Worston; pop. 611; poor r. 200*l*. (Clith. U.); real prop. 1825*l*. Living, a Chr. (Manchester) val. 165*l*, patr. Hulme's Trustees.

Chater River () rises near Tilton-on-the-Hill, *E. Leicest.* and runs across *Rutld.* 15 m. E. to the Welland, near Tinwell.

CHATCULL tnsph. (78) Eccleshall par. *NW. Stafford*. 4 m. NNW. of Eccleshall-148. Acres 580; pop. 68; real prop. 1921*l*.

CHATFORD tnsph. (61) Condoover par. *Mid. Salop*. 5 m. SSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 29.

CHATHAM and GILLINGHAM HUNDRED (6) Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*. contains the pars. of Chatham and Gillingham; acres 4310, pop. 6260, houses 1216, exclusive of Chatham.

* P. M. CHATHAM, in the above hund. partly in Rochester city, 25 m. WNW. of Canterbury, 16 from Sheerness, 30 from London by N. Kent rail., on R. Medway and Watling St. under C. Hill, a fortified town and royal dockyard, the *Coetetham* of the Saxons when it belonged to earl Godwin; *Cetetham* of 'Domesdy,' when it had a church and "six fisheries worth 12*l*;" was given by the Conqueror to Hamon de Crevecoeur, from whom it came to the Badlesmeres, Despencers, Wentworths, and others; was nearly battered by the Dutch 1667, who came as far as Upnor castle; and is a new borough returning one member under the Reform act,—the limits including part of this (which contains part of

Brompton) and Gillingham para., with 877 electors (and 102 houses 8659). Acres of par. —, of boro' 1670; pop. of par. 16,411,—of boro' 21,481, chiefly connected with the dockyard, inclusive of 6528 in the barracks and hospitals, but exclusive of the hulks (now removed); houses 2911, in narrow streets, with 8 churches, several chapels, philosophical institution, united service and marine libraries, 2 banks, savings bk. (101,982L from 8175 depositors), proprietary school (for this and Rochester).—St. Bartholomew's or Bp. Gundulph's leper hosp. (159L, but estimated at 2951L) found. 1078, with a chapel and 4 brethren attached,—hosp. for seamen, found. 1592 by Hawkins (441L) who with Drake also found. 1588 the "Chatham Chest" (since moved to London), old victualling-office, Medway Union poor-house, besides the buildings in the dockyard as below; asssd. taxes 8500L; poor r. 4209L on 83,201L (Medway U.); real prop. 45,581L; charities 1105L, of which Paine's 824L St. Mary Cwr. (Roch.) val. 961L, patr. Dean and Chap. by church, reb. 1788 on site of the old norman one, of which remains are seen in N. wall, had a finely carved sedilia, and an idol called Our Lady, and contains mona. of Burroughs, who opened the NW. passage to Russia, and others; St. John Cwr. val. —L, and Christ Church Cwr. val. —L, patr. of both, the Incumbent. A lepers' hosp. was found. by Ernulp the 'Axon, or Bp. Gundulph. The fortified lines, which were made 1758 (when many roman remains were found), and enclose a space 1 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$, are defended by Fort Pitt (used as a hosp.) and Fort Clarence (for lunatic asylum) at one end, Spur battery on the heights, and Gillingham fort at the other end. Within are the dockyard, the lower royal marine barracks (a ship-gun battery, school, and mens' racket ho. attached to it), the North, Melville (or naval), and artillery hospitals, and St. Mary's barracks. The Dockyard, first established by Elizabeth at the old dock, and improved by her successors, extends a mile, and contains the commissioner's and other officers' houses, 6 building slips, 4 wet and a dry stone-dock, store house (660 ft. long), mast ho. (240 ft.), rope ho. (1140 ft.), sail loft (200 ft.), blacksmiths' shops with upwards of 40 forges, saw-mills by Brunel, pattern room, the ordnance wharf, arsenal, and hosp. at the old dock. In the town is an old house which belonged to Pett the shipbuilder of Ch. II.'s time; off it are about 38 men-of-war in ordinary, etc., and about 20 are building on the slips. There is an anchorage in — fath. water, and the tide flows at full and change at 1 o'clock, rising 20 ft. at Rochester bridge. Gives title of earl to the Pitts. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 15-8 May, 19-21 Sept. *Races*, Sept., on a course of $\frac{1}{2}$ m.

Chatham House (47) 4 m. N. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*, near C. Green.

CHATHILL tnsnp. Ellingham par. *NE. North-merid.* 8 m. N. of Alnwick-308, on Yk. and Berwk. rail. Pop. 18.

CHATLEY hmlt. (47) Great Leighs par. *Mid. Essex*, 4 m. SSW. of Braintree-40. Acres 1810; pop. 564 + 8; real prop. 2791L. *CHATLEY* tythg. (19) Woolverton par. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. N. of Frome-103, T. Meade, Esq. Pop. 12.

CHATSWORTH tnsnp. (81-2) Edensor par. *N. Derby*. 2 m. ENE. of Bakewell-153, near Midl. rail. on R. Derwent, is joined to EDENSOR, and was *Chatsvords* at 'Domesday' when it was held by Will. Peveril, and came thro' the Leches, or Lukes, and Agards to Sir W. Cavendish, who 1570 began the old seat which his widow, afterwards the countess of Shrewsbury,

finished,—which was the prison of Mary Q. of Scots 1570, 73, 77-8, and '81, and was garrisoned by Gell for parl. 1643, and by the royalists 1645. *C. House*, seat of Duke of Devonshire, on the first site, includes the old ionic pile (183 ft. by 172), reb. 1687-1706 by the 1st duke, after designs of W. Talman and Wren, the great stables b. about 1760, and the N. wing b. since 1820 by Wyattville, with a façade of 750 ft. (or 1290 including the terraces). It is full of pictures, marbles, carvings, velvet hangings, etc.,—among which are: in the great hall (frescoes by Verrio), state rooms, 190 ft. (Raphael's cartoons in Gobelins tapestry, G. Gibbons' or Watson's carvings, frescoes by Verrio), 8. galleries (drawings by Italian, Spanish, Flemish, and other masters in the upper one), billiard-room (Landseer's 'Bolton Abbey'), chapel (Cibber's 'Faith' and 'Hope', Verrio's 'St. Thomas', paintings by Laguerre, etc., Gibbons' carvings), music room 35 ft. by 30 (Rembrandt's 'Jewish Rabbi', Murillo's 'Belisarius'), grand drawing-room 45 ft. by 28 (Zuccherro's 'Q. Mary', Jansen's 'Chas. I.', Lely's 'D. of Albemarle', Holbein's 'Hen. VIII.', Titian's 'Phil. II.', Bartolini's statue of Venus de Medici), N. stairs 40 ft. high (portraits of Emp. Nicholas, Lawrence's 'Geo. IV.'), library 90 ft. by 22 (MSS. of Cavendish the philosopher), dining-room 58 ft. by 80 (portraits 1st earl by Mytens, and by Van Dyck, Kneller, etc.), sculpture gallery (Canova's 'Endymion', bust of 'Bonaparte', 'Napoleon's Mother', 'Hebe', Albicini's 'Achilles', Pozzi's 'Latona', Schadow's 'Spinning Girl', Thorwaldsen's 'Venus', Canteen's granite vase, 20 ft. round,—besides bas-reliefs in other rooms, and busts by Canova, Nolken, Chantry, Campbell, etc. an orangery 108 ft. by 27, ballroom (which in one with others makes a suite of 557 ft.), with a corinthian temple over it, commanding a fine view. In the grounds, 11 m. in circuit, laid out by Loudon and Paxton, are Q. Mary's bower; the grand conservatory, 300 ft. by 145, and 66 high, covering nearly an acre, with 70,000 sq. ft. of glass in it, carriage and rail ways, etc. (the gigantic palm, brought 1640 from Walton-on-Thames,—dwarf plantain, sugar-cane, papyrus, india rubber tree, etc. with the large water lily or *Victoria regia* having leaves 5 ft. across,—and the largest piece of flint spar in the world, wt. 5 cwt. found 1818), arboretum of trees and shrubs, Grillet's water-works (one is a copper willow, another has a jet of 94 ft., and one, supplied from a hill 4 m. off, throws upwards of 200 ft.), Q. Victoria's oak, Duch. of Kent's chestnut, Emp. Nicholas's chestnut, etc.; private gardens of 12 acres, with its orchidaceous plants, Royal George peach-tree (70 ft. wide), vines, etc.; rock works; and about 2000 deer. Marshal Tallard was on parole, and Hobbs spent many years of life, here; and it was visited by Christian VII. 1768, Archduke Nicholas 1816, and Princess Victoria 1832.

P. CHATTERIS par. (65) N. Witchford hund. *N. Cambridge*. 7 m. S. of March-85, on R. Ouse, near Ely and Peterboro' rail., belongs to the Bps. of Ely, and had a benedictine nunnery, found. 980 by Alfwen, King Edgar's nurse, and her brother Ednorh, and afterwards given to the Clintons. Pop. 15,090, fenny, part common; pop. 4813 + 64; poor r. 1893L (N. Witchf. U.); real prop. 85,305L; charities, 49 acres of poor's land, 235 of turf land. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Ely) val. 1870L, patr. Rev. M. A. Gathercole, vicar. At Hunny farm was a hermitage where St. Hunna was buried. About 1000 coins were found 1824, and other remains in a barrow in 1757. *C. House*, T. Fryer, Esq.

CHATTERLEY tnsbp. (72) Wolstanton par. *N. Stafford*. near Burnlem-152. Pop. 874 + 7; real prop. 1612.

CHATTISHAM par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*. 5 m. WSW. of Ipswich-69. Acres 2480; pop. 215; poor r. 671. (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 14201; charities, Warren's for education 61. All Saints and St. Margaret Vic. (Norw.) val. 1681, patr. Eton. Coll.; church, has brass of children (1592).

Chattlehope () 14 m. NNW. of Bellingham, *W. Northbrid.* on R. Reed, near *C. Spout*.

Chatto, 7 m. ESE. of Jedburgh, *E. Roxburgh*. W. S. Kerr, Esq. on Kail Water.

P. CHATTON par. () E. Glendale ward, *N. Northbrid.* 8 m. E. of Wooler-820, on R. Till, near Yk. and Berwk. rail. Acres 16,980, with coal, etc.; pop. 1725 + 9; poor r. 4421. (Glend. U.); real prop. 15,0831. Holy Cross Vic. (Dur.) val. 1981, patr. Duke of Northumberland.

CHATWALL tnsbp. (61) Cardington par. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 80; real prop. 9461.

CHATWELL, GREAT and LITTLE, hmlds. (61) Gnosall par. *W. Staffd.* 8 m. W. of Penkridge-181.

Chascer's Grove (12) close to Donnington castle, *SW. Berks.*, near Newbury, so called after the poet, or his son, who resided here for a time.

Charleldell House (46) 4 m. NNW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts.*

Chausée, La, or La Coupée, in Serg. *Channell felds.* a broken ridge or isthmus joining it to Petit Serg. about 800 ft. long, and only 3 or 4 wide in one part, with deep precipices down to the sea on both sides.

Chauntery, The (70) at Newark, Rev. J. Sikes, b. 1725, on site of the friary found. 1499.

CHAVEKIDGE hmlt. (84) Horsley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. NW. of Tetbury-98. Living, a Cur. with Horsley. *C. House*, see *Chavenage*.

CHAWLEIGH, or CHAWLEY, par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *Mid. Devon*. 2 m. SE. of Chumleigh-184, on R. Dart. Acres 5020; pop. 850 + 1; poor r. 4051. (Crediton U.); real prop. 38551; charities 991, of which parish lands 921. St. James Rect. (Exet.) val. 4561, patr. Hon. N. Fellowes; church, has a carved screen. *Fairs*, 6 May, 11 Dec. cattle.

CHAWLEY tythg. (18) Cumner par. *N. Berks.* 2 m. SW. of Oxford-54. Real prop. 8701.

CHAWSEY tythg. (18) Maple-Durham par. *SE. Oxford*. 8 m. NW. of Reading-38.

CHAWSON hmlt. (52) Roxton par. *NE. Beds.* 8 m. WSW. of St. Neot's-56. Pop. 195.

CHAWTON par. (12) Upper Alton hund. *E. Hants.* 1 m. S. of Alton-47, a meet for the H. H. hounds. Acres 2870, marshy; pop. 460 + 2; poor r. 2541. (Alton U.); real prop. 26701; charities 91. St. Nicholas Rect. (Win.) val. 3631, patr. C. Knight, Esq. of *C. Park*.

Chayer River. See *Chater, Rutland*.

P. CHREADLE par. (81) Macclesfield hund. *NE. Cheshire*. 2 m. WSW. of Stockport-176, near Ra. Bollin and Mersey, contains C. BULKELEY, C. MOSELEY, and Handforth-cum-Bosden cur. Acres 6470; pop. 10,145 + 199, in the cotton and silk mills; poor r. 9851. (Stockp. U.); real prop. —1. St. Mary Rect. (Ches.) val. 6861, patr. H. D. Broughton, Esq.; church, later eng. *C. Wood*, J. Harrison, Esq.; *C. Heath*, Mrs. Newton.

P. M. CHREADLE par. (72) S. Todmonalow hund. *N. Stafford*. 13 m. NNE. of Stafford, 146 from London, on N. Staffd. rail. and R. Tean, in a hollow of the moorlands, a polling place, containing Above Park (commanding a fine view). C. GRANGE and C. MILL hmlds. Brookstone, Huntley, with Freehay and Oakmoor cur. and

was once the seat of the Bassets. Acres 5730, with coal and limestone, and large plantations in some parts; pop. 4399 + 28, in the copper, brass, and tin works, cotton-mills, and tape manufact.; houses 878, with 4 chapels, Stubbs's school (211), bank, savings bk. (50,4481 from 1187 depositors), Union p. house, and St. Giles's rom. cath. church, b. 1848-6 by Pugin, for Earl Shrewsbury (cost about 60,0001.) in the pointed style, with a spire of 200 ft.; poor r. 9461. on 14,2211; real prop. 17,3881, of which 16751. on mines; charities 631. St. Giles Rect. (Lich.) val. 4381, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, dec. eng. Hales Hall, B. Child, Esq. **Cheddle P. L. Union**, contains the para. etc. of Alton, Bradley, Caverswall, Caudon, Cheddle, Checkley, Cheddleton, Dilhon, Draycott, Farley, Ipstones, Kingsley, with Cornwall, Cotton, Denstone; acres 54,669, pop. 17,859, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1607 (out-door 700), expend. 41531, prop. rated 82,4041. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Kingsley, with Oakmoor, and Wesley Rocks; pop. 17,859 + 96. The New County Court district includes the Registry, and Croxden-with-Gt. Yate. *Mt. D. Frid. Fairs*, Holy Th. 21 Aug. cattle. *Races*, Sept.

CHEDDLE-BULKELEY tnsbp. (81) Cheddle par. *NE. Cheshire*. 4 m. SW. of Stockport-176, on N. West. rail. Acres 2100; pop. 5463 + 124; poor r. 5791. (Stockp. U.); real prop. 15,6451. *C. Hulse*, —. *Races*, on an oval of 1/4 m. **C. MOSELEY** tnsbp. near the above. Acres 2350; pop. 2288 + 24; poor r. 4061; real prop. 79031.

Cheddley Hall (80) 8 m. S. of Chester, *W. Cheshire*.

CHEAL hmlt. (70) Gosberton par. *S. Lincoln*. 8 m. SE. of Donington-107.

P. CHEAM par. (8) Second Wallington hund. *NE. Surrey*. 5 m. WSW. of Croydon-9, on Epsom rail. near the site of Hen. VIII.'s palace of Nonsuch. Acres 1850, with tobacco-pipe clay; pop. 1109 + 11; poor r. 6991. (Epsom U.); real prop. 60871; charities 231. St. Dunstan Rect. (Win.) val. 5591, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.; church, of flint (before 1449), has 4 brasses (a Frankelein 1860), and tombs of the Lumleys, who had the manor and built the Old House. Between 1581 and 1662 four rectors (Andrews, Mountain, Senhouse, and Hackett) succeeding Prof. Playfere, and A. Watson (who preceded him) became prelates. Gilpin, who wrote the 'Tour in Search of the Picturesque,' kept school here.

Cheapside (46) 2 m. N. of St. Alban's, *W. Herts.*

CHEAPSIDES ext. par. (86) Howdenshire wap. *E. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Howden-180, on Hull rail. Acres 10; pop. 47.

CHEARSLEY par. (45) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 7 m. WSW. of Aylesbury-40, on a branch of R. Thame, is the saxon *Cerdicesleaga*, where, 571, Cerdic and Cyndric defeated the Britons. Acres 1130; pop. 808; poor r. 1981. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 14531. St. Nicholas Cur. (Oxon.) val. 681, patr. Miss Grubbe; church, has brass of J. Frankelyn and wife (1462).

Cheshurst Farm (8) 7 m. SE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*.

CHESBY par. (72) S. Firehill hund. *Mid. Stafford*. 4 m. SW. of Stone-141, on Gd. Junct. rail. containing Cold-Norton, belonged to the Hastings fam. Acres 2760; pop. 442 + 3; poor r. 491. (Stone U.); real prop. 37931; charities 31. All Saints Vic. (Lich.) val. 2111, patr. Dean and Chap. A stone obelisk, like that at Draycot, stood in the church-yard.

P. CHECKENDON, or CHAKENDEN, par. (18) Langtree hund. *SE. Oxford*. 7 m. W. of Henley-on-Thames-85, under the Chiltern Hills. Acres

2800; pop. 898 + 5; poor r. 279*l*. (Henley U.); real prop. 2198*l*. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Oxon.) val. 555*l*, patr. University Coll.; church, norman, with circular E. end, and brasses (?).

Checker Hall (18) Upper Dunlue bar. *N. Armagh*.

CHECKLEY and C. GREEN hmlts. (43) Mordiford para. *Mid. Hereford*. 6 m. E. of Hereford-184.

CHECKLEY par. (72) S. Todmorslow hund. *N. Stafford*. 3 m. SSE. of Cheadle-146, on R. Tean near *N. Staffd.* rail, contains Foxt, Upper and Lower Tean cur., and 5 other hmlts. Acres 5710; pop. 2822 + 8, in a large tape factory; poor r. 475*l*. (Cheadle U.); real prop. 8020*l*; charities 194*l*, of which Phillips's for the tape weavers 90*l*. St. Mary and All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. 576*l*, patr. Rev. W. Hutchinson, rector; church, ancient, has or had three pyramidal stones, supposed to be danish, in the ch.-yard.

CHECKLEY-CUM-WRINEHILL tnsbp. (78) Wybanbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 6 m. SE. of Nantwich-164, near Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 1630; pop. 213; poor r. 45*l*. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2168*l*.

CHEDBURGH par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*, 5 m. SW. of Bury-St. Edmund's-71. Acres 550; pop. 284; poor r. 184*l*. (Thingoe U.); real prop. 1450*l*; charities 25*l*, of which Hervey's school 18*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. —, patr. Marquis of Bristol, who has the manor.

F. CHEDDAR par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset*. 2 m. SE. of Axbridge-180, near Gt. West. rail, under the Mendip hills, on *C. River* ('ced dwt.', or hill stream, which joins R. Axe), and noted for its cheese, was once a mkt. town, and a seat of Alfred. Acres 6690, hilly, rising 400 ft. at *C. Cliffs*, with good pasture; pop. 2825 + 84, some paper and stocking makers; houses —, irregular, with a chapel, Comer's school (46*l*), paper-mills, and old mkt. cross; poor r. 604*l*. (Axb. U.); real prop. 15,151*l*; charities 198*l*, of which Comer's 182*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 203*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. Wells; church, dec. eng. with pinnaced tower 100 ft. high and brasses of a knight (Sir R. Cheddar and lady, canopied, 1440), and another, — and near it, remains of a cross. The cliffs hang over a wild chasm nearly a mile long, with several large caves in it, one of which leads to Wokey hole. Many barrows on the moors have been levelled by the plough.

CHEDDINGTON par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 4 m. S. of Leighton Buzzard-41, on N. West. rail. (where the Aylesb. branch turns off) contains Seabrook, and *C. Hill* or West End. Acres 1170; pop. 489 + 6; poor r. 191*l*. (Leighton U.); real prop. 1689*l*; charities 12*l*. St. Giles' Rect. (Oxon.) val. 233*l*, patr. Earl Ellesmere.

CHEDDINGTON vil. (46) Ivinghoe par. near the above. Pop. 79.

CHEDDINGTON par. (18) Beaminster hund. *NW. Dorset*. 8 m. N. of Beaminster-187, on R. Axe, commanding a fine prospect. Acres 2690, hilly; pop. 186; poor r. 187*l*. (Beamins. U.); real prop. 1856*l*. St. James Rect. (Sal.) val. 128*l*, patr. W. T. Cox, Esq., — some time held by Hare, a translator of Horace.

CHEDDLETON par. (72) N. Todmorslow hund. *N. Stafford*. 6 m. NNW. of Cheadle-146, an ancient lordship on Utoxeter canal, containing Basford, Cunsall, Rownall, and Wetley Rocks cur. Acres 9080; pop. 1824 + 16; poor r. 801*l*. (Cheadle U.); real prop. 7469*l*; charities 29*l*, of which Whitehall's school 21*l*. St. Edward Rect. (Lich.) val. 160*l*, patr. Rev. E. Powys, rector. Remains of a cross 11 ft. high are visible. *C. Park*, 1 m. NW.

CHEDDON-FITZPAINE par. (21) Taunton hund.

Mid. Somerset. 2 m. NE. of Taunton-141, on R. Tone, near Brist. and Exet. rail. and Bridgwater canal. Acres 1050; pop. 357 + 8; poor r. 127*l*. (Taunt. U.); real prop. 2498*l*; charities 8*l* and a school house. Living, a Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 584*l*, patr. Rev. F. Warre, rector.

CHEDGLOW hmlt. (84) Crudwell par. *N. Wilts*. 4 m. N. of Malmesbury-94. Pop. 55.

CHEDEN (54) 5 m. N. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick*.

CHEDGRAVE par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Loddon-112, on a branch of R. Yare. Acres 900; pop. 848; poor r. 156*l*. (Loddon U.); real prop. 2575*l*. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 231*l*, patr. Sir W. B. Proctor, Bt.; church, with norman doorway.

CHEDISTON par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. W. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1910, part common; pop. 488 + 2; poor r. 802*l*. (Blyth. U.); real prop. 8746*l*; charities 49*l*, of which town estate 30*l*. St. Mary Vic., with Halesworth, *C. Hall*, —

CHEDWORTH par. (44) Rapagate hund. *E. Gloucest.* 4 m. SE. of Northleach-82, near *C. Wood*, gave title of baron to the Chedworths, who are buried at Withington. Acres 4890; pop. 988; poor r. 441*l*. (Northl. U.); real prop. 5480*l*; charities 41*l*, of which church lands 27*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 802*l*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.; church has fine sculptured stone pulpit. A roman bath was discovered 1760, and there is a barrow on the hills.

F. CHEDZOR, or C. LANE, par. (20), N. Petherton hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 8 m. E. of Bridgwater-139. Acres 1570; pop. 507; poor r. 808*l*. (Bridgw. U.), real prop. 3887*l*; charities 5*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 480*l*, patr. Rev. G. H. Nutting, rector, — sometime held by Bp. Nikke and A. Pascal. Coins and other remains have been found.

Chee Tor (8) 5 m. E. of Buxton, *N. Derby*, near Wormhill, a fine limestone rock, nearly 400 ft. high, overhanging the Wye.

CHEEKPOINT vil. (10) Gualtierre bar. *NE. Waterford*, at the junction of Rs. Barrow and Suir, was formerly the packet station, and belongs to the Powers of Faithleague, through the Boltuna. Pop. 274, decreasing.

CHESACOTT hmlt. () Okehampton par. *W. Devon*, near Okehampton-195.

CHESDEN hmlt. (88) Spottland tnsbp. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Rochdale-198.

CHESEBURN-GRANGE tnsbp. () Stamfordham par. *SE. Northbrid.* 10 m. NE. of Hexham-279, seat of R. Bidell, Esq. Pop. 56.

Cheeseman's Green (8) 2 m. S. of Ashford, *SE. Kent*.

Cheesewring (25) 2 m. N. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*, near St. Cleer, a pile of 8 granite stones, about 80 ft. widening towards the top, where was a logan stone. The Hurlers druid circle, Trevelthay cromlech, and other groups are near it.

F. CHERTHAM chplry. (88) Manchester boro', *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. N. of Manchester-183, near *C. Hill*, belonged to the Chethams of Crumpsall. Acres 1110; pop. 6082 + 208; poor r. 482*l*. (Manchester U.); real prop. 45,784*l*. St. Mark Cur. (Manch.) val. —, patr. heirs of Rev. C. Ethelston; St. Luke Cur. 258*l*, Trustees.

Cheeverstown (21) near Tallaght, *SW. Dublin*, and *C. Castle*, —

CHELBOROUGH, EAST, or LUCCOMBE par. (18) Tollerford hund. *NW. Dorset*. 6 m. NE. of Beaminster-187. Acres 1450; pop. 96 + 1; poor r. 54*l*. (Beamins. U.); real prop. 1804*l*. Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 242*l*, patr. Rev. R. F. Meredith, rector. $\frac{1}{2}$ C. W. West, par. close to the above, was

once part of it. Acres 590; pop. 58; poor r. 201. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 88*l.*, patr. Lord Rolle and J. Bragge, Esq.

CHELDON par. (26) Witheridge hund. *N. Devon*. 8 m. S. of S. Molton-178, on R. Dart. Acres 1610; pop. 90; poor r. 85*l.* (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 749*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 114*l.*, patr. Hon. N. Fellowes.

CHELFORD chpry. (80) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 6 m. W. of Macclesfield-167, on Manch. and Birm. rail, where the two heads of R. Peover unite. Acres 290; pop. 201; poor r. 69*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 222*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 135*l.*, patr. T. Dixon, Esq. Withington Hall, G. B. Gleig, Esq.

CHELL, GREAT AND LITTLE, tnsbp. (72) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford*. 2 m. N. of Burslem -152. Pop. 787 + 20; real prop. 978*l.*

CHELLASTON par. (71) Kepton hund. *S. Derby*. 4 m. SSE. of Derby-126, near the canal. Acres 810, with gypsum; pop. 461 + 11; poor r. 98*l.* (Shardlow U.); real prop. 2136*l.* St. Peter *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop of Carlisle; church, later eng.

CHELLESWORTH, or CHELSWORTH, par. (48) Cosford hund. *Suffolk*, 5 m. NNW. of Hadleigh -64, on R. Bret. Acres 610; pop. 284; poor r. 67*l.* (Cosf. U.); real prop. 1909*l.*; charities 34*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 266*l.* par. Crown; church, has an old fresco of the 'Judgment.' C. House, near the remains of an old mansion called the Park.

CHELLINGTON par. (52) Willey hund. *NW. Beds*. 1 m. SE. of Harrold-59, near R. Ouse. Acres 610, pop. 125, poor r. 16*l.* (Bedf. U.) real prop. 738*l.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* with Carlton. C. Lodge, & m. E.

CHELOWE hmlt. () Heaton tnsbp. *WR. York*. 2 m. NNW. of Bradford-196.

Chells (46) 2 m. E. of Stevenage, *N. Herts*.

CHELMARSH DIVISION (61) Stotelden hund. *SE. Salop*, contains the pars. of Acton Round, Aveley, Abbot's Astley, Billingsley, Chelmarsh, N. Cleobury, Deunxhill, Glazeley, Highley, Middleton-Scriveen, Morvill, Neenton, Oldbury, Sheinton, Sidbury, Taseley, Upton-Cressett, and parts of Chetton, Quatford, Quatt-Malvern, and Patingham; acres 47,400, pop. 5656, houses 1124. CHELMARSH par. in the above div. 3 m. S. of Bridgnorth-189, on R. Severn. Acres 8190; pop. 495 + 6; poor r. 88*l.* (Bridgn. U.) real prop. 6145*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Heref.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Sir J. S. Sebright, Bt.

Chelmer River (1, 47) rises 3 m. N. of Thaxted, *NW. Essex*, and runs 35 m. SSE. past Dunmow and Chelmsford, to R. Blackwater at Maldon.

CHELMICK tnsbp. (61) Hope-Bowdler par. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 49.

CHELMONDISTON par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 5 m. SSE. of Ipswich-69, on R. Orwell. Acres 1840; pop. 564 + 8; poor r. 88*l.* (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 2402*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 812*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. C. Hall, —

CHELMORTON chpry. (81) Bakewell par. *NW. Derby*. 7 m. W. of Bakewell-153, under two barrows, one opened in 1782, being 80 yds. in circuit. Pop. 238, in the ribb. manufact.; poor r. 50*l.* (Bakew. U.); real prop. 1867*l.*; charities Brocklehurst's school 11*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 78*l.*, patr. Vicar.

CHELMSCOTT hmlt. (45) Brailes par. *S. Warwick*. 4 m. E. of Shipston-on-Strat-83.

CHELMSFORD HUNDRED (1, 47) *Mid. Essex*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Great and Little Baddow *vics.*, Blackmore* *cur.*, Boreham v.,

Broomfield v., Buttsbury* *c.*, Chelmsford *rect.*, St. James Chignal r., Smealy Chignal r., Danbury r., Fryerning* r., East Hammingfield r., West and South Hammingfield r., Ingatstone* r., Little Leighs r., Margaretting* v., Mountnessing* v., Rettendon r., Roxwell c. with Writtle, Runwell r., Sandon r., Springfield r., Great and Little Waltham v. and r., Widford* r., Woodham-Ferris r., Writtle v. and part of Great Leighs r.; acres 81,560, pop. 80,751, houses 6017. *CHELMSFORD and BARNSTABLE DEANERIES (rural) contain the benefices in the hund. as above, except those marked*.

P. M. CHELMSFORD par. in the above hund. a station on E. Union rail. 29 m. NE. of London, the county, assize, election, and sessions town, *W. Essex*, militia head qrs., and a polling place (for *S. Essex*), on R. Chelmer, and the roman road to Colchester, containing Moulsham *cur.*, where was a small dominican friary, belonged to the Bps. of London, and sent four members to the grand council of 11-2 Edw. III. Acres 1750; pop. 6789 + 135, in a corn and general trade; houses 1224, with 5 chapels, shire hall, and county room by Johnson, with rustic basement for corn exchange, water conduit, savings' bk. (78,326*l.* from 2835 depositors), county gaol, and house of correction by Johnson, convict gaol, 2 banks, theatre, — Edw. VI.'s gram. school (489*l.*), where P. Holland (a native) who first turned Camden into english and wrote a fol. vol. with "one sole pen," Dee the astrologer, Sir W. Mildmay founder of Em. Coll. Camb., and Archd. Plume, were educated — two bridges, one in place of that b. about 1100 by Bp. Maurice, which first made a thoroughfare here, — racecourse at Gallywood, Gaynford's and other almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 8240*l.* on 11,010*l.*; real prop. 18,147*l.*; charities 598*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 538*l.*, patr. Lady St. John Mildmay, of Moulsham Hall, whose fam. had the manor from Q. Eliz.; church, b. 1800, on site of one which had four chantries, has mona. of the Mildmays. A roman way went to Chesterford. It supports the 'C. Chronicle' and 'Essex Herald' newspapers; and Mr. Tuffnell's harriers hunt round here. Chelmsf. P. L. Union, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. (except Blackmore, Mountnessing), with Good-Easter, Mashbury, Plesney, and Stock; acres 82,260, pop. 30,603, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5468 (out-door 4817), expend. 18,058*l.*, prop. rated 103,076*l.* Sap. Registry comprises the same with St. John Moulsham; pop. 30,607 + 343. The New County Court district includes the Registry with that of Witham. *Mkt. D.* Frid. Fairs, 12 May and Nov. Races, Aug. on an oval of nearly 2 m.

P. CHELSRA (7) Kensington div. of Ossulstone hund. *SE. Middlesex*. 3½ m. SW. of St. Paul's, a petty sessions town at C. Reach, on the Thames, containing two pars. as below, and part of Knightsbridge, is the ancient *Caesarythe*, where a synod was held 785, *Cerechede* or *Chelched*, of 'Domesdy' and the seat of the Royal Hospital for worn out soldiers; belonged to the Brays — afterwards to Queen C. Parr (with whom the princess Eliz. lived for a time) and Dukes of Northumberland, and later still to Lord Cheyne and Sir H. Sloane, all of whom occupied the manor house, which stood till 1758 on the site of Cheyne walk, where Sloane formed his collection. Acres 780, partly in mkt. garden; pop. 40,179 + 780, some in pipe, comb, oilcloth, soap factories, and breweries; houses 5648, with 8 churches and 8 chapels, the Hospital and military asylum, York hosp. for wounded soldiers, Western gram. school, St. Mark's training college and chapel for schoolmasters, under the

National Soc., Whitelands House do. for mistresses. V.-police station, savings bank (126,978l. from 7787 depositors), gasworks, waterworks established 1732-3 near Ranelagh gardens, — old cemetery in King's road, where Martyn the botanist (a native), Cipriani, and others are buried. — Apothecaries' gardens of 4 acres (to which Miller, who wrote the *Gardener's Dictionary*, was attached), given by the Cheynes 1673, containing a library, green and hot houses, in which are many exotics, two cedars, and a bronze statue of Sloane by Ryssbrach, — botanical garden of 6 acres founded 1807 by Curtis the botanist, Petyt's national and pensioners' children schools, 2 lunatic asylums, Chelsea workhouse; poor r. 18,854l. on 147,982l.; real prop. 171,208l.; charities 80l. St. Luke Rect. (Lon.) val. 1003l. patr. Earl Cadogan, who has the manor and title of Visct. Chelsea, — church, b. 1824 by Savage, for 40,000l., in the pointed style, has mon. of Col. Cadogan by Chantrey; Old Church Cw., 300l., the Rector, — ca. near the river, of brick, with the Lawrence (14th cent.) and More (1522) chapels, has mon. of the great chancellor (whose head was buried at Canterbury), of a Bray, Sloane, the Dacres, Duchess of Northumberland (with brasses), lady Cheyne by Bernini, Miller, also the graves of Fletcher the poet's mother, G. Herbert's mother, T. Shadwell, Boyer who wrote the 'French Dict.', Woodfall the printer of 'Junius,' Dr. Kenrick the reviewer, Sir J. Fielding a relative of the novelist, Dr. Chamberlayne (some of whose papers, for the use of posterity, were inclosed in wax and buried with him, but soon mouldered away) and his daughter Anne, who fought on board ship 1690, in man's clothes; Christ Church Cw. — L. Hyndman's Trustees; Park Chapel Cw. — L. J. D. Paul, Esq.; St. John (Kensall Green) Cw. 89l., Bishop; Upper Chelsea or Hans Town Rect. 840l., Earl Cadogan, — ca. b. 1830, in pointed style; St. Saviour Cw. 300l., Rector, — ca. by Basevi; St. Jude Cw. 150l., Rector. The *Royal Hospital*, which, with the grounds, extends over 50 acres, on the site of Dean Satchliffe's (or Jas. I.'s) half-completed Polemical Divinity College, to which Camden was historiographer, and Field who wrote 'Of the Church' a fellow, was found. by Ch. II. (at the instance of Sir S. Fox, though tradition says of Nell Gwynne), and b. 1682-90 by Wren for 150,000l., of brick, with stone facings; consists of a front towards the town, 790 ft. long, with a doric centre, and towards the river, of the East (or Light Horse), the West, and Middle Courts, the last 865 ft. down the wings, with a bronze of Ch. II. by Rustat (or G. Gibbons), and two cannon from Waterloo, — besides the infirmary by Soane, on the site of Walpole's house; and contains the state and long rooms, with some portraits, chapel, dining-hall (with Ch. II. by Verrio, 46 captured colours), and apartments for officers, etc. In the burial ground are: Mother Ross who served as a dragon under Marlboro', Cheselden the surgeon, Young who was Fielding's 'Parson Adams,' and Dr. Barney. The eccentric Monsey was physician, and P. Francis chaplain to it. The establishment includes a governor, lieutenant-gov., major, treasurer, secretary, 2 chaplains, from 400 to 450 in-pensioners (539 in 1846-7) who have 8s. 6d. to 8d. per week, and dress in scarlet and blue, and 70,000 to 80,000 out-pensioners (69,662 in '46-7) receiving 1½ to 3s. 7½d. per day, through the kingdom, — the total charge being nearly 800,000l. (1,215,028l. in '46-7). Connected with it is the Roy. mil. asylum found. 1801, for 700 boys and 800 girls, children of soldiers, forming three sides of a

square, with a chapel, and regimental training school. The wooden bridge across C. Reach to Battersea, built 1771-2, is 1-8th m. long, 23 ft. broad, and cost 20,000l. Close to it was Beaufort House, the seat of More (where No. 17, in that Row, stands), afterwards of the Paulets, Dacres, Cecils, Villierses, Beauforts, and Sloane, who pulled it down 1740 — the gate commemorated in an inscription by Pope, being at Chiswick. Other old seats and eminent residents were: the Beauchampes and Berkeleys, the Talbots (whose house stood till 1814); Count Zinzendorf, who began to form a Moravian society at Lindsey Ho., near their burial ground; Bp. Fletcher, father of the poet; Bp. Atterbury, Swift, and Arbuthnot, who lived near each other in Church-lane; Monmo' Ho., where Gay lived as secretary to the Duke's widow and Smollet wrote his "Sir Launcelot Greaves" and "Humphrey Clinker;" Steele, who wrote many of his *Tatlers*, etc. here; Dr. Hoadley, author of the "Suspicious Husband," at Ashburnham Ho.; Winchester House, the seat of the Bishops (down 1814); the Duchess of Mazarene whom Ch. II. would have married, the learned Mrs. Astell, Dr. Mead, the commentator Stackhouse, who all lived in Paradise Row; Gough Ho., the seat of the Carberys; Stanley Ho., where Sir C. Wager died; Gordon Ho., on the site of one in which Russell, who commanded at the battle of La Hogue, and Sir R. Walpole lived, close to the hospital; Ranelagh Ho., built by the first earl, and a place of amusement till taken down 1805; Cremorne Ho., built by Earl of Huntingdon, whose daughter is Steele's *Aspasia* in the 42nd 'Tatler,' — and now turned into public gardens. Don Saltero's coffee-house and museum, set up by Salter, who was Sir H. Sloane's servant, are described in the 34th 'Tatler'; and here Pennant used to see Rich. Cromwell, "a little neat old man with a most placid countenance." The 'old original' bun-house in Jew's Row, was taken down 1839. The World's End, near Cremorne Ho., was of some celebrity, and Queen's Elm marks the spot where Elizabeth took shelter on one occasion. *Chels. P. L. Union*, consists of the par. as above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 6810 (out-door 6072), expend. 13,854l., prop. rated 147,982l. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 40,179 + 1180. It is divided between Westminster and Brompton New County Court districts.

CHELSEA, LITTLE, ½ m. SW. of the above, near Westminster Cemetery, and partly in Kensington par. contains C. Park, seat of J. W. Henniker, Esq.; Shaftesbury Ho., now St. George's workhouse, once the seat of the 8rd Earl, "the modern Plato," who wrote the "Characteristics;" Pavilion, of Sir F. Shuckburgh. Rob. Boyle had a residence here in 1661; and the sign of the 'Goat and Boots' inn was painted by Moreland. C. MEADOW ext. par. (24) St. Mary Plympton par. SW. Decan. 4 m. ENE. of Plymouth -216.

P. CHELSEAFIELD par. (6) Raxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, NW. Kent, 6 m. SE. of Bromley-10. Acres 8890; pop. 861 + 7; poor r. 388l. (Broml. U.); real prop. 4380l.; charities 23l. with Colgate cottages and 2 acres "bell rope land." St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. with Farnboro' 876l., patr. All Soul's Coll. Oxon; church, early eng., with 4 brasses of priests etc. (from 1417).

CHELSHAM par. (6) Second Tandridge hund. E. Surrey, 6 m. SE. of Croydon-9, under Battlehill, an oblong roman camp. Acres 2700; pop. 847 + 7; poor r. 152l. (Godstone U.); real prop. 1654l. St. Leonard Rect. with Warringham; church, early eng., with an ancient font.

CHELSWORTH. See **CHELLESWORTH**, *Suffolk*.
Chelsing (47) 2 m. N. of Ware, *E. Herts*.
Chelt, or *Chilt*, *River* (44) rises at Charlton Pk. *Mid. Gloucest.* and passing about 10 m. WSW. by Cheltenham as under, and Boddington, joins the Severn below Haw bridge.

CHELTEHAM HUNDRED (44) *Mid. Gloucest.* contains Cheltenham boro' and pars. of King's Charlton, Leckhampton, and Swindon; acres 10,810, pop. 86,617, houses 6677.

* **P. M. CHELTEHAM** par. in the above hund. a station on a branch (2 m. long) of Brist. and Birm. rail, 37 m. NE. of Bristol, 95 from London, or 120 through Swindon, a polling place (for *E. Glouc.*), petty sessions town, and fashionable watering-place, in a healthy spot, under the Cotswold Hills, on R. Chilt, containing Alston, Arle, Naunton, Sandford, and Westhall, belonged to Edw. the Confessor and the Conqueror, and came to the Earls of Salisbury, Feschamp Abbey, Sion nunnery, and Prince Charles 1618; — is a new boro' under the Reform act, returning one member, the limits being those of the par., — no. of electors 2345 (of 104 houses 6645); and is governed by a high bailiff, constables, and board of commissioners. Acres 3740, chiefly liaz, well cultivated; pop. 31,411 + 847 (many being visitors), some employed in the manufacture of salts. Houses 5675, some old, but chiefly modern, with about 7 churches, 13 chapels, and a synagogue; the Old Spa (planted with elms), discovered 1716, and pump-room reb. 1803, the Montpellier pump room and rotunda, Imperial (1818), Pitville (1824) a very fine building, Sherborne and Alston Spas; mkt. ho. b. by Lord Sherborne, who had the manor, sold 1848 to J. Gardner, Esq. for 89,000*l.*; theatre, new assembly-rooms, library, institution (1836), horticult. soc., Lord Northwick's picture gallery, gaol, 4 banks, savings bk. (111,410*l.* from 4279 depositors); Pates' gram. school (304*l.* found. 1574, with Townshend's 2 scholarships at Pembroke Coll. Oxon.; Townshend's and Lady Capel's (384*l.*) schools, Pates' hospital or almsh., female orphan asylum, nat. school, general hospital, repository, rural constabulary barracks; proprietary college for 300, b. 1842-8 by J. Wilson, in tudor style, with a pinnaced front of 240 ft., tower 97 ft., hall 90 ft. by 45, gymnasium, etc.; church of Engld. training school (1849), and Union poorhouse. Assd. taxes 21,184*l.*; poor r. 9557*l.* on 177,225*l.*; real prop. 153,755*l.*; charities 892*l.*, of which Townshend's for this and other places 207*l.* for Bethel Chapel 86*l.*, poor's lands 57*l.* Livings, are: St. Mary Cwr. (Gl. and Br.) val. 688*l.*, patr. Simeon's Trustees, — church, cruciform, early eng. (about 1011) and later styles, with a fine circular window, octagon spire, piscina, rood-loft, brass of W. Slaughter and wife (1513), and remains of a stone cross in ch. yard; St. John Cwr. 250*l.*, Rev. W. S. Phillips, curate, — ca. b. since 1822, as are the rest; Holy Trinity Cwr. 805*l.*, —; St. Paul Cwr. 150*l.*, Incumbent; St. James Cwr. 250*l.*, Trustees; Christ Ch. Cwr. 400*l.*, Trustees; St. Peter Cwr. 150*l.*, Trustees, — ca. b. 1847-9 in norman style by Daukes, has a round tower of 90 ft. The waters contain iron, with aperient salts of soda and magnesia, — one spring being sulphureous like the Harrogate waters; and they are useful in liver and stomach complaints. By custom the eldest female inherits solely in this manor. A priory, of which little is known, was found. 803. Fine views are had from Leckhampton (over the vale of Glo'ster), Battleddown, Hewlett, Cleck Cloud, etc., and Glenfall (Capt. Molyneux). Bays Hill Lodge, then the seat of Lord Fauconberg, was occupied

by Geo. III. on taking the waters 1788; Southam, an old seat of the De la Beres in the tudor style, seat of Earl Ellenborough; Montpellier Lo. Rev. Lord de Saumarez; Charlton Pk., Col. Prowse; Marie Hill, L. Griffiths, Esq. It supports the 'C. Chronicle', 'C. Examiner', 'C. Free Press', 'C. Journal', and 'C. Looker-on,' newspapers; and the 'C. stagbouds' hunt round here. *Chelt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. with Badgworth, Cowley, Cubberley, Prestbury, Shurdington, Staverton, Uckington, Upattherley, Great Whitcombe; acres 23,780, pop. 40,221, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5207 (out-door 4641), expend. 12,142*l.*, prop. rated 221,961*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same except Uckington; pop. 40,246 + 1036; births (1845) 1239 (610 being females, 71 illegit.) — deaths 798 — marriages 397, of which 159 persons signed with marks. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. Ds.* Thu. Sat. *Fairs*, 2nd Thu. Apr. and Sept. 5 Aug. 1st and 2nd Th. after Michaelmas, 8rd Th. Dec. cattle, cheese; *Races*, on Postlip hill, 1146 ft. high. See Davies' 'Stranger's Guide.'

CHELVESTON par. (52) Higham-Ferrers hund. *E. Northants*. 6 m. S. of Thrapston-73, contains Caldecott. Acres 1780; pop. 372 + 4; poor r. 163*l.* (Thrap. U.); real prop. 2389*l.*; charities 44*l.*, of which Bailey's school 24*l.*, Sawyer's almsho. 19*l.* St. J. Baptist Cwr. with Higham-Ferrers.

CHELVEY par. (19) Hartcliffe hund. *N. Somerset*. 8 m. WSW. of Bristol-114, on Exet. rail. Acres 820; pop. 54; poor r. 15*l.* (Bedminster U.); real prop. 505*l.* St. Bridget Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 142*l.*, patr. J. Cooke, Esq.

CHELWOOD par. (19) Keynham hund. *NE. Somerset*. 7 m. SSE. of Bristol-114. Acres 1130, woody, with coal; pop. 260 + 2; poor r. 111*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 1898*l.*; charities, Adams's for apprenticing and Protestant dissenters' chapel 87*l.* St. Leonard Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 275*l.*, patr. Bishop.

CHELWORTH tythg. (34) Cricklade par. *N. Wilts*. 1 m. SW. of Cricklade-83. **CHELWORTH** hmlt. (34) Crudwell par. *N. Wilts*. 5 m. NNE. of Malmesbury-94. Pop. 58.

CHENEY LONGVILLE tnsph. (61) Wistanstow par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. SSW. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 125.

Cheney Court Farm (85) 4 m. NE. of Bath, near Box, *NW. Wilts*, where pieces of columns, pavements, frescoes, urns, and other traces of a roman villa were found 1813.

P. CHENEYS, or **ISLEHAMPTON CHENEYS**, par. (7) Burnham hund. *S. Bucks*. 4 m. W. of Amersham-26, on R. Chees, where Hen. VIII. held a council 1541, is the burial place of the Russells, who take hence title of baron. Acres 2290; pop. 625; poor r. 229*l.* (Amers. U.); real prop. 1395*l.*; charities, Lady Warwick's almsh. for 10, 50*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 380*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford, who has the manor; church, stands near the old seat of the Cheneys or Cheneys, with the Russell chapel adjoining, b. 1562 by Countess Anne, and containing among other mons. one to Lord W. Russell, beheaded 1683, and his celebrated wife, Rachel.

Chipstead, or *Chipstead Place* (6) 2 m. NW. of Sevenoaks, *NW. Kent*.

P. M. S. CHEPSTOW par. (35) Upper Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmo.* 12 m. S. of Monmouth, 185 from London, a stat. on S. Wales rail. a polling and petty sess. town and bonding-post, containing Hardwick, in a beautiful spot 3 m. from the mouth of the Wye near the roman *Venta*,

has the fine ruins of its norman castle, *Castellum de Estrigol* or *Strigul*, of 'Domesty' b. at the Conquest (before 1070) by W. Fitz-Osborne, from whom it comes through Strongbow, the Clares, and Plantagenets, to the Duke of Beaufort, who takes the title of baron Herbert from it,—and also the remains of Strigul benedictine priory, found about Stephen's time, as a cell to Cormeille in Normandy. Acres 1020; pop. 8866, in ship-building and a good export trade; houses 686, sloping on the cliffs, with 4 chapels, corn mkt. and assembly-rooms, theatre, 2 banks, savings bk. (20141L from 651 depositors), Clayton's school (71L), Powis's almsh. (179L), Montague's hosp. (38L), custom-house, National school, 5-arched iron bridge across the river, b. 1816, 582 ft. long, 20 wide, and 112 span at the middle arch,—and Union poor house; poor r. 1860L on 11,475L; real prop. 10,651L; charities 365L of which Bowsher's for "poor old bachelors" 104L. St. Mary Vic. (Llan.) val. 178L, patr. E. Bevan, Esq. and Mrs. Burr; church, which belonged to the priory, part norman (before 1168), and lately restored, has tombs of Henry Earl of Worcester, and Marten the regicide, who died in the castle,—remains of which include 2 courts, keep, hall, chapel (90 ft. by 80), gate, etc. and which Sir N. Kemys defended against Cromwell. On account of the narrowness and depth of the channel, the tide rises suddenly and to a great height,—the highest being 56 ft.—though some say as much as 70. In 1846, 57 sail of 2665 tons (88 being under 50 t. each) and 8 steamers of 101 tons (2 under 50 t.) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coast-wise' 487 of 10,495 and 268 of 17,536 tons (besides 6 steamers of 89 t. *Inw.*),—from 'colonies' 1 of 26 t.; total customs 11,941L; imports (val. —L), deal, hemp, flax, pitch, wine, etc.—exports (val. —L), bark, iron, cider, coals, millstones, timber, etc. A steamer plies across the Severn to Bristol, passing St. Tecla's old ch. at Beachley. In the neighbourhood are: Hardwick Ho. Mrs. Vorres, St. Kynemark's priory and St. Lawrence's chapel, Piercefield, the beautiful seat of N. Wells, Esq., Wyndcliff hill commanding very fine views of great extent, and Tyntern ab. *Cheps. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alvington, Aylburton, St. Briavel's, Hewelsfield, Lantcaut, Lydney, Tidenham, Woolastone, in *Glow.*,—and St. Arvan's, St. Bride's, Caerwent, Caldicot, Chapel Hill, Chepstow, Ifton, Kilgorrog, Lansoy*, Lanvair, Langwyn*, Lanvihangelgort-mynndd*, Lanvihangel Rogiet, Matherm, Mounton, Newchurch East, Newchurch West*, Penterry, St. Pierre, Shirenewton, Portakewitt, Rogiet, Tintern, Tralleck's Grange, Undy, Wolvesnewton*, with Dinham, Howick, Itton, in *Monm.*; acres 64,900, pop. 16,776, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2258 (outdoor 1804), expend. 6985L, prop. rated 85,058L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Wolvesnewton, with Beachley; pop. 16,776 + 108. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry except those places marked * above, which go to Uak. *Mkt. Dis. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, Whitson Frid. and Sat., Sat. before 20 June, 1 Aug. Frid. before 29 Sat., also last Mon. in the month, horses, cattle, etc.

Chequers (7) 2 m. S. of Wendover, *Mid. Bucks.* seat of Sir R. G. Russell, Bt., a descendant of Cromwell, whose clothes and sword with Ch. I.'s Bible are here. *Chequer* (5) 8 m. N. of Hailsham, *E. Sussex*.

Chequer Hill (27) near Banbridge, *W. Down*.
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Chequers Inn, where Chaucer's pilgrims put up at Canterbury, *E. Kent*, was in the Mercery, where remains of it may be traced in Ward the bookseller's house and the cabinet maker's adjoining.

Chebury () near Faringdon, *NW. Berks.* a double ditched danish, and probably british, camp. *Chebury*. See *CHIRSBURY, Salop*. *Cheerhill* par. (84) Calne hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 2 m. E. of Calne-87, under Oldbury camp is a crown manor, sometime held by the Beauchamps. Acres 2870; pop. 422 + 2; poor r. 178L (Calne U.); real prop. 2324L. St. James *Cwr.* (Sal.) val. 80L, patr. Bishop. On the hill side is a horse cut in the chalk, about 1780, and visible for many miles round.

P. CHERINGTON par. (84) Longtree hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 8 m. N. of Tetbury-98, contains Westrip. Acres 1880; pop. 220; poor r. 65L (Teth. U.); real prop. 2341L; charities, Cox's for education 7L. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 176L, patr. Rev. W. George. Prof. Trapp, a translator of Virgil, was a native. *C. Park*, —. *Cheerington* par. (45) Kington par. *S. Warwick.* 8 m. SE. of Shipston-on-Stour-88, on R. Stour. Acres 890; pop. 840 + 1; poor r. 141L (Shipston U.); real prop. 1865L. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 259L, patr. D. Turner, Esq.

CHERITON par. (87) Swaneas hund. *W. Glamorgan.* 12 m. W. of Swansea-209, where R. Burry joins the Loughor, has some traces of Boville castle. Pop. 282 + 4; poor r. 65L (Swans. U.); real prop. 597L. St. Catwg *Rect.* (St. D.) val. 150L, patr. Crown; church, ancient.

P. CHERITON par. (11) Upper Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants.* 2 m. S. of New Alresford-57, under *C. Down*, where a battle was fought 1644. Acres, with Beanworth, 2980; pop. 556; poor r. 261L (Alresf. U.); real prop. 557L; charities, Jones's for education 12L. St. Michael *Rect.* (Win.) val. with Kilmeston and Titchbourn 1192L, patr. Bishop. *Cheeriton* par. (4) Folkestone hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent.* 2 m. W. of Folkestone-70, near S. East. rail., contains Sandgate coast gd. station. Acres 1790; pop. 1178 + 3; poor r. 287L (Elham U.); real prop. 6310L. St. Martin *Rect.* (Cant.) val. with Newington 657L, patr. Rev. T. Brockmann; church, early eng. with 8 brasses (from 1474). *Cheeriton* (88) 2 m. S. of Pembroke-264, *S. Pembroke*, near the coast. See *STACKPOOL ELIDOR*.

CHERITON-BISHOP par. () Wotton hund. *Mid. Devon.* 5 m. SW. of Crediton-180. Acres 5150; pop. 848 + 5; poor r. 226L (Cred. U.); real prop. 8650L; charities 16L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 321L, patr. Bishop.

P. CHERITON-FITZPAINE par. (21) W. Budleigh hund. *NE. Devon.* 5 m. NE. of Crediton-180. Acres 4770; pop. 1156 + 7; poor r. 512L (Cred. U.); real prop. 7868L; charities 57L, of which Scott's and Harris's almsh. 24L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 710L, patr. Rev. W. H. Arundell, rector. *C. C. NORTH*, par. (18) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Wincanton-109. Acres 1290; pop. 290; poor r. 153L (Wincant. U.); real prop. 1428L; charities, Abbot's 8L. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 200L, patr. Rev. T. Gatehouse, rector. *C. C. SOUTH*, hmlt. Horsington par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. Pop. 414; real prop. 2555L.

CHEERINGTON tnahp. (78) Edgmond par. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. W. of Newport-142. Pop. 189.

CHEERINGTON. See *CHURTON, Wilts.*

CHERRY BANK vil. E. Church par. *SE. Perth.* near Perth-40. Pop. 157. *C. BURTON*. See *BURTON, CHERRY, E. R. York.* *C. C. C. C. C.*

Sands () near Sunk Ild., N. side of the Humber, *E. R. York.* a large tract reclaimed from the sea, and belonging to the Constables of Burton Constable. *C. Cottage* (87) near Westport, *S. Mayo.* *C. Hindon* par. (51) Flandish hund. *S. Cambridge.* 2 m. ESE. of Cambridge-50, under Gogmagog hills, once abounded with cherries. Acres 2043, with saffron gardens, iron pyrites, and fossils in the chalk; pop. 654 + 8; poor r. 526*l.*; (Chesterton U.); real prop. 8836*l.*; charities 96*l.* of which Bridge's school 35*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Ely) val. 164*l.*, patr. Peter House Coll. *C. House* (47) 5 m. NW. of Dunmow, *NW. Essex.* *C. Valley* (58-9) 1 m. W. of Crumlin, *SW. Antrim.* C. Armstrong, Esq., near L. Neagh. *C. Valley*, near Comber, *N. Down.* *C. WILLINGHAM.* See WILLINGHAM CHERRY, Lincoln, on March and Linc. rail.

CHERRY-TREE-HILL hmlt. (81) Ecclesall-Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

Cherrybrook (17) nr. Castletown, *Mid. Queen's Co.*

Cherryfield (22) near Templeoge, *S. Dublin.*

Cherryfield (22) near Elphin, *Mid. Rossm.*

Cherrygrove (31) near Croom, *Mid. Limerick.*

—Harding, Esq.

Cherryhill (7) 4 m. SW. of Charleville, *N. Cork.*

Cherryisland (22) near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh.*

Cherrymills (27) 5 m. SE. of Monastereven, *W. Kildare.*

Cherrymount (107) near Ballyshannon, *S. Donegal.*

Cherrymount (10) near Moynalty, *N. Meath.* S. Smith, Esq.

Cherrymount (37) 4 m. NW. of Youghal, *SW. Waterford.* on R. Blackwater.

Cherrymount (35) 4 m. E. of Aughrim, *S. Wicklow.* on R. Ovoca, J. D. Oliver, Esq.

Cherrytrees, near Yetholm, *E. Roxburgh.*

Cherryvale (24) 5 m. S. Castleblaney, *S. Monaghan.*

Cherryville (82) 3 m. N. of Carlow, *SE. Queen's Co.*

Cherrywood (26) near Loughlinstown, *S. Dublin.*

P. M. CHERTSEY par. (8) Second Godley hund.

NW. Surrey, 12 m. NNE. of Guildford, 22 from London by S. West. branch rail., at the bridge on R. Thames, a polling and petty sess. town, containing Addlestone, Botleys, and Long Cross cur., was *Coartsege* or *Cerdiceleag*, once the seat of the S. saxon kings, and has some fragments of a benedictine abbey, b. by Edgar, on the site of one found. by Bp. Erkenwald 666, and endowed with the whole hund. (see GODLEY). Acres 10,020; pop. 5347 + 55, in the manufact. of silk, coarse thread, iron hoops, brooms, and in the malt and flour trade; houses 984, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (15,852*l.* from 662 depositors), mkt. house, Perkins's free school (890*l.*), almshouses, one found. by Cowley the poet, who died at Porch House 1666 (which has an inscription on it to that effect), 7-arched bridge of purbeck stone, b. 1785 for 13,000*l.*, and Union p. house; poor r. 2619*l.* on 24,755*l.*; real prop. 28,654*l.*; charities 450*l.*, of which mkt. and fair tolls for poor 27*l.* St. Anne Vic. (Win.) val. 807*l.*, patr. Haberdashers' Comp.; church, reb. 1808, has mons. of the Mawneys of Botleys, and of Fox and his widow, whose seat was at St. Anne's Hill, which commands a fine view, and has a holy well and the remains of a chapel near it. Anningsley was the seat of Day, author of 'Sandford and Merton' the Harwicke Ho. (now a farm), of Hen. VI., who was buried in the abbey before his removal to Windsor. The curfew bell tolls from Michaelmas to Ladyday at 8 o'clock,—

and the town is a separate jurisdiction, extending over the hund., and governed by a bailiff under letters patent from the Exchequer. Woburn Park, Adml. Stirling. *Cherts. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bisleigh, Byfleet, Chertsey, Chobham, Horsell, Pyrford, Walton, Waybridge, Windlesham; acres 44,939, pop. 14,922, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1817 (out-door 1545), expend. 6627*l.*, poor rated 64,47*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same with Addlestone; pop. 14,928 + 156; 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry with that of Staines (except Cranford, Harlington, Harmondsworth, which go to Uxbridge), and Egham sub-district. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 1st Mon. and Tu. in Lent, cattle; 14 May, sheep; 6 Aug. 25 Sept.

Cherwell River (13, 45) rises at Charwelton, *SW. Northampton.* and runs about 50 m. S. along the line of the Oxford canal, past Edgcott, Banbury, Deddington (near which R. Snere joins), Shipton, Islip (R. Ray joins), to the Thames below Oxford.

Chesel (14) 6 m. ENE. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilt.* near an oval camp of 5 acres.

P. M. CHESHAM, or GREAT C., par. (7) Burnham hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 27 m. SE. of Buckingham, 29 from London, near N. West. rail. in a valley, at the head of R. Chess, contains Aashridge (which had a palace and college of Bonhommes), Ashley Green, Bellingdon, Botley, Charteridge, Hundridge, Latimer, and Waterside. Acres 11,880; pop. 5593 + 21,—of town 2425, in the manufact. of shoes, lace, paper, cherry-wood ware, etc.; houses 502, with 4 chapels, bank, Weedon's almsh. (75*l.*), school; poor r. 2938*l.* on 19,719*l.* (Amersham U.); real prop. 5057*l.*; charities 100*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 453*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford; church, cruciform, with tomb by Bacon. *C. Hall*, belongs to Ward of Gilston, Blackwell Hall, A. Kirkham, Esq. *Mkt. D. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 21 Apr. 22 July, cattle; 28 Sept.

CHESHAM-BOIS par. as above, 1 m. SE. on R. Chess. Acres 810; pop. 218 + 6, some in a paper-mill; poor r. 98*l.* (Amersham U.); real prop. 1395*l.* St. Leonard Rect. (Oxon.) val. 117*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford. *C. House* (89) 1 m. NE. of Bury, *S. Lancash.*

CHESHIRE (72-3, 79-81, 88) a seaside county, NW. England, between R. Mersey and Dee, and county palatine, with separate jurisdiction until 1831,—the seat of the british *Cornarii* (whose head quarters were at *Condote* or Kinderton) in the roman *Flavia Caesariensis*,—was overrun 607 by Ethelfrith, and taken into Mercia 828 by Egbert by the name of *Caestrege*,—made an earldom under Leofric (Godiva's husband) by Canute, and a palatinate by the Conqueror under Hugh Lupus, who had 8 barons holding of him, and his own parliament, etc.—and was annexed to the Crown, 1265 by Hen. III.; is crossed by the *Via Devana* and Watling St., and N. West. rail.—watered by the R. Mersey (for 55 m.), Weaver, and Dee (40 m. each), Bollin (28 m.), etc. and the Bridgewater (24 m.), Gd. Trunk (20 m.), and Ellesmere (30) canals,—and bordered by *Lancash.* (N.), *York.* and *Derby.* (NE.), *Staff.* (SE.), *Salop* (S.), *Flint.* and *Denbigh.* (SW. and W.), Irish sea (NW.). Length from near Malpas NE. to Holme Moss 58 m., greatest breadth 36, av. ditto 18; relative size 182-10,000ths; circuit about 200, of which 8 is the coast of the Wirral between the mouths of the Mersey and Dee, with New Brighton and Leasowes watering-places. It contains 1052 sq. m. or 678,280 acres (649,060 by addition of pars.), of which about 40,000 are

common, waste, moor, etc.; 895,860 + 5127 persons, of whom 188,497 are in Stockport, Chester, Mottram par., Congleton, Birkenhead, Runcorn, Nantwich, — 202,014 are females, 188,841 under 20 yrs. of age, 800,170 county-borne, — 93,814 or 23.5 per cent. live by commerce, trade, manufacture, 24,804 or 6.7 per cent. by agriculture. (7454 being farmers, graziers), 8458 educated professions, 8444 are independent, 57,000 labourers and servants, etc.; 78,444 houses, besides 6891 empty and building; 7 hundreds (12 at 'Domesday,' including parts of *Flint* and *Lancash.*), in two divisions, — north *div.* containing Bucklow (N.), Macclesfield (NE.) — south *div.* containing Northwich, and Eddisbury First and Second (Mid.), Nantwich (S.), Broxton High and Low (SE.), Wirral High and Low (NW.); 88 parishes (Prestbury, the largest, 62,740 acres), with parts of 5 others, and 4 ext. par. places, — besides 8 in Chester; 13 market towns — Chester (s.) the co. town, etc. as below, Stockport (n.), Macclesfield (n.), Altrincham, Congleton (s.), Nantwich (s.), Northwich (s.), Knutsford (n.), Frodham, Malpas, Middlewich, Sandbach (s.), Tarporley, — the first seven (except Chester) with Runcorn (n.), Gt. Boughton, and Poniton (or the Wirral), being poor-law Unions — the first eight, with Runcorn, Birkenhead, and Hyde, New County Courts; returns see members to parl. by Reform act (instead of 4), viz. 2 for north *div.* (pop. 217,650, electors 6889), with Knutsford for election town and the polling-place above marked (n.), besides Runcorn, Mottram, — 2 for south *div.* (pop. 177,650, elect. 7949), with Chester for election town and the polling-places marked (s.), besides Birkenhead, — 2 each for Chester (see below), Stockport (el. 1206), Macclesfield (el. 946); is in the Welsh circuit, the assizes being held at Chester, — and N. and Midd. military district; is governed by a lord-lieut. and custos, high-sheriff, 65 deputy lieuts. and 290 magistrates; and constitutes an archdeaconry (as below) with 7 deaneries, in dioc. of Chester, prov. of York. Real prop. (1815) 1,114,927l. ('48) 1,889,987l. of which 89,722l. on mines, 8765l. on quarries, 24,974l. on canals and rail; ditto rentals 724,627l. or 21s. 6d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.), and 962,857l. or 28s. 7d. per acre (wheat 55s.); county income ('48) 47,729l. of which 5387l. from co. rate (on a val. of 103,168l. made 1835), 1609l. from police r., 8558l. from treasury, 24,000l. from R. Weaver Trustees. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 9 unions 80,332l. on 1,574,278l. or 1s. in the £ (wheat being 59s.), cases relieved 81,012 (out-door 27,211) in estimated pop. of 382,775. Total charities 11,632l. of which 8681l. for schools and education (2208l. for gram. sch.); savings bks. ('49) 12, with 647,168l. from 17,687 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 2396 m. of road (431 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 28,541l. In '46-7, out of 192 pars. 184 had 419 church schools, supported by 16,884l., with 85,856 child. attending, and 518 paid teachers (52 being monitors), whose salaries were 12,602l. and who had 154 teachers' houses; out of these 14 were free schools, and 53 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 1649 teachers and 13,583 child.); and 195 in union with the National Sch. had 22,498 child. and total grants of 13,162l. Offenders in '48, 1070 (or 885 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 812 were convicted, 299 were females, 49 under 15 yrs. of age, 371 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 868,400 + 5156) the 'births' were 12,787, of whom 6270 were females, 1188 or 9.3 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 8450 or 1 in 44, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 2927 (at church 2747), of which

2777 persons or 45.6 per cent. signed with marks. Except a line of sandstone hills on the E. border from Congleton past Alderley Edge (which has a fine view towards *Forksh.*) in which coal is found, and another from Malpas to Frodham, more than 4-5ths of the surface is flint, well wooded, and enclosed, and chiefly grazing and dairy ground — the soil being marl with clay, sand, peat on a red sandstone bottom, and very fertile in the Vale Royal, of which there is a good prospect from Beeston Castle — a solitary rock of 366 ft. visible all round as far as Liverpool. Potatoes (average 10 tons per acre), oats, wheat (less than formerly), turnips are raised, but the chief produce is cheese, of which about 11,500 to 12,500 tons are sent to all parts of Engld. and Europe, each weighing from 60 to 140 lb. Stock of short-horned and other cows 100,000, yielding annually per head 2400 quarts of milk and 800 lb. of cheese; sheep 65,000, and 1250 packs of wool. System of husbandry backward, but improving; leases run 11 yrs., but the av. size of farms is under 100 acres, and the estates are large. Moss, turf, now replace the forests which existed at Delamere, the Wirral, etc. but oak timber abounds. The manufactures employ 51,481 persons, — the chief being cotton, calico, fustian, and tape (81,279 hands), and silk and ribbons (15,547), at Stockport, Macclesfield, Congleton, Sandbach, Knutsford, Tarporley (leather breeches), besides leather, thread, gloves, stockings, at some of these places, — in 1847, a bad year, 88,106, 108, 14,169 were employed in the cotton, woollen, and silk-mills respectively. Salt (688 hands) from the mines and brine springs along the Weaver, at Nantwich (the roman *Salina*), Middlewich, Winsford, and Northwich, where 60,000 tons yearly are got from the mines, and 45,000 from springs — Marston salt mine being 86 acres large, and 250 ft. under ground. Other mines (1726 hands) are: coal at Dukinfield — copper, lead, cobalt, at Alderley — ironstone, Stockport — coal, Macclesfield and Parkgate — lime and millstone at Mole Cop (1091 ft. high). — The lakes or meres are: Egerton, Budworth, etc. but of no consequence. — Of native plants are: *asplenium scolopendrium* fingered hart's tongue, *melampyrum arvense*, *aurifraga autumnalis* yellow lengreen, at or near Beeston Castle; — *comarum palustre* marsh cinquefoil, *myrica gale* dutch myrtle, *narcissus poeticus* daffodil, *osmunda regalis* water fern, *pinguicula vulgaris* butterwort, *sorbus* or wild ash, *taxocotum* or tansy, *caccinium ozycoctus* whortleberry, — all near Bellow Hill and meers about Whitchurch. Of about 20 religious there are remains of Birkenhead and Rock Savage priories; also of Haulton and Beeston castles; in Delamere forest is the chamber or lodge standing on Ethelfleda's or Eddisbury camp, and many tumuli, barrows, etc. are to be found at Prestbury, which, as well as Mottram, has a curious old church. Nixon, the Cheshire prophet, was born at Over; Bp. Wilson at Burton in Wirral, Bp. Heber at Malpas; Holmshed and Speed were also county born; at Calveley lived Sir Hugh, who fought at Poitiers, etc., and at Shotwick (which has traces of a castle) Mary Davies, whose picture with horns growing out of her head is in the Brit. Museum; the Duttons of Dutton have or had jurisdiction over the minstrels, pipers, etc. of the county; and Milton's widow died at Nantwich 1726. At Rowton Heath Chas. I. was defeated 1646 by Poynts; and Lyme park has a small breed of white cattle like the Earl of Tankerville's. Seats, etc.: Marq. Cholmondeley C. Castle, Marq. Westminster Eaton Hall, Visct. Combermere C. Abbey, Earl of Stamford Dunham Mas-

sey, Lord de Tabley *T. Hall*, Ld. Crewe *C. Hall*, Ld. Vernon *Poynton*, Ld. Delamere *Vale Royal Abbey*, T. Stanley, Bt. *Alderley*, Broughton, Bt. *Doddington*, M. Stanley, Bt. *Hooten*, Stracey, Bt. *High Beach*, Brooke, Bt. *Norton Priory*, Egerton, Bt. *Oulton*, Mainwaring, Bt. *Ouer Peover*, J. Stanley, Bt. *Alderley*, Warburton of *Arley Ha.* Aston Bt. (?) *Aston Ha.* Walmesley of *Bolesworth*, C. Leigh of *Adlington*, P. Leigh of *Booth's Ha.* Humphreys, Knt. of *Branshall*, Howard of *Brereton*, Mainwaring of *Bromboro**, Davenport of *Capesthorpe*, Astley of *Dukinfield*, Tremlow of *Hatherton*, Ryle of *Henbury*, Clarke of *Hyde*, T. Leigh of *Lyme*, Barry of *Marbury*, Isherwood of *Marple*, Brooke of *Mere*, Fielden of *Mollington*, Catgreave, Knt. of *Netherleigh*, Massey of *Poole*, Wilbraham of *Rode*, Swettenham of *Somerford Booths*, Shakerley of *Somerford*, Egerton of *Tatton*, Leicester of *Toft*, Vawdrey of *Tunstingham*, Webster of *Upton*, Tomkinson of *Willington*, Tatton of *Withnashaw*,—those marked * with Moreton and Mottram being old timber houses, while Crewe, Cranage, Mere, and Eaton (near Congleton), are in the tudor and later styles; Eaton (Marq. of Westminster) and Combermere are fine examples of the gothic. *Roads* from Chester: 1. to Fords-ham 10, Warrington 20 (thence to Manchester 37), Altrincham 31, Stockport 39, up Longendale 55. 2. to Delamere 10, Northwich 28, Knutsford 35, Macclesfield 46, Buxton 57. 3. by Delamere to Middlewich 20 (thence to Sandbach 25, Church Lawton 31), Congleton 31, Leek 42. 4. to Tarporley 10, Nantwich 20, Newcastle-under-Lyne 34. 5. to Malpas 15, Whitchurch 20. 6. to Birkenhead by rail 16; to Gt. Neston and Parkgate 11; to Flint 13; to Holywell 16. About 80 m. of N. West. rail. run by Betley, Crewe (the great depôt of the comp.), Middlewich, Northwich, Preston, Brook, to Warrington. From Crewe a branch of 20 m. goes by Tarporley and Waverton to Chester,—and 18 more to Birkenhead; a branch of 26 m. past Sandbach, Alderley, Wilmslow, Chaele-Hulme, to Stockport (thence to Manchester); branch of 8 m. to Talk on the N. Staffd. line,—of which 22 m. go by Congleton and Macclesfield to join the above at Chaele-Hulme. About 4 m. of a line from Manchester comes to Altrincham.

P. CHESHUNT par. (1) Hertford hund. *SE. Herts.* 2 m. NW. of Waltham-Abbey-14, a petty sessions, and once a mkt. town, near R. Lea, New River, and E. Count. rail., containing *C. Street* ward (on Ermine St.), Waltham-Cross *cur.* and Woodside, is *Cestreham* of 'Domesdy.' (when it belonged to Alan, the Conqueror's nephew, as part of Richmond honour), came to John of Gaunt and the Fitzroys, and has remains of a nunnery found. before Stephen's time by Peter de Beliney. Acres 8430; pop. 5402+38; houses —, with N-police station, stone cross (lately restored), Countess of Huntingdon's college for 40 clerical students, brought from Trevecca in 1792, Dewhurst's free school, Turner's Hill and other almsh.; poor r. 1854L (Edmonton U.); real prop. 80,740L; charities 478L, of which the Beaumont Trust 310L, and Dewhurst's char. 148L. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 401L, patr. Marquis of Salisbury, whose great ancestor Burleigh, resided at Theobald's, now seat of Sir G. B. Prescott, Bt., through the Cromwells; church b. by Dixon a rector of Hen. VI.'s time, has 4 brasses (N. Dixon, canonised 1448, etc.) and mona. of the Atkynses and the Dacres of *C. House*, formerly the seat of Wolsey, now of — Meux, Esq. *C. Nunnery*, or Nunsbury, G. O'Brien, Esq. Rich. Cromwell, sometime Protector, lived in a house near the church

from 1680 till his death 1712, under the name of Clarke. *C. Wash*, 1 m. NE. near Turnford, where Gough places the roman *Duroditum*. Coins from Hadrian to Constantine were found here 1724. A way went to St. Alban's.

Chesil Bank (17) a pebble beach, *S. Dorset* outside the Fleet, 17 m. long, and in some parts $\frac{1}{2}$ m. broad, extending from the back of Portland where they are 1 inch to 3 diameter, to Abbotsbury where they are the size of horse beans. They are chiefly a chalky white, with varieties of jasper, etc.

CHESILBORNE par. (18) Whiteway hand. *Mid. Dorset*. 6 m. E. of Cerne-Abbas-127, on a branch of R. Piddle, is a meet for the Blackmoor Vale harriers. Acres 1850; pop. 346; poor r. 207L (Cerne U.); real prop. 1869L. Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 254L, patr. Lord Rivers.

CHESILTON (17) Portland isld. *S. Dorset*. 3 m. S. of Weymouth-128, on Chesil Bank, above.

CHESLYN HAY ext. par. (62) Cannock par. *Mid. Stafford*. 4 m. SE. of Penkridge-131. Pop. 774; poor r. 132L (Penkr. U.)

Chess River, rises at Cheshunt, *E. Herts.* and runs 8 m. SW. to R. Colne.

P. CHESHINGTON par. (8) Second Cophthorne hund. *N. Surrey*, 4 m. S. of Kingston-12. Acres 1230; pop. 226+4; poor r. 156L (Epsom U.); real prop. 1786L. Living, a *Cur.* with Malden. On Stoke Common is Jessop's Well mineral water. *C. Lodge*, W. Armitage, Esq.

*** P. M. * CHESTER city (80) a county of itself, locally in Broxton hund. *W. Cheshire*, 188 m. from London, or 178 $\frac{1}{2}$ by N. West. rail, the shire, assize, and sessions town, head of Welsh circuit, election and polling place (for *S. Chex.*), a military station, militia head qrs., seat of a bishopric, and bonding port on a bend of R. Dee, 22 m. from the sea,—was the *Dona* on the *Via Devana* (which went to Colchester) of the Romans who walled it round, *Cæsar Leon vator* or camp of the great legion (the XX. "Valens Victrix") of the Britons, *Legycæster* of the Saxons who took it from the Britons 828, and joined it as an earldom to Mercia,—was taken by the Danes 894, retaken 908 by Ethelfreda who reb. the walls, and found. the abbey on the site, it is said, of St. Werburgh's nunnery; was given at the conquest to Hugh Lupus the Conqueror's nephew, who b. the castle and reb. the abbey 1093, about which time it had a merchant guild and a good trade abroad; was given by Hen. III. to his eldest son, whence the title of Earl of Chester has always been conferred on the Prince of Wales; was ravaged by Llewelyn 1255, and after being the scene of various political events, was taken after a siege of 8 months by Brereton for parl. 1645 (subsequent to the fatal battle of Bowton Moor which Ch. I. saw from the Phoenix tower), and was one of 6 cities which coined silver in Will. III.'s time;—has returned two members to parl. since 1541, the boro' limits under the Reform act including the city (which contains 6 pars. and parts of 3 others, as below, with Handbridge and the extr. par. places of Cathedral Precincts, Castle, gaol, and barracks, and Spittle Boughton), and part of Gt. Boughton,—no. of electors being 2663 (of 10L houses 5345); and is divided by the municipal act into 5 wards, governed by a mayor, 10 ald. 80 council, with the style of "mayor and citizens of city of C." and a revenue of 9778L. Acres of boro' 3080,—of city 3010, on dry red sandstone rock which contributes to make it healthy; pop. city 23,115+177, engaged in the manufact. of tobacco pipes, woollen hose, and some in boat building and the shipping trade. *Houses* (in city)

4647, many ancient and gable fronted, intersected by two principal streets at right angles, first cut into the sandstone by the Romans, so that the roadway and its houses are 4 to 10 ft. below the surface, while above them are other lines of houses and shops projecting overhead, and forming covered ways or galleries called 'Rows,' which are ascended by steps and are the usual places for walking, — with the cathedral, 12 churches, 10 chapels; common hall in the exchange, with portraits of the Grovenors, etc., where the sessions, port-mote, and passage courts, with various jurisdictions are held; shire-hall — a noble stone pile by Harrison, near the castle, with a portico like the Acropolis, consisting of an assize court, county prison, barracks, and armoury, 'pentice' court; city gaol, custom-house; the Commercial, Union, and Manchester, halls; linen hall, now used as a cheese market; 3 banks, savings bk. (119,858l. from 8368 depositors); archaeolog. society; theatre, formerly St. Nicholas's chapel; mechanics' institute, with a museum in the Water Gate; female penitentiary, county lunatic asylum; engine house b. 1680 by Duke of Ormond; fish, meat, and poultry mkts., public baths and wash-houses, infirmary, house of industry; Hen. VIII.'s gram. school in the abbey refectory, with one scholarship; Bp. Stratford's blue coat sch. for boys, green coat sch. for boys, blue coat sch. for girls, Grovenor free schools, Bp. Law's diocesan sch. and training college; St. John's hospital found. before Edw. III.'s time by Randle duke of Brittany, and St. Giles's by Randle Blundeville, earl of Chester, with a united revenue of 608l.; Deane's, Smith's, and Jones's (754) almshouses; the four gates, city mills near the old Dee bridge built about the Conquest of 7 dissimilar arches; new or Grovenor bridge leading to Eaton Hall, by Harrison (1832 for 50,000l.), an arch 200 ft. span, rising 40 ft., with 340 ft. roadway, and 35½ wide outside the parapets, and so named by the Queen when Princess Victoria; and the racestand in the road-eye, i. e. cross island, between the walls and the river. Assd. taxes 37,732l.; poor r. 6778l. on 57,933l.; real prop. 87,702l., of which 6449l. on quarries; charities 2478l., of which Owen Jones's 466l., Oldfield's for apprenticing 405l., Broughton's 181l. Livings are, St. Bridget with St. Martin Rect. (Ches.) val. 150l., patr. Bishop; St. J. Baptist Vic. 237l., Marquis of Westminster, — church, once cruciform with a broken tower which fell 1574, on the site of Etheldred's abbey founded 906, is in part early norman with heavy pillars 5½ ft. in girth, was made collegiate and for a time the head of Lichfield diocese of which Chester was part, and has part of a lady chapel and a mon. of Falconer a native and a scholar; St. Michael and St. Olave Cbrs. 84l. and 89l., and St. Peter Rect. 120l., patr. of all, Bishops; these are within the city: partly without are, St. Mary-on-the-Hill Rect. 322l., Marq. of Westminster, — ch. early eng. with mons. of the Birkenheads, the four Holmesees antiquaries of Nunhill, and others; Holy Trinity Rect. 290l., Earl of Derby, — ch. has mons. of Parnell and Mat. Henry, whose chapel and pulpit still remain (in King St.); Little St. John Cwr. 164l., Corporation; St. Oswald Rect. with Bruera Cwr. 245l., Dean and Chap. — ch. is S. transept of cathedral; besides which are St. Paul Cwr. 150l., Vicar of St. John's; Christ Church Cwr. 100l., Bishop. The Cathedral, a heavy crumbling sandstone pile which requires frequent repair, is 348 ft. by 180, in decorated and later eng. styles, with nave and tower (127 ft.) b. 1486 by Abbots Ripley and Oldham, a fine W. front finished 1508 about the date of the choir; it con-

tains some stone stalls in the chancel, St. Werburgh's shrine, now the Bp.'s throne, carved and adorned with little figures of mercian kings and saints, cartoon of Raphael on tapestry, brass of F. Aldersey and mon. of dean Smith translator of Xenophon, etc., and Archd. Travia. Within the precincts are remains of the abbey gate, the Bishop's palace built 1753, deanery on site of St. Thomas's, norman crypt under the prebendaries' houses, refectory now gram. school, cloisters, and a beautiful early eng. chapter-house, 50 ft. by 26 and 35 high (with a vestibule 33 by 27), b. 1128 by Randle 4th earl, where he and other earls and abbots were buried, and where 1724, the body of the 1st earl was found in a stone coffin. Within the castle which is held by patent, and of which the only original part remaining is Julius Caesar's (or Agricola's) tower, containing a chapel (with some frescoes), in which Jas. II. heard mass, was Hugh Lupus's hall, a fine piece of antiquity, 95 ft. by 45, pulled down 1786. In the armoury are 30,000 stand of arms and 90 cannon. The ancient walls which are 1½ m. 101 yds. in circuit, railed in at top where there is a walk broad enough for two persons, and commanding fine views of the country, the Wirrall, and the Welsh hills, were guarded by towers (b. 1422) of which the Phenix and Water towers still exist, and passes over the four city gates, — Eastgate (where Watling St. or *Via Devana* came in, and which was a genuine roman remain till replaced 1768), Northgate built 1810, Bridgegate 1782, Watergate 1778, and a fifth or postern. The celebrated 'Chester Mysteries' or Scripture Plays, composed in latin about 1250-60 by Randle a monk, and afterwards turned into english, were acted in the church by the city companies, for the edification of christian people; they were 25 in number, beginning with the Creation and ending with the Judgment. Besides the above foundations, there was a priory burnt 1118, a benedictine monastery, and 3 friaries. A statue of Pallas, some fine altars, baths — especially an entire one under the Plume of Feathers inn, — pavements and other roman remains have been found. Dr. Cowper (of Overleigh, an old seat with portraits of the Cromwells), Sir J. Vanbrugh (1666-1726), Molyneux and Brewwood the mathematicians, Bradshaw an early poet, Higden who wrote 'Polychronicon,' Dean Whittingham translator of the Geneva Bible, Kynaston and Downham divines, were natives; it supports the 'C. Chronicle,' 'C. Courant,' and 'Farmer's Herald' newspapers; and gives title to a herald. Part of the Ellesmere canal 9 m. long, cut by Telford 1806, unites Chester with the Mersey; another part of 20 m. cut 1778, goes to Nantwich. The river which runs red apparently from passing through the red sandstone, has been improved by cutting a new channel to the sea, and admits vessels of 350 tons — but the mouth is obstructed by shifting sands. In 1846, 117 sail of 6251 tons (59 being under 50 t. each) and 6 steamers of 385 t. (3 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Bagilt, Flint, Mostyn, Rhuddlan, Wehra, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1078 sail of 52,189 and 2571 of 115,177 tons (besides 6 steamers of 385 t. *Inw.* and *Outw.*), — from and to 'colonies' 12 of 2939 and 6 of 1679 t. — from and to 'foreign ports' 3 of 470 and 5 of 490 t. (besides 23 foreigners of 4816 and 2 of 160 t.); total customs 94,264l.; exports, cheese, etc. A rail. of 21 m. with 4 stations runs to Crewe, and forms a branch of the N. Western; another of 16 m. with

10 stations goes to Birkenhead; one of 61½ m. to Shrewsbury through Wrexham; and one is projected to Wolverhampton. *Raton Hall*, seat of Marq. of Westminster. *Chest. and Holyhead rail.* of 84½ m. made 1845-50, by R. Stephenson, goes from the station (a joint one for all the rails, h. by Thomson for 220,000*l.*, with a city front of 1010 ft., a passenger range of 1160 ft., good iron roof by Wylda, etc.), along the coast near Telford's road, past Flint 12½ m., Holywell 16½, Rhyl 30, Abergyle 25½, Penmaen Rhos tunnel (1629 ft.), Conway tubular br. 45½ (814 ft.), Penmaenmawr 50, R. Ogwen viaducts, Llandegai tun. (1820 ft.), R. Cegid viad. (600 ft.), tun. (3000 ft.) to Bangor 58½, Belmont tun. (2172 ft.), Britannia tub. br. over the Menai (1893 ft.), Llanfair 68½, Tredraeth tun. (1660 ft.) near Maldraeth bay 70, to Holyhd. embankment (¾ m. long), thence to the Harb. of Refuge. Capital to June 1849 3,628,540*l.*, expend. 3,581,587*l.*, of which 750,000*l.* for the tub. bridges,—the total cost being estimated at 4,500,000*l.* including the harb. and branch of 14½ m. to Hope and Mold. Express trains reach Holyhd. in 6 hrs., thence to Dublin (68 m.) is 6 hrs. by steamer,—one of which has done it in 3 h. 25 m. * The *DIOCESE*, province of York, was created 1541 by Hen. VIII. on the dissolution of the abbey, and until lately included all *Chest.* and *Lancash.* with parts of *Flint.* and *Westmorl.*, but by a new arrangement, it will be confined to *Chest.* and Warrington deanery (except Leigh) in *Lancash.*—with a pop. of 912,449 over 1408 sq. m. and 302 pars. and districts—comprising the archdeaconries of Chester and Liverpool, and 9 deaneries; revenue 3250*l.*; bishop's seat, *C. Palace*. Pearson, Porteus, and the now Abp. of Cant. and Bp. of London have held the see. *C. ARCHDEACONRY* (revenue 200*l.*) includes the deaneries of Chester, Frodham, Macclesfield, Malban-Wick, Malpas, Bangor (Monachorum), Middlewich, Wyrreall, or 81 benefices, exclusive of perp. cura. The *DEANERY* contains the benefices marked in Lower Broxton hund. with Barrow rect., Chester r., Delamere r., Farndon cur., Hawarden r., Holt a., Ince a., Lleyryd c., Tarporley r., Thornton r., Waverton c. The Chapter consists of a dean, 3 archdeacons, chancellor, 5 canons, 4 honorary canons, 5 minor canons, with patr. of 11 livings. *Chester New County Court* district corresponds with Gt. Boughton registry. The *Excise District* includes Chester, Wrexham, Ellesmere, Overton, Llangollen, Oswestry, Wem, Hoddest, Drayton, Botley, Nantwich, Whitechurch, Malpas, Neston; and in 1885 had 58 officers, and collected 111,727*l.* (each collector's round being 158 m.), of which 8886*l.* was on malt, 11,276*l.* on licences, 6352*l.* on paper, 6095*l.* on bricks, 2517*l.* on soap, etc.—and the total no. of traders (6528) included 2214 dealers in tobacco, 891 in wine and spirits, 998 in tea, 1361 brewers and maltsters, 108 makers of bricks, 10 of paper. *Mkt. Da. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, last Th. Feb. horses, cattle; 5 July, 10 Oct. linen, cotton, flannels, hardware. *Races*, Apr. Sept. on the Roodee, a flat course of 1 m. 46 yds.; Trade Cup co. is 2½ m., Grosvenor co. 1½ m., Two-year-old co. ¾ m. *Chester-Camp* (62) at Irchester, 2 m. SE. of Wellingboro', *E. Northmpts.* on R. Nen, a quadrangular rom. station of 18 acres, which had a herring-back wall 9 ft. thick, where coins from Adrian to Constantine, altars, pavements, bricks, have been found. *C. House*.—*C. Knows*, 5 m. E. of Dunse, *E. Berwick*, a roman camp, on R. Whitadder, near Ednom. *C. Lee*, about 3 m. NE. of Galashiels, *N. Berwick*, a roman camp, 460 ft. square, near R. Leader and Walling

St. *C. Little* tshp. (71) St. Alkmund par. *S. Derby*, close to Derby-126, on Leeds rail, and R. Derwent, the roman *Dereconio*, and *Cestre* of 'Domeady.' Pop. 364+17; real prop. 1854*l.* On the station, which was 600 ft. by 700, many coins have been found, and walls and streets traced. Ways went to Chesterton and Manchester.

CHESTER WARD () East division, *N. Durham*, contains the par. and benefices of Bedlington (locally in *Northbridl.*), Boldon rect., Gateshead r., Jarrow cur., Monkwearmouth c., Washington r., and Whitburn r.; acres 40,330, pop. 73,470, houses 12,385. Middle div. contains parts of the par. of Chester-le-Street c., and S. Oswald a.; acres 29,580, pop. 14,170, houses 2843. West div. contains the par. of Edmondbyers r., Lanchester c., Muggleswick c., Ryton c., Winton r., Whickham r., and Witton-Gilbert c., with Kimbleworth r., ext. par.; acres 88,250, pop. 22,538, houses 4375. * *C. DUMFREY*, arch. and dioc. of Durham, contains the benefices marked in the ward: above, with Stella c. and St. Margaret c.

P. CHESTER-LE-STREET par. () Mid. Chester and N. Easington wards, *NE. Durham*, 6 m. N. of Durham 268, on N. of Engld. rail, and R. Wear, a polling and petty seas. town, on a branch of Watling St., containing Birtley, Pelton, Lamesley and Tanfield curs., Edmondale, Harroton, Lambton, Great and Little Lumley, Ouston, Plawsworth, Urpeth, Walldridge, and 5 other tshps., was, under the name of *Cnocestre*, the head of a bishopric from 862, when St. Cuthbert's shrine was brought from Lindisfarne, till 955, when it was moved to Durham. Acres 31,260,—of town 2940; pop. 16,359+98, and 2599+78, in the Tanfield, Walldridge, and other collieries, Birtley and Whitwell, ironworks, etc.; houses in town 477, with 3 chapels, Lumley hosp. (40*l.*) and Union p. house; poor r. 355*l.*, real prop. 20,224*l.*, of which 10,721*l.* on mines; charities 124*l.* St. Mary and Cuthbert cur. (*Dur.*) val. 377*l.*, patr. H. Jolliffe, Esq., and Lady Byron; church, which was made collegiate by Bp. Beck 1286, early and later eng., with fine 8-sided tower on square base, 156 ft. high, and mon. of the Lumleys from the Conqueror's time, most of them placed there by Sir John of Elizabeth's day. Lumley Castle, Earl of Scarborough; Deanery House,—Hedworth Esq. (?) The manor belongs to the Bishop. *Chester-le-Street P. L. Union*, contains the par. (with their tshps.), etc., of Chester-le-Street, Washington, Witton-Gilbert, with Barmston, Bourn Moor, S. Biddick, Cocken; acres 81,066, pop. 18,357, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1017 (out-door 961), expend. 4117*l.*, prop. rated 75,701*l.*: 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Witton-Gilbert, with N. Biddick; pop. 18,357+108. It belongs to Durham New County Court district.

CHESTERBLADE chply. (19) Evercreech par. *E. Somerset*. 3 m. SE. of Shepton-Mallet-116. Pop. 57; real prop. 2810*l.* St. Mary Cur. with Evercreech.

Chestercoates () 3 m. N. of Snaith, *WR. York*. S. W. Wand, Esq.

P. M. CHESTERFIELD par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*, a station on Midd. rail 156½ m. from London or 150 by road, and 21 m. N. of Derby, on R. Rother and Hipper, and *C. Canal*, a polling and sessions town, containing Brimington cur., Calow, Hasland, Newbold, Tupton (perhaps a roman station) Temple-Normanton and Walton, was *Cestrefeld* at 'Domeady' when it was a bailiwick to Newbold; was given by John to Will. de Bruere and incorporated, whence it came to the

Wakes, Plantagenets, and others; and under the Municipal act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald. 12 council.—the revenue being 586*l.*, and the new limits including the old boro' or tnsph., with parts of Brampton, Newbold, and Walton. Acres 13,160, with iron, lead, and coal; pop. 11,231 + 55,—of town 6812 + 44, in the manufacture of lace, cotton, silk, stockings, carpets, and in the ironworks, potteries, brick-kilns, etc.; houses 1262, with 3 churches, 7 chapels, town hall and prison b. 1796 by Duke of Portland who had the manor, assembly-rooms, theatre, house of correction, 3 banks, savings bk. (86,049*l.* from 1846 depositors), foundries, bleach, gas and water works, Q. Elizabeth's or Foljambe's gram. school (67*l.*) reb. 1710 on site of St. Helen's chapel, Clarke and Bright's petty schools (70*l.*), Large's and other almsh., a dispensary, and Union p. house; poor. r. 1580*l.* on 13,943*l.*; real prop. 15,504*l.*, of which 9000*l.* on mines; charities 1864*l.*, of which Foljambe's 663*l.*—several others are for apprenticing. All Saints Vic. (Lich.) val. 204*l.*, patr. Bishop,—church, cruciform, early eng. and later styles (1232) with twisted spire 236 ft. high, screen, and tombs (and a brass) of the Foljambes of Walton; Trinity or Brampton Cur.—1, Vicar. A leper hosp. was found. before 1195, and there were also two chantries and three free chapels. In 1261, Rob. de Ferrers was defeated here by Hen. III.'s nephew, and the royalists, under the Earl of Newcastle, 1643, beat the parliament people. A roman way went to Little Chester, near Derby; the canal planned by Brindley, and made 1771-6, at a cost of 160,000*l.* to the Trent near Stockwith, is 46 m. long, passing across the bottom of *Yorks.* to Worksoop and E. Retford, with two tunnels (one being 2650 yds.) and rising 45 ft. to the summit level at Harthill, thence falling 385, with 66 locks in all. Gives title of earl to the Stanhopes of Bretby, and supports the 'Derbysh. Courier' newspaper. Highfield Hall, V. Eyre, Esq.; Tapten Ho. J. Wilkinson, Esq. Ince a versifier, Lucas a mathematician, Oldfield and Wood the nonconformists, were natives: *C. DEANERY, archdy. of Derby, dioc. of Lichfield, contains the benefices of Barborough rect., Bolsover v., Chesterfield v., Duckmanton v., Eckington r. *Chesterf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsphs.) in the Deanery above (except Barborough and Scarcliffe), with Ashover, Gt. Barlow, Brampton, Brimington, Dronfield, Heath, Holmesfield, Morton, Northwinkfield, Shirland, Staveley, Whittington, Wingerworth, Wessington; acres 85,732, pop. 39,879, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2100 (outdoor 1907), expend. 8990*l.*, prop. rated 146,380*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same except Wessington, with Glasswell and Dethick-Sea; pop. 39,380 + 430; births (1846) 1462 (706 being females, 183 illegit.)—deaths 796—marriages 387, of which 291 persons signed with marks. The new County Court district corresponds with the Registry, including Woodthorpe and Clay Lane, in Ashover subdistrict, the rest of which goes to Alfreton. Killamarshe r., Sarcliffe v., Sutton r., all in Scarsdale hund. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 27 Jan. 28 Feb. 1st Sat. Apr. 4 May, 4 July, 25 Sept. 25 Nov. cattle, cheese, etc. *Races*, Sept. on a course of 1½ m.

Chesterfield (99) 5 m. NW. of Eyre Court, *SE. Galway*. *Chesterfield* (86) near Newcastle, *W. Limerick*. *Chesterfield* hmlt. (62) Shenstone par. *SE. Stafford*. 2 m. SSW. of Lichfield-119. Pop. 183.

P. CHESTERFORD, GREAT, par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 3 m. NNW. of Saffron Walden -42, once a mkt. town, on R. Granta and E. Count.

rail, has an ancient roman station, *Isclani* or *Camborinum* of some, of about 50 acres. Acres 8030; pop. 917 + 4; poor r. 587*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 4726*l.*; charities 140*l.*, of which Hart's school 41*l.*, and Hill's for "refreshing poor persons, giving any that need a horse or cow, and other acts of charity," 76*l.* All Saints Vic. (Roch.) val. with *Little C.* 427*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bristol; church, large, had a chantry, found. by W. Howden, and there are 2 brasses (from 1580). Remains of smaller camps are near the station, where traces of the walls, many coins from Caligula, urns, a stone trough or *quictorium*, and other remains, have been found, also a roman villa at Boro'-field 1848, and a house and temple at Ickleton by the Hon. Mr. Greville; ways went to Chelmsford, Grantchester, and Ixworth. *C. Park*.—*Fair*, 5 July.

P. C., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 1260; pop. 229 + 1; poor r. 112*l.*; real prop. 1692*l.*; charities 41*l.* St. Mary Rect. with *Great C.*; church, has brass of Mrs. Langham (1462). *C. Park*, 1 m. E.

CHESTERHILL vil. Cranston par. *E. Edinbro'* 3 m. SE. of Dalkeith-7. Pop. 284. *C. House*.—CHESTERHOFER hmlt. () Censenside par. 6 m. ENE. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northmbrk.* near the site of a roman station on Watling St.

CHESTERS vil. Foggia par. *Mid. Berwick*. 3 m. E. of Greenlaw-38, on site of a camp. *Chesters*, near Walwick Chesters on the Wall, *S. Northmbrk.* 4 m. NNW. of Hexham, seat of N. Clayton, Esq. *Chesters* vil. Southdean par. *Mid. Roxburgh*, near Southdean-52, and a camp on Watling St., was an old bar. Pop. 82. *C. House*, W. Ogilvie, Esq.

CHESTERTON HUNDRED (51) *S. Cambridge*, surrounding the town of Cambridge, contains the pars. of Chesterton vic., Childerley, Cottenham rect., Dry-Drayton r., Histon v., and part of Oakington v.; acres 16,599, pop. 4905, houses 1023.

P. CHESTERTON par. in the above hund. 1 m. NE. of Cambridge-50, on E. Count. rail, and R. Cam, has the remains of Cambridge castle, of a seat of the Priors of Barnwell, and of a roman camp, called Arbury or Harborough of 6 acres, where coins, etc. have been found. Acres 8060, part common; pop. 1617 + 44; poor r. 681*l.*; real prop. 8935*l.*; charities 81*l.*, of which church and town estate 69*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Ely) val. 206*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll.; church, dec. eng. *C. DEANERY includes the benefices marked in the hunds. of Chesterton (as above) and Northstow, with Giron rect., and Willingham r. *Chesterton P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the hund. and Deanery above with Barton, Cherryhindon, Comberton, Coton, Fen Ditton, Fulbourn, Grantchester, Harlton, Harston, Haslingfield, Hauxton, Horningsea, Impington, Landbeach, Long Stanton (All Saints and St. Michael), Madingley, Milton, Newton, Quy, Rampton, Shelford (Great and Little), Stapleford, Teversham, Trumpington, Waterbeach, Westwick, Wilbraham (Great and Little); acres 72,359, pop. 11,608, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2715 (out-door 2402), expend. 11,002*l.*, prop. rated 124,915*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same except Childerley; pop. 21,599 + 240. It belongs to Cambridge New County Court district.

CHESTERTON (ythg. (84) Cirencester boro', *Mid. Gloucester*. Real prop. 4949*l.*

P. CHESTERTON par. (64) Normancross hund. *N. Hunts*. 5 m. SW. of Peterboro'-81, on R. Nen and Ermine St. near Dornford ferry or *Dunbrovica*, belonged to the Bevills, Drydens, Pigotts, and Wallers. Acres 1440; pop. 129 + 2; poor r. 29*l.*

(Peterb. U.); real prop. 2088*L*. St. Michael Rect. (Ely) val. 480*L*, patr. Marquis of Huntley who has the manor; church, with tomb of the above. A single-ditched camp is seen at Castle field.

CHESTERTON par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxford*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Bicester-54, on Akeman St. and a branch of R. Ray, is a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds. Acres 2850; pop. 393+1; poor r. 178*L*. (Bicest. U.); real prop. 2557*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 200*L*, patr. New Coll. C. Lodge, Rev. G. Chetwode.

CHESTERTON tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 5 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139, near The Walls roman camp from which a road went to it.

CHESTERTON, or C.-UNDER-LINE, tnsbp. (72-8) Wolstanton par. *N.W. Stafford*. 2 m. WNW. of Burslem-152, had a castle before the Conquest, of which all traces are gone. Pop. 1207+24; real prop. 3654*L*. Living a Cur. (Lich.) val. 180*L*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

CHESTERTON par. (58) Kingston hund. *Mid. Warwick*. 4 m. SW. of Southam-82, containing Kingston, was a roman station, the *Mediolanum* of some, on the Fosse way. Acres 2960, part common; pop. 192; poor r. 124*L*. (South. U.); real prop. 3852*L*. St. Giles Cur. (Lich.) val. 82*L*, patr. Lord Willoughby De Broke. The Peytos, of whom was the Cardinal in Mary's time, were seated here, and there is a windmill b. 1632 by Sir E. Peyto, from a design by I. Jones. C. Wood, is a meet for the *Warwick* hounds. **C. C.**, LITTLE, or KINGSTON, hmlt. in the above par. Pop. 87.

Chestill, near Aberfeldy, *N. Perth*. J. Menzies, Esq.

C. CHESWARDINE par. (78) N. Bradford hund. *N.E. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Mkt. Drayton-153, near Birm. and Liv. canal, contains Chippaall, Goldstone, Sambrook, and Sowdley. Acres 6070; pop. 1015, — of town 867; poor r. 183*L*. (Drayt. U.); real prop. 8699*L*; charities 59*L*, of which 4*L* to school. St. Swithin Vic. (Lich.) val. 245*L*, patr. G. W. Harding, Esq. C. House, —.

CHESWICK tnsbp. () Ancroft par. *Durham*, locally in *Northumb.* 4 m. SSE. of Berwick-337, on the coast. Pop. 290. C. House, J. S. Donaldson, Esq.

Chetop River () rises in the Girdle Fell, *W. Northumb.* and runs over a fall of 70 ft. to R. Beed, at Chetop or Chattlehope.

C. CHETNOL chplry. (18) Yetminster par. *N.W. Dorset*. 6 m. SSW. of Sherborne-117. Acres 1340; pop. 222; poor r. 168*L*. (Sherb. U.); real prop. 2160*L*. St. Peter Cur. with Yetminster.

CHETTIBHAM chplry. (51) St. Mary Ely par. *Mid. Cambridge*. 2 m. N. of Ely-67, on E. Count. rail. Pop. 90. St. Michael Cur. (Ely) val. 79*L*, patr. Dean and Chap.

CHETTLE par. (15) Monkton-up-Wimborne hund. *N.E. Dorset*. 6 m. NE. of Blandford-103. Acres 1510; pop. 122; poor r. 61*L*. (Wimb. U.); real prop. 1057*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) val. 180*L*, patr. H. Chambers, Esq. of C. House, b. by Vanbrugh; church, reb. 1849, of flint (except tower) at cost of E. Castleman, Esq. of Allendale Ho.

CHETTON par. (61) Stottesden hund. *S.E. Salop*, 4 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-139, contains Loughton. Acres 7140; pop. 693+7; poor r. 214*L*. (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 7196*L*; charities 14*L*. St. Giles Rect. (Heref.) val. with Duxhill, Glazeley, and Loughton, 772*L*, patr. T. W. W. Browne, Esq.; church, part norman.

CHETWODE par. (46) Buckingham hund. *N.W. Bucks*. 4 m. SW. of Buckingham-55, belongs to Sir J. Chetwode, Bt. of C. House, whose fam. had it before the Conquest. Acres 1200; pop. 178+8; poor r. 47*L*. (Bucks. U.); real prop. 1929*L*. St. Mary

and Nicholas Cur. with Barton Hartshorn; church, which has the oldest stained glass in England put up 1240, was part of a hermitage found. in Hen. I.'s time by a Chetwode. Dean C. was born here.

CHETWYND hmlt. (86) Cork bar. *SW. Cork*, near Cork-160. C. House, —.

CHETWYND par. (73) S. Bradford hund. *N.E. Salop*, 1 m. NNW. of Newport-142, on R. Meas, contains Howle, Pickstock, and Sambrook Cur. Acres 3330; pop. 740; poor r. 286*L*. (Newp. U.); real prop. 3400*L*; charities 46*L*. St. Michael Rect. (Lich.) val. 705*L*, patr. J. C. B. Borough, Esq. of C. Park; C. End; C. House, —.

CHETWYND Aston tnsbp. (61) Edgmond par. *N.E. Salop*, 1 m. S. of Newport-143, gives name to Viact. Chetwynd of N. Aston, whose fam. had it before Hen. III. Pop. 385; poor r. 58*L*. (Newport U.); real prop. 2845*L*.

CHEVELEY HUNDRED (51) *S.E. Cambridge*, contains the pars. of Ashley, Cheveley, Kirtling, and Newmarket All Saints; acres 12,867, pop. 3694, houses 701.

C. CHEVELEY par. in the above hund. 3 m. SE. of Newmarket-61. Acres 2489; pop. 645+10; poor r. 863*L*. (Newmk. U.); real prop. 8187*L*; charities 108*L*, of which Raye's free gram. school 80*L*, and almsh. 19*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 522*L*, patr. —. C. Park, Duke of Rutland.

C. Chevely () 4 m. from Newbury, *Berks*.

Chevenage, or Cheveridge, House (84) 2 m. NW. of Tetbury, *Mid. Gloucest.* J. Phelps, Esq. an Elizabeth. seat b. by the Stephensens who had Horsley priory given to them. C. Green, a meet for the Beaufort hounds.

CHEVENING par. (6) Codaheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lath, *W. Kent*, 3 m. NW. of Sevenoaks-23, in a pretty spot, once belonged to the Crevequers. Acres 3550, part in hops; pop. 1003+10; poor r. 479*L*. (Seveno. U.); real prop. 6270*L*; charities 59*L*, for apprenticing, etc. St. Botolph Rect. (Cant.) val. 607*L*, patr. Archbishop; church, has brass of a man; a fam. (1596) mona. of the Cranmers of Chipstead, and of the Lennards, ancestors of the Dacres of C. Place, built by I. Jones, and now seat of Earl Stanhope. Fair, May 16.

CHEVERELL, GREAT, par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts*. 5 m. SSW. of Devizes-89, belongs to Heytesbury hospital. Acres 1840; pop. 557; poor r. 198*L*. (Deviz. U.); real prop. 3045*L*. charities 15*L*. St. Peter Rect. (Sal.) val. 353*L*, patr. Rev. R. M. Atkinson, rector. **C. C.**, LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. SE. near the Ridge Way. Acres 1930; pop. 295+4; poor r. 76*L*; real prop. 1275*L*. St. Peter Rect. (Sal.) val. 405*L*, patr. Earl of Radnor.

Cheverell's Green (46) 4 m. N. of Hemel Hempstead, *W. Herts*. W. Gosling, Esq.

Chevershouse (1) 6 m. N. of Brentwood, *W. Essex*.

CHEVET tnsbp. (87) Roystone par. *W. R. York*. 8 m. S. of Wakefield-182. Acres 850; pop. 52+1; poor r. 18*L*; real prop. 1398*L*. C. House, Sir W. Pilkington, Bt.

Chevylla () near Truro, *W. Cornwall*.

C. CHEVINGTON par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*. 5 m. SW. of Bury-St. Edmund's-71. Acres 2240; pop. 624+5; poor r. 496*L*. (Thing. U.); real prop. 3738*L*; charities 22*L*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 396*L*, patr. Rev. J. White, rector.

CHEVINGTON, EAST AND WEST, tnsbp. () Warkworth par. *E. Northumb.* 9 m. NNE. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 289 and 67; real prop. 6225*L*.

CHEVIN SIDE (71) close to Belper-154, *Mid. Derby*.

Cheriot Hills () a porphyry range, on the

borders of Engld. and Scotld. between *Northbrid.* and *Rosburgh.* stretching from Pearl and Carter (1612 ft.) fells at the head of the Tyne and Reed (where Watling St. crosses), about 20 m. NW. to near Wooler, at *Cheviot Hill*, the highest point (2658 ft., a station of the Trig. survey), where the Beaumont and Brennich heads of the Till rise. Round Hedgehope (2826 ft.) are some druidical stones. Limestone, whinstone, peat are found, the 'cheviot' sheep are bred, grouse are shot, and the golden eagle is seen, here (red deer, roes, oaks in Leland's time). At Otterburne the battle of *Chevy Chase* took place.

Chevy Chase (27) 4 m. NE. of Portarlinton, *S.E. King's Co.*

Chew Green Camp () under the Cheviots, *N.W. Northbrid.* a roman station, whence a road called Gammel's Path, went to Rochester on Watling St.

CHEW HUNDRED (19) *N.E. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Chew Magna *vic.*, Chew-Stoke *rect.*, Clutton *r.*, Dundry, Norton-Hawfield *r.*, Norton-Malward *v.*, Stowey, and Timbury; acres 15,120, pop. 6875, houses 1854. * *C. DEANERY*, archdy. of Bath, dioc. of B. and Wells, includes the benefices marked above, with those in Chewton, Hartcliffe, Portbury hunds. and Barrow-Gurney *don. cur.*, Brockby *rect.*, Barrington *c.*, Compton-Dando *vic.*, Publow *c.*, Stanton Drew *v.*, Whitchurch *c.*, Wrington *r.*, Yatton *v.*

P. CHEW MAGNA, or BISHOP'S CHEW, par. in the above hund. 5 m. S. of Bristol-114, a petty sessions, and once a boro' and mkt. town, on a branch of R. Avon, containing Bishop Sutton, Knowle and Knighton Sutton, North-Elm, and Stone, belongs to the Bps. of Bath and Wells, and has some old seats. Acres 4490, abounding with the red ochre used to mark sheep; pop. 2096+5, formerly clothiers; poor r. 1135*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. —; charities 36*l.* St. Andrew *vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Dundry 684*l.*, patr. Bishop and others; church, has effigies of Sir J. de Loc and Sir J. Hautvil — whose remarkable strength has given name to Hautvil's Coat or Quoit, — a stone near a druid circle at Stanton Drew; Holy Trinity *Cur.* — *l.* rector. Jewel's 'Apology' is, or was till lately, chained to the reading-desk, and there is a cross in the chyard. Bow Ditch roman camp, has a fine view of the Brist. channel.

P. CHEW-STOKE par. as above, 1 m. SW. has traces of a small nunnery found by Eliz. de Santa Croce. Acres 1910, with lime and building stone; pop. 825+13; poor r. 811*l.* (Clutton U.); real prop. 4242*l.*; charities 120*l.*, of which 91*l.* to school. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 305*l.*, patr. Rev. W. P. Wait, rector; the old parsonage (1529) is now a poorhouse. Ld. Mayor Champneis was a native.

P. CHEWBRENT vil. (89) 2 m. NNE. of Leigh -197, *S. Lancash.* on Bolton rail. *Fairs*, 29 June, 24 Aug.

CHEWTON tythg. (16) Milton par. *SW. Hants.* 3 m. E. of Christchurch-100. Pop. 633; real prop. 2381*l.*

CHEWTON HUNDRED (19) *N.E. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Brockley *rect.*, Cameley, Chewton-Mendip, Chilcompton, Compton-Martin *r.*, Emborow, Farrington-Gurney, West Harptree *vic.*, Hinton-Blewett *r.*, Kingston-Seymour *r.*, High Littleton *v.*, Midsomer-Norton *r.*, Paulton, Stone-Easton, and Ubley *r.*; acres 31,580, pop. 12,779, houses 2465. See *CHEW DEANERY*.

CHEWTON KEYNSHAM tythg. (19) KeynsHAM par. *N.E. Somerset.* 1 m. N. of KeynsHAM-110. Pop. 138. *C. Place.* —

P. CHEWTON-MENDIP par. (19) Chewton hund.

as above, 5 m. NE. of Wells-120, a petty sess. town, under the Mendip hills, was *Chetune* of Alfred's Will, and contains N. Widcombe. Acres 7020, with lead and zinc; pop. 1216, miners; poor r. 512*l.* (Wells U.); real prop. 7227*l.*; charities 31*l.* for schools. St. M. Magdalen *vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Emborow, Farrington-Gurney, and Stone-Easton 420*l.*, patr. W. Kingsmill, Esq.; church, part norman, with tower 126 ft. high. *C. Priory*, Mrs. Goldsmith, on the site of a monastery. Gives title of visct. to Earl Waldegrave. *Fair*, Holy Th.

Cheyleysmore (58) S. side of Coventry, *Warwick.* belonged to the earls of Chester who built a castle, and afterwards to the duchy of Cornwall, but now to Marq. of Hertford.

Cheyne Court (4) 4 m. WNW. of Lydd, *S.E. Kent*, near Great C. Court.

Chibley End (46) 8 m. S. of Shefford, *S.E. Beds.* *Chich.* or *Cice* of the Saxons, is *ST. OYSTH, Essex.* Sise (i. e. St. Oysth's) Lane, London, is a similar corruption.

CHICHELEY. See *CHICHELEY, Bucks.*

CHICHESTER RAPE (9, 11) *W. Sussex*, contains the hundreds of Aldwick, Bosham, Box, Dumpsford, Easebourne, Manhood, and Westbourne; acres 144,160, pop. 31,952, houses 6226.

* **P. M. * S. CHICHESTER city** (9) locally in Box hund. as above, *W. Sussex*, a station on S. Coast rail. 79½ m. from London, or 62 SW. by road, a sessions town, election and polling place, seat of a bishopric, and bonding port on R. Lavant and Portsmo' canal, is the roman *Regnum*, or capital of the *Regni*, where Flavius Vespasian, in 47, fixed his head quarters and built the walls; was burnt according to some accounts by Ella 478, rebuilt by Cissa king of the S. Saxons, who called it *Cissaceaster*; made the head of a diocese by the Conqueror, on removing it from Seles; burnt 1180, occupied for Ch. I. 1642, when two churches were pulled down to repair the walls, and in 1643 taken by Sir W. Waller, who battered the NW. tower of the cathedral; — has returned two members since Edw. I.'s time, the limits under the Reform act including the old city (containing 5 pars. and parts of 2 others as below, besides the Cathedral Close, and ext. par. places of St. James's and Newtown or black friary) which was enlarged so as to take in greater parts of the two outlying pars. and parts of St. Bartholomew and Rumboldswick also, — no. of elect. being 797 (10*l.* houses 1658); was first chartered by Jas. II. and by the new act is divided into 2 wards (10 before), governed by a mayor, 6 ald. 18 council. with the style of "mayor, ald. and citizens of city of C.," and revenue of 2582*l.* Acres of city 1680 (but the Boundary Reports give 445 for the old, and 604 for the new city); pop. 8512+24, in the grain, malt, and timber, and a few in the shipping trade. Houses 1609, well built in four principal streets, surrounded by remains of the walls, and meeting at the centre, where is the beautiful octangular decorated eng. cross built by Bp. Story; the cathedral, 10 churches, 5 chapels; council chamber and guildhall, once a chapel to the dominican friary found. 1283 by Will. Earl of Arundel in Roger Montgomery's castle (built in part with the ruins of the roman castle); assembly-room, theatre, custom-house, 2 banks, savings bk. (78,782*l.* from 2216 depositors), mkt. house, literary institution, gasworks, malthouses, Townshend's iron foundry, barracks; Bp. Story's, or prebendal, gram. school found. 1497, where Abp. Juxon (a native 1582-1663), who was with Ch. I. at the scaffold, Collins the poet and Selden and Hurdia were educated; diocesan training sch., Whithy's

free sch. for teaching navigation, etc. (1238L), Bp. Manningham's boys' grey coat and girls' blue coat schools (47L); St. Mary's hosp. for 8 persons, once a nunnery (found. 1174) with its chapel, piscina, and stalls; St. James's hosp. originally for lepers (42L); almshouses, schools, dispensary, infirmary, workhouse. Assd. taxes 3785L; poor r. 2798L on 27,376L; real prop. 40,799L; charities 2424L, of which Hardham's, a tobacconist (who gave his name to "Hardham's 37," and 21,751L stock to his native town for "ease of inhabitants in payment of poor rates") produces 658L. Livings are: All Saints, or the Pallant, i.e. Palatinate, Rect. (Chic.) val. 45L, patr. Abp. of Cant.; St. Andrew Rect. 102L, St. Martin Rect. 67L (church, has mon. of Mrs. Deer who rebuilt it), St. Olave Rect. 56L, St. Peter the Less Rect. 56L, patr. of all, Dean and Chap.—these are within the city. Partly without are: St. Pancras Rect. 95L, Simson's Trustees,—ch. built 1750, on site of one destroyed in the civil war, has mon. of the Smiths painters, and natives; St. Peter the Great, or Subdeanery, Vic. 150L, Dean and Chap.—ch. is N. transept of cathedral, part norman; St. Bartholomew Cur. 65L, Dean,—ch. reb. on site of one destroyed with St. Pancras; St. Paul Cur.—L, Dean and Chap.; St. John Cur.—L, Trustees. St. Peter's Cathedral, first b. 1108 by Bp. Ralph, of wood, on the site of a monastery, of which a norman doorway remains, and burnt 1114, was reb. by him 1123, and being partly burnt with the city as above, was restored 1187 by Bp. Saffrid; is 410 ft. by 227, and includes: 4 unlike aisles; the Lady chapel over the Richmond vault added by Bp. de Sancto Leofardo before 1305; transept windows by Bp. Langton (before 1387) who b. chapter ho. and bell tower 120 ft. high; stalls and screen by Bp. Shurborne who b. the palace (restored 1725) and its chapel (before 1586); the spire of 297 ft. b. 1250, about the time of Salisbury cathedral, and struck by lightning 1721, but repaired; also 8 new monumental stained windows, lately put in. Besides many traces of brasses (one of W. Bradlyne and wife 1546, remains), and broken effigies which were injured by Waller's people, who destroyed the E. window, it contains mon. of the bishops above, and in one of the naves, chapels, or chantries, a mon. of Collins (born at Mason the bookseller's house 1720-56) by Flaxman, with some lines by Hayley (also a native b. 1745) who lived at Earsham, where Cowper visited him, and of whom there is a mon. by Crewe. The S. transept has some curious paintings (often said to be Holbein's) by Bernardi who did the vaulting in Hen. VIII.'s time, and died here; also portraits of kings from the Conqueror to Geo. I. and of bishops to Reformation; with St. Richard's shrine; and a saxon chest in the sacristy. In the cloisters, about 120 by 100 ft. is a mon. of Chillingworth, who being taken prisoner at Wardour Castle, died here 1643 and was buried in devout church. Sherlock built the deanery. Parts of the old walls remain, but three gates were taken down 1773, and the gaol was built 1788, where the fourth, or east, gate stood. Canongate is (or was ?) part norman. There were two friaries (the black by Q. Eleanor) a vicars' college, and a second hospital besides the above. Two inscriptions, pavements, walls of a temple of Minerva, coins and other roman antiques have been found; and the Brill and Gosnall camps are near. The Stane street went to London, and another way for Porchester went through to Arundel and Fennyng. The Chichester men punished the Danes in two skirmishes in 876, and at Rigley Bolton, 900. Elizabeth visited the place

1551 and '91, when at Cowdray the old seat of the Montagues. Is. Walton records the labours as one of the boats of Sussex, and it was formerly famous for its needles. Besides the above, Abp. Bradwardine the profound doctor (d. 1349), Bp. Buckner (1734-1834), and Molland who founded Steyning school, were natives; and is given title of earl to the Pelkams. Goodwood, seat of Barks of Richmond. The Arundel canal ends at the harbour which is 6 m. below, with anchorages in 4 fath. but obstructed by a bar, and the L. and W. Pole sands outside. In 1846, 47 sft of 1787 tons (36 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port to which Emsworth and Itchenor are sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 424 of 25,862 and 360 of 11,589 t. (besides 1 steamer of 90 t. *In*, and *Out*.),—from 'colonies' 3 of 30 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 4 of 90 and 2 of 58 t. (besides 2 foreigners of 187 *In*, and *Out*.); total customs 329L. C. DEACONRY, province of Canterbury, first established at Solus in 681, was removed thence 1070, and comprises the Archdeacons of Chichester and Lewes, or 12 deaneries and about 279 benefices (89 in patronage of Bp.) over Sussex; bishop's income 4900L. L. Andrews, B. Duppa, H. King, Lake the mayor, S. Patrick, have held the see. The chapter includes a dean (74L), chancellor (104L), treasurer (68L), 2 archdeacons (24 and 62L), precentor, 4 canons, 28 prebendaries (6 to 17L), and 4 minor canons, with the patr. of 21 livings. C. ARCHDEACONRY contains the deaneries of Arundel, Bexgrave, Chichester, Midhurst, Storrington, Pagham, Tarring, or 134 benefices. C. DEACONRY contains the benefices of Brede rect., Chichester r., Crowhurst r., New Fishborne r., Rumboldswyke r. (Chic. Sup. Registry comprises the boro. as above, with Barlington, S. Bersted, Bignor, Burtton, Bury, Duncton, Egdm., Fittleworth, Heyholt, Slindon, and Sutton; pop. 14,620 + 91: 11 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district contains the registries of Westbourne, W. Hampnett, and Chichester, including Hindon, in Sutton sub-district, the rest of which goes to Petworth. *Mkt. Da. Wed. Sat.* corn, cattle, sheep, hogs. *Fairs*, St. George's day, Whit Mon. St. James's day, Old Michaelmas day, 30 Oct.

CHICHELEY, or CHICHELEY, par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 2 m. N.E. of Newport-Pagnell-60, near R. Ouse, s. meet for the Oakley bounds. Acres 1620; pop. 256 + 4, some lace-makers; poor r. 123L (Newport P. U.); real prop. 2108L; charities, Mansell's 3L. St. Lawrence Vic. (Oxon.) val. 66L, patr. C. Chester, Esq. who has the manor and C. Hall, b. 1769. C. Hill Farm, 1 m. 8.

Chichen House (?) at the entrance of Hampstead, Middlesex, an old hunting seat of Jas. L., where Lord Mansfield after resided.

CHICKERELL, East, tythg. W. Chickerell par. as below. Pop. 24; real prop. 1184L.

P. CHICKERELL, West, par. (17) Sutton-Poynts lib. and Culliford Free hund. *S. Dorset.* 2 m. NW. of Weymouth-128, contains East C. and Putton. Acres 1256; pop. 631 + 4; poor r. 194L (Weym. U.); real prop. 1616L. Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 820L, patr. Duke of Cleveland and Dow. Countess Sandwich.

CHICKLADE par. (14) Dunworth hund. *SW. Wilts.* 1 m. N. of Hindon-94. Acres 1000, hilly; pop. 109; poor r. 69L (Tisbury U.); real prop. 1176L. All Saints Rect. (Sal.) val. 230L, patr. Marquis of Bath.

Chicknell House, near Bridgnorth, *SE. Salop.* E. Taylor, Esq.

CHECKNEY par. (47) Danmow hund. *NW. Es-*

ses, 5 m. NW. of Dummow-38. Acres 680; pop. 59; poor r. 704. (Dumm. U.); real prop. 796L. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 164L, patr. Mrs. Cranmer.

CHICKSADE PRIORY ext. par. (46) Clifton hund. *Mid. Bede*. 5 m. SW. of Biggleswade-45, on R. Iver. Acres, with Shefford Hardwicks, 2120; pop. 60; real prop. 1758L. C. Priory, seat of Sir J. Osborne, Bt. has the cloisters, etc. of a priory, found. about 1150 by Pain de Beauchamp and his wife, and contains a portrait of Cromwell by Lely, and Jas. I's bed.

CHICKSBOVE, or CHISBOVE, hmlt. (15) Tisbury and Wardour par. *S. Wils.* 4 m. ESE. of Hindon-94, was birthplace of Sir J. Davis (1570-1626). Real prop. 2014L.

CHICKSTONE hmlt. () Littleham par. *Devon*.

CHICKWARD tnsph. (56) Kington par. *W. Hereford*. 2 m. SSW. of Kington-154, is joined to LILWALK. Real prop. 1812L.

Chidbury Hill (14) 3 m. W. of Ludgershall. *E. Wils.* commanding a fine view, had a double-ditched roman camp of 17 acres, and 3660 ft. in circuit inside, with a causeway to E. Everley more than a mile long, and several earthworks, barrows, etc. diverging from it.

CHIDDEN tythg. (11) with Glidden, Hambledon par. *E. Hants*. 6 m. E. of Bishop's Waltham-65, contains West End. Pop. 207.

CHIDDINGFOLD par. (8) Second Godalming hund. *SW. Surrey*, 4 m. ENE. of Haslemere-42, near S. West. rail. Acres 5590; pop. 1135 + 4; poor r. 862L. (Hambledon U.); real prop. 3928L. St. Mary Rect. (Winc.) val. with Haslemere 522L, patr. Bishop.

CHIDDINGLY par. (5) Shiplake hund. *Pevensay rape, Mid. Sussex*, 4 m. NW. of Hailsham-59. Acres 5200; pop. 980 + 8; poor r. 619L. (Hailsh. U.); real prop. 4526L; charities, parish property 12L. Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 158L, patr. Earl Amherst; church, early eng. in part.

P. CHIDDINGSTONE, or CHYDINGSTONE, par. (6) Somerton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lath, *W. Kent*, 6 m. SSW. of Sevenoaks-28, on R. Eden, in the Weald, near S. East. rail. contains LITTLE C. or HIGH STREET hmlt., the seat of H. Streetfield, Esq. who has the manor through the Burghs and Cobham. Acres 3200, part in hope; pop. 1405 + 18; poor r. 896L. (Seven. U.); real prop. 5591L; charities 15L. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 650L, patr. Archbp.; church, has a fine spire and mon. of the Streetfields (a brass of Rich. S. 1584,—with another of a woman), the Willoughbys of Burghersh court, and of ch. justice Read of Bore place, who built the chantry. The Chiding Stone, of which Grose gives a view, stands in the park, near the house, reb. 1679. Penshurst and Haver castle are close to this.

P. CHIDMOCK par. (17) Whitchurch-Canonicorum hund. *W. Dorset*. 2 m. W. of Bridport-185, a coast gd. station near the sea. Acres 2240; pop. 826; poor r. 547L. (Bridp. U.); real prop. 4516L. St. Giles Ch. with Whitchurch-Canonicorum. C. House, H. Weld, Esq.

CHIDOLLEY hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *W. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Watchet-156.

CHIDHAM par. (9, 11) Bosham hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 4 m. W. of Chichester-62, on the harbour, was the place where Mr. Woods first grew the 'Chidham White' or hedge wheat. Acres 1200, with red ochre; pop. 325; poor r. 99L. (Westbourne U.); real prop. 8160L; charities 1L. Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 114L, patr. Rev. H. Smith, vicar; church, early eng.

CHIDLOW tnsph. (78) Malpas par. *SW. Chesh.* 2 m. SSE. of Malpas-168. Acres 140; pop. 12; real prop. 228L.

CHIDSWELL hmlt. (89) Southill tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

P. CHIEVELEY par. (18) Faircrose hund. *Mid. Berks*. 4 m. N. of Newbury-56, contains Courage, Snelmore, and Leckhamptstead, Oare, and Winterbourn cove. Acres 9410; pop. 1986 + 8; poor r. 1158L. (Newb. U.); real prop. 7824L; charities 98L, of which Henshaw's school 16L. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. with the cure, above 1460L, patr. T. T. Wasey, Esq. and another.

CHIGNAL-ST. JAMES, par. (1, 47) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 8 m. NW. of Chelmsford-29, on a branch of R. Chelmer. Acres 980; pop. 252 + 8; poor r. 114L. (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 1650L; charities 12L. Living, a Rect. (Roch.) val. with Maashbury 430L, patr. Rev. J. G. Milne, rector.

CH. C-SMIRALY par. as above, 1 m. N. Acres 1050; pop. 94 + 2; poor r. 88L; real prop. 417L; charities 4L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Roch.) val. 120L, patr. E. Austin and J. Cooke, Esqrs.

P. CHIDSWELL par. (1) Ongar hund. *SW. Essex*, 5 m. S. of Epping-12, near R. Roding and Hemhant forest. Acres 5890; pop. 2059 + 24; poor r. 854L. (Epping U.); real prop. 14,898L; charities 414L, of which Henshaw's school 840L. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 623L, patr. Bishop; church, with Norman traces, has a brass of Abp. Harvet (1681)—with another of a man 1549, some time vicar, as was Bala, who translated Hierodotus. St. John Cur. 60L. Vicar.

P. CHIDSWELL ROW vil. as above, 2 m. E., a healthy spot close to the mineral water here, and Chagwell of saxon writers.

P. CHILBOLTON par. (12) Lower Wharwell hund. *NW. Hants*. 4 m. SE. of Andover-68, on R. Anton, near the canal. Acres 2680; pop. 359; poor r. 140L. (Andov. U.); real prop. 8547L; charities, Layfield's for apprenticing 25L. St. Mary Rect. (Winc.) val. 480L, patr. Bishop.

CHILCOMBE par. (17) Uggacombe hund. *SW. Dorset*. 4 m. ESE. of Bridport-185, near C. Hill saxon camp, which is 1838 ft. by 672, with a shallow circular ditch, has an old preceptory of the hospitaliers. Acres 860; pop. 58 + 2; poor r. 15L. (Brid. U.); real prop. 588L. Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 58L, patr. Devises of Rev. E. Foyle.

CHILCOMBE, or CHILCOMBE, par. (11) Lower Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants*. 2 m. SE. of Winchester-62. Acres 2280; pop. 269 + 5; poor r. 86L. (Winch. U.); real prop. 1948L. Living, a Rect. (Winc.) val. 167L, patr. Bishop.

P. CHILCOMPTON par. (19) Chewton hund. *NS. Somerset*. 6 m. NNE. of Shepton-Mallett-116, near Blacker's hill roman camp. Acres 1149, with coal, red sandstone; pop. 618 + 13; poor r. 215L. (Clutton U.); real prop. 3487L; charities, about 6L. Living, a Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 129L, patr. H. S. W. Tooker, Esq.

CHILCOTE chplyr. (71) Clifton Campville par. *S. Derby*. 6 m. SW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115. Acres 1800; pop. 162; poor r. 189L. (Tamworth U.); real prop. 2392L. Living, a Cur. with Clifton-Campville. C. House, F. Robertson, Esq.

CHILCOTT tythg. (19) Wells city, *E. Somerset*. 2 m. E. of Wells-120. Pop. 70.

CHILD-OKEFORD par. (15, 18), Redlane hund. *N. Dorset*. 8 m. ESE. of Sturminster-109. Acres 2100; pop. 648 + 8; poor r. 873L. (Sturmr. U.); real prop. 3708L; charities, Hall's 15L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Sal.) val. 816L, patr. Rev. C.E. North, rector.

CHILDERDITCH par. (1) Chafford hund. *SW. Essex*, 5 m. SW. of Billericay-28. Acres 900; pop. 247; poor r. 182L. (Bill. U.); real prop. 1692L. All Saints and St. Faith Vic. (Roch.) val. 160L, patr. Lord Petre.

CHILDERLEY par. (51) Chesterton hund. *S. Cambridge*. 8 m. NE. of Caxton-50, a meet for the Cambridgesh. hounds, was the seat of the Cutts family. Acres 1050; pop. 54; poor r. 59*l*. (Ches-tert. U.); real prop. 1170*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 20*l*, patr. N. Calvert, Esq.; church, in ruins.

CHILDHAY tythg. (18) Broadwindsor par. *W. Dorset*. 8 m. WNW. of Beaminstre-187. Real prop. 3226*l*.

Childown (8) 8 m. WSW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*.

CHILDRY par. (18) Wantage hund. *W. Berks*. 2 m. W. of Wantage-60, near *Wilts.* and *Berks.* canal and Icknield St., was a seat of the Fettiplace, where Chas. I. quartered (1664) on his way to Abingdon. Acres 2850; pop. 546; poor r. 859*l*. (Want. U.); real prop. 8724*l*; charities 20*l*, besides Fettiplace's school, etc. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 804*l*, patr. Corpus Chr. Coll.—some time held by Pocock the orientalist and traveller; church, with Norman traces, has 9 brasses from about 1430 (of the Fyndernes—one canopied 1444,—Waldrons, and a Fettiplace who built the chantry, and was seated here), and also a round leaden font, with figures of abbots.

CHILD'S EGGOLE par. (78) N. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop*. 6 m. S. of Mkt. Drayton-153, near R. Tern. Acres 3840; pop. 471+6; poor r. 100*l*. (Drayton U.); real prop. 4885*l*. St. Michael *Chr.* (Lich.) val. 68*l*, patr. Corbet's Trustees. *C. C. Groce* (55) 4 m. SE. of Tenbury, *NW. Worcester*. *C. Hill* (7) 1 m. NW. of Hampstead, *Mid. Middlesex*, J. Hoare, Esq., the banker. *C. Wickham* par. (44) Lower Kiftagat hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. SE. of Eveham-96, contains Mir-cott. Acres 2040; pop. 469+5; poor r. 176*l*. (Eveah. U.); real prop. 8049*l*; charities 2*l* and church lands. Living, a *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 105*l*, patr. Rev. T. Marsden, vicar. By custom the lord of the manor at Whitsuntide gives every poor person a quart of ale, a cake, a cheese, and a cheese-cake; and also entertains the bishop with cake, cheese, and ale.

CHILDWALL par. (80) W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Liverpool-206, on Manch. rail. near R. Mersey, containing Garston (which be-longed to the Tarettons), Hale (seat of the Black-burnes, where the Child of Hale, 9 ft. 3 in. high, was born), Halewood, Wavertree, Little and Much Woolton, Aigburth *Cws.*, and Allerton (once a seat of Roscoe), and Spey, an old seat of the Norrises. Acres 14,580,—of town 880; pop. 10,714+301, and 186+2; poor r. 27*l*. (W. Derby U.); real prop. 8109*l*; charities 48*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 456*l*, patr. Bishop. *C. Hall*, Marq. of Salisbury, near which was a cell to Holme priory. Markland the critic was a native.

Childwick Bury (46) 2 m. N. of St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.* J. Lomax, Esq.

CHILFORD HUNDRED (47, 51) *SE. Cambridge*. contains the pars. of Great and Little Abingdon *vics.*, Babraham *v.*, Great Bartlow *rect.*, Castle-Camper, Kildersham *r.*, Horseheath *r.*, Linton *v.*, Pampisford *v.*, Shudy-Camps *v.*, and W. Wick-ham *chr.*; acres 21,430, pop. 5701, houses 1169. See CAMPS DEANERY.

CHILFROOM par. (18) Tollerford hund. *W. Dor-set*. 8 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, on R. From. Acres 970; pop. 128+1; poor r. 61*l*. (Dorch. U.); real prop. 1196*l*; charities, a share with Spettis-bury. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 180*l*, patr. the Bamfylides (?) and W. Fryer, Esq.

CHILGROVE tythg. (9) W. Dean par. *W. Sus-sex*. 6 m. N. of Chichester-62, J. Woods, Esq. Pop. 180.

P. CHILHAM par. (8) Felborough hund. *Scray* lath, *NE. Kent*, 7 m. NNE. of Ashford-53, near S. East. rail. on R. Stour, is *Chilham* of 'Domesty,' and once a mkt. town, with remains of the keep and walls of the castle built after the Conquest, probably by Fulbert de Dover (on the site of an older building), which came through the Baliols, Badlesmeres, and others, to the Cheyneys and Digges family. Acres 4280; pop. 1165+2; poor r. 534*l*. (E. Ashf. U.); real prop. 7096*l*; charities 40*l*, of which Ruck's school 18*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Molash 698*l*, patr. J. B. Wild-man, Esq. of *C. Castle*, an ancient seat b. 1616, by Sir D. Digges, of whom and the Colebrookes, who had the manor, the church (which is cruciform and early eng.) has monuments. Near the park is Julliberry's grave, a barrow 180 ft. long. At Olwood's, or Old Wives, Lees, a race between maids and bachelors for 10*l*. is run annually. Myatole, seat of Rev. Sir J. Fagg, Bt. *Fear*, 8 Nov. cattle.

CHILHAMPTON tythg. (14) S. Newton par. *S. Wilts.* 1 m. N. of Wilton-84.

CHILLAND tythg. (12) Martyr-Worthy par. *Mid. Hants.* 8 m. NE. of Winchester-62.

CHILLENDEEN par. (8) Eastry hund. St. Augus-tine lath, *E. Kent*, 6 m. W. of Deal-74. Acres 180; pop. 137; poor r. 89*l*. (Eastry U.); real prop. —. All Saints *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 130*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

CHILLERTON tythg. (10) Wootton and Caris-brook pars. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 8 m. S. of Newport-82. Pop. 244.

CHILLESFORD par. (50) Plomegate hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 8 m. NW. of Oxford-50, on R. Batley. Acres 1420; pop. 220+5; poor r. 73*l*. (Plome-gate U.); real prop. 1768*l*; charities, Stanhope's St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 295*l*, patr. Rev. J. Dewing, rector. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. SE.

Chilley Green (5) 8 m. SE. of Hailsham, *SE. Sussex*.

Chilling Place (45) SE. of Bicester, *E. Oxford*. **CHILLINGFORD** lib. (61) Brewod tnahp. *SW. Stafford*, near Brewod-182.

CHILLINGHAM par. () E. Glendale ward, *N. Northbridg.* 4 m. ESE. of Wooler-320, on R. Till, containing Hebburn (which has remains of a keep) and Newtown, where is Hurlestone cross, belonged to the Muscamps and barons Grey of Wark. Acres 4980; pop. 469,—of town 217+2; poor r. 26*l*. (Glendale U.); real prop. 4721*l*. St. Peter *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 840*l*, patr. Bishop. *C. Castle*, Earl of Tankerville, b. in Elizabeth's time, has portraits of Bacon, Burleigh, and others; and in the park are a famous herd of wild cattle, white, with black noses and eyelids,—and a circular british camp called Ros castle.

CHILLINGTON hmlt. (23) Stokenham par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. E. of Kingsbridge-208. Pop. 325.

CHILLINGTON lib. (62) 2 m. SW. of Brewod in that par. *SW. Stafford*, a meet for the Albrighton hounds. *C. Hall*, T. Giffard, Esq.

CHILLINGTON par. (18) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset*. 5 m. ENE. of Chard-189. Acres 830; pop. 321+1; poor r. 116*l*. (Chard U.); real prop. 1671*l*. St. James *Chr.* (Ba. and W.) val. 60*l*, patr. Earl Powlett.

Chillingwood Farm (10) 8 m. SSW. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*

Chillorrie Park, or Chellers () near Crowhurst, *SE. Surrey*, belongs to Donovan of Framfield Park.

P. CHILMARK par. (14) Dunworth hund. *S. Wilts.* 4 m. E. of Hindon-94, containing Rudge, is on R. Madder and the roman way to Bath. Acres 3210; pop. 593+9, some in the stone quar-

ries, from which Salisbury cathedral was built; poor r. 404*l*. (Tisbury U.); real prop. 2094*l*. St. Margaret Rect. (Sal.) val. 426*l*., patr. Earl of Pembroke. Jno. de Chilmark, the 'Archimedes' of his day (18th cent.), was a native.

Chilsum Green (5) 8 m. NE. of Hailsham, E. Sussex.

CHILSON hmlt. (46) Shorthampton par. *NW. Oxford*. 4 m. S. of Chipping-Norton-78. Real prop. 1917*l*. *CHILSON* hmlt. (21) S. Chard tythg. S. Somerset. near Chard-189.

Chilson, *Upper* (48) 6 m. W. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford*.

Chilstone House (6) 8 m. NW. of Ashford, *Mid. Kent*, seat of G. Douglas, Esq., formerly of the Hamiltons, was built of the ruins of Colbridge Castle.

CHILSWELL lib. (18) Cumner par. *N. Berks*. 8 m. WSW. of Oxford-54. Pop. 12; real prop. 857*l*.

CHILSWORTHY vil. (26) Holsworthy par. *NW. Devon*. near Holsworthy-214. *CHILSWORTHY* (25) 8 m. NE. of Callington, E. Cornwall, on R. Tamer.

Chiltern Green (46) 8 m. SE. of Luton, S. Beds.

Chiltern Hills, a part of the chalk range which runs from *Wilts.* to *Suffolk*, contained in *Berks. Oxford. Bucks.*—the highest points being the Whitehouse 898 ft., and Wendover hill 905 ft. At one time they were covered with beech forests, and infested by robbers and wild beasts, to put down which an officer was appointed by the Crown, called the Steward of the *C. Hundreds*. These are Burnham, Desborough, and Stoke, in *Bucks.*; and the appointment, which is merely nominal, and in the gift of the Chancellor of Exchequer, with a salary of 20*l*., being held to be a place of honour and profit under the Crown, a member of parl. by accepting it is enabled to vacate his seat.

CHILTERN, or *CHITTERNE*, ALL SAINTS, par. (14) Heytesbury, *Mid. Wilts.* 4 m. ENE. of Heytesbury-90, near Knock camp, is a meet for the *S. Wilts.* bounds. Acres 4500; pop. 408 + 2; poor r. 245*l*. (Warminster U.); real prop. 4463*l*.; charities, Michell's 2*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with St. Mary's 319*l*., patr. Bishop, Dean and Chap. *CH. ST. MARY*, par. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 2150; pop. 180; poor r. 181*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with All Saints.

CHILTHORNE-DOMER par. (18) Stone hund. S. Somerset. 8 m. NW. of Yeovil-128. Acres 1190; pop. 291 + 6; poor r. 140*l*. (Yeov. U.); real prop. 2677*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 285*l*., patr. Rev. J. Bailey.

CHILTINGTON, EAST, chply. (5) Westmeston par. *Mid. Sussex*, 4 m. NW. of Lewes-50, on a branch of R. Ouse. Pop. 271 + 2; poor r. 202*l*. (Chailley U.); real prop. 2466*l*.; charities, 7*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Westmeston. *CH. C.*, West, par. (9) East and West Easwirth hunds. Arundel and Bamber rapes, *Mid. Sussex*, 7 m. ESE. of Petworth-49, contains *C. Manor*; real prop. 1641*l*. Acres 3690; pop. 747 + 8; poor r. 869*l*. (Thakeham U.); real prop. 2385*l*.; charities, Smyth's school 47*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 491*l*., patr. Earl of Abergavenny.

CHILTON par. (18) Compton hund. *Mid. Berks*. 6 m. ESE. of Wantage-60. Acres 1500; pop. 309 + 8; poor r. 172*l*. (Want. U.); real prop. 2005*l*.; charities 11*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 400*l*., patr. — Heneage, Esq. *CH. CHILTON* par. (45) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 4 m. N. of Thame-44, contains Easington, the seat of the Crokes, of whom was the Judge, who resisted the

levying of ship-money in Ch. I.'s time. Acres 2080; pop. 364 + 5; poor r. 426*l*. (Thame U.); real prop. 8049*l*.; charities 31*l*., besides Studley and the Church almshouses. St. Mary *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 671*l*., patr. C. S. Ricketts, Esq.; church, has a stone pulpit. *C. Park*, seat of the Carters.

CHILTON (22) 4 m. SSW. of Tiverton, *NE. Devon*.

CHILTON hmlt. (10) Mottistoun par. I. of Wight, S. *Hants*, 5 m. SW. of Newport-82.

CHILTON hmlt. (8) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-78. *CHILTON* hmlt. (61) Atcham par. *Mid. Salop*, 8 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-168. *C. Grove*, seat of J. Vaughan, Esq., formerly of Dollymallynlyn.

CHILTON par. (47-8) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 1 m. NE. of Sudbury-54, near R. Stour. Acres 1090; pop. 98; poor r. 61*l*. (Sudb. U.); real prop. 2042*l*.

Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 208*l*., patr. W. H. Windham, Esq. *C. Park*, Col. Addison. *CHILTON* hmlt. (47) Clare par. *SW. Suffolk*, 1 m. NNW.

of Clare-66, belonged to the Cranes, and had a small austin priory, now a cottage. *CHILTON* hmlt. (50) Stowmarket par. *Mid. Suffolk*, 1 m. NW. of Stowmarket-76.

CHILTON-CANDOVER. See *CANDOVER*, *CHILTON*, *Hants*. which has *C. Old House*, a meet for the H. H. Hounds.

CH. CANTILO par. (18) Houndsborough hund. *SE. Somerset*. 8 m. N. of Yeovil-128, on R. Yeo. Acres 540; pop. 184; poor r. 37*l*. (Yeov. U.); real prop. 1609*l*.; charities 2*l*.

St. James Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 260*l*., patr. J. Goodford, Esq., of *C. House*.

P. CHILTON FOLIATT par. (18) Kinwardstone hund. *Wilts.* and Kintbury Eagle hund. *Berks*. 2 m. NNW. of Hungerford-64, on R. Kennet, containing Leverton, belonged to the Foliots, and came through the Warines, and others to Sutton, who gave it to the Charter House. Acres 3748; pop. 727; poor r. 528*l*. (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 4785*l*.; charities 24*l*., of which Spanswick's school 21*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Sal.) val. 994*l*., patr. E. W. L. Popham, Esq., of Littlecot; church, has effigies of a Foliot, and other tombs. *C. House*, F. Craven, Esq. *C. Lodge*, designed by Pilkington, seat of J. Pearce, formerly of Secretary Whitelock.

CH. C., GREAT and LITTLE, tnsph. Merrington par. *Mid. Durham*, 6 m. E. of Bishop Auckland-248, near Darlington rail. Acres 2850; pop. 189 + 2; poor r. 27*l*. (Sedgfield U.); real prop. 2819*l*. *C. House*, C. Mason, Esq.

CH. C.-TRINITY par. (20) N. Petherton hund. *Mid. Somers.* 1 m. N. of Bridgwater-189, on R. Parret, contains Hunts-hill. Acres 1250, with coal; pop. 74 + 8; poor r. 72*l*. (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 2586*l*.

Holy Trinity Rect. with Bridgwater. *CH. C.-UPON-POLDEN* chply. (19) Moorlinch par. *Mid. Somerset*. 4 m. ENE. of Bridgwater-189. Acres 1790; pop. 425; poor r. 128*l*. (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 2786*l*.; charities 5*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Edington 120*l*., patr. Rev. R. J. Luscombe.

CHILVERIS-COTON par. (68) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 1 m. S. of Nuneaton-100, on Coventry canal, contains Griff and Arbury, the old seat of the Newdegates, on the site of a priory (see *ERDBURY*), near a preceptory of the Templars. Acres 3780; pop. 2508 + 1, ribbon weavers and coal miners; poor r. 810*l*. (Nuneat. U.); real prop. 10,724*l*, of which 1299 on mines; charities 255*l*, of which Newdegate's school, etc. 250*l*. All Saints *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 106*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

CHILWELL hmlt. (71) Attenborough par. *SW. Notts*. 4 m. SW. of Nottingham-124, near R. Trent. Pop. 772, stocking makers, with 77 frames at work; poor r. 285*l*. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 4400*l*. *C. Hall*, Dr. Davison

CHILWORTH par. (11) Lower Mainsbridge hund. *Mid. Hants.* 3 m. ESE. of Romsey-78, near S. West. rail. Acres 1400; pop. 177+2; poor r. 86L (S. Stoneham U.); real prop. 1046L; charities, Serle's cottages. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 53L, patr. J. Fleming, Esq. *C. House*, Hon. R. Quin. **CHILWORTH** hmt. (18) G. Milton par. *Mid. Oxford.* 5 m. WSW. of Thame-44. Acres 1100; pop. 98; poor r. 184L (Thame U.); real prop. 2476L. **CHILWORTH** hmt. (8) St. Martha-on-the-Hill par. *Mid. Surrey.* 2 m. SE. of Guildford-29. Pop. 127. Living, a *don. Cur.* (Win.) val. 25L, patr. W. Tinkler, Esq.

Chinsham Farm (6) 6 m. S. of Dartford, *NW. Kent.*

CHIMNEY hmt. (13) Bampton par. *W. Oxford.* 6 m. S. of Witney-65, on *C. Brook*, running into R. Isis. Acres 620; pop. 86; real prop. 682L.

CHIMNEY-MILLS ext. par. (51) W. Stow par. *NW. Suffolk.* 5 m. NW. of Bury-St. Edmund's-71. Pop. 6.

Chinsoley (27) 2 m. W. of Banbridge, *W. Down.* on R. Bann, J. Walsh, Esq.

CHINE HILL hmt. (18) Piddletown par. *Mid. Dorset.* 5 m. NE. of Dorchester-120.

CHINKHAM tythg. (12) Monk Sherborne par. *NE. Hants.* 1 m. NE. of Basingstoke-45. Acres 520; pop. 84; real prop. 720L *C. House*, T. Haaker, Esq.

P. CHINGFORD par. (1) Waltham hund. *SW. Essex.* 8 m. SW. of Epping-16, near the Forest, on R. Lea. Acres 3004, part common; pop. 971+1; poor r. 351L (Epping U.); real prop. 6779L. All Saints *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 588L, patr. J. Heathcote, Esq.; church, has a brass of R. Rampston, 1590. *C. Hall*, J. Menington, Esq. Any part of 'Scott's Mayhew' estate, is alienated by a peculiar ceremony.

CHINLEY chply. (81) with Bagworth and Brownside, Glossop par. *NW. Derby.* 3 m. N. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, near *C. Wall Hill*. Pop. 996; poor r. 164L (Chapel-le-Frith U.); real prop. 5496.

CHINKELL tshp. (78) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop.* 2 m. NNE. of Whitchurch-163. Pop. 16.

CHINROCK, EAST, par. (18) Houndsborough hund. *S. Somerset.* 4 m. WSW. of Yeovil-128, on R. Parret. Acres 2090; pop. 735+6; poor r. 250L (Yeov. U.); real prop. 3222L; charities 84L, of which poor's land 30L. Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 140L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **CH. C.** MIDDLE, par. as above, 2 m. W. Acres 280; pop. 222, flax weavers; poor r. 62L; charities 1L, and clerk's land. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 189L, patr. Earl of Ichester. **CH. C. WEST**, par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW. Acres 600; pop. 561; poor r. 187L; real prop. 8487L; charities 1L. Living, a *Cur.* with Chisleborough.

P. CHINSON par. (7, 18) Lawknor hund. *SE. Oxford.* 4 m. SE. of Thame-44, near *C. Hill* and Ikfield St. contains Henton. Acres 2760; pop. 1808+80; poor r. 771L (Wycombe U.); real prop. 2088L. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 609L, patr. Sir J. Muirgrave, Bt.; church, early eng. with 12 brasses from about 1880 of the Malynes, Atteheolds, etc.

Chinos (6) near Limerick, *N. Limerick.*

Chip House (6) 4 m. N. of Reigate, *E. Surrey.*

CHIPCHASE tshp. () Chollerton par. *S. Northbrid.* 5 m. SE. of Bellingham-294, is joined to GUNNERTON. *C. Castle*, seat of — Reed, Esq. formerly of the Herons, including the machicolated tower of the old building, has paintings by the great masters, and a fine view of the N. Tyne, and country around.

Chipfield (36) 1 m. NE. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare.*

Chipley House (31) 1 m. S. of Milverton, *SW. Somerset.* J. Norton, Esq.

CHIPLEY hmt. (47) Clare par. *SW. Suffolk.* 1 m. W. of Clare-66, had a small Augustinian priory, united to Stoke.

CHIFFALL tshp. (78) Cheswardine par. *NE. Salop.* 4 m. SE. of Mkt. Drayton-153. Pop. 146.

P. CHIFFENHAM par. (51) Staploe hund. *E. Cambridg.* 4 m. N. of Newmarket-61, near E. Count. rail. contains Badlingham, and was given by Will. de Mandeville 1148 to the Hospitalers, who had a preceptory here. Acres 4500; pop. 666; poor r. 386L (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 3884; charities 45L. St. Margaret *Vic.* (Ely) val. 240L, patr. J. Tharp, Esq. of *C. Park*, formerly belonging to the Russells, who were related to Cromwell, and one of whom entertained Ch. I. in the old house, at bowls. About 2 millions of oak, beech, elm, chestnut, fir, etc. have been planted here; and it contains some fine exotics.

CHIFFENHAM HUNDRED (14, 12, 84-5) *NW. Wiltz.* contains Chiffenham boro' and the pars. of Alderton*, Hiddestone, Box, Bremhill*, Castle-Combe, Colerne, Corham, Ditteridge, Easton-Gray*, Hardenhuish, Kellaways, Kingswood*, W. Kington, Laycock, Langley-Burrell, Leigh-de-la-Mere, Drew Littleton, Lackington*, Pewsham, Sherston (Magna and Parva*), Sloughterford, Sopworth*, N. Wrexall, Yetton-Keynell, and parts of Christian-Malford, and Hullavington*; acres 65,160, pop. 24,248, houses 4427.

P. M. CHIFFENHAM par. (84) in the above hund. a station on Gt. West. rail, 94 m. from London, 80 NNW. of Salisbury, a polling and petty sess. town, on a bend of R. Avon and *Berk.* and *Wiltz.* canal, containing Allington, Nethermore, Stanley (where was an abbey), Studley (an old seat of the Hungerfords), and Tytherton-Lucas, was a seat of the Wessex kings (which the Danes kept for two years against Alfred), and *Chepeham*, of 'Domeady' when it belonged to the Crown; has regularly returned two members from Hen. VI.'s reign (occasionally from Edw. I., being a boro' by prescription), the limits under the Reform act including the par. and those of Hardenhuish and Langley, with Pewsham ext. par. — no. of electors being 807 (of 104 houses 353); was first chartered by Mary, and under the late act is governed by a mayor, 4 ald. 12 council, with the style of 'bailiff and burgesses of the boro' of C.' and a revenue of 344L. Acres of boro' 12,060 — of par. 9100; pop. of boro' 6806 — of par. 5488+110 (of old boro' 1875), some in the manufac. of bread cloths which has declined, in a silk factory, corn mills, and tanneries; houses in par. 860, chiefly in one street on a hill side, with 8 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (83,734L from 1144 depositors), town hall, and mkt. house, literary institution, free school (6L. found. by Scott, a native, who wrote the 'Christian Life'), a small spa, stone bridge of 28 arches over the river, and Union p. house; ann. taxes 1067L; poor r. 1798L on 2702L; charities 226L, of which church lands 111L. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Tytherton 284L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church, part Norman and early eng. and part built by the Hungerfords, who had the manor and found a chantry, has a chancel, two side chapels, two brasses and tombs of Baynton, Pryn, etc. A causeway of 4 m. from *C. Chft* to Wick Hill, celebrates the promise of Mand Heath's gift in 1474 for keeping it in repair. Much of the country about was once forest. Thorpe, the antiquary, died here. Monkton, G. M. M. Edmeade, Esq.; Huish Pk., T. Clutterbuck, Esq. *Chipp. P. L.*

Union, contains the para. etc. in the above hund. (except those places marked *), with Draycot-Cerne, Grittleton, Kingston St. Michael, Nettleton, Seagry, Stanton, St. Quinton, Sutton Bonger, Avon; acres 66,871, pop. 23,297, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8661 (out-door 8161), expend. 9745*l*.; prop. rated 109,808. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same (except Pewham and Avon), with Calloes; pop. 23,298 + 403. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 17 May, 22 June, 29 Oct.

F. CHIFFERFIELD hmlt. (7) King's Langley par. *SW. Herts.* 4 m. N. of Rickmansworth-16. Pop. 569. *C. House*, B. Cunningham, Esq.

CHIFFING vil. (47) Buckland par. *NE. Herts.* 2 m. N. of Buntingford-81, is a meet for the Fuckeridge hounds.

F. CHIFFING par. () Lower Blackburn hund. *Mid. Lancash.* 9 m. W. of Clitheroe-217, on a branch of R. Hodder, contains Thornley with Wheatley. Acres 8990, — of tnsbp. 6010, with limestone; pop. 1675, and 1168; poor r. 258*l*. (Clith. U.); real prop. 5807*l*.; charities 260*l*. of which Brabin's school, almsh. etc. 206*l*. St. Bartholomew Vic. (Manch.) val. 120*l*. patr. Bishop of Chester. *Fairs*, Easter Mond. 24 Aug.

CHIPPING, BARNET, CAMPDEN, and NORTON. See BARNET, CAMPDEN, and NORTON CHIPPING; and the like for other Chippings, not here.

Chipping Hill (47) 1 m. N. of Witham, *Mid. Essex*, a double-ditched roman camp, supposed by some to be the site of *Canonica*.

CHIPPING-WARDEN HUNDRED (58) *SW. Northants.* contains the para. of Ashton-le-Walls, Boddington, Byfield, Chipping Warden, Edgcott, Eydon, Greatworth, Sulgrave, and Woodford; acres 21,870, pop. 4871, houses 1024.

F. CHIPPING-WARDEN par. in the above hund. 6 m. NE. of Banbury-71, containing Stoneton House, was once a mkt. town, and is a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds. Acres 3440; pop. 545 + 4; poor r. 366*l*. (Banb. U.); real prop. 5881*l*.; charities, town estate 81*l*. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Pet.) val. 277*l*. patr. Rt. Hon. Lady S. North. At Arbury banks is a danish camp, and near the Black ground, where coins, stones, and other remains have been found, is a rampart called the Wallow (vallum) bank.

CHIPPINGWUMPT hmlt. (18) Cuddesden par. *Mid. Oxford.* 6 m. SE. of Oxford-54. Pop. 18; poor r. 60*l*. (Headington U.); real prop. 704*l*.

CHIFFTABLE par. (21) Williton hund. *W. Somerset.* 8 m. NW. of Wellington-148. Acres 2420; pop. 889 + 4; poor r. 207*l*. (Welling. U.); real prop. 2470*l*.; charities 1*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 840*l*. patr. C. H. Dare, Esq.

F. CHIRSTEAD par. (8) Second Reigate hund. *E. Surrey*, 5 m. NE. of Reigate-21, on S. East rail. Acres 2490; pop. 666; poor r. 288*l*. (Reig. U.); real prop. 2817*l*.; charities Stephens's school 70*l*. St. Margaret Rect. (Win.) val. 267*l*. patr. Col. H. Jolliffe.

F. Chipped Place (6) 2 m. NW. of Sevenoaks, *NW. Kent*, on R. Darent, seat of — Polhill, Esq., formerly of the Cranmers and Herrys.

CHIRBURY (LOWES) HUNDRED (60) *W. Salop*, contains the para. of Shelve, and parts of Hysington, and Worthen; acres 18,460, pop. 2956, houses 583. **C. (UPPER) HUNDRED**, contains the par. of Chirbury and part of Church-Stoke; acres 18,440, pop. 1783, houses 837. Surface hilly, with loamy clay.

F. CHIRBURY, or CHIRBURY, par. in the above hund. 8 m. NE. of Montgomery-168, the saxon *Cyricbyrig*, near Offa's Dyke and Ethelfleda's Castle, containing Marton, Priestweston, Mid-

dleton cur. and 11 other tnsbps., has remains of an austin abbey, found. Hen. III.'s time by Rob. de Boulers, and gave title to the celebrated Lord Herbert of C. Acres 11,889, in a fertile vale; pop. 1598 + 2, — of town 278; poor r. 658*l*. (Montgom. Incorp.); real prop. 12,682*l*.; charities, Lewis's for school and 10 widows 190*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Heref.) val. 179*l*. patr. Trustees of Shrewsbury school; church, belonged to the abbey. Bp. Chirbury, who died 1497, was a native.

CHIMDON tnsbp. () Gaystead par. *W. Northants.* 5 m. WSW. of Bellingham-294, on *C. Barn.* Pop. 60.

CHIRK HUNDRED (74) *S. Denbigh* contains the para. of Chirk, Llanarmon-Dyffryn-Ceiriog, Llanarmon - Mynydd - Mawr, Llancafwalladr, Llangollen, Llansaintfridd - Glyn - Ceiriog, and parts of Llanrhaidar-yn-Mochant, Llanidlin, and Llan-y-Mynech; pop. 12,018, houses 2849.

F. CHIRK par. in the above hund. 9 m. SSW. of Wrexham, 178 from London, or 176 by Shrewsb. and Cheasrail, at the 10-arched aqueduct (by which Ellesmere canal crosses R. Ceiriog), a petty secc. town, and meet for the Wynnstay hounds, containing Brynkinallt (seat of Ld. Dungannon), Halton, and Penyclawdd, is the head of a lordship which belonged to the Mortimers who built the castle, and came through the Fitzalans, Stanleys, and others to the Myddletons. Pop. 1611, — of town 475, in the coal and limestone quarries and paper mills; poor r. 243*l*. (Oswestry Incorp.); real prop. 9962*l*.; charities 114*l*. of which Tevor's for the 'most ancient poor' 58*l*. St. Mary Vic. (St. Asa.) val. 466*l*. patr. Bishop; church, has mona. of the Myddletons, and some old yews in ch. yard. **C. Castle**, seat of R. M. Biddulph, Esq., built as above on the site of Castle Crogen, and since restored, is near Offa's dyke, on the side of the Berwyn hills, — whence is a view of 17 counties; it is a quadrangle 160 ft. by 100, containing an oak gallery of 100 ft., a chapel, Ch. I.'s bed, etc. with some family and other portraits, and was taken 1646, and by Lambert 1659. In 1165, Hen. II. was defeated here by Owen Gwynedd. *Fairs*, 10 Feb. and June, 12 Aug. and Nov. cattle, etc.

CHIRM vil. () Wingates tnsbp. *E. Northants.* 4 m. SE. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 29.

F. CHIRNSIDE par. in the Merse, *Mid. Berwick.* 50 m. from Edinburgh, is a burgh of barony, on R. Whiteadder, with a paper and flax mills at *C. Bridge*. Size 4 m. by 8, or 6500 acres, well cultivated (having a fine view from *C. Hill*), with good stone and shell marl. Pop. 1208; real prop. 8891*l*.; for poor 449*l*. Living (Presb. Chirnside) val. 247*l*. patr. Sir J. Hall, Bt. of Whitehall; Ninewells, — Home, Esq.; Idington, Hay of Dunse. A roman millstone and urns have been found. *Fair*, last Thurs. Nov. linen, sacking. * **C. PRESBYTERY**, synod of Merse and Teviotdale, includes Aytton, Chirnside, Coldingham, Coldstream, Edrom, Eyemouth, Foulden, Hutton, Ladykirk, Mordington, Swinton, Whitsome. Ditto *Free Church*, see DUNSE.

CHIRTON tnsbp. () Tynemouth par. *SE. Northants.* 1 m. W. of Shields-276, on the rail. and R. Tyne. Pop. 4360, decreasing — the collieries being worked out; poor r. 781*l*. (Tynem. U.).

Chinamil Bay, S. side of Barra, *Western Isles*, has the ruined walls, keep, etc., of the McNeill's castle.

Chisbury Castle (14) 6 m. SE. of Marlborough, *E. Wills*. a camp on the Wansdyke, which goes to Inkpen.

CHISLBOROUGH par. (18) Houndsborough

hund. *S. Somerset*. 5 m. W. of Yeovil-123, on R. Parret. Acres 810; pop. 540+14; poor r. 117L (Yeov. U.); real prop. 1928L; charities 1L St. Pet. and St. Paul *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. with W. Chinnock, 449L, patr. Col. Wyndham. *Fair*, last Tues. Oct.

Chiselbury () 5 m. WSW. of Wilton, *SW. Wilts.* a romanised-british camp on White Sheet ridge, single ditched, of 10½ acres, 714 yds. in circuit.

CHISELHAMPTON par. (18) Dorchester hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 6 m. NNW. of Abingdon-56, on R. Thame. Acres 1210; pop. 153+8; poor r. 126L (Abing. U.); real prop. 1603L St. Mary *Cwr.* (Oxon.) val. with Stadthampton 135L, patr. C. Peers, Esq. of *C. House*, once seat of the D'Oyleys.

P. CHISELHURST par. (8) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*. 8 m. E. of Bromley-10, belonged to the Walsinghams of Scadbury (now a farm), where Sir Francis, the statesman, and Ld. Keeper Bacon, were born, — now to Visct. Sydney of Froggnall, through the Betensons. Acres 4050; pop. 1792; poor r. 649L (Broml. U.); real prop. 8117L; charities 79L, of which 89L to Harvil's and Moore's schools, — besides Phillpott's almshouses. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 487, patr. Bishop of Rochester; church, of flint, has monas of the above, and of the Berties, Sir P. Warwick, and Dr. Wollaston. Camden, seat of Marq. Camden, formerly of the great antiquary.

CHISENBURY tythg. (14) Enford par. *Mid. Wilts.* 8 m. WNW. of Ludgershall-71, on R. Avon, near C. Camp, or Trendle, which is about 5 acres, and 595 yds. in circuit. Pop. 149; real prop. 796L *C. Priory*, E. Stagg, Esq. *DE-LA-FOLLY* tythg. Netheravon par. near the above. Pop. 42.

Chisfield, or *Chisefield*, *Lodge* (46) ½ m. NNE. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.* W. Parkins, Esq.

CHISHALL GREAT, par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 4 m. SE. of Royston-38. Acres 1410; pop. 466+9; poor r. 223L (Royst. U.); real prop. 2866L; charities 6L St. Swithin *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 178L, patr. J. Wilkes, Esq. *C. LITTLE*, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 1420; pop. 96; poor r. 21L; real prop. 1255L St. Nicholas *Rect.* with Haydon.

Chisholm's Pass, near L. Glass, *E. Ross*. in a fine spot, belonging to the Chisholms of Erchless.

CHISLEDON par. (34) Kingsbridge hund. *NE. Wilts.* 8 m. S. of Highworth-74, contains Badbury and Hodson. Acres 5710; pop. 1176+8; poor r. 825L (Highw. U.); real prop. 7608L; charities, Harvey's 12L Holy Cross *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 178L, patr. T. Calley, Esq.

P. CHISLETT par. (3) Bleangate hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 6 m. NE. of Canterbury-55, near S. East. rail. Acres 5180; pop. 1097; poor r. 689L (Blean U.); real prop. 14,591L; charities 150L, of which 40L to school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 231L, patr. Archbp.; church, early eng. *C. Court*, T. Wood, Esq.

Chisnall Hall (89) 4 m. NNW. of Wigan, *W. Lancash.* seat of J. Hamerton, Esq., formerly of the Chisenhalls.

Chissel, or *Chessel* (11) 1 m. NE. of Southampton, *S. Hants.* Lord Ashtown.

CHISWELL See *CHESILTON, Dorset*.

Chiswell Green (7) 2 m. SW. of St. Alban's, *W. Herts.*

P. CHISWICK par. (7) Ossulstone hund. *Mid. Middlesex*, 7 m. WSW. of St. Paul's, on R. Thames, containing Turnham Green *cwr.* on Stane Street (where Chardin the traveller and Ld.

Heathfield lived), and Strand-on-the-Green (where the real Joe Miller and Zoffany the painter died), was the residence of Ld. Deputy Sydney, Allen Lord Bathurst, Sir S. Fox, Earl of Burlington, and others. Acres 1120, part mkt. gardens, and including the Horticultural Society's; pop. 5811+82; poor r. 2197L (Brentford U.); real prop. 24,282L; charities 130L, of which school 47L St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 601L, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's, who own the manor, called Sutton, held by Duke of Devonshire; — church and ch. yard, have monas. of Chaloner, who discovered or worked the first alum works in England; of Holland the actor, and Hogarth (who lived near *C. Field*), with lines on both by Garrick; Rose the translator of Sallust, with lines by Murphy; Earl Macartney, who died at Corney House, a seat of the Russells, now down; Louthburgh the painter, Duchess of Cleveland, Chardin; Countess of Falconberg, 3rd daughter of Cromwell, who died at Sutton Court; Kent, the landscape gardener; Ralph, a political writer and Dunciad hero, who died at *C. House*, afterwards Whittingham's printing-office; Dr. Morell; Griffiths, who first edited the Monthly Review; Sharp, the engraver, U. Foscolo. *C. House*, seat of Duke of Devonshire, on site of one in Kent Carr, James's favourite, lived, was b. by Kent from a design by Earl Burlington, in imitation of the Capra Villa, has a portico ascended by two flights of steps with a double approach, and crowned by an 8-sided dome, with wings added by Wyatt; and contains Vandeyck's 'Ch. I. and family', Murillo's 'Belisarius', Giordano's 'Acis and Galatea', Van Eyck's 'Ld. Clifford' (1444), Zuccheri's 'Mary, Q. of Scots', Domenichino's 'Madonna', Douw's 'Rembrandt in his painting-room', Pope by Kent, — and other masters, with a collection of drawings, and Canova's 'Hebe', etc. In the grounds are the gate of Beaufort House (Sir T. More's seat, Chelsea, with some lines by Pope on it), and that of Corney House, — many antiques, rows of cedars, and a conservatory 800 ft. long. The Emperor Alexander visited it in 1815, and Fox and Canning both died here. *C. Grove*, seat of —, has some walnut and chestnut trees. Estates descend by 'borough english' custom here.

CHISWORTH tnshp. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby*. 8 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frome-167. Pop. 582.

CHITHEURST par. (9) Dumpford hund. *Chichester rape, W. Sussex*, 2 m. WNW. of Midhurst-50, on R. Rother. Acres 1100; pop. 282+6; poor r. 71L (Midh. U.); real prop. 722L Living, a *Cwr.* with Iping.

CHITTERN. See *CHILTERN, Wilts.*

CHITTLEHAMPTON par. (26) S. Molton hund. *N. Devon*. 5 m. W. of S. Molton-178, on R. Taw. Acres 5700, with slate; pop. 1898; poor r. 810L (S. Molt. U.); real prop. 8886L; charities, church lands 18L St. Urith *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 419L, and St. John *Cwr.* val. —, patr. of both, Heirs of Lord Rolle, of whose family the church has tombs and a carved pulpit, with a brass of J. Cobleigh (1466). Hudcot, Misses Rolle.

CHITTOE, or *CHITWAY*, tythg. (14) Bishop's Canning par. *Mid. Wilts.* 5 m. NW. of Devizes-89. Acres 880; pop. 207; poor r. 126L (Devizes U.). Living, a *Cwr.* (Sal.) val. 60L, patr. Bishop.

P. CHIVELSTONE par. (23, 4) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon*. 4 m. SSE. of Kingsbridge-208, near Start Point, contains Ford, Allington, and Prawle. Acres 2720; pop. 591; poor r. 422L (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 3571L St. Sylvester *Cwr.* with Stokenham.

Chiverton (31) 4 m. NNW. of Truro, *W. Cornwall*. seat of W. Peter, Esq., through the Thomases.

Chlorus's Camp (14) or Figbury Ring, 4 m. NE. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilt.* on the roman way to Winchester, a circular british camp of 15 acres, 1078 yds. round, with an interior ditch.

P. CHORHAM par. (8) First Godley hund. *NW. Surrey*, 5 m. SW. of Chertsey-21. on Bourn brook, near *C. Ridge* and Bagshot heath. Acres 9470, sandy; pop. 1989 + 5; poor r. 751L (*Cherts. U.*); real prop. 3520L; charities 25L, of which church estate 28L. *St. Lawrence Vic.* and Holy Trinity *Chr.* (Win.) val. 148L, patr. J. Thornton, Esq. of *C. Place*. *C. Lodge*, T. Bainbridge, Esq., in the Park, where Abp. Heath, deprived at the Revolution, died. Coins were found here 1772.

CHOCKNELL hmlt. (55) Leigh par. *Worcest.* 6 m. WSW. of Worcester, was once a separate par.

CHOLDERTON, EAST, tythg. (12-4) Ampport par. *NW. Hants.* 5 m. W. of Andover-68. Pop. 328; real prop. 2184L.

P. CHOLDERTON, WEST, par. (14) Amesbury hund. *SE. Wilt.* 4 m. W. of Amesbury-77. Acres 1890; pop. 170 + 1; poor r. 49L (*Amesb. U.*); real prop. 1351L; charities, Cracherode's for education 12L. *St. Nicholas Rect.* (*Sal.*) val. 225L, patr. Oriel Coll. Oxon.

Chole Bank, 4 m. S. of St. Anne's, Alderney, *Channel Islds.*, is 6 m. long, with only 10 ft. water in one part, increasing to 10 fath.

CHOLLERTON par. () NE. Tindale ward, *S. Northbrld.* 5 m. N. of Hexham-279, on R. Tyne and the Wall, containing Birtley *chr.*, Barrasford, Broomhope, Chipchase, seat of the Herons, Colwell, Gannerton, and Swinburn, seat of Mrs. Strickland. Acres 16,020; pop. 1129, — of town 69; poor r. 412L (*Hexham U.*); real prop. 15,641L; charities 2L. *St. Giles Vic.* (*Dur.*) val. 361L, patr. Rev. C. Bird, vicar. *St. Oswald's* chapel at Halydene, or Hefenfeld, commemorates King Oswald's victory over Ceadwallon 685.

CHOLMONDELEY tnsph. (78) Malpas par. *S. Cheshire*, 6 m. W. of Nantwich-164, is a meet for the Cheshire hounds. Acres 2480; pop. 260; poor r. 106L (*Nantw. U.*); real prop. 3628L. *C. Castle*, seat of Marquis Cholmondeley, who has the manor, was rob. 1804, in the pointed style. The old hall was garrisoned for Charles 1643, and taken by Earl of Denbigh, 1644.

CHOLMONDSTONE tnsph. (78) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. N. of Nantwich-164. Acres 1470, part common; pop. 206 + 2; poor r. 68L (*Nantw. U.*); real prop. 2288L. *C. Hall*, ½ m. E.

CHOLSALE hmlt. (18) St. Helen par. *N. Berks.* 1 m. NNW. of Abingdon-56.

P. CHORLEY par. (18) Reading hund. *Mid. Berks.* 2 m. SSW. of Wallingford-46, a station on Gt. West. rail., near R. Thames, had an abbey, found. 986 by Etheldred to atone for his brother's murder, and also a seat of the abbots of Reading, which with the manor—containing one of the largest farms in England,—came through the Warwicks to Ld. Kensington. Acres 5060, part common; pop. 1191 + 21; poor r. 1067L (*Wallingf. U.*); real prop. 7420L; charities 3L. *St. Mary Vic.* (*Oxon.*) val. 840L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part Norman. The abbey Grange or barn which remains, is 100 yds. by 18, with a tall roof supported by 17 pillars on each side, 12 ft. in girth.

CHOLSTREY tnsph. (55) Leominster par. *N. Hereford* 2 m. W. of Leominster-187. Pop. 160.

CHOLWICK TOWN (25) 5 m. NE. of Plympton-212, *S. Devon*.

Chon Loch, near L. Katrine, *S. Perth* 5 m.

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NW. of Aberfoyle, is 2 m. long, in a fine spot at the source of the W. head of R. Forth.

Choon Castle (38) 5 m. NW. of Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*.

CHOP GATE hmlt. () Bilsdale-Midcable chptry. *N. R. York* 5 m. SE. of Stokesley-238.

CHOPPINGTON tnsph. () Bedlington par. *Durham*, locally in *Northbrld.* 8 m. ESE. of Morpeth-289, at the bridge, on R. Wansbeck. Pop. 167.

CHOPWELL tnsph. () Winton par. *N. Durham*, 8 m. SW. of Gateshead-275, near R. Derwent. Acres 8150, with coal; pop. 320 + 7; poor r. 87L (*Gatesh. U.*); real prop. 3196L.

CHORLEY tnsph. (81) Wilmslow par. *NE. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Macclesfield-167, a station on Manch. and Birm. rail. Acres 770; pop. 561; poor r. 147L (*Macclesf. U.*); real prop. 2363L.

CHORLEY tnsph. (73) Wrenbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. W. of Nantwich-164. Acres 1280; pop. 183 + 2; poor r. 52L (*Nantw. U.*); real prop. 1568L.

P. M. CHORLEY par. (89) Leyland hund. *Mid. Lancast.* a part of Croston till 1793, is a polling place (for *N. Lanc.*) and petty sessions town, on R. Yarrow and Leeds canal, 28 m. SSE. of Lancaster, or 210 from London by N. West. rail. on which it is a station. Acres 8110, hilly, with coal, lead, iron, alum, flag, slate, ashlar, mill stone and hone-stone in *C. Forest*; pop. 13,139 + 885, in the cotton mills (2206 hands), print and bleach works (236), mines (108); houses 2146, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, town-hall and prison, savings bk. (7522L from 288 depositors), gram. school (11L), Cooper's almshouses, national schools, gas and water works, mills, and Union poor house; poor r. 1566L on 31,630L; real prop. 81,982L; charities 129L, of which poor's lands 89L. *St. Lawrence Rect.* (*Manch.*) val. 1022L, patr. Rev. J. S. Master, rector, — church, part Norman, with old monuments, etc.; *St. George Chr.* — L, Rector; ch. built 1825. *Astley Hall*, Lady Hoghton; Gillibrand Hall, H. Fawcakerley, Esq. *Chorl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Adlington, Brindle, Chorley, Coppul, Croston, Eccleston, Heapy, Houghton, Leyland, Rivington, Whittle-le-Wood, with Anderton, Anglezart, Bretherton, Cuerden, Charnock (Heath and Richard), Clayton-le-Woods, Duxbury, Euxton, Heskin, Ulves Walton, Welsh Whittle, Wheelton, Withnell; acres 87,968; pop. 38,886, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4492 (out-door 4161), expend. 6966L, prop. rated 129,840L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Whittle-le-Wood, with Douglas, Bispahan, Sharples, Parbold, and Wriglington; pop. 38,886 + 435; births (1845) 1498 (697 being females, 208 illegit.) — deaths 741 — marriages, of which 418 persons signed with marks. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the registry. *Mt. D. Tues. Fairs*, 26 Mar. 5 May, 20 Aug. 4-6 Sept. cattle, cloth, hardware.

CHORLEY tnsph. (61) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop.* 5 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 114. *C. Hall*, T. Crump, Esq. **CHORLEY** hmlt. (62) Farewell par. *S. Stafford* 8 m. NW. of Lichfield-119. Pop. 158. *C. Hall*, —.

P. CHORLEY WOOD (7) 2 m. NW. of Rickmansworth-18, *SW. Herts.* E. Morris, Esq. *Christ Church Chr.* (*Roch.*) val. 40L, patr. — Hayward, Esq.

CHORLTON tnsph. (78) Malpas par. *S. Chesh.* 2 m. WNW. of Malpas-168, is a meet for the Wynnstay hounds. Acres 610; pop. 150; poor r. 84L (*Wrexham U.*); real prop. 1160L. Coins of Valerian were found 1818. *C. Hall*, T. C. Clutton, Esq. **CHORLTON** tnsph. (78)

E E

Wybunbury par. *S. Chesh.* 5 m. ESE. of Nantwich-164, on Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 700; pop. 141 + 4; poor. 84L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1152L. **CHORLTON** chplyr. (73) Eccleshall par. *NW. Stafford.* 6 m. NW. of Stone-141, on Gd. Junct. rail. contains *C. Hill.* Acres 1660; pop. 243; poor r. 122L (Newcastle-under-Lyne U.); real prop. 4080L. *St. Lawrence Cwr.* (Lich.) val. 71L, patr. Bishop.

CHORLTON-BY-BACKFORD tnsph. (80) Backford par. *NW. Chesh.* 3 m. N. of Chester-183, on Ellesmere canal. Acres 580; pop. 85; poor r. 39L (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1124L. *C. House,* J. W. Swan, Esq. **C.-CUM-HARDY** chplyr. (80) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 8 m. SSW. of Manchester-183, on a branch of R. Mersey. Acres 1400; pop. 632; poor r. 104L (Chorlton U.); charities 8L; real prop. 4982L. *Living, a Cwr.* (Manch.) val. 103L, patr. Dean and Chap. **C. HILL** tnsph. (78) Chorlton chplyr. as above, *NW. Stafford.* Pop. 122.

CHORLTON-ON-MEDLOCK, or *C. Row*, tnsph. (88) Manchester boro', *SE. Lancash.* 1 m. S. of Manchester-183. Acres 700; pop. 28,386 + 777, cotton spinners, etc.; houses 5486, with 3 churches, several chapels, town hall, dispensary, penitentiary; poor r. 2546L; real prop. 141,064L. All *Saints Cwr.* (Manch.) val. 107L, patr. Rev. Dr. Burton, Curate; *St. Luke Cwr.* —, Mrs. Smith; *St. Saviour Cwr.* —, S. Birch, Esq. *Chorl. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Ardwick, Chorlton-cum-Hardy, Chorlton-on-Medlock, Didsbury, Flixton, Gorton, Hulme (where poor ho. is), Openshaw, Stretford, with Barton-on-Irwell, Burnage, Levenshulme, Moss-side, Openshaw, Rusholme, Urmston, Withington; acres 24,357, pop. 93,786, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5078 (out-door 4407), expend. 11,048L, prop. rated 381,965L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Stretford, with Birch, Eccles, Pendlebury; pop. 93,726 + 3545. It belongs to Manchester New County Court district.

CHOSELEY ext. par. (69) Ringstead par. *NW. Norfolk*, 5 m. of Burnham Westgate-118. Pop. 8.

CHOULESBURY par. (7) Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 8 m. SE. of Aylesbury-40, contains a british and saxon moated camp 1 m. in circuit, called Bury Banks. Acres 170, part common; pop. 124; poor r. 61L (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 320L; charities 122L, of which Neale's 120L. *St. Lawrence Cwr.* (Oxon.) val. 41L, patr. Trustees; church, within the camp.

CHOULTON tnsph. () N. Lydbury par. *SW. Salop.* 4 m. ESE. of Bishop's Castle-159, on R. Onny, is joined to Eaton.

CHOWLEY tnsph. () Coddington par. *SW. Chesh.* 6 m. N. of Malpas-168. Acres 580; pop. 77; real prop. 1023L.

CHRISHALL par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex.* 5 m. W. of Saffron Walden-42. Acres 2690, part common; pop. 521 + 4; poor r. 828L (S. Walden U.); real prop. 2757L; charities, Martin's for 83 para. 56L. *Holy Trinity Vic.* (Roch.) val. 200L, patr. Bp. of London; church, has 8 brasses (a knight and lady, canopied, 1370, etc.).

Chrishall Grange (47) 6 m. E. of Royston, *S. Cambridge.*

Chrishmell (6) 4 m. ESE. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent.*

CHRISTCHURCH (LOWER) HUNDRED (15) Ringwood division, *SW. Hants.* contains the par. of Sopley, and part of Christchurch; acres (exclusive of Christchurch) 8780, pop. 8877, houses 828. *C. (UPPER) HUNDRED* (15-6) U. Lyminster division, *SW. Hants.* contains the para. of Hordle,

Milford and Milton, and part of Boldre; acres (exclusive of Christchurch) 11,180, pop. 4722, houses 961.

* **P. M. J. CHRISTCHURCH** par. in the above hund. and Westover lib. 20 m. SW. of Southampton (to which it is a sub-port) 100 from London, near S. West. rail., a coast gd. station on *C. Bay*, the *Tyson-ea*, or *Trynam-bourne* (on R. Avon and Stour), of the Saxons, — and *Thissam* of 'Domesday' when it was a crown manor, has remains of the norman keep of a castle built Hen. I.'s time by Rich. Earl of Devon, and of the priory rebuilt on the site of one older than the Confeffor, by Bp. Flambard; — returns one member to parl. (two before the Reform act, from the reign of Eliz.), the new limits including the par. which contains Bure, Burton, Hinton-Admiral, Hura (part without the boro'), Iford, Parley, Street, Tuckton, Winkton, and Holdenhurst chplyr. — no. of electors being 315 (of 10L houses 1405); and is nominally governed by a mayor, recorder, etc. who do not appear to have been affected by the Municipal act. Acres of boro' 24,640 (?), — old boro' 128; pop. of par. 5994 + 65, — of boro' 1922, engaged in the salmon fisheries, which belonged to the late Sir G. Rose, Bt. of Sandhills, who had the manor, — in the breweries, and some in the watch-spring and stocking manufact.; houses in boro' 398, in one street, with a chapel, 2 banks, barracks, 2 bridges, 2 breweries, national (formerly a gram.) school over the Mary chapel, Magdalen hosp. (41L), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 557L; poor r. 2717L on 25,936L; real prop. 4602L; charities 812L, of which Clingan's for apprenticing 128L. *Holy Trinity Vic.* (Win.) val. with Holdenhurst *Cwr.* 164L, patr. Dean and Chap.; the fine cruciform church, which belonged to the priory, has norman nave, early eng. porch, and later eng. chancel, — is 811 ft. by 104, with tower built (15th cent.) by the Montacutes, — and contains some pillars 36 ft. high and 36 in. girth, with three tiers of arches above, Prior Draper's, the Countess of Salisbury's, the Virgin Mary's, chapels, 2 chantries, St. Michael's loft formerly the gram. school, the W. window 86 ft. high, a font, 86 stalls with grotesque caricatures of the friars, an ancient altarpiece curiously carved and as old as the founder, — with a crypt underneath, mon. of the Wests, of a Chidoock kn., and several marks of brasses. Remains of the refectory, walls, etc. of the priory are seen — and traces of a roman temple to Mars have been found. Edw. VI. visited this place 1552. Graves are used here to feed pigs and manure turnips. On account of the shape of the coast, the tide flows twice in 12 hrs. as at Poole, but the river, which was made navigable to Salisbury, is rendered useless by the shoal bar harbour at the mouth. The bay to the E. has anchorage in 4 to 5 fath., and to the S. off Hengistbury or *C. Head*, on which is a camp, is a chalk ledge or reef stretching out towards the Needles. St. Catherine's hill has another camp. Heron Court, Earl of Malmesbury; Belvidere, J. Griffiths, Esq. — and other seats. *Christch. P. L. Union*, contains the para. of Christchurch, Holdenhurst, Sopley; acres 35,586, pop. 7828, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1172 (out-door 1014), expend. 8615L, prop. rated 34,776L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Bramesgrove; pop. 7838 + 75; 235 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mid. D. Mon. Fairs*, Trin. Th. 17 Oct. cattle, etc.

P. CHRISTCHURCH par. is joined to KILMUTTER, *Lancashire.* **CHRISTCHURCH** par. (86) Lower Caldicott hund. *S. Monmo.* 2 m. ENE. of New-

port-148, a petty sessions town, near R. Uak, containing Caerton-ultra-Pontem. Acres 5320, limestone; pop. 1810 + 45; poor r. 418*l*. (Newport U.); real prop. 10,019*l*; charities, church lands, 65*l*. Living, a Vic. (Llan.) val. —, patr. Eton Coll.

* CHRISTCHURCH, or OXFORD, DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Oxon, includes Binsey cwr. and the benefices in Oxford.

Christendom (9) near Waterford, *NE. Waterford*, B. Whitney, Esq.

CHRISTIAN-MALFORD par. (84) N. Damerham and Chippenham hunds. *N. Wills*. 4 m. NE. of Chippenham-98, a meet for the Beaufort hounds, on Gt. West. rail. containing Avon on that river, is *Cristemelford* of 'Domesday' when it belonged to Glastonbury. Acres 2810; pop. 1179 + 17; poor r. 528*l*. (Chippenham U.); real prop. 6780*l*; charities, Willes' school 8*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 672*l*, patr. Bp. of Bath and Wells. The Herberts had an old seat here.

* CHRISTIANITIE, or EXETER, DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Exeter, includes the benefices in Exeter, and Heavitree vic.

* CHRISTIANITY, or LEICESTER, DEANERY, archdy. of Leicester, dioc. of Peterboro', includes the benefices in Leicester. * CHRISTIANITY DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, includes the benefices in Lincoln.

Christianstown (17) 4 m. N. of Kildare, *W. Kildare*. * Christianstown (11) 8 m. SE. of Louth, *Mid. Louth*.

CHRISTONYDD, COED, and KENWICK, tnsph. (74) Ruabon par. *SE. Denbigh*. 2 m. NW. of Chirk-173, on *C. River*, which runs to the Dee. Pop. 562 and 2992, in the iron and coal works; real prop. 4330*l*.

CHRISTON par. (80) Lower Broxton hund. *NW. Chesh.* 2 m. SE. of Chester-183, on Crewe rail. and Ellesmere canal, containing Cotton-Abbotts, C.-Edmunds, Littleton, and Rowton, belonged to Hugh Lupus at the Conquest, who gave it to Chester Abbey, whence it came through the Birminghams and others to the Sneyds, Harpurs, etc. Acres 8070, — of town 1480; pop. 875, decreasing, — of town 625; poor r. 267*l*. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 4661*l*; charities, Seller's school 11*l*. and 2*l*. more. St. James *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 827*l*, patr. Lady Champneys. *C. Hall*, T. Tidswill, Esq.

CHRISTMAS COMMON lib. (18) Pirton par. *SE. Oxford*. 2 m. SE. of Watlington-45.

CHRISTON par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset*. 4 m. NW. of Axbridge-180. Acres 350; pop. 91; poor r. 44*l*. (Axb. U.); real prop. —; charities, Gore's 10*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 99*l*, patr. Sir G. Smyth, Bt. and M. Gore, Esq.; church, early eng. * *C. Bank* () 5 m. NNE. of Alnwick, *N. Northbrld.* on Yk. and Berw. rail.

P. CHRISTOW par. (22) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon*. 4 m. NW. of Chudleigh-182, on R. Teign. Acres 3680; pop. 624 + 2; poor r. 299*l*. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 2466*l*; charities, Stoke's almshouse, etc. 30*l*. St. James Vic. (Exet.) val. 157*l*, patr. Viscount Exmouth of Canonteign; church has tomb of the great admiral, who is buried here, and a carved screen and Norman font. Pope House, was a cell to Cowick priory (?).

CHRISTSKIRK par. joined to KINNETHMONT, *Aberdeen*, has a ruined church.

Chroisk Loch, near Contin, *NE. Ross*, has at R. Conan's head plenty of trout.

CHRYSTON par. *g. s.* in Cadder par. *N. Lanark.* near Glasgow-44. Size 4½ by 8½; pop. 21,870. Living (presb. Glasg.) val. 70*l*, patr. Managers.

P. M. CHUDLEIGH par. (22) Exminster hund. *Mid. Devon*. 9 m. SSW. of Exeter, 182 from London, near R. Teign, and Teingrace canal, has remains of the Bishop's palace, and belongs to Ld. Clifford of Ugbrooke, who takes hence title of baron. Acres 6230, with slate, limestone, bitumen, and orchards famous for good cider; pop. 2415 + 14, in the quarries and woollen manufacture, which is declining; houses 503, in a long street, with 2 chapels, Pynsent's gram. school (304) with 4 exhibitions at Camb., and another school; poor r. 987*l*. on 11,140*l*. (Newton-Abbot U.); real prop. 13,105*l*; charities 86*l*, of which parish lands 41*l*. St. Martin Vic. (Exet.) val. 505*l*, patr. Trustees; church, has mon. of the Courtenays. *C. Rock*, commanding a fine view, is a great mass of limestone, with a cavern in it, whence a stream rises and tumbles down a fall. In the park is a Roman camp, and a Danish one near it. In 1807, 166 houses were burnt. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Easter Mond. 3rd Tu. and Wed. June, 20 Oct. cattle, etc.

CHUDLEIGH KNIGHTON. See KNIGHTON, *D. con.*

P. M. CHULMLEIGH par. (26) Withridge hund. *N. Devon*. 20 m. NW. of Exeter, 184 from London, a polling place, on R. Dart, was called *Chimleighe*, on the Roman way to Stratton, and belonged to the Courtenays and Russells. Acres 8650; pop. 1647 + 7; houses 828, with 2 chapels, and Pyncombe's school (124); poor r. 647*l*. on 6506*l*. (S. Molton U.); real prop. 7462*l*; charities 88*l*, of which parish lands 61*l*. St. M. Magdalen *Rect.* (Exet.) val. with the prebends of Brooklands, Dene, Higher and Lower Heyne, and Penels attached, 415*l*, patr. Rev. G. Hole, rector; church, formerly collegiate, is later eng. with carved screen, and was struck by lightning 1797, when a stone of 200 lb. was carried over the town. In 1645 Col. Okey defeated the parliamentarians here in a skirmish. * C. DEANERY, archdy. of Barnstaple, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices marked in North Tawton hund. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Frid. Mar. Easter Wed. last Wed. July.

Chus Castle () near the Land's End, *W. Cornwall*, a British remain, consisting of the ruins of two walls or heaps of stones, with traces of circular buildings inside.

CHUNALL tnsph. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby*. 7 m. NNW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167. Pop. 111.

Chur Water, runs through Stracur, *Mid. Argyll*, to L. Eek.

CHURCH. See C.-KIRK, *Lancashire*, below.

* CHURCH vil. (49) Gallen bar. *NE. Mayo*, 6 m. NW. of Swineford-142. * CHURCH tnsph.

(56) Llanbister par. *N. Radnor*. 11 m. W. of Knighton-165. Pop. 378. * CHURCH tnsph. (56)

Llandewy-Ystradenny par. *Mid. Radnor*. 9 m. W. of Rhayader-181. Pop. 336. * CHURCH tythg.

(21) Bishop's Lydeard par. *Mid. Somerset*. 5 m. NW. of Taunton-141. * CHURCH tythg. ()

Ilminster par. *S. Somerset*, near Ilminster-136. * CHURCH quarter () Crosthwaite chplyr. *SW. Westmrid.* 4 m. W. of Kendal-262. * CHURCH

tythg. (15) Downton par. *SE. Wills*. 6 m. SSE. of Salisbury-81. Pop. 819.

CHURCH-ASTON chplyr. (61) Edmondton par. *S. Salop*, 1 m. S. of Newport-142. Pop. 512 + 6; real prop. 3412*l*, of which 781*l* on quarries.

* *C. Bay* (1) on Rathlin isl. *N. Anamry*, between Bull and Roe points. * C. BRAMP-

TOWN. See BRAMPTON-CHURCH, *Northampton*, — and the like for other names in CHURCH. * C.

Cobham (8) 8 m. SW. of Kingston, *N. Surrey*, R. H. Gedge, Esq. * C. CONISTONE chplyr.

() Ulverstone par. *N. Lancash.* 8 m. W. of Hawkeshead-267, near Conistone Water. Acres

7210; pop. 1148 + 56, slate and copper miners;

poor r. 244L (Ulverst. U.). Living, a *Chr.* (Ches.) val. 100L, patr. T. R. G. Braddyll, Esq. of Conishead priory. See CONISTONE. *CHURCHWELTON*. See CHARWELTON, *Northampton*.

P. CHURCH-EATON par. (62) W. Cattlestone hund. *W. Stafford*. 5 m. NW. of Penkridge-131, near Birmingham, and Liverpool canal, contains Marston and 6 other hmlts. Acres 4930; pop. 743; poor r. 289L (Penkr. U.); real prop. 3957L; charities 202L, of which gram. school 128L. *St. Edith Rect.* (Lich.) val. 976L, patr. Earl Talbot; church, norman for the most part. At Little On was a stone which had holes on it like marks of the feet of oxen. *CHURCH END* (52) 5 m. W. of St. Neot's-56, *N. Beds.* *CHURCH END* (46) 2 m. S. of Biggleswade-46, *E. Beds.* *CHURCH END* tnsph. (46) Shenley par. *N. Bucks.* 5 m. SW. of Newport-Pagnell-60, near N. West. rail. Acres 1510; pop. 227. *CHURCH END* hmlt. (35) Tidenham par. *SW. Gloucester*. 2 m. NE. of Chepstow-185. Pop. 252. *CHURCH END* (47) near Lit. Hadham, *E. Herts.* *J. Chaplyn, Esq.* *CHURCH END* vil. (7) Willesden par. *Mid. Middlar.* 4 m. NE. of London. *CHURCH END* hmlt. (7) Hendon par. *Mid. Middlar.* where stood an old seat of the abbots of Westminster. *CHURCH FENTON*. See FENTON-KIRK, *W. R. York*, on N. Middl. rail.

P. CHURCH GATE (1) 4 m. NW. of Epping-16, *W. Essex.* *CHURCH GRESELY* par. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby*. 4 m. SE. of Burton-on-Trent-125, contains Castle-Gresley, Donisthorpe, Drakelow, Linton, Oakthorpe, and Swadlincote *chr.* Acres 6700, with coal; pop. 2764 + 22; poor r. 123L (Burton U.); real prop. 11,825L, of which 4122L on mines; charities 2L. Living, a *Chr.* (Lich.) val. 108L, patr. Rev. Dr. Lloyd, curate. *CHURCH HALL* (47) 3 m. NE. of Braintree, *N. Essex*, *J. White, Esq.*

CHURCH HONEYBOURNE par. (44) with Podem, Upper Blackenhurst hund. *SE. Worcester*. 5 m. E. of Evesham-95. Acres 1290; pop. 119 + 1; poor r. 64L (Evesh. U.); real prop. 2054L. *St. Egm. Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Cow Honeybourne 190L, patr. G. Allies and — Stapleton, Esqrs. *CHURCH HULME* chpry. (80) Sandbach par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 6 m. NW. of Congleton-162, on Manch. rail. and R. Dane. Acres 760; pop. 1008; poor r. 153L (Congl. U.); real prop. 2512L; charities, Grange schools 16L. Living, a *Chr.* (Ches.) val. 120L, patr. Vicar. *CHURCH ILLD* (42) in Lough Beg, *SE. Londondy.* 2 m. SE. of Bellaghy. *CHURCH ISLAND*. See *Inismore Isld. Sligo*.

CHURCH KIRK tnsph. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. ENE. of Blackburn-212, on Leeds and Liv. canal and E. Lanc. rail. Acres 620; pop. 1545 + 57, in the factories; poor r. 56L (Blackb. U.); real prop. 6648L; charities 3L. *St. James Chr.* (Manch.) val. 400L, patr. Hulme's Trustees. *CHURCH KNOWLE* par. (16) Hasillor hund. *SE. Dorset*. 3 m. S. of Wareham-215, contains Bradle, Creech, and Puddle Mill. Acres 2500; pop. 463 + 3, — of vil. 188; poor r. 377L (Wareh. U.); real prop. 653L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Sal.) val. 285L, patr. Col. Mansel. *CHURCH LANGTON*. See LANGTON, CHURCH, *Leicester*.

CHURCH LAW FORD. See LAW FORD, CHURCH, *Warwick*. *CHURCH LAWTON* par. (78) Northwich hund. *SE. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Congleton-162, on the canal. Acres 1540; pop. 622 + 11; poor r. 169L (Congl. U.); real prop. 5611L, of which 2044L on mines; charities 3L. All Saints *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 860L, patr. C. B. Lawton, Esq. of Lawton hall. Hyena, elephant, and rhinoceros bones found here. *CHURCH LEIGH* hmlt. (72) Leigh par. *N. Stafford*. 4 m. S. of Chesdale-146.

CHURCH LENCH. See LENCH, CHURCH, *Worcester*. *CHURCH MAYFIELD* hmlt. (72) Mayfield par. *NE.*

Stafford. 2 m. SW. of Ashborne-189, near Rowlow barrows. Roman coins have been found in Dale close barrow. *CHURCH MEAD*, 2 m. NE. of Linton, *SE. Cambridge*, near Balsham, *J. Stracey, Esq.* *CHURCH OAKLEY*. See OAKLEY, CHURCH, *Hants.* *CHURCH OVER* par. (53) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick*. 4 m. N. of Rugby-88, near Leic. rail. and *Trepontium* on Watling St. under Knightlow hill tumulus, is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Acres 1440; pop. 839 + 4; poor r. 78L (Rugby U.); real prop. 3618L; charities, Harcourt's 24L. *Holy Trinity Rect.* (Worc.) val. 270L, patr. H. Grimes, Esq. *CHURCH PARK* (39) 5 m. NW. of Roocommon, *SW. Roscom.* *CHURCH STANTON* par. (21) Hemyock hund. *NE. Devon*. 9 m. NNE. of Honiton-148, under Black Down hills. Acres 4980; pop. 1086 + 11, some in the silk mills; poor r. 550L (Taunton U.); real prop. 4926L; charities 11L. *St. Paul Rect.* (Exet.) val. 421L, patr. Rev. R. P. Clarke. *CHURCH STILE HOUSE*, 3 m. W. of Barnstaple, *N. Devon*, A. Barbor, Esq.

P. C. STROKE par. (60) Cawrise and Montgomery hunds. *Montgomery*, and Chirbury hund. *Salop*, 3 m. SE. of Montgomery-168, on Offa's dyke and R. Camlet, a branch of R. Severn, contains Brompton-Rhyston, Bacheldre, Upper and Lower Hopton, Weston Madoc, Hurley and Mellington. Acres 1560, with lead ore; pop. 1527 + 7, — of town 593; poor r. 552L (Montg. Incorp.); real prop. 2125L; charities 13L. Living, a *Chr.* (Heref.) val. 151L, patr. Earl of Powis. Remains of british and roman camps are traced. *CHURCH TOWN*. See GARTANG, *Lancash.*

CHURCH STREET ward (1) W. Ham par. *SW. Essex*, 4 m. NE. of London, on E. Union rail. contains Upton and Forest Gate. *CHURCH STREET* ward. See EDMONTON, LOWER, *Middlar.* *CHURCH STREETTON*. See STREETTON CHURCH, *Salop*. *CHURCH TOWN* hmlt. (19) Backwell par. *N. Somerset*. 6 m. SW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 82. *CHURCH TOWN QUARTER* tnsph. () Rockliffe par. *N. Cambrid.* 4 m. NW. of Carlisle-301. Pop. 853.

CHURCHAM par. (43) Lower Dudstone and Westbury hunds. *W. Gloucester*. 4 m. W. of Gloucester-102, near R. Severn, contains Highnam, Linton, and Over, where is a 1-arched iron bridge by Telford of 150 ft. span. Acres 4100; pop. 870; poor r. 282L (Westh. U.); real prop. 4169L; charities 5L. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. with Bulley 386L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Glouc.

CHURCHDOWN, or *CHOREN*, par. (43) Upper Dudstone hund. *W. Gloucester*. 3 m. E. of Gloucester-102, near Cheltenham rail. containing Hucclecote, near Ermine St. Acres 4070, rising 2550 ft. at *C. Hill*, which commands a fine view of the vale; pop. 999 + 1; poor r. 291L (Glouc. U.); real prop. 4859L; charities 49L, of which Window's school 25L. *St. Bartholomew Chr.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 88L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol; church, at top of the hill, which has a base 4 m. round. Harmer, professor of Greek, was a native.

CHURCHFIELD (47) 1 m. N. of Dunmow-88, *NW. Essex*.

P. CHURCHENFORD hmlt. () Ch.-Stanton par. as above, *Devon*, is noted for its cider. *Fairs*, 25 Jan. 6 Mar. cattle.

CHURCHFIELD hmlt. (64) Oundle par. *NE. Northants*, near Oundle-78, had a chapel.

CHURCHHILL hmlt. (4) W. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*, 6 m. NE. of Blackwater town, on R. Blackwater, Colonel Sir M. Verner, Bart. M. P. *CHURCHHILL* (30) near Millstreet, *NW. Cork*. *CHURCHHILL* (109) near Enniskinn, *S. Cork*.

P. CHURCHHILL hmlt. (52) Kilmacranan bar. *Mid. Donegal*, near Lough Neagh, 6 m. NW. of Letterkenny-146, has a chapel and dispensary

C. House, Rev. J. M. Staples. *Fairs*, 14 May, 80 Aug. 30 Nov.

P. Churchhill (9) 2 m. N. of Derrygonnelly, *N. Fermanagh*. **Churchhill** (20) near Castlebaney, *E. Monaghan*. **Churchhill** (58) 2 m. N. of Daventry, *S.E. Northampton*, Miss Clarke.

P. CHURCHILL par. (44-5) Chaddlington hund. *W. Oxford*. 8 m. SW. of Chipping-Norton-73. Acres 2850; pop. 651 + 2; poor r. 820*L*. (Chipping-N. U.); real prop. 3616; charities 18*L*. All Saints Vic. (Oxon.) val. 177*L*, patr. J. H. Langston, Esq.

P. CHURCHILL par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset*. 4 m. N. of Axbridge-130, under Doleberry camp, on the Mendip hills, gives name to the Churchills, whose ancestor Roger de Leon, or de Courcil, settled here at the Conquest. Acres 2430; pop. 970; poor r. 494*L*. (Axbr. U.); real prop. 5377*L*; charities 82*L*. St. J. Baptist Chr. (Ba. and W.) val. 98*L*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol; church, has some old mons., a brass of R. Jennings (1572), and a good altarpiece. **CHURCHILL**, or **C.-BY-STOURBRIDGE** par. (54) Lower Halshire hund. *N. Worcester*. 3 m. NE. of Kidderminster-126. Acres 960; pop. 164 + 3; poor r. 38*L*. (Kidderm. U.); real prop. 1579*L*; charities, Pennes's 80*L*. St. James Rect. (Worc.) val. 255*L*, patr. Rev. J. Turner.

CHURCHILL par. (54) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcester*. 4 m. ESE. of Worcester-111, on Birm. and Glouc. rail. in a fine spot. Acres 1000, with a mineral spring; pop. 115; poor r. 57*L*. (Pershore U.); real prop. 1382*L*; charities 7*L*. St. Michael Rect. (Worc.) val. 167*L*, patr. R. Berkeley, Esq.

CHURCHSTOW par. (24) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon*. 2 m. NW. of Kingsbridge-206, near R. Avon, contains Venn and Kingsbridge Union p. house. Acres 1640; pop. 542 + 22; poor r. 208*L*. (Kingsbr. U.); real prop. 4183*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Exet.) val. with Kingsbridge 200*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

CHURCHTOWN hmlt. (90) N. Meols tnsph. *SW. Lancash.* 7 m. NNW. of Ormskirk-219, near the coast. **CHURCHTOWN** hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset*, near Watchet-156.

P. CHURCHTOWN par. (7, 15-6) Orrery and Duhallo bars. *N. Cork*, 10 m. NE. of Kanturk-158. Acres 8047, good, with limestone, moor, and bog; pop. 3377 + 58,—of vil. 638. Living, a Rect. (Ck. K. C.) val. 475*L*, patr. Earl of Egmont of Egmont, who has the manor, and takes his title hence. **CHURCHTOWN**. See **BALLINTEMPLE, Cork**.

CHURCHTOWN hmlt. (76) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 2 m. E. of Middleton-149. Pop. 111. **CHURCHTOWN** vil. (11) Innishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, near Cardonagh-165.

CHURCHTOWN hmlt. (76) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, near Castlefinn-136. **CHURCHTOWN** (38) 4 m. S. of Buncrana, *NE. Donegal*.

CHURCHTOWN hmlt. (65) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 5 m. SE. of Killorglin-201. *C. House*, Sir A. Blennerhasset, Bt. **CHURCHTOWN** par. (30, 34-5) W. Narragh bar. *W. Kildare*, containing part of Athy-42, on R. Barrow, has a camp on the site of the *Rheba* (?) of Ptolemy. Acres 7330, light land; pop. 2292 + 29. Living, a Vic. with Athy. **CHURCHTOWN** vil. (36) Glenquin bar. *W. Limerick*, near Newcastle-146.

Pop. 190. *C. House*. — **CHURCHTOWN** par. (30-1) Lower Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. SW. of Navan-29. Acres 1836, good, with limestone and bog; pop. 509 + . Living, a Vic. with Ardbraccan. *C. House*, — Kellet, Esq.; Philpottstown, J. Young, Esq. **CHURCHTOWN** hmlt. (8) Uppertthird bar. *N. Waterford*, 4 m. W.

of Carrick-on-Suir, — Power, Esq. **CHURCHTOWN** par. (18, 24-5) Rathcounett bar. *Mid. Westmeath*, 6 m. WSW. of Mullingar-50, between lough Ennel and Royal canal. Acres 5302, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 1108 + 12. Living, a Rect. (Meath) with 2 others, val. 354*L*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Some few monastic remains are seen. **CHURCHTOWN** dist. par. (8) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 2 m. SW. of Broadway, between lough Tacumshin and Lady Isld. on the coast, was separated from Tacumshin and Ballymore 1834. Living, a Cur. (Os. F. L.) val. 71*L*, patr. Chancellor of diocese and Bishop. **CHURCHTOWN** vil. (54) Shelburne bar. *S. Wexford*, 5 m. SW. of Tethard-109, at the mouth of Waterford harbour, near Hook Head. Pop. 151.

Churchview (58) 4 m. N. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*. **Churchview** (28) near Strokestown, *E. Roscommon*.

Churl Loch, near Clova and R. Esk, *N. Forfar*, under the Grampians.

Churn, or *Corin, River* (34, 44) the head source of R. Thames, *SE. Gloucester*, rises at the Seven Wells and Ullin farm, 3 m. S. of Cheltenham, and passing SE. by N. Cern-ey, Ciren-cestre, and S. Cern-ey, joins the South head of R. Thames, or Isis, at Cricklade.

CHURSTON-FERRERS par. (22-3) Haytor par. *S. Devon*. 7 m. SE. of Totness-196, on Torbay, near R. Dart, contains Galmpton. Acres 3880; pop. 772 + 1; poor r. 227*L*. (Totn. U.); real prop. 3386*L*; charities 6*L*. Living, a Cur. with Brixham; church, has a carved screen. *C. Court*, Col. Evans.

CHURT tythg. (8) Frensham par. *SW. Surrey*, 5 m. S. of Farnham-38. Pop. 432; real prop. 1390*L*. **CHURTON** tnsph. (61) Church Pulverbatch par. *Mid. Salop*, 6 m. N. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 90.

CHURTON, or **CHERRINGTON**, par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts*. 5 m. SE. of Devizes-89, contains Conock. Acres 2040; pop. 428 + 16; poor r. 254*L*. (Deviz. U.); real prop. 2612*L*. Living, a Vic. (Sal.) val. 168*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **C.-BY-ALDFORD** tnsph. (73-80) Aldford par. *W. Cheshire*, 6 m. S. of Chester-188. Acres 760; pop. 254 + 2; poor r. 51*L*. (Gt. Boughton U.). **C.-BY-FARNDON** tnsph. Farndon par. near the above. Acres 450; pop. 132 + 1; poor r. 39*L*; real prop. 909*L*. **C.-HEATH**, or **BUERUA**, or **BUERTON**, chprly. (80) St. Oswald par. *W. Chesh.* near Chester-188. Acres 100; pop. 3. Living, a Cur. with St. Oswald.

CHURWELL tnsph. (88) Batley par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Leeds-189, on the branch rail. Acres 540; pop. 1198 + 17, woollen clothiers; poor r. 326*L*. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 4079*L*, of which 1378*L* on mines.

P. CHUTE, or **UPPER C.**, par. (12) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wilts*. 8 m. NE. of Ludgershall-71, contains Cadley, on the roman way from Winchester, under *C. Down*, which was once a forest. Acres 3220; pop. 525 + 2; poor r. 356*L*. (Andover U.); real prop. 2768*L*; charities, Foyle's 7*L*. St. Nicholas Vic. (Sal.) val. 244*L*, patr. Bishop. *C. Lodge*, W. Fowle, Esq., is a meet for Mr. T. A. Smith's bounds; Conholt park, E. P. Meadows, Esq. Remains of earthworks are seen. Corde-ro, a divine, was a native. **C. FOREST** ext. par. near the above, was formerly forest stretching into *Hants*. and N. to Savernake forest. Acres 1930; pop. 135 + 2; poor r. 206*L*; real prop. 2225*L*.

CHUTELEY HUNDRED (12) Kinsclere division, *N. Hants*. contains the pars. of Hannington and Church-Oakley; acres 2860, pop. 596, houses 108.

Chyandower Lodge (88) near Penzance, *W. Cornwall*, T. Bolitho, Esq.

Chynhale (88) 2 m. NNW. of Helston, *SW. Cornwall*.

Chynhal's Point (82) near Blackhead, *SW. Corn.* CHWYLERIHOOG tnsph. (79) Llanarmon par. *E. Denbigh* 4 m. E. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 84.

Chypons (82) 8 m. SE. of Helston, *SW. Cornw.* *Ciccesceaster* of the Saxons, is CHICHESTER, *Sussex*.

CILAN tnsph. (74) Llandrillo par. *NE. Merioneth* 5 m. SSW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 86.

CILCARW hmlt. (41) Llangendeirne par. *S. Carmarthen* 4 m. SE. of Carmarthen-218, contains Pont-y-Ferem. Pop. 529; real prop. 1194L.

CILCEN tnsph. (79) Bettws-yn-Rhds par. *NW. Denbigh* 8 m. SW. of Abergele-214.

CILCEN, or KILKEN, par. (79) Colehill hund. *Mid. Flint* 7 m. S. of Holywell-200, in the vale of Clwyd, near R. Afen, under Moel Famman hill, contains Cefyn, Llan, and 5 other tnsphs. Pop. 1267+8; poor r. 559L (Holyw. U.); real prop. 2913L; charities 7L Living, a Vic. (St. Asa.) val. 800L, patr. Bishop; church, has an old font, and an oak roof from Basingwerk ab.

CILCENNIN par. (57) Lower Iarl hund. *Mid. Cardigan* 4 m. ESE. of Aberaeron-192, on R. Aeron. Pop. 647; poor r. 132L (Aberaer. U.); real prop. 1588L. Living, a Vic. (St. D.) val. 25L, patr. Bishop.

CILCOCHWIN tnsph. (74) Llangollen par. *SE. Denbigh*, near Llangollen-184. Pop. 164; real prop. 733L.

CILGANWR hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen* 5 m. NW. of Llandeilo-fawr-202, is joined to ESKER EVAN.

CILGERRAN. See KILGERRAN, *Pembroke*. — and the like for many other Welsh names in *Ch. Cilgetty* (88) near Tenby, *SE. Pembroke*. an old seat of the Canons, by the sea.

CILGWYN tnsph. (79) Llandrillo-yn-Rhds par. *NW. Denbigh* 4 m. NW. of Aber Conway-223, near the coast. Pop. 65. *Cilgwyn* (41) near Newcastle Emlyn, *S. Cardigan*. was a seat of the Lloyds. *C. CHAPEL* (40) 3 m. SE. of Newport-250, *N. Pembroke*.

Cilhepte Fall (42) 16 m. SW. by S. of Brecon, *S. Brecon*. near Penderyn, and the junction of R. Hepste and Melite, is 50 ft. deep in one wide sheet, with a path underneath it, where shelter may actually be found from the rain.

CILIE tnsph. (79) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. *N. Denbigh* 4 m. S. of Abergele-214. Pop. 55.

CILIE AERON. See KILIE ATRON, *Cardigan*.

CILLAY hmlt. (41) Llanddarog par. *Mid. Carmarthen* 6 m. ESE. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 265.

CILLECHRIST or KILCHRIST chply. Urray par. *S. Ross* 5 m. SW. of Dingwall-182, where the Mackenies were massacred.

Cillieu (57) a circular camp, 68 yds. diam. near Llandisilio-Gogo, *S. Cardigan*.

CILLMACHAILL tnsph. (60) Llanidloes par. and boro', *S. Montgomery*. near Llanidloes-188. Pop., flannel makers.

CILMARCH hmlt. (41) with Ischcoed, Llandeilo-fawr par. *SW. Carmarthen* 4 m. N. of Kidwelly-226, on R. Towy. Pop. 160.

CILOWEN tnsph. (79) St. Asaph par. *NW. Flint* near St. Asaph-208. Pop. 134; real prop. 1940L.

CILTALGARTH tnsph. (74) Llanfawr par. *NE. Merioneth*. near Bala-194. Pop. 132.

Cilvac. See *Kilvey Mill, Glamorgan*.

CILVAWR chply. () Maner Divy par. *N. Pembroke*. near Castle Maelgwrm, on R. Teifi; church, in ruins.

CILWR hmlt. (41) Talley par. *E. Carmarthen* 7 m. N. of Llandeilo-fawr-202, is joined to LLANFTHANGEL.

CILWYCH parcel (42) Llanfihangel-cwn-dû par. *E. Brecon* 5 m. NW. of Crickhowell-157. Pop. 371; real prop. 972L.

CILYGWRM par. (41) Cayo hund. *NE. Carmarthen* 4 m. N. of Llandovery-191, on R. Towy. Pop. 1481; poor r. 485L (Llando. U.); real prop. 5842L; charities, Price's 5L. Living, a Cur. (St. D.) val. 94L, patr. T. H. Gwynne, Esq.

CILYGERNANT hmlt. (41) Llanfihangel-Aberbythych par. *Mid. Carmarthen* 8 m. W. of Llandeilo-fawr-202.

Cil-y-graig () near Llandysul, on R. Teifi, *Cardigan*. the site of Castell Aber-Eionn, built by Maelgwrm 1205.

CILY-GROESTWYD tnsph. () Llanfwrog par. *Mid. Denbigh*. near Ruthin-155.

CILYMAEKILLWYD par. (40) Derliys hund. *Carmarthen*. and Dungleddy hund. *Pembroke* 7 m. NNE. of Narberth-240, contains Castle Dyrran and Gronddra. Pop. 583; poor r. 192L (Narb. U.); real prop. 3080L. Living, a Rect. (St. D.) val. with Castellwyrtan 240L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Cimori, of the Romans, were a tribe of the *Cymri*, settled in *N. Devon*. and *W. Somerset*.

CINDER BRIDGE hmlt. (87) Gressboro' chply. *W. R. York* 2 m. N. of Rotherham-159. *C. Hill* (6) 4 m. S. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*.

F. CINDERFORD vil. (43) Forest of Dean, *W. Gloucester*. 8 m. WNW. of Newnham-112. Pop. in the iron works. St. John Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 150L, patr. Crown.

CINQUE PORTS, THE, first established by the Confessor, and confirmed by the Conqueror, for the defence of the coast and the supply of a navy, were Dover, Sandwich, Romney (these appear in 'Domeedy'), Hythe, and Hastings, to which Rye and Winchelsea, with several subordinate members, were added — some being inland, but those on the coast lying between Birchington near Margate *Kent* and Seaford *Sussex*. They are: for *Dover* (which supplied 21 ships with 21 hands each) — Folkestone*, Faversham*, St. John's par. Margate, Birchington, Ringwould; *Swanwich* (5 ships, 6 hands each) — Fordwich*, Deal*, Ramsgate, Sarr, Walmer, Brightlingsea; *Romney* (5 ships) where the records are kept — Lydd*, Dengre-marsh, Orlestone; *Hastings* (21 ships) — Pevensey*, Seaford*, part of Bexhill, small part of St. Leonard's, Beakesbourne near Canterbury, Grange or Grench near Rochester; *Rye* — Ten-terden*: — those marked * being corporate members, and nominally governed by a mayor and jurats or aldermen. Under the Reform act Sandwich, Dover, and Hastings, return two representatives (or barons) each as before, Rye and Hythe (5 ships) one each instead of two; Winchelsea, Romney, Seaford, which sent two each, are disfranchised; and the privileges of the freemen are curtailed; but the inhabitants are still exempt from county juries and the militia. Courts of Brotherhood (composed of mayors and jurats of the ports) and of Greeting (in which mayors and bailiffs of the members join) are held before the coronation, to choose the barons who carry the canopy over the sovereign's head; and occasionally, to appoint the bailiffs who look after their herring-fishery at Yarmouth. The Lord Warden, who is Constable of Dover Castle, has the supreme jurisdiction.

Cippanhamme of Alfred's Will, is CHIPPENHAM, *Wilts*.

CIPPEN hmlt. (40) St. Dogmel's par. *N. Pembroke* 6 m. S. of Fishguard-257. Pop. 305.

CIPPENHAM lib. (7) Burnham par. *S. Bucks.* 8 m. NW. of Windsor-22. Pop. 241.

✱✱ P. M. CIRENCESTER, or CICESTER, par. (34) Crowthorne hund. *SE. Gloucester.* a station on Gt. West. rail., 16 m. SE. of Gloucester, 95 from London through Swindon, or 88 by road, a polling and petty sess. town, near Thames and Severn canal, the *Caer-Con* of the Britons, on R. Churn or Corin, where the Fosse way, Ermine and Ick-nield Streets meet—the *Corinium* or *Duro-cornovium* of the Romans, and capital of the *Dobuni*, was taken by Caelwin 577 after the battle at Dyrham, and occupied by the Danes 878, and in 1020 by Canute, who held a council here to expel Ethelwolf; had a castle burnt 1142 by Stephen; was stormed by Rupert 1642-3, and afterwards given up to Essex; and has the gateways, etc. of a black canons' mitred abbey, found. 1117 by Hen. I. on the site of a college;—returned two members (from Eliz.) the borough limits under the Reform act being co-extensive with the par. (which contains Barton, Chesterton, Oakley, Sperrington, and Wiggold);—no. of electors 478 (of 104 houses 1266); and being unincorporated, is governed under charter of Hen. IV. by 2 high and 14 petty constables for the 7 wards. Acres 5900; pop. 6014+59, chiefly agricultural, some makers of curriers' knives,—cloth making having declined; houses 1164, well built of stone in four principal streets, with 5 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (54,918L. from 1850 depositors), breweries, carpet factory,—Bp. Ruthall's gram. school (26L.), where Jenner, Dr. Parry (father of Sir Edw.), and Dallaway were educated,—Mrs. Powell's yellow sch. (653L.), T. Powell's blue sch. (123L.), St. John's hosp. (90L.) for 8, found. by Hen. I., St. Lawrence's or widows hosp. (19L.), St. Thomas's for 4 weavers (7L.), Bridges' and George almshouses, and Union poor house; assd. taxes 2781L.; poor r. 2191L. on 13,706L.; real prop. 13,641L.; charities 1509L., of which Day's 264L. and S. Cerney estate 103L. St. J. Evangelist Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 443L., patr. Bishop; church, large perpendicular eng. (15th cent.), has side aisles, chancel, and 5 chapels, with an embattled tower of 134 ft., a fine decorated S. porch 30 ft. long, mons. of the Bathursts, and others, 18 brasses from 1360 (canopied ones of R. Dyxton 1438, a merchant and wife 1460, etc.), and two sets of curious figures (outside), one representing a Whitsun. ale or drinking party, the other the actors in the old mysteries. The ancient city to the SW. could be traced till lately from Chesterton farm to Cicely Hill; at the Bull-ring in the Querus or Cairus, are remains of an amphitheatre, and many coins, with urns, baths, pavements, inscriptions, etc., have been found,—especially in 1849, when pavements 15 and 24 ft. square, and parts of two others, were uncovered near the 'Ship' inn. Richard of C. (about 1850-1400), who wrote the description of roman Britain, first edited in english by Hatcher, as well as Ruthall and Dr. Parry above, were natives; and it gives title of baron to Duke of Portland. The abbots had jurisdiction over the seven hundreds of Cirencester (sometimes called a separate hund.), Crowthorne, Rapagate, Brightwell's Barrow, Bradley, Bisley, Longtree; one of the most famous was Neockam or Nequam. *C. Abbey House*, Miss Masters, on the site of that building; Oakley Pk., Earl Bathurst,—close to which is the Agricultural College for 200, on a farm of 600 acres, with a front of 195 ft. in the pointed style, by S. Dawkes, a chapel, museum, theatre, etc., and lecturers in geology, chemistry, surveying, etc. ✱ Cirs. DEANEY, archdy. of Bristol, dioc. of Gloucester and Bristol, includes the benefices marked in Crow-

thorne hund. with Aldsworth cur., Barnsley rect., Bibury vic., N. Cerney r., Chedworth v., Colne St. Denis r., Colne Rogers r., Compton Abdde c., Farmington r., Hampnet r., Northleach v., Rondcomb r. *Cirencester. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ampney (Crucis and Down), Ampney (St. Mary and St. Peter), Baunton, Barnsley, Badgington, Brimsfield, Cerney (N. and S.), Cirencester, Coates, Colesbourne, Daylingworth, Driffield, Duntsbourne (Abbott's and Rouse), Edgeworth, Elkstone, Fairford, Harnhill, Hatherop, Kempsford, Maiseyhampton, Preston, Quenington, Rendcombe, Rodmarton, Sapperton, Shornote, Siddington, Stratton, Syde, Winstone, in *Glouc.*—and Kemble, Marston Maisey, Poole Keynes, Poulton, Shornote, Somerford Keynes, in *Wilts.*; acres 86,570, pop. 20,726, cases relieved (1846-7) 1990 (out-door 1565), expend. 7804L., prop. rated 110,146L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 20,728+200. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. Da. Mon. Frid. Fairs*, Easter Tu. 18 July, 8 Nov.; Mon. before and after 10 Oct. are *mops* for hiring. *Races*, Aug.

CITADILLA hmlt. () Brompton-on-Swale tnsbp. *N. R. York* 2 m. E. of Richmond-238.

City () 8 m. SSE. of Kewick, *S. Cumbria*. on Thirle Mere, above which is a view of Helvellyn.

City, The (14) near Melksham, *W. Wilts.*

CLABBY hmlt. (18) Forkennedy bar. *E. Fermanagh*, 4 m. NE. of Tempo-102, near *C. Lough*.

P. CLACHAN vil. Campsie and Fintray par. *S. Stirling*. 2 m. S. of Fintray-45. Pop. 191. 'Clachan' means church tower, from cloch, a stone, which marks a burial place.

CLACHANDYSART par. is joined to GLENORCHY, *Argyll*.

CLACHNABANE Mountain, 8 m. SW. of Strachan, *W. Kincardine*. a peak of the Grampians, and a sea mark 2870 ft. high, with a stone or clachan at the top, like a fort.

CLACHNAHARRY vil. Inverness par. *N. Inverness*. 1 m. W. of Inverness-161, so called from a rock once used as a watch-tower, which has a pillar where the Munroes and Clan Chattan fought. Pop. 260.

CLACHSHANT par. is joined to STONEYKIRK, *Wilton*.

CLACK hmlt. (34) Lyneham par. *N. Wilts.* 4 m. SW. of Wootton-Bassett-90, near Gt. West. rail. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 1 Oct. cattle, horses, cheese, etc.

CLACKCLOSE HUNDRED (65) *W. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Barton-Bendish rect., Beechamwell r., Bezwell, Boughton r., Crimbleham cur., Denver r., West Dereham c., Mkt. Downham r., Fincham vic., Fordham c., Hilgay r., Holme, Marham-Cherry v., Roxham c., S. Runcion r., Ryston c., Shingham r., Shouldham v., and Sh. Thorpe, Southery r., Stoke-Ferry c., Stow-Bardolph v., Stradsett r., Tottenhill c., Wallington r., Watlington r., Wereham c., Wimbotsham, Wormegay c., Wretton, and parts of Outwell and Upwell r., acres 91,880, pop. 20,522, houses 4035. See FINCHAM DEANERY.

CLACKETT-CROSS hmlt. (6) Wrotham par. *W. Kent*, 6 m. NE. of Sevenoaks-23.

P. CLACKHEATON chplry. (88) Birstall par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SSE. of Bradford-196, on Manch. and Leeds branch rail. (of 10 m. from Mirfield to Bradf.) and a branch of R. Aire, contains Hartshhead Moor, Scholes, and Oakenshaw. Acres 1680; pop. 4299+98, weavers; poor r. 606L. (Bradf. U.); real prop. 12,578L. St. John Cur. (Rip.) val. 150L., patr. Vicar.

CLACKMANNANSHIRE, the smallest county of Scotland, formerly settled by the Bruces of An-

nandale, is between the Ochill Mounntns. and the Forth, — watered by the Devon and Black Devon, and bordered by *Perth*. (N. and S.), *Kinross*. (E.), *Fife*. (SE.), the Forth and *Stirling*. (W.). Length from the Forth below Clackmannan to the Ochill range 9 m., great breadth 8, av. ditto 5; relative size 16-10,000ths; circuit 88, including 6 along the river, on which is Alloa port. It contains 48 sq. m., or 80,720 acres; 19,155 + 443 persons, of whom 7575 are in Alloa and Tillicoultry, 9769 are females, 9408 under 20 yrs. of age, 12,851 county-born, 8144 or 16·4 per cent. live by manufact., commerce, etc., 952 or 11 per cent. by agricult. (126 being farmers, graziers), 170 educated professions, 887 are independent, 2659 labourers, servants, — besides others; 8406 houses (flats being sometimes reckoned as houses), and 117 empty and building; 4 parishes, viz., Clackmannan the co. town, etc. (as below), Alloa (a sessions town, where the sheriff commissary and small debt courts are held), Dollar, and Tillicoultry, with parts of Logie and Stirling; returns 1 member, along with *Kinross*, and part of *Perth*. (elect. 1388), the election being at Clackmannan; is governed by a lord lieut., vice lieut., sheriff, and substitute, — and belongs to presbytery of Stirling, in synod of Perth, with 4 clergy, whose av. stipends are 245*l*. Real prop. (1815) 37,978*l*. — (1848) 52,923*l*, of which 9699*l*. on mines; gross rental (1811) 32,048*l*. or 21*s*. 10*d*. per acre, — (48) 85,249*l*. or 22*s*. 11*d*.; valued rent (1674) 24,482*l*. scots; flax or av. price of wheat (1842-8) 48*s*. 11*d*. per qr., — of meal 17*s*. 9*d*. per boll of 140 lb. Savings bk. (1849) 1 with 1859*l*. from 171 depositors; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 5 para. (4 being assessed) 2783*l*. of which 2201*l*. for 499 poor on roll, 489*l*. for 146 casual poor. Schools about 81, with 1600 child. attending. Av. number of offenders (1836-46) 33. To the N. is the Ochill range, consisting of granite and schistose rock, rising 2359 ft. at Ben Cleugh, the highest point; along the river are the rich and fruitful carse or fen lands; the rest of the surface is hilly. Coal (employing 620 hands), ironstone (115 hands), basalt, etc. are abundant, lead is found at Dollar, traces of copper and silver at Logie. Husbandry and the condition of farmers much improved, leases run 19 yrs. or longer, good mutton is pastured on the Ochills; corn, beans, etc. are the prevailing crops. The chief manufactures are seated at Alloa, where good ale is brewed — muslin, camlets, and glass are made, and ship-building and a thriving coasting-trade carried on; wool (961 hands) is spun at Tillicoultry, and there are iron works at Alloa, and Newtonahaw. In 1847, a bad year, 2019 were engaged in woollen factories. Excellent trout and salmon are caught in the Forth, which is remarkable in fine weather at neaps, for two tides in 12 hrs.; and its inches or islands produce plenty of wild fowl. On the Devon is the Cauldron Linn fall in a fine spot of country. Remains of a druid circle are found at Tillicoultry. At Clackmannan is Bruce's Tower; at Alloa the old tower of the Erskines; and at Dollar (the seat of an excellent academy) is Cast. Campbell of the Argylls, burnt by Montrose 1641. Among other mineral springs is a holy well at Dumyat hill. M. Bruce, author of *Lochleven*, was schoolmaster at Clackmannan; and Donaldson 'king of the Muirs,' who had the adventure with the gudeman of Ballingueich (Jas. V.), was a farmer near Alloa. Seats: Earl Cathcart *Schoa Ph.*, E. of Marr *Alloa Ho.*, Lord Abercrombie *Tullibody*, Bruce of Kennett, Erskine of *Aberdona*, Abercrombie of *Brucefield*, Johnstone of *Alloa*, An-

struther of *Tillicoultry*, Haig of *Dollarfield*. Manowrie was the old seat of the Dundases of Beechwood. Roads: 1. from Clackmn. to Alloa 2 m., Bridge of Alloa or Stirling 8. 2. To Dollar 6, Muckfast 8 (Crook of Devon 9, Kinross and L. Leven 14), over the Ochills to Perth 24. 3. To Culross down the Forth 6, Dunfermline 13. 4. Another road from Stirling goes by Alva and Tillicoultry to Crook of Devon; and the Stirling and Dumf. rail. will cross it.

P. M. CLACKMANNAN par. in *S. Clackma.* 32 m. from Edinbro'. near Scot. Cent. rail. on Ra. Forth and Devon, contains Kennet (seat of R. Bruce, Esq.), Newton Shaw (Lord Cathcart, with an old tower), and the county and election town, — a decayed place 190 ft. above R. Forth (with a good view of the Grampians, etc.), first found. by Bruce who had married the heiress of Annandale, and built the castle here. Size 6 m. by 5, or 7130 acres, rich carse land with coal; pop. 5145 + 1, — of town 1077; houses 245 mean looking, in a long street, with a school (of which M. Bruce, author of "*Lochleven*," was master), and, near the site of the prison, a stone or 'clachan' (to which a local story of Bruce is attached); real prop. 13,763*l*., of which 4977*l*. on mines and quarries; for poor 471*l*. Living (presb. Stirling), val. 284*l*. patr. Earl of Zetland of *C. House*, which has Bruce's old tower; church, reb. in pointed style by Gillespie. Near are Kennetpans and Kilbaggie distilleries, and Devon ironworks. Brucefield Lord Abercrombie.

P. CLACKTON, GREAT, par. (48) Tendring hund. *E. Essex*, 11 m. SSE. of Manningtree-60, has *C. Wash* coast gd. station, near *C. Cliff*, on which is a signal-house and martello towers. Acres 4170; pop. 1296 + 15; poor r. 387*l*. (Tendr. U.); real prop. 8279*l*. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with Little Holland 240*l*. patr. F. Nassau, Esq. *Fair*, 29 June. C., LITTLE, par. as above, 2 m. N. Acres 3110; pop. 547; poor r. 206*l*.; real prop. 5096*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 115*l*. patr. F. Nassau, Esq. *Fair*, 25 July. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. NE.

CLADDAGH vil. () a fishing suburb of Galway, *Mid. Gabray*, on the coast, where the people are bound together by customs of their own.

P. CLADY, or CLAUDY, vil. (9) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, 3 m. SW. of Strabane-129, near the old ford (now bridge) on R. Finn, where a skirmish took place 1688. Pop. 219 + 4. *Fairs*, 1 Aug. 16 Nov. C. *Miltoen* (21) 2 m. S. of Markethill, *Mid. Armagh*. C. *Rivulet* (42) rises in Lower Lough Nacung, *NW. Donegal*, and runs 5 m. W. to the Atlantic near Gweedore bay.

Claerwen (56) 10 m. W. of Rhayader, *W. Radnor*, on *R. Claerwen*, i. e. White Claer, which rises in Llyn Rhuddm fath, *NE. Cardigan*, and after receiving *R. Claer-dhu*, or Black Claer, where it is the N. boundary of *Brecon*, joins R. Alan or Wye at Capel Nant-gwyll.

CLAGGAN vil. (18) Innishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, 4½ m. NNE. of Moville-162, a coast gd. station on L. Foyle. C. CLAGGAN hmlt. (39) Ross bar. *N. Gabray*, 8 m. NW. of Oughterard-151. C. *Mountain* (56) 6 m. E. of Achill sound, *W. Mayo*, 1258 ft. high.

CLAIFE tnsbp. () Hawkshead par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. SE. of Hawkshead-267, between Esthwaite water and the ferry over Windermere to Bowness. Acres 5310; pop. 541 + 8; poor r. 105*l*. (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 8596*l*.; charities 19*l*. of which 17*l*. to Braithwaite's school.

CLAINES par. (64) Worcester city and Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 2 m. N. of Worcester-111, near R. Severn and Birm. and Droitwich canals, contains Bevere isld. (on R. Barton)

and Whiston, formerly a nunnery, and the site of White Ladies, where Chas. II. took refuge after the battle. Acres 4600; pop. 6395+83; poor r. 852L (Droitwich U.); real prop. 25,731L; charities 89L St. J. Baptist Chr. (Worc.) val. 805L, patr. Sir O. Wakeman, Bt. of Ferdiswell; St. George Chr. —L, Curate.

CLAIRTOWN, Str., vill. Dysart par. S. Fife. 1 m. N. of Kirkcaldy-14. Pop. 1611.

Clairville (12) near Malahide, N. Dublin.

Clammer's Point (50) E. side of Bannow bay, S. Wexford.

Clamoor Farm (8) 1 m. NE. of Haslemere, SW. Surrey.

Clan Bressail of the Irish, was O'Neillard bar. Armagh, the McCanans country, and gives title of baron Clanbressail to Earl Roden. C. Cobman in Meath, the O'Melaghlines' country. C. Fergail, about Galway, S. Gabey, the O'Hallorans' country. C. Kethera, in Roscommon, was called Kierriagha-Ai. C. Konoa, in Gabey, and Roscommon, the Bourkes' country. C. Malagra, was Glenmalire in King's and Queen's Cos. on the Barrow, the O'Dempseys' country. C. Richard or Moenmoya, in Gabey, the Bowrks' country. 'Clann' is Irish for children.

Clanabogan () near Omagh, Mid. Tyrone, S. Galbraith, Esq.

CLANABOROUGH par. (26) N. Tawton hund. Mid. Devon. 5 m. WNW. of Crediton-180. Acres 1780; pop. 69+1; poor r. 33L (Credit. U.); real prop. 1051L St. Petrock Rect. (Exet.) val. 156L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

CLANAWLEY BARONY (25-9, etc.) W. Fermanagh, contains the par. of Killeshar and parts of Boho, Cleenish, Kinawley, and Rosseroy; acres 75,469, an. val. 21,481L, pop. 20,426, houses 3544.

Clancolbeg (110) near Bandon, S. Cork.

P. CLANDON, EAST, par. (8) Second Woking hund. Mid. Surrey, 4 m. ENE. of Guildford-29, near C. Downs, and S. West. rail. Acres 1480, part common; pop. 293+1; poor r. 129L (Guildf. U.); real prop. 1592L. Living, a Rect. (Win.) val. 152L, patr. Earl Lovelace. Hatchland-was the seat of Adml. Boscawen, who died here 1761.

P. CLANDON, WEST, par. as above, 1 m. W. Acres 990; pop. 407+2; poor r. 126L; real prop. 1980L; charities 8L. Living, a Rect. (Winc.) val. 136L, patr. Earl of Onslow of C. Park, which was b. by Leon, and contains the hall, a cube of 40 ft. and two fine mantel-pieces by Rysbrack, etc.

CLANDONAGH BARONY (27-8, etc.) SW. Queen's Co. contains the par. of Donaghmore, Kigle, Rathearan, Shirk, and parts of Aghaboe, Bordwell, Coveilkarry, Erke, Rathdowney; acres 43,733, an. val. 29,102L, pop. 16,424, houses 2740.

CLANE BARONY (13-4, etc.) N. Kildare, contains the par. of Ballynafagh, Brideschurch, Carragh, Clane, Downings, Killybegs, and Timahoe; acres 32,023, an. val. 17,196L, pop. 8534, houses 1460.

P. CLANE par. (9,10,13-4) in the above bar. 5 m. N. of Naas, 22 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. (once a mkt.) town, on the Gd. canal and R. Liffey, has remains of a castle and monastery found. 1272 by the Offaly, on the site of St. Ailbe's abbey. Acres 4663, fertile, with limestone; pop. 2160,—of town 335, greatly decreasing; houses 51, with dispensary, endowed and other schools. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) with 8 others, val. 382L, patr. Crown. Near it are Clongowes' Jesuits' college for the education of sons of the gentry; and Sherlockstown, — Sherlock, Esq. *Fairs*, 28 Mar. 28 Apr. 25 July, 15 Oct.

Claneboy, or Clan-hugh-boy, N. and S., or Upper and Lower, was the O'Nials' or O'Neils' country, in N. Down and S. Antrim.

Clanferte () near Fenagh, Mid. Carlow, 4 m. W. of Bagnalstown, F. Dillon, Esq.

CLANFIELD par. (11) Upper Finch-Dean hund. E. Hants. 5 m. SW. of Petersfield-54. Acres 2280; pop. 239+2; poor r. 153L (Catherington U.); real prop. 907L St. James Rect. with Chilton.

CLANFIELD par. (13, 84) Bampton hund. W. Oxford. 2 m. SW. of Bampton-71. Acres 1640; pop. 584+6; poor r. 257L (Witney U.); real prop. 8327L; charities 5L St. Stephen Vic. (Oxon.) val. 90L, patr. J. H. Elliott and H. Bennett, Esqs.; church, early eng. with a brass of L. Wilmot. C. Little, ¼ m. S.

Clanford Hall (72) 2 m. WNW. of Stafford, Mid. Staffd. on C. Brook, which runs down to the Sow near N. West. rail.

CLANGERS-HERMITAGE hmlt. (18) White Lackington par. S. Somerset. 1 m. NE. of Ilminster-136.

Clanlugh (11-2) Corkaree bar. N. Waterford, near Lough Owel, seat of Earl of Granard, to whom it gives title of baron.

CLANKER BARONY (27-9, etc.) E. Cavan, contains the par. of Knockbride, Shercock, and parts of Baillieborough, Drumgoon, Enniskillen, and Moylough; acres 64,378, an. val. 36,867L, pop. 38,892, houses 7027.

CLANKILLY BARONY (34-36, etc.) SE. Fermanagh, contains part of par. of Clones and Galloon; acres 36,923, an. val. 15,289L, pop. 15,424, houses 2785.

CLANMAHON BARONY (30-1, etc.) S. Cavan, contains the par. of Ballintemple, Ballymachugh, Drumlumman, and parts of Crosserlough, Denn, Kilbride, and Kilmore; acres 54,349, an. val. 33,556L, pop. 28,674, houses 5009.

CLANMAURICE BARONY (20-3, etc.) N. Kerry, so called from Maurice le Gros, ancestor of the Fitzmaurices, contains the par. of Ballyheigue-Finoge, Kilcaragh, Kilfeighny, Kilfin, Killahan, Killury, Kilmoyly, Kilshenane, Kiltomy, Odorney, and parts of Ardirt, Duagh, Desert, and Rattoo; acres 120,766, pop. 44,328, houses 6907.

CLANMORRIS BARONY (90-2, etc.) S. Mayo, the M'Morrises' country, which gives title of baron to the Bingham of Newbrook, contains the par. of Balla, Crossboyne, Kilcolman, Kilvine, Tagheen, and parts of Knock, and Mayo; acres 69,252, an. val. 32,657L, pop. 27,437, houses 4897.

Clanna Falls () 7 m. NNE. of Chepstow, W. Gloucest. seat of Hon. W. M. Noel, through the Yateses.

Clanranald, near —, Inverness. R. G. MacDonald, Esq.

CLANVILLE hmlt. (12) Weyhill par. NW. Hants. 4 m. W. of Andover-63, seat of Mrs. Bosanquet. Pop. 151. CLANVILLE hmlt. (18) Castle-Cary par. SE. Somerset. near Castle-Cary-113. Pop. 50.

CLANWILLIAM BARONY (18-5, etc.) N. Limerick, contains the par. of Ballyhood, Caheravally, Caherconlish, Caherelly, Cahernarry, Carrigparson, Conkeen, Derrygalvin, Donaghmore, Dromkeen, Inch St. Lawrence, Killeenagarriff, Kilmurry, Ludden, RathJordan, Rocestown, Stradbally, and parts of Abington, Aglishcormick, Fedomore-Grean, St. John's, St. Lawrence, St. Nicholas, and St. Patrick; acres 55,892, pop. 30,169, houses 4779.

CLANWILLIAM BARONY (57-60, etc.) W. Tipperary, which gives title of earl, etc. to the Meades, contains the par. of Ballygriffin, Bruis, Clonbeg, Clonbulloge, Clonpet, Cordangan, Corroge, Cullen, Emly, Glenbane, Kileornan, Killeacle, Killardry, Kilmucklin, Kilshane, Lallin, Rathlynin, Shronell, Lollaghodbeg, Lollaghod-

more, Templemeiry, Templeoce, Tipperary, and parts of Clonoulty, Dangandargan, Donohill, Oughterleague, Relickmurry and Athassel, Templebreton and Teom; acres 115,960, pop. 52,430, houses 7724.

Clap Hill (8) 4 m. SE. of Ashford, *SE. Kent*. CLAPPOOT lib. (18) Allhallows par. *N. Berks*. near Wallingford-46. Acres 1000; pop. 43; real prop. 1464*L*.

Clapcott (34) 6 m. NNW. of Chippenham, *NW. Wilts*.

CLAPDALE hmlt. () Clapham tnsph. as below, *W. R. York* 6 m. NW. of Settle-235.

Clappgate (47) 4 m. NW. of Bishop's Stortford, *E. Herts*.

CLAPHAM par. (52) Stodden hund. *N. Beds*. 2 m. NW. of Bedford-50, on R. Ouse, was a chptry. to Oakley. Acres 1490, part common; pop. 870 + 8; poor r. 158*L* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 2948*L*; charities, Taylor's for apprenticing 50*L*. St. Thomas à Becket Vic. (Ely) val. 287*L*, patr. Lord Carteret; church, with early Norman tower. *C. Park*, Earl Ashburnham, where Dr. Hammond was a prisoner 1648.

P. CLAPHAM par. (7) E. Brixton hund. *NE. Surrey*, 4 m. SW. of St. Paul's, near S. West. rail, a petty sessions town, and a favourite retreat for London merchants. Acres 1070, including 200 on the common, which is planted like a park; pop. 12,106 + 315; houses 2006, with 8 churches and chapels, V-police station, subscription library, savings bk. (27,680*L* from 1090 depositors), gas and water works, British orphan asylum, Groom's nursery (of tulips, etc.); poor r. 4327*L* on 64,131*L* (Wandsworth U.); real prop. 72,124*L*; charities 78*L*. Holy Trinity Rect. (Win.) val. 1275*L*, patr. H. A. Bowyer, Esq.; church b. 1775, on site of the old one which belonged to Merton priory, contains tombs of the Atkines, who have the manor, and of Lister the naturalist, — living sometime held by Brady the psalmist, and Blackwall. St. John Chr. —, Rector; St. James Chr. in *C. New Park*, 500*L*, Trustees; St. Paul Chr. 200*L*, Rector. Bp. Gauden, said to have written 'Eikon Basilike', was a resident, as were Hen. Thornton, G. Sharp, W. Smith, and other excellent men, jocularly called by Sydney Smith, the 'Clapham sect.' Lowman was a dissenting minister here 40 years.

CLAPHAM par. (9) Brightford hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, 5 m. E. of Arundel-55. Acres 1920; pop. 262 + 4; poor r. 175*L* (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 2085*L*. Living, a Rect. (Chic.) val. 118*L*, patr. Duke of Norfolk; church, has 2 brasses (for 1526) of the Shelleys of Michelgrove.

CLAPHAM (5) 9 m. SE. of Lewes, *SE. Sussex*.

P. CLAPHAM par. () Staincliff wap. *W. R. York* 6 m. NW. of Settle-235, contains Austwick Chr., *Lankland*. Acres 24,840; pop. 1853; poor r. 849*L* (Settle U.); real prop. 3576*L*; charities 190*L*, of which 81*L* to school, and Ellis's 89*L*. Living, a Vic. (Rip.) val. with Austwick 150*L*, patr. Bp. of Chester. *Actaea spicata* is a native plant. *C. CUM-NEWBY* tnsph. in the above par. contains Clapdale as above. Acres 14,720; pop. 890. *C. Lodge*, J. Farrer, Esq.

Clappergate () 1 m. W. of Ambleside, *S. Westmtd.* at the head of Windermere.

CLAPTON (18) 3 m. NE. of Hungerford-64, *SW. Berks*. *CLAPTON* par. () Armingford hund. *SW. Cambridge*, 6 m. S. of Caxton-50, is joined to CROYTON. *C. Farm*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW.

CLAPTON par. (52) Navisford hund. *NE. Northampton* 4 m. E. of Thrapston-78. Acres 1900; pop. 119 + 2; poor r. 105*L* (Thrap. U.); real prop. 2178*L*; charities, Breton's 11*L*. St. Peter

Rect. (Pet.) val. 154*L*, patr. the Sherdens; church has mons. of the Dudleys. *C. Hall*, P. Williams, Esq. formerly of the Fomneraus. Liveden Ho. in ruins, was b. by the Trethams in the elizabethan style. *CLAPTON* par. (35) Portbury hund. *N. Somerset*. 7 m. W. of Bristol-114. Acres 980; pop. 138; poor r. 97*L* (Bodminster U.); real prop. 2171*L*. St. Michael Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 200*L*, patr. J. A. Gordon, Esq.

CLAPTON tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset*. near Crewkerne -132. Pop. 90. *CLAPTON* hmlt. (12) Maperton par. *SE. Somerset*. 5 m. S. of Bruton-109. Pop. 88. *CLAPTON* tythg. (19) Midsomer Norton par. *NE. Somerset*. 7 m. NNE. of Shepton-Mallet-116. Pop. 147 + 4; real prop. 1298*L*. Living, a Chr. (Ba. and W.) val. —, patr. Vicar.

CLAPTON-FORMES hmlt. (18) Cucklington par. *SE. Somerset*. 2 m. E. of Wincanton-109. *C. C. ON-THE-HILL* par. (45) Lower Slaughter hund. *E. Gloucest.* 5 m. SSW. of Stow-on-the-Wold -82. Acres 700; pop. 117 + 1; poor r. 68*L* (Stow U.); real prop. 1268*L*. Living, a Chr. with Bourton-on-the-Water.

P. CLAPTON, LOWER hmlt. (1) Hackney par. *E. Middlesex*, 8 m. NE. of St. Paul's, a pretty rural spot near R. Lea, the residence of many London merchants. Pop. 2943; houses 488, mostly old and well built, with 3 chapels, Hackney gram. school, where the two dramatic brothers Hoadley were pupils, the London Orphan asylum, built 1818 (for 30,000*L*), and water works. St. James Chr. (Lon.) val. 350*L*, patr. Rector; church, b. by — Powell, Esq. of *C. House*, near which is Brook House, once the seat of the Earl of Northumberland, Lords Brooke and Hunsdon, now a lunatic asylum. Jno. Howard's fam. lived here, but he was born at Enfield while his mother was on a visit there (1726-90). *C. Uppar* hmlt. as above $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. on the road to Stamford Hill, overlooking the marshes of R. Lea, and Epping forest. Pop. 2532; houses 424, mostly new, with a proprietary chapel.

CLAPTON'S WICK tythg. (85) Portbury par. *N. Somerset*. 6 m. NW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 45.

CLARA par. (15, 20) Gouan bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 4 m. E. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 5219, good; pop. 663, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with St. John's, Kilkenny. *C. Castle*, A. Byron, Esq.; Clifden, Viact. Clifden.

P. M. CLARA vil. (8) Kilcoursey bar, *N. King's Co.* 6 m. NW. of Tuillamore, 61 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, on R. Brosna and Gd. canal, belonging to A. Cox, Esq. of *C. House*. Pop. 1155, in the cotton and linen trade; houses 200, with 5 chapels, cornmills, bleach-houses, dispensary. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 6 Jan. 1 Feb. 35 Mar. 12 May, 29 June, 25 July, 26 Sept. 1 Nov. cattle, etc.

CLARACH tnsph. (57) Aberystwith par. *NW. Cardigan*. near Aberystwith-208, on *C. River*, which runs about 8 m. to the sea. Pop. 233; real prop. 1832*L*.

Claragh (45) near Rathmelon, *N. Donegal*. *Claramont* () near Waltham Cross, *SE. Herts*. Sir G. Ouseley, Bt.

CLARAN, or CLARKE BRIDGE. See CLARIN-BRIDGE, *Galway*.

CLARBESTON par. (40) Dungledy hund. *Mid. Pembroke*. 6 m. NW. of Narberth-240. Pop. 244 + 8; poor r. 51*L* (Narb. U.); real prop. 1127*L*. Living, a Chr. (St. Dav.) val. 60*L*, patr. Phillips's Trustees.

CLARE (75 sheets) a seaside county, Munster province, *W. Ireland*, between the Shannon and Galway bay, once the seat of the *Gangani*, or *Scol Gangani*, afterwards of the O'Briens, O'Logh-

Enns, O'Connors, Macnamaras, O'Grady's, M'Mahons, O'Deas, M'Lancys, was overrun by the Danes (who were expelled by Brien Boruimhe or Boru) and by the Normans under Thom de Clare from 1290, but finally retained by the O'Briens, — was called Tho-mond, or 'N. Munster,' till Elizabeth's time, when it was made shire ground, and reckoned part of Connaught, — is traversed by R. Fergus, and bordered by *Galwy*. (N.), *Tipperary*. (E.), *Limerick*. (S.), *Kerry* (SW.), and the Atlantic (W.). Length from Loop Head to L. Derg 70 m. greatest breadth 83, av. ditto 21½; relative size 898-10,000ths; circuit about 205 m. including 145 of coast (with 78 fishing ves. and 288 hands, — also 9 coast gd. stations and 42 men), which is rocky and ironbound to seaward, and along which are Burren and Ballyraghane bays near Black hd. in Galwy bay, Arran i.lds. (in the distance), Moher cliffs (near Hag's hd.) 600 to 1000 ft. high, Liscannor bay, Mal (i. e. bad) bay watering-place, Spanish pt. where one of the armadas went ashore, Enniskerry i.lds. Dumbeg bay, Kilkee bathing-place, Loop hd. and *Licht*, Kilrush harb. and Fergus river. It contains 1294 sq. m. or 827,994 acres, of which 455,009 are arable, 296,038, uncultivated bog, mountain, 8304 plantation, 67,920 water, 728 in towns; 48,981 families of whom 87,834, or 77 per cent. live by agricult. 7445 or 15 per cent. manufact. trade, etc. 85,076 manual labour, 41,201 in 3rd and 4th or lowest class houses; 286,394 + 2807 persons, of whom 14,889 are in Ennis, Kilrush, 142,285 are females, 145,053 under 20 yrs. of age, 278,804 county born; 44,870 houses, besides 1229 uninhabited; 11 baronies (formerly 6 cantreds), — Inchinquin and Islands (Mid.), Burren (N.), Tulla Upper and Lower (E.), Bunratty Upper and Lower (SE.), Clonderlaw (S.), Moyarta (SW.), Corcomroe and Ibrickane (W.); 76 parishes (of which Feakle is the largest, 86,972 ac.), with parts of 4 others; 5 market towns — Ennis the co. assizes and election town, Kilrush, Ennistymon, Carofin, Killaloe (seat of a diocese), the first three with Sixmilebridge, Miltown-Malby, and Tulla, being gr. sessions towns, — and with Scariff, poor Law Unions, — the whole five, with Kildysart, Tulla, Newmarket, chief police districts (with 57 stations and 543 men); returns three members to parl. viz. 2 for county (elect. 1258), and 1 for Ennis (el. 114); governed by a lieut. and custos, high sheriff, 17 deputy lieuts. and about 160 magistrates; is in Munster circuit, Limerick military district, and dioceses of Killaloe, Kilfenora, and Limerick, province of Dublin. Gross rental (1846) 851,582 or 9s. 3d. per acre; val. to poor r. 801,808½; county rate ('48) 59,785½. Savings bank ('48) 1, with 17,818½ from 625 depositors. Births 1 in 27; deaths 1 in 53, — the av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48 111, with 14,640 child. attending, — in 1841, 15,846 went to schools of all kinds, and 64½ per cent. of the pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 915, of whom 301 were convicted. The surface is hilly, clay slate being the prevailing rock, with the Inchinquin and Slieve Boughta mountains on the NE.; old red sandstone in the SE.; Bernagh on the E. where Craig in that range is 1758 ft. high; mountain limestone to the N. in Burren, where it rises to the surface in round detached hills, and the only water is got from the turloughs or ponds; and limestone also with traces of poor coal to the W. where Mt. Callane, with its Ogham stone and Sun altar, is 1281 ft. high. The climate is moist and mild and the soil moory, with bog, in which abundance of fir, oak, yew, and other timber is found; but the banks of Rs. Fergus and Shannon

are noted for rich pastures or corcaases (*corrock*, a swamp), where many cattle are fatted for market, and which being manured with seaweed, etc. produce, especially at Tradree, or King's (i. e. B. Boru's) land, 6 to 8 tons of hay per acre. Acres in crop ('48) 158,804, of which the chief are oats 35,891, barley and rye 24,269, potatoes 23,080, wheat 15,847, turnips 9508, meadow and clover 44,890, — and the val. of live stock in '41 on 27,024 farms above 1 acre (greatly reduced in last 8 yrs.) was 787,566½ including 70,800 head of cattle, and 110,759 sheep (the native breeds being crossed with scotch and english), 48,761 pigs, 22,842 horses and asses, etc. Estates are large; cottages and fences of stone which is easily found. Cider is made; and coarse linens, friezes, woollens for home wear; fish are caught in the rivers in the small native wicker boats; turbot, cod, haddock, mackerel, etc. abound on Battard bank; and Burren has a famous oysterbed. Slate is worked at Killaloe and Broadford, and a little lead at Glendree, Tulla, etc.; manganese is found at Ennistymon (where flagstone is raised), Carrigaholt, Kilcredane, Kilrush, and marble at Craighleith (?); and traces of coal, ironstone, copper, potters' clay are seen. Lakes of all sizes exceed 100, the largest being Graney, O'Grady, Cloonclea, Tadane, Dhu, and Inchiquin, which covers a lost city, and where the O'Briens had a castle; with mineral springs at Lisdounvarna, Kilkishen, Cloneen. Among the antiquities are cromlechs at Ballygannor, Ballyisheen, Kilnabry; round towers at Kilnabry, Drumcliff (with an old church), Dysert, Inniscaltra with its 7 cells or churches; abbeys (out of about 80), at Corcomroe, Ennis Quin, Inniscaltra, and Inniscattery, — the i.lds. of St. Senanus; many danish raths; 118 castles or towers (out of 170 in Elizabeth's time) at Kilcorney, Lisseclisoy, Ballymurphy, Kilfenora, Smithstown Ho. Doonagore, Doogh, Liscannor, Kilkeedy, Leameneagh, Clare, Glenimy or Glaninagh, Bunratty, Knopoge, Donogroge, Dysert, Carrigaholt, etc.; near Killaloe, was 'Kincora' the seat of Brian Boru and other kings. Seats are: O'Brien, *Bt. Dromoland*, Fitzgerald, *Bt. Carrigarron*, Massey, *Bt. Summerhill*, Macnamara, *M.P. of Doonin Cast.* Bourton of *Carrigaholt*, Molony of *Kilbannan*, Purdon of *Tinnerana*, M'Mahon of *Firgrove*, Student of *Bunratty Cast.* Vandeleur of *Kilrush Ho.* etc. Roads from Ennis: — 1. To Newmarket 8 m. (to Ardsallis race co.), Bunratty 14, Limerick 24. 2. To Crusheen 8, Gort 18, and Galwy 89. 3. To Quinabbee 6, Tullogh 14, L. Bredry 19, Scariff, between Ls. Derg and O'Grady, 24. 4. Drumcliff 5, Ennistymon 15, Miltown Malby on to Moher Cliffs on coast 28. 5. To Kilmaley 6, Kilmacdonn 21, Kilrush 28; thence to Kilkee 87, and Loop Hd. 53.

CLARE vil. (13) Lower Orior bar. *E. Armagh*, 8 m. SW. of Tanderagee, on R. Cusher, belonged to the O'Nials, afterwards to the Bouchers, who 1619 built the castle, which was burnt 1641. Pop. agricultural; houses, with 2 chapels, corn and flax mills. The castle commanding a fine view, belongs to the Hardens. *CLARE* (19) 4 m. N. of Banbridge, *W. Down*.

CLARE. See CLARE ABBEY, *Clare*.

CLARE quarter (21) Tiverton boro. *NE. Devon*, near Tiverton-165. Pop. 465.

F. M. CLARE, of CLAREMORRIS, vil. (101) Kilcolman par. Clannorris bar. *S. Mayo*, a sessions, chief police and revenue town, and proposed head of a new port l. union, 15 m. SE. of Castlebar, 150 from Dublin. Pop. 2256 + 75; houses 380, with court-house, church, 2 chapels. *Claremont*, J. Browne, Esq. who owns the town. Castlemac-

garret, Lord Oranmore. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 24 May, 22 June, 17 Aug. 27 Sept. and 23 Nov.

CLARE lib. (13) Pirton par. *SE. Oxford*. 2 m. NNW. of Watlington-45. Real prop. 1198l.

P. M. CLARE par. (47) Risbridge hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 13 m. SSW. of Bury-St. Edmund's, 56 from London, a polling and petty sess. town, where *C. River* joins the Stour, containing Chilton, has the remains on a site of 80 acres, of a castle on which 'eori' Alaric in Canute's time found a chapel, afterwards made a cell to Bec in Normandy 1090, by Gilbert de C., the son of Rich. de Tonbridge to whom the Conqueror gave the Honour, which included 95 lordships,—and of an angustine priory found. 1248 by Rich. de C. who removed the chapel to Stoke, and also found a friary. Acres 8410, with fossils in clay; pop. 1700 + 9,—of town 1550, with 2 chapels, bank, Cadge's school, almshouses, and some ancient-looking buildings; poor r. 784l. on 4700l. (Risbr. U.); real prop. 6514l.; charities 249l., of which church estate 135l., besides rights of pasture for poor on 62 acres. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Ely) val. 195l., patr. Duchy of Lancaster; church, large decorated eng. with an 8-sided stone font, was burial place of Edmund Mortimer, son of Lionel, who dying at Pavia was buried in the priory church, now a barn, as was Joan of Acre, daughter of Edw. I. Her daughter Eliz. wife of another Gilbert de C., found Clare Hall, Cambridge. The Honour was given by Edw. III. to his son Lionel with the title of Duke of Clarence, and by Edw. IV. to his brother George, who was drowned in a butt of malmsey, and his herald created *Clarenceux* king-at-arms (S. of the Trent). *C. Priory*, Mrs. Barker. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, Easter Tu. 26 July.

P. CLARE-ABBEY par. (33-4, 41-2) Islands bar. *Mid. Clare*, contains CLARE on R. Fergus (which abounds with salmon), 2 m. S. of Ennis, 137 from Dublin, a military dépôt, and formerly the county town — also the site of a castle built by the O'Briens, and of an abbey found. by them 1195, of which there are remains. Acres 7028, with limestone; pop. 3280, decreasing — of town 879, decreasing, in the grain trade through the harb. which is a sub-port to Limerick, and admits small craft; houses 516, with church, chapel, barracks. Living, a *Cwr.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 111l., patr. Bishop. *Claremount*, J. Browne, Esq.; Buncraggy, Marq. of Conyngham. It gives title of earl to the Fitzgibbons.

CLARE BARONY (55-58, etc.) *Mid. Gaboy*, contains the pars. of Annaghdown, Belclare, Cargin, Cunmur, Donaghpatrick, Kilcoona, Kilkilver, Killeany, Killover, Killursa, Kilmoylan, Lackagh, and parts of Abbeyknockmoy, Athenry, Claregalway, Killereerin, Monivea, and Tuam; acres 186,870, an. val. 53,425l., pop. 45,412, houses 7710.

P. CLARE-GALWAY par. (76, etc.) Clare and Dunkellin bars. *Mid. Gaboy*, 3 m. N. of Oranmore-129, on *C. River*, which falls into Lough Corrib, has the fine remains of the friary found. 1290 by de Cogan, which was given to the Clanricardes, who built the castle here. Acres 12,451, with bog; pop. 4042 + 46. Living, a *Rect.* with Galway; no church. *C. Groce* (15) near Baldoy, *Mid. Dublin*. *C. Hall* (?) 3 m. NNW. of Chipping Barnet, *N. Middlesex*. *C. House* (6) 4 m. NW. by W. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*. *C. Id.* (75, 84-5) Murrich bar. *W. Mayo* at the entrance to Clew bay, 7 m. NW. of Lewisburgh, is 6 m. long and 8 broad, containing about 3000 acres, rising 1520 ft. in one part. It belongs to the O'Malleys, of whom was the famous Grace or

Grana Uile, who in the 16th century built a castle here, and kept a fleet of galleys. The fixed *Light* on the N. point, lat. 53° 50' N., long. 9° 59' W., was put up 1806, is 487 ft. high, and visible 27 m. *C. Park* (4) near Ballycastle, *N. Antrim*, J. M'Gildowny, Esq.

CLARE, ST. See *CLEAR, ST., Carmarthen*. *Clare, St.* (10) 1 m. E. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*.

CLARE-TUAM. See *BELCLARE, Gaboy*.

CLAREBOROUGH par. (88) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts*. 2 m. NE. of E. Retford-141, near Chesterfield canal and the roman way to Lincoln, contains Bolloom where was a chapel, Gringley, Moorgate, and Walham, and East Redford Union p. house. Acres 3870; pop. 2207 + 10; poor r. 545l. (E. Retford U.); real prop. 8559l.; charities 9l. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Linc.) val. with St. Saviour *Cwr.* 331l., patr. Simeon's Trustees; church, b. 1258 by Abp. Sewell.

CLAREBRAND vil. Crossmichael par. *Mid. Kirkcub.* near Castle Douglas-92. Pop. 54.

P. CLAREKN hmit. (36) Ballybrit bar. *S. King's Co.* 4 m. SW. of Kinnetty-70. *C. House*, R. Smith, Esq.

Claremont (8) 4 m. SW. of Kingston, *N. Surrey*, seat of H. M. Leopold, King of the Belgians, and formerly of his wife the lamented Princess Charlotte (who died here 1817, and to whom there is a mausoleum with a bust), was b. by Browne, for Lord Clive, on or near the site of one b. by Vanburgh for himself, which came to Pelham, Duke of Newcastle and Earl of Clare, whence its name. The Park was laid out by Kent. K. Louis Philippe of France died here 1850.

Claremont Hall () 1 m. W. of Manchester, *S. Lancash.* B. Heywood, Esq.

CLAREMORRIS. See *CLARE, Mayo*.

CLAREMOUNT vil. (21) Innishowen bar. *NF. Donegal*, 3 m. SW. of Moville-162. *Claremount* (26) near Bray, *S. Dublin*. *Claremount* (14) near Finglass, *Mid. Dublin*. *Claremount* (39) near Banagher, *W. King's Co.* *Claremount* (26) near Carrickmines, *S. Dublin*. *Claremount* (101) near Clare, *S. Mayo*, J. Browne, Esq. *Claremount* (27) 4 m. E. of Duleek, *E. Meath*. *Claremount* (49) 10 m. N. of Ballinasloe, *S. Roscom.* *Claremount* (26) near Miltown, *Mid. Waterford*. *Claremount* (25) 2 m. NW. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, J. A. Leonard, Esq.

Clare House (8) near Barnes, *N. Surrey*, A. Belcher, Esq. *C. Port* () 3 m. ENE. of Stockton-242, *SE. Durham*, at R. Tees' mouth, opposite Middlesboro', at the end of *C. Rail* which is 37 m. long, and chiefly for coal.

P. CLARENEFIELD vil. Ruthwell par. *S. Dumfries*. 5 m. W. of Annan-79. Pop. 162.

CLARENDON PARK LIBERTY (15) Alderbury hund. *SE. Wilts*. 3 m. E. of Salisbury-81, on the rail, and the roman road to Winchester, where the 'Constitutions of Clarendon,' which Becket opposed, were passed 1163, was a royal forest (having ruins of a hunting-palace, b. before Hen. II.'s time), granted to the Herberts, who entertained Eliz. here, and afterwards to Monk Duke of Albe-marle, — and gives title of earl to the Villiers fam. through the great Earl Hyde. Acres 4160; pop. 183; real prop. 9366l. *C. Lodge*, late seat of the Bathursts.

Clare's, St., Hall (48) 11 m. SE. of Colchester, *E. Essex*.

Claret Hall (47) close to Clare, *N. Essex*. *C. Rock House* (4) 4 m. N. of Dundalk, *N. Louth*.

CLARETON tnsph. () Allerton-Maulrevers par. *W. R. York* 3 m. ENE. of Knaresboro'-202, under Claro Hill (see that wap. below). Pop. 19

CLARETUAM hmlt. (48) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-137.

CLAREVILLE vil. (2) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 3 m. SW. of Burren-132. *Clareville* (38) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*. *Clareville* (54) near Oughterard, *N. Galway*, T. B. Martin, Esq. *Clareville* () near Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, Hon. G. Ffrench. *Clareview* (23) near Cabin-teely, *S. Dublin*.

CLAREWOOD tnsbp. () Corbridge par. *S. Northumb.* 8 m. E. of Hexham-279. Pop. 55.

CLARGILL HALL () 2 m. N. Alstone, *E. Cumb.* near *C. Hill*.

P. CLARINA vil. (12) Pubblebrien bar. *N. Limerick*, 3 m. N. of St. Patrick's well, 140 from Dublin, gives title of baron to the Masseys of Elm Park.

M. CLARINBRIDGE vil. (95) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 3 m. SE. of Oranmore-127, at the head of Ballinacounty Creek, belongs to the Redingtons of Kiltorrnan, who have found a monastery here. Pop. 200. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 1st Th. Feb. 1st Th. after 12 May, 1 Th. in Aug. and Nov. o. a.

CLARIFORD (45) near Killaloe, *SE. Clare*, on R. Shannon, Bishop of Killaloe.

CLARK GREEN hmlt. () Batley par. *W. R. York*, 6 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

CLARKSTOWN (49) 3 m. S. of Summerhill, *S. Meath*.

CLARK'S GREEN (8) 6 m. S. of Reigate, *S. Surrey*. *C. Green* (54) 8 m. W. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick*.

CLARKSON GREEN (91) 4 m. NE. of Kirkham, *Mid. Lancashire*.

CLARKSTON par. *q. a.* in New Monkland par. *N. Lanark* near Airdrie-85. Pop. 4526. Living (Presb. Hamilton) val. —, patr. Male Communicants. *CLARKSTON* vil. Cathcart par. *E. Renfrew*. 2 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 180.

CLARKVILLE (11) 3 m. SW. of Edenderry, *NE. King's Co.*

CLARMALLAGH BARONY (28-9, etc.) *S. Queen's Co.* contains the pars. of Aghmac, Kildeleg, Killermogh, and parts of Abbeyleix, Aghaboe, Aharney, Attanagh, Bordwell, Coolkerry, Durrow, Erke, Glashore, Rathdowney, and Rosconnell; acres 43,584, an. val. 29,536*l.*, pop. 14,928, houses 2586.

CLARO (LOWER) WAPENTAKE () *W. R. York*, so called from Clare, or Claro, Hill, where the saxon *Wittenagemotes* were held, contains the pars. of Burton-Leonard, Copgrove, Farnham, Fewston, Hampethwaite, Haveragh-Pk., Kirkby-Malzeard, Knaresborough, Great Ouseburn, Pannal, S. Stainley, Staveley, and parts of Aldborough, Little Ouseburn, Ripley, and Ripon; acres 137,650, pop. 29,565, houses 6101. *C. (UPPER) WAPENTAKE*, contains the pars. of Allerton-Mauleverer, Cowthorpe, Kirk Deighton, Goldsborough, Hunsingore, Kirkby Overblow, Leathley, Marton, Nun Monkton, Spofforth, Weston, and parts of Addingham, Aldborough, Hammerton, Harewood, Ilkley, Otley, Little Ouseburn, Ripley, Skipton, and Wrixley; acres 75,000, pop. 13,367, houses 2631.

CLARISON, or CLARISTON () 3 m. SSE. of Haverford West, *S. Pembroke*. Col. Roche, through the Powels.

CLASARINKA hmlt. (77) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, near Castlemartyr-149.

CLASE hmlt. (87) Llangafelach par. *W. Glamorgan*. 3 m. N. of Swansea-206. Pop. 5924, in the iron and copper works; poor r. 1809*l.* on 7850*l.* (Swansea U.); real prop. 15,874*l.*, of which 2961*l.* on mines, and 1668*l.* on canal. *CLASE*

tnshp. (56) St. Harmon par. *N. Radnor*. 4 m. N. of Rhayader-181. Pop. 275.

CLASEMONT or MORRISON (37) 8 m. N. of Swansea, *W. Glamorgan*, Sir J. Morris, Bt.

CLASHADONAGH (69) near Youghal, *E. Cork*.

CLASHACROW par. (13) Crannagh bar. *N. Kilkeny*, 1 m. SE. of Freshford-72, near R. Nuenna. Acres 999; pop. 291+4. Living, a *Rect.* with Aghour.

CLASHANURE (72) near Coachford, *Mid. Cork*, 8 m. W. of Cork, R. Allen, Esq., on R. Lee.

CLASHAPHOCA (87) near Clogheen, *S. Tipperary*.

CLASHARUSHEEN (121) 4 m. NW. of Clonakilty, *S. Cork*.

CLASHAVOAN (123) 4 m. S. of Brandon, *S. Cork*.

CLASHAVODIG vil. (75) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 6 m. E. of Cork-160, on Little Isld. Pop. 362.

CLASHKEENAGNAW hmlt. (141) *E. Carbery*-West bar. *SW. Cork*, 2 m. NW. of Skibbereen-207.

CLASHFORD (84) 6 m. SE. of Duleek, *E. Meath*.

CLASHGANNIS (40) near Tralee, *N. Kerry*.

CLASHGANNY (92) near Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

CLASHMABROCK vil. (25) Fermoy par. *N. Cork*, 4 m. S. of Doneraile.

CLASHMESSIE vil. Assynt par. *W. Sutherland*. 27 m. W. of Grubmore-282, near *C. Bay*, which is 3 m. wide. Pop. 194.

P. CLASHMORE hmlt. Dornock par. *S. Sutherland*. 2 m. W. of Dornock-218.

P. CLASHMORE par. (84-5, 87-8) Decies-without-Drum bar. *SW. Waterford*, 10 m. SW. of Dungarvon-124, a police and petty sessions station, on R. Blackwater, had an abbey found. 7th cent. which was given to Raleigh. Acres 7201, middling; pop. 8777 — of vil. 282, decreasing; houses 84, with church, dispensary, distillery. Living, a Prebend, and *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 129*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, Earl of Huntingdon, through the Powers.

CLASHROE hmlt. (43) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-137.

CLASHIACH ISLD. 5 m. S. of Ru More, *W. Ross* one of the Summer islds.

CLASHAGH (34) 8 m. N. of Quin, *Mid. Clare*.

CLASHAGHROE hmlt. (6) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. N. of Glenamaddy-116.

CLASSA (72) near Coachford, *Mid. Cork*.

CLASSYBAUN HARBOUR (2, 3) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 2 m. N. of Cliffenry.

CLATCART CRAIG, at Abdie, *N. Fife*, a precipice, with traces of a fort on it, near Norman's Law.

CLATERPARK (55) 2 m. E. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford*.

P. CLATFORD tythg. (14) Preshute par. *Mid. Wilts*. 1 m. SW. of Marlborough-74, near *C. Bottom* (where is the Devil's Den cromlech of two stones under a larger one), had an alien priory found. at the Conquest by Rog. Mortimer, as a cell to Caux abbey. Pop. 90.

CLATFORD PARK ext. par. Overton Heath, 2 m. S. of the above. Pop. 15.

P. CLATFORD, GOODWORTH, par. (12) Lower Wherwell hund. *NW. Hants*. 2 m. SSW. of Andover-63, on the canal, contains Goodworth. Acres 3390; pop. 413; poor r. 291*l.* (Andov. U.); real prop. 2926*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Win.) val. 180*l.*, patr. W. Iremonger, Esq. *C. Lower*, 4 m. SW. *C. UPPER*, par. Lower Andover hund. 4 m. N. of the above. Acres 970; pop. 620+14; poor r. 194*l.*; real prop. 3085*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 458*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Fowd, rector. *C. Farn*, 3 m. SW. *C. Oak Cuts*, a meet for Mr. T. A. Smith's hounds.

CLATHY vil. Findogask par. *S. Perth*. about 10 m. SW. of Perth-40. Pop. 120.

CLATT par. Alford district, *Mid. Aberdeen*.

a burgh of barony 7 m. S. of Huntly-140, on Gadie water, in a bleak part. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, with granite and coloured marble, and mineral springs; pop. 524; real prop. 2984*l.*; for poor 37*l.* Living (Presb. Alford) val. 135*l.*, patr. Crown; church, ancient in part. Knockespoche, — Gordon, Esq.

CLATTERCOTE ext. par. (53) Banbury hund. *N. Oxford*. 6 m. N. of Banbury-71, has some remains of a small priory or leper's hospital found by the Beauchamps before John's time. Acres 670; pop. 15.

CLATTERFORD, or CHATTERFORD, vil. (10) Caerisbrook par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 1 m. SW. of Newport-82.

Clatto Hill, 4 m. N. of Leven, *Mid. Fife*, a meet for the Fife hounds.

CLATWORTHY par. (21) Williton hund. *W. Somerset*. 8 m. NW. of Wivelcombe-153. Acres 4000; pop. 309 + 6; poor r. 253*l.* (Willit. U.); real prop. 2405*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 810*l.*, patr. G. H. Carew, Esq., who has the manor.

P. CLAUDY, or CLADY, vil. (23) Tirkeeran bar. *W. Londondy*. 9 m. SE. of Londonderry-143, a petty sessions and police station on R. Faughan. Pop. 191 + 1; houses 29, with 2 chapels. Cumber House, T. R. Browne, Esq. *Fairs*, 17 May, 7 Nov.

CLAUGHTON par. () S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 7 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, on R. Lune. Acres 1530, with stone quarries; pop. 118; poor r. 40*l.* (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 1523*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Chad Rect. (Manch.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Fenwick's Trustees. *C. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S., now a farm-house, was built about Chas. I.'s time.

CLAUGHTON tnsph. () Garstang par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. S. of Garstang-229, near Lancaster canal and rail, contains Garstang Union p. house, Acres 8300; pop. 772, some linen manufacturers; poor r. 281*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 4488; charities 10*l.*, with Brow Top school. *C. Hall*, seat of the Brockholes, from Hen. VII.'s time.

CLAUGHTON-CUM-GRANGE tnsph. (79) Bidstone par. *NW. Cheshire*, 1 m. NW. of Birkenhead-199. Acres 700; pop. 240 + 2; poor r. 10*l.* (Wirral U.); real prop. 1022*l.* Christ Ch. *Cur.* (Chea.) val. —, patr. —.

Clauentum of the Romans, is BITTERN, *Hants*. *Claven Hills*, near Irvine, *N. Ayr*, a range 3 m. long, with Lamont and Warley danish camps, commanding a fine prospect of the islands, etc.

P. CLAVERTON par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick*. 6 m. N. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, contains Langley. Acres 4330; pop. 711 + 5; poor r. 263*l.* (Stratfd. U.); real prop. 4175*l.*; charities 83*l.*, of which Matthews's 78*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Worc.) val. with Norton-Lindsey 265*l.*, patr. Archdeacon. *C. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.; *C. Hall Lodge*, 1 m. E.

CLAVERTHAM hmlt. (19) Yatton par. *N. Somerset*. 10 m. SW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 322.

CLAVERING HUNDRED (47) *NW. Essex*, contains the pars. of Berdon, Clavering, Farnham, Langley, Manewden, Ugley, and parts of Henham and Stansted Mountfitchet; acres 18,140, pop. 4287, houses 890. CLAVERING par. in the above hund. 6 m. SW. of Saffron-Walden-42, at the head of R. Stort, was one of 57 lordships held by Suene at 'Domesdy.' and came to the Fitz-Rogers or Claverings, who had a castle here — thence through the Nevilles and others to the Barringtons. Acres 1680; pop. 1172 + 4; poor r. 1038*l.* (Saff.-Walden U.); real prop. 5486*l.*; charities 19*l.* St. Mary and Clement Vic. (Roch.) val. with Langley 491*l.*, patr. Christ's Hospital; church, has effigies of a knight, brass of Mrs.

Welbore and fam., and mona. of the Barless. *C. House*, 1 m. N. *C. Farm*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.

CLAVERING HUNDRED (66-7) *SE. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Aldeby *cur.*, Brooke *vic.*, Burgh-Apton rect., Burgh St. Peter, Ellingham r., Geldeston r., Gillingham r., Haddiscoe r., Hales c., Heckingham r., How r., Kirby-Cane r., Norton-Subcourse c., Raveningham c., Stockton r., Thorpe r., Thuriton r., Toft-Monks r., All Saints Wheat-acre r.; acres 28,880, pop. 6698, houses 1358. See BROOKE DEANERY.

CLAVERLEY par. (61) Brimstree hund. *SE. Salop*, 4 m. E. of Bridgnorth-139, contains Heathstone, Hopstone, and 10 other tnsphs. Acres 7530; pop. 1669 + 14. — of town 404; poor r. 476*l.* (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 17,539*l.*; charities 90*l.* All Saints *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 300*l.*, patr. T. Whitmore, Esq.

CLAVERTON HUNDRED. See HAMPTON, *Somer.* CLAVERTON par. (19) Hampton hund. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. E. of Bath-104, a fine spot on R. Avon and the Kennet canal, the *Clavertons* of 'Domesdy.' belonged to the bishops of Bath and Wells. Acres 1180; pop. 177 + 2; poor r. 52*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. 2324*l.*; charities 8*l.* Living (some time held by Graves, who wrote the 'Spiritual Quixote') a Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 215*l.*, patr. G. Vivian, Esq. of *C. House*; church, small and ancient.

CLAWDD-MADOG hmlt. (56) Llanwrtyd par. *NW. Brecon*. 12 m. W. of Builth-173, contains Bout and Trehengwin. Pop. 841; real prop. 654*l.*

Clawdock River () runs to R. Dee. *Denbigh*. *C. River*, runs to R. Clwyd, *Denbigh*.

Clawinch Isld. (21) 5 m. S. of Lanesborough, *SW. Longford*, in Lough Ree.

Clawthorpe Hall () 1 m. N. of Burton-in-Kendal, *S. Westmorl.*

CLAWREPLWYF hmlt. (36) Mynyddalwyn par. *SW. Monmouth*. 7 m. SW. of Pont-y-pool-149. Acres 5870; pop. 2055 + 14; real prop. 5184*l.*

CLAWSON, LONG. See CLAXTON, *Leicester*.

CLAWTON par. (26) B. Torrington hund. *W. Devon*. 8 m. S. of Holsworthy-214, on *R. Clee*, which runs into R. Tamar. Acres 6950, with building stone; pop. 639 + 6; poor r. 161*l.* (Hols. U.); real prop. 8024*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Melhuish, curate. *Claybury Hall* () or Luxborough House, 10 m. NE. of London, *SW. Essex*, on R. Roding, seat of J. K. Hatch Abdy, Esq. formerly of the Burgoynes.

CLAXBY par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. NE. of Spilsby-129, near Castle Carlton roman camp. Acres 590, with limestone; pop. 132 + 3; poor r. 72*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1466*l.* St. Andrew Vic. with Well. CLAXBY par. (83) N. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln*. 4 m. S. of Caistor-153. Acres 1980; pop. 220 + 2; poor r. 65*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 3980*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Linc.) val. with Normanby-on-the-Wolds 844*l.*, patr. Rev. S. W. Andrews.

CLAXBY-PUCKACRE par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. SE. of Horncastle-134. Acres 690; pop. 29; poor r. 8*l.* (Horn. U.); real prop. 999*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Hon. H. Dymoke of Scrivelsby. *C. Wood*, a meet for the Brocklesby hounds.

CLAXTON tnsph. () Greatham par. *E. Durham*, 6 m. NNE. of Stockton-242. Acres 610; pop. 52 + 2; poor r. 11*l.* (Stoct. U.); real prop. 970*l.* Claxton the antiquary was a native.

CLAXTON, or LONG CLAWSON, par. (70-1) Framland hund. *NE. Leicester*. 6 m. NNW. of Melton-Mowbray-105. Acres 8450; pop. 838 + 5; poor r. 248*l.* (M. Mombray U.); real prop. 5584*l.*;

charities 76*l*, of which Garton's school 67*l*. St. Remigius Vic. (Pet.) val. 105*l*, patr. T. Mitchell, Esq. **CLAXTON** par. (66) Loddon hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Loddon-112, was once a mkt. town. Acres 1040; pop. 200; poor r. 110*l* (Loddon U.); real prop. 1869*l*; charities 10*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Norw.) val. 60*l*, patr. Sir C. Rich, Bt. **CLAXTON** chpry. () Bossall par. *N. R. York* 8 m. NE. of York-199, is a petty sessions station. Acres 880; pop. 168; poor r. 61*l* (York U.); real prop. 1034*l*.

Clay Bush (46) 8 m. NE. of Baldock, *NE. Herts*. **C. Hall** (46) 4 m. E. of Stevenage, *E. Herts*. **C. Hall** (8) 1 m. SW. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*. **C. Hill** (7) 2 m. SE. of Watford-15, *SW. Herts*. **C. Hill** (8) 1 m. W. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*, P. Courtney, Esq. **C. Hill** (7) 1 m. W. of Edmonton, *NE. Middlesex*. **C. Hill** hmlt. (8) near Epsom-15, *Mid. Surrey*. Living, a Cur. with Epsom. **C. LANE** hmlt. (89) Spotland par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Rochdale-196. **C. Lock**, 5 m. E. of L. Seaforth, in Lewis, *Western Isles*. **C. Lough** (20) 1 m. SW. of Keady, *W. Armagh*. **C. Loughs**, *North and South* (24) 2 m. NW. of Killyleagh, *E. Down*. **C. Street** (1) 6 m. NNE. of London, *SW. Essex*, near Walthamstow. **C. Street** (15) 8 m. SE. of Salisbury, *SW. Wilts*.

CLAYBARNES vil. Newton par. *N. Edinbro'*, 5 m. SE. of Edinbro'. Pop. 187.

CLAYBROOKE par. (68) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* and Kneighlow hund. *Warwick*, 4 m. NW. of Lutterworth-89, on Midld. Count. rail, the roman *Vennone*, at High Cross, where Watling St. and the Fosse way intersect, contains GREAT and LITTLE, or OVER and NETHER, C. tnsaps. (pop. 519 and 104), Bittesby, Ullesthorpe, with Wigston-Parva, and Wiltost curas. Acres 5880, rich land; pop. 1428+5, stocking-makers, with 44 hosiery frames at work, and much attached to wakes; poor r. 224*l* (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 4102*l*; charities 187*l*, of which 25*l* to Smith's church. St. Peter Vic. (Pet.) val. with the above Cur. 451*l*, patr. Crown; church, at GREAT C. decorated eng. Many rivers fall from this spot, which is the highest thereabouts on that side of England, and has a view of about 57 churches. **C. Hall**, T. E. Dicey, Esq.

CLAYCOTON par. (58) Guilsborough hund. *NE. Northampts.* 7 m. ENE. of Rugby-83, on a branch of R. Avon. Acres 1880; pop. 107; poor r. 61*l* (Rugby U.); real prop. 2180*l*. Living, a Rect. (Pet.) val. 339*l*, patr. Rev. T. Smith, rector.

CLAYCROSS. See CLAYLANE, *Derby*.

CLAYDON chpry. (58) Cropredy par. *N. Oxford*, 6 m. N. of Bradbury-74, near Oxford canal. Acres 1160, blue lias, with fossils; pop. 287+4; poor r. 189*l* (Banb. U.); real prop. 2337*l*. St. James Cur. with Cropredy. **C. Wood**, a meet for Mr. Drake's hounds.

CLAYDON HUNDRED. See BOSMERE and CLAYDON HUND. *Suffolk*. * C. DEANEY, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked* in Bosmere hund. with Debenham vic., Framden v., Pettaugh rect., Winston v.

P. CLAYDON par. (50) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNW. of Ipswich-69, near **C. Hill**, and E. Union rail. Acres 600; pop. 418+1; poor r. 64*l* (Bosm. U.); real prop. 2189*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. with Akenham 649*l*, patr. Miss E. Drury. **C. Hall**, —. **Claydon P. L. Union**, — see BOSMERE.

CLAYDON, EAST, par. (45) Ashendon hund. *N. Bucks*, 2 m. SW. of Winslow-49, contains BOTOLPH, or BOTTLE, C., hmlt. Acres 2160; pop.

378+4; poor r. 409*l*. (Winal. U.); real prop. 3307*l*; charities 12*l*. St. Mary Vic. with **C. Steeple**. **C.**, MIDDLE, par. as above, 1 m. W. was bought 1466 by the Verneys, who were settled hereabouts from 18th cent. Acres 2850; pop. 127; poor r. 44*l*. (Bucks. U.); real prop. 3668*l*; charities 81*l*, of which 16*l* to Verney's almsh. All Saints Rect. (Oxon.) val. 540*l*, patr. Sir H. Verney, Bt. of **C. Hall**; church, has mons. of Sir Edward V., who was Chas. I.'s standard bearer, and killed at Edge Hill, and of Sir H. Calvert by Chantry. **C. Lane**, 1 m. SE. **C.**, **STEEPLE**, par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks*, 4 m. S. of Buckingham-55, was a populous place in the Conqueror's time. Acres 8270; pop. 849; poor r. 598*l*. (Bucks. U.); real prop. 4679*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Oxon.) val. with **C. East** 800*l*, patr. Sir H. Verney, Bt. Coins of Carausius and Alectus have been found. **C. Pond Farm**, 2 m. S.

CLAYGATE MANOR (8) Thames Ditton par. *N. Surrey*, 4 m. SSW. of Kingston-12. Pop. 940; real prop. 8908*l*. Living, a Cur. (Winc.) val. —, patr. Trustees.

CLAYHANGER par. (21) Bampton hund. *NE. Devon*, 8 m. NE. Tiverton-165, was a preceptory of the Templars. Acres 2320; pop. 294+2; poor r. 146*l* (Tivert. U.); real prop. 2037*l*; charities 8*l*. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 278*l*, patr. Rev. W. M. Harrison, rector; church, has a carved screen.

CLAYHIDON par. (21) Hemyock hund. *NE. Devon*, 8 m. S. of Wellington-148, under Black Down hills. Acres 4580; pop. 849+8; poor r. 792*l* (Wellingt. U.); real prop. 5078*l*; charities 15*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Exet.) val. 508*l*, patr. G. Bernaud, Esq.

CLAYHOLE vil. (16) Leswalt par. *W. Wigton*, in the suburbs of Stranraer, at L. Ryan's head.

CLAYHOUSE vil. Borthwick par. *E. Edinbro'*, near Borthwick-14. Pop. 84.

Clayland (82) 1 m. NW. of Workahop, *NW. Notts*.

P. CLAYLANE, or CLAYCROSS, tnsap. () N. Wingfield par. *NW. Derby*, 5 m. S. of Chesterfield-150, a station on Derby rail. Pop. 1478+888, coal miners and stocking makers, with 20 hosiery frames at work; poor r. 192*l* (Chesterf. U.).

CLAYPOLE par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln*, 4 m. SE. of Newark-124, on R. Witham, has Newark Union p. house. Acres 8370; pop. 663+8; poor r. 187*l* (Newark U.); real prop. 5605*l*; charities 8*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Linc.), in North and South Medieties, val. 889*l* and 848*l*, patr. J. P. Plumtree, Esq. M.P.

Claypott's Castle, near Broughty ferry, *S. Forfar*, a 3-storied tower which belonged to Claverhouse.

CLAY'S GREEN hmlt. (88) Oxspring tnsap. *W. R. York*, 1 m. E. of Peniston-175.

CLAYTHORPE chpry. (84) Belleau par. *E. Lincoln*, 7 m. SE. of Louth-148, on Gt. North. rail. Acres 220; pop. 69; poor r. 118*l* (Louth U.). **C. Hall**, G. Pache, Esq. **CLAYTHORPE** hmlt. () 1 m. N. of Burton-in-Kendal, *S. Westmrid.* under Farlon Knot, and near **C. Cints**, a limestone ridge curiously fissured. **C. Hall**, —.

CLAYTON vil. () Droyliden tnsap. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. E. of Manchester-183. **Clayton** (8) 9 m. SW. of Robertstown, *N. Kildare*. **CLAYTON** tnsap. (72) Stoke-on-Trent par. *NW. Stafford*, 2 m. SW. of Stoke-148. Pop. 156. **CLAYTON** par. (9) Buttinghill hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 6 m. S. of Cuckfield-88, on Brighton rail. Acres 1870; pop. 743+26; poor r. 424*l* (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 4005*l*. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Chic-

val. with Keymer — *L.*, patr. Brazen. Coll. Oxon.; church, has brass of R. Idon, a priest (1523).
 CLAYTON tnsph. () S. Stainley par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. NE. of Ripley. () CLAYTON par. (87) with Frickley, Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of Doncaster-162. Acres 1640; pop. 816; poor r. 36*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 2197*l.*; charities 8*l.* All Saints Cwr. with Frickley.
 CLAYTON tnsph. (88) Bradford par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. W. of Bradford-196, contains C. HEIGHTS vil. and Queen's Head. Acres 1610; pop. 4847, in the woollen manufact. with 1638 looms at work; poor r. 924*l.* (Bradf. U.); real prop. 7232*l.* Living, a Cwr. (Rip.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

CLAYTON-GRIFFITH tnsph. (72) Trentham par. *NW. Stafford.* 8 m. W. of Lane End-146. Acres 590; pop. 56; real prop. 1118*l.* C.-LE-DALE tnsph. () Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 8 m. NNW. of Blackburn-212, near R. Ribble. Acres 950; pop. 511; poor r. 134*l.* (Blackb. U.); real prop. 2095*l.* C.-LE-MOORS tnsph. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 5 m. NE. of Blackburn-212, on Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 950; pop. 2602 + 48; poor r. 220*l.* (Blackb. U.); real prop. 7202*l.* Living, a Cwr. (Manch.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Trustees. C. Hall, late C. Lomax, Esq. C.-LE-WOODS tnsph. (87) Leyland par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. NNW. of Chorley-208, near Wigan and Preston rail. Acres 1870; pop. 795; poor r. 224*l.* (Chorl. U.); real prop. 8610*l.* C. Hall, —

P. CLAYTON, West, tnsph. (88) High Hogland par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Barnesley-172, near N. Midd. rail, contains Cattlehurst, Park Mill, Topitt, and Spring Grove. Acres 1080; pop. 1440 + 56, in the woollen manufact. etc.; poor r. 154*l.*; real prop. 3525*l.*

CLAYWORTH par. (83) Bassettlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 5 m. NNE. of E. Retford-141, on Chesterfield canal, contains Drakeholes and Wyeston, a seat of Earl Spencer. Acres 8190; pop. 627 + 5; poor r. 170*l.* (E. Retf. U.); real prop. 3587*l.*; charities 72*l.*, of which 64*l.* to Sampson's school. St. Peter Rect. (Linc.) val. 604*l.*, patr. Bishop. C. Woodhouse, 1 m. E.

Clea Hall () 4 m. NE. of Ireby, *Mid. Cambrid.* Sir H. Fletcher, Bt. of Ashley, through the Musgraves.

Cleaboy (34) 5 m. SE. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscom.*

CLEADON tnsph. () Whitburn par. *NE. Dur-*ham, 8 m. N. of Sunderland-128, near the coast, and branch rail. Pop. 257; real prop. 4001*l.* C. House, B. Abbs, Esq.

CLEADY vil. (93) Glenarought bar. *S. Kerry*, near Kenmare, on C. Rinelet.

CLEAGHMORE vil. () Clonmacarowas bar. *Galway.*

Cleanness Point. See CLEETHORPES, *Lincoln.*

CLEAR (CAPE) ISLAND par. (153) E. Carbery-West par. *SW. Cork.* 12 m. SW. of Skibbereen-207, a coast gd. station, formerly *Insula Sancta Clara*, or *Inish Dharmley*, belonging to the O'Driscolls, and now to the Bechers, has the remains of Dunanore cast. near the cape, at the SW. corner, which is in lat. 51° 25' N., long. 9° 30' W., and is the most southern part of Ireland. Acres 1400, middling, but well cultivated on the small farming system, with building stone; pop. (1831) 1059, fishermen, — the women attending to the soil. Living, a Vic. with Kilcoe; no church. The revolving light, flashing every 2 mins., was put up 1817, is 455 ft. high, and visible 27 m.

P. CLEAR, ST., or ST. CLARE, par. (41) Derllys hund. *S. Carmarthen*, 10 m. WSW. of Carmarthen 218, a nominal boro' and mkt. town, on R. Taf,

had remains of a norman castle, and a priory given to All Souls Coll. Oxon. Pop. 1167, in the coasting and provision trade; poor r. 309*l.* (Carmar. U.); real prop. 3792*l.*; charities, Osburne's 18*l.* Living, a Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 133*l.*, patr. J. L. Phillips, Esq. Whitland, or Ty Mawr, Howel Dha's seat, was near.

Cleare of the Saxons, is KINGSCLEERE, *Hants.*

Cleareview (12) near Robertstown, *W. Kildare.* P. CLEARWELL tythg. and chptry. (43) Newland par. *W. Gloucest.* 5 m. SE. of Monmouth-130, Forest of Dean, near R. Wye. Pop. 674; real prop. 2962*l.* Living, a Cwr. with Newland. It has a stone cross; and in 1847, 3000 copper roman coins from Gallienus to Aurelian, but chiefly of Claudius, Posthumus, and Victorinus, were found. C. Park, —

Clebury Ring (15) 8 m. S. of Salisbury, *S. Wilts.* near Grim's ditch, a saxon camp of $\frac{1}{2}$ acres, 1875 yds. round, now planted over.

P. CLEASBY par. () E. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees, near N. of Engld. rail. Acres 370; pop. 188 + 2; poor r. 33*l.* (Darling. U.); real prop. 1838*l.*; charities 16*l.* and a national school. Living, a Cwr. (Rip.) val. 188*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, b. by Bp. Robinson, a native.

Cleat Ild. 8 m. NE. of Ru More, *NW. Ross*, in L. Enard.

CLEATHAM tnsph. () Gainford par. *S. Dur-*ham, 4 m. ENE. of Bernard Castle-246. Acres 1010; pop. 96; poor r. 27*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1498*l.* CLEATHAM tnsph. (86) Manton par. *NW. Lincoln.* 6 m. SW. of Glanford-Brigg-155. Acres 1210; pop. 99 + 2; poor r. 59*l.* (Glanford U.); real prop. 1072*l.*

CLEATHORPE. See CLEETHORPES, *Lincoln.*

P. CLEATOR par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward. *W. Cumbria.* 4 m. SE. of Whitehaven-294, on R. Ehen. Acres 3000, with iron, coal, limestone; pop. 763 + 16, in the mines, foundries, and flax mills; poor r. 91*l.* (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 4126*l.* St. Leonard Cwr. (Chee.) val. 77*l.*, patr. T. R. G. Braddyll, Esq.

Cleave (29) 4 m. NNW. of Stratton, *NE. Corn-*wall, on the coast.

CLEAVE-ARSTY. See CLEVEANCY, *Wilts.*

Cleaveragh () near Sligo, *NE. Sligo*, A. Martin, Esq.

CLEAVERTON hmlt. (84) Lea par. *N. Wilts.* 1 m. SE. of Malmesbury-94. Pop. 116.

Cleave House () 6 m. WNW. of Exeter, *F. Devon.* T. Northmore, Esq.

Cleaving Dyke. See Caputh, *Perth.*

CLECKHEATON. See CLACKHEATON, *W. R. York.*

Cledau, or Cleddy, Rivers (40) the longest in *Pembroke*. The E. Cledau rises at Blaen-y-gors, in Manachlogddhu, under the Precelley mountains. NE. *Pembroke*, and passing by the *Carmarthen* border, after a course of 15 m. SSW. joins the *W. Cledau*, or *Cledydd-Wen*, which rises at Llygad Cledau in Llanfair-Nantygof, and passes about 20 m. SSE. by Haverford-west to meet the other below Boulston into Milford Haven, which the Welsh call Aberddau-Gledau.

CLEE par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 1 m. SE. of Gt. Grimsby-163, on the coast, contains Wealsby, Cleethorpes a bathing-place, and Thruscoale. Acres 3580; pop. 1002 + 83; poor r. 127*l.* (Caistor U.); real prop. — *L.* Holy Trinity Vic. (Linc.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, part norman, with circular font, dated 1192. The Blow Wells here supply a continual flow of water.

CLEE DOWNTON and C. STANTON vills. (55)

Stoke-St. Milborough par. *S. Salop*, 5 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, near Tittensor Clee Hill, 1800 ft. high. *C. Hills* (56, 61) in *SE. Salop*, as above, a range 14 m. long, between Monk Hopton and Hope Baggot, flat-topped, and among the highest in the county, abounding with coal (some of the canal kind), ironstone, sandstone, clunch, clays, etc., in bason-shaped strata, with basalt, or jewstone, over all. *Clee*, or *Clay*, *Hills* (14) near Warminster, *W. Wilts*. three concentric chalk hills, with tumuli at the top.

CLEE-ST. MARGARET par. (61) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 7 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, near Brown Clee Hill (1805 ft.), contains Coxhead-Ford. Acres 1580, pop. 269, poor r. 62L (Ludl. U.), real prop. 878L. Living, a *Cwr.* (Heref.) val. 178L, patr. Mrs. F. Thurstby.

CLEENISH par. (27-8, 88) Clanauley, Tirkenady, and Magherastephana bars. *Mid. Fermanagh*, 8 m. NW. of Maguire's Bridge-92, on Lough Erne, contains Lisbellaw, close to Lough Erne, where was a monastery on *Cluana Iainis*, or *Cleenish Isld.* Acres 86,531, of which 8804 are water, with bog, freestone, and limestone; pop. 11,075 + 52. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 569L, patr. Trin. Coll. Dub. Fairwood Pk., seat of J. Denham, Esq.

Cleenishmoca Islds. (10) in Lough Erne, *N. Fermanagh*, 2 m. SE. of Boa Isld.

CLEER, Str. par. (25) West hund. *E. Cornwall*, 2 m. N. of Liskeard-221, on R. Fowey, near the Hurlers druidical circles, the Cheesewring and the Trevelth cromlechs. Acres 9700 (or 9118), granite, hornblende, felspar, with asbestos, crystals, soapstone, etc.; pop. 1412 + 43, in the copper mines; poor r. 452L (Lisk. U.); real prop. 9666L of which 8168L on mines; charities 1L. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 245L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, early eng. with Norman doorway. A mineral spring, said to cure madness, has an old cross near it. Near the Other-Half stone at Pennant are parts of a vault, and 2 crosses; Killmarth Hill has a granite pile like the Cheesewring; and Sharp Tor commands a noble view, taking in both seas.

CLEATHORPE, or *CLEATHORPE*, tnsbp. (85) *Clee* par. *NE. Lincoln*. 2 m. SE. of St. Grimsby-163, is a watering-place at R. Humber's mouth, opposite Spurn Head, near the *Clee* or *Clea Ness*, which has a sand stretching 2 m. out from it. Pop. 778 + 28, fishermen; poor r. 176L (Caistor U.); real prop. 1956L. The black beacon, 60 ft. high, by the shore, has, according to Greenough (1812) been thrice removed within the memory of man, on account of encroachments of the sea.

CLEETON tnsbp. (55) Bitterley par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, among the Clee hills. Pop. 70.

CLEEVE. See *BISHOP'S* and *CHAPEL CLEEVE*. *Gloucester*, and *Somerset*.

P. CLEEVE hmlt. (19) Yatton par. *NE. Somerset*. 7 m. N. of Axbridge-180. Pop. 408. Trinity *Cwr.* (Ba. and W.) val. 65L, patr. Vicar.

Cleeve Hall (14) 5 m. S. of Devizes, *Mid. Wilts*. near the Ridge way, Hon. D. P. Bouverie.

P. CLEEVE, Old par. (20) Williton hund. *NW. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Watchet-156, a watering-place, and meet for the W. Somerset bounds, near the Bristol Channel, containing Leighland *cwr.*, Chapel Cleeve, where was a pilgrim's chapel, and 28 hmlts., with remains of a cistercian abbey, found. before 1188 by W. de Romara. Acres 4240 cliffy, with alabaster; pop. 1351 + 1; poor r. 939L (Williton U.); real prop. 7330L; charities 18L. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 466L, patr. Rev. W. Newton; church, has an old cross on 4 steps. *C. Abbey* stands

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in a quiet spot. Leighland old chapel is 46 ft. by 19.

CLEEVE-PRIOR par. (54) Upper Oswaldalaw hund. *SE. Worcest.* 5 m. NE. of Evesham-95, commands a fine view of R. Avon. Acres 1580, with blue lias and marble; pop. 866; poor r. 210L (Evesh. U.); real prop. 2198L. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 156L, patr. Dean and Chap. Gold and silver coins of Gratian, Valentinian, etc., were found 1812.

Clegg Hall () near —, *Lancash.* an old seat of the Asshetons, built in Jas. I.'s time.

Cleggan Bay (22) 5 m. NW. of Clifden, *NW. Gabray*, near Sellerna bay, 2 m. long and 1 wide.

C. C. Lough (88) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

Cleggans (49) 5 m. E. of Kilfinnane, *SE. Lime-rick*.

Cleghora 2 m. E. of Lanark, *Mid. Lanark* had an old chapel, and is near a roman camp on Watling St. 610 yds. by 480.

CLEHONGER par. (48) Webtree hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 8 m. SW. of Hereford-134. Acres 8380; pop. 896; poor r. 208L (Heref. U.); real prop. 8218L; charities 7L. Living, a *Vic.* (Heref.) val. —, patr. Dean; church, has brass of an Aubrey (1470).

CLEISH par. 8 m. S. of Kinross-27, *S. Kinross*. near L. Loven, on R. Gairney, has 4 lakes (one 1½ m. round) abounding with fish, and a roman camp at Dunglow 1215 ft. high. Size 6 m. by 1, middling soil, with many springs, coal, lime, and whinstone; pop. 681; real prop. 5536L, for poor r. 45L. Living (presb. Dunfermline) val. 157L, patr. H. Young, Esq. of *C. House*; church, in a pretty spot under the hills, which have many remains of forts. Blairadam, W. Adam, Esq.

Cleland, 8 m. E. of Hamilton, *N. Lanark* Hon. N. Dalrymple, and J. Dalrymple, Esq. M.P.

CLELY HUNDRED (45-6, 52-8) *SW. Northampton*. contains the pars. of Alderton, Ashton, Coggrove, Easton-Neeton, Furtho, Grafton-Regis, Hartwell, Passenham, Paulerspury, Potterspury, Roade, Stoke-Braerne, and Wicken; acres 26,620, pop. 7976, houses 1616.

CLEMENT'S, Str. par. 2 m. SE. of St. Helier, Jersey, *Channel Isld.* at the SE. corner, contains Le Bourg, near the signal post, and Croix de Fer and Seymour Tower rocks off St. C. Point. Pop. 1491. Living, a *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 141L, patr. Governor. *C. CLEMENT'S*, Str. par. (81) W. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 2 m. SE. of Truro-255, on R. Fal, has a poor ho. Acres 8520 (or 8156), slaty; pop. 8486 + 56; poor r. 776L (Truro U.); real prop. 12,871L; charities 12L. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 890L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Polwhele belonged to the county historian of that name; Conor is a ducy manor. *C. CLEMENT'S*, Str. par. (81) Bullington hund. *Mid. Oxford*. near Oxford-54, at the bridge on the Cherwell. Acres 580; pop. 1769; poor r. 479L (Headington U.); real prop. 6666L. Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 120L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. A lepers hospital, found. 1126 by Hen. I. was given to Oriel Coll.

CLEMENT'S WELLS vil. 2 m. SE. of Musselburgh, *W. Haddington*, under Carbery Hill, has a large distillery.

Clement's (St. Isld. (88) in Mount's bay, *SW. Cornwall*, 8 m. S. of Penzance. *C. Clement's* (St.) or *Fidler's Reach*, a bend of the Thames, between Greenhithe, Kent, and Gray's Thurrock, Essex, 1½ m. long, lying NE. and SW., and marshy on both sides, with only a few ft. water over the shoals on either shore. It is so called after W. Thurrock ch.; and Ingress hall and Belmont cast. are seen.

CLEMENTSTOWN vil. (17) Tullygarvey bar. *NE. F F*

Casua, near Cootehill-65, belongs to Col. Clements. Pop. 229 + 4.

P. CLENCHWARTON par. (65) Freebridge-Marshland hund. *W. Norfolk*, 2 m. W. of King's Lynn -96, is *Elewartauna* of 'Domesday.' Acres 3010; pop. 597 + 12; poor r. 460L (Wisbeach U.); real prop. 6410L; charities 5L St. Margaret Rect. (Norw.) val. 337L patr. Mrs. Goldfrap. *C. House*, T. Hoesason.

CLENNELL twhp. () Allenton par. *N. North-bridg*, 9 m. NW. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 18.

Cleany (75) 2 m. NW. of Tremadoc, *S. Carnarvon*.

CLENORE par. (25-6) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 5 m. NE. of Mallow-149, on R. Blackwater. Acres 4289, with limestone and bog; pop. 1848 + 5. Living, a Rect. (Co. R. C.) with 4 others, val. 526L, patr. Bishop. Anakisey, P. Nagle, Esq.; Castle-Kevin, E. Thornhill, Esq., on the site of Roche's castle.

CLENT par. (54) S. Seisdon hund. *Stafford*, locally in *Worcest.* 6 m. N. of Bromsgrove-116, contains C. UPPER and LOWER hmlts. and Rowley-Regis and Reddall-Hill *cws.* under the *C. Hills*, where (at Cowdale) Kenelm king of Mercia was, in 819, murdered by his sister Quendrida. Acres 2520; pop. 918; poor r. 292L (Bromsg. U.); real prop. 6576L; charities 132L, of which 8L to Amplett's school, and 67L church lands. St. Leonard Vic. (Worc.) val. with Rowley-Regis 417L, patr. J. D. Chancellor. *C. Hall*, J. Amplett, Esq.; Hagley Park, Lord Lytleton.

CLEBURY DIVISION (55) of Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*, contains the pars. of Aston-Butterell, Burwarton*, Cainham*, Cleobury Mortimer, Coreley, Dowles*, Hope-Baggot*, Hopton-Wafers, Kinlet, Neen-Savage, Wheatthill, and parts of Chetton* and Stottesden; acres 41,390; pop. 6628; houses 1302.

P. M. CLEBURY MORTIMER par. in the above hund. 26 m. SE. of Shrewsbury, 137 from London, near Birm. and Gl. rail., a polling place, on R. Rea, had a castle b. by the Mortimers, and reduced by Hen. II. Acres 7670, with coal, limestone, and iron, in the Clea hills; pop. 1730 + 2; some in the foundries and paper mills; houses 341, in a long street, with 8 chapels, Child's free school (472L), bridge, and Union p. house; poor r. 568L on 7167L; real prop. 7921L; charities 485L. St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. 448L, patr. W. L. Child, Esq., of Kinlet Hall, the old seat of the Blounts, who are now of Mawley, — church, early eng.; St. John Chr. 50L, R. Botfield, Esq. A danish camp is near, and Robt. Langlande, author of "Pierce Plowman's Visions," was a native. *Cleob. Mortimer P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above div. (except those marked *), with Higley, Loughton, Milsom, Neen-Solars, Silvington, Farlow, in *Salop*, — and Bayton, Mamble, Rock in *Worc.*; acres. 51,900, pop. 8708, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 728 (out-door 613), expend. 2622L, prop. rated 52,709. Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Farlow; pop. 8708. The new County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mtd. D. Wed. Fairs*, 21 Apr. Trinity Mon. 27 Oct.

CLEBURY, NORTH, par. (61) Stottesden hund. *S. Salop*, 7 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-189. Acres 1710, pop. 176; poor r. 75L (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 2323L. St. Peter Rect. (Heref.) val. 180L, patr. Rev. J. B. Webb, rector.

Cleongar Hall (80) 2 m. NE. of Crewes, *S. Chesh.* on Manchestr. rail., J. Aspinall, Esq.

* CLEOPHAM DEANERY, archdy. of Bedford, dioc. of Ely, contains the benefices marked in

Willy hund. with Clapham vic., Milton, Earnest v., Turvey v.

CLERANS, ST. (97) 4 m. NW. of Loughree, *E. Galway*, J. H. Barke, Esq.

Clerc, St. (6) 5 m. NE. of Sevenoaks, *NW. Kent*, formerly seat of the Oldhams, St. Cleres, etc., lately of Col. Evelyn.

Clerc, or *Clare*, House () 4 m. ESE. of Odham, *NE. Hants*, J. Doxat, Esq.

CLEREWOODCOTT tythg. (12) Kingsclere par. *N. Hants*, near Kingsclere-54.

CLERIHAN vil. () W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 5 m. NW. of Clormel-104, a police station, with an old ch. yard, commanding a fine prospect. *Fair*, 30 Sept.

Clerk Hill () 1 m. E. of Whalley, *NE. Lancash.* seat of R. Whalley, Esq.

Clerkheaden (54) 2 m. S. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.*

St. CLERKENWELL, St. James par. Finsbury div. of Ossulston hund. *E. Middler*, 1 m. N. of St. Paul's, the co. sessions court, and place of election for Finsbury boro', so called from the well near the pump in Ray St., round which the London parish clerks in old times acted religious plays or mysteries, — lies between the Charter House and St. Sepulchre Without, Ray St., Lower road and Chapel St. Pentonville, and Goswell St., — includes St. John Street, New Road, New River head, House of Correction, etc., — and is celebrated for the benedictine nunnery found. (on site of St. James's) about 1100 by Jordan Brisset and his wife Muriel, — but especially for the priory, or commandry, found. 1110 by the same, for the Knights Hospitaliers in St. John's Square, — of which the only memorial is the venerable gate (lately restored), of which a cut has figured on the covers of the 'Gentleman's Magazine' for more than a century. Acres 320, very uneven but healthy, with several mineral springs or wells, used formerly by invalids; pop. 56,766 + 913, — of whom 887 were employed in the several branches of clock and watch manufacture, 859 were jewelers, goldworkers, enamellers; houses 6953, with 6 squares (as below), 5 churches, several chapels, sessions house on *C. Green* (b. 1778-82 by Rogers, instead of Hicks's Hall), county house of correction on Howard's plan (1794) which cost 70,000L, — new prison, now called house of detention, on the separate system, for prisoners awaiting trial, — Lady Owen's free gram. school and almsh. found. 1613, and lately reb. in elizabethan style, — the Friends' school, par. school for 1000 (140L), Pentonville school (63L), Finsbury dispensary, London female penitentiary (1807-12) for 100 women, Lond. female mission house, workhouse, Sadler's Wells theatre where Grimaldi performed, G.-police station and court at Bagnigge wells, Nicholson's and other distilleries, Reid's brewery; poor r. 14,288L on 188,529L; real prop. 308,090L, of which 67,600L on New River; charities 659L, of which Stode's 125L. Livings, and districts are: St. James (the mother church) *Cwr.* with Pentonville chpry. (Lond.) val. 270L, patr. Inhabitants, — church, b. 1788-92, on site of the nunnery church, in which Lady I. Sackville the last prioress, Weaver author of "Funeral Monuments," Bp. Burnet, Britton the musical "small coalman," were buried; St. John Rect. 260L, Ld. Chancellor, — ch., on site of the priory, was one of Q. Anne's 50 new churches, and has the old crypts underneath; St. Mark Chr. 535L, Bishop, — ch. b. 1828 for 16,000L; St. Philip Chr. 450L, Incumbent of St. Mark's, — ch. in Granville Sq. The lord prior was head of his order, and took precedence of all lay barons. The gate-house, now the Jerusalem tavern, was Cave's

printing-office, where the Gentleman's Mag. first appeared 1781; Johnson and Goldsmith who wrote for it, made their house of call the Baptist's Head, which belonged to Judge Forster, and was so called after Sir Baptist Hicks (the founder of the Noels), who b. the first Hicks's Hall 1612 in St. John Street. At Britton's house in Jerusalem passage Dubourg and Handel frequently played. Burnet had a double-fronted house in St. John's square; Sir T. Challoner had one in the Close in which it is said Cromwell lived; at Albemarle or Newcastle House, in N. Place, the mad duchess of Montague died, after living at the house which became the British Museum. Aylesbury Ho., which belonged to the priory, was given to the Bruces; and Northampton Ho., on the site of that square, was a seat of the Comptons. The Red Bull theatre of Elizabeth's time was in Woodbridge St.; Hockley-in-the-Hole bear garden, in Ray St.; the Cobham's head (re-built) in that Row, was the seat of Oldcastle Ld. Cobham the martyr, burnt 1417; Lady Huntingdon lived next door to her chapel; W. Huntingdon, S. S. (sinner saved), lived at Hermes Hill, where Valangin, who sold the 'Balsam of Life', lived before him; Swedenborg died in Gt. Bath St.; under Pardon Church in Sutton St. 50,000 (?) who died of the plague in 1849, were buried; and the 'Three Hats' inn, near Islington, is noticed in Bickerstaffe's 'Hypocrite'; Dibdin's cottage near Sadler's Wells is poor; in St. John St. road, at Manor Ho. school, is an elm planted they say by Raleigh. The Company of Clerks performed before Rich. II., 1391, at the *fons clericorum* as above; Edw. IV. was proclaimed king here 1461; and a new way was cut through the fields, where Northampton St. stands, to welcome the entry of Jas. I. Of the squares, Wilmington stands on Spa fields where Hunt's riots took place 1817; Granville is named after the excellent G. Sharp; — Myddleton, Lloyd, and Claremont belong to the New River Comp., whose reservoir, made by Sir Hugh 1618, covers — acres at the height of about 63 ft. The House of Correction contains 80 wards and yards, and 84 day rooms, with a treadmill, hospital, etc.; in the Gordon riots of 1780, the prisoners were set free. Lands descend by 'borough-english' custom in this manor, which includes parts of this and neighbouring pars., and belongs to the Comptons. *Clerkenwell Sup. Registry* comprises the par. as above; pop. 56,708 + 907; births 2081 (1049 being females, 62 illegit.)—deaths 1841—marriages 524, of which 156 persons signed with marks: 13 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes Clerkenwell, St. Andrew Holborn, St. Luke, Islington (where the court is), Hornsea, Highgate, Stoke Newington.

CLERKINGTON par., near Haddington, *N. Haddington*, now joined to *TEMPLE*, was given by Dav. I.'s daughter-in-law Ada to the cistercian house here.

Clermont (19) 4 m. S. of Dundalk, *Mid. Louth*, T. Fortescue, Esq. **Clermont** () 2 m. SW. of Watton, *SW. Norfolk*, a seat of Sir F. L. H. Goodricke, Bt., formerly of the Lords Clermont.

Clermont Carn Mountain. (4) 6 m. N. of Dundalk, *N. Louth*, 1674 ft. high.

Clermont Mountain. (32) 2 m. E. of Jonesborough, *S. Armagh*, 1462 ft. high.

CLETHRE, St., par. (30) Lesnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 6 m. E. of Camelford-228, on R. Inny. Acres 8540 (or 8242), granite, hornblende, etc. Pop. 221 + 5; poor r. 87L (Camelf. U.); real prop. 2182L. Living, a Vic. (Exet.) val. 165L, patr. J.

Carpenter and T. J. Phillips, Esqrs. Basil was the Trevelyan's old seat.

Cletor, or **Cletur**, (*River*) rises in *S. Cardigan*, and runs about 10 m. SE. to R. Teifi, near Llanvihangel-ar-Arth, passing Allt yr Odyn.

CLETTERWOOD tnsph. (60) Buttington par. *E. Montgomery*, 2 m. E. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 275; real prop. 3705L.

Cleugh Brae () 8 m. N. of Bellingham, *W. Northbrk.* **CLEUGHBRAE** hmlt. Mouswald par. *S. Dumfries*. 6 m. SE. of Dumfries-78. Pop. 58.

Cleve Court (8) 4 m. SW. of Margate, *E. Kent*, near Acol, B. Bushell, Esq.

CLEVRANCY, or **CLEAVE-ANSTY**, tythg. (84) Hillmorton par. *N. Wills*. 4 m. NE. of Calne-87. Acres 810.

P. CLEDVEDON par. (35) Portbury hund. *N. Somerset*. 11 m. W. of Bristol-114, on Gt. West. rail., a pleasant watering-place at R. Severn's mouth, on the cliffs, commanding a fine view of the Channel. Acres 2970, with exhausted lead mines; pop. 1748 + 60; poor r. 280L (Bedminster U.); real prop. 11,953L, charities 21L. St. Andrew Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 420L, patr. Bishop of Gl. and Br.; Christchurch Cw. —, Trustees; church, cruciform, has effigies and mona. of the Wakes, who b. *C. Court*, seat of Sir C. A. Elton, Bt., in the elizabethan style, — a fine specimen. Coleridge's cottage is here.

CLEDVEDON MILTON. See **MILTON-CLEDVEDON**, *Somerset*.

CLEVELAND () a hilly district, or Cliff-land, *N. R. York*, including Guisboro', Stokesley, etc. with a coast abounding with beautiful fossils, alum, etc., between Whitby and R. Tees, corresponds nearly with Langbaugh lib. or wap., and gives title of duke to the Vanes of Raby castle; the soil of the vale (about 70,000 acres), which is cultivated, being moory and clayey, whence the proverb "Cleveland in the clay, Brings two soles in, and takes one away." In the midst is Roseberry Topping (1022 ft.), of which they say "When Roseberry Topping wears a cap, Let Cleveland then beware of a slap." The hills to the S. are 1300 to 1850 ft. The 'Cleveland bays', the original stock of strong hunters and draught horses, were produced, and the C. hounds hunt, here. * **C. ARCHDEACONRY**, dioc. and province of York, includes the deaneries of Bulmer, Cleveland, and Ridall, or about 140 benefices. **C. DEANERY**, contains the benefices marked in Langbaugh lib. with Eskdale side *vic.*, Faceby *cw.*, Fylingdales *c.*, E. Harisey *c.*, Hawby *rect.*, Hutton Bonville *r.*, Lecke *v.*, Northallerton *v.*, Nunthorpe *c.*, N. Otterington *v.*, W. Rounton *r.*, Sneaton *r.*, Thornthoupe, Street *v.*, Welbury *r.*, Wilton *c.*, High Worsall *c.*, or 58 in all.

CLEVELAND-PORT, or **CARGO FLEET**, hmlt. () Ormsby tnsph. *N. R. York*. 7 m. NW. of Guisborough-245, at R. Tees' mouth, a sub-port Stockton on Stock, and Darl. rail.

Clevelanda (26) near Bideford, *NW. Devon*. E. Reynolds, Esq.

CLEVELLEY tnsph. () Garstang and Cockerham pars. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. NNE. of Garstang -229, on R. Wyre, near Lanca. rail. Acres 530; pop. 124; poor r. 78L (Garst. U.); real prop. 879L.

CLEVELOARD hmlt. (54) Powick par. *Mid. Worcester*. 2 m. S. of Worcester-111, on R. Severn. Pop. 31. Living, a Cw. with Powick; no church.

CLEVELY hmlt. (46) Enstone par. *N. Oxford*. 5 m. NW. of Woodstock-62. Pop. 198.

Clew Bay (75-6, etc.) between Burrischoole and Murriak bars. *W. Mayo*, is 7 m. wide and 10 long, leading up to Westport and Newport-Pratt, and

has Clare Isld. and *light* across the entrance, and at the bottom Innis Gourt (and *light*), and '365,' i.e. a great number of, small islands.

P. CLEWER par. (7) Rippleness hund. *E. Berks.* 1 m. W. of Windsor-22, on R. Thames. Acres 1490; pop. 8975; poor r. 1073L (Windsor U.); real prop. 1211L; charities 138L, — of which 65L to the Harcourt school. St. Andrew's Rect. (Oxon.) val. 460L, patr. Eton Coll.; church, has a font, some verses on Apxence an archer, and other mona. *C. Lodge, J. Ramsbottom, Esq.*

CLEWER (19) 2 m. S. of Axbridge-130, *N. Somerset.*

CLEWILBY tnsbp. (56) Llanfair-Waterdine par. *S.W. Salop.* 4 m. NW. of Knighton-165. Pop. 206.

P. M. CLEY-NEXT-THE-SEA par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk.* 4 m. NNW. of Holt-119, 12 from Fakenham on E. Count. rail., a watering-place and small creek in Blakeney harb. where Pr. James (afterwards Jas. I.) of Scotland, who wrote the 'King's Quhair' and other poems, was captured 1409 on his way to France, and kept in England till 1424. Acres 1980, marshy; pop. 828, in the saltworks and coasting trade; houses 194, with a custom house and a chapel; poor r. 452L (Erpingham U.); real prop. 3823L. St. Margaret Rect. (Norw.) val. 338L, patr. J. W. Thomlinson, of *C. House*; church, good embattled early eng. with figured font, and clerestory over the nave pierced with rose and pointed windows, — also 3 brasses (from 1429) of a priest, a skeleton, etc. In 1846, 177 sail of 7831 tons (115 being under 50 t. each) and 1 steamer of 18 t. belonged to the port, which has Cromer and Mundesley for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 633 of 25,218 and 397 of 21,158 tons, — from and to 'foreign ports' 21 of 1729 and 3 of 351 t. (besides 25 foreigners of 1408 *Ins.*); total customs — *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, last Frid. July, horses.

CLEYDON. See CLAYDON, *Suffolk.*
CLIBURN par. () West ward, *N. Westmrid.* 6 m. NNE. of Shap-277, on Ra. Leath and Lyvennet, near Prest. and Lanc. rail., belonged to the Talebois, Harveys, and Cliburns, who built the old hall, 1577. Acres 1860; pop. 251+3; poor r. 33L (Westward U.); real prop. 2320L; charities 24L. St. Cuthbert Rect. (Carl.) val. 188L, patr. Bishop.

CLICUDEO tnsbp. (79) Llanrhaidr-in-Kinmerch par. *N. Denbigh.* near Denbigh-195. Pop. 176.

CLIDDESSEN par. (12) Upper Basingstoke hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. S. of Basingstoke-45. Acres 2150; pop. 306; poor r. 261L (Basingstoke U.); real prop. 1754L; charities 15L, of which 10L to Dorington's school. Living, a Rect. (Win.) val. with Farleigh 685L, patr. Earl of Portsmouth.

Cleiden (7) 3 m. NNE. of Maidenhead, *S. Bucks.* on R. Thames, was b. in the italian style, by Villiers, Duke of Buckingham, — 'Gallant and gay in Cleiden's proud alcove;' it was afterwards the seat of Frederic, Prince of Wales, was burnt 1795 and again 1849, and is rebuilding by Barry.

Cleiden () near Corrofin, *Mid. Clare, M. Patterson, Esq.* **CLIFDEN** (4) 1 m. SW. of Holywood, *N.E. Down.* on Lough Belfast, A. H. Haliday, Esq.

P. M. CLIFDEN (35) Ballynahinch bar. *NW. Galway.* 46 m. NW. of Galway, 178 from Dublin, a seaport town, chief police and coast gd. station, on *C. Bay*, in Connemara, was found at the suggestion of Nimmo since 1815, by D'Arcy of *C. Castle*, whose estate of 19,000 acres was sold off 1850. Pop. 1509+25, in the export, grain, and butter trade, through the harbour, which is

safe and good; houses 183, with church, chapel, mkt. house, hotel, bridewell, fever hosp., dispensary, and Union poor house. *Chf. P. L. Union*, contains 5 electoral div. in *Galway*, with 13 guardians, — acres 189,504, pop. 33,465, ho. room for 360, cases relieved 2302 (besides 21,077 out-door), expend. 22,317L, prop. rated 22,426L. *Mkt. De. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 25 June, 1 Sept. 15 Oct. 17 Dec.

CLIFDEN vil. (19) Gowran bar. *Mid. Kilkenny.* 4 m. W. of Gowran-67, gives title of Visct. to the Ellises of Gowran. **CLIFDEN** (7) 7 m. SE. of London, *N. Surrey*, near Putney, Visct. Clifden.

CLIFF. See CLIVE, *Cheshire.* **CLIFF** (106) 4 m. E. of Ballyshannon, *S. Donegal*, T. Conolly, Esq. M. P. **CLIFF** (62) 3 m. S. of Tamworth -115, *N. Warwick* near Derby rail. *C. Hall, R. Willoughby, Esq.*

CLIFF-BRIDGE vil. (88) Monk Bretton par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. NE. of Barnsley-172. **C. Cottage** (10) 2 m. ESE. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* L. Wyatt, Esq. **C. Cottage** (8) near Folkestone, *N.E. Kent*, R. Dangerfield, Esq. **C.-cum-LUND** tnsbp. () Hemingbrough par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. E. of Selby-181, on Hull rail. Acres 2280, part common; pop. 540+5; poor r. 158L (Selby U.); real prop. 3639L. **C. House** (22) near Torquay, *SE. Devon.* Col. Dunbar. **C. House** (17) 6 m. E. by N. of Dorchester, *S. Dorset.* on R. Froome, Mrs. Shirley. **C. House**, 1 m. WSW. of Ramsgate, *E. Kent*, on Pegwell bay. **C. House** (68) 4 m. W. of Mkt. Bosworth, *W. Leicester.* **C. Lock**, in Unst, *N. Shetld. Islds.* 2½ m. long, by 1 broad. **C. NORTON**, tnsbp. () Sancton par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. S. of Mkt. Weighton-192. Acres 1480; pop. 74; poor r. 8L (Pocklington U.); real prop. 756L. **C. C. SOUTH**, tnsbp. N. Cave par. near the above. Acres 1700; pop. 136+8; poor r. 15L; real prop. 958L. **C. Sound**, 10 m. SW. by S. of Lerwick, *S. Shetld. Islds.* inside W. Burray in Scalloway bay, is 5 m. by 2, with 5 to 15 fath. **C. Ville** (72) near Newcastle-under-Lyme, *N. Stafford.* J. Tomlinson, Esq.

Cliffden House (22) near Teignmouth, *SE. Devon.* J. Strachan, Esq.

Cliffe (10) near Shanklin, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* **CLIFFE** tnsbp. () Mansfield par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees, and N. Middl. rail. Acres 970; pop. 54; real prop. 860L. *C. Hall*, — Wilson, Esq.

CLIFFE-AT-HOO par. (1) Sharnwell hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 5 m. ENE. of Gravesend-22, a coast-gd. station on the Thames, and once of greater importance, belongs to Earl Darley. Acres 5400, marshy; pop. 842+1; poor r. 468L (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 10,983L; charities 59L, of which 15L to Brown's school. St. Helen Rect. (Roch.) val. 1297L, patr. Archbp.; church, large embattled cruciform, of flint, with some old effigies, remains of stained windows, stone stalls, piscina, and an ancient paten. *Fair*, 28 Sept. **C. East**, ext. par. (8) Dover town, *E. Kent.* Pop. 205.

P. CLIFFE, KING's, or *C. REGIS* par. (64) Willybrook hund. *NE. Northants.* 6 m. NNW. of Oundle-78, on a branch of R. Nen, containing Spa Lodge and W. Hay, and once a market town, was the saxon *Cyningscæpe*, and belongs to the Crown. Acres 4460; pop. 1278+10; poor r. 430L (Oundle U.); real prop. 4904L; charities 488L, of which 483L to Hutcheson's school and Thorp's almshouses. Living, a Rect. (Pet.) val. 525L, patr. Earl of Westmoreland of Aphrocy. Law, the nonjuror and author of the 'Serious Call,' etc. was a native (1686-1761). *Fair*, 29 Oct. **C.-PIFARD** par. (84) Kingsbridge hund.

N. Wilts. 3 m. S. of Wootton-Bassett-90, containing Broad Town on the Downs. Acres 5050, with chalk; pop. 983 + 5; poor r. 486L (Cricklade U.); real prop. 7671L; charities, Speckman's 40L. *St. Peter Vic.* (Sal.) val. 279L, patr. H. N. Goddard, Esq., of *C. House*, of whose fam. the church has tombs, and also of Speckman as above. *C.*, West, par. (8) Bewsborough hund. *St. Augustine latho.* *E. Kent*, 2 m. NE. of Dover-71, in a healthy spot, was the seat of Gibbon's ancestors. Acres 1090; pop. 116 + 8; poor r. 55L (Dover U.); real prop. 1846L. *St. Peter Vic.* (Cant.) val. 34L, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. CLIFFORT vil. (2) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 12 m. N. of Sligo-131. *Fairs*, 18 May, 18 June, 5 Oct. 6 Nov. 15 Dec.

Clifford (84) near Castletownroche, *N. Cork*, — Lloyd, Esq.

A. CLIFFORD par. (42, 56) Huntingdon hund. *W. Hereford*. 2 m. NNE. of Hay-154, on R. Wye, containing Vowmine, has on a hill the ruins of a castle b. by W. Fitzosborne, which became the seat of the Cliffords (where Fair Rosamond, it is said, was born), one of whom, Simon Fitz-Walter, found, in Hen. I.'s time a cell to Lewes priory. Acres 6920; pop. 892 + 9; poor r. 869L (Hay U.); real prop. 6268L; charities 371L, of which 858L to Smith's almsh. and school. *St. Mary Vic.* (Heref.) val. 800L, patr. Rev. J. Trumper, vicar. Gives name and title of baron to the Cliffords of Ugbrooke. *C. Place*, 1 m. NE.

CLIFFORD CHAMBERS par. (54) Upper Tewkesbury hund. *NE. Gloucester*. 1½ m. S. by E. of Stratford-96, on R. Avon. Acres 1530; pop. 309; poor r. 151L (Stratf. U.); real prop. 2590L; charities 37L. *St. Helen Rect.* (Gl and B.) val. 172L, patr. Rev. T. G. Tyndall; church, with Norman door.

P. CLIFFORD-CUM-BOSTON tnsbp. () Bramham par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SSE. of Wetherby-194. Acres 1500; pop. 1566 + 40; poor r. 227L (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 7908L; charities 19L. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 170L, patr. G. L. Fox, Esq. of Bramham Pk. *C. Moor*, a meet for the Bramham Moor bounds.

CLIFF'S END, GREAT AND LITTLE, hmlts. (8) *St. Lawrence* par. *NE. Kent*, 3 m. WSW. of Ramsgate-73, on Pegwell bay. *E. Cliff Lodge*, Sir Moses Montefiore, Bt.

Clift Hall. See Cleve Hall, *Wils.*

CLIFTON HUNDRED (46) *SE. Bedford*. contains the pars. of Arley, Campton, Clifton, Henlow, Holwell, Moppershall, Stondon, Stotfold, part of Shillington, and the town of Bedford; acres 18,005, pop. 6573, houses 1262. *C.* *CLIFTON* par. in the above hund. 4 m. SSW. of Biggleswade-45, near R. Ivel. Acres 1420; pop. 865 + 20; poor r. 237L (Bigglesw. U.); real prop. 4179L; charities 12L. *All Saints Rect.* (Ely) val. 439L, patr. Rev. D. J. Olivier, rector; church, has a brass of a Fisher (1528). *C. Spinneys*, a meet for the Oakley bounds.

CLIFTON, or ROCKSAVAGE, tnsbp. (80) *Runcom* par. *NW. Cheshire*, 2 m. NE. of Frodsham-191, on R. Weaver, has the ruins of a fine seat of Marq. Cholmondeley, built by his ancestor Sir J. Savage in Elizabeth's time. Acres 640; pop. 84; poor r. 26L (Runcom U.); real prop. 988L. *C.* *CLIFTON* (69) near Caheracrun point, *S. Clare*. *Clifton* (74) 1 m. E. of Cork, *E. Cork*, on R. Lee, Sir W. H. Clarke, Bt. *C.* *CLIFTON* (67) close to Youghal, *SE. Cork*, J. Kiely, Esq. on Youghal bay. *C. House*, Sir W. J. Homan, Bt. *C.* *CLIFTON* (4) near Belfast, *N. Down*. *C.* *CLIFTON* tnsbp. (72) with Compton, Ashborne par. *W. Derby*. 1 m. SW. of Ashborne-139, on R. Dove. Acres 1120; pop. 839 + 21; poor r. 156L

(Ashb. U.); real prop. 3600L. *St. Mary Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar. *C.* *CLIFTON* hmlt. (19) Ballymoore bar. *N. Galway*, 6 m. E. of Glenamaddy-116.

P. CLIFTON par. (35) Barton-Regis hund. *SW. Gloucester*. 1 m. W. of Bristol-114, in the suburbs of that boro', is a beautiful watering-place on the cliffs of R. Avon, which first rose into notice about 1695, when the Hot Wells pump-room was built. Acres 910, rising 808 ft. at St. Vincent's rocks, which command a very fine view from West's observatory, and abound with fossils and quartz, or 'bristol' stones; pop. 14,177 + 414, some lime-burners; houses 1907, in several squares and terraces, as Lansdowne sq., Windsor and York crescents, the Paragon, the W. Mall, with 4 churches, 4 chapels (Buckingham Place a good pointed specimen), baths, new Victoria pump-rooms built by the society of Merchant Adventurers (in grecian style, with a hall 117 ft. by 55, another 70 by 80), who have the manor, hotels, assembly-rooms, public libraries, Bishop's College for 200 (in elizabeth. style), Blind asyl. in early eng. style, dispensaries, and Union p. house; poor r. 4012L on 69,821L; real prop. 92,432L. Living, a *Cur.* (Gl and Br.) val. with Dowry 782L, patr. Simeon's Trustees; *St. J. Evangelist Cur.* 120L, Bishop; Trinity *Cur.* —, *Christchurch Cur.* —, patr. of both, Simeon's Trustees. The waters are sulphurous, and useful in cases of scrofula, inflammation, and stomach complaints; at the time of the Lisbon earthquake, they turned red, and the river, which rises upwards of 45 ft. at high water, suddenly went back. The roman *Above* has been fixed here or at Aust, and there are remains of a camp 300 ft. by 510 on *C. Down* above St. Vincent's (where the white *arabis stricta*, *geranium sanguineum*, and many other plants are native), near the observatory, which has the Giant's Hole, cave, or hermitage, under it (90 ft. deep). A suspension br. of 700 ft. is to go across to Leigh Woods. The zig-zag walk leads down to Nightingale valley; and the Zoolog. gardens are near Durdham down, which has a bone cavern. Hannah More was a resident; and her protégée, Yearsley, the poetical milkwoman, a native. *C. Hill*, G. Goldney, Esq.; *C. House*, J. Taylor, Esq. *Clift P.L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Clifton, Compton Greenfield, Filton, St. George, Henbury, Horfield, St. James and St. Paul. *St. Philip* and *St. Jacob*, Stapleton, Stoke Gifford, Westbury-upon-Trym, Winterbourne; acres 27,808, pop. 66,238, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4709 (out-door 8821), expend. 18,556L, prop. rated 211,731L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except *St. Philip* and *St. Jacob*; pop. 65,781 + 1444; births (1845) 2110 (1077 being females, 95 illegit.) — deaths 1524 — marriages 327, of which 173 persons signed with marks; 839 and 'many' more deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Bristol New County Court district. *Races*, Apr.

CLIFTON tnsbp. (89) *Eccles* par. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. NW. of Manchester-183, on Bolton canal and rail. (where the E. Lancash. joins). Acres 820, with coal; pop. 1360 + 9; poor r. 203L; real prop. 5841L, of which 2785L on mines. *C. Hall*, R. Gillow, Esq. *C.* *CLIFTON* tnsbp. () with Salwick, Kirkham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. SE. of Kirkham-226, on R. Ribble. Acres 3010; pop. 538; poor r. 227L (Fylde U.); real prop. 4373L; charities 83L, of which 8L to school. *C.* *CLIFTON* tnsbp. () with Cold-Wal, Stannington par. *SE. Northbrld.* 4 m. S. of Morpeth-289. *C.* *CLIFTON* par. (71) with Glapton, N. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 3 m. SW. of

Nottingham-124, on R. Trent, whence there is a fine view, contains Garbythorpe. Acres 1980, clifly, with gypsum and spar; pop. 419+1; poor r. 92L (Hasford U.); real prop. 8191L; charities 40L, of which 38L to Wells's almsh. St. Mary Rect. (Linc.) val. 405L, patr. Sir J. Clifton, Bt. of C. Hall, which is surrounded with groves; church, ancient and cruciform, has mosa. and 4 brasses (from 1470) of the family, of whom Sir Rob. found. a small college for priests in Edw. IV.'s time, and another was Elizabeth's 'Gervase the gentle.'

CLIFTON tnsph. (45) Deddington par. N. Oxford. 1 m. E. of Deddington-69, on R. Cherwell. Acres 670; pop. 277+1; real prop. 2404L.

CLIFTON vil. Killin par. W. Perth. near Tyndrum-88, in Braidalbane, among the highlands. Pop. 159, some in a lead mine, where quartz, copper, ochre, blende, pyrites, etc. are found.

CLIFTON vil. Morebottle par. NE. Roxburgh. 7 m. SE. of Kelso-42, near C. Hill, on R. Beaumont, had a chapel. C. House, R. K. Elliot, Esq.

Clifton (11) 6 m. E. of Borrisokane, N. Tipperary. Westmrd. 2 m. SSE. of Penrith-283, on Lanc. and Carl. rail. where the dragoons had a skirmish with the Pretender's rearguard, as described in 'Waverley,' belongs to the Wyberghs through the Engaines, who built the old turreted mansion, now a farmhouse. Acres 1520, with a mineral well; pop. 288; poor r. 99L (Westward U.); real prop. 1871L; charities 2L St. Cuthbert Rect. (Carl.) val. 150L, patr. Bishop; church, has some stained glass.

Clifton (54) 3 m. N. of Upton on Severn, S. Worcester. CLIFTON tnsph. () St. Michael-le-Belfry and St. Olave Mary-Gate pars. N. R. York near York-199, on R. Ouse and Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Pop. 1242+53; poor r. 165L (York U.); real prop. 8537L C. House. CLIFTON hmlt. (87) Conisbrough par. W. R. York. 5 m. WNW. of Tickill-157, has C. Beacon, one of the points of the gd. trig. survey, found by Gen. Mudge to be in lat. 53° 27' 51.18" N., or 2° 50' 23.497" N. of Dunnose, equal to 1,036,409 ft. of the meridional arc. Pop. 101.

CLIFTON chplyr. (88) Dewsbury par. W. R. York. 4 m. N. of Huddersfield-189, containing Kirkless, is joined to Hartshead. Pop. 1779; poor r. 838L (Halifax U.). CLIFTON tnsph. () with Norwood, Fawston par. W. R. York. 4 m. N. of Otley-205, under Jack Hill. Acres 3510; pop. 387; poor r. 154L; real prop. 2648L C. House. — CLIFTON tnsph. () Otley par. W. R. York. 2 m. N. of Otley-205, is joined to Newall.

CLIFTON-CAMPVILLE par. (62) N. Offlow hund. Stafford and Repton hund. Derby. 6 m. NE. of Tamworth-115, on R. Meese, containing Harlaston, Chilcote car., and Haunton, was held before the Conquest by Earl Algar, and came through the Crown to the Camvilles, Vernons, Staffords, Stanleys, Hereys, Heveninghams, Coventrys, Pyes, Severnes, Wakines, to the Pyes again. Acres 5470; pop. 921+12, — of tnsph. 341; poor r. 412L (Tamw. U.); real prop. 5571L St. Andrew Rect. (Lich.) val. with Chilcote 1125L, patr. H. J. Pye, Esq. of Faringdon and C. Hall; church, with a fine spire, screen, tombs of Vernons and others as above.

Clifton Castle () 2 m. N. of Masham, N. R. York. T. Hutton, Esq. C. Farm (18) 8 m. SE. of Abingdon, S. Oxford. C. DARTMOUTH-HARDNESS. See DARTMOUTH, Devon. C. C., GREAT, chplyr. () Workington par. W. Cumberland. 5 m. W. of Cockermouth-506, on R. Derwent, has remains of a mkt. cross. Pop. 378; poor r. 61L (Cockermoo U.); real prop. 1526L Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 100L, patr. Rector. Seed the divine

was a native. C. C. LITTLE, tnsph. as above, 1 m. SE. Pop. 281+6; poor r. 41L; real prop. 1380L C. Hall () near Rotherham, W. R. York. Mrs. Walker.

P. CLIFTON HAMPTON par. (18) Dorchester hund. S. Oxford. 8 m. ESE. of Abingdon-56, on R. Thames. Acres 1030; pop. 297+1; poor r. 118L (Abingd. U.); real prop. 1750L St. Michael Cur. (Oxon.) val. 187L, patr. H. H. Gibbs, Esq. C. Farm, 1 m. SW. C. Lodge (30) near Athboy, W. Meath, L. Disney, Esq. C. MAYRANK, or MABANK, par. (18) Yetminster hund. N. Dorset. 4 m. WSW. of Sherborne-117, on R. Ivel near R. Yeo. Acres 770; pop. 70+1; poor r. 32L (Sherb. U.); real prop. 1778L All Saints Rect. with Bradford Abbas; church, in ruins. C. House, — C. Mountain (26) 2½ m. SE. of Cabinteely, S. Dublin. C. C., NORTH, par. (83) N. Newark wap. NW. Notts. 11 m. N. of Newark-124, a sub-port to Gainsboro', at the ferry on R. Trent, had a small chantry, and contains SOUTH C. tnsph. (pop. 332), Spalford, and Harby or Hardeby, where Q. Eleanor died 1291, and the first cross was b. by her husband Edw. I. Acres 5050, with white gypsum; pop. 1056+11; poor r. 77L (Newark U.); real prop. 4085L; charities 38L, of which 11L to Nicholson's school. St. George Vic. (Linc.) val. with Harby 176L, patr. the Prebendary. Remains of urns, etc. have been found in the cliffs; and by custom, the ferryman and his dog are entitled to a christmas dinner at the vicarage.

CLIFTON-ON-URE tnsph. () Thornton-Watlass par. N. R. York. 2 m. N. of Masham-223. Acres 720; pop. 89. C. C. REYNES par. (46) Newport hund. N. Bucks. ¼ m. E. of Otney-53, on R. Ouse, belonged to the Reynes fam. Acres 1120; pop. 213; poor r. 151L (Newport U.); real prop. 2057L; charities 15L, of which 12L to rector for treating parishioners when perambulating the bounds. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 270L, patr. Rev. H. A. Small, rector. C. House — C. UPON-DUNSMORE par. (53) Knightlow hund. E. Warwick. 2 m. NE. of Rugby-83, near R. Avon, Oxford canal, and N. West. rail. (at the viaduct), containing Brownover car. is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Acres 5160; pop. 699+10; poor r. 136L (Rugby U.); real prop. 3684L; charities, town lands, 50L St. Mary Vic. (Worc.) val. 119L with Brownover, patr. Earl of Bradford. Carte the historian was a native.

P. CLIFTON-UPON-TRAME par. (55) Upper Doddington hund. W. Worcester. 9 m. NW. of Worcester-111, on the fine cliffs by the river, was once a borough and mkt. town. Acres 3310, with woodland, orchards, and hop ground; pop. 512+8; poor r. 288L (Martley U.); real prop. 3722L; charities 20L St. Killom Vic. (Heref.) val. 172L, patr. Sir T. E. Winnington, Bt. of Stanford, who has the manor through the Ingrams and others, formerly of Ham castle, which was destroyed by parliament 1646.

CLIMPING par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, SW. Sussex, 3 m. SSW. of Arundel-55, at the ferry on R. Arun, near the coast. Acres 2060; pop. 279+1; poor r. 74L (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 3378L Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 221L, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, early eng. (1253) with Norman tower.

CLINCH tnsph. () Ingram par. N. Northambrid. 9 m. SSE. of Wooler-320, under C. Hill circular camp, is joined to Fawdon.

CLINCH tythg. (14) Milton-Lilbourne par. E. Wilts. 4 m. S. of Marlborough-74. Pop. 106.

CLINK (19) 1 m. NE. of Frome-103, E. Somerset. CLINK lib. (7) St. Saviour's par. South-

wark boro' *NE. Surrey*, near *C. Street*, in front of the Thames, belongs to the Bp. of Winchester (whose palace stood here), and had a gaol for the confinement of peace breakers in the bordellos or public stews.

CLINT tnsph. () Ripley par. *W. R. York* 1 m. W. of Ripley-215, contains Burnt Yates, on the roman way from Ilkley to Aldboro'. Acres 1750; pop. 393; poor r. 166l.; real prop. 2544l.

Chintburn () 8 m. WSW. of Bellingham, *SW. Northbrld.*

Clist's Hall () near Richmond, *N. R. York*. M. Errington, Esq., in a fine spot.

Clinton Hall (5) at Fletching, *Mid. Sussex*, near Sheffield Pk.

Clippens, 3 m. W. of Paisley, *Mid. Renfrew*. an old seat of the Cochrans.

CLIPPESBY par. (66) W. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 8 m. NW. of Yarmouth-124, near R. Bura. Acres 1800; pop. 123 + 5; poor r. 22l. (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 1869l. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 250l., patr. H. Musket, Esq., who has the manor.

CLIFSHAM par. (64) Oakham-Stoke (locally in Alstoe) hund. *NE. Rutland*, 8 m. NNW. of Stamford-89, near *C. Wood*, belonged to the Zouches, and had a small chantry. Acres 1570; pop. 206; poor r. 44l. (Stamf. U.); real prop. 1822l. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 210l., patr. Coheirress of Mrs. Snow of *C. Lodge*; church, with painted windows removed from Pickworth. *C. Quarries*, 1 m. SE.

P. CLIPSTON par. (53, 68) Rothwell hund. *N. Northampton*, a polling place 4 m. SSW. of Mkt. Harborough-83, and meet for Pytchley hounds. Acres 2800, with red ochre; pop. 859 + 5; poor r. 55l. (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 5256l.; charities 396l., of which 381l. to Sir G. Buswell's free gram. school and almsh. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 334l., patr. Chr. Coll. Camb. *C. Lodge*, 2 m. NW.

CLIPSTON tythg. (71) Plumtree par. *S. Notts*. 6 m. SW. of Bingham-124. Acres 1850; pop. 86; poor r. 7l. (Bingh. U.); real prop. 1021.

Clipstone (46) 2 m. ENE. of Leighton-Buzzard, *SW. Beds*. *Clipstone* tnsph. (82) Edwinstowe par. *W. Notts*. 4 m. NE. of Mansfield-138, on R. Mann or Mann, in Sherwood forest, has, in *C. Park*, seat of Duke of Portland, the remains of a royal hunting-park, built by the Northumbrian kings — also an arable farm of 2000 acres, and 400 ac. of fine water meadows made at a cost of 40,000l. Pop. 286; poor r. 47l. (Southwell U.); real prop. 2494l. Here John lived for a time, and an old oak commemorates a parliament held 1290 by Edw. I. The broad oak near this, is 27½ ft. in girth.

Cliskim Mountain. W. side of Harris, *Western Ialds*, 2700 ft. high.

Clist River (22) rises near Clist-Hydon, *E. Devon*, and runs into R. Ex at Topsham, past the places below.

CLIST BROAD. See BROAD CLIST, *Devon*.

CLIST, or C.-St. GEORGE, par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon*. 1 m. NE. of Topsham-170. Acres 860; pop. 370 + 1; poor r. 169l. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 2884l.; charities 47l., of which 40l. to Seaward's school, with an exhibition at either University. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 348l., patr. Rev. W. R. Ellicombe; church, has brass of J. Osborne 1614. *C. C. HONITON* par. as above, 3 m. NNE. Acres 1410; pop. 467 + 13; poor r. 220l. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 3596l.; charities, Weare's for education 26l. Living, a Cur. (Exet.) val. 125l., patr. Dean and Chap.

P. CLIST HYDON par. (22) Clifton hund. *E.*

Devon, 3 m. S. of Collumpton-160, near Exeter rail. Acres 3000; pop. 325; poor r. 205l. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 3832l.; charities 34l., of which 17l. to Hall's school. St. Andrew Rect. (Exet.) val. 440l., patr. Mrs. Hayshe. *C. C. St. LAWRENCE* par. as above, 1 m. SSW. Acres 1380; pop. 168; poor r. 95l. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 1968l.; charities 5l. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 299l., patr. Trustees of St. John's Hospital. *C. C. St. MARY*, par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon*. 2 m. NE. of Topsham-170, where Lord Russell 1549, defeated the insurgents under Arundell. Acres 580; pop. 197 + 6; poor r. 60l. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 1888l.; charities 13l. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 190l., patr. Rev. T. Strong. *C. C. SATCHEL* tythg. (22) Fardington and Sowton pars. near the above, which belonged to the Sackvilles, has remains of a palace of the Bps. of Exeter. Pop. 286; real prop. 2389.

CLISTON HUNDRED (22) *E. Devon*, contains the pars. of Broad Clist, C. Hydon, and C. St. Lawrence as above, Butterleigh, and Whimble; acres 19,260, pop. 3871, houses 758.

Clista Fluv. of the Romans, is R. Clwyd, *Denbigh*. Clitern, of the Saxons, is the Chiltern Hills, *Bucks.* etc.

* P. M. CLITHEROE tnsph. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 21 m. SE. of Lancaster, 217 from London, or 228 by Bolt. and W. Ykesh. rail., a petty seas. town, on R. Ribble, under Pendle hill, is the head of an Honour, co-extensive with Blackburn hund. containing 28 manors, which was granted under the name of *Clyderhow* to Rob. de Lacy, who b. the castle in Hen. II.'s time, of which part of the keep and walls remain; was part of the duchy of Lancaster from 1348 till Ch. II. gave it to Monk, and now belongs to the Duke of Buccleugh; — returns one member to parl. under the Reform act, instead of 2, as formerly from the time of Eliz. the limits including the tnsphs. of Chatburn, Downham, Mearley, Twiston, Whalley, Wiswell, Worston, Pendleton, and Little Mitton — no. of electors 497 (of 104 houses 2170); and is a borough by prescription, governed by 2 bailiffs and a recorder, with a revenue of 98l. Acres of boro' 14,310, with good limestone, — of old boro' and tnsph. 2410; pop. 11,324 + 148, and 6765 + 155, in the timeworks, cotton mills, and print works; houses in tnsph. 1181, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, moot hall with a spire, bank, free gram. school (452l.) found. 1554; poor r. 835l. on 13,555l.; real prop. 17,257l. St. Michael Cur. (Manch.) val. 180l., patr. Rev. J. H. Anderson, curate, — church, on site of the old one, which was part norman, where Webster the astrologer and some-time curate, was buried; St. James Cur. 85l., Trustees. The castle which is ext. par. was ruined 1649; at Edisforth was a lepers hospital afterwards granted to Whalley abbey; and the cars on Pendle Hill command very fine views. *Clith. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsphs.) etc. of Chipping, Clitheroe, with Aighton (where poor ho. is), Little Bowland, Thorneley, in *Lanc.*, — and Bolton-by-Bowland, Gisburn, Grindleton, Mitton, Slaidburn, Waddington, with Bowland Forest, W. Bradford, Easington, Horton, Middop, Newsholme, Newton, Paythorne, Rimington, Sawley, in *W. R. York*; acres 129,990, pop. 28,018, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8247 (out-door 8082), expend. 6236l., prop. rated 92,556l. Sup. Registry comprises Chipping and Clitheroe in *Lanc.* with Hurst Green, Rawstonsall, Tanstead, Read, and up to Waddington in *W. R. York* with Nappa and Swindon; pop. 28,017, decreasing; 19 deaths from

cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Tu.* cattle, etc. *Fairs*, 24-5 Mar. 1-2 Apr. 4th Frid. Sat. after 29 Sept. 6-7 Dec.

CLITSOME hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset*. 3 m. S. of Watchet-156.

CLITTERWOOD tnsph. (60) Buttington par. *E. Montgomery*. 3 m. ENE. of Welshpool, on R. Severn.

CLIVE, or CLIFF, tnsph. (80) Middlewich par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. W. of Middlewich-167 on Gd. Junction rail. near R. Weaver, belongs to Wilbraham of Delamere. Acres 1180; pop. 117; poor r. 49L (Northw. U.); real prop. 988L. *Clise*, or *Cyningsclive*, of the Saxons, is KINGSCLIFFE, *Northampton*. *CLIVE* chply. (78) St. Mary par. *N. Salop*, 3 m. S. of Wem-163, was the birth-place of Wycherley (1640-1715), in the house where Ireland was afterwards born. Pop. 273; poor r. 100L (Wem. U.). All Saints Chr. (Lich.) val. 66L, patr. Trustees. *C. Wood*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. on *C. Hill*, has a good view.

CLIVIGER tnsph. (89) Whalley par. *W. Lancash.* 4 m. SE. of Burnley-211. Acres 6160, hilly, with coal, iron, lead; pop. 1895; poor r. 869L (Burnley U.); real prop. 7775L, of which 2406L on mines. Rare plants, and falcons and other birds of prey are found here.

CLIXBY chply. (86) Caistor par. *N. Lincoln*. 2 m. N. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds. Pop. 45; poor r. 6L (Caist. U.); real prop. 1410L. Living, a Chr. with Caistor. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. NE.

CLOCKHAM (22) 1 m. N. of Axminster, *E. Devon*. J. Frampton, Esq.

CLOCKMINES vil. () Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Castletown-223. Pop. 225.

CLOATLY hmlt. (84) Hankerton par. *N. Wilts*. 8 m. NE. of Malmesbury-94. Pop. 77.

Clobenham Hall () near Newtown Barry, *NW. Wexford*, M. T. De Renzy Esq.

CLOCKANOG, ISA, and UCHA par. (74) Ruthin hund. *Mid. Denbigh*. 8 m. SSW. of Ruthin-195, among the hills. Pop. 457; poor r. 239L (Ruthin U.); real prop. 2333L; charities 57L. Living, a Rect. (Ban.) val. 292L, patr. Bishop. The inscribed stone found here, and spoken of by Camden, is at Pool Park, Lord Bagot's seat.

Clock, or Clogh, Point $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Greenock, *NW. Renfrew*, on the S. side of R. Clyde, in lat. 55° 57' N., long. 4° 58' W., has a revolving light 76 ft. high, put up in 1797, and seen 13 m.

Clock-na-Ben. See *Clacknabane*, *Kincardine*.

Clock-Bicknell () 11 m. from Leamington, a meet for *N. Warwick* hounds.

Clock Hall (82) 6 m. WNW. of Chesterfield, *N. Derby*.

CLODDIE tnsph. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 199.

CLODIGH (90) 8 m. SE. of Cahersiveen, *SW. Kerry*.

Cloodagh River (16) rises near Tullamore, *N. King's Co.* runs 8 m. W. to R. Brosna. *C. River* (2, 6) Upper Third bar. *N. Waterford*, rises in Comeragh Mountains, and runs 19 m. E. to R. Suir near Portlaur with a total fall of 588 ft. *C. Rivulet* (88) *Mid. Tipperary*, a branch of R. Suir, about 5 m. long.

CLODOCK par. (42) Ewyas-Lacy hund. *SW. Hereford*, 14 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on R. Munnow, under the Black Mountains, contains the *curs* of Newton, Crasswall, Llanvynoe, and Longtown, where is an old castle and a camp on Watling St. Acres 18,250; pop. 1762; poor r. —L (Dore U.); real prop. —L; charities 40L. St. Cleodocus Vic. (St. D.) val. 222L, patr. W. Wilkins, Esq. *Fairs*, 29 Apr. 22 June, 21 Sept.

Cloody River (20) rises in Blackstairs Mounntns, *E. Carlow*, and runs 7 m. to R. Slaney at Carrickduff. *C. Rivulet* (9) rises near Mount Leinster, *N. Wexford*, runs 7 m. NE. to R. Slany, near Newtown Barry.

CLOE, Str., hmlt. (84) Amberley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* near Minchinhampton-98.

CLOFFOCKS ext. par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward. *W. Cumbria*, near Wokington-306, on R. Derwent. Pop. 4.

CLOFORD par. (19) Frome hund. *E. Somerset*. 4 m. SW. of Frome-108. Acres 2080; pop. 253; poor r. 228L (Frome U.); real prop. 2484L; charities, Harris's 46L paid annually to women born in par. and married the preceding year. St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 74L, patr. T. Horner, Esq.

CLOGGA hmlt. (42) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 4 m. SW. of Mullinahat-87.

P. CLOGH vil. (27) Kilconway bar. *N. Antrim*, 7 m. NW. by N. of Brough's Lane, on R. Ravel, has remains of a castle, belongs to Old Stone manor. *Fairs*, 8 Feb. 4 Apr. 27 May, 5 Aug. 8 Nov. 9 Dec. cattle, ponies. *C. Clogh* vil. (2) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 4 m. NNE. of Castlecomer-60. Pop. 525. 'Clogh,' 'cloghan,' 'cloghane,' 'clon,' 'clough,' etc. a stone.

Cloghanney (7) near Ballycumber, *N. King's Co.* *Cloghan* (68) Raphoe bar. *Mid. Donegal*, on R. Finn. *C. Cloghan* (88) 5 m. SE. of Rire, *S. King's Co.*

P. CLOGHAN vil. (22) Garrycastle bar. *W. King's Co.* a police station 16 m. W. of Tullamore, 75 from Dublin, near *C. Hill*, 878 ft. high and R. Shannon, belonged to the O'Goghans. Pop. 664 + 20. *C. CLOGHAN* hmlt. (83) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 4 m. SSE. of Duleek-22. *C. CLOGHAN* hmlt. (20) Moycashel bar. *Mid. Westmeath*, 5 m. NE. of Mullingar-48.

Cloghan Castle (29) 3 m. SW. of Bannagher, *W. King's Co.* G. O'More, Esq. on R. Little Brosna. *C. Lodge* (68) 5 m. WNW. of Stranorlar, *Mid. Donegal*, Sir T. C. Style, Bt. on R. Finn.

Cloghanavoid (25) near Rathkeale, *Mid. Limerick*. CLOGHANE par. (25-6, 34-5) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 8 m. N. of Dingle-120, near Brandon hill and bay. Acres 17,572, with mountains and bog; pop. 2994 + 22, of vil. 206, fishermen etc. Living, a Rect. (Lk. A. A.) val. 146L, patr. Bishop. Brandon Lodge, Mrs. Hussey.

Cloghanmore (86) near Kinnetty, *S. King's Co.*

Cloghann Lough (88) near Carrowmore point, *W. Clare*.

Cloghans (119) 8 m. SE. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*. CLOGHBRACK vil. (26) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. W. by N. of Cong, on Lough Mask.

Cloghbrack (85) 4 m. SW. of Athboy, *W. Meath*. CLOGHDONNELL hmlt. (182) W. Carbery-West bar. *SW. Cork*, 6 m. NW. of Skibbereen-207.

Cloghdoo (24) 6 m. NE. of Ballymahon, *S. Longford*.

Clogheen (25) near Doneraile, *N. Cork*. *C. Clogheen* (42) *Mid. Cork*, 3 m. SE. of Mallow.

P. M. CLOGHREEN vil. (82) W. Iffa and Offa bar. Shanrahan par. *S. Tipperary*. 18 m. SW. of Clonmel, 119 from Dublin, a petty sessions, military, and police station, on R. Tar, under Knockmealdown mountains. Pop. 2049 + 12, in the corn trade; houses 320, with church, cavalry barracks, fever hosp. bridewell, flour mills, mkt. house, and Union p. house. *Clogh. P. L. Union*, contains 12 electoral divs. in *Tipperary*, and *Limerick*, with 19 guardians; acres 126,197, pop. 47,033, ho. room for 1200, cases relieved (1847-8) 1913 (besides 9188 out-door), expend. 11,291L, prop. rated 62,760L. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Whit Mon. 1 Aug. 28 Oct. 12 Dec. Shanbally Castle, Earl of Lismore.

Clogher (18) near Doneraile, *N. Cork*.
CLOGHER hmlt. (27) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, S. side of Lough Mask.

P. CLOGHER par. (22) Ferrands bar. *S. Louth*, 6 m. NE. of Drogheda, 85 from Dublin, near *C. Head*, had an abbey, and has remains of a castle. Acres 1861, good; pop. 1871, of vil. 841 + 25, fishermen, etc. Living, a *Rect.* with Termonfeckan. Glaspistole House, J. Martley, Esq. **Clogher** () near Ballaghaderreen, *E. Mayo*, J. A. Holmes, Esq. **CLOGHER** hmlt. (85) Ballintober bar. *Mid. Rossmu.* 5 m. N. of Roscommon-95. **Clogher** (46) 10 m. SW. Ballinasfad, *S. Sligo*, J. Duke, Esq. **CLOGHER** par. (39, 45-6, 52) Kilnamanagh Lower bar. *Mid. Tipperary*. 6 m. SW. of Thurles-95. Acres 8119, good, with much mountain; pop. 2648 + 58. Living, a suspended *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 3 others, val. 4511, patr. Bishop.

CLOGHER BARONY (57-9, etc.) *S. Tyrone*, contains the parts of Clogher, Errigal-Keeroge, and parts of Anghalmehar, Donagheavy, and Errigal Tough; acres 97,569, an. val. 85,0881, pop. 38,715, houses 6564.

P. M. * CLOGHER par. (57-9, etc.) in the above bar. 15 m. SSE. of Omagh, 98 from Dublin, is a sessions town and police station, among the mountains on the Blackwater, the seat of the princes of Errigal (which was its early name), and till 1850 of a bishopric, which arose out of an abbey founded by St. Macartin before 506, and burnt 1395, — and is a nominal boro' which returned two members till the Union. Acres, including Augher, Fivemiletown, Newtown Saville, 49,761, fertile, with 19,761 waste, and freestone and limestone, and rising 1255 ft. at Slieve Beagh; pop. 17,813, decreasing, — of town (which belongs to the bishopric) 702 + 18; houses 103, in one street on a hill, with the cathedral, bishop's palace b. by Primate Beresford close to the remains of the seat of the native princes, deanery, bridewell, Bp. Garnett's free-school, loan fund, savings bk. (92864. from 808 depositors) and Union p. ho. Living, a *Rect.* attached to the deanery (Arm. C.) val. 7831, patr. Crown. Church or Cathedral b. 1744, and since altered, is cruciform, and has mona. of the bishops, with the supposed *Clogh* or, or gold stone, a remnant of heathen worship. The diocese, which at one time included those of Clones, Ardstrath, and Louth, and was held by Abp. Magrath, J. Lealey, etc., is under the new arrangement joined to Armagh, of which province it is part; it extends 76 m. by 25 over *Monaghan*, and parts of *Fermanagh*, *Donegal*, *Tyrone*, and *Louth*, with 22,591 acres of land and a present net revenue of 68671. It contains benefices, 45 para., and 67 livings — of which 35 are in Primate's patronage. The chapter consists of a dean, archdeacon, precentor, chancellor, and five prebendaries. The *rom. cath.* diocese suffragan to Armagh, includes 39 para., the bishop's seat being at Clogher. **Clogher P. L. Union**, contains 17 electoral divs. in *Tyrone* and *Monaghan*, with 24 guardians; acres 101,227, pop. 39,801, ho. room for 700, cases relieved (1847-8) 1756 (besides 2623 out-door), expend. 49781, prop. rated 42,2754. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 3rd Sat. monthly; 6 May, 26 July.

Clogher Head (42) 2 m. S. of Sybil Head, *W. Kerry*. **C. House** (100) 8 m. NW. of Hollymount, *S. Mayo*, P. C. Lynch, Esq.

Clogherbeg (22) near Elphin, *Mid. Rossmu.*

CLOGHERBRIEN par. (28-9) Trughanacmy bar. *NW. Kerry*, 2 m. NW. of Tralee-187, near the bay. Acres 8410, good; pop. 1444 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballinahaglish.

CLOGHERKEN vil. (66) Maguinhay bar. *Mid.*

Kerry, near Killarney-184, and Mucross abbey on the lower lake, under Mangerton mountain.

CLOGHERNTY, or **DONAGHANRIGH**, par. (44, etc.) Omagh bar. *Mid. Tyrone*, 3 m. SE. of Omagh-109. Acres 17,792; pop. 7558 + 77. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 5581, 1980 acres glebe, patr. Trim. Coll. Dub.

P. CLOGHERJORDAN dist. par. (16) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, a police station, 5 m. SE. of Borrisokane-91. Pop. 1164 + 84; houses 185, with 4 chapels, dispensary, hospital, distillery. Living, a *Chr.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 761, patr. Vicar of Modreeny. *Fairs*, 12 May, 12 Aug. 1 Dec.

Cloghkeating (10) 8 m. NE. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*.

CLOGHMILLS vil. (28) Kilconway bar. *N. Antrim*, 9 m. SE. of Ballymony-140. Pop. 158.

Cloghmore (54) near Restrevor, *S. Down*.

Cloghna Head (148) E. side of Rosscarbery bay, *S. Cork*.

Cloghnauld (29) 1 m. W. of Kathkeale, *W. Limerick*, on R. Deel, J. F. Massey, Esq.

Cloghoge (26) near Lough Nilly, *SW. Fermanagh*.

Cloghogle (25) 8 m. S. of Newtown Stewart, *Mid. Tyrone*.

CLOGHOBNA hmlt. (8) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, 6 m. NW. of Cardonagh-165.

Clogh-Oughter Castle (20) on L. Oughter, *Mid. Cavan*.

CLOGHPRIOR par. (9, 10, 14-5) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*. 4 m. SW. of Borrisokane-91, has remains of Grace's castle, near R. Shannon. Acres 8724, part common with limestone; pop. 1806, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Finnoe. Ashley Park, G. Atkinson, Esq.; Carney Castle, A. French, Esq.

CLOGHRAN-HIDART, or **BALLYCOOLANE**, par. (13-4) Castleknock bar. *W. Dublin*, 5 m. NW. of Dublin. Acres 778; pop. 111.

P. CLOGHRAN-SWORDS par. (11, 14-5) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 5 m. N. of Dublin. Acres 1668; with limestone; pop. 549 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 1761, patr. Crown. Castle Moat, J. M'OWen, Esq., on the site of a rath, commanding a fine sea view.

Cloghrane (29) near Tralee, *N. Kerry*.

Cloghroe (78) near Blarney, *Mid. Cork*, — Fitzgerald, Esq. **CLOGHROE** vil. () Barrett's bar. *Mid. Cork*, 160.

Cloghsheugh Mountain. (26) 3 m. SE. of Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath*.

Cloghvieve (25) near Goresbridge, *Mid. Kilkenny*, on R. Barrow.

CLOGHY hmlt. (25) Ards bar. *E. Down*, 4 m. NE. of Portaferry-103, near *C. Bay*, 1½ m. wide.

CLOGMORE hmlt. (91) Moycullen bar. *SW. Galway*, 16 m. SW. of Oughterard-151.

Clogrenan Hill (8) 4 m. N. of Leighlinbridge, *N. Carlow*, above *C. House*, H. W. N. Rochfort, Esq.

CLOGSCOLTIA hmlt. (93) Galway bar. *S. Galway*, near Galway-183.

CLOHAMAN vil. (9) Scarewalsh bar. *N. Wexford*, 2 m. SE. of Newtown-Barry-61. *C. House*, S. Swiny, Esq.

Clohina () near Macroom, *W. Cork*, Dr. H. Baldwin.

CLOMANTAGH par. (8, 9, 12-8) Cramagh bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 3 m. W. of Freshford-72, so called from the druidical circle called *Clogh man Ta*, or 'Stone of God,' has remains of two castles b. by the Shortalls. Acres 3703, with limestone; pop. 1058 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) and a *Chr.* val. — J. Wordsgift, Sir R. St. George, Bt.

CLOMABRENY. See RUSAGH, *Meath*.

Clomacody (70) near Fethard, *S. Tipperary*.

Clonad (24) 4 m. S. of Tullamore, *Mid. King's Co.* near *C. Wood*.

CLONAGANE, or *CLONEGANE*, par. (8, 4, 7, 8) Upper Third bar. *N. Waterford*, 9 m. NW. of Waterford-96, near *R. Suir*, belongs to Marq. of Waterford of Curraghmore. Acres 4989; pop. 4759 + 70. Living, a *Rect.* with Newtown-Lennan, val. 640*l.*, patr. Crown; church, rebuilt 1794, has tombs of the Beresfords.

Clonagh (24) 4 m. SW. of Tullamore, *Mid. King's Co.* *CLONAGH* par. (19, 28) Lower Connello bar. *NW. Limerick*, 4 m. W. of Rathkeale-136. Acres 2428, good land; pop. 690 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathkeale.

CLONAGHLIS par. (15) *S. Salt bar. E. Kildare*, 6 m. E. of Clane-22, on Gd. canal. Acres 478; pop. 127.

CLONAGOOSHE, or *CLONEYFORD*. See *CLONTGOOSHE, Carlow*.

Clonaheny (15) near Crossakeel, *W. Meath*, *W. B. Wade, Esq.*

F. M. CLONAKILTY vil. (185) *E. Carbery-East bar. Kilgarraffe par. S. Cork*, 26 m. SW. of Cork, 188 from Dublin, a sessions town (for *W. Riding*) and chief police station, and a sub-port to Cork on *C. Bay*, is a boro', governed by a sovereign and burgesses, with a revenue of 74*l.*, who returned two members before the Union, and was found. by the Boyles, to whom it belongs. Pop. 8998 + 13, in the export linen and grain trade, through the bar harbour, which admits only small craft; houses 592, with church, 2 chapels, classical school, shirehall and bridewell, house of industry, bank, dispensary, mkt. house, linen hall, infantry barracks, pub. library, news-room. Bp. Collins was a native. *Clonak. P. L. Union*, formed in 1849, contains 20 electoral divs. in *Cork*, with 21 guardians; acres 80,454, pop. 52,178, prop. rated 61,139*l.* *Fairs*, 6 April, 1 June, 1 Aug. 10 Oct. 12 Nov. *Mkt. D.* Friday, linen yarn, poultry.

Clonakilty Bay (185-6) Ibane and Barryroe bar. *S. Cork*, about 7 m. wide at the mouth, between Dunowen head and Seven heads, has 7 to 20 fath. water and leads up to the harb. which is shallow, with Inchydoney isld. in the middle.

CLONALLAN par. (47, 51, 54) Upper Iveagh bar. *SW. Down*. 2 m. N. of Warrenpoint-60, on Carlingford bay, has some castle remains. Acres 11,658; pop. 6558, some in the oyster fisheries. Living, a *Rect.* held by the Chancellor of Dro-more (Dn. C. D.) val. 607*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, Rev. G. Davis; Narrow Water house, *R. Hall, Esq.*

Clonally () near Ballygawley, *S. Tyrone*, *J. L. Spear, Esq.*

CLONALVY par. (33-4) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 6 m. SE. of Duleek-22. Acres 3125, well cultivated, with freestone; pop. 769, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Julianstown.

CLONAMERY par. (33) *Ida bar. E. Kilkenny*, 2 m. SE. of Innistige-80, on *R. Nore*, has remains of Clowen cast. Acres 3390; pop. 836 + 6. Living, a *Prebend*, and a *Rect.* with Innistige.

Clonamully (8) near Bellanode, *W. Monaghan*. *CLONARALYNAGH*, UPPER and LOWER, hmils. (17) Rathcornath bar. *W. Westmeath*, 2 m. NE. of Ballymore-62.

Clonard, near Belfast, *SE. Antrim*, *R. Thompson, Esq.* *CLONARD* vil. (3) *E. Balrothery bar. N. Dublin*, near Balbriggan-19.

F. CLONARD par. (40-1, 46-7) Upper Moyfen-rath bar. *SW. Meath*, 12 m. SW. of Trim-21, a police station, on *R. Boyne*, Mullingar rail, and Royal canal, was for some centuries the seat of a bishopric found. by St. Tinian, and afterwards of

a monastery and nunnery. Acres 13,324, with bog and marsh; pop. 4503 + 15. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Killyon, val. 230*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old font. Some remains exist of old buildings, etc.

Clonard, Great (42) 2 m. SW. of Wexford, *S. Wexford*, near *C. Little*.

CLONARNEY par. (8, 9) Delvin bar. *NE. Westmeath*, 2 m. N. of Castletowndelvin-42. Acres 2308, bog and limestone; pop. 897 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* with Castletowndelvin.

F. CLONASLEE dist. par. (2) Tinneminch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* 18 m. NW. of Maryboro', 59 from Dublin, a petty sess. town, on *R. Barradois*, was part of Kilmanman, and belongs to Gen. Dunne of Brittas. Pop. 661; houses 96, with 2 chapels. *Fairs*, 8 May, 7 Nov.

CLONASSY hmilt. (40) Iverk par. *S. Kilkenny*, near Mullinavat-87.

Clonatin (7) Gorey bar. near Gorey, *N. Wexford*, Hon. Capt. M. Stopford, *R. N.*

Clonbar Bog () Dunmore and Clare bara. *Galway*, near Tuam, extends over 7578 acres.

Clonbeale House (35) 3 m. NE. of Parsons-town, *W. King's Co.* *D. Molloy, Esq.*

CLONBEG par. (78-4, etc.) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*. a police station, 4 m. SW. of Tipperary-112, on *R. Aperlow*, under the Galtee mountains, has remains of Moore abbey. Acres 15,112, with mountain and bog; pop. 4577 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. C. W. L.) with Killaldriff, val. 608*l.*, patr. Bishop. The deer which abounded here, have disappeared. Ballynacourty, seat of Rev. J. M. Dawson, commanding a fine view of Dawson's table on Galtimore.

CLONBERN par. (17, 80-1) Ballymos bar. *N. Galway*, 6 m. NE. of Tuam-129. Acres 3903, mostly bog; pop. 2833 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilkerrin.

Clonboy (45) 1 m. NW. of O'Briensbridge, *SE. Clare*, *G. Kingsmill, Esq.* near *R. Shannon*.

Clonbrick Lough (48) 6 m. E. of Quin, *Mid. Clare*.

Clonbrin (27) 6 m. NE. of Portarlinton, *SE. King's Co.*

Clonbrock (60-1) near Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, Lord Clonbrock, on *C. River* which runs past Ahascragh to *R. Suck*, near Ballinasloe.

CLONBROW par. (9, 10, etc.) Ardagh and Gran-rath bara. *Mid. Longford*, 4 m. N. of Edgeworth's town-66, was the site of a nunnery, and belonged to the O'Ferrals. Acres 11,706, with bog and limestone; pop. 5114, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. C. A.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Bishop. Kilshurly, Major J. Edgeworth, of the family of Maria Edgeworth, and of the excellent abbe who attended Louis XVI. on the scaffold.

CLONBULLOGE par. (67-8, 75) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*. 5 m. SE. of Tipperary-112, on *R. Arra*. Acres 8954, poor land; pop. 1546 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* with Tipperary. *C. House*, —; Lismacue, *W. Baker, Esq.* *CLONBULLOGE* vil. (19) Coolestown bar. *E. King's Co.* a police station, 6 m. S. by W. of Edenderry-37, where *R. Philipstown* joins *R. Figlie*, in the bog of Allen, was nearly destroyed in 1798. Pop. 313.

Clonbooger (24) 5 m. N. of Templemore, *NE. Tipperary*.

F. Clonbur () near Ballinrobe, *Mayo*.

Clonburris (16) Idrone East bar. *Mid. Carlow*, on Burren river.

Clonburris (17) near Clondalkin, *SW. Dublin*, and *C. Cottage*.

CLONCA par. (4, 5, etc.) Innishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, contains Malin-169, near Malin Head, is the most northern part in Ireland. Acres 19,643,

barren and hilly, rising 868 ft. at Crocknamara; pop. 6778 + 12. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. K.) val. 664*l.*, patr. Marquis of Donegal. Malin Hall, R. Harvey, Esq. Druid, and other remains are found.

CLONCAGH par. (39) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*. 2 m. SW. of Ballingarry-141; acres 4543, good land; pop. 1889. Living, a *Vic.* with Clonclity; church, in ruins, on the site of St. Madoc's Abbey.

Cloncarne (35) 6 m. S. of Athboy, *W. Meath*. **CLONCARRAGH** vil. (24) Inchiquin bar. *N. Clare*, near Carrofin-189.

CLONCAT vil. () Upper Kells bar. *W. Meath*, 3 m. N. of Athboy-34.

Clonconey (42) 8 m. SE. of Piltown, *S. Kilkenny*, H. H. Briscoe, Esq.

Cloncoskeeran (8) near Dungarvan, *S. Waterford*. Sir J. N. Humble, Bt.

CLONCRAW par. (45-54) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 9 m. SE. of Newcastle-145, belongs to the see of Limerick. Acres 1715; pop. 485.

Clonculles (30) near Trim, *Mid. Meath*.

Cloncumber Lodge (17) 4 m. NE. of Rathangan, *W. Kildare*.

CLONCUNRY par. (4,5,9) Ikeathy bar. *N. Kildare*, 3 m. W. of Kilcock-17, on Royal canal, had remains of a monastery found. by the Roches 1847, and came through the Aylmers to the Lawless fam. to whom it gives title of baron. Acres 8390 pasture; pop. 1666 + 6. Living a *Vic.* with Kilcock. **CLONCUNRY** dist. par. (12-17) Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 3 m. NE. of Rathangan-39. Acres 5419; pop. 644, decreasing.

CLONDAGAD par. (40-1, 49,50) Islands bar. *Mid. Clare*, 6 m. SW. of Clare-137, on R. Fergus. Acres 16,978, two thirds bog, mountain; pop. 5088 + 43. Living, a *Vic.* (K. C. K. K.) val. 158*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, —.

CLONDORKEY par. 23, 26, etc.) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, contains Dunfanaghy-170, near Hornhead and Sheephaven. Acres 29,632, hilly, with slates, waste, and bog, rising 2190 ft. at Muckish; pop. 6908 + 43. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 324*l.*, patr. Trinity Co. Dublin. Marble Hill, G. Barclay, Esq. McSwine's Gun, is a cave through which the sea rises in stormy weather; and there are remains of a friary.

CLONDALKIN par. (17-8, 21-2) Upper-cross and Newcastle bars. *S. Dublin*, a police station, 3 m. NW. Tallaght-6, on Cork rail, and R. Camma, had a monastery, and a palace of the danish kings called *Dunawley*. Acres 4984, with limestone; pop. 2546, decreasing; of vil. 505. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with 6 others, val. 499*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, near the old monastery, with a stone cross and a *round tower* in good condition, 100 ft. high, 15 diam., and commanding a fine view. A monastery of St. Joseph was established here 1813, with a school attached. Newlands, P. Crotty, Esq.

CLONDAVADDOG par. (16-7, etc.) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 6 m. N. of Milford-156, near Fanel point and *light*, between Lough Swilly and Mulroy bar. Acres 27,367, hilly, with slate (rising 1196 ft. at Knockalla); pop. 10,344 + 85. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. K.) val. 481*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dub. Croaghan House, R. H. Patton, Esq.

CLONDAW vil. (20) Ballaghkeen bar. *Mid. Waterford*, 3 m. NE. of Ennisceorty-80.

CLONDERALAW BARONY (58, etc.) *S. Clare*, contains the pars. of Kilchreest, Kilfidane, Killadyseert, Killimer, Killofin, Kilmihil, and Kilmuney; acres 98,541, pop. 29,413, houses 4661.

Clonderalaw (61) 3 m. NE. of Knock, *S. Clare*, G. Studdert, Esq. on *C. Bay*, in R. Shannon.

CLONDERMOT, or **GLENDERMOTT**, par. (13-4,

20, 22) Tirkeeran bar. *W. Londonderry*, contains New Buildings and part of Londonderry-143. Acres 21,509, good; pop. 10,295. Living, a *Rect.* with Templemore, and a *Cwr.* (Dy. R.) val. 108*l.*, patr. Dean of Derry.

Clondervis (18) near Oldcastle, *W. Meath*.

CLONDRA. See *Richmond Harbour*.

CLONDROHD par. (58-9, etc.) *W. Muskerry* bar. *W. Cork*, 4 m. NW. of Macroom-171, on R. Foherish, has several druid remains, and also Mcarty's castle of Carrig-a-Phouca, in good condition. Acres 27,114, hilly, with bog, slate, freestone; pop. 6258 + 96. Living, a *Rect.* (Oo. R. C.) val. 882*l.*, patr. Bishop. Hanover Hall, J. Bowen, Esq.

CLONDUFF par. (47-8, etc.) Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*. 3 m. S. of Rathfriland, on R. Bame, under the Mourne mountains, belonged to Bangor abbey. Acres 21,242, good, with mountain and bog; pop. 8687 + 77. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Bishop. A cromlech near this is said to be the burial-place of Finn-Mac Cnail.

CLONDULANE par. (27-8, 35-6) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 1 m. E. of Fermoy-137, on R. Blackwater. Acres 4926, with limestone; pop. 1823 + 24. Living, a *Vic.* Ck. (R. C.) val. 820*l.*, patr. Bishop. Carey's ville, E. K. Carey, Esq. on the site of Ballymacpatrick castle, which was taken 1642. Remains of other castles are visible.

CLONE par. (15, 20) Scarawalsh bar. *N. Waterford*, 2 m. S. of Ferns-72. Acres 6266, good, with freestone and slate; pop. 1504 + 23. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 828*l.*, patr. Bishop. Solaborough, Rev. S. Richards.

CLONEA vil. (7) Upper Third bar. *N. Waterford*, 5 m. W. of Portlaw-106. **CLONEA** par. (23, 31-2) Decies-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, 4 m. NE. of Dungarvon-124, on *C. Bay*. Acres 2108; pop. 813 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* with Stradbally. *C. Castle*, W. McGuire, Esq.

Clonearl (10) near Phillipstown, *N. Ring's Co.* W. H. Magan, Esq.

P. CLONEE vil. (61) Dunboyne bar. *SE. Meath*, a police station, 3 m. NW. of Dublin. Pop. 255 + 4. Summerseat, C. Garnet, Esq. **CLONEE** (41) 3 m. N. of Longwood, *SW. Meath*.

CLONEE (64) 9 m. NE. of Cork, *E. Cork*. **CLONEE**, or **CLONYNE**, par. (62-3, 70-1) Shievardagh and Middle Third bars. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. E. of Fethard-108. Acres 7543, arable and pasture; pop. 1959 + 28. Living, a *Rect.* with Fethard.

P. CLONEGALL vil. (18) Upper St. Mullin's bar. *E. Carlow*, 15 m. S. of Carlow, 60 from Dublin, a police station, on R. Derry. Pop. 431, decreasing. *Fairs*, 81 July, 12, 22 Nov. 11 Dec.

Clonegane. See *Clonegane, Waterford*.

Clonegath (26) 2 m. SE. of Monastereven, *W. Kildare*.

Clonegreera House () near Durrow, *S. Queen's Co.* P. Hare, Esq.

Clonelly (5) 2 m. NE. of Keash, *N. Fermanagh*, F. W. Barton, on Lough Erne.

CLONELTY par. (28-9, 36-7) Glenguin bar. *W. Limerick*, 3 m. E. of Newcastle-145. Acres 3749, good; pop. 1437-11. Living, a *Vic.* (L. A. A.) with Clonea, val. 170*l.*, patr. Vicars Choral of Limerick Cathedral. Knockaderry House, T. D'Arcy Evans, Esq. There are remains of the church, and a castle.

CLONENAGH and **CLONAGHREEN** par. (11-3, etc.) Cullenagh and E. and W. Maryboro' bars. *Mid. Queen's Co.* 3 m. SW. of Maryborough-50, on R. Nore. Acres 47,188, with bog; pop. 18,403. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 1422*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Clonrosey (21) near Stradone, *Mid. Conna.*
P. M. S. CLONROS PAR. (85-6, etc.) Clankelly bar. *SE. Fermanagh* (11-2, etc.) Dartree and Monaghan bars. *W. Monaghan*, 4 m. NW. Newbliss-72, a chief police and petty sessions station, belonged to the M'Mahons, and has remains of the abbey founded by St. Tierney, the abbot of which was *primus abbas*—with a nearly perfect round tower—ft. high. Acres 42,878, with water, limestone, and freestone; pop. 23,506 + 125,—of town 2877, in the linen trade; houses 410, with 5 chapels, bank, mkt. house and cross, dispensary, loan fund, brewery, and Union poor house. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 1687*L.*, patr. Sir T. B. Lennard, Bt. who has the manor through the Loftus family. *Clones P. L. Union*, contains 8 electoral divs. in *Monagh* and *Ferman.* with 18 guardians; acres 74,505, pop. 42,820, ho. room for 850, cases relieved (1847-8) 2024 (besides 4009 out-door), expend. 7625*L.*, prop. rated 55,055*L.* *Mkt. D. Th. yarn. Fairs*, last Thurs. every month.

Cloneybain (19) 4 m. N. of Ballina, *NW. Tipperary.*

CLONFAD PAR. (82-8, 89) Fortullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 8 m. W. of Rochfortbridge-49, includes part of Tyrrell's Pass. Acres 4872, middling, with limestone and marble; pop. 1457 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 162*L.*, patr. Bishop. Calverstown, J. Hornridge, Esq. *Clonfad* (27) near Kinnegad, *SE. Westmeath.*

CLONFRACLE PAR. (4, 8) O'Neilland and Armagh bars. *NW. Armagh*, 3 m. NW. of Armagh-81, on the Blackwater and Ulster canal, has remains of O'Neil's Castle at Benburb, and belonged to the Culdees who had a religious house, first found. by St. Lugaid. *Clonfracle* par. (54-5, 61-2) Dungannon bar. *SE. Tyrone.* Acres 26,218, good, with lime and freestone and water; pop. 18,980, decreasing—of vil. 123. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 1390*L.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Dublin. Dartray Lodge, seat of W. Olpherts.

CLONFERT PAR. (12-3, etc.) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, containing Newmarket-164, and Kanturk, on R. Allua and other streams, belonged to the M'Auliffes who have several castles here. Acres 62,110, with bog and mountain and culm; pop. 17,828 + 818. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 462*L.*, patr. Bishop.

CLONFERK PAR. (100-1, 108-9) Longford bar. *S. Galway*, 4 m. NE. of Eyrecourt-101, on R. Shannon and Gd. canal, a police station, and seat of a diocese, which grew out of an abbey found. 558 by St. Brendan. Acres 24,876, chiefly bog; pop. 8704, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 341*L.*; church, or cathedral, restored by Bp. Dawson 1680. The diocese to which Kilmacduagh was united 1587, is now joined to Killoale and Killefema, in prov. of Armagh; reaches over *Roscoma*, great part of *Galway*, and a par. in *King's Co.*; extends about 48 m. by 40, or 250,000 acres, of which 7794 belonging to the see, produced a revenue of 2885*L.*; and comprises 38 par. or 17 benefices, of which 12 are Unions, and 10 in patr. of Bishop, 5 of Marq. Clanricarde. The chap. consists of a dean (458*L.*), archdeacon, and 6 prebendaries. The *Rom. cath. diocese* suffragan to Tuam, includes 23 unions, the bishop's seat being at Loughrea. *Fairs*, 12 May, 12 Aug. 22 Nov.

Clonfree (29) near Strokestown, *Mid. Roscoma.* G. Knox, Esq.

Clonganny (17) 4 m. S. of Ballycane, *E. Wexford.*

CLONGKEN PAR. (85, 40) W. Shelmaliers bar. *S. Wexford*, 6 m. SW. of Taghmon-94. Acres 5379; pop. 1955 + 24—of vil. 154 + 1. Living,

an *impropriate Cur.* with Tintern. Long Graigue, C. Sutton, Esq., where the rebels 1798, had a skirmish with Sir John Moore.

CLONGKEN PAR. (4, 8, 9, 13) Longford bar. *NW. Longfd.* 8 m. NW. of Longford-73, contains Newton Forbes, on R. Shannon. Acres 12,832, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 6504, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) with 2 others, val. 931*L.*, patr. Bishop. Castle Forbes, Earl of Granard.

CLONGILL PAR. (11, 17-8) Morgallion bar. *N. Meath*, 5 m. E. of Kells-80, has an old castle. Acres 2387, good pasture; pop. 226, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with Kilebane, val. 272*L.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Arch. Hall, S. Garnet, Esq.

CLONGORRY BAWN hmlt. (8) Connell bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 3 m. N. of Newbridge-26.

Clongowood College (14) near Clane, *N. Kildare*, was established—, for the education of children of rom. cath. nobility and gentry.

Clongowma (2) 10 m. N. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary.*

Clonia (11) 4 m. NE. of Phillipstown, *N. King's Co.*

CLONKEEHAN PAR. (14) Louth bar. *Mid. Louth*, 4 m. N. of Ardee-43, on R. Glyde. Acres 605, good land; pop. 880 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* with Charlestown. Corballis, T. L. Norman, Esq.

CLONKEEN, or C. KERILL, par. (56, 72, 85) Tiagun bar. *Mid. Galway*, 8 m. NE. of Athearny-120, had a franciscan abbey found. 1435 by the Mall-Kerrilla. Acres 8214, good, with bog; pop. 1971 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballymacward.

CLONKEEN vil. (82) Killian bar. *NE. Galway*, 6 m. NE. of Newtown Bellew-106.

CLONKEEN hmlt. (8) Carbury bar. *N. Kildare*, 9 m. NW. of Robertstown-29.

CLONKEEN PAR. (6, 14) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, a police station, 7 m. ESE. of Limerick-119, belongs to the Bp. of Cashel. Acres 1143, well cultivated; pop. 621; church, norman. **CLONKEEN PAR.** (13-4) Ardee bar. *W. Louth*, 5 m. NW. of Ardee-43. Acres 4322, hilly, with building stone; an. val. 4582*L.*; pop. 2158 + 17. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 263*L.*, patr. Bishop. Cardistown, J. Carraher, Esq.

Clonkerran (8) 8 m. NW. of Robertstown, *N. Kildare.*

Clonlack (11) 5 m. NE. of Phillipstown, *N. King's Co.*

CLONLEA PAR. (35, 43) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 5 m. S. of Tulla-127. Acres 9833, with mountain, bog, and much limestone; pop. 3749 + 64. Living, a *Rect.* with O'Mulloid; and a *Vic.* val. 108*L.*, patr. Bishop. Belvoir, J. D. Wilson, Esq.; Stackpoole Court (in ruins) gives title of baron to Earl of Limerick.

Clonlea Lough (43) 6 m. E. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*, *Clonlea* (36) near Kinnetty, *S. King's Co.*

CLONLEIGH, or LIFFORD, par. (63, 70-1, 79) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 3 m. SE. of Raphoe-137. Acres 12,517; pop. 5686, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1049*L.*, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, on R. Foyle, Rev. W. Knox.

CLONLEIGH PAR. (24, 80) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 6 m. NE. of New Ross-30. Acres 2716; pop. 890 + 17. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Mary's New Ross.

Clontiff (18) close to Dublin, *F. Dublin*, between Royal canal and R. Tolka, J. Wisdom, Esq.

CLONLISK BARONY (88, 41-47) *SW. King's Co.* contains the pars. of Castle-Townly, Dunkerrin, Finglas, Kilcormic, Kilmurphy, Shinnerrin, Templehary, and parts of Aghacon, Borrisnafanny, Cullusvaine, Ettagh, Kilcolman, and

Roeceas; acres 29,054, an. val. 28,157*l.*, pop. 17,113, houses 2968.

CLONLORHAN par. (51, 61) Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, 8 m. S. of Newmarket on Fergus -184, on R. Shannon. Acres 2951, good arable and pasture; pop. 681, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Killinaghty.

CLONLONAN (25) 3 m. N. of Wicklow, *E. Wickh.* **CLONLONAN BARONY** (80-1, etc.) *SW. Westmeath*, contains the pars. of Ballyloughloe, Kilcleagh, and parts of Kilcumreragh and Kilmanaghan; acres 82,118, an. val. 19,986*l.*, pop. 18,240, houses 2323.

Clonlost House (20) 6 m. ENE. of Mullingar, *E. Westmeath*, J. J. Nugent, Esq.

CLONLYON hmlt. (14) Garrycastle bar. *NW. King's Co.* 3 m. NW. of Ferbane-71.

CLONMACDUFF par. (24, 30) Upper Navan bar. *W. Meath*, 5 m. SW. of Navan-29. Acres 2540 arable, with bog; pop. 784 + 2. Living, a Rect. with Ardbraccan. Meadstown, C. Barnwell, Esq.

CLONMACHEN (5) near Limerick, *N. Limerick*.

CL. CLONMACNOISE, or the "SEVEN CHURCHES," par. (5, 6, 13-4) Garrycastle bar. *NW. King's Co.* 5 m. NW. of Ferbane-71, containing Shannon Bridge, on R. Shannon, was one of the chief seats of religion and literature among the ancient Irish and the burial place of their princes, and originated in an abbey, found. 648 by St. Kieran, and made the head of a bishopric, till united to Meath 1568. Acres 22,417, chiefly bog, with limestone; pop. 4655 + 21. Living, a Vic. (Meath) val. 808*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, with some ancient monuments, was one of 10 built round the cathedral, all of which, with the bishop's palace, a nunnery, carved crosses, and two round towers, 60 and 62 ft. high, are a heap of ruins. It is still a favourite burial place, and a large patron fair is held 9 Sept.

CLONMACKNOWEN BARONY (87-8, etc.) *W. Galway*, contains the par. of Kilcloony and parts of Abacragh, Aughrim, Clontuskert, Fohanagh, Kilgerrill, Killallaghton, and Killooran; acres 35,467, an. val. 19,166*l.*, pop. 14,715, houses 2296.

CLONMAINE (77) near Castlemartyr, *E. Cork*.

CLONMANAN HOUSE (25) 2 m. N. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, R. H. Tynte, Esq.

CLONMANY par. (3, 9, 10) Innishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, 6 m. W. of Carndonagh-165, a police station, near Dunaff head in Lough Swilly, had a monastery found. by St. Columb, 6th cent. Acres 23,375, chiefly mountain, whinstone, and clay slate (rising 1656 ft. at Raghtin More); pop. 6489 + 3. Living, a Rect. (Dy. R.) val. 432*l.*, patr. Marq. of Donegal. Remains of two castles, a cromlech, and some caverns on the rocky coast are here. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 24 Mar. 29 June, 10 Oct.

Clonmaskill (14) near Castletowndelvin, *NE. Westmeath*.

Clonmass Point (16) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, in Sheephaven.

CLONMEEN par. (81-2, 40, 49) Duhallo bar. *N. Cork*, 5 m. S. of Kanturk-158, on R. Blackwater, has remains of a castle, which with a monastery was found. by the O'Callaghans. Acres 20,076, with bog and moor and limestone; pop. 6361 + 102. Living, a Vic. (Ck. R. C.) with two others, val. 847*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, G. Grehan, Esq.; Gurtmore, E. Foote, Esq. **CLONMEEN** (11) 4 m. NE. of Phillipstown, *N. King's Co.* **CLONMEEN** (7) 12 m. NW. of Robertstown, *N. Kildare*.

***P. M. CLONMEL**, or **ST. MARY OF C.**, par. (83) *E. Ifa* and *Offa* bar. *S. Tipperary*. partly Upper Third bar. *Wexford*, in a fine spot, under

the Commeragh mountains, on R. Suir, 104 m. from Dublin, the county election, assize (for S. Riding), and sessions town, had a chief excise, constabulary, and military station, had a dominican friary (given to the Butlers) and a castle which was taken from the lords of the Pale by Cromwell 1650 after a siege of two months; — is a boro' by prescription, returning one member to parl. (two before the Union), the no. of electors being 324 (of 102 houses 752); and is divided into two wards, governed by a mayor, 2 ald. 18 council, who have jurisdiction over the liberties which comprise 4800 irish acres, and produce a revenue of 540*l.* Acres 10,387, — of boro', including Moore and Long fields on the river, 331; pop. 17,720 + 39, — of town 18,505, decreasing, some in a cotton factory, but chiefly employed in a prosperous export grain, provision, cattle, and butter trade by the river, which is navigable for barges of 50 tons; houses 1455, with 11 chapels, 2 convents, court-house near the old one which was designed by Wren, gaol, mkt. ho., Moore's gram. sch. (369*l.*), mechanics' inst., 4 banks, savings bank (22,809*l.*, from 903 depositors), loan fund, county lunatic asylum, fever hosp., dispensary, county club, chamber of commerce, horse, foot, and artillery barracks, distillery, breweries, flour-mills, Bianconi's central mail and car establishment, house of industry, 3 bridges, and Union poor house. Living, a Rect. (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 564*l.*, patr. Corporation; church, early eng. but spoilt in repairing, with battlements, good E. window, and 8-sided tower square at the base. Remains of the old walls and town, of a gate, and the castle, are found, with ancient effigies in Friary chapel yd. It publishes the 'C. Chronicle' and 'Tipperary Free Press' newspapers; and gives title of earl and visct. to the Scotts. Sterne (1713-68) and lady Blessington were natives. Knocklofty, seat of Earl Donoughmore; Marfield, J. Bagwell, Esq.; Barn. S. Moore, Esq. The Wilderness, Heywood, and other walks are near; and it was the principal scene of O'Brien's attempted rising of 1848. **CLONM. P. L. Union**, contains 10 electoral div. in *Tipperary* and *Wexford* with 20 guardians; acres 90,106, pop. 39,998, ho. room for 1900, cases relieved (1847-8) 7813 (besides 14,600 out-door), expend. 15,020*l.*, prop. rated 91,108*l.* *Mkt. Da. Tuca. Sat. Fairs*, 5 May, 5 Nov. and 1st Wed. every other month, cattle, horses, pigs.

CLONMEL par. (75, 87) Barrymore bar. *SE. Cork*, includes part of Cove or Queenstown-159. Acres 3197; pop. 2564, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Ck. R. C.) with Templerobin, val. 461*l.*, patr. Bishop. See GREAT ISLAND.

P. M. CLONMELAN vil. (9) Killua par. Delvin bar. *NE. Westmeath*, a petty sessions and police station, 5 m. NE. of Castletowndelvin-42. Pop. 859, decreasing. Killua castle, Sir M. L. Chapman, Bt. *Mkt. D. Tuca. Fairs*, 28 Jan. 2 May, 25 July, 29 Sept.

CLONMELISH par. (1, 2, 7) Carlow bar. *NW. Carlow*, 4 m. S. of Carlow-49. Acres 8146; pop. 675, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Os. F. L.) val. 172*l.*, patr. Bishop.

CLONMETHAN par. (7) W. Balrothery bar. *N. Dublin*, 6 m. NW. of Swords-8. Acres 8028, good land, with limestone; pop. 509, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Du. G. K.) with 4 others, val. 501*l.*, patr. Bishop. Wymanstown, R. Rooney, Esq.

CLONMIN Lough (89) 4½ m. S. of Lismaska, *S. Fermanagh*.

***CL. CLONMINES** par. (40, 45) Shebburne bar. *S. Wexford*, 9 m. SW. of Taghmon-94, in Bannow bay, near the sea, belonging to Annesley of Bletchington, contains 4 towers, etc. (one belonging

to a descendant of Sir Roger de Sutton, who b. it 1170) of the old town called the "Seven Castles of Clonmines," which was a boro' returning two members before the Union. Acres 1880, light arable land; pop. 897 + 1. Living, an inappropriate *Chr.* with Tintern; church, in ruins near the abbey, found, by the Kavanaghs.

Clonmonee (51) 1 m. NW. of Bunratty, *SE. Clare*, M. Canny, Esq.

Clonmorran (19) near Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilkeny*. **CLONMORE** par. (9, 10) Rathvilly bar. *NE. Carlow*, 2 m. S. of Hacketstown-49, has the remains of a castle. Acres 6029, with heath and bog; pop. 2835 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 261*L*, patr. Bishop. *C. Lodge*. — **CLONMORE** vil. (9) Rathvilly bar. *NE. Carlow*, near Hacketstown and *C. Lodge*. — **CLONMORE** (16) 3 m. W. of Myshall, *Mid. Carlow*, on R. Burren.

CLONMORE (23) near Killorgan, *S. Dublin*. **CLONMORE** par. (39, 42) Iverk bar. *SW. Kilkeny*, 8 m. SE. of Piltown-108, on R. Suir, was a seat of the Bishops of Ossory. Acres 2091, with limestone; pop. 795 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Ballytarnsey, val. 247*L*, patr. Bishop. Silverspring, D. Osborne, Esq. — **CLONMORE** hmlt. (4) Warrenstown bar. *N. King's Co.* 4 m. NW. of Edenderry-37. — **CLONMORE** par. (18-9) Ferrand bar. *S. Louth*, 3 m. NE. of Dunleer-38, a police station, with ruins of Verdun's fort. Acres 1905, well cultivated; pop. 725, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 158*L*, patr. Bishop. — **CLONMORE** par. (25-6, 31-2) Bantry and W. Shelmaliers bars. *Mid. Wexford*, 8 m. S. of Enniscorthy-80, on *C. Rivulet* and R. Slaney, had a monastery found. by St. Madoc, 6th century, and was repeatedly burnt by the Danes. Acres 6766, with building stone; pop. 1776 + 40. Living, a *Chr.* (Os. F. L.) val. 55*L*, patr. Incumbent of Enniscorthy. Wilton, H. Alcock, Esq.

CLONMOYLE (61) 7 m. ENE. of Macroom, *Mid. Cork*, C. Colthurst, Esq. on R. Dripace. — **CLONMOYLE** (26) near Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath*, on Lough Ennel.

CLONMULLEN vil. (21) Forth bar. *F. Carlow*, 3 m. S. of Clonegall-60.

CLONMULSH. See **CLONMELIAH**, *Carlow*.

CLONMULT par. (54-5, 66) Imokilly-Kinatallon and Barrymore bars. *E. Cork*, 9 m. SE. of Rathcormack-142. Acres 4601, chiefly mountain; an. val. 2491*L*; pop. 1146 + 2, — of vil. 128. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 219*L*, patr. Bishop.

CLONNEARL vil. () Kiltartan bar. *S. Galway*, 3 m. W. of Gort.

CLONODONNELL par. See **KILLASHEE**, *Longford*.

CLONOR par. (49, 55) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, 2 m. S. of Stewardstown-104, on R. Blackwater and Lough Neagh, has ruins of I. dep. Mountjoy's castle, which Jas. I. made a borough, and was dismantled 1648, — near which stood one built by the O'Nials. Acres 12,070, with marsh, and bog; pop. 6817 + 126. Living a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 358*L*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin. The manor belongs to the Anneleys.

Clonogan (18) Upper St. Mullin's bar. 15 m. SE. of Carlow, *E. Carlow*.

CLONONT, or **CLONANA**, hmlt. (22) Garrystacle bar. *W. King's Co.* near Cloghan and R. Shannon.

Clononey (16) 4 m. SW. of Clones, *E. Monaghan*, D. Smith, Esq.

CLONOUPLY par. (45-6, 52) Clanwilliam and Lower Kilmanagh bars. *Mid. Tipperary*, 6 m. NW. of Cashel-100, a petty sessions station, near R. Suir. Acres 11,184, with limestone; pop. 3855 + 25. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 393*L*,

patr. Bishop. *C. House*, J. Green, Esq. *Fairs*, 5 July, 12 Nov.

CLONPET par. (66-7) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*, 2 m. SW. of Tipperary-112, among the mountains. Acres 2450; pop. 938 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* with Lattin.

CLONPRIEST par. (67, 78) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 4 m. W. of Youghall-157, near Inchiquin Castle. Acres 6985, prime land, but marshy, with bog and limestone; pop. 3658 + 24. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 796*L*, patr. Crown.

Clonroad (33) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

P. CLONROCHE, or **STONEPOUND**, vil. (25) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, a petty sessions and police station, 14 m. NW. of Wexford-94. Pop. 265. *Fairs*, 26 Jan. 18 Feb. 13 Mar. 14 May, 14 July, 25 Sept. 24 Oct. 24 Nov. 26 Dec. cattle.

CLONRUSH par. (104, 135-7) Leitrim bar. *S. Galway*, 3 m. E. of Mountshannon-123, on Lough Derg and R. Shannon. Acres 11,850, marshy, with iron not worked; an. val. 2890*L*; pop. 3115 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* with Inniscalthra. Tintrim, J. A. Burke, Esq.

CLONSAIT hmlt. (5) Ikeethy bar. *N. Kildare*, 14 m. S. of Kilkock. — **CLONSAIT** par. (19, 20, 27-8) Coolestown bar. *E. King's Co.* 4 m. NE. of Portlinton-44, contains Clonballogue. Acres 23,559, one half bog; pop. 3803, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Ballinakill, val. 603*L*, patr. Duke of Leinster and Bishop. *C. House*, —

CLONSHANBO par. (5, 10) Ikeethy bar. *N. Kildare*, 4 m. N. of Clane-20. Acres 2021; pop. 351 + 5. Living, a *Vic.* with Clane.

Clonshavy (6) 7 m. ESE. of Limerick, *NE. Limerick*, C. Powell, Esq.

CLONSHIRE par. (30-1) Lower Connello bar. *NW. Limerick*, 1 m. SW. of Adare-129. Acres 1517, good, with limestone; pop. 461, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathkeale. *C. House*, Col. Dickson, near the ruins of the old castle.

CLONSIILA par. (13, 17) Castleknock bar. *W. Dublin*, 8 m. NW. of Dublin, on Royal canal and Mullingar rail, belonged to Malvern Abbey. Acres 3256, with limestone; pop. 944. Living, a *Rect.* with Castleknock. *C. House*, R. French, Esq.; Woodlands, Col. T. White, formerly of the Luttrells, to whom it was given by Jas. II.

CLONSKRAGH vil. (23) Rathdown bar. *E. Dublin*, 2 m. S. of Dublin, on R. Dodder. Pop. 352. *C. Castle*, G. Thompson, Esq.

Clonswords (7) near Ballyboghil, *N. Dublin*.

P. CLONTARF par. (16, 18-9) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 3 m. NE. of Dublin on Drogh. rail, a bathing-place (at *C. Sheds*), police and coast gd. station, was burnt 1641, and had a priory found. 550, and afterwards given to the Templars (whose last prior was created Visc. C.); but is most celebrated for the battle of 1014, in which Brian Boru, 'Brian the Brave,' finally defeated the Danes with the loss of his own life. Acres 1190, well cultivated; an. val. 5283*L*; pop. 2664, decreasing, — of vil. 818. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. R.) val. 173*L*, patr. Crown. *C. Castle*, J. E. Vernon, Esq. who has the manor, on the site of De Lacy's castle, which was restored 1835 by Morrison. A small carmelite monastery is established here.

CLONTARF par. (111-2) Kinsale bar. *SE. Cork*, 1 m. N. of Kinsale-174, on R. Bandon. Acres 8098, well cultivated; pop. 1274, decreasing. Living, an inappropriate *Chr.* with Tracton, to which abbey the manor belonged. Palacetown, S. Townshend, Esq.

CLONTIBRET par. (19, 20, etc.) Cremorne bar. *E. Monaghan*, 2 m. NW. of Castleblaney-62. Acres 26,554, with bog, which abounds with vegetable

remains, building slate and lead ore; pop. 16,833 + 89. Living, a *Rect.* attached to the deanery (Arm. C.) val. 786*l.*, patr. Bishop.

CLONTUBRID par. joined to BALLEEN of FRESHFORD, *Kilbenny*; has a hermitage called 'Tubbrid-na-Draioith' or Druids' Well, 7 ft. by 2*½*.

Clontuff (142) near Unionhall, *S. Cork*.

CLONTULLAGH hmlt. (16) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 2 m. NNW. of Carrickar-164.

CLONTURK par. (14, 18) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 1 m. N. of Dublin, on R. Tolka. Acres 1244; pop. 2721 + 1. Living, a *Chr.* (Du. G. K.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Corporation of Dublin; church, has mon. of the Coghills of Belvidere House, who built it, of Gross the antiquary, and Furlong the poet. Marino, seat of Earl Charlemont, with the Casino designed by Chambers; Drumcondra House, Gen. Sir G. Campbell.

CLONTUSKERT par. (87-8, 99, 100) Clonmacnawen and Longford bars. *W. Galway*, 4 m. SE. of Anghrim-95, had remains of a monastery given to the Clannicardes. Acres 15,509, with bog; pop. 8711, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Clonfert. Gortnamona, V. Blake, Esq.

Clonty Lough (14) Tullyhunco bar. *W. Cavan*, 4 m. NW. of Killeshandra.

Clontyglass Bog () near Maryborough, *Queen's Co.* contains 1498 acres.

CLONYGOOSE par. (19, 22) E. Idrome bar. *W. Carlow*, contains Burris-67, on R. Barrow. Acres 4699; pop. 2656 + 26. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 42*l.*, patr. Bishop.

CLONYGOWN vil. (88) Upper Philipstown bar. *E. King's Co.* 3 m. NW. of Portlanning-44. Pop. 180. *C. House*, G. Newcombe, Esq.

CLONYTHURK par. (83-4) Upper Philipstown bar. *SE. King's Co.* contains Portlanning-44, on R. Barrow. Acres 11,747, boggy; pop. 8191 + 21. Living, a *Rect.* with Geashill.

Clony (18) near Castletowndelvin, *NE. Westmeath*, Marquis of Westmeath.

Clon Lough (99) 10 m. SE. of Westport, *S. Mayo*.

Clonabroughan (44) 3 m. N. of Moneygall, *S. King's Co.*

Clonacleigha Lough (82-3) 5 m. W. of Ballymote, *S. Sligo*.

Clonacolly Lough (18) 8 m. NW. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscom.*

CLONACOL vil. (81) Leyny bar. *W. Sligo*, 7 m. NE. of Aclare-140. *☞* Clonagh (80) 3 m. NW. of Ballina, *N. Mayo*, W. Gardiner, Esq.

Clonagh House (47) 9 m. N. of Ballinasloe, *SW. Roscom.* T. Power, Esq. on R. Suck and *Galway* borders. *☞* *C. Lough* (18, 19) 8 m. NW. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscom.* about 2 m. long. CLONAGHLIN hmlt. (28) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, on Bear Isld.

Clonaghmore River (21) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, about 10 m. long, falls into Rathran bay.

Clonmainan Point (2) E. side of Bunaclogga bay, *N. Kerry*.

CLONMALANE hmlt. (10) Granard bar. *N. Longford*, 5 m. W. of Granard-65.

Clonmassan (47) near Castlemaine, *Mid. Kerry*.

CLONMAKINE hmlt. (88) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, near Crossmolina-116.

CLONMARKE hmlt. (87) Leyny bar. *SW. Sligo*, near Tobercurry-182.

CLONASCRAIGH hmlt. (48) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-187. *☞* CLONASCRAIGH hmlt. (88) Longford bar. *E. Galway*, 3 m. S. of Ballinasloe-91.

Clonawillin (22) near Killala, *N. Mayo*.

Clonball (18) near Longford, *W. Longford*

Clonbar Point (28) 6 m. WNW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*.

Clonbarry (85) near Athlone, *W. Westmeath*.

☞ Clonbarry (87) near Aclare, *SW. Sligo*.

Clonbay (91) 8 m. NW. of Clare, *S. Mayo*.

Clonbo Lough (32) 2 m. W. of Mohill, *S. Leitrim*.

Clonbony (17) near Lanesboro', *W. Longford*, F. J. Davis, Esq. on R. Shannon.

CLONBRENNAN hmlt. (6) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. N. of Glenamaddy-95.

Clonburna () near Ballinasloe, *S. Roscom.* T. St. George, Esq.

Clonca () near Loughrea, *SE. Galway*, P. Daley, Esq.

Clonca Lough (86) 3 m. SE. of Mohill, *S. Leitrim*.

CLONCAH hmlt. (36) S. Ballintober bar. *Mid. Roscom.* 5 m. N. of Roscommon. *☞* Cloncah (85) 6 m. W. of Kilmconnell, *Mid. Galway*.

Cloncahir (36) near Mohill, *S. Leitrim*.

CLONCLARE par. (8-9, 11-3) Drumahaire and Rossclogher bars. *N. Leitrim*, 2 m. E. of Manor-Hamilton-129. Acres 83,990, hilly, with waste and bog, limestone, iron, and freestone; pop. 10,524 + 140. Living, a *Vic.* with Manor-Hamilton. Glenfarn Hall, N. L. Tottenham, Esq. The tithes belong to O. Wynne, Esq., as titular "Abbot of Clonclare."

CLONCOGAILE hmlt. (18) Decies-without-Drum bar. *NW. Waterfd.* near Ballynamult-116.

CLONCOLLA hmlt. (117) Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, 8 m. SW. of Eyrecourt-101.

CLONCON hmlt. (18) Ballymoe bar. *W. Galway*, near Glenamaddy-116.

Cloncosel Lough (22) near Tulla, *E. Clare*.

CLONCORAN (53) near Ballinasloe, *S. Roscom.*

CLONCORRA vil. (57) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 3 m. N. of Kilrush-164.

Cloncorrick Castle (80) near Carrigallen, *S. Leitrim*, P. Simpson, Esq.

CLONCORMICK (110) 4 m. NE. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, J. K. Gildea, Esq.

CLONCRAFF par. (17) Roscommon bar. *N. Roscom.* 4 m. E. of Elphin-101, on Lough Bodarig. Acres 5454, marsh and bog; pop. 2853 + 33. Living, a *Rect.* with Aughrim.

Clondanagh Lough (87) near Tulla, *E. Clare*.

CLONDARA vil. (18) Longford bar. *W. Longfd.* 4 m. W. of Longford-78. Pop. 416 + 20.

CLONDARENE hmlt. (43) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Tuam-119.

Clondorney Lough (87) near Tulla, *E. Clare*.

Clondoyle (18) near Glenamaddy, *N. Galway*.

P. CLOONE par. (29, 38-6, 88) Carrigellon and Mohill bars. *SE. Leitrim*, a police and petty sessions station, 2 m. E. of Mohill-90. Acres 41,523, hilly, with limestone, and lead ore; pop. 21,225 + 164, — of vil. 171. Living, a *Rect.* (K. C. A.) val. 1270*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, on site of an old abbey. Rhynn Lodge, Vict. Clements. *Fairs*, 12 Feb. 5 April, 26 May, 13 June, 10 July, 26 Aug. 29 Sept. 2 Nov. and 20 Dec.

Clonee (46) 6 m. SE. of Ballingarry, *S. Lime-ric*.

CLOONEE, LITTLE and BIG, hmlts. (9) Longford bar. *N. Longford*, 4 m. NE. of Longford-78.

Clonee Loughs, *Upper, Mid. and Lower* (161) Glenarought bar. *S. Kerry*, 7 m. SW. of Kenmare.

Cloneen (80) 4 m. ESE. of Banagher, *W. King's Co.* J. A. Drought, Esq. *☞* CLOONEEN hmlt. (27) Shrule bar. *S. Longford*, 4 m. E. of Ballymahon-70.

CLOONEENEGG vil. (41) Athlone bar. *W. Roscom.* near Athleague-100, on R. Suck. Pop. 286.

CLOONKEENMORE hmlt. (41) Athlone bar. *S. Roscoma*. 4 m. SW. of Roscommon-93.
CLOONKEENMORE hmlt. (11) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*. 2 m. SW. of Easky-147.
CLOONKEES hmlt. (56) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-187.
CLOONKEIGH hmlt. (80) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, near Ballina-159.
Cloonenagh (48) near Kilmihil, *SW. Clare*.
CLOONEY par. (15-6, 28-4) Corcomroe bar. *W. Clare*, 1 m. SE. of Ennistymon-154. Acres 10,225; pop. 3077, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Killoisrigh. **CLOONEY** par. (26, 34) Upper Bunratty bar. *Mid. Clare*, 4 m. N. of Quin-180, contains Spancelhill. Acres 10,656, with bog and lead at Ballyiskey; pop. 3624. Living, a Vic. with Quin. *C. House*, B. Bindon, Esq. near the old castle.
Clooney Lough (64) 7 m. NW. of Glenties, *W. Donegal*.
CLOONFAGHNA hmlt. (7) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. SE. of Ballymoe-108.
CLOONFARUS hmlt. (46) Tiaghuin bar. *NE. Galway*, 5 m. E. of Newtown-Bellew-106.
CLOONFINLOUGH par. (29, 36) Roscommon bar. *E. Roscoma*. 1 m. S. of Strokestown-94. Acres 8411; pop. 4782 + 24. Living, a Vic. (K. E. A.) with Clontuskert, val. 1261, patr. Bishop. *C. Lodge*.
Cloonta Wood (10) 5 m. W. of Granard, *Mid. Longford*, near *C. House*, J. Thompson, Esq., on *C. Lough*.
CLOONFUSH hmlt. (29) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Tuam-119.
Cloonges (60) near Foxford, *Mid. Mayo*.
Cloongoun Hill (78) 7 m. N. of Ballaghaderreen, *E. Mayo*, 372 ft. high.
CLOONINAGH hmlt. (48) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-187.
CLOONKEA hmlt. (109) Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, near Eyrecourt-101.
Clooneberry (29) 3 m. NW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*.
Clooneen (184) near Ross Carbery, *S. Cork*.
CLOONKEEN hmlt. (6) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. N. of Glennamaddy-116. **CLOONKEEN** hmlt. (81) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 4 m. N. of Newtown-Bellew-106. **CLOONKEEN** hmlt. (82) Killian bar. *NE. Galway*, 6 m. NE. of Newtown-Bellew-106. **CLOONKEEN** hmlt. (48) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-188.
CLOONKEENCLARE hmlt. (81) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, near Newtown-Bellew-106.
Cloonekers (18) 4 m. S. of Longford, *Mid. Longford*.
CLOONLARA vil. (58) Lower Tulla bar. *SE. Clare*, 3 m. SW. of O'Brienbridge-115. Pop. 219.
CLOONLARA hmlt. (6) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. N. of Glennamaddy-116.
CLOONLOGHEER par. (11, 16-6) Drumahaire bar. *NW. Leitrim*, near Manor Hamilton-129. Acres 6444, hilly with limestone; pop. 1248. Living, a Vic. with Manor Hamilton; part of the tithes belong to O. Wynne, Esq. "Abbot of Cloonclare." Larkfield, J. O'Donnell, Esq.
CLOONLOOKEAUN vil. (27) Upper Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 3 m. ENE. of Tulla-127. **CLOONLOOKEAUN** vil. (57) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 3 m. N. of Kilrush-164.
CLOONLOUGH (82) 12 m. NW. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.
CLOONLYON hmlt. (28) Dunmore bar. *N. Galway*, 7 m. NW. of Tuam-119.
Cloonmahon Lough (82) Inchiquin bar. *W. Clare*.

CLOONMINDA hmlt. (6) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. N. of Glennamaddy-116.
CLOONMORE hmlt. (40) Ballintober bar. *S. Roscommon*, 6 m. ESE. of Roscommon-93. **CLOONMORE** hmlt. (55) Moycullen bar. *N. Galway*, 6 m. E. of Oughterard-151.
CLOONMORE (68) 10 m. NE. of Swinford, *E. Mayo*.
CLOONNAGBO vil. (19) Upper Tulla bar. *NE. Clare*, 7 m. NE. of Tulla-127.
CLOONOGUIL, or **CLOONGHILL**, par. (82-3, 38-9) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 3 m. SW. of Ballymote-122, had a monastery found. 1490 by the M'Donoghs, who had a castle here. Acres 7097, good, with limestone and bog; pop. 2588 + 84. Living, a Vic. with Achonry. Ballinaclogh, J. West, Esq.
CLOONPROBUS hmlt. (6) Iraghtic Connor bar. *N. Kerry*, 4 m. NE. of Listowel-171.
Cloonsanville (15) near Frenchpark, *N. Roscommon*.
CLOONTEEN hmlt. (28) Dunmore bar. *N. Galway*, 7 m. NW. of Tuam-119. **Cloonteen** (12) 4 m. SE. of Carrick-on-Shannon, *N. Roscommon*. Marquis of Westminster.
Cloontess (107) near Dunmanway, *SW. Cork*.
CLOONTUSKEET par. (36-7, 40) S. Ballintober bar. *E. Roscoma*. 7 m. NE. of Roscommon-93, on R. Shannon, had an abbey given to the O'Farrells. Acres 7465, with much bog; pop. 3221 + 25, — of vil. 184. Living, a Vic. with Cloonfinlough.
CLOONTYHANE hmlt. (2) Rosclogher bar. *N. Leitrim*, near Kinelough-141.
CLOONYCARNEY hmlt. (17) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 4 m. SW. of Easky.
CLOONYGOORMICAN, or **ARDCLARE**, par. (27-8, 34-5) Ballymoe bar. *Mid. Roscoma*. 6 m. NW. of Roscommon-98. Acres 8544, with limestone; pop. 2555, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (K. E. A.) with 6 others, val. 8794, patr. Bishop. Rannymead, J. Balfe, Esq.
Cloonyguin (22) 2 m. N. of Tulsk, *N. Roscommon*. C. French, Esq.
Cloonygrehane (36) near Newcastle, *W. Limerick*.
Cloothose (64) 3 m. N. of Croyland, *S. Lincoln*, on R. Welland.
CLOPHILL par. (46) Flitt hund. *Mid. Beds*. 3 m. E. of Amphill-45, on R. Ivel, had a small priory, and has traces of the old castle of the Albins at Castle Hill or Cainhoe. Acres 2140; pop. 1066 + 9; poor r. 3682 (Amph. U.); real prop. 38592; charities 392. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 4222, patr. Earl de Grey of Wreth Pk.
CLOPTON hmlt. (24) Mickleton par. *NW. Gloucester*. 4 m. NNE. of Chipping-Campden-90. Pop. 27. **CLOPTON** par. (50) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk*. 4 m. NW. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1480, part common; pop. 389; poor r. 3522 (Woodbr. U.); real prop. 82871; charities, town estate 842. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 5582, patr. Rev. G. Taylor. *C. Hall*, 1 m. NE.
Clopton House (54) 1 m. N. of Stratford-on-Avon, a meet for the *S. Warwick* bounds, and seat of C. T. Ward, Esq., formerly of the Cloptons, of whom Sir Hugh in 1742 entertained Dr. Delany, Macklin, and Garrick under Shakespeare's mulberry tree. It was built in 15th cent. and contains some pictures, etc.
Cloragh (25) 3 m. S. of Rathfarnham, *S. Dublin*, C. Davis, Esq., near *C. Cottage*.
Clovan (71) near Fethard, *S. Tipperary*.
Clorane (81) near Croom, *Mid. Limerick*.
Cloe House () 3 m. NE. of Hexham, *S. Northumbria*. **C. House** () 5 m. N. of Appleby, *N. Westmrid*. **C. House** hmlt. () Giggleswick par. *W. R. York*, near Settle-225.

C. West hmlt. () Carlton Highdale tnsph. *N. York* 5 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

CLOSEBURN par. in Nithsdale, *Mid. Dumfries*. 10 m. N. of Dumfries-73, on R. Nith, near Queensberry hill (2140 ft.), and so called from *Cella Osburni* (after a hermit), has remains of the old castle of the Kilpatrick who held it till 1783, and includes Dalgarroch which was a separate par. till 1697. Size 9 m. by 9, or 29,000 acres, bleak hills in part, with pasture for black-faced sheep, good lime, peat, woodland, and mineral springs; pop. 1580, decreasing—of vil. 123; real prop. 12,777*l.*; for poor 296*l.*; charities 175*l.* to the free gram. school found. 1723 by Wallace a native. Living (presb. Penpont), val. 235*l.*, patr. Sir J. S. Menteth, Bt., of *C. Hall*, heritor. At Crichup Linn, which is a fine fall of 90 ft. over a red sandstone rock in a dark spot, was Balfour of Burley's cave, near the Sutor's seat, the retreat of the persecuted covenanters.

CLOSEHOUSE tnsph. () Heddon-on-the-Wall par. *S. Northbrid.* 7 m. W. of Newcastle-on-Tyne-275, is joined to HOUGHTON. *C. House*, seat of Mrs. Bewick, formerly of the Ratcliffes, who found a chantry here.

CLOSOWORTH par. (18) Houndsboro' hund. *SE. Somerset*. 8 m. S. of Yeovil-123, on R. Yeo. Acres 1030; pop. 164; poor r. 69*l.* (Yeovil U.); real prop. 1536*l.* All Saints Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Lord Portman.

CLOTHALL par. (46) Odsey hund. *N. Herts*. 2 m. SE. of Baldock-87, had a small coll. or hoep. reb. 1307. Acres 3520; pop. 495+84; poor r. 297*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 4074*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) sometime held by Savage the 'Aristippus of his age' val. 661*l.*, patr. Marquis of Salisbury; church has 6 brasses of priests, etc. from 1404, and other mons.

CLOTHERHOLMS tnsph. () Ripon par. *W. R. York* 2 m. NW. of Ripon-212. Acres 830; pop. 10.

CLOTTON HORFIELD tnsph. (80) Tarvin par. *W. Cheshire*, 2 m. NW. of Tarporley-178. Acres 1550; pop. 417+1; poor r. 78*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2335*l.*

Cloud's House (14-5) 2 m. SW. of Hindon, *SW. Wilts*. J. Still, Esq.

Cloudesley Bush (63) 7 m. NNW. of Rugby, *N. Warwick*.

P. CLOUGH hmlt. (37) Kinalarty bar. *Mid. Down*. a police station, 6 m. SE. of Downpatrick-94. Pop. 435+18. *Fairs*, 27 May, 5 July, 21 Oct. 22 Nov. 23 Dec. Seaforde House, M. Forde, Esq. **CLOUGH** hmlt. (88) Linthwaite chplyr. *W. R. York* near Huddersfield-189. **Clough Head** () 5 m. E. of Brampton, *NE. Cambrid.* **C. House** () 4 m. NNW. of Burslem, *NW. Stafford*. T. Kinnerley, Esq., near Hare Castle tunnel, on Macclesfield canal. **C. Mor**, or **Sieve Bane Mounts**. (64) near Roostrevor, *SW. Down*. 1595 ft. high, has a 'great stone' of granite 30 tons wt. half way up the side. **C. Point**, under *C. Mor* rock. See *Cloch Point*, *Renfrew*, for the light.

CLOUGHTON chplyr. () Scalby par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NNW. of Scarborough-187, near the sea. Acres 3510, with good building-stone; pop. 454+4; poor r. 164*l.* (Scarboro' U.); real prop. 3074*l.*

Clovenhamnagh (15) 4 m. NE. of Edgeworthstown, *Mid. Longford*. — Blackhall, Esq.

P. Clova vil. and suppressed par., joined to Cortachy, *N. Forfar*. 15 m. NNW. of Forfar, 73 from Edinbro', has remains of a castle. *C. House*, Hon. D. Ogilvy.

Cloedock River (56) runs into R. Ithon, *Radnorsh.*

P. CLOVELLY par. (26) Hartland hund. *NW. Devon*. 9 m. WSW. of Bideford-201, in that bay on the sides of the cliffs, belonged to the Giffards and Careys, who made the harbour and piers. Acres 4200; pop. 950+6, in the herring fisheries and limeworks; poor r. 329*l.* (Bidef. U.); real prop. 2186*l.*; charities 3*l.* All Saints Rect. (Exet.) val. 244*l.*, patr. Sir J. H. Williams, Bt. of *C. Court*, which commands very fine views; church, made collegiate by the Careys in Rich. II.'s time, has a brass and many other mons. of them. Above it is *C. Dykes*, a saxon camp, triple trenched 360 ft. by 800. There is anchorage in the road in 4 to 6 fath.

Clover Field (59) near Newtown-Bellew, *NE. Galway*. **C. Hill** (12) 5 m. NE. of Ballymoney, *N. Antrim*. **C. Hill** (15) near Redhill, *N. Cavan*. **C. Hill** (74) near Cork, *Mid. Cork*. C. Connell, Esq. **C. Hill** (34) near Loughbrickland, *W. Down*. **C. Hill** (17) near Clondalkin, *SW. Dublin*. **C. Hill** hmlt. (41) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-187. **C. Hill** (25) near Ballinamore, *S. Leitrim*. **C. Hill** (86) near Maghera, *S. Londondy.* **C. Hill** (18) near Ballybay, *Mid. Monaghan*. **C. Hill** (39) near Roscommon, *S. Roscom.* **C. Hill** (14) near Sligo, *N. Sligo*. on *C. Lough*. **C. Hill** (24) near Drumquin, *Mid. Tyrone*. **C. Valley**, near Taghmon, *S. Wexford*.

Cloverly Hall (73) 8 m. NW. by W. of Mkt. Drayton, *N. Stafford*. J. Dod, Esq., a meet for the Wynnstays hounds.

Cloverhill (23) near Pallasgrea, *E. Limerick*. **Cloveshoe** of the Saxons, is ABINGDON, *Berks*.

Clovenace (33) 5 m. NNW. of Helstone, *SW. Cornwall*, seat of Sir W. Molesworth, Bt. thro' the St. Aubyns, has a portrait of Ch. I. holding the warrant for his execution.

CLOWHOUSE. See **CLOSEHOUSE**, *Northbrid.*

CLOWN par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NW. Derby*. 6 m. SW. of Worksop-146. Acres 1860, with limestone quarries; pop. 677+4; poor r. 240*l.* (Worksop U.); real prop. 2697*l.*; charities 29*l.*, of which 17*l.* to Slater's school; St. J. Baptist Rect. (Lich.) val. 811*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part Norman.

Clovenagh (9) near Portadown, *N. Armagh*, and *C. Cottage*.

CLOY tnsph. () Overton par. *SE. Flint*. 6 m. NE. of Chirk-173.

CLOYDAUGH, or **CLODY**, or **CLOGRENNAN**, par. (37) Slievemargy bar. *SE. Queen's Co.*, and (6, 7, 12) Carlow and W. Idrome bara *NW. Carlow*, 4 m. SW. of Carlow-49, on R. Barrow, has remains of a castle of the Bullers. Acres 4942, good, with limestone and coal; an. val. 3774*l.*; pop. 1499+7. Living a Vic. (Ost. F.L.) val. 118*l.*, patr. Bishop. Clogrennan (Ca. F.L.) H. Rochfort, Esq.

Cloyfin (4) near Coleraine, *N. Londondy.* **CLOYGIN** hmlt. (41) Llandefillog par. *SW. Carmarthen*. 3 m. N. of Kidwelly-226, has remains of a chapel. Pop. 208.

* **P. M. G. CLOYNE** par. (76-7, 88-9) Imokilly bar. *SE. Cork*, 15 m. E. by S. of Cork, 152 from London, a petty sess. and police station, and seat of a bishopic found. 604 by St. Colman, and of an abbey found. 707. Acres 9909, good, with limestone caves, and bishop's and 'spital' lands which belonged to a hospital found. 1827; pop. 6726+81,—of town 2200, decreasing, some brogue makers; houses 840, with chapel, diocesan school (92*l.*), fever hosp., dispensary, loan-fund, almshouse, and 5-storied round tower 92 ft. high (besides a modern bell turret) 9 ft. diameter, under which

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three skeletons have been found. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. C. R.), appropriate to vicars choral, etc., val. 1817*l.*; church or cathedral, cruciform and later eng., with mons. of the Longfields of Castle Mary, an epitaph by Mrs. Piozzi, and a chapter-house adjoining. *C. House*, formerly the bp.'s palace, R. Allen, Esq.; Rostellan, Marq. of Thomond; at Castle Mary is a cromlech. The *DIOCESE*, lately united to Cork and Ross, to which it was before annexed at times, and in province of Dublin (late Cashel), is 68 m. by 29, or 539,700 acres, all in *Cork*; including 12,482 acres, producing (up to 1831) a revenue of 2967*l.* to the see, which has been filled by Berkeley, Woodward, and Brinkley; benefices 90, of which 20 are unions, 2 suspended, 69 in patr. of Bp., 13 of Crown. The cathedral body consists of a dean, 5 choral deans, archdeacon, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, 14 prebendaries. The *rom. cath.* diocese includes Cloyne and Ross, archd. of Cashel, with 57 para. or unions; bishop's seat at Queenstown. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 24 Feb. Easter and Whit. Tu. 1 Aug. 12 Sept. 5 Dec.

Chauwy, or *Chunie*, *Lock*, 11 m. W. of Fort Augusta, *Mid. Inverness*. 5 m. long and 1 wide, at the head of R. Moriston. 'Chunie,' a low meadow.

CLUCHAN, St. JOHN, vil. Dalry par. *N. Kirkcubbin*. 6 m. N. of New Galloway-98. Pop. 574.

CLUDDLEY tnsbp. (61) Wrockwardine par. *E. Salop*, 1 m. SW. Wellington-142, belongs to the Cluddes of Orleton, a fam. of saxon origin. Pop. 106.

CLUDEN vil. Hollywood par. *SW. Dumfries*. 2 m. NW. of Dumfries-73, has some large flour mills on *C. River*, a branch 12 m. long of R. Nith, which it joins near "Cluden's silent towers," the remains of Lincluden college.

Cluggawa (14) near Ballycastle, *W. Mayo*.

CLUID hmlt. (17) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 2 m. E. of Dunmore-182.

Chamber Park (82) 8 m. SW. of Worksop, *N. Notts.* seat of Duke of Newcastle, is about 11 m. in compass, and not long ago mostly heath land and rabbit warren, now covered with large plantations. The house, with a lake in front, contains some fine sculptures, some Vandykes and family portraits of the Clintons, Pelhams, Lincolns, etc., Correggio's (or Furonis) 'Sigismunda,' several by Rubens, Sneyders, Poussin,—the dining room 60 ft. by 84, and 80 high, with paintings by Rubens, etc., and some originals brought from Herculaneum.

CLUN HUNDRED (56, 60) *SW. Salop*, contains the petty session divisions and benefices of Clun etc. and Mainstone rect.; acres 25,190, pop. 3408, houses 628.

P. CLUN par. and division as above, 5 m. SSW. of Bishop's Castle-159, a polling place among the hills, on *R. Chua* or *Colun* (which rises on the borders of *Montgomery*, and runs to R. Teme, near Leintwardine), and containing Ediciff, Newcastle cur., Whitcott-Keysett, and 11 other tnsbps., has the ruins of a castle b. by the Fitzalans in Hen. III.'s time, and destroyed by Owen Glendower; and is a nominal boro' governed by a bailiff and 30 burgesses, under Earl Powis. Acres 22,600, part woodland and common; pop. 2077 + 8,—of town 913, decreasing; houses of stone and thatched, with a chapel, town hall and prison, Howard's hosp. (1580*l.*) and chapel, 5-arched bridge; poor r. 1013*l.* on 12,880*l.*; real prop. 3675*l.*; charities 1554*l.* St. George Vic. (Heref.) val. with Chapel Lawn 680*l.*, patr. Earl Powis of Walcot, who has the manor; church, part norman, with a font and mons. Near it are the Bury ditches, a british camp, and Caer Caradoc, where

Ostorius defeated Caractacus. Gives title of baron to Dukes of Norfolk, who had it before it came to the Walcotes. * CLUN DEANERY, archdy. of Salop, dioc. of Hereford, contains the benefices marked in Clun and Purslow hund., with Aston rect., Brampton Brian r., Burrington vic., Knighton cur., Leintwardine v., or 25 in all. *Chua P. L. Union*, contains the para., etc. of Hymington, Snead, in *Montg.*.—Bishop's Castle (where poor ho. is), Clun, Clunbury, Cluntonford, Edgton, Hopesay, Hopton Castle, Lydbury, Lvdham, Mainstone, Mindtown, More, Norbury, Ratlinghope, Shelve, Wentnor, in *Salop*; acres 69,776, pop. 10,024, cases relieved 864 (out-door 758), expend. 4659*l.*, prop. rated 64,649*l.* *Sep. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 10,022 + 13. It belongs to Bishop's Castle New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Whit. Mond. 23 Sept. 22 Nov. cattle, sheep, etc.

CLUNBURY par. (56) Purslow hund. 4 m. E. of Clun, as above, on R. Clun, contains Causton, Clunton, Kempton, Obley, and Purslow. Acres 7870; pop. 994 + 4,—of town 258; poor r. 845*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. 9159*l.*; charities 8*l.*, of which 6*l.* to school. St. Swithun Cur. (Heref.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Earl Powis.

CLUNGERFORD, or CLUNGUNFORD, par. (60) as above, 6 m. ESE. of Clun, on R. Clun and Watling St., contains Abcott, Beckjay, Broadward, Broom, and Shelderton. Acres 8710, with limestone; pop. 554 + 7; poor r. 292*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. 3516*l.*; charities 69*l.*, of which 47*l.* to Walker's school. St. Cuthbert Rect. (Heref.) val. 530*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Rocks, rector. *C. House*, 1 m. S.

CLUNIE par. Stormont dist. *E. Perth*. 5 m. E. of Dunkeld, near the Grampians, contains Bena-chally mountain (1800 ft.?) and loch, *C. Loch* (2½ m. round) and *C. Forest*. Size 9 m. by 4, or 8000 acres, chiefly pasture, with stone, slate, lime, some rare plants, mineral springs, etc.; pop. 763, decreasing; real prop. 5723*l.*; for poor 115*l.* Living (presb. Dunk.) val. 178*l.*, patr. Duke of Atholl of Laignwood Pk. and Earl of Airlie (chief heritor) of *C. Cast.* which was built in the loch 16th cent. by Bp. Brown, uncle to the Admirable Crichton, who, it is said, was born here. The fighting Bp. Sinclair of David I.'s time had a tower here; and there are some caves, cairns, Picts' houses, and the steed stalls barrows.

Chunie, or *Chunaidh*, *Water*, in Crathie par. *SW. Aberdeen*, rises in the Grampians, and runs 10 m. N. to R. Dee at Castletown of Basmar.

Chunie Lock. See *Chauwy*, *Inverness* above.

CLUNTON tnsbp. Clunbury par. as above, *SW. Salop*. Pop. 804.

Chury, 7 m. SW. of Pitmain, *E. Inverness*. E. Macpherson, Esq.

P. CLUNY par. Kincardine O'Neill dist. *S. Aberdeen*. 8 m. SSW. of Inverury-126. Size 10 m. by 2, or 7000 acres, low and cultivated, with granite; pop. 959, stocking-knitters, etc.; real prop. 4486*l.*; for poor 125*l.* Living (presb. K. O'Neill) val. 174*l.*, patr. Crown, J. Gordon, Esq. of *C. Castle* (built 15th cent. by Sir A. Gordon), and Fraser of Castle Fraser; church, rebuilt 1789. Some druid (?) remains, kistvaens, cairns, are found.

Chury House, 1 m. SE. of Aberchirder, *NE. Banff*. J. Gordon, Esq.

CLUSTYBLAIDH tnsbp. (74) Carrig-y-Drauidon par. *S. Denbigh*. 12 m. SW. of Rathin-195. Pop. 47.

CLUTTON tnsbp. (78) Farndon par. *SW. Chesh.* 5 m. N. of Malpas-168, was the birth-place of William the antiquary. Acres 590; pop. 110 + 1; poor r. — (*Gt. Boughton U.*); real prop. 1062*l.* CLUTTON par. (19) Chew hund. *NE. Somerset*.

8 m. S. of Bristol-114, near Highbury camp. Acres 2120; pop. 1484 + 15, coal miners; houses 272, with 2 chapels, Perry's free school (—), and Union p. house; poor r. 669L; real prop. 4427L; charities 49L, of which 20L to school. St. Augustin Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 840L, patr. Earl of Warwick. *Clutton P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Camerton, Cameley, Chew (Magna and Stoke), Chelwood, Chilcompton, Clutton, Compton Martin, Farmborough, Farrington Gurney, Harptree (East and West), Hinton Blewett, Littleton (High), Litton, Midsomer Norton, Nempnett, Norton (Malward and Hawkfield), Paulton, Pensford, Publow, Radstock, Stanton Drew, Stone Easton, Stowey, Timsbury, Ubley, with Widcombe; acres 46,856, pop. 25,046, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3054 (out-door 2743), expend. 10,921L, pop. rated 108,629L. Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Widcombe; pop. 25,100 + 283; 'many' deaths from cholera 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the registry.

CLWT-Y-BONT vil. (78) Llan-ddeiniolen par. N. *Carnarvon*. 4 m. S. of Bangor-286.

Clywd, or *Varyd*, River (74, 79) rises in the hills about 6 m. SW. of Ruthin, *SW. Denbigh*, and passing first S. 3 m. then NE. 10 m. to Ruthin, where the Vale begins, goes NNW. 18 m. by St. Asaph and Rhyddlan to the sea at Rhyl. The Vale, called Dyffryn *Clywd*, or Vale of the Flat, is 24 m. long from above Ruthin to Rhyddlan, and about 6 broad, including Denbigh. It is naturally rich and fertile; and the best view of it, with its seats and villages, is from Bryn Bella near Bodfari, on a slope called the Graig — whence Denbigh castle, Snowdon, Penmaenmawr, the sea, Rhyddlan castle, Asaph cathedral — are all visible. Another good prospect is got from the Mold road near Ruthin, and from Moel Famman jubilee pillar 1845 ft. high.

CLYDACH hmlt. (42) Llangattock and Crickhowell para. *SE. Brecon*. near Crickhowell-157, on the Usk, where the Brecknock canal crosses the vale of the small *C. River* by an aqueduct 80 ft. high. Pop. in the ironworks, close to the Pistyll mawr fall. *CLYDACH*, or *CLUTACH*, hmlt. (38) Ystrad-Dyffwng par. *Mid. Glamorgan*. 9 m. NW. of Llantrisant-171. Pop. 318; real prop. 1108L.

P. CLYDACH (87) 5 m. NNE. of Swansea, *NW. Glamorgan*, where Lower *C. River* joins R. Tawe, which is joined by the Upper *C.* 8 m. above. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 150L, patr. Crown and Bp.

CLYDE (83) near Mallow, *N. Cork*, near *Clydeville*.

Clyde Ironworks, 8 m. E. of Glasgow, belong to J. Dunlop, Esq. of Garnkirk.

Clyde River (ant. *Glotta*), the third in Scotland, draining about 1-30th of the surface, rises (about 100 m. from the sea at Cumbrae) in several heads — as the Powtrail, Crook, Avon burns — under Queensberry Hill (2140 ft. high), *SE. Lanark*, and passes (N. and NW. on the whole) by the Lowthers, Elvanfoot (where R. Elvan joins), Crawford (R. Glengonar joins), Robertson (R. Dunaston joins above), Tinto hills, Covington, Symington (R. Culter joins), Liberton (N. Medwin joins), Harperfield (R. Douglas joins), Boninton fall (80 ft.), Corehouse, Corra Linn (90 ft.), Lanark (R. Mouse near it), Stonebyres fall (70 ft. up to which salmon come), Craignethan Cast. (R. Nethan joins), Hallbar, Hamilton (R. Avon joins), Bothwell brig (near which R. Calder joins, and the orchards begin), Glasgow (40 m. from sea — where it is 410 ft. wide, 8½ deep, discharges

473 millions gall. per second), Govan (R. Kelvin joins), Renfrew (Ra. Black and White Cart join), Bowling bay (Union canal joins), Dumbarton (where it is 1 m. wide, and R. Leven joins), Greenock (2 m. wide, 10 to 20 fath. deep), Cloch Point light (2 m. wide); thence S. to the Cumbraes (2 to 4 m. wide, with 20 to 60 fath.), it forms the *Firth of C.* (2 to 4 m. wide, with 20 to 60 fath.), between *Ayr* to the E. and *Argyll* and *Bute* to the W., and free of all dangers. Millar tried his steam-boat on this river 1785, and Bell, in 1812; floods have raised it 20 ft. above its level, and its course has altered near Renfrew, which once stood on its banks.

Clydegroce, 4 m. N. of Lanark, *Mid. Lanark*.

CLYDESDALE, the bed of R. Clyde, and the old name of *Lanark*, gives title of marq. to Duke of Hamilton. Watling St. ran thro' it, past *Colonia*, etc.; and it gives name to a good breed of horses for husbandry.

CLYDEY par. () Kilgeran bund. *NE. Pembroke*. 5 m. SW. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229. Pop. 1269; poor r. 822L (Newcastle U.); real prop. 8426L. St. Clydai Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 101L, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 13 May, 17 Sept. 30 Oct.

Clydeff (45) 8 m. E. of Shirene, *S. King's Co.* T. Shunner, Esq.

CLYGYBROG, i. e. stony, tsnph. (78) Llanbadrig par. *N. Anglesa*, 4 m. NNW. of Llanerchymedd-258. Pop. 886; real prop. 1788L.

CLYNACARTEN hmlt. (87) Iveragh bar. *SW. Kerry*, 8 m. SW. of Cahersiveen-227.

Clynan (28) 4 m. NE. of Ballymahon, *S. Longford*.

CLYNE hmlt. (87) Lower Landwit par. *W. Glamorgan*. 1 m. NE. of Neath-198. Pop. 153 + 3.

CLYNE par. *S. Sutherland*, 7 m. N. of Golspie-229, is on the coast, near Brora water and lake, which is 4 m. by 1, having a fortified island, good salmon and trout, Craig Bar camp, and several Picts' houses. Size 20 m. by 7, including great part of Brora coal-field, with stone, lime, white clay; pop. 1765 + 5, cattle-breeders, fishermen, etc.; real prop. 2910L; for poor 896L. Living (presb. Dornock) val. 146L, patr. Duke of Sutherland, chief heritor.

P. CLYNNOG, or C. VAWR, par. (75) Uwch-Gorfaí hund. *W. Carnarvon*. 8 m. SSW. of Carnarvon-235, a pretty place on the bay under Gyrn Goch mount. had an abbey founded 616 by St. Beuno who died a hermit here. Pop. 1789 + 5; poor r. 769L (Carnar. U.); real prop. 5981L; charities 2L. St. Beuno Vic. (Bang.) val. 158L, patr. Bishop; church, large cruciform, and later eng. (Hen. VII.), and once collegiate, has tombs of the Glynnnes and Twisletons, stone stalls, brass of a child, and an oak chest for offerings; and near it are the saint's chapel where he and his niece St. Winifred were buried, and a holy well. Glynulifon, Ld. Newborough. In the neighbourhood are Rhiadr Dilyn mawr fall, and Bachwen cromlech.

CLYNNWOS hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 5 m. NW. of Llandello-fawr-202. Pop. 125.

CLYRO par. (42) Painscastle hund. *SE. Radnor*. 1 m. NW. of Hay-154, a petty sea. place, on R. Wye, containing Bettws-Clyro, with traces of a castle. Pop. 984 + 80, — of town 766; poor r. 448L (Hay U.); real prop. 4677L. Living, a Vic. (St. D.) val. with Bettws-C. 880L, patr. Bishop; church, has a piscina and font. C. Court, T. B. M. Baskerville, a descendant of the Plantagenets; Cabalva, W. Davies, Esq.

CLYST. See CLIST, *Droon*.

CLYTHA chptry. (42) Llanarth par. *Mid. Monmouth*. 5 m. SE. of Abergavenny-141, on R. Usk,

under *C. Hill* camp. Acres 1660; pop. 335; poor r. 130L (Abergav. U.); real prop. 2091L; charities 54L. *C. House*, W. Jones, near the castle or mausoleum of the Tredgare, commanding a fine view, is a meet for Monmo' hounds.

CLYTHNESS hmlt. Latheron par. *SE. Caithness*. E. of Lybster-269, near *C. Head*.

CUICHT MOUNTA. (75) 7 m. NE. of Tremadoc, *N. Merioneth*. 2214 ft. high.

CNWC tythg. (78) with Llawn-y-Dref, Aberffraw par. *S. Anglesea*, near Aberffraw-246.

CNWCLAS. See KNUCLAS, *Radsnor*.

COACH-GRANGE hmlt. (84) S. Elkington par. *NE. Lincoln*. 2 m. WNW. of Louth-143.

P. COACHFORD vil. (72) E. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 6 m. E. of Macroom-171. Pop. 361.

P. COAGH vil. (80) Dungannon bar. *NE. Tyrone*, 28 m. ENE. of Omagh, 110 from Dublin, a police station, on R. Ballinderry, given by Jas. I. to the Stewarts, belongs to their descendants the Conynghams of Springhill. Pop. 388, decreasing; houses 75, with chapel and mkt. house. *Fairs*, monthly.

COAL ASTON tnsph. (82) Dronfield par. *NE. Derby*. 1 m. NE. of Dronfield-156. Pop. 352 + 5, colliers; real prop. 2839L. *C. Castle*, 8 m. N. of Aboyne, *S. Aberdeen*, near R. Dee.

P. COAL ISLAND vil. (47) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, 8 m. SSW. of Stewartstown-104, the centre of a coal district, on a branch canal of 4 m. to R. Blackwater. Pop. 451, in the coal, iron, pottery, brick, grain, linen trade. *C. PRT-HEATH* hmlt. (35) Westerleigh par. *SW. Gloucester*. 3 m. WSW. of Chipping-Sodbury-108. Pop. 387. Living, a *Cwr.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 150L, patr. Bishop. *C. C. PORT* vil. (61) near Broseley, *E. Salop*, on R. Severn, has some china-works. *C. C. Rock*, 2 m. W. of Skerries Light, *I. of Anglesea*, with a beacon on it, is "awash," or level with the water at spring-tides, and there are 5 fath. 50 yds. off.

Coalbrook (49) 6 m. NE. of Killenauale, *E. Tipperary*. H. Langley, Esq. *Coalbrook* (37) near Loughor, *W. Glamrgn.*, has Col. Cameron's coal mines, whence a broad-gauge rail. of 4½ m. is to go to Swansea.

COALEY par. (35) Upper Berkeley hund. *W. Gloucester*. 2 m. NNE. of Dursley-110, near Bristol and Glouc. rail. Acres 2460; pop. 979, some in the cloth mills; poor r. 433L (Dursley U.); real prop. 5488L; charities, poor lands 12L. Living, a *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 158L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Coalhill Point (9) near Loghill, *NW. Limerick*, at the mouth of R. White in R. Shannon.

Coalmore, near Colebrookdale, *E. Salop*.

COALNAUGHTON vil. Lillycoultry par. *S. Clackm.* 4 m. N. of Clackmannan-82. Pop. 691.

Coalston, or Colston, *House*, near Haddington, *Mid. Haddington*, Countess of Dalhousie, through the Brounes and Yesters, whose magic pear is kept in a silver box.

COALTON vil. Kettle par. *Mid. Fife*. 4 m. E. of Falkland-25.

COALTOWN, EAST, vil. Wemyss par. *S. Fife*. 4 m. NE. of Kirkcaldy-14, along R. Forth, contains Methil-hill Farm. Pop. 165. *C. West*, vil. as above. Pop. 372.

COALTOWN of BALGOUGH vil. Markinch par. *S. Fife*. 4 m. N. of Dysart-16.

COALVILLE vil. (63) Ibstock par. *W. Leicester*, on Midld. rail., is a *Cwr.* (Pec.) val. —L, patr. Rev. J. W. Minton.

COALYLAND vil. Alloa par. *S. Clackm.* 2 m. NW. of Clackmannan-32. Pop. 234.

COANWOOD, EAST, tnsph. () Haltwhistle par.

SW. Northbrld. 8 m. S. of Haltwhistle-284. Pop. 139.

COAR'S END (7) 3 m. SE. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks*.

COAT hmlt. (18) Martock par. *S. Somerset*. 4 m. SW. of Ilchester-121. Pop. 175; real prop. 2425L. P. COATBRIDGE vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark*, near Airdrie-35, on Monkland canal and Glasg. and Airdrie rail. where it crosses the Caledonian, near Dundvyan ironworks. Pop. 1599.

COATDYKE vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark*, near the above. Pop. 459.

COATE hmlt. (18) Bampton par. *W. Oxford*. 2 m. E. of Bampton-71. Pop. 204. *C. House*, ½ m. S.

P. COATE hmlt. (9) Durrington par. *S. Sussex*, 3 m. NW. of Worthing-56. *COATE* tythg. (14) Bishop Canning par. *Mid. Wilts*. 2 m. ENE. of Devizes-89. Pop. 303. *COATE* tythg. (84) Liddington par. *NE. Wilts*. 1 m. SE. of Swindon-80. Pop. 43.

COATES par. (84) Crowthorne hund. *Mid. Gloucester*. 8 m. W. of Cirencester-88, near Ackman St., Gt. West. Union rail., and Thames and Severn canal. Acres 2330; pop. 873 + 3; poor r. 73L (Cirencester U.); real prop. 2700L; charities 1L. St. Matthew Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 869L, patr. Rev. W. Dewa. *COATES* hmlt. (44) Winchcomb par. *NE. Gloucester*, near Winchcomb-95. Real prop. 1076L. *COATES* par. (63) W. Aslaoes wap. *W. Lincoln*. 7 m. SE. of Gainsboro'-148. Acres 950; pop. 47; poor r. 4L (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 960L. St. Edith Vic. (Linc.) val. 50L, patr. Sir J. Ramsden, Bt. *COATES* hmlt. (83) Applethorpe par. *NE. Notts*. 5 m. S. of Gainsboro'-148. Pop. 15. *COATES* par. (9) Bury hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 2 m. SSE. of Petworth-49, on R. Rother. Acres 510; pop. 67; poor r. 23L (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 430L. Living, a *Cwr.* with Burton; church, early eng. *COATES* tnsph. () Barnoldswick par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. SW. of Skipton-216. Acres 700; pop. 101 + 1; poor r. 32L (Skipt. U.). *COATES* hmlt. (88) Thurgoland tnsph. *W. R. York*. 3 m. W. of Barnesley-172.

COATES, GREAT, par. (83) Bradley-Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 9 m. NE. of Caistor-153, a meet for the Lacey harriers. Acres 2200; pop. 245 + 1; poor r. 85L (Caistor U.); real prop. 1896L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Linc.) val. 580L, patr. Sir R. Sutton, Bt.; church, has 2 brasses of the Barnardistons (1420, etc.). *C. LITTLE*, par. as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 1060; pop. 40; poor r. 88L (Caistor U.); real prop. 3735L. St. Michael Vic. (Linc.) val. 120L, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb. *C. NORTH*, par. as above, 8 m. SE. Acres 2420; pop. 225 + 1; poor r. 47L (Louth U.); real prop. 2625L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Linc.) val. 382L, patr. Duchy of Lancaster.

COATFLATT, and COATGILL, hmlts. () Orton par. *Mid. Westwrid.* near Orton-276.

COATHAM, EAST and WEST, hmlts. () Kirk Leatham tnsph. *N. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Guisboro'-245, a coast-gd. station, and bathing-place at H. Tees' mouth, and meet for the Cleveland hounds. Pop. 371, fishermen.

P. COATHAM-MUNDEVILLE tnsph. () Haughton-le-Skerne par. *S. Durham*, 4 m. N. of Darlington-241, on Newcastle rail. and R. Skerne. Acres 1500; pop. 188; poor r. 30L (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 1499L. *C. Hall*, G. Smith, Esq.

COATHILL. See COTERHILL, *Cumbria*. *COATHILL* hmlt. (88) Warley tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. W. of Halifax-197.

Chalwa Hill, in Moorfoot range, *SE. Edinboro'*, 1680 ft.

COATS, EAST and WEST, vila. Cambuslang par.
N. Lanark. 4 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 286,
colliers, etc.

COATSAMMOOR tnsbp. () Heighington par.
5 m. NNW. of Darlington-141. Acres 510; pop.
19; real prop. 8764.

COATYARDS tnsbp. () Nether-Witton par.
chptry. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 7 m. WNW. of Morpeth
-289. Pop. 20.

Cobb. See LYNN REGIS, *Dorset.*

COBBIN END (1) 2 m. NE. of Waltham abbey,
W. Essex.

Cobbin's Hall (1) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. of Waltham, as above.

Cobbler. See *Ben Arthur, Argyll.*

Cobbroo (78) near Ballincollig, *Mid. Cork.*

Cobhall (52) 4 m. NE. of Harrold, *N. Beds.*

P. COBBHAM par. (6) Shanwell hund. Aylesford lath, *N.W. Kent*, 4 m. SSE. of Gravesend-22, on Watling St., and once a mkt. town, belonged to the Cobhams (of whom was Oldcastle the martyr), and being forfeited to the Crown, was granted by Jas. I. to the Stewarts, and came to the Blighs. Acres 2800; pop. 758 + 2; poor r. 860*l*. (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 4426*l*; charities 224*l*, of which 220*l*. to *C. College*, b. 1588 on the site of an older one, for 20 persons. St. M. Magdalen Vic. (Roch.) val. 94*l*, patr. Earl of Darnley, of *C. Hall*; church, early eng. in part, and formerly collegiate, with a fine view from churchyard, has a rich collection of 18 brasses of the Cobhams and others, including canopied ones of Lady Joan C. 1320, Sir Jno. de C. 1354, Lady Margaret C. 1395, Sir John C. (founder of college) 1407, Reginald C. a priest 1420, Ralph de C. in armour 1402, — Sir R. Braybrooke 1405, Sir N. Hawberk (very good) 1407, Sir J. Brooke and lady (canopied) 1506, etc. The Hall, half H-shaped, designed by I. Jones, and restored by Wyatt, contains portraits by Vandyke, Rubens's 'Death of Cyrus,' with many valuable marbles and paintings; the well-wooded Park, which covers 1800 acres, has a large mausoleum in the grecian style, a noble avenue of elms, limes, etc. to the vil., some oaks 25 and 80 ft. girth, and many charming prospects. *Fair*, 2 Aug.

P. COBHAM *patr.* (8) Second Elmbridge hand. *N. Surrey*, 6 m. W. of Epsom-15, on R. Mole, includes *C. Street* on Stane St. Acres 5240, part common; pop. 1617 + 19; poor r. 815*l.* (Epsom U.); real prop. 9697*l.*; charities 41*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Win.) val. 150*l.*, *patr.* Rev. C. Weston; church, has 8 brasses of a priest, etc. (from 1580). *C. Park*, seat of H. Combe, formerly of the Downes, Ligoniers, and others; *C. Court*, — *Fairs*, 17 Mar. 11 Dec. *Cobler's Green* (47) 4 m. SE. of Dunmow, *Mid. Essex*.


CORLEY tnsbp. (54) Tardebigg par. *Warwick*, locally in *Worcester*. 2 m. SE. of Bromsgrove-116, on Birm. canal, is joined to TUTNALL.



Coboury Lodge (28) 4 m. SW. of Newbridge,
Mid. Kildare.




P. COBRIDGE hmlt. (72) Burslem and Stoke-on-Trent para. *N. Stafford*. near Burslem-152, was formerly called Rushton. Pop. in the potteries. Christ Church Cwr. (Lich.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Rect. of Burslem. It has an unendowed school.

Cock BEVINGTON. See BEVINGTON, *Warwh.*

☛ *C. Common* (48) 3 m. NE. of Colchester, NE. Essex. ☛ *C. Fosters* (7) 2 m. E. of Chipping

Barnet, NE. *Middlesex.* C. HILL hmlt. ()
Moor Monkton tnsbp. *York Ainsty*, 6 m. NW. of
York-199.  C. of Arran, near N. end of Arran,
Batesh. a great stone on the beach, which serves

as a seamark.  *C. River* () which rises above Abberford, *W. R. York.* and runs 10 m. NE. to the Wharfe below Tadcastle, is memorable for the battle of Towton fought 1461, when it was choked with the bodies of the slain.  *C.*

Street (11) 2 m. SE. of Bishop's Waltham, *SE. Hants.* on the roman way to Winchester.  C.
Street (6) 8 m. S. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent.*  C.
Wat (48) 1 m. S. of Colchester. *NE. Essex.*  C.

Cockairney, 4 m. W. of Burntisland, *SW. Fife*.
R. Moubray, Esq. — a very old family.

COCKayne-HATLEY par. (52) Biggleswade hund. *E. Beds.* 5 m. NE. of Biggleswade-45. Acres 1460; pop. 99; poor r. 88L (Bigglesw. U.); real prop. 1046L; charities 2L. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Ely) val. 151L, patr. Rev. H. Cust.

Cockburn Bank, at the mouth of the *Channel*, in lat. $49^{\circ} 50' N.$, long. $9^{\circ} W.$, a sand, with 59 to 68 fath. on it, and 71 to 80 in mud, off it.

Cochnaw Hill, 4 m. NNE. of Dunse par. *Mid. Berwick*, 912 ft. high, near R. Whiteadder, has on the side, remains of Woden's or Edwin's Hall, a pictish fort, surrounded by 3 walls of whinstone.

P. COCKBURN'S PATH, or COPPERSMITH, par. near the coast, *N. Berwick*, 18 m. NW. of Berwick, 85 from Edinburgh on the N. Brit. rail at the head of Lammermuir, includes Auldcaubus (with the ruins of St. Helen's Kirk, —once a cell to Durham), and was called Coldbrandspath, after a resident at the Old Tower. Size 7 m. by 4, or 8000 acres, partly low, but mostly hilly, schistose, with sandstone, coal, and cliffs of 100 ft. by the shore, which has a fishing pier; pop. 1149 + 1; real prop. £8725; for poor 2334. Living (presb. Dunbar) val. £2464, patr. Crown. Dunglas, Sir J. Hall, Bt., once the Homes and Douglasses seat, which Jas. VI. visited 1603 and 1617. The road is carried over the Peas or Peath, by a bridge 123 ft. high and 300 long, b. 1786. Not far is Fast Castle, the original of the Master of Ravenswood's; and there are remains of camps about.

COCKBURY hmlt. (44) Winchcomb par. NE.
Gloucester, near Winchcomb-95.

COCKEN tnsph. () Houghton-le-Spring par.
NE. Durham, 3 m. NE. of Durham-258, on R.
Wear, in a fine country. Acres 880, with coal;
pop. 65; poor r. 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Chester-le-Street U.); real
prop. 697 $\frac{1}{2}$. **C. Hall**, commanding good prospects,
W. S. Carr, Esq., opposite Finchale priory.

COCKENZIE par. *g. s.* in Tranent and Preston-
pans para. *W. Haddington*. 1 m. NE. of Preston-
pans-3, a sub-port to Leith, on Frith of Forth.
Pop. 1061, in the saltworks and fisheries. Living
(presb. Hadding.) val. -1., patr. Communicants.

Cochen Hatch (47) 4 m. S.E. of Royston, *NE. Herts.* seat of Gen. Sir W. Clinton, belonged to Royston priory, and was afterwards given to the Chesters.

Cocker River () runs 10 m. NNW., through Buttermere and Crummock water to R. Derwent at Cockermo'. *W. Cumbria*.

COCKERHAM par. () S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 6 m. S. of Lancaster-240, on the small *R. Cocker*, which runs to the bay, near Preston canal and rail, contains Ellel, Shireshead, Dolphinholme *cure.*, and Thurnham, the seat of the Daltons. Acres 10,420,— of tsnab. 4860; pop. 8280 + 44, and 847 + 27, in the silk mills; poor r. 3411. (Lancast. U.); real prop. 75441; charities 211, of which 151 to school. St. Michael Vic. (Manch.) val. 6551, patr. Lord of the Manor, J. Dalton, Esq. At *C. Point*, and Plover Rock, are 2 fixed lights, 54 and 20 ft. high, put up 1847, to lead into the channel, and seen 9 m. *Fair*, Easter Mond.

Cockerham House (26) 1 m. N. of S. Molton, *N. Devon*. R. Harding, Esq.

COCKERINGTON, NORTH, or ST. MARY, par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln*. 4 m. NE. of Louth-143, belonged to the Scroopes, of whom were Adrian the puritan regicide, and Sir Adrian the royalist, and his son Sir Carr, the poet of Ch. 11.'s time. Acres 2080; pop. 227+3; poor r. 127L (Louth U.); real prop. 2509L; charities 28L, of which 20L to Scroope's school. St. Mary Cur. with Alvington. *SE. C.*, SOUTH, or ST. LEONARD, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 1480; pop. 246+8; poor r. 114L; real prop. 2777L. St. Leonard Vic. (Linc.) val. 163L, patr. Bishop.

SE. F. M. G. COCKERMOUTH chptry. () Brigham par. Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *W. Cumbria*. 25 m. SW. of Carlisle, 806 from London (or 841 by *C. Rail*), where R. Cocker joins R. Derwent,—the place of election, a polling and sessions town, and an Honour, which came to Waldeof lord of Allerdale (who built the castle in the Conqueror's time), and through the Umfrevilles, Lucies, Percies, and Seymours, to the Wyndhams, to whom it gave the title of baron;—has returned two members from the time of Ch. L, the limits under the Reform act including the tnsaps. of Eaglesfield, Brigham, Papcastle, Bridekirk, and part of Dovenby,—no. of electors 339 (of 10L houses 1629); and is unincorporated, being nominally governed by a bailiff. Acres of boro' 9600, hilly,—of old boro' and tnsap. 2680; pop. 6420, and 4940+41, in a prosperous manufact. of coarse woollens, cotton checks, ginghams, hats, stockings, and in the tan works, collieries, etc.; houses 1086, with a public walk by the river 1 m. long, 3 chapels, new moot-hall and mkt. place, house of correction, Ld. Wharton's gram. school (24L) with a library attached, 2 banks, Leathe's widow's hosp., schools, dispensary, savings bk. (84,453L from 1229 depositors), Derwent 2-arched bridge of 270 ft., Cocker 1-arched bridge of 160 ft., Union p. house; assd. taxes 609L; poor r. 1323L on 11,463L; real prop. 15,377L; charities 66L. St. Mary Cur. (*Ches.*) val. 182L, patr. Earl of Lonsdale; church, b. 1711 and enlarged 1825. The castle, b. out of the ruins of Papcastle, the old seat of the lords, and dismantled 1648 by Parl., has remains of the walls, west front, drawbridge, tower with dungeon underneath, gatehouse with arms of the lords, as above. Wordsworth the poet was a native (1770-1850). It was surprised by Douglas 1887, and Mary Q. of Scots was here in 1568. A roman way went to Carlisle from Papcastle fort, the ancient *Devontio*, where many antiquities have been found, now seat of Major Skelton; St. Helens, Rev. J. Bensour; Woodhall, J. Fisher, Esq. *C. Rail* 8½ m. long, down the Derwent to Workington, was made 1845-7; cap. 143,333L, recd. (June 1849) 106,666L, expend. 126,964L. *Cockermoo' P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsaps.) etc. of Basenthwaite, Borrowdale, Bridekirk, Brigham, Buttermere, Cammerton, Cockermouth, Gt. Clifton, Cross-Canonby, Crosthwaite, Dean, Dearham, Embleton, Flimby, Gilcrux, St. John's Isell, Keswick, Lorton, Loweswater, Mosser, Plumbland, Setmurthy, Workington, Wythrop, with Allerby, Bewaldeth, Bothel; acres 106,756, pop. 85,676, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2782 (out-door 2484), expend. 7996L prop. rated 127,553L. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Wythrop, with Maryport, Newlands, Thornthwaite; pop. 35,681+248,—births (1845) 1153 (555 being females—95 illegit.)—deaths 698—marriages 208, of which 105 persons signed with marks: 97 and 'many more' deaths

from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Keswick sub-district, Newlands, and Buttermere, which go to Keswick. *M.M. D. Mon. Fairs*, every other Wed. from May to Sept. 10 Oct. cattle; Whit. Mon. and Martinmas Mon. hiring.

Cockernhoe Green (46) 8 m. NE. of Luton, *N. Herts*.

Cockersand Abbey ext. par. () at R. Cocker's mouth, *N. Lancash.* 6 m. S. by W. of Lancaster, near Cockerham, as above, was found. 1190, by Theobald, brother of Abp. Hubert, and restored for a time after the dissolution by Hen. VIII. The octangular chapter-house and part of the walls remaining belong to the Daltons of Thurnham.

P. COCKERTON tnsap. () Darlington par. *S. Durham*, 1 m. NW. of Darlington-241, on a branch of R. Skerne. Acres 1580; pop. 482+6, linen-weavers; poor r. 78L (Darlington U.); real prop. 4051L.

COCKET vil. (87) Swansea par. *W. Glamorgan*, near Swansea-206.

Cocket Wick (48) 11 m. SE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*.

COCKEY. See AINSWORTH, *Lancash.*

COCKFIELD par. () SW. Darlington ward, *S. Durham*, 6 m. NE. of Barnard Castle-246, contains Ingletton Cur. and Woodland, near *C. Fell*, where are lines of entrenchments and coal has been worked for 5 centuries. Acres 5280; pop. 1187+89; poor r. 168L (Teesdale U.); real prop. 3169L; charities 5L. Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. with Staindrop 854L, patr. Duke of Cleveland. In the Whinstone Dyke, which crosses here, the coal seams are "thrown up to the S. three fathoms" out of place.

P. COCKFIELD par. (50) Babergh hund. *W. Suffolk*, 6 m. SSE. of Bury-St. Edmunds-71, belonged to Bury abbey. Acres 3470, part common; pop. 951; poor r. 830L (Cosford U.); real prop. 5282L; charities 9L. St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. 635L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *C. Hall*, seat of Sir C. Blois, Bt., through the Brookes. Earl's Hall, belonged to the De Veres, earls of Oxford.

Cockhamptoned (47) 4 m. NW. of Bishop Stortford, *NE. Herts*.

Cockhaven (22) near Bishop's Teignton, *SE. Devon*. Lady F. Stephens.

Cockhill (29) near Buncrana, *NE. Donegal*.

Cockhill (59) 8 m. NE. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*. *SE. Cockhill* hmlt. () Castle Cary par. *SE. Somerset*, near Castle Cary-118.

P. COCKING par. (9) Easebourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 3 m. S. of Midhurst-50, is noted for its pippins. Acres 2370, hilly; pop. 464+1; poor r. 230L (Midhurst U.); real prop. 2325L; charities, Challen's 4L. Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 250L, patr. Bishop; church, early eng.

COCKINGTON par. (22) Haytor hund. *SE. Devon*. 6 m. S. of Newton Bushel-188, near Tor Ilay, was once a mkt. town. Acres 1560; pop. 203; poor r. 86L (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 2448L; charities 41L, of which 37L to Cary's almsh. Living, a Cur. with Tor Mohun; church, with an 8-sided font and screen, is full of tombs of the Carys of Tor abbey.

Cocklade, or *Cockglode* (82) ½ m. NW. of Orlerton, *Mid. Notts*. was seat of Dr. Aldrich.

COCKLAKE (19) 3 m. S. of Axminster, *N. Somerset*.

COCKLAW tnsap. () St. John Lee par. *S. Northumbria*, 4 m. N. of Hexham-279, near the Wall, and N. Tyne. Pop. 172. *C. Tower*, in ruins, was the seat of the Erringtons. *C. Walls*, 6 m. NE. near Throckington.

Cockle Gat, or N. passage to Yarmouth Roads, *E. Norfolk*, lying between the Barber and *Cockle* sand W. and Scroby sand to E., is about 1 m. broad, with 5 to 10 fath., and has *C. light*, in lat. 52° 43' N. long. 1° 47' E. put up 1843, 86 ft. high, and seen 63 m. *C. Hill* (28) 3 m. SE. of Dromore, *W. Down*. *C. PARK* tnsph. () Hebburn par. chplyr. *E. Northbrid.* 8 m. N. of Morpeth-289, was part of Bothal barony. Pop. 58; poor r. 19L (Morpeth U.). *C. Tower*, belonging to the Ogles, formerly to the Bertrams, is machicolated, and has two curious fire-places in it.

Cocklerne Hill near Linlithgow, *W. Linthgo.* 500 ft. high, has traces of a camp, and a hole called Wallace's cradle at the top.

Cockley Beck () at the head of Scathwaite vale, *S. Cumbria*, under Wry Nose fell. *C. CLEY* par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *W. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Swaffham-92. Acres 4870; pop. 244 + 8; poor r. 155L (Swaff. U.); real prop. 1353L; charities 16L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Norw.) val. 158L, patr. Mrs. Dashwood; parsonage was St. Mary's chapel. *C. C. House*, T. Buck, Esq.

COCKPEN par. 7 m. SE. of Edinbro', *Mid. Edinb.* on the S. Esk, contains Stobbe's powder factory. Size 2½ m. by 1½ with coal, stone; pop. 2345 + 32; real prop. 10,180L; for poor 565L. Living (presb. Dalkeith) val. 157L, patr. Earl of Dalhousie, chief heritor, of Dalhousie cast. which has been modernised, and stands opposite the site of *C. House*, which belonged to the "laird of Cockpen" of the song.

Chickpoll Green (7) 8 m. SE. of Henley-on-Thames, *E. Berks*.

Cock's Bridge (81) 3 m. NE. of Castleton, *N. Derby*. *C. Hill* (25) 7 m. NE. of Tavistock, *SW. Devon*.

Cockshot () near Keswick, *S. Cumbria*, has a good view of Derwentwater.

COCKSHUTT tnsph. (78) with Crosemere, Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Ellesmere-169, is a petty sea. town. Pop. 434. *St. Helen Cur.* (Lich.) val. 86L, patr. Vicar.

Cockstones () a stone or druid circle, *N. Wests.* between Aakham and Ulswater.

COCKTHORPE par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. NE. of Walsingham-113, near the coast, remarkable as the birthplace of three great seamen, Mengs (killed 1666), Narborough, who was his cabin boy (died 1688), and Shovell, who was Narborough's (drowned 1708). Acres 580; pop. 42; poor r. 58L (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 657L. *All Saints Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Blakeney, Lit. Langham and Glandford, 506L, patr. Lord Calthorpe. *C. COCKTHORPE* chplyr. (13) Ducklington par. *W. Oxford*, 2 m. S. of Witney-65, on R. Windrush, near *C. Park*, W. Strickland, Esq. a meet for the old Berkshire hounds.

COCKWOOD hmlt. (22) Dawlish par. *E. Devon*, 6 m. E. of Chudleigh-182, at R. Ex's mouth. Pop. 98. *C. House*, Rev. Dr. Drury.

Cockle () 3 m. W. of Bampton, *N. Wests.* gave name to the Cundales of B. Hall, and contains a cairn called the 'old church.'

CODBO quarter (54) Tamworth par. *W. Warwick*, 4 m. NW. of Henley-in-Arden-102. Pop. 249.

P. CODDENTHAM par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffol.*, 3 m. SE. of Needham Mkt-74, has a savings bk. (26,617L from 946 depositors). Acres 1540, part common; pop. 924 + 1; poor r. 883L (Bosm. U.); real prop. 4892L; charities 300L to Lady Gardeman's school, and poor. *St. Mary Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Crowfield 1009L, patr. Rev. J. Lodge, vicar. Shrubland Hall, seat of Sir W.

Middleton, Bt., formerly of the Bacons, in the midst of fine chestnuts. *Fair*, 2 Oct.

CODDINGTON par. (73) Higher Broxton hund. *SE. Cheshire*, 6 m. N. of Malpas-168, containing Aldersey and Chowley, and once a mkt. town, was an old seat of the Botelers, Massies, and Coddingtons. Acres 2640, — of town 1220; pop. 324 and 109; poor r. 125L (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1980L; charities 2L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ches.) val. 262L, patr. Dean and Chap. who have the manor; church, with norman columns, early eng. arches, and modern belfry. *C. CODDINGTON* par. (43) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford*, 3 m. N. of Ledbury-120. Acres 1510, part in hops; pop. 158; poor r. 39L (Ledb. U.); real prop. 1387L; charities 87L. *All Saints Rect.* (Heref.) val. 170L, patr. Bishop.

CODDINGTON par. (70) S. Newark wap. *E. Notts*, 2 m. E. of Newark-124. Acres 1850, part moorland; pop. 436; poor r. 158L (Newark U.); real prop. 3402L; charities 144L of which Birche's 141L. *All Saints Cur.* with E. Stoke; church, ancient.

Coddon Hill () 2 m. S. of Barnstaple, *N. Devon*, 623 ft. high.

P. CODFORD, ST. MARY, par. (14) Heytesbury hund. *S. Wilts*, 7 m. SE. of Warminster-96, on R. Wiley, under Ogbury camp or circle on *C. Hill*, supposed to have been used for heathen rites. Acres 1540; pop. 338 + 5; poor r. 251L (Warmin. U.); real prop. 3645L. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 306L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *C. C.*, ST. PETER, par. as above, ½ m. W. contains Ashton-Gifford. Acres 1770; pop. 394; poor r. 126L; real prop. with the above. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 380L, patr. Pemb. Coll. Oxon.; church, part norman, with stone pulpit and square zig-zag font.

Codham Hall (47) 8 m. N. of Braintree, *N. Essex*, was seat of the Lukes, where Butler wrote part of 'Hudibras.'

CODICOTE par. (46) Cashio hund. *Mid. Herts*, 8 m. SSE. of Hitchin-34, was once a mkt. town. Acres 2580; pop. 906 + 10, straw platters; poor r. 415L (Hitchin U.); real prop. 4208L; charities 14L. *St. Giles Vic.* (Roch.) val. 149L, patr. Bishop of Ely. *C. Bury*, G. Wynam, Esq. near a roman camp. *C. Lodge*, C. Tapp, Esq. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

Codling Ridges, three shoals, off *E. Wicklow*, about 8 m. SE. of Bray Head, in a space 4 m. long, and ½ broad, buoyed, with 6 ft. water only in the shoalest part.

CODNOR hmlt. (71) Heanor par. *E. Derby*, 5 m. ENE. of Belper-184, near Cromford canal and rail. Pop. 1814, stocking makers on 137 frames, and in the iron works; poor r. 206L (Bastford U.); real prop. 5119L. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150L, patr. Crown and Bishop. *C. C. PARK* ext. par. near the above, has, on a hill, ruins of the castle which belonged to the Greys of C., and came to the Zouches and others. Acres 1820; pop. 815; poor r. 66L; real prop. 2161L. Bp. Grey, Lord Treasurer, was a native.

CODRINGTON par. (35) Lower Grumbalds Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. S. of Chipping Sodbury-108 is joined to WAPLEY, and is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. *C. Court* gives name to the Codringtons of Dodington Park.

Codrum (70) near Macroom, *W. Cork*, M. H. Warren, Esq.

Cod's Head (114) near Conlagh Bay, *W. Cork*. *CODBALL* par. (62) S. Seisdon hund. *SW. Staffol.* 5 m. NW. of Wolverhampton-123, near Shrewsb. and Ches. rail, contains Oaken. Acres 2580, with a sulphur spring; pop. 1096; poor r. 138L (S. Seisdon U.); real prop. 4806L; charities 58L. *St. Nicholas Cur.* (Lich.) val. 146L, patr. Lord

Wrottesley of Wrottesley Hall; church, early eng. with Norman traces, fine carved roof, and tombs of the Wrottesleys.

CODREATH HUNDRED (61) Sutton-at-hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, contains the pars. of Brasted, Chevening, Halstead, Kemsing, Leigh, Oford, Seal, Seven Oaks, Shoreham, and Sundridge; acres 37,720, pop. 13,866, houses 2541.

Cod Castell (36) 8 m. NW. of Newport, *SW. Monmo.* **C. C. Cleiston** (57) 8 m. NNE. of Lampeter, *SW. Cardigan*. **C. C. Coch** (79) near Bettwa, *NW. Denbigh*. **C. C. Gwydir** (78) 2 m. NNW. of Llanrwst, *NE. Carnarvon*. **C. C. Helen** (78) near Carnarvon, *NW. Carnarvon*. R. Thomas, Esq. **C. C. Morgan** () 5 m. ESE. of Abergavenny, *Mid. Monmouth*. R. Hughes. **C. C. Mynach** (74) 5 m. NW. of Bala, *N. Merioneth*. **C. C. Rhoglan** (36) 7 m. E. of Cowbridge, *SE. Glamorgan*. L. Troharn, Esq. **C. C. y Bedw** (74) 8 m. NE. of Bala, *NE. Merioneth*. **C. C. y Coelysaf** (74) 2 m. NW. of Bala, *NE. Merioneth*. **C. C. y CYMMER** hmlt. (42) Vainor par. *S. Brecon*. 4 m. NW. of Merthyr-Tydfil-171, where the two R. Taff join ('cym-mer,' a joining). Pop. 1905 + 86, in the copper, coal, and iron works. **C. C. y Cyrradda** (36) 4 m. SW. of Cardiff, *SE. Glamorgan*. **C. C. v. PARK** hmlt. (78) Llandegai par. *N. Carnarvon*. 2 m. SE. of Bangor-236.

CODRADA par. chplyr. (78) Twrcelyn hund. *Mid. Anglesa*, 2 m. SE. of Llanerchymedd-258. Pop. 275 + 1; poor r. 112L (*Angles. U.*); real prop. 728L. St. Anne Cwr. with Llanellian; church, ancient.

CODRANLASS par. () Narberth hund. *S. Pembroke*. 7 m. SW. of Narberth-240, on Milford Haven, has ruins of a seat of the Percevals. Pop. 245 + 8 limeburners; poor r. 86L (*Narb. U.*); real prop. 577L. Living, a *Don. Cwr.* (St. Dav.) val. 20L, patr. Sir J. Owen, Bt. of Orielton.

Codcedding (57) 1 m. SE. of Lampeter, *N. Carmarthen*.

CODDENLOE tnsph. () Hawarden par. and 1 m. W. of it, *SE. Flint*, where the English were defeated 1159. Pop. in the potteries, coal and ironworks.

CODDFRANK hmlt. (87) Cadoxton par. *Mid. Glamorgan*, near Neath-198, on the canal. Pop. 1126 + 56, in the copper works; poor r. 839L (*Neath U.*); real prop. 2185L.

CODGAIN hmlt. (41) Llangwanor par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 4 m. of Carmarthen-218, belongs to the Philippees. Pop. 438.

CODGLASSON tnsph. (56) Nantmel par. *Mid. Radnor*. 4 m. ESE. of Rhayader-181. Pop. 237; real prop. 1029L.

CODKERNNEW par. (36) Upper Wentllooge hund. *SW. Monmouth*. 8 m. SW. of Newport-148. Acres 719; pop. 149; poor r. 62L (*Newp. U.*); real prop. 774L. All Saints Cwr. with St. Brides.

Cod-masor (78) 4 m. SE. of Bangor, *N. Curwen*. **Codmasor** "great wood" (40) 8 m. SE. of Cardigan, *SW. Cardigan*, opposite Cilgerran, an old seat of the Lewises, through the Mortimers and Langleys.

CODTALOG tnsph. (60) Llanerfyl par. *Mid. Montgomery*. 4 m. NW. of Llanfair-178.

CODWRG tnsph. (74) Llandysilio par. *SE. Denbigh*, near Llangollen-184. Pop. 68.

Codwyfyn (36) 3½ m. S. by W. of Usk, *S. Monmo.* **CODYRALTH** tnsph. (74) Dudleston chplyr. *NW. Salop*, 3 m. NW. of Ellesmere-169.

COFFINSWELL par. (22) Haytor hund. *SE. Devon*. 8 m. SE. of Newton Bushel-188. Acres 1200; pop. 215; poor r. 78L (*Newton Abbot U.*); real prop. 1722L. St. Bartholomew Cwr. with St. Mary Church.

Coffleet (24) 2 m. ESE. of Plymouth, *S. Devon*, on K. Yealm, Rev. T. Lane.

Coffleys (7) 5 m. NE. of Barnet, *S. Herts*.

COFTON (22) Kenton par. *SE. Devon*. 6 m. SSE. of Exeter, is a *Cwr.* (Ex.) val. —L, patr. Earl of Devon.

COGAN par. (36) Dinas-Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. S. of Cardiff-160. Acres about 700; pop. 28; poor r. 81L (*Cardiff U.*); real prop. 897L. St. Peter, a *Rect.* with Leckwith; church, has tombs of the Herberts of *C. Pill*, now a farm house.

COGDEN HUNDRED (15) E. Shaston division, *E. Dorset*, contains the pars. of Canford-Magna, Charlton-Marshall, Corfe-Mullen, Hamworthy, Lytchett-Mattravers, Lytchett-Minster, and Sturminster-Marshall; acres 32,960, pop. 8038, houses 1691. **COGDEN** hmlt. Sturminster-Marshall par. as above, 2 m. SW. of Wimborne Minster.

COGDEN dist. () Grinton tnsph. *N. R. York*, near Reath-242, is moorland.

COGKNOX, or **COCKNOX**, par. (52) Wymersley hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 5 m. E. of Northampton-66, on Peterboro' rail, near R. Nen. Acres 960, with limestone; pop. 322 + 5; poor r. 87L (*Hardingstone U.*); real prop. 2108L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 245L, patr. Rev. R. E. Watkin, rector.

Cogger's Cross (5) 8 m. N. of Hailsham, *E. Sussex*.

F. M. COGGESHALL, GREAT, par. (47) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 18 m. NE. of Chelmsford. 44 from London, on R. Blackwater and the Roman way to Colchester, near E. Count rail, has remains of a cistercian abbey found. 1142 by King Stephen, who held the lordship through earl Eustace, father of his queen Maud, and built the 8-arched bridge over the canal near the abbey. Acres 2770; pop. 3408 + 18, in the silk mills and baize manufact., formerly in the cloth trade; houses 715, with 4 chapels, 2 banks, Hitcham's free school, 6 almsh.; poor r. 1404L on 9418L (*Witham U.*); real prop. 9906L; charities 115L. St. Peter Vic. (Roch.) val. 215L, patr. Capt. Da Cane, of Braxted; church, later eng. with 3 brasses (from 1470). *C. Hall*, —. The Buxtons were seated here; and remains of a Roman villa having been found, some have thought this to be the ancient *Ad Anasum*, others *Cassoniam*. Mr. Honeywood's hounds meet here. *Mkt. D. Th. Fair*, Whit. Mon. cattle.

COGGESHALL, LITTLE, par. Witham hund. ½ m. S. of the above, to which it is joined, was site of the abbey. Acres 830; pop. 443, in the silk mills; poor r. 227L; real prop. 2653L; charities 11L. Church, b. by the monks, is a barn, close to which stood another also built by them, with two churches attached.

COGGS, or **COGGES**, par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 1 m. E. of Witney-65, on R. Windrush, belonged to the Arnica, of whom Manasser about 1100 founded a black priory as a cell to Fescamp, — whence it passed to the Greys of Rotherfield, the Lovels, and in Jas. I.'s time to the Popes (earls of Downe), whose seat is a farm. Acres 1820; pop. 757 + 7; poor r. 335L (*Witney U.*); real prop. 3804L; charities 96L, of which 6L to Blake's school. St. Mary Cwr. (*Oxon.*) val. 64L, patr. Eton Coll.; church, with screen and tombs of the Blakes, etc., was b. by the Greys. *High C. 1 m. SE.*

Coghill, or **Cockhill** () near Knaresboro', *N. R. York*, family seat of Adml. Sir J. Coghill, Bt.

COGLANSTOWN, or **COTLANSTOWN**, par. (24, 29) S. Naas bar. *E. Kildare*, 2 m. WNW. of Ballymore Eustace-34, on R. Liffy. Acres 1515; pop. 327. Living, a *Cwr.* with Ballymore Eustace.

Cogran's Island (4, 9) in Lough Erne, *N. Fermanagh*, 2 m. WSW. of Boa island.

COGSHALL tnsbp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 8 m. NW. of Northwich-174, on R. Weaver. Acres 520; pop. 108+3; poor r. 44l. (Northw. U.); real prop. 862l. *C. Hall*, —.

Colham (26) near Beach Torrington, *NW. Devon*. Rev. W. B. Coham.

Coker, or Chor, River () runs into Mount's Bay, *SW. Cornwall*.

Cock, or Quich, Rivulet, Crathie par. *SW. Aberdeen*, a branch of the Dee, 8 m. long.

COGLACH, AIRD OF, a district of *Cromarty and Ross*.

Coilantangle Ford, on Loch Vennachar, *S. Perth*. 2 m. SW. of Callander, — "Beyond Clan Alpine's outmost guard, as far as Coilantangle ford."

Coilsfield, 4 m. W. of Mauchline, *Mid. Ayr*, Earl of Eglinton, is the 'Castle o' Montgomery,' where Burns's Highland Mary lived, — and so called, they say, after 'auld king Coil,' who was buried in a mound, opened 1837.

Coilte Rivulet, in Glen Urquhart, *N. Inverness*. about 5 m. long, falls into Loch Ness.

COKEHILL hmlt. (54) Inkberrow par. *E. Worcester*. 4 m. W. of Alcester-108, on *Warwick* border, has traces of a small nunnery found. 1260 by Isabella, countess Warwick, in which she was buried.

P. COKER, EAST, par. (18) Houndsboro' hund. *SE. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Yeovil-123, was the birthplace of Dampier (b. 1652). Acres 2140; pop. 1834+50; poor r. 499l. (Yeovil U.); real prop. 5218l.; charities, Helyer's almsh. 46l. St. Michael Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 212l, patr. Dean and Chap. Exeter; church, cruciform. *C. House*, W. Helyar, Esq. A roman pavement, etc. were found 1753.

P. COKER, WEST, par. as above, 1 m. W. Acres 1100; pop. 1046+8; poor r. 442l.; real prop. 3814l.; charities 17l. of which 13l. to Rud-dock's almsh. St. Martin Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 430l, patr. R. Raven, Esq.

Cockthorpe. See COCKTHORPE, *Oxford*.

COLAN par. (30) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 8 m. SW. of St. Columb Major-250. Acres 1790 (or 1481) with Nant's Well; pop. 217; poor r. 64l. (St. Columb U.); real prop. 2035l. St. Colan Vic. (Exet.) val. 163l, patr. Bishop; church, has brass of a Blewitt, his wife and 24 children. Cosworth was seat of that old family.

Colonia of the Romans, is LANARK, *Lanark*. on Watling St.

COLBOURN, or COLBURN, tnsbp. () Catterick par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Richmond-238, on R. Swale. Acres 1240; pop. 142; poor r. 80l. (Richm. U.); real prop. 1615l.

Colbridge Castle (6) in ruins, at Boughton Malherbe, *Mid. Kent*, near Chilston Park, was the old seat of the Peyforders.

COLBY vil. Kirk-Arbury par. *I. of Man*, near Castletown, has druid stones close to it, and Bell Abbey, M. Dawson, Esq. Pop. 149.

COLBY par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 3 m. NE. of Aylsham-188, on a branch of R. Bure. Acres 1000; pop. 846+4; poor r. 144l. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2144l.; charities 20l. St. Giles Rect. (Norw.) val. 271l, patr. Lord Suffield.

COLBY tnsbp. () St. Lawrence Appleby par. *N. Westward*. 1 m. W. of Appleby-270, on R. Eden, belonged to the Colbys and Warcopa. Pop. 156.

COLCATTS (9) 2 m. N. of Steyning, *Mid. Sussex*.

COLCHESTER DIVISION (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, contains the boro' of Colchester and the para. of Bergholt, Birch, Boxted, Dedham, E. Donnyland, Easthorpe, Fordham, Horkaley, Langham, Mount-Bures, Stanway, Wivenhoe, and

Wormingford; acres 82,240, pop. 10,901, houses 2233.

*** **P. M. J. COLCHESTER**, locally in the above hund. 21 m. NE. of Chelmsford, 51 from London by E. Count. rail. where it joins the E. Union, a polling place (for *N. Essex*), petty sess. town, head of an excise district and bonding port on R. Colne, 12 m. from the sea, was the seat of Cunobiline (Shakespeare's 'Cymbeline'), king of the Trinobantes, — *Camelodunum* or *Colonia* of the Romans — *Caer-Colon* of the Britons, and the saxon *Cole-Cestre*, — and was taken A. D. 44 by Claudius, who settled the 2nd, 9th, and 14th legions here; destroyed by the Iceni under Boadicea — restored by the Romans, and made the residence of Constantius Chlorus — and seized by the Danes, from whom it was taken 921 by Edwd. the Elder; partly belonged at 'Domesdy.' to Eudo Dapifer, the Conqueror's sewer or steward, who b. the castle (on the site of an older one), and abbey; was occupied 1215 against John by Saher Earl of Winchester, and in 1218 by Louis the Dauphin; sent 5 ships to siege of Calais (Ed. III.); ravaged by the plague 1348, 1360, and again 1665; visited by Hen. VI. 1455, by Mary 1558, and Eliz. 1579; taken by Ld. Goring for Ch. I. 1648, but retaken by Fairfax, after a siege of 8 months, when Sir C. Lucas and Sir C. Lisle were shot, and the castle, etc. dismantled; — has returned two members to parl. from the time of Ed. I., the limits (including the 12 town para. below, with the outlying para. of Berechurch, Greenstead, Lexden, Mile End) being unaltered by the Reform act, — no. of electors 1257 (of 10l. houses 4349l.); was incorporated by Rd. I., and by the municipal act is divided, with reduced limits, into 3 wards (formerly 4), governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "mayor and commonalty of boro' of C.," and a revenue of 3327l. Acres of boro' 11,770, — of town about 3600; pop. 17,790+162, employed in an umbrella silk factory (which has superseded the making of baizes first introduced by Flemings) — in the famous oyster fisheries at Pyfleet, etc., and in shipping trade (as below); houses 3865, on a gentle rise from the river, and many ancient, — with 10 or 11 churches, 7 chapels, new moot or town hall by Raphael (originally built by Eudo) for boro' sessions, with gaol underneath, new corn exchange by Raphael, co. house of correction, *Exr.* and co. hospital, theatre, library, medical and other societies, botanical garden, custom house, bonded yards, 2 banks, savings bk. (83,684l. from 2577 depositors), gas and water works, a very large distillery, 3 bridges, — gram. school (182l.) endowed by Eliz., with a scholarship at Camb., and where Parr was master, and Abp. Harnet (a native, 1561-1681) was educated, — St. M. Magdalen's hosp. (289l.) for 5, founded by Eudo for lepers, and refounded by Jas. I., — Winsley's (478l.), Winnock's (236l.), Kendall's (144l.), and Finch's (56l.) almshouses, — and Union poor house; assd. taxes 5713l.; poor r. 9345l. on 47,170l.; real prop. 64,468l.; charities 1681l. with a share in the loans to 24 corporate towns of Sir T. White of Bristol. Livings are: All Saints Rect. (Roch.) with St. Botolph Cwr. val. 312l, patr. Balliol Coll. Oxon., — church, of flint, b. before 1856, near remains of Greyfriars, — St. Botolph (priory) ch., chiefly norman, in ruins since the siege; St. James Rect. 150l., Ld. Chancellor, — ch. (Ed. II.) has tomb to Winsley, and 2 brasses of the Maynards (1569, etc.); St. Martin Rect. 102l, patr. (?) — ch. b. 1827, partly of roman brick, in ruins since the siege; St. Mary the Virgin or at the Walls Rect. 212l,

Bp. London; St. Nicholas Rect. 92L, Balliol Coll., — ca. part in ruins; St. Peter Vic. 285L, Simeon's Trustees, — ca. is mentioned in 'Domesday' but modernised, with 4 brasses of the Sayers, etc. (from 1580); — all these are within the walls; — without are: St. Runwald Rect. 160L, C. Round, Esq.; Holy Trinity Rect. 158L, Balliol Coll., — ca. b. 1349, with tomb of Dr. Gilbert, a native and physician to Q. Eliz., who wrote on the magnet; St. Giles Rect. 190L, Rev. J. Morgan, rector, — ca. has mon. of the Lucases; St. Leonard Rect. 129L, Balliol Coll., — ca. ancient, had two chantries; St. M. Magdalen Vic. — L, Ld. Chancellor. Of the abbey found. 1096 by Eudo, who was buried in it, and which had a mitred abbot, with the privilege of sanctuary, and was val. at 524L, only the gateway (12th cent.) remains; it was battered down at the siege, as was also St. Botolph's priory — found. 1116 by Ernulph the first prior, and b. partly of roman bricks, for augustinian canons — being the earliest and the head of that order in England. Great part of the town walls, which form an oblong of about 108 acres, with 4 gates and 8 posterns, and are about 7 ft. thick, are gone. At one corner are the castle walls, 140 ft. by 102, and 11 to 80 ft. thick, built of flint, etc. with fragments of roman brick; parts of the tower, norman gateway, Sallyport, and chapel, are still standing. There are traces of greyfriars found. 1309 by Rob. Fitzwalter, but none of crutched friars, which was the earliest (1244) in England. St. Helen's church, said to have been found by Helena the mother of Constantine (whom some claim as a native, though he was born in Dacia), and daughter, as reported, of the british king Coel, or Coil ('old king Cole' of the song — see COLYTON), was reb. 1076 by Eudo, and is now the Friends' meeting house. Vessels of 150 tons come up to the "Hythe" or port, which extends to the Mersey stone. In 1846, 252 sail of 9258 tons (196 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Brightlingsea is a sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 763 of 49,925, and 562 of 24,742 tons, — from and to 'colonies' 5 of 655, and 2 of 628 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 14 of 1024, and 15 of 1641 t. (besides 11 foreigners of 859, and 11 of 982 t.); total customs 14,220L, — the exports (val. — L) being corn, malt, etc., — and imports (val. — L) spanish wines, oilcake, timber, etc. From the camp at Lexden, british and roman ways went to London, Verulam, Cambridge (thence to Chester on Via Devana), and Caistor (*Northampton*). A temple was dedicated to Claudius — and pavements, with 'bushels of coins,' according to Morant, of every emperor, and many other antiquities, have been found. An old timber house built 1490, but dated 1090 by mistake, gave rise at one time to many disputes about the introduction of arabic numerals in England. It publishes the 'Essex Standard' newspaper; the *E. Esc.* militia have their head qrs. here. Powell, a divine, was a native, and speaker Abbot, born lord Colchester, who took his title hence, was lat. at All Saints rectory (1767-1829). C. and Sudbury rail. 12 m. long, incorp. with E. Union, goes from Marks Tey on E. Count. past Halestead to Sudb., and is to go to Clare (44 m.); reed. (June 1849) 196,760L, expend. 192,178L. Colch. P. L. Union, contains the boro' as above; cases relieved (years 1846-7) 2244 (out-door 1762), expend. 9346L, prop. rated 47,170L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 17,790 + 163. The New County Court district contains the registry, with those of Lexden, Winstreet, and Tendring, including Manningtree in

that sub-district (the rest of which with Harwich and Thorpe sub-districts go to Harwich). The *Earcie* district includes Colchester, Maldon, Rayleigh, Billericay, Grays, Ingatestone, Chelmsford, Witham, Manningtree, Harwich, Coggeshall, Halstead, Braintree; and in 1835 had 50 officers, and collected 284,614L (each collector's round being 187 m.), of which 128,441L was on malt, 82,480L on spirits, 9011L on licenses, 8509L on bricks, 1369L on hops, 1071L on soap, etc. — and the total number of traders (4491) included 1838 dealers in tobacco, 1027 in tea, 965 in wine and spirits, 468 brewers and maltsters, 129 brick-makers. *Mkt.* D. Wed. Sat. corn, cattle. *Fairs*, 5, 6, and 23-5 July, 20 Oct. cattle, etc.

Colcomb House () near Colyton, E. Devon, seat of H. Cheek, Esq., formerly of Sir W. De la Pole, who made collections for a hist. of the country, and built it in elizabethan style near the ruins of the old *Castle* of the earls of Devon.

Colconnet, or *Ranlioughts* of the Irish, was the O'Byrne's country, W. Wicklow.

COLD ASTON, or ASTON, par. (85) Pucklechurch hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 6 m. S. of Chipping Sodbury — 108, contains Pennsylvania under the Cotswolds, near the spot where Sir B. Granville was killed at the battle of Lansdown. Acres 2810; pop. 414; poor r. 68L (C. Sodbury U.); real prop. 4372L; charities, Whittington's and others, 7L Holy Trinity Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 492L, patr. W. Batchelor, Esq., — some time held by Bp. Latimer; church, has a stone pulpit.

COLD ASTON. See ASTON BLANK, *Gloucester*.

COLD ASHBY. See ASHBY, *COLD, Northampton*.

Cold Blow (40) 1 m. SE. of Narborth, *E. Pemb.*

C. Blow Cottage (8) near Banstead, *E. Surrey*.

C. Harbour (12) 1 m. SE. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks.*

C. Harbour (47) 3 m. N. of Ware, *E. Herts.*

C. Harbour (46) 3 m. N. of Berkhamstead, *W. Herts.*

C. Harbour (7) 3 m. SE. of Hatfield, *S. Herts.*

C. Harbour (52) 9 m. NW. of Huntingdon, *NW. Hunts.*

a meet for the Belvoir hounds. *Lower C.* 1 m. SE.

C. Harbour (64) 5 m. E. of Oundle, borders of *Hunts.* and *Northampton*.

C. Harbour (8) 8 m. SE. of Kingston, *NE. Surrey*.

C. Harbour () 2 m. E. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*.

C. Harbour (8) 3 m. SSW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*.

C. Harbour (7) near Denmark Hill, *NE. Surrey*.

C. Harbour (86) 4 m. W. of Beverley, *E. R. York.*

C. Harbour Farm (46) 1 m. S. of Woburn, *SW. Beds.*

C. H. Farm (18) 4 m. E. of Faringdon, *NW. Berks.*

C. H. Farm (46) 4 m. NE. of Fenny Stratford, *NE. Bucks.*

C. H. Spring Farm (6) 8 m. E. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*.

COLD HATTON tnsbp. (78) Ercall-Magna par.

NE. Salop. 6 m. NNW. of Wellington-142, near C. Heath. Pop. 268.

C. HENLEY tythg. (12) Whitechurch par. *N. Hants.* 3 m. NNE. of Whitechurch-56. Pop. 85.

C. HESLEDON tnsbp. () Dalton-le-Dale par. *E. Durham.* 7 m. S. of Sunderland-268. Acres 820; pop. 83; poor r. 10L (Easington U.); real prop. 1322L.

C. HIGHAM par. (58) Towcester hund. *SW. Northampton*. 4 m. NNW. of Towcester-60, contains Grimscote, Fosters Booth, and Potcote. Acres 1660; pop. 388; poor r. 188L (Towcester U.); real prop. 2798L; charities 1L, and a poor's allotment.

St. Luke Rect. (Pet.) val. 467L, patr. Earl Pomfret.

C. HILL hmlt. (88) Almondbury par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189.

C. Kitchen (8) 5 m. W. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*.

C. NORTON par. (1) Dengie hund.

S. Essex, 5 m. S. of Maldon-87. Acres 1570; pop. 264; poor r. 119*l*. (Maldon U.); real prop. 1714*l*. *St. Stephen Rect.* (Roch.) val. 828*l*. patr. Charter House, London. *C. Norton*. See NORTON-COLD, *Stafford*. *C. Norton* (45) 2 m. NE. of Chipping Norton, *NW. Oxford*. had an Austin priory found. by Will. Fitzalan in Hen. II.'s time, on the site of Priory Farm, belonging to Brasenose Coll.

F. COLD-OVERTON par. (64) Framland hund. *E. Leicester*. 8 m. WNW. of Oakham-95. Acres 2820; pop. 118; poor r. 88*l*. (Oakham U.); real prop. 2870*l*. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Pet.) val. 283*l*. patr. E. B. Hartopp, Esq. *Overtown Hall*, C. Frewen, Esq. M. P. *C. ROWLEY* vil. () 6 m. N. by E. of Walsingham-256. *NW. Durham*, on Stanhope rail. *C. Sides* () 1 m. S. of Durham, *S. Durham*. *C. WALL* tnsph. () with Clifton, Stannington par. *SE. Northbrld.* 4 m. S. of Morpeth-289. *C. WALTHAM* par. (9) Bury hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 4 m. SE. of Petworth-49, on R. Arun contains Watersfield. Acres 1230; pop. 460 + 1; poor r. 176*l*. (Shakeham U.); real prop. 1916*l*. Living, a *Chr.* (Chic.) val. 56*l*. patr. Bishop. *C. WESTON* par. (61) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 6 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143. Acres 670; pop. 31; poor r. 8*l*. (Ludl. U.); real prop. 344*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 100*l*. patr. F. H. Cornwell, Esq.

Coldale Fell () at the head of Easdale, 6 m. NW. of Ambleside, *S. Westmrd.*, on the *Cumbria* border. *Coldblow* (16) near Mountrath, *Mid. Queen's Co.* and Cork rail.

Coldbrook Park (42) 1 m. SE. of Abergavenny, *N. Monmouth*. F. H. Williams, Esq. The *C. Vale* harriers hunt round, and the Monmo' hounds meet, here.

COLDCOATS tnsph. () Ponteland par. *SE. Northbrld.* 8 m. SSW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 36.

COLDCOATES hmlt. () Little Mitton tnsph. *Mid. Lancash.* 8 m. SW. of Clitheroe-217. *C. COLDCOATES* hmlt. () Seacroft tnsph. *W. York.* 4 m. E. of Leeds-189. Pop. 16.

COLDEN COMMON vil. (11) Oswaleybury par. *Mid. Hants.* a *Chr.* (Win.) val. 20*l*. patr. Vicar of Tywyford and Incumbent of Oswaleybury.

Coldham Hall (51) 5 m. S. of Bury-St.-Edmunds, *W. Suffolk*, R. G. Rookwood, Esq.

COLDHURST (88) Prestwick par. *SE. Lancash.* near Manchester, is a *Chr.* (Manch.) val. 150*l*. patr. Crown and Bishop.

F. COLDINGHAM par. 10 m. NW. of Berwick, *N. Berwick*, and 44 from Edinburgh, a fine spot on Eye water and N. Brit. rail. includes St. Abb's Head and its chapel, Fast Castle (the 'master of Ravenswood's'), Wardlaw camp, *C. Loch*, and the remains of a priory, the *Coldish urbs* of Bede, found. 670 by Ebba, burnt by the Danes, rebuilt 1098 by K. Edgar as a benedictine cell to Durham and richly endowed, seized by the Homes, Stuarts, etc., and destroyed 1545 by the Earl of Hertford. Size 7 m. by 7, or 57,600 acres, flat and moory; pop. 2746 + 8, some fishermen; real prop. 19,855*l*; for poor 782*l*. Living (presb. Chirnside) val. 267*l*. patr. Crown; church, stands close to the saxon remains of the priory and K. Edgar's walls.

COLDMEERE tnsph. (72) Eccleshall par. *NW. Stafford*. 8 m. WSW. of Stone-141, near R. Meese and N. West. rail. Acres 1470; pop. 56.

COLDRED par. (8) Bewsborough hund. *St. Augustine* lathe, *E. Kent*, 5 m. NNW. of Dover-71, in a healthy spot, with fine views of the sea, takes its name from the king of Mercia, who (715) fought a battle here with Ina,—and belonged to the Saxes. Acres 1630; pop. 157 + 2; poor r. 94*l*. (Dover U.);

real prop. 2264*l*. *St. Pancras Vic.* with Sibbertswold; church, stands in a roman or saxon camp of 2 acres, where a well 800 ft. deep was found.

COLDREY ext. par. () Upper Alton hund. *NE. Hants.* 5 m. NE. of Alton-47. Pop. 18.

COLDRIDGE, or *COLERIDGE*, par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *Mid. Devon*. 10 m. NW. of Crediton-180, near R. Taw. Acres 2190; pop. 677 + 3; poor r. 262*l*. (Credit. U.); real prop. 2475*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Exet.) val. 142*l*. patr. Bishop; church, has a carved screen.

Coldrimnick (25) 8 m. SE. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*, C. Trelawney, Esq.

Coldrop Mill (12) 4 m. E. of Newbury, *S. Berks.* on R. Kennet.

Coldsten (52) 6 m. NE. of Bedford, *NE. Beds.* *C. Grange*, ½ m. S.

COLDSTEAD ext. par. (88) Newbell hmlt. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. WSW. of Wragby-143.

P. M. COLDSTREAM par. *S. Berwick*, at the 5-arched bridge at the old ford, on R. Tweed, 14 m. SW. of Berwick, 48 from Edinburgh on N. Brit. branch rail. to Kelso, was called Lemnel, and had a cistercian priory near Leet water. Size 7½ m. by 4, flat and clayey, but fertile, with stone, and shell-marl; pop. 2857,—of town 1918; houses 658, with church, 2 chapels, bank, savings bk. (7872*l*. from 798 depositors), mkt. place, school; real prop. 15,622*l*; for poor 923*l*. Living (presb. Chirnside) val. 238*l*. patr. Earl of Haddington, of Lemnel; Hirsell, Earl Home; Lees, Sir J. Majoribanks, Bt. Edw. I. 1296 entered Scotland here; the Scotch invaded England 1640, and the Chevalier was proclaimed 1745. Monk made it his head quarters 1659-60, before he marched to London, when the first Coldstream guards were raised—the oldest corps next to 1st foot. It is also the head qrs. of the *Berwick Haddington Peables*. *Lithgys*, militia; Thomson had a press for cheap bibles here lately. Ld. Brougham and others have made runaway matches at the inn, agreeably to the rhyme which says "Hatcheknows and Darnchester, Leetholm and the Peel; If ye dinna get a wife in an o'thase places, Ye'll never do weel." *Mkt. D.* Th. corn. *Fairs*, 1st Th. every month, cattle.

COLDSTREAM, New, vil. near the above. Pop. 150.

COLDWOOD hmlt. (8) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, 2 m. NW. of Ramsgate-73.

COLDWELL tnsph. () Kirkwhelpington par. *Mid. Northbrld.* 9 m. SSW. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 8.

COLE hmlt. (19) Pitcombe par. *SE. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Bruton-109. Pop. 39. *C. COLE* tythg. (34) Malmesbury, St. Paul par. *N. Wilt.* 1 m. S. of Malmesbury-94, is joined to *WEST PARK*. *C. Park*, P. Lovell, Esq.

Cole End (47) 2 m. SE. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex*. *C. Green* (47) 3 m. WSW. of Hertford, *S. Herts.* *C. House* () near Colyton, *E. Devon*. A. Adair, Esq. *C. Hill House* (7) close to Fulham, *S. Middlesex*.

COLE, or *COAL*, ORTON, par. (68) W. Gosceote hund. *NW. Leicest.* 3 m. ENE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, near Leicester rail. and Charnwood Forest, is divided into C. O. SAUCY, and Overton Quartermarsh, and is a meet for the Donington bounds. Acres 1750, with coal mines worked for many centuries; pop. 601, decreasing; poor r. 340*l*. (Ashby U.); real prop. 8917*l*; charities 186*l*. of which Ld. Beaumont's hosp. and school 175*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Pet.) val. 267*l*. patr. Sir G. H. Beaumont, Bt. of C. O. *Hall*, of whose fam. the church has toms.

Cole River (62) rises on the borders of *NW. Warwick*, and *Worcester*. and runs about 12 m. E.

into R. Tame, near Coleshill. See also COLESHILL, *Berks.*

COLEBATCH tnsbp. (60) Bishop's Castle par. *SW. Salop*, 1 m. S. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 104.

COLEBROOK par. (26) Crediton hund. *Mid. Devon*. 4 m. W. of Crediton-180. Acres 4200; pop. 878; poor r. 365*l.* (Credit. U.); real prop. 4974*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Exet.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. There are ruins of 5 chapels. *627* Colebrook (23-4) 8 m. NE. of Brookeboro', *E. Fermanagh*, Sir A. B. Brooke, Bt. on R. Colebrook or Drumany, which rises on Monaghan border about 5 m. N. of Roslea, and runs NW. and SW. 20 m. past Brookeboro', Maguiresbridge, Lisnaska, to Lough Erne.

COLEBROOK, or COALBROOK, DALE, hmlt. (61) Broseley par. *E. Salop*, 1 m. N. of Broseley-146, on R. Severn, under the Wrekin, the centre of an iron and coal field 8 m. by 2, from Newport to Broseley, abounding with limestone, sandstone, basalt, and many fossils. The iron bridge cast here, and put up 1779, crosses the glen, — being 100½ ft. span, with a rise of 40 ft., 24 ft. wide, and weighing 378½ tons. *C. House*, R. Dickenson, Esq.; Sunnside Ho., the Darbies.

COLEBURY tythg. (11) Eling par. *SW. Hants*. 4 m. W. of Southampton-74. Pop. 341; real prop. 1003*l.*

COLEBY par. (83) Higher Boothby-Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln*. 7 m. S. of Lincoln-132, near Ermine St., where many roman remains have been found. Acres 2600, with limestone; pop. 427 + 1; poor r. 114*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 4278*l.*; charities 6*l.* All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Oriol Coll. Oxon; church, norman and later styles, with a font. *C. Hall*, on Cliffrow, C. Temple, Esq., in elizabethan style, with a temple (after that of Romulus) by Sir W. Chambers. *C. Lodge*, — *628* COLEBY hmlt. (86) Burton-on-Strather and W. Walton pars. *N. Lincoln*. 8 m. W. of Barton-on-Humber-166. Pop. 68. *C. Hall*, —

COLEDALE, or PORTINGSKALE, tnsbp. () Crosthwaite par. *Mid. Cambrid.* 1 m. W. of Keswick-291, on Derwentwater. Pop. 262; poor r. 159*l.* (Cockermo' U.); real prop. 2007*l.*

COLEKEN hmlt. (87) Leyny bar. *S. Sligo*, near Aclare-140.

P. M. COLEFORD chplyr. (43) Newland par. St. Briavell's hund. *W. Gloucest.* 4 m. ESE. of Monmouth-180, a polling and petty sess. town, near Offa's Dyke, in Forest of Dean, where Ld. Herbert defeated the puritans in a skirmish, 1648. Pop. 2208 + 1, in the coal, iron, and chemical works; houses 459, good, with a chapel, mkt. house, and school; poor r. — *l.* (Monmo. U.); real prop. 8534*l.*, of which 1285*l.* on mines. All Saints Cw. (Gl. and Br.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. in Anne's time on site of one destroyed in the civil war. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 20 June, 5 Dec.

COLEFORD hmlt. (19) Kilmerdon par. *E. Somerset*. 6 m. NW. of Frome-103. Pop. 825. Living, a Cw. (Ba. and W.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar.

COLEHAM tnsbp. (61) Shrewsbury boro' *Mid. Salop*, ½ m. S. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 1090, in a cotton factory. Trinity Cw. (Lich.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Earl of Tankerville.

Colehill (49) near Lough Swilly, *E. Donegal*.

P. COLEHILL (23) Moydow bar. *S. Longford*, 4 m. NE. of Ballymahon-70. *629* Colehill (46) 7 m. SW. of Longwood, *SW. Meath*.

Colehurst (78) 2 m. SSW. of Mkt. Drayton, *NE. Salop*.

COLEMERKE tnsbp. (78) Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 192. *C. Wood*, 1 m. SW.

COLEMORE, or COLMERKE, par. (11) Upper E. Meon hund. *E. Hants*. 5 m. NNW. of Petersfield-54, near Wolmere forest. Acres 1270; pop. 144; poor r. 93*l.* (Petersf. U.); real prop. 873*l.* Living, a Rect. (Win.) with Fryor's Dean, val. 150*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Bourne, rector — sometime held by the father of the learned Graves, who was a native.

Coleraine (8) near Tullamore, *N. King's Co. R. B. Slator*, Esq.

COLERAINE BARONY (10-2 etc.) *NE. Londondy.* contains the pars. of Aghadowey, Agivey, Desertoghill, Dunboe, Orrigal, Killowen, Maccoquin, and parts of Kilrea and Tamlaught O'Crilly; acres 86,308, an. val. 33,748*l.*, pop. 34,830, houses 6675. *630* C. N. E. LIBERTIES OF (7-8, etc.) *N.E. Londondy.* extend 8 Irish m. round that town, and contain the pars. of Ballyvaghan, Coleraine, and parts of Ballymoney, Ballyrashane, Ballywillin, and Kildollagh; acres 18,833, an. val. 16,422*l.*, pop. 11,996, houses 2859.

• P. M. COLERAINE par. (20) NE. Liberties as above, 27 m. NE. of Derry, 148 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police town, head of an excise district, and bonding port, on R. Bann, 4 m. from the sea at Portrush, opposite Waterside, or Killowen — was the head of O'Cahan's country (granted 1613, by Jas. I. to the London Irish Society), and was taken by Jas. II.; — returns one member to parl. (two before the Union), the limits being reduced much within the liberties as above, — no. of elect. 369 (of 10*l.* houses 240); and is governed by a body of 22 commissioners (who have superseded the old corporation chartered 1613), with a revenue of 1335*l.* Acres 4846, — of boro' about 970; pop. 5857, — of town (part in Killowen par.) 6255 + 59, engaged in the linen trade, the sales of 'coleraines,' the staple article, amounting to 600,000*l.*, — in the manufact. of paper, soap, candles, leather, — in the salmon and eel fisheries, which let for 1200*l.*, and in the shipping trade (as below); houses 1132, well built, meeting in the 'Diamond' square, with 2 churches, 8 chapels, townhall, mkt. house, Irish Society's free and other schools, 3 banks, custom-house, brewery, gasworks, savings bank 20,034*l.* from 789 depositors, loan fund, Union p. house, 3-arched stone bridge 288 ft. long (cost 14,500*l.*). Living, a Rect. (Dn. C. D.) val. 484*l.*, patr. Irish Society; church, built 1614, has some old tombs; Killowen ch. stands on site of a priory, close to another where a castle was built. Traces of an abbey are found. Mt. Sandel is a rath 200 ft. high, in good condition, and there are other remains. The river is navigable from the pier harb. of Portrush for ships of 200 tons, up to the bridge, above which is the fine salmon-leap fall. In 1846, 15 sail of 980 tons (13 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Portrush is a sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards* including repeated voyages, was 'count-wise,' 180 sail of 7713 and 40 of 774 tons (besides 205 steamers of 45,678, and 221 of 50,087 t.) — from and to 'colonies,' 8 of 1050 t. *Isle*, and *Outen*, — from 'foreign ports,' 2 of 809 t., 2 total customs 4857*l.* — the exports being grain, bacon, provisions, etc. Steamers go to Liverpool, London, Derry, and Glasgow. It publishes 'C. Chronicle' newspaper, and Abp. Veasey was a native. Down Hill, seat of Mrs. Maxwell; Dundoon House, J. Boyd, Esq. *631* *Col. Presbytery* consists of 20 congregations at Aghadowey, Ballyvillan, Ballyrashane (2), Coleraine (3), Croasgar Dunboe (2), Dunluce, Garragh (3), Killowen, Maccoquin, Moynevill, Portrush, Portstewart, Ringend, Coleraine P. L. Union, contains 20 electoral divs. in *Lowdy*, with 27 guardians; acres 111,892, pop. 52,704.

ho. room for 960, cases relieved (1847-8) 1499 (besides 30 out-door), expend. 4681*l.*, prop. rated 76,410*l.* *Mkt. D. Mond. Wed. Frid. Sat. for grain. Fairs, 12 May, 5 July, 8 Nov.*

Coleraine (61) near Cashel, *Mid. Tipperary*.

COLERIDGE. See *COLDRIDGE, Devon*.

COLERIDGE HUNDRED (22-5) *S. Devon*. contains Dartmouth and Totness, the pars. of Ashprington *rect.*, Blackanton *vic.*, Charleton *r.*, Chivelstone *v.*, Cornworthy *v.*, Dittisham *r.*, Dodbrooke *r.*, Halwell *cwr.*, Harberton *v.*, St. Petrox *c.*, S. Pool, E. Portlemouth *r.*, St. Saviour, Sherford *c.*, Slapton *c.*, Stokefleming, Townstal *v.*, and part of Loddiswell *v.*; acres 50,090, pop. 20,987, houses 4137. See *TOTNESS* and *WOODLEIGH DRAINERIES*.

COLERNE par. (85) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 6 m. WSW. of Chippenham-93, near Gt. West. rail., and Bury camp on *C. Down*, by the Fosseway, was burnt 1770. Acres 8620, hilly; pop. 1209+27; poor r. 455*l.* (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 6088*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. J. Baptist Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 92*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon; church, on a hill. *C. Park*, contains another camp.

Coles Castle 10 m. NW. of Brora, *S. Sutherland*. near Strathbeg water, is an old fort on a rock. *C. Farm* (47) 4 m. SSE. of Buntingford, *E. Herts.* T. Gregg, Esq. *C. Pits* () near little Coxwell, *NW. Berks.*, are 278 holes in the and, 7 to 22 ft. deep, spreading over 14 acres, and supposed to be made by the Britons.

COLSABORNE par. (44) Rapsgate hund. *E. Housert.* 8 m. N. of Cirencester-88, near the head of R. Thames, under *C. Pen hill*, one of the highest in county. Acres 2120; pop. 256; poor r. 82*l.* (Cirencester U.); real prop. 1867*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 127*l.*, patr. H. Elwes, Esq., of *House*. Remains of a roman villa have been found.

COLESHILL par. (84) Shrivenham hund. *Berks.* ad Highworth hund. *Wilts.* 3 m. SW. of Faringdon-68, on *R. Cole*, which rises in the Ridge way, and runs 12 m. NNW. to R. Isis at Lechade. Acres 2520; pop. 386+3; poor r. 163*l.* (Faring. U.); real prop. 2729*l.*; charities 121*l.*, 11 Saints Vic. (Oxon.) val. 811*l.*, patr. Earl sdnor, of *C. House* (to whom it gives title of iron), which is one of the best specimens of I. nes's style; church, has a painted round window, and tomb of Miss Pleydell by Rysbrach.

COLESHILL hmlt. (7) Amersham par. *Herts.* cally in *Bucks.* 1 m. SW. of Amersham-26, commands a very fine view, as far as the Surrey hills. Acres 2810, with chalk and woodland; pop. 5475; poor r. 287*l.* (Amersham U.); real prop. 2677*l.*

House, seat of Major Eyles, formerly of the phuns and Brudenells, was the birthplace of 'aller' (1605-87), who is said to have written some his lines under an old oak, now 35 ft. round.

P. M. COLESHILL par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *Warwick* 8 m. E. of Birmingham, 104 from London, a polling, election, and petty sess. town, on till by R. Cole, near Middl. rail., containing Gilson, me through the Clintons (who built the castle) d Montforts to the Digbys. Acres 6200; pop. 72+32; houses 489, with mkt. house, 2 chapels, nk, bridge, Digby gram. and charity schools, d almshouses; poor r. 642*l.* on 8152*l.* (Meriden); real prop. 12,441*l.*; charities 298*l.*, of which 5*l.* for Earl Digby's school, traveller's house and spital. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Worc.) val. 8*l.*, patr. Earl Digby of *C. Park*, who takes

nce title of visct.; church, large decorated eng. th 8-sided crocketed spire, norman font, 3 asses from 1500, and tombs of the Clintons and gby's, of whom were John and George, earls of

Bristol. Roman coins have been found. Maxstoke Cast. T. Dilke, Esq.; Blythe Hall, Sir W. Dugdale, Bt. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 1st Mon. Jan. Shrove Mon. 6 May, 1st Mon. July, 1st Mon. after 25 Sept. cattle, etc.

COLESHILL HUNDRED (79) *E. Flint*. contains the boroughs of Flint and Holywell, and the pars. of Cilcen, Halkin, Holywell, Northop, and Whitford; pop. exclusive of Holywell 18,540, houses 2746. *C. FAWR* tnsbp. Holywell par. as above, near Holywell-200. Pop. 643; real prop. 8298*l.*

Coleslays (62) 1 m. SE. of Coleshill, *NW. Warwick*.

COLEY LANE hmlt. (87) Bampton-Bierlow tnsbp. *W. R. York* 5 m. N. of Rotherham-159. *C. Park* (12) 1 m. SW. of Reading, *S. Berks.* J. Monck, Esq.

COLEYS chplyr. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Halifax-187, is a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. COLFORD () 5 m. from Crediton, *Mid. Devon*.

Colgagh Lough (15) near Sligo, *N. Sligo*, and *C. House*, —

Colganstown (20) near Newcastle, *SW. Dublin*.

Colgrain, 6 m. NW. of Dumbarton, *W. Dumbarton*.

C. Campbell, Esq. late seat of J. Dennistoun, Esq. *Colgrave Sound*, between Yell and Fetlar, *N. Shetland Islds.* 5 m. by 3, with Hacoey in the middle.

Colham Green (7) Hillingdon par. *W. Middlesex*, 2 m. SSE. of Uxbridge, so called after a manor which belonged to Roger Montgomery at the Conquest, and came to the Lacys, Stranges, Stanleys (whose old seat was here),—now to De Burgh of W. Drayton.

Colhugh River (23) runs past Llantwit Major, *S. Glamrgn.* to the Brist. Channel; 2 m. ESE. of Nash Pt., and has remains of a port, destroyed by the landslips.

Colfirth Voe, a small harbour, *N. Shetland Islds.* near Culness, has hornblende, amianthus, serpentine, etc. in the cliffs.

P. COLINSBURGH vil. Kilconquhar par. *S. Fife*. 10 m. SE. of Cupar, 31 from Edinbro', a thriving place near R. Forth.

P. COLINTON, or *COLLINGTON*, par. on Leith water, *Mid. Edinbro'*, 4 m. SW. of Edinb. under the Pentlands, which rise 1700 ft. at Logan House hill, 1450 at Caerketan Craig. Size 4 m. by 6, or 8000 acres, well cultivated, — with coal; pop. 2195 (decreasing) in the corn, paper, flax and other mills, — of vil. 120; real prop. 14,164*l.*, of which 1207*l.* on quarries; for poor 680*l.* Living, (presb. Edinb.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Dunlop of Brookloch; church, rebuilt 1778, stood at Hailes, and once belonged to St. Anthony's, Leith. *C. House*, Lord Dunfermline. At Redford, Dr. J. Allen was born (1770-1843); and at Comiston is a large camp, near the Catstane (battle stone) or Camus stone 7 ft. high.

COLIPOLE vil. Kilbrandon par. *Mid. Argyll*. in Lorn, opposite Mull isld.

COLKIRK par. (68) Launditch hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. S. of Fakenham-109. Acres 1810; pop. 462+15; poor r. 811*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 2612*l.*; charities 33*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Stibbard 788*l.*, patr. Marquis Townsend.

P. COLL isld. and par. with Tiry isld. Mull dist. *NW. Argyll*. 10 m. SW. by W. of Ardnarmurchan Point, is 14 m. by 2, low and rocky, — with heathy pasture for black cattle, many small lakes, rabbit warrens, mosses, and a lead mine at Crossport, — and belongs chiefly to McLean of Coll, and Duke of Argyll, formerly to the Macneills. Pop. 5833,

decreasing,—of *C. fald.* 1442, gaelic-speaking, and poor, with many fishermen; real prop. 4078*l.*; for poor 652*l.* Living, with Tiry iald. It was visited by Dr. Johnson in his tour.

COLLACE par. 7 m. NE. of Perth-10, *E. Perth.* under Sidlaw hills, includes Kinrossie, Saucher, and the site of Macbeth's cast. on Dunsinane Hill, near seat of J. Nairne, Esq. Size 2 m. by 2, with pasture and good stone; pop. 702 (decreasing)—of vil. 191; real prop. 278*l.*; for poor 78*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 156*l.*, patr. Crown.

Collambeg, and **Collammore Heads** (76) 5 m. SW. of Newport, *W. Mayo*, in Clew Bay.

COLLATON hmlt. (21) Broadhembury par. *NE. Devon.* 6 m. E. of Collumpton-160. Pop. 71.

COLLATON hmlt. (24) Malborough par. *S. Devon.* 3 m. SW. of Kingsbridge-208.

COLLAVER hmlt. (25) Souton par. *W. Devon.* 4 m. SW. of Okehampton-195.

COLLEGE of ROSEBURY hmlt. Duffus par. *N. Elgin*, near Burghhead bay, 4 m. NW. of Elgin-188. Pop. 53.

College Wood (13) 6 m. NW. of Reading, *SE. Oxford.*

Collole Hills, N. of Aberdeen, *SW. Fife.*

COLLESSIE par. *N. Fife.* 5 m. W. of Cupar-82, on R. Eden, on Ed. and North. rail, includes Edenton, Giffartston, Kinloch, Ladybank, Monkston. Size 8 m. by 5, flat in part, with moss, but fertile; pop. 1346+18,—of vil. 210; real prop. 8038*l.*; for poor 127*l.* Living (presb. Cupar) val. 223*l.*, patr. Johnston of Lathrisk. Near a mound 1 m. long and 30 ft. high, are the Maiden Castle and another camp or cairn. Newton, C. Wallace, Esq.

Collets Rocks (39) 1 m. N. of Guns iald. *E. Down.*

Colley Farm (8) 1 m. NW. of Reigate, *E. Surrey.*

COLLEY-WESTON par. (64) Willybrook hund. *NE. Northampton.* 3 m. SW. of Stamford-89, near R. Welland. Acres 1690; pop. 434+5, in the slate quarries; poor r. 144*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. 2891*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Pet.) val. 252*l.*, patr. Id. Chancellor; church (14th cent.) of Barnack stone, a durable shelly oolite.

COLLFRYN tnsbp. (74) Llansantffraid par. *NE. Montgomery.* 7 m. ENE. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 182.

Collier Law () 5 m. NW. of Wolsingham, *W. Durham*, on the common, is 1678 ft. high.

COLLIERLEY tnsbp. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 10 m. NW. of Durham-258, near Stanhope and Tyne rail. contains Dipton and Pontop. Acres 1710, rising 1018 ft. at Pontop Pike; pop. 853+31, coal miners; poor r. 127*l.* (Lanchas. U.); real prop. 5813*l.*

COLLIERS END hmlt. (47) Standon par. *E. Herts.* 4 m. NNE. of Ware-20. Pop. 233. **C. Wood** (8) 7 m. SW. of London, *NE. Surrey*, near Tooting, B. Miller, Esq.

Colliertown (27) near Duleek, *E. Meath.*

COLLIERTON vil. Stains par. *E. Aberdeen.* 4 m. E. of Ellon-126. Pop. 357, fishermen. **C. Clibston**, 10 m. NW. of Dumfries, *W. Dumfries.* W. Copland, Esq. on R. Urr, near *C. Hill.*

COLLIGAN par. (22, 80) Decies-without-Drum bar. *Mid. Waterford.* 4 m. NW. of Dungavan-124, on *C. Rivulet.* Acres 8784, with limestone; pop. 1084+7. Living, a Vic. (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 48*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire. *C. House*, W. McGuire, Esq.

COLLIN vil. Forthorwald par. *S. Dumfries.* 3 m. E. of Dumfries-78. Pop. 268.

Collis Farm (13) near Londonderry, *W. Londonderry.* **C. Field** () 1 m. S. of Kendal, *S. Westm'd.* A. Yates, Esq. **C. Top Mountain** (24) Lower Glenarm bar. *NE. Antrim*, 1419 ft. high.

P. COLLINGBOURNE-DUCE par. (14) Elstub hund. *E. Wilts.* 2 m. NW. of Ludgershall-71, belonged to the duchy (whence *duce*) of Lancaster, and came to the Seymours. Acres 850; pop. 518+6; poor r. 820*l.* (Pewsey U.); real prop. 3347*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Sal.) val. 585*l.*, patr. Marq. of Ailesbury. *C. Lodge*, 2 m. E. **C. C. Kinstown** par. (14) Kinwardstone and Elstub hunds. as above, 1½ m. N. containing Southton, Branton, Kingston, and Angleton, belonged like the above to the Collingbournes and is a moot for Mr. A. Smith's bounds. See **ASHBY ST. LEDGER.** Acres 7160; pop. 983+2; poor r. 750*l.*; real prop. 6868*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Sal.) val. 261*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Winchester, sometime held by the father of Jna. Norris the divine, and a native. **C. SUTTON**, 1 m. S. of the above.

COLLINGHAM par. () Lower Skyrack wap. *W. E. York.* 2 m. SW. of Witherby-134, on R. Wharfe, contains Beilby Grange. Acres 230; pop. 257; poor r. 112*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 1996*l.*; charities 58*l.* of which 37*l.* to Lady Hastings' school. St. Oswald Vic. (Bip.) val. 414*l.*, patr. Mrs. Wheeler.

P. COLLINGHAM, NORTH, par. (88) N. Newark wap. *E. Notts.* 5 m. NNE. of Newark-134, on Midld. rail, near R. Trent, belonged to Peterborough abbey. Acres 1820, well cultivated with pop; pop. 911+8, some stocking makers; poor r. 214*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 5921*l.*; charities 60*l.* of which 39*l.* to Hart's school. All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Peterborough; church, in part pure norman. Dr. How, the musician and successor of Purcell, was a native (1648-1708). **C. C. SOUTH**, par. as above, ½ m. S. contains Deanthorpe and Brough (the ancient *Crocolane*) on the Fosseway. Acres 2230; pop. 721; poor r. 228*l.*; real prop. 5100*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Linc.) val. 418*l.*, patr. Bishop of Peterboro'. Remains have been found at Potter's Hill barrow. *C. Hall*, ½ m. S.

COLLINGTON par. (55) Broxhach hund. *NE. Hereford.* 3 m. N. of Bromyard-125. Acres 1134, part in hops, with limestone; pop. 160; poor r. 56*l.* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1252*l.*; charities 7*l.* All Saints Rect. with Edwin-Ralph.

COLLINGTONREE par. (52-3) Wymoreley hund. *Mid. Northampton.* 3 m. S. of Northampton-64, near N. West. rail. Acres 1190; pop. 233+4; poor r. 92*l.* (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 1584*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Columbus Rect. (Pet.) val. 331*l.*, patr. Rev. B. Hill, rector. Wood, one of the writers in Kees's Cyclop. was a native.

Collingswood House () 6 m. NNW. of Eathbury, *Mid. Northm'd.* J. C. Tarleton, Esq. **Collins End** (13) 5 m. NW. of Reading, *SE. Oxford.* has a small inn, where Ch. I. while at Caversham played at bowls,—with a partner of the woman who kept it. **C. C. Green** (80) 1½ m. WSW. of Newton, *S. Lancash.* on Liv. and Man. rail, near Parr Moss.

Collinstown (14) 1 m. N. of Clondalkin, *Mid. Dublin.* E. Borroughs, Esq. **C. Collinstown** (17) near Palmerstown, *S. Dublin.* **C. Collinstown** (11) near Celbridge, *N. Kildare.*

P. M. COLLINSTOWN vil. (8) Fore bar. *NE. Westm'd.* 4 m. SE. of Castle Pollard, a petty sessions and police station, near Lough Lene, with Feighan of Fore chapel, and mkt. house. Pop. (1881) 145. Barbaville, W. Smith, Esq. *Mid. A. Sat. Fairs*, 8 May, 30 Oct.

Collipriest House (22) close to Tiverton, *NE. Devon.* Rev. T. Carew, has the kennels for the Tiverton hounds.

COLLISTONMILL hmlt. St. Vigorn's par. 8

Forfar. $3\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Arbroath-62, on Forfar rail. Pop. 61.

COLLITON Row hmlt. (17) Holy Trinity par. Dorchester boro' *S. Dorset*.

COLLOCHBURN vil. Cambuslang par. *N. Lanark*. 4 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 166.

F. M. COLLON par. (17, 20-1) Ferrard bar. *SW. Louth*, and (18) Upper Slane bar. *NE. Meath*, 5 m. S. of Ardee, 88 from Dublin, a police station, and militia head qrs. which belonged to Mellifont abbey. Acres 8818, good, rising 789 ft. at Belpatrick Hill; pop. 8275 + 6,—of vil. 986, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Arm. C.) with 2 others, val. 458*l*, patr. Bishop and Visct. Ferrard of Oriel Temple,—sometime held by Dr. Beaufort; church, has tombs of the Fosters.

Colloony, or Colonsay, with Jura, a district of *W. Argyll*. 8 m. W. of Jura, so called after a saint (Colón's ey), and including Oronsay (Oron's ey), which at low water joins it on the S., is 10 m. by 2*½*, or about 8000 acres, hilly and rugged, and chiefly pasture for good black cattle; it had a cistercian abbey, with a cell at Oronsay, where there are remains of the church and cloisters; a cross and ruins of chapels are also seen. Pop. gaelic speaking. Coral and kelp are used for manure; and it belongs to D. McNeill, Esq. *SW. C.*, *Little, Isld.* between Mull and Staffa, *NW. Argyll*.

F. M. COLLOONEY vil. (20) Tirerrill bar. *Mid. Sligo*, a police station, 6 m. S. of Sligo, 124 from Dublin, on R. Ballyvadare. Pop. 651 + 10; houses 97, with Ballyvadare church, chapel, dispensary. Annaghmore, C. K. O'Hara, Esq.; Longford Ho. Sir J. Crofton, Bt. *Mt. D. Th. Fairs*, 3 May, 5 Sept. 21 Nov. 16 Dec.

Colorus (108) at mouth of Kenmare river, *S. Kerry*, a coast gd. station on Kilmallogue harb.

COLLOW hmlt. (88) Legaby par. *N. Lincoln*. 3 m. SE. of Mkt. Raean-144. Pop. 28.

Colman Point (25) in Lough Ree, *S. Longford*. CULMPTON. See CULMPTON, *Devon*. the saxon *Colemptana*.

COLLY CROFT hmlt. (63) Bedworth par. *NE. Warwick*. 5 m. NNE. of Coventry-91.

COLMAN par. (70, etc.) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*. 2 m. SW. of Fethard-108. Acres 2738; pop. 719. Living, a Rect. with St. John's, Cashel.

Colman's Point (75) 3 m. NE. of Tarbert, *S. Clare*, in R. Shannon.

COLMANSWELL, or CLOONCORAGH, par. (46) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 6 m. W. of Kilmallock-140, on R. Maigue and Cork border, so called after a holy well. Acres 2811, middling; pop. 924 + 10. Living, a Rect. (Lk. A. A.) val. —; church, in ruins.

COLMERE. See COLEMORE. *Hants*.

Colmhill Lock, NW. corner of Skye, *W. Inverness*.

F. COLMONKILL par. Carrick district, *S. Argy*. 5 m. NE. of Ballinbrae-108, near the coast on R. Stinchar. Size 14 m. by 6, hilly and thin soil, with limestone, and rising 1950 and 1554 ft. at Knockdoulain and Carlton forts; pop. 2801 + 60, cattle breeders, etc.; real prop. 12,515*l*; for poor 467*l*. Living (presb. Stranraer) val. 257*l*, patr. Duch. de Coigny. Remains of cairns, and Knockdaw, Kirkhill, Craignell, and other forts are seen.

COLMWOORTH par. (52) Barford hund. *N. Beds*. 6 m. NNE. of Bedford-50, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 2310; pop. 575 + 11; poor r. — (Bedf. U.); real prop. 1828*l*; charities 4*l*. St. Dennis Rect. (Ely) val. 179*l*, patr. Rev. R. W. Gery, rector, of Bushmead Priory; church, early eng., with a brass inscription (1880).

COLN, ST. ALDWIN'S, par. (84) Brightwell's Barrow hund. *E. Gloucest*. 6 m. SSE. of Northleach-82, on Ickneld St. or fosse way, and R. Cole,

which rising near Barnsley, runs 12 m. SE. to the Isis near Lechlade. Acres 8420; pop. 428; poor r. 174*l* (Northl. U.); real prop. 3020*l*; charities 14*l*. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 108*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. *SW. C.*, ST. DENIS, par. (44) Upper Deerhurst hund. *E. Gloucest*. 3 m. SW. of Northleach-82, on R. Coln. Acres 2480; pop. 200 + 8; poor r. 181*l* (Northl. U.); real prop. 2272*l*. Living, a Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 450*l*, patr. Pemb. Coll. Oxon. *SW. C.*, ROGERS par. (44) Bradley hund. as above, 1 m. S. on R. Coln. Acres 1480; pop. 187; poor r. 63*l*; real prop. 1447*l*; charities, 6*l* for education. St. Andrew Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 226*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.

F. COLNBROOK chpry. (7) Horton and other para. Stoke hund. *S. Bucks*, partly in Stanwell par. *Middlesex*, 17 m. W. of London, on R. Colne, as below, near Gt. West. rail. and the roman *Ad Pontes*, was once a mkt. town. Pop. 1050; houses 195, in one street, with a chapel and several small bridges. St. Mary Don. (Oxon.) val. 108*l*, patr. Pemb. Coll. Oxon.

COLNE par. (51) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hants*. 5 m. NE. of St. Ives-60, was the seat of the Drury's, and in Edw. III.'s time of Lady Wake, his kinswoman. Acres 1980, fenny; pop. 544 + 7; poor r. 254*l* (St. Ives U.); real prop. 6808*l*; charities 27*l*. St. Helen Cw. with Somersham; church, early eng. (Hen. III.), with piscinae, remains of a brass, and stained windows, and a tower standing within the body open to the aisles.

F. M. COLNE tnsph. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash*, 29 m. ESE. of Lancaster, 218 from London (or 222 by E. Lanc. rail.), on R. Henburn, near Leeds and Liverpool canal, is thought by some to be the roman *Colewio*, where many coins have been found, and after the Conquest was the seat of the Lacys. Acres 8050, hilly, with coal, slate, and limestone; pop. 8615 + 48, chiefly in the cotton trade; houses 1644, with 4 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk., cloth hall,—gram. school (15*l*), where Tillotson was educated, — Emmott's school (48*l*), and a poor-house, once the Lacys' mansion (?), gas and water-works; poor r. 1841*l* on 15,809*l*. (Burnley U.); real prop. 15,578*l*; charities 108*l*. St. Bartholomew Cw. (Manch.) val. 179*l*—church, perp. eng., with some norman remains, two chantry chapels, a fine screen, and old font; Christ Church Cw. 150*l*, patr. of both Hulme's Trustees. Castor Cliff camp is 360 ft. by 880, and double ditched. Barnside was an old seat of the Townleys. *Mkt. D. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 7 Mar. 13 May, 11 Oct. 21 Dec.

Colne River (7) rises near Hatfield, *S. Herts*, and runs 80 m. SW. past Colney chapel (near which it receives the Verlain or Meuse), Watford (under the viad. of N. West. rail.), Rickmansworth, Uxbridge, Colnbrook, on the *Bucks*. and *Middlesex* border, to R. Thames, near Staines, after spreading into several loops in the flat grounds below Uxbridge. *SW. C. River* (47-8) rises near Steeple Bumpstead, *N. Essex*, and runs 86 m. SE. past Halstead, the Colnes below, and Colchester, to the North Sea, at Mersea Isld.

COLNE, EARLS, or GREAT, par. (47) Lexden hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. SE. of Halstead-46, near R. Colne, on the roman way to Cambridge, belonged to the earls of Oxford, who were seated at Hull Place, and whose ancestor Aubrey de Vere found. before 1100 a benedictine priory cell to Abdingon, of which there are some few remains. Acres 2910; pop. 1885 + 7; poor r. 541*l* (Halstead U.); real prop. 6139*l*; charities 22*l*., of which 188*l* to the De Vere's gram. school. St. Andrew

Vic. (Roch.) val. 494*l.* patr. H. H. Carwardine of *C. Priory*; church, has arms (the mullets) and tombs of the De Veres, which were moved from the priory. Ld. Chancellor Audley was a native (1488-1544). *Fair*, 25 Mar. ⚡ C. ENGAIN, or *LETTLE*, par. as above, 1 m. N. belonged to the Engains before 1867. Acres 2020; pop. 685 + 7, some wool spinners and baize makers; poor r. 347*l.*; real prop. 4740*l.*; charities 4*l.*, and an orchard for sexton. *St. Andrew Rect. (Roch.)* val. 680*l.*, patr. Christ's Hospital. *C. Park*, P. Hills, Esq. belonged to the Sherrees, then to Colchester priory, and the De Veres. Near it is an ionic pillar by Soane. ⚡ *C. Gate House*, as above, 4 m. SSE. of Halstead.

P. COLNE, WAKES, par. as above, 5 m. ESE. of Halstead, on R. Colne, belonged to the Wakes. Acres 1430; pop. 444; poor r. 321*l.* (Lexden U.); real prop. 8621*l.*; charities 17*l.* All Saints *Rect. (Roch.)* val. 458*l.*, patr. Earl Verulam. Creeping Hall, is an old moated house. ⚡ C. WHITES par. as above, 1 m. NNW., belonged to the Whites. Acres 1730, part common; pop. 419 + 3; poor r. 229*l.* (Halstead U.); real prop. 2695*l.*; charities 8*l.* Living a *Cur. (Roch.)*, val. 180*l.*, patr. Rev. W. E. Hume, curate.

COLNEIS HUNDRED (48) *SE. Suffolk*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Bucklesham *rect.*, Falkenham *vic.*, Felixstow (with Walton), Hemley r., Kirton r., Lexington r., with Nacton r., St. Martin and St. Mary Frimley r.s., and Walton v.; acres 17,460, pop. 4587, houses 928. * **COLNEYS DEANERY**, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in the hund. above, with Lit. Bealings *rect.* and Waddingfield r.

COLNEY par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. W. of Norwich-108, on R. Yare. Acres 750; pop. 110 + 2; poor r. 62*l.* (Henstead U.); real prop. 1547*l.* *St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.)* val. 199*l.*, patr. J. Postle, Esq. of *C. Hall*; church, has round tower, and an old epitaph (1481) to Sir T. Bettys.

Colney Chapel or House (7) 3 m. SE. of St. Albans, *S. Herts.* on R. Colne, seat of P. Haddow, Esq., formerly of Gov. Bourchier, who built it, and of Margrave of Anspach. Some traces of a religious house or chapel are here, moated round.

P. COLNEY HATCH hmlt. (7) Fryern Barnet par. *NE. Middlesex*, 8 m. SSE. of Chipping-Barnet-11, has a very large pauper lunatic asylum for 1000, building 1848-50 by S. Daukes, with a front of 1884 ft. Pop. 216. ⚡ C. HEATH (7) near St. Albans, *S. Herts.* is a *Cur. (Roch.)* val. 67*l.*, patr. Trustees. ⚡ C., LONDON (7) 3 m. SE. of St. Albans-20, *S. Herts.*, on R. Colne.

P. COLNEY STREET (7) 3 m. S. of St. Albans-20, *S. Herts.*, on R. Colne, has St. Peter *Cur. (Roch.)* val. 120*l.*, patr. Countess of Caledon.

COLP, or COLPA, par. (20-1, 27) Lower Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 7 m. NE. Duleek-22, at R. Boyne's mouth, where St. Patrick landed, had an austine abbey found. 1182 by De Lacy, afterwards joined to Lanthoney abbey,—and was the old seat of the Weseleys or Welleseleys. Acres 5785; pop. 2141 + 17,—of vil. 71. Living, a *Rect. (Meath)*, val. 50*l.*, patr. Marquis of Drogheda. An old tower and other remains are here. Eastham, F. Andeson, Esq.

Colquhalzie House, 10 m. WSW. of Perth, *SE. Perth*. J. S. Hepburn, Esq., on R. Earn in a pretty spot.

Colquite (30) near Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall*, D. Peter, Esq.

P. COLSTERWORTH par. (70) Grantham Soke and Beltisloe wap. *SW. Lincoln*, 7 m. S. of Grantham-110, on R. Witham and High Lyke

roman way, contains Woolsthorpe (the birthplace of Newton), and Twyford. Acres 3000; pop. 1017 + 13; poor r. 296*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 3648*l.*; charities, school 80*l.* *St. J. Baptist Rect. (Linc.)* val. 585*l.*, patr. Prebend. of Southwell; church, has a mon. and the 'particulate' of Walker sometime rector, who wrote a book on 'English Particles.' Newton's house is still standing.

COLSTON BASSETT par. (71) S. Bingham wap. *S. Notts*. 4 m. S. of Bingham-124, on R. Smile, was attacked by the plague 1604. Acres 2530; pop. 408 + 2; poor r. 165*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 3979*l.* *St. Mary Vic. (Linc.)* val. 270*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, cruciform. *C. House*, H. Martin, Esq.

Colstoun. See *COALSTON, Haddington*.

COLSTRY (60) 3 m. SSW. of Bishop's Castle -159, *SW. Salop*.

Colt feld. (5) 1 m. NE. of Skerries, *N. Dublin*. COLTBRIDGE hmlt. 1 m. W. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.*, on Leith Water, where Charles Stuart encamped 1745, and beat the dragons.

COLTFIELD hmlt. Alves par. *N. Elgin*. 6 m. W. of Elgin-138. Pop. 42.

COLTHORPE () 3 m. NE. of Wetherby-194, *W. R. York*.

P. COLTISHALL par. (66) S. Erpingham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 7 m. SE. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 1060; pop. 897 + 3, in the carrying trade; poor r. 466*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 4077*l.*; charities 28*l.*, of which 21*l.* to Chapman's school. *St. J. Baptist Rect. (Norw.)* val. 299*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb. *C. House*, Rev. Dr. Ward. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

COLTON, or COULTON, par. () Lonadale hund. *N. Lancash.* 5 m. N. of Ulverston-272, near R. Leven and Windermere, includes Haverthwaite, Rusland, and Finsthwaite *cura*. Acres 18,330; pop. 1983 + 20, in the cotton trade; poor r. 590*l.* (Ulverst. U.); real prop. 8842*l.*; charities 81*l.*, of which 67*l.* to Sandys' school,—and Dixon's school house. Holy Trinity *Cur. (Chea.)* val. 84*l.*, patr. Landowners. ⚡ **COLTON** par. (66) Forchoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 8 m. W. of Norwich-108, on R. Blackwater. Acres 1020; pop. 262; poor r. 128*l.* (Forch. Incorp.); real prop. 1633*l.*; charities 86*l.*, of which 9*l.* to Brown's school. *St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.)* val. 348*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. COLTON par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford*. 1 m. N. of Rudgeley-126, near R. Trent, on Gd. Trunk canal, contains Lea Lane and Newland. Acres 3870; pop. 672; poor r. 242*l.* (Lichfield U.); real prop. 6811*l.*; charities 68*l.*, of which 45*l.* to free school, and 6*l.* to Webb's. *St. Mary Rect. (Lich.)* val. 461*l.*, patr. Rev. C. W. Lander, of *C. Hall* (?). ⚡ **COLTON**. See *COULTON, N. R. York*. ⚡ **COLTON** tnsbp. () Bolton Percy par. *York Ainstey*, 6 m. SW. of York, near *C. Hall*. Real prop. 1575*l.* ⚡ **COLTON** vil. (87) Templenewasm tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Leeds-189.

Coltpark () 4 m. SE. of Dalton, *N. Lancashire*.

COLTS HILL hmlt. (6) Brencley par. *SW. Kent*, 6 m. SE. of Tunbridge-30.

P. M. COLUMB, ST. MAJOR, par. (80) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 29 m. SW. of Launceston, 250 from London, a polling and petty sess. town, near Castle-an-Dinas camp, belonged to the "great" Arundells of Llanherne, which is now a convent. Acres 11,680 (or 12,045), granite, felspar, with tin, copper, cobalt, bismuth, etc.; pop. 3146 + 15,—of town 1837, copper miners; houses 601, on a hill, with 5 chapels, mkt. house, bank, and Union p.

house; poor r. 908*l.* in 12,788*l.*; real prop. 14,870*l.*; charities, Jenkins's 50*l.* St. Columba Rect. (Exet.) val. 1515*l.*, patr. E. Walker, Esq.; church, ancient (and once collegiate), with pinnacled tower, a brass, etc. of the Arundells—of whom was Bishop A., a native (d. 1504). The Retallock barrow, the Coyt or quoit, K. Arthur's stones, with marks of 4 horse-shoes in it, the Nine Maidens, and other druidical remains, are near. Nanswidden, R. Hoblyn, Esq. At Bodeworgy, where the Kestees were seated, are traces of a very old chapel. St. Columba P. L. Union, contains the pars. etc. of St. Broock, St. Columb (Major and Minor), Colan, Crantock, Cubert, St. Enoder, St. Ervan, St. Eval, St. Issey, Mawgan, St. Merryin, Newlyn, Padstow, Little Petherick, St. Wenn; acres 71,126, pop. 16,167, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1885 (out-door 1216), expend. 4872*l.*, prop. rated 71,847*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 16,167 + 143. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, Th. after Mid. Lent Sund. and after 18 Nov.

COLUMB, ST. MINOR, par. as above, 4 m. W. near Watergate bay and New Quay, has the S. gate, etc. of Bialton priory, and belongs to Rawlins of Padstow. Acres 6520 (or 4759), alaty, with good shelly sandstone at New Quay; pop. 1681 + 28; poor r. 585*l.*; real prop. 8092*l.*; charities 11*l.* Living, a Cur. (Exet.) val. 117*l.*, patr. Sir J. B. Y. Buller, Bt.; church, large, with an old roof loft.

COLUMB, JOHN'S, chply. (22) 5 m. NE. of Exeter-164, E. Devon. was the old seat of the Aclands of Killerton.

Columbine Bank, off Whitstable, N. Kent, near Sheppey isld., in the Thames.

Columbkille Point (2) in Lough Neagh, N. Armagh.

Columbkille (10) 9 m. NW. of Crusheen, N. Clare.

COLUMBKILLE par. (6, 7, etc.) Granard bar. N. Longford, 5 m. NW. of Granard-65, had a monastery found. by St. Columb, in Loch Gawnagh or Ernehead. Acres 20,813, hilly, with bog, limestone, etc.; pop. 9278 + 67. Living, a Vic. with Granard. Ernehead, H. Dopping, Esq.

COLUMBKILLE par. (28) Gowran bar. Mid. Kilkenny, near Thomastown-76. Acres 4478; pop. 1116. Living, a Rect. with Thomastown.

COLVA par. chply. (56) Radnor hund. SE. Radnor. 5 m. SSW. of Radnor-159, on R. Edwy, belongs to the Crown. Acres about 900, hilly; pop. 221; real prop. 1897*l.* Living, a Cur. with Glascombe.

COLVEND par. 8 m. SE. of Castle Douglas-92, S. Kirkcubbin, on Solway Frith at R. Urr's mouth, including Southwick, is one of the ten pars. comprising the stewardry, and came through the Stuarts to the Curwens, who are now of Workington. Size 8 m. by 4, rough and hilly, with granite (for millstones, etc.) rising — ft. at Crow Fell, and samphire on the rocky coast; pop. 1495 + 14, cattle breeders, some fishermen; — formerly great smugglers; real prop. 5510*l.*; for poor 359*l.* Living (presb. Dumfries) val. 235*l.*, patr. Crown. At St. Lawrence's holy well are remains of a chapel; a danish camp at Castlehill of Barclay, and a vitrified fort (?) at Moat of Merk. Worthwick Ho., M. Stewart, Esq.

COLVESTON par. (65) Grimshoe hund. SW. Norfolk, 9 m. SSW. of Swaffham-98. Acres 1100; pop. 42; poor r. 22*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 872*l.* Living, a Rect. with Diddlington; no church.

P. COLWALL par. (43) Radlow hund. E. Hereford, 3 m. NNE. of Ledbury-120, under the Hereford beacon, on Malvern hills. Acres 8800, part in hops; pop. 940 + 8; poor r. 261*l.* (Ledb. U.);

real prop. 5120*l.*; charities 68*l.*, of which 35*l.* to Walwyn's free school. St. James Rect. (Heref.) val. 540*l.*, patr. Bishop. At Wind's Point, a gold circlet set with stones was found 1650, and 800 brass coins were discovered at Lit. Malvern 1847. Old C., $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W.

COLWAY tythg. (22) Lyme Regis boro', W. Dorset. Real prop. 5327*l.*

COLWELL tnsph. () with Swinburn, Choller-ton par. S. Northbrid. 7 m. N. of Hexham-279, on Watling St. Pop. 398. *C. Bay* (10) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. WNW. of Freshwater, I. of Wight, S. Hants., opposite Hurst Cast., has strata of white sand, etc., in the cliffs.

COLWICH par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. Mid. Stafford. 6 m. ESE. of Stafford-141, a fine spot, on Trent Val. rail. (where the N. Staffsh. joins), R. Trent, and Gd. Trunk canal, contains Gt. and Little Haywood, and 8 other tnsphs. Acres 8800; pop. 2024 + 12, — of town 205; poor r. 690*l.* (Staff. U.); real prop. 13,158*l.*; charities 79*l.*, of which Crompton's for bread every sunday 50*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Lich.) val. with Fradswell 514*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, with tombs of the Woleseys, and Ansons of Shuckboro', of whom was the great navigator. Fair, Wed. before Mid. Lent Sund.

COLWICK par. (71) S. Thurgaton wap. S. Notts. 2 m. E. of Nottingham-124, on R. Trent. Acres 1010; pop. 109; poor r. 28*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 3858*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Linc.) val. 220*l.*, patr. J. Musters, Esq., of C. Hall; church, has tombs of the Musterses, and Byrons of Newstead.

COLWINGSTONE (86) Ogmore hund. S. Glamrgn. 4 m. SE. of Bridgend-181, on Via Julia Maritima roman way. Pop. 287; poor r. 186*l.* (Bridg. U.); real prop. 1767*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a Vic. (Llan.) val. 121*l.*, patr. Miss Thomas, of Pwylly-y-Wrach. Traces of camps are seen.

Colwith Force () on the Brathay, 4 m. W. by S. of Ambleside, W. Westmrd. a fall of 100 ft. in 4 leaps—in the midst of fine scenery.

Colwood Farm (9) 3 m. W. of Cuckfield, Mid. Sussex.

COLWORTH tythg. (9) Oving par. SW. Sussex, 2 m. E. of Chichester-62. Pop. 128.

Colworth Villa and Farm (53) Sharnbrook par. NW. Beds. 3 m. NE. of Harrold, H. Magniac, Esq.

COLWYN tnsph. (79) Llandrillo-yn-Rhŷe par. NW. Denbigh. 5 m. W. of Abergelle-214, on the coast. Pop. 180. St. Catherine Cur. (St. As.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

COLWYN HUNDRED (56) S. Radnor. contains the pars. of Aberedw cur., Bettws-Dissarth, Crogrina rect., Dissarth c., Glascomb vic., Llanbadarn-y-Garreg c., Llanelwedd c., Llansaintfrad v., Llanvareth, and Rhulan c.; pop. 2660, houses 483. See ELWELL DEANERY. *C. Forest*, in the above hund. 5 m. NE. of Builth.

COLYFORD tythg. Colyton par. Devon. as below.

COLYTON HUNDRED (21-2) E. Devon. contains the pars. of Branscombe, Colyton vic., Coteleigh rect., Farway r., North and South Leigh r., Monkton cur., Offwell r., Seaton v., Shute c., and Widworthy r.; acres 27,410, pop. 8176, houses 1559. See HONITON DEANERY.

P. M. COLYTON par. in the above hund. 26 m. E. of Exeter, 151 from London, where Coly rivulet joins the Axe, is a petty seas. town, containing Colyford, in a fertile spot. Acres 5430; pop. 2451 + 27, some paper makers; houses 479, of flint and thatched, many ancient, with 2 chapels, school, and tanneries; poor r. 1041*l.* on 11,700*l.* (Axminster U.); real prop. 12,659*l.*; charities 238*l.*, of which parish lands for school,

H H

etc. 2211. St. Andrew Vic. (Exet.) val. with Monkton and Shute 4081, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, cruciform and later eng. with a fine screen, and tombs of the De la Poles of Colcombe, and of a Courtenay. *C. House*, F. H. Drake, Esq. *Mtd. D. Th. Faira*, 1 May, 80 Nov. cattle.

COLTON- or COLATON-RAWLIGH par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon*. 2 m. W. of Sidmouth-158, on R. Otter, contains Kingston and 6 other hmlts. Acres 1190; pop. 841; poor r. 8941 (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 89721; charities 71. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Exet.) val. 4011, patr. Dean.

Colzern. See *Culzean, Agr.*

COMADERRY MOUNTA. (28) 4 m. WNW. of Caragh, *Mid. Wicklow*, 2268 ft. high, near Glendalough.

COMB-HAY par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset*. 3 m. SW. of Bath-104, on Fosseway and Kennet canal. Acres 1180; pop. 239; poor r. 561 (Bath U.); real prop. 16191; charities, Leigh's 71. Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 8071, patr. Hon. H. H. Tracey. *C. House*, G. Langton, Esq. *C. HILL* tshp. () Nether Wotton chptry. *Mid. Northbrid.* 5 m. S. of Rothbury-304, is joined to HEALEY.

P. Comb-Hill () 5 m. from Cheltenham, *Mid. Gloucest.*

Combe (26) 8 m. E. of S. Molton, *N. Devon*. 'Combe', 'ccombe', etc., a hollow,—the same as the welsh *Cwm*. *COMBE* hmlt. (44) Chipping Campden par. *NE. Gloucest.* in a vale near C. Campden-90, is joined to WESTINGTON. *COMBE* tythg. (35) Wotton-under-Edge par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 1 m. NE. of Wotton-107, is joined to SIMOND'S HALL.

P. COMBE par. (12) Lower Pastrow hund. *NW. Hants.* 10 m. WNW. of Kingsclere-54, contains E. Wick. Acres 2190, woody; pop. 203+1; poor r. 581 (Hungerford U.); real prop. 18441. St. Swithin Vic. (Winc.) val. 1071, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor. *COMBE* tshp. (56) Presteign par. *NW. Hereford.* 2 m. ESE. of Presteign-154. Pop. 121. *C. House*, J. Ricketts, Esq. *COMBE* (30) 3 m. SW. of Watchet, *W. Somerset*. *COMBE* (20) 4 m. NE. of Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset*. *COMBE* ABBEY. See *COMBE* FIELDS, *Warwick*. *COMBE* tythg. () Endford par. *E. Wilts.* 7 m. W. of Ludgershall, on R. Avon, near *C. Hill* and Lidbury, british camps, and the Twin Barrows. *COMBE* (34) 1 m. NE. of Calne, *N. Wilts.*

COMBE DOWN vil. (19) S. Stoke par. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. S. of Bath-104, near the following, is a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. —, patr. Vicar. Pop. in the Bath stones quarries. *C. English* par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Bath-104, on the Wansdyke under Barrow bill camp. Acres 1760; pop. 486; poor r. 1111 (Bath U.); real prop. 12701. Living, a *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 1851, patr. —. *C. FIELDS*, or *COMBE* ABBEY, ext. par. (58, 63) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick*. 4 m. E. of Coventry-91, a meet for the Atherstone hounds, near the Oxford canal, with remains of the cistercian abbey found. 1150 by Rich. de Camville, val. 8031, and given to the earls of Warwick. Acres 4210; pop. 195; real prop. 66351. *C. Abbey*, seat of Earl Craven, built in a half-H shape, with some additions of I. Jones's, by the Harringtons, on the site of the old buildings, of which it includes part of the norman cloisters, contains several portraits of the Stuarts, etc., by Honthorst and Vandyke, as Eliz. of Bohemia daughter of Jas. I. (who left them to her devoted servant Will. Lord Craven), Ch. I. and queen, Ch. II., Gustavus Adolphus, Prince Rupert, Jas. duke of Richmond, Sir K. Digby, the

duchess of Cleveland and other court beauties by Lely, besides Rembrandt's 'Student' and 'Father', pieces of Rubens, etc. *C. Farm* (18) 4 m. SSE. of Wantage, *W. Berks.* *C. Farm* (6) 1 m. SE. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*. G. Enderby, Esq. *C. FLOREY* par. (20) Tamton hund. *W. Somerset*. 7 m. NW. of Taunton-141. Acres 1500; pop. 804; poor r. 1651 (Taunt U.); real prop. 25841; charities 51. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 2631, patr. Ld. Chancellor,—once held by Sydney Smith. *C. House*, J. Ferring, Esq. *C. HOLLAM* (21) 1 m. NE. of Dulverton, *W. Somerset*, on R. Ex, near HIGHER and STREAM COMBE. *C. House* (8) 3 m. NE. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey*. *C. House*, 2 m. E. of Kingston, *NE. Surrey*, near *C. Wood*, Earl of Liverpool. A pipe from this, laid under the Thames by Wolsey, supplies Hampton Court with water. *C. Lodge* (19) near Blagdon, *N. Somerset*. T. Howorth, Esq. *C. LONG* par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 2 m. SW. of Woodstock-62, on R. Evenlode. Acres 1450; pop. 605; poor r. 3541 (Woodst. U.); real prop. 26481; charities 81. St. Lawrence *Cur.* (Ox.) val. 901, patr. Lincoln Coll.; church, early eng. (1395), with good niches and a figured stone pulpit. *C. Lower* (15) 2 m. E. of Shaftesbury, *SW. Wilts.* *C. Lodge* (45) near C. END, 6 m. NW. of Reading, *S. Oxford*, on the Thames.

P. COMBE-MARTIN par. (27) Brantton hund. *N. Devon*. 8 m. NNE. of Barnstaple-192, in a fine spot in a creek on *C. Bay*, is a petty sea, and decayed mkt. town, given by the Conqueror to Martin de Tours, and noted for its silver mines, worked by Edw. I. and II., by Sir B. Bulmer in Elizabeth's time, in 1813, and again lately. Acres 4730, with veins of galena, lead, quartz, iron, in the killas or clay slate; pop. 708, decreasing, some fishermen; poor r. 4171 (Barnst. U.); real prop. 44851; charities, Ley's school 251. St. Peter *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 3871, patr. Rev. W. Toma, rector. The galena has yielded 20 to 168 oz. of silver per ton, the lead 60 to 70 lbs.—and a loving cup of 137 oz. given by Bulmer is still used in London on lord mayor's day. Latterly 40 oz. silver per ton of lead ore, has been got. With a fair wind there is anchorage for a tide, in 8 fath. in the small bay off the Hangman hills, which rise from 1050 to 1160 ft. Harding, a rom. cath. divine, was a native. *Fair, Whit. Mon.* *C. MONCKTON* par. (19) Bath-Ferum hund. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. S. of Bath-104, on the canal. Acres 720; pop. 1107+7, in the paper mills and bathstone quarries; poor r. 1811 (Bath U.); real prop. 47331, of which 13341 on quarries. St. Michael *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. —, patr. Vicar of St. Stoke.

P. COMBE, St. NICHOLAS, par. (21) E. Kingsbury hund. *S. Somerset*. 2 m. NNW. of Chard-189, contains Walton, where was a nunnery. Acres 4100; pop. 1293+9; poor r. 5351 (Chard U.); real prop. 72851; charities, the Forest charity 1601. St. Nicholas Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 4401, patr. Bishop; church, large with embattled tower. *Fairs*, 18 June, Wed. before 11 Dec. *C. Place* (6) 1 m. NW. of Lewes, *E. Sussex*, Sir H. Shiffner, Bt. on the S. Down. *C. RAWLEIGH* par. (21) Axminster hund. *E. Devon*. 1 m. N. of Honiton-148, belonged to the Bauntons and Mathewases. Acres 2100; pop. 276; poor r. 1541 (Honit. U.); real prop. 26351; St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 2721, patr. E. S. Drewe, Esq. *C. Sydenham* (20) 4 m. S. of Watchet, *W. Somerset*, has the fine remains of the old seat of the Sydenhams in a pleasant spot. *Combe*, 1 m. S. of Dulverton, was another seat of theirs.

COMBEKNIGHTHEAD par. (22) Woonford hund,

S. Devon. 8 m. E. of Newton Bushel-188, at R. Teign's mouth. Acres 2000; pop. 425; poor r. 181*l*. (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 4975*l*; charities, almshouse, and Burgoynes' school 8*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 824*l*, patr. J. Harding and W. Long, Esqrs.; church, with a carved screen.

COMBEND vil. (44) Colebourne par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 6 m. N. by W. of Cirencester-88, near Ermine St., where pavements, etc. of a roman villa were found 1778, with a bath, tiles, etc.

F. M. COMBER par. (9, 10, etc.) Upper and Lower Castlereagh bars. *N. Down.* 16 m. N. by W. of Downpatrick, 104 from Dublin, a police station, on *C. River*, which runs to Strangford Lough, had a cistercian abbey found. 1201 by Brian Catha Dun on the site of an older, and afterwards given to the Lords Clandeboy. Acres 17,419, with bog, building stone; pop. 9022 + 75,—of vil. 1964 + 53, in the linen trade; houses 868, with 2 chapels, school, house of industry, flour mills, breweries, 2 distilleries, bleach green. Living, a *Cur.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 105*l*, patr. Marquis of Londonderry; church, later eng. on site of abbey. Druidical and other remains are found. * *C. Presbytery*, contains Ballygowan, Ballynahinch, Comber, Gilnahirk, Granahra, Killileagh, Killinchy. *Mht. D.* — *Fairs*, 14 Jan. 5 Apr. 28 June, 19 Oct.

COMBERBACH tnsbp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Ches.* 2 m. NNW. of Northwich-174. Acres 820, including *C. Water* or lake; pop. 808 + 1; poor r. 47*l*. (Northw. U.); real prop. 1052*l*.

COMBERMERE tnsbp. (78) Acton par. *S. Ches.* 3 m. NE. of Whitechurch-168, seat of Visct. Combermere of *C. Abbey*, which stands on the site of one found. before 1180 by Hugh Malbanc, and afterwards granted to his ancestors the Cottons. In the park is *C. Water*, a winding lake 1 m. long, which gives the name and title. *Combermere* (75) near Carrigtohill, *E. Cork*, Capt. F. Smith, R. N.

COMBERTON par. (61) Wetherley hund. *S. Cambridge.* 5 m. WSW. of Cambridge-50, near Bourn brook, was held by the service of the king's falcon keeper and baker. Acres 1804, part common; pop. 520 + 14; poor r. 225*l*. (Chesterton U.); real prop. 2584*l*; charities 25*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 168*l*, patr. Jesus Coll.; church, has some old arms blazoned in the windows. *COMBERTON* (58) 5 m. N. of Loominster-187, *N. Hereford*, belongs to Greenley of Titley. *COMBERTON*. See COMBERTON, *Worcester*.

COMBERTON, GREAT, par. (44) Upper Pershore hund. *S. Worcester.* 2 m. S. of Pershore-102, a pretty spot near R. Avon, under Bredon hill. Acres 960; pop. 215; poor r. 60*l*. (Persh. U.); real prop. 1858*l*; charities 28*l*. St. Michael *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 254*l*, patr. Rev. C. H. Parker, rector. *COMBERTON*, C., LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 770; pop. 229 + 1; poor r. 87*l*; real prop. 1428*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Peter *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 258*l*, patr. Rev. W. Parker, rector.

COMBERWELL (19) 1½ m. N. of Bradford, *W. Wilts.* was a seat of the Baytons of Spyke park.

COMBETRE par. (22) Axminster hund. *E. Devon.* 3 m. S. of Axminster-147, belonged to the Coppins. Acres 1070; pop. 148; poor r. 60*l*. (Axminster U.); real prop. 1057*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 127*l*, patr. — Knight, Esq. and two others.

COMBRIDGE hmlt. (72) Rochester par. *NW. Stafford.* 4 m. NNE. of Uttoxeter-185.

COMBROOK chprly. (58) Kineton par. *S. Warwick.* 2 m. WNW. of Kineton-88, near the Fosseway. Acres 1270; pop. 282; poor r. 28*l*. (Stratford-on-Avon U.); real prop. 1280*l*; charities,

Verney's free school 25*l*, with 2 scholarships at Trinity Coll. Camb. St. Mary and Margaret *Cur.* with Kineton. Compton Verney, seat of the Verneys.

COMBS par. (50) Stow hund. *Mid. Suffolk.* 1 m. S. of Stowmarket-76, on R. Orwell. Acres 8060; pop. 1064 + 11, some tanners; poor r. 850*l*. (Stow U.); real prop. 5160*l*; charities, church lands 3*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 880*l*, patr. Earl Ashburnham. *COMBS*, Str., vil. Longmay par. *N. Aberdeen.* 4 m. SE. of Fraserburgh-152. Pop. 805.

COMBOWELL (5) 5 m. WSW. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*, had a small austrian priory found. by Rob. de Thurnham in Hen. II. or III.'s time, subject to the Abp. of Canterbury.

COMBOWICH, COMBEWICK, or CUMMIDGE (20) 4 m. NW. of Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset.*, a subport to Bridgw., at a ferry on R. Parret, had a chapel, and was the seat of a Rosacruzian chemist, who died here 1581. Real prop. 938*l*.

COMBY, near —, *Argyll.* late seat of C. Campbell, Esq.

COMELY BANK vil. Melrose par. *N. Roxburgh.* near Melrose-36. Pop. 157.

COMENATRASH RIVULET (47) about 8 m. long, falls into the Blackwater above Millstreet, *W. Cork.*

COMERAPH (15) 4 m. W. of Kilmacthomas, *Mid. Waterford.* Col. Wray Palliser, under the *C. Mountains*. (6, 7, 14-5) a range about 12 m. from SW. to NE. rising 2478 ft. at Knocknafrian, the highest point.

COMFORT (6) 4 m. NW. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, at Birling, was an old seat of the Nevilles, now a farm-house.

COMFORTS PLACE (6) 8 m. ESE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.*

COMHAMPTON () 8 m. SE. of Stourport, *N. Worcester.*

COMLEY tnsbp. (61) Cardington par. *Mid. Salop.* 8 m. NE. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 57.

COMLONGAN Castle, 7 m. SE. of Dumfries, *S. Dumfries*, belonging to Earl Mansfield through the Murrays of Cockpool (in ruins), is a square of 60 ft. and 90 high, built many centuries ago.

COMMERCH RIVER (86) runs into R. Irvon at Llangamarnh, *N. Brecon.*

COMMERFORD, or QUOMERFORD (84) near Calne, *N. Wilts.*

COMMERTON, or COMBERTON, hmlt. (54) Kidderminster foreign, *N. Worcester.* 1 m. SE. of Kidderminster-126.

COMMITMAEN HUNDRED (75-6) *SW. Cornwall.* contains Aberdaron, etc., Bardsey-Isle, Bodferin, Bryn-coes cur., Llan-dagwning c., Llanengan rect., Llan-faelrhys c., Llan-gwnadle c., Myllytyn r., Pen-lech, and Rhwi r.; pop. 6090, houses 1038. See LLEYN DRANKHY.

COMMON PLACE (6) ¼ m. NE. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey.*

COMMONDALE, or COLMANDALE, tnsbp. () Guisbrough par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Guisbrough-245, so called after Bp. Colman, who had a hermitage here. Acres 2680; pop. 79; poor r. 80*l*. (Guisb. U.).

COMP hmlt. (6) Leybourne par. *Mid. Kent.* 5 m. NW. of Maidstone-84. *COMP*, GREAT (6) Wrotham par. and 3 m. SE. of it, *W. Kent*, near Mereworth wood, had a chapel.

COMPASS HILL, in Canna isld. *W. Inverness.* consists of basalt pillars, which reverse the compass needle when brought close to it.

COMPENSATION POND, at Glencross, *S. Edinburgh*, made out of a burn, supplies the mills on R. Kak.

COMPINGNY (81) near Truro, *W. Cornwall.* W. Mitchell, Esq.

COMPTON vIL (81) Stockport par. *NE. Chesh.* 5 m. E. of Stockport-176, a thriving place of modern date. Pop. —, in the cotton works and coal mines.

COMPTON HUNDRED (18) *Mid. Berks.* contains the pars. of Aldworth vic., Catmore rect., Chilton, Compton v., Farnborough r., and East and West Ilsley rs.; acres 18,190, pop. 2604, houses 533. See NEWBURY DRAINERY.

F. COMPTON, or C. PARVA, par. in the above hund. 2 m. ESE. of E. Ilsley-54, under C. Down. Acres 4050; pop. 544; poor r. 842L (Wantage U.); real prop. 4380L. Living, a Vic. (Oxon.) val. 330L, patr. J. T. Wasey, Esq. C. Castle, 1 m. SW. 'Compton,' i. e. Combe-town, a place in a hollow. COMPTON tashp. (73) Ashborne par. *W. Derby.* near Ashborne-139, is joined to CLIFTON. COMPTON tythg. (85) Henbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. NNW. of Bristol-114. Acres 1620; pop. 144. COMPTON tythg. (48) Newent par. *NW. Gloucest.* 2 m. NNE. of Newent-113. Pop. 504+6; real prop. 3992L. COMPTON par. (11) Lower Buddlegate hund. *Mid. Hants.* 2 m. SSW. of Winchester-62, on R. Itchen and S. West. rail. Acres 1800; pop. 304+5; poor r. 139L (Winchesa U.); real prop. 2079L; charities 9L. Living, a Rect. (Winc.) val. 329L, patr. Bishop; church, norman in part. COMPTON lib. (62) Tettenhall par. *SW. Stafford.* 2 m. W. of Wolverhampton-123, on Stafford and Birm. canal. Pop. 641. COMPTON hmlt. (61) Kinfare par. *SW. Stafford.* 5 m. W. of Stourbridge-122. COMPTON par. (8) First Godalming hund. *W. Surrey.* 3 m. SW. of Guildford-23, under Hog's Back hill. Acres 1790, part common; pop. 522+7; poor r. 286L (Guild. U.); real prop. 2332L, charities 13L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Winc.) val. 380L, patr. J. M. Molyneux, Esq.; church, part early eng. with a chapel over the chancel. COMPTON tythg. Compton-Dundon par. as below. Pop. 355.

F. COMPTON par. (9, 11) Westbourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex.* 8 m. NW. of Chichester-62, is the *Cumtune* of Alfred's will. Acres 1750; pop. 374+3; poor r. 73L (Westh. U.); real prop. 1448L; charities 12L. St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. with Up. Marden 580L, patr. M. R. Langdale, Esq.; church, has the oldest screen in Engld., transition norman, and of wood. COMPTON tythg. (14) Enford par. *Mid. Wilts.* 7 m. NNW. of Amesbury-77. Pop. 78; real prop. 700L.

COMPTON-ABRAS, or WEST, par. (17-8) Cerne hund. *W. Dorset.* 8 m. WNW. of Dorchester-120, belonged to Milton Abbey. Acres 2170; pop. 91+2; poor r. 50L (Dorch. U.); real prop. 392L. St. Michael Rect. (Sal.) val. 150L, patr. R. Williams, Esq. C-ABRAS par. (15) Sixpenny-Handley hund. *NE. Dorset.* 3 m. S. of Shaftesbury-101, containing Twyford, belonged to Shaftesbury Abbey. Acres 1830; pop. 439+3; poor r. 228L (Shaftesb. U.); real prop. 2322L. Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 267L, patr. Sir R. C. Glyn, Bt. C. West, ½ m. W. C-ABDALE par. (44) Bradley hund. *E. Gloucester.* 3 m. WNW. of Northleach-82, on R. Colne. Acres 2040, heathy at C. Scrubs; pop. 260+8; poor r. 66L (North. U.); real prop. 1818L. St. Oswald Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 81L, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol. C. Groves, 1 m. W. C-BASSER par. (84) Calne hund. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. E. of Calne-87, belonged to the Bassets, who forfeited it to the Crown. Acres 1980; pop. 498; poor r. 303L (Calne U.); real prop. 4440L; charities 7L. St. Swithin Rect. (Sal.) val. 497L, patr. Bishop. C. House, G. W. Henegae, Esq., has some good portraits, etc., and a fine view of 30 m. C-Bay (10) 1½ m. NW. by W. of Brixton, I. of

Wight, *S. Hants.*, near C. Chino, and under Afton Down. C-BEAUCHAMP par. (13, 34) Shrivenham hund. *W. Berks.* 5 m. S. of Faringden-63, on Wilts. canal and the Port Way, near Gt. West. rail, contains Knighton, and belonged to the Beauchamps, who had 48 lordships in this co. Acres 1890; pop. 157; poor r. 60L (Faring. U.); real prop. 1691L; charities, Langley's 4L. St. Swithin Rect. (Oxon.) val. 333L, patr. Earl Craven, of Ashdown Park. The White Horse, the Blowing stone, Uffington Castle, and other antiquities, are here.

F. COMPTON-BISHOP par. (19) Winterstake hund. *N. Somerset.* 2 m. W. of Axbridge-130, contains Cross, under the Mendip hills, and has Axbridge Union p. houses. Acres 2510; pop. 302+25; poor r. 372L (Axbr. U.); real prop. 4655L; charities, Cray's school 10L. St. Andrew Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 185L, patr. Prebendary; church, norman in part, with stone pulpit and font. St. C. CASTLE (22) 4 m. S. of Newton-Bushel, *S. Devon.* has the front, machicolated gateway, and part of chapel, of an old seat of the Comptons, from whom it came to the Gilberts. C-CHAMBERLAYNE par. (15) S. Damerham hund. *S. Wilts.* 4 m. WSW. of Wilton-84, on a branch of R. Avon. Acres 2130; pop. 350+5; poor r. 231L (Wilton U.); real prop. 1745L. St. Michael Vic. (Sal.) val. —L, patr. J. H. Penruddock, Esq. of C. C. House, where is a portrait of Col. P., who was executed by Cromwell for trying to restore Chas. II. C-Het, 2 m. SE. C-DANDO par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. SSW. of Keynsham-110, on the Wansleyke, and a branch of R. Avon, contains Tacking-Mills and Woodard. Acres 1210; pop. 359; poor r. 174L (Keyns. U.); real prop. 3109L; charities 75L, of which church lands 75L. St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 180L, patr. Bishop. C-DUNDON par. (18-9) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 5 m. NE. of Langport-128, near R. Carey, containing Compton, Dundon (under Dund. beacon), and Littleton, was a seat of the Beauchamps. Acres 2790; pop. 679+5; poor r. 196L (Langp. U.); real prop. 3006L; charities 6L. St. Andrew Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 201L, patr. Bishop. C-DURVILL tythg. (18) S. Petherton par. *S. Somerset.* near S. Petherton-130. Pop. 136L; real prop. 1427L. C-E, EAST and WEST, tythg. (19) Pilton par. *E. Somerset.* 1 m. SW. of Shepton-Mallet-116. Real prop. 2994L. C-FENNY par. (58) Kington hund. *SW. Warwick.* 6 m. S. of Southam-82, on Oxford canal, under C. Hill. Acres 2330; pop. 615+5; poor r. 182L (South. U.); real prop. 4297L; charities 9L. St. Peter Rect. (Worc.) val. 417L, patr. Corpus Ch. Coll. Oxon. Sir H. B. Dudley was a native.

F. COMPTON-GIFFORD tythg. (24) Charles-the-Martyr par. *SW. Devon.* near Plymouth-216. Acres 1510; pop. 271+5; poor r. 46L (Plymouth U.); real prop. 3760L. Living, a Chr. with Charles-the-Martyr, —. C-GREENFIELD par. (35) Upper Henbury hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 6 m. N. of Bristol-114, near R. Severn's mouth. Acres 640; pop. 65+2; poor r. 50L (Clifton U.); real prop. 4008L. Living, a Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 144L, patr. R. C. Lippincott, Esq. C-House (11) 4 m. S. of Stockbridge, *W. Hants.* C-LITTLE, or PARVA, par. (44) Upper Deverhurst hund. *Gloucester.* locally in Oxford. 4 m. NW. of Chipping-Norton-78, near the Fourshire stone. Acres 1670; pop. 301; poor r. 131L (C. Norton U.); real prop. 2314L; charities 45L, of which Jordan's school 5L and Juxon's for poor 5L. St. Dennis Chr. (Gl. and Br.) val. 66L, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. Bp. Juxon, Chas. I.'s chaplain, lived here. C-LONG,

hmlt. (72) Ronton par. *W. Stafford*. 4 m. W. of Stafford-141.

P. COMPTON, LONG, par. (44-5) Kingston hund. *S. Warwick*. 5 m. SSE. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, near LITTLE C. above, contains Weston, the old seat of the Sheldons, and was once a mkt. town. Acres 8580; pop. 829; poor r. 452L (*C. Norton U.*); real prop. 6467L; charities 18L. *St. Peter and Paul Vic.* (*Worc.*) val. 191L, patr. Eton Coll.; church, has a sancte-bell turret. Rollwright druidical circle is here. **C. MARTIN** par. (19) Chewton hund. *NE. Somerset*. 8 m. N. of Wells-120, under Mendip hills, belonged to Martin de Tours. Acres 2260; pop. 601 + 8; poor r. 339L (*Clutton U.*); real prop. 8252L; charities, Webb's 10L. *St. Michael Rect.* (*Be. and W.*) val. with Nempnett 494L, patr. G. Baker, Esq. **C. MURDACH**. See COMPTON VERNY below, *Warwick*.

F. COMPTON, NETHER, par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset*. 2 m. WNW. of Sherborne-117. Acres 1890; pop. 456 + 4; poor r. 291L (*Sherb. U.*); real prop. 8120L; charities 9L, of which 4L to school. *St. Nicholas Rect.* (*Sal.*) val. with Over *C.* 800L, patr. J. Goodden, Esq. of Over *C. House* below. **C. OVER**, par. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 1520; pop. 151 + 2; poor r. 75L; real prop. 1941L. *St. Michael Rect.* with *Nether C. Over C. House*, J. Goodden, Esq. **C. PAUNCEFOOT** par. (18) Catash hund. *SE. Somerset*. 4 m. SW. of Wincanton-109, belonged to the Pauncefoots of Gt. Brickhill. Acres 870; pop. 256 + 8; poor r. 185L (*Wincant. U.*); real prop. 1691L. *St. Mary Rect.* (*Be. and W.*) val. 140L, patr. Heirs of J. H. Hunt, Esq., of *C. Castle*. **C. Place** (5) 6 m. S. of Hailham, *SE. Sussex*, near Beachy head, Earl Burlington. **C. PARVA**. See COMPTON, *Berks*.

C. SCORFION, or SCORFEN, hmlt. (44) Ilminster par. *S. Warwick*. 8 m. WNW. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, belonged to the Palmers, of whom was the mother of Sir T. Overbury, who was born or bred here. Real prop. 1278L. **C. VALLENCE**, or EAST, par. (17) Frampton lib. *SW. Dorset*. 6 m. WNW. of Dorchester-120. Acres 2810; pop. 116 + 1; poor r. 89L (*Dorches. U.*); real prop. 1667L; charities 1L. *St. Thomas & Becket Rect.* (*Sal.*) val. 800L, patr. R. Williams, Esq., M. P., who 1840 reb. the church in later eng. style, with stained glass, etc., from designs by B. Ferrey.

C. VERNY ext. par. (53) Kingston hund. *S. Warwick*. a meet for the Warwick hounds, 1 m. NW. of Kingston-83, on the Fosseway, belonged to the Murdachs, and now to the Verneys. Acres 1740; pop. 84; poor r. —L (*Stratford-on-Avon U.*); real prop. 1891L. *C. House*, Lord Willoughby de Broke (a Verney), was designed by Adams, on the site of an older one, and has in the chapel (?) 8 brasses of the Verneys, etc. **C. WYNIALES**, or IN THE HOLE, par. (45) Kingston hund. *S. Warwick*. 4 m. ENE. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, gives name and title of earl to the Marquis of Northampton, whose ancestors were here before the Conquest. Acres 980; pop. 46 + 2; poor r. 88L (*Shipston U.*); real prop. 1662L. Living, a *Rect.* with Tysoe; church, reb. since 1648, when it was destroyed by the parliament troops, who occupied *C. House*, the fine old seat of the Comptons, built in Hen. VIII.'s time out of the ruins of Fulbrooke Castle, is partly timbered, with a good perp. eng. bay window.

F. COMRIE par. 20 m. W. of Perth, *Mid. Perth*. 55 from Edinbro', in a fine spot on Ra. Earn and Uchil, near L. Earn, contains Dalginross and its roman camp, *St. Fillan's* and holy well, and *Rosa*. Size 18 m. by 9½, mountainous, rising 8180 ft. at Benvoirich, and including four glens, — with

alate, limestone, wood, etc.; pop. 2471 (decreasing), sheep farmers, yarn spinners, etc. and gaelic-speaking, — of vil. 808; real prop. 11,820L; for poor 879L. Living (presb. Aughtarder) val. 250L, patr. Crown. *C. House*, — Clarke, Esq.; Dunira, Sir D. Dundas, Bt. Several earthquakes were felt here 1789 and afterwards; and there are druid. remains. *Fairs*, 3rd Wed. Mar.; 2nd Wed. May and July; 8 Nov. 1st Wed. Dec. cattle, corn, hiring.

Cona Water, runs 8 m. W. to Invercoe, *N. Argyll* through the wild pass of Glencoe, where Ossian was born, — and under *Con Flow* or *Fingal's* seat.

Conager (24) near Ballymore Eustace, *Mid. Kildare*.

Conagh Isld. (50) Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*. *Conal Muirtheama*, or *Hy Conal*, of the Irish, was most part of *Louth*.

Conal's (St.) Abbey (86) near Kilconnell, *E. Galway*.

F. CONANBRIDGE vil. Urquhart par. *S. Ross*, and *Cromarty*. 1 m. SSW. of Dingwall-182, a thriving place, at the 5-arched bridge on *C. River*, which rises in L. Chroisk, *S. Ross*, and runs 25 m. E. through *Strath C.* over some falls to Cromarty Frith, past *C. House*, Sir F. Mackenzie, Bt. of Gairloch.

Concamore (186) near Clonakilty bay, *S. Cork*.

CONCHAN. See KIRK-ONCHAN, *Isle of Man*.

Condate, of the Romans, is KENDERTON, *Cheesh*, on Kind Street.

Conder Green () 8 m. S. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.* on *C. River*, which runs into R. Lune, at its mouth.

CONDERBUM, of the Notitia, is BENWELL, *Northbrid.* on Hadrian's Wall, where the Ala Astorum were placed.

CONDERTON hmlt. (44) Overbury par. *S. Worcester*. 5 m. S. of Pershore-102. Pop. 181. *C. Lodge*, W. Water, Esq.

CONDICOTE par. (44) Upper Kiftsgate and Slaughter hunda. *NE. Gloucest.* 3 m. NW. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82. Acres 890; pop. 165 + 2; poor r. 78L (*Stow U.*); real prop. 845L; charities, land for fuel. *St. Nicholas Rect.* (*Gl. and Br.*) val. 158L, patr. Rev. W. Bishop and others.

Condie, near —, *SE. Perth*. seat of L. Oliphant, Esq.

CONDONS AND CLANGIBFON BARONY (20, 27, etc.) *NE. Cork*, part of the old *Feramanagh* or *Fermoy*, contains the pars. of Aghacross, Briggown, Clondulane, Fermoy, Kilphelan, Kilworth, Macrone, Marahallstown, Templemolga, and parts of Castelyons, Derryvillane, Dunmahon, Tarahy, Glanworth, Kilcummer, Kildorrery, Kilgullane, Knockmourne, Leitrim, Lismore and Mocollop, and Litter; acres 78,451, pop. 48,218, houses 6511.

CONDONSTOWN (58) near Watergrasshill, *E. Cork*.

CONDORAT vil. Cumbernauld par. *SE. Dumbarton*. 8 m. SW. of Cumbernauld-82. Pop. 709.

CONDOVER HUNDRED (60) *Mid. Salop*, contains the divisions of Condover and Cound; acres 42,840, hilly, with loam, sand, clay; pop. 7849, houses 1445. **C. DIVISION** of the above hund. contains the pars. of Condover, Frodesley, Lee-Botwood, Longnor, Church Pulverbatch, Smethcott, Stapleton, Sutton, Woolstaston, and parts of St. Chad, St. Julian, and Meole-Brace; acres 25,410, pop. 4698, houses 967. **CONDOVER** par. in the above hund. 4 m. S. of Shrewsbury-158, on a branch of R. Severn, contains Bayston, Chatford, and Dorrington. Acres 10,540; pop. 1550 + 10; poor r. 381L (*Atcham U.*); real prop. 12,081L; charities 66L, of which Pryce's for edu-

cation 71. St. Andrew Vic. (Lich.) val. 258*l*, patr. E. W. S. Owen, Esq., of *C. Hall*, which was built by Ch. Justice Owen about 1590, and has a fine collection; church has, with other tombs of the family, one by Roubiliac. *C. Grove*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW.

Condara House (30) near Truro, *W. Cornwall*, W. Bazeley, Esq.

Condurrow Copper Mine () near Camborne, *W. Cornwall*.

Cone Isld. and *C. Isld. South* (8) in Broadhaven harbour, *N. Mayo*.

Conesby (86) 8 m. E. of Crowle, *N. Lincoln*.

Coney Beds, i. e. rabbit burrows () a roman bell-shaped camp on Hay Fell, near Kendal, *S. Westm'd.* 128 ft. wide at one end, 224 diam. at the other which is circular, 208 at the sides,—with two entrenchments inside; it commands a fine view of 8 or 4 counties, even to Beaumaris in Wales.

C. Croes (47) 6 m. NE. of Dunmow, *N. Essex*. *C. Isld.* (2) in Lough Neagh, *N. Armagh*.

C. Isld., or *Imisadrom* (50) at R. Fergus's mouth, *S. Clare*. *Coney Isld.* ()

N. side of Long isld. *S. Cork*, going to Crookhaven. *C. Isld.* (46) 4 m. S. of Inch isld.

E. Donegal, in Lough Swilly. *C. Isld.* (7, 8, 13) or Inishmalcloghy, *N. Sligo*, in Sligo bay, near Oyster isld. belongs to J. Meredith, Esq.

C. Isld. (39) in Upper Lough Erne, *S. Fermanagh*.

CONETBOROUGH vil. (12) Colestown bar. *N.E. Kildare*, near Edenderry-37. Pop. 162.

CONESTHORPE tnsbp. () Barton-le-Street, par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. W. of New Malton-217.

Acres 1150; pop. 170; real prop. 1011*l*.

CONESTHORPE tnsbp. () Goldsborough par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Knaresboro'-202. Acres

800; pop. 118 + 2; poor r. 9*l*. (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.).

Coneywarren House () near Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*, T. Houston, Esq.

CONFEY par. (6) N. Salt bar. *N. Kildare*, 4 m. NE. of Celbridge-14, on Royal canal, has the keep, etc. of an old castle noticed by Camden.

Acres 1129; pop. 135, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Leixlip.

P. St. Cong par. (26-7, etc.) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, and (120-1, 123) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 6 m. SW. of Ballinrobe, 154 from Dublin, a petty sessions town, between Loughs Mask and Corrib, under the Joyce Country hills, belonged to the Connaught kings, and has the gate, norman window, etc. of the monastery found. 664 by St. Fechan, where the last Irish king, Roderic O'Connor, died. Acres 37,728, with building stone; pop. 8885 + 46,—of vil. 864. Living, a Rect. (Tu. K. A.)

val. 414*l*, patr. Bishop. Strandhill, T. Elwood, Esq.

Caves, druid. remains, etc. and a cross are to be seen. Another fine cross of 11th cent. is at the Dublin I. Academy.

Congash, near —, *Interness*. J. Grant, Esq.

Congavats of the Romans, is STANWICKS, *Cumbria*, on the Wall, near Carlisle.

CONGESTON par. (63) Sparkenhoe wap. *W. Leicest.* 8 m. NW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, on R. Anker and Ashby-de-la-Zouch canal. Acres

1020; pop. 267 + 9; poor r. 40*l*. (Mkt. Bosw. U.); real prop. 1099*l*; charities 18*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 218*l*, patr. Earl Howe of Gopsall.

CONGHAM par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *N.W. Norfolk*. 6 m. ENE. of Lynn-96, the birthplace of Spelman (1564-1641). Acres 3260; pop.

826 + 8; poor r. 164*l*. (Freebridge L. U.); real prop. 2880*l*; charities, 19 acres fuel allotment. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 458*l*, patr. J. Roper, Esq. *C. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.

F. M. Congleton chptry. (81) Astbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 28 m. E. of Chester, 163 from Len-

don (156 by N. Staffsh. rail), in a hollow of R. Dane, near Macclesfield canal, is *Congleton* of 'Domesday' and a polling place and municipal boro', chartered 1625 by Jas. I., and by the late act divided into 8 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald. 18 council, with the style of 'mayor, ald. and burgesses of boro' of C.', and revenue of 871*l*.

Acres 2800, besides a small part of Buglawton; pop. 9222. In the silk, cotton, and riband trade, etc.; houses 1882, many timbered, with 8 churches and chapels, guildhall, mkt. house, and assembly room, bank, savings bk. (56,626*l*. from 1523 deposits), gas-works, gram. school (25*l*), many factories, including Pattison's built 1752 of 5 stories, 240 f.

long; poor r. 1868*l*. on 17,922*l*; real prop. 23,571*l*; charities 271*l*. St. Peter Ch. (Ches.) val. 148*l*, patr. Mayor and Corp.; church, built 1740. St. James and St. Stephen Chs. each 180*l*. Cross and Bishop. Gloves and tagged leather lace, at Congleton points, were made here; Whitehead the engineer was a native; President Bradshaw, a resident and some time mayor. It was noted for bear-baiting, cock-fights, and other sports; and gives title of baron to the Parnells. A short rail. runs to the lime quarries at Mole Cop.

Eaton Hall, G. C. Antrobus, Esq.; Buglawton Hall, S. Pearson, Esq. *Congl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsbps.), etc. of Bidulph in *Staff.*—Alaager, Astbury, Brewcum-Smethwick, Church-Hulme, Church-Lawton, Congleton, Sandbach, Swettenham, with Elm, Moston, Tetton, in *Ches.*; acres 50,357, pop. 23,000, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2519 (out-door 148), expend. 6294*l*, prop. rated 112,667*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Swettenham; pop. 29,037 + 261. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. St. Fair*, Th. before Shrovetide, 12 May, 12 July, 22 Nov.

Congor House (10) near Borrisokane, *N. Tipper.* N. Biddulph, Esq.

P. CONGRESBURG par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N.E. Somerset*. 6 m. N. of Axbridge-190, on R. Yes, near Brist. and Ex. rail and once a mkt. town is said to have had a college found. 711 by St. Congar, an eastern prince. Acres 4280, marshy near the sea; pop. 1880 + 6; poor r. 699*l*. (Axbr. U.); real prop. 11,990*l*; charities 14*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. with St. Lawrence Wick 800*l*, patr. R. Hunt, Esq.; church, has norman font. The fine mkt. cross stands on 5 tiers of steps. The Dolemoors, or common land, were formerly distributed annually by lot, in single acres. *Fair*, 14 Sept.

Congreve (62) near Penkridge, *Mid. Stafford*, was the birthplace of Bp. Hurd (1730-1806).

Cosholt Park (12) 5 m. NE. of Ludgershall, *N.W. Hants*. E. P. Meadows, Esq., a meet for Mr. A. Smith's hounds.

CONHOPE tnsbp. (55) Aymestry par. *N. Hereford*. 6 m. NW. of Leominster-137. Pop. 72.

Coringbeg Rock, 8 m. SSW. of Saltee isld. *S. Wexford*, in lat. 52° 4' N., long. 6° 39' W., has a fixed light, building. About 2 m. S. of it is the Saltee light ship; and *Coringbeg Rock* is $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NNE.

CONINGSBY par. (70, 83) Horncastle Soko, *Mid. Lincoln*, close to Tattershall-128, on R. Bain and Witham and Horncastle canal, contains Hawbank and Langrick-Ferry. Acres 5560; pop. 2020 + 25; poor r. 1275*l*. (Horncas. U.); real prop. 7652*l*; charities 82*l*, of which 71 to Kilham's and Boswer's schools. St. Michael Rect. (Linc.) val. 644*l*, patr. Sir G. Heathcote, Bt. M.P. —some time held by Eusden, poet laureate, and Dyer, who wrote his 'Fleece' here.

CONINGTON par. (57) Papworth hund. *W. Cambridge*. 8 m. S. of St. Ives-62. Acres 1477; pop. 196; poor r. 119L (St. Ives U.); real prop. 1711L; charities, town lands 19L *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. 298L, patr. Bishop. *C. House*, J. M. Heathcote, Esq. **CONINGTON** par. (64) Norman-Cross hund. *N. Hunts*. 7 m. W. of Ramsey-69, near Ermine St. and *C. Fen*, belonged to Torquil the Dane in Canute's time (of whose castle there are traces), and came through Waltheof the Conqueror's nephew, David I. earl of Huntingdon, the Bruces, and Weesehams, to Cotton the antiquary. Acres 8000; pop. 224 + 2; poor r. 110L (Hunts U.); real prop. 8806L; charities, Orem's school 15L. All Saints *Rect.* some time held by Bp. Mawson (Ely) val. 508L, patr. J. Heathcote, Esq. of *C. House*; church, has 2 chapels, Norman font, tombs of the Cottons, and a tablet to Prince David. A farm stands on the site of Cotton's house, near which he found the skeleton of a fish (20 ft. long) 6 ft. below the surface, and as much above the fen level.

F. CONISBOUGH par. (87) Stratford wap. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Doncaster-162, near N. Midld. rail, on a hill by R. Don, containing Clifton, was the *Cæsar Cones* of the Britons, *Cyninburg*, or *Conanburgh*, or King's town of the Saxons, and has remains of a Norman castle built on the site of an older one at the Conquest by Will. de Warren, where Rich. de C. earl of Cambridge (Ed. III.'s grandson) was born. Acres 4000; pop. 1445 + 10; poor r. 446L (Doncas. U.); real prop. 7460L; charities 82L, of which 6L to school. *St. Peter Vic.* (Yk.) val. 296L, patr. Archbp.; church, Norman and later styles, with tombs of the Bosvelles and others, and a chantry. The polygonal keep 78 ft. high is almost entire, and there are remains of the walls. Roman coins have been found.

F. CONISCLIFFE par. () SE. Darlington ward. *S. Durham*, 8 m. W. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees, containing C. Higgs, tashp. (pop. 244) and Low C. and Carbury, is a station on the Roman way to Binchester, where coins and altar have been found. Acres 2850, with limestone; pop. 422 + 19; poor r. 70L (Darling. U.); real prop. 2582L; charities, Bowes' 12L *St. Edwin Vic.* (Dur.) val. 216L, patr. Bishop; church, on a hill, commanding a fine prospect. *Maga* is placed here by Horeley. **C. C.**, Low, tashp. as above, 3 m. SE. Acres 1250; pop. 134; real prop. 1477L.

Conishead Priory () 2 m. SSE. of Ulverstone, *N. Lancash.* seat of T. R. G. Braddyll, Esq., on the site of a monastery found. (Hen. II.) by Gabriel de Pennington, is in pointed style, commanding fine views.

CONISHOLME par. (64) Louth-Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln*. 7 m. NE. of Louth-148. Acres 1680; pop. 146; poor r. 49L (Louth U.); real prop. 1751L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Linc.) val. 250L, patr. Earl of Ripon; church, has brass of J. Langholm and fam. (1615).

CONISTON tashp. () Swine par. *E. R. York*. 5 m. NNW. of Hedon-182, is a meet for Sir C. Constable's bounds. Acres 600; pop. 110; poor r. 24L (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 878L. **CONISTON** chaplry. () with Kilnsey, Burnall par. *W. R. York*. 10 m. N. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe. Acres 5890; pop. 172 + 1; poor r. 71L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 2770L; charities 6L. *St. Mary Chr.* with Burnall.

F. CONISTON, COLD, tashp. () Gargrave par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. WNW. of Skipton-216, on R. Aire, contains Bell Busk. Acres 1710; pop. 242; poor r. 40L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 1624L; charities 3L with hospital land. Living, a *Chr.* (Rip.)

val. —L, patr. J. B. Garforth, Esq. **C. C.**, CHURCH, chaplry. () Ulverstone par. 1½ m. SW. of the following, under the Old Man fell (2576 ft. high). Acres 7210; pop. 1148; real prop. 4289L, of which 2296L on mines; charities 2L. Living, a *Chr.* (Chea.) val. 117L, patr. T. R. G. Braddyll, Esq. *C. Hall*, the old seat of the Flemings.

F. CONISTON, MONK, tashp. () with Skelwith, Hawkshead par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Hawkshead-267, at the head of *C. Water*, as below. Acres 5420, with slate and copper at *C. Fells*; pop. 470 + 8; real prop. 2654L; charities 7L. *Conistone*, or *Thurston Water*, which joins the sea by R. Crake, is 6 m. by ½, and about 30 fath. deep, abounding with fine char and trout, and some fine scenery. Yewdale, Tilberthwaite, and other hills near it.

Conksbury (81) 2 m. S. of Bakewell, *Mid. Derby*. **Conkwell** (19) 2 m. NW. of Bradford, *NW. Wills* on R. Avon.

Conlanstown (10) near Ballinacarrig, *NW. Westmeath*.

CONLEG vil. (6) Ards bar. *N. Down*, near Newtownards-109. Pop. 294.

Conly Isld. (17) in Lough Strangford, *NE. Down*. *Connacne* of the Irish, was Brenny in *Longford*, the O'Farrells' country. Others were in Dumore bar. and Ballynahinch bar. *Galway*, and Kilmaine bar. *Mayo*; and *C. Rein* was the O'Rourke's country, or *Leitrim*.

Connemore Bay, 8 m. NNE. of Gt. Blasket isld. *Conn Lough* (88-9, 47-8) between the bars of Carra, Gallen, and Tirawly, *N. Mayo*, 8 m. long and 4 wide, 1888 ft. above the sea.

CONNA vil. (46) Kinnataton bar. *E. Cork*, a police station, 8 m. E. of Ratharmach-142, on R. Bride, has the remains of Desmond's castle, burnt 1653. Pop. 484, some in the salmon and trout fisheries.

Connachan, the highest point of St. Kilda, in the Atlantic, is 1880 ft. high.

CONNACULLEW hmlt. (22) Ballinahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 8 m. NW. of Clifden-178.

CONNADOSSANN hmlt. (24) Ballinahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 9 m. NE. of Clifden-178.

CONNAGE vil. Ruthven par. *N. Banff*. 4 m. SW. of Cullen-169. **CONNAGE** vil. Petty par. *N. Inverness*. 5 m. N. of Inverness-161, on Moray Frith. Pop. 97, fishermen.

Connal Ferry, 2 m. N. of Oban, *N. Argyll*, across L. Etive's mouth, near Dunstaffnage Cast.

CONNAUGHT PROVINCE in *W. Ireland*, beyond the Shannon, the least advanced of any, was a kingdom of the O'Conors, made shire ground about 1590, and contains *Galway*, *Leitrim*, *Mayo*, *Roscommon*, *Sligo*, including Connemara, Joyce's Country, Erris, Tyrawley, and other tracts, — with Loughs Arrow, Conn, Corrib, Garra, Mask, etc. Length from L. Derg to Donegal bay 107 m., greatest breadth westward to Achill head 110, av. ditto 86; relative size 2111-10,000ths, or about 1-5th of Ireland. It contains 6863 sq. m., chiefly mountain limestone E. of L. Corrib and Conn, and schistose and granite W.; 4,892,043 acres, of which 2,220,960 are arable, 1,906,002 uncultivated, mountain, bog, etc., 212,864 water, 48,490 plantations, 8877 in towns and villa, — the an. val. being 1,834,488L or 1,816,112L, averaging 8s. 6d. per acre according to M'Culloch, and val. of stock 3,369,078L; 255,694 families, of whom 228,856 are employed in agricult., 38,534 in manufact., trade, etc.; 1,418,869 persons, of whom 711,017 are females; 243,192 houses, besides 6686 uninhabited; constitutes a judge's circuit and a presbytery, and corresponds to the rom. cath.

archdiocese of Tasm. *C. Presbytery*, includes Ballina, Ballymote, Killala, Sligo, Turlough, Westport.

CONNAUGHT, OLD. See OLD CONNAUGHT, *Dublin*, seat of Lord Plunket.

CONNELL BARONY (17-8, etc.) *Mfid. Kildare*, contains the pars. of Greatconnell, Ladytown, Morristownville, Oldconnell, Rathanan, and part of Feighcullen, Kildare, and Kilmesale; acres 847,867, an. val. 19,092*l.*, pop. 9949, houses 1670.

CONNELL, GREAT. See GREAT CONNELL, *Kildare*.

CONNELL, OLD. See OLD CONNELL, *Kildare*.

CONNELL (LOWER) BARONY (19-21, etc.) *N. Limerick*, part of the old *Hy-Fligate*, contains the pars. of Askeaton, Cappagh, Clonagh, Clonsaigh, Croagh, Doonadonnell, Kilsconnell, Lismaheery, Morgans, Rathheale, Tomdeely, and part of Kilbradran, and Nantinan; acres 50,600, pop. 28,898, houses 3892. *C. (UPPER) BARONY* (45-47, etc.) *S. Limerick*, part of *Hy-Connell-garra*, contains the pars. of Bellingarry, Clonacagh, Cloncrew, Colmanswell, Dromcollisba, Kildanny, Kilmeedy, and parts of Adare, Brurea, Corcomohede, Croon, Drehidarsna, and Kilbolane; acres 61,257, pop. 29,814, houses 4681.

Connemara, i. e. 'bays of the great sea,' another name for BALLYNAHINCH bar. *NW. Galway*, W. of L. Corrib, — most of which belonged to Martin, of Ballynahinch, who held 196,540 acres (upwards of 800 sq. mla.) under a mortgage to the Law Life office, including the bars. of Ross (Joyce's country, all mountain), and Moycullen (lar or Jar Connaught, chiefly bog). This peninsula, lying between Galway bay and the Killeries, is 20 m. by 24, with about 20 good harbours and inlets, stored with fish, shell, sand, etc., — has a mild climate, a limestone bottom, plenty of reclaimable bog, and hardly any part above 5 m. from lake or sea. Good marble is quarried; and among other rare plants are, *erica mediterranea* (under Urris-bog), *menziesia polifolia* (belonging to S. Europe, and found here only in Ireld.), *ericauculus septangulare* (in lakes), etc.

Conner (88) 6 m. WSW. of Redruth, *SW. Cornwall*.

CONNERIE vil. St. Brélade par. I. of Jersey, *Channel Isld.* Pop. 39.

CONNONAGH vil. (184) E. Carbery bar. *S. Cork*, 8 m. NW. of Ross Carbery-196.

* CONNOR par. (87-8, 48-4) Low Antrim bar. *Mfid. Antrim*, 6 m. N. of Antrim-106, on R. Glenwherry, containing Kells, the seat of a diocese sometimes called *Dabrida*, found. it is said as early as the 6th cent. by St. Macnise, and now united along with Down (to which it was joined 1442) to Droimere. Acres 17,185, with bog; pop. 8272, decreasing, — of vil. 265. Living, a Vic. (Dn. C. D.) with 8 others, val. 248*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1815. The cathedral is at Lisburn, and diocesan school at Ballymena. *C. Diocese*, province of Armagh, extends 67 m. by 80, or 740,628 acres over most part of Antrim, and parts of Londonderry and Down, and contains 72 pars. or 61 benefices, of which 10 are unions, 25 in patr. of Bp., 6 in Crown. The chapter consists of a dean, 9 rural deans, and descon, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, 4 prebendaries. In the *Rom. cath.* division, it is united with Down. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 2 May, 2 Aug. 28 Oct.

Connor Rocks (51) 2 m. N. of Gt. Blasquet isld. *W. Kerry*.

Connestbrook (4) near Belfast, *N. Down*.

CONOCK tithing. (14) Churton par. *Mfid. Wilts.* 4 m. SE. of Devizes-89, under the Ridge Way. Pop. 160. *C. House*, E. Warriner, Esq.

CONOWLEY tnsph. () Kildwick par. *W. R.*

York, 2 m. S. of Skipton-216, on Leeds and Liverpool canal and Midld. rail. Acres 1510; pop. 1159; poor r. 842*l.* (Skipt. U.). *C. Hall*, Rev. J. Swire.

Conovium of the Romans, is Caer Rhân, *Carnar.* near Conway, on R. Conway, the *Conovius* (or Toisobius) *Flav.*

CONRY par. (24-5) Rathconrath bar. *Mfid. Westmeath*, 4 m. E. of Ballymore-72, under St. Patrick's Bed, on Ubsaugh hill. Acres 8697, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 908, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Churchtown. Charleville, J. H. Kelly, Esq.

Consett Hall () 4 m. N. by W. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford*. J. Leigh, Esq.

CONSIDER tnsph. () with Knitaley, Lancaster par. *N. Durham*, 8 m. N. of Walsingham-256, near R. Derwent, and Stanhope and Tyne rail. Acres 3440; pop. 195 + 6; poor r. 29*l.* (Lancast. U.); real prop. 1694*l.* *C. Park*, —

Consoils Copper Mines (81) near Gwennap, *W. Cornwall*, about 800 fath. deep, employing 1000 men.

Constable Hill (4) 2 m. SW. of Hacketstown, *NE. Carlow*, 759 ft. high. *Constable Sand*, between Gt. Orme's head and Chester bar. off the coast of *N. Denbigh* is 54 m. long, lying E. and W. with 2 to 9 fath. on it.

P. CONSTANTINE par. (81) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 5 m. SW. of Falmouth-269, a meet for the Four Barrow bounds, and petty sess. town, on R. Hel, of which there are fine views. Acres 8470 (or 6883), granite, porphyry, etc.; pop. 2042 + 4, in the copper and tin mines, and oyster fisheries; poor r. 579*l.* (Falm. U.); real prop. 8488*l.* *St. Constantine Vic. (Exet.) val. 450*l.**, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, once collegiate (?), has tombs of the Gervyes of Bonathlock, now belonging to Gryll of Helston. The Tolmen, an egg-shaped granite rock of 83 ft., weighing 750 tons, is here. Merther, Sir R. Vyvyan, Bt.; Carwythenack, W. Hill, Esq.

Constantine Isld. (30) 4 m. W. of Padstow, *Mfid. Cornwall*, in *C. Bay*, near Trevoze head.

CONTIN par. *S. Ross*, 6 m. WSW. of Dingwall-182, on Ra. Conan, Raasy, Grudie, includes Lochs Achilty, Lichart, Bran, Fannich, Chroak, Kinellan, with plenty of fish. Size 20 m. by — (?), mountainous, with good corn land, limestone, shell marl; pop. 1770, gaelic-speaking, decreasing; real prop. 6444*l.*; for poor 271*l.* Living (presb. Dingw.) val. 265*l.*, patr. Crown; church, on an isld. in the Conan. At Kinellan farm is a fine echo. Coul, Sir G. S. Mackenzie, Bt., chief heritor. *C. Castle*, — *Fairs*, 18 Jan. o. s. 23 May, 28 Aug. or Wed. after.

Coneanmore (84) 2 m. SE. of Castletownroche, *NE. Cork*, on R. Blackwater, Earl of Listowel. *C. Upper*, 1 m. N.

CONVETH par. is joined to KILTARLITY, *Inverness*; and another to LAURENCEKIRK, *Kincardine*.

CONVIL, or CYNWYL-IN-ELVET, par. cphry. (41) Elvet hund. *W. Carmarthen*, 6 m. NW. of Carmarthen-218, on R. Gwili, through which Hen. VII., when Earl of Richmond, is said to have marched. Pop. 1651 + 9; poor r. 894*l.* (Carmar. U.); real prop. 5026*l.*; charities 28*l.*, chiefly to school. St. Michael *Cwr.* with Abernant. Above the Line bank, which is 18 ft. high and 14 m. long, are remains of a large cromlech, commanding a fine view.

P. CONVOY par. (60-1, 68-9) Raphoe bar. *Mfid. Donegal*, 21 m. NE. of Donegal-143, on R. Dale, was part of Raphoe, up to 1825. Acres 20,082, with bog and mountain; pop. 5479 + 9, — vil. 865 + 1. Living, a *Cwr.* (Dy. R.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Dean of Raphoe. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 17 May, 21 June,

1 Aug. 26 Oct. 8 Nov. 2 Dec. *C. House*, R. G. Montgomery, Esq.

CONWAL par. (51-8, etc.) Raphoe and Kilmacrennan bars. *Mid. Donegal*, containing Letterkenny-146, had an abbey found. in 6th cent. Acres 45,270, with bog and waste; pop. 12,666, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 894*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Ballymacool, J. R. Boyd, Esq.

* P. M. S. CONWAY, or CONWY, par. (78) Isaf hund. *NE. Carnarvon*. 18 m. ENE. of Carnarvon, 224 from London (by Ches. and Holyhd. rail.), near the roman *Conovium*, and R. Conway's mouth, is a very old-fashioned place, petty seas. town and contributory boro' to Carnarvon, first chartered by Edw. I., and governed by a mayor (who is constable of the castle), 2 bailiffs, recorder, etc.; had a cistercian priory found. 1186, by Llewelyn-ap-Jorworth, and afterwards moved to Maynan,—but is most celebrated for its noble castle, b. by Edw. 1283, occupied by Rich. II. 1389, when he abdicated, garrisoned for Ch. I. by Abp. Williams, taken by Mytton 1646, and dismantled by the Earl of Conwy. Pop. of boro' (which includes parts of Gyffin and Dwy-gy-fylchi) 1828,—of par. 1868 + 11, in the ship-building and coasting trade, through the port, which is a member of Beaumaris,—some in the pearl muscle fisheries; houses 294, mostly half timbered and ancient, and entirely within the old walls, with 4 chapels, bank, school, the Plas Mawr b. 1686 (an old seat of the Wynnes), the suspension bridge b. by Telford 1822—6, 327 ft. long, 18 ft. above high water, and supported by 8 chains over 2 piers,—and Stephenson's tubular br., the earliest of the kind, b. 1847-8 (the first tube placed 6 Mar.-17 Apr.) 24 ft. above tide, each tube being 412 ft. by 14, 22½ high at the ends (increasing to 25½), 1800 tons wt., and covered with galvanized iron; poor r. 436*l.* on 2718*l.*; real prop. 4705*l.*; charities 52*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ban.) val. 121*l.*, patr. Sir D. Erskine, Bt., whose seat is here; church, has a carved black font, screen, stained glass, and tomb of Nic. Hookes, who was the 41st child of his father, and had 27 children. The walls, with their 24 round towers and 4 gates, form a triangle, about 1 m. in circuit and 12 to 16 ft. thick; at one corner on a high rock is the castle, b. 1284, by Hen. de Elreton, which served as the model of others in Wales, and is divided into two wards, once defended by 8 circular embattled towers of 40 ft., with smaller machicolated turrets at the top, commanding very fine views; 4 of these (the king's, queen's, *sur dars* or broken tower, and another) remain, part of the entrance, the great early eng. hall 130 ft. by 82, and 20 high, another 29 by 22, Q. Eleanor's oratory, terraces, etc. It belongs to the Marq. of Hertford, who takes hence the title of baron. Abp. Williams was a native (1582-1650). An embankment of 2013 ft. crosses the sands from Telford's br.; and a steamer runs to Liverpool. *Concey P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Caerhŷn, Conway, Dolgarrog, Dwygyfylchi, Eglwys-rhŷs, Eirias, Gyffin, Llanbedr, Llangwstenin, Llangelynn, Llandudno, Llysfaen, in *Carn.*, and Llandrillo, Llanellian, Llansaintffraid, in *Denb.*; acres —, pop. 10,706, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1186 (all out-door), expend. 4104*l.*, prop. rated 38,885*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Llandrillo in *Denb.*, and Dolgarrog, Eirias, in *Carn.*; pop. 10,706 + 100. The New County Court district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. D. Frid.* *Fairs*, 26 Mar. 30 Apr. 20 June, 10 Aug. 16 Sept. 20 Oct.

Conwy River (75-8) rises near Llyn-Conwy, *SE. Carnarvon*, and runs 24 m. N. to the sea, passing Llanrwst, Trefriw (to which it is navi-

gable), and Conway, below which it forms a dry bar harbour, the tide rising only 12 ft. at the quay, where the river is about ½ m. across. Beyond the sands outside, which are 3 m. over, and on which pearl muscles are caught, is Gt. Orme's head.

CONWIL-CAYO, or CYNWYL-GAIO, par. (41) Cayo hund. *NE. Carmarthen*. 7 m. NW. of Llandovery-191, containing Cwmcothy, Cwmtwrch Lower, and Maestroyddin, was a roman station on the Sarn Helen, where a great battle was fought. Pop. 2108 + 18; poor r. 606*l.* (Llandov. U.); real prop. 8098*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Cynwyl Vic. (St. Dav.) with Llansawel, val. 224*l.*, patr. Crown; church, large and ancient. Remains of roman bricks, and of an aqueduct leading to the mines which were worked, tumuli, two inscriptions, torques or necklaces, a medallion Diana, and 8000 brass coins of Galienus, Carausius, etc., have been found; and it has sulphur and iron mineral waters. Dolcothy, J. Johnes, Esq. *Fairs*, 30 May, 21 Aug. 6 Oct.

Conyburrows (5) 3 m. N. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*. *Conyngnam House* () near Knaresboro', *W. R. York* on R. Nidd, seat of Countess Conyngnam, formerly of the Coghills. Near are *Conyngarth* saxon, and Gatehill danish, camps.

Coodham, near —, *Ayr*. J. O. Fairlie, Esq.

Cooga (23) 6 m. N. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

Coogue () near Ballyhamnis, *E. Mayo*, J. Dillon, Esq.

COOKBURY par. (26) Bk. Torrington hund. *W. Devon*. 4 m. NE. of Holesworthy-214. Acres 2940; pop. 301 + 1; poor r. 87*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 1142*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* with Milton-Damerell.

COOKHAM HUNDRED (7) *E. Berks.* contains Maidenhead, and the pars. of Binfield, Cookham, and Sunninghill; acres 14,880, pop. 6980, houses 1246.

P. COOKHAM par. in the above hund. containing Cookham Dean *Cwr.* and Maidenhead-26, on the Thames, near Gt. West. rail., was once a mkt. town. Acres 6710; pop. 8676 + 84, some paper-makers; poor r. 1068*l.*; real prop. 28,194*l.*; charities 40*l.*, with school and Smith's almsh. Holy Trinity Vic. (Oxon.) val. 480*l.*, patr. J. Rogers, Esq.; church, has 5 brasses from 1458, tombs of Hooke the historian, and the Washingtons. *Cook. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bray, Bisham, Cookham, Hurley, Shottesbrook, Waltham (White and St. Lawrence); acres 80,480, pop. 11,060, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1769 (out-door 833), expend. 4154*l.*, prop. rated 58,870*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,058 + 64. It belongs to Windsor New County Court district, except Bisham and Hurley, which go to High Wycombe. C. DEAN vil. as above, 2 m. W., has a good view of the river. Living, a *Cwr.* (Oxon.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Vicar. *C. Dean Heath*, 1½ m. NW.

COOKLEY par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 8 m. WSW. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1210; pop. 824 + 4; poor r. 202*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2591*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* with Huntingfield; church, has brass of W. Brown and fam. (1687). *C. Whitehouse*, 2 m. E.

P. COOKLEY hmlt. (54-5) Wolverley par. *N. Worcester*. 2 m. NNE. of Kidderminster-126, is a *Cwr.* (Worc.) val. 60*l.*, patr. W. Hancock, Esq. *Cookleygreen* (18) 2 m. S. of Watlington, *SE. Oxford*.

Cookmount (9) near Monaghan, *N. Monaghan*. COOKNOE. See COCKNOE, *Northampton*.

COOKRIDGE hmlt. () Addle-cum-Eccup tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Otley-205, seat of R. Wormald, Esq.

Cook's Cairn, 15 m. SW. of Huntley, *Mid. Banff*. near Glenlivet. *C. Green* (48) 10 m. SW. of Harwich, *NE. Essex*. *C. Kitchen Mine* (81) near Redruth, *W. Cornwall*. *C. Mill Green* (1) 4 m. W. of Chelmsford, *W. Essex*.

Cooksey Lodge (54) 8 m. SW. of Bromsgrove, *N. Worcester*, near *C. Green*.

Cooksey () 5 m. NW. of Wiveliscombe, *W. Somerset*.

Cookstown () near Piltown, *SW. Kilkenny*, J. Burnett, Esq. *Cookstown* par. (89, 45) Ratoath bar. *SE. Meath*, 5 m. E. of Dunshaughlin-17, on the *Dublin* bar. Acres 1238; pop. 142 + 4. Living, an inappropriate Rect. with Ratoath. *Cookstown* hmlt. (10) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 4 m. SW. of Esky-147.

P. M. COOKSTOWN (29) Dungannon bar. *NE. Tyrone*, 28 m. ENE. of Omagh, 109 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. town, found. by the Cooks about 1809. Pop. 8006 + 12, in the linen trade, etc.; houses 515, with Derryoran church built by Nash, 6 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk., dispensary, par. school, and Union p. house. Killymoon, W. Stewart, Esq., who owns the town, was designed by Nash in saxon style; Lissan, Sir T. Staples, Bt. Forts and other remains are seen. *Cooks*. *P. L. Union*, contains 16 elect. divs. in *Tyrone*, with 21 guardians; acres 96,515, pop. 46,455, ho. room for 690, cases relieved (1847-8) 886 (besides 1478 out-door), expend. 8656*l.*, prop. rated 64,556*l.* *Mtd. D. Tu. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Sat. in the month.

COOKSTOWN, LOWER and UPPER, hmlt. (7) Rathdown bar. *N. Wexford*, 8 m. W. of Bray-12.

Cookstown Rivulet (8) Rathdown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 4 m. long, falls into R. Glenerie, near Bray.

Cool (16) near Philipstown, *N. King's Co.*

COOL PILATE tnahp. (78) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 8 m. S. of Nantwich-164. Acres 620; pop. 59; real prop. 92*l.* *C. Hall*, 1 m. W.

COOLACLOANE hmlt. (62) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 8 m. SW. of Macroom-171.

COOLACARRA hmlt. (38) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 10 m. S. of Nenagh-95.

Cooladangan (45) near Arklow, *S. Wicklow*.

Cooladine (26) near Enniscorthy, *Mid. Wexfd.*

Coolagad (8) 8 m. S. of Bray, *N. Wicklow*.

COOLAGH hmlt. (68) Moy Cullen bar. *Mid. Galway*, 5 m. SE. of Oughterard-151.

COOLAGHFLAGE hmlt. (80) Kells bar. *W. Kilkenny*, 4 m. NW. of Kilmaganny.

COOLAGHROCKE par. (26, 80) Kells bar. *W. Kilkenny*, 8 m. S. of Callan-52. Acres 5504; pop. 1621 + 20. Living, a Rect. with Callan. *C. House*,

Coolahay (7) 8 m. SW. of Bray, *N. Wicklow*.

Coolahing (89) near Finakely, *S. Wicklow*.

Coolambes (2) 7 m. NW. of Castletoppleard, *N. Westmeath*, Major S. W. Blackall, M. P.

P. COOLANEY vil. (25) Leyny bar. *Mid. Sligo*, 9 m. SW. of Sligo, 129 from Dublin. Pop. 880 + 6.

COOLANEAGUE vil. (28) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, near Kilworth.

COOLASTOWN BARONY (19, 20, etc.) *E. King's Co.* contains the pars. of Ballynakill, Clonsast, Monasterioris, and part of Castlejordan; acres 47,882, an. val. 19,560*l.*, pop. 9488, houses 1557.

Coolata (71) near Macroom, *W. Cork*, near *C. Cottage*.

P. COOLATTIN vil. (48) Shillelagh bar. *S. Wicklow*, 8 m. N. of Carnew. *C. Park*, Earl Fitzwilliam. *Fairs*, 26 Feb. May, and Nov.

COOLAVIN BARONY (44-47) *S. Sligo*, the old *Gregragia*, near L. Gara, contains the pars. of Killepie, Killaraght, and part of Kilcolman; acres 29,157, an. val. 9577*l.*, pop. 10,206, houses 1844.

C. House (46) 8 m. SW. of Ballinacred in the above bar., on Lough Gara, C. J. M'Dermott, Esq., who by custom is styled 'prince of Coolavin.' *COOLAVOTA* vil. (15) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, 8 m. NW. of Kanturk-158.

Coolballinagappart Lodge (84) 8 m. NW. of Anghrim, *S. Wicklow*.

COOLBANAGHER par. (9, 18, etc.) Portspaninch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* 5 m. SE. of Mountmellick-50, on Gd. Canal. Acres 9621, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 4383. Living, a Rect. (Du. G. K.) val. 496*l.*, patr. Crown. Emo Park, Earl of Portarlington; Woodbrook, E. W. Chetwood, Esq. Shane Castle was destroyed in the civil war.

Coolbann (18) 8 m. N. of Cranshan, *N. Clara*.

Coolbann (24) 4 m. NW. of Glenrodie, *W. Wexford*.

Coolbann (89) 8 m. S. of Anghrim, *S. Wicklow*.

COOLBRAY vil. (48) Shillelagh bar. *S. Wicklow*, 4 m. N. of Carnew, seat of J. Chamney. *Fairs*, 27 Jan. 10 Mar. 28 Apr. 16 June, 29 July, 22 Sept. 27 Oct. 15 Dec.

Coolboy (88) 8 m. SW. of Cloyne, *SE. Cork*.

Coolbela (5) 4 m. N. of Listowel, *N. Kerry*.

Coolcarraig (9) 4 m. N. of Robertstown, *N. Kildare*.

COOLCARROW vil. (86) Fermoy bar. *NE. Cork*, near Fermoy-189.

COOLCAHIN par. (8, 9) Galmoy bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 8 m. NE. of Johnstown-78. Acres 1678, an. val. 2792*l.*, pop. 456 + 9. Living, a Vic. with Aghour.

Coolcliffe (41) 4 m. SW. of Taghmon, *S. Wexford*.

Coolcor (8) near Carbury, *N. Kildare*.

COOLCOR par. Low. Philipstown bar. *King's Co.* is united to BALLYTUBLY.

Coolcormick (49) 5 m. E. of Kilsnanna, *SE. Limerick*.

Coolcosts (37) near Wexford, *S. Wexford*.

Coolcower (71) near Macroom, *W. Cork*, W. Brown, Esq. on R. Lee.

Coolcrabben (184) 2 m. NE. of Ross Carbury, *S. Cork*.

COOLCRAHREEN par. (9, 16, 12-4) Crannagh and Fassadinin bars. *N. Kilkenny*, 8 m. NE. of Freshford-72, has the remains of Inchmore Cast. in R. Nore. Acres 2507, with limestone; pop. 652, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Odogh. Foulksrath, T. Wright, Esq.

Coolcullitha (97) near Innishannon, *S. Cork*.

Cooldeniel (82) 6 m. SW. of Macroom, *W. Cork*.

COOLDERRAGA hmlt. (82) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 8 m. SW. of Macroom-171.

Coolderry (88) 8 m. NE. of Shinrone, *S. King's Co.*

COOLDERRY HOUSE (84) 4 m. S. of Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan*, Sir G. Foster, Bt., on R. Laggan and Mesth border.

COOLDUO hmlt. (38) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, 2 m. S. of Cloone-95.

Cooldrinagh (17) near Lucan, *W. Dublin*.

Cooldrinos (18) near Newtown, Mount Kennedy, *NE. Wicklow*.

Coolke (57) 5 m. N. of Belfast, *N. Antrim*.

COOLE par. (86, 45) Barrymore bar. *NE. Cork*, 4 m. SE. of Fermoy-187, has remains of an abbey found. 1296 by the Barrys, and given to K. Templars.—and of Desmond's castle. Acres 1153; an. val. 1266*l.*; pop. 293, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) val. 188*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. Abbey*, H. H. Peard, Esq., on site of the abbey.

COOLE (81) near Newport, *W. Tipperary*.

COOLE vil. (8) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*, 4 m. NW. of Castletoppleard-52. Pop. 871 + 8. *Fairs*, 20 May, 20 Nov.

COOLE BARONY (40, 42, etc.) *S. Fermanagh*, contains parts of the pars. of Currin, Drummalry,

and Galloon; acres 21,017, an. val. 98571, pop. 10,265, houses 1742. *C. Park* () near Gort, *S. Galway*, W. H. Gregory, Esq.

COOLEAGH par. (54, 62) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. N. of Fethard-108. Acres 2558; pop. 772 + 6. Living, a Rect. with Killenaula.

Cooleen (89) 5 m. S. of Croom, *S. Limerick*, on R. Mague.

Cooleeny (106) near Loughrea, *S. Galway*.

COOLEMORE vil. (89) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, near Millstreet-170.

Cooley Point (9) N. side of Dundalk harb. *NE. Louth*, has a cleft, in which stood a fort; off it is Castle rock shoal.

Cooflich (11) near Celbridge, *N. Kildare*.

COOLFIN hmlt. (22) Garrycastle bar. *W. King's Co.* near Bannagher-82. *Coofin* (8) near Portlaur, *N. Waterford*.

Coofinch Wood (15) near Ferns, *N. Wexford*.

COOLGARROW vil. (20) Ballaghkeen bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 8 m. E. of Ennisicorthy-80. *Coogararrow* (66) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*.

Coogort (70) near Fethard, *S. Tipperary*.

COOLGRANTY vil. (8) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, a police station, 6 m. N. of Gorey-61. Pop. 811 + 4. *C. House*, M. Forde, Esq.

Coohouse () near Millstreet, *NW. Cork*, H. O'Donnell, Esq.

Coohurst (9) 1 m. SE. of Horsham, *N. Sussex*, Col. A. Chichester, in St. Leonard's Forest.

Coolina Cliffs (186) in Seven Heads bay, *S. Cork*, near Barry's Point.

COOLINET, or **COOLINE**, par. (2, 7) Orrery bar. *N. Cork*, 3 m. SW. of Charleville-146. Acres 1182, good with limestone; pop. 481, decreasing. Living, a suspended Rect. (Ch. R. C.) val. 601., patr. Bishop. *C. House*, —.

COOLING, or **COWLING**, par. (1) Shamwell hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 5 m. N. of Chatham-30, near *C. Marshes*, on R. Thames, belonged, as *Callings*, to Duke Esdulf, and afterwards came to the Cobhams, who b. (Rich. II.) the castle, now in ruins. Acres 2000; pop. 144 + 1; poor R. 851. (Hoo U.); real prop. 38111. Living, a Rect. (Roch.) val. 5121, patr. T. Best, Esq.; church has a double piscina, and 8 brasses from 1608; St. James Chr. val. —, patr. —. *C. Court*, 1 m. S.

Cooshal (11) near Gorey, *N. Wexford*.

Cooskeragh () near Londonderry, *NW. Londy*. A. T. Young, Esq.

Coosnedane (54) 6 m. E. of Watergrassmill, *E. Cork*.

P. COOLKENNA STREET hmlt. (42) Shillelagh bar. *SW. Wexford*, 6 m. W. of Tinahely-53. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 1 May, 1 Aug. 1 Nov.

COOLKERRY par. (28, 34) Clandonagh and Clannallagh bars. *SW. Queen's Co.* 2 m. E. of Rathdowney-70. Acres 1618; pop. 459 + 8. Living, an inappropriate Rect.; church, in ruins.

Coolkirby (98) near Ballinacassig, *S. Cork*.

Cooluma (124) 7 m. SW. of Kinsale, *S. Cork*.

Coolumain (9) near Monaghan, *N. Monaghan*.

Coolumagh (4) 2 m. W. of Hacketstown, *NE. Carlow*.

Coolumean (89, 41) 8 m. SW. of Roscommon *S. Roscom.*

Coolumen (35) 2 m. S. of Knocktopher, *S. Kilkenny*.

P. Coolumine (23) 8 m. W. of Cabinteely, *S. Dubl.* *Coolumine* (18) 6 m. NW. of Dublin, *Mid. Dublin*, on Royal Canal, A. Kirkpatrick, Esq. *C. Cottage*, —.

Cooluminey (21) 8 m. SE. of Donard, *Mid. Wicklow*.

Coolumoohan (28) near Kilworth, *NE. Cork*.

Coolumore (62) near Fethard, *Mid. Tipperary*.

Coolumore (87, 99) 3 m. SW. of Queenstown or Cove, *SE. Cork*, R. M. Tighe, Esq., on R. Owenboy. *Coolumore* (82) 2 m. SE. of Thomastown, *Mid. Kilkenny*, P. Connellan, Esq.

Coolumountain (98) near Cahal rivulet, *W. Cork*.

Coolumoyle (61) near Cabael, *Mid. Tipperary*.

COOLMUNDREY par. (70) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 2 m. E. of Fethard-108. Acres 1688; pop. 850, decreasing. Living, an inappropriate Rect. Grove, W. Barton, Esq.

Coolumacrock Hill (7) 8 m. S. by E. of Castlepollard, *N. Westmeath*, 506 feet high.

Coolumagopoge (102) 4 m. SE. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

Coolumagowr (16) near Corbrain, *W. Queen's Co.* 8 m. SW. of Mountrath, J. C. Seymour, Esq., on R. Nore. *Coolumagowr* (80) near Dungarvan, *S. Waterford*.

Coolumahan (186) 4 m. SE. of Knocktopher, *S. Kilkenny*.

Coolumalough (89) near Kilbeggan, *S. Westmth.*

Coolumagh (82) near Mallow, *N. Cork*.

Coolumamuck (78) near Carrick-on-Suir, *N. Waterford*, J. W. Wall, Esq. *Coolumamuck* (88) near Inistioge, *E. Kilkenny*.

Coolumamuna (15) 5 m. SE. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*.

Coolumareen (17) near Mountrath, *Mid. Queen's Co.*

Coolumough (26) near Clonsheche, *W. Wexford*.

COOLOCK BARONY (14-5, etc.) *E. Dublin*, contains the pars. of Ardsine, Baldoyle, Balgriffin, Cloughran, Clontarf, Clontarf, Coolock, Howth, Kilbarrack, Kilster, Kinsale, Malahide, Portmarnock, Raheny, St. Margaret's, Senvry, and parts of Glasnevin, Grangegorman, St. George's, and Swords; acres 27,907, pop. 19,188, houses 3218.

P. COOLOCK par. (14-5) in the above bar. a police station, 8 m. NNE. of Dublin, overlooking the bay. Acres 1784, excellent land; pop. 947 + 8, —vil. 260 + 7. Living, an inappropriate Vic. (Du. G. K.) val. 2801., patr. Marquis of Drogheda.

Beaumont, A. Guinness, Esq. Two holy wells are here. *C. Lodge*, Sir E. R. Borough, Bt.

Coooloe Lough (18) Tullyhaw bar. *W. Ocean*, 1½ m. long, 172 ft. above the sea.

Coooloe (46) near Newtown Bellew, *NE. Galway*.

Coooloe (102) 4 m. SE. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

Coooloe Cottage (45) 8 m. ESE. of Tuam, *NE. Galway*, E. Browne, Esq.

Cooolorts Lough (10-1) Inchiquin bar. *N. Clare*.

Coolquill (64) near Killenaula, *E. Tipperary*, and *C. Cottage*, —.

P. COOLRAIN vil. (16) Upperwoods bar. *W. Queen's Co.* a police station, 4 m. SW. of Mountrath-59. Pop. 198, decreasing. *C. House*, —.

Cooleagh (28) near Scariff, *E. Clare*, R. Westropp, Esq., on Lough O'Grady.

Coobree Wood (15) near Ferns, *N. Wexford*.

Coobrus (38) 5 m. S. of Croom, *S. Limerick*.

COOLSTUFF par. (86, 41) W. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 1 m. E. of Taghmon-104, has remains of Hearne's castle. Acres 8847; pop. 686 + 6. Living, a Rect. (Os. F. L.) val. 1771, patr. Bishop.

Coohere (7) 8 m. WSW. of Castlepollard, *N. Westmeath*, Sir R. Pakenham, on Lough Derravaragh.

COOLVALLY vil. (18) Bantry bar. *N. Wexford*, 2 m. NW. of Killany-72.

Coolville (11) 4 m. NE. of Philipstown, *N. King's Co.* *Coolville* () near Clogheen, *S. Tipperary*, A. Grubb, Esq.

Coolyhane (71) near Macroom, *W. Cork*.

Coolyherman (14) 4 m. NE. of Limerick, *N. Limerick*.

COOLTHUNE vil. (24) Lower St. Mullin's bar. *S. Carlow*, 4 m. S. of Borris-67, under *C. Hill*, 441 ft. high.

COOM hmlt. (60) Maguinhay bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 11 m. NE. of Killarney-184.

Coom Duv, or **Coomsoduff**, i. e. black river (78) 8 m. W. of Killarney upper lake, *S. Kerry*, winds thro' a fine valley under Macgillicuddy's rocks, with a logan stone, and fall in it. **C. na Goppol**. See *Mangerton, Kerry*. **C. Rivulet** (48) Barrymore bar. *Mid. Cork*, a small branch of R. Bride, 4 m. long. **C. Shinawin**, or **Coomingana, Lake** (6) 5 m. NW. of Kilmac-thomas, *Mid. Waterfd.*, a lake in the Comeragh range, 1235 ft. above the sea.

Coomacarrae Mounts. (72) 9 m. NE. by E. of Cahersiveen, *N. Kerry*, 2542 ft. high.

Coomacashig Lough (116) 6 m. NE. of Bear-haven, *W. Cork*, near Hungry hill.

Coomaglaslaw and **Coomashara Loughs** (73) 9 m. NE. of Cahersiveen, *W. Kerry*.

Coomaggett Mounts. (80) *W. Muskerry* bar. *W. Cork*, near the borders of *Kerry* and *Cork*, 1776 ft. high.

COOMBE hmlt. (24) Marlborough par. *S. Devon*, 8 m. SW. of Kingsbridge-208. **COOMBE** tythg. (11) E. Meon par. *E. Hants*, 6 m. WSW. of Petersfield-84. Pop. 44. **COOMBE** tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset*, near Crewkerne-182. Pop. 74. **COOMBE** hmlt. (19) Hulsh Episcopat par. *Mid. Somerset*, near Langport-128. Pop. 25. **COOMBE** tythg. (14) Enford par. *Mid. Wilts*, 6 m. N. of Amesbury-77. Pop. 79. 'Coombe,' 'coom,' 'combe,' etc. a hollow.

COOMBE ALMER tythg. (15) Sturminster Marshall par. *E. Dorset*, 4 m. W. of Wimborne Minster-100, seat of C. Spurrer, Esq. Real prop. 1867L. **C. Bank** (6) 8 m. NW. of Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*, seat of W. Manning, Esq., formerly of the Isleys and others. Roman urns have been found.

P. COOMBE-BISSETT par. (15) Cawden hund. *S. Wilts*, 8 m. SW. of Salisbury-81, on R. Avon. Acres 8110; pop. 406 + 5; poor r. 243L (Aldbury U.); real prop. 2992L; charities 7L. St. Michael Vic. (Sal.) val. with W. Harnham 220L, patr. Prebendary. **C. CASTLE** hmlt. (14) Heytesbury par. *SW. Wilts*, near Heytesbury-90. **C. EAST**, tythg. (21) Bishops Lydeard par. *Mid. Somerset*, 5 m. NW. of Taunton-141. **C. House** (21) 8 m. NE. of Crediton, *N. Devon*. **C. KEYNES** par. (16) Winfrith hund. *S. Dorset*, 5 m. WSW. of Wareham-115. Acres 1470; pop. 185 + 2; poor r. 46L (Wareh. U.); real prop. 1852L. Holy Rood Vic. (Sal.) val. with Wool 95L, patr. J. Weld, Esq. of Lulworth. **C. NETHER**, hmlt. (17) Litton Cheney par. *SW. Dorset*, 5 m. E. of Bridport-185. Real prop. 2016L.

COOMBS hmlt. (10) Whippingham par. *I. of Wight*, 8 m. NNE. of Newport-82.

Coombs (5) 1 m. NW. of Lewes, *S. Sussex*. **COOMBS** par. (9) Steyning hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, 2 m. SSE. of Steyning-50, on R. Adur. Acres 1270; pop. 80 + 1; poor r. 66L (Steyn. U.); real prop. 1005L. Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 201L, patr. Col. Wyndham.

COOMBS-DITCH HUNDRED (15-8) N. Blandford division, *Mid. Dorset*, contains the pars. of Anderson, Blandford, St. Mary, Blandford-Forum, Bloxworth, Winterborne Clenstone, Wint. Thompson, and Wint. Whitchurch; acres 11,520, pop. 1441, houses 269. **C. EDGE** tnsbp. (81) Chapel-le-Frith par. *NW. Derby*, 2 m. S. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, near C. Moss and C. Wood. Pop. 328; real prop. 2464L.

Coomingane (89) close to Millstreet, *NW. Cork*, McCarthy O'Leary.

Coomlunning Court (82) 11 m. NW. of Kenmare *S. Kerry*.

Coomthola Rivulet (80) Bantry bar. *W. Cork*, rises on the borders of *Kerry*, runs 9 m. S. to Bantry bay.

Cooms Fall () near Armathwaite, *NE. Cumberland* on R. Eden.

Coomwood (60) near Coom, *Mid. Kerry*.

COONAGH BARONY (16, 24, etc.) *NE. Limerick*, contains the pars. of Ballynaclogh, Castletown, Oola, Tuogh-cluggin, and parts of Aglishcormick, Doon, Green, Kiltely, and Templebredon; acres 86,824, pop. 17,187, houses 2585. **COONAGH** hmlt. (5) Pubblebrien bar. *N. Limerick*, near Limerick-109.

Coonagon (16) near Coolrain, *W. Queen's Co.*

Coonana Harbour (69) 2 m. E. of Canglam point, *W. Kerry*.

COONARD vil. (111) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 5 m. SW. of Clare-150.

Coonbeg House (25) 8 m. SE. of Stradbally, *S. Queen's Co.*

Coosen (24) 5 m. ENE. of Brookeboro', *E. Fermanagh*.

COONOGUE vil. (28) E. Idrome bar. *S. Carlow*, 5 m. SE. of Borris-67.

Cooper Bridge (88) 8 m. NNE. of Huddersfield, *W. R. York* on Lanc. and Yksh. rail, where the Man. and Hudfd. joins. **C. Lane** (7) 4 m. NE. of Barnet, *S. Herts*.

Cooperhill (4) 4 m. W. of Limerick, *N. Limerick*, J. Barry, Esq. **Cooperhill** (27) near Duleek, *E. Meath*. **Cooperhill** (32) 4 m. NW. of Carlrow, *SE. Queen's Co.* W. C. Cooper, Esq. **Cooperhill** (27) near Riverstown, *E. Sligo*, C. Cooper, Esq.

Cooper's Green (46) 2 m. WNW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts*. **C. Green** (8) 7 m. WSW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*. **C. Hill** () 8 m. E. of Reading, *Mid. Berks*, seat of J. Stuart, Esq. near the Thames. **C. Hill**, near Stroud, *Mid. Gloucest.* Dr. Darke. **C. Hill**, 8 m. W. of Staines, *NW. Surrey*, near the Thames, seat of Ld. Longford, and the subject of Denham's poem. It is sometimes confounded with that in *Berks*.

COOPERSAIL. See THOYDON-GARNON, Essex.

COOPERSALE (1) close to Epping, *W. Essex*, seat of Mrs. Newton, formerly of the Archers from Hen. V.'s time. **Coopersal**, 1 m. S.

Coopersville (60) near Macroom, *Mid. Cork*.

Cooracahill (96) near Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

COORACLARE vil. (67) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 4 m. NE. of Kilrush. Pop. 178.

Cooslahan Point (158) the S. end of Sherkin isld. *S. Cork*, near Clear isld.

Cootchall (7) 6 m. E. of Boyle, *N. Roscommon*, T. J. Barton, Esq.

P. M. COOTCHILL town (17) Drumgoon par. Tullygarvey bar. *NE. Queen's*, 12 m. ENE. of Cavan-70, a seer. and chief police station, on Coragh rivulet near that lake. Pop. 2425 + 19, in the linen trade; houses 416, with par. church, 6 chapels, sessions house, bridewell, bank, savings bk., dispensary, Union p. house. Bellamont Forest, E. Coote, Esq., who owns the town, has some good paintings, and portraits of the Bellamonts. **Cootch P.L. Union**, contains 12 elect. divs. in *Queen's*, and *Monagh*, with 18 guardians; acres 106,322, pop. 67,178, ho. room for 1000, cases relieved (1847-8) 2802 (besides 12,648 out-door), expend. 11,800L, prop. rated 73,490L. *M.M. D. Sat. Fair*, 2nd Frid. in the month.

Cooter-Lough (129) 2 m. SE. of Gort, *S. Gal-*

way, about 8 m. long, $1\frac{1}{4}$ wide, and 116 ft. above the sea, is near Loughcote Cast., Vict. Gort, and at the head of a stream which runs partly under ground, thro' the Ladle, Punchbowl, and other caves, to Kinvarra bay.

Cop Head Hill (14) single ditched barrow, near Warminster, *S. Wilt.* where human bones have been found.

Copsey Isld. in Harris Sound, *Western Islds.*, is not inhabited.

P. COPPOCK par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 8 m. SW. of Ipswich-63, near E. Union rail. Acres 610; pop. 299; poor r. 184*l.* (Samf. U.); real prop. 1886*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. with Washbrook 483*l.*, patr. Lord Walsingham, of *C. Hall*.

Copeland Castle () 4 m. NW. of Wooler, *N. Northumb.* on R. Glen, b. 1614 by the Wallaces, belongs to the Ogles of Kirkley—and was the seat of John de C., who took David II. prisoner 1847. **C. Forest** () in *S. Cumberland* a bare mountainous tract between Ennerdale and West Waters, and Egremont, about 8 m. by 6, and rising 2893 ft. at the Pillar fell. Other peaks are the Haycock, Steeple, and Dent falls. **C. Islds.** (8) 2 m. N. of Donaghadee, *N. Down*, in Belfast Lough, belonged to the Copelands, and have a white fixed light on small *C. Isld.*, in lat. $54^{\circ} 42'$, long. $5^{\circ} 52' W.$, put up 1796, 181 ft. high, and visible 16 m. Here the Enterprise was wrecked 1801, with dollars, etc. on board, part of which were recovered 1833 by Bell.

COPPORD par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. WSW. of Colchester-51, on R. Roman, near E. Union rail, belonged to the Bps. of London. Acres 2850; pop. 645 + 8; poor r. 847*l.* (Lexd. U.); real prop. 4498*l.*; charities, Mountjoy's almshouses. Living, a Rect. (Roch.) val. 495*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part norman. *C. Hall*, Maj. Harrison.

COPPOVE par. (98) Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York* 4 m. N. of Knaresborough-202, on R. Nidd. Acres 1050; pop. 103; poor r. 61*l.*; real prop. 1866*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Rip.) val. 200*l.*, patr. T. Duncombe, Esq. of *C. Hall*, where are some good portraits and busts.

Coppings Hall (48) 11 m. S. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex*, near *C. Green*.

Coppinshay Isld. Deerness par. *E. Orkney Islds.* 9 m. S. of Stronsay, 1 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$ m. Pop. 18.

Coplar (52) 5 m. N. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

COPLE par. (52) Wixamtree hund. *Mid. Beds.* 3 m. ESE. of Bedford-50, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 2170; pop. 551; poor r. 387*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 2514*l.*; charities 8*l.* All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 218*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Coll. Oxon; church, has 8 brasses from 1880 of the Rolonds (one of Nichol R., in French), Lukes, etc. *C. Hall*, late Earl of Ludlow; *C. Farm*, 1 m. NW.; *C. House*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE.; *C. Hoo Farm*, 1 m. SE.

Copley Hill (48) near Holme Lacy, *S. Hereford*. **COPMANTHORPE** chptry. (98) St. Mary Bishop-hill-Junior par. *York Ainsty*, 4 m. SW. of York-199, on N. Midd. rail. Acres 1610; pop. 284, decreasing; poor r. 105*l.* (Yk. U.); real prop. 2866*l.* Living, a *Chr.* (Yk.) val. with Up. Poppleton 96*l.*, patr. Vicar.

COPNOR hmlt. (11) Portsea par. *SE. Hants.* near Portsmouth-70.

COPPE vil. () Michael-on-Wye par. *N. Lancash.* about 8 m. SSE. of Garstang-229. Living, a *Chr.* (Manch.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Coppa () near —, *Clare*, R. H. Borough, Esq. **Coppagh Lough** (80) Upper Fews bar. *S. Armagh*.

Copped Hall. See *Copt Hall, Essex*, below.

Copped Wood Hill () 6 m. SW. of Ross, *SW. Hereford*, commands a fine view of 8 counties.

COPPENHALL par. (78, 80) Nantwich hund. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. NE. of Nantwich-164, a station on Gd. Junct. rail, contains CHURCH and MONKS C. tnahps., Crewe *Chr.*, and an old seat of the Shaws. Acres 8050; pop. 747; poor r. 152*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 8679*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Ches.) val. 216*l.*, patr. Bishop of Lichfield; church, timbered in elizabethan style (?).

COPPENHALL chptry. (62, 71) Penkridge par. *Mid. Stafford*, 8 m. NNW. of Penkridge-181, near Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 2040; pop. 119; poor r. 38*l.* (Penkr. U.); charities 1*l.* St. Lawrence *Chr.* (Lich.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Lord Hatherton.

Coppet's Farm (7) 2 m. N. of Highgate, *NE. Middlesex*.

COPPING-SYKE ext. par. (70) Kirtan wap. and Horncastle soke, *SE. Lincoln*, near Swineshead -109. Acres 600; pop. 42.

COPPINGFORD par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *Mid. Hants.* 7 m. NW. of Huntingdon-59, on Alconbury brook. Acres 1080; pop. 45; poor r. 11*l.* (Hunts. U.); real prop. 802*l.* Living, a Rect. with Upton; church, in ruins. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. W. **Coppington** (58) 4 m. S. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick*.

P. COPPLESTONE () near Crediton, *E. Devon*. **Copprenagh** (8) near Fallow, *N. Carlow*.

COPPUL chptry. (89) Standish par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. SSW. of Chorley-208, near Wigan and Preston rail. Acres 2180; pop. 1081 + 13; poor r. 222*l.* (Chorley U.); real prop. 4498*l.*; charities 84*l.* Living, a *Chr.* (Manch.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rector.

Copse Hall (7) near Wimbledon, *N. Surrey*, Earl Cottenham. **C. House** (10) near Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*. **C. Point** (1) in Upper Lough Mackeen, *NW. Cavan*.

Copsewood () near Pallakenny, *N. Limerick*, Gen. J. Canfield, Esq.

CORSON hmlt. (68) Wolvey par. *NE. Warwick*, near Copston Magna, as below.

CORSTON MAGNA hmlt. (68) Monks Kirby par. *NE. Warwick*, 6 m. SE. of Nuneston-100, has a ruined church. Pop. 113. *C. Lodge*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW.

Copt, or **Copped**, *Hall* (1) 2 m. W. of Epping, *W. Essex*, near *C. Green*, H. J. Conyers, Esq., and the old elizabethan seat of the Heneages, in the midst of fine grounds, which have been reclaimed from the forest. Close to it is Ambreys or Ambersbury british camp.

Coptcoat (18) 3 m. S. of Thame, *SE. Oxford*.

Coptfold House (1) 3 m. SW. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*, — Stone, Esq.

Copthall (46) 2 m. SE. of Luton, *S. Beds.* **Copthall** (46) 3 m. NE. of Hemel Hempstead, *W. Herts*. **Copthall** (7) 7 m. NE. of London, beyond Hendon, — Nicholls, Esq., built 1687.

Copthorn (83) 3 m. S. of Tuxford, *Mid. Notts*.

COPTHORNE HUNDRED (8) First and Second divisions, *Mid. Surrey*, contains the pars. of Binstead vic., Epsom v., Walton rect., Ashted r., Chessington, Cuddington, Fetcham, Headley r., Leatherhead v., Mickleham r., Newdegate, and part of Ewell v.; acres 84,780, pop. 11,456, houses 2111. See EWELL DEANERY.

Copthorne Common (8) 8 m. SE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*, gives name to the above.

COPTIVINNEY tnahp. (78) Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 1 m. NNE. of Ellesmere-169, is joined to STOCKS.

COPT OAKS vil. (68) in Charnwood forest, *N. Leicest.* near Loughboro'-109, is a *Chr.* (Pet.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Lords of the Manors.

Coquet Isle () at R. Coquet's mouth, *E. North-*

marsh below Almouth bay, is about 1 m. round, with good pasture and warren, and had a small fort — now a lighthouse, — and a cell for benedictines belonging to Tynemouth priory. The inside passage, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. broad, is full of reefs; and the fixed light on SW. side of the island, put up 1841, is 80 ft. high. C. River () rises in the Cheviot hills, W. *Northbrid*, near *C. Head*, and runs about 40 m. E. through Coquetdale, past Rothbury to the sea, opposite *C. Isle*, near Warkworth, where there is a salmon fishery. It is well wooded, is the resort of anglers, and yields fine crystals, cornelians, agates, etc.

COQUETDALE (EAST) WARD () *Mid. Northbrid*. contains the pars. of Alnwick, Long Framlingham, Shilbottle, and parts of Brinkburn, Felton, and Warkworth; acres 40,840, pop. 9988, houses 1708. **C. (NORTH) WARD**, as above, contains the pars. of Alnham, Edlingham, Eglington, Illderton, Ingram, and Whittingham; acres 80,260, pop. 6448, houses 1003. **C. (SOUTH) WARD**, as above, contains the pars. of Elsdon, and Ramshope; acres 63,480, pop. 1688, houses 321. **C. (WEST) WARD**, as above, contains the pars. of Allenton, Holystone, and Rothbury; acres 85,010, pop. 3873, houses 767.

Cor Castle (97) near Innishannon, *S. Cork*.

Coral Green (64) 4 m. W. of Coveatry, *Mid. Warwick*.

P. Coran Ferry, 11 m. SW. of Fort William, *N. Argyll*, over the bottom of L. Eil.

Corballis (12) near Donabate, *Mid. Dublin*.

C. Corballis (14) 2 m. N. of Santry, *Mid. Dublin*.

C. CORBALLIS vil. (28) Lower Duleck bar. *E. Meath*, 5 m. SE. of Drogheda-28. *C. House*, J. S. Taylor, Esq.

Corbally (10) near Celbridge, *N. Kildare*.

C. Corbally (23) near Newbridge, *Mid. Kildare*.

C. Corbally (34) 2 m. NNE. of Quin, *Mid. Clare*, H. Spaight, Esq., near *C. Hall*. C. CORBALLY par. (85) *E. Muskerry bar. Mid. Cork*, 6 m. SW. of Cork-160. Acres 869; pop. 193.

Living, a Vic. with Carrigrohane. C. Corbally (23) near Kanturk, *NW. Cork*. C. Corbally (57) 7 m. S. of Tuam, *N. Galway*.

C. CORBALLY par. (42-8) Ballyhilt and Clonliak bars. *SW. King's Co.* (12, 17-8) Ikerrin bar. *NE. Tipperary*, 9 m. SE. of Birr-81, has the norman church, etc. of a culdee abbey, first found. 7th cent. and given to the Dillons. Acres 12,746, good, with bog and mountain; pop. 3873+18.

Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.). Rockforest, W. H. Hutchinson, Esq.; Corville, Hon. F. A. Prittie. C. Corbally (6) near Limerick, *N. Limerick*, on R. Shannon. C. CORBALLY (16) 4 m. N. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*.

C. CORBALLY par. (27) Gualtiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 8 m. W. of Dunmore-108. Acres 725; pop. 815+8. Living, a *Rect.* with Killura. $\text{C. CORBALLY, NORTH and SOUTH, hmlt.}$ (22) Tireragh bar. *S. Sligo*, 4 m. NE. of Bellina-159. Pop. 167.

Corballon Hall (38) 4 m. N. of Dunahoughlin, *E. Meath*, M. E. Corbally, Esq., M. P.

Corbay (1) 4 m. NW. of Castlepollard, *N. Westmeath*.

Corbey (6) 8 m. N. of Ferbane, *NW. King's Co.*

Corbetstown (20) 2 m. N. of Killacran, *E. Westmeath*, J. E. Purser, Esq.

P. CORBETSTYHE hmlt. (1) Upminster par. *SW. Essex*, 4 m. SE. of Romford-12. Pop. 177.

Corbie Loch, 5 m. NNW. of Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen*.

Corbiere, La, Point, SW. corner of Jersey, Channel Islds.

Corbolls (14) 8 m. SE. of Louth, *Mid. Louth*, T. L. Norman, Esq.

CORBOY, UPPER, hmlt. (14) Longford bar. *Mid. Longford*, 5 m. SE. of Longford-73.

P. CORBRIDGE par. () *E. Tindale ward S. Northbrid*. 4 m. W. of Hexham-279, in a fertile spot, on Newcastle and Carl. rail. and R. Tyne (where the *Cor* brook joins), containing Aydon, Aydon-Castle, Clarewood, Dilston, Halton *ew.*, Halton-Shields, Thornton-Shields, Thornborough, Great and Little Whittington, was once a mkt town, and a boro' returning members to parl. of 23-4 Edw. I., had a monastery in 771, when it was called *Corbridge*, — was occupied by Dar. I. 1138, burnt by the Scots 1296 and 1311, and came to the Percys through the Claverings. Acres 13,180, with coal, limestone, lead; pop. 2103+1, — of town 1356+6; houses 251, with 3 chapels, 7-arched bridge, mkt. crosses and fountain, and old tower once the gaol; poor r. 422L (*Hex. U.*); real prop. 14,194L; charities 67L. *St. Andrew Vic.* (*Dur.*) val. with Halton 482L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Carlisle; church, one of five which stood here, was b. from the ruins of *Corchester* (see below), and has a peel tower in ch.-yard. dioc. of DURHAM , archdy. of Northumberland, dioc. of Durham , contains the benefices marked in *E. Tindale ward*, with Stamfordham *vic.* *Fairs*, Whitsun. eve, 4 July, 24 Nov.

CORBRIDGE vil. (72) Burslem and Stoke-on-Trent par. *N. Stafford*, near Burslem-152.

P. M. CORBY par. (70) Beltisloe wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 29 m. S. of Lincoln, 106 from London, near Gt. North. rail., on R. Glen, and roman way to Ancaster. Acres 8790; pop. 714+6; poor r. 227L on 8461L (*Bourn U.*); real prop. 4686L; charities 69L, of which 48L to Head's gram. school. *St. J. Evangelist Vic.* with Irtham. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 6 Aug. Mon. before 10 Oct. cattle, etc.

CORBY HUNDRED (64) *N. Northmpts.* contains the pars. of Ashley rect., Blatherwycke r., Brampton r., Brigstock *vic.*, Balwick r., East Carlton r., Corby r., Cottingham r., Deane r., Dingley r., Fineshades, Geddington v., Gretton, Harringworth v., Laxton *ew.*, Newton, Great, c., and Little, r., Oakley, Rockingham r., Station c., Stoke-Albany r., Sutton-Bassett v., Wakerley r., Weekley r., Gt. Weldon r., Weston v., and Wilbarston v.; acres 59,400, pop. 11,020, houses 2261. See *WELDON DEANERY*. C. CORBY par. in the above hund. 7 m. NNE. of Kettering-74. Acres 2800; pop. 791+11; poor r. 582L (*Ketter. U.*); real prop. 3572L; charities 11L. *St. Peter Rect.* (*Pet.*) val. — L, patr. Earl of Cardigan.

P. CORBY, GREAT, tnsbp. () *Wetheral par. NE. Cumbria*. 4 m. ESE. of Carlisle-301, on R. Eden and Newcastle. rail., came through the Selkelds to Lord W. Howard, or 'Belted Will', of Naworth. Pop. 806; real prop. 4241L. *C. Cnsth.* P. H. Howard, Esq., modernised on the site of the old seat, contains a portrait of Ld. William, and Titian's 'Ch. V.' with some reliques, including the claymore of Fergus M'Ilvor (Major Macdonald), and stands in the midst of very fine well-wooded grounds and scenery; with a view of Wetherall hermitage and priory on the river. $\text{C. C. LITTLE, tnsbp. Warwick par.}$ as above, 1 m. N. where R. Irthing joins R. Eden. Acres 380; pop. 283; real prop. 746L.

Corca-Eathrack, of the Irish, was about Cashel, *Tipperary*. *Corca-Lana* in *N. Roscommon*, the O'Hanlons' and O'Brenans' country.

Corchester () $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Corbridge above, is the roman *Corstopium* on Watling St., where coins, remains of bridges, altars, two greek inscriptions, and a silver votive tablet of 148 on. have been found.

Corcleon (88) near Rochfortbridge, *S. Westmeath*.

Corcobastin, of the Irish, is *MOYARTA BAR. CLARE*.

COMCOMOHIDE par. (2) Orrery bar. *N. Cork* (38, 46) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 5 m. NW. of Charleville-146. Acres 10,019, rich land and bog; pop. 5943. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) with 8 others, val. 275*l.*, patr. Vicars choral of Limerick cathedral.

COMCOMBOS BARONY (14, 16, etc.) *NW. Clare*, the old *Cormacnashke*, or O'Connors and O'Loughlin's country, contains the pars. of Cloony, Kilfenora, Killaspuglonane, Killilagh, Kilmacrehy, Kilmanaheen, Kilshanny, Killoraght; acres 61,885, an. val. 25,685*l.*, pop. 25,979, houses 4265.

CORCUBEGHAGH hmlt. (10) Ardee bar. *W. Louth*, 4 m. W. of Louth-49.

Correevy (68) near Fivemiletown, *S. Tyrone*.

CORCULLAN hmlt. (81) Galway bar. *SW. Galway*, 4 m. NW. of Galway-183.

CORCUSOOKRY hmlt. (15) Drumahaire bar. *NW. Leitrim*, near Drumahaire-126.

Corda of the Romans, is *LYNE, Peebles*.

Cordal (40) near Castlerland, *E. Kerry*.

Cordale House, 2 m. NNW. of Dumbarton, *S. Dumbarton*. G. Stirling, Esq.

CORDANGAN par. (67, 74) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*, near Tipperary-112. Acres 8905; pop. 8068. Living, a Vic. with Latin. *C. House*,—

Corderry (11) near Louth, *N. Louth*, J. Barry, Esq.

Cordoo Lough (19) near Ballybay, *Mid. Monaghan*, H. Bowley, Esq.

CORDOON hmlt. (133) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 7 m. S. of Ballinrobe.

Cordrum (18) 6 m. N. of Navan, *N. Meath*.

Corduff (8) near Lusk, *N. Dublin*. *Corduff* (14) near Blanchardstown, *W. Dublin*.

Corduff (18) near Robertstown, *N. Kildare*, on the border of Blane bog. *C. Hill* (27) 5 m. NW. of Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan*, 801 ft. high.

Corran Hills about 5 m. N. of Alford, *S. Aberdeen*, a limestone range of sheep walks, 5 m. long, between R. Don and Bogie, about 1800 ft. high.

Corthead, 4 m. N. of Moffat, *N. Dumfries*. Hon. H. B. Johnstone, under Hart Fell.

Corhouse. See *Corra Linn, Lanark*.

CORLEY par. (55) Stotteen hund. *S. Salop*, 4 m. WSW. of Cleobury Mortimer-187. Acres 1840; pop. 525; poor r. 176*l.* (Cleob. Mor. U.); real prop. —1. St. Peter Rect. (Heref.) val. 280*l.*, patr. A. F. Haliburton, Esq.

Corfad (23) near Rockcorry, *S. Monaghan*, J. McCullagh, Esq. *C. Lough* (26) 2 m. S. of Stradone, *Mid. Conam*.

CORFE par. (21) Taunton hund. *S. Somerset*. 4 m. S. of Taunton-141, under Black Down hill. Acres 1050; pop. 279; poor r. 107*l.* (Taunt. U.); real prop. 1622*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a Ch. (Ba. and W.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Lady Cooper, of Barton House.

CORFE CASTLE HUNDRED (16) S. Blandford division, *SE. Dorset*, contains Corfe Castle par. in Purbeck iald. as below.

P. R. CORFE CASTLE par. in the above hund. 18 m. ESE. of Dorchester, 116 from London, near S. West. rail., the *Corvecaste* of the Saxons, containing Kingston and 5 tythgs. and celebrated for its old castle, where K. Edw. the 'martyr' was stabbed by his step-mother Elfrida 978, was a mkt. town and boro' by prescription, returning two members till disfranchised by the Reform act, and a crown manor, which came through the Hattons (to whom Q.

Elizabeth gave the island) and others to the Bankes family. Acres 9860, with stone, variegated marble, and potter's clay; pop. 1946 + 28, in the quarries, of which the W. I. Docks, etc. were built, and some stocking knitters; houses 856, of stone, with mkt. cross, and bridge over the *Corfe* brook, which runs to the harb.; poor r. 1099*l.* on 7411*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 1577*l.*; charities 68*l.* St. Edward Martyr Rect. (Sal.) val. 685*l.*, patr. W. Bankes, Esq., of Kingston Hall; church, part Norman and early eng., with a large tower. The castle, b. before 980, and consisting of four wards, with saxon arches and 'herring bone' traces, was taken for Q. Maud 1189, was the place where John starved 22 Poictou nobleman 1202, and kept his regalia, and Edw. II. was confined 1827, before his murder at Berkeley; it was heroically defended 1649 for Ch. I. by Lady Bankes for six weeks with success; but taken 1645 by Fairfax and dismantled. There are remains of the entrance gate, to which a bridge leads across a ravine, and of the keep, chapel, king's and queen's, and other towers, some of which lean as if ready to fall. A small rail. goes from the pits to Wareham harbour. Nine Barrow Down commands a fine view, being 642 ft. high. *Fairs*, 12 May, 29 Oct.

CORFE GATE, or *CORYATTA*, hmlt. (17) Portisham par. *S. Dorset*. 5 m. SW. of Dorchester-120.

P. CORFE MULLEN par. (15) Cogdean hund. *Et Dorset*. 2 m. SW. of Wimborne-Minster-100. Acres 2890; pop. 758 + 15; poor r. 270*l.* (Wimbo. U.); real prop. 8698*l.*; charities 120*l.*, of which Lockyer's school 40*l.* St. Nicholas Ch. with Sturminster-Marshall.

CORFTON tsnhp. (61) Diddlebury par. *S. Salop*, 6 m. NNW. of Ludlow-148. Pop. 232.

CORGAIRRY. See *CURGAIR, Aberdeen*.

CORGAIRVE hmlt. (7) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 6 m. ENE. of Glennamaddy-110.

Corgerry (59) 3 m. S. of Newtown Bellew, *N. Galway*.

Corglass Lough (81) Clannabon bar. *S. Conam*.

Corrig (10) 2 m. N. of Shanagolden, *N. Limerick*, near R. Shannon.

CORHAMPTON par. (11) Lower Meon-Stoke hund. *Mid. Hants*. 4 m. NE. of Bishop's Waltham-65, has a meet for the Hambleton hounds at *C. Dava*. Acres 2410; pop. 181 + 6; poor r. 158*l.* (Droxford U.); real prop. 1830*l.*; charities, Collins's for education 84*l.* Living, a Ch. (Win.) val. 89*l.*, patr. W. Wyndham, Esq.; church, part Norman. *C. House*, Lady Dillon.

Coria Damnicorum, of the Romans, is *CASTLE CARY*, on Antonine's Wall, *N. Stirling*.

Corick (59) near Clogher, *S. Tyrone*.

Corick (17) near Cootchill, *N. Conam*.

Corina () near Ballymahon, *S. Longford*, J. Rock, Esq.

* *CORINGHAM DEANERY*. See *CORRINGHAM, Linc.*

Corino, or *Durocoroniam*, of the Romans, is *CIRENCESTER, Gloucester*. The *Corinodi* of Ptolemy were in *Cork, Tipperary*, etc. *CORITANI* of the Romans, were the people of *Lincoln, Leicester, Northampton, Notting, Derby*, etc. *Corium*, is *Castle Dykes* (?) near Heriot, *Edinburo*.

CORK (153 sheets) a seaside county, Munster province, *SW. Ireland*, the old seat of the *Uterini* or *Iberi*, the *Corinodi* and *Voici*, afterwards of the McCarthys, kings of Des-mond (i. e. South Munster, which took in this and *Kerry*), the O'Driscolls, O'Donovans, O'Learys, O'Mahoneys, O'Kennys, O'Lehans, O'Keefes, was made shire ground 1210 by John, having been given 1177 by Hen. II. to Rob. Fitz-Stephen and Milo de Cogan, whose

lands, through forfeiture of the Desmonds 1688, were parcelled among Raleigh and other 'undertakers,' but came chiefly to the Boyles, while other parts changed hands at 1642 and '91, — is watered by R. Blackwater (anc. *Dawrona*), Lee (*Leucus*), Bandon, — and bordered by *Kerry* (W.), *Link* (N.), *Tipperary* (NE.), *Waterford* (E.), and the Atlantic (S. and SW.). Length from Durselyld. ENE. to Youghal 112 m., greatest breadth 50, av. ditto 34; relative size 887-10,000ths, being the largest in Ireland, and next to York in the united kingdom; circuit about 400 m. including 250 of a bold coast, protected by 51 coast gd. stations and 275 officers and men, well provided with harbours, bays, etc., as Youghal hd., Cork, one of the best in the world (with *Roche Light*), Oyster hd., Kinsale hd. where the Spaniards landed in Elizabeth's time, Old Head and *Light*, Courtmacsherry bay, Clonakilty bay, Glendore hd., and the coast celebrated by Swift in his 'Caribbean Rapes,' Castlehaven, Baltimore bay, off which are Cape Clear (and *Light*), Inniskerkin, Long, Fastnet, and other islds., Roaringwater bay, Crookhaven, Mizen hd., leading to Dunmanus bay, Sheephead to Bantry bay (26 m. by 4, with Whiddy id. near the pass of Glengariff, Bear isld. and Hungry hill near Bearhaven) where the French anchored 1689 and 1796, Durselyld. the most W.-ly point, Ballydonagan bay near Allihies mine. It contains 2885 sq. m. or 1,846,838 acres, of which 1,808,882 are arable, 465,889 uncultivated heath, bog, etc., 52,180 in plantations, 12,867 water, 6516 in towns; 149,794 families, of whom 101,995 or 78 per cent. live by agricult., 80,926 or 17 per cent. by trade, com., manufact., 92,762 manual labour, 106,685 in 3rd and 4th or lowest class houses; 854,118 + 4339 persons, of whom 144,998 are in Cork, Youghal, Bandon, Kinsale, Mallow, Fermoy, Cove (Queentown), 438,567 are females, 408,109 under 20 yrs. of age, 886,866 county-born; 130,283 houses, besides 5190 empty and building; 2 ridings (for general sessions of the peace only) and 28 baronies, — *E. Riding*, containing Barrets (Mid.), Barrymore (E.), Condons and Clangibbons (NE.), Cork (E.), Duhallo (NW.), Imokilly (E.), Kerrycurryhy (SE.), Kinsale (S.), Kinnataloon (E.), part of E. Muskerry (Mid.), Orrery and Kilmore (N.), Cork lib. (E.), Kinsale lib. (S.), Youghal lib. (E.), — *W. Riding*, Bantry, Bear (both SW.), E. and W. East-Carbery (S.), E. and W. West-Carbery (SW.), Courcyra, Ibane and Barryroe, Kinalmeaky (all S.), W. Muskerry (W.), part of E. Muskerry (Mid.); 243 parishes (of which Clonfert is largest — 62,110 ac.) and parts of 6 others; 11 market towns — Cork (as below), Youghal, Kinsale, Bandon, Mallow, Bantry, Fermoy, Skibbereen, Macroone, Dunmanway, Queentown, all (except Youghal, Kinsale, Dunmanway, Queentown) being sessions towns along with Middleton, Kanturk, Clonakilty, — all the preceding (except Youghal and Clonakilty) being poor law unions — all (except Youghal) being chief police districts along with Michelstown, Barrackhill, Charleville, Ballincollig, Castletown, Skull (comprising 647 men at 117 stations) — and those marked * being fishery districts, employing 5623 vessels with 23,812 hands, along 889 m. of coast; returns eight members to parl. (in place of 26 before the Union), viz. 2 for county (elect. 8626), 2 for Cork (as below), 1 each for Bandon, Kinsale, Mallow, Youghal (elect. 396, 858, 821, and 483); is governed by a lord-lieut. and custos, 24 deputy lieuts. and about 800 magistrates; is in the Munster circuit, the assizes being at Cork, — in the Cork military district, and the united diocese of

Cork, Cloyne, and Ross, with a small part of Ardfer and Aghadoe, province of Dublin. Gross rental 1,203,986l. or 13s. 1d. per acre; val. to poor r. 1,256,224l.; county rate ('48) 106,696l. Savings banks ('48) 4, with 825,624l. from 9656 depositors; loan funds 19, with a capital of 23,700l. and circulating 80,797l. Births 1 in 31; deaths 1 in 58 (in city 1 in 33), — the av. for Ireland being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 325 with 52,813 child. attending, — in 1841, 52,788 went to schools of all kinds, and 68 per cent. of pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 8449, of whom 1581 were convicted. Surface hilly — the mountains, rivers, larger bays and headlands all ranging uniformly about ENE. and WSW. A range in continuation of the Knockmealdown passes between Ea. Lee and Blackwater, called the Nagle, Bograh, Mackerry or Derrysagart, Clanebright or Caha, Miskias mountains, — the highest points being Hungry Hill 2249 ft. (with a fall in wet weather of 800 ft.), Cahirbarna 2234, Knockinesa 1886; another chain S. of R. Lee towards Mizen hd., includes the Clargh hills, Shehy 1796 ft., Owen 1760, Mt. Gabriel 1835. Clay slate or brown stone is the substratum, with patches of primary limestone, which sometimes afforded veined marble near Bantry, Ross, Cork, Cove, Youghal, — quartz at the tops of the hills, — mountain limestone, grauwacke, and old red sandstone N. of R. Blackwater, and anthracite coal about Dromagh and Lisnacoon. Iron, though plentiful, is little worked for want of fuel, the woods being all burnt. Copper at Allihies and Audley employs 1400 to 1800 hands; lead, fullers' earth, potters' and brick clay are found. The climate is fine, the soil to W. and SW. poor and desolate — but reclaimable, with seaweed and sand; N. and E. it is rich and fertile, with good dairy land around Cork and on the Funcheon. Estates are large; the system of husbandry very indifferent, though improvements have followed the making of new roads in the interior near King Williamstown crown lands and elsewhere. Acres in crops ('48) 488,983, of which the chief are oats 123,474, potatoes 103,860, wheat 82,205, barley and rye 45,242, turnips 81,044, meadow and clover 97,778 — and the val. of live stock in '41, on 45,963 farms above 1 acre, was 2,017,911l., including 71,692 horses, 151,996 cattle (above 267,000 in '48), 258,836 sheep, 184,159 pigs, etc. The manufactures of flannels, friezes, etc. are chiefly for home use, and are otherwise of no importance. In 1847, a bad year, 181 hands were in the woolen factories. Other rivers besides the above are the Funcheon, Awbeg, Allo, Bride, Glashydure, Sullane, Martin, Owane, Beal, Arigadeen, Ilea. The only large lakes are the Gougane Barra (with St. Finbar's hermitage in it) and L. Alnea at the head of R. Lee, near Keim-an-eigh and Priest Leap passes, — and all in a lonely country. Among the antiquities are cromlechs at Castlemary, Castle Hyde, Derrineahir, Glanworth, Newmill, Temple Brien (partly turned into a church); round towers at Cloyne (seat of a diocese held by Berkeley) and Kinneigh; many square raths (called *daniel*); abbey or church ruins at Ballybeg, Bridgetown, Carigilly or St. Maure, Buttevant, Kilcra, Mourne (a preceptory), Timoleague, Tracton; castles, as the McCarthys' at Blarney (with its famous "blarney stone"), Lohort, Kilcra, Carrigapooka (with part of a cromlech) — the Desmonds', at Mogeely, Mallow, — the Roches' at Glanworth, Carrigabrickly, Lyclash, Rathby, Duneen, Castletown-roche, Shippool, — the Barrys' at Buttevant, Lisacrol, — Barret's at

Ballinacoley, — Condons' at Clogleagh, — O'Sullivan's at Dunbeg, — O'Donovan's at Banduff, — Mahony's at Dunmanus, — the O'Driscols' at Cape Clear, Baltimore, and L. Hyne (near which is St. Bridget's pillar stone), — M'Donogh's at Kanturk, — M'Sweeny's at Clodagh, — Spencer's at Kilcoleman, where he wrote his 'Faery Queen,' etc. and was visited by Raleigh — others at Macroom, Cahirdirry, Carrigadrohid, Dundaneere, Blackrock (modern), Ballyvireen (old manor house). At Youghal, Raleigh, who was mayor, planted the first potatoes at his house, which still stands, — and hence he sailed on his last voyage; Curran was born at Newmarket; Sullivan the horse-whisperer lived at Kanturk; and at Sheeherinkey is a cave $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long. Some of the seats are: Earl Bandon *Cast. Bernard*, E. Mountcashel *Moorepark*, E. Shannon *Castlemartyr*, E. Listowel *Concannonore*, E. Kingston *Mitchelstown*, Vict. Bearhaven *Bantry Ho.*, Vict. Doneraile *D. House*, Lord Riversdale *Rathcormack*, Lt. Lisle *Mountnorth*, Chatterton *Bt. Castlemahon*, Clarke *Bt. Clifton*, Norreys *Bt. M. P. Mallow Cast.*, Brooke *Bt. Aghadoe*, Synges *Bt. Lislea*, Freeman *of Castle-Corr*, Aldworth *of Newmarket*, Barry *of Foaty*, Haynes *of Rostellan*, Jeffreys *of Blarney*, Roche, M. P. *of Trabolgan*, Nagle *of Ballinamona*, White *of Macroom*, etc. *Roads from Cork:* 1. to Glanmire, 3 m., Middleton 12, Killlough 21, Youghal 28. 2. To Passage 6, Queenstown 8, Cloyne 16. 3. To Ballinacraig 6 (thence to Kinsale 15), Inishannon 12, Bandon 16, Clonakilty 30, along the coast to Roscabery 37, Leap 42 (Castletownshend 47), Skibbereen 50 (Baltimore 57, Cape Clear 64), Skull 63 (under Mt. Gabriel), Crookhaven 75, near Mizen hd. 4. By Bandon up the river to Iniscean 25, Dunmanway 34, Dromoleague 42, Bantry 52. 5. To Ballincollig 4, Killeera ab. 11, Kilmichael 24, Inchigeelagh 28 (up R. Lee to Gougane Barra 38), Ballylickey on Bantry bay 39, Glengarriff 46, under Hungry hill (57) and fall to Castletown-Bearhaven 64, and Allihies mine. 6. By Killeera to Macroom 23, Ballyvourney 33, thence through Glenflesk to Killarney 52, or to Millstreet 35, thence to Killarney. 7. To Grenagh 9, Mourne ab. 13, Ballinamona 15, Mallow on Blackwater 19, Ballingrane 22, Lisacarroil 40, thence to Newcastle 47; or by Mallow to Lohort cast. 25, Kanturk 82, Newmarket 87, King Williamstown 51, thence to Tralee 71; or by Mallow to Buttevant 26, Kilcoleman 28, Charleville 35, thence to Kilmallock 41, and Limerick 60. 8. To Watergrasshill 9 (to Tallow 4, and Lismore 29), Rathcormack 14, Fermoy 8, Kilworth 20, thence to Clonmell 47; or to Ditchelstown 27, and under the Galtees to Tipperary 44, or to Glanworth 23, Carrigdowning 26, Cildorery 28 (under Knockmaldon mountn.), hence to Kilmallock. About 35 m. of the Gt. South. and West. rail. passes Charleville, Buttevant, Mallow (whence a branch is to go to Killarney), Mourne ab., to Cork; from which a line 8 m. goes to Monkstown. — and another, 21 m. long, will go to Bandon, 10 of which (between that town and Ballinacraig) are made.

CORK BARONY (78-5, etc.) *S.E. Cork*, which it lately, with the city, constituted the county of the city, contains the pars. of Curryhippans, Kilculty, Kathcooney, and parts of Ballinebray, arrigalloire, Carrigrohan, Dunbulloge, Innishenny, Killanully, Kilnaglogh, St. Anne Shandon, St. Finbar, St. Mary Shandon, St. Michael's, St. Nicholas, and Whitechurch; acres 45,823, pop. 13,335, houses 4161.

*** **P. M.** * **CORK** city (74) a county of itself, *Cork*, 158 m. from Dublin, or 165 by Gt. South.

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and West. rail, the county and assize town, an excise collection, the second city in Ireland, head qrs. of S. military district, capital of Munster (formerly of Desmond), seat of a diocese, bonding port, and coast gd. station on the marshes (*corkagh*) of the Lee, 11 m. from C. *Harbour*, had an abbey found. 600 by St. Finbarr; was repeatedly plundered by the Danes, who settled here 1020-88, and partly held it when it was given up 1172 by the McCarthys to Hen. II., and made a mint town; declared for Perkin Warbeck, who landed 1492, for which the mayor was hanged; was taken 1649 by Cromwell, and 1690 by Marlborough for Will. III.; — returns two members to parl. (from 1874), with the old bounds, which include 7 city pars. as below, and the above bar. — no. of electors being 4568 (of 101. houses 5408); is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Hen. III. (or Hen. II.?) and under the new act is divided into 8 wards, governed by a may., recorder, sheriff, 16 ald., 48 council, with the style of "may., ald., and burgesses of boro' of C." and revenue of 9438l. Acres of county bounds 48,006 or 12 m. by 9, good pasture, — of new city bounds 2683; pop. 106,055, and 80,720, employed in manufact. of glass, good cutlery, gloves (called 'Limerick') and the provision and shipping trade (as below). *Houses* (city) 8773, mostly slated, many thatched, and standing chiefly on the isld. which divides the river and is traversed by the Mardyke or public walk, — with cathedral and 8 churches; 5 rom. cath., 4 methodist, and 9 other chapels; 4 monasteries, 2 nunneries; co. court house, old court ho. (on site of King's old castle); mansion ho. (b. 1767), co. and city prisons, ho. of correction, convict dépôt (at Spike isld.); commercial bldgs., including a chamber of commerce in place of the old exchange, custom ho.; Provincial and 2 other banks, savings bk. (with 266,899l. from 7985 depositors); 2 loan funds, with 15,245l. capital, and circulating 53,345l. yearly; mont de piété, with 10,887l. capital; Cork institution, found. 1807, with a museum, where the literary and Cuvierian societies are held; Cork library (1790), mechanics and temperance institutes, agricult. associatn. and museum, new school of design by Sir T. Deane, art-union-theatre; County, Tuckey St., Union, and Daly's clubs; new public park of 240 acres, near the rail on S. bank of river (once a marsh); barracks for 5 regts. of horse and foot on a hill, and military hosp.; cemetery (once the botanic garden) laid out with rare plants, etc., and found. 1826 by Father Mathew, who estab. his first total abstinence soc. here 10 Apr. 1838; mkt. ho. (on site of a castle), and 11 other mkts.; 9 bridges from the isld. to the main, including St. Patrick's (an old one) and Anglessea iron br. b. 1830 by Griffiths; distilleries, sugar refinery (the only one in Irel.), porter breweries, foundries, etc.; — new Queen's College, found. by act of parl. 1845, opened 1849, at Gill Abbey, on a site of 10 acres, includes a quadrangle 875 ft. round, cloisters 862 ft. round, examination hall 90 ft. by 86, etc., with a statue of Q. Victoria, put up by the architect (Sir T. Deane) when the Queen passed by in her visit to Irel. 1849, and is under a president and vice-pres., with professors of greek, latin, hist. and english lit., modern langa., celtic langa., mathemat., nat. philos., chemistry, logic, nat. hist., mineral and geol., engineering, agricult., anatomy, medicine, surgery, midwifery, mat. medica, law, jurisprudence, and polit. economy; dean Worth's boys' blue coat sch. for 40, on site of a leper's hosp.; green coat sch. for 40, archdn. Pomeroy's sch.; Bp. Brown's diocesan library; N. and S. infirmaries, with a school of

physic attached; fever and 2 lying-in hospes, general dispensary, foundling hosp., deaf and dumb asylum; lunatic asyl., and another building; 2 houses of female refuge; protestant operative associatn., masonic female, and St. Patrick's orphan, asylums; Skiddy's and Bertridge's charities, and Union p. house. Grand jury cess 82,627*l*. Livings are: St. Finbarr Rect. (Ck. C. R.) val. —, appropriate to dean and chap. and vicars choral; church or cathedral, reb. 1725-35, with the tower, door, etc., of the old one, which contained the shrine, and had near it a round tower, taken down 1780; Christ Church Vic. and prebend. 871*l*, Bishop; St. Peter Vic., held by archdeacon, 948*l*, Bishop, — *ca.* ancient; St. Anne's and St. Mary's Shandon Rects. 653*l*, and 174*l*, Duke of Leinster and Rev. R. Longfield; St. Paul Rect. 252*l*, same patron; St. Nicholas Rect. 221*l*, Bishop. *C. Palace*, b. by Bp. Mann. Some traces of the walls and a tower of the red abbey or Austin friary (Ed. I. or later) remain; but there are none of the McCarthys' grey friary, the Barry's dominican friary, and of a Carmelite friary and preceptory. The upper harbour near the city having been deepened, 600-ton ships can unload at the quay, which cost 100,000*l*. to make, and have 7 ft. at low water; — thence the channel of the Lee runs down between hills lined with villas, etc., to the great harb. (as below); income of port 9897*l*, — it is under a board of 30 commissioners, with 140 pilots attached. Steamers run to Bristol, Dublin, Glasgow, Liverpool, Plymouth, London; and is a great starting point for emigrants. In 1846 401 sail of 46,184 tons (164 being under 50 t. each), and 19 steamers (4 under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which has Clonakilty, Kinsale, W. Passage, Queenstown, Youghal, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 2740 of 207,991, and 1742 of 102,296 t. (besides 815 steamers of 115,247 and 824 of 117,253 t.), — from and to 'colonies' (Canada, etc.) 100 of 26,514 and 111 of 29,200 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' (Portugal, the Mediterranean, Baltic, etc.) 928 of 30,768, and 865 of 28,598 t. (besides 195 foreigners of 18,352, and 188 of 17,921 t.); total customs 319,648*l*; imports (val. 2,751,684*l*. in '35) — exports (val. 2,909,846*l*), cattle and stock, grain, butter, eggs, whiskey, leather, linen, etc. Mail cars, etc. go to Bantry, Bandon, Ballincollig, Carrigaline, Clonakilty, Cloyne, Fermoy, Kanturk, Kilkenny, Kinsale, Limerick, Macroom, Mallow, Millstreet, Mitchelstown, Monkstown, Newmarket, Waterford, Youghal. The Gt. South. and West. rail. opened to Blackpool Oct. 1849, comes to Penrose Marsh by a tunnel of $\frac{1}{4}$ m. From Monereva Marsh, near the park on the S. side, a rail. goes to Bandon; and another of 8 m. to Passage and Monkstown, made 1846-7, has a gauge of 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ ft., with a capital of 226,668*l*, — recd. (to June 1849) 56,181*l*, expend. 46,468*l*. A line of 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. is projected to Waterford. Among the natives are Barry (1741-1806), Butts, Macleise the painters; Murphy the Spanish traveller, Gen. O'Leary, Miss Thomson wife of the emperor Muly Mahomet, Wood the antiquary, Townshend the co. historian, Dr. Maginn (1793-1841), Croker, the Milliken, S. Knowles, Hogan the sculptor, Hastie the Madagascar traveller; it publishes the 'Cork Constitution', 'C. Examiner', 'C. Southern Reporter', 'Province of Munster', newspapers; the N. and S. Cork riflemen and light infantry have their head qrs. here, and it gives title of earl to the Boyles. *C. Military District* takes in Cork, and part of Kerry (this side of R. Feale). *C. Diocese*, province of Dublin, to which Ross

was united 1480, and Cloyne since 1835 (occasionally before 1677), extends 74 m. by 16, or 356,300 acres, over great part of *Cork*, comprising 8 rural deaneries, 78 benefices (196 in all) of which 7 are unions, 42 in patr. of bishop, whose income is 2498*l*. Chapter consists of dean, archdeacon, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, 12 prebendaries, etc. Among the prelates were Abp. Boyle, Chappell, P. Brown the scholar. *See. ca.* diocese contains 33 par., the bp.'s seat being at Cork. *C. Presbytery*, includes Bandon, Clonmel, Cork, Queenstown, Lismore, Mallow, Milltown, Tralee. *Cork P. L. Union*, contains 14 elect. divs., with 40 guardians in *Cork*; acres 146,116, pop. 156,657, ho. room for 4550, cases relieved (1847-8) 17,430 (besides — out-door), expend. 17,906*l*, prop. rated 865,628*l*. A *N. Cork* union is to be made out of this one. *M. & D. Mon. Th.* for cattle. *Fairs*, Trin. Mon. 1 Oct.

Cork Harbour (74-6, 87-8, 99-100) and naval station, one of the finest in the world, 11 m. below the city as above, is shut in by hills, has a clear space of 5 m. by 3, with an entrance $\frac{1}{4}$ m. by 1, exclusive of the islds. on the N., — as Great isld. with Queenstown (or Cove) on it, Little and Foaty islds. Opposite Queenstown are, Spike isld. with artillery barracks and convict depôt, Heabowline isld. and ordnance depôt, Rockey isld. powder magazine, and Coney isld. On the E. side are Roche pt. Light (lat. 51° 49' N., long. 8° 15' W.) with Stag rocks outside, Spit Sand floating light, — Whitebay with Harbour rocks and Turbot sands, and Trabalgan and other seats, — Carlisle fort, Ballytegreen ho., Corkbeg castle ruin, near Whitegald bay, Ring pt. near Aghadoe, Rostellan cast., — thence by Gt. isld. chan. up to Middleton. Along the W. side are *Cork Ad.*, Daunt rock, and Ringabella bay (outside), Camden fort near Ram's hd., Seamount near R. Owenboy or Crosshaven creek where coasters lie, — Ring pt., Monkstown bathing pt., Passage ferry, — thence by river and L. Mahon to city. Anchorage in 7 to 12 fath.; high water at full and change $\frac{1}{4}$ hrs., rising 7 to 14 ft. Some algerine pirates came in here in 1636.

Cork Abbey (26) near Bray, *S. Dublin*, Hon. E. Wingfield. *C. Rock* (60) NE. of Aughinish isld. *S. Clare*, in the Shannon. *C. Sand. The*, 4 m. SE. of Harwich, *E. Essex*, is partly dry at low water with 1 to 5 fath. around. About $\frac{1}{4}$ m. E. is the *Cork Knot* rocky shoal, with 19 ft. on it, and a floating light, lat. 51° 57' N., long. 10° 29' E., put up 1844, 28 ft. high, and seen 9 m.

Corkagh (21) near Clondalkin, *SW. Dublin*, Rev. J. W. Finlay.

CORKAQUIN BARONY (33-37, etc.) *W. Kerry*, contains the pars. of Ballinvoher, Ballyduff, Ballynacourty, Claghane, Dingle, Dungum, Dunurin, Gartinn, Kilghane, Kilgoban, Killynny, Kilmakadar, Kilguane, Kinard, Marhin, Minard, Stradbally, Kentry, and part of Armagh; acres 138,991, pop. 38,510, houses 6610.

CORKAREE BARONY (11-13, etc.) *N. Westmeath*, contains the pars. of Lackan, Leny, Multyfarnham, Portloman, Portnashangan, Stonehall, Taghmon, and Tyfarnham; acres 36,960, an. val. 16,573*l*, pop. 6762, houses 1118.

CORKBEG par. (87-8, 100) Imokilly bar. *SE. Cork*, 6 m. SW. of Cloyne-152, on Cork harbour, near Carlisle fort and Roche town light, has an old fort. Acres 2661, with limestone; pop. 1603, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 368*l*, patr. Crown. *C. House*, R. Fitzgerald, Esq.; Trabalgan, E. Roche, Esq., M. P.

Corkhill (12) 4 m. E. of Dromore, *W. Sligo*, J. C. Dodwell, Esq.

CORKICKLE ville () Whitehaven town, *W. Cumberland*.

Corkindalelaw Hills, Neilson par. *S.E. Renfrew*. 850 ft. high, with a fine view of the Clyde, etc.

Corkip Lough (48) 7 m. WNW. of Athlone, *S. Roscom.*

CORLEA vil. (44) Lower Tulla bar. *S.E. Clare*, 3 m. SW. of Broadford-119. **CORLEA** hmlt. (22) Rathcline bar. *S. Longford*, near Keenagh-74.

CORLEY par. (68) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 4 m. NNW. of Coventry-91, the *Cornetie* of 'Domesday' commanding a view of 85 churches, was a principal station in the gd. trig. survey. Acres 1280; pop. 288; poor r. 69*l*. (Meriden U.); real prop. 837*9l*; charities 6*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 400*l*, patr. A. F. Gregory, Esq. *C. Ash*, 1 m. NW.

CORLIŠKEA hmlt. (2) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*. **CORLUDDY** hmlt. (46) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 8 m. SW. of Mullinavat-87.

Cornmaglava (22) 4 m. SW. of Keenagh, *S. Longford*.

Cormeen (89) Castlerahan bar. *S. Cavan*, near Lough Ramor. **CORMEEN** (23) near Rockcorry, *S. Monaghan*.

Cormorant Isld. (87) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, in Lough Derg.

Corn Cockle Muir, near —, *Dumfries*. has a sandstone quarry, where footprints of animals were noticed by Mr. Murray 1828. **C. Hall** (48) 4 m. SSE. of Sudbury, *SW. Suffolk*. **C. House** (24) near Omagh, *W. Cavan*. **C. PARK** hmlt. () Cotherton tnsph. *NR. York*. 8 m. NW. of Bernard Castle-246.

Cornbrass Lough (89) near Newtown Butler, *S. Fermanagh*.

Cornacassa (9) near Monaghan, *N. Monaghan*, J. Hamilton, Esq.

Cornaculla (2) 5 m. NE. of Dumliak, *N. Longfd.*

Cornadrung (3) 7 m. NW. of Granard, *N. Longford*, on Lough Gowna.

Cornafulla (55) 4 m. SW. of Athlone, *S. Roscom.*

CORNAGILLAGH hmlt. (61) Raphoe bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 8 m. WNW. of Raphoe-187.

Cornagla (40) near Mullagh, *S.E. Cavan*.

Cornagrow Lough (82) near Ballyjamesduff, *S. Cavan*.

Cornagull Lough (21) 3 m. N. of Stradone, *Mid. Cavan*.

Cornaher (88) 8 m. E. of Kilbeggan, *S. Westmeath*, S. H. Vignoles, Esq.

Cornahill (88) near Ballyjamesduff, *S. Cavan*.

Cornahill (40) near Mullagh, *S.E. Cavan*.

CORNALECT hmlt. (82) Legny bar. *Mid. Sligo*, 6 m. SW. of Coolaney-129.

Cornamucklagh (19) 4 m. NE. of Garvagh, *E. Londondy.*

CORNANNICKLAGH vil. (7) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, near Ballymoe. Pop. 128.

Cornapark (20) 4 m. E. of Ardagh, *S. Longford*.

CORNARD, GREAT, par. (47, 81) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 1 m. SE. of Sudbury-54, on R. Stour. Acres 1610; pop. 988+12; poor r. 438*l*. (Sudb. U.); real prop. 3886*l*; charities 8*l*. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 155*l*, patr. Miss Mallows.

C. C. LITTLE, par. (48) as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 1480; pop. 896+5; poor r. 806*l*; real prop. 2612*l*; charities 4*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 509*l*, patr. Bp. of Norwich and G. M. Hawkins, Esq.

CORNASCREEB hmlt. (18) O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*.

Cornascull (26) 5 m. SW. of Enniskillen, *SW. Fermanagh*.

Cornavii of the Romans were the people of *Chesh. Salop. Staffl. Worc. Warwick*; who also settled

in *Caithness* and *Cornwall*, whence *Cornubia*, an old name for the latter.

Cornborough (26) 2 m. WNW. of Bideford, *NW. Devon*. R. Vidal, Esq.

Cornbrook Coalfield (61) 4 m. WNW. of Cleobury Mortimer, *S.E. Salop*, 1 m. long by $\frac{1}{2}$ m. is the most valuable in the Clees hills. The strata are sandstone, basalt, sandstone and clunch, coal, ironstone coal, the last being in thin measures.

CORNBROUGH tnsph. () Sheriff Hutton par. *N. R. York*. 9 m. WSW. of New Malton-217. Acres 920; pop. 68; real prop. 1638*l*.

CORNBURY, or **WYCHWOOD**, **PARK**, ext. par. (45) Banbury hund. *N. Oxford*, near Banbury -71, seat of Lord F. Churchill. Pop. 50.

CORNCARIN, or **CORNHILL**, vil. Ordiquhill par. *N. Banff*. a burgh of barony, 4 m. NW. of Aberchider-159. Pop. 94.

CORNDEAN hmlt. (44) Winchcomb par. *N. Gloucester*. 1 m. SSW. of Winchcomb-95.

CORNELAY (86) 6 m. WNW. of Bridgend, *S. Glamorgan*.

CORNELLY par. (81) W. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 6 m. E. of Truro-255. Acres 1480 (or 1047) slaty; pop. 119; poor r. 28*l*. (Truro U.); real prop. 1610*l*. St. Cornelius *Cwr.* (Exet.) val. 47*l*, patr. Vicar of Probus—or principal inhabitants (?). Trewarthenick, G. Gregor, Esq.

Cornels-court (28) near Cabinteely, *S. Dublin*.

Cornet Hall (7) 1 m. S. of Hemel Hempstead, *SW. Herts*. H. White, Esq.

CORNEY par. () Allerdale above Derwent ward, *S. Cumberland*. 8 m. SE. of Ravenglass-279. Acres 8890; pop. 273; poor r. 90*l*. (Bootle U.); real prop. 2176*l*; charities 1*l*. St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 140*l*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale. Troughton the optician was a native (1758-1885).

C. Hall $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW.

Corney Bury (47) 1 m. N. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts*. W. Butts, Esq.

C. House (7) at Chiswick, 5 m. WSW. of London, was the seat of Earl Macartney, where he died.

Cornfield (50) on R. Jergus, *S. Clare*. **Cornfield** (110) 3 m. N. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*.

CORNFORTH tnsph. () Bishop's Middleham par. *E. Durham*, 6 m. SSE. of Durham-258, on Hartlepool rail. Acres 1570, with limestone; pop. 700+35; poor r. 117*l*. (Sedgefield U.); real prop. 2239*l*.

CORNHILL chplry. () Norham par. *Durham*, locally in *Northumbria*. 10 m. NW. of Wooler-320, has a seat of the Collingwoods and traces of a castle taken by the Scots 1549. Acres 4480; pop. 828+6; poor r. 272*l*. (Berwick U.); real prop. 7773*l*. St. Helen *Cwr.* (Dur.) val. 240*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.; near the church is a mineral spring. Some remains have been found. *Fair*, 6 Dec.

CORNILLO HUNDRED (3) St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, contains the pars. of E. Langdon *rect.*, Great and Little Mongeham *rects.*, Northbourne *vic.*, Oxney, Ringswood *r.*, Ripple *r.*, Shouldean *cwr.*, Sutton *c.*, and Walmer *c.*; acres 18,140, pop. 52 0, houses 984. See SANDWICH DENERY.

CORNISH END (47) 6 m. NE. of Thaxted, *N. Essex*, near *C. House*,—Gent, Esq., is a *Cwr.* (Roch.) to Finchfield, val. 100*l*, patr. Bp. London.

CORNORION tnsph. (74) Pennant par. *N. Montgomery*. 9 m. NW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 106.

CORNOYRON hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 5 m. NW. of Llandilo-Fawr-202; real prop. 2030*l*.

CORNSAY tnsph. () Lanchester par. *Mid. Durham*, 6 m. NE. of Wolsingham-256. Acres 2870; pop. 201; poor r. 70*l*. (Lanch. U.). *C. Hall*, 1 m. E.

Cornstow (86) 4 m. WNW. of Cowbridge, S. Glamorgan. Gen. Jones, near Ewenny priory.

CORNWALL tnsph. (79) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. N. Denbigh. 4 m. S. of Abergele-214. Pop. 68.

CORNWALL (25-6, 29-33) a seaside county, W. of R. Tamar, SW. corner of *England*, the *Cassiterides* or "tin islands" of the Phœnicians and Greeks, was the seat of the *Cornabii*, *Cornavii* (or *Cornubians*, from 'kernou' a horn, or 'carn' a hill), a branch of the *Demonii* in the roman *Britannia Prima*—became a separate British kingdom 446 under Vortigern, till overrun by the Saxons (who called it *Weallas*—from 'gael' or 'walsch,' a stranger), first in 818 under Egbert, 892 under Alfred, and 927-88 under Athelstan, who made it part of *Wessex*,—was ravaged by the Danes 806 and 877-81, who partially settled upon it, and was created a duchy in the person of the Black Prince 1329, now held by the Prince of Wales, — is watered by the Lynher, Looe, Fowey, Camel, and other small streams, — and bordered by *Devon*. (E.), and the sea (N., W., and S.). Length from Porthleven, near Helston, N.E. to Launceston 58 m., greatest breadth 46, av. ditto 22; relative size 230-10,000ths; circuit about 265 m. including 200 of coast, along which are Cawsand bay in Plymouth sound, Kame head, Looe harb. and id., Fowey harb., Greben hd. beacon near St. Austell's bay, Deadman pt. (879 ft. high), St. Anthony's pt. and light near Falmouth harb. (anc. *Cenionis Ostia*), Manacles rocks between Helford creek and Black hd., the Lizard and light — the most S. point of England (lat. 49° 57' 41") whence ships take their departure, with the Stags rocks off it, St. Michael's mt. (anc. *Ictis*, and tin depôt) 281 ft. high in Mount's bay near Penzance, Logan rock near Tol Peden Penwith cave, off which are the Rundestone and Wolf rocks, Land's End (anc. *Antivestium*) the most W. point of England (long. 5° 42'), — off which are Longships rock and light, the Seven stones and floating light, and (25 m. SW. by W.) St. Mary's (the largest of the Scilly isls.) and light, — Cape Cornwall (trap), St. Ives's bay (trap cliffs), St. Agnes' hd., Towan bay, Trevoze hd., Padstow harb., Port Isaac, Tintagel hd., and Bude harb., — raised beaches being visible in Mount's bay and along the N. coast, which has no good harbour, and on which the sand gains from St. Ives to Padstow. It contains 1830 sq. m. or 851,200 acres (849,200 by addition of par.) exclusive of Scilly isls. (5570 acres), of which 700,000 are arable, meadow, etc., the rest moorland; 841,279 + 4034 persons, of whom 71,927 are in Gwennap, St. Austell, Camborne, Kenwyn, Penzance, Illogan, St. Agnes, St. Just, — 176,522 are females, 167,328 under 20 yrs. of age, 828,624 born in county, — 81,723 or 9·3 per cent. live by commerce, trade, manufact. (27,008 being miners), 26,862 or 7·9 per cent. in agricult. (8201 being farmers, graziers), — 2349 educated professions, 9079 are independent, 68,500 labourers and servants, besides others; 65,574 houses, exclusive of 5918 empty and building; 9 hundreds (7 at 'Domesdy.') in two divisions, — *E. Div.* containing Stratton, Lesnewth, Trigg, and part of Pyder on N. coast, and East (in three parts), West, and E. Powder on S. coast, with Bodmin for election town, and that coast and St. Austell, Callington, Camelford, Launceston, Stratton, for polling places, — *W. Div.* containing part of Pyder, and Penwith on N. coast, and W. Powder, and Kerrier on S. coast, with Truro for election town, and that and Helston, Penzance, Redruth, for polling places; 203 parishes (the largest being St. Neot's) besides parts of 3 others, and 2 ext. par. places; 246 towns, vila,

etc.; about 28 market towns,—Bodmin and Launceston assize towns, Truro (sessions), St. Austell, St. Columb, Falmouth, Helston, Liskeard, Penzance, Redruth, Camelford*, Stratton, St. Agnes (?), Callington*, Camborne, St. Daye, Fowey*, Gram-pound* (?), St. Ives, E. Looe*, Lostwithiel* (sessions), St. Mawes (?)*, Marazion or Market-jew, Padstow, Penryn, Saltash*, Treigny*, Wade-bridge — the first 10 being new County Courts, the first 12 poor law Unions along with St. Germans*; returns fourteen members to Parl. (instead of 44 as formerly, i. e. 2 for county and 2 each for 21 boroughs, including Newport, St. Michael's, W. Looe, Bossiney, and those marked *, all disfranchised by the Reform act, — except Gram-pound in 1821), viz. 2 each for E. and W. Cornwall (pop. 165,864, and 175,634, — electors 6917 and 5212), 2 each for Bodmin, Penryn (with Falmo'), and Truro (elect. 401, 950, and 624), 1, instead of 2, each for Helston, St. Ives, Launceston, Liskeard (elect. 878, 589, 866, and 833); is governed by a lord lieut., 35 deputy lieuts., and about 125 magistrates; is in the W. circuit and Western military district, and constitutes an archb. in dioc. of Exeter, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 922,259L, ('43) 1,353,261L — of which 178,017L on mines, 10,964L on quarries, 8932L on iron works, 11,478L on canals; ditto rentals, 566,338L, or 13s. 8½d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.) and 774,692L, or 18s. 2d. per acre (wheat 55s.); county income ('48) 11,060L, of which 9081L from co. rate (not laid on any existing valuation, but derived from a single rate of 12½ 14s. on the several pars., etc. of a long date back), 2814L from the Treasury. Poor r. (1846-7) for 13 unions 86,944L on 976,209L, or 1s. 8½d. in the £. (wheat being 59s.), — cases relieved 28,508 (out-door 24,930) in estimated pop. of 368,184. Total charities 5252L, of which 929L for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 9, with 465,418L from 12,004 depositors; in yr. '88-9, 8978 m. of road (885 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 28,612L. In '46-7, out of 228 pars. 206 had 374 church schools, supported by 8192L with 20,445 child. attending, and 465 paid teachers (79 being monitors) whose salaries were 6562L and who had 123 teachers' houses: out of these 8 were free schools and 62 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 586 teachers, and 6887 child.); and 178 in union with the National Soc. had 12,978 child. and total grants of 4802L. Offenders in '48, 273 (or 287 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 177 were convicted, 68 were females, 17 under 15 yrs. of age, 86 could not read or write. Following the 14 Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 843,821 + 4078), the 'births' were 11,847, of whom 5461 were females, 576 or 5·1 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 6017 or 1 in 52, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 2577 (at church 2264), of which 2338 persons, or 45·4 per cent. signed with marks. The chief rock, which is killas or clay slate belonging to the 'Devonian' or old red sandstone formation, with limestones, and elvan or porphyry bands, — is intersected by a ridge of granite (called moorstone and growan) running N.E. and SW. through the county, and rising into rugged masses at Brown Willey 1868 ft. (the highest point), Carraton Down 1208, Hensbarrow 1029, Carn Bonellis 822, Carn Brae 697, Sennen at Land's End 887, etc. Near the granite are found the tin and copper, the staple riches of the county, — which numbers about 200 mining concerns, many called Huel or Wheel, i. e. a work or pit, and mostly lying between St. Austell's and St. Just's, with a capital of 2,440,000L, employing in one way and another about 50,000 persons. Produce of the tin mines, which were

worked by the Phenicians long before Christ (tho' not noticed in "Domesday" from the commotions which raged) is 5000 tons at 70*l.* per ton, chiefly from St. Agnes, St. Austell, etc.; of copper, not worked much before 1700, 10,000 tons at 95*l.*, from St. Clear and Calstock in "eastern" district, which takes in Gwennap and Redruth (see that for the Consolidated Mine), Camborne and Illogan, Gwinear, etc.,—and from Huel Vor (i.e. great work), and St. Just's in "western" dist. St. Austell is also a mining district; and Launceston (for Blackmore), Lostwithiel (for Frymore), Helston (for Kerrier), but chiefly Truro (for Tywarnhaile), and Penzance (for Penwith), are obsolete stannary courts, to which the metal was brought to be stamped before the repeal of the duties 1837, and which sent members to the Stannary parl., whose duties are now performed by a vice-warden at Truro. A strip of carboniferous limestone with slate and flagstone lines the Attery down to Launceston,—and to the N. is a bed of millstone grit, with culm, and coal plants. Lead is wrought at Helston, slate at Liskeard and Denbyhole near Tintagel hd., china stone at Stephen's, soap rock or steatites (used in porcelain) near the Lizard in the serpentine, along with asbestos; good building stone, and iron, cobalt, arsenic, zinc or spelter, bismuth, mundick or pyrites, are found in several places,—indeed almost every kind of mineral is to be had, and large collections are seen at Menabilly and Scorrier Ho. The climate is mild and equal, and the soil though sterile on the moorlands, is fruitful in the valleys and many parts on the sea, where, being well manured with sand, shells, weed, pilchards, it yields good crops of naked barley or piller (70 to 80 bush. per acre sometimes), wheat, and potatoes—of the last, about Penzance, 800 to 600 bush. per acre have been raised. Cattle and sheep are crossed with Devon breeds, and mules are reared for walking the hills. Farms are small, and let from 7 to 21 yrs., or on leases of three lives; farm buildings middling; and agriculture, which is secondary to mining, is backward but improving. From July to September, the people on the coast from Looe round to Padstow, turn fishermen for pilchards, of which about 21,000 hogsheads are produced chiefly for exportation; red mullet, turbot, mackerel, conger eel, oysters, etc., are caught. A few woollens are made at Callington, etc., for home consumption. Besides the rivers above, there are the Fal, Hël, Hëyl or Hayle—all short and unimportant except for the harbours at their mouths; and a holy well at St. Keyne. On the coast are found the cornish chough and other wild-fowl, fine-coloured sands, corals, and many aquatic and other plants—as fuci, *conferve*, *ulvæ* or laver, gentian, samphire, wild flax, sweet briar (Land's End), and myrtle—while the whortleberry, heath, valerian, service, etc., are found inland.—Among the antiquities, are *druid* remains, as the Hurlers, Cheesewring, and a cromlech near St. Cleer which has a famous holy well, Piran Round near St. Agnes, Menamber logan stone near Helston, Dance Maen and other circles round St. Burian, Carnbrae near Redruth, i.e. Tre-druiith or druid's town—though many stones called druidical here and elsewhere, seem to be purely natural; Chun Castle and Cast. an Dinas—either british or the work of the Danes who have left many barrows, etc. on the hills; castles at Launceston, Trematon, Lostwithiel, Restormel—all belonging to the old earls of C.,—also Pengerswick, St. Michael's Mount, Tintagel or K. Arthur's, who was a native; old churches at Probus (fine tower), Truro, St. Neot's

(with many stained windows), Duloe (with *slate* sculptures), St. Germain's and Bodmin (both old cathedrals); priory ruins at Rialton; hermitage at St. Roche. Around the Scilly isles, which number 140 now, but only 10 in Strabo's time, remains of buildings are seen in the water, and the tract towards the main, it is said, was swallowed up about 1099. On the Gilstone, Sir C. Shovell and 4 ships were lost. At Camelford, K. Arthur fell, 542, after killing his false nephew Mordred; and Sir R. Hopton beat the parl. forces at Stratton 1643. At Mousehole, Dolly Pentraeth, the last cornish-speaking native, died 1788; and a descendant of the Constantine emperors is buried at Llandulph. St. David was a native of Alternon, the good knight Sir Tristram of Carlyon, Earl of Chatham of Boconnoc, Davy of Penzance. Borlase, who wrote the co. history, died at Ludgvan, Polwhele at Manaccan. Some of the seats are: Earl of Mt. Edgecumbe *Cotehele* (very ancient) and *Mt. Edgecumbe* (which belongs to Devon) Duke of Leeds *Godolphin*, D. of Northumberland *Werrington*, Earl St. Germain's *Port Elliot*, Earl Falmouth *Tregothnan*, Baroness Basset *Tetbury*, Lord Clinton *Trefusis*, Ld. Vivian *Glynn*, Lemon Bt. *Carclew*, Palk Bt. *Haldon*, Molesworth Bt. *Pencarrow*, Rashleigh Bt. *Prideaux*, Trelawney Bt. *Trelawney*, Vyvyan Bt. *Trelowarren* (very old), Price Bt. *Trenocantion*, Hawkins Bt. *Trewinnard*, Call Bt. *Whitford*, Carew of *Anthony* (where the author of the 'Survey' was born), Peter of *Harlyn*, Paynter of *Boskenna*, Trevanion of *Carhayes*, Hoskin of *Carynes*, St. Aubyn of *Clowance*, Trelawney of *Coldrinnick*, Grylls of *Helston*, Trelawney of *Harewood*, Tremayne of *Heligan*, Agar of *Llanhydrock*, Rashleigh of *Menabilly*, Buller of *Morval*, Sandys of *St. Minver*, Pendarves of *Pendarves*, Rogers of *Pennrose*, Coryton of *Pentilly*, Hext of *Restormel*, Carlyon of *Tregehan*, Tremeneheere of *Treeneere*, Gregor of *Trewarthenick*, Hawkins of *Trewithian*, Archer of *Trelake*: where many of the names verify the old rhyme "By Tre, Pol, and Pen,—You may know the Cornishmen." Treffry and Trerice are very old mansions. Short canals are cut from Bude Haven to Launceston, with a branch to Holsworthy; and from St. Cleer and Liskeard to St. Looe; and rails for mining purposes run from Blisland and Bodmin to Wadebridge, Roche to St. Blazey, St. Austell to Pentewan, St. Ives bay to Camborne, Redruth, and Perranarworthal, with branches to Pontreath and Godolphin. Roads from Bodmin are: 1. Along the moors to Alternon 11, Launceston 19, thence to Oakhampton 37, 2. To St. Breward 7, Camelford 11, Davidston 15, Stratton 27. 3. Liskeard 18 (thence to Callington 21, Tavistock 81), Castle French 17, Saltash 25, Plymouth 30; or St. Germain's 21, Torpoint, opposite Devonport, 27; or to Boconnoc 8, E. Looe 18. 4. Lostwithiel 5 (Fowey 11), St. Blazey 10, St. Austell 14; or by Hensbarrow to Austell 10, thence to Gramppound 15, Gregory 18, St. Maw's, opposite Falmo', 27. 5. Along the moors to Fraddeh 11 (St. Columb 14), St. Michael 14 (Truro 20, Penryn 28, Falmo' 80, Helston 35, and the Lizard 45), Redruth 27, Camborne 31, Hayle 37 (St. Ives 41), Marketjew 42, Penzance 44, Sennen (close to Land's End) 52; or to St. Just's 51. The proposed *C. Rail* of 81 m. is to go from Plymo' to Liskeard, Lostwithiel, St. Austell, Truro, Redruth, Penzance—with branches to Padstow and Falmo'; capital 2,266,66*l.*,—recd. (to June 1849) 196,953*l.* *West. C. Rail*, to be 31½ m. long, has 17½ m. from Redruth to Hayle made (since 1834); cap. 792,960*l.*,—recd. 207,772*l.*, expend. 204,717*l.* For excise district, see PENRNYN.

✠ C. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Exeter, contains the deaneries of East, West, Trigg Major and Minor, Powdre, Pydre, Kerrier, Penwith.

CORNWALL par. (44) Chadlington hund. *NW. Orford*. 3 m. W. of Chipping Norton-73. Acres 820; pop. 97; poor r. 65L. (C. Norton U.); real prop. 1858L. Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 140L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *C. House*, late seat of the Pennystones.

Cornwallis House () 1 m. W. of Bristol, *S. Gloucest.* Lady King.

CORNWOOD par. (25) Ermington hund. *S. Devon*. 8 m. ENE. of Plymouth-216, on R. Yealm, near S. Devon. rail, contains Ivybridge *Cwr.* Acres 10,680, hilly; pop. 1080+8; poor r. 422L. (Plymouth U.); real prop. 6379L; charities 68L, freeschool, etc. St. Michael Vic. (Exet.) val. 405L, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. Blatchford, Sir J. L. Rogers, *Bt. Fairs*, 1st Mon. May, 4th Mon. Sept. cattle.

CORNWORTHY par. (33) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon*. 4 m. SSE. of Totness-196, on R. Dart, containing EAST C. hmlt. (pop. 51), Allaleigh, and Tuckenhall, had a few remains of an austrian nunnery found by the 'lords of Totness.' Acres 2600, with good orchards; pop. 554; poor r. 240L. (Totn. U.); real prop. 8279L; charities 46L, of which for education 20L. St. Peter Vic. (Exet.) val. 210L, patr. Rev. C. Barter.

Coronea (41) near Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*.

P. CORPACK vil. Kilmalie par. *S. Inverness*. 2 m. N. of Fort William-158.

Corpham Castle (61) 6 m. N. of Ludlow, *S. Salop*.

CORPUSTY par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*. 5 m. NW. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 1350; pop. 449; poor r. 202L. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1423L. St. Peter Vic. (Norw.) val. 62L, patr. Bishop.

Corr Lodge (118) 8 m. N. of Portunna, *SE. Galway*, R. P. Dolphin, Esq.

CORRA. See CALVERHALL, *Derby*.

Corra Linn, near Lanark, *Mid. Lanark*, a fine fall of R. Clyde, 84 ft. down in three leaps, near which is old *Corra Castle*, and *Corra House*, G. Cranston, Lord Corehouse. ✠ *C. Rivulet* (21) Upper Tulla bar. *NE. Clare*, runs 7 m. SW. to R. Graney near Graney Lough.

Corraback Lough (11) near Belturbet, *N. Cavan*.

Corrabella (88) 7 m. E. of Clogheen, *S. Tipperary*.

Corradoo Lodge (40) 1 m. SW. of Ballinafad, *SE. Sligo*, K. D. Lloyd, Esq.

Corradoon (13) near Ballynamull, *NW. Waterford*.

Corragh (63) near Summerhill, *S. Meath*. ✠ CORRAGH hmlt. (24) Duffin bar. *E. Down*. 8 m. N. of Killeleagh-100.

Corraghy Lough (23) Clonkee bar. *E. Cavan*.

Corraheeltrum Lough (3) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan*.

Corralara Lough (29) near Sherlock, *E. Cavan*.

Corralongford Lough (24) 4 m. NE. of Brooke- long, *E. Fermanagh*, 1½ m. long.

Corramore (38) 5 m. SE. of Drumod, *S. Leitrim*. *Corramulzie Fell*, 4 m. W. of Braemar *SW. Aberdeen*, on the Dee, near *C. House*, Hon. Sir A. Duff, knt.

Corras (85) 4 m. N. of Innishannon, *Mid. Cork*. CORRAE BARONY (38-40, etc.) *S. Sligo*, part of the ancient *Coramra*, contains the pars. of Cloonoghil, Dramrat, Emlaghfad, Kilmorgan, Kilshalvy, Toomour, and part of Kilturra; acres 45,628, an. val. 24,081L, pop. 18,489L, houses 3220.

Corran Mountain (34) 4 m. SSE. of Castletown- roche, *N. Cork*, 1845 ft. high. ✠ *C. Point* (2) N. end of Carrig idl. *N. Kerry*.

CORRANTDOO hmlt. (72) Tiaquin bar. *Mid. Gal- way*, 6 m. NE. of Athenry-120.

Corranearry Lough (23) Clonkee bar. *E. Cavan*, near *C. Lodge*.

Corrard (28) near Maguiresbridge, *Mid. Fer- managh*. ✠ *Corrard* (33) Tirkeneddy bar. *S. Fermanagh*, on Lough Erne.

Corranlough and *Corraslee Points* (33) *S. Fer- managh*, in Lough Erne.

Corrastoonmore (34) 6 m. SE. of Castlereagh, *SW. Roscom.* F. T. Byrne, Esq.

Corratemer Lough (33) 8 m. N. of Virginia, *S. Cavan*.

Corraun Mountain. (65) 3 m. N. of Clew bay, *W. Mayo*, 1781 ft. high, in the *C. Achill*, a desolate peninsula opposite Achill, 6 m. by 5. ✠ *C. Point* (16) 3 m. SW. of Binghamstown, *NW. Mayo*, on R. Mullet.

Corravaddy (61) 2 m. S. of Letterkenny, *Mid. Donegal*.

Correen (56) 5 m. SE. of Ballinasloe, *S. Ros- comon*.

Corrib Dale (54) near Oughterard, *N. Galway*, R. Martin, Esq. near *Corribvies*. ✠ *C. Lough* (54-6, etc. 81, 82) Moycullen, Clare, and Ross bara. *N. Galway* (120-3), Kilmaline bar. *S. Mayo*, is about 26 m. long and 7 wide, 28 to 31 ft. above the sea, at the head of *C. River*, which runs 4 m. SE. to Galway bar, — and has a canal making along its course. The lake, at its head, is joined to L. Mask by an underground stream through the Pigeon Hole and other caves; black and other marbles are found on its shores, and many monumental heaps remain; on the E. side is Headfort, and on the W., near Oughterard and Aughanure (the Flaherties' old cast.), are many druid circles.

CORRICK-BRIDGE vil. () Erris bar. *N. Mayo*, a police station, 18 m. E. of Belmullet, on *R. Corrig*.

Corrick Lodge () near Newtownstewart, *N. Tyrone*, C. J. Gardiner, Esq.

CORRIDGE tnsph. () Hartburn par. *Mid. North- mbrid.* 7 m. W. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 29.

CORRIE vil. () Kilbride par. *S. Bute*, in Arran, 4 m. N. of Brodick, near a 'corrie' or gap in the hill behind. Pop. 222, in a lime quarry.

CORRIE par. 5 m. NE. of Lockerby-67, *Mid. Dumfries*, on *C. Water*, which runs 6 m. to R. Milk at Baletack, is joined to HUTTON.

Corries River (16) E. Idrome bar. *W. Cavan*, runs 10 m. S. to R. Barrow.

Corrievekin, or *Corryveekins*, i. e. Gulf of Bre- chan, between Jura and Scarba islds. *W. Argyll*, has a sort of whirlpool made by the meeting of the tides (which run sometimes 12 to 14 m. an hour) from the W. and N. round a rock near Scarba, with 15 fath. upon it, — and is dangerous only for boats in bad weather. It is smooth about half an hour at slack water; at other times, when caught, the best plan is to make all fast, and go right thro' the breakers.

Corrig (28) near Kingstown, *S. Dublin*.

CORRINGHAM par. (1) Barnstable hund. *S. Essex*, 7 m. S. by E. of Billericay-23, near R. Thames, was held by the Bands by the gift of a buck and doe yearly to the Bp. of London. Acres 2590; pop. 255+2; poor r. 110L. (Orset U.); real prop. 4000L; charities 6L. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 866L, patr. Rev. J. Stephenson, rector; church, with Norman tower and 2 brasses of a priest, etc. (1340). *C. Hall*, H. Long, Esq.

CORRINGHAM WAPENTAKE (83, 86) parts of Lindsey, *NW. Lincoln*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Blyton v.c., Corringham v., Gains- boro' v., Grayingham rect., Heapham r., Kirtou- in-Lindsey v., Loughton v., Lea r., Northope r.,

Pilham r., Scotter r., Scotton r., Southope, Springthorpe r., and parts of Manton and Willoughton. Acres 46,250; pop. 14,187; houses 8052. * C. DEANERY, archdy. of Stow, dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices marked in the hund. as above, with Belton *cure*, Epworth *rect.*, Haxey v., Orston r., Somerby r., Wroth r. 637 CORRINGHAM par. in the above wap. 4 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-148, contains LITTLE C. tnsbp. (pop. 189), Aisby, Dunstall, Somerby (seat of the Becketts), and Fawthorpe. Acres 6270; pop. 564 + 1; poor r. 248*l*. (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 5279*l*; charities 15*l*. St. Lawrence Vic. (Linc.) val. 200*l*, patr. Bishop; church, Norman in part, belonged to the Templars, and has stalls, and brass of a Clifford and fam.

Corringahingo (35) near Kingscourt, *E. Cavan*. CORRIS tnsbp. (59) Talyllyn par. *S. Merioneth*. 5 m. SSW. of Dolgelly-208. Pop. 488; real prop. 1077*l*.

Corriakin Lock in Skye isld. *W. Inverness*.

CORRITON. See CORYTON, *Devon*.

P. M. CORROVIN vil. (19) Inchiguin bar. *N. Clare*, 8 m. NW. of Ennis, 135 from Dublin, a petty sessions and chief police station, and proposed head of a poor-law union, between Loughs Inchiguin and Tadana. Pop. 909 + 1, in the corn and yarn trade; houses 147, with Killehoy church, chapel, mkt. house. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, day before Ascension Day, 22 Nov.

Corroftin (67) 5 m. S. of Tuam, *N. Galway*.

CORROGE par. (59, 67) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*, near Tipperary-112. Acres 888; pop. 520. Living, a Vic. with Lattin.

Corroosey (38) 5 m. SE. of Drumod, *S. Leitrim*.

Corrtown (11) near Killalaghlan, *N. Dublin*.

Corruragh (98) near Ballinhassig, *S. Cork*.

CORRY vil. Morvern par. *N. Argyll*, near C. Loch, 15 m. N. of Oban-124. 637 Corry, near —, *Inverness*. A. K. Mackinnon, Esq.

Corry Lodge (18) 8 m. E. of Drumkeeran, *Mid. Leitrim*, on Lough Allen, F. N. Cullen, Esq. 637 C. Lough (11) Boyle par. *N. Roscom.* and border of *Leitrim*, on the Shannon, is about 8 m. long.

Corryarrack Mount. 7 m. SE. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness*, on the military road near Badenoch, where Gen. Wade refused battle to Charles Stuart, 1745.

Corrygoran Mount. 11 m. E. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness*.

Corryhabbie Mount. in *S. Banff*. 2558 ft. high.

Corrygarechan. See *Corriewreckin, Argyll*.

CORSCOMBE hmlt. (26) Sampford Courtney par. *Mid. Devon*. 5 m. NE. of Okehampton-195, seat of H. Wright, Esq. Pop. 37.

P. CORSCOMBE par. (18) Beaminster hund. *NW. Dorset*. 8 m. NE. of Beaminster-187, has a good view. Acres 4170; pop. 810 + 10; poor r. 462*l*. (Beamins U.); real prop. 5186*l*. St. Michael *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 514*l*, patr. R. Nicholson, Esq. C. House, seat of the Disneys, who have the manor, is a farm.

CORSE par. (48) Lower Westminster hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 4 m. E. of Newent-113, in a fine spot. Acres 2190, including C. LAWN below. Pop. 482 + 1; poor r. 274*l*. (Newent U.); real prop. 4426*l*; charities 25*l*. St. Margaret Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 443*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. C. Court, formerly seat of Speaker Dowdeswell.

Corse Castle, at Leochel, *S. Aberdeen*, in ruins, was built 1581 by Will. brother of Bp. Forbes, but the devil, they say, quarrelling with him, carried off part of the wall. Near it is the Laird's hiding-place, and Malcolm's cairn at the top, where Macbeth was killed.

P. CORSE LAWN, near Corse, *Glouc.* as above, contains about 1850 acres, formerly woodland, now enclosed.

CORSEKENSIDE par. () NE. Tindale ward. *Mid. Northbrid.* 5 m. NE. of Bellingham-294, on R. Reed and Watling St., contains Linhead and E. and W. Woodburn. Acres 9710; pop. 1108 + 58, in the iron, stone, and lime works; poor r. 164*l*. (Belling U.); real prop. 5881*l*. Living, a Vic. (Dur.) val. 218*l*, patr. the Tweddells; church, belonged to Halystane priory (?).

Corsewell, or Corsill, Point (4) 12 m. N. of Port Patrick, *NW. Wigton*, near L. Ryan (lat. 55° 0' N., long. 6° 9' W.), has a revolving light, put up 1816, bright and red every 2 min., 112 ft. high, and visible 16 miles. C. House, J. C. Moore, Esq.

P. CORSHAM, or C. REGIS, par. (84) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 8 m. SW. of Chippenham-93, near Gt. West. rail. containing C. Stroz hmlt. Pickwick, and Easton, and once a market town, was a royal manor, held by Earl Tosti at 'Domesday' (as *Coseham*), afterwards by the Earls of Cornwall, and had two alien priories, one (Wil. I.) a cell to Caen abbey, another to Marmouster. Acres 6710, dry and stony; pop. 3842 + 89, formerly clothiers, now quarriers, etc.; houses 644, of stone, with mkt. house, 2 chapels; poor r. 1748*l* on 16,278*l*. (Chippen U.); real prop. 16,862*l*; charities 298*l*, of which feeoffee lands 142*l* and 60*l*. to Lady Hungerford's free school and almsh., of which Hasted, the historian of Kent, was sometime master. St. Bartholomew Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 128*l*, patr. Lord Methuen of C. House, who has the manor; church, with Norman traces, a screen and some old tombs. Sir R. Blackmore, poet and physician, was a native (1650-1729). C. House, b. 1582, on the site of the old one, and reb. in the tudor style by Brown and Nash, the gardens being laid out by Repton, is a noble pile, containing the collection of Flemish and other schools made by Sir P. Methuen while ambassador abroad, among which are N. Poussin's 'Eudamidas,' Titian's 'Cortez,' a Turk by Rembrandt, Rubens's 'Family piece,' his 'David and Abigail' and 'Hunting piece,' Tintoretto's 'Last Supper,' Vandyke's portraits of Countess of Bedford, himself, and Duke of Richmond, Both's 'Baptism of the Eunuch,' Lely's 'Family piece,' Claude's 'Morning and Evening,' Elzheimer's 'Shipwreck of St. Paul,' etc.; there is also a cornice of 160 heads, all different. The vicar here had episcopal authority, and the bailiff the powers of sheriff. *Fairs*, 7 Mar. 4 Sept.

Corsica Hall (5) 8 m. SSE. of Lewes, *S. Sussex*, on the coast, Lord Seaford.

Corsincon Mount. 4 m. NE. of New Cumnock, *SE. Ayr*. "The Nith shall run to Corsincon,"—which is some miles from it.

P. CORSELY par. (19) Warminster hund. *W. Wilts.* 8 m. WNW. of Warminster-36. Acres 2580; pop. 1621; poor r. 922*l*. (Warminster U.); real prop. 6224*l*; charities 9*l*. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 215*l*, patr. Marquis of Bath.

Corstieve Mount. (36) 11 m. N. of Newport, *N. Mayo*, 1785 ft. high.

P. CORSOCK vil. Parton par. *Mid. Kirkcub.* 8 m. ESE. of New Galloway-98, on R. Ure, near C. Loch, and C. House, E. Fletcher, Esq. Pop. 38.

CORSTON par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset*. 8 m. W. of Bath-104, near R. Avon, and Gt. West. rail. Acres 1210, with stone quarries; pop. 604 + 17; poor r. 118*l*. (Keynsham U.); real prop. 2999*l*; charities, Harrington's 15*l*. All Saints Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 150*l*, patr. Bishop. 637 CORSTON chply. (84) St. Paul Malmesbury

par. *NW. Wilts.* 2 m. SSW. of Malmesbury-94. Pop. 273 + 6. All Saints Cw. with Malmesbury.
Corston House (38) 4 m. WSW. of Pembroke, *S. Pembroke.* A. Leech, Esq.

Corstopitum of the Romans, is CORBRIDGE, *Northbrid.* on Watling St. near the Wall.

P. CORSTORPHINE par. *N. Edinbro'*, 3 m. W. of Edinbro', on N. Brit. rail, in a healthy spot, including Gogar and part of Dean, was once noted for its mineral spa and cream. Size 4 m. by 2½, formerly marshy, but now well cultivated, — with sandstone and whinstone, rising 474 ft. at *C. Hill*, which has many seats on it; pop. 1551 + 9, — of vil. 872; real prop. 10,709½; for poor 382½. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. 242½, patr. Sir W. H. Dick, Bt. of Prestonfield; church, cruciform, was built 1429, and made collegiate by the Foresters, whose arms and offices are here, — and had a lantern to light travellers over the marsh, which was supported by a piece of ground called "Lamp acre," still belonging to the schoolmaster. Belmont, —; Beechmont, —.

Corstoun, near Strathmigle, *W. Fife* belongs to Balfour of Balbirnie.

Corrygadol (75) 5 m. N. of Barmouth, *N. Merioneth.* seat of Hon. E. Mostyn, through the Vaughans, has a gate b. 1630 by In. Jones, some old furniture and portraits, landscape by Wilson, and stands in the midst of fine woods.

CORTACHY par. *N. Forfar.* 9 m. N. of Forfar -58, including Clava, and Lochs Brandy, Churl, etc., lies under the Grampians, between R.s. South Esk and Prosen. Size 12 m. by 4, hilly and poor, — with whinstone; pop. 867, decreasing; real prop. 8887½; for poor 109½. Living (presb. Forf.) val. 178½, patr. Earl of Airlie, of *C. Castle*; Clova Ho., Hon. W. Ogilvy.

CORTLINGSTOCK. See *COSTOCK, Notts.*

CORTON par. (67) *Mutford* hund. *NE. Suffolk.* 3 m. N. of Lowestoff-114, a coast gd. station, on a cliff by the coast, has been partly swallowed by the sea. Acres 1430; pop. 442 + 8; poor r. 11½. (*Mutford* U.); real prop. 2226½; charities 18½. *St. Bartholomew Vic.* (Norw.) val. 119½, patr. Ld. Chancellor; only the church tower and chancel, in which service is performed, are left. There are remains of another at the 'Gate' — and Newton Cross, near this, marks the site of a par. now swept away. Mammoth bones and vegetable relics, have been turned out. *CORTON*, or *CORTINGTON*, tnsph. (15) *Boyton* par. *S. Wilts.* 1 m. S. of Heytesbury-90, belongs to the Lamberts. Pop. 805. *CORTON* tythg. (34) *Hillmarton* par. *N. Wilts.* 4 m. NE. of Calne-87. Church, destroyed.

CORTON-DENHAM (18) *Horethorne* hund. *SE. Somerset.* 6 m. SW. of Wincanton-109. Acres 1140; pop. 480; poor r. 809½. (*Wincant.* U.); real prop. 2614½; charities 8½. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 320½, patr. Lord Portman. Coins, from Valerian to Probus, were found, 1723. *C. HACKETT.* See *CORTON-HACKETT, Worces.*
CORTOWN vil. (86) *Eweany* par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 3 m. SSE. of Bridgend-181.

CORTWOOD hmlt. (88) *Brampton-Bierlow* par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Rotherham-159.

Corvick Loch, S. side of Skye, *W. Inverness.* in a solitary spot, whence a stream falls down to L. Scavig.

Corve River () rises under Wenlock Edge, *S. Salop.* and runs 12 m. S. through *Corvedale* to the Time at Ludlow.

Corveagh Hill (98) 5 m. S. of Westport, *S. Mayo.* 772 ft. high.

Corvesgate, of the Saxons, is CORFE CASTLE, *Dorset.*

Corville (9, 13) 3 m. SW. of Ballyconnell, *NW. Cavan.* G. Finlay, Esq. *Corville* (12) near Roscrea, *NW. Tipperary.* Hon. F. A. Prittie.

P. M. CORWEN, "white choir," par. (74) *Ederion* hund. *NE. Merioneth.* 10 m. NE. of Bala, 194 from London, a petty sessions town, on R. Dee, under Berwyn mountain, contains *Mwstwr*, *Dol-ac-Aberlwen*, and 10 other tnsphs., with *Sychnant*, where some trees mark the site of the famous *Owen Glyndwr's* house. Size 11 m. by 3; pop. 2129 + 7, — of town 830; houses 170, with chapel, bridewell, *Eyton's* clergy. widows' hosp. (108½), almshouse, and *Union* p. house; poor r. 709½ on 6600½; real prop. 2944½; charities 164½. *St. Julian Sincure Rect.* (St. As.) val. 372½, and a *Vic.* 390½, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, and part *norman*, has mona. of *Sulien*, a vicar (perhaps *St. Julian*, afterwards *Abp. of David's*), and a cross called *O. Glyndwr's* sword. A high point on the hills, called *Glyndwr's* seat, commands a fine view of his lands in the *Vale of Llangollen*; and at *Caer Drewyn* camp, *Owen Gwynedd* defeated *Hen. II. Rhug*, *Col. Vaughan*, who has *Glyndwr's* dagger, etc. and whose harriers meet round here. *Corwen P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of *Bryneglwys*, *Cerrigydruidion*, *Llantilio*, *Llangollen*, *Llansainfrid*, *Glynceiriog*, *Llanarmon*, *Llangwm*, *Llanfihangel*, *Glyn Traian*, in *Demb.*, — *Bettws*, *Corwen*, *Gwyddelworn*, *Llansainfrid*, *Llangar*, *Llandrillo*, in *Merioneth*; pop. 15,098, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1254 (out-door 1150), expend. 4177½, prop. rated 52,568½. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except *Glyn-Traian*; pop. 15,089 + 107. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*, except *Llangollen*, which goes to *Ruabon*. *Mkt. D. Tu. Frid. Fairs*, 12 Mar. 24 May, 14 July, 7 Oct. 20 Dec. cattle, etc.

Cory, Great and Little (35) 6 m. NNW. of *Launceston, NE. Cornwall.*

CORYATTS. See *CORFE GATE, Dorset.*

CORTON, or *CORRITON*, par. (25) *Lifton* hund. *W. Devon.* 6 m. N. of *Tavistock*-207, on R. *Lyd*, came from the *Kellys* of *C. House* (now a farm) to the *Kingdons*. Acres 1710; pop. 374 + 6; poor r. 95½. (*Tavist.* U.); real prop. 2200½; charities 20½. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Exet.) val. 208½, patr. Sir R. Newman, Bt.

Coryton House (21) 1 m. W. of *Axminster, E. Devon.* W. Tucker, Esq.

COSBY par. (63) *Guthlaxton* hund. *S. Leicest.* 6 m. SSW. of *Leicester*-96, on a branch of *R. Soar*, near *Middl. Count.* rail, contains *Littlethorpe*. Acres 2550; pop. 1013, some stock-mak-ers, with 250 frames at work; poor r. 400½. (*Blaby* U.); real prop. 4670½; charities 6½. *St. Michael Vic.* (Pet.) val. 138½, patr. J. Pares, Esq.

Cosbytown (15) 2 m. NE. of *Derrygonnelly, N. Fermanagh*, on *Lough Erne*.

COSCOMB hmlt. (44) *Didbrook* par. *NE. Gloucester.* 2 m. NE. of *Winchcomb*-95. Pop. 18.

P. COSELEY vil. (62) *Sedgley* par. *S. Stafford.* 1 m. S. of *Bilston*-121, on *Birmingham* canal. Pop. in the iron and coal trade. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 138½, patr. *Lord Ward*.

COSFORD (61) 3 m. SE. of *Shiffell*-185, *E. Salop.*

COSFORD HUNDRED (48, 50) *S. Suffolk.* contains the para. of *Aldham* rect., *Bildstone* r., *Brettenham* r., *Challeshworth* r., *Elmssett* r., *Hadleigh*, *Hitcham* r., *Kersey* cwr., *Kettlebaston* r., *Layham* r., *Lindsey*, *Naughton* r., *Nedging* r., *Semer* r. (where poor ho. is), *Morieux Thorpe* r., *Wattisham* c., *Whitfield* r., and part of *Boxford* r.; acres 30,640, pop. 10,806, houses 2193. See *SUDBURY DRAKERY. Conf. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. in the above hund, with *Brent-*

Eleigh, Cockfield*, Edwardstone, Gnoton, Lavenham*, Mildens, Monks-Eleigh, Polstead, Preston*; acres —, pop. 18,237, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2002 (out-door 1891), expend. 6438*l.*, prop. rated 80,882*l.* Sup. *Registry*, comprises the same; pop. 18,238 + 18. It belongs to Hadleigh New County Court district, except those places marked * above, which go to Sudbury.

COSFORD hmlt. (58) Newbold-on-Avon par. *E. Warwick*. 2 m. N. of Rugby-83, on Midd. Count. rail. Pop. 82; real prop. 944*l.* *C. House* (8) 4 m. N. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey*, J. Hawkins, Esq., in a beautiful spot.

P. COSGROVE par. (46) Cleley hund. *S. Northants*. 1 m. N. of Stoney Stratford-51, near R. Ouse, N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, contains Old Stratford on Watling St. Acres 1760; pop. 701 + 8; poor r. 287*l.* (Potterspury U.); real prop. 5154*l.* St. Paul Rect. (Pet.) val. 863*l.*, patr. Mrs. Mansel of *C. House*. *C. Priory*, —.

P. COSHAM vil. (11) Wymering and Widley para. *S. Hants*. 4 m. NNE. of Portsmouth-70, under Portsdown hill, a station on S. Coast and S. West. rails, where they join, near the barracks, Postbridge, etc.

COSHESTON par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *S. Pembroke*. 2 m. NNE. of Pembroke-264, near Milford Haven. Pop. 518; poor r. 113*l.* (Pemb. U.); real prop. 2691*l.*; charities, Jones's 80*l.* Living, a Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 160*l.*, patr. G. Bowling, Esq. *C. House*, Rev. J. Holcombe.

COSHLEA BARONY (47-60) *SE. Limerick*, contains the para. of Ardpatrick, Ballingaddy, Ballingarry, Ballylanders, Ballycaddan, Darragh, Emlygrennan, Galbally, Kilbenny, Kilfinnane, Kilfinn, Knocknoll, Particles, and parts of Athneasy, Kilreedy-Major, and Kilguane; acres 95,232, pop. 38,388, houses 5947.

COSIMA BARONY (30-2) *S. Limerick*, contains the para. of Anhid, Atlacra, Bruff, Droun, Dysert, Kilreedy-Minor, Tankardstown, and parts of Adare, Bruree, Croom, Dredhitarana, Efin, Hackmays, Killeenoghy, Killonahan, Monasteranenagh, Tullabracky, and Wregare; acres 49,058, pop. 21,705, houses 3263.

COSHMORE and COSHERIDE BARONY (28-9, etc.) *W. Waterford*, contains the para. of Kilcockan, Kilwatermoy, Tallow, Templemichael, and parts of Leitrim, Lismore, and Mocollop; acres 89,403, pop. 36,986, houses 4880.

COSMASTON vil. (20) Lavernock par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 5 m. S. of Cardiff-160.

COSMUS, St. See BLEAN, St. COSMUS, *Kent*.

COSMALL par. (71) S. Broxton wap. *SW. Notts*. 6 m. WNW. of Nottingham-124, near the canal, on R. Erewash and Derby. border, contains C. MARSH hmlt. (pop. 57). Acres 720; pop. 834, some stocking-makers; poor r. 20*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 1941*l.*; charities, Willoughby's hosp. for 8, 182*l.* Living, a Ch. with Wollaton.

P. COSSEY, or *COSTESSEY*, par. (66) Forehoe hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. NE. of Norwich-108, on R. Wensum. Acres 8150; pop. 1074; poor r. 389*l.* (Fore. Incorp.); real prop. 5039*l.*, charities 4*l.* St. Edmund Ch. (Norw.) val. —, patr. Corporation. *C. Hall*, partly elizabethan, Lord Stafford, has a beautiful chapel, a portrait of Q. Mary by Holbein, and the Arundel family after a design of Vandeyke.

P. COSSINGTON par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 2 m. SE. of Mount Sorrel-105, on Midd. rail., near R. Soar and Wreak, and Segshill camp on Fosseway. Acres 1810; pop. 810 + 8, some stocking-makers; poor r. 211*l.* (Barrow U.), real prop. 3732*l.*, charities 97*l.* All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 448*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Babington, rector;

church, has a piscina and stalls. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. SE.

P. COSSINGTON par. (20) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 4 m. NE. of Bridgwater-139, in a pretty spot. Acres 1400; pop. 248; poor r. 100*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 2868*l.*; charities, Brent's 18*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 254*l.*, patr. Rev. J. S. Broderip, rector.

Cosson, or *Cassorn*, *Tor* (8) 3 m. SE. of Oakhampton, *Mid. Devon*. 2090 ft., the highest peak in Dartmoor.

COSTELLO BARONY (80-2, etc.) *C. Mayo*, contains the para. of Aghamore, Annagh, Bekan, Kilbeagh, Kilmoree, and parts of Castlemore, Kilcolman, Kilturra, and Knock; acres 144,462, an. val. 81,302*l.*, pop. 48,389, houses 8869.

Costelloe's Country of the Irish is BALLYTHAUN, *Mayo*.

COSTESSEY. See COSSEY, *Norfolk*.

COSTOCK, or CORTLINGSTOCK, par. (71) Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts*. 5 m. NNE. of Loughboro'-109, on a branch of R. Soar. Acres 1320; pop. 470 + 6, stocking-makers, on 80 frames; poor r. 125*l.* (Loughb. U.); real prop. 2500*l.*; charities, a share in Parkyn's, with BUNNY. St. Giles Rect. (Linc.) val. 395*l.*, patr. Trustees; church, with a 'steeple like a barn, and roof like a dove-cote,' has remains of stained glass, and an old moor.

COSTON par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 6 m. ENE. of Melton Mowbray-105, on a branch of R. Wreak. Acres 1680; pop. 147; poor r. 47*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2580*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Pet.) val. 834*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *C. House*, E. Phelps, Esq. *COSTON* par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. NE. of Hingham-99, on R. Blackwater. Acres 800; pop. 48; poor r. 23*l.* (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 1054*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Norw.) val. 240*l.*, united to the archdy.

COSTON, or CORTON, HACKETT par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *NE. Worcest.* 4 m. NE. of Bromsgrove-116, on Birng. and Glouc. rail. Acres 1400; pop. 211; poor r. 122*l.* (Bromsg. U.), real prop. 2690*l.* St. Michael Ch. with Northfield; church, ancient. *C. Hall*, R. Biddulph, or F. Moore, Esq.

COT TOWN vil. St. Maddoes par. *SE. Perth*. 4 m. SE. of Perth-40, near Frith of Tay. Pop. 62.

COTCLIFFE Wood est. par. () Leake par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Thirsk-217. Pop. 15.

COTE tythg. (85) Olveston par. *SW. Gloucester*. 8 m. W. of Thornbury-124, near R. Severn. Pop. 17. *C. House*, G. Daubeny, Esq. COTE hmlt. () with Aston, Bampton par. *W. Oxford*. 2 m. W. of Bampton-71. *COTE* hmlt. (88) Fixby tnsph. *W. R. York* near Halifax-197.

COTEHILL, or COATHILL, tnsph. () Wetherall par. *N. Cambrid.* 4 m. E. of Carlisle-301. Pop. 253, in the gypsum quarries, etc.

C. Cotele, or *Cotehele* (25) 8 m. ESE. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*, on R. Tamar, Earl Mount-Edgcombe, an ancient quadrangular pile with narrow windows, a gate tower, timber-roofed hall with stained arms, chapel with bell tower and old font,—and full of curious old furniture and antiquities of various sorts, as suits of armour, carved chairs and cabinets, oriental bed in which Ch. II. slept, drinking cups, tapestry, etc.; in the grounds are some chestnut groves, in which an Edgcombe hid himself from Rich. III.'s party.

COTES tnsph. (71) Prestwold par. *N. Leicest.* 1 m. NE. of Loughboro'-109, on R. Soar, near Midd. rail. Acres 530; pop. 75; real prop. 1165*l.* *COTES*, or *COATES* (61) 4 m. WNW. of Church Stretton, *SW. Salop*. *COTES* tnsph. (72) Eccleshall par. *NW. Stafford*. 4 m. NNE. of Eccleshall-148. Acres 820; pop. 328 + 6; real

prop. 3648*L*. Living, a *Cwr.* (Lich.) val. 100*L*. patr. Vicar.

COTES-DE-VAL hmlt. (63) Kimcote par. *S. Leicester*. 3 m. N. of Lutterworth-89. Pop. 6. **C. END** (2) 9 m. ENE. of Rochford-38, *S.E. Essex*. **C. Park** (71) 1 m. SE. of Alfreton, *E. Derby*.

P. COTGRAVE par. (71) Bingham hund. *S. Notts*. 4 m. SW. of Bingham-124, near Grantham canal and the Fosseway, contains Stragglethorpe. Acres 3350, with limestone; pop. 850 + 1, stocking-makers, on 20 frames; poor r. 200*L*. (Bingh. U.); real prop. 5284*L*; charities, Crosse's 3*L*. All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 628*L*, patr. Earl Manvers.

COTHALL vil. near Forres-123, *N. Elgin*, on Findhorn river.

COTHAM par. (70) Newark hund. *S.E. Notts*. 3 m. S. of Newark-124, on R. Devon. Acres 1210; pop. 87 + 1; poor r. 9*L*. (Newark U.); real prop. 1755*L*. Holy Trinity Don. *Cwr.* (Linc.) val. 35*L*, patr. Duke of Portland. **C. Lodge**, 1 m. SW. **COTHAM** hmlt. (86) Keelby par. *N. Lincoln*. 5 m. W. by N. of Grimsby-163, had a small cistercian nunnery found, in Stephen's time by Alan Munceaux, which was given to the Skipwiths.

COTHELSTONE par. (20-1) Taunton hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 5 m. NNW. of Taunton-141, under *C. Hill*, 1250 ft. high, with a view of 11 counties. Acres 1240, with blue lias; pop. 104; poor r. 49*L*. (Taunt. U.); real prop. 1415*L*. Living, a *Cwr.* (Ba. and W.) val. 58*L*, patr. Vicar of Kingston. **C. Park**, E. J. Esdaile, Esq.

COTHERCOTT tnsbp. (61) Church Pulverbatch par. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. NNW. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 83.

COTHRIDGE par. (55) Upper Doddingtree hund. *W. Worcester*. 4 m. W. of Worcester-111, on R. Teme, contains Hewson and Otherton. Acres 1900, part in hops; pop. 228; poor r. 208*L*. (Martley U.); real prop. 8058*L*; charities 8*L*. St. Leonard *Cwr.* (Worc.) val. —, patr. Rev. R. Berkeley, of *C. Hall*, in a fine spot.

P. COTHERSTON tnsbp. () Ronald-Kirk par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246, on R. Tees, containing Briscoe, and 4 other hmlts. with remains of the Fitz-hughs' castle. Acres 8120; pop. 566; poor r. 244*L*. (Teesdale U.); real prop. 4112*L*; charities 2*L*.

COTHILL hmlt. (13) Marcham par. *N. Berks*. 2 m. NNW. of Abingdon-56. Pop. 45. *C. House*.

Cotky River (41, 57) rises 4 m. NE. of Llan-y-crwys on the borders of *Curmarthen*, and *Cardigan*, and runs 25 m. SW. past *C. Bridge*, to R. Towy, near Llanergwad. Good trout fishing.

COTSCUE hmlt. () Coverham tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

COTSLANDTOWN. See COGLANSTOWN, *Dublin*. **COTLEIGH** par. (22) Colyton hund. *E. Devon*. 8 m. ENE. of Honiton-148. Acres 1040; pop. 269 + 7; poor r. 150*L*. (Honit. U.); real prop. 1691*L*; charities, Hobbs's 15*L*. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 229*L*, patr. Rev. W. Michell, of *C. House*, rector.

Cotley Hill Camp (14) 2 m. NW. of Heytesbury, *S. Wilt*, an incomplete circle 480 ft. diam., single ditched, where roman remains have been found.

COTMANHAY hmlt. (71) Ilkeston par. *E. Derby*. 8 m. NE. of Derby-126, on Erwas canal. Pop. 747. Living, a *Cwr.* (Lich.) val. 150*L*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

COTMERE hmlt. (73) Horesley tnsbp. *W. Stafford*. 2 m. WNW. of Ecclesall-148.

COTNESS tnsbp. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Howden-108, on R. Humber. Acres 240; pop. 38 + 1; real prop. 883*L*.

CORON par. (51) Wetherley hund. *S. Cam-*

bridge. 2 m. W. of Cambridge-50. Acres 1130; pop. 307 + 8; poor r. 117*L*. (Chesterton U.); real prop. 1783*L*; charities 37*L*, of which church estate 30*L*. St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. 212*L*, patr. Catherine Hall; church, has tomb of Downes, translator of the Apocrypha. **CORON** hmlt. (53) Ravensthorpe par. *Mid. Northants*. 7 m. NE. of Daventry-72. Acres 860; pop. 128; real prop. 1158*L*. **CORON** hmlt. (53) Copredy par. *N. Oxford*. 4 m. NE. of Banbury-71. Pop. with Williamsote 193. **CORON** hmlt. (61) 6 m. SE. by S. of Bridgnorth-139, *S.E. Salop*, near *C. Hall*, J. Forster, Esq. **CORON**, or *C. CLANFORD*, hmlt. (72) Gnosall par. *Mid. Stafford*. 8 m. W. of Stafford-141, was the birthplace (1659) of W. Wollaston, who wrote the "Religion of Nature." **C. Hall**, — **CORON** hmlt. (72) Hanbury par. *E. Stafford*. 3 m. W. of Tutbury-128, on R. Dove, near the viaduct on N. Staffd. rail. 114 ft. high, 698 long. Acres 770; pop. 72 + 2. **C. Hall**, — **CORON** tnsbp. (73) St. Mary and St. Chad par. *Mid. Stafford*. 2 m. NNE. of Stafford-141. See HOPTON. **CORON** hmlt. (73) Milwich par. *Mid. Stafford*. 4 m. ESE. of Stone-141. **CORON** hmlt. (62) Wigginton par. *S.E. Stafford*. 1 m. NW. of Tamworth-115. Pop. 216.

COTON, FAR and NEAR, hmlt. (68) Mkt. Bosworth par. *W. Leicester*. 1 m. SW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, a meet for the Atherton hounds. Pop. 67. **C. Hall** (53) 4 m. NE. of Rugby, *E. Warwick*, near Watling St., Marchioness of Queensberry, commanding a fine view. **C. IN-THE-ELMS** tnsbp. (71-2) Lullington par. *S. Derby*. 5 m. S. of Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 351; real prop. 275*L*. **C. Park**, 2 m. E.

Cots Lock, near St. Andrew's, *N. Elgin*, between L. Spynie and the sea on R. Lossie, was part of Spynie, which in 13th cent. was an arm of the sea.

Cotswold Hills (84-5, 48-4) Upper and Lower, run NE. and SW. through *Gloucester* by Marshfield, near Bath, Painswick, Wotton-under-Edge, Stroud (near which is Symond's hill 795 ft.), Painswick, Cheltenham (Cleeve hill 1134 ft.), Winchcombe, Chipping Camden (Broadway hill 1086 ft.), to *Warwick* border, and thence through England; forming a fine champaign, well watered, healthy district, 54 m. long, and sometimes 8 broad, at an average of 500 to 600 ft. high. Soil, a clayey loam, with gravel, or stonebrash, and a substratum of lias and building stone. Some of the downs are still open, but the greater part is enclosed with stone walls. There is little woodland; corn, turnips, sanfoin, etc. are raised; and the large coarse-wooled sheep are the chief stock. Estates are large, and seats numerous; farms, from 200 to 1000 acres, on 7 to 21 yrs. lease. The Thames and Severn canal and Swindon Junct. rail. cross it at Stroud.

Cott. See *Shinburness, Cumberland*.

Cott House (21) near Honiton, *E. Devon*. J. Danby, Esq.

Cottabury (23) 8 m. W. of Dartmouth, *S. Devon*. **COTTACH** vil. Dunscore par. *W. Dumfriess*. 8 m. NW. of Dumfries-73, near R. Cairn. Pop. 252.

Cottage Isld. (15) in Lough Gill, *N. Sligo*. **C. Vale** (33) near Cloone, *S. Leitrim*.

COTTAM tnsbp. () Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. NW. of Preston-217, on Wyre rail. is joined to LEA. Pop. 58. **COTTAM** chptry. (83) S. Leverton par. *N.E. Notts*. 7 m. E. of E. Retford-141, near R. Trent. Acres 900; pop. 89; real prop. 950*L*. Living, a *Cwr.* with S. Leverton. **COTTAM**, or COATHAM, chptry. (94) Langtoft par. *E. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Gt. Driffield-136 near *C. Warren*. Acres 2760, waste land; pop. 41;

poor r. 23*l*. (Driffeld U.); real prop. 1229*l*. Living, a *Cwr.* with Langtoft.

Cottenden Street (5) 11 m. NNW. of Battle, *E. Sussex*.

P. COTTENHAM par. (51) Chesterton hund. *Mid. Cambridge*. 5 m. N. of Cambridge-50, is famous for its cream cheese, but most as the spot to which Abbot Geoffry, of Croyland, who held the manor, sent in 1109 his monks, who first established an academical course at Cambridge. Acres 7510, part common, with excellent pasture; pop. 1833 + 20; poor r. 602*l*. (Chestert. U.); real prop. 11,952*l*; charities 428*l*, of which Mrs. Pepys school and apprenticing 158*l*, church estate 140*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 770*l*, patr. Bishop. The vil. was nearly half burnt Apr. 1850, when 40 farms, inns, chapel, etc. were destroyed to the val. of 100,000*l*. Abp. Tenison was a native (1636-1715), and it gives title of baron and earl to the Pepys fam. who were settled here.

COTTERDALE hmlt. () High Abbotside tnsph. *N. R. York* near Hawes-249.

COTTERED par. (46-7) Odsey hund. *NE. Herts*. 2 m. W. of Buntingford-31. Acres 1760; pop. 465 + 8; poor r. 165*l*. (Buntingf. U.); real prop. 2116*l*; charities 118*l*, of which Soames's school 40*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Broadfield 348*l*, patr. W. Brown, Esq.

Cotterhill () W. of Muker, *N. R. York*. a range, of which the highest point is Shunner Fell, 2350 ft. high, where Rts. Eden, Swale, and Ure, rise.

COTTERSTOCK par. (64) Wilbybrook hund. *NE. Northmpts*. 2 m. NNE. of Oundle-78, on R. Nen, near Northmpt. rail. Acres 690; pop. 204 + 4; poor r. 80*l*. (Oundle U.); real prop. 1598*l*; charities 5*l*. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Glapthorn 91*l*, patr. Earl of Westmoreland; church, was made collegiate 1389 by J. Gifford, and has stalls, canopied brass of a priest (1420), etc. Two roman pavements, one very perfect, and other remains, have been found. *C. Hall*, C. Berkeley, Esq., formerly of Norton, the friend of Dryden—where the great poet wrote his 'Fables,' and spent the latter part of his life.

COTTESBATCH par. (53) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest*. 2 m. S. of Luttworth-89. Acres 1230; pop. 82; poor r. 19*l*. (Luttworth U.); real prop. 2429*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 106*l*, patr. Rev. R. Marriott,—some time held by Wells, who wrote 'Geography of the Bible.'

COTTESBROOK par. (53) Guildsboro' hund. *Mid. Northmpts*. 9 m. NNW. of Northampton-66, has traces of a small priory cell to Sulby. Acres 8860; pop. 252 + 8; poor r. 188*l*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2429*l*; charities 67*l*, of which Langham's hosp. 60*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 400*l*, patr. Sir J. Langham, Bt. of *C. House*.

COTTESBROOK par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxford*. 5 m. N. of Bicester-64. Acres 1520, healthy; pop. 187 + 2; poor r. 107*l*. (Bicest. U.); real prop. 1489*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 844*l*, patr. Eton Coll. *C. House*, C. Turner, Esq.

COTTESLOE HUNDRED (46) *N. Bucks*. contains the pars. of Aston-Abbotts, Cheddington rect., Choulesbury *cwr.*, Creslow, Cublington r., Drayton-Beauchamp r., Drayton-Parslow r., Dunton r., Eddlesboro' vic., Grove r., Harlwick r., Hawridge r., Hoggeston, Great and Little Harwood r., Ivinghoe v., Linchlade c., Marsworth v., Mentmore v., Mursley r., Pitstone c., Slapton r., Soulbury c., Stewkley v., Swanbourne v., Tattenhoe v., Whaddon v., Whitchurch v., Wing v., Wingrave v., Winslow, and part of Shenley; acres 70,010, hilly, pop. 19,297, houses 1872. See MURSELY DEANERY

COTTESLOE, NORTH and SOUTH, in the above hund. 4 m. WSW. of Leighton-Buzzard-41.

P. COTTESMORE par. (64) Alstoe hund. *N. Rutland*. 4 m. NE. of Oakham-95, near the canal, containing Barrow, came through the Beauchamps, Durants, Harringtons, etc. to the Noels. Acres 2420, woody, with limestone; pop. 670 + 4; poor r. 90*l*. (Oakham U.); real prop. 4034*l*; charities 52*l*. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 893*l*, patr. Earl of Gainsborough, of Exton Pk. *C. House*, Earl Lonsdale's hunting seat, where the 'C. hounds' are kennelled, and which the Pr. Regent visited 1813-4.

COTTFIELD vil. Alves par. *N. Elgin*, 6 m. W. of Elgin-188.

COTTINGHAM par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northmpts*. 8 m. N. of Kettering-74, near R. Welland, containing Middleton, had a leper's house, and was the saxon *Cotingham*. Acres 3220; pop. 1038 + 13; poor r. 252*l*. (Ketter. U.); real prop. 2941*l*; charities 43*l*, of which 7*l* to school. St. M. Magdalene *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 426*l*, patr. Brasenose Coll. Oxon. *C. House*, late H. Boulton, Esq. (?); Rockingham, Lord Sondes; Carlton, Sir J. Palmer, Bt.

P. COTTINGHAM par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Hull-171, on N. Middl. branch rail, and once a market town, containing Dunsell, Newland *Cwr.*, and Haltemprice farm (where was the austin canonry found. 1824 by the Wakes, who had a castle here,—see *Baynard C.*), has some country seats of the Hull merchants. Acres 8530, with mkt. gardens, etc.; pop. 2618 + 4; poor r. 879*l*. (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 26,073*l*; charities 69*l*, of which 40*l* to Kirby's school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Skidby 124*l*, patr. Bp. of Chester; church, with a good tower, has tombs of a Stuteville (who held the lordship, and) built it 1272, and of the Burtons of Hall Bank House, with 2 brasses of a monk (canopied 1382) and priest. An intermittent spring here flows once only every 2 or 3 years. *C. Castle*, T. Thompson, Esq. *Fairs*, 11 Nov.

COTTINGLEY hmlt. () Bingley tnsph. *W. R. York* near Bingley-202. *C. Bridge*, C. F. Busfield, Esq.; *C. House*, Mrs. S. Ferrand.

COTTINGWITH, EAST, chptry. () Aughton par. *E. R. York*. 8 m. SE. of York-199, on R. Derwent and Pocklington canal. Acres 1140; pop. 308; poor r. 122*l*. (Pocklington U.); real prop. 1889*l*; charities 80*l*, of which 4*l* for education. Living, a *Cwr.* with Aughton. *C. Wkstr.* tnsph. Thorgaby par. as above. 1 m. SW. on R. Derwent. Pop. 201.

COTTLES ext. par. (14) Gt. Chalfeld par. *W. Wilts*. 2 m. NE. of Bradford-100. See LITTLE CHALFIELD. *C. House*, J. B. Hale, Esq.

COTTON tnsph. (80) Sandbach par. *Mid. Cheshire*. 4 m. N. of Sandbach-162, on R. Dane. Acres 350; pop. 101 + 2; poor r. 49*l*. (Congleton U.); real prop. 770*l*. *COTTON* tnsph. (73) Rayton-of-the-Eleven-Towns par. *NW. Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Shrewbury-158. Pop. 14. *COTTON* tnsph. (73) Wem par. *N. Salop*, 8 m. N. of Wem-163. Pop. 439. *COTTON* par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 5 m. NNE. of Stowmarket-76, on E. Count. rail. Acres 1820; pop. 545; poor r. 379*l*. (Hartism. U.); real prop. 8097*l*; charities, town estate 12*l*. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 355*l*, patr. M. Turner, Esq. *C. Hall*, J. M. SW.

COTTON ABBOTS tnsph. (80) Chrisleton par. *W. Cheshire*, 3 m. ESE. of Chester-183, near Crewe rail. Acres 290; pop. 15. *C. C-EDMONDS* tnsph. as above, 1 m. NNE. Acres 430; pop. 77; real prop. 921*l*. *C. C-END* hmlt. (46) E. Cotta

tnshp. *Mid. Beds.* 3 m. SE. of Bedford-50. Pop. 508. *C. END*, or *FAR COTTON*, hmlt. (52) Hardingstone par. *Mid. Northampton.* 2 m. S. of Northampton-66, had a leper's hospital found by the Conqueror. Pop. 279. *C. House*, H. Shuttleworth, Esq. *C. Hall* (47) 2 m. E. of Haverhill, *SW. Suffolk.* *C. OF LOWRIE*, vil. Dunnichen par. *S. Forfar.* 4 m. SE. of Forfar-58. Pop. 100.

COTTON, UPPER and LOWER, tnshp. (72) Alton par. *NE. Stafford.* 4 m. NE. of Cheadle-146. Pop. 519, in the lime quarries; real prop. 2209*L.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 44*L.*, patr. T. Gilbert, Esq. *C. Hall*, —

Cotton's Hope () 13 m. NNW. of Bellingham, *W. Northumbria.*

Cottrell (20) 5 m. E. of Cowbridge, *SE. Glamorgan.* — Sir G. Tyler, knt.

COTWAL END vil. (62) Selegey par. *S. Stafford.* 2 m. NW. of Dudley-119.

COTWALL tnshp. (61) with Moortown, *Ercall-Magna* par. *Mid. Salop.* 5 m. NW. of Wellington-142. Pop. 489.

Conchiers (La) Rock, on the Banc de Violet, SE. corner of Jersey, *Channel Islds.* See *La Conchiers.*

Cougar Hill, in N. Uist, *Western Islds.*

COUGHALL tnshp. (80) Backford par. *NW. Cheshire.* 3 m. N. by E. of Chester-183, on Ellesmere canal.

COUGHTON hmlt. (48) Walford par. *S. Hereford.* 2 m. S. of Ross-120, near R. Wye. Church, in ruins.

COUGHTON par. (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick.* 2 m. N. of Alcester-103, on R. Arrow, contains Sambourn. Acres 8070; pop. 955; poor r. 116*L.* (Alcest. U.); real prop. 2110*L.*; charities 84*L.*, and Throckmorton's almsh. St. Peter Vic. (Worc.) val. 161*L.*, patr. Sir R. Throckmorton, Bt. of *C. Hall*, — a venerable seat b. by the Spines; church, has tombs of the family. *C. Kings*, 1 m. S. *Cowl*, at Contin, *E. Ross.* Sir G. S. M'Kenzie, Bt.

COULAGH hmlt. (101, 114) Bear bar. *W. Cork.* 4 m. NW. of Bearhaven-223, on *C. Bay*, between Kilkatherine point and Cod's head. Pop. 270.

COULDSMOUTH tnshp. () with Thompson's Walls, Kirk Newton par. *N. Northumbria.* 7 m. WNW. of Wooler-320. Pop. 38.

COULL par. Kincardine O'Neill district, *S. Aberdeen.* 1 m. E. of Farland-140, including Leochel and Cushnie, has the gates and towers of the old castle, about 150 ft. square, where some coins of Alex. of Scotland were found. Size 5 m. by 8*½*, low and fertile, with open hills and bog; pop. 744, decreasing; real prop. 2276*L.*; for poor 52*L.* Living (presb. K. O'Neill) val. 165*L.*, patr. Sir J. Forbes, Bt. of Craigievar.

Coulmony, 7 m. SSW. of Forres, borders of *Elgin and Nairn*, J. C. Brodie, Esq., on R. Findhorn.

P. COULSDON, or *CULLESDEN*, par. (8) First Wallington hund. *E. Surrey.* 4 m. SSW. of Croydon-9, near Brighton rail. Acres 3930; pop. 1041 + 81; poor r. 610*L.* (Croyd. U.); real prop. 4811*L.*; charities, Byron's 4*L.* St. J. Evangelist Rect. (Win.) val. 686*L.*, patr. Abp. of Cant.

COULSLAND vil. Cranston par. *E. Edinburgh.* 3 m. E. of Dalkeith-7, seat of Earl Stair, was burnt by Somerset in Q. Mary's time, and has at White Dyke remains of St. Bartholomew's chapel, which belonged to Kelso abbey.

COULSTON, EAST, par. (14) Whorwelsdown hund. *W. Wilts.* 6 m. ENE. of Westbury-100, was the birthplace of Mrs. Delany (1700-88) wife of Swift's friend, niece to Ld. Lansdowne, and friend of Geo. III. and his queen. Acres 1080; pop. 105; poor r. 86*L.* (Westb. U.); real prop. 2945*L.* St. Thomas

à Becket Rect. (Sal.) val. 168*L.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Mrs. Delany was renowned for her skill in cutting flowers in paper. *C. House*, Mrs. Long (?). *C. C.*, Wmst, tythg. Edington par. near the above. Pop. 144. *W. C. House*, J. Lucy, Esq.

Coulter Lock, 3 m. SW. of Bannockburn, *Mid. Stirling.* a moorland lake, 2 m. round, with perch and peel, — and remarkable for throwing out, about 1766, a stone weighing nearly a ton, some yards on its banks; and also for a fall of 10 or 12 ft. in the water at the Lisbon earthquake, Nov. 1755.

COULTON. See *COLTON, Lancashire.*

COULTON hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset.* 5 m. S. of Watchet-156.

COULTON, or *COLTON*, tnshp. () Hovingham par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. S. of Helmesley-222. Acres 980; pop. 158; real prop. 1030*L.*

Consmare Loughs (44) 6 m. NE. of Dingle, *W. Kerry.*

COUMDECHY vil. a police and coast gd. station, near Kerry head, *N. Kerry.* See *BALLYTHRIGG.*

Coumduff-beggy and *-more* (44) 9 m. NE. of Dingle, *W. Kerry.*

COUMERNOULE hmlt. (51-2) 8 m. SW. of Dingle-220, *W. Kerry.* near *C. Bay*, between Sleah head and Garraun point.

COND DIVISION (61) Condoover hund. *Mid. Salop.* contains the pars. of Acton-Burnell, Berrington, Coumd, Harley, Kenley, Pitchford, and Church-Freen; acres 17,430, pop. 2653, houses 478.

COND par. in the above hund. 5 m. NW. of Much Wenlock-148, near R. Severn, contains Cressage. Acres 6890; pop. 808 + 12, colliers; poor r. 88*L.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 6515*L.*; charities 12*L.* St. Peter Rect. with Cressage (Lich.) val. 906*L.*, patr. Mrs. F. Thiraby. *C. Hall*, J. C. Pelham, Esq. *C. Up*, ½ m. W.

CONDEN GRANGE tnshp. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham.* 2 m. SE. of Bishops Auckland-248, near the rail. Acres 630; pop. 818 + 27; poor r. 20*L.* (Auckl. U.); real prop. 575*L.*

CONDOUN tnshp. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 880; pop. 990 + 52, in the collieries; poor r. 74*L.*; real prop. 7817*L.*, of which 5754*L.* on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 250*L.*, patr. Bishop.

CONDOUN hmlt. (58) Holy Trinity par. *N. Warwick.* near Coventry-91. Acres 880; pop. 181; real prop. 2797*L.*

Counters Green (47) 3 m. E. of Halstead, *NE. Essex.*

COUNTERSIDE hmlt. (97) Bainbridge tnshp. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Askrigg-246.

Countess Park () 4 m. SE. of Bellingham, *S. Northumbria.* near Watling St., a meet for Tyndale hounds.

P. COUNTESSTHORPE chplyr. (63) Blaby par. *Mid. Leicest.* 5 m. S. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Soar, near Middl. Count. rail. Acres 1920; pop. 815, stocking-makers; poor r. 826*L.* (Blaby U.); real prop. 2806*L.* St. Andrew *Cur.* with Blaby. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. SW.

COUNTESKEIR vil. (22) Topeham par. *SE. Devon.* is a *Cur.* (Ex.) val. 100*L.*, patr. Incumbent of the par.

Countesswells, 5 m. SW. of Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen.* A. Gammell, Esq.

COUNTORPE hmlt. (70) Castle Bytham par. *SW. Lincoln.* 5 m. W. of Bourn-97, on R. Glen. Acres 1450; pop. 85 + 2; poor r. 21*L.* (Bourn U.); real prop. 958*L.*

COUNTISBURY par. (27) Sherwill hund. *N. Devon.* 16 m. NE. of Barnstaple-192, a fine spot on R. Lyn, near the Foreland. Acres 8290, hilly, rising 1200 ft. at *C. Hill*; pop. 185; poor r. 29*L.* (Barnst.

U.); real prop. 1080*l*. St. J. Baptist *Chr.* with Lynton. Glenthorne, or *C. House*, J. Knight, Esq. COUPE tnsbp. (89) with Lenchas, New-Hall-Hey, and Hall-Carr, tnsbps. Bury par. *SE. Lancashire*, 6 m. N. of Bury-195. Acres 1260; pop. 1716 + 20; poor r. 186*l*. (Haslingden U.).

Coupe, La. at the N.E. corner of Jersey, *Channel Islands*.

Couple, La. See *Chausée, La. Chan. Islds.*

COUPLAND tnsbp. () Kirk-Newton par. *N. Northbrid.* 4 m. NW. of Wooler-820. Pop. 109.

* COUPLAND DRAINERY, archdy. of Richmond, dioc. of Chester (to be Carlisle hereafter), takes its name from *Copeland Forest*, and contains the benefices marked in Allerdale-under-Derwent ward.

Coura Lough (80) 5 m. W. of Frankford, *W. King's Co.*

COURAGE tythg. (18) Chieveley par. *S. Berks.* 8 m. NNE. of Newbury-56, near *C. Common*. Pop. 277.

COURAUGH vil. (66) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, near Dungourney-144.

COURCEY'S BARONY (124-5, 187) *S. Cork*, contains parts of the par. of Killoon, Ringrone, and Templetrine; acres 8951, pop. 4877, houses 816.

Courctop Hill (108) near Ballyhaunis, *E. Mayo*, 437 ft. high.

COURT vil. (57) Llanwenog par. *S. Cardigan*. 6 m. SW. of Lampeter-209. See *Cwr* for other welsh names. COURT tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. NW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 59.

COURT-AT-STREET hmlt. (4) Lympe par. *SE. Kent*, near Hythe-65, and the roman way, was the scene of the impeture of Eliz. Barton, called the Holy Maid of Kent, who pretended to swallow pins, etc. 1534.

COURT, THE (42) 4 m. NNE. of Abergavenny, *N. Monmouth*. C. Farm (7) 2 m. SW. of Harrow, *W. Middlesex*. C. Garden, 1 m. E. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.* J. Strode, Esq. C. Gorth (94) 3 m. NE. of Market Weighton, *E. R. York*. C. Hall (21) 2 m. SW. of Bampton, *N. Devon*. C. House (26) at N. Molton, *N. Devon*. Earl Morley, near *C. Hall*, Lord Poltimore, the old seat of the Bampfildes. C. House (15) at Cranborne, *E. Dorset*. Marquis of Salisbury. C. House (95) 6 m. SE. of Pickering, *E. R. York*. C. Lodge (6) 5 m. SSW. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, on R. Beult, has a good view of the Weald. C. Lodge (8) 4 m. ENE. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*. C. Lodge (5) 2 m. NW. of Winchelsea, *E. Sussex*. C. Lodge (6) 1 m. S. of Tunbridge, *NE. Sussex*. C. Lodge (5) 3 m. N. by W. of Battle, *E. Sussex*. C. Oak Farm (18) 5 m. NNE. of Newbury, *SW. Berks.* C. of Hill (55) 6 m. ESE. of Ludlow, *SE. Salop*, Mrs. Fowler (late Hill). C. Week House (9) 2 m. SSE. of Arundel, *SW. Sussex*.

Courtparteen (125) near Kinsale, *S. Cork*.

Courthane Fort (8) 7 m. NW. of Dundelk, *NW. Louth*.

Courtbrown Point (10) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Greenish iald. *N. Limerick*, on the Shannon.

COURTEKNHALL par. (52) Wymorsley hund. *S. Northmpts.* 4 m. S. of Northampton-66, near N. West. rail. Acres 1510, with limestone; pop. 143 + 2; poor r. 95*l*. (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 2186*l*; charities, Sir S. Jones's for school and apprenticing, 120*l*. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Pet.) val. 805*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. C. House, Sir C. Wake, Bt.

Courtfield (43) 4 m. S. of Ross, *S. Hereford*. on R. Wye, — Vaughan, Esq., an old seat on the

site of one to which Hen. V. was sent from Monmouth to be nursed, by the Countess of Salisbury; his cradle is still preserved.

Courthill (50) near Dunboyne, *S. Meath*. Courthill (21) near Killala, *N. Mayo*.

COURTHOUSES hmlt. (86) Scotter par. *NW. Lincoln*. 9 m. NNE. of Gainsboro'-148.

COURTHOYLE vil. (80) Bantry bar. *Mid. Wexford*. 6 m. E. of New Ross-90.

Courtishknowl (24) 4 m. ENE. of Modbury, *S. Devon*.

Courtland (22) 8 m. SE. by S. of Exeter, *SE. Devon*. Sir T. Roberts, Bt., on R. Ex.

P. COURTMACHERRY vil. (135) Ibane bar. *S. Cork*, 8 m. E. of Clonakilty-188, a bathing place and coast gd. station, on *C. Bay*. Pop. 740 + 6, in the fisheries and coasting trade. C. House, Earl of Shannon, near the remains of Abbey Mahon. The bay, which has 5 to 9 fath., with the Barrels and Horse rocks in the middle, is 6 across from Kinsale Old Head light to Seven Heads, and 2 m. deep. The harbour admits small vessels.

COURTMATRIX vil. (29) Lower Connello bar. *Mid. Limerick*, near Rathkeale-186, where some of the german palatines were settled.

Courtown (5) near Kilcock, *N. Kildare*, J. Aylmer, Esq. Courtown (34) near Athy, *W. Kildare*.

P. Courtown (12) 8 m. SE. by E. of Gorey, *N. Wexford*. Earl of Courtown, is near *C. House*, Vicar. Stopford, and has a fine avenue of limes and other large timber. Near Breanoge hd. is a small pier harb.

Courtstown Cast. () at Tullaroan, *W. Kilkenny*, was the old seat of the great family of Le Gros or Grace, and has a rath near the site.

COURTWAY hmlt. (20) Spaxton par. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. NW. of Bridgwater-189. Pop. 31.

Coder's End (46) 6 m. N. of St. Albans, *W. Herts*.

Couthalley, or Cowdailly, Cast., at Carnwath, *SE. Lanark*, in ruins, was built by the Somervilles 12th cent., and had a sheltered avenue — 'Couth alley' — of oaks down to the vil.

COVE, or CHAPEL COVE (21) near Tiverton, *NE. Devon*. is a *Cwr* with Pitts Portion Rect. Tiverton. COVE, or SUMMERCOVE, vil. (125) Kinsale bar. *S. Cork*, a bathing place, 1 m. E. of Kinsale on the harbour. Pop. 852, decreasing, in the fisheries. COVE, See QUEENSTOWN, *Cork*. COVE tythg. (8) Yateley par. *NE. Hants*. 5 m. NNE. of Farnham-38, on S. West. rail., near Farnboro' station. Pop. 433; real prop. 1170*l*. Living, a *Cwr*. (Win.) val. 20*l*, patr. Bishop. COVE vil. in Nigg bay, *NE. Kincardine*. 8 m. SSE. of Aberdeen-110. Pop. 421. Cove-a-Chiaran Cove, in Cantire par. *S. Argyll*, was the retreat of St. Chiaran.

Cove Bay, near Cockburnspath, *N. Berwick*, a coast gd. station, with a small harb.

COVE, NORTH, par. (67) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*. 2 m. ESE. of Beccles-109, on R. Waveney. Acres 1910; pop. 219 + 3; poor r. 120*l*. (Wangf. U.); real prop. 2064*l*; charities 5*l*. St. Botolph Rect. (Norw.) val. with Willingham 838*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. C. House, T. E. Gooch, Esq. C., SOUTH, par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*. 3 m. N. of Southwold-105, near the sea. Acres 1520; pop. 194 + 1; poor r. 90*l*. (Blyth. U.); real prop. 1481*l*; charities 14*l*. St. Lawrence Rect. (Norw.) val. 274*l*, patr. Sir T. Gooch, Bt. of Benacre.

COVEHITHE, or N. HALES, par. (49) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*. 4 m. NNE. of Southwold-105, a decayed fishing towu near *C. Ross*, on the coast,

and Benacre and *C. Mera*, belonged to the Coves (1308). Acres 1900, marshy; pop. 186; poor r. 137L (Blyth. U.); real prop. 1564L; charities, poor's allotment, etc. 28L. Living, a Vic. with Benacre; church, mostly a ruin. Bp. Bale, who wrote "*De Scriptoribus Britannica*," a native, 1495-1563.

COVEN lib. (62) Brewood par. *SW. Stafford*. 2 m. SE. of Brewood-182, near Worc. canal and Gt. Junct. rail. Acres 1760, heathy; pop. 650; real prop. 8906L.

COVENRY par. (51) S. Witchford hund. *Mid. Cambridge*. 3 m. WNW. of Ely-67, on Peterboro' rail. contains Manea Cwr. and Wardy bill. Acres 8420; pop. 1523 + 35; poor r. 151L (Ely U.); real prop. 4890L; charities, a school at Manea 45L. St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. 809L, patr. —; sometime held by Conyers Middleton.

COVENHAM, ST. BARTHOLOMEW, or CAWTHORPE, par. (84) Ludboro' wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 5 m. N. of Louth-143, had at *C. Grange* a small priory found. 1082, by Bp. Carileph. Acres 1340; pop. 277 + 5; poor r. 128L (Louth U.); real prop. 2038L; charities, poor's allotment 16L. Living, a Rect. (Linc.) val. 287L, patr. Harrolds' heirs; church, has a fine sculptured font. C., St. MARY, par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. Acres 950; pop. 169; poor r. 89L; real prop. 1257L; charities 32L. Living, a Rect. (Linc.) val. 197L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

COVENTRY, COUNTY OF THE CITY (53, 63) *NE. Warwick* under the jurisdiction of the magistrates, contains the pars. of Anstey, Exhall, Foleshill, Stovichall, Stoke, Wychen, and parts of Holy Trinity, St. Michael, and Stowe. Acres 10,150, or $7\frac{1}{2}$ m. by $7\frac{1}{4}$, of which 3000 are 'Lammas lands' belonging to the freemen; pop. 10,664; houses 2306.

*** P. M. S. COVENTRY, city (53) a county of itself, lies in Knightlow hund. *N. Warwick*. a station on N. West. rail. 94 m. from London, or 91 by road, a polling place, excise collection, the centre of the ribbon trade, and sometime the seat of a bishopric jointly with Litchfield, on R. Sherborne, takes its name (*Conventre*, i. e. convent town) from the priory found. about 1043 on the site of St. Osburgh's nunnery (which the Danes destroyed 1016), by Earl Leofric and his famous wife Godiva, who, according to the common story, procured for it many privileges by riding naked through the streets; came at the Conquest to the earls of Chester, who built the castle at Cheylesmore the seat of Leofric, and thence to the Crown; was walled by Edw. III. when it had a prosperous cap and clothing trade, and the fine steeple of St. Michael's was built; was appointed by Rich. II. for the combat between Duke of Norfolk and Duke of Hereford, who afterwards 1404 as Hen. IV. held here his 'parl. indocorum' (all lawyers being shut out); visited 1436, 1450, 1456, by Hen. VI. to see the religious plays, hocktide sports, and other pageants for which it was celebrated, and again 1459 to hold what the attainted Yorkists called the 'parl. diabolicum'; visited 1474 by Edw. IV. after defeating the Lancastrians, by Rich. III., by Hen. VII. after the battle of Bosworth Field, by Hen. VIII. Eliz. Jas. I. and II.; garrisoned for parl. 1642, for which it was dismantled by Ch. II.;—has returned two members to parl. from Hen. VI.'s time (occasionally from Edw. I.), the limits which comprise the 3 pars. below (except Radford and Keresley hmts.), being unaltered by the Reform act,—no. of electors 4056 (of 107. houses 7635); was first chartered by Edw. III. and by the late act is divided into 6 wards (for-

merly 10), governed by a mayor, 12 ald. 36 council with the style of "may. bailiffs, commonality of city of C." and revenue of 17,074L. Acres of city 4920,—of county, as above; pop. 30,743 + 367, in the manufacture of silk (which employs 1855 hands), ribbons (1807), and clocks and watches (831),—2669 being set down as "weavers" merely, and some colliers; houses 4920, in narrow streets, with many old fashioned timbered buildings, 8 churches, 8 chapels,—a venerable structure called St. Mary's Hall or Guildhall, of the 15th cent. in which is the ancient banquetting room 63 ft. by 30, with timbered roof and fine N. window, and full of portraits, inscriptions, and coats of arms of kings, warriors, mayors, churchmen, also stained windows, chair of state, minstrel's gallery, suits of armour, and Hen. VI.'s tapestry 80 ft. by 10,—county hall (1785), mayor's parlour where sessions are held, house of correction and gaol, corn, cattle, and pig mkt., Draper's hall reb. 1832, 3 banks, savings bk. (68,509L from 3290 depositors), gas-works, pub. library, theatre, cavalry barracks on site of Bull Inn where Mary Q. of Scots was confined,—house of industry or poorhouse, a fine old building built for the white friars monastery by Ld. Mayor Poultney, and added to by the Haleses who received Q. Eliz. here,—Hales' free gram. school (once the chapel of St. John's hosp. found. by Prior Laurence) with 1070L income, 5 exhibitions, 3 fellowships, and 1 scholarship attached, and in which Dugdale the antiquary was educated,—general hosp., the Bablake hosp. and school found. 1350, in which are Bond's almsh. (1001L) and Wheatley's school (887L), Baker's Cow-Lane school (400L), also Southern's (89L), Bayley's (154L), Fairfax's (72L), and girls' blue coat (134L) schools. grey friars or Ford's (394L) hosp., an old timbered house. Ascd. taxes 6658L; poor r. 6434L on 75,045L; real prop. 148,996L, of which 10,763L on canal and 1965L on mines; charities 9440L, of which Sir T. White's for loans, etc. 2661L, Holy Trinity church lands 847L, Moore's 495L, Wale's 262L. Livings are: St. Michael Vic. (Worc.) val. 472L, patr. Crown,—church, later eng. (Ed. III.—Hen. VI.), had 8 chantries, and has an old font, 2 brasses (from 1594), and a beautiful steeple (called a "masterpiece" by Wren) b. 1373-95 by the Botoners, the tower being 168 $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. including the octagon of 32 $\frac{1}{2}$ on 8 springs, from which rises the spire of 1304 ft., or about 300 ft. total; Holy Trinity Vic. 700L, Ld. Chancellor,—ch. cruciform, and later eng. belonged to the priory, with 6 chantries attached, and has a stone pulpit, brass lectern, tomb of P. Holland who translated Camden's 'Britannia' and many other books, and wrote a folio with 'one sole pen', portraits of Leofric and Godiva, and a steeple of 237 ft., rebuilt 1667, which with St. Michael's forms the most conspicuous marks for the city; St. John Rect. val. 83L, Corporation, is held by master of gram. school,—ch. cruciform (Ed. III.), on site of Bablake chapel; these are the city pars.;—the cws. are Christchurch 179L, Vic. of St. Michael's ch. b. 1832, has the old spire of Grey friars (1358) in which they acted their mysteries; St. Peter 150L, Vic. of Hol. Trinity; St. Thomas 180L, Crown and Bishop; and Keresley. The cathedral, b. 1095, and pulled down along with the priory by Hen. VIII. stood at Hill Close,—this place being the Bp.'s seat from 1102 to 1188; some traces of the old palace are visible near St. Michael's. A fine mkt. cross b. 1554, 57 ft. high, with 18 niches, was taken down 1771. Three gates out of 12 (of which the finest was Spon gate), and parts of the walls, which had 32 towers, are

remaining, and there are some fragments of Sponleper's hosp. founded by the earls of Chester. The grey friars, the chief actors in the pageants and mysteries, and probably the authors of the Godiva legend, settled here 1234; the white friars 1342. It was ravaged by the plague six times from 1350 to 1625; in 1555 and before, Sanders and 9 others suffered martyrdom. Roman coins and a pavement have been found. Vincent the franciscan, William the carmelite, Maklesfield the dominican, Bp. Bird, Crawford a divine, Wanley the antiquary (whose father was vicar), Carte the antiquary and father of the historian, and Tipplers who brought out a Ladies' Diary, were natives; it publishes the 'C. Herald,' and 'C. Standard,' and gives title of earl to the Coventrys of Croom Court, of whom was the whig Ld. Keeper on whose behalf the 'Coventry Act' was passed in Ch. II.'s time. On Trinity Friday the procession takes place in which Lady Godiva figures, and the effigy of Peeping Tom with a pigtail, etc. ornamenting the corner of High St. is fresh painted. The phrase "to send to Coventry," seems to have originated with military men, who at one time were kept at a distance by the inhabitants. Whitley Hall, seat of Ld. Hood; Charter House, E. Inge, Esq. once the Carthusian priory; Stivichall, F. Gregory, Esq.; Coombe Abbey, Earl Craven. *C. Canal*, 32½ m. long, made 1790, passes Longford (where the Oxford C. joins), Marston Bridge (where Ashby-de-la-Zouche C. joins), Nuneaton, Atherstone in the direction of the Trent Val. rail., Tamworth (where the Fazeley C. joins), to the Grand Trunk at Fradley heath, rising 96 ft. with 14 locks. A branch rail. of 9½ m. turns off to Warwick; and another of 25 m. is to go to Nuneaton and Leicester. The Warwick coal-field extends hence to Nuneaton. * C. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Worcester (being now disjointed from Lichfield), contains the deaneries of Arden, Coventry, Marton, and Stoneleigh, or about 120 benefices. C. DEANERY includes the benefices marked in Kirby div. of Knightlow hund. with Ansley vic., Church Over rect., Chorley v., Coventry v., Exhall v., Foleshill v., Frankton r., Newbold-on-Avon v., Stivichall cur., Stoke v., Stutton-on-Dunsmoor v., Wykin c. Coventry Sup. Registry comprises the city as above; pop. 31,082 + 374; births (1845) 1191 (576 being females, — 100 illegit.)—deaths 840—marriages 447, of which 875 persons signed with marks: 170 deaths from cholera 1849. The New County Court district includes the registry, with that of Foleshill (except Bedworth and Wolvey which go to Hinckley and Nuneaton), and Meriden sub-district (except Hampton-in-Arden). The Excise District includes Coventry, Kenilworth, Warwick, Solihull, Lutterworth, Hinckley, Leicester, Mount-norrell, Loughboro', Kegworth, Ashby, Bosworth, Polesworth, Atherstone, Nuneaton, and in 1835 had 76 officers and collected 151,155*l.* (each collector's round being 148 m.), of which 115,009*l.* was on malt, 18,403*l.* on licenses, 12,367*l.* on bricks, 2107*l.* on paper, etc.—and the total no. of traders (8790) included 3514 dealers in tobacco, 1545 in tea, 1268 in wine and spirits, 2121 brewers and maltsters, 268 brickmakers. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 21-3 Apr. 16-8 Aug. 21-3 Oct. and Corpus Christi day as above. *Races*, Mar.

COVER BRIDGE hmlt. () E. Witton tnsbp. *N. R. York* 2 m. SE. of Middleham-232, on *R. Coer*, which runs about 12 m. NE. into *R. Ure*, a little below Coverham.

COVERHAM par. () W. Hang wap. *N. R. York* 2 m. SW. of Middleham-232, on *R. Cover*, containing Horsehouse Cur., Caldridge, Carlton,

Carlton Highdale, Agglethorpe, Melmerby, and W. Scafton, had a small white priory found. 1215 by Ralph Fitz-Robert, val. 208*l.* Acres 22,120, moorland,—of town with Agglethorpe 1090; pop. 1254 + 2, and 205; poor r. 31*l.* (Leyburn U.); real prop. 2256*l.*; charities 91*l.*, of which Foster's 51*l.*, Constantine's for education, etc. 25*l.* Holy Trinity Cur. (Rip.) val. 180*l.*, patr. the Tomlinsons.

COVERHEAD hmlt. Carlton Highdale tnsbp. as above, near the source of *R. Cover* in the moors.

COVERSEA, or COVERSEA SHERRIES, 4 m. W. of Lossiemo', *N. Elgin*, has on Craig head, lat. 57° 43' N., long. 8° 20' W., a revolving light, put up 1846, 160 ft. high, seen 18 m.

COVERT WOOD (3) 6 m. SSE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*.

COVINGTON par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *W. Hunts* 3 m. NW. of Kimbolton-68. Acres 1290; pop. 142; poor r. 114*l.* (Thrapstone U.); real prop. 1177*l.*; charities 4*l.* All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. —, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam. COVINGTON par. Upper Ward, *Mid. Lanark* 6 m. SE. of Lanark-31, under Tinto Hill camp (1720 ft.) on *R. Clyde*, including Thankertown, means Convent-town, and has ruins of an old castle of the Lindseys b. 1420-42. Size 3 m. by 2, fertile, with mountain and heath; pop. 410; real prop. 2880*l.*; for poor 90*l.* Living (presb. Biggar) val. 209*l.*, patr. Sir N. M. Lockhart, Bt. of Carnwath, and Sir W. C. Anstruther, Bt. of Westraw; church, ancient and cruciform in part. A round double-ditch'd camp at Castledyke, and 3 others are seen; and Wallbrae Cairn, 321 ft. round, with remains of more.

COW and Calf, the seamen's name for Lewesdon hill and Pillesdon Pen, to the W. of Beaminster, *W. Dorset*. COW and Calf Rock (44) in Dundrum bay, *S. Down*, where the 'Gt. Britain' steamer went ashore 22 Sept. 1846.

COW HONEYBOURNE par. (44) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 5 m. E. of Evesham-96. Acres 1080; pop. 327; poor r. 176*l.* (Evesh. U.); real prop. 2765*l.*; charities, Corbet's freeshool 31*l.* Living, with Honeybourne-Church. C. MOOR (8) 7 m. NW. of Guildford, *NW. Surrey*, near Bisleigh Common.

COWAGE. See BREMILHAM, *Wills*.

COWAL DISTRICT, *E. Argyll*, between Frith of Clyde and L. Fyne, containing the pars. of Dunoon, Inverchoulain, Kilfinan, Kilinodan, Kilmorich, Lochgoilhead, Strachur, and Strachlachlan, is mountainous to NE., and traversed by L. Eck. Pop. 9397, sheep farmers, etc.

COWARCH tnsbp. (60) Llanyonwddwy par. *SE. Merioneth* 2 m. N. of Dinas Mowddwy-200. Pop. 250; real prop. 759*l.*

COWARNE, LITTLE, par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Hereford* 4 m. SW. of Bromyard-125. Acres 830, part in hope; pop. 187; poor r. 27*l.* (Bromv. U.); real prop. 1054*l.* Living, a Cur. with Ullingswick. C. MUCH par. as above, 3 m. SSE. Acres 2970, part in hope; pop. 557; poor r. 314*l.*; real prop. 4588*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. —, patr. Bp. of Gloucester and Bristol. C. COURT, F. Thomas, Esq.

COWAY STAKES (8) at Walton-on-Thames, *N. Surrey*, mark where Cæsar encamped, and crossed the ford in pursuit of Cassibelanus, who, to hinder the passage of the enemy's troops or boats, drove in sharp stakes,—of which there are vestiges. Report says that the river has been turned here, so that a piece of land called Coway belongs to Shepperton, in *Middlesex*.

COWBIT par. (64) Elloe wap. *S. Lincoln* 3 m. S. of Spalding-98, on *R. Welland*, contains Peak

hill. Acres 4590; pop. 664 + 11; poor r. 154*l*. (Spald. U.); real prop. 4374*l*; charities 85*l*, of which 55*l*. to Andrew's school. St. Mary Chr. (Linc.) val. 460*l*, patr. Feoffees; church, b. 1486.

COWBRIDGE HUNDRED (20, 36) *SE. Glamorgan*. contains the pars. of St. Athan rect., Cowbridge chr. (with Llanblethian), St. Donat's Welsh vic., Eglwys-Brewis r., Flemingston r., Gileston r., St. Hilary, Major Lantwit v., Llanblethian v., Llan-dough r., Llan-haran c., Llan-hary, Llan-ildid r., Llan-maes r., Llan-mitrangle r., Llan-sannor, Llys-worney, St. Mary-Church r., Nash chr., Pen-doglon, Stembridge, Ystrad-owen; pop. 5995, houses 1255. See GRONKATH DEANERY.

* P. M. COWBRIDGE par. in the above hund. or *Pow-y-fôn* in Welsh, 12 m. WSW. of Cardiff (on S. Wales rail.), 173 from London, on R. Ddau, and *Via Maritima* roman way, was walled round 1091 by Rob. St. Quintin, with three gates, one of which is standing; and is a sessions town and contributory boro' to Cardiff, with the old limits, governed under charter of Ch. II., by 2 bailiffs, 12 ald., 12 burgesses. Acres of boro' 83; pop. 1080; houses 216, with town hall, mkt. place, bank, and Sir L. Jenkins's gram. school (100*l*), with 2 fellowships, 2 scholarships, 1 exhibition at Jesus Coll. Oxon; poor r. 861*l*. (Bridgend and Cowb. U.); real prop. 8801*l*; charities 140*l*. Living, a Chr. with Llanblethian; church, ancient. Coins and traces of a camp have been found. Llan-tryddyd, Sir T. D. Aubrey, Bt.; Llanblethian Cast. Col. Tuberville; Penlline, — Homfray, Esq.; the 'C. harriers' and Llanharan hounds hunt here. *Cowb. P. L. Union*, see BRIDGEND. * COWB. DEANERY, see GRONKATH. *Mkt. Da. Tu. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Tu. Feb. Tu. before 25 Mar. 4 May, 24 June, 29 Sept.

COWBRIDGE hmlt. () 5 m. NNE. of Amble-side, *W. Westmld.* in Patterdale, on Brother water — of which there are fine views.

COWBROW hmlt. () Lupton tnsph. *S. Westmld.* 4 m. NW. of Kirkby-Lonsdale-252.

COWBUSH hmlt. () Sawley tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Ripon-212.

COWCADDENS, a suburb of Glasgow, *N. Lanark.*

COWCOMBE hmlt. (84) Brinscombe par. *Mid. Gloucester.* 2 m. NE. of Minchinhampton-98, on Cheltenham rail.

Cowdale (81) 2 m. ESE. of Buxton, *NW. Derby.* P. COWDEN par. (6) Somerden hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *SW. Kent.* 9 m. SW. of Sevenoaks-23, R. Medway, near *Sussex* border. Acres 8170, part in hops, with iron; pop. 695 + 1; poor r. 333*l*. (Seveno. U.); real prop. 2849*l*; charities 1*l*, and 5 almshouses. St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Cant.) val. 847*l*, patr. Rev. T. Harvey, rector. *Fair*, 2 Aug. * Cowden () 6 m. SE. of Bellingham, *S. Northmld.*

COWDEN BRATH vil. Beath par. *S. Fife.* 4 m. NE. of Dunfermline-16, on Edinb. and North. rail. Pop. 127. * C., GREAT and LITTLE, tnsph. () Aldbrough and Mappleton pars. *E. R. York.* 4 m. SSE. of Hornsea-190, a meet for the Holderness hounds, was a par. now mostly swallowed up by the sea. Acres 1760; pop. 151; poor r. 38*l*. (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1727*l*.

Cowden House, near Perth, *SE. Perth.*, Miss Bruce.

COWDENHEAD vil. Bathgate par. *S. Linlithgo.* 2 m. NW. of Whitburn-20.

Cowdenknowes, Earliston and Melrose pars. *Berwick and Roxburgh.* 3 m. NE. of Melrose-35, still abounds with the "broom" celebrated in the old song.

Cowditch (26) 6 m. SE. of Holsworthy, *W. Devon.*

* *Cowdray House* (9) near Midhurst, *W. Sussex.* on R. Adur, seat of W. Poynts, Esq., in the midst of fine chesnuts, etc. close to the ruins of the fine old seat of the Montagues, built in the tudor style in Hen. VIII.'s time, visited by Eliz. 1591, and burnt 1793 about the same time that its owner, the last viscount, was drowned in the Rhine. It was a quadrangle, and parts of it are in good condition.

COWES, East, hmlt. (11) Whippingham par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* on R. Medina, opposite W. Cowes, as below, is a coast gd. station. Pop. 880. St. James Chr. (Win.) val. 135*l*, patr. Rector. Osborne House, seat of Her Majesty The Queen. *E. C. Castle* was built by Nash for himself, on the site of Hen. VIII.'s fort; Norris Castle belonged to Lord G. Seymour. *E. C. Park*, of 150 acres, is to contain 100 houses and a botanic garden.

P. COWES, Wsrr, town (11) Northwood par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 4 m. N. of Newport-82, at R. Medina's mouth, a polling and fashionable watering place, bonding port, and the head quarters of the Royal Yacht squadron, has a small castle built by Hen. VIII. on the Parade. Pop. 4107, in a good provision trade, and White's ship-building-yard, etc.; houses 723, on a slant, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, town hall and mkt. house, bank, Yacht Club-house, assembly rooms, custom-house; poor r. — (I. of Wight Inccorp.). Living, a Chr. (Win.) val. 256*l*, patr. Vic. of Caris-brooke — church, b. 1657; Holy Trinity Chr. 85*l*, Mrs. Goodwin. *W. C. House*, Earl de Grey; Northwood House, late G. Ward, Esq.; Dedburn Lodge, J. Ward, Esq.; Egypt, Sir T. Tancred, Bt. At the anchorage in *C. Roads*, in 8 to 11 fath., the Yacht Club meet in Aug. to hold their regatta. Steam-boats run to Lymington, Portsmouth, Ryde, Yarmo', and Southampton. In 1846, 177 sail of 8357 tons (124 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, to which Newport, Ryde, Yarmo' are sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1868 of 46,557, and 750 of 17,975 tons (besides 2 steamers *Inw.* of 115 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 9 of 1411, and 8 of 1282 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 23 of 1628, and 11 of 682 t. (besides 10 foreigners of 1525, and 11 of 877 t.); total customs 2848*l*.

Cowey Green (48) 6 m. E. of Colchester, *NE. Essex.* * C. Lough (25) 2 m. N. of Portaferry, *E. Down.*

Cowfield Gold (69) 2 m. NNE. of Holbeach, *SE. Lincoln.*

P. COWFOLD par. (9) Windham hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex.* 6 m. WSW. of Cuckfield-88, is a polling place for New Shoreham boro'. Acres 4640; pop. 943 + 14; poor r. 614*l*. (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 8472*l*; charities, Heald's 2*l*. Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 452*l*, patr. Bishop; church, has fine triple canopied brass, 6 ft. long, of Prior Nelond of Lewes. *C. House*, —

COWGILL vil. () near Seaberg, *W. R. York.* is a Chr. val. — *L.* patr. Trustees.

COWGROVE, or KINSON, hmlt. (15) Kingston

Lacy Manor, *E. Dorset.* near Wimborne Minster

-100. Real prop. 8929*l*.

COWHILL vil. Holywood par. *S. Dumfries.* 4 m.

NW. of Dumfries-78.

Cowhythe, 1 m. ESE. of Portsoy, *NE. Banff.* a point of the gd. trig. survey, on the meridian thro' Dunnoe.

COWICK (22) St. Thomas the Apostle par. *SE. Devon.* near Exeter, had a benedictine cell to Bec abbey found by Will. Fitz-Baldwin in Hen. II.'s time.

COWICK, EAST and WEST, tnsph. (87) Snaith par. *W. R. York*. near Snaith-178, on R. Don, contains Greenland and Newbridge. Acres 8970, fertile; pop. 882; poor r. 392L (Goole U.); real prop. 5415L; charities 21L *C. Hall*, Vicar. Downe.

COWIE vil. 2 m. N. of Stonehaven, *Mid. Kin-cardine*, on *C. River* (which rises near Glenberrie, and runs 19 m. E. past *C. Moss* and *C. Common* to the sea near Stonehaven), has traces of a castle belonging to the thames of Cowie or Meama.

COWLAM par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York*. 6 m. NNW. of Gt. Driffeld-196. Acres 1980; pop. 44; poor r. 17L (Driffeld U.); real prop. 1875L. Living, a Rect. (Yk.) val. 800L, patr. Rev. T. F. F. Bowes, rector; church, has an old font.

COWLEY hmlt. (45) Preston-Bisset par. *NW. Bucks*. 4 m. SSW. of Buckingham-55. Pop. 81. *C. Lodge*, 4 m. SE. *Cowley* (82) 1 m. SW. of Dronfield, *NE. Derby*, has a sulphur spring.

P. COWLEY (22) 2 m. N. of Exeter-164, *SE. Devon*, on the Ex., near *C. House*, Adml. Fræsl.

P. COWLEY par. (44) Rapagat hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. S. of Cheltenham-95. Acres 1600; pop. 817; poor r. 104L (Cheltenham U.); real prop. 2172L; charities, Townshend's 4L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 822L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *C. House*, — *COWLEY* vil. Fordown par. *S. Kin-cardine*, near Fordown-86.

P. COWLEY, or **C. PEACHY**, par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex*, 1 m. S. of Uxbridge-15, near Colne, Gt. W. rail, and Gd. Junct. canal, was *Cocleis* of 'Domesty' and held by the Peches of Westminster abbey. Acres 300, fertile; pop. 892 + 8; poor r. 68L (Uxb. U.); real prop. 2269L; charities 19L, of which Brown's for school 5L. *St. Lawrence Rect.* (Lon.) val. 280L, patr. J. Hilliard, Esq. who has the manor; church, with a tomb to Booth the tragedian, who played 'Cato' in Addison's tragedy, and lived at *C. Grove*, near *C. Street*, the roman way from St. Alban's to Staines. *COWLEY par. (13) Bullingdon hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 2 m. SE. of Oxford-54, near the rail, had a hosp. found. by Hen. I. and given to Oriol Coll., and contains the diocesan school. Acres 940, marshy; pop. 606 + 5; poor r. 844L (Headington U.); real prop. 2360L; charities 12. *St. James Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 64L, patr. Christ Ch. Coll. *C. Temple*, ½ m. NE. was a preceptory of K. Templars, afterwards moved to Sandford. *Cowley*, or *Cowley* (19) 6 m. NNE. of Wells, *NE. Somerset*. *COWLEY* hmlt. (73) Gnosall par. *W. Stafford*. 6 m. SW. of Stafford-141, on Birm. and Liverpool canal.*

Cowling Castle. See *COOLING, Kent*.

P. COWLING, or **COOLING**, par. (51) Risbridge hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 7 m. NNW. of Clare-56, belonged to Long-Espée or Longsword, Hen. II.'s son by Fair Rosamond. Acres 2820; pop. 882 + 4; poor r. 710L (Risbr. U.); real prop. 4617L; charities 30L. *St. Margaret Cur.* (Norw.) val. 100L, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb. *Fairs*, 31 July, 17 Oct. *COWLING*. See *BURRILL-CUM-COWLING, N. R. York*. *COWLING* tnsph. () Kidwick par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SSW. of Skipton-216, contains *C. Hill* hmlt. (pop. 182) and Ickornshaw. Acres 5140; pop. 2458 + 21, in the cotton manufact.; poor r. 783L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 4785L; charities, Smith's for school 17L. Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. 150L, patr. Crown and Bishop.

COWLISSALL vil. (88) Crompton tnsph. *SE. Lancashire*, 2 m. N. of Oldham-191.

Cowlow (81) 2 m. E. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*.

COWMS vil. () Lepton tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Huddersfield-189.

COWNT tnsph. (60) Llangadfan par. *Mid. VOL. I*

Montgomery, 6 m. NNW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 62; real prop. 1039L.

COWPEN tnsph. () Horton par. *SE. North-merid.* 1 m. W. of Blythe-288, at R. Blythe's mouth. Pop. 2464 + 88, colliers; poor r. 407L (Tynemo' U.).

COWPEN-BREWLEY tnsph. () Billingham par. *SE. Durham*, 4 m. NE. of Stockton-242, on Clarence rail. Acres 2598, marshy; pop. 196 + 6; poor r. 18L (Stockt. U.).

Cowper House () 5 m. NE. of Kendal, *Mid. Westmerid.*

COWPITS vil. Invercreek par. *NE. Edinbro'*, near Musselburgh-6. Pop. 116.

COWSEY par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York*. 6 m. NNE. of Thirsk-217. Acres 1220; pop. 108 + 2; poor r. 5L (Thirsk U.); real prop. 926L; charities, almshouse 10L. Living, a Rect. (York) val. 146L, patr. Mrs. E. H. Lloyd, of *C. Hall*.

COWSDON vil. (64) Npton-Snodsbury par. *Mid. Worcester*. 5 m. N. of Pershore-102.

COWSFIELD-LOVERS, and **C.-ESTUARY**, tythgs. (15) Whiteparish par. *SE. Wilts*. 8 m. ESE. of Salisbury-81. *C. House*, G. Lawrence, Esq.

Cowshot (8) 6 m. NNE. of Guildford, *NW. Surrey*.

COWSLAND vil. Cranston par. *E. Edinbro'*, 8 m. N. of Dalkeith-7. Pop. 226.

Cowslip Lodge (21) near Bonacarne, *E. Meath*.

Cowsey Point, between Scarnose and Burgh Head, *N. Elgin*, has off it Halliman's Scars reef, with 12 to 14 fath. round it.

Cowtham, or *Coutham* (70) 8 m. SSE. of Newark, *E. Notts*.

COWTHORN. See *CAWTHORN, N. R. York*.

COWTHORP par. () Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York*. 8 m. NE. of Wetherby-194, on R. Nidd, has a famous oak 60 ft. girth (nearly as much as the base of the Eddystone lighthouse), which spread over half an acre before 1718, when its largest branch, being torn off in a storm, contained 5 tons of timber; another branch is 45 ft. long. Acres 1280; pop. 115; poor r. 21L; real prop. 1386L. *St. Michael Rect.* (Yk.) val. 180L, patr. R. F. Wilson, Esq.; church, has double canopied brass of Judge Roucliffe and wife holding a church (1494). In 1749 a stag's head was found, measuring 6 ft. in the spread of the horns.

P. COWTON, EAST, par. () East Gilling wap. *N. R. York*. 6 m. NNE. of N. Allerton-225, a station on Gt. N. of Engl. rail. Acres 3150; pop. 454 + 8; poor r. 186L (N. Allerton U.); real prop. 3708L; charities, Dakyn's free school 27L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Rip.) val. 202L, patr. Kirby Ravensworth Hospit. *C. NORTH*, tnsph. () Gilling par. as above, 2 m. W. Acres 1080; pop. 273 + 1; poor r. 98L (Richmond U.); real prop. 1793L. *C. SOUTH*, chply. as above, 1 m. S. contains Pepper Hall, seat of the Ardens, near Standard Hill, where the battle of the Standard was fought 1188. Acres 1530; pop. 152; poor r. 89L (N. Allerton U.); real prop. 2249L; charities 7L. *St. Mary Cur.* (Rip.) val. 53L, patr. Vicar.

Cox Hill House (8) 5 m. SW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*.

COXALL, or **COXWALL**, tnsph. (55) Bucknell par. *NW. Hereford*. 7 m. NE. of Presteigne-151, on R. Teme, near *C. Knoll*, where Caractacus made his last stand against Ostorius, who occupied *Bravinnium* or Brandon, is joined to **BUCKTON**. **COXHEAD FORD** hmlt. (61) Clec, *St. Margaret* par. *S. Salop*, 7 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143.

Coxheath (6) 8 m. S. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*, where 15,000 soldiers were encamped 1778.

P. COXHOE tnsph. () Kelloe par. *E. Dur-*
K K

ham, 5 m. SSE. of Durham-258, on Hartlepool rail. Acres 870; pop. (1831) 158, (1841) 8904, colliers, lime-burners, etc.; poor r. 283L (Durh. U.); real prop. 7187L, of which 2162L on mines. **C. House**, A. Wilkinson, Esq.

Corbench (71) near Derby, *Mid. Derby*. Pop. stocking-makers.

Cordeu, near —, *Dorset*. birth-place of Sir S. D'Ewes, the antiquary (1602-50).

Corey Lodge (45) near Ratoath, *S.E. Meath*.

COXFORD, or **COKESFORD**, hmlt. (69) E. Rudham par. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. W. by S. of Fakenham -109, has the walls of a priory found at Rudham by Will. Chene, and removed thence.

COXLEY tythg. (19) Wells city, *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Wells-120. Pop. 272. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. —, patr. Vic. of Wells.

Carl-y Green House () near Rickmansworth, *W. Herts*.

COXLIDGE tnsph. () Gosforth par. *S.E. Northumbria*. 2 m. N. of Newcastle-on-Tyne-275, near the race-course and water-works. Pop. 924, colliers; poor r. 153L (Castleward U.).

Coxtown (99) near Ballintra, *S. Donegal*, A. Hamilton, Esq.

Coxwall. See **COXALL**, *Hereford*, above.

COXWELL, GREAT, par. (84) Faringdon hund. *NW. Berks*. 1 m. SW. of Faringdon-68, near Badbury Hill danish camp, has a grange or barn which belonged to Beaulieu abbey, 148 ft. by 40, in good condition. Acres 1440, woody, with limestone; pop. 351+2; poor r. 135L (Faring. U.); real prop. 2670L; charities, Collier's school 4L with a share in those for Colehill. St. Giles *Vic.* (Oxon.) val 211L, patr. Bp. of Salisbury; church, has 2 brasses (1560). **C.**, **LITTLE**, tnsph. Faringdon par. as above, 1 m. SE. has a double ditched roman camp, with a good view, and Coles' pits, 278 in number. Pop. 815 +1; poor r. 154L. St. Mary *Cur.* with Faringdon. Real prop. 1603L.

P. COXWOLD par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Easingwold-212, contains Birdforth *cur.*, Byland abbey, and 6 other tnsphs. Acres 14,590, — of tnsph. 1250; pop. 1076, decreasing, — of tnsph. 825; poor r. 161L (Easingw. U.); real prop. 2142L; charities 147L, of which 75L to Ld. Fauconberg's hosp. etc., 37L to Sir J. Harte's school. St. Michael *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 351L, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb. — sometime held by Sterne, who wrote his 'Tristram Shandy' at Stillington; church, very ancient (?). *Fair*, 25 Aug.

COYCHURCH, or **LIANGRALLO**, par. (86) Newcastle hund. *SE. Glamorgans*. 2 m. E. of Bridgend -181, on R. Ogmore, contains C. HIGHER and LOWER hmlts. (pop. 359 and 808), Pencoe, and Peterstone *Cur.* Pop. 1254 +18, in the coal and lime works; poor r. 197L (Bridg. U.); real prop. 4880L; charities 36L, of which 82L to Davies's school, etc. St. Grallo *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Peterstone-super-Montem 446L, patr. Earl of Dunraven; church, has an old cross, like that at Lantwit.

COYDIOG tnsph. (79) Llangwylfan par. *N. Denbigh*. 4 m. E. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 50.

COYGACH par. is joined to **LOCHBROOM**, *Ross*. *Coyl Water*, in *Mid. Ayr*, rises near the source of R. Burnock, which it joins after running 10 m. NW. below Coyltun, as under.

Coylestown (17) in Mulroy bay, *N. Donegal*.

P. COYLTON par. Kyle district, *Mid. Ayr*. 5 m. E. of Ayr-74, between Ra. Doon and Ayr, on C. River, so called from *coill*, a wood, includes Craig-hall, Gadgirthholm, Joppa, Knockshoyle-holm, with Martorham and 2 other lakes. Size 7 m. by 2, flat, with coal, lime, marl; pop. 1484 +10; real prop. 8156L; for poor 295L. Living (presb.

Ayr) val. 254L, patr. Crown. At Collafield or Coylefield, 5 m. N. they say the famous old king Coal or Cole was killed by Fergus the Scot.

Coytbroerne, or **Coetbrochen** (86) Bettws par. *S. Glamorgans*. M. P. Traherne, Esq. thro' the Powells.

COTT, or **COTT**, par. (86) Newcastle hund. *SE. Glamorgans*. 1 m. NE. of Bridgend-181, on R. Ogmore, containing C. HIGHER and LOWER, or C. *Anglia* and *Walia*, has large remains of Sir P. Tuberville's castle, which comes through the Berkrolles, Gamage, Sydneys, to the Wyndhams. Pop. 1980 +29, miners; poor r. 633L (Bridg. U.); real prop. 12,510L; charities 1L Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Nolton 416L, patr. Earl of Dunraven, who has the manor or lordship; church, good, and lately restored by Rev. Jno. Harding, rector. D. Hopkin, a bard, was a native. **C.**, **HIGHER**, hmlt. in the above par. contains Hendre. Pop. 459; poor r. 162L. **C.**, **LOWER**, hmlt. as above, contains Bridgend, Nolton, and Oldcastle, and Bridgend Union p. house. Pop. 1471; poor r. 470L.

Craeme () near Gorey, *NE. Wexford*, R. I. Anderson, Esq.

Crab Isld. () Corcomroe bar. *W. Clare*, between Hagshead and Blackhead.

CRABHALL, or **CRABWALL**. See **BLACOM-CUR-CRABHALL**, *Cheshire*.

Crabhill (6) 4 m. ESE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*. **Crab's Cross** (54) 5 m. NW. of Alcester, *W. Warwick*.

CRABTREE vil. (82) Brightside-Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Sheffield-162.

P. CRABTREE () near Plymouth-216, *SW. Devon*. **Crabtree** (7) near Hammermith, *S. Middlesex*, on the Thames.

Craburn (11) 2 m. SSW. of Fareham, *S. Hants*. **CRABWALL**. See **CRABHALL**, *Cheshire*. C. Hall, S. Farmer, Esq.

CRACHTY hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 5 m. NW. of Llandeilo-Fawr-202. Pop. 127.

CRACKENTHORPE, i. e. Crow town, tnsph. () Appleby par. *NE. Westmorl.* 2 m. NW. of Appleby-370, on R. Eden and Maiden way, has a roman camp 900 ft. by 450, with traces of others. Pop. 104; real prop. 1581L. Urns, etc. have been found hereabouts, and there are remains of St. Giles's chapel. C. Hall, belonging to Earl of Lonsdale, was the seat of the Machels back to the saxon times.

Cracking Hill (6) 4 m. SW. of Dartford, *NW. Kent*.

Crackley Bank (61) 2 m. N. of Shiffnal, *E. Salop*.

CRACKMARSH, or **CHAKEMARSH**, constabewick (72) Uttoxeter par. *E. Stafford*. 2 m. N. of Uttoxeter-135, on R. Dove, belonged to Earl Algar before the Conquest, and later to the Ferrers, Verdon, Berghers, and other fams. Real prop. 2484L. C. Hall, near the above, Sir T. C. Shephard, through the Cottons.

CRACKPOT hmlt. () Grinton tnsph. *N. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Muker-252.

CRACOE tnsph. () Burnell par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Skipton-216. Acres 1810; pop. 158; poor r. 31L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 1774L.

Cracombe House (64) 4 m. NW. of Evesham, *SE. Worcest.* H. Strickland, Esq.

Cradle Mountain. See *Pen Cader*, *Brecon*.

P. CRADLEY chptry. (62) Hales Owen par. *N. Worcester*. 2 m. ENE. of Stourbridge-125, a pretty spot, on R. Stour, near Dudley canal. Pop. 2686 +66, in the hardware trade; poor r. 463L (Stourb. U.); real prop. 7185L. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 116L, patr. Trustees.

P. CRADLEY, EAST and WEST, par. (55) Radlow hund. *NE. Hereford*. 7 m. SE. of Bromyard -125. Acres 6460, part in hops; pop. 1504; poor r. 631L (Bromy. U.); real prop. 8150L; charities 74L, of which 20L to Turner's school. St. James Rect. (Heref.) val. 957L, patr. Bishop.

Cradoe's Church () a hermitage under the hills near Ystrad-gynlais, *SW. Brecon*, made by Cattw, son of a prince of Guleus, who gave name to this valley.

Cradoekstown (19) near Naas, *Mid. Kildare*. **Cracelade**, or **Creccagelade**, of the Saxons, is CRICKLADE, *Wilts*.

CRAFTON hmlt. (46) Wing par. *Mid. Bucks*. 4 m. NW. of Ivingoe-83. Pop. 88.

Crage (40) near Castleisland, *E. Kerry*. **Crage Green** (97) 4 m. SE. of Brough, *NE. Westmld*.

Cragebeg (12) near St. Patrick's well, *N. Limerick*. **Cragebrin** (41) near Clare, *Mid. Clare*, W. A. Brew, Esq.

CRAGO vil. (84) Upper Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, near Tulla-127. **Cragey** (81) near Newport, *W. Tipperary*. **Cragey** (10) near Shanagolden, *N. Limerick*, B. White, Esq. **Cragey** (98) 8 m. WNW. of Kendal, *W. Westmld*.

CRAGGAN vil. Artoquhar par. *NW. Dumfries*. 7 m. NW. of Lass-71.

CRAGGANISTER, and **CRAGGANTOUL**, vila. Weem par. *Mid. Perth*. near Aberfeldy-67. Pop. 28 and 20.

Craggie Loch, 2 m. S. of Tongue, *N. Sutherland*. has plenty of trout, pike, and char.

Craggie Mountain, near Kildonan-289, *E. Sutherland*. **Crageh** (88) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, in Lough Conn.

Cragehagh (83) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*. **Cragehy Lough** (49) near Dunglow, *W. Donegal*, about 2 m. long.

Cragnaunragh Mountain. (36) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 1729 ft. high.

CRACHIE vil. Dunnichen par. *S. Forfar*. 8 m. SE. of Forfar-58. Pop. 70.

Crage, near —, *NW. Aberdeen*. J. Gordon, Esq. **CRAIG** par. *E. Forfar*. 2 m. S. of Montrose-75, at the S. Esk's mouth, includes Ferryden, Rossie (seat of the Rosses), Usan, Inch Broycro, and traces of Duminald castle, which belonged to the Scots. Size 6 m. by 2, hilly in part, with limestone, and good fisheries; pop. 1945 + 39, some fishermen; real prop. 9672L, of which 1173L on fisheries and quarries; for poor 435L. Living (presb. Brechin) val. 257L, patr. St. Mary Coll. St. Andrew. The beacon stands in a fort 50 ft. square, with walls 16 thick. Abp. Leighton was born at Usan (?). 'Craig,' a rock.

Craig an Gower, **C. an Ban**, etc. are near Balmoral, *SW. Aberdeen*. **C. Dhu**, near Pitmain, *E. Inverness*, a meeting place for the McPherson's. **C. Dury** (75) 4 m. E. of Harlech, *N. Merioneth*. 2100 ft. high. **C. Goch** (75) in the Snowdon range, *SW. Carnarvon*. 8 m. N. by W. of Tremadoc, 2845 ft. high. **C. Hynod**. See CRICKHOWEL, *Brecon*. **C. Loch** () 4 m. NE. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northmld*.

C. M. OF MADERTY, Maderty par. *S. Perth*. 5 m. E. of Crieff-47, a burgh of barony. Pop. 161.

C.-y.-Dinas () a conspicuous limestone rock, *S. Brecon*, near Penderyn, where R. Hepste joins R. Mellte. **C.-y.-Cae** (59) one of the three peaks of Cader Idris, *Merioneth*. **C.-y.-Deryn**, or 'bird rock' (59) 6 m. NE. of Towyn, *SW. Merioneth*, on R. Dysynni, has part of a fort, and farms with cormorants, hawks, etc. **C.-y.-Dinas** (59) near Corsygedal, *W. Merioneth*. has a good british fort on it, and was a fairies' haunt.

C.-y.-Don () near —, *Anglesey*, T. P. Williams, Esq., M.P., whose harriers hunt round here. A gun fired here regulates the clocks on Holyhd. rail. **C.-y.-Lyn** (36) 5 m. W. by N. of Aberdare, *N. Glamrgn*. near the vale of Neath's head, is the highest point in the co. — ft.

Craigaline Mountain, in *SW. Elgin*. **Craigana Mountain**. Balquhiddar par. *S. Perth*. 4 m. S. of Lockarmhead-66, near Strathire.

Craigavad (1) near Hollywood, *N. Down*. **Craigarnet**, near Campsie, *S. Stirling*. A. G. Stirling, Esq., on Finglen burn.

Craigbenyon Mountain. Callender par. *S. Perth*. 8 m. NE. of Callender-52.

Craigbrin Rock (12) 1 m. SE. of Ballyferis point, *NE. Down*, in the Irish channel.

Craigchenie Rock, near Castleton of Braemar, *S. Aberdeen*, with part of a tower on it, was the retreat of Farquharson of Clunie (now Invercauld), after the battle of Culloiden.

Craigcrook, 3 m. W. of Edinburgh, *N. Edinb.* under Corstorphine Hill, seat of the late Lord Jeffrey, the critic, etc., — formerly of the Strachans.

CRAIGDALLIE vil. Kinnaird par. *E. Perth*. 7 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 52.

Craigdarroch, near Couan, *S. Ross*. H. Ross, Esq. in a fine spot.

Craigdarroch, near Minihive, *W. Dumfries*. on C. Water, which unites with Dalwhutwater at Minihive, to form R. Cairn.

CRAIGDDN vil. (86) Llantrisant par. *E. Glamorgan*. near Llantrisant-171.

Craigdow Hill, at Kirkoswald, *SW. Ayr*. near C. Lake.

P. Craig-Elluchie Mountain. 7 m. SW. of Duthill, *SW. Elgin*, in Strathspey, is the meeting place of the Grants, whose cry is 'stand fast Craig Ellachie.'

CRAIGEND vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark*. 8 m. NE. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 80. **CRAIGEND** vil. near Perth-40, *S. Perth*. Pop. 49.

CRAIG-END vil. Strathblane par. *S. Stirling*. 6 m. N. of Renfrew-50.

Craigend Loch, near Criffel, *SE. Kirkcudb.* **Craigendarroch Hill**, near Ballater, *S. Aberdeen*. about 800 ft. high.

Craig-endive Island, in Jura sound, *SW. Argyll*. off Keills.

Craigends, 4 m. NW. of Paisley, *Mid. Renfrew*. where R. Gryfe joins R. Locker, seat of W. Cunningham, Esq., whose family have held it since 1477.

Craigengall, 8 m. NW. of Bathgate, *W. Linlithgw.* P. Sawers, Esq.

Craigengillan, near —, *Ayr*. Hon. F. M. Cathcart.

CRAIGENPUTTOCK vil. Dundore par. *W. Dumfries*. 4 1/2 m. S. of Minihive-68.

Craigenterris, near —, *Argyll*. C. MacIsachlan, Esq.

Craigfield (54) near Rostrevor, *S. Down*.

Craigfoodie Hill, at Dairsie, *E. Fife*, is low, and cultivated to the top, with a good prospect in Moray Frith.

CRAIGFORTH vil. Stirling par. *N. Stirling*. near Stirling-85, and C. House, J. H. Callender, Esq.

Craigag Point, 8 m. SW. of Ord of Caithness, *SE. Sutherland*.

CRAIGGELLIE vil. Lomay par. *NE. Aberdeen*. 5 m. S. of Fraserburgh-152.

Craig-grande, i. e. ugly rock, at Kiltearn, *E. Ross*. a dark chasm 2 m. long, on R. Ault-gander, which runs down from Ben Wyvis, with a fall of 30 ft. at the end.

CRAIGHALL vil. Coylton par. *Mid. Ayr*. — m. E. of Ayr-74. Pop. 100. **CRAIGHALL** vil

Inveresk par. *NE. Edinbro'*, 2 m. N. of Dalkeith-7, seat of Sir J. Hope, Bt. M. P. Pop. 501. *C. N.W.*, vil. Inveresk and Libberton para. near the above. Pop. 336. *Craighall*, near Ceres, *Mid. Fife*. *Craighall*, near Blairgowrie, *NE. Perth*, the old seat of the Rattrays, on a rock which rises sheer 200 ft. above R. Erich.

Craighill, Torphichen par. *W. Linlithgow*, 3 m. NW. of Whitburn-20.

Craighland, 7 m. SW. of Newton Stewart, *Mid. Winton*, W. C. Hamilton, Esq. on a branch of R. Bladenoch.

Craighlee, Far and Near, Rocks (25) in Lough Strangford, *E. Down*.

Craighouse Cast. at Cullicudden, *E. Ross*, a ruined tower on the coast, belonging to Urquhart of Newhall, formerly to the Williamsons and Bps. of Ross.

CRAIGIE vil. Ayr par. *Mid. Ayr*, near Ayr-74.

CRAIGIE par. Kyle district, *N. Ayr*, 3 m. S. of Kilmarnock-62, between Rs. Ayr and Irvine, was joined to Riccartoun up to 1647, and includes Barnweill, a par. suppressed 1678. Size 7 m. by 1½, fertile, with cannel coal, limestone, and rising 500 ft. at some parts with a good view; pop. 779, decreasing; real prop. 8064*l.*, for poor 108*l.* Living, (presb. Ayr) val. 247*l.*, patr. Campbell of *C. House*; church, reb. 1776 on site of one where some of the leading reformers met in Mary's time to oppose her measures. *CRAIGIE* vil. Dundee par. *S. Forfar*, 2 m. E. of Dundee-75.

CRAIGIE vil. Dalmeny par. *E. Linlithgow*, 3 m. NE. of Kirkliston-9, on Almond water, near *C. Hill*, which is well wooded and commands a good view. Pop. 75. *CRAIGIE* vil. Caputh par. *N. Perth*, near Dunkeld-59. Pop. 67. *CRAIGIE* vil. E. Church par. *SE. Perth*, near Perth-40. Pop. 219.

Craigiebarns Hill, near Dunkeld, *N. Perth*, 1000 ft. high, with a fine prospect.

Craigieburn Woods, 2 m. E. of Moffat, *N. Dumfriess*, on Moffat water. "Sweet fa's the eve on Craigie burn."

CRAIGIEHALL vil. Dalmeny par. *E. Linlithgow*, 3 m. E. of Kirkliston-9, near *Craigie Hill* and *C. Hall*, J. Vere, Esq.

CRAIGIELANDS hmlt. Kirkpatrick Juxta par. *N. Dumfriess*, 3 m. SW. of Moffat-52. Pop. 84.

Craigievar Castle, i.e. creg-a-Mhar, 'the rock of Mar'; Leochel par. *S. Aberdeen*, 5 m. NE. of Tarland-40, a 7-storied tower, belonging to Sir W. Forbes of Fintray, begun by Roger Mortimer, and finished 1626 by Bp. Forbes of Corse, with the motto, 'Do not waken sleepin dougs;' near it are tumuli, Macbeth's cairn, etc.

Craigillan, near —, *Lanark*, J. Graham, Esq. *P. CRAIG-INN* vil. Lochalsh par. *S. Ross*, 24 m. W. of Beaulieu, 215 from Edinbro'.

Craiginoik Bog () Ibrickan and Moyarta bara. *Clare*, contains 1093 acres.

Craigintarrie, in the Pentlands, *Mid. Edinbro'*, 1210 ft. high.

Craig-Leith, 2 m. NW. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* a deep quarry of cream-coloured stone much used in building the New town, and belonging to Ramsay of Barnton. *Craig-Leith Isld.* Frith of Forth, *N. Haddington*, off N. Berwick-22.

Craigleary (39) near Patrick's rocks, *E. Down*. *Craiglockhart Hill*, 3 m. SW. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* 540 ft. high, well wooded, with *Craig House* underneath it.

Craiglogan Point (4) W. side of L. Ryan, *NW. Winton*.

Craigush Lock, Caputh par. *E. Perth*, at the head of Lunan water.

Craigmaddie Castle, Baldernock par. *S. Stirling*, 6 m. SSW. of Fintry.

CRAIGMILL vil. Logie par. *S. Clackma.* 6 m. NW. of Clackmannan-32. Pop. 78.

Ed. Craigmillar Castle, 3 m. SE. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* a fine ruin belonging to W. J. Gilmour, Esq. was held before 1214 by Will. de C. and 1374 by the Prestons,—was burnt 1544 by the Earl of Hertford, and restored 1561 for Q. Mary, who made it her favourite seat under the name of Petit France; it includes a square keep, hall, Q. Mary's room 5 ft. by 7, machicolated wall and towers, etc.

Craigmon Mounta. 20 m. W. of Beaulieu, *S. Ross*. *CRAIGNARULLA* hmlt. (18) Innishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, 5 m. N. of Moville-102.

Craignamaddy Mounta. (10) 5 m. N. of Moville, *NE. Donegal*, 1054 ft. high.

Ed. Craignethan, or Draghane, Castle, 4 m. NW. of Lanark, *Mid. Lanark*, on a rock by R. Nethan, the original of Scott's 'Tillietudlem,' and belonging to Lord Douglas, was given by Jas. V. to Sir J. Hamilton, and has Q. Mary's room, where she slept on her flight from Lochleven.

CRAIGNISH par. Argyll dist. *Mid. Argyll*, 17 m. W. of Inverary-104, near *C. Loch* (with about 20 beautiful ialds. in it), and *C. Point* opposite Scarba Isld. has some cairns and danish forts (one 27 ft. round, 12 high, 7 thick). Size 7 m. by 2, open hills; pop. 873, cattle breeders, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 8220*l.*; poor 195*l.* Living (presb. Inverary) val. 170*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll. Near *C. House*, — Campbell, Esq. is Dunan Aul, so called after a danish hero.

CRAIGO vil. Logie Pert par. *E. Forfar*, on R. N. Esk, 5 m. NW. of Montrose-75. Pop. 353. *C. House*, T. Carnegie, Esq.

Craigool Mounta. the highest point of the Skilaw hills, *S. Forfar*, 6 m. N. of Dundee-45, is 1600 ft. high.

Craig-Phadric Mounta., near Inverness, *N. Inverna.* on R. Ness, 1150 ft. high, with a vitrified fort at the top, commanding a fine view.

Craigroddam (32) near Portaferry, *E. Down*. *CRAIGROTHIE* vil. Ceres par. *Mid. Fife*, 3 m. SE. of Cupar-32. Pop. 308.

Craigrogston, E. side of L. Lomond, *Dumfriess*, belonged to Rob Roy.

Craigseankuar, 3 m. NE. of Cupar, *NE. Fife*, J. Sperry, Esq.

Craigston, 4 m. NNE. of Turriff, *N. Aberdeen*, W. Urquhart, Esq.

Craigthomas (39) near Patrick's rocks, *E. Down*.

CRAIGTON vil. Monikie par. *S. Forfar*, 7 m. NE. of Dundee-75. Pop. 162. *CRAIGTON*, 5 m. E. of Linlithgow, *N. Linlithgow*, near *C. House*, H. Dunlop, Esq. (?)

CRAIGTON FIELD vil. New Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbarton*, 5 m. N. of Renfrew-50. Pop. 63.

CRAIGTOWN vil. Minnigaff par. *W. Kirkcubright*, near Newton Stewart-125.

Craigvane Mounta. near Dunkeld, *N. Perth*, is covered with fir.

Craig Hill () 4 m. W. of Gt. Driffield, *ER. York*.

P. CRAIKE par. () SW. Stockton ward, *Durham*, locally in *N. R. York*, 2 m. E. of Easingwold-212, has remains of a castle of the northumbrian kings, and had a monastery to St. Cuthbert, where his bones rested. Acres 3800; pop. 579; poor 1. 199*l.* (Easingwold, U.); real prop. 5314*l.*; charities 32*l.*, of which Bowman's school 5*l.* St. Cuthbert Rect. (Yk.) val. 672*l.*, patr. Bishop of Ripon. *C. Hall*, J. Pulleine, Esq.

** P. CRAIL* par. St. Andrew's dist. *E. Fife*, a decayed place, 15 m. SSE. of Cupar, 41 from Edinbro', near Fifeness, and as old as the 9th cent.—has a few remains of a castle of Dav. I. and a priory; is a royal burgh contributory to St. Andrew's,—electors 47; was first chartered by Bruce

1806, and is governed by a magistrate and 21 council, with an income of 242*l*. Size 6 m. long, flat and mossy, with poor coal, lime, and stone; pop. 1787,—of burgh 1221 (decreasing), some fishermen and linen weavers, with 7 incorporated trades; houses (burgh) 261, in two streets, some old, with chapel, school, golf club, poor's fund (120*l*), real prop. 10,414*l*; for poor 814*l*. Living (presb. St. And.) once held by Abp. Sharp, val. 281*l*, patr. Earl of Glasgow of Cranford priory; church, which belonged to Haddington priory, was made collegiate 1517 by Sir W. Myreton, had 7 altars (whose endowments were given to the Lindseys), and was rifled 1559 by Knox's followers before the destruction of St. Andrew's. Remains are left of a cross, also the Dances' dyke raised 874, and the cave where they put K. Constantine to death.

CRAILING par. Jedburgh dist. *N. Roxburgh*. 2 m. W. of Eckford-47, on R. Teviot, where joined by R. Oxnam, in a fine spot, includes Nesbit, and Spital which belonged to Ancrum ab. Size 4 m. by 4, rich land, with plantations; pop. 667 (decreasing),—of vil. 74; real prop. 7417*l*; for poor 98*l*. Living (presb. Jedb.) val. 251*l*, patr. Crown and Marq. of Lothian, of Mount Teviot (once Spital) Lodge, where there is a Waterloo column. Traces of Watling St. are seen, and two camps at Penelheugh. *C. House*,—Hunter, Esq.

Crakaig, 4 m. N. of Brora, *SE. Sutherland*. R. Innes, Esq.

Crake River () runs from Coniston Water to R. Leven, 4 m. NNE. of Ulverston, *N. Lancash.* CRAKEHALL tnsbp. () Bedale par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Bedale-223. Acres 1920; pop. 576; poor r. 174*l*. (Bedale U.); real prop. 4438*l*; charities 2*l*. Living a *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 100*l*, patr. Rector.

CRAKEHILL tnsbp. () Topcliffe par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. S. of Thirsk-217, is joined to ELMIRE.

CRACKMARSH. See CRACKMARSH, *Stafford*.

CRANBE par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of New Malton-217, on R. Derwent, and Scarborough' rail, contains Barton-le-Willows and Whitwell. Acres 3710,—of tnsbp. 1090; pop. 610 + 4, and 191; poor r. 76*l*. (Malton U.); real prop. 1456*l*; charities 1*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Yk.) val. 180*l*, patr. Archbp.

CRAMLINGTON chpry. () St. Andrew par. *SE. Northumbria*. 4 m. SW. of Blyth-288, on Yk. and Berwick rail, near the coast. Acres 720; pop. 2634 + 170, colliers; poor r. 367*l*. (Tynemo' U.); real prop. 25,810*l*, of which 19,412*l* on mines. St. Nicholas Cwr. (Dur.) val. 66*l*, patr. Sir M. W. Ridley, Bt. of Blagdon House; church, has tombs of the Lawsons, to whom the place belongs. P. CRAMOND par. 3 m. W. of Edinbro', *N. Edinbro'* and *NE. Linlithg.* on Frith of Forth, and R. Almond near Granton pier, was *Alatona*, a roman port (Caer-Almond) on Wauling St., and includes Davidson's-Mains, part of Dean, Inchmikery and *C. Islands*. Size 6 m. by 2, or 4870 acres, hilly and well cultivated, with stone, ironstone, coal, and a mineral spring; pop. 1981,—of vil. 167, some in *C. Bridge* ironworks; real prop. 19,800*l*; for poor 556*l*; charities, Strachan of C.'s 800*l* for poor, etc. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. 271*l*, patr. Ramsay of Barniton; church, with part of the par. belonged to the Bps. of Dunkeld, who had a seat here. *C. House*,—; Craigcrook, late Lord Jeffrey, under Corstorphine Hill. Law, the author of the Mississippi scheme, a native. Traces of the mole, an anchor, pavement, altars, pottery, coins as late as Diocletian (816), have been found.

Cranage tnsbp. (80) Sandbach par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 5 m. N. of Sandbach-162, at the bridge on R. Dane, near Crewe rail. Acres 2040; pop.

512 + 8; poor r. 156*l*. (Congleton U.); real prop. 2985*l*. *C. Hall*, L. Armistead, Esq.

Cranagh () near Coleraine, *NE. Londondy.* C. J. Knox, Esq. *Cranagh* (29) near Templemore, *N. Tipperary*.

Cranaghan (14) 5 m. N. of Killeeshandra, *N. Cavan*.

Cranagher (34) 4 m. N. of Quin, *Mid. Clare*, B. Blood, Esq.

Cranagill House (5) 5 m. E. of Charlemont, *N. Armagh*, J. Nicholson, Esq.

CRANAHILL vil. (28) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 4 m. E. of Kilworth-134.

Cranbora (12) 4 m. SSE. of Whitchurch, *N. Hants.* near S. West. rail. Real prop. 1162*l*.

CRANBORNE HUNDRED (15) Shaston division, *NE. Dorset*, contains the para. of Edmondsham, W. Parley, Pentridge, Rushton-Tarrant, Witchampton, Ashmore, Belchalwell, Little Farnham, Shillingstone, Tarrant Gunville, Turuwood, and parts of Cranborne, Hampreston, and Tollard Royal; acres 41,000, pop. 5984, houses 1220.

P. M. CRANBORNE par. in the above and Monckton-up-Wimborne hunds. 88 m. NE. of Dorchester, 93 from London in *C. Chase*, near S. West. rail, containing Alderholt *cwr.*, Holwell, Blagdon, Boveridge, Monckton-up-Wimborne and Verwood, had a benedictine priory found. about 980 by Aylward de Meau, which became a cell to Tewkesbury. Acres 13,730, hilly, being the largest in the co. and about 30 m. in circuit; pop. 2551 + 40;—of vil. 789; houses 147, with Hooper's Boveridge almsh., and a lunatic asyl. (88*l*); poor r. 1195*l*. on 7740*l*. (Wimborne U.); real prop. 2831*l*; charities 92*l*. Living a Vic. (Sal.) val. with Boveridge and Verwood *cws.* 151*l*, patr. Marq. Salisbury, of Court House, who has the manor, and who takes hence title of visct.; church, large and partly Norman, with carved pulpit and tombs of the Hoopers, belonged to the priory. Near it the prior's house stood till 1708. Bp. Stillingfleet was a native (1635-99). On Castle Hill is a round double-ditched camp of 6 acres. The disforested *Chase*, which extended nearly to Salisbury, belonged to the Earls of Gloucester, Salisbury, and others, now chiefly to Ld. Rivers of Rushmore, who holds a court at the manor house, where is the Chase prison. K. John's hunting seat is at Tollard Royal. *C. Lodge*, L. Tregonwell, Esq. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 24 Aug. 6 Dec. sheep, etc.

Cranbourn Lodge (7) in Windsor Park, *SE. Berks*.

Cranbrook (1) 5 m. W. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, R. Dare, Esq. *Cranbrook* (24) 5 m. NE. of Brookboro', *C. Fermanagh*, J. E. Taylor, Esq.

Cranbrook Castle (22) 8 m. NW. of Moreton-Hampstead, *Mid. Devon*, on R. Teign.

CRANBROOKE HUNDRED (6) Scray lathes, *S. Kent*, contains the para. of Cranbrooke, Fritten-den, and parts of Goudhurst and Staplehurst; acres 14,100, pop. 4800, houses 868.

P. M. CRANBROOKE par. as above, 26 m. SW. of Canterbury, 48 from London, near S. East. rail., a polling place for *W. Kent*, and petty sess. town, on R. Crane, was once the centre of the clothing business—first brought in by the Flemings in Edw. III.'s time—and to which the oldest families in the Weald, called the Grey Coats of Kent, owe their fortunes. Acres 10,460 with mineral springs; pop. 8996 + 15, in the hop and grain trade; houses 716, in one long street, with 6 chapels, mkt. house, bank, Lynch's free gram. school (135*l*), Deuce's writing school, and Union p. house; poor r. 2273*l*. on 11,912*l*; real prop. 15,471*l*; charities 226*l*. St. Dunstan Vic. (Cant.) val.

163L, patr. Archbp; church, later eng. and partly reb. 1722, has a brass, a separate baptistry, and tombs of the Robertses of Glasenbury and Bakers of Sissinghurst; Trinity *Chr.*—L, Rev. J. Boys and others. Sir R. Baker, who wrote the 'English Chronicle' (1568-1645), and Huntingdon S.S. (i.e. Sinner Saved; d. 1813) were natives. *Cranbr.* P. L. *Unson*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except Staplehurst), with Benenden, Hawkhurst, and Sandhurst; acres 40,205, pop. 13,168, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2387 (out-door 1995), expend. 8464L, prop. rated 89,714L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 13,163 + 35. It belongs to Tenterden New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 8 May, 29 Sept.

Cranbury Park (11) 4 m. SSW. of Winchester, *Mid. Hants.* Lady Holland, is a meet for the Hareley hounds.

CRANE tnsbp. (60) Garthbeibio par. *N. Montgomery.* 8 m. WNW. of Lanfair-178. Pop. 836; real prop. 2203L.

CRANE END hmlt. (69) Frieston par. *SE. Lincoln.* 2 m. E. of Boston-113. *C. Hill* (52) 3 m. SSE. of St. Neots, *S. Hants.* *C. MOOR* (88) Thurgoland tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Peniston-175. *C. River*, runs by Cranbrook, *S. Kent*, as above, to R. Beult near Hedcorn. *C. River*, runs by Cranford, *W. Middlax.* as below, to the Thames at Isleworth.

Cranbrook (47) 2 m. NE. of Dungannon, *E. Tyrone*, J. Cranston, Esq.

Cranell River () rises near Rhyddlas, *SE. Cardigan*, and runs about 8 m. SE. to R. Teivi below Llanwunen.

Cranmore (17) 3 m. W. of Clonegall, *E. Carlow*.

CRANFIELD par. (49) Upper Toom bar. *W. Armagh*, near Bandalstown-111 and Lough Neagh. Acres 834, good; pop. 867, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Duneane church in ruins, near St. Olcan's holy well.

P. *CRANFIELD* par. (46) Redbornestoke hund. *W. Beds.* 6 m. NW. of Ampthill-45, is a meet for the Oakley hounds. Acres 3500, with a mineral well; pop. 1371 + 11; poor r. 806L (Ampt. U.); real prop. 6550L; charities 106L, of which 18L to Girtton's school, 60L to Hartwell's almsh. for '3 poor quakers.' St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Ely) val. 376L, patr. J. C. Harter, Esq. Gave title of baron to Duke of Dorset. *C. Shroud*, 1 m. S.; *Cranfieldys farm*, 1 m. SW.

Cranford (8) 8 m. SE. of Alton, *E. Hants.*

P. *CRANFORD* par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex*, 6 m. NE. of Staines-16, at the bridge on R. Crane near Gt. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, is *Cranbroke* of 'Domesday,' and belonged to the Knights of St. John and Thame ab. Acres 790; pop. 870; poor r. 80L (Staines U.); real prop. 2694L; charities 8L (St. Dunstan Rect. (Lon.) val. 250L, patr. Earl Fitzharding of *C. Park*, who has the manor; church, with tombs of Fuller, sometime rector, the Astons, Sir C. Scarbrough a mathematician, and the Berkeleys. Bp. Wilkins succeeded Fuller as rector. At the house, are many fam. portraits, and of Fuller, Harvey, Swift, Temple, and others. The Mote House stood here till 1780. *CRANFORD* vil. Heston par. near the above.

P. *CRANFORD*, ST. ANDREW and ST. JOHN, pars. (52) Huxloe hund. *E. Northants.* 4 m. ESE. of Kettering-74. Acres 2420; pop. 257 and 341; poor r. 233L (Ketter U.); real prop. 3301L; charities, poor's land 6L. Living, two Rects. (Pet.) val. 150L and 198L, patr. Rev. Sir G. S. Robinson, Bt., rector, of *C. Hall*.

CRANHAM par. (1) Chafford hund. *SW. Essex*,

4 m. SE. of Romford-12. Acres 1880; pop. 399; poor r. 173L (Romf. U.); real prop. 2648L. All Saints Rect. (Roch.) val. 560L, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon. *C. Hall*, T. Jenkins, Esq. *CRANHAM* par. (44) Rapegate hund. *Mid. Glouc.* 5 m. NNE. of Stroud-101, contains the Potteries, an earthenware factory. Acres 1970; pop. 423 + 3; poor r. 51L (Stroud U.); real prop. 1914L. St. James Rect. with Brimsfield.

Crankeena (26) near Bray, *S. Dublin*.

P. *CRANLEY* par. (8) Second Blackheath hund. *S. Surrey*, 7 m. SE. of Godalming-33, near Arun and Wey canal, belongs chiefly to Earl Onslow, who takes hence title of visct. Acres 7420; pop. 1357 + 3; poor r. 745L (Hambledon U.); real prop. 5908L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Win.) val. 1195L, patr. Rev. J. H. Sapte, rector; church, has brass of a woman (1530) and two chapels, with tracery and fine stained windows. Vacherie, was the grange or dairy of the Brays of Shere, and afterwards occupied by Day, who wrote 'Sandford and Merton,' Baynards, once a seat of the Brays, and Knoll, are farm-houses, with some marks of antiquity. Thomas de C., sometime Abp. of Dublin and Lord Deputy, was a native.

Cranley Hall (50) 1 m. SE. of Fye, *N. Suffolk*. *CRANMER* tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139, near *C. Hall*.

Cranmore () near Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, A. C. Lambert, Esq.

CRANMORE, EAST, par. (19) Frome hund. *E. Somerset*. 4 m. E. of Shepton-Mallet-116, under the Mendip hills. Acres 980, with colite quarries, of which Wells cathedral, Glastonbury abbey, etc. were built; pop. 66; poor r. 22L (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 1871L. St. James *Chr.* with Doulting.

P. *CRANMORE, WEST*, par. Wells-Forum hund. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 2160, pop. 319 + 2; poor r. 170L; real prop. 8249L. St. Bartholomew *Chr.* with Doulting; church, with tombs of the Chethams of Southill Ho., who have the manor.

Cranra (26) 5 m. E. of Ballina, *NW. Tipperary*. *Cranragh Isld.* (25) in Lough Nilly, *W. Fermanagh*.

CRANNAGH BARONY (12, 14, etc.) *NW. Kildenny*, contains the pars. of Ballinamara, Ballycallan, Ballylarkin, Claisher, Clomantagh, Freshford, Garranamanagh, Killyah, Kilmantagh, Tubbridbritain, Tullaroan, and parts of Coolraheen, Fertagh, Kilcooly, Killaloe, Odagh, Sheffin, St. Canice, and Tullaghanbrogue; acres 58,076, an. val. 39,682L, pop. 17,939 + 1, houses 2943.

CRANNAGH hmlt. (80) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, near Ballina-157. *CRANNAGH* (52) near Athlone, *S. Roscommon*.

CRANNFORD vil. (6) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, 4 m. W. of Gorey-61.

CRANOR par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 5 m. NNE. of Mkt. Harboro'-83. Acres 990; pop. 137 + 3; poor r. 46L (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 1146L; charities, church lands 8L. St. Michael Rect. (Pet.) val. 250L, patr. Earl of Cardigan.

CRANROE hmlt. (6) Gouran bar. *NE. Kildenny*, 5 m. N. of Gouran-67.

CRANSFORD par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 2 m. E. of Framlingham-87, near the R. Alde. Acres 2180; pop. 303; poor r. 306L (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 2245L; charities 2L. St. Peter Vic. (Norw.) val. 480L, patr. G. W. Pooley, Esq.

CRANSHAW par. 8 m. NW. of Dunse-44, *N. Berwick*, in the Lammernuir hills, on R. Whiteadder and Dye, is cut in two by Longformacus. Size about 5 m. by 4 (?), open heath, with pasture for sheep; pop. 120; real prop. 1132L;

for poor 29*l*. Living (presb. Dunse) val. 158*l*, patr. Watson of Saughton, who holds *C. Castle*, an ancient fortress 40 ft. by 24, and 45 high, which along with Fast, is the original of Ravenswood's in the "Bride of Lammermoor." Two large cairns at Twinlaw.

CRANLEY par. (52) Orlingbury hund. *Mid. Northampton*, 8 m. SW. of Kettering-74, contains *LITTLE C. hmlt.* (pop. 78). Acres 2610; pop. 819 +1; poor r. 192*l*. (Ketter. U.); real prop. 3848*l*; charities, Anderson's free school 26*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 78*l*, patr. J. C. Rose, Esq., of *C. House*.

CRANSTON par. *E. Edinbro'*, 4 m. E. of Dalkeith -7, on the Tyne water, containing Chesterhill, Sauchenside, Cowland, and Preston (seat of the Callanders), was partly held by the Ridels and Macgills. Size 5 m. by 3, cultivated, — with coal, lime, stone; pop. 1128 + 9; real prop. 8560*l*, of which 1858*l* on mines and quarries; for poor 256*l*. Living (presb. Dalk.) val. 260*l*, patr. Earl Stair, of Cowland and Oxenford; church, reb. in pointed style. Turnips, cabbages, etc. were first planted here by Sir J. Dalrymple, and coal tar made by Earl Dundonald; and the Cranstons of Glenlee take name and title of baron from it.

CRANTOCK par. (80) Pyder hund. *W. Cornwall*, 8 m. WSW. of St. Columb-Major-250, on R. Gannel, which runs to *C. Bay*. Acres 2480 (or 2490) granite, etc.; pop. 450; poor r. 160*l*. (St. Columb U.); real prop. 3846*l*; charities, a share with St. Columb. *St. Cadock Cur.* (Exet.) val. 78*l*, patr. Sir J. B. Y. Buller, Bt.; church, was part of a college found. before the Conquest, by the Bps. of Bodmin, — of which St. Ambrose's well is a remain. Treago, was old seat of the Myrnors; Tregonell, of that family.

Crawell (46) 8 m. WNW. of Aylesbury, *Mid. Bucks.* *C. par.* (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. NW. of Sleaford-115, containing Bayard's Leap, near Ermine St., is a meet for the Belvoir hounds. Acres 2480; pop. 230; poor r. 128*l*. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2235*l*; charities, Thorold's 9*l*. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Linc.) val. 199*l*, patr. Bishop. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. E.

CRANWICK, or CRANWICH, par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 9 m. NNW. of Thetford-80, on R. Wissey. Acres 1550, pop. 108 + 2; poor r. 88*l*. (Thetfd. U.); real prop. 755*l*; charities 2*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Methwold 450*l*, patr. H. S. Partridge, Esq.; church, of flint, with round tower, built, it is said, by K. Harold. * **CRANWICK, or CRANWISE, DEANERY**, archdy. of Norfolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices in Grimshoe and S. Greenhoe (marked *) hunda. with Beachamwell rect. or 28 in all.

CRANWORTH par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 8 m. NW. of Hingham-99, on R. Blackwater. Acres 1100; pop. 340 + 2; poor r. 196*l*. (Mitford U.); real prop. 1603*l*; charities, fuel allotment 9*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Letton 807*l*, patr. Rev. P. Gurdon, rector.

CRASSWALL chptry. (42) Clodock par. *W. Hereford*, 5 m. SE. of Hay-154, on R. Munnow, had at the Abbey farm, an alien priory found. in John's time, subordinate to Grandmont, and granted by Edw. IV. to Christ's Coll. Camb. Pop. 374; real prop. 1968*l*; charities 1*l*. *St. Mary Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 47*l*, patr. Vicar. *C. Abbey Farm*, and *C. Court* are near.

CRASTER tnsbp. () Embleton par. *NE. Northbrd.* 5 m. NE. of Alnwick-308, by the coast. Pop. 247 + 3, fishermen. *C. House*, S. Craster, Esq., whose fam. have held it for 6 centuries.

CRASTOCK tythg. (8) Woking par. *W. Surrey*, 4 m. NNW. of Guildford-29, near S. West. rail.

Grateford (62) 3 m. S. of Penkridge, *Mid. Staffd.* **CRATFIELD** par. (50) Hythling hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. WSW. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1930, part common; pop. 720 + 3; poor r. 222*l*. (Blyth. U.); real prop. 8709*l*; charities, town estate for poor, etc. 180*l*, Leman's school 3*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Laxfield 290*l*, patr. Rev. E. Holland.

P. CRATHIE par. Kincardine O'Neill dist. *SW. Aberdeen*, in the midst of the Grampians, at R. Dee's head, is joined to **BRAEMAR**. Size 40 m. by 20, mountain and forest, rising 4299 ft. at Ben Macdhuil, 8420 at Scarsoch, 8777 at Lochnagar, with red deer, good granite, limestone, slate, and here and there, emeralds, etc.; pop. 1712, many yarn spinners, and gaelic-speaking. Living (presb. K. O'Neill) val. 284*l*, patr. Crown; church, stands near Balmoral, seat of Her Majesty, *The Queen*. Birkhill belongs to H. R. H. Prince Albert. *C. Castle*, Sir R. Burnett, Bt., an old Flemish house; Invercauld, J. Farquharson, chief heritor, near Braemar Cast., and Malcolm Cammore's hunting seat; Monalty, is close to Cairn-na-cuimhe (on the military road), where meetings were called by the fiery cross; Marr Lodge, Duke of Leeds. The Dee has many falls or linns, and rises in several heads, with plenty of salmon, trout, etc.

Crathie Point, 2 m. E. of Cullen, *N. Banff*, in Moray Frith.

CRATHORNE par. () W. Langbaurch lib. *N. R. York*, 4 m. W. of Stokesley-238, on a branch of R. Tees. Acres 2460; pop. 294, in the linen manufact.; poor r. 180*l*. (Stokes. U.); real prop. 2880*l*. All Saints Rect. (Yk.) val. 205*l*, patr. Dugdale's representatives; church, has effigies of the Crathornes.

P. Cratloe Woods (61) 8 m. ESE. of Bunratty, *SE. Clare*, A. Stafford, Esq., M.P., on R. Shannon, near *Cratloeheel Castle* and *Cratloe Beg*—two ancient towers of the O'Briens.

Cratty Mountain (7) 2 m. W. of Swanlinbar, *NW. Cavan*, near *C. Lough*, is 1213 ft. high.

CRAUD hmlt. (19) Upper Slane bar. *NE. Meath*, 8 m. E. of Slane-28.

Craufurdland, 8 m. NE. of Kilmarnock, *N. Ayr*. W. H. Craufurd, Esq., on a branch of R. Irvine.

P. CRAUGHWELL vil. (96) Dunkell bar. *S. Galway*, a petty sessions and police station, 14 m. SE. of Galway, 117 from Dublin. Pop. 274; houses 45, with Killmaine church, and a chapel. Aggard, J. Lambert, Esq.; Moyode Cast., B. Perse, Esq.

CRAVEN, a hilly district of *W. R. York*. round Skipton, at the head of Ra. Aire and Wharfe, whence the Earls Craven, who were originally of Appletreewick, take their name and title. Mium and oxide of lead are found, and the 'C. harriers' hunt here. * **C. ARCHDEACONRY**, dioc. of Ripon, includes the deaneries of Craven and Pontefract, or 71 benefices in all, exclusive of chapelries. **C. DEANERY**, contains the benefices marked in Staincliffe wap. with Bingley vic. and Ilkley v.

Craven Bank () near Giggleswick, *W. R. York*. seat of Rev. R. Ingram, on the borders of Craven, and the roman way, where coins of Constantine, Gratian, etc. have been found. *C. Cottage* (7) near Fulham, 8 m. WSW. of London, on the Thames, was built by Lady Craven, Margravine of Anspach. *C. HILL* hmlt. () between Bayswater and Westbourne, *NW. London*, belongs to Earl Craven.

CRAWCOOK tnsbp. () Ryton par. *N. Durham*, 7 m. W. of Gateshead-275, near Carlisle rail. and R. Tyne. Acres 1890, with coal; pop. 290; poor r. 75*l*. (Gatesh. U.); real prop. 2164*l*.

Crawdendale Brook, runs from the Moors, *N. Westward*, to the Eden, by Newbiggin, close to which are the Written Crag, with a roman inscription on it, and the Loscar Crofts camp of 20 acres, on the Maiden way.

P. CRAWFORD par. Upper Ward, *SE. Lanark*. 46 m. from Edinburgh, on Caledn. rail, contains Newton, and Lead hills (with large mines) at the heads of the Clyde (Dear, Elvan, Powtair, Glengonar, etc.), and ruins of the castle of the Lindseys (by gift of Will. the Lion) and Douglases. Size 18 m. by 15, moor and mountain pasture (rising 8150 ft. at the Lowthers); pop. 1684, — of vil. 236; real prop. 12,341*l.*, of which 2982*l.* on mines; for poor 358*l.* Living (presb. Lanark) val. 234*l.*, patr. Crown. Traces of two roman roads from Nithe-dale to Glasgow, and 8 camps are seen; and a little gold dust has been found in the Elvan, etc. **C. Bridge** (15) across R. Stour, 3 m. SSE. of Blandford, *E. Dorset*. See TARRANT CRAWFORD. **Crawford (Great) Camp**. See *Spetsbury Ring, Dorset*. **C. JOHN** par. Middle Ward, *SE. Lanark*, near the above, containing Abington-40, on Ra. Duneaton, Blackburn, etc. was given by Mal. IV. to John de Biggar—whence the name—and belongs partly to Earl Hopetoun and Sir T. E. Colebrooke, Bt. Size 15 m. by 6, hilly pasture, with stone, coal (?), time, lead, and traces of gold; pop. 993, — of vil. 189; real prop. 6329*l.*; for poor 166*l.* Living (presb. Lanark) val. 234*l.*, patr. Crown. Near Gilkerrcleugh, is Netherston Hill camp, 135 ft. diam., and there are remains of two castles. **C. Priory**, near Oulta, *Mid. Fife*, Earl of Wemyss.

P. CRAWFORDSBURN vil. (1) Lower Castlereagh bar. *NE. Down*. 2 m. W. of Bangor-114, near Belfast Lough. Pop. 188+1. *C. House*, W. S. Crawford, Esq., M. P.; Ballyleigh, Lord Dufferin. *Crawford's Lodge* (36) near Templemore, *E. Tipperary*. **C. Town** (24) 3 m. SE. of Castlederg, *W. Tyrone*.

CRAWFORD'S DYKE. See CARTS-DYKE, *Renfrew*.

Crawhill () 3 m. NW. of Bathgate, *W. Linlithgow*.

CRAWICK-BRIDGE hmk. and *C. MILL* vil. Sanquhar par. *N. Dumfries*, on *C. River*, which rises under Glenwhurly hill, and runs 10 m. SE. and SW. to R. Nith at Sanquhar, with a fall, and some well-wooded spots. Pop. 71 and 144.

P. CRAWLEY par. (12) Upper Buddlegate hund. *Mid. Hants*. 5 m. NW. of Winchester-62, contains Hunton Cr. Acres 4170; pop. 483; poor r. 160*l.* (Winch. U.); real prop. 3241*l.*; charities, 1*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Win.) val. with Hunton 690*l.*, patr. Bishop. *C. Barrow*, 1 m. NE. *C. House*. **CRAWLEY**, i. e. *CARR LAW*, tnsph. () Edlingham par. *N. Northumb.* 8 m. WNW. of Alnwick-808, has remains of a (partly) roman tower commanding a fine view, with several camps about. **CRAWLEY** hmk. (45) Witney par. *W. Oxford*. 2 m. NW. of Witney-65, on R. Windrush. Acres 910; pop. 252; poor r. 270*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 344*l.*

P. CRAWLEY par. (8) Buttinghill hund. Lewes rape, *N. Sussex*, 7 m. W. of E. Grinstead-28, near Brighton rail, in a pretty spot. Acres 820; pop. 449+5; poor r. 72*l.* (E. Grinstead U.); real prop. 1097*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Chic.) val. 116*l.*, patr. Mrs. Clitherow; church, with oak roof, and an old rhyme on the tie beam. The Horsham and 'C. hounds' hunt round here. *Fairs*, 8 May, 29 Sept. catla.

P. CRAWLEY DOWN () 5 m. from the above, is a Cr. with Worth. **C. Dyke** () 8 m. NW. of Garstang, *NW. Lancashire*. **C.**

HUSNORY par. (46) Manshead hund. *W. Beds*. 2 m. N. of Woburn-41, near *C. Brook*, which runs into R. Ouzel. Acres 1590; pop. 656; poor r. 879*l.* (Woburn U.); real prop. 2355*l.*; charities 112*l.* for fuel, church, poor, etc. St. M. Magdalen Vic. (Ely) val. 46*l.*, patr. Duke of Bedford. *C. Heath Farm*, 1 m. SE. **C. Nether** and *C. Green*, near Luton, *S. Beds*.

P. CRAWLEY, NORTH, par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks*. 3 m. E. of Newport Pagnel-50, had a monastery at 'Domesday,' found. before the Con- fessor's time. Acres 4040; pop. 865; poor r. 413*l.* (N. Pagnel U.); real prop. 4210*l.*; charities about 8*l.* St. Firmin Rect. (Oxon.) val.—*l.*, patr. Miss Duncombe. *C. Little*, ½ m. NW.

CRAWTON vil. Dunnatar par. *E. Kincardine*. 3 m. S. of Stonehaven-94. Pop. 77.

CRAY hmk. (42) Derynack par. *W. Brecon*. 8 m. W. of Brecknock-171, on *C. River*, which runs into R. Usk, contains Llanulid. Pop. 562; real prop. 2369*l.* **CRAY** hmk. (97) Buckden tashp. *WR. York*. 10 m. SSE of Hawes-249.

CRAY, POOR, par. (6) Baxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 5 m. ENE of Bromley -10, containing Sidcup cr., is on R. Cray, which rising at Orpington, runs 8 m. NE. past the Crays below to R. Darent near the Thames, and has good trout. Acres 620; pop. 358+5; poor r. 75*l.* (Bromley U.); real prop. 3402*l.*; charities, Wollaston's free school 10*l.* All Saints Rect. (Cant.) val. 251*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has effigies of a Vaughan, and a Norman font. *Foot's Cray Place*, built after Palladio's villa 1752, seat of Lord Baxley; Sidcup House, R. Berens, Esq. **C. ST. MARY'S**, par. as above, 2 m. S. containing Crockenhill, and once a market town, belongs to Dyke of Lullingstons. Acres 2220; pop. 997+9; poor r. 844*l.*; real prop. 4678*l.*; charities 82*l.* of which 70*l.* to Withen's school, 4*l.* to Manning's almsh. Living, a Cr. with Orpington; church, has tombs and 5 brasses from 1518, of the Averys, Mannings of Kevington, etc. Mkt. house blown down 1703. **C. NORTH**, par. as above, adjoining Foot's Cray. Acres 1160; pop. 517+17; poor r. 152*l.*; real prop. 3711*l.*; charities 27*l.*, of which 21*l.* to Hetherington's school. St. James Rect. (Cant.) val. 396*l.*, patr. Lord Bexley. *N. Cray Place*, T. Coventry, Esq. formerly of the Hetheringtons; Mount Mascall, Capt. Cato. **C. ST. PAUL'S**, par. as above, near St. Mary's Cray. Acres 630; pop. 564+12; poor r. 181*l.*; real prop. 3284*l.*; charities, for education 4*l.* St. Paulinus Rect. (Cant.) val. 483*l.*, patr. Viscount Sidney, of Pen- hurst.

P. CRAWFORD, sometime NEWBURY, par. (1) Lessness hund. as above, 3 m. WNW. of Dartford -15, the saxon *Craecanford*, *Craganford*, etc. on R. Cray, containing Northend and Slade Green, and once a mkt. town, was the scene of the battle in which, 457, Hengist defeated Vortigern, and at 'Domesday,' belonged to the see of Canterbury. Acres 2380, marshy; pop. 2408+88, calico and silk printers, iron hoop makers, etc.; poor r. 820*l.* (Dartfd. U.); real prop. 10,141*l.*; charities, Pummell's 3*l.* St. Paulinus Rect. (Cant.) val. 869*l.*, patr. T. Austen, Esq.; church, has tombs of Lady Shovell (wife of the admiral) and others who held the manor, and were of May Place, a building, partly of Jas. I.'s time, now a farm house. The iron hoop works were originally established for making plate armour. 'Many' deaths from cholera 1849.

CRAYZ CORNER vil. (20) Fakbill bar. *E. West- meath*, 7 m. E. of Mullingar-43.

CREACOMBE par. (21) Witheridge hund. *N.*

Devon. 7 m. SE. of S. Molton-178, on R. Sturcomb. Acres 8190; pop. 58+1; poor r. 80L (S. Molton U.); real prop. 520L. St. Michael Rect. (Exet.) val. 158L, patr. Rev. W. Karslake, rector.

Creedon Bay (29) 1 m. NE. of Dunmore, *E. Waterford*, in Waterford harbour, near C. Head.

CREAGH par. (141, 150) E. Carbery bar. *SW. Cork*, contains part of Skibbereen-207, on R. llen. Acres 5802, mountainous with slate; pop. 6415+5. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) val. 465L, patr. Bishop. C. House, Sir W. W. Beecher, Bt. Remains of O'Driscoll's castle are in Lough Hyne. *CREAGH* (117) 2 m. NW. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, J. Cuffe, Esq. where R. Rode joins Lough Mask. *CREAGH* par. (53-4, 56) Moycarnon bar. *S. Roscom.* 10 m. SW. of Athlone-76, on R. Suck. Acres 8867, with limestone and bog; pop. 2888+2. Living, a Rect. (K.K.C.K.) with 2 others, val. 228L, patr. Bishop. Near it is C. Bog, of 1758 acres.

Creagh Castle () near Doneraile, *N. Cork*, G. W. B. Creagh, Esq.

Creaghmanone, Creaghmanourke, Creaghawaddy, and Creaghanchreesty Islds. (84) in Upper Lough Erne, *S. Fermanagh*.

Creaghben Mount. Ardnamurchan par. *N. Argyll*. 2439 ft. high.

CREAGHDOOS vil. () Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 4 m. NE. of Raphoe-127. Pop. 128.

Creaghmalvaheen Isld. (83) in Upper Lough Erne, *Mid. Fermanagh*.

CREAGHREVAHANORE hmlt. (21) Carrigallen bar. *Mid. Leitrim*, 4 m. NW. of Ballinamore-25.

Creahan (84) 3 m. S. of New Ross, *W. Wexford*.

CREAKE, NORTH, par. (69) Brothcross hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. SSE. of Burnham Westgate-118,

has ruins of St. Mary de Pratis austin abbey, first found. 1206 as a priory hosp. by Sir Rob. de Narford, and given by Countess of Richmond to Christ's Coll. Camb. Acres 3460; pop. 648; poor r. 870L (Docking U.); real prop. 4163L; charities 15L to Herod's school and Mansaur's almsh. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 1077L, patr. E. Spencer, Esq. and Bishop; church, has brass of a man holding a church. *CREAK, SOUTH*, par. as above, 1 m. S. has on Blood gate or road, a saxon camp, and many tumuli. Acres 3820; pop. 940+11; poor r. 430L; real prop. 5818L; charities 38L. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 825L, patr. Lord C. Townsend.

Creakrops (106) 5 m. N. of Brampton, *NE. Cambrid.*

Crean Point (80) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, 2 m. NW. of Miltown Malbay-158, near C. House.

CREAMORE (78) 1 m. N. of Wem-168, *N. Salop.*

Creanwall Isld. near Barra, *Western Islds.*

P. CREATON, GREAT, par. (53) Guildsboro' hund. *Mid. Northants.* 8 m. NNW. of Northampton-66.

Acres 790; pop. 505+4; poor r. 856L (Brixworth U.); real prop. 8898L; charities, Palmer's 58L. St. Michael Rect. (Pet.) val. 210L, patr. Rev. E. T. Beynon. *CREATON, LITTLE*, hmlt. Spratton par. near the above. Pop. 77; poor r. 47L.

Crebilly House () near Ballymena, *Mid. Antrim*, H. H. O'Hara, Esq.

Creceanford, Creaganford, etc. of the Saxons, in *CREATFORD, Kent*, as above.

CRECOORA par. (12-8, 21-2) Pubblebrien bar. *N. Limerick*, 2 m. SE. of St. Patrickswell-124.

Acres 8018, good, with limestone; pop. 1284, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) val. 58L, patr. Vicars choral of Limerick cathedral. Greenmount, J. Green, Esq.

CRECRIN par. (87) Shillelagh bar. *SW. Wicklow* (9) Ratwilly bar. *NE. Carlow*, 3 m. SW. of Hacketstown-62. Acres 2471, moory; pop. 782+22. Living, a Vic. with Aghold.

P. CREDEKNILL par. (48) Grimsworth hund.

Mid. Hereford. 4 m. NW. of Hereford-184, contains that camp (near the *Magna Castra* or Kenchester of Antoninus), double ditch'd, and of about 40 acres, on a well wooded hill, whence there is a fine prospect. Acres 1170; pop. 192; poor r. 101L (Heref. U.); real prop. 4032L. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 297L, patr. Rev. J. Eckley, rector.

CREDITON HUNDRED (21) *Mid. Devon*, contains the para. of Colebrook, Crediton, Kennerleigh, Bishop's Morchard, St. Cyres, Newton, and Sandford; acres 34,160, pop. 12,056, houses 2452.

P. M. CREDITON, or KINTON, par. in the above hund. 7 m. NW. of Exeter, 180 from London, near Brist. and Ex. rail., in a hollow on R. Creedy, a petty seas. and polling place (for *N. Dev.*), containing Posbury Cw., Cannon-Fee, Knowle, Rudge, Town, Uford, Uton, and Woodland, was the saxon *Cridiantun*, the seat of a bishopric from 924 to 1049, when it was moved to Exeter, — returned members to parl. of 85-6 Ed. I. at Carlisle, was occupied by Prince Maurice for Ch. I. in 1644, and taken by Fairfax 1645. Acres 11,440; pop. 5947+2, — of town 2245, in the woollen, coarse linen, canvass, duck, sailcloth, sacking, and serge manufact., which employ about 170 looms; houses 486, divided into E. and W. Town, with 4 chapels, mkt. house rebuilt 1769 after the fire, Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school with 8 exhibitions, Hayward's blue coat school, and workhouse (824L), S. Dunn's mathemat. school (25L), Davie's (20L), and Spurway's (11L) almsh., united char. school (143L), and Union p. house; poor r. 8203L on 17,424L; real prop. 25,425L; charities 8760L, of which church lands granted to the governors of gram. school for that and other purposes 2720L. Holy Cross Vic. (Exet.) val. 425L, patr. the Twelve Governors; church, cruciform and decorated eng. (Hen. VII.), with a tomb, was collegiate. Fires in 1743 and 1769 did great damage here. Winifred or St. Boniface, archbp. of Mentz, and a martyr, and S. Dunn, as above, were natives. Traces of ecclesiastical buildings are to be seen near the church. *C. LANE*, 5 m. SW. See *Creedy Ph.* below. *Credit P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. in the above hund., and Bow, Brushford, Chawleigh, Cheriton (Bishop and Fitzpaine), Clannaborough, Coldridge, Down, St. Mary, Eggesford, Hittisleigh, Lapford, Nymet, Rowland, Poughill, Puddington, Shobrooke, Stockleigh (English and Pomeroy), Thelbridge, Upton Hellions, Washford Pyne, Wembworthy, Woolfardisworthy, Zeal Monachorum; acres 88,050, pop. 22,076, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2192 (out-door 1848), expend. 10,261L, prop. rated 85,090L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 22,080+27. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the registry. *M. D. Sat. Fairs*, 11 May, 21-3 Aug. 21 Sept. cattle.

CREEBRIDGE vil. Minnigaff par. *W. Kircudbt.* 7 m. N. of Newton Stewart-125, near R. Cree (see *CREETOWN*, below). Pop. 262.

CREECH tythg. (16) Church Knowle par. *SE. Dorset*. 2 m. S. of Wareham-115; pop. 188; real prop. 262L, of which 2100L on quarries. *CRECH*, C. West, hmlt. Steeple par. as above, 2 m. SW., was a mkt. town to Bindon abbey.

P. CREECH, ST. MICHAEL, par. (21) Andersfield hund. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. E. of Taunton-141, at the bridge on R. Tone, and on Gt. W. rail. Acres 2150; pop. 1296+18; poor r. 448L (Taunt. U.); real prop. 6578L; charities 8L. St. Michael Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 463L, patr. Rev. H. Creswell. *CRECH PLACE* ext. par. (11) Denmead hmlt. *SE. Hants.* 4 m. NE. of Fareham-78. Pop. 14.

CREED par. (31) W. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 6 m. SW. of St. Austell-254, contains the old boro' of Grampound, on R. Fal. Acres 2710 (or 2552); pop. 758, decreasing; poor r. 139L (St. Aust. U.); real prop. 8596L. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 351L, patr. C. H. T. Hawkins, Esq., of Trewithan and Pennance. There are traces of camps. **CREED** tythg. (9) Botham par. *SW. Sussex*, 4 m. WSW. of Chichester-62.

Creedy Park (21) 1 m. N. of Crediton, *Mid. Devon*. Sir H. R. F. Davie, Bt., M.P., on R. *Creedy*, which runs to R. Ex near Exeter.

CREGBYTH tnsbp. (56) Beguildy par. *NE. Radnor*. 9 m. NW. of Knighton-165. Pop. 217.

Creagh Rivulet (39) Strickan bar. *W. Clare*, rises 1½ m. S. Lough Doo, runs 12 m. W. to May bay, with a total fall of 439 feet.

CREKSEA, or CRICKTH, par. (2) Dengie hund. *S. Essex*, 8 m. SE. of Maldon-87, at the Wallasea ferry over R. Couch. Acres 690, marshy; pop. 199+4; poor r. 74L (Maldon U.); real prop. 1458L; charities 2L. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Althorpe 400L, patr. J. Robinson, Esq. C. Place, 1 m. S.

Creemully (39) 4 m. SW. of Roscommon, *S. Roscom.*

Creeping Hall (48) 3 m. NE. of Manningtree, *S. Suffolk*, near R. Stour's mouth. **C. Hall** (48) 6 m. NW. of Colchester, *N. Essex*, an old moated house, near Colne Wakes.

P. CREESLOUGH hmlt. (24) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 6 m. SW. of Carrickfort-164. Pop. 235. Ards House, A. B. Stewart, Esq.

CREETING, ALL SAINTS, par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 2 m. ESE. of Stowmarket-76, near R. Orwell, belonged to the Bridgmans and Crespignya. Acres with St. Peter's C. 1780; pop. 286; poor r. 245L (Bosm. U.); real prop. 2458L; charities 57L. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with St. Mary and St. Olave, as below, 663L, patr. Eton Coll.; church, very ancient. **C.**, St. MARY and St. OLAVE, pars. as above, had (at Gratings St. Olave) an alien priory cell to Gresteen abbey; and (at St. Mary's) another to Bernay abbey, afterwards to Eton Coll. Acres 2080; pop. 196, and 80; poor r. 190L (Bosm. U.); real prop. 8028L; charities 2L. Living, a *Rect.* with All Saints as above; St. Olave's church demolished. **C.**, St. PETER, or WEST, par. Stow hund. as above, ½ m. NW. Pop. 218+5; poor r. 133L (Stow U.); real prop. 2355L. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 401L, patr. Rev. E. Paake, rector.

CREETON par. (64) Beltisloe wap. *S. Lincoln*. 5 m. W. of Bourn-97, on R. Glen. Acres 490; pop. 64; poor r. 27L (Bourn U.); real prop. 980L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 161L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. CREETOWN vil. Kirkmabreck par. *W. Kirkcudb.* 6 m. SE. of Newton Stewart-125, a burgh of barony and sub-port to Dumfries, at the bridge on C. River, which rises in S. Ayr, and passes along the *Kirkcudb.* and *Wigton* border 20 m. S. through L. Cree (8 m. long), by Newton Stewart, to which it is navigable, to Wigton bay, having plenty of salmon, smelt (found only in two other rivers)—and a moss 4 m. long near Penningham. Pop. 984.

Creevaghmore (27) Shrule bar. *N. Longford*, near Ballymahon.

Creve (24) near Ballybay, *S. Monaghan*, S. Cunningham, Esq. **CRKEVE** par. (10-1, 16-7) Roscommon and Frenchpark bars. *N. Roscom.* 2 m. N. of Elphin-101, had a small franciscan monastery, granted to the M'Dermots. Acres 4574, with limestone; pop. 2086, decreasing.

Living, a Vic. with Ardclara. **Crevee** (30) 4 m. NW. of Moate, *W. Westmeath*.

Crevelan Abbey (14) near Dunnahaire, *N. Leitrim*.

CREVEBOR, UPPER and LOWER, hmlt. (32) Rillian bar. *NE. Galway*, 6 m. NE. of Newtown-Bella-106.

Crevee (11) 2 m. NE. of Granard, *NE. Longford*, A. W. Bell, Esq., on R. Inny. **C. Lough** (23) Upper Castlerough bar. *Mid. Down*. 4 m. NW. of Crossgar-100.

Creeryguin (48) near Roscommon, *S. Roscom.*

Creaglar (114) near Ardahan, *S. Galway*, J. Lambert, Esq.

Creagan (15) 7 m. W. of Newtown Limavady, *N. Londond.*

CREGDOTIA hmlt. (27) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. SE. of Lough Maak.

CREGG vil. (2) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 5 m. NW. of Burren-182. **CREGG** (183) 6 m. S. of Gort, *S. Galway*, F. Butler, Esq. **CREGG** () near Nobber, *N. Meath*, W. Smyth, Esq. **CREGG** (85) near Carrick-on-Sair, *SE. Tipper.* **CREGG** (8) 3 m. NW. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*, M. Jones, Esq., on Sligo bay.

Crege Castle (69) 8 m. N. of Galway, *Mid. Galway*, F. Blake, Esq.

Cregea (23) near Elphin, *Mid. Roscom.*

CREGGACAREEN hmlt. (110) in Aran iold. *SW. Galway*, 6 m. S. of Gortulla iold.

CREGGAN par. (27-8, 30-1) Upper Fewa bar. *S. Armagh* (8, 6) Upper Dundalk bar. *NW. Louth*, 6 m. NW. of Dundalk-50, on R. *Cregean*. Acres 24,815, hilly, with slate; pop. 15,502+74. Living, held by the Treasurer of Armagh chapter, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 1244L, patr. Bishop. Urker, T. B. Ball, Esq.

Cregean Castle (29) 8 m. SE. of Athlone, *SW. Westmeath*, H. N. Frye, Esq. **C. Lough** (13) Kilkenny bar. *W. Westmeath*, near Lough Ree.

CREGGANA hmlt. (4) Publeebrien bar. *N. Limerick*, 5 m. W. of Limerick-119.

CREGGANALARA hmlt. (29) Fereragh bar. *W. Sligo*, near Ballina-159.

Cregeancarna (50) 5 m. N. of Ballinasloe, *S. Roscom.*, S. Masters, Esq.

Cregeane (143) near Ross Carbery, *S. Cork*.

Cregeaux (72) near Ballinasloe, *E. Galway*.

CREGGAUNBERG hmlt. (18) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, near Glenamaddy-116.

CREGGS hmlt. (20) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. E. of Glenamaddy-116. Pop. 163. *Fairs*, 12 May, 12 June, 12 Aug. 19 Dec.

Cregeford (8) S. side of Copeland iold. *N. Down*.

CREGIE quarter (40) Neven par. *N. Fennbreke*. 2 m. ENE. of Newport-260. Pop. 289.

CREGRINA, or CARRGRINA, par. (56) Colwyn hund. *S. Radnor*. 5 m. E. of Builth-173, on R. Eddw. Pop. 112; poor r. 88L (Builth U.); real prop. 1022L; charities, a share in Powell's, *Brecon*. Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Llanbadarn-y-garreg 120L, patr. Bishop.

CREHELLE par. (9, 15) Lower Talbotstowna bar. *W. Wicklow*, 3 m. N. of Donard-80. Acres 2215; pop. 665, decreasing. Living, a Cur. with Donard.

CRKICH, or CRICKH, par. 4 m. NW. of Cupar-82, *N. Fife*. near R. Tay, includes Brunton and Luthrie. Size 3 m. by 2, or 2300 acres, poor, but cultivated; pop. 430+1; real prop. 8829L; for poor 52L. Living (presb. Cupar) val. 228L, patr. Grant of Congalton. Remains of a roman and norman-law camps, and Card. Beaton's castle, are left. Bp. Sage, author of 'Fundamental Charter of Presbytery,' was a native.

Creich Lock, in Skye, *W. Inverness*.

Creighton (72) 2 m. NNW. of Uttoxeter, *N.E. Stafford*. Real prop. 1299L.

CRIOGIOG-Is-GLAN, and *C-UWCH-GLAN*, tnsbps. () Llanarmon par. *E. Denbigh*. 5 m. ESE. of Ruthin-196, on R. Alyn, under the Flint hills. Pop. 86 and 187.

Cremllyn, or *Crymlyn* (87) 8 m. SW. of Neath, *W. Glamorgan*.

Cremona (11) near Swords, *N. Dublin*.

Cremona () near Maryboro', *Mid. Queen's Co.* L. Moore, Esq.

CREMORNE BARONY (18-20, etc.) *E. Monaghan*, contains the pars. of Aghnamullen, Clontibret, Muckno, and parts of Ballybay, Tehallan, and Tullycorbet; acres 85,430, pop. 53,110, houses 9780.

Cremonne House (7) at Chelsea, on the Thames, now a place of amusement, was built by the Earl of Huntingdon, and became the seat of Visct. Cremona. See *Darby House*.

CRENDYNN HUNDRED (78-9) *N.E. Carnarvon*, contains the pars. of Eglwys-Khös, Llan-dudno, Llan-gwstennin, Llys-faen, and part of Llandrillo-yn-Rhös; pop. 3221, houses 692.

P. CRENDON, LONG, par. (45) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 2 m. N. of Thame-44, where Col. Blagge 1644, governor of Wallingford, was beaten by the parl. forces, has the remains of Nuttley abbey. Acres 3120; pop. 1656 + 27, some needle-makers; poor r. 1205L. (Thame U.); real prop. 5047L; charities 44L, of which Sir J. Dormer's 24L. *St. Mary Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 134L, patr. Lord Churchill; church, early eng. A kistvaen, with urns, etc., was found 1849.

Creones, of the Romans, a tribe in *W. Ross*.

Creeran Loch, 6 m. N. of L. Ective, *N. Argyll*, in Appin, an arm of the sea, 1 m. wide and 10 long.

CRESELLOW par. (46) Cottlesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 5 m. N. of Aylesbury-40, is a meet for the Whaddon chase hounds. Acres 620; pop. 7; poor r. 12L (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 1375L. No church.

P. CRESSAGE chptry. (61) Cound par. *Mid. Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Much-Wenlock-148, at the bridge on R. Severn. Pop. 297. Living, a *Cur.* with Cound. *C. Park*, 1 m. S.

Creastbrook (81) near Tidesswell, *NW. Derby*. — *McConnell*, Esq., close to his cotton mills.

Creasilly (38) 5 m. NE. of Pembroke, *SE. Pembroke*. S. Allen, Esq., whose hounds hunt round here.

Creasex (7) 1 m. SW. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks*.

Creasey Hall (70) 3 m. SSE. of Donington, *S. Lincoln*, was the seat of the Herons, where Margaret, Hen. VII.'s mother, was entertained, and where is a heronry. The carved bedstead in which the Lady Margaret slept was for some time at Wrighol farm, Gosborton.

CRESSINGO par. (47) Witham hund. *Mid. Essex*, 8 m. SE. of Braintree-40, was a preceptory of K. Templars and Hospitaliers. Acres 2960; pop. 560 + 1; poor r. 417L (Braint. U.); real prop. 8856L. All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 220L, patr. *Vic.* of Witham; church, with tomb of a Nevill, and a brass. *C. Temple*, 1 m. S.

P. CRESSINGHAM, GREAT, par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 6 m. SSE. of Swaffham-93, on R. Wissey, belonged to the bishops of Thetford at 'Domesdy.' Acres 2490; pop. 476 + 8; poor r. 287L (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 2560L; charities 4L. *St. Michael Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Bodney 607L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has 3 brasses of a priest, etc. (1518). *Fair*, 1st Wed. Aug. *C. Little*, par. as above, 2 m. SSE. Acres 1690; pop. 244; poor r. 111L; real prop. 196L; charities 17L, of which Farrer's school 10L.

St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 284L, patr. Mrs. A. Baker. *C. Hall*, —.

CRESSWELL tnsbp. () Woodhorn par. *E. Northbld.* 7 m. NE. of Morpeth-289, on the coast. Pop. 253, fishermen. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 100L, patr. A. J. C. Baker, Esq., of *C. Hall*. *CRESSWELL* vil. (72) Draycott-in-the-Moors par. *N. Stafford*. 2 m. SW. of Cheadle-146, on N. Staffsh. rail.

Cressy Hall (70) 6 m. NNW. of Spalding, *S. Lincoln*. H. Smith, Esq.

P. CRESSWELL tnsbp. (82) Elmsdon par. *N.E. Derby*. 9 m. ENE. of Chesterfield-150, near *C. Crags*, which have some good rock scenery. Pop. 222. *CRESSWELL* ext. par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford*. 2 m. NW. of Stafford-141, on Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 460; pop. 16; real prop. 1329L. Living, a *Sin. Rect.* (Lich.) val. 20L, patr. Rev. E., and G. Whitby, Esq., of *C. Hall*. *CRESSWELL-QUAY* vil. () 5 m. NE. of Pembroke, *S. Pembroke*, on Milford Haven. Pop. colliers, etc.

CRETINGHAM par. (50) Loos hund. *E. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Debenham-83, on R. Deben. Acres 1700; pop. 411 + 3; poor r. 301L (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 2906L; charities, town lands, etc. 51L. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Norw.) val. 173L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Crevenishaghy Ild. (5) 4 m. SE. of Boa isld. *N. Fermanagh*, in Lough Erne, 1 m. long.

Crewo Hill (5) near Mayoone, *N. Kildare*.

P. CREWE tnsbp. (73) Barthomley par. *S. Cheshire*, 5 m. ENE. of Nantwich-164, a central station on N. West. rail. (where the Manchester and Chester lines join), 1664 from London, 224 from Chester, 444 from Manch., has grown into importance on that account, and has the N. West. Comp.'s large locomotive and coach works, employing 1800 men, and including the smith's shop 260 ft. long, fitting up shop 330 ft. by 60, erecting shop 300 ft. by 100, — an engine being made up of 5418 pieces, and one new coach turned out every week. Acres 2190; pop. 396 + 10; poor r. 84L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2721L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150L, patr. Trustees. *C. Hall*, Lord Crewe (a meet for the Cheshire hounds), b. of brick in Jas. I.'s time by J. Jones, is a fine specimen of the style of the day, and was occupied by both parties in the civil war. It has some old portraits. *CRESSWELL* tnsbp. (73) Farndon par. *S.W. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Malpas-168, near R. Dee. Acres 400; pop. 67 + 1; real prop. 549L.

CREWKERNE HUNDRED (18) *S. Somerset*, contains the pars. of Crewkerne *cur.*, *St. George Hinton rect.*, *Merriott vic.*, *Misterton e.*, *Seaborough r.*, and *Wayford r.*; acres 13,456, pop. 7495, houses 1456. *C. DEANERY*, archdy. of Taunton, dioc. of Bath and W., includes the benefices in the above, and in Abbdic, E. Kingsbury, S. Pethertou, hunds., with Hambridge *c.*, *Kingstone c.*

P. M. CREWKERNE par. in the above hund. 19 m. SSE. of Bridgwater (on Br. and Ex. rail.), 182 from London, in a valley, near R. Parrett, containing Clapton, Coombe, Easthams, Furland, Hewish, Laymore, and Woolminstone, was the saxon *Croocra*, or *Cruacra* of Alfred's Will, a crown manor at 'Domesdy.' and came through the Redvers, Courtenays, etc., to the Pouletts, of Hinton St. George. Acres 5810, well wooded; pop. 4414 + 63, — of tnsbp. 8673, in the manufacture of sailcloth (with 420 looms at work), dowlas, and stockings; houses 749, with church, 2 chapels, mkt. house, 2 banks, John de Coombe's (1449) free gram. school (320L) with 4 exhibitions, Cossins's school, two almshouses (141L);

poor r. 1416*L*, on 10,052*L* (Chard U.); real prop. 15,982*L*; charities 524*L*. Living, a *Curr.* (Ba. and W.) val. 158*L*, patr. Dean and Chap. Winchester; church, is cruciform and decor. eng. with tower on 4 fine pillars, brass of T. Golde (1525), and carved confessional doors, and belonged to Caen abbey. At Rana Hill, St. Ranus was buried. Crewkerne, i. e. Cross cottage, stood here in Leland's time. *M.M. D. Sat. Fair*, 4 Sept. cattle, horses, cheese, pedlary.

Cresmound (59) near Crumlin, *S.W. Antrim*. CRIBARTH, i. e. 'comb hill,' parcel (41) Ystradgynlais par. *S.W. Brecon*. 8 m. N. of Neath-198, on R. Tawe, where by a fault in the limestone the strata stand perpendicularly. Pop. 271.

Cribbs (7) 2 m. SW. of Rickmansworth, *N.W. Middlesex*.

F. CRIBBS CAUSEWAY (85) 5 m. N. of Bristol -114, *S.W. Gloucester*.

Cribtown (42) 8 m. SW. of Wexford, *S. Wexford*. *Cribyn Clottas Camp* () 6 m. SE. by E. of Aberaeron, *S.E. Cardigan*.

* F. CRICCIETH, or CRICAEATH, par. (75) Erionydd hund. *S. Carnarvon*. 15 m. S. of Carnarvon, 226 from London, N. of Cardigan bay, and once a mkt. town, is a contributory boro' to Carnarvon, governed by a mayor and 2 bailiffs, and has, on an isthmus which was the site of a british post, remains of the castle towers, etc., built or restored by Edw. I., afterwards the seat of Sir Howell-y-Fwyall, who was with the Black Prince at Poitiers. Acres of old and new boro' 470; pop. 811 + 17, some fishermen; houses 181, mean, with 4 chapels; poor r. 218*L*, on 1438*L*. (Pwllheli U.); real prop. 1918*L*; charities Ellis's school 8*L*. Living, a *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Treviys and Ynys-y-nhaiarn 349*L*, patr. Bishop; church, later eng. The castle has a good view across the sands. *Fairs*, 28 May, 29 June, 22 Oct. horses, etc.

CRICCIN tnsph. (79) Rhuddlan par. *N.W. Flint*. near Rhuddlan-208. Pop. 638.

F. CRICH par. (71) Morleston, Scarsdale, and Wirksworth hunds. *Mid. Derby*. 4 m. N. of Belper -184, near Cromford canal and N. of Engld. rail, containing Tausley *cur.*, and Wessington, is *Cric* of 'Domesdy,' and was once a mkt. town. Acres 6180, with lead mines in the limestone at *C. Cliff*, worth 40,000*L* a year, belonging to Messrs. Alsop and Wase; pop. 3698, in the mines, cotton mills, and silk manufact.; poor r. 551*L* (Belp. U.); real prop. 16,842*L*, of which 7100*L* on mines, and 2140*L* on quarries; charities 54. St. Mary Vic. (Lich.) val. 170*L*, patr. Rev. R. Lee; church, has tombs of the Dixies of Bosworth. *C. Stand*, belonging to Hart of Alderwasley, has a view as far as Lincoln, etc. *Fairs*, 6 Ap. 11 Oct.

3. CRICHTON par. *E. Edinburgh*, 5 m. SE. of Dalkeith-7, includes Pathhead, part of Faladam, and the ruined 4-sided castle (called Humble's Wa's) built about 1450, by Chancellor Crichton, which came to the Ramseys and Hepburns, earls Bothwell, etc. Size 4 m. by 4, or about 5000 acres, partly rich soil, with limestone and traces of coal; pop. 1884 + 6, — of vil. 122; real prop. 5704*L*; for poor 865*L*. Living (presb. Dalk.) val. 264*L*, patr. B. Callander, Esq., who holds the castle, which has some fine carving on it; church, cruciform, founded 1449 by the Crichtons, near Tyne water. At Longfaugh is a round camp, — "That castle rises on the steep," etc. Gives name and title of visct. to Earl Erne of Crum Cast.

Crichup Water, Closeburn par. *Dumfries*. a branch of R. Nith, out of L. Ettrick.

F. CRICK hmlt. (85) Caerwent par. *S.E. Monmouth*. 4 m. SW. of Chepstow-135, on the roman

way to Caerwent. Pop. 148 + 1. C. Hous. W. Phillips, Esq.

F. CRICK par. (58) Guildoboro' hund. *W. Northampton*, a station on N.W. rail, 734 m. from London, 6 m. ESE. of Rugby-88, near Watling St. at the tunnel, on Union canal, is a meet for the Pytchley hounds. Acres 2930; pop. 1006 + 6; poor r. 581*L* (Rugby U.); real prop. 7483*L*; charities 70*L*, of which Juddkin's school 4*L*. St. Margaret Rect. (Pet.) val. 890*L*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon.

CRICKADARN, NORTH and SOUTH, or CERRIG-CADARN par. (42) Talgarth hund. *N.E. Brecon*. 6 m. SSE. of Builth-178, contains Erwrd, where R. Clettwr joins the Wya. Pop. 441 + 5; poor r. 264*L* (Builth U.); real prop. 1649*L*; charities 5*L*. St. Mary Vic. (St. Dav.) val. with Llandeavay 686*L*, patr. G. P. Watkins, Esq.

CRICKET-MALHERBIS par. (18, 21) Abddi hund. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. NE. of Chard-129, near the canal. Acres 850; pop. 36 + 1; poor r. 4*L* (Chard U.); real prop. 798*L*. St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 77*L*, patr. S. Pitt, Esq. C. ST. THOMAS, par. (18) S. Petherton hund. as above, 2 m. SSE. Acres 540; pop. 78; poor r. 35*L*; real prop. 1210*L*. St. Thomas Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 106*L*, patr. Lord Bridport of C. Lodge.

CRICKETT tnsph. (74) Ellesmere par. *N.W. Salop*, 2 m. W. Ellesmere-169. Pop. 80.

CRICKHEATH tnsph. (74) Oswestry par. *N.W. Salop*, 4 m. S. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 270.

CRICKHILL hmlt. (88) Soothill tnsph. *W. & York*. 7 m. WNW. of Huddersfield-189.

CRICKHOWELL HUNDRED (42) *S.E. Brecon*. so called from Craig Hywel british camp, 1209 *round*, on Breanog hill and *Via Julia Montani* roman way, contains the pars. of Crickhowell *vic.* Llan-bodr rect., Llanelly, Llanfihangel-Cwmda. Llangatlock *c.* (where poor ho. is), Llangeaney *c.*, Llangunider *c.*, and Partishow. Pop. 17,553 houses 3494. See BRECON DEANERY.

F. M. CRICKHOWELL par. in the above hund. 14 m. SE. of Brecknock, 157 from London, a fine spot on R. Uak, near Newport canal, and the camp as above, is an angling station, petty sea town, and nominal boro' by prescription, which comes through the Bourghills, Tuberville's, Pauncefoots, and Herberts, to Duke of Beaufort. Pop. 1257 + 19, some shoe and paper makers; houses 278, with 3 chapels, town-hall, bank, old 14-arched bridge; poor r. 327*L* on 5722*L*; real prop. 5900*L*. St. Edmund king and martyr Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 120*L*, patr. Rector, — and a *Sin. Rect.* 103*L*, Duke of Beaufort; church, cruciform, 113 ft. long, b. 1308 by the Pauncefoots, of whom, and the Herberts, it has some old mona, and the only spire in the co. There are traces of the castle site; Cwrt-y-Carw, seat of W. Seymour, Esq., formerly of the Herberts; Gwernvale, J. Grynn, Esq., formerly of the Progers, near which was a cromlech. *Crickh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. with Grwney (i. e. Vavr and Vechan); pop. 17,666; cases relieved (1846-7) 1028 (out-door 951), expend. 3582*L*, prepared 49,413*L*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same except Grwney; pop. 17,676 + 637; 53 deaths from cholera in 1849. The new *County Court* district corresponds with the registry. *M.M. D. Th. Fairs*, 1 Feb. 18 Apr. 12 May, 24 Sept. 6 Nov.

CRICKLADE HUNDRED. See HIGHWORTH *Wilts.*

* * * F. M. CRICKLADE, ST. MARY and ST. SAMBORN, pars. (34) Highworth hund. *N. Wilts.* 40 m. N. of Salisbury, 88 from London, near Gt. West. rail, a petty sea. town, on the Thames. N.

Wilts. canal, and roman way to Cirencester, containing Whidhill and Chelworth, was plundered by Prince Ethelwald 905, and by Canute 1016; granted to Edm'd. de Langley, Duke of York, from whom it came to the Hungerfords and others;—is a boro' by prescription, returning two members from Hen. VI.'s time (occasionally from Ed. I.), the limits, which for bribery, 1782, were extended to the hunds. of Highworth, Cricklade, Staple, Kingsbridge, Malmesbury (with Cricklade, Brinkworth, and Swindon, for polling-places), being unaltered by the Reform act,—no. of electors, 1656 (of 104 houses 6094), and chief influence with Gordon of Kemble; and is nominally governed by a bailiff, etc. Acres of town 5840; pop. of boro' 84,881,—of town 2128 + 48; houses 892, in a long street, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, Jennor's free school (since turned into a paupers' house) and Union p. house; poor r. 10204, on 11,946*l.*; real prop. 18,158*l.*; charities 289*l.*, of which the "100 acres" for 8 poor men produce 105*l.* *St. Sampson Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 865*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Sal.—church, cruciform, has a fine pinnacled tower b. by the Warwicks, with a very old clock, the Hungerford porches, and a stone cross; *St. Mary Rect.* 88*l.*, Bp. Sal.—ch. norman in part, with stone cross. The Templars had a preceptory here; there was a small hospital, and a town hall on 10 pillars b. 1569. Down Ampney Ho., Hon. P. Bouverie. * C. DEANERY, archdy. of Bristol, dioc. of Glouc. and Brist., contains the benefices marked in Highworth hund., with Bishopston vic., *Lit. Hinton rect.*, *Liddington r.*, *Lydiard Tregooze r.*, *Swindon v.*, *Wanboro' v.*, *Wroughton v.*, or 23 in all. *Crick and Wootton-Basset P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Ashton Keynes, Braydon, Cliffe Pyppard, Cricklade, Eisey, Latton, Leigh, Liddiard (Millicent and Tregooze), Lyneham, Furton (where poor ho. is), Tockenham, Wootton Bassett; acres 44,848, pop. 13,165, cases relieved *y.* 1846-7) 1082 (out-door 868), expend. 6054*l.*, prop. rated 82,701*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same except Braydon; pop. 18,195 + 292. It belongs to Swindon New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fair*, 29 Sept.

P. CRICKLAND () 4 m. S. of Burton-in-Kendal, *N. Lancash.* near Lancaster canal and rail.

CRICKLAS hmlt. (41) Abergwilly par. *W. Carmarthen*, 1 m. W. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 474.

CRICKSTOWN par. (88-9) Ratoath bar. *SE. Meath*, 4 m. NE. of Dunshauglin-17. Acres 1432; an. val. 1899*l.*; pop. 195, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Ratoath.

CRIDLING STUBBS tnsbp. (87) Womersley par. *W. R. York*, 4 m. E. of Pontefract-177, near Goole canal. Acres 1880; pop. 159 + 4; poor r. 59*l.*; real prop. 1658*l.*

CRICH par. 8 m. W. of Dornoch-218, *S. Sutherland*, includes Bonar at the bridge on R. Kyle or Orkel, with Lochs Migdal, Elst, etc. Size 40 m. by 2 to 10, lying along the Orkel up to Ben Assynt (8281 ft.), and watered by R. Lin and Casly,—hilly, with pasture and wood; pop. 2582 + 2, cattle breeders, etc., and gaelic-speaking; real prop. 4811*l.*; for poor 387*l.* Living (presb. Dornoch) val. 209*l.*, patr. Crown and Duke of Sutherland; church, stands near a pillar cross 8 ft. by 4. On *C. Hill* are remains of a M.Tier's fort, b. 12th cent., and an old castle at the head of R. Kyle. Skibo, G. Dempster, Esq. Yarn spinning is carried on.

P. M. CHIEFF par. 18 m. W. of Perth, *Mid. Perth*, 47 from Edinbro', a fine healthy spot in Strathearn, near Scot. Cent. rail. and a pass of the Grampians, under Knock of C., and watered

by R. Shaggy, Turret, Pow, with good fishing. Size (of lowland part) 4 m. by 3, good, with stone; pop. 4333,—of town 8584, cotton and linen weavers, etc., and in a good general trade; houses about 600, with a tollbooth, 2 churches, 4 chapels, 3 banks, news and assembly rooms, masonic lodge, corn, flax, and other mills, distilleries, tanneries, dye works, *St. Margaret's ladies' college*, and obelisk to Sir D. Baird 804 ft. high, 18 square; real prop. 7987*l.*; for poor 780*l.* Living (presb. Aughterarder) val. 188*l.*, patr. Lady Willoughby D'Eresby of Drummond Cast.—church, rebuilt 1787, on site of the old pointed one, when coins of Rob. I. were found; West Church,—*l.*, Subscribers, etc. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 1 Jan. 8 Tu. June O. S.; that for cattle 10 Oct. has declined since the removal to Falkirk, 30,000 head having been brought together at one time.

Crientalich Inn, 5 m. ESE. of Tyndrum, *W. Perth*. at the head of glens Dochart and Falloch.

Crieve () near Cookstown, *E. Tyrone*, *S. R. Magill*, Esq.

Criffel, or *Crowfell*, *Mountn.* near Southerness, *SE. Kirkcudbr.* 1880 ft. high. "And Criffel sink in Solway"—which it overlooks. They say here "when Skiddaw wears a cap, Criffel wots full well of that,"—as it predicts a storm.

CRIFTINS tnsbp. () Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, near Ellesmere-169. Pop. 77.

CRIGGIE vil. Dunnotar par. *E. Kincardine*, 8 m. SW. of Stonehaven-94. *CRIGGIE* vil. *St. Cym's* par. *S. Kincardine*, 3 m. S. of Lawrence-kirk-82.

CRIGGION, or *CRUGGION*, chprly. (60) Albury par. *NE. Montgomery*, 9 m. NE. of Welshpool-171, on R. Severn, under the Rodney pillar on Breidden hill. Pop. 171; real prop. 3180*l.* Living, a *Cur* (Heref.) val. 108*l.*, patr. V. Vickers, Esq.

CRIGGLESTONE tnsbp. (68) Sandall-Magna par. *W. R. York*, 3 m. SW. of Wakefield-181, on R. Aire, near Manchester rail. Acres 2950; pop. 1479 + 21; poor r. 420*l.* (Wakef. U.); real prop. 7405*l.* *Crilly* (66) 3 m. SE. of Aughnacloy, *S. Tyrone*.

R. Pettigrew, Esq.

CRIM-CHARD. See CHARD CRIM, *Somerset*.

Crimble Passage (24) from Devonport to Mount Edgcumbe, *SE. Cornwall*, across Hameaze.

Crimmorgate, near Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen*.

Sir C. Bannerman, Bt.

P. CRIMOND par. Buchan dist. *NE. Aberdeen*, 8 m. NW. of Peterhead-144, on the coast, includes Lochbeg. Size 3 m. by 8, or about 5750 acres,—poor land; pop. 767, decreasing; real prop. 8484*l.*; for poor 70*l.* Living (presb. Deer) val. 204*l.*, patr. Earl of Fife. Broadland,—Harvey, Esq. (?) At Castle Hill was a seat of the Comyns; near this, walls, etc. of a chapel, which belonged to the extinct burgh of Rattray.

CRIMPLESHAM par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 8 m. E. of Downham-84. Acres 1680; pop. 358 + 8; poor r. 119*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 8411*l.*; charities, fuel allotment 28*l.* *St. Mary Cur.* (Norw.) val. 69*l.*, patr. Bishop Ely.

CRIMSCOTT hmlt. (54) Whitchurch par. *S. Warwick*, 5 m. SSE. of Stratford-on-Avon-86.

P. CRINAN vil. 18 m. SV. of Inverary, *Mid. Argyll*, at the head of Loch Gilp, on *C. Canal*, which is 6 m. long, across Kintyre peninsula, and joins L. Gilp in L. Fyne, to *C. Loch*, in Jura Sound, saving about 115 m. round the coast. It was cut 1799-1801 for 188,000*l.*, has 15 locks, and 12 ft. water.

CRINDLE vil. () Keenaght bar. *N. Londonderry*, near Newtown Limavady-142. Pop. 154.

Cringell House () near Neath, *SW. Glamorgan*. W. Davies, Esq.

P. CRINGLIFORD par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. SW. of Norwich-108, at the bridge on R. Yare, near Brandon rail. Acres 1080; pop. 191+2; poor r. 94 $\frac{1}{2}$. (Henstead U.); real prop. 2087 $\frac{1}{2}$. St. Albert Cur. (Norw.) val. 100 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Corporation. *C. Hall*, Rev. W. Smyth. There was a pilgrim's chapel here.

CRINGLES hmlt. () Silsden chply. *W. R. York*, 4 m. SW. of Skipton-216. Pop. 143.

CRINKILL vil. (85) Ballybritt bar. *W. King's Co.* near Birz. Pop. 654+2. *C. House*, J. Warburton, Esq.

Crinis Copper Mine (81) near St. Austell, *SW. Cornwall*, is very rich and productive, and in one year yielded 84,000 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. Silver, antimony, etc. are found.

CRINOW, or **CRONWYDD**, par. (40) Dungleddy hund. *E. Pembroke*, 1 m. E. of Narberth-240, belongs to the Eatons of Parc Glâa. Pop. 53, decreasing; poor r. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Narb. U.); real prop. 667 $\frac{1}{2}$. Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 86 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Crioch-Carbury, the old name of Carbury bar. *Sligo*, the O'Connors' country. *C.-Cuckan*, in *E. Wicklow*, the O'Kellys' country.

CRIPTON hmlt. (17) Winterbourne-Camel par. *S. Dorset*, 2 m. S. of Dorchester-120. Acres 900; pop. 17; real prop. 900 $\frac{1}{2}$.

CRISHOG vil. (14) Scarwalsh bar. *N. Westford*, 4 m. W. of Ferns-72.

Cripes Corner (5) 4 m. NE. of Battle, *E. Sussex*.

CRISTON, or **CHRISTON**, BANK () 5 m. NNE. of Alnwick, *NE. Northumbria*.

CRITCHILL, LONG, par. (15) Knowiton hund. *NE. Dorset*, 6 m. WNW. of Cranborne-88, on Achling Ditch, or way, to Old Sarum. Acres 2310; pop. 120; poor r. 48 $\frac{1}{2}$ (Wimborne U.); real prop. 1295 $\frac{1}{2}$. St. Mary *Rect.* with C. MORRIS, following. $\frac{1}{2}$ C. MORRIS, par. Banbury hund. as above, 2 m. S. in a fine spot, contains Manswood. Acres 2020; pop. 316+1; poor r. 73 $\frac{1}{2}$; real prop. 1976 $\frac{1}{2}$. All Saints *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with the above 371 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. H. C. Sturt, Esq., of *C. House*; church, with tombs of the Uredales, etc. had a chantry.

Crix (47) 5 m. NE. of Colchester, *Mid. Essex*.

CRIXETH. See **CREKESKA**, *Essex*.

CROAGH vil. (5) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 6 m. SW. of Burren-182. $\frac{1}{2}$ CROAGH par. (20-1, 29, 30) Lower Connello bar. *Mid. Limerick*, 3 m. E. of Rathkeale-186, was once a corporate town, with an abbey, and the remains of two castles. Acres 7221, with limestone; pop. 8185, decreasing, — of vil. 187. Living, a prebend in Limerick cathedral, and a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 475 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. M. Barrington, Esq. *Fairs*, 1 Mar. 1 May, 3 Aug. 1 Nov. $\frac{1}{2}$ CROAGH hmlt. (14) Omagh bar. *W. Tyrone*, 9 m. W. of Castlederg-126.

Croagh Bay (148) 2 m. SW. of Skull, *S. Cork*, between Long isld. and the mainland.

CROAGHAN vil. (19) Tullyhunco bar. *W. Cavan*, near Killeshandra-75. *C. House*. $\frac{1}{2}$ CROAGHAN (46) near Rathmelton, *NE. Donegal*, — Patton, Esq. $\frac{1}{2}$ CROAGHAN vil. (10) Boyle bar. *N. Roscom.* a petty sess. and police station, 5 m. N. of Elphin-101. Pop. in the woollen manufact. *C. House*, G. Lloyd, Esq., who owns the place.

Croaghmoira Mountain (29) 5 m. N. by W. of Aughrim, *Mid. Wicklow*, 2175 ft. high.

Croaghans Mountain (58) 2 m. E. of Achill Head, *W. Mayo*, 2192 ft. high, has a noble view of the Atlantic, with a cliff sheer down to the sea (in one part), many rare plants, game, eagles, etc.

CROAGHILL hmlt. (1) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. NE. of Dunmore-132. $\frac{1}{2}$ C. Lodge (1) 6 m. W. of Ballymoe, *N. Galway*.

Croaghmoyle Mountain (69) 5 m. NW. of Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*, 1412 ft. high.

Croaghageer Mountain (85) 4 m. NE. of Lough Esak, *N. Donegal*, 1793 ft. high.

Croaghakeela Isld. (76) 2 m. W. of Macnead, *W. Galway*, 1 m. long.

Croaghpatrick Mountain (87) 6 m. E. of Lewisburgh, *S. Mayo*, 2510 ft. high, and the point where St. Patrick, they say, began his mission, is in the old territory of *Partrigra de Monte*, which stretched to L. Corrib, — and has a lake with two sacred trout in it.

Croabally (26) near Tramore, *E. Waterford*.

Croabeg (25) near Doneraile, *N. Cork*.

Croacodon (23) near St. Mellion's, *E. Cornwall*, was the seat of Jno. Trevisa, who, after Wyckliffe's time, translated the Bible, and died 1470.

CROCHETWOWN vil. (22) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, near Ballina-159. Pop. 155.

CROCK STREET hmlt. (21) Donyatt and Ilminster pars. *S. Somerset*, 1 m. SW. of Ilminster-186. Pop. 54, in the potteries.

CROCKAGAY hmlt. (33) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, 2 m. S. of Cloone-93.

CROCKALISSA hmlt. (39) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, 5 m. E. of Durmood-85.

Crockanagun (12) 5 m. SE. of Nobber, *N. Meath*.

Crockamore Hill (7) near Multyfarnham, *N. Westmeath*, 491 ft. high.

C. CROCKENHILL hmlt. (6) Eynesford and St. Mary Cray pars. *NW. Kent*, 6 m. ESE. of Bromley-10. Pop. 470.

CROCKER HILL hmlt. (9) Boxgrove par. *W. Sussex*, 3 m. NE. of Chichester-62. Pop. 32.

$\frac{1}{2}$ C. Hill (11) 2 m. N. of Fareham, *S. Hants*.

CROCKERN PILL. See **PILL**, *Somerset*, a Bristol pilot station on the Severn.

Crockers Tor (25) in Dartmoor forest, *S. Devon*, commanding a good view, is a wild spot near the Crokers' old seat, and where the Stannary courts are opened, and then adjoined to a town.

P. CROCKKINWELL () 11 m. W. of Exeter-164, *Mid. Devon*, near the Teign, in the midst of some fine rocky scenery.

P. CROCKERTON (14) 3 m. S. of Warminster, *SW. Wilts*, is a Cur. with Deverill Longbridge.

P. CROCKETFORD vil. Kirkpatrick-Durham par. *NE. Kirkcudbr.* near the following. Pop. 117.

$\frac{1}{2}$ CROCKETFORD vil. Urr par. *NE. Kirkcudbr.* 8 m. NE. of Castle-Douglas-92, on R. Cargie. Pop. 122.

Crockford Bridge (8) 2 m. S. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*, over Bourn Brook.

Crockglass Mountain (30) 4 m. S. of Muff, *NE. Donegal*, 1295 ft. high.

Crocteford (48) 4 m. E. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*.

CROCKNABOYOGH hmlt. (8) Roslogher bar. *N. Leitrim*, 4 m. S. of Kinslough-141.

CROCKRAUN vil. (37) Sleivemargy bar. *S. Queen's Co.* near Carlow-49.

Crocolana of the Romans, is **BROUGH** on the Fosseway, *Notts*.

CROE DISTRICT, Kintail par. *SW. Ross*, on C. Water, which runs to L. Duich.

Croes-ati, or **Atiacross** () near Flint, *N. Flint*, had a cross to mark the boundary of a hundred of the same name, which, with the shire, was under the norman earls of Chester. Remains of buildings, scoriae, etc. have been found.

CROES tnsbp. (57) with Berwyn, *Carnarvonshire*, *E. Cardigan*, 2 m. SE. of Tregawen-204, on *C. River*, which joins R. Teiri below. Pop. 256; real prop. 511 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Croaslechan Cromlech () near Talgarth, *E. Brecon*. has its top stone three inches by a hawthorn which has grown under it.

CROESLLWYBIR tnsph. () Llanidloes par. *S. Montgomery*. near Llanidloes-188.

Croes-y-ceiling (86) 8 m. SSE. of Ponty-pool 149, *S. Monmouth*.

CROFORD tythg. (21) with Nunnington, Wiveliscombe par. *W. Somerset*. 2 m. E. of Wiveliscombe-153. Pop. 455.

CROFT par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford*. 5 m. NW. of Leominster-137, contains Newton, on R. Lugg, belonged, from before the Conquest, to the Crofts, who had a castle here. Acres 1980, part in hope; pop. 144+2; poor r. 81. (*Leomin. U.*); real prop. 11691. *St. Michael Rect.* (*Heref.*) val. with Yarpole 2831, patr. E. H. K. Davies, Esq. of *C. Castle*, where is *C. Ambrey*, a double-ditched british camp.

CROFT tnsph. (80) Winwick par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Newton-193, is joined to Southworth, and is a *Rect.* (*Ches.*) val. —, patr. Rector; church, b. 1838.

CROFT par. (68) Sparkenhoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 5 m. ENE. of Hinckley-99, on R. Soar, and the Fosseway. Acres 1010; pop. 321+4, stocking-makers; poor r. 1401. (*Blaby U.*); real prop. 24161. Living, a *Rect.* (*Pet.*) val. 6621, patr. Rev. R. T. Adnutt, rector; church, has brass of a knight in mail (1310). *C. Hall*, J. Brookes, Esq.

CROFT par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 7 m. SE. of Spilaby-129, on R. Steeping, near *C. Bank* or road. Acres 5840; pop. 649+10; poor r. 2481. (*Spila. U.*); real prop. 10,4101; charities 81 and some houses. All Saints Vic. (*Lin.*) val. 3381, patr. Lord Monson. *C. End*, 1 m. NW. *C. Manor House*.

CROFT (61) 2 m. WNW. of Bridgnorth-139, *SE. Salop.*

P. CROFT par. () *E. Gilling* wap. *N. R. York.* a watering-place and station on Gt. N. of Engld. rail. 2631 m. from London, 3 m. S. of Darlington, on R. Tees, and *Durham* border, containing Dalton, Gt. Smeaton, and Stapleton. Acres 7060, with a good sulphur spa,—of town with Halnaby 4700; pop. 744+5, and 422; poor r. 2081. (*Darling. U.*); real prop. 42861; charities 101. *St. Peter Rect.* (*Rip.*) val. 8251, patr. Crown; church, has tombs of the Clervaux, ancestors of Sir W. Chaytor, Bt. of *C. Hall*, who has the manor. A small branch rail. runs to the town.

Croft Lodge (51) 2 m. SSW. of Cambridge, *S. Cambridge*. J. Martin, Esq.

C. Lodge () 1 m. SW. of Ambleside, *W. Westmrid.*

CROFTDYKE vil. Ceres par. *Mid. Fife*. 5 m. N. of Largo-27. Pop. 129.

Croftkandy (81) 2 m. E. of Redruth, *SW. Cornwall*.

CROFTHEAD vil. Whitburn par. *S. Linlithgo*. 2½ m. S. of Whitburn-20.

CROFTHEAD vil. Neilston par. *S. Renfrew*. near Neilston-53, on Severn water. Pop. 297.

Croftkhole, or *Croftkhole* (24) 2 m. S. of St. Germaine, *SE. Cornwall*.

CROFTON tnsph. () Thursby par. *N. Cumb.* 3 m. ENE. of Wigton-809, on Carlisle rail. Pop. 80; real prop. 12291. *C. Place*, Sir W. Briscoe, Bt., has been reclaimed from the heath around.

CROFTON chply. (11) Titchfield par. *S. Hants.* 2 m. SW. of Fareham-73, near *S. West* rail. contains Stubbington. Pop. 809; real prop. 69801. Holy Rood Ch. with Titchfield.

C. House, T. Naghten, Esq.

CROFTON hmlt. (70) Swarby par. *S. Lincoln.* 4 m. S. of Sleaford-115. Pop. 17.

CROFTON. See *CORFTON*.

CROFTON tythg. (14) with Wolf-

hall, Gt. Bedwin par. *E. Wilts.* 6 m. SW. of Ilungerford-64, on Keunet and Avon canal. Pop. 108.

F. CROFTON par. (87) Lower Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Wakefield-182, near *N. Middl.* rail. contains Birkwood. Acres 970; pop. 389+8; poor r. 1511. (*Gt. Preston* Incorp.); real prop. 29831; charities 191. All Saints *Rect.* (*Rip.*) val. 3341, patr. Duchy of Lancas. *C. Hall*, —.

Crofton Hall (6) 4 m. SE. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*.

Crofts () 4 m. ENE. of Whitehaven, *W. Cumb.*

CROGDEN, or *CROOKDEN* tnsph. () Kirkwhelpington par. *Mid. Northmrid.* 9 m. E. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 9.

CROGON tnsph. (74) Llanderfel par. *NE. Merioneth.* 5 m. E. of Bala-194, on R. Dee, is a meet for Capt. Hopwood's harriers. Pop. 28.

CROGEN-IDDON and *C.-W.-LADIES* tnsphs. (74) Llangollen par. *S. Denbigh*. near Llangollen-184, and Chirch Castle (which see). Pop. 197 and 161; real prop. 12471.

CROGENNANT tnsph. (59) with Morfa, Llangelynin par. *SW. Merioneth.* 4 m. N. of Towyn-217. Pop. 890; real prop. 8061.

CROGHAN par. (8-10) Lower Philipstown bar. *N. King's Co.* 4 m. N. of Philipstown-50, under *C. Hill*, which is cultivated to the top. Acres 5794, chiefly bog; pop. 915+7. Living, a sequestered *Rect.* (*Du. G. K.*) val. 821. *CROGHAN*. See *CROAGHAN, Roscoma.*

Croghan (5) 12 m. NE. of Borisokane, *N. Tipperary*.

Croghan Mountain. (43) 5 m. W. of Arklow, *S. Wicklow*, on the *Wexfd.* border, 1345 ft. high.

CROUGHTON. See *CROUGHTON, Cheshire*.

CROGLIN, i.e. *Caregg-lynn*, par. () Leath ward, *E. Cumb.* 11 m. NNE. of Penrith-283, on *C. Water* (which rises at Hoffonside beacon, and runs WSW. 12 m. to R. Eden, through some wild scenery), belonged to the Hastings, Whartons, and Wyndhams. Acres 9180; pop. 336; poor r. 491. (*Penrith U.*); real prop. 21301; charities, Hunter's school (241), where Dr. Locke, who founded Westminster lying-in hosp., was educated. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (*Carl.*) val. 2231, patr. Rev. G. Bowman, rector. *C. Hall*, —.

CROGO vil. Balmaclellan par. *N. Kirkcudbr.* 8 m. W. of New Galloway-98.

CROGRONE par. () *E. Carbery* bar. *Cork*, formerly belonging to Timoleague abbey, and since joined to Kilbrittain and others.

Crohan, West, Mountain (91) 6 m. SE. of Cloheen, *S. Tipperary*. 1718 ft. high.

CROHANE par. (54-5) Sleivardagh bar. *E. Tipperary*. 2 m. E. of Killenaule 96, on *Limerick* border. Acres 5434; an. val. 44601; pop. 1817+42. Living, a *Rect.* with Lisnullin.

Crohery Lough (92) 4 m. S. of Ballyhaunna, *SE. Mayo*.

CROICH par. *q. s.* in Kincardine par. *N. Ross*, and *Cromarty*. near Bonar-200. Pop. 316. Living (presb. Tain) val. —, patr. Crown.

Crokeplace Hall () 5 m. SE. of Wokington, *W. Cumb.*

Crolin Isld. Applecross par. *W. Ross*. 5 m. NE. of Scalpa isld. Pop. 40.

Cromack Point (35) 8 m. WSW. of Kirkmaiden, *SW. Wigan.*

Cromaglan Mountain (74) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, E. side of Upper Killarney lough, 1226 ft. high.

Cromal, near Inverness, *N. Inverna*. a british fort.

Cromane Point (56) 4 m. NW. of Kilorglin, *W. Kerry*, in Castlemaine harbour.

Cromer, i. e. Low Mar, a part of Marr district, *S. Aberdeen*, containing the pars. of Coul, Tarland, Migvy, Logie, Coldstone, and part of Tulloch.

CROMARTYSHIRE. See ROSS.

* **P. M. CROMARTY** par., in the above co., on *C. Frith*, 18 m. NNE. of Inverness, 185 from Edinburgh, the shire and sessions town, sub-port to Inverness, coast-gd. station, and a royal burgh up to 1670, when it became a burgh of barony under the Urquharts; was made a parl. burgh contributory to Wick by the Reform bill, — no. of electors 86; and under the new act is governed by a provost and 6 council, with a revenue of — *l.* Size 8 m. by 1 to 4, or about 7000 acres, moory, but fertile in part; pop. 2662, decreasing, — of burgh 1936, chiefly in the herring fishery, which has declined, — with a little trade and ship-building; houses 840, neat, with 2 chapels, 2 banks, school, and quay for ships of 850 tons; real prop. 8891 *l.*; for poor 910 *l.* Living (presb. Chantry) val. 252 *l.*, patr. Crown. *C. House*, — Ross, Esq., commanding a fine view of the Frith, etc., stands near the old cast. and chapel of the Urquharts; Udal, — Anderson, Esq. A Danish camp and cairn; and an arch called M'Farquhar's Bed, under the cliffs, which rise in some parts 250 ft. *Mt. D. Tuba. Fairs*, day before Culbockie and Fortrose, and after Invergordon fairs; 3rd Wed. Nov. o. s.

Cromarty Frith, as above, between *Ross*, and *Cromarty*, the *Vara* or *Tua* of Ptolemy, is the mouth of the Conan, etc. forming a noble harbour 12 m. long up to Dingwall, and 2 m. broad, with 5 to 85 fath. water, free from danger; the entrance, between two bluff points called the *Sutors* of *C.*, is 1½ m. across, with 12 to 30 fath. and the Three Kings reef outside. *C. Point* (or the *Sutors*) *Light*, lat. 55° 41' N., long. 4° 2' W., put up 1846, is 50 ft. high and seen 9 m.

CROMBIE POINT vil. Torryburn par. *SW. Fife*. 8½ m. SW. of Dunfermline-16. Pop. 54.

CROMBY vil. Panbride par. *S. Forfar*, near Monikie-56.

CROMDALE par. 25 m. E. of Inverness-161, *E. Inverness*, and *W. Elgin*, containing Grantown, on R. Spey, which makes a bend ('crom') here, and is the scene of Claverhouse's defeat, 1690, by Col. Livingston. Size 15 m. by 4 to 8, bare heath with some wood; pop. 8561 + 38; real prop. 8795 *l.*; for poor 616 *l.* Living (presb. Aberthyen) val. 249 *l.*, patr. Earl of Seafield of Castle Grant, sole heritor. An old fort at Lochindorb. An orphan hosp. here (?).

Crome Hill (8) near Lisburn, *NW. Down*, on R. Lagan.

CROMER (46) 4 m. ENE. of Stevenage-31, *NE. Herts*.

P. CROMER par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 21 m. N. of Norwich, 129 from London, a coast-gd. station, sub-port to Clare, and watering place on the cliffs of the N. Sea with fine prospects, was a mkt. town, and included Shipden harb. which was swallowed up about Hen. IV.'s time. Acres 800, decreasing from the encroachments of the sea; pop. 1240 + 1, many fishermen; houses 279, middling with a chapel, Read's school (found. 1505 as a gram. school) and some remains of the old wall; poor r. 363 *l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 4988 *l.*; charities 28 *l.* of which 10 *l.* to school, besides 76 *l.* from Goldsmiths' comp. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Norw.) val. 99 *l.*, patr. Bishop of Ely; church, of flint, later eng. 15th cent. with a tower 150 ft. high. Fine lobsters, etc. are caught on the coast, which, on account of its dangers, seamen call the 'Devil's throat'; at Foulness is the *Light*, lat. 52° 56' N., long. 1° 19' E., put up 1719, revolving once a minute, 274 ft.

high, and visible 22 m. About 8 m. NNE. is *C. Knott*, 3 m. long with 2 to 4 fath.; 5 m. beyond it is *C. Bank* with 4 to 7 fath. *C. Hall*, Sir E. N. Buxton, Bt.; Felbrig, Adml. Wyndham. Bacon, who discovered Iceland, was a native. In winter the sun is seen rising and setting in the sea.

Cromer Green (43) 6 m. SW. of Upton, *SW. Worcester*. *C. Hide* (46) 3 m. NNW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts*.

P. M. CROMFORD chplyr. (71, 82) Wirksworth par. *Mid. Derby*. 2 m. N. of Wirksworth-140, on that canal and rail, and R. Derwent, was a crown manor called *Crawford* at 'Domeady,' where Arkwright, 1775, built his first mill. Pop. 1407 + 11, in the cotton mills, which are worked by a sough or adit, 2 m. long, from the lead and zinc mines; houses 262, with lead and colour works, Arkwright's free school, Lady Arnyne's bead house for 6 widows (14 *l.*); poor r. 426 *l.* (Bakewell U.); real prop. 3072 *l.* Living, a *Chr.* (Lich.) val. 180 *l.*, patr. R. Arkwright, Esq. of Willersley Cast. or the Rock House, which has a portrait (by Wright of Derby) of his father, who b. the church, 1796-7, in a fine spot. Roman coins, of the lower empire, have been found at Scarthinnick; and a rare muriate of lead in the adit. *C. Canal*, 18 m. long, made 1789-98 by Jessop, crosses R. Derwent by an aqueduct of 200 yds., R. Amber by another aqueduct of 200 yds. (under the rail.), passes Butterley by a tunnel of 2798 yds. and joins Erewash canal at Langley mill, rising 80 ft. *C. and High Peak Rail* made 1830 for minerals, merchandise, etc. at a cost of 200,000 *l.*, and worked by fixed engines and horse power, is 83 m. long, passing (with a total rise of 990 ft.) from the canal near Cromford, over the shoulder of the Peak near the Buxton road to the Peak Forest canal near Whaley bridge, whence the way is open to Ashton under Lyne. Much was expected from it, but it has proved unsuccessful. *Mt. D. Sal.*

CROMHALL ABBOTS par. (85) Upper Berkeley hund. *W. Gloucest*. 3 m. E. of Thornbury-124, near Glouc. and Bristol. rail. belonged to St. Augustine's abbey, Bristol, and contains *C. Igges*, once a seat of that fam. Acres 2810, heathy, with coal, limestone; pop. 732; poor r. 296 *l.* (Thornh. U.); real prop. 3716 *l.*; charities 5 *l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 468 *l.*, patr. Oriel Coll. Oxon. *C. Park* is near.

Cromlington Hall () near —, *Northbrid.* seat of M. Lawson, Esq.

Cromlix, near Dumblane, *S. Perth*, has a good mineral spring.

Cromore (25) near Doneraile, *N. Cork*. *Cromore* (8) 3 m. NNW. of Coleraine, *NE. Londond.* J. Cromie, Esq.

CROMPTON tshp. (88) Prestwich-cum-Oldham par. *SE. Lancash.* 8 m. N. of Oldham-191, in that boro', contains HIGH C., Shaw, and Cowlishaw. Acres 2290, moorland; pop. 6729, in the cotton mills and collieries; poor r. 1286 *l.* (Oldh. U.); real prop. 15,920 *l.* Living a *Chr.* (Manch.) val. 130 *l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *C. Hall*, in ruins.

CROMWELL par. (88) N. Thurgarton wap. *E. Notts*. 7 m. NE. of Southwell-132, on R. Trent. Acres 1170; pop. 203 + 2; poor r. 52 *l.* (South. U.); real prop. 2440 *l.* St. Giles Rect. (Linc.) val. 420 *l.*, patr. Duke of Newcastle. *C. House*, Rev. C. Clinton. *Cromwell Fort* () near Waterford, *NE. Waterford*. Major W. Snow, at the spot whence the Protector threatened the town. *C. PARK* vil. Redgerton par. *SE. Perth*, near Perth-40. Pop. 124, in the cotton works. *C. Place* (58) at Huntingdon, *Mid. Hunts* seat of G. Rush, Esq. a descendant of the Protector.

Cromwell's Bush (85) near Duleek, *E. Meath*.
C. Ford (8) near Rattwilly, *N. Carlow*.
Cromwell's fort (86) near Wexford, *SE. Wexford*, J. Cornock, Esq.
Cromay Isld. 2 m. E. of Stower Head, *W. Sutherland*.
Cronbane Copper Mine (85) 4 m. S. by E. of Bathrum, *SE. Wicklow*, on R. Ovoca.
CRONDALL, UPPER AND LOWER, HUNDRED (8, 12) Odiham div. *NE. Hants*, contains the pars. of Aldersholt, Crondall, Long Sutton, Farnboro', and Yateley; acres 28,220, pop. 6508, houses 1181.
P. CRONDALL par. in the above hund. 4 m. SE. of Odiham-40, on Basingstoke canal and roman way to Silchester, containing Crookham, Ewashott curs., Dippenhall, and Swanthrope, belongs to Dean and Chap. of Westminster. Acres 9540; pop. 2199 + 18,—of tything. 428; poor r. 1806*l*. (Hartley Wintney U.); real prop. 1660*l*. All Saints Vic. (Win.) val. 441*l*, patr. St. Cross Hosp. Winchester; church, has brass of a priest (1870). Roman coins, etc. have been found.
Crone (86) near Redcross, *SE. Wicklow*.
Cronclea (48) 6 m. NW. of Carnew, *SW. Wicklow*.
Cronesallagh (85) near Anghrim, *Mid. Wicklow*.
CRONGORT vil. (8) Corcomroe bar. *NW. Clare*, 7 m. NW. of Ennistymon-154.
CRONK-E-VODDEE () Kirk-German par. *I. of Man*, near Peel, is a Cur. (Sod.) val. 65*l*, patr. —. *C.-ny-Marroo* () 4 m. NE. of Castletown, *I. of Man*, a tumulus near the coast.
CRONKILL tnsph. (61) Atcham par. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-152, seat of F. Walford, Esq.
Cronkley () 15 m. NW. of Barnard's Castle, *N.R. York*.
CRONROB vil. (25) Newcastle bar. *E. Wicklow*, 8 m. NW. of Wicklow-31. *C. House*, J. A. Eccles, Esq. under C. Rock. *Fairs*, 12 May, 2 Oct.
CRONTON tnsph. (80) Prescot par. *S. Lancash.* 8 m. SE. of Prescot-198, near Runcorn rail, contains C. SMITHIES vil. and C. TOWNEND hmlt. Acres 1000; pop. 402 + 11; poor r. 100*l*. (Presc. U.); real prop. 2602*l*.
Cronybyrne (24) 3 m. N. of Bathrum, *E. Wicklow*, A. W. Byrne, Esq.
Cronyphorne (47) near Carnew, *SW. Wicklow*. T. Derinzy, Esq.
Cronyheery (26) 8 m. NW. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*.
Croghan (17) near Mulroy bay, *N. Donegal*.
P. CROOK tnsph. () with Billy-Row, Brancepeth par. *Mid. Durham*, 5 m. NW. of Bishop's Auckland-248, on a branch of Weardale rail, belonged to the Hiltons and Bakers. Acres 4310; pop. 538 + 53, in the coal mines; poor r. 187*l*. (Auckld. U.); real prop. 2354*l*. Living a Cur. (Dur.) val. —, patr. Rector. *C. Hall*, Rev. R. Williamson, where R. Baker, who wrote Hist. of St. John's Coll. Camb., was born. *Crook* hmlt. Alves par. *N. Elgin*, 5 m. W. of Elgin-188. Pop. 73. *Crook* chpry. () Kendal par. *SW. Westmrid.* 4 m. WNW. of Kendal-262; pop. 257 + 1; poor r. 80*l*. (Kendal U.); real prop. 1722*l*. Living, a Cur. (Chea.) val. 77*l*, patr. Vicar. *C. Hall*, was a seat of the Philipsons.
P. CROOK BURN, at the head of R. Clyde, *SW. Lanark*. *C. FARMS* () Thurnham tnsph. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. SSW. of Lancaster-240. *C. OF DEYON* vil. Fossaway par. *E. Perth*, and *W. Kinross*, 5 m. W. of Kinross-27, in a pleasant spot at the crook or bend of R. Devon. Pop. 61.
CROOKDAKE OF CROOKDALE () Bromfield par. *W. Cambrid.* 6 m. SW. of Wigton-803, on Maryport rail. Pop. 191; real prop. 1780*l*. *C. Hall*, seat of F. L. B. Dykes, Esq. through the Ballantines.

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CROOKDEAN. See CROGDEAN, *Northmbrid.*
CROOKE par. (18) Gualtiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 6 m. SE. of Waterford-96, near the harbour, had a castle or preceptory of the Templars. Acres 1935; pop. 814, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 185*l*, patr. Crown. Kilcop Ho. J. Coghlan, Esq.
Crooked Rivulet (88) E. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, about 8 m. long, falls into R. Blackwater, on the borders of *Kerry*.
Crooked Wood (12) 4 m. SE. of Multyarnham, *N. Westmeath*.
CROOKES hmlt. (81) Nether Hallam tnsph. *W. R. York*, 1 m. NW. of Sheffield-162.
CROOKHAM (12) 5 m. ESE. of Newbury-56, *S. Berks*, near C. Heath. *C. House*, R. Tull, Esq.; *C. End House*,—Burley, Esq.
CROOKHAM tythg. (8) Crondall par. *NE. Hants*, 8 m. ENE. of Odiham-40, near Basingstoke canal. Pop. 728; real prop. 2056*l*. Christchurch Cur. (Win.) val. with Ewashott 100*l*, patr. Vicar. *CROOKHAM* tnsph. () Ford par. *N. Northmbrid.* 8 m. NNW. of Wooler-820, on R. Till, contains Marden and Pallinsburn.
P. CROOKHAVEN vil. (149) W. Carbery bar. *SW. Cork*, 9 m. SW. of Skull-221, a police and coast-gd. station, and sub-port to Baltimore, in *C. Haven*, has Rock Isld. *light*. Pop. 395, decreasing, in the coasting trade. The harbour though narrow is useful in bad weather for small craft. Off Coghlan's tower is the Alderman rock. *C. House*, R. Notter, Esq.
Crookhill Hall () near Conisborough, *W. R. York*, F. J. Woodyear, Esq.
CROOKHILLS hmlt. () Preston-Richard tnsph. *S. Westmrid.* 8 m. NE. of Milnthorpe-255.
CROOKHOUSE tnsph. () Kirk-Newton par. *N. Northmbrid.* 4 m. NW. of Wooler-320.
Crookin Covey (82) near Barhall bay, *E. Down*.
CROOKS and **C. MOOR** hmlts. () Nether Hallam and Ecclesallh Bierlow tnsphs. *W. R. York*, 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.
P. CROOKSTON vil. Stow par. *SE. Edinbro'*, 5 m. NNW. of Stow-24. *C. House*,—Borthwick, Esq. *C. Castle*, 8 m. SE. of Paisley, *S. Renfrew*, on R. White Cart, belonging to the Maxwells of Pollok, was held by Darnley when he wooed Q. Mary.
CROOKSTOWN, OR MOVIDDY, hmlt. (83) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 7 m. SE. of Macroom -171. *C. House*, J. B. Warren, Esq.
P. CROOM par. (21-2, 30-1) Coshma, Upper Connello, and Pubblebrien bars. *Mid. Limerick*, 11 m. SSW. of Limerick, 127 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, on R. Maigue, has a castle built by the O'Donovans, which upon its forfeiture was rebuilt by the Fitzgeralds (who took hence their cry of "Crom a boo"), and repeatedly captured by various parties down to 1691, when it was given up to Will. III. Acres 18,497, good, with limestone; an. val. 15,872*l*; pop. 7097 + 12,—of town 1470 + 20; houses 208, with 2 chapels, dispensary, corn mills. Living, a Rect. (Lk. A. A.) val. 1130*l*, patr. E. Croker, Esq. who has the manor and old castle, now restored. *C. House*, J. D. Lyons, Esq. It is to be the head of a new poor l. Union; and Carrigeen or Dysert round tower and old church are near. *Fairs*, 8 May, 22 June, 1 Sept. 8 Dec. *CROOM* hmlt. () Sledmore par. *E. R. York*, 8 m. NW. of Gt. Driffield-196. Pop. 81.
CROOME, D'ABITOT, par. (44, 54) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *S. Worcester*, 3 m. NE. of Upton -111, near Birmingham and Glouc. rail, belonged to Urno d'Abitot, earl of Worcester, and since 1563 to the Coventrys. Acres 1510; pop. 1194.

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poor r. 57*L*. (Upton U.); real prop. 1752*L*. St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Wor.) val. with Pirton 500*L*, patr. Earl of Coventry, of whose fam. the church has mona. C. Park, seat of the Earl, was laid out by Browne, of whom an urn records, that he "formed this garden scene out of a morass;" at the house are pictures of the Ld. Keeper, etc. and some fine Gobelin tapestry. C. EARL'S, par. (44) as above, 1 m. NE. of Upton. Acres 1650; pop. 194; poor r. 77*L*; real prop. 1954*L*; charities 17*L*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Worc.) val. 200*L*, patr. Rev. C. Dunne, rector. C. HILL par. as above, 1½ m. SE. Acres 840; pop. 201; poor r. 119*L*; real prop. 1457*L*; charities, Cotterill's 19*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Worc.) val. 200*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

CROFREY par. (53) Banbury and Bloxham hunds. Oxford and Kingston hund. Warwick 4 m. N. of Banbury-71, on Oxford canal and the Cherwell, containing Claydon, Wardington, Mollington cura, Bourton, and Coton Williamscoote, was the scene of a battle 1644, when Ch. I. obliged Waller to retire. Acres 7820; pop. 2727 + 12; poor r. 373*L*. (Banb. U.); real prop. 4669*L*; charities 106*L*, of which 88*L* to Calcott's and Bourton schools. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. with the above cur. 592*L*, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Danbys of Cornbury, and Gostelows of Prescott House.

CROFTON tnspp. (68) Thracston par. Mid. Leicest. 4 m. NNW. of Leicester-96. Acres 880; pop. 111; poor r. 60*L*. (Barrow-on-Soar U.).

P. CROFTON par. (44, 54) Mid. Oswaldslow hund. S. Worcester. 3 m. ESE. of Pershore-102, a fine spot, on R. Avon, containing Charlton and Netherton. Acres 3520; pop. 782 + 4; poor r. 94*L*. (Persh. U.); real prop. 6277*L*; charities 16*L*, of which 10*L* to Holland's school. St. Michael Vic. (Worc.) val. —, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, with tombs of the Dineleys, who had the manor.

CROFTON chptry. () Middleton par. N. R. York. 4 m. NW. of Pickering-226, on R. Severn, has many British tumuli, and traces of an old road. Acres 8810; pop. 835; poor r. 43*L*. (Pickering U.); real prop. 1850*L*; charities 34*L*.

CROSWELL, BISHOP, par. (71) S. Bingham wap. S. Notts. 3 m. SSW. of Bingham-124, on Grantham canal and the Fosseway, near C. Wolds. Acres 1880; pop. 533 + 6; poor r. 74*L*. (Bingham U.); real prop. 2520*L*; charities 12*L*. St. Giles Vic. (Linc.) val. 177*L*, patr. Bp. of Ripon. C. BUTLER tnspp. Tythby par. as above, 1 m. N. near the Fosseway. Acres 2080; pop. 678 + 12; poor r. 116*L*; real prop. 3384*L*.

Croxywood (15) near Ferns, N. Wexford.

CROSBIE par. joined to MONKTOWN, Agr.

CROSBY. See CROSBY, Cambrid. CROSBY tnspp. (86) Frodingham and Flixhoro' pars. NW. Lincoln. 7 m. E. of Crowle-162. Pop. 199 + 2; poor r. 40*L*. (Caistor U.); real prop. 2418*L*. 'Crosby' or 'crosby', i. e. cross town. CROSBY chptry. Dundonald par. W. Agr. CROSBY tnspp. () Leake par. N. R. York. 4 m. SE. of N. Allerton-225. Acres 1480; pop. 87; poor r. 44*L*. (N. Allerton U.). C. Hall, Rev. W. Dent.

CROSBY-GARRETT, or GERARD, par. () East ward, E. Westmid. 3 m. W. of Kirby-Stephen-268, under C. Fell, on R. Eden, contains Little Musgrave, the old seat of that fam. Acres 4580, — of town 3470; pop. 274 + 6, and 202; poor r. 25*L*. (East Ward U.); real prop. 1442*L*; charities, Wilson's school 22*L*. St. Andrew Rect. (Carl.) val. 107*L*, patr. W. Crawford, Esq.; church, on the hill.

P. CROSBY, GREAT, chptry. (90) Sephton par. SW. Lancashire, 5 m. NNW. of Liverpool-206, on

Southport rail., is a bathing place near C. Point, at R. Mersey's mouth. Acres 1900; pop. 1946 + 74; poor r. 133*L*. (West Derby U.); real prop. 12,417*L*; charities 72*L*, of which 50*L* to Harrison's gram. and 18*L* to Halsall's girls' school. Living, a Chr. (Chea.) val. 119*L*, patr. Rector. C. Hall, seat of W. Blundell, Esq. whose fam. have held the manor for 6 centuries. The C. Channel between the Formby and Burbo banks is the main entrance to the river, being about 6½ m. long from C. floating light (moored in 6½ fath. at E. elbow of the Burbo) to the port, and about ¾ m. broad, with 6 to 10 fath. C. light, 1½ m. N. of the Point, put up 1839, is fixed, 81 ft. high, visible 13 m. and with the Formby floating light and Bell beacon in a line, leads into the Victoria channel. C. LITTLE, tnspp. as above, 1 m. N. Acres 1750; pop. 394; poor r. 96*L*; real prop. 8586*L*; charities 3*L*. C. CON-EDEN par. () Eekdale ward, N. Cambrid. 4 m. NE. of Carlisle-301, on R. Eden and the Wall, contains C. High and Low tnspp. (pop. 146 and 133), Brunstock, and Wolby. Acres 3590, with freestone quarries; pop. 408; poor r. 83*L*. (Carl. U.); real prop. 1847*L*; charities 22*L*. St. John Vic. (Carl.) val. 90*L*, patr. Bishop. C. HOUSE, Rev. Dr. Lowry. C. RAVENSWORTH par. () West Ward, N. Westmid. 4 m. N. of Orton-276, on R. Lymnet, which runs at Black Dub in C. Gill, where Ch. II. halted 1651, contains Birbeck Fells, Mauld's Meaburn once the seat of the Veteriponts, and Reagill, and came from the Goeptricks, Hastings, Threlkelds, Pickering, to the Lowthers. Acres 15,460, good, with limestone; pop. 909, — of town 325; poor r. 263*L*. (West Ward U.); real prop. 8422*L*; charities 95*L*, of which Willan's (1630) school 31*L* and Reagill school 25*L*. St. Lawrence Vic. (Carl.) val. 150*L*, patr. Hon. M. G. Howard; church, reb. 1814, was found. (Hen. I.) by the Goeptricks, and has an old cross. Here are the old moated manor hall, some tumuli, a camp, and earthworks. Rawlinson the antiquary was seated at C. Gill Park. Addison's father was a native.

CROSBYTHWAITE () 6 m. E. of Ravensglen, S. Cambrid. CROSCOMBE par. (19) Whitstone hund. E. Somerset. 2 m. NW. of Shepton-Mallet-116, was once a mkt. town, on R. Brue, near Maesbury Castle camp. Acres 1420; pop. 804; poor r. 411*L*. (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 3411*L*; charities 32*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 222*L*, patr. Miss E. Wylie; not far from the church is an old cross. CROSEMERE tnspp. (78) Ellesmere par. N. Salop, 4 m. SE. of Ellesmere-169, near Cross Mere or Lake, is joined to COCKSHUTT. CROSLYET vil. Kilbarchan par. S. Renfrew. 2 m. S. of Kilbarchan-56. CROSLY HALL hmlt. Allerton tnspp. W. R. York. 3 m. NW. of Bradford-196. CROSS vil. (65) Moyarts par. SW. Chers. 3 m. W. of Carrigholt-208. Pop. 150. CROSS (26) 1 m. S. of Torrington, NW. Devon. CROSS vil. Trinity par. Jersey, Channel Islds. CROSS par. Sands Isld. N. Orkney Islds. includes Burness, and Crossesbld old par. Size 6 m. by 1½, lat; pop. 515, decreasing; real prop. —; for poor 44*L*. Living (presb. North Isles) val. 210*L*, patr. Earl of Zealand, sole heritor.

P. CROSSY tything. (85) Portbury par. NE. Somerset. 5 m. NW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 98. P. CROSS vil. (19) 1 m. W. of Axbridge-130, N. Somerset. CROSS vil. (85) Decies-without-Drum bar. S. Waterford, 6 m. N. of Youghal-140. CROSS, or NESS, par. q. a. in Barrow par. Lewis, Western Islds. Pop. 1810. Living (presb. Lewis) val. —, patr. Crown.

CROSS vil. (19) 1 m. W. of Axbridge-130, N. Somerset. CROSS vil. (85) Decies-without-Drum bar. S. Waterford, 6 m. N. of Youghal-140. CROSS, or NESS, par. q. a. in Barrow par. Lewis, Western Islds. Pop. 1810. Living (presb. Lewis) val. —, patr. Crown.

CROSS vil. (19) 1 m. W. of Axbridge-130, N. Somerset. CROSS vil. (85) Decies-without-Drum bar. S. Waterford, 6 m. N. of Youghal-140. CROSS, or NESS, par. q. a. in Barrow par. Lewis, Western Islds. Pop. 1810. Living (presb. Lewis) val. —, patr. Crown.

P. Cross-Brook Street (1) near Waltham Abbey, *SE. Herts.* **C. Butts** () 2 m. W. of Whitty, *N. R. York.* **C. CRAKE** vil. () 3 m. S. of Kendal, *S. Westmid.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 89L, patr. Vicar of Heversham. **C. C. END** (52) 6 m. N. of Bedford-50, *N. Beds.* **C. Fell**, 9 m. SSW. of Alston, *E. Cumbri.* 2901 ft. high, and crossed by the Maiden way, is chiefly sandstone and limestone, and commands a view over 6 counties, of 100 m. extent. The Helm wind prevails here from Dec. to Apr. blowing in gusts, and followed by rain. **C. C. FLATTS** and **CROSS ROADS** hmlts. () Bingley tnsph. *W. R. York.* near Bingley-202. **C. Green** (48) 4 m. N. of Manningtree, *S. Suffolk.* **C. Hall** (52) 1 m. NW. of St. Neots, *NE. Beds.*

P. CROSS HANDS (85) 2 m. E. of Chipping Sodbury-108, *SW. Gloucester.* **C. Hall** (90) near Ormskirk, *SW. Lancashire,* was the seat of the earls of Derby, now of E. Stanley, Esq. **C. House** (59) 5 m. S. of Newtown Bellew, *N. Galway.*

P. Cross Inn (41) 4 m. W. of Llandilofawr, *Mid. Carmarthen.* **C. Idd** (17) near Mahoe island, *NE. Down,* in Lough Strangford. **C. Idd**, in Queneadale bay, *S. Shetland Islds.* near Fitful head. **C. KEYS** hmlt. () Idle chply. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Bradford-196. **C. Keys Wask** (65, 69) near Sutton St. Mary's, *SE. Lincoln.* where King John lost his baggage, in crossing the ferry, to 'K. John's House'. **C. Lane** (88) ½ m. W. of Manchester, *SW. Lanc.* on Liverpool rail.

P. Cross, Long (8) 4 m. WSW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey.* **C. Lough** (16) near Binghamstown, *NW. Mayo.*

P. A. Cross, St. Hospital (11) 1 m. W. of Winchester, *Mid. Hants.* on R. Itchin, opposite College Hill, was found. 1182-6 by Hen. de Blois, and re-found. by Card. Beaufort, who rebuilt great part, including the gateway, a tower in which stand his effigies, and a cross of leaves with a crown of thorns. It contains the church, part norman (1186) by de Blois, part early eng. by William of Wykeham and Beaufort, with the triforium of interlaced arches, stalls, painted tiles, stained windows, a large brass of Jno. de Campdene and 2 others; the refectory, with timbered roof; the ambulatory (185 ft. long) and infirmary; the Hundred Men's Hall, now the brewery, etc.; and to this day, a piece of bread and cup of beer, agreeably to the founder's will, are given by the porter to any one who asks for them. **Cross, St.** (10) near Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* **Cross Sand** () 3 m. E. of Yarmouth, *E. Norfolk,* outside the Scroby, and in a line with the Newarp, sand, is 8 m. long, with 4 to 6 fath. on it, and St. Nicholas Gat at the S. end. **Cross, The** (50) 8 m. ENE. of Eye, *NE. Suffolk.*

P. CROSS-IN-HAND (5) 6 m. N. of Halstead -59, *E. Sussex.* **CROSSBEG** vil. (82) E. Shelmaliers bar. *S. Wexford,* 3 m. NW. of Wexford-94. **P. CROSSKEEL** vil. (16) Up. Kells bar. *W. Meath,* a police and petty sessional station, 15 m. NW. of Trim, 45 from Dublin. Pop. 290; houses 52, with Kilskey church, school, dispensary. *Fairs,* 9 May, 16 Aug. 15 Dec.

CROSSALEENY hmlt. (8) Lower Dundalk bar. *NE. Louth.* 2 m. S. of Carlingford-64. **CROSSANAR** (39) near Aughrim, *SE. Wicklow.* **CROSS-ARTHURLE** vil. Neilston par. *S. Renfrew.* near Neilston-58. Pop. 668. **Crossbane Lough** (19) 3 m. SW. Keady, *W. Armagh.*

CROSSBANK hmlt. (88) Knott Lanes district, *SE. Lancash.* near Ashton-under-Lyne-186. **CROSSBOYNE** par. (111-2, etc.) Clanmorris bar. *S. Mayo,* near Clare-150. Acres 16,284, with bog and limestone; an. val. 6058L; pop. 6702 + 106. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 222L, patr. Bishop. Castlemacgarrett, Ld. Oranmore; Brookhill, J. Lambert, Esq.

CROSSBY tnsph. () Canonby-Cross par. *W. Cumbri.* 3 m. NE. of Maryport-311, near the rail. Pop. 272 + 8.

CROSSDALE vil. () near Ennerdale water, *W. Cumbri.*

P. CROSSDONEY vil. (25) Clanmahon bar. *Mid. Cavan,* 2 m. NW. Bellanagh-67. *Fairs,* 5 April, 27 May, 20 Aug. 17 Nov. Lismore, J. Nesbitt, Esq.

Crossdrum (9) near Oldcastle, *W. Meath,* E. Rotheram, Esq.

Crosses (19, 20) 3 m. E. of Ardagh, *E. Longford.*

CROSSEYS hmlt. (90) N. Meols tnsph. *SW. Lancash.* 8 m. NNW. of Ormskirk-219, at R. Ribble's mouth. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —L, patr. —.

CROSSELOUGH, or **KILDRUMFERTON**, par. (81 -2, etc.) Upper Lougher, Clanmahon and Castlelahan bars. *S. Cavan,* contains Kilmaleck-61, near Lough Sheelin. Acres 16,175, hilly; pop. 10,303 + 62. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 610L, patr. Bishop.

CROSSETT hmlt. () Biladale Midcable chply. *N. R. York.* near Helmslee-222.

Crossfield Hill, N. end of Unst, *N. Shetland Islds.*

CROSSFLATS vil. near Linlithgow, *N. Linthgo.*

CROSSFORD vil. 1 m. W. of Dunfermline-16, *S. Fife.* in that par. Pop. 443 + —.

P. CROSSFORD vil. Leemahagow par. *Mid. Llanark.* — m. W. of Lanark-81. Pop. 431.

P. CROSSGAR vil. (30) Upper Castlereagh bar. *Mid. Down.* 5 m. NNW. of Downpatrick, 100 from Dublin. Pop. 695 + 22. *C. House,* G. Hamilton, Esq. *Fairs,* 2d Wed. in the month.

Crossgate Hall, near Dalkeith, *NE. Edinbro'.*

P. CROSSGATES hmlt. Cultra par. *Mid. Fife.* 2 m. SW. of Cupar-32, on Edinb. and North. rail. Pop. 20. **CROSSGATES** vil. Dalgety and Dunfermline pars. *S. Fife.* 8 m. ENE. of Dunfermline-16. Pop. 648. **CROSSGATES** hmlt. () Sea-croft tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Leeds-189.

CROSSHAVEN vil. (99) Kerrycurryh par. *SE. Cork,* 12 m. NE. of Kinsale-174, a coast-gd. station, in Cork harbour, on R. Carrigaline, near Camden fort. Pop. 514, in the coasting trade and fisheries. *C. House,* T. Hayes, Esq.

P. CROSSHILL vil. Kirkmichael par. *S. Ayr.* 3 m. SE. of Maybole-88. Pop. 1168. Living (presb. Ayr) val. —L, patr. Communicants. **Crosshill**, 6 m. W. of Hamilton, *NW. Lanark.*

CROSSHILL par. g.s. in Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark.* 2 m. W. of Airdrie-82. Pop. 2591. Living (presb. Hamilton) val. —L, patr. Male Communicants. **CROSSHILL** vil. Cathcart par. *E. Renfrew.* — m. SW. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 63.

P. CROSSHILLS vil. () Guisburn tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. S. of Skipton-216. Pop. 825.

CROSSHOUSE vil. Kilmours par. *N. Ayr.* near Kilmarnock-62. Pop. 255.

P. CROSSIN vil. (41) Feremfawr hmlt. *SE. Carmarthen.* 6 m. S. of Llandilofawr-202, on the rail.

CROSSKEYS hmlt. (27) W. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare,* 3 m. SE. of Monasterivinn-38.

CROSSLAND, South, chply. (88) Almondsbury par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Huddersfield-189, near R. Colne, contains Magfordslip. Acres 1560; pop. 2826 + 57, woollen weavers; poor r. 287L (Hud-

deraf. U.); real prop. 26,097*l.*; charities, Beaumont's 15*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. *C. Hall*, —.

CROSSLIE vil. Houston, *N. Renfrew*. 2 m. N. of Houston-57. Pop. 711.

CROSSMACOOL hmlt. (38) Skreen bar. *E. Meath*, 5 m. SSW. of Duleek-22.

P. M. CROSSMAGLEN vil. (80) Upper Fewa bar. *S. Armagh*, 9 m. S. of Armagh, 58 from Dublin, near Lough Maglen. Pop. 646, some in the slate quarries. *C. House*, Major A. Bernard. *Mkt. D. Frid.* *Fairs*, last Frid. every month.

Crossmahon (88) 4 m. SE. of Macroom, *W. Cork*. *CROSSMAHON* hmlt. (110) Kinnalmeaky bar. *S. Cork*, near Bandon-176.

P. CROSSMICHAEL par. 1 m. N. of Castle Douglas -92, *Mid. Kirkcubbin*. on L. Ken, between the Urr and Dee waters, including Clarebrand and lochs Erngrogo and Roan, belonged to Sweetheart abbey up to 1587. Size 5 m. by 4, or 7700 acres, hilly and fertile. Pop. 1821, — of vil. 222; real prop. 8580*l.*; for poor 216*l.* Living (presb. Kirkcubbin) val. 270*l.*, patr. Mrs. Gauld. Picts' houses and remains of forts are seen, and roman coins, etc. have been found. *Fair*, Michaelm.

CROSSMILL vil. Abbey par. *E. Renfrew*. near Paisley-52. Pop. 265 + —.

P. M. CROSSMOLINA par. (36-8, etc.) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 10 m. SW. of Ballina, 166 from Dublin, a petty sessions, police, and revenue station, under Mt. Nephin 2840 ft. high, and on R. Deel, close to Lough Conn, with remains of a monastery and castle. Acres 67,201, with lime and building stone; pop. 12,221 + 74, — of town 1672 + 19; houses 809, with chapel and dispensary. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with 8 others, val. 515*l.*, patr. Bishop. Enniscoe, M. Pratt, Esq.; Gortner Abbey, R. Orme, Esq. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 23 May, 12 Sept. 26 Oct. 17 Dec.

Crossmoun (85) 7 m. NE. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

CROSSMYLOOF vil. Cathcart par. *E. Renfrew*. 2 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 587 + —.

CROSSPATRICK par. (43-4) S. Ballinacor and Shillelagh bars. *S. Wicklow*, and (2) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, 4 m. S. of Carneg-61. Acres 4668, good, with bog; pop. 1566 + 89. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Kilcommon val. 578*l.*, patr. Bishop, forming a prebend in Ferns cathedral.

CROSSPLATTEN hmlt. () near Duleek-22, *E. Meath*.

CROSSPOOL hmlt. (81) Upper Hallam tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. W. of Sheffield-162.

CROSSPOTTLE vil. (16) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, near Ballycane-66.

Crossraguel Abbey, 2 m. SW. of Maybole-83, *W. Ayr*, found. by Duncan, Earl of Carrick, 1240, near the coast, has remains of the church walls, choir, abbot house, etc., now belonging to the Fergussons.

CROSSRIM vil. (87) Swansea par. *W. Glamorgan*. near Swansea-206.

CROSTONE vil. (88) Stansfield tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 8 m. W. of Halifax-197, had a stone cross. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar of Halifax.

CROSSURA hmlt. (42) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, near Headford-187.

CROSSWAYHAND LODGE ext. par. (64) Southwick par. *NE. Northampton*. 3 m. NW. of Oundle -78. Real prop. 692*l.*

Crosswood, or Truswood (57) 7 m. SE. of Aberystwyth, *N. Cardigan*. Earl of Lisburne.

CROSSWOODHILL vil. W. Calder par. *W. Edinburgh*, 7 m. S. of Mid Calder-12.

CROTHWAITE par. () Allerdale above and

below Warda, *Mid. Cambrid.* 9 m. SE. of Cockermouth-306, near Kendal and Wind. rail, contains Keswick, St. John's, Borrowdale, Withburn, Newlands, Thornthwaite curia with Castle Rigg, Under-skiddaw, Braithwaite, and Coledale. Acres 58,330, or about 10 m. by 10, including Derwentwater, Thurle Mere, Watendlath, and other fine spots with copper, lead, plumbago; pop. 4759 + 41, woollen weavers, miners, etc.; poor r. — (Cockermouth U.); real prop. — *l.*; charities 455*l.*, of which 99*l.* to free gram. school, 222*l.* to Banks's workhouse, etc., St. Kentigern *Vic.* (Carl.) val. 490*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has a 6-sided figured font, and brass of Sir J. Ratcliff (1527). *CROTHWAITE* chptry. () with Lyth, Heverham par. *SW. Westmid.* 4 m. W. of Kendal-263, under Whitbarrow fall. Acres 7880, with hyth moss; pop. 717, paper and hoop makers, lime burners; poor r. 284*l.* (Kendal U.); real prop. 6332*l.*; charities 234*l.*, of which Cocke's (1665) school (52*l.*), Atkinson's for 6 housekeepers 6*l.* St. Mary *Cur.* (Chea.) val. 1184*l.*, patr. Landowners; church, ancient, at Chirstown.

P. CROSTON par. (89) Leyland hund. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. W. of Chorley-208, on R. Yarrow, and once a mkt. town, contains Bratherton and Mawdesley curia, with Bispham and Ulme-Walton, and has a savings bk. Acres 11,030, — of town 2390; pop. 8939, and 1456 + 6; poor r. 872 (Chorl. U.); real prop. 5232*l.*; charities 832*l.*, of which Hiet's school 19*l.*, Lathom's for poor 852*l.*, besides Jubilee and other almshouses, school of industry. St. Michael *Rect.* (Manch.) val. 1054*l.*, patr. Rev. R. M. Master, of *C. Hall Fair*, held before Shrove Tues.

CROSTWICK par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. NNE. of Norwich-108. Acres 530; pop. 147; poor r. 156*l.* (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 1049*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old font.

CROSTWRIGHT par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 3 m. E. of N. Walsingham-125. Acres 710; pop. 69; poor r. 29*l.* (Tunst. U.); real prop. 989*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 66*l.*, patr. M. Shepherd, Esq. *C. Hall*, —.

Crott Hill (8) 14 m. W. of Lough Goana, *E. Longford*, 686 ft. high.

Crotta (21-2) 7 m. NE. of Ardara, *N. Kerry*.

S. Julian, Esq.

Crottinstown (28) near Newbridge, *Mid. Kildare*.

Crouch (46) 3 m. NE. of Luton, *N. Herts.*

CROUCH hmlt. (6) Wrotham par. *W. Kent*, 5 m. ENE. of Sevenoaks-23.

P. CROUCH END hmlt. (7) Hornsey par. *E. Middlesex*, 5 m. N. of St. Paul's, in a pleasant spot.

C. Hall (46) 4 m. S. of Latm, *W. Herts.* *C. House* (47) 4 m. N. of Halstead, *N. Essex*.

C. River (1, 2) rises near Billericay, *SE. Essex*, and runs through a marshy tract, past Runwell, Farnbridge, Cricke, Wallasey isld. to Foulness, near which is a coast-gd. station.

CROUCHSTON hmlt. (14) Bishopstone par. *SW. Wilts.* 2 m. S. of Warminster-96.

CROUGHTON, or CROUGHTON, tnsbp. (80) St. Oswald par. *NW. Cheshire*, 4 m. N. of Chester -188, on Ellesmere or Mersey canal. Acres 310; pop. 27; real prop. 2971*l.*

CROUGHTON par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northampton*. 4 m. SW. of Brackley-68. Acres 2620; pop. 472 + 2; poor r. 214*l.* (Brack. U.); real prop. 2452*l.*; charities, Cartwright's 3*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Pct.) val. 324*l.*, patr. Viscount Ashbrook, — sometimes held by the father of Dr. Friend, a native, and author of "Hist. of Physic."

Croelin Isles, off the coast of *SW. Ross*, 5 m. E. of *Scalpa*, at L. Carrow's mouth.

Crooky Mountain (49) 8 m. E. of *Dunglow*, *W. Donegal*, 1033 ft. high.

Crover House (38) near *Mount Nugent*, *S. Caen*, and *C. Cottage*. —

Crovie vil. *Garnie* par. *NE. Banff*, 7 m. NE. of *Banff-156*, on *Moray Frith*. Pop. 164, fishermen.

Croveraghan (60) near *Killadyser*, *S. Clare*.

Crow vil. (46) *Killian* par. *NE. Galway*, 4 m. E. of *Newtown Bellew-106*. *Crow* tythg. (15) *Ringwood* par. *SW. Havts*, near *Ringwood-92*, is joined to *BISTERN*.

Crow Hall () 2 m. SE. of *Gateshead*, *NE. Durham*. *C. Hall* (65) near *Downham*, *W. Norfolk*, *J. Deering*, Esq. *C. Head* (126) between *Dursey* and *Blackball heads*, *SW. Cork*, 253 ft. high, near *Crow* *Isld*. *C. Hill* (48) 8 m. NE. of *Ross*, *SE. Herefd*. *C. Mountain* (12) 3 m. N. of *Cappoquin*, *W. Waterford*, 1003 ft. high. *C. Holme and Park* () 1 m. W. of *Keawick*, *S. Cambrid.*, on *Derwentwater*, has some fine views of that lake.

Crow Isld (44) in *Lough Gara*, *S. Sligo*. *C. Mzole* tnsph. (61) *St. Chad* par. *MD. Salop*, 8 m. W. of *Shrewsbury-153*. Pop. 120.

C. Nest () 8 m. E. of *Halifax*, *W. R. York*, *J. Walker*, Esq. *C. Nest* () 6 m. NW. of *Settle*, *W. R. York*, *J. Hague*, Esq. under *Ingleborough* fell. *C. Park* () 2 m. SE. of *Whitehaven*, *SW. Cambrid.* *C. Park* (88) 3 m. SE. of *Tuxford*, *E. Notts*. *C. Rock* (28) in *Tralee* bay, *NW. Kerry*. *C. Rock* (61) near *Gt. Blasquet isld.* *W. Kerry*. *C. Wood* (84) 6 m. ENE. of *Mariboro*, *NE. Wils.*

Crow's Castle (44) 3 m. NNW. of *Burford*, *NW. Oxford*.

CROWN par. (31-3) *Penwith* hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 4 m. N. of *Helston-176*, has fine views from *C. Beacon*. Acres 7340 (or 6742), granite, slate, with copper; pop. 4638 + 30, miners; poor r. 897L (*Helst. U.*); real prop. 10,666L. *St. Crewenne Vic.* (*Exet.*) val. 451L, patr. *Rev. H. M. St. Aubyn*, who has the manor (in the fam. since *Rich. II.*). Remains of a camp, etc. are seen. *Far. feast*, nearest *Sund.* to 1 Feb.

CROWBOROUGH tnsph. () *Horton* par. *N. Stafford*, 3 m. W. of *Leek-164*, is joined to *BLACKWOOD*.

Crowborough Beacon (5) 6 m. SW. of *Tunbridge-Wells*, *NE. Sussex*, is 804 ft. high, commanding a fine view, which takes in *Leith tower* (25 m.), *Botley hill*, *Ditchling* beacon, near *Lewes* and *Sussex downs*, *Brightling* and *Fairlight downs*, and the *Weald*.

P. CROWCOMBE par. (20) *Williton* hund. *W. Somerset*, 6 m. SE. of *Watchet-156*, containing *Flaxpool*, under *Quantock hills*, was once a boro' mkt. town. Acres 8220; pop. 678; poor r. 343L (*Willit. U.*); real prop. 4027L; charities, *Carew's* free school, etc. 66L. *Holy Trinity Rect.* (*Bas. and W.*) val. —L, patr. *R. Harvey*, Esq.; church, has tombs of the *Carews* of *Carew Castle*, and *C. Court*, which came through the *Bicombes*, and is a meet for the *Devon* and *Somerset* bounds. *C. Heathfield*, a meet for the *W. Somerset* bounds. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. May, Mon. after 1 Aug. 31 Oct.

CROWDYCOTE (81) 1 m. NE. of *Lognor-161*, *NW. Derby*, on the *Staffd.* borders.

CROWELL par. (13) *Lewknor* hund. *E. Oxford*, 5 m. SE. of *Thame-44*, on *Ickneld St.* Acres 1160; pop. 169 + 1; poor r. 170L (*Thame U.*); real prop. 1106L; charities 2L. *St. Mary Rect.* (*Oxon.*) val. 190L, patr. *Miss Wykeham*.

CROWFERAGH hmlt. (11) *Tireragh* bar. near *Easky-147*, *W. Sligo*.

CROWFIELD par. chplyr. (50) *Bosmere* hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 4 m. SW. of *Debenham-83*. Acres 2280; pop. 885 + 4; poor r. 280L (*Bosm. U.*); real prop. 690L. All *Sainte Cur.* with *Coddensham*. *C. Hall*, *Sir W. F. Middleton*, Bt. of *Shrubland*.

Crowhill () near *Loughall*, *N. Armagh*, 4 m. NW. of *Rich Hill*, *J. Atkinson*, Esq. *Crowhill* (9) near *Freshford*, *NW. Kilkenny*.

P. CROWHURST () 4 m. from *Bath*, *Somerset*.

CROWHURST par. (6) *First Tandridge* hund. *SE. Surrey*, 9 m. ESE. of *Reigate-21*, near *S. East. rail.* Acres 2250; pop. 850; poor r. 183L (*Godstone U.*); real prop. 1607L; charities 4L. *St. George Cur.* (*Win.*) val. 65L, patr. *G. Rush*, Esq. *C. Place*, 1 m. S. *CROWHURST* par. (5) *Baldslow* hund. *Hastings* rape, *E. Sussex*, 2 m. S. of *Battle-56*. Acres 2180, part in hops; pop. 826; poor r. 163L (*Battle U.*); real prop. 2163L. *St. George Rect.* (*Chic.*) val. 177L, patr. *T. Papillon*, Esq.; church, which has 3 brasses of the *Gaynesfords*, etc. from 1450, stands near the remains of the old manor house. *C. Park*, *J. C. Felham*, Esq.

Crowhurst Bridge (5) 7 m. N. of *Battle*, *E. Sussex*.

P. C. CROWLAND, or *CROYLAND*, par. (64) *Elloe wap. S. Lincoln*, 40 m. SSE. of *Lincoln*, 90 from *London*, 6 from *Peterboro'* on *Gt. North. rail.*, in the fens on *R. Welland*, and once a mkt. town, has the *W. front*, etc. of the mired abbey b. 714 (of wood), near *St. Guthlac's* hermitage, by *Ethelbald*, burnt by *Danes* 870, rebuilt by *Ethelred II.*, burnt 1091, reb. 1112 by *Abbot Godfrid* (1084L), and given by *Ed. VI.* to the *Clintons*. Acres 12,780, formerly marshy, but now well drained, part common; pop. 2973 + 28, in the fisheries, snaring wild-fowl, etc.; houses —, with 2 banks, chapel; poor r. 1203L on 25,558L (*Peterboro' U.*); real prop. 32,368L; charities 126L. *St. Bartholomew and Guthlake Rect.* (*Linc.*) val. 115L, patr. *Marq. of Exeter*, and *J. Whited*, Esq.; church, part Norman, and formerly cruciform, belonged to the abbey, and has niched figures of *Ethelbald*, *Guthlac*, and others, in the rich front of the early eng. nave (a ruin 144 ft. long), a perpend. eng. tower, with an ancient font and screen. On the rivers *Welland* and *Nene*, and the *Catwater* drain, which lie close together, is a singular "triangular bridge" (replacing one spoken of in *Ethelred's* charter), of three arches, springing from three piers, and uniting in the middle, with a figure of some king in one corner. Remains of stone crosses marking the boundary of the abbey lands, which took in *Croyland isld.*, a space 9 m. by 12, with the marshes adjoining, are seen round the town, which is approached by raised ways, planted with willows. *C. Abbey*, *T. Hunter*, Esq. *Ingulphus* the historian was abbot here. *Fair*, 24 Aug. and 12 days following.

Crowland, or *Crowland, Hall* (50) 8 m. N. of *Stowmarket*, *N. Suffolk*.

P. CROWLE par. (86) *West Manley wap. NW. Lincoln*, 28 m. NNW. of *Lincoln*, 162 from *London*, on the old river *Don*, a petty sessions and once a mkt. town, containing *Ealand* and *Eastoft*, in *Axholme isld.* Acres 7350; pop. 2544 + 43, hemp and flax growers; houses 439; poor r. 606L (*Thorne U.*); real prop. 11,172L; charities 61L, of which 37L to *Brewer's* school. *St. Oswald Vic.* (*Linc.*) val. 777L, patr. *W. Duncombe*, Esq. *Fairs*, last Mon. May, 22 Nov.

P. CROWLE par. (34) *Mid. Oswaldslow* hund. *Mid. Worcester*, 4 m. E. of *Worcester-111*, belonged to *Worcester* abbey. Acres 1640, with blue lias;

pop. 526; poor r. 165L (Droitwich U.); real prop. 2867L; charities 18L St. Peter Vic. (Worc.) val. 284L, patr. Rev. E. Crane, vicar. *C. House*, G. Farley, Esq., a moated building, once the abbot's seat.

CROWLEY tnsph. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 5 m. N. of Northwich-174. Acres 1440; pop. 171+4; poor r. 28L (Remcorn U.); real prop. 1771L.

CROWMARSH-BATTLE, or **PRESTON-C.**, hmlt. (18) Bensington par. *SE. Oxford*, 1 m. N. of Wallingford-46, on R. Thames, belonged to Battle abbey. Pop. 98; real prop. 848L. *C. GIFFORD* par. (18) Langtree hund. as above, close to Wallingford, on R. Thames, was *Crowmares* belonging to W. Giffard at 'Domesday' and has traces of works thrown up by Stephen when besieging Matilda. Acres 480; pop. 830+1; poor r. 189L (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 1479L; charities 8L St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 187L, patr.—; church, part Norman, with an old piscina. A small hosp. was found. here about 1248.

Crowmartin (18) 6 m. NW. of Ardee, *W. Louth*. **CROWN FARM** () ext. par. Lower Thorgate hund. *NW. Hants*, 4 m. SW. of Stockbridge-66. Pop. 8. *C. Point* (64) 9 m. E. of Melton-Mowbray, *NE. Leicest.* *C. Point* (66) 8 m. E. of Norwich, *E. Norfolk*, Col. Money.

Crownard Mounts. (91) Bamnagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, 8 m. NW. of Killybegs, 1619 ft. high.

Crownpit Sand (8) near Godalming, *SW. Surrey*.

CROWTHORPE par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. NW. of Wymondham-100, on R. Yare. Acres 520; pop. 111; poor r. 68L (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 515L St. James Rect. (Norw.) val. 138L, patr. Lord Wodehouse of Kimberley.

Crow's Nest () 2 m. W. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.* J. Patrick, Esq.

Crowthall (9) 4 m. N. of Chichester, *W. Sussex*.

Crowthley Park (18) 2 m. SW. of Henley-on-Thames, *SE. Oxford*. Mr. A. Wright.

Crowthest (25) 4 m. N. by E. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*.

CROWTHORNE and **MINTY HUNDRED** (84) *SE. Gloucester* contains Cirencester vic. and the pars. of Ampney-Crucis v., A-Down, A-St. Mary and St. Peter cur., Badgington rect., Baunton c., S. Corney v., Coates v., Daglingworth r., Driffild v., Rouse Duntisbourne r., Harnhill r., Maisey-Hampton, Minty, Preston v., Siddington r., Stratton and part of Abbots' Duntisbourne r.; acres (exclusive of Cirencester) 83,720, pop. 6428, houses 1853. See **CIRENCESTER DEANERY**.

CROWTON tnsph. (80) Weaverham par. *N. Cheshire*, 5 m. W. of Northwich-174, near Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 1260; pop. 454+9; poor r. 128L (Northw. U.); real prop. 2818L.

Crowthorn (12) 4 m. SE. of Nobber, *N. Meath*.

Crowthorn () about 12 m. NE. of Lancaster, near Melling, *N. Lancash.* *Crowthorn*, near Bradford, *W. R. York*. J. Pollard, Esq.

CROXALL. See **CROXALL**, Derby, below.

CROXY par. () S. Walshcroft wap. *N. Lincoln*, 5 m. SE. of Caistor-158, has at *C. Lake* a meet for the Brocklesby hounds. Acres 1690; pop. 106+8; poor r. 20L (Caist. U.); real prop. 2045L. All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 120L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

CROXDALE, i. e. **CROIXDALE**, chply. () with Sunderland-Bridge, St. Oswald par. *E. Durham*, 8 m. S. of Durham-258, on R. Wear, of which it has fine views. Acres 1670; pop. 262. Holy Cross Cur. (Dur.) val. 120L, patr. Dean and Chap. *C. Hull*, W. F. Salvin, Esq.—a fam. as old as the

Conquest, when they were of Cakesey, then of Woodhouse (le Silvan).

C. CROXDEN par. (72) with Great Yate, S. Tadmorslow hund. *NE. Stafford*, 5 m. NNW. of Uttoxeter-185, containing Calton and Muden-Grange, has the fine ruins of the cistercian abbey found. 1179 by the Verdons, who were buried here. Acres 2400; pop. 296+2; poor r. 117L (Uttox. U.); real prop. 2898L; charities 5L St. Giles Cur. (Lich.) val. 92L, patr. Earl of Macclesfield; church, nearly as old as the abbey, of which the W. front, S. transept, part of cloister, etc., and a cross with traces of gilding, remain. *K. John's heart* was buried here; and the steel key is at Alton Towers. *C. House*, — Carrington, Esq.

CROXHALL, or **CROXALL**, par. (62) Repton hund. Derby, and N. Offow hund. Stafford, 6 m. N. of Tamworth-115, on the R. Meese, containing Calton and Oakley, is near the Derby rail. viaduct (over R. Tame and Trent) of wood, on 53 bays of 20 ft. span, 1810 ft. long. Acres 3160; pop. 258; poor r. 119L (Tamw. U.); real prop. 334L St. J. Baptist Vic. (Lich.) val. 489L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *C. Hall*, J. Prinsep, Esq.

Croxley Green (7) near Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts*.

CROXTETH PARK (80) ext. par. W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancashire*, 2 m. NW. of Prest-198. Acres 710; pop. 57+1; real prop. 244L *C. House*, Earl of Sefton.

CROXTON par. (52) Longestow hund. *SW. Cambridge*, 8 m. WNW. of Caxton-50. Acres 1901; pop. 264+2; poor r. 110L (Caxt. U.); real prop. 1918L; charities 85L St. James Rect. (Ely) val. 185L, patr. S. Newton, Esq., of *C. Park*. *C. Croxton* tnsph. (80) Middlewich par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 1 m. NNW. of Middlewich-167, on R. Dane and Gd. Trunk canal. Acres 430; pop. 48+3; poor r. 72L (Northwich U.); real prop. 131L

From 'crux,' a cross. *C. Croxton* par. () J. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln*, 6 m. NE. of Glaston-Brigg-155, on the Wolds, under Yarboro' camp. Acres 1680; pop. 105; poor r. — (Glaston U.); real prop. 2462L St. J. Evangelist Rect. (Linc.) val. 358L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *C. Croxton* par. (65-6) Grimshoe hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. N. of Shetford-80, under *C. High Trees*, which are seen from a long distance. Acres 8450; pop. 330+6; poor r. 114L (Thetf. U.); real prop. 2471L; charities, poor's allotment 5L All Saints Vic. (Norw.) val. 98L, patr. Christ's Coll. Camb; church, has an old Norman or Saxon font. It had a hosp. called Domus Del. *C. Croxton* chply. (68) Fulmoleston par. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. E. of Fakenham-109. Pop. 68. St. John Baptist Vic. with Fulmoleston. *C. Croxton* tnsph. (73) Eccleshall par. *W. Stafford*, 7 m. W. of Stone-141. Acres 8790; pop. 887+5; real prop. 4118L.

Croxton Green (78) 5 m. W. of Nantwich, *S. Cheshire*. *C. KETRIAL* par. (70) Framham hund. *NE. Leicest.*, 6 m. SW. of Grantham-110, containing Beakby, at the head of R. Deren, had an abbey found. 1150 or 1162 by Will. Earl of Mortaigne and Porcarius de Linus. Acres 8900; pop. 657+6; poor r. 147L (Granth. U.); real prop. 5592L; charities 69L of which 4L for school. St. John Vic. (Pet.) val. 206L, patr. Duke of Rutland.

C. Park. *C. Lodge*, 1 m. NE. *P. Croxton*, SOUTH, par. (68) E. Goscorpe hund. *Mid. Leicest.*, 7 m. NE. by E. of Leicester-94, on a branch of R. Wreak. Acres 1760; pop. 257, stocking makers; poor r. 116L (Barrow-on-Sow U.); real prop. 2626L; charities 52L and 4 cottages. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Pet.) val. 130L, patr. Duke of Rutland. *Races*, Mar. at *C. Park*, on a pear-shaped course of 1 m. 1738 yds.

CROY vil. Killearn par. *S. Stirling*. 2 m. SE. of Drymen-58, near *Croyleaky*, and Ed. and Glasg. rail.

P. CROY par. 8 m. NE. of Inverness, *NE. Inverness*, and *W. Nairn*, near Culloden, between R. Nairn and Moray frith, and so called from *croix* a cross, includes Dalcross (de la croix) suppressed par. Size 16 m. by 8, moorland, but woody in part; pop. 1684+2; real prop. 39571; for poor 1781. Living (presb. Nairn) val. 2394, patr. Earl of Cawdor and H. Rose, Esq. of Kilravock. Holme, — Rose, Esq.; Cantray, Davidson, Esq.

CROYDE (27) 8 m. NW. of Barnstaple-192, *N. Devon*, on *C. Bay*, near Baggy point.

CROYDON hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *W. Somerset*. 3 m. SW. of Dunster-161.

P. M. CROYDON par. (68) First Wallington hund. *NE. Surrey*, 9 m. S. of London, 11 by *C. Rail*, on the Ermine St., under Banstead Downs, at the bend of R. Wandle, an election and polling place (for *E. Surrey*), summer assize and petty sessions town, containing Norwood and Shirley *curs.*, Woodside, and Waddon, belongs to the Archbps. of Canterbury, who were seated here till 1780, when Addington Place was bought. Acres 9840, or about 35 miles in circuit, with chalk; pop. 16,712+427, in the corn trade, some calico printers; houses 2771, in a long street, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, town hall (1806) by Cockerell, gaol, mkt.-house, P.-police station, bank, savings bk. (27,680l. from 1090 depositors), brewery, cavalry barracks, theatre, Abp. Tenison's free school (1211) of which Oldham, who was visited by the wits of his day, was usher,—collegiate school, Friends' school,—Abp. Whitgift's hosp. (1698) for 84 brethren and sisters (2094l.) which has a copy of the 'Dance of Death,' a curious goblet, and a chapel attached,—Davy's almsh. (1841) found. 1479, and since rebuilt, Freemasons' almsh. (b. by S. Daukes), the Little almshouses, and Union poorhouse; poor r. 5563l. on 76,862l.; real prop. 74,866l.; charities 2818l., of which Smith's 213l. Livings are, St. John Baptist Vic. (Cant.) val. 5871, patr. Archbp.,—church, later eng. b. by Abps. Courtney and Chicheley, to which two chantries were joined, has stalls, stained windows, 6 brasses from 1512 (a priest, man in armour, etc.) and 8-sided font, mons. of Abps. Grindall, Whitgift, Sheldon (by Latham), Wake, Potter, Herring,—and of Heron, Ld. Mulgrave, and others; St. James *Chr.* on the Common, 3001, Vicar. At the palace, b. in 14th cent., reb. by Abp. Herring, and now turned into a factory, Q. Eliz. was entertained by Parker and Whitgift, and gave the seals to Sir C. Hatton. Woodcote camp is sometimes said to be the roman *Noviomagus*; coins of Domitian, Valentinian, etc. have been found. Howard of Effingham lived here, as did Barclay who wrote the 'Ship of Fools,' and was buried in the ch.-yard. An earthquake was felt 1551. Haling Pk., C. Burnett, Esq.; Shirley Ho. J. Maberley, Esq.; Coombe Ho., G. Enderby, Esq.; Addicombe, the old seat of the Herons, is now the E. I. Company's College. Ld. Mayor Gurney was a native. The vicar's oak on the parish bounds is gone. A railway worked by horses was made to Wandsworth 1801; a canal, cut 1801-9, to the Surrey canal at Rotherhithe, has been superseded by the *C. Rail*, which is 9½ miles long from the point (1½ from Lond.) where it joins the Greenwich rail, was made 1839, and is now incorporated with the Brighton. *Croyd*, *P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Addington, Beddington, Coulsdon, Croydon, Merton, Mitcham, Morden, Penge, Sanderstead, Wallington, Woodmanstern; acres 38,491,

pop. 27,721, cases relieved (1846-7) 2958 (out-door 2578), expend. 10,906l., prop. rated 145,166l. Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Penge and Wallington; pop. 27,720+561; 60 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 6 July, 2 Oct.

CROYDON-CUM-CLAPTON par. (51-2) Armingford hund. *SW. Cambridge*. 5 m. S. of Caxton-50. Acres 2655; pop. 441+1; poor r. 449l. (Caxt. U.); real prop. 1185l. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 449l., patr. J. F. Gape, Esq. *C. Wilds*, 1 m. N.

Croyes, 4 m. N. of Castle Douglas, *N. Kirkcudbr.*

CROYLAND. See CROWLAND, *Lincoln.*

CRUAUGH, or CREVAUGH, par. (22, 25) Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin*, 7 m. S. of Dublin, on R. Owen-dugher, commanding fine views of the bay. Acres 4460; pop. 979, decreasing, some in the paper and woollen manufact. Living, a Rect. with Tullaght. Cloragh, C. Davis, Esq.; Mt. Venna, R. Armstrong, Esq., has a fine cromlech 10 ft. high.

CRUCKMEOLE tnsph. (61) Pontesbury par. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 136.

CRUCKTON tnsph. (61) Pontesbury par. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 155; real prop. 8609l. Living a *Chr.* with Pontesbury. *C. Hall*, T. Harries, Esq.

P. CRUDEN par. Deer dist. *E. Aberdeen*. 7 m. SSW. of Peterhead-144, including Finnyfold, Bulters Buchan (near that cave), Longhaven (a decayed fishing vil.) and Ward, was in 11th cent. the scene of a battle at Ardenraught, in which Mal. II. defeated Canute the Dane,—whence, they say, the name, from 'Croju Dane,' meaning 'kill the Dane.' Size 9 m. by 7, moss and moor, with many caves on the coast; pop. 2249+22, real prop. 89271; for poor 8071. Living (presb. Ellon) val. 2041, patr. Earl of Errol of Slains Cast., near which are two arches made by the sea, also Dun-bury rock, and the Bow of Pitwarthach; besides some drier remains near the church.

CRUDINGTON tnsph. (61) Erroll-Magna par. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. NNW. of Wellington-142, near *C. Bridge*, on R. Roden. Pop. 196. *C. Leesowes*, ½ m. NE.

CRUDWELL par. (84) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilt.* 4 m. N. of Malmesbury-94, near the roman way, contains Chedglow, Chelworth, Eastcourt, Murocott, and is a meest for the vale of White Horse hounds. Acres 4820; pop. 681+8; poor r. 863l. (Malmesh. U.); real prop. 6834l.; charities 361, of which Ld. Lucas's school 161. All Saints Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 4871, patr. Rev. W. Maskelyne, vicar; church, part Norman.

Crug Glas () near St. David's, *W. Pembroke*. See CRICKHOWEL, *Brecon*. *C. Mawr* 'great hill' () 2 m. E. of Cardigan, *SW. Cardigan*, has a tumulus and trench, where Griffith-ap-Rhys beat the English, after the death of Hen. I. *C.-y-dryn*, at Trelech ar Bettws, *Cardmarthen*, and *C.-yr-Udon* at Llanwenog, *Cardigan*, two barrows on the Teivi.

CRUGGION. See CRUGGION, *Montgomery.*

Crugh Id. (21) 2 m. W. of Owney Isld. *NW. Galloway*, near *C. Rock*. *C. Lussa Mounnt*, near Tarbert, *Mid. Argyll*, in Knapdale, is above 8000 ft. high, and commands a fine prospect of the sea, islds. and mainland. From "Crusach Lussach," hill of plants.

CRUGLETON vil. (84) Whitehorn par. *SE. Wigton*. 4 m. SE. of Sorby-189, a harb. near *C. Castle* ruins, in Wigton bay.

Cruglick (81) 8 m. SW. of Tregony, *Mid. Cornw.*
CRUICETOWN par. (5, 11) Low. Kells par. *N. Meath*, 2 m. W. of Nobber-41. Acres 1863, with building stone; pop. 432. Living, a *Rect.* (*Meath*) val. 95*L*, patr. Crown. *C. House*, — Shaw, Esq., formerly of the Cruises.

Cruiceth (27) 2 m. N. of Duleek, *E. Meath*, A. J. Netterville, Esq.

Cruick Water, runs 14 m. E. past Ferns, *N. Forfar*, and Menmuir, to R. Upper Esk, at Strickathrow.

Cruicks Harbour, at Inverkeithing, *S. Fife*. Was the intended site of a Jewish settlement (Alex. III.), and the spot where Cromwell encamped 1651.

Cruinnish Isld. (5) Lough Erne, near Boa isld. *N. Fermanagh*.

Cruit Island (40-1) 3 m. NE. of Aran island, *W. Donegal*, near *C. Strand*.

Crum Castle (89) 4 m. WSW. of Newtown Butler, *S. Fermanagh*, Earl of Erne, on Upper Lough Erne.

Crambane Lough (50) 5 m. E. of Dunglow, *W. Donegal*.

P. M. CRUMLIN vil. (59) Up. Massareene bar. *S. Antrim*, 6 m. S. of Antrim, 100 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, on R. Camlin, with some of the largest flour-mills in the country. Pop. 568, decreasing, some in the linen trade. *Fairs*, 1st Mon. in the month.

P. CRUMLIN par. (18, 22) Uppercoors bar. *S. Dublin*, a police station and crown manor, 8 m. SW. of Dublin. Acres 1817, with limestone; pop. 1024 + 7,—of vil. 268, decreasing. Living a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) val. 105*L*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Patrick's, Dublin. *C. House*, W. Collins, Esq. **CRUMLIN** (36) 4 m. WSW. of Pontypool-149, *W. Monmouth*, on the canal, 10 m. long, which joins Brecon canal near Newport.

Crumlin, West (26) 2 m. S. of Lough Maak, *N. Galway*.

Crummock Water () 7 m. SW. of Keswick, *S.W. Cumbria*, between Buttermere and Loweswater, is 3 m. long by $\frac{1}{2}$, and 22 fath. deep, with three small islands and abundance of trout and char; near the middle are fine views of Melbreak, Rannerdale Knot, and other mountains around it,—with Scale Force, a fall of near 200 ft. on the W., and the Cocker flowing out at the bottom.

Crumpp Island (9) Ballynahinch bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. N. of Ballynahinch harbour. **CRUMPP** Oak (56) 8 m. NW. of Weobley, *W. Hereford*.

CRUMPPAN hmlt. (78) Moycullen bar. *SW. Galway*, at the head of Clynagh bay.

CRUMPLEHORN hmlt. (81) Lonsaloes par. *SE. Cornwall*, 7 m. SSE. of Lostwithiel-246.

CRUMPFALL tnsph. (88) Manchester par. *SW. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Manchester-188, was the birthplace (1590) of H. Chetham. Acres 660; pop. 2745 + 87, poor r. 268*L* (Manch. U.); real prop. 14,484*L*. *C. Hall*, J. Waklyn, Esq.,—formerly the Chetham's seat.

Crumptwell (74) 2 m. SSE. of Owestry, *NW. Salop*.

Crumstone Island () the most S. of the Staples islands, *NE. Northbrid.* 5 m. E. of Bambore Castle, is small and black, with the Callers reef on W. side.

CRUNDALE, or CRUNDELL par. (8) Wye hund. Scray latho, *E. Kent*, 6 m. NE. by N. of Ashford-58, near Canterb. rail., is the saxon *Crudeff*. Acres 1590; pop. 278 + 1; poor r. 188*L* (E. Ashford U.); real prop. 1558*L*; charities 8*L*, of which 6*L* to school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Cant.) val. 844*L*, patr. Sir E. Filmer, Bt. Roman urns, etc. were found here 1708.

CRUNWEAR par. (40) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke*, 5 m. ESE. of Narberth-240, contains Lanteague. Pop. 282 + 1; poor r. 102*L* (Narb. U.); real prop. 880*L*. *St. Elidyr Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 100*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. CRUSHEEN vil. (18) Upper Bunratty bar. *N. Clare*, a petty sessions and police station, 8 m. N. of Clare, 185 from Dublin. Pop. 194, decreasing. *Fairs*, 17 Jan. 20 May, 15 Aug. 19 Nov.

Crussarath (18) 2 m. N. of Blanchardstown, *W. Dublin*.

CRUTCH ext. par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *N. Worcester*, 2 m. N. of Droitwich-1161. Pop. 9.

Crutha Lough (84) 6 m. N. of Dingle, *W. Kerry*.

CRUWYS-MORCHARD par. (21) Withridge hund. *NE. Devon*, 5 m. W. of Tiverton-165. Acres 6290; pop. 670 + 4; poor r. 871*L* (Tivert. U.); real prop. 4038*L*; charities 7*L*. *Holy Cross Rect.* (Exet.) val. 455*L*, patr. Rev. G. S. Cruwys, rector, of Morchard House,—an ancient seat; church, struck by lightning 1689, has a screen and some old tombs.

Cruwyskays House (21) 8 m. NW. of Tiverton, *NE. Devon*.

CRUX-EASTON par. (12) Lower Pastow hund. *N. Hants*, 6 m. WSW. of Kingsclere-54, the *Crux Estone* of 'Domesday' had a grotto made by nine sisters of the Lisle fam. upon which Pope wrote some lines. Acres 950; pop. 102 + 1; poor r. 25*L* (Kingsc. U.); real prop. 804*L*. *St. Michael Rect.* (Win.) val. 180*L*, patr. Rev. J. Bagge, rector. The grotto had seats for each of the 'rural sisters,' and portraits of their acquaintance on the trees around. *C. Lodge*, 2 m. SW.

CRUXTON hmlt. (18) Maiden Newton par. *Mid. Dorset*, 7 m. NW. of Dorchester-120.

Crwngae, or Crongae, the Welsh name of Dyer's Grongar Hill.

CRYFIELD hmlt. (58) Stoneleigh par. *Mid. Warwick*, 3 m. SSW. of Coventry-91.

CRYNANT vil. (87) Upper Dylais hmlt. *W. Glamorgan*, near Neath-198. Living, a *Cur.* with Cadoxton.

Cuba Court (21) near Bannagher, *W. King's Co.*
CUBBERLEY, i. e. Cow BERKELEY, par. (44) Rapagate hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. S. of Cheltenham-95, at the 'Seven Wells'—the source of R. Churn or Thames,—was a seat of the Berkeley. Acres 8800; pop. 281 + 5; poor r. 280*L* (Chelt. U.); real prop. 2786*L*. *St. Giles Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 820*L*, patr. H. Elwes, Esq.; church, b. 1830 by the Berkeley, of whom it has effigies, etc.

CUBBINGTON par. (58) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick*, 4 m. NE. of Warwick-90, near R. Avon. Acres 1780, heathy; pop. 880 + 16; poor r. 58*L* (Warwk. U.); real prop. 4468*L*; charities 56*L*, of which Glover's for education 18*L*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Worc.) val. 207*L*, patr. Lord Leigh, of Stoneleigh.

CUBECK hmlt. (97) Bainbridge tnsph. *N. E. York*, 2 m. SW. of Askridge-246.

CUBERT, or CUTHBERT, par. (81) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 8 m. WSW. of St. Colomb Major-250, on the coast. Acres 2220 (or 2009), with a petrifying or holy well; pop. 868, decreasing, some miners; poor r. 88*L* (St. Colomb U.); real prop. 3817*L*. *St. Cathbert Vic.* (Exet.) val. 180*L*, patr. Rev. T. Stabback, vicar; church, on a hill, has a wall painting of St. Cuthbertus (whitewashed over). At Kelsey point, the 'sweetest mutton (though but small) in England' is fed. Carynes and Hollanclow, R. Hoskin, Esq.

CUBLEY par. (72) Appletree hund. *SW. Dorset*, 5 m. S. of Ashborne-159, on a branch of R. Dorset has at *C. Gorse*, a meet for the Hear Cross

Bounds. Acres 2410; pop. 425; poor r. 154*L*. (Uttoxeter U.); real prop. 2898*L*. St. Andrew Rect. (Lich.) val. with Marston-Montgomery 523*L*, patr. Earl of Chesterfield. *C. Bp.* 1 m. N.; *C. Park*, 1 m. SE. *Fair*, 80 Nov.

P. CUBLINGTON par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 6 m. N. of Aylesbury-40. Acres 1290; pop. 290; poor r. 140*L*. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 2259*L*; charities, a share with WHITCHURCH. St. Nicholas Rect. (Oxon.) val. 289*L*, patr. Lincoln Coll. Oxon. *C. Upper* and *Lower* (43) 7 m. W. of Hereford-184. *Mid. Hereford*.

CURY par. (81) West Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, near Tregony-262, belonged to the Pomeroys, and has a carved holy well. Acres 2840 (or 2186), mica slate; pop. 161; poor r. 42*L*. (Truro U.); real prop. 8165*L*. St. Koby Vic. with Tregony. A castle, priory, etc. are supposed by Whitaker to have been here.

Cuck, or Keach, River () on NE. border of *Pembrok.* runs about 10 m. N. to R. Teivi below Cennarth.

Cuchullin Mountains. S. side of Skye, *NW. Inverness*. 10 m. W. of Broadford, a shattered and desolate group of hypersthene rocks 3200 ft. high at Scair na Gilleann, with L. Coruisk in the middle. — "A scene so stern as that dread lake."

F. M. CUCKFIELD par. (9) Buttinghill hund. *Lowes rape, Mid. Sussex*, 29 m. ENE. of Chichester, 38 from London, near Brighton rail., a polling and petty sess. town, which comes to Duke of Norfolk through Earl Fitzwarine, and contains Staplefield *cw.* Acres 10,500, with building stone, pipe, and other clays; pop. 3444 + 86; houses 558, with chapel, savings bk., free gram. school found. 1528 (41*L*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1687*L* on 14,860*L*; real prop. 10,708*L*; charities, as above, with house and cottages for poor, etc. Holy Trinity Vic. (Chic.) val. 414*L*, patr. Bishop; church, has a brass (1614) and tombs of the Burrells (of whom was Sir Will. the antiquary), and of the fam. of Rev. C. Sergeant, of *C. Place*, which was built 16th cent. *Cuck P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Albourne, Ardingly, Balcombe, Bolney, Claydon, Cowfold, Cuckfield, Horstedkeynes, Hurstpoint, Keymer, Lindfield, Newtimber, Pyecombe, Slaughman, Twineham; acres 58,863, pop. 17,182, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2616 (out-door 2357), expend. 7951*L*, pop. rated 72,678*L*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 17,182 + 512; 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, with Wivelsfield. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 28 May, Whit. Th. 16 Sept. 29 Nov. cattle, etc.

Cuckhamley Hill, the saxon *Cwicheimerleawoe*, near —, *Berks.*, has a good view.

Cucklett Church. See *EYAM, Derby.*

CUCKLINGTON par. (18) Norton-Ferris hund. *SE. Somerset*. 2 m. E. of Wincanton-109, containing Clapton Forms, was once a mkt. town under the Lortia. Acres 1780; pop. 389 + 5; poor r. 198*L*. (Wincant. U.); real prop. 2989*L*; charities 29*L*. St. Lawrence Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. with Stoke-Trister and Bayford 609*L*, patr. W. Phelps, Esq.

Cuckmans (7) 1 m. SW. of St. Albans, *SW. Herts.*

Cuckmere River (5) rises on the Downs at Heathfield, *E. Sussex*, and runs 18 m. to the sea, near Beachey head, at *C. Haven* coast-gd. station, which has 6 to 10 ft. and is sometimes stopped up in stormy weather.

F. CUCKNEY NORTON par. (82) Bassettlaw wap. *W. Notts*. 5 m. S. of Worksop-146, near *C. Hill*, containing Holbeck, Langwith, Norton, Bonbusk, and Milnethorpe, was once a mkt. town. Acres 5510; pop. 1697 + 6, — of town 625, in the cotton

and stuff mills; poor r. 207*L*. (Works. U.); real prop. 5890*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 193*L*, patr. Earl Manvera.

CUCKOLD'S HAVEN (72) 8 m. N. of Abbot's Bromley, *E. Stafford.* *C. Point*, S. side of Thames, between Limehouse and Greenwich reaches, opposite the W. I. docks, has a shoal which spreads one-third over the river.

Cuckoo Corner (8) near Rathvilly, *N. Carlow*, *C. Hall* (1) 1 m. NE. of Edmouton, *NE. Middlesex.*

Cuckoo's Nest (81) on Wenlock Edge, *S. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Church Stretton.

Cuddah () near Mountrath, *Mid. Queen's Co.* Rt. Hon. T. Wyse.

CUDDREDEN par. (18) Bullington hund. *E. Oxford*. 5 m. ESE. of Oxford-54, on R. Thame, containing Chippinghurst, Denton, and Wheatley *cw.*, is the seat of the Bps. of Oxford. Acres 2700; pop. 1488 + 2; poor r. 263*L*. (Headingham U.); real prop. 6065*L*. All Saints Vic. (Oxon.) val. 440*L*, patr. Bishop; church, part norman, has tombs of Bp. Bancroft, with other prelates, and a fine epitaph by Bp. Louth on his daughter. *C. Palace*, b. 1635 by Bancroft, was burnt by Col. Legge to save it from the puritans, and reb. 1679 by Bp. Fell. * *C. DRANKY*, archdy. and dioc. of Oxford, contains the benefices marked in Bullington and Dorchester hunds. with Beckley *cw.*, Nettlebed *don. c.*, Newington rect., Noka, Warboro' *c.*, Waterstock *r.*, Wheatley *c.*, Yefley *c.*

CUDDINGTON par. (45) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. WSW. of Aylesbury-40, on R. Thame. Acres 980; pop. 626, in stone quarries; poor r. 512*L*. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 2646*L*; charities, Almond's 11*L*, with allowance of barley, wheat. St. Nicholas *Cw.* with Haddenham. *C. WUDINGTON* tnsbp. (78) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, 2 m. W. of Malpas-168. Acres 1360; pop. 240; poor r. 150*L*. (Wrexham U.); real prop. 1874*L*.

C. WUDINGTON tnsbp. (80) Weaverham par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 5 m. WSW. of Northwich-174. Acres 990; pop. 258; poor r. 94*L*. (Northwich U.); real prop. 2619*L*. *C. House*, —. *C. WUDINGTON* par. (8) Second Copthorne hund. *NE. Surrey*, 1 m. NNE. of Ewell-13, near Nonsuch park. Acres 1850; pop. 158 + 2; poor r. 185*L*. (Epsom U.); real prop. — *L*. St. Mary Vic. (Win.); no church.

Cuddoo Rock () off Ballynahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 8 m. NE. of High lald.

CUDHAM, or COWDHAM, par. (6) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lath. *NW. Kent*, 6 m. SSE. of Bromley-10, was a mkt. town under the Apperfields, who were seated here. Acres 5980; pop. 776 + 11; poor r. 638*L*. (Broml. U.); real prop. 4275*L*; charities, Wood's 5*L*. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Roch.) val. — *L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a brass (1503).

Cuddiptown Manor (25) near Tavistock, *SW. Devon*.

CUDWORTH par. (18) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset*. 8 m. ENE. of Chard-189. Acres 1070; pop. 165 + 1; poor r. 43*L*. (Chard U.); real prop. 1328*L*. St. Michael *Cw.* (Ba. and W.) val. 68*L*, patr. Bishop. *C. Cudworth* (8) 5 m. SSE. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*.

P. CUDWORTH, HIGH and LOW, tnsbp. (87) Roystone par. *W. R. York*. 8 m. NE. of Barnesley-172, on N. Middl. rail. Acres 1520; pop. 552 + 10; poor r. 235*L*; real prop. 8381*L*.

CURDALE tnsbp. () Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancast.* 2 m. E. of Preston-217, on R. Ribbles. Acres 500; pop. 106; poor r. 21*L*. (Prest. U.); real prop. 1132*L*. *C. Lodge*, J. Parker, Esq., belongs to the Ashstons of Downham.

CUERDEN tnahp. (89) Leyland par. *Mid. Lancash.* 5 m. NNW. of Chorley-208, on Preston and Wigan rail. Acres 930; pop. 573; poor r. 711. (Chorl. U.); real prop. 29812. *C. Hall*, seat of W. T. Parker, Esq., through the Banastres Dr. Kuerden, whose MSS. collections for the county are at Manchester, was a native.

CUERDLEY tnahp. (80) Prescott par. *SW. Lancash.* 5 m. WSW. of Warrington-184, near R. Mersey. Acres 1420; pop. 221, decreasing; poor r. 661. (Warring. U.); real prop. 26822.

Cues (48) 1 m. W. of Newent, *NW. Gloucest.* **CUFFABOUTS** vil. Carriden par. *N. Linlithgus.* 2 m. SE. of Bo'ness-19. Pop. 16.

Cuffnells (15) near Lyndhurst, *SW. Hants.* in New Forest, seat of Sir E. Poore, Bt., late of Sir G. Rose.

Cuffs hmlt. (20) Dunster par. *W. Somerset.* near Dunster-161, is joined to KITSWALL.

Cuffborough (28) 4 m. E. of Rathdowney, *S. Queen's Co.*

CUGLEY trythg. (48) Newent par. *NW. Gloucester.* near Newent-113. Pop. 490; real prop. 28711.

Cuigh Ulagh, i. e. Ulagh's fifth, of the Irish, is ULSTER.

Cuileagh Mountain (6) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan.* 2188 ft. high. *C. Mountain* (37) 12 m. SW. of Enniskillen, *SW. Fermanagh*, 2188 ft. high.

Cuileen (52) near Athlone, *S. Roscommon.*

Cuileighan Lough (10) 2 m. E. of Ballyconnell, *N. Cavan.*

CUILMORE hmlt. (51) Athlone bar. *S. Roscom.* 5 m. SW. of Athlone-76.

Cuirne, of the Irish, is Kilkenny-Weest bar. *Westmeath.*

CULAG vil. Asmynt par. *W. Sutherland.* on *C. Water*, which runs into L. Inver.

Culbo, near —, *Crosarty*, W. Mackenzie, Esq. **P. CULBOLKIE**, or **KILBOLKIE**, vil. Urquhart par. *E. Ross*. 3 m. E. of Dingwall-182. Pop. 107.

CULBONE, or **KILNER**, par. (20) Carhampton hund. *NW. Somerset.* 8 m. W. of Minehead-163, a fine spot in a steep hollow on the coast, near Porlock bay. Acres 1560, rising 1200 ft. behind the vil.; pop. 34, decreasing; poor r. 211. (Williton U.); real prop. —. *St. Culbone Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. —. *L.*, patr. Earl of Lovelace; church, in a cove on the cliffs 400 ft. high, near a stream which tumbles down to the sea.

Culboyne Light-house (1) near Hollywood, *N. Down.* in Belfast lough.

CULABOCH vil. Inverness par. *N. Inverness.* near Inverness-161. Pop. 279.

Culcaea (14) near Liblesborough, *NW. Down.* H. Bradford, Esq.

CULCHETH tnahp. () Winwick par. *S. Lancashire.* 3 m. S. of Leigh-197, on Liverpool and Manch. rail, has a poor ho. Acres 5380; pop. 2193, decreasing; poor r. 6081. (Leigh U.); real prop. 80971; charities 604, of which 111 to Twiss green school. *C. Hall*, T. Withington, Esq. *C. Culcheth* hmlt. Newton par. as above, near Newton-193, and *C. Hall*, R. Keymer, Esq.

Culcraen, 1 m. NW. of Fintry, *Mid. Stirling.* A. G. Speira, Esq.

P. CULDAFF par. (11-2, etc.) Innishowen bar. *NE. Donegal*, 8 m. E. of Carronagh-165, on *C. River* and bay, where salmon, etc. are caught. Acres 20,089, mountainous, with bog and limestone; pop. 5883, decreasing, — of vil. 133. *Living*, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 4821, patr. Marquis of Donegal. *Fairs*, 10 Feb. May, Aug. and Nov. *C. House*, G. Young, Esq.

Culduthel, near —, *Inverness*. A. Fraser, Esq.

CULECUDDEN, 10 m. WSW. of *Crosarty-185*, *E. Cromarty*, an old par. joined to KIRKMICHAEL. *Culfargie*, at R. Farg's mouth, *SE. Perth* where it joins R. Erne.

CULFEGTOWN, or **CAREY**, par. (10, 14, etc.) Carey bar. *N. Austria*, 1 m. E. of Ballycastle-143, near Fair head and Cumbenden watering place, where the Macdonnells defeated Mac Quellan 1569. Acres 26,337, hilly, rising 1253 ft. at Carnies, with coal and building stone; pop. 4577, decreasing. *Living*, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 294, patr. Bishop. Churchfield, T. Casement, Esq.

CULFORD par. (51) Blackboorn hund. *W. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71, on L. Lark, belonged to Bury abbey. Acres 2430; pop. 352+3; poor r. 1741. (Thingoe U.); real prop. 17911. *St. Mary Rect.* with Ingham. *C. Hall*, seat of R. B. de Beauvoir, Esq., formerly of Marq. Cornwallis through the Bacons who b. it 1591; church, has tombs of Sir Nat. Bacon and wife. **CULGAITH** chplyr. () Kirkland par. *E. Cumberland*. 6 m. E. of Penrith-283, near R. Eden. Pop. 361; poor r. 621. (Penr. U.); real prop. 2494. All Saints Ch. (Carl.) val. 804, patr. Vicar.

Culgate (49) near Kilcock, *S. Meath*. **CULGROAT** vil. Stoneycirk par. *W. Wigton.* near Stoneycirk-149.

CULHAM par. (18) Dorchester hund. *S. Oxford*. 1 m. S. of Abingdon-56, at the bridge on R. Thames (b. 1416 by Geoff. Barbour), has an old seat of the abbots of Abingdon, now a farm. Acres 1690; pop. 404; poor r. 1441. (Abingd. U.); real prop. 35318; charities 411. *St. Paul Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 1001, patr. Bishop. *C. Upper* (7) 2 m. E. of Henley-on-Thames-35, *E. Berks*, near *C. Court*, Hon. F. West.

CULHORN vil. Inch par. *W. Wigton.* near Stranraer-151, and *C. House*.

Cull Isld. (51) in Ballycroy Lough, *S. Wexh.* **CULLAHILL** vil. (35) Clarmallagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* 4 m. SW. of Durrow-65.

Culland Hall (72) 7 m. WNW. of Derby, *S. Derby*.

Culland's Grove (7) 7 m. N. of London, *SE. Middlesex*, at Southgate, Sir W. Curtis, Bt.

Cullane House () near Newmarket-on-Fergus, *S. Clare*, R. W. Studdert, Esq.

Cullass () near Claremorris, *SE. Mayo*, F. French, Esq. *C. Lough* (17) Inchiquin bar. *N. Clare*, near Cowlin Lough.

Cullavnyheads Lough (35-6) 4 m. E. of Quin, *E. Clare*.

Cullaville (80) 2 m. SW. of Crossmaglen, *SW. Armagh*, H. O'Callaghan, Esq.

Cullavin Mountain (8) 15 m. E. of Limerick, *NE. Limerick*, 1525 ft. high.

Culleen (11) near Lough Bunny, *N. Clare*.

CULLEENALKEENA hmlt. (27) between Lough Mask and Corrib, *W. Galway*.

Cullenamore (18) 3 m. SW. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*. *Culleo*, near Aberdour, *S. Fife*, produces excellent sandstone for building.

* **P. CULLEN** par. 11 m. W. of Banff, *N. Banff*. 169 from Edinbro', where *C. Burn* falls into Moray frith at *C. Bay*, is a sub-pot to Banff, and royal and parl. burgh under the Earl of Seafield (who takes hence title of baron), made contributory to Elgin by the Reform act, the bounds including part of Portnockie, — no. of electors 37; was first chartered 1455 by Bruce, whose queen Eliz. died in the old castle, and under the new act is governed by a provost and 19 council, with a revenue of 962. *Size* 2 m. by 1, fertile, rising 1000 ft. at Bin Hill, a sea-mark; pop. 1564 (with Portnockie 3622), some fishermen and linen weavers; houses 365 in one street, with church, bank, schools, *better house*,

prison, bridge; real prop. 2244*l.*; for poor 804*l.* Living (presb. Fordyce), val. 156*l.*, patr. Earl Seafeld, sole heritor, of *C. House*, which stands on a rock over the burn, and has some good pictures and large plantations. There is a small harb. but no trade. At King's Cairn, K. Indulfus fell after beating off the Danes. *Fairs*, 3rd Frid. May, last Tue. Sept. **CULLEN** par. (23, 30. 88-9) Duhalow bar. *N.W. Cork*, 4 m. N.W. of Millstreet-170, on R. Blackwater. Acres 13,674, with bog and building stone; an. val. 8478*l.*; pop. 5490 + 111. Living, a *Vic.* with Droumtriffa. Rathroe, D. McCarthy, Esq. An old castle is here. **CULLEN** par. (98, 112) Kinsale bar. *S. Cork*, 6 m. N.E. of Kinsale-174, near the sea. Acres 4250, good; pop. 1830 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Templebready. Glynnay, G. Dunne, Esq. **Cullen** (26) near Slane, *E. Meath*. **CULLEN** par. (58) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*, 5 m. N.W. of Tipperary-112, a police station, and once a mkt. town. Acres 1986; pop. 1018, decreasing,—of vil. 275. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 8 others, val. 558*l.*, patr. Bishop. Remains were found here in a bog 1774.

Cullenagh Rivulet (28) rises near Ennistymon, *N. Clare*, and runs about 5 m. to Drumcallan Lough. **Cullenagh** (142) near Skibbereen, *S.W. Cork*. **Cullenagh** (65) 8 m. W. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, R. Mahony, Esq.

CULLENAGH BARONY (23, 25, etc.) *S. Queen's Co.* contains the para. of Ballyroan, Dysartgallen, Kilcolmanbrack, and parts of Abbeyleix, Clonenagh, Foosy or Timahoe, Kilcolmanbane, and Rosconnell; acres 44,095, an. val. 29,284*l.*, pop. 16,668, houses 2757.

Cullenagh Mountain (24) in the above bar, 4 m. N.E. of Abbeyleix, 1045 ft. high. **C. Bog**, near Maryboro', *Queen's Co.* is 1524 acres.

CULLENSTOWN vil. (24) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 2 m. N.W. of Clonroche-87. **Cullenstown** (35) 4 m. N.W. of Taghmon, *S. Wexford*.

P. CULLENSWOOD vil. () Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin*, near Dublin. Pop. 546.

Cullenra (16) 4 m. S. of Ballycane, *N. Wexford*. **Cullenra** (36) near Wexford, *S. Wexford*, on R. Slaney.

Cullentrath (22) 8 m. S. of Pointspass, *E. Armagh*. **C. Lough** (92) 4 m. N.W. of Ballyhaunis-128, *S.E. Mayo*.

CULLENWAIN par. (44, 46-7) Clonlisk bar. *S.W. King's Co.* (16, 22) Ikerrin bar. *N.E. Tipperary*. contains Moneygall-84. Acres 4755, with bog; pop. 2327 + 67. Living, a *Rect.* with Templeharry. *Fairs*, 20 Aug. 11 Nov.

P. CULLERCOATES tnsbp. () Tynemouth par. *S.E. Northumb.* 2 m. N. of Shields-276, a small bathing place on the coast, where a rare *regalecus glesne*, or ribbon fish, 12 ft. long, was caught 1849. Pop. 738 + 19, fishermen, etc.

CULLIFORD-TREE HUNDRED (17) Dorchester div. *S. Dorset*. contains the para. of Broadway rect., Buckland-Ripers r., W. Knighton r., Osington vic., Radipole cur., W. Stafford r., Whitcombe dom. c., Winterbourne-Herrington, Wint. Monckton r., part of Wint. Cerne, and W. Chickereil; acres 11,920, pop. 2698, houses 429. See **DORCHESTER DEANERY**.

Cullin Lough (60) 2 m. W. of Foxford, *Mid. Mayo*, about 3 m. long and 8 wide.

CULLINGWORTH hmlt. () Bingley tnsbp. *W. R. York*. near Bingley-202. Pop. —, worsted makers. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

CULLINGWORTH-GATE hmlt. Wilsden tnsbp. near the above.

Cullion () near Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath*, G. Levinge, Esq.

P. CULLIVOR, near Lerwick, *Shetld. Isles*.

Culoden (63) 5 m. N.W. of Mkt. Bosworth, *W. Leicest.*

Culoden Heath, or **Drumossie Moor**, Croy par. *N.E. Inverness*. 3 m. E. of Inverness, a desolate spot (now partly cultivated), near Moray Frith, where Charles Stuart was finally defeated 16 May, 1746, by the Duke of Cumberland. At *C. House*, seat of G. Forbes, Esq., then of the Ld. president, the prince lodged the night before, and left his cane. Pieces of armour, etc. are sometimes found; and a cairn is building where the duke stood, 100 ft. diam.

CULLODEN, SMITHTOWN OF, vil. Inverness par. *N.E. Inverness*. near Inverness-174. Pop. 64.

P. M. CULLUMPTON, i.e. **CULME-TON**, or **COLLUMPTON**, par. (22) Hayridge hmd. *N.E. Devon*. 11 m. N.E. of Exeter, 160 from London, on Gt. West. rail. and R. Culme, a petty sea and polling place, which belonged to Alfred, and afterwards to Buckland abbey. Acres 5790; pop. 8909 + 9, in the woollen manufact. and paper mills; houses 801, some old, with 6 chapels, school, tanneries, bank; poor r. 2168*l.* on 17,922*l.* (Tiverton U.); real prop. 19,049*l.*; charities 223*l.*, of which Spicer's for apprenticeship 94*l.*, Hill's for clothing, etc. 55*l.* St. Andrew *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 400*l.*, patr. R. B. De Beauvoir; church, later eng. with vine-leaf screen, a wall painting of St. Christopher, two curiously carved "pieces of oak," and a florid eng. (1528) chapel, built by Lane, a clothier, who lies in it. Hillersdown, J. Hole, Esq. The Black Down hounds hunt round here. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Wed. May and Nov. cattle, etc.

Cullo Head (78) 3 m. N. of Bray head, *W. Kerry*.

P. CULLYHANNA vil. (27) Upper Fews bar. *S. Armagh*, 4 m. N. of Crossmaglen-58. Pop. 154.

P. CULLYLACKEY vil. (32) Lower Foomo bar. *N. Antrim*, 3 m. NNW. of Ballymena, on R. Maine. Pop. 288. *C. House*, J. Dickey, Esq.

CULM-DAVY hmlt. (21) Hemyock par. 2 m. N.E. of Culmstock, as below, has a chapel.

Culme River (22) rises in the Black Down hills, *N.E. Devon*. and runs 25 m. past Cullumpton, as above, to the Ex. near Exeter. The E. Devon otter hounds hunt along it.

CULMINGTON par. (51, 61) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 4 m. N. of Ludlow-148, on R. Corve, contains Bache, Burley, and Seifton. Acres 8160; pop. 541 + 3,—of town 91; poor r. 231*l.* (Ludl. U.); real prop. 4906*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 605*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Johnstone, rector.

P. Culmore (9) near Newtown Limavady, *N. Londondy.* **C. Fort** (14) 4 m. N. of Londonderry, *N. Londondy.* at R. Foyle's mouth.

CULMSTOCK par. (21) Hemyock hund. *N.E. Devon*. 6 m. N.E. of Cullumpton-160, on R. Culme. Acres 4590; pop. 1446, in the woollen mills; poor r. 984*l.* (Wellington U.); real prop. 5944*l.*; charities 13*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, with stone screen. *Fair*, 21 May; cattle.

CULMULLIN par. (48-4, 46-7) Upper Deece and Ratoath bars. *S. Meath*, 8 m. E. of Summerhill-23. Acres 5565; pop. 1010 + 7,—of vil. 51. Living, a *Vic.* with Knockmark. *C. House*, A. Dopping, Esq.

CULPHO par. (50) Carlford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. W. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1620; pop. 70, poor r. 69*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 1004*l.* St. Botolph *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 55*l.*, patr. — Gurdon, Esq. *C. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S.

CULREACH vil. (16) Inch par. *NW. Wigton*. near Stranraer-151. **CULREACH** vil. (34) Whitehorn par. *SE. Wigton*. 8 m. S. of Whitehorn-144.

* **P. M. CULROSS**, or **COOROSS**, par. on Frith of Forth, *SE. Perth*. 4 m. SE. of Clackmannan-82, including Blairburn (the Dundases' seat), Lowvalleyfield (Sir R. Preston, Bt.), is a decayed royal and parl. burgh, made contributory to Stirling (25 electors), by Jas. VI., who chartered it 1588, when it had a flourishing trade, — and under the new act is governed by a magistrate and 19 council, with a revenue of 51l. Size 4 m. by 4, or 10,000 acres, part fertile and moorland, — with building and ironstone, potters' clay, and coal; pop. 1444, decreasing, — of burgh 608, with no trade, — but was noted for making kitchen 'girdles'; houses (burgh) 125, on a hill facing the sea, with prison, par. and Geddes' schools; real prop. 5857l.; for poor 852l. Living, a collegiate charge (presb. Dunferml.) val. 167l. for 1st minister, 116l. for 2nd, patra. Ladies Keith and Baird; church, has effigies, etc. of the Bruces, of Kinloss (who found almshouses here), and was part of the cistercian abbey found. 1217 (on site of St. Serf's hermitage) by Malcolm, thane of Fife, and given to Colvill of C., — a title borne by Adml. Lord Colville. Near it are the old church and St. Mungo's chapel; at Dunnemarie, ruins of the castle where Lady Macduff and her sons were murdered by Macbeth; and at Gibecroft two camps where Banquo, 11th cent., fought with the Danes. **C. Abbey**, seat of Earl Dundonald, who first made coal tar here, was built by Sir W. Bruce, and has been since restored. The salt pans and coal pits, which went under the sea, and Jas. VI. visited, are not worked. From *cul*, back, and *ross*, a peninsula.

CULSALMOND par. Garioch dist. *Mid. Aberdeen*. 10 m. NW. of Old Meldrum-128, on R. Urie. Size 8½ m. by 3, flat and fertile, with good slate at Coradowhill; pop. 1104, decreasing; real prop. 4610l.; for poor 86l. Living (presb. Garioch) val. 166l., patr. Sir J. Forbes, Bt. Freefield, Gen. Sir A. Leith, K. C. B.; Newton, — M'Intosh (?).

Culsh, near —, *NE. Aberdeen*. A. Fordyce, Esq. **CULTER** par. Upper Ward, *SE. Lennox*. 2 m. SW. of Biggar-28, on **C. Water** (a branch of R. Clyde), includes part of Kilbucho, q. a. Size 8 m. by 4, low and fertile by the river, — where much flax is grown, — with hilly pasture (rising 1700 ft. at **C. Fell**), also ironstone and mineral springs; pop. 536 + 4, — of vil. 197; real prop. 5230l.; for poor 118l. Living (presb. Biggar) val. 217l., patra. Baillie of Lamington and Dickson of Kilbucho. Four picta' houses or rings are seen, and a barrow. **Cultaller's House**, R. G. Baillie, Esq. **Culter**, or **Leuchar**, **River**, rises in L. Skene, *S. Aberdeen*, and runs 5 m. SE. to R. Dee below Peterculter, near **C. House**, — Duff, Esq. (?) turning a paper and saw mills.

Culter's Corner (7) 3 m. E. of Staines, *SW. Middlesex*.

CULTHOUSE vil. Whitburn par. *S. Linlithgow*. near Whitburn-20.

Cultibar () near Coolaney par. *Mid. Sligo*, H. W. Featherston, Esq.

Cultoguhay, 8 m. NW. of Crieff, *Mid. Perth*. — Maxton, Esq., is well wooded.

Cultra (1) near Belfast Lough, *N. Down*. H. Kennedy, Esq.

Cultragh Lough (26) 2 m. SW. of Stradone, *Mid. Cavan*.

Cultrapear (44) near Dunshaughlin, *S. Meath*.

CULTS par. Cupar dist. *Mid. Fife*. in the Howe, 3 m. SSW. of Cupar-32, on the Eden, and so called from 'Quilques,' a corner, includes Pits-

lessie, **C. MILLS** vil. (pop. 46) and 3 other hanks. Size 2 m. by 1½, or 2600 acres, good soil, with stone, coal, lime; pop. 886, decreasing; real prop. 3208l.; for poor 111l. Living (presb. Cupar) val. 162l., patr. St. Andrew Coll., — once held by the father of Wilkie, who was born here (1785-1841). Traces of a roman camp at Walton Hill. Crasford Priory, Lady M. Crawford.

CULVENNAN vil. (12) Kirkcowan par. *N. Wigton*. 9 m. NE. of Glenluise-141, near **C. HILL**, — Gordon, Esq.

Culver Cliffs (10) E. end of I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. about 400 ft. high, with a fine sea view, had a breed of hawks in Elizabeth's time, and an eagle's nest was taken as late as 1780, by a gatherer of samphire which is found here, — but at present it abounds only with sea-gulls. Lignite is found under it. From *culver*, saxon for pigeon.

Culver House (22) 5 m. WSW. of Exeter, *Mid. Devon*. **C. House** (22) near Chudleigh, *S. Devon*. J. Seppings, Esq. (?) **C. Lodge** (47) near Gt. Hadham, *E. Herts*. Mrs. Pitcairne.

Culverden House (6) near Tunbridge Wells, *SW. Kent*, H. Busk, Esq.

CULVERLANDS tythg. (8) Farnham par. *SW. Surrey*. 3 m. SE. of Farnham-88. Pop. with Tilford 509 + 6.

CULVERLEY ext. par. (11) Diben lib. *S. Hants*. 5 m. SW. of Southampton-74. Pop. 46.

Culvers (8) near Carshalton, *W. Surrey*, S. Gurney, Esq.

CULVERSTONE-GREEN hmlt. (6) Meopham and Ash par. *NW. Kent*, 4 m. S. of Gravesend-22.

CULVERTHORPE chptry. (70) Haydon par. *S. Lincoln*. 4 m. SW. of Sleaford-115. Acres 860; pop. 189 + 8; poor r. 31l. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 1064l. St. Bartholomew **Cur.** with Haydon. **C. Hall**, H. Handley, Esq.

P. CULWORTH par. (58) King's Sutton head *SW. Northants*. 7 m. N. of Brackley-63. Acres 2060; pop. 718 + 11; poor r. 336l. (Brack. U.); real prop. 4785l.; charities 122l., of which 77l. to Danver's school. St. Mary **Rect.** and **Vic.** (Pat.) val. 528l., patr. S. Spence, Esq. **C. House**, Capt. Rye, R. N.

Culzean Castle, at Kirkcubright, *W. Ayr*, Marq. of Ailsa, built 1777, by Earl Cassilis, on a rock 100 ft. high, after designs by Adam, — with a fine prospect; it has an armoury, and near it are **C. Caves**, a fairies' haunt.

CUMBER, LOWER, par. (14-5, 22-8) Tirkeeran bar. *W. Londondy*. 5 m. E. of Londonderry-143, on R. Burntallagh and other streams, belonging mostly to the Irish Society, was separated from UPPER C. in 1794. Acres 14,782, hilly; pop. 4510, decreasing, some weavers. Living, a **Rect.** (Dy. R.) val. 527l., patr. Bishop. Oaks, seat of A. Lyle, Esq. Druidical remains are visible.

C. C., UPPER, par. (22-3, 28-9) Tirkeeran bar. *W. Londy*. 9 m. SE. of Londonderry-143, and (6, 7) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*. Acres 26,819, hilly, rising 2236 ft. at Sawel in the Sperrin range; pop. 7052, decreasing, some weavers. Living, a **Prebend** and **Rect.** (Dy. R.) val. 1198l., patr. Bishop. Learmount, J. Beresford, Esq.; **C. House**, T. R. Browne, Esq.

Cumberhead Hill, near Leamhago, *W. Limerick*. has lead in it, with iron ore, spars, hematite, pitchstone, etc.

CUMBERLAND () a sea-side, lake, and border county, *N. England*, between R. Duddon and Solway Frith, was one of the last seats of the old british *Cymri*, *Cumri*, or *Cumbr*, with the local name of *Yfwrntii* (forest people) or *Brigantes* (hill people), in *Maxima Caesariensis* of the Romans, who overran it under Hadrian and Severus (builders

of the two boundary walls), — was part of the saxon *Northumbria*, and bestowed by Edmd. I. on Malcolm K. of Scots, but by the Conqueror granted to Ranulph and Will. de Meechines by the tenure of border service, and finally annexed to Engld. by Hen. III., — is traversed by part of the roman walls (as above), the Ra. Eden, Irthing, Caldew, Derwent, etc., the Lanc. and Carl. and Newcastle, — and bordered by Solway Frith and *Dumfriess* on N., *Roxburgh* on NE. (separated at the Ra. Liddel and Esk, N. of which was the strip of 'Debatable Land'), R. Irthing and *Northumbria* on NE., *Durham* on E. (at Alston moor), *Westmorland* on S. (at R. Eamont and Ulleswater), *Lancashire* on S. (at R. Dudden), and Irish Sea (W.). Length, from Ravensglass, NE., to Spicedam Waste, 64 m., greatest breadth 35, av. do. 22; relative size 263-10,000ths; circuit about 215 m., — 75 being coast, along which are Moricambe bay and Bowness (where the *Wall* ends) in Solway Frith, Allonby watering place, Maryport, Workington, Whitehaven, St. Bee's hd. and light, Ravensglass, and R. Dudden. It contains 1523 sq. m. or 974,720 acres (969,490 by addition of para.), of which about 300,000 (?) are mountain and lake; 178,088 + 885 persons, of whom 35,000 are in Carlisle, Whitehaven, Penrith, Maryport, Cockermouth, Wigton, — 91,746 are females, 82,149 under 20 years of age, 158,770 natives of co., — 26,058, or 14.6 per cent., live by trade, commerce, manufact., 15,611 or 8.8 per cent. by agricult. (5254 being farmers and graziers), 1700 are educated professions, 6597 independent, 27,230 labourers and servants, — besides others; 5 wards in 2 divisions, *E. Div.* containing Eakdale (N.), Cumberland (Mid.), Leath (E.), — *W. Div.* containing Allerdale-above-Derwent (Mid.), Allerdale-below-D. (S.); 106 parishes (St. Bee's the largest — 78,620 ac.), besides 5 ext. par. places; above 840 villa hmlts. etc.; 18 market towns, Carlisle city (e.), the county, assize, and (easter and midsummer) sessions town, and seat of a bishopric, Cockermouth (epiphany sess.), Penrith (michaelmas sess.), Whitehaven, Wigton (e.), Alston (e.), Bootle (w.), Brampton (e.), Longtown (e.), Aspatria (w.), Egremont (w.), Hesket-Newmarket (e.), Irby (?), Keswick (w.), Kirk-Oswald (e.), Maryport, Ravensglass, Workington, — the first six with Keswick being new county courts, — the first nine, poor law unions and sup. registries; returns some members (instead of 6 as formerly) to parl., viz. 2 for *E. Div.* (pop. 95,445, elect. 5107), with Carlisle for election town, and those above marked (e.), with Dalton and Penrith, for polling places, — 2 for *W. Div.* (pop. 82,378, elect. 8998), with Cockermo' for elect. town, and the same, with those marked (w.) for polling places, — 2 each for Carlisle and Cockermo' (el. 1067 and 339), 1 for Whitehaven (el. 546); is governed by a lord lieut., high sheriff, 12 deputy lieuts. about 85 magistrates; is in the N. circuit, and chiefly in the archdey. and dioc. of Carlisle, province of York. Real prop. (1816) 787,848L, — ('48) 910,334L, of which 47,827L on mines, 1817L on quarries, 3302L on iron works; ditto rentals, 505,321L or 10s. 4d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.), and 603,725L or 12s. 4½d. per acre (wheat 55s.). County income ('48) 11,042L, of which 6145L from cp. rate (on a val. of 712,690L made 1826), 4210L from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 9 unions, 39,022L on 910,344L, or 1s. 1d. in the £. (wheat being 59s.), — cases relieved 12,716 (out-door 10,348), in estimated pop. of 183,170. Total charities 8428L, of which 2048L for schools (1228L gram. sch.) and education. Savings bks. ('49) 7, with 262,041L from 8978 depositors. In yr. '38-9,

2218 m. of road (296 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 10,810L. In '46-7, out of 152 para. 187 had 312 church schools, supported by 9107L, with 16,245 child. attending, and 826 paid teachers (33 being monitors), whose salaries were 7846L, and who had 98 teachers' houses: out of these 8 were free schools, and 42 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 609 teachers and 5447 child.); and 66 in union with the National Soc. had 5849 child. and total grants of 2649L. Offenders in '48, 180 (or 181 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 106 were convicted, 84 were females, 4 under 15 yrs. of age, 37 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 178,088 + 854), the births were 5824, — of whom 2850 were females, 647 or 11.1 per cent. illegit.; deaths 3502, or 1 in 51, — the av. being 46; marriages 1116 (at church 910), of which 581 persons, or 25.1 per cent. signed with marks. A strip of carboniferous limestone and millstone grit runs through by Penrith, Irby, Cockermouth, — bordered by one of coal, which widens thence along the coast from Maryport to Whitehaven. Another strip forms naked moorland on the NE. border from Alston moor to Nichol forest, watered by innumerable burns and springs which swell in winter, — with few houses, but thousands of black-faced sheep and grouse (see 'Guy Mannering'). Between these sandstone prevails in great plenty, except about Carlisle, where coal and limestone are found; and to the SW. the fell district of Copeland (cop. a head) is chiefly mica and chlorite slate or blue rag, with sandstone along the coast, occasional masses of granite at Ravensglass, Ulleswater, R. Caldew, etc., and trap, porphyry, whinstone, at Ennerdale, etc. The mines (employing 8640 hands) are: coal, worked at Talkin fells, Maryport, Workington, Whitehaven, where they are 800 ft. deep, running right under the sea; lead, with some silver, at Alston moor (40 mines), Patterdale, Buttermere; iron, at Crowgarth (vein 24 ft. thick), Langnor, Millom; wad, or black lead, at Borrowdale, the only place in Engld. Almost every other mineral is found (specimens being collected at Keswick), as limestone at Overend, Catlands, Gialand Spa (with many fossils); brown marble at Lip Stainton, Dacre, green at Crosse-fell, yellow on R. Peterill, blue at Kirkoswald; gypsum at Hesket, Newbiggin; soap stone at Hill Top, St. John's, Langnor; asbestos at North-end; porcelain clay and tripoli at Barrock, — besides fluor and other spars, quartz, garnet, cornelian, jasper, jet, in various parts; copper at Caldbeck, Hesket, Newlands; and traces of black jack, zinc, cobalt, antimony, manganese, etc., are seen elsewhere. The principal lakes (covering about 20,000 acres) and mountains, of which Keswick is the centre, are: Ulleswater (the largest and most striking) 10 m. ESE, on *Westmorland* border, at the R. Eamont's head; Thirlmere (the highest — 546 ft. above sea), 5 m. SE., on R. Greta, under Helvelyn (8055 ft. high) and Borrowdale fells; Derwentwater (the most beautiful), close to Keswick, on R. Derwent, with Lowdore fall of 160 ft., under Causey Pike (2040 ft.), Griadale Pike (2756 ft.), and others; Wast water and Sparkling Tarn, on R. Ir. (where pearl muscels were found), and Burmoor Tarn, on R. Eak, 15 to 18 m. SSW., under the Pillar (2898 ft.), near Gt. Gobbil (2925 ft.), Glaramara, Bow Fell (2911 ft.), Wry Nose, Hard Knot (where *Lanc.*, *W. Lanc.*, *Cumbld.* meet), Scafell (double-headed, 8166 ft., — the highest), and Scares fell; Ennerdale water, 12 m. SW. by W., on R. Ehen, in Copeland, under Dent fell (1115 ft.), the Steeple, Haycock, etc.; Buttermere, Crum-

moor, and Lowes water, on R. Cocker, 8 m. SW. by W., under Red Pike (2850 ft.), the Robinson, Blake fell; Basenthwaite water, on R. Derwent, 4 m. NW., under Skiddaw (3022 ft.), with a view across England, over the Irish Sea, and into Scotland, etc.; Over water, on the smaller R. Eden, 7 m. NNW., under High Pike (2011 ft.), in the Caldbeck fells; Scales Tarn, under Saddleback (2789 ft.), and Souter fell, where something like the Brocken spectre was seen 1744. Near the S. Esk is Devock water, under Stainton fell; further S., near the Dudden, is Black Comb (1919 ft.); on Alston moor is Cross fell (2901 ft.), where the Helm wind is felt in winter, and Hartside, Roderup fells, etc. Other rivers besides the above are Ellen, Waver, Wampool, Petteril, Line, Gelt. Salmon are caught in the Solway, Eden, and at Workington, — trout, carp, char, in the lakes (with wildfowl at times) and streams, — flounders, cod, etc., along the coast. Grouse are shot on the moors; the eagle is now rarely seen in the mountains. About 5900 hands are employed in the manufactures, which are chiefly, cotton at Carlisle, coarse linens, sail-cloth (Whitehaven, etc.), paper (on the rivers), woollen (Keswick), earthenware, iron, copperas, etc. — In 1847, a bad year, 2802, 806, 688, hands were in the cotton, woollen and worsted, and flax mills, respectively. Agriculture is improving; butter is sent to market from Alston moor, — the cows yielding a cwt. in the season. Farms, small and numerous, and many let by customary tenure, but some on lease; the buildings are of stone, and thatched; the farmers, called lairds and 'statesmen' (i.e. estatesmen), a hardy, contented race, — many being horse-dealers towards the N., where the independence of the free-spirited moor-trooper still survives. Chief crops, wheat, oats, turnips; stock of sheep 400,000, yielding 10,000 woolpacks; cattle of the long and short horned breeds. Good mutton is to be had at Keswick, and Longtown is famous for the cranberries which grow on the moors. Many bog and heathy plants are native, with some aquatic on the coast. Among the antiquities are druid circles, etc., at Grey Yanda, Long Meg and her daughters, Giant's Grave and Thumb near Penrith, Motherby, Egremont, Gutterby, Keswick, Black Comb (two or three circles), Souden head (logan stone and barrow), Carrock fell (cairn); remains of stations on the *Wall* or Walls, which enter near Gileland spa, and run close to each other for 25 m., — at Burdoswald (*Amboglanna*), Cambeck fort or Castle steads (*Petrian*), Watchcross (*Aballaba*), Stanwicks (*Congwata*), Carlisle (*Lugvalium*), Burgh (*Asclodunum*), Drumburgh (*Gabrocentum*) where Hadrian's wall ends, Bowness (*Tinnocellum*), on the Solway, the termination of Severus's, — besides stations in other parts, at Netherby (*Castra Exploratum*, where many inscriptions, etc., have been found), Bewcastle (which has an old danish obelisk), Old Carlisle (*Olenacum*), Moreaby (*Arbeia*), Old Penrith, Ellenboro' (*Viroxidum*, many inscriptions at Nether Hall), Papcastle (*Derevedo*), also an inscription on the rock over the Gelt near Brampton; abbeyes, etc. at Llanercost, Wetheral, Holm Cultram, Calder, St. Bee's (old church and the college), Bridekirk (very old font); castles at Rockcliffe (the Ratcliffes), Liddell's Strength, Scaley, Naworth (Belted Will Howard's), Cast. Hewin, Kirkoswald, Penrith, Dacre, Sowerby, Highhead, Wulstey (Michael Scott's), Cockermouth, Egremont, Millom, — besides many towers, or Peel houses, on the border, 8 or 4 stories high, with one room in each, and used as retreats in the forays which were carried

on till Jas. I. came to England (see the 'Abbot'). The first Ld. warden for the W. Marches was Rob. de Clifford, appointed 1296, and the principal 'harryings' by one party or another were by the Dunes 871, 1081; Athelstan 987; Edm'd. I. 945; Ethelred 1001; the Conqueror 1069; the Scots in 1185, 1216 (under Will. the Lion), 1297, 1811 and 1822 (under Bruce), 1819 and 1827 (under Douglas), 1887, 1842, 1880, 1887, 1824, 1842, when they were beaten at Solway moss. It was traversed by the Pretender 1745, and by the royal forces in pursuit of him, under Will. duke of Cumberland, the first of that title, now held by king of Hanover. At Burgh on Sands, Edw. I. died; and Whitehaven was attacked 1778, by Paul Jones. The principal seats are: Earl Lonsdale *Whitehaven Cast.*, Duke of Norfolk *Goscarrow Pt.* (with *Arall* in it), Bp. of Carlisle *Rose Cast.*, Earl Carlisle *Naworth*, Lord Muncaster *Muncaster Cast.*, Vane, Bt. *Armthwaite Hall*, Brisco, Bt. *Crofton Place*, Senhouse, Bt. *Hensingham Hall*, Graham, Bt. M.P. *Netherby*, Howard of *Greystock*, Lawson of *Breyton*, Hewin of *Calder Ab.*, Howard of *Corby*, Dykes of *Dovenby*, Musgrave of *Edenhall* (where the 'luck' drinking cup is kept), Watts of *Hamberdale*, Irton of *Irton*, Aglionby of *Newbiggen*, Lamplugh of *Lamplugh*, Senhouse of *Netherhall*, Aglionby of *Nunserry*, Stanley of *Ponsbury*, Curwen of *Workington* (where Mary Stuart landed 1568). The Aikton, Carlisle, and Whitehaven barriars hunt here. Roman ways went from Papcastle to Ellenboro', Old Carlisle, and Carlisle, — from Ambleside to Plumpton Wall (*Foreda* or *Old Penrith*), on the way from Brougham, thence to Carlisle, Netherby, and Middleby in *Dumfries*, where the Antonine 'Itinerary' begins, — and (the Maiden way) over Alston moor, to Caerorran and Bewcastle. About 94 m. of rail, go from Carlisle towards Newcastle, Lancaster, Edinburgh (the Caledonian), and to Ravenglass; and a ship canal 11½ m. to Bowness, for vessels of 80 tons. Roads, from Carlisle: (1) by rail to Southwaite 7 m., Penrith 17½, thence to Kendal 50, and Lancaster 69. (2) To Hesket-Newmarket 12, Irby 16, Armthwaite 20 (Keswick 26, thence to Ambleside 40), Cockermouth 26, Workington 83, Whitehaven 88, along the coast to St. Bee's 42, Egremont 48, Ravenglass 54, Ulverston 68. (3) By rail, to Wigton 12, Aspatria 30, Maryport 36, Workington 88 (to Cockermouth 41½), Whitehaven 40, Ravenglass 57, thence to Furness, etc. (4) By rail to Brampton 10, Gileland spa, thence to Haltwhistle and Newcastle; or on the moors to Alston 26. (5) To Longtown 8, Netherby 16, thence into Liddesdale; or by Caledonian rail to Gretna across the border 9, thence to Edinb. 100, and Glasgow 105. For Excise district see WHITHAVEN.

Cumberland Fort (11) at the mouth of Langton harb. *S. Hamt.* near Portsmouth, commands the entrance to Spithead. *C. Lodge* (?) Windsor Park, *E. Berks.*, so called after the victor at Culloden, who laid out Virginia water, and to whom there is a pillar close by.

CUMBERLAND WARD. N. *Cumbled*, contains the pars. of Aikton Rect., Beaumont r., Bowness r., Burghby-Sands, Dalston vic., Grimsdale cr., Kirk-Andrews-on-Eden r., Kirk Bampton r., Kirkbridge, Orton r., Rockcliffe c., Sebergham c., Thursty v., Wigton, parts of Broadfeld, St. Cuthbert c., St. Mary c., Stanwis v., Warwick and Wetheral crs.; acres 94,880, pop. 20,274, houses 4843. See CARLISLE DEANERY.

P. CUMBERNAULD par. 12 m. NE. of Glasgow, *S.E. Dumfri.* 82 from Edinboro' on Graham's Dyke, and Edinb. and Glas. canal and rail, is-

cludes Condorat, and was once part of Lenzie. Size 7 m. by 4 or 21,500 acres, cultivated, with some heath, 2 lochs, coal, lime, whin, and other stone; pop. 4501,—of vil. 2227 (many railway labourers); real prop. 11,668*l.*, of which 2082*l.* on mines and quarries; for poor 292*l.* Living (presb. Glasg.) val. 264*l.*, patr. Lord Elphinstone of C. House. Remains of the roman wall and fort at Castlery (near a fall) and Croyhill. From "Camar 'n ald," a meeting of streams. *Fair*, 2nd Th. May.

CUMBERWORTH par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln*. 8 m. NE. of Spilsby-129. Acres 950; pop. 183; poor r. 157*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1908*l.*; charities 2*l.* and allotments. St. Helen Rect. with Anderby. CUMBERWORTH tnsbp. (88) High Hoyland and Silkstone para. *W. R. York*. 7 m. SSE. of Huddersfield-189, contains Scissett. Acres 930; pop. 1867 + 49, fancy goods makers; poor r. 218*l.* (Hudders. U.); real prop. 4055*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Nicholas Don. (Rip.) val. 148*l.*, patr. T. W. Beaumont, Esq.

CUMBERWORTH-HALF tnsbp. (88) Emley and Kirk-Burton para. *W. R. York*. near the above. Acres 250, pop. 1480 + 30, poor r. 212*l.*, real prop. 877*l.*

CUMBRÆ, or CUMBRAY, GREAT, iald. and par. 8 m. E. of Bute (*E. Bute*). 1½ W. of Fairlie in *Ayr*. a healthy spot at the mouth of Frith of Clyde, which it closes with a "verdant link," was once held by the Norsemen, and contains Milpoat (with a small harb.) and Newton bathing places. Size 2½ by 4½, or 2900 acres, low hills and cultivated, with stone, lime; pop. 1413 + 40, some fishermen; real prop. 1845*l.*, for poor 106*l.* Living (presb. Greenock), val. 159*l.*, patr. Earl Glasgow of The Priory, chief heritor, through the Montgomeries of Billekellat (a ruin); church b. 1612. On E. side, near the sea, are Reppel Walls (of basalt?). It was part of Cumbria below. C. Little Iald. ½ m. S. of the above, opposite Portincross castle, and united to W. Kilbride par., *Ayr*, is 1 m. by ½, hilly, rising 780 ft. in one part, belongs to Earl Eglington, and has an old castle, which Cromwell's troops burnt, some barrows, and a fixed light in lat. 55° 48', long. 4° 58', put up 1757, 115 ft. high, seen 15 m. Good anchorage in 15 fath. near it.

Cumbria, a kingdom of romanized britons (Cymri, Kymry, or Kumri) between Ra. Irthing and Eden (S.), the Forth and L. Lomond (N.), the sea (W.), the borders of Lothian and the Merse (E., which is still marked by the Catrail bank), and including Liddisdale and Teviotdale (or Roxburgh). *Dumfries*, Galloway, *Ayr*, *Renfrew*, *Strathclyd* (or *Lanark*), *W. Stirling*, *Dumbrin*, all which formed the diocese of Glasgow, was independent under Caw, Hoel or Coyle, Arthur (508-42), Rhydderch, etc. (whose seats were at Carlisle and Dumbarton or Dun-Briton), till Dunmail was killed 945 by Edmd. I., who gave it to Malcolm the Scot; it was overrun 1000 by Ethelred, and the Conqueror gave that part in England (Cumberland, or Cumbri-land) to Ralph Meschines.

CUMDROCK tnsbp. () Dalston par. *N. Cumberl.* 5 m. SSW. of Carlisle-301. Pop. 861 + 1; poor r. 86*l.* (Carlisle U.); real prop. 2046*l.*

CUMMERSTOWN vil. Monaghan par. *N. Aberdeen*. 6 m. E. of Turrif-145, found. 1760 by Cumaine of Achry. Pop. 499.

Cumoden, near —, *Kirkcubbin*. Earl of Galloway.

Cummen (14) 2 m. W. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*, the old seat of C. Ormsby, Esq., near C. Strand, in Sligo bay.

Cummenboy (84) 8 m. NE. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

CUMMER, or KILMACREEN, par. (43, 57) Clare bar. *Mid. Galway*, 4 m. S. of Tuam-129, contains Ballinphuill. Acres 9315, middling; pop. 1880. Living, a Rect. with Moylogh. CUMMER vil. (24) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 6 m. NW. of Clonroche-87.

Cummer Place (2) 7 m. NW. of Gorey, *N. Wexfd.*

CUMMER'S DALE tnsbp. () St. Mary par. Carlisle city, as above. Acres 2000, pop. 620, real prop. 3539*l.*

CUMMENTREES par. 8 m. NW. of Annan-79, *S. Dumfries*, on Solway Frith, Dumf. and Carl. rail., and Annan Water, includes part of Brydekirk g.s., Powfoot, and Trailrow old par. Size 4 m. by 3, or 10,000 acres, fertile, with stone, lime, sand, moss, and good marble; pop. 1277, decreasing,—of vil. 124; real prop. 6317*l.*; for poor 288*l.* Living (presb. Annan), val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. Hoddam Castle, Gen. Sharpe, was built by Lord Herries, under a hill crowned by the Tower of Repentance, a beacon 25 ft. high. From 'cwm-hir-tre,' i.e. Long Valley Town (?).

CUMMINGSTON vil. Duffus par. *N. Elgin*, 7 m. NW. of Elgin-188. Pop. 155.

Cummingstown (40) 5 m. NW. of Rathpyland, *W. Down*.

CUMMOCK vil. Mearns par. *S. Renfrew*. 2 m. SE. of Neilson-53.

C. CUMMER par. (18) Horner hund. *N. Berks*. 5 m. NNW. of Abingdon-56, near Gt. West. rail., containing Chawley, Hillend, and 8 other tythgs. belonged to the abbots of Abingdon, whose lands were marked by crosses, of which there are remains. Acres 7780, hilly, with a mineral water; pop. 1058, decreasing,—of town 608 + 9; poor r. 481*l.* (Abing. U.); real prop. 1788*l.*; charities 81*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Oxon.) val. —, patr. Earl of Abingdon, who has the manor; church, par. Norman, with 3 brasses from 1577 (of the Stavertons, and A. Forster in armour), and tombs. At C. Place, b. 14th cent. for the abbots, Verney murdered Amy Robsart, by command of Leicester, as related in "Kenilworth." J. Drope, a versifier, and his brother Francis, who wrote on Fruit trees, were natives.

P. CUMMOCK, NEW, par. Kyle dist. *SE. Ayr*. 67 m. from Edinbro', at the head of Ra. Nith and Aften, includes Aften-Brigend Castle (on site of the Dunbars'), Mansfield, Pathhead, and has 2 banks. Size 12 m. by 8, or 68,000 acres, hilly, with 3 lakes, mineral springs, lime, glance coal (a bed 3 to 6 ft. thick, with graphite), and lead; pop. 2882 + 20; real prop. 14,185*l.*; for poor 251*l.* Living (presb. Ayr), val. 195*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bute.

P. CUMMOCK, OLD, par. 5 m. NW. of the above, 62 m. from Edinbro', on Lugar Water, and Glas. and Dumf. rail. near Aird's Moss, is noted for the manufact. of plane-tree snuff-boxes. Size 10 m. by 2, partly hill, with stone, lime, coal, and lead veins; pop. 2836 + 7; real prop. 10,030*l.*; for poor 876*l.* Living (presb. Ayr), val. 218*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bute, who takes title of baron from Terrenzean Castle (a ruin). At Borland, a seat of the Hamiltons, was a chapel. *Fairs*, weekly in Jan. Feb. Nov. Dec.; Th. after 6 Mar. Wed. after 6 June, Wed. after 18 July, Wed. after 27 Oct. cattle, horses, hiring, etc.

CUMREW par. () Eskdale ward, *NE. Cumberl.* 7 m. S. of Brampton-111, containing C. INSIDE and OUTSIDE tnsbps., on the R. Gelt, under C. Fells, and Cardunneth cairn, has traces of Dunwalloght cast., a seat of the Dacres. Acres 2760; pop. 188; poor r. 45*l.* (Bramp. U.); real prop. 2510*l.* Living, a Cur. (Carl.) val. 81*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Urns and pottery have been found in the cairns here. C. House, J. Gill, Esq.

CUMWHITTON tnsbp. () Wetheral par. *N. Cumbrl.* 3 m. S.E. of Carlisle-301. Pop. 339, real prop. 8436L.

CUMWHITTON par. () Eskdale ward, *N. Cumbrl.* 4 m. SSW. of Brampton-311, near R. Eden, which has some fine scenery here, contains Moor-thwaite and Northcough, under the Grey Yaulds druid circle. Acres 5670; pop. 583, — of town 242; poor r. 81L (Bramp. U.); real prop. 1121L. St. Mary Chr. (Carl.) val. 102L, patr. Dean and Chap.

CUNDALL par. () Hallkield and Birdforth waps. *N. R. York.* 4 m. N.E. of Boroughbridge-206, on R. Swale, contains Norton-le-Clay, and Fawdington. Acres 3480, — of town with Leckby 2120; pop. 378, and 188; poor r. 4574L; real prop. 4574L; charities 84L, of which 10L for education. St. Mary and All Saints Chr. (Rip.) val. with Norton-le-Clay 59L, patr. Bishop.

Cusnetio of the Romans, is **MILDENHALL, Wilts.** on the way from Bath to Silchester.

CUNNINGHAM vil. Kirkcowan par. *Mid. Stirling.* 4 m. W. of Wigton-182.

CUNNINGHAME DISTRICT, N. of R. Irvine, *N. Ayr.* 18 m. by 12, contains the para. of Ardrossan, Dalry, Dregghorn, Fenwick, Irvine, Kilbirnie, W. Kilbride, Kilmarnock, Kilmaurs, Kilwinning, Largs, Loudoun, Stevenston, Stewarton, and parts of Berth and Dunlop; pop. 74,349. It gave name to the earls of Glencairn of *C. Head*, near Kilmaurs; and the scotch or Cunningham acre in use here and in N. of Ireland is 6½ yds. to the pole, or to the english acre as 625 to 484, or nearly one-third larger.

P. CUNNINGBURGH par. *g.s.* in Dunroessness par. *S. Shetl.* Isles, 8 m. S. of Lerwick. Pop. 2167.

CUNSALL tnsbp. (72) Cheddleton par. *N. Staffsrd.* 4 m. NNW. of Cheadle-146. Pop. 190. *C. Hall, J. Leigh, Esq.*

CUNSCOUGH chaplry. (90) Halsall par. *SW. Lancashire,* 3 m. S. of Ormalkirk-219, is joined to **MKILLING, C. Hall, —**

Cunswick Hall () 2 m. W. of Kirby Kendall, *S. Westm.*, was a seat of the Leyburnes, and being forfeited 1715 came to the Lowthers.

CUPAR DISTRICT, N. Fife. contains the para. of Abdie, Aughtermuchty*, Balmerino, Ceres*, Colleslie*, Creigh*, Cultra*, Cupar*, Dairnie*, Dunbog, Falkland*, Flak*, Kettle*, Kilmany, Logie*, Monimail*, Moonzie, Newburgh, Strathmiglo, and parts of Abernethy and Arngask; pop. 32,489.

* **P. M. CUPAR, or C.-FIFE,** par. in the above dist. in the Howe of *Fife*, 32 m. from Edinbro', on Ed. and N. rail, including Gladney, Springfield, and the co. and sessions town, in a healthy spot on R. Eden and Ladyburn, was the seat of the Macduffs, thanes of *Fife*, who found a black friary, and b. the castle, which was taken by the English 1297 and 1806, and demolished by Dav. II.; was made a royal and parl. burgh 1863, contributory to St. Andrew's, — electors 335; and under the new act is governed by a provost, bailies, deacon of the 7 trades, and 26 council, with a revenue of 150L. Size 5 m. by 5, fertile, and well cultivated, — with coal, stone, lime; pop. 6758 + 28, — of burgh 5137, in the coarse linen manufact. and a general trade; houses 905, chiefly in a long street (partly paved), well built, — with 5 chapels, co. and town house, and assembly rooms, co. prison, academy (on the castle site), 4 banks, savings bk. (18,294L from 990 depositors), gas-works, public library, 2 bridges, almshouses, tanneries, tile, candle, and rope works, breweries, corn mills; real prop. 19,357L; for poor 1418L. Living, a collegiate charge (including St. Michael's) val. 259L each, patr. Crown; church, rebuilt 1785, except the steeple of the old one

(which was b. 1415 by the Prior of St. Andrew's), and has effigies of one of the K. Templars, — which body held the Temple houses here. It has a hunt, and publishes the '*Fife Herald*' and '*Fifehire Journal*' newspapers; and the militia head quarters are here. Wemyss, Capt. Wemyss, M.P.; Caralogie Castle, — Cleplane, Esq.; Pittencrief, J. Hunt, Esq. The Mount was the seat of Sir D. Lindsay, whose estates, and the mysteries in general, were acted at Playfield, near the castle. At Garley Bank Argyle and the other lords treated 1559 with the forces of the queen regent; some cairns are also seen. They have a proverb here for an obstinate person — "He that will to Cupar, mase to Cupar." * **C. PRESBYTERY, Fife** synod, contains the par. in the above dist., except Abernethy and Arngask. Do. *Free Church* contains those marked *.

Mkt. D. Th. Fairs, 1st Th. Jan. May, June, July, Aug. Dec.; 3rd Th. Feb.; 3rd and last Th. Mar.; 2nd Th. Apr. and Oct.; 11 Nov. cattle, horses, hiring, etc. *Races, —*

P. M. CUPAR-ANGUS par. partly in *E. Perth* and *W. Forfar*. (or Angus), 13 m. N.E. of Perth, 57 from Edinbro', on R. Isla, and Scot. Midd. rail, containing Balbrogie, Longleys, Washington, belongs chiefly to Earl of Moray, and has at Agricola's camp (of 24 acres) traces of a cistercian abbey found 1104 by Mal. IV. and the Hays, and ruined by the Reformers. Size 5 m. by 1½, cultivated; pop. 2745 + 18, — of town 1868 + 7, some linen weavers; houses 524, neat, with 8 chapels, town house, and gaol, bank, schools, public library, linen hall, tanneries, bleach fields, distilleries, meal mills; real prop. 9545L; for poor 617L. Living (presb. Meigle) val. 239L, patr. Crown; some coffins have been found close to the church. The abbey had an almanac with arabic figures, dated 1482. *Mkt. D. Th. cattle. Fairs*, Tu. before Old Christmas; 8rd Tu. March; 26 May, or Tu. after; 1st Tu. Oct.; 22 Nov. or Tu. after.

CUPAR GRANGE vil. Bendoltry par. *E. Perth* — m. N.E. of Cupar-Angus-57.

CUPERNHAM tythg. (11) Bomesay par. *W. Hants.* near Romsay-73. Pop. 707; real prop. 3188L.

Cupidstown Mountain. (20) 7 m. E. of Naze, *E. Kildare*, 1248 ft. high.

Cupola () 4 m. NNW. of Aldboro', *E. Suffol.*, Sir G. Wombwell, Bt. (?)

Cupston Hill (27) E. side of Ilfracombe harb. *NW. Somerset.* 181 ft. high, with a flagstaff on it. *Cwr River*, in Cowal, *E. Argyll.* rises near L. Goil head, and runs 7 m. W. and S. to L. Eck.

Curban Lough (28) 2 m. SW. of Maguire's bridge, *Mid. Fermanagh.*

CURBAR tnsbp. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby.* 4 m. N.E. of Bakewell-153, on R. Derwent. Pop. 412 + 14; real prop. 750L.

CURBOROUGH tnsbp. (62) with Elmhurst, St. Chad Lichfield par. *SE. Stafford.* 3 m. NNE. of Lichfield-119. Acres 2080; pop. 237; poor r. 174L (Lichf. U.); real prop. 3663L.

CURBRIDGE hmlt. (45) Witney par. *W. Oxford.* 2 m. SW. of Witney-65, under *C. Down.* Acres 2480, part common; pop. 596 + 20; poor r. — (Witney U.); real prop. 5368L.

CURDRIDGE hmlt. (11) Bishop's Waltham par. *S. Hants.* 2 m. SSW. of Bishop's Waltham-65, on S. West. rail. Pop. 397; real prop. 2368L. Living a Chr. (Win.) val. —, patr. Rector. *C. Homan.*

P. CURDWORTH par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick.* 2 m. NNW. of Colehill-104, on Birmingham, and Fazeley canal, near Midd. rail, contains Minworth. Acres 3170; pop. 638 + 8; poor r. 45L (Aston U.); real prop. 3570L. St.

Nicholas Vic. (Worc.) val. 320*l*, patr. Rev. W. Wakefield, vicar, and others.

Curgarff, or *Corgarf*, *Custle*, at Strathdon, *SW. Aberdeen*. 9 m. NW. of Ballater, at R. Don's head, was a hunting seat of the earls of Marr, burnt 1571 by a Gordon, — and rebuilt 1746 as a government fort on the military road.

CURGIE vil. (32) near Kirkmalden, *S. Wigton*. with a small harb. on W. side of Luce bay.

Curia Ottadenorum, of the Romans, was at Borthwick Cast., or Currie, *Edinbro'*.

CURLAND par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*. 5 m. SSE. of Taunton-141. Acres 1160; pop. 228 + 6; poor. 98*l*. (Taunt. U.); real prop. 1102*l*. All Saints *Cur.* with Curry-Mallet.

Curmill Green (1) 5 m. N. of Romford, *SW. Essex*.

Curly Hill (5) near Strabane, *N. Tyrone*.

CURNABEE vil. () near Kells, *N. Meath*.

CURRABEE (120) 3 m. SW. of Dumanway, *S. Cork*.

CURRACLONE par. (14, 19) Stradbally bar. *E. Queen's Co.* 2 m. NE. of Stradbally-50, on R. Barrow. Acres 3645, light soil; pop. 746 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 192*l*, patr. Bishop. Ballykilcavin, Sir E. Walsh, Bt.

Curragh (58) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*.

Curragh (82) Slievemary bar. *SE. Queen's Co.* near Carlow. *Curragh* hmlt. () near Kells, *N. Meath*.

Curragh Ruccocurse. See *KILDARE*.

CURRAGHALEN hmlt. (51) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*. 4 m. W. of Athlone-76.

Curraghalicky Lough (120) 4 m. S. of Dunmanway, *S. Cork*.

CURRAGHANOLMA vil. (28) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*. 4 m. NE. of Kilworth-184.

Curraghbowser (82) near Mallow, *N. Cork*.

Curraghboy (49) 6 m. N. of Ahascragh, *NE. Galway*. *Curraghboy* hmlt. (26) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkenny*, near Graigueamanagh, on R. Barrow. *Curraghboy* hmlt. (48) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*. 9 m. NW. of Athlone-76. Pop. 232.

Curraghbridge (21) near Adare, *N. Limerick*, S. D. Power, Esq.

Curraghchase House (11, 20) 5 m. NE. of Rathkeale, *N. Limerick*, Sir V. de Vere, Bt.

CURRAGHCLADY hmlt. (88) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*. 4 m. S. of Drumond-85.

CURRAGHCLONY hmlt. (91) W. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*. 10 m. E. of Clogheen-119.

CURRAGHEEN hmlt. (78) Cork bar. *Mid. Cork*. 4 m. SW. of Cork-160.

Curraghglass (4) 8 m. N. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*.

CURRAGHORAGUR vil. (19) Scarawalsh bar. *N. Wexford*. 5 m. NW. of Enniscorthy-80.

Curraghgrahame (27) 6 m. SE. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*.

CURRAGHMARTIN hmlt. (43) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*. 6 m. S. of Mullinavat-87.

Curraghmore (86) near Fermoy, *NE. Cork*.

Curraghmore hmlt. (82) Tiaquin bar. *N. Galway*. 4 m. SE. of Glennamaddy-116.

Curraghmore (86) 8 m. S. of Inistioge, *SE. Kilkenny*. *Curraghmore* (43) near Summerhill, *S. Meath*.

Curraghmore (84, 37-8) near Portlaw, *N. Waterford*, Marquis of Waterford, b. 1700, includes part of the old castle, and has the 'murrain stone,' and a park of 5000 acres, with noble prospects.

Curraghmore Bog () near Athlone, *Roscommon*.

CURRAGHMULMURRY hmlt. (7) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*. 3 m. NE. of Glennamaddy-116.

Curraghkane (110) near Bandon, *S. Cork*.

Curraghtown (11) near Moynalty, *N. Meath*.

CURRAGLASS vil. (46) Kinnatalloon bar. *E. Cork*. 10 m. E. of Rathcormack-142, on R. Bride. Pop. 262. *C. House*, R. Gambleton, Esq.

Currahan () near Dungarvan, *S. Waterford*, Sir C. E. Kennedy, Bt.

Curralanty (42) near Shinrone, *S. King's Co.*, R. Hammersley, Esq.

Curragrine (77) near Castlemartyr, *E. Cork*.

CURRAN hmlt. (42) Loughinsholin bar. *S. Londondry*. 8 m. NW. of Castle Dawson-177, in the bogs, on R. Moyola. Pop. 203. *Fairs*, 23 June, 22 Nov.

Curran Point (40) 1 m. SE. of Larne, *Mid. Antrim*, in Larne Lough.

CURRANAGH hmlt. (7) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*. 4 m. SE. Ballymoe.

Curraue Lough (98) 1 m. E. of Ballinskelligs bay, *S. Kerry*, about 4 m. long and 2 broad.

CURRANS par. (38-9, 47-8) Magunihy and Trughenacmy bars. *Mid. Kerry*. 5 m. W. of Castle island-182, on R. Maine. Acres 14,096, with bog, lime, and building stone; pop. 8433. Living, a *Rect.* with Kiltallagh. Riverville, R. Marshall, Esq.

Curraus Port (24) Kilmacrenan bar. *NW. Donegal*. 2 m. SW. of Inishboffra isld.

Curraueagh (40) Moycullen bar. *NE. Galway*, on Lough Corrib.

CURRAUNBEG hmlt. (4) Erris bar. *N. Mayo*. 9 m. NE. of Belmullet-199.

Curree Lough (52) 5 m. NE. of Bertraghboy bay, *W. Galway*.

Currendown (76) 4 m. E. of Caher, *S. Tipperary*.

P. CURRIE par. 6 m. SW. of Edinbro', *Mid. Edinb.* at the head of Leith water, on Caledon. rail., near the scene of Ramsay's 'Gentle Shepherd,' is *Koria*, or *Curia*, of Ptolemy, and includes Balerno, Hermiston. Size 9 m. by 5, hilly pasture, rising 800 ft. at Ravelrigg roman camp (double ditched), with lime, stone, ironstone, and traces of copper; pop. 2000 + 12, — of vil. 297; real prop. 11,922*l*; for poor 506*l*. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. 264*l*, patr. Sir J. G. Craig, Bt. of Riccarton. *C. Hill*, the old seat of the Skeneas, stands opposite Lennox tower ruins, once the residence of Q. Mary and Darnley; Baberton, the hunting seat of Jas. VI., and Chas. X. (after 1830).

CURRIN par. (48) Coole bar. *S. Fermanagh*. 4 m. SE. of Newtown Bellew-83 (16-7, 21-2), Dartree bar. *S. Monaghan*. Acres 11,872, with water; pop. 6928, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) with Drumkrin val. 654*l*, patr. Bishop. *Hiltown*, Col. Madden. *Fair*, 6 May.

Curristown (20) near Killucan, *E. Westmeath*.

CURROHILL ext. par. () Clonmaney par. *NE. Donegal*, belonged to Templemore abbey.

Curry Lodge () near Ballina, *NE. Mayo*, J. Jackson, Esq.

CURRY hmlt. (42) Lying bar. *S. Sligo*. 4 m. S. of Tobercurry-132. Pop. 108. *Fairs*, Ascension day, Corp. Christi, 9 Aug.

CURRY, EAST, tythg. (21) St. Gregory Stoke par. *Mid. Somerset*. near N. Curry, as below. Pop. 686; real prop. 2770*l*. *C. C.-Mallett* par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*. 6 m. SW. of Langport -128, and once a mkt. town, belonged to the Malletts and Pointizes, now to duchy of Cornwall. Acres 1700; pop. 630 + 14; poor. r. 76*l*. (Langp. U.); real prop. 8096*l*; charities 1*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Curland 892*l*, patr. Crown.

CURRY, NORTH, HUNDRED (21) *Mid. Somerset*. contains the pars. of N. Curry, W. Hatch, St. Gregory Stoke, Thorne Falcon, and Thurlbear, acres 42,940, pop. 4452, houses 939.

P. CURRY, NORTH, par., as above, 6 m. ENE. of Taunton-141, near R. Tone and Gt. West. rail., containing Stoke St. Gregory and W. Hatch *curs.*, Knapp, Lillesdon, Newport (once incorporated), and Wrantage, was a saxon royal manor, and, later, a mkt. town. Acres 6020; pop. 2028 + 19; poor r. 946L (Taunt. U.); real prop. 6100L; charities 2L. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. with W. Hatch 875L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Wells. Roman coins were found 1748.

P. CURRY-RIVELL par. (18) Abdict hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Langport-128, contains Westport *cwr.*, Burton Pynsent (once the seat of Chatham), Hambridge, Langport Westover, Portfield, Week, and Westmoor. Acres 8870, hilly, with blue lias; pop. 1660 + 22; poor r. 884L (Langp. U.); real prop. 9802L; charities 28L. St. Andrew Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. with Weston 810L, patr. W. Speke, *Eq. Fairs*, Mon. after 1 Aug. 5 Aug.

Curryclogh (110) near Bandon, *S. Cork.*

Currygrane (9) 5 m. NE. of Longford, *Mid. Longford*, at *C. Lough*.

CURRYGUIN vil. (27) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipper.* 5 m. S. of Nenagh-95.

CURRYKIPANE par. (78-4) Cork bar. *Mid. Cork.* 3 m. W. of Cork-160, in a fine spot, on Ra. Lee and Awnbeg. Acres 2709, fertile; pop. 990, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Carrigrohane; church, in ruins. Mt. Desert, N. Dunscombe, *Eq.*

CURRYLOAD tythg. (21) St. Gregory Stoke par. *Mid. Somerset.* near E. Curry, as above. Pop. 184; real prop. 2829L.

Currymore (117) near Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, on Lough Mask.

Curwens Island, or Belle Isle () Middle of Windermere, *S. Cumbri.*, a beautifully wooded spot, with fine views of the lake, belongs to the Curwens of Workington, formerly to the Philipsons of Crooke, when it was called Long Holme.

CURY par. (31-2) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall.* 4 m. S. of Helston-276, near the Lizard, and Goonhilly Downs, was held by the Bochyms, Mohuns, Bellots, etc. Acres 3420 (or 2678) serpentine; pop. 541 + 2; poor r. 92L (Helst. U.); real prop. 8220L. St. Ninian *Cwr.* (Exet.) val. with Gunwalloe —L, patr. Rev. Canon Rogers; church, with Norman arch and carvings. Roman coins were found at Trevisick; Bonython, was the Bonnithons' seat.

Cushassan Mounts. (84) 2 m. N. of Anghrim, *S. Wicklow*, 1818 ft. high.

P. M. CUSHENDALL vil. (20) Lower Glenarm bar. *NE. Antrim*, 34 m. N. of Belfast, 138 from Dublin, a petty sessions, police, and coast-gd. station, on R. Glenan and *C. Bay*, commanding fine land and sea views. Pop. 545 + 6, in the yarn trade; houses 79, with Layde church, mkt. house, and house of correction. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. 17 Mar. 14 May, 29 June, 14 Aug. 29 Sept. 14 Nov. 22 Dec.

CUSHENDUN vil. (15) Lower Glenarm bar. *N. Antrim*, 3 m. N. of Cushendall-138, a watering-place and coast-gd. station on R. Dun, near *C. Bay*. Pop. in the coasting trade and fisheries. *C. House*, E. A. McNeill, *Eq. Fairs*, 1st Wed. Feb. Apr. June, Aug. Oct. and Dec.

CUSHINA hmlt. (27) Upper Philipstown bar. *SE. King's Co.* 2 m. NE. of Portarlinton, near *C. House* and *Cottage*, on *C. River*, which rises near Philipstown, and runs 12 m. E. to R. Barrow.

CUSHINSTOWN par. (32-3) Skreen bar. *E. Meath*, 5 m. S. of Duleek-22. Acres 1200; pop. 366. Living, a *Cwr.* with Duleek.

CUSHNIE, Kincardine O'Neill dist. *S. Aberdeen.*

an old par. on Leochal burn, joined to Leochal g.s. in 1795, in a mountainous spot.

Cushrush Ild. (25) Clanswley bar. *W. Fermanagh*, in Lough Nilly.

Cushisny (87) 1 m. NE. of Queenstown or Cove, *SE. Cork*, S. T. W. French, *Eq.* on Cork harbour.

Cushough (117) near Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, on Lough Mask.

CUSOP par. (42) Ewyas-Lacy hund. *W. Hereford.* 1 m. SE. of Hay-154. Acres 2570; pop. 223; poor r. 65L (Hay U.); real prop. 2890L; charities 1L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 203L, patr. Earl of Oxford.

CUSWORTH hmlt. (87) Sprotbrough tnsph. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Doncaster-162. *C. Hall*, W. B. Wrightson, *Eq.*, commands a fine view.

Cut Hedge (47) 2 m. SSW. of Braintree, *Mid. Essex*, R. Wyatt, *Eq.*

CUTCORBE par. (20) Carhampton hund. *W. Somerset.* 5 m. SW. of Dunster-161, on *C. Ford*, under Dunkery beacon. Acres 7760; pop. 843 + 14; poor r. 547L (Williton U.); real prop. 3839L; charities 54L, of which 35L to Ellsworth's school. St. John Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. with Luxborough 214L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

CUTHBERT. See **CUBERT, Cornwall.**

CUTHBERT, St., par. () Cumberland ward and Carlisle city, *N. Cumbri.* contains High and Low Blackwell, Carleton, Harraby, and Uppery. Acres 8740; pop. 10,965; charities 5L.

CUTHBERT, St., par. () Bulmer wap. and York city, contains Heworth. Pop. 1233.

CUTHBERT'S, St., or W. KIRK, par. *N. Edinbr.*, is a suburb of the capital divided into 9 p.s. parishes. Size 4 m. by 3, or 9000 acres; pop. 71,908; for poor 16,148L. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. —L and —L, patr. Crown. See **EDINBR.**

Cuthbert's Cottage (?) 4 m. SW. of Bray, *S. Wicklow*.

Cuthbert's, St., Hermitage () on Ferne isle *NE. Northbrkl.* near Bamburgh, where the saint spent the last two years of his life. *St. C. (St.) Ild.* near Holy isle. *NE. Northbrkl.*

CUTHILL vil. Prestonpans par. *W. Haddington*, near Prestonpans-9. Pop. 172.

CUTLER HIGHT hmlt. (88) Tong chply. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Bradford-196. *St. C. S. S.* 1 m. SE. of Bawdsey, *NE. Essex*, outside Harwich with 2 to 4 fath. on it.

Cutler's Green (47) 1 m. W. of Thaxted, *NW. Essex*.

Cuts, Great (46) 7 m. N. of St. Alban's-20, *NW. Herts.*

CUTSDEAN chply. (44) Bredon par. *Worcest.* locally in *Gloucest.* 4 m. ENE. of Winchcomb-5L. Acres 1890; pop. 172 + 1; poor r. 87L (Winch U.); real prop. 1046L; charities, school 8L. Living, a *Cwr.* with Bredon.

CUTSLOW vil. (45) Woolvercott par. *Mid. Oxford.* 2 m. N. of Oxford-54. Pop. 20.

Cutteridge House (14) 2 m. NW. of Westbury, *W. Wilts.*

CUTTHORPE tnsph. (82) Brampton par. *S. Derby.* 3 m. NW. of Chesterfield-150. Pop. 33. *C. Hall*, Capt. Wright.

CUTTLEBUCK vil. Kirkliston par. *E. Lincolns.* near Kirkliston-9.

CUTTLEHILL vil. Dalgety par. *S. Fife* 4 m. ENE. of Dunfermline-16.

CUTTLEHURST hmlt. (88) W. Clayton tnsph. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Barnsley-172.

CUTTLESTONE (EAST) HUNDRED (62, 73) *Mid. Stafford.* contains the pars. of Baswick, Brewod vic., Cannock *cwr.*, Castle-Church, Elogely, Sharnhill c., Teddesley-Hay, and parts of Basbury, Penkridge c., and Wolverhampton; acres 65,500.

pop. 18,588, houses 8608. C. (WEST) HUNDRED (61-2, 71-2) as above, contains the pars. of Blymhill rect., Bradley c., Church Eaton r., Forton r., Gnosol, Houghton, Lapsley c., Norbury r., Weston-under-Lizard r., and parts of Penkridge and Sheriff-Hales c.; acres 40,100, pop. 8255, houses 1727. See LAPLEY DEANERY (to which name that of the hund. may have some allusion).

P. CUXHAM par. (18) Ewelme hund. *SE. Oxford*. 1 m. NW. of Watlington-45. Acres 520; pop. 222 + 2; poor r. 217*l*. (Henley U.); real prop. 1089*l*. Holy Rood Rect. (Oxon.) val. 275*l*, patr. Merton Coll.

P. CUXTON par. (6) Shamwell hund. Aylesford lathes *N. Kent*. 2 m. SW. of Strood-28, on R. Medway. Acres 1830, part in hope; pop. 376 + 8; poor r. 197*l*. (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 1894*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Roch.) val. 346*l*, patr. Bishop; church, has pews as old as the Reformation. CUXWOLD par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *N. Lincoln*. 3 m. E. of Caistor-153. Acres 1870; pop. 62; poor r. 22*l*. (Caist. U.); real prop. 1800*l*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Linc.) val. 306*l*, patr. H. Thorold, Esq.

CWM par. (79) Rhuddlan hund. *NW. Flint*. 2 m. NNE. of St. Asaph-208, containing C. ISOLAN and UCHOLAN tnsbps, has fine land and sea views. Pop. 527 + 8, in iron works; poor r. 240*l*. (St. Asaph U.); real prop. 3416*l*; charities 17*l*. St. Valacianian Vic. (St. As.) val. 273*l*, patr. Bishop. 'Cwm' (pronounced *Coom*) a valley or hollow, agreeing with Coombe, Combe, Compton, etc. in English names. CWM tnsbp. (79) Nannerch par. *N. Flint*. 6 m. NW. of Mold-191. Pop. 143. CWM vil. (36) Penmark par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 5 m. SE. of Cowbridge-173. CWM tnsbp. (60) Meifod par. *NE. Montgomery*. 5 m. NW. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 29.

P. Cwm Afon (87) 2 m. NE. of Aberafon-192, *Mid. Glamorgan*, on R. Afon, has the Copper Miners' Company's tin plate, copper, iron (from black-band ironstone), and coal works, partly moved by a water-wheel, and from which a rail. of 4½ m. goes down to the port.

CWM Hir. See ABBRY CWM Hir, *Radnor*. C. C. *Llecellyn*. See BUILTH, *Brecon*.

CWM TOYDDWR, or C.-Y.-DAU-DDWR, par. (56) Rhayader hund. *NW. Radnor*, near Rhayader-181, contains Dyffryn-Ellan and D.-Gwy, where R. Elan joins R. Wye. Size 10 m. by 4, hilly, with slate and lead; pop. 883 + 1; poor r. 835*l*. (Rhaya U.); real prop. 2933*l*; charities 68*l*, of which Price's school 50*l*. St. Bridget Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 95*l*, patr. Bishop. Some remains are visible. Cwm Elan, R. Peel, Esq.

CWMAMMAN (41) near Llandeilo-Fawr, *SE. Carmarthen*, is a Cwr. (St. Dav.) val. 150*l*, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1841.

CWMABLES hmlt. (41) Llanfihangel-Ar-Arth par. *N. Carmarthen*. 9 m. E. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229.

CWMBAN hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 5 m. NW. of Llandeilo-Fawr-202.

CWMBREKETH tnsbp. (56) Cefnlllys par. *Mid. Radnor*. 8 m. W. of Radnor-159. Pop. 190.

Cwmbrack (42) 4 m. NW. of Abergavenny, *NW. Monmouth*.

Cwm-bychan "little hollow" (59) 4 m. E. of Harlech, *W. Merioneth*, a mountain pass, belonging to a fam. of Lloyds, who have had it for 8 centuries, and near a lake with trout and salmon pink in it.

Cwm-camlan (59) 3 m. N. of Dolgelly, *S. Merioneth*.

CWMCARVAN par. (43) Upper Ragland hund. *F. Monmouth*. 3 m. SW. of Monmouth-129, on a branch of R. Trothy. Acres 2830; pop. 315 + 1;

poor r. 144*l*. (Monmo. U.); real prop. 1548*l*; charities, church lands 8*l*. Living, a Cwr. with Mitchell-Troy.

CWMCALWLYD hmlt. (41) Llandeilo-Fawr par. *E. Carmarthen*, near Llandeilo-Fawr-202. Pop. 167; real prop. 1170*l*.

Cwmcegyr (42) 3 m. NW. of Abergavenny, *NW. Monmouth*.

CWMCIEWYDD tnsbp. () Llanyowddwy par. *E. Merioneth*. 4 m. NE. of Dinas-Mowddwy-200. Pop. 82.

CWMCERW (57) 3 m. SSW. of Aberystwith-208, *NW. Cardigan*.

Cwmcerwyn Hill (40) the highest point (1754 ft.) of the Precelley range, and of *Pembroke*, across which the 'Flemish way'—a roman road—went to St. David's.

CWMCERYDD (60) 1 m. SE. of Dinas-Mowddwy, *E. Merioneth*.

P. CWMCHLYN (86) 12 m. SW. of Abergavenny, *W. Monmouth*.

Cwmchlydach (87) under Gellionnen Mountn. *S. Glamorgan*, near Neath, contains Caethlyd, an old seat of the Awbryes.

CWMCOTHY hmlt. (41) Conwil-Cayo par. *NE. Carmarthen*. 7 m. NW. of Llandovery-191, near R. Cothy's head. Pop. 614.

CWMCYCH vil. (41) Kilrhedin par. *NW. Carmarthen*. 4 m. SSW. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229.

Cwm-cynon (57) near Llandysilio-Gogo, *W. Cardigan*, a seat of the Parrys, of Gernoes.

Cwmcygwail (41) 6 m. W. of Llandovery-191, *E. Carmarthen*.

CWMDARE hmlt. (36) Aberdare par. *NE. Glamorgan*. 6 m. SW. of Merthyr-Tydvil-171, within that boro., on R. Dâr and Cynon. Pop. 2404.

CWMDU hmlt. (36) Llangonoyd par. *Mid. Glamorgan*. 6 m. E. of Aberafon-192, on a branch of R. Llynvi. Pop. 2880, in the iron and coal works.

Cwmodyli (75) 4 m. SW. of Capel Curig, *E. Carnarvon*, a deep hollow under Snowdon, and Mt. Shabod, in which is a fall from Llyn Llydan.

Cwm-Elan. See CWM TOYDDWR, *Radnor*, above. CWMFORGAN vil. (41) Kilrhedin par. *NW. Carmarthen*. 4 m. SSW. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229.

CWMGAIST hmlt. (56) Llanbister par. *N. Radnor*. 10 m. WNW. of Knighton-165. Pop. 61.

CWMGILLA tnsbp. (56) Knighton par. *NE. Radnor*. 2 m. SW. of Knighton-165, near R. Tema. Pop. 50; real prop. 670*l*.

CWMGOROK tnsbp. (60) Castle Caereinion par. and Pool borough, *E. Montgomery*, near Welshpool-171. Pop. 62.

CWM-GRYN-GLYN (56) 8 m. NE. of Rhayader-181, *N. Radnor*.

CWMGWILI (41) 2 m. N. of Carmarthen, *W. Carmarthen*, seat of J. Phillips, Esq., on R. Gwili, near the slate quarries, in a fine valley.

Cwmgywn Hall (56) 6 m. SSE. of Newton, *N. Radnor*.

Cwm-hesian (59) 8 m. N. of Dolgelly, *S. Merioneth*, near R. Cayne, has some zinc and lead mines, with traces of gold (16½ oz. to the ton) and silver.

CWMLECHWEDD tnsbp. (56) Llanbister par. *N. Radnor*. 10 m. WNW. of Knighton-165. Pop. 362; real prop. 1328*l*.

Cwmllan (75) 3 m. NE. of Bethgeleert, *SE. Carnarvon*, a dark glen under Snowdon, near Llyn Gwynnant.

CWMILLECH tnsbp. (74) Pennant par. *N. Montgomery*. 9 m. NW. of Llanfyllan-179. Pop. 51.

Cwmlyne (60) 4 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwy, *NW. Montgomery*.

CWMMWR tnsbp. (74) Hirnant par. *N. Montgomery*. 6 m. NW. of Llanfyllan-179. Pop. 90.

Cwm-nautrol (59) 4 m. ESE. of Harlech, *N. Merioneth*, under Rhinog Fawr.

Cwm-orthin (75) 2 m. NW. of Festiniog, *N. Merioneth*, under Cnicht peak, has good angling at the lake.

Cwm-owen (57) 10 m. SW. of Aberaeron, *SW. Cardigan*, seat of — Davies, Esq. formerly of the Saunders and Lewis fams.

CWMPENANNK tnsph. (74) Cerrig-y-Druidion par. *SW. Denbigh*. 12 m. SW. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 110.

CWMRHEIDOL tnsph. (57) Llandabarn-Fawr par. *N. Cardigan*, near Aberystwith-208, on the Rheidol. Pop. 758, in lead mines; real prop. 1348*l*.

Cwmrhiodre (60) 8 m. E. of Llanidloes, *S. Montgomery*.

Cwm-synlog Mine, near —, *Cardigan*, the one where Sir H. Myddleton made the fortune with which he cut the New River; it gave 40 oz. silver and 13 cwt. lead to a ton of ore.

CWMTWRCH hmlt. (41) Conwil-Cayo par. *NE. Carmarthen*. 6 m. NW. of Llandovery-191, where R. Twrch joins R. Cothi, on the Sarn Helen roman way. Pop. 630.

CWMTGIED vil. (41) Palleg parcel, *SW. Brecon*. 8 m. NNE. of Neath-198.

Cwmygors (41) 8 m. NNW. of Neath, *N. Glamorgan*.

CWMTYD, UPPER and LOWER, par. (42) Lower Abergavenny par. *Monmouth*, and Ewyas-Lacy hund *Hereford*. 6 m. N. of Abergavenny-141, on R. Honthy, containing Bwlch-Trewyn and Fwthog, has the fine remains of Llanthony Abbey, belonging to W. S. Landor, Esq. Acres 9870, hilly, with good views; pop. 718 + 6; poor r. 289*l*. (Abergav. U.); real prop. 2305*l*. St. Michael Cur. (St. Dav.) val. 68*l*, patr. R. Powell, Esq.

CWMTYSGIFAROWG hmlt. (41) Llangathen par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 4 m. W. of Llandilo-Fawr-202.

Cwmystwith Mine (57) 4 m. ESE. of the Devil's Bridge, *NE. Cardigan*, was first worked by Sir T. Bonsal, and is still the most productive in lead, quartz, etc.

Curt, or Court-Colman (86) near Bridgend, *S. Glamorgan*. *C. Henry* (41) near Grongar Hill, *Carmarthen*, on the Cothi belonged to Henry ap Gwiliam, and came through the Herberts to a Dyer, of the poet's family. *C. Herbert* (36) near Neath Abbey, *S. Glamorgan*. *C. Sion Young*, "John Young's Court," near Brecon, *S. Brecon*, in ruins, belonged to the Havards and Youngs. *C. y-Cadno* (57) 5 m. SE. by E. of Aberaeron, *W. Cardigan*. *C. y-Carw*, "Stag's Court" (42) near Crickhowel, *E. Brecon*, consists of the gateway, etc. of a seat of the Herberts.

Cwys-y-chain Banau, "Furrow of the Bannog oxen," or bison, a bank of several miles near Tregaron, *SE. Cardigan*, the remains of a British way, or the Sarn Helen.

CYDLIWFYF tnsph. (57) Llanina par. *W. Cardigan*. 4 m. SW. of Aberaeron-192. Pop. 220.

CYDLWYDD hmlt. (41) Llandeilo par. *SW. Carmarthen*. 3 m. N. of Kidwelly-226. Pop. 263.

CYDWNFA tnsph. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery*. 4 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 80.

CYFARTHFA (42) near Merthyr-Tydvil-171, *NE. Glamorgan*, has 13 iron furnaces and coal works, employing 4000 persons. Living, a *Cur.* (Idan.) val. 180*l*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *C. Park*, W. Crawshaw, Esq., the great iron-master.

Cyffid () near Llanrwst, *W. Denbigh*.

CYFFIG, or *KYFFIG*, par. (40) Derllys hund. *SW. Carmarthen*. 6 m. E. of Narberth-240. Pop. 486; poor r. 96*l*. (Narb. U.); real prop. 2188*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 56*l*, patr. Vicar of Laugharne.

CYFFIN tnsph. (60) Llangadfan par. *Mid. Montgomery*. 6 m. NW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 218.

CYFFY tnsph. (74) Lanykil par. *NE. Merioneth*. 3 m. WSW. of Bala-194. Pop. 181; real prop. 1177*l*.

CYFNANT tnsph. (79) Llanarmon par. *NE. Denbigh*. 5 m. E. of Ruthin-195, on R. Aled. Pop. 113. *C. Hall*, —.

CYFORTH-Y-BRENIN tnsph. (57) Llanfihangel-Geneur-Glynn par. *N. Cardigan*. 5 m. N. of Aberystwith-208, contains Borth. Pop. 1191, in the copper and lead mines; real prop. 2064*l*.

CYFRONTDD tnsph. (60) Welshpool par. and boro', *E. Montgomery*. 5 m. NW. of Welshpool, on the Banw. Pop. 77 + 2. *C. Hall*, P. Jones, Esq.

CYFFLLOG. See *GYFFLLOG*, *Denbigh*.

CYLCH-BYCHAN hmlt. (40) St. David par. *W. Pembroke*, near St. David-265, contains Hendre-Draw and Caryarchell. Pop. 364; real prop. 1200*l*. 'Cylch,' a hamlet. *C. CWTILOU-Y-WLAD* hmlt. as above, includes Ramsey isl. on the coast. Pop. 467; real prop. 2276*l*. *C. MAWR* hmlt. as above. Pop. 528; real prop. 2694*l*. *C. Y-DRE* hmlt. as above. Pop. 1036; real prop. 2263*l*.

CYMMAN tnsph. (78) Hope par. *S. Flint*. 1 m. SW. of Caergwrle-184. Pop. 426.

CYMMER vil. (36) Llan-trisaint par. *SE. Glamorgan*, near Llan-trisaint-171. *CYMMER* tnsph. (74) Llangar par. *NE. Merioneth*, near Corwen-194. Pop. 81; real prop. 1530*l*.

C. Cymmer, or *Y-Vanner* (59) 2 m. NW. of Dolgelly, *S. Merioneth*, near Llanelltyd, a farm, with remains of the church (210 ft. long), tower, abbot's house, etc., of a clisterian abbey found before 1198.

CYMMO tnsph. (74) Llandysilio par. *S. Denbigh*. 2 m. NW. of Llangollen-184. Pop. 228; real prop. 2222*l*.

CYMYRD tnsph. (78) Gylfin par. *NE. Carmarthen*, near Conway-223, contains Gylfin. Pop. 150.

Cynet of the Saxons, is the Kennet, *Berks*.

CYNFALFACH, and *CYNFALFAWR*, tnsphs. (59) Towyn par. *SW. Merioneth*, near Towyn-211. Pop. 79 and 303; real prop. 1716*l*.

Cynfel River (75) joins the Dwyryd, near Festiniog, *N. Merioneth*, passing over two falls, near the bridge, with trout and salmon fishing below.

Cyngesten, *Cynyingestun*, etc. of the Saxons, is *KINGSTON, Surrey*.

CYNNHINFA tnsph. (60) Llangyniew par. *Mid. Montgomery*. Real prop. 1575*l*.

CYNLAS tnsph. (74) Llanderfel par. *NE. Merioneth*. 3 m. E. of Bala-194. Pop. 40.

CYNLIWYD tnsph. (74) Llanwchylylla par. *NE. Merioneth*. 4 m. SW. of Bala-194, contains Pandry. Pop. 395; real prop. 1806*l*.

CYNNANT tnsph. (79) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. *NW. Denbigh*. 4 m. SSW. of Abergele-214. Pop. 62.

CYNNIL-MAWR tnsph. (59) Llanfihangel-Geneur-Glynn par. *N. Cardigan*. 5 m. NE. of Aberystwith-208, on R. Leri. Pop. 641; real prop. 2120*l*. At Glanfraed, Llywd, the antiquary, was born.

CYNNILFAWR hmlt. (41) Llanddarog par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 6 m. ESE. of Carmarthen-218, on the Gwendraeth Vach river. Pop. 277.

CYNON-CAPEL (57) 7 m. SW. of Aberaeron-192, *SW. Cardigan*. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 75*l*, patr. Vicar of Llandysilio-Gogo.

CYNON hmlt. () Merthyr-Tydvil par. *NE. Glamorgan*, near Merthyr-Tydvil-171, where R. Cymon joins R. Taf, and the Cardiff canal crosses — is joined to TAFF.

CYNWIL GAIO and ELVED. See *CONWIL, Carmarthen*.

CYNWYD-FAWR, and CYNWYD-FECHAN tnsbps. (74) Gwyddelwern par. *NE. Merioneth*. 2 m. N. of Corwen-194. Real prop. 868*l*.

Cypressgrove (22) near Templeogue, *S. Dublin*.

CYRCHYNN tnsbp. (79) St. Asaph par. *N. Denbigh*. near St. Asaph-208. Pop. 49.

Cyrrichryg, of the Saxons, is CHIRBURY, *Salop*. *Cyaeidene*, of Alfred's Will, is CHESELDEN (?) *Wills*.

Cyrr-y-Brain Hill (74) 6 m. N. of Llangollen, *SE. Denbigh*. 1857 ft. high.

CYRUS (Str.), or ECCLES CRAIG, par. 4 m. SSE. of Lawrencekirch, *S. Kincardine*, on the coast and N. Esk, includes Lochside, Milton, Roadside, Tangieha. Size 5 m. by 3, clayey, with good lime, stone, a holy well, several dunes, rare plants, jasper and other pebbles, etc.; pop. 1600, some fishermen.—of vil. 207; real prop. 13,744*l*, of which 1966*l* on fisheries; for poor 873*l*. Living (presb. Tordon) val. 248*l*, patr. Crown. Laurieston, R. Lyall, Esq., near the old cast. of the Stratons, now of Kirkside; Morphie, F. Graham, Esq., with part of the old castle and a stone pillar 12 ft. high; at Woodston-burn is the Kame of Mathers, once the seat of the Barclays,—near the cliffs which rise 200 ft. over a deep cave; and a fall of 68 ft. at Den or Dene Fenel,—so called after Fenella, who was taken here after the murder Kenneth III. Properly "Ecclesgreig," i.e. Gregory's church.

CYRYLLT tnsbp. (74) Llangollen par. *SE. Denbigh*. near Llangollen-184, and the Pont-y-Cyallte or canal bridge. Pop. 428; real prop. 1656*l*.

D.

Dual Lock. See *Indaol Lock*, *Argyll*.

Dauvil Lock, in SE. Skye, *W. Inverness*.

Dacore Fl., of the Saxons, is *Dacre* river below.

DACORUM HUNDRED (7, 46) called *Danaia*, after the Danes, in 'Domesdy.' *W. Herts*. contains the pars. of Aldbury rect., Berkhamstead (St. Mary and St. Peter *rs.*), Bushey, Flamstead *cur.*, Great and Little Gaddesden *vics.*, Harpenden, Hemel-Hempstead, Kensworth *cs.*, King's Langley, Mimms, Puttenham *cs.*, Shenley, Tring *cs.*, Wheathampstead, Wigginton *cs.*, and parts of Aldenham, Amersham, Caddington, and Studham; acres 78,160, pop. 38,698, houses 6692. See BERKHAMSTEAD DEANERY.

DACRE par. () Leath ward. *E. Cumberland*. 4 m. SW. of Penrith-283, on the small *R. Dacre*, which joins R. Eamont a little lower, near Ulleswater, and Carlisle rail. containing Gt. Blencow, Newbiggin, Soulby, and Stainton, had a monastery where, 330, Constantine of Scotland did homage to Athelstan, and was the seat of the Dacres, whose castle, with 4 towers in good condition, is now a farm house. Acres 8180, with limestone; pop. 975 + 4,—of town 204; poor r. 284*l*. (Penr. U.); real prop. 2019*l*; charities 286*l*, of which 9*l*. to Motherly school, and 191*l*. to Gt. Blencow school. St. Andrew Vic. (Carl.) val. 120*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, with effigies and tombs of the Dacres, and Hasells of Dalemain, who have the manor; in ch. yd. are four stone bears claspings a pillar. Gives title of baron to the Brands of Hoo.

P. DACRE tnsbp. () Ripon par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SSE. of Pateley Bridge-224, on R. Nidd, contains Hayshaw and the Heights. Acres 5230; pop. 695, in the lead mines and linen manufact.; poor r. 299*l*. (Pateley U.); real prop. 8087*l*; charities 12*l*, of which 10*l*. to school. Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. 35*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Dacre Lodge (7) near Hadley, *N. Middlesex*, C. Franks, Esq.

Dadden (26) 1 m. SW. of Bideford, *NW. Devon*. L. Bucke, Esq.

Dades End (46) 3 m. S. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts*.

DADFORD hmlt. (45) Stowe par. *NW. Bucks*. 8 m. NW. of Buckingham-55. Pop. 159.

DADLINGTON chptry. (68) Hinckley par. *W. Leicest*. 8 m. S. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, on Aashby-de-la-Zouch canal. Acres 870; pop. 180 + 1, stocking makers; poor r. 69*l*. (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 2246*l*. St. James Cur. with Hinckley.

Dadree () 10 m. W. of Wolsington, *W. Durham*. *Daegstan*, or *Daustan*, of the Saxons, is DALSTON, *Cumbrld*.

Daer, or *Daire*, *Water*, a head of R. Clyde, *S. Lanark*. runs under the Lowthers 10 m. N. to R. Clyde at Elvanfoot, and gives title of baron to Earl of Selkirk, of St. Mary's Isle.

P. *Dafurndywerch* () 10 m. from Corwen.

DAFF VIL Innerkip par. *NW. Renfrew*. 3 m. W. of Greenock-66.

P. DAGENHAM par. (1) Becontree hund. *SW. Essex*, 8 m. SSW. of Romford-12, on a branch of the Thames, which made a breach in 1707, and inundated about 1000 acres,—reclaimed by Capt. Perry, 1718, at a cost of 40,000*l*. Acres 4550, marshy, with decayed 'moor log' or wood, stag's horns, etc. beneath, and good angling in the pool; pop. 2294 + 18; poor r. 1057*l*. (Romf. U.); real prop. 14,652*l*; charities 463*l*, of which 270*l*. to Ford's school, Uphill's for apprenticeship, 150*l*. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Roch.) val. 652*l*, patr. Rev. T. L. Fanshaw, rector; church, has brass of Judge Urswyk and wife (1479). *D. Park*, see *Daynam Park*, below. A K-police station is here.

P. DAGLINGWORTH par. (84) Crowthorne hund. *Mid. Gloucest*. 8 m. NW. of Cirencester-88, on Ermine St. belonged to Godstow nunnery. Acres 1700; pop. 802 + 7; poor r. 54*l*. (Cirencest. U.); real prop. 1981*l*; charities 7*l*, of which Hancock's for school 5*l*. Holy Rood Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 266*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, b. about 1500.

DAGNALL hmlt. (46) Eddlesboro' par. *E. Bucks*. 8 m. E. of Irvinghoe-38, had a chantry. Pop. 382 + 8; real prop. 2679*l*; church, in ruins.

Dagnam Park (1) 8 m. NE. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, Sir T. Neave, Bt.

DAGWORTH hmlt. (50) Old Newton par. *Mid. Suffolk*. 2 m. N. of Stowmarket-76. Pop. 169.

P. DAILY par. in Carrick, *S. Ayr*. 5 m. S. of Maybole-88, on R. Girvan, took in Burr up to 1650, and includes Ailsa Craig, 14 m. WSW. in the sea. Size 6 m. by 5, or 17,000 acres, part moorland, with coal, lime, stone, basalt, and mineral springs. Pop. 2272 + 20,—of vil. 591; real prop. 10,722*l*, of which 2694*l*. on mines; for poor 652*l*. Living (presb. Ayr) val. 848*l*, patr. Crown. In Lady Glen, was a chapel. Kilkerrian, Sir C. Ferguson, Bt.; Carleton, Sir J. Cathcart, Bt.; Dunure, Rt. Hon. T. Kennedy; Bargeny,—Hamilton, Esq.

P. DAIRISIE par. Cupar dist. *N. Fife*. 2 m. NE. of Cupar-32, at the bridge on R. Eden, on Ed. and North rail, belonged to Archbp. Spottiswood. Size 2 m. by 2, good soil, on trap, including Craighfordie and Foodie hills; pop. 669 + 6, some weavers,—of D. Muir vil. 205; real prop. 4774*l*; for poor 89*l*. Living (presb. Cupar) val. 251*l*, patr. Innes of Sandaile.

DAIRY COATES vil. (86) N. Ferriby tnsbp. *E. R. York*. 6 m. W. of Hull-171. *D. Hill* (29) 5 m. SE. of Borris in Ossory, *S. Queen's Co.* 480 ft. high.

Daisy Bank (81) near Congleton, *E. Cheshire*. *Daisy Hill* (58) near Augher, *S. Tyrone*. *D.*

HILL hmlt. (88) Manningham tnsbp. *W. R. York*. near Bradford-196. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. —. patr. Vicar.

DALAROSSIE par. joined to MOR, *N. Inverness*. 'Dal,' a vale.

DALARUIN vil. near Campbeltown, *W. Argyll*. has Colville's whisky distillery, and is so called after Dalruadhain, the seat of the first Scottish kingdom under Fergus.

DALAVICH par. 8 m. W. of Inverary-104, *Mid. Argyll*. is joined to KILCHHRANAN. Pop. 890.

F. DALSKATTIE vil. Urr par. *S. Kircudbt.* 5 m. E. of Castle Douglas-92, on *D. burn*, which goes to Urr water. Pop. 1430, in a small shipping trade; houses 206, built of granite.

Dalbair, 5 m. E. of Cumnock, *E. Ayr*. on Guelst water, D. Limond, Esq.

DALBURY par. (71-2) with Lees, Appletree hund. *S. Derby.* 6 m. NNE. of Burton-on-Trent-125, on a branch of R. Dove. Acres 1600; pop. 221; poor r. 37L (Burton U.); real prop. 2112L; charities 6L, with a share in Pole's at Radbourn. All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. 206L, patr. Mrs. E. Cotton.

DALBWA vil. (57) Nantewille par. *Mid. Cardigan.* 6 m. N. of Lampeter-209.

DALBY par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Spilsby-129, contains Dexthorpe. Acres 1020; pop. 106; poor r. 77L (Spils. U.); real prop. 3127L; charities, poor's land 7L. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 79L, patr. Lord Monson. *D. Hall*, J. Bourne, Esq. DALBY () 3 m. S. of Peel, *I. of Man*, has St. James *Cur.* (Sod.) val. 60L, patr. Bishop. Near it is *D. Point*, with reefs round it. DALBY par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York* 7 m. E. of Easingwold-212, contains Skewby. Acres 1480; pop. 141; poor r. 41L (Easingw. U.); real prop. —; charities 5L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Yk.) val. 261L, patr. W. Gray, Esq. *D. Bush*, a meet for the Simington hounds.

DALBY, HIGH () 4 m. NE. of Pickering-226, *N. R. York*. near *D. Ridge*. D. LITTLE, par. (64) Framland hund. *E. Leicester.* 8 m. SSE. of Melton-Mowbray-105, is a meet for the Cottessmore hounds. Acres 2180; pop. 184; poor r. 61L (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2834L; charities 1L. *St. James Vic.* (Pet.) val. 263L, patr. E. B. Hartopp, Esq., of *D. House*, of whose fam. the church has tombs. D. MAGNA par. *E. Goscote* hund. as above, 2 m. W. Acres 3080; pop. 479+6; poor r. 156L; real prop. 3238L; charities 4L. *St. Swithin Vic.* (Pet.) val. 209L, patr. Sir F. Burdett, Bt. D-ON-THE-WOLDS par. (71) *E. Goscote* hund. *N. Leicester.* 8 m. NW. of M. Mowbray-105, had a preceptory of K. Hospitaliers, found. by Rob. le Bossu. Acres 3430, with a mineral spring; pop. 410+2; poor r. 74L (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 3548L; charities 9L. Living, a *Don.* (Pet.) val. 40L, patr. Rev. W. G. Sawyer, incumbent. *D. Old Hall*, is ext. par. *D. Lodges*, 1 m. WNW. D. DALCARLINCH vil. 4 m. SW. of Duttil-136. *S. Elgin*.

Dalchowie, near St. Fillan's, *S. Perth*. — Skene, Esq. on R. Earn.

DALCHRAY vil. 2 m. SW. of Inveraven-116, *Mid. Elgin*, on R. Spey.

DALCROSS, or DALUS, par. 7 m. NE. of Inverness-161, *E. Inverness*. is joined to CROY. *D. Castle*, an old tower of the Clan Chattan, near Culloden moor.

DALCOURY vil. Creich par. *S. Sutherland.* 6 m. SW. of Loch Shin.

DALDERBY par. (88) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. S. of Horncastle-134, on the canal, near R. Bain. Acres 550; pop. 37; poor r. 29L (Horn. U.); real prop. —. *St. Martin Rect.* with Scrivelsby.

Daldowie, near —, *Lanark.* J. McCall, Esq.

P. DALE par. (38) Roose hund. *SW. Pembroke.* 11 m. SW. of Haverfordwest-251, on Milford Haven, near *D. Hill* and *D. Point*, which has some fine views, was a boro' and mkt. town, where Rhys ab Thomas received the Earl of Richmond (Hen. VII.) on his landing here. Pop. with Shokham isld. 392+4, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 85L (Haverf. U.); real prop. 1076L. *St. James Cur.* (St. Da.) val. 65L, patr. J. P. L. A. Phillips, Esq. of *D. Castle*, through the Allens. There is anchorage in the roads in 2 to 5 fath.; near it is *St. Ann's light*, which sees.

DALE-ABBEY ext. par. chply. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby.* 5 m. ENE. of Derby-126, has at Deepdale remains of an abbey founded by Serlo de Grendon (Hen. II.), and refound. at Stanley, 1204, by Geoffrey de Saucemera. Acres 1530; pop. 400, colliers; poor r. 50L (Shardlow U.); real prop. 2356L. The abbey chapel still stands, and some of the church windows are at Morley church. A silver dish belonging to the abbey (dated 405), and supposed to have been brought from Bourges in France, was found, 1729, at Eisle. D. End () 5 m. N. of Kendal, *Mid. Westmrid.* on R. Sprint. D., or Dalchond, Hall () 5 m. SE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumberland.* on Thirle Mere, T. Leather, Esq. D. Hall (72) near Burslem, *N. Stafford.* J. Twigg, Esq. D. HEAD hmlt. () Arkengarth-Dale par. *N. R. York* 7 m. SW. of Bernard Castle-346. D. Head () 9 m. SW. of Middleham, *N. R. York*. near Great Whernside hill. D. Park (9) near Petworth, *W. Sussex*, J. A. Smith, Esq., M.P. D., or Deale, *Risnet* (60) rises in D. Lough, *Mid. Donegal*, and runs 20 m. W. past Convery to R. Foyle, near Lifford. D. Town tnsbp. () Hawby par. *N. R. York* 7 m. NNW. of Helmsley-222, on R. Rye. Pop. 49; real prop. 563L.

Dalegarth Hall () 6 m. ENE. of Ravensgass, *S. Cumberland.* near Stanley Gill, a seat of the Stanleys of Ponsonby, through the Aushwaites, from 1345.

Daleman () 3 m. SW. of Penrith, *Mid. Cumberland.* where R. Dacre joins R. Emont, seat of E. Hassell, Esq. from the Laytons; b. Will III's time.

DALENESS vil. 13 m. S. of Nairn-126, *S. Nairn*. DALES-GREEN vil. (72) Wolstanton par. *N. Stafford.* near Burslem-152.

Dalesworth (82) 2 m. W. of Mansfield, *W. Notts*.

DALGAIN par. joined to SORN, *Mid. Ayr*. *Dalgan* (122) near Shrule, *S. Mayo*, P. Kirwan, Esq.

DALGARNOCK, or DALGERNO, par. joined to CLOSEBURN, *Dumfriesshire*, has an old church, which belonged to Holyrood. "I gae'd to the tryste of Dalgarnock."

DALGARVAN vil. Kilwinning par. *N. Ayr* 4 m. NW. of Irvine-69. Pop. 107.

DALGUTY par. Dunfermline dist. *SW. Fife* 4 m. E. of Dunfermline-16, contains St. David's port on R. Forth, Fordel (Henderons' seat), and parts of Crossgates and Hillend. Size 4 m. by 2, pasture, with coal and salt works; pop. 1265; real prop. 10,970L of which 5866L on mines; for poor 148L. Living (presb. Dunferm.) val. 227L, patr. Earl of Moray of Donibristle—an old seat of the abbots of Colm, to whom the old church belonged, and near which was the Earl of Dunfermline's castle. Hay of D. who gave his name to Scott's famous "Captain Dugald," suffered with Montrose 1650. Cockairney, Col. Moubay; *D. House*, —

DALGINROSS vil. Comrie par. *S. Perth*. near

Comrie-58, on R. Earne, is the site of a well-marked roman camp of 16 acres—the *Victoria* of Agricola after defeating Gaius. Pop. 817.

P. Dalguise near Dunkeld, *Mid. Perth*. J. Stewart, Esq.

P. DALHAM par. (51) Newbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*, 5 m. ESE. of Newmarket-61, containing Dunstall Green, belonged to the Stutvilles. Acres 1840; pop. with Southwell Park 598 + 6; poor r. 489L (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 3047L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 419L, patr. Rev. Sir R. Affleck, Bt. of *D. Hall*, — b. 1705 by Bp. Patrick.

DALHOUSIE, or *DALSOWSIE*, vil. Cockpen par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, 2 m. SSW. of Dalkeith-7, on N. Brit. rail. Pop. 99. *D. Castle*, Marq. of Dalhousie, an old seat modernised, which has stood many sieges.

P. Daljarrock, 6 m. S. of Girvan, *SW. Ayr*. on R. Stinchar.

P. DALKEITH par. 7 m. E. of Edinbro', *NE. Edinbro'*, a fine spot on N. and S. Esk rivers, and N. Brit. rail., including Lugton and Whitehill, was held by the Grahams and Douglasses, and is a burgh of barony under Duke of Buccleugh (with the title of earl), and a meet for the Buccleugh hounds. Size 4 m. by 2, level, well wooded and cultivated, with coal; pop. 5830 + 22 — of vil. 4881; houses in vil. 430, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, 4 banks, savings bk., foundry, brewery, corn mills, good gram. school, library, poorhouse; real prop. 17,919L; for poor 1418L. Living (*D. presb.*) val. 816L, patr. Duke of Buccleugh of *D. Palace*, built by Ann, duchess of Monmo', on the site of the old castle, which was visited by Froissart, Jas. VI., and Ch. I., taken by the English 1547, and occupied by Monk; church, made collegiate 1400 by Sir J. Douglas, and partly ruined, has tombs of the Scotts; Buccleugh ch. val. — L, patr. —. Geo. IV. visited the palace 1822, and Q. Victoria 1842. Newbottle, Marq. of Lothian. The shire militia have their head qrs. here. *Mkt. Ds.* Thurs. grain, Mon. meal. *Fairs*, 1st Th. after Rutherglen fair in May, 3rd Tues. Oct. cattle, horses. * *D. Presbytery*, synod of Lothian, contains the pars. of Borthwick, Carrington*, Cockpen*, Cranstoun, Crichton, Dalkeith*, Fala, Glencroes, Heriot*, Inveresk, Lasswade, Newbottle, Newton, Ormiston*, Penicuik*, Temple*. Ditto *Free Church*, contains the above marked *, with Cockenzie, Musselburgh, Pathhead, Prestonpans, Roslin, Stow.

P. DALKEY par. (23, 26) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, a police and coast-gd. station, 8 m. SE. of Dublin, on the bay, near Kingstown, was once a mkt. town and port defended by seven castles (3 are left). Acres 467, part common, with granite quarries; pop. 1449 + 5, — of vil. 304. Living, a *Cur.* with Monkstown; church, in ruins. *D. Isld.* green to the top and separated from the above by a channel about 1-6th m. wide, contains 25 acres of land, a martello tower, and the ruins of a church, and was formerly the seat of the mock 'king of Dalkey,' and 'emperor of the Muglins,' who was elected here in June, and the ceremony duly reported in the 'Dalkey Gazette.'

Dall Rivulet () Lower Glenarm bar. *N. Antrim*, runs past Cushendall.

Dallaghill. See DALLAW GILL, York.

Dallan Tower () near Milnthorpe, *S. Westmrid.* G. Wilson, Esq. on R. Betha, near the site of an old castle.

DALLAS, or *DOLLAS*, par. 8 m. SE. of Forres-123, *Mid. Elgin*, on R. Lossie, includes Edinville. Size 12 m. by 9, heathy, with slate, stone, iron springs; pop. 1179 + 8, — of vil. 187; real prop. 2913L; for poor 235L. Living (presb. Forres) val. 158L,

patr. Cumming of Altyre; church, on the site of a very old one, has a pillar cross 12 ft. high, near it, and effigies of a saint. It means "Water Valley."

DALLICOTT tnsph. (61) Claverley par. *SE. Salop*, 8 m. ENE. of Bridgenorth-189. Pop. 20.

Dalligan Rivulet (28) Decies-without-Drum bar. *Mid. Waterford*, runs 7 m. S. to Clonea bay.

DALLIGHTIE par. joined to DAVIOT, *Aberdeen*.

P. DALLINGHOO par. (50) Wilford hund. *E. Suffolk*, 4 m. N. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1110; pop. 846; poor r. 266L (Woodb. U.); real prop. 2699L; charities 41L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 884L, patr. Rev. E. Walford, rector. *D. Hall*, —.

DALLINGTON par. (58) Nobottle Grove hund. *Mid. Northmpts.* 1 m. NW. of Northampton-66, on a branch of R. Nen. Acres 1520; pop. 519 + 4; poor r. 216L (Nthmpts. U.); real prop. 8898L; charities, Raynsford almshouse 28L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Pet.) val. 100L, patr. J. Reddall, Esq. of *D. Hall*. *D. Cottage*, 1 m. N. *DALLINGTON* par. (5) Netherfield hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 6 m. WNW. of Battle-56, was once part of the Great Forest. Acres 3890; pop. 612 + 4; poor r. 446L (Battle U.); real prop. 2590L. *St. Margaret Vic.* (Chic.) val. 182L, patr. Earl of Ashburnham. * *D. DEANERY*, archdy. of Lewes, dioc. of Chichester, contains the benefices marked in Battle, Foxearle, Goldspur, Hawkesboro', Henhurst, Netherfield, Ninfeld, Shoyswell, and Staple hunds. rape of Hastings, — with Pevensay rect. Uddimore cur. Westfield vic. or 27 in all.

DALLOW GILL, or *DALLAGHILL* () 12 m. W. of Ripon, *W. R. York*. near *D. Moor*. Living a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 78L, patr. Vicar of Masham.

Dallvoodas of the Saxons, or *Dalvrendini* of Bede, had their seat in Argyle.

Dallua Rivulet (5) Duhalow bar. *N. Cork*, about 15 m. long, falls into R. Allow, near Kanturk.

DALLAW hmt. Rattio par. *N. Edinbro'*, 3 m. W. of Currie-6, near *D. Crags* (866 ft.) was a prebend to Holyrood. *D. House*, Earl Morton.

P. DALLMALLY vil. Glenorchy, par. *E. Argyll*. 12 m. NNE. of Inverary, 100 from Edinbro' at R. Awe's head.

DALMARNOCK vil. near Dunkeld-59, *Mid. Perth*. *DALMEAN*, near Dalnacardoch, *N. Perth*. where R. Ender joins R. Garry.

P. DALLMELLINGTON par. Kyle dist. *Mid. Ayr*. 11 m. E. by S. of Maybole, 76 from Edinbro', a burgh of barony, on the 'bonnie Doon,' near Loch Doon. Size 8 m. by 2½, hilly pasture, with coal, stone, iron, trap rock, etc.; pop. 1199 + 14, in the cotton, woollen, and carpet manufact.; houses 250, with church, library, savings bank; real prop. 3679L; for poor 226L. Living (presb. Ayr) val. 158L, patr. Crown. Castle House, on the site of Dame Helen's Castle; a moot hill, and cairns are seen. *Fairs*, Easter eve, Halloween, 1st Frid. after Whitsuntide, &c.

DALMERY par. *NE. Linlithgow*, near Queensferry-11 (which was part of it till 1636) on Frith of Forth and Almond water, containing Craigie, and Auldcaithy suppressed par. has remains of a carmelite friary found. 1830 by the Dundases. Size 4 m. by 2½, of Auldcaithy (detached) 1½ by 1, including Mons, Dundas, and Craigie hills, with clayey soil, coal, granite, basalt, sandstone, grindstone, etc.; pop. 1893 + 10, — of vil. 118; real prop. 10,462L; for poor 222L. Living (presb. Linlith.) val. 264L, patr. Earl Hopetoun, and Earl Roseberry of *D. Park*, which gives him title of baron, and has remains of the Mowbrays' cast. of Barnbougie; church, part norman, with a vaulted roof, etc. Dundas, J. Dundas, Esq. near the old seat; Duddingstone, G. Dundas, Esq.; Craigie

Hall, P. Sawers, Esq. Monshill has a fine view over 16 counties, Earl's cairn is 500 ft. round, there are remains of a fort, and roman coins have been found. Prof. Wilkie, author of the 'Epigoniad,' was a native.

F. DALMUIR and D. SHORE vils. Kilpatrick-West par. S. *Dumbarton*. 8 m. NW. of Renfrew-50, on R. Clyde. Pop. 526 and 187.

Dalmudin in Kyle dist. *Mid. Ayr.* had a Gilbertine friary found. by Walter Stuart, as a cell to Paisley.

F. DALNACARDOCH INN, Blair Atholl par. N. *Perth*. 9 m. W. of Blair Atholl, 99 from Edinbro', on R. Garry.

Dalquhurn House, near Renton, *Mid. Dumbarton*. W. Stirling, Esq., on R. Leven, where Smollett was born (1721-71).

Dalriada, an ancient principality of Ulster, now part of *Antrim* and *Down*.

DALRIE vil. Killin par. *SW. Perth*. near Tyn-drum-88, the scene of a battle between Bruce and the Lord of Lorn, at the head of Strathfillan.

DALROY vil. 11 m. SW. of Nairn-126, *W. Nairn*. on R. Nairn.

F. DALRY, or DALREY, par. Cunningham dist. *N. Ayr*. 6 m. N. of Irvine-69, on R. Garnock, Rey, etc., near Glasgow and Ayr rail. (where the Kilmarnock branch turns off), was the spot where the people rose against episcopacy 1666. Size 9 m. by 9, with coal, lime, iron, and a mineral spring; pop. 4791 + 106, some weavers, cotton printers, and in the iron and dye works; real prop. 16,880*l.*, of which 1950*l.* on mines and iron works; for poor 564*l.* Living (presb. Irvine), val. 281*l.*, patr. Blair of Blair; church, on a hill, which is almost an isld. At Auchinskeith is a cave; the Temple lands were held by the Templars, and cairns, etc. are seen. Gives title of baron to Earl Glasgow, and means *rey*, i.e. king's *dale*.

F. DALRY par. 8 m. N. of New Galloway-98, *N. Kirkcudbright*. on R. Ken and Blackwater, contains St. John's Clachan. Size 15 m. by 10 hilly pasture (rising 2890 ft. at Blacklag ?), with forest and lakes; pop. 1215, decreasing; real prop. 605*l.*; for poor 388*l.* Living (presb. Kirkcudbright), val. 218*l.*, patr. Forbes of Callander, chief heritor; church, has tombs of some of Claverhouse's martyrs, who had a hiding place at Whig hole. Roman coins have been found, and a road may be traced. At Lochinvar lake is the Gordons' old castle.

DALRY WESTER vil. 1 m. W. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.*, near *D. House*, J. Walker, Esq.

F. DALRYMPLIE par. Kyle dist. *Mid. Ayr*. 6 m. NE. of Maybole-83, a pleasant spot on R. Doon, belonged to the Dalrymples. Size 6 m. by 2; pop. 909, decreasing; real prop. 5615*l.*; for poor 126*l.* Living (presb. Ayr), val. 280*l.*, patr. Crown. Barbiston and two other forts are seen, and a cairn where the british king Coilus or Coyle was slain—hence the name, which means the "killed king's dale." Cassilis Ho. Marquis of Ailsa, chief heritor.

DALSCOTE, or DARLSCOTE, hmlt. (53) Pattishall par. *W. Northampton*. 3 m. N. of Towcester-60.

DALSERF par. Middle Ward, *Mid. Lanark*. 6 m. NW. of Lanark-31, on R. Clyde (which rose 17 ft. in 1782) and Avon, was called Machan, and includes Larkhill *q. s.*, Millheugh, and Rosebank. Size 5 m. by 3, hilly and fertile, with orchards, coal, lime, good stone; pop. 3205 + 52,—of vil. 112; real prop. 7704*l.*; for poor 448*l.* Living (presb. Hamilton), val. 265*l.*, patr. Duke of Hamilton. *D. House*, Lieut. Campbell, belongs to Hamilton of Broomhall.

DALSTOLM vil. Kilpatrick-East par. S. *Dum-bryn*. — m. NW. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 111.

F. DALSTON par. () Cumberland ward, *Mid. Cambridg.* 4 m. SW. of Carlisle-301, on R. Calder, near Wigton rail, containing Buckabank, Cundivock, Hawkesdale, Ivegill (*cur.*), and Raughton tnspps, was the saxon *Dagstun*, and given to the Bps. of Carlisle by Hen. III. Acres 10,890, with building stone; pop. 2874, decreasing,—of town 1024, in the cotton factories; poor r. 760*l.* (Carl. U.); real prop. 1684*l.*; charities 56*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Carl.) sometime held by Paley, val. 301*l.*, patr. Bishop, who has the manor, and resides at Rose Castle; church, has a curious bell gable, and near it a sculptured stone cross. *D. Hall*, an old castle house of the Dalstons (who "mad ys byd-ying"), and now a farm, has their arms, with some cannon, etc. Remains of a druid circle, a roman camp, and a barrow are visible. DALSTON hmlt. (1) St. John Hackney par. *E. Middlesex*, 8 m. NNE. of St. Paul's, a healthy, half rural spot, on the W. India Dock rail, with some old, and many new houses,—the German Hosp. found. 1846,—and the Refuge for the Destitute at *D. House* (with new wards added), removed hither from Hackney Road. St. Philip's Ch. (Lon.) val. 350*l.*, patr. Rector. A conduit of Hen. VIII.'s time, in Smith's nursery (now cut thro' by the rail.), used to supply Aldgate, etc.

F. DALSWINTON vil. Kirkmahoe par. S. *Dumfries*. 5 m. N. of Dumfries-73, on R. Nith, pop. 94 was the residence of P. Miller, who tried the first steamer on the Clyde 1788. *D. House*, J. Leay, Esq., on the site of an old castle of the Cummings.

F. DALTON par. 6 m. E. of Dumfries-73, & *Dumfries*, on R. Annan. Size 4 m. by 3; pop. 638,—of vil. 54; real prop. 4312*l.*; for poor 144*l.* Living (presb. Lochmaben), val. 172*l.*, patr. Macrae of Holmains, where is an old town of the Carruthers. DALTON tnspp. () Burton-Kendal par. *N. Lancash.* 10 m. NNE. of Lancaster-240, near Carlisle rail. Acres 2280; pop. 155; real prop. 1991*l.* *Fairs*, 6 June, 23 Oct. cattle, etc. *D. Hall*, E. Hornby, Esq. (?) DALTON tnspp. (89) Wigan par. S. *Lancash.* 6 m. W. of Wigan-208. Acres 1930, with iron ore; pop. 483 + 2; poor r. 87*l.* (Wigan U.); real prop. 4049*l.* DALTON tnspp. () Newburn par. S. *Northumb.* 10 m. NW. of Newcastle-275, on R. Pout. Acres 850; pop. 103; poor r. 26*l.* (Castleward U.). DALTON hmlt. () Hexham par. S. *Northumb.* 5 m. SSW. of Hexham. DALTON tnspp. () Kirkby Ravensworth par. *N. R. York* 6 m. NW. of Richmond-283, near Watling St., on Yk. and Newc. rail. where the Richmond branch joins. Acres 2450; pop. 288; poor r. 54*l.* (Richmd. U.); real prop. 8324*l.* DALTON tnspp. () Topcliffe par. *N. R. York* 4 m. S. of Thirsk-217, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 1150; pop. 327 + 7; poor r. 54*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1610*l.* DALTON tnspp. (82) Rotherham and Thribergh par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. E. of Rotherham-159, contains D. MAGNA and FARVA, and D. BROOK vils. Acres 1400; pop. 288; poor r. 51*l.* (Rother U.); real prop. 2096*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (York), val. 300*l.*, patr. G. S. Foljamba, Esq. DALTON tnspp. (88) Kirk-Heaton par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Huddersfield-189, on a branch of R. Calder, contains D. FOLD, and D. GREEN, hmlts. Bradley Mills and Mould Green. Acres 1260; pop. 396 + 84, in the fancy goods trade; poor r. 44*l.* (Hudders. U.); real prop. 11,657*l.*

F. M. DALTON-IN-FURNESS par. () N. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 17 m. WNW. of Lancaster. 276 from London, on Furn. rail., close to Furness abbey and Morecombe bay, was the capital of Fur-

ness, and contains Ireleth, Rampside, with Walney sld. (all *curs.*), where, at the Peil of Fouldry, the pretender Simnel landed 1487. Acres 15,440, good, with iron and limestone. — of tnsbp. 770; pop. 1231 + 54, and 1005 + 24, in the malt trade and ironworks; houses 214, in one street, with chapel, Boulton's free school (1871); poor r. 7141. on 7,627L (Ulverston U.); real prop. 9794L, of which 1427L on mines; charities 407L, of which Gaitskill and Preston's 251L St. Mary Vic. (Ches.) val. 150L, patr. Duchy of Lancast.; church, rebuilt 1825, stands near the old tower overlooking the town, and built (Ed. III.) by the abbots. On High Haume is a beacon; the plague was here 1631. Romney the painter was a native (1734-1802). A hunt — the Dalton Rout of the 'Tatler' — was established here 1703, but has been since given up. *Mt. D. Sat.* — but little business done. *Fairs*, 28 Apr. 6 June, 23 Oct.

DALTON-LE-DALE par. () N. Easington ward, *N.E. Durham*, 6 m. S. of Sunderland-268, on the coast near *D. Snook*, contains Dawdon, Cold Hesleton, and E. Morton. Acres 3940, — of town 330; pop. 2709 + 140, and 88 + 1; poor r. 23L (Easington U.); real prop. 723L; charities, Smith's 50L. St. Andrew Vic. (Dur.) val. 201L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has Norman traces. *D. D.*, North, par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*, 6 m. SW. of Gt. Driffield-196, on the Wolds. Acres 3890; pop. 450; poor r. 203L (Driffield U.); real prop. 4562L. All Saints Cur. (Yk.) val. 75L, patr. J. Walker, Esq. *D. Gate*, 3 m. WSW. *D. D.*, Piercy tnsbp. () Hart par. *E. Durham*, 8 m. N. of Stockton-242. Acres 360; pop. 78; poor r. 37L (Stockton U.); real prop. 890L. *D. D.*, South, par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*, 6 m. NW. of Beverley-183, 5 m. from N. DALTON, above. Acres 1730; pop. 269; poor r. 78L (Beverl. U.); real prop. 1992L. St. Mary Rect. (York) val. 450L, patr. Lord Iotham of *D. Hall*. *D. D.*, Upton-Trees tnsbp. () Croft par. *N. R. York*, 5 m. S. of Darlington-241, on Gt. N. of Engl. rail. Acres 1440; pop. 219, decreasing; poor r. 39L (Darlingt. U.); real prop. 1685L.

DALVAULT vil. Bonhill par. *S. Dumbarton*, 1 m. N. of Ardach-58. Pop. 71.

DALVEY vil. Dyke par. *N. Elgin*, 3 m. W. of Forres-123. *D. House*, N. M'Leod, Esq.

Dalechat Water in *N.W. Dumfries*, runs 9 m. SE. to R. Cairn, at Minihive.

D. DALWHINNIE, in Badenoch, *S. Inverness*, 103 m. from Edinbro', 50 m. S. of Inverness, a stage on the highland road, in Glen Truim at the head of Loch Fricht, under the Grampians.

DALWOOD chptry. (21) Stockland par. *Dorset*, locally in *Devon*, 4 m. NW. of Axminster-147, on R. Cory. Acres 3950; pop. 513 + 8; poor r. 250L (Axminia U.); real prop. 2607L. St. Peter Cur. with Stockland. *Fair*, Wed. after 24 Aug.

DALYBRIDGE vil. () Clanmahon par. *S. Carara*, near Mount Nugent-57, and Lough Shelin.

Dalysgrove () near Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, P. P. Daly, Esq.

DALYSTOWN vil. () Lower Moyfenrath par. *S. Meath*, near Trim.

Dalystown (116) 5 m. SE. of Loughrea, *S. Galway*, C. Ferrall, Esq.

DALZIEL par. Middle ward, *N. Lanark*, 2 m. E. of Hamilton-38, on R. Clyde and Calder, and Watling St., containing Motherwell and Windmill-hill, was held by the Sandilands and Dalziels (from 1395). Size 4 m. by 2, or 2283 acres, level, and well cultivated, — with coal, millstone; pop. 1157 + 27; real prop. 4983L; for poor 115L. Living (presb. Hamil.), val. 156L, patr. — Hamilton

of *D. House* (chief heritor), which has the tower etc. of the old seat. A ruined chapel belonged to Paisley abbey, and there is a small roman camp.

Dam Gate (72) 10 m. NE. of Cheadle, *N.E. Stafford*.

Damage (27) 8 m. WSW. of Ilfracombe, *N. Devon*.

DAMARELL SYDENHAM. See SYDENHAM-DAMARELL; and so for like names.

Damelioch, near St. Judy, *Cornwall*, a british fort.

DAMERHAM (NORTH) HUNDRED (34-5) *N.W. Wills*, contains the pars. of Grittleton, St. Michael-Kington, Nettleton and part of Christian-Malford; acres 10,520, pop. 8163, houses 610. D. (SOUTH) HUNDRED (15) *S. Wills*, contains the pars. of Compton-Chamberlayne, S. Damerham, Longbridge and Monkton-Deverill, and Martin; acres 17,080, pop. 3219, houses 681.

P. DAMERHAM, SOUTH, par. in the above hund. 3 m. W. of Fordingbridge-92, on a branch of R. Avon, contains Martin Cur. East, North, and South-End tythgs. near Soldier's Ring camp. Acres 4310; pop. 728 + 1; poor r. 433L (Fordingb. U.); real prop. 3889L. St. George Vic. (Sal.) val. 383L, patr. Earl of Chichester.

P. DAMERHAM-GATE, near the above.

DAMHEAD, or JAMETSON, vil. Bonhill par. *S. Dumbtrn.* — m. N. of Ardach-58. Pop. 814.

P. DAMHEAD vil. Arngask par. borders of *Fife, Kinross*, and *Perth*, 5 m. N. of Kinross-27, on Fargo water. Pop. 138.

DAMIAN-IN-THE-BLEAN. See BLEAN, *Kent*.

Damnii, a people placed by Camden south of Antonine's wall, *Scotland*, between the friths of Clyde and Forth, occupying *Renfrew., Dumbtrn., Stirling, Linlithgo*.

Dannonii, Damnonii, Dunmonii, were the people of *Cornwall* and *Devon*, with part of *Somerset*, according to Horsley. From *Dun Mwyn*, a hill of mines.

Damory Court (15) near Blandford, *Dorset*, now a farm, was the old seat of the D'Amories, and the Ryveses, near which stood till 1755, an oak 75 ft. high, 23 girth at the ground, with room in it for 20 persons.

Damsay Isld. Firth par. *Orkney Islds.* 4 m. W. of Kirkwall, on that bay, is chiefly pasture.

Damside, near Aucterarder (?), *S. Perth*. J. B. Duncan, Esq.

Damyat Hill. See *Demyat, Perth*.

Dan Lough (17-8) N. Ballinacor bar. *Mid. Wicklow*, about 2 m. long.

P. DANBURY, i.e. DANESBURY, par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 4 m. ESE. of Chelmsford-29, under *D. Hill* camp, commanding a fine view, contains Bienacre and Runsell, was held by Geof. de Mandeville at 'Domesday.' came to the St. Cleres, Veres, Greys of Wilton, Darcies, and others, and is a meet for the Essex Union hounds. Acres 3670; pop. 1189 + 12; poor r. 687L (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 2334L; charities 44L. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Roch.) val. 435L, patr. Sir B. W. Bridges, Bt. who has the manor through the Mildmayes; church, with effigies and arms of the St. Cleres, stands within the camp, which is 680 yds. in circuit, and the highest ground in Essex. *D. Place*, late seat of the Roundes, is now the palace of the Bps. of Rochester. *D. Hill* (12) 2 m. WNW. of Stockbridge, *N.W. Hants*.

DANBY par. () E. Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York*, 8 m. SE. of Guisbrough-245, on the Moors, and R. Esk, contains Ainthorpe and Castleton, where are remains of a castle. Acres 13,570, moorland, rising 1864 ft. at Ralph Cross; pop. 1273, decreasing; poor r. 391L (Guisboro' U.),

real prop. 6589L; charities 271., of which 6L to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 96L, patr. Viscount Downe.

DANBY, or D. ON YORE, hmlt. () Thornton Steward par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. E. of Middleham -232, seat of S. T. Scroope, Esq. through the Conyers fam.

P. DANBY-WISKE par. () E. Gilling wap. *N. R. York*. 8 m. NNW. of N. Allerton-225, a station on Gt. N. of Engld. rail. and R. Wiske, containing Yafforth *Cur.* and Streetlam. Acres 4330,—of town 2320; pop. 546, and 868+2; poor r. 102L (Northallert. U.); real prop. 3237L; charities 2L. Living, a *Rect.* (Rip.) val. with Yafforth 490L, patr. Rev. E. Cust of D. Hill, rector.

Dancer's End (46) 2 m. SW. of Tring, *Mid. Bucks.* D. Hill (7) 2 m. N. of Chipping-Barnet, *N. Middlesex.* See *Dacre Hall*.

Dancing Hall () 4 m. N. of Rothbury, *Mid. Northbrld.*

DANDDYFETN tnsbp. (59) Towyn par. *SW. Merioneth.* near Towyn-217. Pop. 180; real prop. 1285L

Dandelion (3) 1 m. WSW. of Margate, *NE. Kent*, now a tea-garden, has the gatehouse of the old seat of the Dent-de-Lyon fam. which came to the Petits 1445, and latterly to Lord Holland.

DANDYFORD (78) 8 m. S. of Ellesmere-169, *NW. Salop.* on the canal.

DANE BRIDGE (80) on Dane river, near Northwich, *Mid. Cheshire.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 130L, patr. Crown and Bishop. D.-COURT hmlt. (8) St. Peter's par. *NE. Kent*, 2 m. SE. of Margate-72. D. Court (8) 5 m. W. of Deal, *E. Kent.* D. END, or MUNDANE-FREWEL hmlt. (7) Great and Little Mundane pars. *E. Herts.* 6 m. N. of Ware-20, had some tumuli and traces of camps, near *Danesfield*, where they fought with the Saxons. Pop. 175. D. Hurst (5) 4 m. ENE. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*, near D. Hill. D. Park (3) 6 m. ESE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, E. Rice, Esq. formerly of the Deanes and Oxendens, in the elizabethan style. D.-John-Hill, on the wall of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, near the castle, now laid out for public walks, is supposed to have been a danish work; near it are remains of another camp, and of *D. Manor House*, once the seat of the fams. of Chiche, Hales, and others, and late of the Warners. D. Pitts (8) at Ripple, *E. Kent*, near Walmer, an oblong camp of half an acre, close to another, made it is thought by Cæsar. D. River (80-1) rises on the borders of *Cheshire* and *Derby*, and runs 30 m. W. near Congleton and Macclesfield to R. Weaver at Northwich, passing under the 20-arch'd viaduct of N. Staff. rail. 1254 ft. long, 106 high. D. Bank, W. Malbon, Esq. D. STREET vil. (8) 6 m. NNE. of Ashford, *E. Kent*, near Chilham.

Danbury Hill (12) 3 m. NW. of Stockbridge, *W. Hants.* has a strong circular camp, single and double ditch'd, with Canute's and other barrows in the neighbourhood.

DANEHILL HORSTED HUNDRED (5) Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Horsted-Keynes, Selmeaton, and Tarring Neville; acres 8650, pop. 1121, houses 190. DANEHILL vil. in the above hund. 6 m. NE. of Cuckfield-38, near D. Hurst. Living, a *Cur.* with Fletching.

Danes Banks (8) at Chartham, *E. Kent*, on Swadling Downs, where several chalk barrows with remains were found 1730. D.-CASTLE vil. (45) Bargy bar. *S. Wexford*, 6 m. W. of Bridgetown-104, a small bathing place, near the ruins of an old castle. D. Moor, or Duns-moor (53) at Edgecott, *SW. Northmtn.* 5 m. NE. by N. of Banbury, where the Yorkists under

the Earl of Pembroke were defeated 1463, by Conyers and Robin of Riddesdale; and where 1642 Ch. I. quartered before the battle of Edgehill.

Danesdale () 3 m. NE. of Driffield, *E. R. York.*

Danesdyke () a ditch 8 m. long, between Bridlington and Flamboro' Head, *E. R. York.* made by the Saxons or Danes.

Danesfield (68) 7 m. NW. of Galway, *N. Galway*, G. Burke, Esq. D. D. Great and Little (46) at Houghton Conquest, *Mid. Beds.* with many pits 15 ft. diam.

DANESFORT (66) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, Colthurst, Esq. DANESFORT par. (23-4, 27-8) Shillelogha bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 5 m. S. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 5063, good, with limestone; pop. 1177, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Burnchurch. D. House, Col. H. Wemyss. Remains of danish and other castles are about.

DANESHALT, or DUNSHALT, vil. Aughtermuchty par. *N. Fife*, near Aughtermuchty-28, where the Danes were beaten. Pop. 646, weavers.

DANESTOWN par. (26, 32) Lower Duleek and Skreen bars. *W. Meath*, 8 m. W. of Duleek-22, on R. Nannywater. Acres 1644; pop. 254+11. Living, a *Rect.* with Kentstown.

Danets Hall (63) near Leicester, *Mid. Leicest.* P. DANGAN vil. () Tiaquin bar. *N. Galway*, 22 m. NE. of Galway-133. Dangan () near Trim, *S. Meath*, a ruined seat of the Wellesley family, where the Duke of Wellington spent his early days. D. D., Old vil. (43) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 8 m. S. of Mullinavat-87.

DANGANDAROGAN par. (60, 68) Clanwilliam and Middlethird bars. *S. Tipperary*, 2 m. SW. of Cashel-100. Acres 1087; pop. 361+4. Living, a *Rect.* with Attrassel.

DANGANDONOVAN, or DANION, par. (55-6) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 4 m. N. of Castlemartyr -149, has ruins of the Geraldines' castles, b. 1336, and afterwards taken by Raleigh. Acres 2929, with bog and mountain; pop. 1118. Living, a suspended *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 145L, patr. Bishop; no church. Glengarra, J. Uniacke, Esq. *Fars.* 2 Feb. 1 Apr. 5 Aug.

Danganmore (31) near Knocktopher, *S. Kilkenny*, an old castle which gave title of baron to the Comerfords.

Dangry Mounts. (24) near Newtown-Hamilton, *S. Armagh*, 1093 ft. high.

Daniels (47) 5 m. E. of Baldock, *NE. Herts.*

DANIELS, Sr. (39) 1 m. SW. of Pembroke-264, *S. Pembroke.*

DANIELTOWN vil. Melrose par. *N. Berbergh* near Melrose-35.

Danllywyn (42) 8 m. SE. of Hay, *SW. Hereford.*

DANNABY, or DENABY, tnsbp. (87) Mexboro' par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. SW. of Doncaster-162, on R. Don and Dearne canal. Acres 1080; pop. 167; real prop. 1700L.

Danny Park (9) 6 m. N. by W. of Brighton, *Mid. Sussex*, W. Campion, Esq. under Woolstaby hill.

DANSBY hmlt. (12) Appleshaw and Amport pars. *NW. Hants.* 4 m. W. of Andover-63. Pop. 32.

Danskine Loch, 6 m. SSE. of Haddington, *S. Haddington.*

Danson Park (1) 3 m. SE. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent*, belonged to Abp. Parker, and was laid out by Brown for the Boyds, who built the house from the designs of Sir R. Taylor.

Danson's Court (29) near Athboy, *W. Meath.*

DANTHORPE tnsbp. () Humbleton par. *E. R. York*. 9 m. NE. of Hull-171. Acres 870; pop. 48; poor r. 271. (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 955*l*.

Dan-yr-all. See *Tan-yr-all*, *Carmarthen*.

Dan-y-Graig, and **y-Park** (42) near Llangatock, *E. Brecon*, and the vale of Clydach. **D-y-Graig** (37) 1 m. E. of Swansea, *W. Glamrgn*. has a lunatic asyl. building for *Glamrgn. Carmartha. Cardign. Pembroke*.

Daphne (19) near Wexford, *Mid. Wexford*.

DARBY-END vil. (62) Dudley par. *N. Worcest.* near Dudley-119. **D. GREEN** (8) 8 m. NE. of Odiham, *NE. Hants*.

Darby's Garden lald. (66) in the lower lake of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*.

Darby's (Parson) Hole, a cave close to Beachy Head, *E. Sussex*, under the cliffs, first made by a clergyman to shelter shipwrecked people; near which six others were made 1822, by the committee of Lloyd's.

Dardistown (27) 4 m. W. of Duleek, *W. Meath*, G. Osborne, Esq.

Darebeck River. See *Dover River, Notts*.

DARENTH par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathes, *NW. Kent*, 2 m. SSE. of Dartford-15, on *R. Darenth*, which rises near Westerham and runs 18 m. N. past Dartford to the Thames, opposite Purfleet, contains **SOUTH D.** hmlt. and was given by Duke Eudulf 940 to the Abps. of Canterbury, who 1196 exchanged it with Rochester ab. for Lambeth. Acres 2080, woody; pop. 698 + 11,—of **SOUTH D.** 195; poor r. 142*l*. (Dartfd. U.); real prop. 4224*l*; charities 22*l*. **St. Margaret Vic.** (Roch.) val. 839*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. who have the manor; church, part saxon, with very curiously figured font. **St. Margaret** at Helle's chapel in ruins has some roman bricks in it.

DARESBUURY chply. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire*, 4 m. SE. of Warrington-184, near Gd. Junct. rail. and Bridgewater canal, is a meet for the Cheshire hounds. Acres 530; pop. 184 + 4; poor r. 40*l*. (Runcorn U.); real prop. 1672*l*; charities 49*l*,—of which 42*l*. to school. All **Saint's Cur.** (Ches.) val. 175*l*, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon. **D. Hall**, **S. Chadwick**, Esq.

F. DARFIELD par. (87) **Staefforth** and **Staincross** waps. *W. R. York*. 4 m. ESE. of Barnsley-172, on *R. Dearne* and *N. Middl.* rail. contains **Worsbrough**, **Great and Little Houghton**, **Wombwell** and **Ardley cur.**, and **Billingley**. Acres 11,740,—of town 1640; pop. 6719 + 1,—of town with **Edwardthorpe**, **Tyers-Hill**, and **Mill-House**, 648 + 12, weavers, iron works, etc.; poor r. 246*l*; real prop. 4510*l*; charities 71*l*, of which 8*l*. to **Saville's almsh.** Living, in two parts, 1st **Mediety** or **St. Lawrence Rect.** val. with **Gt. Houghton** and **Wombwell** 1500*l*, patr. Rev. H. Cooke, rector; 2nd **Mediety**, a **Vic.** 200*l*, Trin. Coll. Camb.

Darford (82) 2 m. WSW. of Worksop, *NW. Notts*.

Dargan Bog (82) near Galway, *Mid. Galway*, near Lough Corrib.

Dargach, 4 m. NW. of Paisley, *N. Renfrew*. J. H. Maxwell, Esq.

DARGIE vil. Invergowie par. *E. Perth*. 4 m. W. of Dundee-45. Pop. 32.

Dargle Rivulet (6) another name for **R. Bray**, rises near Crokans Pond mountain, *N. Wicklow*, and runs over a fall of 300 ft. (at Powerscourt), and through the beautiful **D. Glen**, 10 m. to the sea near Bray. **D. House**, H. J. M. Mason, Esq.

Darinkar (2) 3 m. E. of Clonmell, *N. Waterford*, Earl of Glengall.

Dark Hall, near Eddlestone, *N. Peebles*, Lord

Elbank. **D. LANE** hmlt. (88) Longwood chply. *W. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Huddersfield-189.

Darkey (20) near Keady, *W. Armagh*. **Darland** (79) 8 m. NW. by N. of Holt, *SE. Denbigh*.

P. DARLSTON par. (62) Offlow hund. *S. Stafford*. 2 m. WSW. of Walsall-121, near Gd. Junct. rail. and Bentley canal. Acres 770; pop. 8244 + 160, in the coal and stone pits and hardware manufact.; poor r. 1550*l*, on 17,920*l*. (Walsall U.); real prop. 17,896*l*, of which 1281*l*. on mines and quarries, 944*l*. on canal; charities 62. **St. Lawrence Rect.** (Lich.) val. 266*l*, patr. **Simeon's Trustees**; **St. George Cur.** 180*l*, **Crown and Bishop**. **DARLSTON** tnsbp. (72) **Stone par. NW. Stafford**. 2 m. NW. of Stone-141, on *R. Trent*, was the seat of Wulphere king of Mercia, who had a castle at Burybank. Pop. 222; real prop. 1635*l*. **D. Hall**, Rev. T. Clowes.

DARLEITH vil. Bonhill par. *S. Dumbrt.* 4 m. NW. of Dumbarton-58.

F. DARLEY par. (81-2) **High Peake** and **Wirksworth** hunds. *N. Derby*. 5 m. SE. of Bakewell-158, on *R. Derwent*, contains **Wensley** and **Shitterton** and **Griff-Grange**. Acres 7860, with good sandstone at **D. Dale**; pop. 1929, in the manufact. of stockings, cotton, and paper; poor r. 507*l*. (Bakew. U.); real prop. 6474*l*; charities 37*l*, of which 32*l*. to Taylor's school. **St. Helen** (North and South) **Rect.** (Lich.) val. 434*l*, patr. **Bishop**,—church, norman in part, with a yew above 600 yrs. old in ch. yard; **St. Mary Cur.** at **Cross Green** 15*l*, **Rector**. **D. Hall**, B. Potter, Esq. **DARLEY** tnsbp. () **Hampethwaite** par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. W. of Ripley-215, on *R. Nidd*, is joined to **Menwith**. **D. Hall**.

DARLEY ABBEY chply. (71) **St. Alkmund** par. *S. Derby*. 1 m. N. of Derby-126, on *R. Derwent*, near **Leeds** rail. has traces of a small austine abbey found. by the Abbot of **St. Helen's** (Hen. I.) and given to the **West.** Pop. 1056, decreasing, in the cotton and paper manufact.; real prop. 4354*l*. **St. Helen Cur.** (Lich.) val. 150*l*, patr. **W. Evans**, Esq. of **D. Abbey**, who b. the church. **D. Hall** () 2 m. N. of Bolton, *S. Lancash.* **B. Rawson**, Esq. (?)

DARLEY'S LODGE. See **SPAUNTON LODGE**, *N. R. York*.

DARLINGS SCOTT hmlt. (44) **Tredington** par. *SE. Worcest.* 2 m. NW. of Shipston-on-Stour-83. Pop. 176; real prop. 1451*l*.

DARLINGS LAUGH vil. **Melrose** par. *N. Roxburgh*. near **Melrose**-85. Pop. 1116.

DARLINGTON WARD () NW. Division, *Mid. Durham*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of **Brancepeth rect.**, **Escombe cur.**, **Stanhope r.**, **Witton-le-Wear**, **Wolsingham r.**, and parts of **St. Andrew Auckland c.**, and **Lanchester**; acres 145,430, pop. 29,856, houses 5666. **SE. Div.** contains the pars. (and benefices) of * **Aycliffe vic.**, * **Coniscliffe v.**, * **Darlington c.**, * **Heighington v.**, **Merrington v.**, **Whitworth c.**, and parts of **St. Andrew Auckland**, **Gainford v.**, **Houghton-le-Skerne r.**, and **St. Oswald**; acres 56,450, pop. 20,678, houses 3803. **SW. Div.** contains the pars. of **Cockfield v.**, **Middleton-in-Teasdale r.**, **Staindrop**, **Winston r.**, and part of **Gainford**; acres 80,600, pop. 14,587, houses 2689. * **D. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of **Durham**, contains the benefices marked in the ward as above, or 15 in all, exclusive of chapelries and unions.

P. M. DARLINGTON, or **DARNTON**, par. () in the above ward, *S. Durham*, 18 m. S. of Durham, 241 from London (265 by rail.) on **Newcastle** and **Stockton** rails. and **R. Skerne**, near **R. Tees**, a poll-

ing, election, petty sessions town, and (nominal) borough by prescription, was given to St. Cuthbert in Ethelred's time, and for a long time was a seat of the bishops, containing Archdeacon-Newton, Blackwell, Cockerton, and Oxneyfield. Acres 7630, — of town with Oxneyfield 3470; pop. 11,877 + 248, — of town 11,038 + 248, in the linen, woollen, and cotton mills, iron-works, optical glass manufact. (first established by Kendren, a native), etc.; houses 1783, with 3 churches, 6 chapels, town-hall, 3 banks, savings bank (22,317l. from 1079 depositors), dispensary, and mechanics' institute, gas-works, large factories, 3-arched bridge, Q. Elizabeth's gram. school (247l.), Mrs. Calverley's blue coat school (42l.), Forster's and Pease's almsh., and Union p. house on site of the old palace, found. 1154 by Bp. de Pudsey, in which Princess Margaret lodged, 1504, on her way to Scotland; poor r. 2408l. on 31,655l.; real prop. 131,277l., of which 89,517l. on rail; charities 405l. St. Cuthbert Vic. (Dur.) val. 300l., patr. Duke of Cleveland; church, cruciform, part Norman and early Eng. with a spire of 180 ft. and carved stone stalls, mona. of the Allans, etc., was found. 1160 by de Pudsey, who made it collegiate, — and had four chantries; Trinity Cur. 150l., Archdeacon, — ch. b. 1842-8; St. John's Cur. 130l., Crown and Bishop. Gives title of earl to Duke of Cleveland. 'Comet,' the famous bull, was sold here for 1000 gs. At Oxenhall are the Hell Kettles salt springs, and Bushell Hill has a sight of York minster. Blackwall Grange, seat of W. Allan, late of George the antiquary. The rail. to Stockton, 88½ m. long, chiefly for coals, was made 1835, cost 9000l. per mile, with 8 stations, rising 1 in 20. *Dart P. L. Union*, contains the pars. with tnsps., etc. marked * in *SE. D. ward*, as above, with Denton, Houghton-le-Side, Pierce-Bridge, Summerhouse, Hurworth, Middleton-St.-George, Low Dinsdale, in *Durk.* and Barton, Croft, Cleasby, Eryholme, Manfield, Sockburn, in *N. R. York.*; acres 60,769, pop. 21,488, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2474 (out-door 2354), expend. 5354l., prop. rated 118,786l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same (except Pierce-Bridge and Summerhouse), with Preston-le-Skerne and Woodham; pop. 21,487 + 262. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry.

DARLTON tnsph. (78) Prees par. *N. Salop.* 6 m. NE. of Wem-163, on R. Tern. Pop. 278.

DARLSOT. See DALSCOT, *Northampton.*

DARLTON par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 6 m. SE. of E. Retford-141. Acres 1530; pop. 303 + 4; poor r. 90l. (E. Retfd. U.); real prop. 2253l. St. Giles Cur. with Dunham. *D. Lodge*, 1 m. S.

DARMSDEN hmlt. (50) Barking par. *Mid. Suffolk*. 1 m. S. of Needham-74, formerly a par. Acres 790; pop. 61; real prop. 1163l. Living, a *Rect.* with Barking. *D. Hall*, —.

DARNALL chpry. (82) Sheffield par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. E. of Sheffield-162, is joined to ATTERCLIFFE. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 150l., patr. Trustees.

A. Darnaway, or Tarnaway, Castle, 5 m. E. of Nairn, *NW. Elgin*, on R. Findhorn, seat of Earl Moray, in the midst of about 15 millions of young trees, includes the Regent Mandolph's old hall, 89 ft. by 35, b. before 1332, with a timber roof, like the Guildhall (London), and the earl's oak table and chair. Q. Mary held her court here 1564.

Darnel, or Darwel, Water, in Cowal, *SE. Argyll*, rises near Barnish hill, and runs to Loch Striven (or Riddan).

DARNHALL tnsph. (80) Whitegate par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Middlewich-167. Acres

1240; pop. 197; poor r. 69l. (Northwich U.); real prop. 2288l. *D. Hall*, E. Corbet, Esq. *D. River* (56) runs into R. Wye at Rhayader, *NW. Radnor.*

P. DARNICK vil. Melrose par. *N. Roxburgh*. Near Melrose-35, has an old tower of 15th cent. Pop. 280.

Daroge (26) near Ballymahon, *S. Longford*.

DAROWEN par. (60) Machynlleth hund. *W. Montgomery*. 6 m. ENE. of Machynlleth-205, near where R. Twymyn joins R. Dovey, contains Caerseddian and Noddfa. Acres about 9000, partly sheep-walks, with lead; pop. 1041 + 8, some in the woollen manufact.; poor r. 501l. (Machynlleth U.); real prop. —l.; charities 8l. St. Tudyr Vic. (St. As.) val. 98l.; and a *Sin. Rect.* 79l., patr. of both Bishop, — the latter sometime held by Davies, who translated the Welsh bible, and Bp. Randolph.

DARRAGH, or GLENROE, par. (48-9, 56-7) Coshlea bar. *S. Limerick*, 8 m. SE. of Kilmallock-140, has some remains of its forest of oaks, which gives the name. Acres 6713, good, with slate; an. val. 4197l.; pop. 2088 + 17. Living, a Vic. with Killfennane.

DARRAS-HALL tnsph. () Ponteland par. *SE. Northbrid.* 7 m. NW. of Newcastle-275. Pop. 15.

DARRINGTON par. (87) Upper Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Pontefract-177, near Lanc. and Yksh. rail, contains D. LEYS hmlt. and Stapleton. Acres 4590, — of town with D. LEYS 2930; pop. 668 + 5, and 530; poor r. 121l. (St. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 3855l.; charities, poor's land 8l. St. Luke and All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 512l., patr. Archbp. *D. Hall*, R. Oliver, Esq.

Darrells (47) 2 m. SE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.*

DARSHAM par. (49) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 5 m. NE. of Saxmundham-89. Acres 1700; pop. 528 + 1; poor r. 157l. (Blyth U.); real prop. 3027l.; charities, town estate 28l. All Saints Vic. (Norw.) val. 62l., patr. Earl of Stradbroke, of the White House (?); church, has brass of Anne Bedinfield (1641). *D. Hall*, Col. Purvis.

Dart River (22-3, 25) so called from its swiftness, rises in Dartmoor forest, at Cran-meer, *Mid. Devon*, and runs 30 m. SE. to the sea at Dartmouth, through a rocky channel, and some fine scenery.

Dartfield (106) near Loughbrea, *S. Galway*, H. Blake, Esq.

DARTFORD HUNDRED. See AXTON, *Kent*.

P. M. DARTFORD par. (1) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 15 m. ESE. of London, or 17 by N. Kent rail, on R. Darent, near Watling St., a sessions town, called *Darentford* by the Saxons, and *Tarentford* in 'Domesday,' was a royal manor, held by various personages, till 1610, when Jas. I. gave it to the Whitmores, — was the spot where Wat Tyler in 1381 knocked out the brains of the tax-gatherer, — and has remains of an Austin abbey found. 1355 by Edw. III. who held a tournament here 1331. Acres 4150, marshy by the river, with chalk and wood above; pop. 5619 + 90, in the paper, silk, powder, corn, and seed-crushing mills; houses 955, chiefly in one street, with 4 chapels, mkt. house, bank, savings bk. (18,051l. from 943 depositors), gas-works, free gram. school (48l.), church school (37l.), Byer's (1572) almshouses (76l.), foundry, bridge, and Union p. house; poor r. 1927l. on 19,573l.; real prop. 27,079l.; charities 874l. Holy Trinity Vic. (Cant.) val. 534l., patr. Bishop of Rochester; church, restored 1733, has Norman tower, 8 brasses from 1402 (R. Martin, canopied — R. Burlton, etc.) old wall paintings

mons. and effigies of the Twisletons of Horseman's Place, and of Spielman, who built, on the site of Hall's powder factory, the first paper mill in Engld. and planted the first limes in this part. Near it was a chantry, hermitage, and leper's hosp. The abbey, of which Bridget daughter of Edw. IV. became a nun, was made a palace for Hen. VIII. and Eliz.; as *D. Place* it was afterwards the seat of the D'Arcys, who had the manor from Rob. Cecil, and is now a farm. Isabella, Hen. III.'s sister, was married here 1235 by proxy to the Emperor Fred. II. Gives title of visct. to Earl Jersey. * *D. DEANERY* contains the benefices marked in Bromley and Ruxley hunds. with Dartford *vic.*, Erith *v.*, Horton Kirby *v.*, Lullingstone *rect.*, Sutton-at-Hone *v.*, Wilmington *v.*, or 16 in all. *Dart P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Ash, Bexley, Crayford, Darenth, Dartford, Erith, Eynsford, Farningham, Fawkham, Hartley, Horton Kirby, Kingsdown, Longfield, Lullingstone, Ridley, Southfleet, Stone, Sutton-at-Hone, Swanscombe, East Wickham, Wilmington; acres 47,305, pop. 25,361, cases relieved (yr. 1848-7) 2048 (out-door 1644), expend. 8929*l.*, prop. rated 107,184*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 25,866 + 401: 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849 at Crayford, etc. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mt. D. Sat. Fair*, 2 Aug.

Dartford Brent, or *Heath*, 1 m. SE. of the above, where Rich. Plantagenet encamped 1452, and Fairfax 1648.

D. DARTINGTON par. (22) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon*. 2 m. N. of Totness-196, on R. Dart and Br. and Ex. rail, a meet for Sir H. Seale's hounds, was given by the Conqueror to Will. de Falaise, came to Rich. II.'s half brother, John Duke of Exeter, and in Elizabeth's time to the Champenownes, formerly of Modbury. Acres 2910; pop. 603; poor r. 207*l.* (Totn. U.); real prop. 6778*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Exet.) val. 924*l.*, patr. H. Champenowne, Esq.; church, late eng. (Hen. I.) has a carved pulpit, coats-of-arms, and tombs of a Champenowne and Bp. Prideaux. The *Hall*, built 15th cent. by Duke John, on a massive scale, is a venerable structure, and has some good paintings, with fine prospects.

DARTMOOR FOREST quarter (25) Lidford par. *S. Devon*. 6 m. NE. of Tavistock. Acres 53,900; pop. 983. Living, a *Cwr.* (Exet.) val. —*l.*, patr. —. This is part of the great moor between Oakhampton, Tavistock, SW. rail, Ashburton, and Moreton Hampstead, 20 m. long, 9 to 12 broad, and about 120,000 acres, belonging to duchy of Cornwall. It consists of rugged and broken granite peaks or tors, of which the highest are, Yes tor 2050 ft. (?), Coeson or Cawsorn hill 1792 ft., Rippon tor 1549 ft., Butterton hill 1208 ft.; some are apparently druidical (as the Grey Wethers), and many were used as beacons. The Dart (at Cran-meer), Teign, Tavy, Taw, Plym, Cad, Erme, and Yealm, rise here, besides nearly 50 smaller streams. Micaceous iron ore, and stream tin, are found; copper and tin mines are worked; sheep pastured by the Venville (i.e. fen field) tenants, and peat dug for fuel in the bogs, which abound with fallen trees — the only remains of K. John's forest, except a few dwarf oaks, ash, etc. to be seen here and there. It was once better peopled, Lydford, on the W. side, being the capital and chief stannary town, but now decayed. At Crockerne tor, the stannary parliament is still held; Brent tor has an old church at the top; at Prince Town, under Tor Royal, at the height of 1400 ft., a large prison was b. 1808 — afterwards turned into a factory for extracting naphtha, ammonia, grease

for candles, etc. from the bog — now to be used for convicts, and whence the *D. rail* 25 m. long, made 1819, runs down to Plymouth. Mr. Morgan's hounds, and Mr. Newton's and the Forest harriers, meet here. *Fair*, at Two Bridges, 1st Wed. after 16 Aug.

* *P. M. DARTMOUTH*, or CLIFTON-DARTMOUTH-HARDNESS, par. (28) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon*. 25 m. S. of Exeter, 202 from London, 286 by Totness, on S. Devon. rail, in a fine spot, at the mouth of R. Dart, a petty sessions town, coast-gd. station, and port where the Crusaders embarked for the Holy Land 1190, was burnt in Rich. I.'s time by the French, who were repulsed in a third attack 1404, — was garrisoned for Chas. I. by Prince Maurice, and stormed 1646 by Fairfax; returns one member to parl. (two before the Reform act from Edw. III. who chartered it), the limits including the three para. below, with part of Stoke Fleming — no. of electors 845 (of 10*l.* houses 877); and is governed by mayor, 4 ald. 12 council. with the style of "mayor, bailiffs, and burgesses of boro' of C. D. H." and revenue of 1498*l.* from the rents of the manor, which is held under duchy of Cornwall. Acres 1650, old red sandstone and slate; pop. 4417, in shipbuilding, the fisheries, and a good foreign and coasting trade; houses —, in narrow streets, on a slope, and many old, with 8 churches, 8 chapels, prison, bank, mkt. house, Hen. VII.'s castle, ship-yards, custom-house, steam floating-bridge to Kingswear, waterworks, almshouses; assd. taxes 656*l.*; poor r. 1082*l.* on 11,291*l.* (Totness U.); real prop. 16,119*l.*; charities 94*l.* but estimated at much more. Livings are, *St. Petrox Cwr.* (Exet.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Rector of Stoke Fleming; *St. Clement* (or Townstall) *Vic.* with *St. Saviour Cwr.* 185*l.*, Corporation, — *St. Saviour's* or Mayor's church, cruciform, with carved stone pulpit and screen, oak roof, rood loft, and 4 brasses of Sir J. Hanley and wives (1889) and others. The port, to which Salcombe, Torquay, and Brixham are subordinate, extends 40 m. from Babicombe to R. Erme. The harbour, which is defended by a castle opposite Kingswear old castle, and looks like a beautiful lake inside, will hold 300 sail in 7 to 15 fath.; outside, between Coombe and Froward points, is the Range, with anchorage in 7 to 10 fath. — but subject to sudden flaws of wind and cross tides, with the Mewstone, Homestone, Blackstone, and other rocks, some below water, near it. *St. Petrox* fixed light, near the castle, was put up 1837, is 49 ft. high, and visible 7 m. In 1846, 444 sail of 30,842 tons (188 being above 50 t. each, and 18 built in the colonies), belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1122 of 66,627, and 509 of 20,112 tons (besides 44 steamers of 7787, *ton.*), — from and to 'colonies' 141 of 9379 and 76 of 6437 t. (besides 82 steamers of 8712, *ton.* and *outw.*), — from and to 'foreign ports' 18 of 874 and 121 of 9005 t. (besides 7 foreigners of 961 and 1 of 129 t.); total customs 4076*l.* — the trade being in the Newfoundland fisheries, wine, oil, fruit, etc. Newcomen was a native (?), and it gives title of earl to the Legges of *D. House*, on Blackheath, *Kent*. Mount Boon, Sir H. P. Seale, Bt.; Norton Daney, Mrs. Bond. *Mt. D. Frid. Regatta*, June.

Darton (11) 5 m. W. of Armagh, *W. Armagh*, M. Cross, Esq. * *DARTON* par. (88) Staincross wap. *W. R. York*. 8 m. NW. of Barnesley -172, on Dearne and Dove canal, contains Gawber *Cwr.* Barugh and Fexborough. Acres 4510, — of town 1400, with coal and wood; pop. 3538 + 42, — of town with D. LANE HEAD and 6 other

hmlts. 1692 + 28; poor r. 511*l.*; real prop. 4340*l.*; charities 273*l.*, of which 236*l.* to Beaumont's school, etc. All Saints Vic. (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. T. W. Beaumont, Esq.

DARTREE BARONY (16-8, etc.) *W. Monaghan*, contains the para. of Aghabog, Ematrix, Killeevan, and parts of Clones, Currin, and Drummully; acres 59,610, an. val. 40,547*l.*, pop. 41,053, houses 7315. *D. House*, near Rockcorry, in the above bar., Lord Cremorne.

Dartry Lodge (8) 1 m. NE. of Blackwater-town, *NW. Armagh*, W. Olphers, Esq.

DARVEL vil. Loudoun par. *N. Ayr*. 8 m. E. of Kilmarnock-62, on Irvine water, belonged to the K. Templars 1362.

Darvell Bank (5) 8 m. NW. of Battle, *E. Sussex*, R. Davenport, Esq.

DARVER par. (11-2, 14-5) Louth bar. *Mid. Louth*, near Castle Bellingham-43. Acres 1992, good land; pop. 720. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 185*l.*, patr. Bishop. *D. Castle*, J. Booth, Esq.

Darwen Bank (89) near Preston, *Mid. Lancash.* C. Hodgett, Esq.

P. DARWEN, LOWER, tnsbp. (89) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Blackburn-212. Acres 2490; pop. 3077 + 41; poor r. 583*l.* (Blackb. U.) real prop. 7462*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. **D. OVER**, chprly. as above, 2 m. SW., on Bolton and Clith. rail., near the head of *R. Darwen*, which rises near Rumbles Moor, and runs 16 m. W. past Blackburn, to the Ribble at Preston. Acres 5010, with coal, slate; pop. 9348 + 237, in the mines and print works; poor r. 880*l.*; real prop. 20,218*l.*, of which 1133*l.* on mines and quarries; charities 1*l.* St. James and Trinity *Cws.* (Ches.) val. of each 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Darwent River. See *Derwent River*.

Darwood, 4 m. W. of NE. Galloway, *Mid. Kircudbt.*

Dash () 5 m. N. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrld.* **Dashmوندem** (6) 5 m. ENE. of Westerham, *W. Kent*.

DASSETT, LITTLE, hmlt. (53) Burton-Dassett par. *SE. Warwick*. 5 m. ENE. of Kingston-83. Pop. 84.

P. DATCHET par. (7) Stoke hund. *S. Bucks.* 1 m. E. of Windsor-22, on S. West. rail., has a fine view at the bridge on the Thames. Acres 1630; pop. 922 + 12; poor r. 814*l.* (Eton U.); real prop. 5545*l.*; charities 119*l.*, of which Bridge trust 75*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, has brass of R. Hanbury.

DATCHWORTH par. (46) Broadwater hund. *Mid. Herts.* 6 m. NW. of Hertford-21. Acres 1630, part common; pop. 581 + 1; poor r. 269*l.* (Hertf. U.); real prop. 2777*l.*; charities 2*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 382*l.*, patr. Clare Hall, Camb.

Daustry Farm (64) 4 m. NNW. of Ramsey, *N. Hants.*

DAUNTSEY par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts.* 4 m. SE. of Malmesbury-94, on R. Avon, belonged to Malmesb. abbey at the Conquest, whence it came to the Danteseys, Straddlings, and Danvers fam., and through the crown to the great Earl of Peterborough. Acres 2940, part common; pop. 576 + 1; poor r. 820*l.* (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 5828*l.*; charities, Earl Danby's school and almsh. 71*l.* St. James *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 344*l.*, patr. Earl of Peterborough's Trustees; church, has tombs of the Danvers fam. Gave title of baron to the son of Jas. II. *D. House*, —

DAUBOS vil. (64) Boyleagh bar. *W. Donegal*,

a coast-gd. station 5 m. WNW. of Adara, near *D. Head and Bay*.

Daven Loch, 3 m. SW. of Tarland, *S. Aberdeens.* is 2½ m. round, with pike, etc.

P. DAVENHAM par. (80) Northwich hund. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. S. of Northwich-174, on R. Dane, between Rs. Weaver and Wenlock, near Gd. Junct. rail., containing Wharton and Dane Bridge *cws.*, Leftwich, Rudheath, where a skirmish took place 1643, and 9 other tnsbps. Acres 9440, with brine pits, — of town 500; pop. 5335 + 82, and 488; poor r. 132*l.* (Northw. U.); real prop. 2010*l.*; charities 87*l.*, of which 16*l.* to school. St. Wilfred *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 727*l.*, patr. J. F. France, Esq. *D. Lodge*, J. Harper, Esq. *Fair*, 8 May.

DAVENPORT tnsbp. (80) Astbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 4 m. NW. of Congleton-162, on R. Dane, was the seat of the Davenports, where Leland saw their "great old house covered with lead." Acres 660; pop. 125 + 2; poor r. 82*l.* (Congle. U.); real prop. 1466*l.* *D. Hall*, T. Tipping, Esq.

Davenport House (61) 3 m. NE. of Bridgnorth, *E. Salop*, E. S. Davenport, Esq.

P. M. DAVENTRY, or **DAINTREE**, par. (33) locally in Fawsley hund. *W. Northants.* 12 m. WNW. of Northampton, 72 from London, near Gd. Junct. canal, Birmingham. rail., and Watling St., a polling and sessions town, containing Drayton, was called by the Britons *Droy arow tre*, or 'town of the two rivers' (i.e. the Leam and Nen, which it is at head of), was given by the Conqueror to his niece Judith, came at length to the Finches, and was occupied, 1645, by Ch. II. before the battle of Naseby; had a clunical priory found. 1090 by Hugh de Leycestre, which Hen. VIII. granted to Wolsey for his colleges; and is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by John, and governed, under the new act (with reduced limits), by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of "bailiff, burgesses, and commonalty of D." and revenue of 221*l.* Acres 4090, with two large pieces of water; pop. 4565 + 92, in the manufact. of shoes, whips, and stockings, — by a curious custom, they are obliged to "bake their bread at a public oven, and grind their malt at a public mill," unless exempted by fees; houses 780, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, town hall for boro' sessions, gaol on site of the priory, 2 banks, waterworks, Parker's free gram. school (77*l.*), Maynard's charity school (120*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1240*l.* on 14,972*l.*; real prop. 18,898*l.*; charities 446*l.*, of which Cosford's 125*l.* Holy Cross *Cwr.* (Pet.) val. 344*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon., — ch. b. 1752 on site of priory; St. James *Cwr.* —, Incumbent Holland, who translated the Rhemish testament, Bp. G. Andrew, and Smith the engraver, were natives, and it gives title of baron to the Finches, earls of Winchelsea. Dane's or Borough Hill camp, 1 m. E., and supposed to be the roman *Ben-arenna*, is foot-shaped, and one of the largest in the kingdom, being 10,560 paces (of 5 ft.) in circuit, and 587 long, with a rampart across it, and two, three, or four trenches; near it is a single-ditched camp, of one acre, close to which is Burnt Walls, where parts of buildings have been found, and a spot called John o' Gaunt's castle. Drayton Grange, W. R. Stopford, Esq. * **D. DEANERY**, archdy. of Northampton, dioc. of Peterboro', contains the benefices marked in Fawsley hund. *Doe. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Ashby St. Ledgers, Badby, Braunston, Brockhall, Long Buckby, Byfield, Canons Ashby, Catesby, Charwelton, Daventry, Dodford, Everdon, Farthington, Fawsley, Floore, Hellidon, Newnham, Norton, Preston Capes, Staverton,

towe, Watford, Weedon Beck, Welton, West laddon, Whilton, Winwick, Woodford; acres 2,141, pop. 21,467, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 131 (out-door 1862), expend. 9726*l.*, prop. rated 27,148*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 1,467 + 238. The New *County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. D.* Wed. *airs*, 1st Mond. Feb. last Mond. Feb. Easter *uead*. 6, 7 June, 1st Wed. July, 3 Aug. 1st Wed. ept. 2, 27 Oct. 1st Wed. Dec. cheese, cattle.

DAVID, ST., or LLANVAER, par. (42) Devynnock und. and Brecon boro', *Mid. Brecon*. near Breckock-171, where R. Tarrell joins R. Usk. Pop. 422; real prop. 1886*l.* St. David Vic. (St. Da.) al. —, patr. —. Frwdgrech, J. Church, Esq.; lewton, was the seat of Sir D. Gam. DAVID, St., vil. Dalgety par. *S.W. Fif.* 14 m. E. of nverkeithing-13, a sub-port to Bo'ness, on Frith f Forth, with a good export coal and salt trade. op. 155.

P. * *St. DAVID's*, St., city (40) Dewisland und. *W. Pembroke*. 20 m. NW. of Pembroke, 65 from London, on St. Bridge bay, near St. David's head, containing the Close, and the four *ylchs* or hmlts. called Gwyldod-y-Wlad, Mawr, ychan, and y-Dre, and now a poor decayed lace, was the welsh *Mynyw* and latin *Menevia* r Menapia at the end of *Via Julia* roman way, nd the seat of an archbishopric from 522, when was moved from Caerleon by St. David (the atron saint, son of Saudeu, prince of Ceredigion) il 910, when Samson the 26th primate removed o Normandy, — since which it has been a bishop's e; was burnt or pillaged by the Saxons and heir successors in 808, 911, 982, 1077, 1087, and governed by a nominal mayor. Pop. 2413 + 3, — f town 1036, some in the grain trade; houses 257, ean, with 5 chapels, Bp. Morgan's gram. school ver St. Mary's chapel, mkt. cross, tower gate (60 ft. igh) near the Close; poor r. 1023*l.* (Haverford-est U.); real prop. 9438*l.*; charities 840*l.*, of hrich Dr. Jones's for apprenticeship, etc. 887*l.* St. andrew and St. David Cw. (St. Dav.) val. 110*l.*, atr. Bishop; church, or *cathedral* (now being estored) on site of a monastery found. by St. David, is cruciform, and chiefly norman (1180 nd later), 290 ft. by 120, with fine pinnacled ower of 127 ft., and contains the shrine which as visited by the Conqueror, Hen. I., and Ed. I. *two* pilgrimages here being equal to one to rome), Bp. Morgan's throne, Bp. Gower's fine ecorated screen and roodloft, Bp. Vaughan's eautiful tudor chapel and mon., painted tiles, nd carved stalls, also mons. and effigies of Rhys p Gruffydd and his son, of Ed. Tudor (Hen. VII.'s ather), Bps. Morgan, Gower, Jorwerth, Anselm, nd Sylvester 'Medicus,' besides Bp. Martin's fary chapel, aisles, cloisters, all in ruins — partly ilapidated by Bp. Barlow. Near it, on the Alan ivulet (once crossed by the Lechlaver, or 'Speak-ig Stone' — now a bridge), stands the chapel nly of St. Mary's College, found. 1865 by Bp. foughton and John of Gaunt; opposite are the ne ruins (two sides) of a large palace, with its ble hall, 96 ft. by 33 (and another 67 by 25), uilt 1828 by Bp. Gower — being one of *six* which elonged to the see — now reduced to that at bergwili. In the environs are ruins of chapels, uid stones, the Maen-eigl logan stone, holy ella, crosses marking the bounds of sanctuary, he Barrows and other camps. Carausius the man general, Asser the monk and friend of Al- ed, and Fenton, author of a 'Tour in Pembroke,' ere natives; and among the bishops were Ferrer e martyr, Davies, a translator of the welsh ible, Land, Bull, Lowth, Horsley, and Burgess, —

who was the 126th in succession, which is longer than in any other diocese. The primate (and afterwards the bishop till Hen. I.) had for suffragans Hereford, Worcester, Bangor, St. Asaph, Llandaff, Llanbadarn, and Margam. At present the DIOCESE extends over *Cardigan. Carmarth. Pembroke. Radnor*, comprising the four archdeaconries of St. David's, Brecon, Carmarthen, Cardigan, or 888 benefices; bishop's income 4500*l.* with patr. of 99 livings. The chapter consists of a dean, chancellor, treasurer (46*l.*), 2 canons, 4 archdeacons (49*l.* to 180*l.*), 13 prebendaries, 6 minor canons, with patr. of 18 livings. The ARCHDEACONRY contains the deaneries of Pebidiawke, Dongleddie, Rouse, and Narberth, with Castle Martin, or 98 benefices. *Fairs*, 12 Mar. 5 Aug.

David's (St.) College. See LAMPETER, *Cardigan*.

David's (St.) Head, 8 m. NW. of St. David's, above, and the most W. point of Wales, is the old *Octapitarum* or *Octo-petrarum*, so called (?) from a group of 8, made up of Ramsey lald. and the Bishop and Clerks rocks. The tide runs strong in Ramsey sound, and there is a light on the Bishop, with the Horse and Bitch, and other dangerous shoals around.

DAVID'S, ST., vil. Maderty par. *Mid. Perth*. 9 m. SW. of Perth-40. Pop. 65.

DAVIDSON'S MAINS vil. Cramond par. *N. Edinb.* 8 m. W. of Edinb. Pop. 470.

DAVIDSTOW par. (30) Lescnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 4 m. NE. of Camelford-28. Acres 6260 (or 5734), granite, etc.; pop. 408 + 2; poor r. 185*l.* (Camelf. U.); real prop. 4050*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. David Vic. (Exet.) val. 192*l.*, patr. Crown. Two old seats are now farms.

DAVIDSTOWN par. (32) Narrag and E. Reban bars. *S. Kildare*, 4 m. SW. of Kilcullenbridge-26. Acres 3905; pop. 1068, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Kilcullen. DAVIDSTOWN (38) 3 m. N. of Castledermot, *S. Kildare*, R. Archbold, Esq.

DAVINGTON par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, close to Faversham-47, near D. Hill, where are remains of the benedictine nunnery "of poor nuns," found. 1153, by Fulk de Newnham, which through poverty was at length deserted. Acres 540; pop. 143, some in the powder mill; poor r. 57*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 217*l.* M. Magdalen Don. (Cant.) val. 100*l.*, patr. T. Willemont, Esq.; church, part norman, with fine doorway, etc., and the "Sisters' House" adjoining, now a farm. Roman urns, coins, etc. have been found.

P. DAVIOT par. 8 m. W. of Old Meldrum-128, *Mid. Aberdeen*. near R. Urie. Size 5 m. by 4, level; pop. 643, decreasing; real prop. 3279*l.*; for poor 58*l.* Living (presb. Garioch) val. 159*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has some druid remains near it.

P. DAVIOT par. with Dunlichity, *Inverness* and *Nairn*, 8 m. SE. of Inverness-161, on R. Nairn, the seat of Clan Chattan, under Dun Chatti hill. Size 23 m. by 2 to 4, bare hills, with sandhills, lime, traces of lead, and good trout in lochs Ruthven, Dandelchach, etc.; pop. 1681; real prop. 5309*l.*; for poor 116*l.* Living (presb. Inverness) val. 187*l.*, patr. Crown and Earl Cawdor. Aberarder, C. Mackintosh, Esq. Near Mains, a seat of M'Intosh, was a moated castle of the Crawfurds.

Dayghulme Hall (80) 6 m. WSW. of Manchester, *S. Lancash.* R. J. Norris, Esq., near Ra. Irwell and Mersey.

Daw End (62) 2 m. NE. of Walsall, *S. Staf-ford*, on Easington canal. D. GREEN hmlt. (88) Dewsbury par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. WNW. of Wakefield. D., or *Dhawe*, River (20) rises

above Cowbridge, *S. Glamorgan*, and runs 10 m. S. to the Bristol channel, at Aberdawl or Aberthaw. *D. Street* (47) 1 m. NNE. of Halstead, *N. Essex*.

DAWDON tnsph. () Dalton-le-Dale par. *E. Durham*, 6 m. S. of Sunderland-168, on *D. Harbour*. Acres 830; pop. 2017, many collier seamen; poor r. 138L (Easington U.); real prop. 13,378L.

Dawes Green (8) 8 m. SW. of Reigate, *S. Surrey*.

DAWICK, EAST and WEST hmils. Drummelmzier par. *Mid. Peebles*, near Dawickbank as below, and R. Tweed, made a separate par. up to 1742, and have two beacon towers.

DAWICKBANK hmlt. Stobo par. *Mid. Peebles*. 4 m. E. of Broughton-28, was an old par.

Dawley (7) 3 m. SSE. of Uxbridge, *W. Middlesex*, near Gd. Junct. canal, called *Daileys* in 'Domesday.' was the seat of the Bennets, — and of Lord Bollingbroke.

P. DAWLEY MAGNA par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *E. Salop*, 4 m. W. of Shifnal-185, on the canal under the Wrekin, contains D., PARVA, or NEW, tnsph. and Malinslee *curs*. Acres 2990; pop. 8641 + 177, in the coal pits, lime and iron, and tile works; poor r. 1008L (Madeley U.); real prop. 23,586L, of which 12,116L on ironworks, 2521L on mines; charities 10L St. Leonard *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 250L, patr. R. Phillips, Esq., and others; Dawley Parva *Cur.* 150L, Crown and Bishop. Many short rails. run to the canal, for carrying produce.

P. DAWLISH par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon*. 6 m. ESE. of Chudleigh-182, on S. Devon rail, a pleasant watering place, fishing and coast-gd. station, under the cliffs on the coast, containing Cockwood, Middlewood, and Westwood, was *Dowles*, or *Doelis*, at 'Domesday.' when it belonged to the bishop. Acres 4710; pop. 8132; poor r. 833L (Newton-Abbot U.); real prop. 20,088L; charities, Harvey's for education 2L St. Mary *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 256L, patr. Dean and Chap., who have the manor. Luscombe Ho., C. Hoare, Esq. *Fair*, Easter Mon. Hegatta, Aug.

Daves (47) 4 m. ENE. of Halstead, *N. Essex*.

DAWSON GROVE (22-8) near Rockcorry, *S. Monaghan*, Lord Cremorne.

P. DAY, ST., or ST. DYK, chply. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 2 m. E. of Redruth-257, is a mining vil. joined to GWENNAP. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar of Gwennap. *Fair*, Tu. after 29 July. Rails. run down to Fal-mouth harb. and Portreath.

DAYBROOK hmlt. (71) Basford par. *S. Notts*. 8 m. N. of Nottingham-124.

DAY-HILLS hmlt. (72) Milwich par. *Mid. Stafford*. 5 m. ESE. of Stone-141. *DAY-HILLS* hmlt. Sandon par. near the above.

DAYLESFORD par. (44) Upper Oswaldalow hund. *Worcester*, locally in *Gloucester* 3 m. E. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82, has been the seat of the Hastings fam. for centuries. Acres 540; pop. 81; poor r. 41L (Stow U.); real prop. 919L St. Peter *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 152L, patr. Mrs. Hastings, of *D. House* (near the site of the old one), where Warren Hastings was born, and where he died (1733-1818), and which has one room full of carved ivory furniture.

DAYWELL tnsph. (74) Whittington par. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 328.

Dazard (29) 6 m. SSW. of Stratton, *NE. Cornwall*, near *D. Point*, S. of Widemouth bay.

DDRW House (42) now a farm, 3 m. NNE. of Talgarth, *E. Brecon*, the old seat of the Morgans. DEACON-BROOK hmlt. (88) Cawthorne par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. WNW. of Barnesley-172.

Deadman, or *Dochman*, *Point* (31) S. coast of *Cornwall*, high and bluff, 9 m. S. by W. of St. Austell.

DEADMAN'S-GREEN hmlt. (72) Checkley par. *NE. Stafford*. 3 m. SSE. of Cheadle-146. *DEAD MOUNTAIN* () near Newtown Hamilton, *S. Antrim*, 1178 ft. high. *D. Oak* (52) 4 m. WNW. of Biggleswade, *Mid. Beds*.

DEADWIN-CLOUGH vil. (89) Newchurch-in-Rossendale chply. *E. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Haslingden-204. Real prop. 16,454L.

DEAL par. (3) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, a station on SE. rail. 102 m. from London, or 74 by road, 14 m. ESE. of Canterbury, a cinque and bonding port (a member of Sandwich from 1229 till 1699, when it was made independent), petty sessions town, coast-gd. and pilot station, and bathing place on the Downs, near the spot where Caesar landed, Aug. 55 B. C., with two legions in 82 ships, — was called *Addalam* in 'Domesday.' and attacked 1648 by Prince Charles, who lay in the Downs; returns two members to parl. in conjunction with Sandwich, the limits under the Reform act including Walmer; and by the municipal bill is divided into two wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "may., jurat, and commonalty of town of D." and a revenue of 712L. Acres of boro' 1850, — of par. 1120; pop. of par. 6688, decreasing since the war, — in the provision trade, some fishermen, sailmakers, boat builders, and pilots or hovellers, who form a valuable class of seamen; houses 1394, divided into *Upper, Lower, and Middle D.* with 2 churches, 4 chapels, mkt. house and court hall, naval store, and custom houses, jail, landing pier 300 ft. long, Hen. VIII.'s castles here and at Sandown; poor r. 2966L on 19,650L (Eastry U.); real prop. 20,537L; charities, 14L St. Leonard *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 429L — church, has a brass of a Boys; St. George *Cur.* 108L, patr. Archbishop, sometime held by the father of Mrs. Carter (1717-1806), who as well as W. Boys the antiquary, was a native. Ann of Cleves landed here 1539, and an earthquake was felt 1692. Off it is *D. Bank* with only 12 ft. in one part, and much foul ground. In 1846, 14 sail of 289 tons (all being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has the Downs for a haven; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 112 of 6784, and 37 of 1525 tons; total customs 1077L *Mkt. Dz. Tu. Sat. Fair*, 6-7 Apr. 12-3 Oct.

DEALFIELD, or *Dalefield* (26) near Castlereagh, *W. Roscommon*, J. Gray, Esq.

DEALOE, near Papa Sound, *Shetland Isld.* W. side of Mainland.

DEAN par. () Allerdale above Derwent ward, *W. Cumbria*. 5 m. SW. of Cockermouth-306, on a branch of R. Derwent, contains Branthwaite and Ullock. Acres 6360, with coal, red, white and black building stone; pop. 876 + 1, and 226 + 3; poor r. 229L (Cockermouth U.); real prop. 2207L; charities 14L of which Fox's free gram. school 10L St. Oswald *Rect.* (Choa.) val. 818L, patr. Rev. S. Sherwen, rector. *DEAN* par. *g. z.* in Conestophine, Crumond, and St. Cuthbert pars. *N. Edinburgh*, a suburb of the city, with Telford's 4-arched bridge over Leith water, 447 ft. long, 106 high. Pop. 2262L. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. —, patr. Subscribers. *D. House*, J. Learmonth, Esq. *At D. Bank* is a penitentiary. *DEAN* hmlt. (11) Bishops Waltham par. *Mid. Hants*. 1 m. NE. of Bishops Waltham-65. *DEAN* hmlt. (45) Spelsbury par. *NW. Oxford*. 3 m. SE. of Chipping-Norton-78. Pop. 141; real prop. 1236L. *DEAN* vil. Wilton par. *Mid. Roxburgh*. 1 m.

NW. of Hawick-50. Pop. 129. *Dean* (21) 1 m. N. of Milverton, *W. Somerset*.

DEAN BOTTOM hmlt. (6) Horton-Kirby par. *NW. Kent*, 8 m. S. of Dartford-15. Pop. 63. *D. Burn*, borders of *Berwick and Haddington*, goes past Oldhamstocks to the sea. *D. Castle*, 1 m. NE. of Kilmarnock, *N. Ayr*. an old seat of the Kilmarnocks, burnt 1735. *D. East*, par. (15) Lower Thornegate hund. *W. Hants*. 6 m. NW. of Romsey-78, on Salisbury rail. Acres 640; pop. 228 + 5; poor r. 143L (Roms.U.); real prop. 1033L; charities 2L. Living a *Cur.* with Mottisfont. *D. East*, par. (9) Westbourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 6 m. NNE. of Chichester -63, has *E. D. Wood*, a meet for Col. Wyndham's hounds. Acres 4670; pop. 433 + 4; poor r. 136L (West Kampnett U.); real prop. 1858L. Living a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 86L, patr. Rev. T. W. Cogan, vicar. *D. East*, par. (6) Willington hund. Pevensey rape, *SE. Sussex*, 11 m. SE. of Lewes -50, near Beachy head. Acres 2510; pop. 860 + 3; poor r. 165L (Eastbourne U.); real prop. 1650L. Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. with Friston 276L, patr. Bishop, Dean and Chap. *D. Farm* (15) 6 m. ESE. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilts*.

DEAN FOREST ext. par. (35, 43) St. Briavell's hund. *W. Gloucester*, between Rs. Severn and Wye, containing Coleford (on Offa's Dyke) and other places, and divided into the Walks of Denby, Herbert, Little Dean, Worcester, and York, belongs to the Crown. Extent 8 m. by 14, or 26,320 acres, —more correctly 28,015, of which 11,000 are enclosed for timber,—with a fine hilly, well-watered surface, and abundance of iron, coal, besides stone for building, grindstones, troughs, and rollers, of which 10,000 tons are exported. Pop. 10,692 + 868, chiefly miners, once a lawless abandoned set, whose privileges—acquired by birth in the hund. and working a year and a day in the forest—are now curtailed; all others were "foreigners." It is governed by a lord warden (who is constable of St. Briavell's, called *Brenlais* by Camden), and 6 deputies, 4 verderers, conservator, chief forester (the Wyndhams), 8 foresters, and a gaveller to collect the dues. The principal works are, Cinderford, iron; Parkend and Bilsdon, coal and iron; Coleford, the same with chemical works; Lydbrook and Rudbrook, tin, and rolling mills; besides Futtrill and 'Strip-and-at-it' collieries, —and several scowles or deserted mines. Livings are, Christ Church, Holy Trinity, and St. John's *Cur.* val. 150L, patr. Crown; St. Paul's (Gl. and Br.) *Cur.* 150L, Bishop. The styre apple is grown in the orchards; and meetings are held at the Speech house.

Dean Hall (83) 4 m. NW. of Newark, *E. Notts*. *D. Head* (88) 6 m. W. of Huddersfield, *W. R. York*. *D. Hill* (8) 7 m. SE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*. *D. House* hmlt. (88) Honley chply. *W. R. York*. 3 m. S. of Huddersfield-189. *D. House* () 7 m. E. by S. of Winchester, *Mid. Hants*. *D. HUNDRED* (9) Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, comprises the par. of Patcham; acres 4170, pop. 579, houses 101. *D. LITTLE*, par. (43) St. Briavell's hund. *W. Gloucester*. 2 m. NW. of Newnham-112, in Dean forest, near *D. Hill*, was a mkt. town, and part of Michel (i. e. mickle or much) Dean. Acres 780; pop. 828 + 21, iron and coal miners and nail makers; poor r. 881L (Westbury U.); real prop. 1945L; charities 89L of which 5L to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 90L, patr. Corporation of Gloucester; church, with stained windows. *D. Hall*, J. Pyrke, Esq. It has a house of correction, and mkt. cross. *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 26 Nov. *D. LITTLE* WALK, ext. par. Dean forest as above. Pop.

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2597; real prop. 13,119L of which 3236L on mines. *D. MICHEL*. See MITCHELDEAN, *Gloucester*. *D. NETHER and UPPER*, par. (52) Stodden hund. *N. Beds*. 10 m. NW. of St. Neot's-56. Acres 2370; pop. 541 + 3; poor r. 336L (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 2742L; charities 69L of which Neale's school 55L. All Saints *Cur.* (Ely) val. 100L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Worcester; church, has brass of Canon Parker (1501). *D. NORTH, UPPER* (7) 5 m. NNW. of High Wycombe-29, *S. Bucks*. *D. PARK* (55) 1 m. N. of Tenbury -133, *S. Salop*, near R. Teme. *D. PRIOR* par. (24) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon*. 5 m. NW. of Totness-196, has a meet for the Forest harriers at *D. Moors*. Acres 8760; pop. 552; poor r. —L. (Totness U.); real prop. 3289L; charities 16L. St. George-the-Martyr *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 282L, patr. Sir J. B. Y. Buller, Bt. *D. PRIORS*. See PRIOR'S DEAN, *Hants*. *D. River*, rises in Forfar loch, *Mid. Forfar*, and runs 11 m. WSW. to R. Isla, near Meigle, receiving R. Gairie at Giammia. *D. Row* hmlt. (81) 6 m. NNW. of Macclesfield-167, *NE. Cheshire*. *D. Row* quarter () Haydon chply. *S. Northbrld*. 5 m. NNW. of Allendale-283, has remains of Staward le Peel tower. Pop. 673. *D. Sand* (10) NE. side of Spithead, *S. Hants*, including the Horse, stretches 4 m. from Southsea castle, with 24 ft. water at the outer edge, and is well buoyed. *D. Small* (7) 1 m. S. of Wendover, *Mid. Bucks*. *D. SCALES* vil. () Ullock tnsph. *W. Cumberland*. 5 m. SW. of Cockermouth-306. *D. Stone* (7) 2 m. ENE. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks*. *D. UPPER and LOWER* (15) 4 m. NW. of Cranborne -93, *NE. Dorset*. *D. WEST*, par. (9) Westbourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 4 m. N. of Chichester-62, contains Chigrove on R. Lavant. Acres 4480, woody; pop. 657 + 1; poor r. 242L (Westb. U.); real prop. 3320L. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 262L, patr. Dean and Chap. and Duke of Richmond. Cannon House, was seat of Lord Selsey.

P. DEAN, WEST, par. (5) Willington hund. Pevensey rape, *S. Sussex*, 8 m. SE. of Lewes-50, on R. Cuckmere. Acres 1840; pop. 129; poor r. 81L (Eastbourne U.); real prop. 1712L. All Saints *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 102L, patr. Earl of Burlington. *D. WEST*, par. (15) Alderbury hund. *Wilts*. and Lower Thornegate hund. *Hants*. 7 m. SW. of Stockbridge, on Salisbury rail, contains E. Grimstead. Acres 2780; pop. 426 + 6; poor r. 163L (Stockb. U.); real prop. 1712L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with E. Grimstead —L, patr. Rev. H. Glossop; church, has tombs of the Evelyns of *D. House*, now in ruins. A roman pavement was found here 1741.

Dean's Court (15) near Wimborne Minster, *E. Dorset*. *D. Farm* (6) 4 m. NE. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*, on Brighton rail.

Deanagh Rivulet (59) Magunihy bar. *S. Kerry*, runs through *D. Bog*, of 1274 acres, to the lower lake of Killarney.

DEANBURNHAUGH vil. Robertson par. borders of *Roxburgh*, and *Selkirk*. 5 m. W. of Hawick-50. Pop. 86.

DEANE par. (12) Overton hund. *N. Hants*. 6 m. WSW. of Basinstoke-45, near SW. rail. Acres 1350; pop. 164; poor r. 89L (Basings. U.); real prop. 1958L. All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 386L, patr. W. Beach, Esq. *DEANE* par. (89) Salford hund. *S. Lancash*. 2 m. SW. of Bolton-197, near the rail, contains Smithills Chapel, Haliwell, Lit. Hulton, Westhoughton, Horwich *Curs.* Farmworth, and 5 other tnsphs. Acres 19,340; pop. 26,217 + 322, in the cotton manufact. bleach fields, and coal mines; poor r. —L. (Bolton U.); real prop.

N X

—*L*; charities 510*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Manch.) val. 213*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor,—sometimes held by Marsh the martyr, and a native.

Deanery () 1 m. S. of Bishop's Auckland, *S. Durham*.

DEANHALL hmlt. (88) Caunton par. *E. Notts*. 4 m. NW. of Newark-124.

DEANHAM tnsbp. () Hartburn par. *Mid. Northmbrd.* 10 m. WSW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 43.

DEANLANE district (15) Handley par. *NE. Dorset*. 5 m. NW. of Cranborne-93, is joined to NEWTON.

DEANS-BIGGIN hmlt. () Kirkby-Lonsdale tnsbp. *S. Westmrid.* near Kirkby-Lonsdale-252.

DEANSHOLD tyth. (8) Godalming par. *SW. Surrey*, near Godalming-33.

DEANSTON par. *q. z.* in Kilmadock par. *S. Perth*. near Doune-44, has large cotton factories moved by the Teith. Pop. 1468. Living (presb. Dunblane) val. —*L*, patr. Communicants.

DEANTHORPE vil. (88) S. Collingham par. *E. Notts*. 8 m. NE. of Newark-124.

Deargarth Cascade () SE. side of Thurlemere, *SE. Cumbnd.*, near Keswick.

DEARHAM par. () Allerale below Derwent ward, *W. Cumbnd.* 5 m. NW. of Cockermouth-806, near Maryport rail. contains Ellenboro' and Ewanrigg. Acres 3870; pop. 1803 + 36, in the coal mines and china works; poor r. 152*L*. (Cockermoo' U.); real prop. 4415*L*; charities 82*L*. Living, a Vic. (Carl.) val. 85*L*, patr. J. Christian, Esq.; church, has a saxon carved font and stone cross.

Dearne River (87-8) rises near Denby, *W. R. York*, and runs about 25 m. E. past Barnsley, to R. Don, near Conisbrough. *D. and Dove Canal*, 9½ m. long, cut 1804, begins at Swinton in the Don navigation, and ends near Barnsley, rising 127 ft., with 20 locks, and crossing the Dearne by an aqueduct.

DEARNESS. See *DEARNESS, Orkney Islds.*

DEBACH par. (50) Wilford hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNW. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 580; pop. 121; poor r. 88*L*. (Woodb. U.); real prop. 1109*L*; charities, town lands 40*L*. All Saints Rect. with Boulge.

Debdale (82) 1 m. NW. of Mansfield, *W. Notts*. *Debdale* () near —, *Suffolk*, seat of D'Ewes Coke, Esq.

DEBDEN par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 8 m. S. of Saffron Walden-42, near Cambridge rail. Acres 5040; pop. 979; poor r. 845*L*. (Saffron W. U.); real prop. 5602*L*; charities 104*L* of which Bathurst's for widows, etc. 78*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 887*L*, patr. Sir F. Vincent, Bt. of *D. Hall*; church, has tombs of the Chiswells.

DEBDON tnsbp. () Rothbury par. *N. Northmbrd.* 2 m. N. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 18.

DE-BEAUVOIR TOWN. See *BEAUVOIR TOWN, Mids.*

Deben, or Thredling, River (48, 50) rises near Debenham as below, and runs 24 m. SE. past Woodbridge to the sea at Bawdsey Haven.

F. M. DEBENHAM par. (50) Thredling hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 12 m. N. of Ipswich, 88 from London, near E. Union rail, on a hill at the source of R. Deben, belonged to Butley priory, and came from the Framlinghams to the Gandys of Crow's Hall, the Pitts, Bridges, etc. Acres 1920, clayey; pop. 1667 + 4; houses 356, middling, with mkt. house, and Hitcham's free school; poor r. 1085*L* on 5456*L*. (Bosmere U.); real prop. 7006*L*; charities 46*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 210*L*, patr. Lord Henniker; church, has some old tombs and brass of J. Framlingham (1424). A fire did great injury here 1744. *D. House*, J. Sickleamore, Esq. *Mkt. D. Frid.* Fair, 24 June.

Debourn Lodge (10) 1 m. W. of Cowes, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* J. Ward, jun., Esq.

Debboro' House (27) 3 m. SE. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*, on R. Nenagh, J. Bayly, Esq.

DEBTLY, or DEFTLY, par. (6) Maidstone hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 8 m. NE. of Maidstone-84, was the seat of the Debtlings and of the Polhills, whence it was called POLLEY STREET. Acres 1430, with lime pits; pop. 818; poor r. 187*L*. (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 2056*L*; charities 62*L*. St. Martin Vic. (Cant.) val. 195*L*; patr. Archbp.; church, has a beautiful decorated eng. lectern.

DECHMONT vil. Livingstone par. *S. Lincolns.*, 2 m. SW. of Uphall-13, near *D. Loo* hills, which have a fine prospect.

DECKES-WITHIN-DRUM BARONY (84-6, etc.) *S. Waterford*, contains the para. of Aglish, Ardmore, Ballymacart, Clashmore, Kinsalebeg, Lisgenau or Grange, Ringagonagh, and part of Kilmolash; acres 58,907; pop. 265,661, houses 4160. *D.-WITHOUT-DRUM BARONY* (21-35, etc.) *Mid. Waterfd.*, contains Affane, Ballylance, Cloona, Colligan, Dungarvan, Fewa, Kilbarrymeaden, Kilgobnet, Kilrossanty, Kilruah, Lickoran, Modellog, Monkaland, Leskinn, Stradbally, Whitechurch, and parts of Kilmolash, Newcastle, and Rossmore; acres 187,699, pop. 54,412, houses 7987. Gives title of baron to the Beresfords of Bolam.

Decimus, Ad. of the Romans, is close to ARUND, *Sussex*.

Decker's Hill (61) 1 m. N. of Shiffhall, *E. Salop*. W. Botfield, Esq., near Watling St.

Declan's (St.) Wall (40) near Ardmore, *S. Waterford*.

DECOY-POUND ext. par. (11) Marchwood tythg. *W. Hants.* 8 m. W. of Southampton-74.

DECCUMAN, St. par. (20) Williton hund. *NW. Somerset*. containing the boro' of Watchet-156, Williton Cur. and seat of the Wyndhams, and 19 tythgs., is so called after a hermit who settled here from Wales. Acres 8250; pop. 2660 + 54, some in the woollen mills; poor r. 1311*L*. (Willit. U.); real prop. —*L*, charities 77*L*; has the Union p. house. St. Peter Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 184*L*, patr. Preb. in Wells Cath.; church, large, has 2 brasses and tombs of the Wyndhams, Sydenhams, and Orchards.

P. DEDDINGTON par. (45) Wootton hund. *N. Oxford*. 15 m. N. of Oxford, 69 from London, near Ra. Cherwell and Snore and Oxford canal, a polling, petty ass. and decayed mkt. town, containing Clifton and Hempton, returned two members to parls. of 80-4 Edw. I., and belonged to the Chesnies, Bassets, and Mallets, who had a castle here. Acres 8990; pop. 2025, decreasing; poor r. 1626*L*. (Woodstock U.); real prop. 714*L*; charities 153*L*, of which 78*L* to almshouses. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Oxon.) val. 150*L*, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor; church, later eng. with a tower which fell 1634, brasses, stone seats, piscina. Near it is an old house, now a farm; in the Pilgrim's House, which stood here, Gaveston halted before he was carried to Blacklow Hill. Sir T. Pope (1608-59), who founded Trin. Coll. Oxon., and Ch. Justice Scroggs (b. 1623), were natives. Fair, 22 Nov. cattle. * *D. DEANERY*, contains the benefices marked in Bloxham hund. with Banbury etc., S. Banbury cur., Barford c., Brightwell-Priors c., Diddington c., S. Newington r., Sibthorpe c., Gt. Tew r., Nether Worton c., Over Worton r., or 21 in all.

P. DEDEHAM par. (48) Larden hund. *NE. Essex*, 8 m. WNW. of Manningtree-60, on R. Scour, near East. Count. rail, was once a clothing and mkt. town. Acres 2680, part common; pop.

1789 + 1; poor r. 596*l*. (Lexden U.); real prop. 1655*l*.; charities 526*l*. of which Littleburg's free gram. school 254*l*., besides 55*l*. for Cardinal's exhibitions at St. John's Coll. Camb.,—also Sherman's school 18*l*., Dunton's almsh. 91*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 170*l*., patr. Duchy of Lancaster,—sometimes held by Newcomen, one of the writers of "Smectymausus"—(and Lecturoship Rect., endowed by Burdett the commentator, 500*l*., Governor of gram. school); church, later eng.

DEDEHAM (44) 1 m. NE. of Cheltenham, *N. Gloucest.*

DEDWORTH hmlt. (7) New Windsor par. *E. Berks.* 1 m. W. of Windsor-22. Pop. 101; real prop. 965*l*.

Dee River anct., *Deva* or *Diva*, rises in Braemar forest, *SW. Aberd.* under Scarsoch (8390 ft.) and runs rapidly down about 70 to 80 m. E., over the Linns (which are low but noisy) past Ballater, Abvone, Kincardine, O'Neill, Banchoory Ternan in *Kincard.* to the sea at Aberdeen, of which it makes the harbour. It is liable to floods which do great harm, but it abounds with wood, and the salmon fisheries which Bruce gave to the city, are worth 8000*l*. a year. *D. River*, rises in *NW. Kirkcudbr.* in *D. Loch*, etc., and runs about 20 m. SE. to Ken Loch, opposite *Aston*, thence 20 m. S. under Tonguehead bridge to the sea below Kirkcudbright, to which it brings 00-ton ships. *D. River*, *D. Rivulet*, Kells bar. *N. Meath.* *D. River* (78-4, 79, 80) rises in two heads (*Dwfr-dwy*—whence the name) near Arran-owddy, *Merioneth*, and runs 80 m. NE. through *Denbigh* and *Cheshire*, along Bala lake, past Bala, *Jorwen*, Llangoollen (where it divides England and Wales), under the Shrewsb. rail. viaduct 19 arches of 60 ft. span, 148 high, 1532 long), *Mont-cyalltan* aqueduct (on Ellesmere canal), *Iolt*, *Chester* (under another viad. of 48 arches in Holyhd. rail.), and *Flint*, to the Irish Sea, by an artificial channel of 8 m. cut by the R. Dee Company, and having a sandy mouth 15 m. long by 6 wide. It is the ancient *Deva*, called 'silver *lene*' by Spenser, though darkened by the oil in some parts, whence some think the name comes from *de*, black. Drayton styles it an 'ominous flood,' alluding to its prophetic utilities in the eyes of the Britons, who held it in great veneration. Principal branches are the *Jwen*, *Ceirrog*, *Clyweddog*, and *Alyn*.

DEERBRIDGE vil. Balmagie par. *Mid. Kirkcudbr.* m. W. of Castle Douglas-92, on *D. River*, as above. Pop. 248.

DEECE, LOWER, BARONY (81, 87, 43) *S. Meath*, contains the pars. of Cessey, Balsoon, Derrystrick, Galtrine, Kilmessan, Kiltale, Knockmerck, curlockstown, Trubley, and part of Agher; acres 9,018, an. val. 17,686*l*., pop. 8990, houses 678. *U.*, UPPER, BARONY (43-4, etc.) *S. Meath*, contains the pars. of Balfeghan, Drumlagan, allow, Kilkone, Kilmore, Moyglare, Rathcore, odanstown, and part of Agher; acres 28,764, an. al. 27,278*l*., pop. 5160, houses 890.

DEE RIVER (6) rises about 8 m. S. of Milford, *C. Cork*, and runs N. about 15 m. through *Limeck*, past Newcastle, Rathkeale, to R. Shannon, m. below Askeaton, to which it is navigable. *D. Rivulet* (37) Tiawley bar. *N. Mayo*, runs m. E. past Croosmolina, and falls into Lough onn, near *D. Castle*, cap. Cuff.

P. DEERNE par. (64) Corby hund. *NE. Northpts.* 6 m. NW. of Oundle-78, on R. Men, contains Deenthorpe, near Rockingham Forest. acres 2950; pop. 516 + 29; poor r. 186*l*. (Ound.); real prop. 2276*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Peter lect. (Pet.) val. 850*l*., patr. Earl of Cardigan, of

Deenthorpe, of whose fam. the church has tombs, and a brass (1586).

DEENTHORPE hmlt. in Deene par. as above, the seat of the Brudenells, Earls Cardigan, commands a fine view. Acres 1180; pop. 250; charities 3*l*.; poor r. 142*l*.; real prop. 1942*l*.

DEEPDALE (64) a pleasant valley, near Wardley and R. Eye, *SE. Rutld.* *DREPDAL* hmlt. (72) Grindon par. *NE. Stafford.* 7 m. ESE. of Leek-154. *DREPDAL* hmlt. () Patterdale chpry. *NW. Westmrd.* 5 m. N. of Ambleside-276, under Fairfield fell. *DREPDAL* hmlt. () Cayton par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Scarborough-187. *DREPDAL* hmlt. () Buckden tnsph. *W. R. York.* 7 m. S. of Hawes-249. *DREPDAL* hmlt. () Dent chpry. *W. R. York.* near Dent-270. *DREPDAL* hmlt. () Arncliffe par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Kettlewell, on R. Wharfe.

DEEPDALE HEAD hmlt. () Wigglesworth tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. S. of Settle-285.

DEEPDENE (8) near Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, seat of H. Hope, Esq., formerly of the Burrells, was built by Duke of Norfolk on site of that in which his ancestor Howard of Greystoke—a great chemist—lived. From *den* or *deen*, a 'hollow,' near R. Mole, in which Betchworth Castle stands.

DEEPIING-FKN ext. par. (64, 69) Elloe and Ness waps. *S. Lincoln.* near Mkt. Deeping below. Acres 50,000, of which 16,290 is enclosed; pop. 973 + 18. Living, a *Don. Cur.* (Linc.) val. 210*l*., patr. Stevensons. *D. GATE* hmlt. (64) Maxey par. *NE. Northants.* 1 m. SW. of Mkt. Deeping-90, on *Lincoln* border. Pop. 201 + 5; real prop. 1867*l*. *D. ST. JAMES*, par. (64) Ness wap. *S. Lincoln.* 1 m. E. of Mkt. Deeping as below, on R. Welland, had remains of a Benedictine priory, found 1189 by Baldwin Wake, and given with Thorney abbey to the Norfolk. Acres 6470, with a mineral spring; pop. 1783 + 15; poor r. 677*l*. (Bourn U.); real prop. 10,915*l*.; charities 211*l*, of which 200*l* left by Archdeacon Tigh, a native and translator of the Bible. *St. James Vic.* (Linc.) val. 191*l*., patr. Sir J. Whichcote, Bt. of Aswarby; church, built by abbots of Crowland, has a large circular Norman font. The Stone cross has been turned into a lock-up house.

P. M. DEEPIING MARKET par. as above, parts of Kesteven, 40 m. SSE. of Lincoln, 90 from London, or—by Gt. North rail., on R. Welland, was given by Morcar de Bruen, a Saxon, to Crowland abbey, and by the Conqueror to his chamberlain Rich. de Ruloe, who embanked the river. Acres 1290, in one of the lowest parts of the co., but partly drained. Pop. 1219 + 12; houses 257, with chapel, bank, and freeschool (111*l*); poor r. 544*l*. (Bourn U.); real prop. 7484*l*.; charities 169*l*. St. Guthlack Rect. (Linc.) val. 579*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part Norman. *D. WEST*, par. as above, 2 m. SW. Acres 1170; pop. 806; poor r. 142*l*. (Stamford U.); real prop. 4361*l*.; charities 34*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Linc.) val. 878*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

DEEPTON () 2 m. N. of Milnthorpe, *S. Westmrd.* seat of W. Bindloss, near R. Kent.

DEER, or BUCHAN, DISTRICT, in *NE. Aberdeen*, contains the pars. of Aberdour, Crimond, New* and (part of) Old Deer*, St. Fergus*, Fraserburgh*, Longside*, Lomnay, Peterhead*, Pit-algo, Rathen*, Strichen*, Tyria. & D. PRESBYTERY, synod of Aberdeen, contains the pars. in *D. Dist.* above. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked * and Rosehearty.

DEER, New, par. in the above dist. 5 m. W. of Old Deer, as above, on *D. Water* (which runs to

R. Ugie (?), was *Auchreddy*, and part of Old Deer up to about 1600. Size 14 m. by 7, level moor; pop. 8756 + 23, — of vil. 322, linen weavers, and in the salmon fisheries, etc.; real prop. 9558*l*, of which 4804*l*. on fisheries; for poor 939*l*. Living (D. presb.) 219*l*, patr. Crown; church, has some druid remains and cairns near it. Fedderatt Cast. was the Irvines', and at Brucehill Ed. Bruce encamped after routing the Comyns, 1308.

P. DEER, or OLD DEER, par. in the above dist., and in part of *Banff*, 26 m. N. of Aberdeen, 187 from Edinbro', on R. Ugie, including Biffy, Stuartfield, Fetter Angus, has at Sapling brae remains of a cistercian cell to Kinloss abbey, found. 1218 by Will Cumming, and given to the Keiths. Size 10 m. by 5½ flat, with limestone, mineral springs, and granite; pop. 4453 + 34, weavers, etc.; real prop. 9578*l*; for poor 537*l*. Living (D. presb.), val. 219*l*, patr. Crown. Many druid remains are seen. Pitfour, G. Ferguson, Esq.

Deer Isld. or *Isanismoer* (56) Clonderlaw par. S. Clare, at the mouth of R. Fergus, and about 2 m. long, contains 493 acres, with remains of St. Lenan's abbey, and belonged to Earl of Egremont.

Deer Park (21) near Honiton, E. Devon. W. M. Smythe, Esq. *D. Park* (40) 4 m. ESE. of Haverford West, Mid. Pembroke.

Deer River (26) rises near Holsworthly, NW. Devon, and runs to Bude canal.

Deereen Rivulet () Upper Talbotstown bar. W. Wicklow, rises on the S. side of Lugnaguilla mountain, and passes through part of Carlow to R. Slaney.

DEERHURST (LOWER) HUNDRED (44) N. Gloucester, a detached part, containing the pars. of Leigh, Prestbury, Staverton, Tirley, Woolstone, and parts of Deerhurst and Elmstone Hardwick; acres 9380, pop. 2896, houses 562. D. (UPPER) HUNDRED (44, 54) NE. Gloucester, also detached, contains Colne, St. Denis, Little Compton, Preston-on-Stone, and part of Welford; acres 8120, pop. 1503, houses 841.

DEERHURST par. (44) Lower Westminster and Deerhurst hunds. as above, 2 m. SW. of Tewkesbury-103, on the Severn, and formerly called *Deortyrte* or *Deorhurst*, contains D. WALTON hmlt. (pop. 257) and Apperley, and has remains at a farm of a priory, found. 715 by Duke Dodo, rebuilt (on being destroyed by Danes) 980, made a cell to St. Denis 1056, after some changes given to Tewkesbury abbey, and now belonging to Earl of Coventry who takes hence title of visct. Acres 2980; pop. 937 + 7; poor r. 368*l*. (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 2539*l*; charities 84*l*. Holy Trinity Ch. (Gl. and Br.) val. 182*l*, patr. Bishop; church, rebuilt 1490, has Norman traces, painted windows, communion table in the midst, a fine canopied brass of chief baron Cassy (1400) and another.

DEERNES par. in Pomona Isld. *Orkney Isld.* 7 m. E. of Kirkwall, near D. Bay, Stronsay Frith, etc. is joined to St. Andrew's, and includes Copinshay Isld. Size 6 m. by 3, flat and boggy; pop. 777 + 11, in the herring fishery; real prop. —, for poor —. Ruins of Picts' houses, two chapels, and seats of the Buchanans, and Lords Kinclaven, are found. Living (presb. Kirkw.) val. —, patr. Crown.

Deerpark () near Charleville. N. Cork. W. R. Sanders, Esq.

Deerpark Castle (60) near Cashel, Mid. Tipperary, J. Hare, Esq.

Defenas, or *Denas*, were the people of *Defenascyre*, *Thefnascyre*, *Thefnascyre*, or *Deconshire*.

P. DEFFORD chply. (44) St. Andrew Pershore par. S. Worcest. 3 m. SW. of Pershore-102, near

R. Avon and Birm. and Glouc. rail. Acres 1760; pop. 422 + 4; poor r. 178*l*. (Persh. U.); real prop. 2549*l*. St. James Ch. with Pershore.

DEHENFRYN tnsbp. (79) Bettws-yn-Rhos par. NW. Denbigh. 3 m. SW. of Abergelle-214. Pop. 115.

Deheubarth, the old british name of S. Wales.

DEIGHTON tnsbp. () Eacrick par. E. R. York. 5 m. SSE. of York-199. Acres 2280; pop. 185 + 1; poor r. 53*l*. (York U.); real prop. 2563*l*. *DEIGHTON* chply. () Northallerton par. N. R. York. 5 m. NNW. of Northallerton-225. Acres 2210; pop. 182; poor r. 46*l*. (N. Allerton U.); real prop. 1585*l*. Living, a Ch. with N. Allerton. *DEIGHTON* hmlt. (88) with Sheepridge, Huddersfield par. W. R. York. near Huddersfield-189.

DEIGHTON, KIRK, par. () Upper Clare wap. W. R. York. 2 m. N. of Netherby-194, near R. Nidd, contains NORTH D. Acres 2470, with lime pits, — of town with Igmanthorpe 1290; pop. 539 + 8, and 871; poor r. 92*l*. (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 8259*l*. All Saints Rect. (Rip.) val. 901*l*, patr. Rev. J. W. Geldart, rector. *DE*, NORTH, tnsbp. in the above par. Acres 1180; pop. 168; poor r. 49*l*; real prop. 2022*l*.

Deira — *Deyraer*, or *Deifyr* of the Britons — the S. part of the Northumbrian kingdom, took in the country between the Humber and Tyne, consisting of *Lancash.*, *York.*, *Cumbria*, *West.*, *Durham*. The name is preserved in *Derwent* or *Derwent* river, and wapentake.

Delaball, *Denyball*, or *Derival* (30) near St. Teath, N. Cornwall, a quarry of good roofing slate, 900 ft. long, 240 deep, with crystals, etc.

Delacres Abbey. See *Deulacres*, Stafford.

Delaford Park (7) 3 m. NNE. of Colnbrook, SE. Bucks. on R. Colne, C. Clowes, Esq.

DELAMERE par. (80) First Eddisbury hund. Mid. Cheshire, 7 m. SW. of Northwich-174, contains Eddisbury (found. by Ethelfleda) Kingswood and Oakmere, in D. Forest, which though once abounding with deer and wood, had become an open waste, but since 1812 has been partly enclosed and cultivated. Acres 8770, of which 3847 grow timber for the Crown, — of town 1980; pop. 914 + 9, and 412; poor r. 34*l*. (Northw. U.); real prop. 1994*l*. Living, a Rect. (Ches.) val. —, patr. Crown. D. Lodge, G. Willbraham, Esq.; Vale Royal, Lord Delamere, on site of the abbey. The keeper lives at the Forest Chamber, an old building.

Delamont (31) near Killyleagh, E. Down, on Lough Strangford, Rev. J. C. Gordon.

Delamont () near —, Down, D. Gordon, Esq.

Delamont (25) near Cornwood, S. Devon. T. H. Hayes, Esq., is a meet for the Lynham bounds.

DELAPE ABBEY hmlt. (52) Hardington par. Mid. Northampton. 1 m. S. of Northampton-66, seat of E. Bouverie, Esq., on site of a clunian nunnery found. (Steph.) by Simon de Liz, where many were buried who fell at the battle of Northampton. Pop. 24. Coins have been found. In the park is one of Edw. I.'s crosses, to the memory of his queen Eleanor, — ft. high, 8-sided, in three stories, on 8 steps, with arms, pinnacles, 4 canopied figures, etc., — restored in bad taste 1714 and 62.

P. DELGANT par. (8, 12-8) Rathdown bar. N. Wicklow, 4 m. S. of Bray-12, in a fine spot, had a small monastery, near which, 1032, Ugaín, king of Leinster, defeated the danish king Litric. Acres 8977, good; pop. 2268, — of vil. 301 + 2. Living, a Rect. with 2 others (Du. G. K.) val. 532*l*, patr. Bishop. Bellview, Mrs. Latouché. Remains of two castles, etc. are seen.

Delgovitia, of Antonine, is LONDESBROUGH ca

the Wolds, *E. R. York* whence roman ways went to Stamford and Brough.

DELNIES, SEATOWN OF, vil. Nairn par. *N. Naira*. 3 m. W. of Nairn-126. Pop. 80.

DELORAINE, Yarrow par. *Mid. Selkirk*. 10 m. SW. of Selkirk-39, near *D. Hill* and *R. Catrail*, on *R. Ettrick*, belonged to the Scotts of Buccleugh, who took hence title of earl. "I'd give the lands of Deloraine."

P. DELPH vil. () Saddleworth par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NE. of Ashton-186, near Lanc. and Yksh. rail.

Delphi (115) 9 m. SSE. of Louisburgh, *S. Mayo*, on *R. Bundarra*, Marquis of Sligo, a fine spot.

Delbrow (7) 2 m. ENE. of Watford, *SW. Herts*. Gen. Sir H. Dalrymple, Bt.

DELTING par. on mainland, *Shetland Islds*. 11 m. NNW. of Lerwick, between Deal Voe and Yell Sound, includes Mickle and Little Roe Islands. Size —, flat and broken into inlets or voes; pop. 2019; real prop. 2020; for poor 781. Living (prosb. Shetld.) val. 1511, patr. earl of Zetland, chief heritor. Three Picts' houses are seen.

Delves Hall (62) 1 m. S. of Walsall, *S. Stafford*. near N. West. rail.

Deville (18) near Glasnevin, *Mid. Dublin*, *S. Gordon*, Esq., once seat of Delany, where Swift printed some of his satires.

DELVIN BABONY (18-4, etc.) *NE. Westmeath*, contains the pars. of Castletowndelvin, Clonarnsey, Kilcumney, Killough, Killina, Killiveilagh, and part of Killucan; acs 39,062, an. val. 27,7391, pop. 9948, houses 1671.

Delvin House, 5 m. ESE. of Dunkeld, *E. Perth*. Sir J. McKenzie, Bt., on R. Tay.

DEMBLEBY par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln*. 5 m. SSW. of Sleaford-115. Acres 1000; pop. 58; poor r. 871. (Sleafd. U.); real prop. 12631. *St. Lucia Rect.* (Linc.) val. 2121, patr. T. R. Buckworth, Esq.

Demetæ, or **Demetia** (Dyfed of the british), comprised *Pembroke*, *Cuermarthem*, *Cardigan*, and perhaps part of *Brecon*. — but was at length restricted to *Pembroke*.

Demyat, or **Damyat**, *Hill*, at Logie, *S. Perth*. in the Ochills, is 1345 ft. high, with a noble view of Stirling, the Forth, etc.

Den Place (9) 1 m. S. of Horsham, *N. Sussex*, C. G. Eversfield, Esq.

DEN, **THE**, or **OLD-WICK**, ext. par. (45) Shalstone par. *NW. Bucks*. 4 m. NW. of Buckingham -55. Pop. 7.

DENABY. See **DANNABY**, *W. R. York*.

DEKNARDISTON, or **DEKNSTON** par. (51) Risbridge hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 5 m. N. of Clare-56, on a branch of *R. Stour*. Acres 1230; pop. 339; poor r. 2741. (Risbr. U.); real prop. 16671; charities 11. *St. Nicholas Cur.* (Ely) val. 511, patr. W. Pigott, Esq.; church, has 2 brasses (from 1480).

DENBIGHSHIRE (78-5, 78-9) a seaside, and, in old times, a marches or border county, *N. Wales*, between the Conway and Clwyd, called *Str Din-bec* by the Welsh, — was the seat of the *Ordovices* in the roman *Britannia Secunda*, afterwards divided between *Gwynedd* and *Powysland*, — was overrun by Egbert 828, and other Mercian kings, — settled by the N. Britons under Hlobart, with the name of *Tegeinge*, or *Ystrad Clwyd*, or *Englefield*, and by the Normans from Hen. II., and made shire ground by Hen. VIII., — is traversed by Offa's and Wat's Dykes from Chirk to Caergwile, and by Holyhead rail. — and bordered by *Flint*. (E.), *Chesh.*, *Flint*, again, the *Dee*, and *Salop* (SE.), *Montgomery*, the *R. Tanat*, and *Merioneth*. (S.), *Carnarvon*. (W.), and the Irish Sea (N.). Extent from Llangwistonnyn SE. to Erbis-

tock 42 m., greatest breadth 27 m., av. ditto 17; relative size 109-10,000ths; circuit about 163 m. including 8 m. of coast, along which is Abergelge watering place, and the Constable sand, — and exclusive of 4 m. past Llandulas belonging to *Carnarvon*. It contains 633 sq. m., or 405,120 acres, of which about one-half is hill and sheep-walks; 88,866 + 870 persons, of whom 18,322 are in Wrexham, Denbigh, Christionydd, Ruthin, — 44,438 are females, 41,688 under 20 yrs. of age, 74,651 county-born, — 8334, or 9 1/4 per cent., live by commerce, trade, manufact., — 11,441, or 12 1/2 per cent., by agricult. (3467 being farmers and graziers), 568 educated professions, 1968 are independent, 22,880 labourers, servants, etc.; 18,437 houses, besides 1167 empty and building; 6 hundreds (formerly 4 cantrefs and 9 cwmwd), Ruthin (in middle, given to the Greys of Wilton), Yale and Bromfield (E. — to the Warrens), Chirk (SE. — the Mortimers), Isaled (S. and SW.), Isalulas (NW.); 49 parishes, besides parts of 15 others, and 1 extr. par. place; above 290 villa. hmils. etc.; 5 market towns, Ruthin the co. assize and sessions town, Wrexham seas. town, Llanrwst, Denbigh seas. town, Llangollen, — the first three being poor law unions, and, with *St. Asaph*, sup. registries — the first four with Ruabon, new county courts; returns three members to parl., viz. 2 for county (instead of 1 as formerly, — elect. 3939), Denbigh being the election town, and the last four mkt. towns above, polling places, — 1 for Denbigh (see below) and the contributory boroughs of Ruthin, Wrexham (a new one) and Holt; is governed by a lord lieut. and 36 magistrates; is in N. military district, N. Wales circuit, diocese of *St. Asaph*, and province of *Canterbury*. Real prop. (1815) 221,7831, — ('43) 371,3491, of which 43651, on mines; ditto rentals 202,2101 or 10s. per acre (when wheat was 77s.) and 284,3461 or 14s. (wheat 55s.). County income ('48) 95791, of which 46881 from co. rate (on a val. of 282,7091. made 1833), 28741 from police r., 15601 from Treasury. Poor r. (1846-7) for 8 unions, 30,6441 on 334,9811 or 1s. 10d. in the £. (wheat being 59s.) — cases relieved 6261 (out-door 5700) in estimated pop. of 71,058. Total charities 43611, of which 12631 for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 8, with 59,0691 from 2464 depositors; in '38-9, 1394 m. of road (212 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 42031. In '46-7, out of 76 pars. 62 had 85 church schools, supported by 24811 with 5726 children attending, and 81 paid teachers, whose salaries were 20781, and who had 39 teachers' houses; out of these 26 were free schools, and 11 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 221 teachers and 2294 child.); and 50 in union with the National Soc. had 4113 child. and total grants of 20781. Offenders in '48 115 (or 82 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 78 were convicted, 24 were females, 2 under 15 yrs. of age, 45 could not read or write. Births, etc., — see *N. WALES*. The prevailing rocks are the clay and grauwacke slates of the silurian system, and the surface is generally hilly, especially on the W., where a barren range called Hiraethrog mountains, covered with small sheep, black cattle and grouse, rises 1660ft. at Modwl Eithan, near which are llyns, or lakes, Aled and Alwen, where those streams rise; N. is Moel Ucha 1234 ft.; SW. is Carnedd-y-Filiast 2127 ft.; S. is M. Bronhanog 1572, and (at the head of the Clwyd) M. Enlli and M. Morvydd, both 1767 ft., — thence round to *Flint*, border, *Cyrn-y-Brain* 1857, Moel Famman 1845, M. Arthur 1491, near Bwlch Agricole or Agricola's Pass. In the trough of these hills is the fruitful and healthy Vale of (or Ystrad) Clwyd 20 m. by

7, on a bed of new red sandstone, bordered by a strip of mountain limestone on the E. and on the W. — where it runs NW. to Gt. and Lit. Orme's Heads (both in *Cunawen*), past Denbigh and Abergele, with occasional veins of lead, and is watered by the Aled, Elwy, and other branches of the Clwyd. S. of the Dee are Cader Ferwyn 2563 ft. Moel Fera 2108 ft., in the Berwyn range. On the E. is the Wrexham and Chirk coal-field (some seams 9 to 15 ft. thick), on a bed of millstone grit, with iron, at Ruabon, Brymbo, etc.; slate is quarried at Llangollen and near Chirk; limestone and building stone in the hills, where good peat is also cut; lead at Minera, etc. Agriculture is in a middling state, — oats, barley, wheat, the chief crops; and lean cattle, with some butter and cheese, are sent to market. Woollen web, or small cloths, are made in the Glyn (S. of Chirk), and stockings about Llanrwst — the seat for native *karpe*; gloves and cotton at Denbigh, paper at Chirk; in '47 (a bad year) 805 persons were in the woollen mills. Salmon are caught in the rivers, which with the above are Aled, Alen, Alwen, Elwy, Clettwr, Clewydog, Ceiriog, Tanat, and Rhaidr, which has a fall of 200 ft.; Llandegla and Llan St. Sior have mineral waters. Some of the native plants are: *cardamine bellidifolia* ladies' smock, *insula heterium* elecampane, near Denbigh; *myrica*, or dutch myrtle; *sorbus aucuparia* mountain ash, and a *hybrida* bastard service, on Dinas Bran; *rubus chamaemorus* or cloudberry, on the Berwyn hills. Among the antiquities are Cerig-y-Drauidion druid stones, Llanarmon barrows, Llansallan round table (so called), Capel Voelas pillar and Eliseg pillar, — one of the most ancient in Wales; British castles at Dinas Bran, Sychaint (O.Glyndwr's), Garthen Copp-y-Wylfa, Tommon-y-Rhodwydd, and Gresford, — norman at Denbigh and Ruthin; and Llan Egwest or Vale Crucis abbey, a fine ruin. Wrexham church is called one of the 7 wonders of Wales, and that of Llanrhaadr has a fine stained window; at Ysptyt Jevan the knights of St. John (Jevan) had a hospital; Gwytherin was the birthplace of St. Winifred, Llanferres of Davies the welsh lexicographer, Ruabon of Dr. Powell the antiquary; near Cefn Oyo cave Rich. II. was betrayed to Bolingbroke by the Percy. The principal seats are: Visct. Dungannon *Brynkinallt*, Lord Bagot *Pool Ph.*, Ld. Dinorben *Kinnel*, Wynne, Bt. *Wynnastay* (where the hounds are kennelled), Cunliffe, Bt. *Acton*, Hon. F. West *Ruthin Cast.*, Mrs. Allenson *Llanerch*, P. York *Dyffryn Aled*, Finch of *Capel Voelas*, Downward of *Bathafarn*, Wilding of *Llanrhaadr*, Jones of *Llandysilio*, Biddulph of *Chirk Cast.* (an old seat), S. Yorke of *Erdag*, Mrs. Egerton of *Gresford*, J. Williams of *Gweryst*, Salisbury of *Gallt Fawon* (where Sir H. Myddleton was born), J. Maddocks of *Glangwern*, Ablett of *Llanbedr*. Plas Newydd was the retreat of the two friends Lady E. Butler and Miss Ponsonby, near Llangollen on the Dee, — which with Newbridge, not far from it, and Llanrwst on the Conway, affords some fine scenery. Roads from Ruthin: (1) To Mold 7, thence to Hawarden 12, and Chester 18. (2) To Llandegla 6, Wrexham 15, Bangor Isced 20, Whitchurch 30. (3) To Llandegla 6, Vale Crucis and Llangollen 13, down the Dee to Wynnastay 18, Chirk Cast. 21, Oswestry 26, thence to Shrewsbury 44. (4) To Corwen 11, up the Dee to Bala 21. (5) To Carrigy-Drauidion 13 (or 20 from Llangollen through Corwen), Waterloo Bridge on the Conway 22 (thence down the river to Llanrwst 26, Conway 36), Capel Curig 28, under Snowdon to Bangor 43. (6) Down Vale of Clwyd to Denbigh 7 (thence to

Llanrwst 24), St. Asaph 12, Rhyddlan 14, Abergele 20, along the coast under the mountains to Conway 30, and Bangor 42. About 15 m. of Chest. and Shrewsb. rail. goes by Palford and Wrexham to Chirk; and a branch canal of 16 m. from Llandysilio passes along the Dee to Trevor, then over the river by the great Pont-y-Cyrrylio aqueduct, and by another over the Cairng to the Ellesmere canal at Hordley.

* P. M. St. DENNISON par. (79) *Isled hund*. N. Denbigh. 201 m. from London, 30 W. of Chester, a sessions (alternately with Wrexham) and election town, a polling place and crown manor, is the vale of Clwyd, on a hill in Rhôs district, whence its old name *Castell-caled-fryn-y-rhôs*, or *Dinbech*, i.e. little castle, — was a lordship given by Edw. I. to Hen. Lacy earl of Lincoln, who found the place and castle, which, being held by Edw. IV. against the Lancastrians, and in 1645 for Ch. I. against Gen. Mytton, who took it after a 4 months' siege, was blown up at the Restoration; — has returned one member to parl. from Hen. VIII., — the limits, which are unaltered, containing the par. with parts of Llanrhaadr-y-Kimmerch and Henllan, — no. of electors (including Holt, Ruthin, Wrexham, contributory boroughs) 862, of 104. houses 3595; was chartered by Edw. I., and under the new act is governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 12 council, with the style of "ald., bailiffs, burgesses of boro' of D.," and revenue of 200l. Size of boro' 1½ m. every way round the mkt. cross, well cultivated, with limestone; pop. of united boroughs 15,888, — of boro' 5238, — of par. 3405, in a general trade, with some tanneries, — formerly shoe and glove making; houses 757, with 4 chapels, town hall (b. 1572 by Dudley earl of Leicester), co. infirmary, N. Wales lunatic asyl. (cost 27,000l.), 2 banks, savings bk., reading room, 2 cotton mills, free gram. school (56l.), Oldfield's boys' blue coat sch. (119l.), Dr. Williams's sch. (25l.); asssd. taxes of boroughs 2668l.; poor r. 1379l. on 9018l. (St. Asaph's U.); real prop. 8292l.; charities 215l. St. Marcellus Rect. (St. As.) val. 445l., patr. Bishop; church, at Eglwys-wen, or Whitchurch, and partly ruined, has brasses, etc. of Gov. Myddleton of Gallt (father of Sir Hugh) and family, with tombs of H. Lloyd, of Foxhill the antiquary, a Salisbury, and Edwards the 'Cambrian Shakespeare'; — the service is at St. Hillary's or castle chapel; St. David Cur. — L, Rectory; church, b. 1833, in the park. At the *Castle*, to which Chas. I. fled after the battle of Rowton Moor, are part of a fine gateway with a figure of the founder, ruins of a chapel 170 ft. by 71, left unfinished by Dudley (Elizabeth's favourite), and traces of another which Leland saw, in whose time the place had but 80 householders. On the bowling-green, which has a very fine view, an Eisteddfod was held Sept. 1838 before the Duke of Sussex. The old town walls, with a gateway, are 1½ m. in circuit; a tower with a timbered roof is left of a carmelite priory founded by the Salisburys of Llewenni before 1289. Gwaenynog was visited by Johnson in company with Mrs. Piozzi. Gives title of earl to the Fieldings. *Mkt. D.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, Sat. before Palm Sund. 14 May, 28 June, 18 July, 25 Sept. 2nd Wed. Nov.

Denbigh, or *Denbies* (8) 1 m. NW. of Dorking. *Mfd. Surrey*, Lord Lonsborough, on the Downs, commanding a fine view. *St. D. Hall* (46) 1 m. NW. of Fenny Stratford, N. Bucks. near N. West. rail. *St. D. Lodge* (43) 3 m. SW. of Newham, W. Gloucester in Dean Forest.

P. DENNURY par. (22) Haytor hund. S. Devon. 2 m. SW. of Newton Bushell-188, near D. Devon

was a mkt. town belonging to Tavistock abbey. Acres 1270; pop. 470 + 1; poor r. 701L (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 1798L; charities 24L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Exet.) val. 178L, patr. Duke of Bedford. *D. House*, T. W. Taylor, Esq. *Fair*, 11 Sept.

DENBY par. (71) Morleston hund. *E. Derby*. 8 m. ESE. of Belper-184, on the Little Eaton rail. Acres 2880, part common; pop. 1838 + 6, colliers, stocking makers, potters, etc.; poor r. 263L (Belp. U.); real prop. 6416L, of which 1649L on mines; charities, Massie's free school 48L. *St. Mary Cur.* (Lich.) val. 94L, patr. Mrs. D. Lowe. Flamsteed the astronomer was a native (1646-1719); a house of that name stands here.

DENBY tnsph. (88) Penistone par. *W. R. York*. 8 m. NNW. of Penistone-175, contains D. DALE and 5 other hmlts. Acres 2870; pop. 1690 + 40; poor r. 836L; real prop. 4898L; charities, Burdett's for education, etc. 12L. *Living*, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 98L, patr. Vicar.

Denby Grange (88) 5 m. E. of Huddersfield, *W. R. York*. Sir J. L. Kaye, Bt. **DENBY** D-WALK ext. par. (48) Dean Forest, *W. Gloucest.* Pop. 1807.

DENCHWORTH, NORTH and SOUTH, par. (18) Wantage and Ock hunds. *NW. Berks*. 2 m. NNW. of Wantage-60, on Gt. West. rail. and R. Ock, was the seat of the Hydes and Fettiplaces. Acres 1060; pop. 246 + 8; poor r. 145L (Want. U.); real prop. 1284L; charities, Gilgrasse's for school 9L. *St. James Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 180L, patr. Worc. Coll. Oxon.; church, has some old tombs.

DENDRON hmlt. () Aldingham par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Dalton-276. *Living*, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 41L, patr. Rector.

Dene, or *Deone*, of Alfred's Will, is *Devon*. or *Dorset*.

DENFIELD vil. Arbirlot bar. *SE. Forfar*. 2 m. W. of Arbroath-62.

DENFORD par. (62) Huxloe hund. *NE. Northampton*. 1 m. SSW. of Thrapstone-78, on R. Nen and Peterboro' rail. Acres 1940; pop. 829 + 1; poor r. 182L (Thrapst. U.); real prop. 2408L. *Holy Trinity Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Ringstead 190L, patr. T. Burton, Esq. *D. Lodge*, 1 m. E. **Dayford** (12) 1 m. ENE. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks*. G. H. Cherry, Esq.

DENGIE HUNDRED (1, 2) *E. Essex* (called Danc-ing, or Dancing, in the Confessor's time), contains the boro' of Maldon vic. and the para. (and benefices) of Althorne v., Asheldham v., Bradwell rect., Burnham v., Cold Norton r., Creekses r., Dengier r., North Fambridge r., Hazle-leigh r., Latchingdon r., St. Lawrence Newland r., Mayland v., Mordon v., Purleigh r., Snoreham r., Southminster v., Steeple v., Stowmaries r., Tillingham v., Woodham-Mortimer r., and W. Walter r.; acres (exclusive of Maldon) 56,412, pop. 11,078, houses 2167. * *D. DEANERY*, archdy. of Essex, dioc. of Rochester, contains the benefices marked above in two rural deaneries.

DENGIE par. (2) in the above hund. 2 m. ESE. of Maldon-87, was famous for its cheese in Camden's time. Acres 1750, marshy; pop. 219; poor r. 307L (Maldon U.); real prop. 3605L; charities 2L. *St. James Rect.* (Roch.) val. 764L, patr. Rev. O. Brock, rector. *D. Hall*, —. Either from *Dane*, as above, or *Dene*, 'a low spot,' as Denge-neas, now Dungeness.

DENGIE MARSH. See **DUNGE MARSH**, *Kent*. **P. DENHAM** par. (7) Stoke hund. *SE. Bucks*. 2 m. NNE. of Uxbridge-15, on R. Coln and Gd. Junct. canal, near Gt. West. rail, has a meet for the Rothschild hounds at *D. Hills*. Acres 4850; pop. 1264 + 10; poor r. 575L (Eton U.); real prop. 8816L; charities 81L, of which 68L to Bowyer's school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 782L, patr.

Rev. C. A. Hall, rector; church, has 4 brasses of Abbess Jordan (1545), W. Duredens, etc. *D. Place*, B. Wade, Esq.; *D. Court*, T. Hamlet, Esq.; *D. Mount*, N. Snell, Esq. **DENHAM** par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suffolk*, 2 m. ENE. of Eye-89. Acres 2300; pop. 813 + 4; poor r. 142L (Hoxne U.); real prop. 1991L. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* with Hoxne; church, has a brass of a Beddingfield. *D. Hall*, —. **DENHAM** par. (51) Risbridge hund. *N. Suffolk*, 6 m. WSW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71. Acres, 1890, part common; pop. 182; poor r. 136L (Thingoe U.); real prop. 1534L; charities, Townshend's 16L. *St. Mary Cur.* (Ely) val. 100L, patr. S. Farmer, Esq.

F. DENHOLME vil. Cavers par. *Mid. Roxburgh*. 5 m. NE. of Hawick-50, on R. Teviot. Pop. 696 + 2, stocking weavers. Dr. J. Leyden, a native.

DENHOLME hmlt. (88) Thornton chply. *W. R. York*. 5 m. W. of Bradford-196. *D. Park*, 14 m. N. Pop. stocking makers. *Living*, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 160L, patr. Crown and Bishop.

DENINO par. 4 m. SE. of St. Andrew's-41, *E. Fife*. includes King's Muir, which Ch. II. gave to Col. Borthwick. Size 8 m. by 2, moory, with stone, coal; pop. 471 + 9; real prop. 2965L; for poor 27L. *Living* (presb. St. Andrew's) val. 199L, patr. St. Andrew's Coll. *D. House*, Lord W. Douglas.

DENIO par. (75) Gafflogian hund. *SW. Cornwall*. contains Pwllheli-284, and the Union p. house. Pop. 2867 + 25; poor r. 575L (Pwllh. U.); real prop. 6036L; charities 65L, of which 40L to Vanghan's gram. school. *St. Beuno Cur.* with Llannor.

Denisburna, or *Deniesburna*, of Beda, is R. Erringburn, *Northbrd.*

DENMARK HILL (1) 1 m. S. of Camberwell, *NE. Surrey*, seat of Sir J. Key, Bt. of Thornbury, has *St. Matthew Cur.* (Win.) val. 700L, patr. Trustees; church, b. — by A. Gough. The gram. school at the bottom has some old rooms in it.

DENMEAD tythg. (11) Hambleton par. *SE. Hants*. 5 m. NNW. of Havant-66, contains Barn Green and Creech Place. Pop. 567.

DENMILL vil. Fordoun par. *Mid. Kincairdine*. near Fordoun-86.

DENN par. (81-2, etc.) Clannahon, Castle-rahon, and Upper Loughter bars. *Mid. Casan*, 3 m. E. of Bellanagh-67, under Slieve Glagh, 1050 ft. high. Acres 11,598, good; pop. 6696 + 78. *Living*, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 341L, patr. Bishop.

DENNANT tnsph. (79) Llanisaintfrid par. *NW. Denbigh*. 1 m. SE. of Conway-223.

Denne, or *Dean*, *Hill* (8) 7 m. SE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, seat of Gen. Sir T. G. Montresor, was held by the Dennes for about 6 centuries, and is a meet for the Horsham and Crawley hounds.

Denner Hill (7) 4 m. N. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks*.

DENNINGTON par. (50) Hoxne hund. *NF. Suffolk*, 2 m. N. of Framlingham-87, has the seat of the Phelips, one of whom was Lord Bardolph, and came to the Beaumonts and Rouses, now Earls of Stradbroke, who take title of Baron Rous of *D.* Acres 2840; pop. 979; poor r. 470L (Hoxne U.); real prop. 5944L; charities 90L, of which town lands 55L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 841L, patr. Rev. E. C. Alston; church, had two chantries, and contains mons. of the Rouses, of *D. Hall*, and the Wingfields.

Dennis (62) 1 m. NW. of Stourbridge, *S. Stafford*, — Whealey, Esq.

DENNIS, Sr., par. (30-1) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 5 m. NW. of St. Austell-254, contains Hendra, and belongs mostly to Earl Falmouth. Acres 8370 (or 2789), with tin and china clay; pop. 828

+10; poor r. 235*l*. (St. Aust. U.); real prop. 288*l*.; charities, Arundel's school, etc. 39*l*. Living, a Rect. with St. Michael Caerhays; church, on a hill.

DENNIS, ST., OLD AND NEW, (45) Honington par. *S. Warwick*. 2 m. NE. of Shipton-on-Stour -83.

Dennisness, N. end. of N. Ronaldsha, *Orkney Isld.* has a stone beacon, with a ball at top, 70 ft. high, visible 13 m., lat. 59° 24' N., long. 2° 30' W.

Denniton () 4 m. SE. by E. of Barnstaple, *N. Devon*.

P. DENNY par. 7 m. S. of Stirling-35, *SE. Stirling*, on Gd. Canal and R. Carran, includes Fankerton, Haggis g.s. Loanhead, and Temple D., which belonged to the K. Templars. Size 4 m. by 2, or 6000 acres, with coal, stone; pop. 4916 +109,—of vil. 1881, in the print and cotton works, paper mills, etc.; real prop. 5344*l*.; for poor 577*l*. Living (presb. Stirling.) val. 250*l*, patr. Crown. *Fairs*, Wed. before 12 May a.s., Wed. after 11 Nov. cows, etc.

DENNY ABBEY (51) Waterbeach par. *Mid. Cambridge*. 6 m. NNE. of Cambridge-50, on Ely rail. has remains of a nunnery found. in Edw. III.'s time, by Mary de Valence (foundress of Pembroke Hall), on the site of a benedictine cell to Ely, which had been given to the Templars. Part of the chapel (now a barn) stands near the house, which belongs to the Hemmingtons. *D. Isld.* (35) at R. Severn's mouth, *SE. Monmouth*. 2 m. N. of Portishead point.

P. DENNY LOANHEAD, 1 m. S. of Denny, *Stirling*, as above. *D. LODGE* ext. par. (15) Lyndhurst par. *SW. Hants*. 8 m. WSW. of Southampton-74. Pop. 10.

Denoon Castle, 2 m. SW. of Glamis, *W. Forfar*. DENOVAN vil. Dunipace par. *SE. Stirling*. 2½ m. WNW. of Larbert-27. Pop. 104.

DENSHANGER hmlt. (46) Passenham par. *S. Northampton*. 2 m. WSW. of Stoney Stratford-52, on Buckingham canal, seat of J. Clarke, Esq. Pop. 606.

DENSDALE vil. St. Vigean's par. *SE. Forfar*. 8 m. NW. of Arborth-62.

Densley (21) 5 m. WSW. of Dulverton, *NE. Devon*.

DENSTON. See DENARDISTON, *Suffolk*.

DENSTONE hmlt. (72) Rochester par. *NE. Stafford*. 5 m. N. of Uttoxeter-135, on the canal. Poor r. 55*l*. (Cheadle U.); real prop. 1379*l*.

P. M. DENT chpry. () Sedburgh par. *W. York*. 42 m. WNW. of York, 270 from London, is a polling place on *D. River*, which runs to R. Lune, through *D. Dale*, a valley (shut in by mountains), 10 m. long, 2 broad, in which are Deepdale and 4 other hmlts. Acres 19,210, in small dairy properties; pop. 1867 + 4, stocking knitters; houses 859, with Union p. house; poor r. 672*l*. (Sedb. U.); real prop. 7092*l*.; charities 83*l*., of which 86*l*. to free gram. school. St. Andrew *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 106*l*, patr. Landowners. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Frid. after 13 Feb. and every fortnight till old May day, cattle.

DENTHORPE hmlt. () Throgarton par. *Mid. Notts*. 5 m. SSW. of Southwell.

DENTON chpry. () Gainford par. *S. Durham*, 5 m. NW. of Darlington-241. Acres 800; pop. 119; poor r. 31*l*. (Darling. U.); real prop. 1821*l*. St. Mary *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 60*l*., patr. Vicar.

DENTON par. (64) Norman Cross hund. *NW. Hants*. 7 m. SSW. of Peterboro'-81, on Holme Brook, belonged to the Cottons of Connington, and was the birthplace of Sir Robert (1570-1631) who founded the Cottonian Lib. Acres 890; pop. 97 + 1; poor r. 62*l*. (Peterb.

U.); real prop. 889*l*.; charities, Oram's school, etc. 16*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 190*l*, patr. Wells' Executors, who hold the manor; church, b. 1665, by the Cottons, has their arms, etc.

DENTON par. (3) Eastry hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 7 m. NW. of Dover-71, under Barham Down, belonged to the fams. of Earde, Peyton, Boys, Whorwood, Markham, and others. Acres 1160, part in hops; pop. 208, decreasing; poor r. 141*l*. (Dover U.); real prop. 1142*l*.; charities 1*l*. St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Cant.) val. 163*l*, patr. Rev. G. C. Lamotte, rector. *D. Court*, an elizabethan house, was seat of Sir E. Brydges, the poet, etc., who claimed the barony of Chandos Gray, while staying here, admired the pleasantness of the country, and the prospects. *DENTON* par. (1) Shamwell hund. Aylesford lathe, *NW. Kent*, near Gravesend-22. Acres 660; pop. 148; poor r. 48*l*. (N. Aylesford U.); real prop. —*l*. Church, in ruins.

P. DENTON chpry. (88) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. S. of Ashton-under-Lyne-186, near Manch. and Shef. rail. and R. Tame. Acres 1630, with coal; pop. 8440 + 65, hat-makers; poor r. 426*l*. (Ashton U.); real prop. 9061*l*. St. James *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 135*l*, patr. Marq. of Westminster; Christ Church *Cur.* 130*l*, Crown and Bishop. *D. Hall*, the Hollands' old seat, now a farm. *DENTON* par. (70) Grantham Soke *SW. Lincoln*. 8 m. SW. of Grantham-110, on Salter's Road roman way. Acres 2730, with a good mineral spring; pop. 626 + 7; poor r. 123*l*. (Granth. U.); real prop. 4634*l*.; charities 101*l*, of which 19*l*. to Welby's almshouse. St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. 766*l*, patr. Preb. of N. Grantham; church, has tombs of the Williamses, Welbys, formerly of Godney, and Chomleys. *D. Hall*, Sir W. E. Welby, Bt. A fine roman pavement was found 1727.

P. DENTON par. (66) Earsham hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 8 m. SW. of Bungay-106, under a hill on R. Waveney. Acres 2370; pop. 625 + 4; poor r. 347*l*. (Depwade U.); real prop. 4511*l*.; charities 29*l*., of which 8*l*. for education. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 813*l*, patr. Archbp. of Canterbury. *D. House*, — *DENTON* par. (52) Wymerley hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 5 m. ESE. of Northampton-66. Acres 1970; pop. 557 + 3; poor r. 33*l*. (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 1744*l*.; charities, church lands 17*l*. St. Margaret Rect. with Whiston. *D. Lodge*, 1 m. S. *DENTON* chpry. (13) Cuddesden par. *Mid. Oxford*. 5 m. SE. of Oxford-54, near R. Tame. Acres 730; pop. 163 + 3; poor r. 151*l*. (Headington U.); real prop. 1032*l*.; charities, Saunders' 3*l*. *DENTON* par. (5) Bishopstone hund. Pevensy rape, *S. Sussex*, 5 m. SSE. of Lewes-50, near R. Ouse, belongs to duchy of Lancaster. Acres 890; pop. 120; poor r. 91*l*. (Newhaven U.); real prop. 1179*l*. St. Leonard Rect. (Chic.) val. 240*l*, patr. H. W. Bates, Esq. *DENTON* chpry. () Otley par. *W. York*. 4 m. NW. of Otley-200, near R. Wharfe. Acres 3170; pop. 185 + 1; poor r. 63*l*. (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 2472*l*. Living, a Don. (Rip.) val. 44*l*, patr. Sir C. H. Ibbsen, Bt. of *D. Park*, — which has a fine collection, and was the birthplace of Fairfax the translator of Tasso (d. 1632), and the parliament General Fairfax (1611-71).

DENTON, EAST and WEST, tshps. () Newburn par. *SE. Northumbria*. 3 m. WNW. of Newcastle-275, near the *Wall*, on R. Tyne, containing Scotswood, belonged to Tynemouth Priory. Pop. 543 and 420, coal miners and paper makers; poor r. 311*l*. (Castleward U.). *D. Hall*, seat of R. Hoyle, Esq., formerly of the Erringtons and

Rogerses. Remains of Hadrian's Wall and a castle are seen. **D.** **NETHER**, par. () Eskdale ward, *NE. Cumbrid.* 5 m. NE. of Brampton-311, on Carlisle rail. and R. Irthing, has an old seat of the Dentons. Acres 4580, good, with lime and building stone; pop. 280; poor r. 93L (Brampt. U.); real prop. 2628L. **St. Cuthbert Rect.** (Carl.) val. 196L, patr. Bishop. **D.** **UPPER**, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 860; pop. 127 + 2; poor r. 12L; real prop. 983L. Living, a *Cur.* (Carl.) val. 46L, patr. Earl of Carlisle.

F. DENVER par. (65) Clockclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, 1 m. S. of Downham-84, near Lynn rail. Acres 2610; pop. 910 + 6; poor r. 306L (Downh. U.); real prop. 6946L; charities 63L, of which 57L church lands. **St. Mary Rect.** (Norw.) val. 899L, patr. Caius Coll. Camb. of which Dr. R. Brady, a native, was master; church, of stone, with a *thatched* roof. Ryston Pk., E. Pratt, Esq.; Crow Hall, J. Deering, Esq.

DENWICK tnsph. () Alnwick par. *NE. Northbrid.* 1 m. ENE. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 210.

Deomed, of the Saxons, is *Demetia*, in *SW. Wales*; **Deoraby**, is *DERBY*; **Deorham**, is *DEREHAM*, *Norfolk*; **Deorhurst**, is *DEERHURST*, *Gloucestr.*

DEOPHAM par. (66) Forehore hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. SE. of Hingham-99. Acres 1520; pop. 525 + 2; poor r. 185L (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 3159L; charities 21L, of which 2L for education. **St. Andrew Vic.** (Norw.) val. 204L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Canterbury. At *D. High Tree*, near a petrifying spring, grew a broad leaf lime, noticed by Evelyn, 90 ft. high, 48 girth at the roots, 36 at half a yd. above, and 25½ at two yds.

DEPDEN par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*, 7 m. NNE. of Clare-56. Acres 2000; pop. 845 + 2; poor r. 201L (Thingoe U.); real prop. 2085L. **St. Mary Rect.** (Ely) val. 425L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has brass of Lady Jermyn and two husbands.

DEPTFORD () near Bishop's Wearmouth, *NE. Durham*, has **St. Andrew Cur.** (Dur.) val. 850L, patr. Bishop.

F. DEPTFORD town (1) Greenwich boro', Blackheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent* (containing Hatcham in E. Brixton hund. *Surrey*), a station on Greenw. rail. 3 m. SE. of London or 4 by road, a petty sessions place, royal victualling dépôt and dock-yard on the Thames (and thence styled *D. Strand*, or *Strand*) between Rotherhithe and Greenwich (for which it was called W. Greenwich), is *Depeford*, or 'deep ford' (on the Ravensbourne, which forms *D. Creek*) of Chau er, whose pilgrims went this way, — was given by the Conqueror to Gilbert de Magnimot, who had a castle here, from whom it came to the Sayers who b. Sayes Court, the Mortimers, De la Poles, St. Johns, and the Crown. Acres 1060, flat, and much in mkt. gardens; pop. 23,165 + 218, in the dock-yard, shipping trade, and earthenware manufact.; houses 4007, with 2 churches, 8 chapels, barracks, gas and water works, two ship yards, chemical factory, Kent dispensary, savings bank (30,031L from 1816 depositors), 2 bridges, Trinity hosp. for shipmasters and their widows, found. by Hen. VIII. and reb. 1788 when Trinity ho. was moved to Tower Hill. — Addey's school (415L), Dean Stanhope's, or Gransden's school (212L); poor r. 9135L on 84,852L (Greenwich U.); real prop. 94,182L; charities 887L, of which Sir J. Evelyn's 85L. Livings are, **St. Nicholas Vic.** (Lon.) val. 557L, patr. T. and W. Drake, Esqrs., — church, reb. 1697, has an older flint tower and tombs of Fenton, who sailed with Frobisher to the N., Shelvock the circumnavigator, Pett who b. the first frigate (son

of Pett at CHATHAM), the Brownes of Sayes Court, Benbow, a son of the admiral; **St. Paul Rect.** 400L, same patron, — church, one of Q. Anne's 50 new churches, with tomb of Adml. Sayer, who took Tobago. The *Dock-yard*, of 81 acres, and now chiefly a victualling yard, contains 2 wet docks, 8 slips, a bason, 2 mast ponds, mast houses, model loft and storehouses, blacksmith's shop, timber sheds, old store house dated 1513, R.-police stat., victualling office built since a fire in 1749, with large apparatus for biscuit baking, brewing, curing meat, etc. Here Elizabeth visited Drake on his return, 1581, in the Pelican, which was kept till broken up, and an arm chair made out of her given to Oxford Univ. The poor house, now down, was the site (?) of Sayes Court, once the seat of Evelyn (through the Brownes), which he lent to the Czar Peter, while learning ship-building in this country, — and where, in his fine garden, which was "an exemplar of his *Sylvia*," stood an 'impregnable holly hedge,' 400 ft. long, 9 high, 5 thick. At the Old Gun tavern lived the Earl of Winchelsea, who commanded at the Armada; and Sir T. Smith, once ambassador to Russia, and Cowley the poet, were residents. It was visited by a bad fire 1652, Wyatt and his rabble 1653, the plague 1665, and a high tide which rose 10 ft. in the lower parts of the town 1671. The Thames convict ship is moored in the river, and in *D. Creek*, below the iron swing bridge, the Gen. Steam Packet Company have their principal depôt for repairs. *Fair*, Trinity Mon. to Wed.

F. DEPTFORD tythg. (14) Wylve par. *S. Wilts.* 6 m. SE. of Heytesbury-90. Pop. 87.

Deputy Rock (3) off Ards bar. *N. Down*, near the Copeland islds.

DEPWADE, i. e. **DEEPFORD**, **HUNDRED** (66) *S. Norfolk*, which belonged to the Crown till 1827, and then to the Claverings, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Ashwelthorpe rect., *Aslacton cur.*, Bunwell r., Carlton-Rode r., Forncett St. Mary and St. Peter rs., Fritton r., Fundenhall don., Hapton c., Hardwick (r. with Shelton), Hemphall vic., Morningthorpe r., Gt. Moulton r., Shelton r., Stratton St. Mary and St. Michael rs., Tacolneston r., Jasburgh, Tharston c., Tibbenham c., and Wacton Magna and Parva rs.; acres 80,950 (fertile and wooded), pop. 10,444, houses 2085. * **D. DEANERY**, archdy. of Norfolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in hund. as above. *Depeu. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund., with Alburgh, Billingford, Brockdish, Burston, Denton, Dickleburgh, Diss, Earsham, Gissing, Needham, Pulham (St. Mary the Virgin), Pulham, St. Mary Magdalen (where poor ho. is), Redenhall-with-Harleston, Rushall, Scole-with-Thorp, Shimpling, Starston, Thelveton, Thorpe Abbots, Tivetshall (St. Margaret and St. Mary), — acres 70,330, pop. 25,590, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8978 (out-door 8822), expend. 13,913L, prop. rated 108,098. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Frenze; pop. 25,589 + 82. It belongs to Harleston New County Court district (except Forncett sub-district, and Diss, Scole, Thorpe, Frenze, and Thelveton in Diss sub-district).

DERBYSHIRE (62-8, 71-2, 81-2) a midland county, *N. England*, beyond the Trent, once the seat of the *Coretani* in the roman *Flavia Caesariensis*, afterwards reckoned with *Notts.* as part of *N. Mercia*, — is traversed by Ryknild St., the Ra. Derwent (for 60 m.) and Trent, and the N. Midld. rail., — and bordered by *W. R. York* (N.), the Erewash and *Notts.* (E.), *Leicest.* (which contains five small detached parts, on SE.), *Warwick.* (S.), the Trent and Dove, and *Stafford.*

(SW. and W.), the Goyt, and Etherow and Cheshire (NW.). Length from the Etherow near Glossop SE. to Calke 52 m., greatest breadth 30, av. ditto 20½; relative size 178-10,000ths; circuit 170. It contains 1028 sq. m., or 657,920 acres (663,180 by addition of pars.), of which about 500,000 are arable, meadow, and pasture; 272,217 + 3504 persons, of whom 52,068 are in Derby, Belper, Chesterfield, Ilkeston, Wirksworth, Matlock,—136,597 are females, 128,875 under 20 yrs. of age, 228,156 county-born,—51,675 or 18·9 per cent. live by commerce, etc., 19,333 or 7·1 per cent. by agricult. (6991 being farmers, graziers), 2220 educated professions, 5193 are independent, 42,488 labourers and servants, etc.; 53,020 houses, besides 2938 empty and building; 6 hundreds in 2 divisions (5 wapentakes and the Peak at 'Domeady'), *N. Div.* containing High Peak (or Honour of Tutbury), and small part of Wirksworth (NW.), Scarsdale (NE.),—*S. Div.* containing greater part of Wirksworth (called the Low Peak wap. and, with the High Peak, held of the duchy of Lancaster, on W.), Apple-tree (SW.), Morleston with Litlchurch (Mid. and E.), Repton with Gresley (S.); 132 parishes (Glossop and Bakewell being the largest), besides parts of 6 others, and 6 ext. par. places; about 440 villa. hmils. etc.; 14 mkt. towns, Derby the co. town, etc. as below, Bakewell (n.), Belper (s.), Chapel-le-Frith (n.), Chesterfield seas. town (n.), Alfreton (n.), Ashborne (s.), Wirksworth (s.), Buxton (n.), Tideswell (n.), Winstar, Cromford (?), Dronfield (?), Ilkeston,—the first five, with Glossop (n.), Hayfield, and Shardlow, being poor law unions (and, with Ashborne, Hayfield and Sharlow, sup. registries),—and the first eight, with Glossop, being new county courts; returns *sir* members to parl., viz. 2 for N. div. (pop. 118,588, elect. 5540), with Bakewell for election town, and the above marked (n.) with Eckington, for pol. places,—2 for S. div. (pop. 143,619, elect. 7167), with Derby (which returns 2) for election town, and those marked (s.), besides Heanor, Melbourne, Swadincote, for pol. places; is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, and about 90 deputy lieuts. and 200 magistrates; is in the Midland military district and circuit,—the assizes being at Derby; and constitutes an archdeaconry in diocese of Lichfield, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 888,370*l.*,—('43) 1,379,025*l.*, of which 40,638*l.* on mines, 1,024,204*l.* on rails, 21,454*l.* on canals, 6005*l.* on ironworks; ditto rentals 636,525*l.*, or 19*s.* 4*d.* per acre (when wheat was 7*s.*), and 845,681*l.*, or 25*s.* 8*d.* (wheat 5*s.*). County income ('48) 18,489*l.*, of which 8554*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 912,374*l.* made 1836), 3717*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (1846-7) for 9 unions 54,848*l.*, on 1,048,514*l.*, or 1*s.* 4*d.* in the £. (wheat being 5*s.*),—cases relieved 11,724 (out-door 10,318), in estimated pop. of 264,318. Total charities 15,261*l.*, of which 4949*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 10, with 397,511*l.* from 12,762 depositors; in '38-9, 2447 m. of road (620 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 17,325*l.* In '46-7, out of 209 pars., 203 had 437 church schools, supported by 15,607*l.*, with 29,379 children attending, and 479 paid teachers (48 being monitors), whose salaries were 12,438*l.*, and who had 165 teachers' houses; out of these 11 were free schools, and 85 sund. sch. (exclusively,—with 1828 teachers, and 13,441 child.); and 140 in union with the National Soc. had 11,577 child., and total grants of 6518*l.* Offenders in '48, 264 (or 244 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 208 were convicted, 25 were females, 16 under 15 yrs. of age, 64 could not read or write.

Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 239,791 + 3095), the 'births' were 8086, of whom 4179 were females, 672 or 8·3 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 5008 or 1 in 47,—the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 2077 (at church 1895), of which 1642 persons, or 38·6 per cent., signed with marks. S. of Belper the surface is level, with a red clay and well cultivated soil; from this it rises through the Low towards the High Peak in the NW., where Axedge, at the head of the Dove, is 1758 ft. high, Lord's Seat and Mam Tor 1751 ft., Kinder Scout about 1800 ft., and with Blacklow Stones, etc., at the Derwent's head, are on the ridge forming the backbone of England,—a region of barren moor, where thousands of sheep are pastured,—abrupt naked grit or limestone rocks, hollowed in caves and rich in mines, with many small streams and mooses in the valleys, which are subject to sudden storms and much rain, and the people to the goitre. The forests and woodlands, where wolves were once hunted, have disappeared under the peat bogs. All the E. border beyond Dronfield, Alfreton, Belper, to Dale abbey (where it was worked 1806), is coal, with clay, slate, and ironstone; from Ashborne and Duffield to Hope, and from the E. side of the Derwent to beyond the Dove, carboniferous limestone; S. of Derby, red sandstone or marl; between Uttoxeter and Derby, gritstone (for the cutlers) is found, and also in the middle from Belper upwards to the N. border, and all round to Chapel-le-Frith, is beds of great thickness, rising into bold crags near Hathersage, Glossop, etc. The mines employ 6784 hands, governed by their own peculiar laws; of whom 1461 are engaged in getting yearly 4500 tons of lead, which was worked by the Romans, and is found in the Peak, at Sheldon, Castleton, Matlock, Cromford, Wirksworth, etc. along with galena, barytes, and calamine; iron (30,000 tons, and 591 hands) near the coal at Butterley, Wingerworth, Chesterfield; coal (4496 hands) at Charlesworth, Wingfield, Packington, Shipley, Alfreton, etc.; limestone all over the Peak, Stoney Middleton, etc. turning into black and brown marbles at Ashford, Matlock, and Hopton,—grey at Moneyash, and bird's-eye at Wetton; gypsum, from the potteries, at Elvaston, Chellaston, Darley abbey,—with china-stone or chert at Matlock, pipe-clay at Bolsover, potters'-clay at Brampton, Heague, etc.; slate for roofing at Hayfield, Chisley Hill; black jack (zinc) with blue jobs, or fluor-spar, and pyrites at Castleton, along with mineral caoutchouc; quartz diamonds at Buxton; petroleum at Ashford, where a small sanaria was found; besides toadstone and large beds of ammonites, entrochi, and many other insect, vegetable, and shell fossils in the limestone and ironstone. The manufactures, employing 21,996 hands, are cotton, calico, and tape (9143 hands), at Cromford (where Arkwright built his first mill), Derby, Glossop, Belper, Whitfield, etc.; cotton hose (5786 hands) at Derby, Belper, Alfreton, etc. (in 1844, about 6800 frames were at work in more than 60 places—chiefly the above, with Codnor, Heanor, Horsley, Ilkeston, S. Wingfield,—silk hose being made in remote villages); silk at Derby, where the first english mill, by Lombe, stands; lace (2005 hands) at Derby, Edale (with thread), Melbourne; porcelain and spar works at Derby; nail (1001 hands), cutlery, and hardware on the York border, where grindstones, bones, etc. are made; pottery (772 hands), Chesterfield, Belper, Ilkeston, etc.; besides gloves, hats, shoes, woollens, paper, cast-iron goods. In '47 (a bad year) 11,602, 31, 110, 5144 persons were in the

cotton, woollen, flax, silk mills, respectively.—Among the native plants on the Peak are, *alchemilla vulgaris*, or bear's foot, *bryum*, *campanula latifolia* throatwort, *cardamine ladies' smock*, *empetrum nigrum* crowberry, *rubus idaeus* raspberry bush, *prenanthes muralis* wild lettuce, cranberry, whortleberry, valerian, *viola* or pansy; much camomile is grown about Shirland, etc.—Agriculture backward, and many small farms, a few on lease. Large dairies along the Dove, about Ashborne, etc., whence good mild cheese (800 cwt. per cow yearly), with butter made from the whey, and hogs, are sent to market; cattle of the *Staffordsh.* breed, with many crosses; chief crops, wheat and barley (for the Burton ale breweries) in the S., and oats (for consumption) in the Peak, with potatoes, which sometimes produce 600 bush. per acre; stock of sheep 360,000, chiefly Leicester, and yielding 9000 woolpacks—pastured on the unclosed parts of the Peak,—where many asses and good active black horses are bred for service.—Rivers are, Derwent, Dove (which passes Reynard's Hall, Thorp Cloud, and other fine spots), Wye (passing Monsal dale), Erewash, Rother, Goyt, Trent, etc.; there are warm springs (temp. about 68°) in the shale and limestone at Matlock (a fine spot), Buxton, Bakewell, watering-places,—*sulphur* at Kedleston, Ilkeston, and Heage (where the people drink it for small beer),—*chalybeate* at Quarndon, Chesterfield; those in limestone are petrifying, and the moors have in some parts a petrifying and tanning quality.—Among the antiquities are, druid circles and barrows at Arbor-low (*low*, a hill), and Stanton moor, with some cromlechs near the latter and at Hathersage; barrows at Monast dale and Winster; castles at Melandra (roman), Mackworth, Castleton in the Peak (the Peverels), Codnor (the Greys); priories at Gresleys and Repton (seat of the merican kings), Yea-veley preceptory, and Dale and Beauchief abbeys,—out of about 20 various religious foundations; old houses at S. Wingfield, and Haddon Hall (which belonged to Vernon, 'king of the Peak'), both in ruins. Beresford Hall, on the Dove, was Cotton's seat, where his "good father," Isaac Walton, visited him. Brindley was born at Tunstead, and Strutt, the inventor of ribbed stockings, at Normanton; Eyam was the vicarage of the good and devoted Mompesson, and at a house near Whittington, the Duke of Devonshire and others concerted the Revolution. The Devil's cavern 2700 ft. long, Eldon Hole 180 ft. deep, Poole's Hole, Mam Tor, or the Shivering mountn. (a crumbling micaceous peak 1000 ft. above the base, with a trench about it), the intermittent spring near Chapel-le-Frith, two hot and cold springs at Buxton, only 12 ft. apart, and Chatsworth, constitute the "seven wonders of the Peak." Rykniel St. went from Branston (*Trivonam*, on Via Devana), past Lit. Chester (*Derwentum*), Pentrich, and Chesterfield (*Lutodorum*) to Temple Brough (*ad Fines*); from Lit. Chester, Long Lane goes to Chesterton, and another roman way to Manchester through Buxton,—whence there was a branch to Brough, and from that to Melandra cast. (a station). Seats, etc. are: Duke of Devonshire *Chatsworth* and *Hardwick* (ancient), Duke of Portland *Bolsover*, Earl Harrington *Elkston*, Earl Chesterfield *Bretby*, Earl Newburgh *Hassop*, Visct. Melbourne *M. Park*, Lord Vernon *Sudbury*, Lt. Scarsdale *Redestone*, Lt. Waterpark *Dooveridge*, Boothby, Bt. *Ashbourne*, Crewe, Bt. *Calke*, Greisley, Bt. *Drahelew*, Every, Bt. *Eggington*, Burdett, Bt. *Foremark*, Blakiston, Bt. *Okeover*, Wilmot, Bt. *Osmaston*, Sitwell, Bt.

Renishaw, Cave, Bt. *Stretton*, Fitzherbert, Bt. *Tinsington*, Hastings, Bt. *Willesey*, Hunloke, Bt. *Wingworth*, Munday of *Allstree*, Morewood of *Alfreton*, Rhodes of *Barbora*, Strutt of *Beper*, D'Ewes Coke of *Brookhill*, Moseley of *Burnaston*, Wilmot of *Chaddesden*, Walmsley of *Foston*, Pennistone of *Holmesfield*, Pares of *Hopwell*, Middleton of *Leam*, Lowe of *Locho*, E. Coke of *Longford*, Carleill of *Longstone*, Abney of *Measham*, Bateman of *Middleton*, Pole of *Radbourne*, Fosbrooke of *Ravenstone*, Hall of *Risley*, Thornhill of *Stanton*, Arkwright of *Sutton* (formerly the Greys, Leakes, etc.), Wood of *Swanwick*, etc.; *Snitterton*, is an old seat, and the Stanton and Mr. Yates' harriers hunt here.—Canals (most of which have short tram rails, for mining produce) are: Grand Trunk (14 m. of it) close to the Trent, with a branch 5 m. to Derby; Erewash to Langley 11 m. (with a branch $\frac{1}{2}$ to Shipley), where it joins one from Cromford 15 m., thence by High Peak rail. 84 m. and Peak Forest canal (8 m. of it) to Ashton-under-Lyne; Chesterfield 12 m. to the Trent.—Roads: 1. By N. Middl. rail to Ambergate 10 $\frac{1}{2}$, Alfreton 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ (thence to Mansfield 24), Chesterfield 24 (thence to Dronfield 5, Sheffield 11), Eckington 30 $\frac{1}{2}$ (thence to Worksop 40), Rotherham 40, thence to Sheffield 44. 2. By Ambergate, up the Derwent to Cromford 15, Matlock 17, Bakewell and Chatsworth 26, Tideswell 38, up the Peak to Castleton 38, Peak Cave, etc. 40. 3. By Ambergate to Worksop 15, Buxton 85, Chapel-le-Frith 41, Glossop under High Peak 51; or by Buxton to New Mills 45, Stockport 55. 4. To Ashborne 18, up the Dove to Alsop 19, Hartington 24, Longnor 29. 5. Marston-on-Dove 8, Uttoxeter 17, thence to Cheddle 26. 6. On Ickneld St. to Burton-on-Trent 10, thence to Lichfield 22; or by rail to Alrewas 18, thence to Lichfield 24. 7. To Ashby-de-la-Zouch 18, Atherstone on Trent Val. rail. 36. 8. Kegworth to Loughboro' 17, or by rail 17. 9. To Draycot House 5, Nottingham 15, or by rail 15 $\frac{1}{2}$. The Derb. and Worc. rail. of 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. is to join Cannock to Uttoxeter on the N. Staff. * D. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Lichfield, comprises the rural deaneries of Alfreton, Ashbourne, Ashover, Bakewell, Brampton, Buxton, Castleton, Chesterfield, Cubley, Derby, Duffield, Eyam, Hartshorne, Ockbrook, Radbourne, Stanton by Bridge, Staveley, Wellington, Wirksworth, or 193 benefices. D. DEANERY, as above, contains the benefices of Darley cur., Derby c., Normanton c., Ormaston c. * F. M. DERBY (71) locally in Merlestone hund. S. Derby, a chief station on Middl. Count. rail. 182 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. from London, or 126 by road,—the county, assize, sessions, and election town, a polling place and excise collection, and militia head qrs., on the Derwent, the Markeaton brook, and Ickneld St., close to the roman *Derwentio*,—was *Northworthigie*, *Deoraby* and *Derwent-by*, or Derwent town, of the Saxons and Danes; belonged to Halfden the Dane from 874 to 918, when he was driven out by Ethelfleda; was one of the 'Fif burghas,' or 5 towns, restored to the Danes, who were finally routed by Edmund; was a prosperous royal borough and mint town in the Confessor's time, when it had 14 corn mills, and was held by the earls of Mercia, who, fighting on Harold's side, it was given by the Conqueror to Will. Peverill, and by Hen. I., who chartered it, to the earls of Chester; had the privilege of dyeing cloth, Edw. III., and was famous for its ale; was held for both parties in the civil wars; occupied by the Pretender 1745, who from this point began his retreat northward; and visited by Roy. Agricult. soc. 1843;—has returned two members to parl. from 1294, the limits,

which were unaltered by Reform bill, including the first 8 para. as below, except a part (Alvastone) of St. Michael's, and parts only of the next two, — no. of electors being 2177 (of 101. houses 7968); and by the new act is divided into 6 wards, governed by mayor, 12 ald. 36 council. with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of the boro' of D.," and revenue of 9769*l*. partly from corporation lands. Acres of boro' 1660, flat, well cultivated; pop. 32741 + 914, in the manufact. of silk (employing 278 hands, and introduced by Jno. Lombe, who built the "silk mill" 1718, — the first in England), ribbed stockings (883 hands, — the frame invented by Jed. Strutt 1756), lace (422), ribbons (189), cotton and calicoes (175 hands, the latter first made here 1778 by Arkwright and Strutt), tape (119), china and porcelain (77), besides a few engaged in the spar or blue john works, and making iron castings, nails, needles, jewellery, pipes, pots, paper, etc.; houses 6338, with 9 churches, 12 chapels, co. hall, co. gaol, fine new town hall on rustic base in mkt. place (more than an acre), assembly rooms, theatre, race-stand, gas and waterworks, 4 banks, philosophical soc. found. by Darwin, with lib. and museum, mechanics' institute, large infirmary (b. 1806-9), lunatic asylum, co. lunatic asyl. in Elizabeth. style (by W. Duesbury), atheneum and post-office, new savings bk. (140,411*l*. from 5597 depositors), arboretum of many acres given to the town 1840 by J. Strutt, 3-arched bridge (near which was St. Mary's chapel), 9 others on the Markeaton (which is liable to flood its banks), Devonshire almshouse found. by Eliz. the rich Countess of Shrewsbury (180*l*.), Wilmot's almsh. (46*l*.), Nun's Green or Large's almsh. for clergy widows (200*l*.), — Q. Mary's free gram. school found. in Hen. II.'s time (33*l*. with exhibitions at Emman. Coll. Camb.), where Blackwall, who wrote the 'Sacred Classics,' was master, and Flamsteed a pupil, — silk and cotton mills, Union p. house, and a famous rail. stat. (near Middl. hotel) b. by Thomson on site of 30 acres for 128,000*l*., including a front 1050 ft. long, great hall, refreshment and other rooms, carriage stand of 450 ft. with 216 lamps in it, — N. Middl. 16-sided engine ho. 134 ft. diam. and 54 high, engine shed 184 by 70, carriage shed 190 by 70, — Middl. Co. engine shed 184 ft. by 52, workshops 200 by 93, repairing shop 93 by 88, tanks (one 56 by 26), etc.; assd. taxes 5488*l*.; poor r. 4250*l*. on 189,347*l*.; real prop. 125,038*l*., of which 5935*l*. on canal; charities 586*l*. Livings (the first five being boro' para.) are: St. Alkmund Vic. (Lich.) val. 350*l*., patr. J. Strutt, Esq. — church, which had norman traces and the saint's shrine, was reb. 1844-5 by H. Stevens in dec. eng. style, 139 ft. long, with a spire of 205 ft.; All Saints, or Allhallows, Cur. 80*l*., Simeon's Trustees, — ch., which has a grecian body by Gibbs (b. 1725) on site of an older, and a rich crocketed florid eng. tower (Hen. VII. lately restored) of 170 ft. in 3 stories (with pinnacles), was collegiate, and contains a fine screen, with tombs of Croshaw, a great benefactor, and of all the Cavendishes (except the 1st earl), including the Countess Eliz. and the great chemist; St. Michael Vic. 120*l*., Ld. Chancellor; St. Peter Vic. (with Normanton Cur.) 860*l*., Rev. C. Wright and brothers, — ch., old pointed, had two chantries; St. Werburgh Vic. 298*l*., Ld. Chancellor, — ch., built since 1698, on site of one before the Conquest; — the Cur. are, Trinity, val. — *l*., B. West, Esq.; Christ Church, — *l*., Trustees; St. John, 136*l*., Vic. of St. Werburgh; St. Paul, 130*l*., Crown and Bishop. St. Mary rom. cath. church, b. 1838-9 by Pugin in pointed style, has a good

tower, etc. Some traces exist of de Pratis manery, found. 1160 by the abbots of Darley; but none of St. Helen's austine priory cell to Darley, found. 1184-58 by Rob. de Ferrara, or of two lepers' hospitals, and a clunian cell to Bermoodsey, found. by Earl Waltheof. At Castleford are marks of a castle; and at Friar Gate there was a black friary, near which, at Headless Cross, the country people in the great plague left their provisions for sale. A roman pavement was turned up 1825, and coins, etc. have been found at the station, Lit. Chester. with remains of a bridge. Joan Waste, a blind woman and martyr, was burnt 1556. The plague raged 1592-3 and 1665 (when it was noticed that tobaccoconists, tanners, and shoemakers, escaped). Mary Q. of Scots was here 1585; her son, Jas. I., 1624; Chas. I. 1633, after the scotch treaty, and again 1642; Christian VII. of Denmark 1768. A great strike of operatives took place 1838-4, though wages are good and regular. Richardson, Hutton (who wrote a hist. of the town), Wright the painter, the two Allestreys, Sir H. Bateman; Bourne, Botton, Robinson and Swetnam, divines; two Dethicks kings-at-arms, Mawe the mineralogist, Jno. Smith an artist, Ward a missionary writer, were natives. Among the residents were, Pilkington who wrote the co. hist., Whitehurst the clockmaker, Degge the antiquary, Ld. Chas. Macclesfield. G. Fox, a prisoner here, relates that he was first called a 'quaker' by Justice Brent, because he told him to tremble at the word. It publishes the 'D. Mercury' (as old as 1733) and 'D. and Chesterfield Reporter' newspapers; and gives title of earl to the Stanleys. D. Canal, 8½ m. long, supersedes the river navigation, was made 1798-4, begins in the Trent can. at Swarkestone, and passes Derby to Lit. Eaton 8½ m. beyond, where it joins the rail. to the coal and lead mines, rising 29 ft. with 12 locks; a branch 12½ m. passes from Derby, E. to the Erewash canal at Sandiacre towards Nottingham. Markeaton Hall, F. Mundy, Esq.; St. Helen's, Rt. Hon. E. Strutt; Darley Abbey, W. Evans, Esq.; Chadderdon Hall, H. Wilmot, Esq. Derby P. L. Union, contains the par. above, with Litchurch (where poor ho. is) and Little Chester; acres 8132, pop. 35,015, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1112 (out-door 885), expend. 4250*l*., prop. rated 139,347*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same (except Litchurch and Little Chester) with Darley Abbey; pop. 35,019 + 951; births (1845) 1309 (659 being females, 101 illegit.) — deaths 825 — marriages 476, of which 308 persons signed with marks: 7 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with that of Shardlow (except Castle Donington sub-dist. with Breedon, Attenboro', Bramcote, Stapleford, — which go to Nottingham and Loughboro') Repton sub-dist. (taken from Burton) and Duffield sub-dist. in Belper (except Duffield, Hazlewood, Turnditch, Windley). The Excise district includes Derby, Nottingham, Bingham, Southwell, Mansfield, Alfreton, Winster, Worksop, Ashbourne; and in 1835 had 60 officers, and collected 142,864*l*. (each collector's round being 122 m.), of which 102,638*l*. was on malt, 14,812*l*. on licenses, 8961*l*. on paper, 6017*l*. on bricks, 2919*l*. on auctions, 1258*l*. on soap, etc. — and the total no. of traders (7878) included 8188 dealers in tobacco, 1549 in tea, 1032 in wine and spirits, 1799 brewers and maltsters, 148 makers of bricks, *Acres*, Aug. at the Siddals, 1½ m. round. *Mkt. Da. Wed. Frid. Fairs*, Mon. after 6 Jan. 25 Jan. Easter Frid. Frid. after 1 May, WhitSun. Frid. 25 July, 27-9 Sept. cattle; 21-3 Mar. Frid. after 4 Oct. cheese.

DERBY HILLS ext. par. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby*. 9 m. S. of Derby-126. Acres 270; pop. 7; real prop. 398*l*.

DERBY, WEST, HUNDRED (79, 80, 89, 90) *SW. Lancash.* contains the towns of Newton and Telen's, the pars. of Altcar, Aughton, Childwall, Ialsall, Huyton, Leigh, Liverpool, N. Meols, Ormskirk, Prescott, Saphon, Warrington, Wigan, Vinwick, and part of Walton-on-the-Hill; acres, exclusive of Liverpool, 227,260, pop. 187,725, houses 33,186.

P. DERBY, WEST, chptry. (80) Liverpool boro' and Walton par. as above, 4 m. NE. of Liverpool 206, had a castle before the Conquest, and contains Kensington, Stanley, Knotty Ash, and other hmlts., the residences of Liverpool merchants. Acres 6500, on red sandstone; pop. 6,864 + 725; houses 2898, with several churches and chapels, botanical and zoological gardens, cemetery, lunatic asylum, industrial school on a large scale, Union p. house; poor r. 2636*l*. on 22,202*l*; real prop. 106,369*l*; charities 185*l*, of which 58*l*. to free school. Livings (Ches.) are: *t. Mary Rect.* val. 1800*l*, patr. Rev. J. Stewart, actor; and the *Cwrs.* of St. J. Evangelist, — *L.*, rustees; St. James, — *L.*, Mrs. Thornton; St. Ann, 78*l*, Rev. T. Gardner; St. Jude, Low Hill, 60*l*, Trustees. Lower Ho., R. Preston, Esq.; lightfield, — *W. Derby. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bootle-cum-Linacre, Childwall, St. Crosby, Everton (where poor ho. is), Garston, Kirkdale, Kirkby, Seston, Toxteth Park, Walton-on-the-Hill, Wavertree, West Derby, with Aintree, Alerton, Little Crosby, Fazakerley, Ince Blundell, Litherland, Lunt, Netherton, Orrell, Thornton; cres 30,626, pop. 88,652, cases relieved (yr. 1846-) 6619 (out-door 5858), expend. 13,698*l*, prop. 586,554*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same p. to West Derby, with Aigburth, Edgehill, Immswood, Speke, and Little Woolton; pop. 8,680 + 8563; births (1845) 4170 (2056 being males, 139 illegit.)—deaths 2558—marriages 90, of which 841 persons signed with marks: 93 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Liverpool New County Court district.

DERBYHAVEN vil. () Kirk Malew par. *I. of Man*, near Castletown and Langness, a sub-port to Douglas, with excellent anchorage in 8 fathoms to a small island and a light in lat. 54° 6' N., long. 4° 36' W., put up in 1650, which is 50 ft. high, and seen 11 m. A ruined tower and chapel remain.

DEREHAM vil. () Quainton tnshtp. *N. Bucks.* m. NW. of Aylesbury-40.

P. M. DEREHAM, EAST, par. (66) Mitford and Sanditch hunds. *Mid. Norfolk*, a station on E. Anglian rail. 126½ m. from London, 100 by road, 5 m. WNW. of Norwich, containing Dillington, a polling-place (for *W. Norfolk*), petty sessions town, and royal manor, called *Deorham* by the Saxons, where Withburga, daughter of King Anna, found a nunnery which was burnt by the Danes, and afterwards refound. as an abbey. cres 5550; pop. 8834, decreasing; houses 1298, with 8 chapels, 2 banks, theatre, assembly-room and site of mkt. cross, brewery, gasworks, iron foundry, and obelisk which shows the distances to the chief towns; poor r. 1794*l*. on 15,790*l*. Mitfd. U.; real prop. 19,804*l*; charities 449*l*, — which town estates 242*l*. St. Nicholas Vic., sometime held by Bp. Bonner (Norw.) val. with Hoo 478*l*.—church, cruciform, and part of man, with 3 chapels, an old carved chest, "very sweet-toned organ" by Schmidt (1666), large font (1468), with figures of the crucifixion, sacraments, apostles and evangelists, — brasses of E. Kelyng (1479) and mon. of

Cowper and Mrs. Unwin, who died here, with lines by Hayley, and a Sin. *Rect.* 704*l*, patr. of both Rev. C. H. Wollaston, rector and vicar; near the church stands the 'new clocker,' or bell tower, and a spring with the remains of a baptistry. Anna's daughter was buried in her nunnery 654, and stolen thence by the monks of Ely 974. A house here has a stained pedigree of the Calthorpes in the window. Quebec Hall, W. L. Warner, Esq. *Mkt. D.* Frid. wheat, pigs, cattle, etc. *Fairs*, Th. before old Midsum. and Michaelm. days.

S. DEREHAM, WEST, par. (65) Clackclose hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 1 m. SE. of Downham-84, has the fine gateway, towers, etc. of the premonstratium abbey found. 1188 by Abp. Hubert, a native. Acres 8440; pop. 544 + 5; poor r. 335*l*. (Downh. U.); real prop. 4818*l*; charities 84*l*. St. Andrew *Cw.* (Norw.) val. 74*l*, patr. Rev. G. Jenyns.

Dereuord, of the Saxons, is somewhere near PETERBORO', *Northampton*.

Dereevagh Lough (6, 7, 12) Corkare, Moygoish, and Fore bars. *N. Westmeath*, about 6 m. long.

Dery Lough (13-4, etc.) *NW. Tipperary*, and (29, 87) *E. Clare*, and (182, etc.) *S. Galway*, lies on the border of these counties, and on the Shannon—extends from Killaloe (64 m. from the river's mouth) 24 m. NNE. to Portumna, with an average breadth of 2 m., contains the Scariff, Youghal, Castletown, and Scooe bays, the Inishcaltra or Holy isld. (with its round tower), Inismore, and other islds.—is 113 ft. above the sea in winter (108 in summer), and has 10 to 20 ft. water at the upper, and 50 to 80 ft. at the lower, end—where it is surrounded by the Slieve Bernagh, and the Arra slate mountains, with the Boughta mountains away to the W. It is supplied by several mountain rivers, but none of importance. *D. Lough* (101) 4 m. NNW. of Pettigoe, *S. Donegal*, surrounded by hills 700 to 1200 ft. high, is 6 m. by 4, and contains 2140 acres, with Inishgoek, Saints, and Station islds., where a famous 'patron' is held from 1 June to 15 Aug. at St. Patrick's Purgatory, attended by thousands of devotees. *D. River*, rises near the above lough, and runs ENE. about 25 m. through Tyrone, past Castlederg, to R. Strule, at Ardstraw bridge, 3 m. W. of Newtown Stewart.

Derham, or *Dyrham*, *Park* (7) 2 m. NNW. of Barnet, *N. Middlesex*, J. Trotter, Esq.

Deri Ormond or *Wormwood* (57) 8 m. NNW. of Lampeter, *S. Cardigan*. seat of J. Jones, Esq., overlooking R. Teivi, and near the roman Llanio, and Castell Goedref camp. *D. Goch* and *Lodge* are in the neighbourhood.

Derig Isld. () 4 m. SW. of Bunduff, *N. Sligo*. *D. Lough* (20) near Edgeworthstown, *E. Longford*.

Derina Lough (90) 8 m. SE. of Cahersiveen, *S. Kerry*.

DERITEND hmlt. (62) with Bordesley, Aston par. *NW. Warwick*. close to Birmingham-110, on R. Rea and the canal. Pop. 18,019, in the iron and other works. St. John *Cw.* (Worc.) val. 319*l*, patr. Inhabitants. There are some old timber houses.

DERK (33) near Pallas Grean, *E. Limerick*, H. Considine, Esq.

DERLLYS HUNDRED (40-1) *W. Carmarthen*, contains the pars. of St. Clear, Cyffic *cw.*, Eglwys-Cynim rect., Egremont c., Henllan-Amgoed r., Laugharne, Llanboidy vic., Llandawke r., Llandillobawcwin c., Llandowror r., Llanfihangel-aber-cowin c., Llangain r., Llanginning c., Llanglydwen r., Llangunock c., Llanasdudden r., Llanstephan c., Llanwinio c., Marros c., Mydrim r., Pendine r., and parts of Cilymaenllwyd r., Llandisillio c.,

Llanfalteg r., and Llangan v.; pop. 15,793, houses 3686. See CARMARTHEN DEANERY.

DERLWYN inshp. (60) Carno par. *Mid. Montgomery*. 9 m. N. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 248; real prop. 8052.

DERMAGREE vil. (80) Duhallo bar. *N. Cork*, 4 m. N. of Millstreet-170.

DERNICK. See DARNICK, *Rorbargh*. *Deroute, La*, the passage between Jersey and Guernsey, *Channel Islds.*, with 20 to 30 ft. water, and tides setting every way in succession.

Derreen (72) near Coachford, *Mid. Cork*, 11 m. W. of Cork, W. Crooke, Esq. *Der. Rivulet* (4) borders of Carlow, Wicklow, and Wexford, falls into R. Slaney, 5 m. SE. of Clonegal.

Derriek-clagh Lough (47, 51) near Newry, *E. Down*.

Derries, *The* (9) near Ballybrittas, *NE. Queen's Co.*, R. M. Alloway, Esq.

Derrinbeg Bog (near Ballyboy), *W. King's Co.* Derrington (61) 6 m. S. of Much Wenlock, *S. Salop.* *DERRINGTON* (72) 1 m. W. of Stafford, *Mid. Staffs.* has St. Matthew Cur. (Lich.) val. 301, patr. Rev. C. S. Roysds.

Derrinisk Isld. (2) in Milkhaven, *NW. Sligo*, is about 76 acres, and belongs to Vicar. Palmerston.

* DERRY, seat of a bishoprick. See LONDON-DERRY, *London*.

DERRY vil. (13) 8 m. NW. of Cong, *N. Galway*, on Lough Mask. 'Derry,' i. e. durtheach, a place of pilgrimage.

DERRY HILL (34) near Calne-87, *N. Wilts.* has Christ Church Cur. (Sal.) val. 1301, patr. Vicar of Calne. *D. Isld.* (8) 6 m. NW. of Borsisokane, *N. Tipperary*, in R. Shannon, has *D. Castle* ruins, near *D. Castle*, F. Spaight, Esq.

DERRYAGHY par. (59, 60, 68-4) Up. Masserene and Up. Belfast bars. *S. Antrim*, near Lisburn-92, on Lagan canal, where Coote, 1648, defeated the Scots under Monroes. Acres 12,498, hilly, with limestone, coal, iron, etc.; pop. 5896 + 7. Living, a Vic. (Dn. C. D.) val. 881, patr. Archbp. of Armagh. There are remains of O'Nial's castle, and of Magharvalve Ho. where Jeremy Taylor resided.

Derryallen House () near Trillick, *SW. Tyrone*, 18 m. SW. of Omagh, J. H. Storey, Esq.

Derryangan () near Enniskillen, *Fermanagh*, H. G. Archdall, Esq.

Derrybard House (51) near Fintona, *S. Tyrone*, G. W. Vesey, Esq.

Derrybaun Mountain (23) 6 m. NW. of Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*, near *D. House*, W. T. Bosky, Esq.

DERRYBRIEN ext. par. () Loughrea bar. *SE. Galway*, 10 m. S. of Loughrea, chiefly mountain.

DERRYBRUSK par. (22-3, etc.) Magherastephana and Tirkennedy bars. *Mid. Fermanagh*, 4 m. NW. of Maguirebridge-92, has on Lough Erne traces of a dominican monastery founded by the MacManuses. Acres 4638; pop. 1507 + 18. Living, a Rect. (Arm. C.) val. 1191, patr. Bishop; no church. *D. House*, J. Deering, Esq.

Derryearne (85) near Drumod, *S. Leitrim*, on Lough Bodery, F. Nesbitt, Esq.

Derrycaasen House (6) 4 m. NW. of Granard, *NE. Longford*, on L. Gowra, R. A. Dopping, Esq.

Derrycastle (19) near Lough Derg, *N. Tipperary*. — Head, Esq.

DERRYCLARE vil. (87) Ballynahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, 10 m. E. of Clifden-178, near *D. Lough* (2 m. long), and *D. Mountain*.

DERRYCONNOR hmlt. (24) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 8 m. SW. of Dunfanoghy-170.

Derrycunihy Mountain (74) Magunihy bar. *S. Kerry*, near the upper lake of Killarney, has a fine fall.

Derryfadda Bog, the chief of a number of bogs on the borders of *Kilkenney* and *Tipperary*. Acres 5540.

Derryford (25) 2 m. N. of Plymouth, *W. Devon*. — Langmead, Esq.

Derrygally (65) 2 m. NE. of Moy, *E. Tyrone*, on R. Balliswater.

DERRYGALVIN par. (5, 6, 13-4) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, near Limerick-119. Acres 1719, good, chiefly pasture; pop. 718. Living, a Rect. with Kilmurry.

Derrygarraiff Mountain. (100) 7 m. SW. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry*, 1014 ft. high.

DERRYGLIN vil. () Magherastephana bar. & *Fermanagh*, near Linnakea-90.

P. M. DERRYGOONNELLY vil. (15) Magheraboy bar. *N. Fermanagh*, 8 m. NW. of Enniskillen, 113 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, belonging to the Archbishops. Pop. 265. *Mt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 24th of the month.

Derrygoony Lough (26) 6 m. SE. of Rockcorry, *S. Monaghan*, near *D. House*, R. A. Minnett, Esq.

DERRYGRATH par. (76, 82) Iffa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 8 m. SE. of Cahir-110. Acres 3777; pop. 1329 + 3. Living, a Vic. (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 801, patr. Bishop. Woodroff, W. Perry, Esq.

Derrygyle Bog () near Mountmellick, *N. Queen's Co.* is 1681 acres.

DERRYINVER vil. () Ballynahinch bar. *N. Galway*, on a creek in Ballinakill harbour.

DERRYKEIGHAN par. (7, 12-8) Carey and Dunluce bars. *N. Antrim*, 4 m. NE. of Ballymore-140, on R. Bush. Acres 7645, hilly, with bog; pop. 3167, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Cairncastle. Gracehill, H. J. Stuart, Esq.

Derryleagh (37) near Newport, *W. Tipperary*. P. Derrylin () near Ballyconnell, *S. Fermanagh*.

Derrylicce Hill (98) near Cork, *S. Cork*, 593 ft. high.

DERRYLORAN par. (48) Loughlinsholin bar. & *Londonerry*, (30-1, etc.) Dunganon bar. *SE. Tyrone*, near Corkstown-109, belongs to the Draper's Company. Acres 12,129, good; pop. 8480 + 8. Living, a Rect. (Arm. C.) val. 5371, patr. Bishop. Killymoon, W. Stewart, Esq.

DERRYLOSBORY par. (11-2, etc.) Newcastle and N. Ballinacor bars. *E. Wicklow*, 5 m. SW. of Newtown Mount-Kennedy-21, on the military road near Glendalough. Acres 45,964, chiefly mountain, with bog and lead mines; aa. val. 58941; pop. 4897 + 48. Living, a Cur. (Dn. G. K.) val. 4241, patr. Bishop. Derrybane, W. Bookery, Esq.; Castle Kevin, Dr. Frizell, near the ruins of O'Toole's castle.

Derryluahan (70) near Fethard, *S. Tipperary*, Col. Palliser.

Derrymore () near Longford, *Mid. Longford*, C. F. H. O'Neill, Esq. *Derrymore* (85) near Tulla, *E. Clare*.

Derrynullen () near —, *Kildare* (?), in Bog of Allen, has the Irish Amelioration Society's works for turning peat into charcoal, employing 800 hands.

DERRYNAHINCH par. (31-2, 36) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenney*, near Knocktopher-78. Acres 8839; pop. 2352 + 57. Living, a Rect. with Knocktopher.

Derryneane Abbey (106) 20 m. SW. of Kenmare, seat of the O'Connells, and the birth-place of Daniel (1776-1847), near some old abbey ruins.

DERRYNOOSE, or MADDEX, par. (15-6, etc.) Armagh and Tiranny bars. *W. Armagh*, 3 m. NW. of Keady-71. Acres 16,038; pop. 9069 + 106. Living, a Rect. (Arm. C.) val. 8411, patr. Bishop. Leslie Hill, D. Leslie, Esq.

Derrynoyd Lodge (85) 4 m. W. of Tobermore, *S. Londondy.*

Derryogue Harbour (57) near Kilkeel, *S. Down.*
DERRYPATRICK par. (37, 48) Lower Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 3 m. W. of Dunshaughlin-17. Acres 1951; pop. 899, decreasing,—of vil. 54. Living, an improprietor *Rect.*

Derryquin (100) near Sneeem, *S. Kerry*, J. F. Bland, Esq. on R. Kenmare.

DERRYSCOLLOP vil. (4) W. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*, 3 m. N.E. of Blackwateron-85. Pop. 284.

Derrysheridan Isld. () in Lough Sheilín, *S. Down*, near Mount Nugent.

DERRYTHORPE hmlt. (86) Althorpe tnsph. *N.E. Lincoln*, 4 m. NNE. of Epworth-156, on R. Trent.

DERRYVILLANE par. (18-9, 27) Condons and Fermoy bars. *N.E. Cork*, near Kildorrery-185, on R. Funcheon. Acres 1828, with limestone; an. val. 16634; pop. 826 + 4. Living, a Vic. with Glanworth.

DERRYVULLEN par. (15-6, etc.) Lurg and Tirkennedy bars. *N. Fermanagh*, 8 m. NW. of Bellinamallard-108, on Lower Lough Erne. Acres 23,645, middling; pop. 10,675 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 11884, patr. Trin. Coll. Dub. Castle Archdall, Gen. Archdall; Doraville, Capt. Irvine.

DERRINGHAM par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 4 m. NNE. of Castle Rising-100. Acres 8840; pop. 676 + 7; poor r. 3954 (Docking U.); real prop. 86711; charities 284, and 30 acres fuel allotment. St. Nicholas Vic. (Norw.) val. 1824, patr. Marquis of Cholmondeley; church, of flint, with a ruined chapel. *D. Park*, ½ m. N.

Derwentio, on the *Forkshire Derwent*, and roman way to Flamboro', was either ALDBY, where the saxon kings were afterwards seated, or at STAMFORD BRIDGE, where the river was fordable. *Derwentio*, on the *Derby Derwent*, is LITTLE CHESTER near Derby.

DERVILLE. See *DARVEL*, *Ayr*.

P. DERVOCK vil. (12) Lower Dunluce bar. *N. Antrim*, 4 m. N. of Ballymoney-140, on R. Bush, a police station, belonging to the Macartneys. Pop. 545 + 18; houses 106, with Derrykeighan church, 2 chapels, corn mills. *D. House*, C. Douglas, Esq. *Fairs*, 12 Jan. 23 Feb. 14 May, 22 June, 12 Aug. 27 Oct.

DREWEN par. (74) Ruthin hund. *S. Denbigh*, 5 m. SSW. of Ruthin-195, at the head of R. Clwyd, contains D. DYFANEEDD and Yageiflog tnsphs. Pop. 569 + 4, some in the whetstone quarries; poor r. 3034 (Ruth. U.); real prop. 88104; charities 184. Living, a *Rect.* (Bang.) val. 4154, patr. Bishop; in ch.-yard a fine stone cross of 17 ft. *D. Plas*, —

DERWEN-LLANERCH tnsph. (74) Llanfair-Dyffryn-Chwyd par. *Mid. Denbigh*, 2 m. SE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 369.

DERWENT, or *DARWENT*, chptry. (81) Hatherage par. *N. Derby*, 4 m. NNE. of Castleton-164, under *D. Edge*, on R. Derwent, as below. Pop. 164 + 1; real prop. 11584. St. James Cwr. (Lich.) val. 884, patr. Lord Denman.

Derwent River () rises under Tea and Bow fells, *S. Cumberland*, and passes about 80 m. NW. and W., through Borrowdale, *D. Water* and Bassenthwaite water, Cockermouth, to the sea at Workington. The finest view of it is from Hawes near Treby, or Skiddaw. *D. Water*, the most beautiful in this lake country, is near Keswick, 3 m. long by 1 broad, and 10 in circuit; contains Lord's, Vicar's, St. Herbert's and the Floating islands; and has plenty of pike, trout, perch, eels. Around it are Wallow and Gowdar crags, Lowdore and its fall, Borrowdale fells, the Cat Bells, Newlands, and Skiddaw in the distance; good

views are had from Castle Hill, Friar's Crag, Ashness. It gave title to the earl who was beheaded 1716. *D. Lodge*, Sir W. C. Morshead, Bt.; *D. Bay*, Lady Gordon, — both near Portinscale. *D. River* (71, 81-2) rises near Barrow Stones, High Peak, *NW. Derby*, and runs about 55 m. S. past Chatsworth (where the Wye joins it), Matlock, Cromford, Belper, and Derby, to R. Trent, near Wilne. Branches are the Barbrook (at Chatsworth), Burbridge at Padley, Ecclesbarn at Duffield, Morledge at Derby, and Wye. *D. River* () rises near Allenheads, *W. Durham*, which it divides from *Northbrid.* and runs 30 m. ENE. through a hilly country past *D. Ford* to R. Tyne at *D. Haugh*, below Axwell Park, on Newc. and Carl. rail. *D. River* () rises 8 m. NE. of Pickering in the moorlands, *N. R. York*, and runs 65 m. SW. past Stamford bridge, where the battle was fought, under the Wolds by Malton, *E. R. York*, whence it is navigable to R. Ouse at Barnaby-on-the-Marsh. So called from the country of *Deira* or *Deirwent*.

Derweny Pandy (74) 2 m. NE. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop*.

DERWILD hmlt. (41) Llandeble par. *SE. Carmarthen*, 4 m. S. of Llandeilo-fawr-202, on R. Cennen. Pop. with Pistill-274.

DESBOROUGH HUNDRED (7, 18) *S. Bucks.* contains the pars. of Bradenham rect., Fawley, Fingest r., Hambleton, Hedsor r., Hitchenden v., Great and Little Marlow v., Medmenham, Radnage r., Saunderton r., Turville v., Woburn v., Wycombe-Chipping v., W. Wycombe v., and part of Dinton and Ibatone; acres 52,870, pop. 21,205, houses 4186. See WYCOMBE DEANERY.

P. DESBOROUGH par. (64) Rothwell hund. *N. Northants*, 2 m. NNW. of Rothwell-77. Acres 2410; pop. 1888 + 40; poor r. 6414 (Kettering U.); real prop. 45984; charities 874. St. Giles Vic. (Pet.) val. 1494, patr. Mrs. M. J. Cotton.

DESBERT par. (185) Ibane and Barryroe, and E. Carbery bars. *S. Cork*, near Clonakilty-188, on that bay. Acres 725, hilly; an. val. 4011; pop. 774. Living, a Vic. with Kilgariff.

DESERT par. joined to GORTROE, *Cork*. *Desert* (22-3) near Callan, *Mid. Kilkn.*, Earl of Desert.

DESSERTREAT par. (87-8, 46) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, 3 m. SW. of Cookstown-109, has slight remains of Donarisk priory found. 1294 by the O'Hagans who had a castle here—given by Jas. I. to the Lyndsays of Loughry. Acres 14,899, good, with bog, slate, coal, lime, and building stone; pop. 7675 + 6, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 6104, patr. Trin. Coll. Dub. *D. House*, E. Knox, Esq.; Lime Park, Hon. A. Stewart.

DESERTEGNEY par. (18-9) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, near Buncrana-157 and Lough Swilly, by the sea. Acres 7577, hilly, with iron, copper, etc.; pop. 1802, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1804, patr. Marquis of Donegal.

DESERTLYN par. (46, 48) Loughlinasholine bar. *SE. Londondy.* contains Moneymore-110, under Slieve Gullion, 1780 ft. high. Acres 5561, middling, with bog, coal, and limestone; pop. 8255, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 5464, patr. Bishop. Moneymore, R. Mitter, Esq.

DESERTMARTIN par. (41, 46) Loughlinasholine bar. *SE. Londondy.* near Magherafelt-115, under Slieve Gullion, 5 m. N. of the above. Acres 9579, good, with lime, building stone, coal; pop. 5023 + 8, many weavers,—of vil. 256. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 6524, patr. Bishop. Dromore House, Hon. and Rev. A. Pomeroy. *Fairs*, 4 Feb. 8 May, 7 June, 28 July, 1 Oct. 8 Nov. 27 Dec.

DESBERTMORE par. (72, 84-5) C. Muskerry bar.

Mid. Cork, 8 m. WSW. of Cork-160, on R. Bride, has the fine remains of Kilecrea Castle, and a franciscan abbey b. by the McCarthys. Acres 3943, with bog and limestone; pop. 1196 + 5. Living, a prebend and *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 820L, patr. Bishop. Slickstown, —.

DESERTHILL par. (18-9, 26-7) Coleraine bar. *E. Londondy*, contains Garvagh-131. Acres 11,469, middling; pop. 4901 + 20, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 572L, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1784 by Earl of Bristol, near the ruins of the old one, which is on the site of St. Columb's abbey.

DESERTSERGES par. (109-10, 122) Kinalmeaky and E. Carbery bars. *S. Cork*, 5 m. WSW. of Bandon-176, on R. Bandon. Acres 15,730, with bog, mountain, slate; pop. 6327, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 754L, patr. Bishop. Remains of Derry Castle are seen. Palace Anne, A. Bernard, Esq.; Kilcoleman, A. Beamish, Esq.

P. DESFORD par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 4 m. E. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, near Leic. and Swannington rail, contains Barrons Park. Acres 3830; pop. 1006 + 3, stocking makers on 163 hosiery frames; poor r. 494L (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 5106L; charities 33L. *St. Martin Rect.* (Pet.) val. 193L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

DESKFORD par. *N. Banff*, 8 m. S. of Cullen -169, a pleasant spot in a valley near the sea, and the roman *Ad Celinam*, on R. Cullen. Size 5 m. by 3, fertile, with limestone; pop. 860 + 3; real prop. 2156L; for poor 190L. Living (presb. Fordyce), val. 194L, patr. Earl of Seafield; near the church is the tower of the Sinclairs and Ogilvies, and St. John's old chapel, with an ash 2½ ft., and a holly ¾ ft. girth; further off is Skoth Castle.

Desky Rivulet, Towie par. *W. Aberdeen*, a small branch of the Don.

Des-mond, i. e. South Munster, an ancient district including *Cork* and *Kerry*, which gave title of earl to the Fitzgeralds.

Desnyny, or *Disnyny*, *River* (59) runs to the Irish Sea, near Towyn, *SW. Merioneth*.

DETHANT tnsph. () Belford par. *N. Northumb.* 2 m. NNW. of Belford-322. Pop. 178.

Dethia, or *Dothie*, or *Toothey*, *River*, rises in *E. Cardigan*, runs through Esqob forest to R. Tywi, under Cerrig Tywi, near Capel-Ystrud-Fin.

DETHWICK-LKA chply. (82) Ashover par. *Mid. Derby*. 2 m. SE. of Matlock-144, on Cromford canal. Pop. 488; poor r. 106L (Belper U.); real prop. 8103L. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 93L, patr. T. Hallows, Esq.

DETHYNYDD tnsph. (60) Llandinam par. *S. Montgomery*. 5 m. NE. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 523; real prop. 2047L.

Detter River () runs into R. Teifi, at Llandyssil, *S. Cardigan*.

Detton Hall (55) 2 m. N. of Cleobury-Mortimer, *SE. Salop*.

Deucledonian Sea, of the Greeks, was the ocean on the W. coast of Scotland.

Dough Water, a head of R. Ken, *N. Kirkcudbt.*

DEUXHILL par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*, 4 m. SSW. of Bridgnorth-189, in Wenlock boro'. Acres 470; pop. 45; poor r. 2L (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 545L. Living, a *Rect.* with Chetton.

Deva, of the Romans, on R. Deva or Dee, was *CHESTER*, whence the *Via Devana* went across the country through Chesterton, Branston, Leicester, Godmanchester, Cambridge, to Colchester. *Devana*, was at Norman Dykes near Peterculter, *Aberdeen*, on R. Dee, the *Deva* or *Diva*, — which was also the name of the Dee, *Kirkcudbt.*

Devander Green (35) 4 m. NW. of Chepstow, *SE. Monmouth*.

DEVENICK, BANCHORY. See *BANCHORY-DEVENICK*, *Aberdeen*.

DEVENISH par. (13-5, 20-2) Magheraboy bar. *N. Fermanagh*, 4 m. NW. of Enniskillen-101, on R. Scillies and Lough Erne. Acres 32,243, hilly, with bog and good limestone; pop. 8381 + 17, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 555L, patr. Bishop. Ely Lodge, Marq. of Ely; Castletown, J. Brien, Esq. *D. Iald.* (22) near the above, has a round tower, lately restored (by Hon. and Rev. C. Maude), 82 ft. high, 49 in circuit, with a pointed roof, and the remains of St. Molush's or Molaisse's abbey (found 1139, or later), church, and house.

Dever River, or *Dever-rill*, — so called because it dives under ground near Maiden Bradley, *SW. Wilts.* passes the Deverills, below, to the Wiley.

Deverell Down (18) 9 m. NE. by E. of Dorchester, *Mid. Dorset*, near Milborne St. Andrew, where a barrow with many urns was opened 1824-5, as related in Miles's 'Description.'

DEVREUX, *St.*, par. (43) Webtree hund. *S. Hereford*. 7 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on Abergavenny rail, contains Didley. Acres 1600; pop. 191; poor r. 84L (Dore U.); real prop. 1367L. Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 186L, patr. E. K. Clive, Esq. *D. Park* (43) 4 m. W. of Leabury, *SE. Heref.*

DEVERILL-BRIXTON. See *BRIXTON-DEVERILL*, *Wilts.* *D.*, KINGSTON, par. (14) Mere hund. *SW. Wilts.* 4 m. NNE. of Mere-101. Acres 2069; pop. 420; poor r. 290L (Mere U.); real prop. 2605L; charities 4L. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 308L, patr. Marquis of Bath of Longleat; church, has an old font.

P. DEVERILL, LONGBRIDGE, par. (14) S. Damerston hund. *SW. Wilts.* 2 m. S. of Warminster-96. Acres 4230; pop. 1359 + 5; poor r. 92L (Warmin. U.); real prop. 6392L; charities 110L, of which Thynne's almsh. 90L. *St. Peter* and *Paul Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Crockerton and Monkton Deverill below 350L, patr. Marquis of Bath of Longleat, — of whose fam. the church has monuments, and an old font. *D.*, MOSKTOX par. as above, 4 m. NE. of Mere-101, had a cell to Bec abbey before 1086. Acres 1320; pop. 297; poor r. 105L (Mere U.); real prop. 1575L. Living, a *Cur.* with Longbridge Deverill as above, — sometime held by White, who being ejected by Cromwell, practised physic.

Deveron River. See *Doveran*, *Aberdeen*.

Devil's Arrows () near Boroughbridge, *W. York.* three (formerly 4) pillar stones — of millstone grit like that at Plumpton — 18 ft. high and 36 tons wt., 22½ ft. and 30 tons, and 22½ ft. and 36 tons, respectively. They were set up by the Britons, and used as metes for chariot races by the Romans, who were settled at Isurium or Aldborough close by. In 1709, when the ground was opened, the total height of the largest was found to be 30½ ft. *D.*, *Beefstead Hill*, at R. Annan's head, *N. Dumfries*. *D.*, *Bit Mountains* (28) Skeeria bar. *N. Tippers*, near Templemore, a range from 2084 to 1583 ft. high in some parts, commanding fine prospects, — so called from a gap in it made by the devil — and having a cave where an Irish copy of the Gospels of 13th cent. was found 1790.

P. Devil's Bridge (57) or *Pont-ar-Fynach*, i. e. Bridge over R. Mynach, where it joins R. Rheiddol in a fine spot near Hafod, 11 m. E. by S. of Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan*, consists of two arches across a chasm 114 ft. deep, one built by the monks of Strata Florida, the other, on a wider

span, in 1753, 20 ft. over it. Near it the river runs down four falls of 20, 60, 20, and 110 ft. in succession;—further on are the falls of the Rheidol.

☞ *D. Cauldron*, near Kingarth church, *Arran*.
☞ *D. Cauldron*, near Comrie, *S. Perth*, a fall of R. Lednock.
☞ *D. Causeway* () in *Northmbrld.* a branch of Watling St. at Bewclay, whence it passes Ryland, Bolam, Netherwilton, towards Scotland, having a branch from Rochester through Bramshaw and Sharperton.

☞ *D. Cave*. See *Peak Cavern, Derby*.
☞ *D. Coits* (13) three stones near Stanton Harcourt, *W. Oxford*, supposed to commemorate a battle, 614, between Britons and Saxons.
☞ *D. Ditch* (51) the boundary of E. Anglia and Mercia, *SE. Cambridge*. runs 7 m. NW. from Ditton Wood to the Fens at Reach, over Newmarket Heath, and parallel to Fleam Dyke.

☞ *D. Dyke* (9) a great chasm in the Downs, near Poyning, *Mid. Sussex*, 5 m. NNW. of Brighton, 685 ft. high.
☞ *D. Glen* (18) 1½ WNW. of Ashford, *E. Wicklow*, a fine mountain pass 1 m. long, on R. Vartry, and with a fall in it, near Ballycurry, C. Tottenham, Esq.
☞ *D. Highway* (8) 90 ft. broad, on Bagshot Heath, *SE. Berks.* part of roman way from Silchester to London.

☞ *D. or Decall's House* (1) on R. Thames, *S. Essex*, belongs to Woolwich, *Kent*, with about 500 acres of land. A chapel, etc. stood here near the beacons.
☞ *D. Isld.* (74) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, in Turk lough.
☞ *D. Kitchen*. See *Tol. du. Denbigh*.
☞ *D. Mill Fall*. See *Devon River, Perth*, below.

☞ *D. Punchbowl*.
☞ *D. Punchbowl, or Hackham Bottom* (8) 2 m. N. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey*, on Hindhead Common and the Portsmouth road.
☞ *D. Staircase*, a rough, steep part of the road from Glencoe to Fort William, *S. Inverness*.
☞ *D. Steps*, near Burrowhead, *SE. Wigton*, a whinstone rock, seen at low tide, with well formed marks of human footsteeps of different sizes on it.
☞ *D. Water* () runs into R. Tyne at Corbridge, *S. Northumbld.* passing Devilston or Dilston, etc.

☞ *Devilian Isld.* (38) in Blacksoad bay, *W. Mayo*, near Devillian-beg.

☞ *Devioch* (30) 2 m. NE. of Bodmin, *Mid. Cornw.*
☞ *Devitt's Green* (68) 5 m. WSW. of Nuneaton, *N. Warwick*.

☞ *P. M. DEVIZES, or THE VIES*, boro' (14) locally in Potterne hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 21 m. NNW. of Salisbury, 89 from London, on the downs and Kennet canal, near Gt. West. rail.—an election and sessions town, a polling place (*N. Wilts.*), and royal manor, not noticed in 'Domesty.' seems to have grown out of the large castle, built (Hen. I.) by Bp. Roger from whom it was taken 1129 by Stephen, seized 1141 by Rob. Fitz-Hubert, and dismantled by Ed. II.; was a large clothing town in Leland's time (Hen. VIII.); was besieged by Sir W. Waller 1648, and relieved by Lt. Wilmot who beat him at Roundaway Hill;—has returned two members to parl. from Ed. III. (occasionally from Ed. I.), the bounds including the old boro' (composed of two pars. as below), with parts of Rowde and St. James,—no. of electors being 390 (of 101. houses 1415); was chartered by Matilda, and by the new act is divided into 2 wards, governed by mayor, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "may. and burgesses of boro' of D." and revenue of 1502*l.* Acres of new boro' 883,—of old 660, hilly, with chalk; pop. 6156, and 4681 + 7, in the manufact. of silk (which has superseded woollens) and crape, and the ale breweries; houses in town 866, irregular but well built, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, town-hall on a rustic base by Baldwin,

new co. gaol, house of industry, 3 banks, savings bk. (51,387*l.* from 1596 depositors), gas-works, free school (33*l.*), old and new almsh. (88*l.*), Lt. Sidmouth's mkt. cross by Wyatt, and union poor house; assd. taxes 1746*l.*; poor r. 8205*l.* on 17,684*l.*; real prop. 29,892*l.*; charities 720*l.*, of which church lands 289*l.* St. John and St. Mary the Virgin *Rect.* val. 518*l.*, patr. Lt. Chancellor,—St. James's church, norman and various later styles, with tower, etc., by Bp. Roger, 2 chantry chapels, and mons. of the Suttons of New Park (now the Estcourts); St. Mary's ch. norman and later styles,—part as old as St. James's, part reb. 1436 by W. Smith,—with a good timber roof, and some old ruins. There were two hospitals—one for lepers before 1207. The great castle, 'so costly and strongly was never afore nor sence, set up by any byshope,' according to Leland, has long disappeared. It supports the 'D. and Wiltsh. Gazette,' and 'Wiltshire Independent,' newspapers; and Mr. Tugwell's harriers hunt round here. Richard of D., a historian, the excellent Joseph Allein (1623-58), Stephens a physician and writer, were natives. Roman coins and penates or household gods have been found. Old Park Lodge, T. Scott, Esq. *Deviz. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc., of Allcannings, Alton Barnes, Beechingstoke, Bishops Cannings, Bromham, Chirton, Chiverell (Great and Little), Devizes, Erlestoke, Etchinghampton, Marden, Market Lavington, Patney, Pousholt, Potterne, Rowde, Stanton (St. Bernard), Stert, Urchfont, West Lavington, with Allington, Chittoe, Esterton, Marston, Worton; acres 55,486, pop. 22,130, cases relieved (1846-7) 4527 (out-door 3755), expend. 11,577*l.*; prop. rated 98,786*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to W. Lavington, with S. Broom; pop. 22,129 + 149; births (1845) 683 (314 being females, 60 illegit.)—deaths 461—marriages 152, of which 146 persons signed with marks; 47 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the registry. *Mkt. D. Thursd.* corn. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. horses; Holy Thursd., 20 Apr. cattle; 13 June, 5 July, 2, 20 Oct. cattle, hops, etc.

☞ *Devock Water* (98) 5 m. ENE. of Ravenglass, *S. Cumbld.*

☞ *Devon River*, 'crystal Devon, winding Devon,' of Burns, rises in Sheriffmuir, *S. Perth*, in Blackford, under the Ochills, runs 12 m. E. past Forsaway to the crook (or bend) of Devon, when it turns W. 15 m., and in a fine spot above Dollar, goes over *Devil's Mill* fall (so called because it sounds like a mill, and pays no regard to Sunday), then through Rumbling Brig (20 ft. span, and 86 above the stream) and over the three Caldron Linn falls (the last, 40 ft. down), and past Tillbody and Devon ironworks, to the North above Alloa. "Tis Blanche of Devon," Murdoch said.—
☞ *Devon (South or Black) River*, rises near Saline, *W. Fife*, and runs 12 m. W. parallel to the above, to R. Forth below Alloa.

☞ *P. M. DEVONPORT* (24) Stoke Damerell par. Roboro' hund. *SW. Devon*. 1 m. W. of Plymouth-216 (to which it is a sub-port), between Stonehouse pool and Hamoaze, at the R. Tamar's mouth, and called Plymouth Dock till 1824, is a sessions town, fortress, and royal dock-yard, which has grown into importance since the establishment of the latter by Will. III., and was fortified 1758; was created a borough returning two members, under the Reform act, the limits including the pars. of Stoke and Stonehouse,—no. of electors being 2354 (of 101. houses 5199); was chartered 1847, and divided into 6 wards, governed by mayor (who is returning officer), 12 ald. 36

council. (who supersede the old body of 125 commissioners), with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of boro' of D." and revenue of 1613*l*. Acres of boro' 1915, hilly, with slate, hard marshy limestone, red sandstone; pop. of boro' 43,532 + 865, connected with the dock-yard and shipping; houses 4158 (or upwards of 10 people to a house, — a proportion much exceeding Portsmouth, Woolwich, and similar places, which give 7 to 8; the average in general being about 5), with 6 churches, about 20 chapels, town-hall and prison (with doric column in front commemorating the change of name), mkt. house, theatre, assembly rooms in Fore St., public library, 4 banks, savings bk. (374,004*l*. from 11,387 depositors), royal naval annuitant fund (39,290*l* from 1051 dep.), proprietary school, nav. and mil. orphan girls' sch. for 100, dispensary, pauper lunatic asylum, lying-in institution, waterworks (supplied 30 m. from Dartmoor), poor ho., naval and ordnance hospitals at Stoke, marine and seven other barracks (Mount Wise, Granby, Picquet, those in George, Ligonier, Frederick, Granby, and Cumberland squares), King's brew-house at S. Down, Tamar brewery at Morice Town, powder magazine at Keyham point, near the steam factory, and the victualling office, a noble building, at Stonehouse; assd. taxes 9678*l*.; poor r. —; real prop. — *L*. Livings, all *Cura*. (Ex.) are, St. Aulyn, val. 117*l*, and St. John, 150*l*, patr. Rector; St. James, St. Mary, St. Paul, and St. Stephen, each 230*l*, patr. Crown and Bishop. In the Dock-yard of 7½ acres, on firm rock, are a chapel, adm. superintendent's and other houses, pay office, 8 building slips, basin and dock (the oldest part), Double dock, Union or N. dock, New N. dock (260 ft. by 85, and 28 deep, — made 1789), Camber or canal, joiners' shop, rigging house and sail-loft 480 ft. long, boat-house, blacksmiths' shop 210 ft. sq. with 48 forges, and anchor-wharf in front, boiling-house for softening wood into shape, mast-house and pond (near Bunker's hill, a little battery with a good view), rope-house 1200 ft. long, mould or model loft, storehouses, yards for plumbers, braziers, armourers, etc. The Gun wharf, b. 1719-25, by Vanbrugh, in his usual heavy style, fills 4½ acres, with armoury, storehouses, etc. The walls and ditches which were excavated in the rock, and are — long, with 8 gates, extend from Mutton cove, the usual landing place, whence there is a ferry to Mt. Edgcumbe, past Mt. Wise (the old seat of the Wises, who had the manor, through the Morices, now belonging to the St. Aubyns), which is defended by batteries commanding the way to Hamoaze, and has a telegraph (one of 32 communicating with London), round by Richmond walk to Stoke, and to the ballast pond at Morice Town, near New Passage, where there is a floating bridge to Torpoint on the Cornwall side. Hamoaze, or the harbour, is 4 m. by ½, with 9 to 12 ft. ; and several ships lie up in ordinary here, with the convict hulk. Outside it are the Passage rock, harbour, and Devil's bridge shoals, Winter and Asia (or Africa) rocks. It supports the 'D. Telegraph,' 'D. Independent,' 'West of Engld. Conservative,' newspapers. *Mkt. Ds. Tu. Th. Sat.*

DEVONSHIRE (21-9) seaside county, *SIV. England*, called *Dyfnant* by the Welsh, *Dewan* by the Cornish Britons, and the seat of the *Damnonii* in the roman *Britannia Prima*, — formed part of *Wessex* among the Saxons, who called it *Defenascyre*, — is traversed by the Br. and Ex. and S. Devon. rails. — watered by the Ex., Dart, Taw, Torridge, etc., and bordered by Channel (S.), Dorset. (E.), Somerset. (NE.),

Bristol Chan. (N. and NW.), R. Tamar and Cornwall (W.). Length from Mt. Edgcumbe to Cathays beyond Axminster 65 m., greatest breadth 69, av. ditto 46; relative size 447-10,000ths (being next to York); circuit 278, of which 143 is rocky coast, having, along 53 m. on the N. side, Ilfracombe and light, Morte pt. and bay, Baggy pt., Barnstaple or Bideford bay, in which are those ports, and Instow and Appledore bathing places, Clovelly, Hartland pt. with Lundy ield. and lt. off it, — and, along 90 m. of the S. side, Axmouth where the landslip took place, Beer hd. (where the last chalk to W. is seen), Sidmouth, Budleigh, Exmouth, Dawlish, Teignmouth (all bathing places), Hope's Nose, leading to Torquay bathing place in Torbay, where Will. of Orange landed 1688, Berry hd. (anct. *Hellenis Prom.*) and lt., Brixham, Dartmouth and lt., Start pt. and lt., Prawle pt. (the most S.), Bolt Hd. and Tail, Bigbury bay, the Mewstone leading to Plymouth sound, and Devonport, inside breakwater, etc., off which is the Eddystone lt. It contains 2585 sq. m. or 1,654,400 acres (1,637,350 by addition of pars.), of which about 1,200,000 are arable, meadow, etc.; 533,460 + 3898 persons, of whom 130,428 are in Devonport, Plymouth, Exeter, Tiverton, Barnstaple, Brixham, — 280,700 are females, 242,558 under 20 years of age, 482,402 county-born, — 69,470, or 13 per cent., live by commerce, trade, manufact., — 54,522 or 10-2 per cent. by agricult. (12,032 being farmers and graziers), 5048 educated professions, 20,353 are independent, 94,677 labourers and servants, etc.; 94,704 houses, besides 6230 empty and building; 83 hundreds in two Divisions. — *N. Div.* containing Bampton (NE.), Black Torrington (NW.), Braunton including Landy ield. (N.), Crediton (Mid.), Fremington (NW.), Halberton (NE.), Hartland (NW.), Hayridge (E.), Hemiock (E.), N. Tawton (Mid.), Shebbear (NW.), Sherwell (N.), S. Molton (N.), Tiverton (NE.), Winkleigh (Mid.), Witheridge (N.), W. Budleigh (NE.). — *S. Div.* containing Axminster (E.), Cliston (E.), Coleridge (S.), Colyton (E.), E. Budleigh (E.), Ermington (S.), Exminster (E.), Haytor (SE.), Lipton including Dartmoor (S. and SW.), Ottery (E.), Plympton (SW.), Roborough (SW.), Stanborough (S.), Tavistock (SW.), Teignbridge (SE.), Wonford (E.); 465 parishes (including the town pars.), besides parts of 3 others and 5 ext. par. places; about 1730 vils. hmils. etc.; 26 market towns, — Exeter city (s.), the county, assize, sessions town, Barnstaple (s.), Honiton (s.), Tavistock (s.), Tiverton (s.), Totness, Bideford (s.), Crediton (s.), Holsworthy (s.), Kingsbridge (s.), S. Molton (s.), Newton Abbot (s.), Okehampton (s.) disfranchised boro', Torrington (s.), Axminster, Stonehouse, Plympton, disfr. boro', Plymouth (s.), Ashburton, Bampton, Brixham, Dartmouth, Devonport royal dock-yard, Sidmouth, Chagford, Chudleigh, Chumleigh (s.), Cullompton (s.), Colyton, Hatherleigh (s.), Ilfracombe (s.), Modbury, Moreton Hampstead, Ottery, Teignmouth, Topsham, — the first 16 (after Exeter) along with St. Thomas, being poor law unions, — the first 18 with Stoke Damerell and St. Thomas, sup. registries, — the first 15 along with Plymouth, new county courts; returns twenty-two members to parl. (instead of 20 as before the Reform act, which disfranchised Beer Alston and the two above) viz. 2 for *N. Div.* (pop. 190,867, elect. 8494), with S. Molton for election town, and those above marked (s.) for polling places, — 2 for *S. Div.* (pop. 342,963, elect. 10,191), with Exeter for elect. town, and those marked (s.)

for pol. places, — 2 each for Exeter (el. 4144), Barnstaple (el. 781), Devonport new boro' (el. 2854), Honiton (el. 853), Plymouth (el. 2231), Tavistock (el. 842), Tiverton (el. 442), Totness (el. 878), — 1 each for Ashburton (el. 261), Dartmouth (el. 845); is governed by a lord lieutenant, and custos, vice lieutenant, high sheriff, and about 90 deputy lieutenants, and 890 magistrates; is in the W. circuit, the assizes being held at Exeter, — and W. military district; contains the archdeaconries of Barnstaple, Exeter, and Totness, in province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,924,912L. — ('43) 2,589,378L, of which 15,266L on mines, 11,564L on canals; ditto rentals 1,224,781L or 14s. 9½d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.), and 1,556,181L or 18s. 10d. (wheat 55s.). County income ('48) 26,931L, of which 16,054L from co. rate (on a val. of 808,809L made —), 10,334L from Treasury. Poor r. (1846-7) for 17 unions, 196,788L on 2,028,583L or 1s. 11d. in the £. (wheat being 59s.) — cases relieved 49,045 (out-door 48,516), in estimated pop. of 450,578L. Total charities 28,716L of which 7881L for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 6, with 1,548,590L from 58,364 depositors; in '38-9, 7165 m. of road (1019 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 35,663L. In '46-7, out of 510 parcs, etc. 478 had 936 church schools, supported by 26,790L with 43,686 children attending, and 1189 paid teachers (265 being monitors), whose salaries were 18,086L and who had 455 teachers' houses: out of these 34 were free schools, and 121 sund. sch. (exclusively), — with 1262 teachers and 14,444 child., and 365 in union with the National Soc. had 24,879 child. and total grants of 5734L. Offenders in '48, 924 (or 806 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 685 were convicted, 226 were females, 88 under 15 yrs. of age, 295 could not read or write. Following the sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 537,270 + 8742), the 'births' were 16,105, of whom 8861 were females, 879, or 5·5 per cent., illegit.; 'deaths' 10,165, or 1 in 53, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 4757 (at church 4165), of which 3312 persons, or 34·7 per cent., signed with marks. The surface is hilly and well wooded, and in many parts like a garden. To the SW. is Dartmoor, a rugged granite plain 1500 to 1800 ft. high (where the wolf was hunted till Elizabeth's time), with pasture for sheep, — including the 'Forest' which belongs to duchy of Cornwall, with swamps and peatwood, — and several tors scattered about, as Cawsorn beacon (1792 ft. the highest), Dart head, near which 7 or 8 rivers rise, Erme head (1131 ft.) where 4 more rise, Rippon tor 1549 ft., Brent tor and its church, Lydford, a very wild part, Crockern tor, where the stannary courts were held. Other streams rise on the NE. at Blackdown, where chert is quarried (880 ft.), and in the N. at Exmoor (about 1000 ft.); here and along the S. coast, old red sandstone with clay and grauwacke slate are found; from Torbay N., through the vale of Ex, to Tiverton, and to the W. past Crediton and Hatherleigh, new red and keuper sandstones; a broad strip of carboniferous limestone runs from Barnstaple bay to past Bampton, and round the N. and W. side of Dartmoor; all the rest in the middle part is millstone grit with culm and traces of poor coal; chlorite and mica slate are seen at the Start and Bolt hd. A little copper, tin, iron, etc. is still worked — the mines employing 1411 hands, and the old stannary towns being Plympton, Ashburton, Tavistock, or Lydford, and Chagford; lead (with silver) is found at Combe Martin and Beer Ferris, where fluor spar is procured; manganese from Huxham to Upton Pyne and Newton St. Cyres; antimony

at Chudleigh, in the limestone, and S. Bovey, where also traces of basalt appear, and chert and a bed of lignite coal (chiefly pinewood) are quarried; cobalt at Sandford, and fossil bacon (?) at Cruwys Morchard. Granite or moorstone (some red) abounds on Dartmoor, and is more modern than the neighbouring coal; limestone at Salcombe, Torquay, Branscombe, Chudleigh, etc., — with marble at Marychurch, Bickeston, Denbury, Babbicombe, Plymouth, S. Molton (black), the S. Hams (veined); gypsum at Plymo' and Salcombe Regis, and pipe clay (25 to 30,000 tons) at Wear Gifford, Merton, Petrockstow, King's Teignton (potter's clay here), Fremington, etc. Slate is quarried at Slapton, Alwington, Plympton St. Mary, Lamerton, Tavistock, — schistose for paving and tombs at Salcombe, Drews Teignton, etc.; basalt, quartz, flint, etc. in various parts. Chief rivers, in which salmon, plaice, trout are caught, are Taw (with its branch the Moule), Torridge, Dart (rising in Cranmere pool), Teign, Tamar (anc. *Tamarus*), Ex (*Iscu*, with Barle, Loman, Creedy, Culm for branches), Tavy, Plym, Yealm, Erme, Avon, Otter, Axe (*Alaenus*), Lyn, etc.; chalybeate springs at Cleaves, Bellammarsh Brook, Hampton, Islington, Brixham (intermitted). Manufactures, employing nearly 7000 hands, are, woollen and serge (2448 at Cullumpton, Exeter, Moreton, Hampstead, etc., — lace (1821) Honiton, Bradninch, Tiverton, — gloves (763), Torrington, — cotton (398), Exeter, — silk (855), — carpets at Axminster, — shoes at Ashburton, — earthenware at Bideford; in '47 (a bad year), 1482, 110, 51, 899 persons were employed in the woollen, worsted, flax, silk mills, respectively. Oysters, herrings, and other fish, are caught on the coast; and white ale is made at Kingsbridge, Modbury, and Dodbrooke. Climate, soft but moist, especially about the S. Hams (below Dartmoor), where the myrtle and other exotics grow in the air; about 4-5ths of the available soil is grass land, — and butter (360 lbs. yearly per cow), clotted cream, house lamb, are sent to market. The best orchards, yielding about 3½ hhd. of cider per acre, are round Exeter, at Doddiscombeleigh, Chudleigh to Totness, and Newton Bushel, the red streak apple being the favourite; sweet cider is made at Staverton. In the red loamy soil of the vale of Exeter (200 sq. mls.), and the S. Hams (250 sq. mls.), much wheat (16 to 20 or 25 bush. per acre), barley (35 to 50 bush.), oats, beans, turnips, potatoes, are grown; sod-burning, or 'Devonshiring,' is still practised in W. Devon, and other parts to restore the fruitfulness of the soil. Stock of good native moor sheep 630,000, yielding 15,500 wool-packs; the N. Devon. cattle, a good breed also, are used to labour instead of the horse. Leases run from 6 to 10 years; farm buildings, called 'bartons,' are good and numerous, the farms being mostly 100 to 200 acres; cottages are colled (red earth mixed with straw), and last long; and the enclosures are mounds planted with coppice wood, as oak, beech, ash, etc., which contribute so much to the beauty of the country. Some of the native plants are, *asparagus officinalis*, many *fuci*, *gentiana filiformis* marsh centaury, liverwort, flax, *myrica gale* dutch myrtle, *pinguicula villosa* cornish butterwort, *rubia perigrina* wild madder, red valerian, etc. Among the antiquities are Grimspond, a British town; cairns at Haldon Hill; logan stones at Withecombe and Drew's (or Druid's) Teignton, where are cromlechs, circles, etc.; camps at Hembury fort (roman) and Woodbury cast.; castles at Compton and Okehampton (the Courtenays'), Plympton, and Tiverton (the Rivers', first

earls of Devon), Berry Pomeroy (the Seymours'), and Lydford, once the stannary prison; abbeys at Tavistock and Ford (a small part). At Linton, is the 'Valley of Stones' 1 m. long; and there are fine spots at Chudleigh rock, and Ivybridge. Bodley was born at Exeter, Reynolds at Plympton, Drake at Tavistock, Gay at Barnstaple, Marlborough at Ashe near Axminster, Raleigh at Hayes Farm, and at Bideford his friend the valiant Sir R. Grenville, who was mortally wounded in a sea fight of 18 hours, in which he alone 15 times repulsed the Spaniard with his 58 sail. Some of the seats are: Earl Fortescue *Castle Hill*, Duke of Somerset *Stover Ho.*, Duke of Bedford *Endleigh*, Earl Morley *Saltram*, E. Mt. Edgcombe *Mt. Edgcombe*, E. Carnarvon *Pixton*, E. Devon *Powderham*, Lord Ashburton *Bagtor*, Bishop of Exeter *E. Palace*, Ld. Rolle *Bicton*, Ld. Graves *Bpa. Court*, Ld. Poltimore *Poltimore*, Ld. Clinton *Huish Ho.*, Ld. Exmouth *Canonleigh*, Ld. Clifford *Ugbrooke*, Rogers, Bt. *Blatchford*, Drake, Bt. *Buckland Ab.*, Roberts, Bt. *Couriland*, Davie, Bt. *Creechy Ho.*, Kennaway, Bt. *Escott*, Palk, Bt. *Haldon Ho.*, Acland, Bt. *Killerton*, Newman, Bt. *Mamhead*, Elford, Bt. *Manaton*, Lopes, Bt. *Maristow*, Prideaux, Bt. *Netherton Ho.*, Buller, Bt. *Pound*, Nugent, Bt. *Rowdens*, Pole, Bt. *Shute Ho.*, Farrington, Bt. *Spring Lodge*, Wrey, Bt. *Dawstock*, Tyrwhitt, Bt. *Tor Royal Ho.*, Chichester, Bt. *Youlston*, J. Fortescue of *Buckland Filleigh*, Coham of *Coham*, Champenowne of *Dartington*, Taylor of *Denbury*, Trelawney of *Barne*, Walrond of *Dulford* and *Bradford*, W. Fortescue of *Fallapit*, Cholwich of *Farringdon*, Butelet of *Fleet Ho.*, Wise of *Ford*, King of *Fowelscombe*, Fulford of *Fulford*, Harris of *Hayne*, Kelly of *Kelly*, Bastard of *Killey*, Calmady of *Langdon*, Arundel of *Lifton*, Templar of *Lindridge*, Buller of *Lupton*, Newman of *Mamhead*, Tanner of *New Place*, Luttrell of *Nethway*, Strode of *Newnham*, Swete of *Oxton*, White of *Pilton*, Rhodes of *Shapwick*, Belieu of *Stockleigh*, Cary of *Tor Abbey*, Parker of *Whiteay*, Simcoe of *Wolford*,—those marked * being old mansions. About 26 packs of fox and other hounds, and harriers, are kept, in various parts; it gives title of earl of Devon to the Courtenays, and duke of Devonshire to the Cavendishes. British or roman ways went from Seaton (*Moridunum*), in continuation of Icknield St. (from Dorchester), to Hembury Fort, Exeter, Totness, Tannerton, thence thro' *Cornwall*, with branch from Exeter to Oldridge, Bradley Cast., and Stratton, where it met the Rumanleigh (or Romans' road) from Bridgwater to Botreaux and Cadbury; and another branch to Molland, Showlesboro', Countisbury. About 10 m. of the Western canal come up to Tiverton, 20 m. of the Bude canal up the Tamar, with a branch of 8 m. from Thornbury, and tram rails run from Dartmoor to Plymo' 18 m., and from Haylor to the Teign 10 m. The Br. and Ex. rail enters near Beam Bridge 171 m. from London, has a 5 m. branch to Tiverton, passes Cullompton 180½ m., Hele 184½, Exeter 198½,—whence the S. Devon of 58 m. goes on to Dawlish 206, Newton Bushel 214 (to Torquay 219), Totness 222½ (near Dartmouth or Kingsbridge), round S. edge of Dartmoor to Ivybridge 285, Plympton 241½, and Plymouth 246½. Roads, from Exeter (164 m. from London): (1.) To Topsham 4 (Exmouth 9), Sidmouth 14. (2.) Ottery St. Mary 11 (Honiton 18), Colyton 21, Axminster 25, or Lyme Regis 26. (3.) Tiverton 12, Bampton 18, thence to Minhead 86. (4.) Crediton 7, Chumleigh 19 (S. Molton 26), Barnstaple 33, Ilfracombe or Combe Martin 42; or by Crediton to Torrington 32, Bideford 37,

Hartland 49; or by Crediton to Bow 14, Hatherleigh 26, Holsworthy 38, Stratton 46. (5.) Moreton Hampstead 11, Oakhampton 23, Launceston 41; or by M. Hampstead across Dartmoor to Post Bridge 19, the Prison 23 (Tavistock 31), Buckland Ab. 31, Plymouth 89. The S. Devon. rail made 1844-7 on the broad gauge (and at first worked on the atmospheric plan at great loss), has a capital of 2,568,166½; reed. (June, 1849) 1,952,718½, expend. 1,996,937½. The electric telegraph is laid down.

Devonshire Cottage (7) at Richmond, N. Surrey, Capt. Clifford.

DEVONSIDR vil. Tllicoultry par. S. *Clackmann*. near Clackmannan-32, on R. Devon, as above. Pop. 170.

P. *Devoran* () 5 m. from Truro, *Mid. Cornw.*

DEVYNNOCK HUNDRED (42) *W. Brecon*. contains the pars. of Devynnock, Llanysyddid, Pnderyn, Ystradgynlais, Ystradvellyt, and parts of St. David and Llywell; pop. 1777, houses 9045.

DEVYNNOCK par. in the above hund. 8 m. WSW. of Brecknock-171, on R. Uak, containing Glyntawe, Ystradvellyt, Llanlind, and Llanlid curra, Crag Glynn, Maescar, and Senny, is a petty sess. town on *Via Julia* roman way under Rhydy-Briv castle, in *D. Forest*,—first given to Bernard Newmarch, now a bare hilly tract, belonging to the Morgana. Pop. 1927; poor r.—1 (Brecka U.); real prop.—; charities 97½, of which Davy's free school and almsh. 42½,—besides a share in Boughrood charity. St. Dyvnoeg Vic. (St. Da.) val. with Ystradvellyt 400½, par. Bishop of Gl. and Br. A druid circle, barrows, etc. are seen. *Fairs*, 16 Apr. 9 May, 12 Aug. 6 Oct. 5 Dec.

DEWAR hmlt. Heriot par. *SE. Edinbro'*, 7 m. NW. of Stow-24.

DEWARTOWN vil. Borthwick par. *SE. Edinbro'*, 4 m. SW. of Fala-15. Pop. 193.

DEWCHURCH, LITTLE, par. (48) Upper Wormelow hund. S. *Hereford*. 5 m. SSE. of Hereford-184, under Aconbury hill. Acres 1640; pop. 830; poor r. 100½ (Heref. U.); real prop. 227½. St. David Cw. with Lugwardine. *SS. D. Moca*, par. as above, 8 m. WSW. Acres 4890; pop. 579; poor r. 260½; real prop. 460½; charities 12½. St. David Vic. (Heref.) val. 883½, par. Lessee of Bp. of Gl. and Br.

DEWILAND HUNDRED (40) *NW. Pembroke*, which belonged to the Bp. of St. David's, contains the pars. of Brawdy vic., St. David cur., St. Dogwell's c., St. Edren's c., St. Elvis rect., Granston c., Hays-Castle c., Jordanston c., St. Lawrence c., Letterston r., Llandeloy c., Llanfair-Nant-y-Gof, Llanhowell c., Llanrian c., Llanrithan, Llanstina c., Llanunda c., Manorowen c., Mathry c., St. Nicholas c., and Whitchurch; pop. 10,840, and 2398. See PEBIDIADWKE DEANERY.

DEWILSH LIBERTY (18) N. Blandford hund. *Mid. Dorset*. contains the par. of Dewlish and part of St. Andrew Milbourne; acres 6800; pop. 551, houses 122. *SS. DEWILSH* par. as above, 7 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, on a branch of R. Piddle, near a roman way. Acres 5480; pop. 889+2; poor r. 242½ (Dorch. U.); real prop. 216½; charities 5½. All Saints Vic. with Milbourne, St. Andrew. A roman pavement, 65 paces by 15, was found 1740, and coins, etc. have turned up in a camp of 7 acres near this,—double ditched, and 218 paces by 150. *D. House*,—

Dewes Farm (7) 2 m. N. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex*. *SS. D. Hall* (1) 13 m. NE. of London, *SW. Essex*, W. J. Lockwood, Esq., near Abridge.

DEWSALL par. (48) Upper Wormelow hund. S. *Hereford*. 4 m. SSW. of Hereford-134. Acres

500; pop. 40; poor r. 8*l*. (Heref. U.); real prop. 722*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Heref.) val. with Callow 200*l*, patr. Guy's Hospit.

P. M. DEWSBURY par. (88) Lower Agbrigg and Morley waps. *W. R. York* a station on the Leeds and Manch. rail, 204 m. from London, 187 by road, 28 m. SW. of York, on a hill by R. Calder, near Huddersfield canal, containing Hartshead, Ossett, S. Ossett, Batley, Earls Heaton, and Hanging Heaton cws. and Soothill, was the mother church to these parts, where Paulinus first preached. Acres 9620,—of town 1830, with coal on D. MOORSIDE; pop. 28,806 + 895,—of town with D. MOORSIDE and 8 other hmlts. 10,600 + 248, in the manufact. of blankets, carpets, broad cloths, in the cotton mills (1527 hands) and coal mines, etc.; houses 2081, with 4 churches, 8 chapels, blanket hall, 2 banks, mechanics' institute, gas-works, charity school (108*l*.), school on Wheelwright's foundation, and Union p. house; poor r. 1669*l*. on 22,754*l*; real prop. 30,382*l*., of which 3024*l*. on mines and quarries; charities 181*l*., besides Wheelwright's. All Saints Vic. (Rip.) val. 238*l*., patr. Crown; church, reb. 1667, has a cross commemorating the preaching of Paulinus. St. John, Moorside, Cw. 150*l*.; and St. Matthew West Town Cw. 60*l*., patr. of both Vicars. *D. Moorside*, A. Greenwood, Esq. The branch rail of 12 m. joins Leeds on the Bradfd. line to Mirfield on the Lanc. and Yksh. *Dewsb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Batley (a workhouse), Dewsbury, Heckmondwike, Liversedge, Mirfield, Morley, Ossett, Soothill, Thornhill, with Gomersal (a workhouse), and Lower Whitley; acres 24,165, pop. 60,718, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3952 (out-door 8715), expend. 10,380*l*., prop. rated 146,469*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Thornhill, with Birkinshaw, Birstall, Hunsworth, Wike, Shildlington, Churwell; pop. 60,709 + 1047; births (1845) 2474 (1235 being females, 175 illegit.)—deaths 1872—marriages 605, of which 727 persons signed with marks: 46 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Wed. before old May day and Michaelm. day, 6 Oct.

DICKTHORPE hmlt. (84) Dalby par. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. N. of Spilaby-129. Pop. 52.

DEYTHUR HUNDRED (60) *NE. Montgomery*, contains the pars. of Llandysilio, Llandrinio, and parts of Alberbury, Llansaintffraid, Llanymynech, and Meifod; pop. 2426, houses 479.

DHOON () 4 m. NE. of Douglas, *I. of Man*, near Kirk-Loonagh, is a Cw. (Sod.) val. 60*l*., patr. Bishop.

Dhu Hyrtach. See *Duhaertach*, *Argyll*. *D. Loch*, 11 m. SW. of Ballater, *S. Aberdeen*, at the bottom of dark rocks. *D. Loch*, Aberfoyle par. *S. Perth*. 'Dhu', black.

Dial House () 3¼ m. NNW. of Leamington, *Mid. Warwick*.

DIAMOND hmlt. (9) W. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*, 4 m. N. of Richhill-81, is famous for the 'battle' of 21 Sept. 1795, between the Peep o' day Boys and the Defenders—from which the Orange societies originated.

DIAMOR par. (9, 15-6) Fore bar. *W. Meath*, 2 m. W. of Crossakeel-45. Acres 5468, with limestone; pop. 794 + 7. Living, a Vic. with Loughscrew.

DIBBERFORD tythg. (18) Broadwinor par. *NW. Dorset*. 2 m. NW. of Beaminster 137. Real prop. 891*l*.

DIBDEN LIBERTY (11) Southampton division *S. Hants*, contains the pars. of Dibden and Fawley; acres 8590, pop. 2613, houses 527. *Dindene* par. as above, 2 m. SW. of Southampton, on Southampton Water, had a fishery and saltcrn at

'Domesdy,' when it was called *Depedene*. Acres 2000; pop. 490 + 8; poor r. 269*l*. (New Forest U.); real prop. 2945*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 400*l*., patr. Lord Ashburton; church, ancient, with tombs of the Lisles, and a yew of 30 ft. girth in ch.-yard. *D. House*, G. W. Willes, Esq.

Dic, or St. Edmund's Ditch, of the Saxons, is *Devil's Ditch*, above; *Dicling*, of Alfred's Will, is *DIRCHLING*, *Sussex*.

Dichmount Hill, at Cambuslang, *N. Lanark*, on R. Clyde, is about 700 feet high, with traces of a fort on it, and a noble view over 13 counties, and 50 m. one way. *D. Law Hill*, at St. Vigean's, *SE. Forfar*. 670 ft. high, had a barons' court on it.

Dichty, or *Dighty*, *River*, rises in Lundie, in the Lidlaw hills, *S. Forfar*, and runs 11 m. E. to the Frith of Tay, 5 m. E. of Dundee, turning many corn, snuff, spinning, and other mills.

DICKERING WAPENTAKE () *E. R. York*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Argam or Ergham *rect.*, Bampton *don.*, Bessingby *cw.*, Boynton *c.*, Bridlington *c.*, Burton Agnes *vic.*, Burton Fleming *c.*, Carnaby *v.*, Flamboro' *c.*, Folkton *v.*, Foston *v.*, Foxholes *r.*, Fraithorpe *c.*, Ganton *c.*, Garton *v.*, Harpham (c. with Burton Agnes), Hunmanby *v.*, Little Kelk, Kilham *v.*, Langtoft *v.*, Lowthorpe *c.*, Muston *c.*, Nafferton *c.*, Reighton *v.*, Rudston *c.*, Ruston-Parva *c.*, Thwing *r.*, Willerby *v.*, Wold-Newton *v.*, and part of Filey *c.*; acres 109,980, pop. 20,440, houses 4079. * *D. DEANERY*, archdy. of E. Riding, dioc. of York, contains the benefices marked above, with Hackness *c.*, Scalby *v.*, Scarboro' *v.*, Seamer *v.*

DICKLEBURGH par. (50) *Dias* hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. ENE. of Diss-86, on a branch of R. Waveney, contains Langmere, on the roman way to Norwich. Acres 2590; pop. 856 + 4; poor r. 467*l*. (Depwade U.); real prop. 8185*l*.; charities 88*l*., of which Kitt's school 27*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 794*l*., patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.

Dicksgrove (48) 4 m. SW. of Castleisland, *E. Kerry*, on R. Brown Fleak, R. Meredith, Esq.

Dictia, or *Dictum*, of the Notitia, a doubtful station, supposed to be at Burran's Ring, near AMBLESIDE, *Westward*; but Camden places it at *Diganay*, near Conway, *N. Wales*.

DIDBROOK par. (44) Lower Kifsate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Winchcomb-95, contains Coscomb, Pinnock, and Wormington-Grange. Acres 2330; pop. 853 + 11; poor r. 135*l*. (Winch. U.); real prop. 2189*l*. St. George Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Pinnock and Hailes 257*l*., patr. C. H. Tracy, Esq., of Toddington; church, built 1470.

DIDCOT. See **DUDCOTT**, *Berks*.

DIDCOTE hmlt. (44) Beckford par. *N. Gloucest.* 6 m. NE. of Tewkesbury-108.

DIDDINGTON par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hants*. 4 m. N. of St. Neot's-56, near R. Ouse, contains Boughton. Acres 1450, woody; pop. 212; poor r. 88*l*. (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 1900*l*. St. Lawrence Vic. (Ely) val. 184*l*., patr. Merton Coll. Oxon. *D. House*, —

DIDDLEBURY par. (61) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 7 m. N. of Ludlow-143, contains Corfton, on R. Corve, and 9 other tnsaps. Acres 7400; pop. 896, decreasing,—of town 132; poor r. 597*l*. (Ludl. U.); real prop. 9803*l*.; charities 44*l*., of which 8*l*. to Ludlow school. St. Peter Vic. (Heref.) val. with Westhorpe 358*l*., patr. Dean and Chap.

Didington Hall (62) 6 m. S. of Coleshill, *N. Warwick*.

DIDLRY hmlt. (43) St. Devereux par. *S. Hereford*. 6 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on Abergavenny rail.

DIDLING par. (9) Dampford hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 8 m. SW. of Midhurst-50. Acres 1000; pop. 119 + 2; poor r. 64L (Midh. U.); real prop. 677L. Living, a Vic. with Elsted; church, early eng.

DIDLINGTON tythg. (15) Chalbry par. *E. Dorset*. 4 m. NNE. of Wimborne Minster-100, has a church, now a farm. **DIDLINGTON** par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 8 m. SSW. of Swaffham-93, on R. Wissey. Acres 1810; pop. 77; poor r. 41L (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 882L; charities 5L, and allotment. St. Michael Vic. (Norw.) val. with Colveston 110L, patr. Lord Berners, of *D. Hall*—where, among other portraits, are Hen. VIII., Bp. Fisher, and Ld. Bourchier, by Holbein.

DIDMARTON par. (35) Upper Grumbalds Ash hund. *S. Gloucest.* 5 m. SW. of Tetbury-98. Acres 170; pop. 95; poor r. 16L (Tetb. U.); real prop. 1065L; charities, Idoll's 11L. St. Lawrence Rect. with Oldbury-on-the-Hill.

P. DIDSBUY chplyr. (81) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. S. of Manchester-183, on R. Mersey, near N. West. rail., has a wesl. method. college. Acres 1560; pop. 1248 + 18; poor r. 212L (Chorlton U.); real prop. 9211L; charities 68L, of which 51L to schools. St. John Cur. (Manch.) val. 253L, patr. S. Newall, Esq. *D. House*, —

Dialacres, or *Dalacres*, *Abbey* (81) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Leek, *N. Stafford.* founded about 1220 by Ranulph, earl of Chester, and so called from his wife's wish, 'Dieu l'encres'—May God increase it—was given by Ed. VI. to the Baggenholts. Some remains were converted into a nunnery.

Disfina, or *Duplin*, of the Saxons, is DUBLIN.

DIFFRIN vil. (40) Llanunda par. *NW. Pembroke*. 1 m. NW. of Fishguard-257.

Diganwy, i. e. Dinas Gonyw (78) at the pass of the Conway, *NW. Denbigh*, has remains of a castle, etc. (fortified by Hen. III. 1245) belonging to a city called *Gannoc* by the English, which the Welsh say was destroyed by lightning 810, and Camden fixed on as *Dictia* of Antonine.

P. DIGBY par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. N. of Sleaford-115. Acres 2800; pop. 364 + 5; poor r. 127L (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 2948L; charities, Young's school 22L. St. Thom. à Becket Vic. with Bloxholm; church, has a fine cross near it.

DIOBYS-WASH ext. par. (70) Pinchbeck par. *S. Lincoln.* 2 m. N. of Spalding-98. Pop. 11.

DIGGAPORT hmlt. (25) Sourton par. *W. Devon.* 4 m. SW. of Okehampton-195.

DIGSWELL, or **DIGGESWELL**, par. (46) Broadwater hund. *Mid. Herts.* 4 m. N. of Hatfield-19, on R. Maran, was *Dichelselle* of 'Domesday' and came to be a mkt. town under the Peryents and others. Acres 1270; pop. 187; poor r. 57L (Welwyn U.); real prop. 2039L. St. John Evangelist Rect. (Roch.) val. 393L, patr. Rev. G. E. Prescott, rector; church, has 4 brasses,—with a fine one (1415) of J. Peryent, of *D. House*, an old seat, now belonging to the Cowpers.

DIHIEWID par. (57) Moyddyn and Troedyraur hunds. *Mid. Cardigan.* 4 m. SSE. of Aberaeron-192, on a branch of R. Aeron, under Moel D. camp. Pop. 518; poor r. 181L (Aberaeron U.); real prop. 2002L. St. Vitalis Cur. (St. Da.) val. 83L, patr. Earl of Lisburne and Major Lewis.

Dikeley, or *Dicley*, *Hall* (48) 2 m. S. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex*.

DILLIAM par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of N. Walsham-125, on R. North. Acres 1390; pop. 488 + 3; poor r. 186L (Tunst. Incorp.); real prop. 8185L. St. Nicholas Vic. (Norw.) val. with Honing 272L, patr. Bishop of Ely.

DILHORNE par. (72) N. Totmonslow hund. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. NW. of Cheadle-146, contains Forsbrook cur. and is a meet for the N. Staff. hounds. Acres 3550; formerly heath, but reclaimed and planted with oak, ash, etc. by Mr. Holliday; pop. 1579 + 7; poor r. 515L (Chesd. U.); real prop. 4947L; charities 292L, of which 261L to Wheatacre's free (founded as a gram.) school, 22L to Blythmarsh school. All Saints Vic. (Lich.) val. with Forsbrook 198L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a Norman 8-sided steeple. *D. Hall*, E. Butler, Esq.

DILL HUNDRED (5) Pevensey rape, *SE. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Hailsham and Hellingly; acres 12,170, pop. 3261, houses 550.

DILLICAR tnsph. () Kendal par. *Mid. West-ward.* 8 m. NE. of Kendal-262, on R. Lune. Acres 1150; pop. 85; real prop. 608L.

DILLINGTON (52) 3 m. SE. of Kimbolton-53, *SW. Hunts.* **DILLINGTON** hmlt. (66) E. Dereham par. *Mid. Norfolk*, 1 m. NE. of E. Dereham-100, has the Launditch house of industry. Acres 460; pop. 40; real prop. 598L. **Dillington** (18) 2 m. NE. of Ilminster, *S. Somerset.* W. Hanning, Esq.

DILTON, or **DEVILSTONE**, tnsph. () Cowbridge par. *S. Northampton.* 2 m. E. of Hexham-279, on Newcastle rail. near R. Tyne and Devil's Water, has the old town of the Devilstones, from whom it came through the Tindales, etc. to the Ratcliffes, earls Derwentwater, who took hence title of baron. Pop. 200; chapel, has tombs of the Ratcliffes. *D. Castle*, J. Grey, Esq., near the site of the old hall.

DILTON chplyr. (14) Westbury par. *W. Wilt.* 2 m. SW. of Westbury-200. Pop. 1848; charities 98L. Living, a Cur. (Exet.) val. with *D. Marsh Cur.* 150L, patr. Bishop of Sarum. *D. Marsh*, 1 m. W. *Fair*, 24 Sept. cattle, etc.

Dilty Moss, Guthrie and Carmylie pars. *S. Forfar.* about 2 m. long and 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ broad, at R. Elliot's head.

DILWORTH tnsph. () Ribchester par. *Mid. Lancash.* 8 m. NE. of Preston-217, contains Longridge. Pop. 845; poor r. 232L (Prest. U.); real prop. 2443L.

P. DILWYN par. (55) Stretton hund. *NW. Hereford.* 2 m. NNE. of Weobley-145, contains *D. CHURCH*, *D. SOLLARS* (pop. 373, and 165), and 4 other tnsphs. Acres 6080, part in hops; pop. 1060 + 3; poor r. 503L (Weob. U.); real prop. 8023L; charities 85L of which 17L to Phillips and others' schools. St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. 381L, patr. Bishop.

DIMCHURCH. See **DMCHURCH**, *Kent*.

Dimctia. See *Demete*.

Dimlands (20) near St. Donat's, *S. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SW. of Cowbridge, Rev. R. Nicoll.

DIMLINGTON hmlt. (85) Easington tnsph. *E. R. York.* 4 m. E. of Patrington-192. Pop. 18. *D. Beacon*, —

DIMMER hmlt. () Castle-Cary par. *E. Somerset.* near Castle-Cary-113. Pop. with Cockhill 116.

DINAM tnsph. (74) Landrillo par. *NE. Merioneth.* 5 m. SSW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 52.

Dinan Riuclut, rises on the boundaries of *Carlow* and *Kilkenny*, and runs about 15 m. W. to R. Nore, 4 m. above Kilkenny.

Dinart River, rises in L. Dowl, *N. Smethrid.* and runs 12 m. N., thro' Strathdinart, to Durness bay.

Dinas (56) near Llanwrtyd, *NW. Brecon.* J. Lloyd, Esq., an old seat on R. Irthon. 'Dinas', a fort. **Dinas** (78) 8 m. SSW. of Carnarvon, *NW. Carnarvon.* **DINAS** vil. (36) Llani-trisaint par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 3 m. NNW. of Llan-

trisaunt-171, has a colliery near R. Rhondda.
DINAS par. (40) Kemess hund. *N. Pembroke*. 8 m. WNW. of Newport-250, near *D. Head*, between Newport and Fishguard bays. Pop. 819+7; poor r. 228*l*. (Cardigan U.); real prop. 1852*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (St. Da.) val. 136*l*, patr. T. Lloyd, Esq.

Dinas-Bran. See *Castell D. B., Denbigh*.
D. Castle (42) 8 m. SE. of Talgarth, *E. Brecon*, under Pen Cader Fawr, had a park stocked with deer about it, — but only a few pieces of wall remain. **D. Dindle** (75) 6 m. SE. of Carnarvon, *W. Carnarvon*, near Llanlynfi, a roman camp or outpost to *Segontium*, where coins have been found. Near it is *D.-y-Prif* camp, with traces of buildings. **D. Dinorddweig** (78) 3 m. NE. of Carnarvon, *W. Carnarvon*, a treble-ditch'd british camp, near *Lys D.*, a farm, which was Llewelyn ap Gruffydd's seat. **D. Dymrys** (75) in Nant Gwynnant, near Bethelgeleert, *S. Carnarvon*, a ruined building on a wooded rock above Llyn-y-Dinas, — so called after Ambrosius the magician, whom Vortigern had in his retreat here. **D. D-GADFEL** tnsbp. (79) Llanfesydd par. *N. Denbigh*. 5 m. NW. of Denbigh-201.

M. DINAS-MOWDDWY tnsbp. (60) Mallwyd par. *SE. Merioneth*. 9 m. ESE. of Dolgelly, 200 from London, a fine spot among the Aran Mowddwy and other mountains, on Craig-y-Dinas, where R. Cerris joins R. Dovey, was in old times a retreat for banditti, — “the red robbers of D. Mowddy,” and the head of a lordship belonging to the Myttons, now a petty session town and decayed boro', governed by a mayor, recorder, etc. Pop. 289; real prop. 786*l*. Slate, copper, lead, and blue ochre for marking sheep are found, flannels are made, and there are a fall and a mineral spring. *D. Plas*, — Bird, Esq., who owns the place. *Mkt. D. Sat.*, but little business done. *Fairs*, Frid. before Palm Sund. 2 June, 10 Sept. 22 Oct. 13 Nov. cattle, etc.

DINAS-POWIS HUNDRED (20, 36) *SE. Glamorgan*, so called from the following, contains the parts of St. Andrew rect., Barry r., Bonvilston cur., St. Bride r., Cadoxton-juxta-Barry r., Cogan r., St. Faggan r., St. George r., Highlight, Lavernock r., Leckwith r., Llancarvan vic., Llan-dough-juxta-Penarth r., Llan-illterne, Llan-trithyd r., Llanvithian, St. Lythan v., Merthyr-Dovan r., Michaelstone-le-Pit r., Michaelston-super-Ely r., St. Nicholas r., Penarth r., Penmark v., Peterstone-super-Ely, Porth-Kerry r., Sully r., and Wenvoe r.; pop. 5737, houses 1146. See **LLANDAFF DEANERY**.

Dinas Powys, or *Denis Powis* (36) 2 m. S. of Llandough, *S. Glamorgan*, has remains of a castle built by Jestyn ab Gwrgan, and named after his wife Denis, daughter of Bleddyn, prince of Powis. **D. Rock** (42) at Penderyn, *S. Brecon*, produces good fire clay, which is sent down to Neath. **D. Syfery** (78) 8 m. N. of Beaumaris, *E. Anglesea*, a british 2-ditch'd fort on Bwrdd Arthur, near Llanfihangel-Tyn-Sylwy.

DINBREN tnsbp. (74) Llangollen par. *SE. Denbigh*, near Llangollen-184. Pop. 74; real prop. 721*l*.

DINCHOP tnsbp. (61) Halford chplyr. *S. Salop*, 6 m. S. of Church Stretton-158. Pop. 62.

DINDER par. (19) Wells-Forum hund. *E. Somerset*. 2 m. SE. of Wells-120, on R. Brue. Acres 1050; pop. 248; poor r. 157*l* (Wells U.); real prop. 2398*l*. St. Michael *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 184*l*, patr. Bishop.

DINDRYAL tythg. (78) Aberffraw par. *S. Anglesea*, near Aberffraw-246.

DINEDOR par. (43) Wctree hund. *Mid. Here-*

ford. 2 m. SE. of Hereford-184, near R. Wye, under *D. Hill* camp, made by Ostorius Scapula, and commanding a fine view. Acres 1740, part in hops; pop. 289; poor r. 155*l*. (Heref. U.); real prop. 2953*l*. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 815*l*, patr. Worc. Coll. Oxon. *D. Court*, —

DINERTH tnsbp. (79) Llandrillo-yn-Rhos par. *NW. Denbigh*. 2 m. NE. of Conway-223.

Dinecor. See *Dynevor Castle, Carmarthen*.

DINGESTOW par. (43) Lower Ragland hund. *NE. Monmouth*. 3 m. SW. of Monmouth-120, on R. Trothy, contains Grace-dieu Park. Acres 2120; pop. 201; poor r. 98*l*. (Monmo' U.); real prop. 1954*l*; charities 8*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Llan.) val. with Tregare 244*l*, patr. Archd. and Chap. *D. Court*, S. Bosanquet, Esq.

P. M. DINGLE par. (84, 48, 53) Corkaquiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 28 m. WSW. of Killarney, 220 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police town, sub-port to Limerick, and coast-gd. station, in a hollow on the N. side of *D. Bay* and harb., is half Spanish in its origin, had a monastery cell to Killagh, and a castle b. by the Husseys or Desmonds, which came to the Ormonds and Knights of Kerry; is a boro' under charter of Jas. I., which sent two members to parl. before the Union, and is governed by a sovereign and 12 burgesses, the limits being 2 Irish mls. round the church. Acres of par. 9091, chiefly mountain, part common at Milltown; pop. 6215, — of town 8386, both decreasing, employed formerly in the linen trade, which is extinct, — and now in the export corn and butter trade, and the fisheries; houses 549, some ancient, with chapel, 2 banks, bridewell, dispensary, news room, barrack, brewery, corn mills. Living, an impropriate *Cur.* (Lk.A.A.) val. 125*l*, patr. Lord Ventry, who owns part of the town and Burnham House, the seat of his agent D. Thompson, Esq., to which the protestant female orphan school and settlement are attached; church, on the site of one b. by the spanish settlers. Lough, E. Hussey, Esq.; Grove, J. Hickson, Esq. *Off. D. Harbour*, which has a narrow mouth, and is fit only for small craft, is the Crow rock. *D. Bay* (53-5, 62-3, 69) between Bray and Dunmore heads, *W. Kerry*, where it is 18 m. wide, runs up ENE. 24 m. to Castle-maine harbour, narrowing to 7 mls. with 20 to 6 fath. water, free from dangers. It has Valentia harb. on the S. and Ventry and Dingle harbs. on the N. To the SW. of Bray head is the Skellig rock and light. *Ding. P. L. Union*, containing 15 elect. divs. in *Kerry*, with 10 guardians, was taken out of Tralee union 1848; acres 148,584, pop. 35,512, ho. room for 400, cases relieved (1847-8) 1068 (besides 11,080 out-door), expend. 4840*l*, prop. rated 29,228*l*. *Mkt. D. Sat.*

Dingle (79) 1 m. SW. of Liverpool, *S. Lanc.* J. Yates, Esq.

Dingle, Great and Little, Farms (49) 3 m. SW. of Southwold, *E. Suffolk*, near *D. Cottage*.

DINGLEY par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northampton*. 2 m. E. of Mkt. Harborough-83, on R. Welland. Acres 1500, hilly; pop. 144; poor r. 149*l*. (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 2621*l*; charities 1*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 840*l*, patr. H. H. Hungerford, Esq., of *D. Hall*, — the site of a Templars' preceptory, found. in Stephen's time.

P. M. DINGWALL par. 15 m. NW. of Inverness, *SE. Ross*. 182 from Edinbro', the county and election town (and, since 1843, head of parts of *Nairn* and *Cromarty* in *Ross*.), sheriff's court, a port, and royal and parl. burgh contributory to Wick (electors 112), in a fine spot under Ben Wyvis, where the R. Conan falls into Cromarty frith, was called *Dingwallis*, has traces of a castle of the earls of Ross, was first chartered 1226, by Alex. II.,

and under the late act is governed by a provost, 2 bailies, 15 council, etc., with a revenue of 161*l*. Size 2 m. by 1½, fertile and well cultivated, with sandstone, mineral springs; pop. 2100,—of burgh 1739 (gaelic-speaking), in the corn and fish trade; houses 397, in a long street, with church, town-house, jail, 2 banks, savings bk., school, and Earl Cromarty's pillar 57 ft. high; real prop. 5305*l*.; for poor 725*l*. Living (D. presb.) val. 244*l*, patr. Crown. Smacks go to Leith, London, from the harb. at the Paffer's mouth, made 1815-7, for 4865*l*. At Knockfarrel is a vitrified fort. It publishes the 'Ross-shire Advertiser' newspaper. * D. PRESBYTERY, synod of Ross, contains Alness, Contin, Dingwall, Fodderty, Kilmorack, Kiltearn, Urquhart, Urray, Maryburgh *q. a.*, Keanloch-Luichart. Ditto *Free Church*, includes the same. H. J. Cameron, Esq. and Dr. J. Wishart, have seats here. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, New Year's Day, 3rd Wed. Jan. Candlemas, 1st Wed. June, 1st Tu. July, 1st Wed. Sept. and Nov. Tu. before Christmas *o. a.*

DINHAM hmlt. (83) Llavair-Discoed par. *SE. Monmouth*. 8 m. WSW. of Chepstow-135. Acres 410, woody; pop. 17; real prop. 563*l*.

Dinham House () near —, *Salop*, Earl Powis. DINKLEY tnsbp. () Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Blackburn-212, near R. Ribble. Acres 500; pop. 183; poor r. 54*l*. (Blackb. U.); real prop. 694*l*.

DINLABYRE chplyr. Castletown par. *S. Roxburgh*. 4 m. NE. of Castletown-66, on R. Liddell.

DINLAEN HUNDRED (75) *SW. Carnarvon*. contains the boro' of Nevin, and the pars. of Aber-Erch, Bodvean, Ceidio, Edeyrn, Llandwilen, Llan-istyn, Pistill, Tydweliog, and part of Llan-nor; pop. 7706, houses 1675.

Dinmor Point (78) near Black point, *NE. Anglesea*.

DINMORE ext. par. (55) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*. 7 m. WNW. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 14.

DINMORE PRECEPTORY ext. par. (55) Grims-worth hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 6 m. NNW. of Hereford-184, under *D. Hill*, the site of a Templars' hall, found. in Hen. II.'s time. Acres 640, part in hops; pop. 18; real prop. 567*l*.

DINNINGTON par. () W. Castle ward, *SE. Northumbria*. 6 m. NNW. of Newcastle-275, contains Mason, and 5 other tnsbps. Acres, with Ponteland par., to which it belonged, 15,490; pop. 711,—of town 262; poor r. 77*l*. (Castle Ward U.); real prop. —. Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 250*l*, patr. Merton Coll. Oxon.

DINNINGTON par. (18) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset*. 6 m. NE. of Chard-139. Acres, with Seavington par., 880; pop. 231 + 5; poor r. 124*l*. (Chard U.); real prop. 1402*l*. St. Nicholas *Chr.* with Seavington. DINNINGTON par. (82) Strafforth wap. *W. R. York*. 8 m. SW. of Tickhill-157. Acres 1540; pop. 279 + 4; poor r. 60*l*. (Workshop U.); real prop. 1480*l*. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 103*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *D. House*, M. Carver, Esq.

DINORSEN tnsbp. (79) St. George par. *N. Denbigh*. 2 m. ESE. of Abergele-214, gives title of baron to the Hughes of Kinnel Pk. Pop. 16.

DINORWIC, or DINORWIG, PORT (78) Llanfair-is-Gaer par. *NW. Carnarvon*. 2 m. NNE. of Carnarvon-235, on Menai straits, whence there is a rail. 9 m. long to the slate quarry, which employs 1000 men,—belonging to T. A. Smith, Esq.

DINSDALE, LOW, par. () SW. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*. 5 m. SE. of Darlington-241, a watering place on R. Tees and Stockt. rail., once the seat of the Surtees fam. Acres 1340, sulphur springs at *D. Spa*, useful in skin diseases; pop. 169; poor

r. 38*l*. (Darling. U.); real prop. 1824*l*.; charities *Gl. St. John Rect.* (Durh.) val. 224*l*, patr. Deas and Chap. At the old manor house, now a farm, Place, the artist, was born. *657 D.*, OVER, tnsbp. () Stockton par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees, opposite the above. Acres 810; pop. 79 + 2; poor r. 10*l*. (Darling. U.); real prop. 1062*l*.

Dinsh Isld. (105) Dunkerron bar. *S. Kerry*, 5 m. S. of Hog's head, belongs to Earl of Cork.

DINSLEY. See TEMPLE-DINSLEY, *Herts*.

DINTHILL tnsbp. (60) Alkmond par. *W. Salop*. 4 m. W. of Shrewsbury-153, seat of J. Bather, Esq., is joined to PRESTON.

DINTING tnsbp. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby*. 9 m. NNW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, on Manch. and Shef. rail. Pop. 387.

P. DINTON par. (45-6) Aylesbury, Ashendon, and Desborough hunds. *Mid. Bucks*. 4 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40, near R. Thame, contains Acton-Mollins, Forl, Upton, Walldridge, and Moreton. Acres 4100, chalky, with fossils; pop. 818; poor r. 724*l*. (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 4185*l*. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 529*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has doorway, with spiral pillars, etc., and circular Norman font.

P. DIXON par. (14-5) Warminster hund. & *Wilts*. 5 m. W. of Wilton-84, on R. Nadder, a meet for the S. Wilts. hounds, was the birthplace of Clarendon (1608-74). Acres 2420; pop. 565 + 3; poor r. 814*l*. (Wilton U.); real prop. 3596*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with Telford Magne-1, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon. *D. House*, W. Wyndham, Esq. (a descendant of the statesman), under Wickball camp.

DINWOODIE chplyr. Applegarth par. *Mid. Dumfries*. 4 m. S. of Wamphray-58.

DIPPENHALL tythg. (8) Crondall par. *NE. Hants*. 2 m. W. of Farnham-38. Pop. 330; real prop. 1263*l*.

DIPPLE par. joined to SPEYMOUTH, *Elgin*.

Dippool Water, falls into R. Clyde, *Mid. Lanark* at Carnwath, and has trout fishing.

DIPTFORD par. (24-5) Stanborough hund. & *Devon*. 4 m. SW. of Totness-196, on R. Avon, is a meet for the S. Devon. harriers. Acres 4150; pop. 755 + 2; poor r. 252*l*. (Totn. U.); real prop. 4958*l*.; charities 53*l*, parish lands, etc. St. Mary *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 532*l*, patr. Miss C. Taylor.

DITTON vil. () Collierley tnsbp. *N. Durham*, 8 m. SW. of Gateshead-275.

Dirlot Castle, at Halkirk *Caithness*, on the Thurso, belonged to Sutherland Ruder Derg, or the Red Knight, and came to the Mackays and Sinclairs.

P. DIRLETON par. *N. Haddington*. 7 m. N. of Haddington, 19 from Edinbro', on Frith of Forth, including Fenton, Gullam, Kingston, and Fiddle ield. Size 6 m. by 6, very fertile, with warres; pop. 1497 + 11,—of vil. 833; real prop. 14,551*l*.; for poor 306*l*. Living (presb. Haddington) val. 294*l*, patr. Mrs. Ferguson, of *D. Castle*,—once held by the Vauxes (when Edw. I. took it 1298), Halyburtons (earls *D.*), Ruthvens, Maxwells, and Nisbets,—and dismantled 1650 by Gen. Lambert; church, made collegiate 1444 by Sir W. Halyburton.

Dironilles Reef, off Bouley bay, NE. side of Jersey, *Channel Islds.*, partly above water, and very dangerous.

Dirrington Lacs, two hills at Longformacus *Berwick*, with a fine view.

DISCOED chplyr. (56) Presteigne par. *E. Radnor*. 2 m. W. of Presteigne-151, on R. Lug and Offa's dyke. Pop. 116; poor r. 33*l*.; real prop. 1426*l*. (Prest. U.); St. Michael *Chr.* with Presteigne.

DISCOVE, or **DISHCOVE**, hmlt. (19) Bruton and Pitcombe para. *E. Somerset*. 1 m. S. of Bruton -109, is *Dinescore* in 'Domestically' when it belonged to Harding the saxon. Pop. 35. A roman pavement found 1711.

DISDEER par. joined to **DURISDEER**, *Dumfries*. **DISERT**. See **DYSART**, *Fife*.

DISKWOITH par. (71) W. Goscombe hund. *N. Leicester*. 6 m. NW. of Loughboro'-109. Acres 1880; pop. 789, stocking makers on 62 hosiery frames; poor r. 282L (Shardlow U.); real prop. 3383L; charities 27L, of which 10L to Lane's school. St. Michael Vic. (Pet.) val. 197L, patr. Haberdashers Comp. and Christ's Hosp. Lilly the astrologer, the 'Sidrophel' of Butler's Hudibras, was a native (1602-81).

DISGARTH tnsph. (74) Langwym par. *SW. Denbigh*. 7 m. W. of Corwen-194. Pop. 88.

DISHCOMB hmlt. (26) S. Tawton par. *Mid. Devon*. 3 m. E. of Okehampton-195.

P. DISHFOURTH chply. () Topcliffe par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NNW. of Boroughbridge-206, near Leeming Lane. Acres 1600; pop. 363 + 3; poor r. 129L (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 3696L. Living, a Cur. (Pet.) val. 10L, patr. Vicar.

DISHLEY chply. (71) Thorpacre par. *N. Leicester*. 2 m. NW. of Loughboro'-109, near Middl. rail. and R. Soar and Loughboro' canal, was the birthplace (1726-95) of Bakewell, the agriculturalist, who contributed so greatly to improve the breed of stock and the system of husbandry. Pop. 33; poor r. 116L (Loughb. U.). All Saints *don. cur.* with Thorpacre. On a farm of 400 acres, of which 110 were arable and the rest grass, Bakewell kept 60 horses, 400 sheep, 150 beasts of all sorts, —buying neither hay nor straw, and having generally about 40 acres of wheat, and 30 of turnips.

P. DISLEY-STANLEY chply. (81) Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, 6 m. SE. of Stockport-178, near Peak Forest canal, in a fine spot near a lake. Acres 2700; pop. 2191 + 16; poor r. 872L (Hayfield U.); real prop. 8207L; charities 7L. All Saints *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 117L, patr. T. Leigh, Esq. of Lyme Pk.; church, reb. 1558, with stained windows, etc.

DISS HUNDRED (50, 66) *S. Norfolk*, contains the para. of Bressingham rect., Burston r., Dickleburgh r., Diss r., Fersfield r., Frenze r., Giasing r., Roydon r., Scole r., Shelfanger r., Shimpling r., Thelveton r., Thorpe-Parva r., St. Margaret and St. Mary Tivetshall r., and Winfarthing r.; acres 25,450 (woody, with hard blue clay), pop. 9543, houses 1897. See **REDENHALL DEANERY**.

P. M. DISS par. (50) in the above hund., a station on E. Union rail. 84 m. from London, or 86 by road, and 20 m. SSW. of Norwich, on R. Waveney, was a royal manor given by Edw. I. to the Fitzwalters. Acres 8450; pop. 8205 + 27, formerly weavers of drabnets, sheeting, etc. which now employ only 63 hands; houses 637, with 5 chapels, 2 banks, and almshouses; poor r. 1774L on 7818L (Depwade U.); real prop. 12,263L; charities 187L, of which town estate 145L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) sometime held by Skelton the poet, val. 715L, patr. Rev. W. Manning, rector; church, b. by the Fitzwalters, early eng., with clerestory or upper windows having wavy, not arched or pointed, heads. Ralph de Diceto, and friar Walter of D., were natives. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fair*, 8 Nov.

DISERTH par. (56) Colwyn hund. *SW. Radnor*. 5 m. NNW. of Builth-173, on R. Wye, contains Trecoed and Howey, under Carneddau hills. Pop. 627 + 29; poor r. 346L (Builth U.); real prop. 1349L; charities 2L. St. Cewydd Rect. (St. Dav.) val. with Bettws-D. 310L, patr. Bishop.

DISINGTON, NORTH and SOUTH, tnsphs. ()

Newburn par. *SE. Northbrid.* 9 m. NW. of Newcastle-275, on R. Pont, was the seat of the Delaveis, of whom was Adml. Sir Ralph D. Pop. 67 and 76; poor r. 49L (Castle Ward U.). *D. Hall*, E. S. Collingwood, Esq., related to the distinguished Adml. Lord Collingwood, a native (1749-1810).

Disour Rivulet () near Youghal, *E. Cork*.

P. DISTINGTON par. () Allerdale above Derwent ward, *W. Cumbria*. 4 m. NNE. of Whitehaven-294, near the coast. Acres 2910; pop. 1108 + 14, in the coal, limestone, and stone quarries, in the manufact. of tools, hats, thread, etc.; poor r. 201L (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 8849L; charities 3L to school. Living, a Rect. (Ches.) val. 801L, patr. Earl of Lonsdale. Hay Cast., was an old seat of the Moreslys.

Ditcham Grove (11) 8 m. S. of Petersfield, *SE. Hants*.

DITCHAMPTON hmlt. (14) Wilton and S. Burcombe para. *S. Wilts.* near Wilton-84, on R. Wiley. Pop. 556; real prop. 2318L. St. Andrew Vic. with Wilton; church, pulled down.

DITCHEBURN tnsph. () Egingham par. *N. Northbrid.* 5 m. NW. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 60.

DITCHEAT par. (19) Whitstone hund. *E. Somerset*. 5 m. S. of Shepton-Mallet-116, contains Alhampton, Lottisham, and Wraxhall, on the Fosseway. Acres 5220; pop. 1244, some in the silk mills; poor r. 1265L (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 6157L. St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 775L, patr. Rev. W. Leir, rector. *D. House*, H. Dawe, Esq. A farmer named Williams was born here, 1765, without arms; he dressed, shaved, lit his fire, wrote his bills, cut and ricked his hay, foddered his cattle, saddled his horse, etc. and did almost everything, with his feet.

DITCHELLING. See **DITCHELING**, *Sussex*.

DITCHES tnsph. (73) Wem par. *N. Salop*, near Wem-163, is joined to Lowre.

DITCFORD hmlt. (44) Blockley par. *Worcester*, locally in *Gloucester*. 8 m. N. of Moreton-in-the-Marsh-81. Real prop. 2409L. See **ASTON MAGNA**.

Ditchford Bridge (52) 2 m. E. of Wellingboro' *E. Nhamptn.*, on R. Nen and Peterboro' rail. **D. D.** LOWER, hmlt. Streton-on-the-Foss par. *Warwick*. 1 m. SW. of the above. Living, a Rect. with Streton; church, demolished.

DITCHINGHAM par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 4 m. SSE. of Loddon-112, near R. Waveney. Acres 1720; pop. 1124 + 16, in the silk mills; poor r. 410L (Loddon U.); real prop. 5213L; charities 109L, of which 99L town lands. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 482L, patr. Lord H. Howard's Executors; church, has 2 brasses of the Bozards or Busards (1411, etc.) of *D. Hall*, now seat of J. J. Bedingfield, Esq.

DITCHLEY hmlt. (45) Spelsbury par. *N. Oxford*. 4 m. NW. of Woodstock-62. Pop. 47. *D. Park*, Visct. Dillon, built by Gibbs, has a fine collection of busts and portraits of the Lees and others, chiefly of Chas. II.'s time, by Lely, Vandryke, Johnson, with some pieces by Rubens, Guido, etc. Wilmot Lord Rochester was a native, 1647-80.

P. DITCHELING, or **DITCHELLING**, par. (9) Street hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 6 m. N. of Brighton-51, near the rail, and a square camp at *D. Castle* or Beacon, 858 ft. high, on the roman way to Pevensey, was a mkt. town, and has a poor house. Acres 5270, with hop fields; pop. 1148 + 23; poor r. 405L (Chailey U.); real prop. 5855L; charities 46L, of which Sprott's 48L. St. Margaret Vic. (Chic.) val. 168L, patr. Chancellor of Cath. *Fairs*, 5 Aug. 12 Oct.

DITCHMARSH hmlt. (87) Thorne par. *W. R. York*. near Thorne-166.

DITTERIDGE par. (35) Chippenham hund. *N.W. Wilts.* 7 m. WSW. of Chippenham-93, near Gt. West rail. Acres 950; pop. 95 + 1; poor r. 8*l*. (Chippen U.); real prop. — *L. Living, a Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 131*l*, patr. W. Northey, Esq.

DITTISAM par. (23) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon.* 5 m. SE. of Totness-196, a fine spot on R. Dart, containing Capton. Acres 8230; pop. 917 + 10, — of vil. 617; poor r. 296*l*. (Totn. U.); real prop. 4794*l*; charities 44*l*. St. George Rect. (Exet.) val. 444*l*, patr. Earl Mount Edgcombe; church, has a figured stone pulpit.

DITTON chptry. (?) Stoke-Poges par. *S. Bucks.* 2 m. NE. of Windsor-22, near *D. Green*. Pop. 100. *D. Park*, Lord Montague. **DITTON** par. (6) Larkfield hund. Aylesford lathe, *W. Kent*, 3 m. NW. of Maidstone-34. Acres 1040, part in hope; pop. 244 + 3; poor r. 155*l*. (Malling U.); real prop. 1925*l*; charities 4*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Cant.) val. 298*l*, patr. Earl of Aylesford.

DITTON tnsbp. (80) Prescot par. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. SSE. of Prescot-198, contains *D. BALL* hmlt. and 8 others. Acres 1740; pop. 593 + 5; poor r. 100*l*. (Prescot U.); real prop. 4109*l*.

DITTON, or **DITTON**-**TON**, **FEN** par. (51) Flendish hund. *S. Cambridge.* 2 m. NE. of Cambridge-50, on Ely rail, and R. Cam, was a mkt. town under the Bps. of Ely. Acres 1862; pop. 537 + 1; poor r. 865*l*. (Chesterton U.); real prop. 3964*l*; charities 6*l*, with a share in Histon school. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 404*l*, patr. Bishop.

D. HOUSE (?) near Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* **D. LONG**, par. (8) Second Kingston hund. *N. Surrey*, 2 m. SSW. of Kingston-12, near S. West rail, and the Thames, contains Talworth. Acres 2010; pop. 827 + 20; poor r. 405*l*. (Kings U.); real prop. 2457*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Win.) val. 474*l*, patr. New Coll. Oxon.

D. PRIORS par. (61) Wenlock boro', *S. Salop*, 7 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-139, contains Ashfield and Middleton-Priors, under Cleve hills, belonged, with the name of *Downton*, to Wenlock abbey. Acres 5520, with lime-pits; pop. 660 + 8; poor r. 212*l*. (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 4282*l*. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Heref.) val. 147*l*, patr. R. Canning, Esq.

D. or DITCHFORD, **WOON** par. (51) Cheveley hund. *SE. Cambridge.* 3 m. S. of Newmarket-61, where the Devil's Ditch began on *Suffolk* border. Acres 4899, woody, part common; pop. 1016 + 13; poor r. 750*l*. (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 5250*l*; charities, town house 3*l*. All Saints Vic. with Newmarket. *Little D.* m. SE.

Dinacch Falls, in Glen Urquhart, *Mid. Inverness.* 8 m. NW. of Loch Ness.

Divernagh () near Newry, *SE. Armagh*, J. White, Esq.

Divie Water, rises in Loch-in-Dorb, *Mid. Elgin*, and runs to R. Findhorn.

Divis Mountain (60) near Belfast, *S. Antrim*, 1567 ft. high.

DIXTON hmlt. (44) Alderton par. *N. Gloucest.* 8 m. NW. of Winchcomb-93. Pop. 28; real prop. 965*l*. *D. House*, seat of S. G. Gist, Esq., once of the Dicklestons, — with remains of a chapel.

DIXTON-HADNOCK hmlt. Dixon Newton par. as below. Acres 1250; pop. 82; real prop. 4136*l*.

D. NEWTON par. (43) Lower Skenfreth hund. *NE. Monmouth.* 1 m. NE. of Monmouth-129, on R. Wye, contains *D. HADNOCK*, as above, and Wyesham. Acres 4280, — of hmlt. 3030; pop. 751 + 8, and 239; poor r. 221*l*. (Monmo U.); real prop. 1809*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Heref.) val. 223*l*, patr. E. Machen, Esq.

F. DOAGHY GRANGE (45, 51) Upper Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, contains Ballyclare-112, near Six-mile water and Belfast rail. Acres 2304, good;

pop. 1871, — of vil. 213 + 2. Fisherwick Lodge, Marq. of Donegal.

DOAGHIEG vil. (?) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 5 m. NW. of Carrickart-164, in Sheephaven harbour. Pop. 344.

Dob Hall (64) 2 m. NNW. of Rothwell, *N. Notts.* **DOBBIEN HILL** hmlt. (81) Eccleall-Bierlow tnsbp. *W. R. York* 4 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

P. DONCROSS chptry. (88) Saddleworth chptry. *W. R. York* 6 m. NE. of Ashton-under-Lyne-186, on Huddersfield canal and Lanc. and Ysk. rail. Pop. stocking-makers. Living, a *Chr.* (Chea.) val. 151*l*, patr. Vicar of Rochdale.

Dobuni, or **Boduni**, were the people of *Gloucester* and *Oxford*, in *Flavia Caesariensis*, with *Corinium*, or *Cirencester*, for their capital.

Dochart River, rises in Killin, *SW. Perth*, at *D. Loch*, and runs 11 m. NE. to *L. Tay*, past an old castle of the Campbells.

Docharfour Loch, near Loch Ness, *N. Inverness.* 5 m. SW. of Inverness. *D. House*, E. Bailie, Esq.

DOCKENFIELD ext. par. (8) Lower Alton hund. *NE. Hants.* 6 m. E. of Alton-47. Acres 610, with hop fields. Pop. 171.

DOCKER () 4 m. SSW. of Kirkby Lonsdale-252, *N. Lancash.*

DOCKER tnsbp. () Kendal par. *Mid. Westmrid.* 8 m. ENE. of Kendal-262, near *E. Mist*, and Carlisle rail, belonged to St. Leonard's, York, and the Ducketts. Pop. 82; real prop. 861*l*.

F. DOCKING par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 5 m. SW. of Burnham-Westgate-118, with a good view, was a cell to Irvy abbey. Acres 4030; pop. 1537 + 13; houses — with chapel, and Union p. house; poor r. 998*l*; real prop. 6874*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 459*l*, patr. Eton Coll. and Bishop.

D. Hall, — Summerfield, on the site of *Suthmere* of 'Domesdy.' **Dock. P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Anmer, Bagthorpe, Banner, Barwick, Bircham-Magna, Birch-Newton, Birch-Tofts, Brancaster, Broomsthorpe, Burnham-Deepdale, Burnh-Norton, Burnh-Overry, Burnh-Sutton, Burnh-Thorp, Burnh-Westgate, Creaks (North and South), *Dersingham, Docking, Fring, *Heacham, Holme-by-the-Sea, Houghton-in-the-Break, Hunstanton, *Ingoldisthorpe, Ringstead, Rudham (East and West), *Sedgford, *Shernebourne, *Snettisham, Stanhoe, Syderstone, Thornham, Titchwell, Waterdon; acres 85,350, pop. 16,330, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2238 (out-door 1957), expend. 9817*l*, poor-rated 89,132*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 16,927 + 155; 17 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Walsingham New County Court district, except those marked *, which go to King's Lynn.

Docking Sand, 10 m. off the coast, N. of Burnham Flats, extends 8 m. E. and W. with a branch to the N., having 3 fath. on and 5 to 10 off it, — and a part nearly dry at low water.

DOCKLOW par. (55) Wolphry hund. *NE. Hereford.* 5 m. ESE. of Leominster-187, on a branch of R. Wye, contains *D. GATE* ext. par. (pop. 7) and Hampton-Wafer, and a camp. Acres 1420, with hop-fields; pop. 215 + 2; poor r. 40*l*. (Leomin. U.); real prop. 1890*l*. St. Bartholomew Cur. with Stoke Prior.

DOCKRAY constableness () Penrith par. *Mid. Cambrid.* near Penrith-283, was a seat of the Docwras of *D. Hall*. Pop. 728.

DOCKROYD hmlt. () Keighley par. *W. R. York* near Keighley-206.

DOCKWRAY () 8 m. E. of Keswick-291, *Mid. Cambrid.* on the Airey Force water, has a fine view of Ullswater.

D. Hall, at Kendal *Westmrid.* was an old seat of the Docwras.

DOD HILL, 6 m. SW. of Dunbar, *Mid. Had-dington*. **D.** Lxx hmlt. (88) Longwood chptry. *W. R. York* 2 m. W. of Huddersfield-189.

M. DODBROOKE par. (24) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon*. ½ m. E. of Kingsbridge-208, on Salcombe Creek, belonged to Sheriff Brietric in the Confessor's time, and is noted for its white or whit-pole ale, upon which tithe is paid. Acres 420; pop. 1229+19; poor r. 806*l.* (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 3566*l.*; charities, parish lands, etc. 15*l.*, though part only is worth 73*l.* *St. Thomas à Becket Rect.* (Exet.) val. 183*l.*, patr. Rev. C. G. Owen; church, has an old font and screen. Dr. Wolcot, or Peter Pindar, was a native (1738-1819). *Mkt. D.* 3rd Wed. monthly. *Fair*, Wed. before Palm Sund. cattle.

DODCOT-CUM-WILKESLEY tnsbp. (73) Andlem and Wrenbury para. *S. Cheshire*, 7 m. SSW. of Nantwich-164, near Birming. canal, gives title of baron to Visct. Combermere of Combermere abbey here. Acres 5160; pop. 589; poor r. 254*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 7549*l.*; church, at BURLY-DAM.

DODCOTT (73) 1 m. WNW. of Nantwich-164, *S. Cheshire*.

DODDENHAM par. (55) Lower Doddingtree hund. *W. Forest*. 6 m. W. of Worcester-111, on R. Teme. Acres 880, part in hops; pop. 260; poor r. 73*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. 1466*l.* *St. Andrew Cur.* with Knightwick.

Dodder Rivulet (25) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, runs about 12 m. NE. past Rathfarnham, Donnybrook, to Dublin bay on SE. side of the city.

DODDERHILL par. (54) Lower Halfshire hund. and Droitwich boro', *Mid. Worcester*, near Droitwich-116, containing Elmbridge, and Union p. house, had a hospital found. (Ed. I.) by Will. de Dover, and was called *St. Augustine de Wich*. Acres 5150; pop. 2130+84, some in the paper mills and salt works; poor r. 381*l.* (Droitw. U.); real prop. 11,143*l.*; charities 38*l.* *St. Austin Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Elmbridge 500*l.*, patr. — Jackson, Esq.; church, patr. norman.

DODDERSHALL hmlt. (45) Quainton par. *Mid. Bucks*. 6 m. SW. of Winslow-49; pop. 37; real prop. 1927*l.* *D. Park*, G. W. Pigott, Esq.

DODDINGHURST par. (1) Barstable hund. *SW. Essex*, 4 m. N. of Brentwood-18, near E. Count. rail. Acres 8460; pop. 419+4; poor r. 165*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 4561*l.*; charities 15*l.* *All Saints Rect.* (Roch.) val. 589*l.*, patr. W. Manbey, Esq.

F. DODDINGTON par. (65) N. Witchford hund. *N. Cambridge*. 4 m. SSW. of March-85, near Peterboro' rail., containing March, a mkt. town, Benwick, and Wimblington, was a seat of the Bps. of Ely, and has the Union p. house. Acres 88,240, fenny, being the largest par. in the county; pop. 8648+112; poor r. 462*l.* (N. Witchf. U.); real prop. 14,500*l.*; charities 903*l.*, of which Walden's school 55*l.*, town lands 146*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely), sometime held by Nalson, the historian, val. with March 7806*l.* (the richest benefice in the kingdom, — to be divided at the next incumbency), patr. Sir H. Peyton, Bt., who has the manor and a seat here.

DODDINGTON tnsbp. (73) Wyburnury para. *S. Cheshire*, 6 m. SE. of Nantwich-164, comes through the Praers (Ed. II.), Brecies, and Delves, to the Broughtons. Acres 870; pop. 41; poor r. 17*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 950*l.* *Living*, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. — *L.*, patr. Rev. Sir H. D. Broughton, Bt., of *D. Hall*, — which is in the grecian style, replacing the one taken by Ld. Byron 1643-4, and given up soon after. Near are remains of the castle b. 1364, with statues of Ld. Audley and his

four Cheshire squires who fought at Poitiers.

DODDINGTON par. (8) Teynham hund. *Scray lathe, N. Kent*, 5 m. SW. of Faversham-47. Acres 2000; pop. 473+1; poor r. 363*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 3856*l.*; charities 5*l.* *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Cant.) val. 138*l.*, patr. Archdeacon. **DODDINGTON** par. (83) Lower Boothby-Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln*, 5 m. WSW. of Lincoln-132, near Notta, rail. contains Whisby. Acres 4830; pop. 220; poor r. 71*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1809*l.*; charities 14*l.* *St. Peter Rect.* (Linc.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Col. Jarvis of *D. Hall*, in elizabethan style. *D. Grange*, 1 m. S. **DODDINGTON** par. () E. Glendale ward, *N. Northbrid.* 8 m. N. of Wooler-320, near R. Till, containing Earl, Ewart, Humbleton, and Nesbit, is a meet for Lord Elcho's hounds. Acres 9110; pop. 941+4, — of vil. 441+2, coal miners; poor r. 184*l.* (Glendale U.); real prop. 9008*l.* *Living*, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Duke of Northumberland.

DODDINGTON, DRY, par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln*. 5 m. SE. of Newark-124. Acres 2160; pop. 215; poor r. 44*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 2627*l.* *St. James Vic.* with Westborough. **D. GREAT**, par. (52) Hamfordshoe hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 2 m. SSW. of Wellingboro'-67, near R. Nen, and Northmptn. rail. Acres 1810; pop. 474; poor r. 385*l.* (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 2895*l.*; charities 5*l.* *St. Nicholas Vic.* (Pet.) val. 151*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

DODDINGTREE (LOWER) HUNDRED (55) *NW. Worcester*, contains the boro' of Bewdley, the para. of Abberley rect., Astley, Bayton vic., Doddenham, Mamble v., Ribbesford r., Rock r., Shrawley, Stockton r., Gt. Witley, and para. of Shelsley Beauchamp; acres 29,920, pop. 8808, houses 1920. **D. (UPPER) HUNDRED**, contains the para. of Acton Beauchamp, King's Areley, Clifton-on-Teame v., Cotheridge, Eastham r., Edwin-Loach r., Hanley William cur., Gt. Kyre r., Martley, Pritchard Sapey r., Walsh Shelsley r., Stanford-on-Teame r., Suckley, Tenbury v., and parts of Bockleton c., Shelsley Beauchamp, and Stoke Bliss; acres 38,040, pop. 7820, houses 1658. See BURFORD DEANERY.

F. DODDISCOMBLEIGH par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon*. 5 m. SW. of Exeter-164, near R. Teign, is noted for its cider. Acres 2390, with manganese mines and jasper; pop. 878; poor r. 124*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 2208*l.*; charities 3*l.* *St. Michael Rect.* (Exet.) val. 812*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Buckingham, rector.

DODDLESTON par. (79) Lower Broxton hund. *Cheshire*, and Maylor hund. *Flint*. 4 m. SW. of Chester-183, containing Higher and Lower Kinnerton, had a seat of the Egertons, which Brereton the parl. leader made his head quarters at the siege of Chester 1645-6. Acres 2420, — of town 1840; pop. 826+2, — of town, with Gorstella 298+4; poor r. 78*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1934*l.*; charities 15*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Ches.) val. 593*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, with tomb to Ld. Keeper Egerton.

DODFORD par. (63) Fawley hund. *W. Northampton*. 3 m. SE. of Daventry-72, near N. West. rail. Acres 1180; pop. 228; poor r. 123*l.* (Davent. U.); real prop. 2916*l.*; charities Cook's school, etc. 80*l.* *Living*, a *Vic.* (Pot.) val. 223*l.*, patr. T. R. Thornton, Esq.; church, has effigies of a crusader, and another with two brasses from 1414.

DODFORD (54) 2 m. NW. of Bromsgrove-116, *N. Worcester*, has at a farm, remains of a small priory found. in John's time.

DODDINGTON par. (35) Lower Grumbalds Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 3 m. SE. of Chipping Sod-

bury-108, at the head of R. Frome, is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 1670; pop. 143 + 3, poor r. 88*l*. (C. Sudbury U.); real prop. 2284*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 189*l*, patr. Sir W. R. Codrington, Bt. of *D. Park*. Roman coins, urns, etc., have been found. *DODINGTON* tnsph. (73) Whitchurch par. *N. Salp.*, near Whitchurch-163. Pop. 1010. *DODINGTON* par. (20) Williton hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 8 m. WNW. of Bridgewater-139. Acres 600; pop. 114 + 2; poor r. 28*l*. (Williton U.); real prop. 818*l*. *Living, a Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 120*l*, patr. Duke of Buckingham.

Dodnare () near —, *Durham*, belongs to Allan of Blackwall Grange.

Dodner's, or Dodnash, Priory (48) 2 m. N. of Manningtree, *S. Suffolk*, a small black priory, found. it is said by the ancestor of Duke of Norfolk, and given to Wolsey.

DODSLEY hmlt. (72) Leigh par. *N. Stafford*. 5 m. WNW. of Uttoxeter-135.

DODWELL hmlt. (54) Old Stratford par. *S. Warwick*. 2 m. WSW. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, is joined to LUDDINGTON.

DODWORTH tnsph. (88) Silkstone par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. WSW. of Barnesley-172. Acres 1540; pop. 1474 + 80, the linen trade, etc.; poor r. 402*l*; real prop. 5114*l*, of which 1050*l* on mines. *Living, a Cur.* (Rip.) val. — *L*, patr. Vicar.

Doe Park () near —, *Lancash.* J. Roskell, Esq. *D. Park Hall* () near —, *N. R. York*. W. Hutchinson, Esq.

Doecastle (26) 4 m. SE. of Dunfanaghy, *N. Donegal*. — Hart, Esq.

Doeman's Land (6) 3 m. NNE. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*.

Dog Isld. () 8 m. NW. of Clifden, *NW. Galway*, near *Dog's Head*.

Dogbury Hill () near —, *Dorset*, a meet for Mr. Farquharson's hounds.

DOGBY LAKE hmlt. (88) Kirk-Burton tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189.

DOGDYKE tnsph. (70) Billingham par. *Mid. Lincoln*. 4 m. SW. of Tattershall-128. Acres 850; pop. 217; real prop. 2241*l*.

Dogger Bank, a great flat sand, stretching across 5-8ths of the N. Sea, from lat. 54° 40' and 55° 40', long. 13° E. to 6°, being about 40 m. broad and 320 long, chiefly of fine sand mixed with ooze, in 7 to 30 fath. but generally 15 to 20. To the N. on Fishers' Bank, cod are caught in great numbers; and a battle between English and Dutch was fought 1781.

DOGMILLS, ST., or LLANDYDOCH, par. (58) Kemess hund. *N.E. Pembroke*. 1 m. SW. of Cardigan-239, on R. Teifi, containing Bridge-End, Cippen, and Pantygroes, has Cardigan Union p. house, — also, at Abbey barn, the remains of an abbey found. by Martin de Tours (val. 87*l*.); and was a seat of the Welsh princes, where Rhys-ap-Tewdwr defeated the sons of Codifor-ab-Collwyw. Pop. 2478 + 8, — of vil. 818, fishermen, etc.; poor r. 813*l*. (Cardigan U.); real prop. 5224*l*. *St. Thomas Vic.* (St. Da.) val. with Llantyd and Monington 143*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has tomb of Bradshaw, to whom Hen. VIII. gave the abbey.

DOGMERSFIELD par. (8, 12) Mid. Odiham hund. *NE. Hants*. 1 m. NE. of Odiham-40, on Basingstoke canal, was a seat of the Archbps. of Canterbury. Acres 1650; pop. 305 + 8; poor r. 205*l*. (Hartley Wintley U.); real prop. 1928*l*; charities, 1½ acres of poor's land. All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 381*l*, patr. Sir H. B. P. Mildmay, Bt., of *D. Park*, where are 12 pieces by Canaletti, Holbein's 'Erasmus', Lely's 'Prince Rupert', with several foreign masters; and a lake of 44 acres.

DOGXOL tythg. (15) Donhead *St. Mary* par. *SW. Wilts*. 4 m. S. of Hindon-94. Real prop. 2867*l*.

Dogs, ISLE of (1) Steepley par. *SE. Mddx*. 5 m. ESE. of St. Paul's, a marsh 7 ft. below high water mark, belonging to Marq. of Westminster, and formed by a bend of R. Thames opposite Greenwich (to which is a ferry), between Limehouse and Blackwall reaches, which are joined by the ship canal. Extent 9 furlongs by 6, or about 840 acres (by estimation, but more correctly 600 acres), of rich grazing land. At Mill Wall are Seaward's steam factory, also the iron cable and iron ship factories, chemical works; and Pickers' ship-yard on the E. side. Chapel Ho. farm, marks the site of a chapel built before 15th century; and earthy phosphate of iron has been found.

DOGSTHORPE hmlt. (64) St. John Baptist par. *NE. Northants*. 3 m. N. of Peterboro'-81. Acres 2180; pop. 514 + 7; real prop. 3563*l*.

DOGSTOWN par. (68) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*. 4 m. S. of Cashel-100. Acres 406; pop. 68, decreasing. *Living, a Rect.* with Knockgratton.

DOGWELLS, ST., par. (40) Knowlson hund. *Mid. Pembroke*. 7 m. N. of Haverford-West-251, belongs to St. David's cathedral. Pop. 461, some slate quarries; poor r. 108*l*. (Haverford U.); real prop. 2098*l*; charities, Edwardes' 82. *St. Degrad Vic.* (St. Da.) val. 71*l*, patr. Bishop, Dean and Chap. Sealey House, seat of W. Tucker, Esq., through the Edwardes fam. of Trefgarth, now a farm. Castle Coring, and several druid stones are about.

Doine Lock, at Balquhiddier, *SW. Perth* on R. Teith.

DOL-AC-ABERLAWEN tnsph. (74) Corwen par. *NE. Merioneth*. near Corwen-194. Pop. 242; real prop. 1448*l*. From *dol*, a dale or meadow.

Dolarddigh Hall (60) 4 m. E. of Llanfair, *E. Montgomery*.

Dolargryn (59) 2 m. NE. of Towyn, *S. Merioneth* an old seat.

Dolbadern Castle (78) 7 m. ESE. of Carnarvon, *Mid. Carnarvon*, on Llanberis lake, near the slate quarry, a british fortress and the key to Snowdon, was the prison of Owen Goch, and afterwards occupied both by O. Glyndwr and the English. The keep 75 ft. high remains, and has a fine view. Near this are Caer Cwm-y-Glô camp, and Ceanant fall of 60 ft.

DOL-BEN-MAEN par. (75) Evionydd hund. *S. Carnarvon*. 4 m. N. of Criccieth-226, has copper and manganese ore, and had an old fort. Pop. 401 + 5; poor r. 143*l*. (Festiniog U.); real prop. 1063*l*; charities 5*l*. *St. Benno Cur.* with Penmorva; church, b. 1426. *Fair*, 26 Aug.

DOLBRYN hmlt. (41) Kenarth par. *NW. Carmarthen*. near Newcastle Emlyn-229. Pop. 455.

Dolbry camp (21) at Butterleigh, 2 m. SE. of Tiverton, *E. Devon*. *D. Camp* (19) british and double ditch'd, of about 30 acres, on the top of Mendip, *N. Somerset*.

Dolcoath Mine () near Camborne-266, *SW. Cornwall*, 170 fath. deep, yields copper, tin, cobalt, bismuth, vitreous silver, with quartz, etc., in the chlorite and killas.

Dol-dderwen (56) 6 m. W. of Builth, *N. Brecon*. *DOLDREWYN* tnsph. (74) Llandderfel par. *NE. Merioneth*. 4 m. NE. of Bala-194. Pop. 93; real prop. 465*l*.

Dole Cothi (41) 7 m. NW. of Llandovery, *NE. Carmarthen*, on R. Cothi, J. Johns, Esq.

DOLEBANK hmlt. () Bishop Thornton cplry. *W. R. York*. near Ripon.

Dolero (60) near Newton, *SE. Montgomery*. *Dolfor Hall* (60) 2 m. S. of Newton, *SE. Montgomery*.

Dolforgan Hall (60) 2 m. ESE. of Newton, *S.E. Montgomery*.

DOLFORWYN tnsph. (60) Bettws par. *S.E. Montgomery*. 8 m. NE. of Newton-175, on R. Severn, has, near Pen-y-Gaer camp, remains of a castle b. 1065-73 by Bleddyn ab Cynfin, and granted to the Mortimers. Pop. 234. The story of the princess Hafren, which gives the name — 'Meadows of the Maiden,' is alluded to in Milton's poem — "Sabrina is her name, a virgin pure."

DOLGADFAN tnsph. (60) Llanbrynmair par. *W. Montgomery*. 9 m. E. of Machynlleth-205. Pop. 237; real prop. 9054.

Dolgan (60) 6 m. NW. of Llanidloes, *S.W. Mtgy.* *DOLGANNED* tnsph. (79) Abergelle par. *N.W. Denbigh*. near Abergelle-214. Pop. 87.

DOLGKAD tnsph. (178) Llanfair-Caereinion par. *Mid. Montgomery*. near Llanfair-178. Pop. 23.

P. M. DOLGELLY par. (59) Talybont hund. *Mid. Merioneth*. 16 m. SW. of Bala, 208 from London, on Sarn Helen roman way and R. Wnion a branch of R. Maw, in a fine valley "Grove dale," under Cader Idris (which is ascended from here), is an assize and sess. town containing Brithdir Isaf and Uwchaf, Cefnyr-Owen, Dolgedr, Dyfrydan, and Garthgynfawr. Size 16 m. by 8, chiefly mountain pasture; pop. 3695, — of town 2016, in the manufact. of flannels, webs, etc.; houses 515, with church, 4 chapels, 3 banks, savings bk. (23,290L from 713 depositors), county and town halls, mkt. house, co. gaol and house of correction, 7-arched bridge, Dr. Ellis's free gram. school 44L; poor r. 1555L on 10,059L; real prop. 3960L; charities 73L. St. Mary Rect. (Ban.) val. 440L, patr. Crown; church, has tombs of Ch. baron Richards a native, and of Meiric ab Vychan of Nannan, now seat of Sir R.W. Vaughan, Bt. (of which fam. was Vaughan the antiquary) — where was an oak 27½ ft. girth; near it is Moel Orthwrw british camp, and Cymmer abbey. At Cwrt Plâs, near the 'Ship inn,' Owen Glyndwr held a parliament or council 1404. Fuller, in his 'Worthies,' gives this account of Dolgelly: "1. The walls," he says, "are 3 m. high," meaning the mountains. "2. Men go into it over the water," — a bridge; "but go out under the water," — a trough across the road. "3. The steeples thereof doth grow therein," — the bells hung on a tree. "4. There are more alehouses than houses," — at fair time, when they were divided off for the sale of *Cwrt dda*. Coins of Trajan have been found at Fynnon Yawr; and it is the head qrs. of co. militia. *Dolg. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Dolgelly, Llanaber, Llanddwywe-is-Graig, Llanddwywe-moch-Graig, Llanegryn, Llanelltyd, Llanenddwyn, Llanfachreth, Llanfihangel-y-Pennant, Llangelynn, Llanymowddwy, Mallwyd, Tallyllyn, in *Merioneth*; pop. 13,208, cases relieved (1846-7) 2141 (all out-door), expend. 5974L, prop. rated 40,188L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 13,211 + 30. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Tuesd. Sat. Fairs*, 20 Feb. 21 Apr. 11 May, 27 June, 13 Aug. 20 Sept. 9 Oct. 22 Nov. 16 Dec. cattle, horses, cheese, etc.

DOLGLEDR tnsph. (59) Dolgelly par. as above. Pop. 294; real prop. 1540L.

Dolmog (59) near Machynlleth. *S. Merion.* belonged to Llywarch Hên, the bard.

DOL-GWDEIN tnsph. (60) Tref-Eglwys par. *S. Montgomery*. 4 m. N. of Llanidloes-188, in a vale near R. Clywedog.

DOLGWYN-FELYN hmlt. (60) Dwyriw tnsph. *E. Montgomery*. 3 m. S. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 118.

DOLL vil. (59) Machynlleth par. *W. Montgomery*. near Machynlleth-205.

DOLLA par. (27, 88, 39) Upper Ormond bar. *W. Tipperary*. 8 m. S. of Nenagh-95, on the Anglesea road. Acres 7854, with bog; pop. 1629 + 48. Living, an appropriate Rect. to Killaloe as Bishop's mensal.

P. DOLLAR par. 4 m. NNE. of Clackmannan-82, *N. Clackman.* on a plain under the Ochills, and R. Devon, has the fine ruins of Castle Campbell, burnt by Montrose 1645, and an excellent school found. 1819, by M'Nab, a native, with 12 masters, for teaching languages, the arts, etc. Size 3 m. by 1½, fertile, with coal, stone, iron, lead, and rising above 1000 ft. at King's Seat and White Wisp hills; pop. 1562 + 12, — of vil. 1131, spinners and bleachers, etc.; houses 262; real prop. 4467L; for poor 246L. Living (presb. Stirling.), val. 159L, patr. Tait of Harriestown. *Dollarfield*, R. Haig, Esq. *Fairs*, 2nd Mon. May, 3rd Th. June, 2nd Mon. Aug. 3rd Mon. Oct.

Dollar Farm (46) 1 m. W. of Luton, *S. Beds.* *DOLLARBURN* hmlt. Manor par. *Mid. Peebles*. 5 m. NE. of Tweedsmuir-86, near *Dollarlaw Mounts*. 2840 ft. high.

Dollinstown (49) near Kilcock, *S. Meath*, A. W. Gladstones, Esq.

Dollis (7) ½ m. NW. of Finchley, *N. Middlesex*.

Dollis Hill (7) 2 m. W. of Hampstead, *Mid. Middlesex*.

DOLLYMOUNT vil. (19) Codock bar. *S.E. Dublin*. 8 m. E. of Dublin near Clontarf. Pop. 190.

Dolly's Bras (49) near Tollymore Park, *S. Down*.

Dollynoaggon Pike or Fell () near Helvellyn, *S.E. Cumbria*.

Dolobran () near —, *Warwick*. C. Lloyd, Esq. *Dolphin Bank*, ½ m. long, 2 m. W. of the Needles, *S. Hants*, near the Shingles, with only 14 ft. water at one point.

DOLPHINSTON vil. Prestonpans par. *W. Haddington*, 1½ m. W. of Tranent-19, near an old castle. Pop. 63.

DOLPHINHOLME () Cockerham par. *N. Lancash.* 6 m. S. of Lancaster-240. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. —L, patr. R. Garnett, Esq.

DOLPHINBARN vil. (18) Dublin par. *S. Dublin*, a small suburb of Dublin, on Gd. canal.

P. DOLPHINTON par. Upper Ward, *S.E. Lancash.* 5 m. NE. of Biggar-28, was the seat of Dolfin, brother to 1st Earl Cospatrick. Size 3 m. by 4, or 2926 acres, moory; pop. 805; real prop. 1988L; for poor 25L. Living (presb. Biggar) val. 158L, patr. Lord Douglas, who has the barony. Principal Leechman was a native. There is a camp at Kiphill, and another. *DOLPHINTON*, or *DOLPHISTON*, vil. Oxnam par. *Mid. Roxburgh*. 4 m. SSE. of Jedburgh-46, on R. Jed.

Dolerey (59) 2 m. NE. of Dolgelly, *Mid. Merioneth*.

DOLTON par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *N. Devon*. 6 m. SE. of Torrington-194, near R. Torridge, includes Stafford-Barton. Acres 2180; pop. 922 + 5; poor r. 280L (Torrington U.); real prop. 8191L; charities 6L. St. Edmund Rect. (Exet.) val. 305L, patr. Rev. P. Johnson.

DOLWAR tnsph. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery*. 5 m. SW. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 190.

DOLWEN tnsph. (74) Llansaintfradd par. *N.E. Montgomery*. 4 m. ENE. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 57.

DOLWYDDELAN par. (75) Nant Conway hund. *E. Carnarvon*. 6 m. SSW. of Llanrwst-217, under Moel Siabod, on R. Lledan, has two towers, etc. of the old castle built by the N. Wales princes, where Llewelyn was born, and which came to the Berkenets, Meredith ap Evan (who b. Pen-

amnaen Ho.), and the Gwynnes. Pop. 751 + 15; poor r. 235l. (Llanwr. U.); real prop. 1340l.; charities 4l. St. Gwyrelan Cwr. (Ban.) val. 107l., patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby of Gwydir. *Fairs*, 16 April, 15 Aug. 20 Sept.

Dol-y-carreg (41) 8 m. N.E. of Llangadog, *E. Carmartha*, on R. Towy.

Dol-y-cefnan (60) 1 m. S. of Llanfair, *E. Montgomery*.

Dol-y-coralhoya (60) 4 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwy, *N.W. Montgomery*.

Dol-y-Felin (56) near Knighton, *E. Radnor*.

Dol-y-fonddu (60) 5 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwy, *W. Montgomery*.

Dol-y-gamed (59) 4 m. N.E. of Dolgelly, *Mid. Merioneth*.

DOL-Y-GARRO tnsph. (78) Llanbedr-y-Cennin par. *N.E. Carnarvon*. 7 m. S. of Conway-223, a pretty spot on R. Conway, containing Arlida. Pop. 144; poor r. 52l. (Conw. U.).

Dol-y-melynllyn (75) 4 m. N. of Dolgelly, *Mid. Merioneth*. W. Maddocks, Esq., has the Rhiadr dâ, or black fall of 60 ft. into R. Mawddoch.

DONGAY tnsph. (60) Llanyilio par. *N.E. Montgomery*. 7 m. E. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 215.

DOMINICK, Str., par. (25) Middle East hund. *E. Cornwall*, 9 m. E.N.E. of Liskeard-221, near R. Tamar, contains Halton, where speaker Rous, the friend of Cromwell, was born. Acres 2680, (or 2778), pop. 825 + 10; poor r. 426l. (Lisk. U.); real prop. 3845l. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 818l., patr. Rev. F. L. Bazeley, rector.

Domus of the Saxons, is DUNWICH, *Suffolk*.

Don Loch, in Mull, *W. Argyll*, at the Oban ferry. *D. River*, rises near Ben Aven, *Mid. Aberdeen*. 5 m. above Corgarff, and runs 70 m. E. past Inverury (where R. Urie joins, and whence a canal goes near it to Aberdeen), Alford, and under 'Balgownie brig,' to the sea below Old Aberdeen, to which it is navigable. The floods do great injury—but are useful, according to the rhyme—"A rood o' Don's worth twa o' Dee, Unless it be for fish or tree." It has salmon fisheries; and iron and manganese are found.

D. River (81-2, 87-8) rises in the moors, 6 m. S.W. of Peniston, *W. R. York*, and runs about 50 m. S.E. and N.E. past Sheffield, Rotherham, Conisborough, Doncaster, and Thorne, to R. Aire at Goole near Snaith.

P. DONABATE par. (8, 12) Nethercross bar. *N. Dublin*, 3 m. N.E. of Swords-8, on Drogheda rail. Acres 2715, with limestone and porphyry; pop. 479 + 11, of vil. 178, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (D. G. K.) with Portlaine, val. 83l., patr. Bishop,—sometimes held by Pilkington, author of "Dictionary of Painters," in the time of Abp. Cobbe, who, 1730, b. Newbridge, now seat of C. Cobbe, Esq., where is a collection made by Pilkington. Turrey, seat of Ld. Trimlestown, formerly of the Barnewells his ancestors, who are buried in the old church.

DONACARNEY vil. (21) Lower Duleek bar. *C. Meath*, 3 m. E. of Drogheda-28. Pop. 129.

DONACAVY par. (50-1, etc.) Clogher and Omagh bars. *S. Tyrone*, containing Fintona-107, was granted to the Willoughbys, and forms the manor of Castlemaine. Acres 23,052, with limestone, bog, and mountain; pop. 11,229, decreasing, some linen weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.), val. 828l., patr. Bishop. Derrebard, S. Vesey, Esq.; church, b. about 1650.

P. DONADEA par. (9, 10) Ikeathy and Oughteranny bar. *N. Kildare*, 8 m. N.W. of Clane-22, in the bog of Allen. Acres 2110, with limestone; pop. 876, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Balrahan, val. 210l., patr. Crown and Sir

G. G. Aylmer, Bt. of *D. Castle*, which was besieged in 1691 by James's party.

DONAGH par. (10, 11, 20, 30) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, containing Cardonagh-165, at the top of Trabegha bay, had an abbey found. 412 by St. Patrick. Acres 25,253, mountain and bog, rising 2019 ft. at Slieve Snaght, with silver ore, slate, and limestone; pop. 5447 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 386l., patr. Marquis of Donegal. Remains of crosses, and memorials of the patron saint are seen. *DONAGH* par. (3, 4, 6, 7, 9) Trough bar. *N. Monaghan*, 6 m. N. of Monaghan-76, on R. Blackwater, contains Emyvale and Glasslough. Acres 16,202, with lake, bog, marble, and building stone; pop. 10,246, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) val. 206l., patr. Bishop. Anketell Grove, M. J. Anketell, Esq., whose ancestor fell 1688 in defeating a large body of Irish at Drumbanagher Rath; Glasslough, C. P. Leslie, Esq. Many coins, etc. have been found.

Donagh House (34) 3 m. S.E. of Lisnakea, *SE. Fermanagh*, F. Skelton, Esq.

P. DONAGHADDER par. (3, etc.) Ards bar. *N. Down*. 4 m. N.E. of Newtownards, 118 from Dublin, a police, petty sessions, chief coast-gd. and mail packet station, 20 m. from Portpatrick, Scotland. Acres 9593, with clay, slate, etc.; pop. 8567 + 93,—of town 3151 + 17, in the export cattle and machine embroidery trades, and flax mills; houses 685, with 4 chapels, court-house, school, hospital, magazine on site of a rath. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 220l., patr. Archbp. *D. House*, D. Delacherois, Esq., who owns the town, which belonged to Black Abbey; Carrowdore Cast. N. D. Crommelin, Esq.; Woodburn Ho., G. Danbar, Esq. The small natural harbour, a sub-port to Belfast, has been enlarged to about 200 yds. square, with 16 ft. water, and is defended by two piers, having a fixed light in lat. 54° 39' N., long. 6° 32' W., put up 1836, red to seaward, 56 ft. high, and seen 12 miles. Off it lies the Grosvenor rock, and 3 m. N.E. is Copeland light. *Fairs*, 13 June, 16 Aug. 10 Oct. 2nd Sat. in Dec.

P. DONAGHCLOONEY par. (19, 20, 27) Lower Iveagh bar. *W. Down*. 8 m. S.W. of Moira-90. Acres 6697, fertile, with bog; pop. 6873 + 72, in the linen manufact. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 185l., patr. Bishop. Waringtown House, Rev. H. Waring, b. 1667, and occupied by Schomberg after driving out James II.'s party.

DONAGHCUMPER par. (11, 15) S. Salt and N. Salt bars. *NE. Kildare*, containing Celbridge-14, near Newbridge (b. 1808) on R. Liffey, has remains of St. Wolstan's priory found. 1202 by Adam de Hereford, and granted to the Alens. Acres 2351; pop. 1198. Living, two half *Rects.*, one united to Celbridge, the other to Clondalkin. *D. House*, W. Kirkpatrick, Esq.; St. Wolstan's, R. Cane, Esq.

DONAGHEDY par. (1-3, 5-7, 11) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, 5 m. N.E. of Strabane-129, was granted by James I. to the Drummonds, who b. a bawn or castle here. Acres 39,398, with limestone and clay slate; pop. 10,608 + 12, many linen weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1563l., patr. Marquis of Abercorn, who is part owner, and takes title of Baron Mountcastle from an old seat here (in ruins), first conferred on "Capt. Hamilton," 6th earl, who commanded at the siege of Derry.

DONAGHENRY par. (38-9, 46-7) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, contains Stewartstown-104, near Lough Neagh, has ruins of Ld. Deputy Sydney's castle. Acres 7154, with lake, lime and building stone, coal, basalt, etc.; pop. 5693 + 81, many linen weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 473l., patr. Sir J. Staples, Bt., and Col. Canfield.

D. House, Rev. F. Gore; Anketell Lodge, R. C. Anketell, Esq. A cromlech, fort, and other remains are seen.

DONAGHMORE par. (136) Ibane and Barryroe *bars*. *S. Cork*, 4 m. SE. of Clonakilty-88, on that way, has remains of a fort. Acres 812, with slate; op. 458 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R.C.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Bishop. **DONAGHMORE**, or **DONOUGHORE**, par. (49-51, 61-2) Barretts and E. Muserry *bars*. *Mid. Cork*, 13 m. WNW. of Cork, a police station, under the Boghra mountains. Acres 22,808, chiefly mountain and bog; pop. 7491 + 70. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend. (Ck. R.C.) val. 986*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 12 May, 21 Nov. *D. House*, — gives title of earl to the Hutchinsons. **DONAGHMORE** par. (77-9, etc.) Raphoe *bar*. *SE. Donegal*, contains Castlefin-136, on R. Finn. Acres 46,878, hilly; pop. 12,955, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 1909*l.*, patr. M. Irving, Esq. **DONAGHMORE** par. (40-1, etc.) Upper Iveagh *bar*. *W. Down*, 3 m. N. of Newry 63, near the Dane's Cast. Acres 8896, well cultivated; pop. 4436, decreasing, many weavers. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C.D.) val. 274*l.*, patr. Archbp. of Armagh; ch.-yard has an old cross.

P. DONAGHMORE par. (6, 11) N. Salt *bar*. *N. Liffare*, 2 m. SE. of Maynooth-15, on Royal canal. Acres 391; pop. 29. Living, the half *Rect.*, one part with Kildrough, the other with Clondalkin *arton*, Duke of Leinster. **DONAGHMORE** *ar*. See **BALLYRAGGETT, Kilkenny**. **DONAGHMORE** par. (18) Clanwilliam *bar*. *N. Limerick*, 3 m. SE. of Limerick-119. Acres 943; pop. 27. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A.A.) val. 87*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins, with tombs of the Oches, etc. **DONAGHMORE** par. (18-25) Lower Navan *bar*. *Mid. Meath*, contains Navan 29, where R. Blackwater joins R. Boyne, and as close to the site of St. Patrick's abbey, a round tower nearly 100 ft. high and 66 ft. round to the base, with a figure over the door. Acres 555, good; pop. 1524, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Navan. Blackcastle, R. Fitzherbert, sq. **DONAGHMORE** par. (39, 45) Ratoath *ur*. *S. Meath*, 4 m. SE. of Ratoath. Acres 3413; pop. 391 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* with Ratoath. *D. House*, —. **DONAGHMORE** par. (70, 77) Mid-third and E. Iffa and Offa *bars*. *S. Tipperary*, m. S. of Fethard-103. Acres 1796, with lime-one and bog; pop. 469. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. W.L.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins, with some remains of another.

P. DONAGHMORE par. (27-8) Clandonagh *bar*. *W. Queen's Co.* 1 m. N. of Rathdowney-90. Acres 3528; pop. 1620 + 41, — of vil. 496 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F.L.) val. 456*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 28 Mar. 12-13 June, 31 Aug. 12 Dec.

P. DONAGHMORE par. (45-6, 53-4) Dungannon *ur*. *S. Tyrone*, 2 m. NW. of Dungannon-94, had culdee house, of which a stone cross remains. Acres 18,410, with bog and hill; pop. 12,833 + 19, — of vil. 542, in the ale breweries and weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 1831*l.*, patr. Bishop, sometime held by Walker the defender of Derry, ho b. Mullagruen, seat of A. Mackenzie, Esq. **DONAGHMORE** par. (17, 22) Gorey and Ballagheen *bars*. *Wexford*, 6 m. SE. of Gorey-61, near Cahore —, where Mac Murragh, last king of Leinster, ended on his return from England, had remains of a benedictine abbey cell to Dogmael's, anted to Boyle, earl of Cork. Acres 7467, with nestone; pop. 2497 + 6, some fishermen. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F.L.) val. 27*l.*, patr. H. Morgan, Esq. **Johnstown Castle**; Peppard's Cast., T. White, sq. *D. House*, —. **DONAGHMORE** par.

(21-2, 27-8) Upper Talbotstown *bar*. *W. Wicklow*, 3 m. NE. of Balinglass-37, on R. Slaney, under Brusselstown hill (1805 ft.), has some danish raths and two druidical circles. Acres 23,427, with bog and mountain; pop. 3910, decreasing; charities about 30*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G.K.) val. 479*l.*, patr. Bishop.

DONAGHMOYNE, or **DONAMINE**, par. (27-9, etc.) Farney *bar*. *S. Monaghan*, 2 m. NE. of Carrickmacross-50, has remains of a fort and religious cell. Acres 25,604, with Lough Mucknoe and limestone; pop. 15,110 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) val. 908*l.*, patr. Bishop. *D. House*, J. Baskford, Esq.

DONAGHPATRICK par. (28, 42) Clare *bar*. *N. Galway*, 2 m. NE. of Headford-167, near Lough Corrib. Acres 10,842; pop. 8770 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Headford. **DONAGHPATRICK** par. (17-8, 24-5) Low. Navan and Up. Kells *bars*. *Mid. Meath*, 8 m. NW. of Navan-29, on R. Blackwater, had a small abbey and castle. Acres 4027, with limestone; pop. 786, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Kilberry, val. 380*l.*, patr. Col. Everard of Randalstown. Gibbstown, J. Gerard, Esq.

DONAGHY vil. (38) Dungannon *bar*. *S. Tyrone*, 2 m. NW. of Stewartstown-104. *Fairs*, 10 July, 26 Aug.

DONAHA vil. (66) Moyarta *bar*. *SW. Clare*, 3 m. NE. of Carrigbolt-208. Pop. 175. *Donald's Mounts*. (17) 5 m. NE. of Dungiven, *Mid. Londondy*, 1815 ft. high.

Donamoa Head (near Binghamstown, *N. Mayo*), where there is a remarkable stone monument.

DONAMONA par. joined to **KILLALOE, Clare**. *Donan Castle*, in Kintail, *SW. Ross*, at L. Ling ferry, belonging to the Seaforth's, was b. on a rock by Alex. III., given 1263 to the Fitzgeralds, and battered down 1719 by a man of war.

DONANAGHTA par. (100, 108) Longford *bar*. *SE. Galway*, contains Eyrecourt-101, on R. Shannon. Acres 2638; pop. 1870, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K.K.C.K.) with 6 others, val. 303*l.*, patr. Bishop. Eyrecourt, J. Eyre, Esq.

DONANE vil. (31) Slievemargy *bar*. *S. Queen's Co.* 7 m. W. of Carlow, is noted for its collieries.

DONARD par. (15, 16, 21) Lower Talbotstown *bar*. *W. Wicklow*, 6 m. NNE. of Balinglass-37, a police station and once a mkt. town, on R. Lit. Slaney, and under *D. Mountain* (1753 ft. high), where St. Silvester was buried. Acres 4808; pop. 1334, — of vil. 513, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G.K.) with Cryhelp, val. 195*l.*, patr. Bishop. *D. House*, — Heighington, Esq.

DONAT'S, *Str.*, par. (20) Ogmone hund. *SE. Glamorgan*, 6 m. SW. of Cowbridge-178, on the coast near Nash point and light, has remains of castle b. by the Esterlings or Stradlings (who came in with Fitzhamon), from whom it fell to the Mansels. Pop. 151; poor r. 89*l.* (Cowb. U.); real prop. 1865*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Llan.) val. 181*l.*, patr. T. T. Drake, Esq., who has the manor through the Mansels; church, has tombs of the Stradlings, and a cross. Near this are remains of a cromlech and Marcross castle; and bones of a fossil lizard have been found.

DONAT'S (Str.) **WELSH** par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan*, 2 m. NE. of Cowbridge-178. Pop. 275; poor r. 66*l.* (Cardiff U.); real prop. 1744*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Llanblethian. Caercady, J. Jones, Esq.

DONCASTER SOKE (87) *W. R. York*, contains the pars. of Loversall, Rossington, and parts of Doncaster and Finningley, all within the jurisdiction of Doncaster; acres 10,780, pop. 1744, houses 328.

P. M. DONCASTER par. (87) in the above soke and Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* a stat. on Gt. North. rail. 155 m. from London (183 by N. West.), or 162 by road, and 33 S. of York, a sessions town and polling place, on R. Don, including Balby with Hexthorpe and Loversall *cws.*, Long Sandell, Langthwaite, and Wheatley (the seat of the Cookes); is *Danum* of Antonine, on Watling St. (where a roman altar was found), afterwards *Caer Danu*, *Donacercen*, *Doncastle*, *Donacaster*—was burnt by lightning 759, belonged to Tosti the Dane, was one of 793 manors given by the Conqueror to Rob. de Mortaigne, and came to the Froessards (who had a castle here), Mauleys, and Salvaynes, who released it to the corporation;—was first chartered by Rich. I., and under the new act is divided into 8 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "mayor, ald., and burgesses of boro' of D." and revenue of 17,183*l.* chiefly from rents. Acres 5846, on limestone, flat, but well drained at the Cars,—of tnsph. or boro' 1610; pop. 11,245 + 44,—of town 10,455, in a general trade, some spinners and weavers; houses 2240, well built, with 3 churches, 5 chapels, new town-hall, good mansion house, 3 banks, savings bk. (111,343*l.* from 2931 depositors), new mkt. ho. (b. 1847-8) on site of old townhall and St. M. Magdalene's norman ch. (which was 127 ft. long), theatre, public library, dispensary, gaol, gas and water works, grammar school (100*l.*) where Bingley, a native, was educated, and to which a scholarship at Jesus Coll. Camb. is attached, Hall cross (restored), iron foundry, 2 bridges, race stand (worth 2000*l.* a year to the corp.), Ellis's (1588) hosp. for six (425*l.*), almshouse, and Union p. house; poor r. 3186*l.* on 33,931*l.*; real prop. 39,581*l.*, of which 1048*l.* on canal; charities 948*l.*, of which Kay's for poor, etc. 275*l.*, Jarrett's 110*l.* St. George Vic. (Yk.) val. 885*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, cruciform, 151 ft. long, reb. on site of castle, belonged to St. Mary's ab. York, and has a fine tower (Hen. III.) 141 ft. high, a norman font, large stained E. window, the Moothall chapel, a fine-toned organ, and mons. of Elles (five times mayor) and Rob. Byrke, or 'Robin of Doncaster', with a curious epitaph. Christ Church Cw., patr. Trustees of J. Jarrett, Esq. who gave 13,000*l.* to b. the ch. 1827-8. There were two lepers' hospitals and a grey friary at Newton isld. Hen. III. was here 1230; Hen. IV. after landing at Ravenspur; Edw. IV. 1469; Rich. III. 1488; Rob. Aake, who led the 'Pilgrimage of Grace', treated here with Hen. VIII. 1536; Jas. I. here 1603; Chas. I. 1644; and here (1647) Capt. Paulden with 22 men, by night, nearly carried off Col. Rainsborough from his troops. Lacy the dramatist was a native, and Miller, who wrote its history, a resident. Wheatley Hall, Sir W. B. Cooke, Bt.; Sprothoro', Sir J. Copley, Bt.; Cusworth, W. Wrightson, Esq. M. P.; Car House, seat of H. Cooke, Esq. where the horse Childers was bred; Nether Hall, E. Copley, Esq. It publishes the 'D. Chronicle' and 'D. Gazette' newspapers; it is the head qrs. of 3rd W. York militia, and gives title of earl to duke of Buccleugh. * **D. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of York, contains the benefices marked in Strafforth wap, with Badsworth rect., Burghwallis r., Campsall vic., Darnall cur., Felkirk v., Frickley c., Hemsworth r., Kirk Bramwith and Kk. Smeaton r., Roystone v., Shelbrooke c., Tankersley r., Tinsley v., or 65 in all, exclusive of chapelries, etc. *Doncast. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Funningly, Misson in *Nota*,—Adwick-le-Street, Adwick-on-Deerne, Armthorpe, Austerfield, Barmbrough, Barnby-on-Don, Bawtry, Bentley-

cum-Arksey, Bolton-on-Deerne, Braithwell, Brodsworth, Burghwallis, Campsall, Cantley, Clayton-cum-Frickley, Conisborough, Doncaster, Edlington, Hickleton, Hooton Pagnell, Kirk Bramwith, Kirk Sandall, Loversall, Marr, Mexborough, High Melton, Ovraton, Rossington, Sprotborough, Stainton, Tickhill, Thurnscoe, Wadsworth, Warmsworth, with Askern, Awkley, Balby, Bilham, Blaxton, Cadeby, Donabr, Fenwick, Hampole, Langthwaite, Long-Sandall, Moss Norton, Skellow, Stancil, Sutton, Thorpe-in-Balne, in *York.*; acres 107,340, pop. 32,400, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2199 (out-door 1965), expend. 10,789*l.*, prop. rated 169,106*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Warmsworth, with Bramley; pop. 32,402 + 52; 70 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2 Feb. 5 Apr. 5 Aug. (cattle, etc.), 16 Nov. (hiring); from June to 6 Aug. wool. *Reen*, Mar. Sept. on a round course of 1½ m. 70 yds; Red House co. ½ m.; Fitzwilliam co. 1½ m.; St. Leger co. 1½ m. (for 3 year olds, estab. 1776 by Col. St. Leger); Cup co. 2½ m.

DONCASTER BRIDGE hmlt. Sprothorough tnsph. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Doncaster, as above. **D. BRIDGE-END** hmlt. Bentley par. 2 m. N. of Doncaster.

Donera, or *Downeen*, *Castle* (145) 1 m. S. of Rosscarbery, *S. Cork.* J. Smyth, Esq. near *D. Point*, in Rosscarbery bay.

DONEGAL (110 sheets) a seaside county, Ulster province, *NW. Ireland*, once the seat of the *Præfatus* of Ptolemy, afterwards (under the name of *Tiroconel*, which was part of *Eireann*) of the O'Donnells, O'Dohertys, O'Boyles, O'Donaghs, O'Gallaghers, O'Clerys, M'Wards, was made shire ground 1584, and planted by Jas. I. 1612,—is traversed by Ra. Swilly, Erne, Foyle, Finn, Gweedore, etc., and bordered by *Derry* and *L. Foyle* (NE.), *Tyrone* (E.), *Fermanagh* (SE.), the Atlantic Ocean (W. and N.). Length from Teeling hd. to Innishowen hd. 84 m.; greatest breadth 36, av. ditto 27; relative size 578-10,000ths (ranking as 4th, next to Mayo); circuit about 270 m., including 166 of coast, which is full of bays, headlands, and caves, and along which are 25 coast-gd. stations (117 men), 3 fishery districts (Killybegs, Dunfanaghy, Malin with 2810 vessels, 12,188 hands, and a sea border including all the inlets of 895 m. with abundance of fish), also *L. Foyle* (*Logia* of Ptolemy) leading up to Moville bathing place and *Derry*, Innishowen pt. and *lights*, Glencadd pt., Malin hd. (the furthest N. of Ireland 55° 21', anct. *Rhodogium Prom.*), with Innishall isld. and *light* off it, Strawberry bay, *L. Swilly* (*Argita?*) where the 'Saldanah' was lost 1798 close to Fannet pt. *light*, Malroy and Sheep havens, Horn hd. cliffs 626 ft. high, near a cave called M'Swyne's Glen, where the rushing of the sea is heard 20 m. off, Tory isld. and it. (where Warren took the French fleet 1798), Bloody Foreland, Gweedbarra and Loughros bays in the *Rosses* (a waste country, with Aranmore, Cruit, Owey, and islds. off it), Teeling or Rossan pt. and harb., and Donegal bay, in which are St. League cliffs 1965 ft. slant, Killybegs harb., M'Swyne's bay, St. John's pt. and it., Inver bay, Ballyshannon harb., Bundoran watering place near the Fairy Glen cave. It contains 1865 sq. m. or 1,193,443 acres, of which 393,191 are arable, 7079 plantation, 769,587 uncultivated bog, mountain, etc., 23,107 lake, etc., 479 in towns; 53,899 families, of whom 88,147, or 71 per cent., live by agricult., 12,671, or 24 per cent., by manufact., trade, etc., 908 by professions or independent, 40,306 manual

about, 45,704 in 8rd and 4th or lowest class houses; 296,448 + 534 persons, many Irish-speaking, and of whom 5674 are in Ballyshannon and Letterkenny, 150,627 are females, 151,803 under 20 yrs. of age, 290,837 county-born; 53,503 houses, besides 2114 empty and building; 6 baronies, Bannagh (SW.), Boyleagh (W.), Innishowen (NE.), Kilmacrenan (N.), Raphoe (E.), Firthugh (S.); 50 parishes (of which Inniskeel is largest, — 100,068 ac.) and parts of 2 others; 12 market towns, Lifford* the co. assize, sessions, and election town, Donegal* (sea.), Letterkenny (sea.), Ballyshannon*, Stranorlar, Rathmelton, Carrdonagh, Buncrana (sea.), Raphoe, Moville, St. Johnstown*, Killybegs*, — the first five (except Lifford) along with Dunfanaghy, Glenties, Milford, being poor law unions, — the first nine (except Lifford, Donegal, Stranorlar) along with Dunfanaghy, Glenties (sea.), police district stations; returns two members to parl. for the county (instead of 2 for co. and 2 each for the places marked * before the Union), elect. 713; is governed by a lieut., vice-lieut., custos, high sheriff, 22 deputy lieuts., and about 85 magistrates; is in the NW. circuit, the N. or Belfast military district, and contains Raphoe diocese, and parts of Derry and Clogher. Gross rental (1846) 300,065*l.* or 5*s.* 1*d.* per acre; val. to poor r. 276,884*l.*; county rate ('48) 32,205*l.*; loan funds ('48) 5, with a capital of 6552*l.* and circulating 26,638*l.*; schools (national) in '48, 213, with 21,678 children attending, — in 1841, 14,083 went to schools of all kinds, and 62 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write; av. no. of committals ('45-8) 445, of whom 171 were convicted; births (1841) 1 in 30, — deaths 1 in 62. Surface is all mountain, lake, river, and falls, affording very grand scenery and associated with endless fairy tales and traditions; the hills and streams run for the most part NE. and SW. Mica slate is the prevailing rock, topped with granite in the Derrynaght range, where the highest points are found, — as Errigal 2463 ft., Muckish 2143 ft., Dooinish 2190 ft., St. Snaght West 2232 ft. with a fine fall; other peaks are: Glendowan 1770, and to the S. Blue Stack (granite) 2213, Knockree 2202, Silver hill 1967, Agla 1953, Gaugin 1859, Croaghmagur 1798, near Barnesmore gap, a highland pass 4 m. long; to the N. are St. Snaght East 2019, Raghtiemore 1656, Scalp 1589. Trap is found at Horn head; old red sandstone and mountain limestone, with marble of a very fine grain and various colours, near Donegal, Dunlewy, etc. Lead, copper, iron, manganese, coal, slate, soap-stone, pipe and potters' clay, are found, but are scarcely worked. Linen, cotton, and woollen are spun for use (174 hands in the flax mills in '48), and some sent to market. Innishowen is still famous for its whisky. Climate wet, but the valleys are fertile, the best parts being about Raphoe, Letterkenny, etc. where the agriculture is somewhat improved under the eye of resident proprietors, of which Glenfin is an instance. Spade husbandry is common, and sod-burning (as in Devonshire) is practised. The cabins are miserable. Acres in crop ('48) 217,296, of which the chief are: potatoes 27,884, oats 106,780, turnips 17,021, flax 11,546, barley and rye 9321, wheat 5332, meadow and clover 33,678, and the val. of live stock in '41 on 33,845 farms above 1 acre (mostly held by 'rundale' or partnership) was 882,198*l.* including 83,265 head of cattle (123,000 in '48, a small breed improved by crosses), 93,815 sheep, 20,572 pigs, 25,695 horses, etc. The red deer is seen occasionally, and there is a good salmon leap at Ballyshannon. Chief lakes are: L. Derg (467 ft. above sea), with

several islds., including Patrick's Purgatory, a station where 19,000 persons come in the season, and St. Dabec's isld. with ruins of an austine priory; L. Eask, noted for its char and for a castle at the bottom; Fort and Gartan loughs; L. Beagh, Barra, Nacuna, Greenan, Salt (with a fine view), Fern, etc. Traces of old forts, and of more than 30 religious houses (chiefly founded by St. Columba), abound. Among existing antiquities are: Grianan of Aileach (on a hill 802 ft. high, between Ls. Foyle and Swilly) — either a sun temple or King Eochy Ollahir's palace; druid temples on Baltony hill near Raphoe, where there is a cathedral, — and at Lysnfort; round tower in Tory isld., besides a ruined fort and churches; the rock of Doune, where the Tyrconnells were inaugurated, and the O'Doherty shot 1608, — also the coronation stone of the Irish kings near Derry; friaries at Donegal, in which the Four Masters wrote their "Annals," and at Killybegs, Kilmacrenan, Kilbaron, Drumohane, etc.; old castles, at Donegal (the O'Donnells' — the last of whom died in Spain 1602), Kilbaron (O'Clery's), and Abp. Termon Magrath's, near Lower L. Erne. Chief seats are: Marq. of Abercorn *Burn's Court*, Marq. Conyngham *Mount Charles*, Stewart, Bt. *Fort Stewart*, Hayes, Bt. M.P. *Drumboe Cast.*, Style, Bt. *Cloghan Lodge*, Fenwick of *Greenhills*, Conolly, M.P. of *Cliff*, Hamilton of *Brownhall* (near which is a fine ravine on the Erne called the Pullins), Boyd of *Ballymacool*, Harvey of *Malin Hall*, Montgomery of *Convey Ho.*, Todd of *Buncrana Cast.* Roads from Lifford: 1. To Derry 13, Muff 19 (Buncrana 25), Carrowkeel 24, Moville 31. 2. Raphoe 6, Letterkenny 15, Rathmelton 22, Kilmacrenan 21, L. Salt 25, Carrickart 32; or by Kilmacrenan over the mountains, to L. Beagh 28, L. Nagang under Erigal 36, Gweedore bay in the Rosses 44. 3. To Castelfinn 5, Stranorlar 13 (under Aghla to Glenties 35, Ardara 41), Barnes Gap pass 23, Donegal 31 (along the coast to Killybegs 45), Ballyshannon 43, Bundara 48.

P. M. DONEGAL par. (93-5, etc.) Tyrhugh bar. S. Donegal, 28 m. SW. of Lifford, 143 from Dublin, a sub-port to Sligo at the mouth of R. Eask, on *D. Bay*, a sessions town, police station, and, till the Union, a boro' chartered by Jas. I., and returning two members, has remains of a castle b. by O'Donnells, and of a franciscan monastery found. 1474 by Hugh O'Donnell, in which the celebrated "Annals of the Four Masters" were written 1631. Acres 23,260, mountain, including Lough Eask; pop. 6588 + 32, — of town 1236 + 53, some in the fisheries and coasting trade; houses 222, with 5 chapels, sessions house, bridewell, bridge, dispensary, Robertson's school (40*l.*), Union p. house, Living, a Vic. (Dy. R.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Bishop. Gives title of marquis and earl to the Chichesters. Lough Eask House, T. Brook, Esq.; St. Ernan's, J. Hamilton, Esq. *D. Presbytery* includes Ballyshannon, Castleterg, Donegal, Killeter, Pettigoe, Stranorlar. *Donegal P. L. Union*, contains 11 elect. divs. in *Donegal* with 18 guardians; acres 157,841, pop. 41,371, ho. room for 550, cases relieved (1847-8) 2319 (besides 2214 out-door), expend. 4470*l.*, prop. rated 31,639*l.* *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2nd Frid. in the month.

Donegal Bay, on SW. side of *Donegal*, is 20 m. across from Rinoran pt. to Teline head, and about 24 deep up to the town. On the S. side are the Ballyconnel rocks, Milkhaven, Mullaghmore road and coast-gd. station, Ballyshannon harb., Donegal harb., which has 2 fath., with a bar and the Black Rock outside, Doorin point coast-gd. station, Port harb. in Inver bay, St. John's point

ll., and coast-gl. station, off which are the Black and Ballochmore rocks, M'Swyne's bay, and Rotten isld. ll., Killybegs harb. and coast-gl. station, Mucross point coast-gl. station. At the mouth are Inismurray and Bohahinsli rock, with 10 to 30 fath.

DONEGORE par. (44, 50-1) Upper Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, 3 m. N.E. of Antrim, near Belfast rail. Acres 6650; pop. 2280 + 58. Living, a *Rect.* (Un. C. D.) with Kilbride, val. 829l., patr. Bishop.

DONEIRA. See **DUNIRY**, *Galway*.

DONEMAGAN. See **DUNNAMAGGAN**, *Kilkenny*. **Donemork Riuilet** (118) falls into the sea 1 m. N. of Bantry, *W. Cork*, in Bantry bay. *D. House*, —.

P. M. DONERAILE par. (17-8, etc.) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 143 m. from Dublin, near Gt. S. and West. rail., a chief police and a military station on R. Awbeg, under the Galtee mountains, was a boro' returning two members till the Union, and belongs to the St. Legers, through the Ld. President, and Spenser the poet, who wrote the Faery Queen at Kilcoleman castle, now in ruins. Acres 20,442, with limestone; pop. 8350 + 41, — of town 2722 + 7; houses 877, with courthouse, chapel, convent, dispensary. Living, a *Cur.* with Temple-oran. *D. Castle*, Visct. Doneraile. Remains of two other castles are visible. Creagh Cast., G. W. B. Creagh, Esq. * **DONGLEDIE DEANERY.** See **DUNGLEDY**, *Pembroke*.

P. DONHEAD, St. Andrew, par. (15) Dunworth nund. *S.W. Wilts.* 3 m. ENE. of Shaftesbury-104, near Castle Ring camp, is a meet for Mr. Farquharson's hounds. Acres 5600; pop. 900; poor r. 526l. (Tisbury U.); real prop. —; charities, Bowles's school 11l. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 814l., patr. Rev. W. Dansey, rector. *D. Hall*, C. Wyndham, Esq. **D. St. MARY**, par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE., contains Charlton, Dognal, and Haystone. Acres 2680; pop. 1596 + 7; poor r. 1064l.; real prop. —. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Charlton 928l., patr. New Coll. Oxon.

DONIFORD hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset*. 1 m. E. of Watchet-156, on the coast. Real prop. 370l.

Doninga (21) 3 m. N. of Goresbridge, *NE. Kilkenny*, T. T. Bookey, Esq.

P. M. DONINGTON par. (70) Kirton wap. *S. Lincoln*. 26 m. SE. of Lincoln, 107 from London, on Gt. North. rail. and the Bridgand causeway, near Hammond Beck, is a polling place for parts of Kesteven and Holland, containing Northorpe. Acres 6180, fenny, but now drained and cultivated; pop. 2026 + 27, formerly hemp growers; houses 388, in three streets, with 2 chapels, Cowley's free schools, and almshouses; poor r. 452l. (Spalding U.); real prop. 15,143l.; charities 1737l., of which 1304l. is Cowley's for schools (including a gram. school 440l.), poor, and various purposes. Holyrood Vic. (Linc.) val. 126l., patr. Rev. J. Wilson, rector; church, large and later eng. An urn and remains of old buildings have been found. *Mkt. D. Sat.*, small. *Fairs*, 26 May, 4 Sept. 17 Oct. cattle, horses, etc.

DONINGTON par. (61) Brimstree hund. *E. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Shiffnal-135, near Boscomb, and the Royal Oak. Acres 2000; pop. 380 + 7; poor r. 127l. (Shiff. U.); real prop. 5872l.; charities 1l. Living, a *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 673l., patr. Duke of Sutherland. Tonge Castle, G. Durant, Esq.; Kilsall, T. Bishton, Esq. *D. Hall*, —.

P. DONINGTON tnsph. (61) Lilleshall par. *E. Salop*, 4 m. SW. of Newport-142, on Shrewsbury canal, contains D. Wood (pop. 2367) mining

district on that branch canal. Pop. 2757, coal, iron miners. **DONNINGTON** Wood *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 197l., patr. Duke of Sutherland, who b. the church. *D. Barracks*, near this.

P. DONNINGTON, *CASTLE*, par. (71) W. Goscote hund. *NW. Leicest.* 2 m. W. of Kegworth-115, near Midld. rail. and R. Trent, was *Dunstone* at 'Domesdy.' and has traces of a hosp., also of a castle b. by Eustace de Halton, and held by the Despenpers in Ed. II.'s time. Acres 4250; pop. 3508 + 32; poor. 754l. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 14,960l.; charities 42l. St. Edward Vic. (Pet.) val. 223l., patr. Marquis of Hastings; church, has some effigies, and a double canopied brass of Sir R. Staunton (1458). *D. Park*, with its fine woods, near a picturesque spot called *D. Cliff*, on the river, is seat of the Marquis, formerly of the Plantagenets and Huntingdons; the house, in a mixed pointed and elizabethan style, by Wilkins, has a large collection of paintings, especially Dutch masters, and many portraits, from Ed. IV. downwards, including Jacqueline, wife of good duke Humphrey, Harvey, Kneller, Prynne, Pope, Waller, Butler, Boyle, Duke of Berwick, besides S. Rosa's 'Storm at Sea,' and others. The D. hounds hunt round here. *Fairs*, 18 Mar. 29 Sept.

DONNINGTON-UPON-BAIN par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 6 m. SW. of Louth-143, on R. Bain. Acres 1890; pop. 344 + 4; poor r. 112l. (Louth U.); real prop. 1775l.; charities 42l. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 173l., patr. Lord Moleson of Burton.

DONISTHORPE hmlt. (63) Church Gresley and Measham pars. *Derby*, and Seal par. *Leicest.* 4 m. SW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115. Pop. 344, colliers. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 145l., patr. Bishop.

Donna Nook () 4 m. NNW. of Saltfleet, *NE. Lincoln*. has a red beacon 50 ft. high, to guide vessels from the S. into the Humber.

DONNEVILLE (61) 1 m. WNW. of Wellington, *E. Salop*.

Donnibristle Castle, near Inverkeitung, *S. Fifth* seat of Earl Moray, formerly of the abbots of St. Coombe, where the Regent Murray's son, 'the bonnie earl o' Murray,' was murdered by Huntley about 1592.

P. DONNINGTON par. (12) Faircross hund. *SW. Berks.* 1 m. N. of Newbury-56, on R. Kennet, is joined to SHAW, and has on *D. Heath* the gateway, etc. of a castle built by the Adderburys (who found. a hosp. 1392), from whom it came, through Chaucer the poet, the De la Poles, Brandons, and Parkers, to the Hartleys, was twice garrisoned by Ch. I., and given up after second battle of Newbury 1644. *D. Priory*, on site of a friary, J. Deer, Esq.; *D. Castle*, T. Bacon, Esq.; *D. Grove*, Mrs. Bebb, b. by Andrews the historian.

DONNINGTON hmlt. (45) Stow-on-the-Wold par. *NE. Gloucest.* 1 m. N. of Stow-82, where Col. Morgan, 1645, beat Lt. Aston and the royalists. Acres 760; pop. 189; real prop. 177l.

DONNINGTON par. (43) Radlow hund. *SE. Hereford*. 2 m. S. of Ledbury-120, on Gloucester canal. Acres 740; pop. 100; poor r. 40l. (Ledb. U.); real prop. 1395l. St. Mary *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 209l., patr. Rev. W. Biscoe. *D. Hall*, —. **DONNINGTON** chply. (63) with Hugglescote, Istock par. *NW. Leicest.* 5 m. SE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, near Leicester rail. Acres 1500; pop. 187. St. Peter *Cur.* with Istock. **DONNINGTON** tnsph. (61) Wroxeter par. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Wellington-142. **DONNINGTON** par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 1 m. S. of Chichester-62, on Arundel and Portsmouth canal. Acres 1090; pop. 206;

poor r. 133L (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 2275L. Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 284L, patr. Bishop. **DONNINGTON WOOD.** See **DONINGTON, Stamford**, as above.

DONNYBROOK par. (18-9, 22) Dublin, Upper-cross, and Rathdown bars. *S. Dublin*, 2 m. S.E. of Dublin, on Kingstown rail. and R. Dodder, near Anglesea br., containing D. East and West vils. (pop. 970 and 640), Baginbally, Ballsbridge, Beggarbush, Clonsage, Irishtown, Merrion, Kingsend, and Sandymount, noted for its fair and 'Donnybrook capers, that bother the vapours,' etc. Acres 1689, well cultivated, with limestone; pop. 9825. St. Mary chptry. (Du. G. K.) attached to the archdy. val. —; church, has tombs of the Fitzwilliams, and Abp. King. A hospital for incurables is here, also 3 chapels, dispensary, E. police stat., Magdalen asyl., Bloomfield lun. asyl., E. Smith's schools. Ch. Justice Downes was a native. Fair, Mond. before 26 Aug. and 7 days following, cattle, horses, etc.

DONOHILL par. (51, 59) Clanwilliam and Lower Kilmamagh bars. *W. Tipperary*, a police station, 7 m. N. of Tipperary-112, containing Ballysheedy Castle. Acres 13,914; pop. 4834 + 53. Living, a Rect. (Ca. E. W. L.) attached to precentorship of St. Patrick's Cashel, val. —. Greenfield, Col. Purefoy.

Donomona Castle () 4 m. S.E. of Castlebar, *S. Mayo*, the old seat of the Blakes of Ballinacaf. Fairs, 26 May, 17 Oct.

DONORE par. (20, 27) Lower Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 1 m. SW. of Drogheda-28, on Navan rail. and the canal close to the famous field of the Boyne, belonged to Mellifont abbey. Acres 3662, with limestone; pop. 1489. Living, an improper Rect. (Meath) val. —; church, a ruin on a hill, where Jas. II. stood to watch the battle. Oldbridge, H. B. Coddington, Esq., where Will. III.'s forces were stationed. *Donore* (23) 3 m. S. of Mountrath, *S. Queen's Co.* on R. Nore, W. W. Despard, Esq. *Donore* (11) near Moynalty, *N. Meath*. *Donore* (7) 2 m. N. of Multyfarnham, *N. Westmeath*, Sir P. Nugent, Bt. on Lough Derravaragh. *Donore House* (13, 18) 4 m. NW. of Naas, *Mid. Kildare*, on Royal Canal, W. H. De Burgh, Esq.

Donovan's Coe () near Bantry, *SW. Cork*, R. O'Donovan, Esq.

Donover (16) near Moynalty, *N. Meath*.

DONYATT par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*, 3 m. NNE. of Chard-139, on R. Isle, near the canal, contains Cock Street. Acres 1220; pop. 525, in the woollen mills and potteries; poor r. 173L (Chard U.); real prop. 8155L; charities, Dunster's almshouse 48L. St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 197L, patr. R. T. Combe, Esq.

DONYLAND, EAST, par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 3 m. SSE. of Colchester-51, where R. Roman joins the Colne, has a meet for the Essex and Suffolk hounds at D. Heath. Acres 1430; pop. 793 + 10; poor r. 255L (Lexden U.); real prop. 2934L; charities, pauper house. St. Lawrence Rect. (Roch.) val. 209L, patr. P. Havens, Esq., of D. Hall. *D. West*, or *BERECHURCH*, 2 m. WNW. of the above, in Colchester boro'.

Doo Castle (52) 9 m. NNW. of Ballaghadereen, *E. Mayo*, J. M. McDonnell, Esq.

Doonish Mountain (48) 12 m. NW. of Letterkenny, *Donegal*, 2143 ft. high beyond L. Beagh. *D. Mountain* (4) 8 m. S. of Drumquin, *W. Tyrone*, 1119 ft. high.

Doolagh (5) near Portlarrington, *N. Queen's Co.* *A. Doolagh*, or *Doolough*, St., vil. (13) Coolock bar. *E. Dublin*, 4 m. NE. of Dublin, a coast-gd. station, with an old unique pointed

church of 18th cent. 48 ft. by 18, having a low tower, a high stone roof, a body divided in two — the 'chapel' being 21 by 9½, the S. porch or buttress with the saint's tomb and 'bed' (5 by 2, and 2½ high), with curious staircases, irregular windows, etc.—also near it, St. Catherine's 8-sided well or baptistry, and a cross. Pop. 143. Living, a Cur. (Du. G. K.) val. —, patr. Crown; church, lately built. *St. D. House*, Mrs. Shaw; *St. D. Lodge*, H. Rutherford, Esq.; Greenwood, H. Hamilton, Esq.

Doolan (42) near Shinrone, *S. King's Co.*

P. Doolin (8) 6 m. NW. of Ennistimon, *NW. Clare*.

Doolystown (49) near Kilrock, *S. Meath*.

DOON par. (38-9, 44-5) Upper Kilmamagh bar. *W. Tipperary*, and (16, etc.) Ownybeg and Coonagh bars. *E. Limerick*, 3 m. NE. of Pallas Green-18, under Slieve Pelhim mountains. Acres 27,620, with bog and building stone; pop. 7895, — of vil. 240 + 7. Living, a Rect. and prebend. (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 708L, patr. Bishop. Toomaline House, Mrs. Marshall, on the site of a cell to Incheneemo abbey, of which there are remains.

Doon Castle (6) 5 m. N. of Ferbane, *King's Co.* F. E. Mooney, Esq. *D. Hill*, SE. of Dunbar, *Haddington*, was occupied by the Scotch before their defeat by Cromwell 1650. *D. Lodge* (18) 3 m. NE. of Crusheen, *N. Clare*, E. Galway, Esq. *D. Lough* (36, 44) 2 m. W. of Broadford, *E. Clare*, about 2 m. long. *D. Promontory* (1) E. side of Rathlin isld. *N. Antrim*. *D. River*, the "bonnie Doon," rises in L. Enoch, *SE. Ayr*, and passes 30 m. NW. through L. Doon (6 m. long, with a castle of the Bruces, the last to yield to Edw. III.), and along the Carrick border, by Dalmellington, Alloway Kirk, the 'auld brig,' and Burns' monument, to the sea 2 m. S. of Ayr.

Doonass (54) 3 m. S. of O'Briensbridge, *S. Clare*, Sir H. D. Massey, Bt. near Castle Connell and *D. Falls*, in R. Shannon, a cataract about 300 yds. wide and ½ m. long, made by huge rocks, etc.

DOONBEG vil. (47) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, 6 m. N. of Kilrush-164, a fishing and coast-gd. station on *D. Rivulet and Bay*, with a castle of the O'Briens. Pop. 316 + 10. Fairs, 2 May, 26 July, 8 Oct. 16 Dec.

Doonbristly Rock () near Downpatrick head, *N. Mayo*.

DOONDONNELL par. (19, 20, 28-9) Lower Connello bar. *W. Limerick*, 2 m. W. of Rathkeale -136, on R. Deel. Acres 1394, with limestone; pop. 452, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Rathkeale. Riddletown, G. Blennerhasset, Esq.

DOONFEENY par. (5-7, 12-4) Tyrallow bar. *N. Mayo*, 8 m. NW. of Killala-166, among the hills. Acres 31,251, with bog, limestone, building slate; pop. 4819 + 70. Living, a Vic. (Tu. K. A.) with Kilbride, val. 215L, patr. Bishop. Mount Glynn, J. Faussett, Esq.

Doongorey Castle (118) a ruin near Kinvarra, *S. Galway*.

DOONHOLM vil. Dalrymple par. *Mid. Ayr*, 3 m. S. of Ayr-74. *D. House*, A. Hunter, Esq.

DOONKEHAN vil. (4) Erris bar. *NW. Mayo*, a coast-gd. station, 8 m. NE. of Belmullet-199.

DOONOONEY par. (31) Bantry bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 5 m. NW. of Tighmon-94. Acres 1081; pop. 236. Living, an appropriate Cur. with Hoptown.

DOORA par. (33-4, 42) Upper Bunratty bar. *Mid. Clare*, 2 m. E. of Ennis-138. Acres 5927; pop. 2365. Living, a Rect. with Ogashin and Vic. with Quin.

Doorin Promontory (98) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, E. side of Inver bay.

Dooris Clombo and *Clegg* bogs, 6 m. NE. of Galway, *Mid. Gabay*, of 3848 acres.

DOORNANE vil. (42) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenney*, 6 m. SE. of Pittown-108. Pop. 243.

Doory (23) near Ballymahon, *S. Longford*, F. T. Jessop, Esq.

Dorary Hill, 8 m. SW. of Thurso, *NW. Caithness*. has a fine prospect, and belonged to the bishops of Caithness.

Doraville (10) 5 m. S. of Keesh, *N. Fermanagh*, H. Irvine, Esq.

Dorbar Water, a branch of R. Findhorn, *Mid. Elgin*, 14 m. long.

Dorcescaestre of the Saxons is DORCHESTER, Oxford.

DORCHESTER DIVISION (17-8) *S. Dorset*. contains the hundreds of Culliford-Tree, George, Piddletown, Tollerford, Uggacombe, and the liberties of Fordington, Isle of Portland, Piddlehinton, Sutton Poyntz, Wabyhouse, and Wyke-Regis; acres 94,840, pop. 24,815, houses 4785.

■ F. M. DORCHESTER boro' (17) locally in George hund. Dorchester div. *S. Dorset*. a station on S. West. branch railway 141 from London, or 120 by road,—the county and election town, militia head quarters, a polling place, and excise collection, on the Downs by R. Frome, was *Durnovaria* (i.e. Dwr-varia, or Frome water) of Antonine, and *Dunium* of Ptolemy, the capital of the *Durotriges*, on the *Via Iceniana* or Aekling St.—*Cuer Dori* of the Britons, and *Dorcestre* of the Saxons; was walled round by the Romans, made a mint town under Athelstan, burnt 1003 by Sweyn the Dane, granted as a crown manor to the corporation by Hen. VI., and fortified against Ch. I. 1643, but taken by Lt. Carnarvon and dismantled;—has returned two members from Ed. I., the enlarged limits under Reform bill containing the two pars. as below, with parts of Trinity par. (including Colliton-Row, but excluding Frome-Whitfield), and Fordington,—no. of electors being 411 (of 104. houses 920), and chief influence with Earl Shaftesbury, etc.; is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Ed. II., and by the new act governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 4 ald. 12 council. with the title of "may., bailiffs, ald., and burgesses of boro' of D." and revenue of 327*l*. Acres of three pars. 1870, chalky, with sheep walks.—of new boro' 572 (of old 67); pop. of boro' 8249 + 21 (in another place the pop. is returned at 5402), chiefly agricultural; houses 461, well built, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, shire and town halls, large co. gaol and house of correction on a site where many coins from Antoninus to Gallienus were found, barracks, theatre, gas-works, 3 banks, savings bk. (70,945*l*. from 1840 depositors), good ale breweries, cloth factory, mills, 3 bridges, Hardy's gram. school (48*l*.) with 3 exhibitions, under school (108*l*.), Napper's 'mite' or almsh. (165*l*.), Whetstone's (61*l*.) and Chubb's (32*l*.) almsh. on site of an old hospital; assd. taxes 1050*l*.; poorr. 1718*l*. on 12,519*l*.; real prop. 12,837*l*.; charities 574*l*. Livings are, All Saints, or All Hallows Rect. (Sal.) val. 84*l*., patr. Corporation,—church reb. 1821; St. Peter Rect. 164*l*., Lt. Chancellor; Holy Trinity with Frome Whitfield Rects. 439*l*., Trustees of Free School,—Ch. has tombs of Williams of Herringstone, who reb. it, Denzil Lt. Holles, Ashley, White a divine, "patriarch of Dorchester," and effigies of knights—supposed to be the Chidioks. The town was burnt 1613, when 300 houses came down, and again 1662; plague here 1595; Goring routed a squadron of parl. horse 1645; Jeffreys here at his 'bloody assize', 1685, after Monmouth's rebellion, when 13 were hung. Before Ed. II. there was a hosp. and

also a grey friary found by the Chidioks, which came to Lt. Holles and the Ashley. The roman town covered about 80 acres; parts of the *herring-bone* wall remain, 6 ft. thick. Lawrence, Conquer, and other barrows are about. By the river is Poundbury danish camp; to the S. is Maumbury Ring, the most perfect amphitheatre in England, cut in the chalk, 243 ft. by 339*l*. and 30 deep, made in Agricola's time, and which held 10,000 persons when a woman was burnt 1705 for poisoning. Further off on a hill is the Maiden Castle, a british treble trench'd work 1½ m. round, with barrows inside. The Ridgeway went down to Monmouth, and another on the downs to Henbury. N. Mather a divine, and Pikes a roman cath. martyr, were natives. Kingston House, W. M. Pitt, Esq. It publishes the 'Dorset County Chronicle' newspaper; and gave title of marq. to the dukes of Kingston. * D. DEANERY, archdy. of Dorset, dioc. of Sarum, contains the benefices marked in Culliford-Tree, George, Winfrith, and Corfe Castle hunds. 1. of Portland and Wabyhouse libes, with Chaldon Herring vic., Church Knowle rect., W. Compton, E. Compton r., Dorchester r., Fleet v., Fordington v., Frampton v., Frome Vanchurch r., Langton Matravers r., Melcombe Regis r., Ower Moyne r., Preston v., Steeple r., Studland r., Swanwick r., Toller Fratrum v., Worth Matravers v., Wyke Regis r. Dorch. P. L. Union, contains the pars. etc. of Athelhampton, Bradford Peverell, Broadmayne, Burleston, Charminster, Chiflrome, Compton Abbas, Compton Vallence, Dewlish, Dorchester, Fordington (where poor h. is), Frampton, Frome Vanchurch, Kingston Russell, Knighton (West), Littlebredy, Longbredy, Maiden Newton, Piddlehinton, Piddletown, Stafford (West), Stinsford, Stratton, Tincleton, Toller Fratrum, Toller Porcorum, Tollpuddle, Warmwell, Whitcombe, Winterborne Abbas, Wint. Came, Wint. Herringstone, Wint. Monckton, Wint. St. Martin, Wint. Steepleton, Winford Eagle; acres 70,810, pop. 16,121, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2322 (out-door 2092), expend. 8618*l*., prop. rated 85,470*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same with Alton-Pancras, Batcombe, Buckland-Newton, Cattistock, Cerne-Abbas, Cerne-Up, Cerne-Nether, Cheselborne, Godmanstone, Hermitage, Mappowder, Melbury-Bubb, Melcombe-Horsey, Minterne-Magna, Piddletrenthide, Palham, Sydling, and Wootton-Glanville; pop. 23,381 + 257: 12 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry with that of Cerne. The Excise district includes Dorchester, Bridport, Lyme, Beaminster, Evershot, Weymouth, Cerne-Abbey, Sturminster, Stulbridge, Milborne Port, Wincanton, Castle Cary, Bruton, Mere, Hindon, Shaftesbury, Cranborne, Blandford, Bere, and in 1835 had 45 officers, and collected 52,287*l*. (each collector's round being 264 m.), of which 39,743*l*. was on malt, 7460*l*. on licenses, 1944*l*. on bricks, 1217*l*. on auctions, 1024*l*. on paper, etc.—and the total no. of traders (4042) included 1745 dealers in tobacco, 1057 in tea, 520 in wine and spirits, 599 brewers and maltsters, 62 makers of bricks. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Candelmas day, Trinity Mon., and St. John Baptist and St. James's days, o. s. sheep, lambs, *Races*, Sept.

DORCHESTER HUNDRED (18) *SE. Oxford*. contains the pars. of Chiselhampton, Clifton-Hampton, Culham, Dorchester, Drayton, Stadhampton, South Stoke, and part of Bennington; acres 11,280, pop. 3571, houses 717.

P. A. DORCHESTER par. in the above hund. 4 m. NW. of Wallingford-46, on Ra. Thame and Thames, containing Burcott and Overy, and once

a mkt. town, was *Durocina* of the Romans who walled it round, *Dur-cestre* of the Britons, and afterwards the seat of a bishopric, established 635 by St. Birinus, the apostle of the W. Saxons (who called it *Dorcestre*), which, comprising the kingdoms of Mercia and Wessex, lasted till 1086, when it was divided and the see moved to Lincoln. Acres 2450; pop. 1078 + 21,—of vil. (which had a castle and 7 churches in saxon times) about 800; poor. 599l. (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 4822l.; charities 40l., of which 10l. to Fettiplace's school, founded 1140 by Bp. Alexander. St. Peter and St. Paul Chr. (Poc.) val. 100l., patr. Rev. H. W. Burrows; church, 231 ft. long, norman and later styles, belonged to abbey, and has stone stalls, piscina, unique lead font (supposed as old as Birinus), 4 brasses from 1411, effigies of bishops, knights, and a lady, stained windows with a 'Jesse' or genealogy of Christ carved in N. one, curious saxon paintings, glazed tiles, stone cross, and remains of cloisters. The palace was at Bishop's Court farm, and the old walls can be traced from Wally to Dyke Hills, a trench $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long. A roman way went by All Ridge danish camp to Alcester. Coins from J. Caesar to Heraclius, a ring dated 636, an altar, urns, pavements, etc. have been found. Besides an old bridge, another 1296 ft. long, was made 1815. Athelstan held a wittenagemote here 958; and it gives title of baron to the Carletons. *Fair*, Easter Tues.

DORDOX hmlt. (63) Polesworth hund. *N. Warwick*. 8 m. NW. of Atherstone-107, near Coventry canal. Real prop. 1655l.

DORRE chirpy. (82) Dronfield par. *N. Derby*. 3 m. NW. of Dronfield-156, near R. Sheaf. Pop. 575 + 5; poor r. 125l. (Ecclesall Bierlow U.); real prop. 3613l.; charities 45l., of which Turie and Dewce's school 38l. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 90l., patr. Earl Fitzwilliam. *D. Moor Inn*, 1 m. NW.

DORRE ABBEY, or ABBEY DORE, par. (43) Webtree hund. *SW. Hereford*. 10 m. SW. of Hereford-184, on *R. Dore* (which rises 3 m. E. of Hay, and runs SE. 12 m. through the Golden Vale to R. Munnow, near Roilstone), has remains of a white abbey found. in Stephen's time by Rob. de Ewyas, which was given to the Scudamores. Acres 5790, hilly; pop. 642; poor r. 270l.; real prop. 4009l.; charities 44l., of which 7l. to Watts' school, 27l. to Madock's almshouses. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) sometime held by Gibson, who wrote a history of the place, val. 528l., patr. Duchess of Norfolk's co-heirs, who hold the manor; church, belonged to the abbey, was cruciform, and has a screen, painted windows, and some old effigies. *Dore P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Bacton, Creswall, St. Devereux, Dore Abbey, Dulas, Ewias Harold, Kenderchurch, Kentchurch, Kilpeck, Kingstone, Llanillo, Llanveyon, Longtown, Madley, St. Margaret's, Michaelchurch, Newton, Orcop, Peterchurch, Rollstone, Thruxton, Tibberton, Treville, Turnstone, Vowchurch, Watterstone, Wormbridge, in *Heref.* and Grosmont, Langua, in *Monmo'*; acres 75,600, pop. 9138, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1038 (out-door 927), expend. 8873l., prop. rated 49,011l. It belongs to Hereford Sup. Registry.

Dorchotm Iald. Northmaven par. *Shetland Ialds*. has on the W. side an arch 70 ft. high, made by the sea.

DORES par. See DURRIS, *Aberdeen*. **DORIS** par. 8 m. SW. by S. of Inverness-161, *NE. Inverness*, in Strathnairn, E. of L. Ness. Size 20 m. by 8 $\frac{1}{2}$, hilly pasture, with lakes; pop. 1745 + 1,—of vil. 100; real prop. 8177l.; for poor 878l. Liv-

ing (presb. Invern.) val. 141l., patr. Earl of Cawdor. Remains of a fort at Castell Dunriachan, and of Drumashi cairn, where Ashi the norseman was killed by Fingal; and Drumardell had a beacon on it.

Dorfold Hall (78) near Nantwich, *S. Cheshire*, J. Tomlinson, Esq., was occupied by Lord Byron, when he surrendered to Fairfax, in the civil war.

Dorinch Rock (87) in Clew bay, *W. Mayo*, 3 m. W. of Westport.

P. M. DORKING par. (8) Second Wotton hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 11 m. E. of Guildford, 28 from London (29 thro' Reigate on rail. to Guildfd.) a polling place for *W. Sur.* and petty (formerly a gr.) sessions town, on Stane St. and the Pipbrook, which joins R. Mole under Boxhill, containing East, Chipping, Holmwood cur., Milton and Westgate boroughs,—was a crown manor, given by the Conqueror to Earl Fitzwarren, and came to the Fitzalans and Howards. Acres 10,150, sandy, with pyrites, good chalk, and limestone; pop. 5638 + 82, many poultry breeders,—the fowls being a five-clawed kind, white and partridge coloured, brought over, they say, by the Romans; houses 1010, with old town hall, 3 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (24,513l. from 802 depositors) waterworks, Mrs. Smith's Cotmandean almsh. (41l.), and Union p. house; poor r. 2600l. on 18,865l.; real prop. 27,003l.; charities 346l., of which H. Smith's 144l. St. Martin Vic. (Win.) val. 411l., patr. Duke of Norfolk; church, of flint and cruciform, has tombs of the Howards, Tucker of Betchworth, who wrote the 'Light of Nature,' Markland the critic, of Milton Court, and Hoole translator of Tasso. Borough-english custom prevails; and a hog was bred here weighing 104 stone (of 8 lbs.). Among other seats in this inviting spot are Betchworth, Rt. Hon. H. Goulburn, M.P.; Chert. Sir G. Talbot, Bt.; Bury Hill, C. Farclay, Esq.; Denbies, Lord Lonsborough; Deepdene, H. Hope, Esq.; Sondes Place, Earl of Verulam; Shrub Hill, Earl of Rothes. Malthus was born at the Rookery; near Anstiebury camp 700 saxon coins were found 1817. Traces of barrows called castles are seen. *Dork P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Abinger, Capel, Dorking, Effingham, Mickleham, Newdigate, Ockley, Wotton; acres 87,470, pop. 10,968, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1440 (out-door 1244), expend. 5489l., prop. rated 38,886l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Holmwood and Oakwood; pop. 10,978 + 143. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 1st Th. every month, cattle.

DORMINGTON par. (43) Greytree hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 4 m. E. of Hereford-184, on R. Frome, contains Bartestree. Acres 1150, part in hops; pop. 164 + 8; poor r. 55l. (Heref. U.); real prop. 1858l.; charities 6l. St. Peter Vic. (Heref.) val. with Bartestree 284l., patr. E. F. Foley, Esq. *D. House*, W. Vevers, Esq.

DORMSTON par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *E. Worcest.* 8 m. NNE. of Pershore-102, near *D. Hill*. Acres 830; pop. 115; poor r. 27l. (Persh. U.); real prop. 798l. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 53l., patr. T. T. Vernon, Esq.

Dormstown () near Navan, *Mid. Meath*, T. L. Roberts, Esq.

DORNE hmlt. (44) Blockley par. *Worcest.* locally in *Gloucest.* 8 m. S. of Chipping-Campden-90, on the Fosseway, where coins, foundations, etc. have been found. Real prop. 711l. See ASTON MAGNA.

DORNEY par. (7) Burnham hund. *S. Bucks.* 3 m. NW. of Windsor-22, on the Thames. Acres 1190; pop. 324 + 6; poor r. 99l. (Eton U.); real

prop. 1639*l*.; charities, Sedding's 18*l*. St. James Vic. (Oxon.) val. 68*l*.; patr. J. Palmer, Esq., of *D. Court*.

Dornford, or *Dunsford* (64) at the ferry on R. Nen, *N. Hunts*. 5 m. WSW. of Peterborough, near the roman *Durobrivæ*, on Ermine St.

DORNIE vil. with Bundaloch, Kintail par. *N. Ross*. 13 m. N. of Ullapool-225. Pop. 510.

✱ *P. M. DORNOCH* par. *S. Sutherland*. 12 m. SSW. of Brora, 218 from Edinburgh, on *D. Frith* (as below), a small decayed place, the seat of a diocese from before 1150 to 1688, is the county town, sheriffs' court, a royal and parl. burgh contributory to Wick (no. of electors 38), first chartered by Ch. I. 1628, and governed under the late act by a provost, 4 bailies, 14 council. etc., with a revenue of 3*l*. Size 15 m. by 9, with stone, moss, coal, small lakes; pop. 2714 (decreasing) gaelic-speaking,—of burgh 451; houses 113, mere cottages, with county court and gaol (part of the bishop's castle, whence the Murrays were driven, 1567), bank, par. school, Lady Glenorchy's school; real prop. 3339*l*.; for poor 446*l*. Living (D. presb.) val. 267*l*.; patr. Duke of Sutherland; church, part of the old cathedral, b. about 1230 by Bp. G. Murray, and has tombs of Will. 17th earl, and his countess, who died young 1766, within 10 days of each other. At Croisike Warwarre stood a cross where earl William 1259 killed the danish leader, with a horse's leg—whence the name, *Dorn-eich* or "horse hoof." Sir P. Murray found. 1271, a trinitarian friary here. *D. Frith*, the anc. *Abona Aestuar.*, at the mouth of R. Rule, is 10 m. across from Tarbet light to Little ferry, which has a bar harb. for 500-ton ships at high tide. ✱ *D. PRESBYTERY*, synod of Suthl. contains Assynt*, Clyne*, Crieich*, Dornoch*, Golspie*, Kildonan, Lairg*, Loth, Rogart*, Stoer*. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked * and Helmsdale and Rosehall. *Mkt. D. Frid.* *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Feb. 3rd Wed. Mar. 1st Wed. and 22 July o. s. or 1st Wed. after, 1st Wed. Nov. and Dec.

DORNOCK par. 3 m. E. of Annan-79, *S. Dumfries*, on Dumf. and Glasg. rail., between R. Kirtle and Solway Frith, contains Lowtherstone, where cotton weaving is carried on. Size 2½ m. by 2½, level and fertile, with red stone; pop. 847 + 9,—of vil. 203, in the salmon fisheries, etc.; real prop. 2745*l*.; for poor 132*l*. Living (presb. Annan) val. 208*l*.; patr. Duke of Buccleugh; church, has tombs of Sir M. Langdale and Lord Crosby, who fell in a border foray. There are some druid remains, and a peel tower at Stapleton.

Dornasetas, *Dorcastas*, or *Dormcaester*, of the Saxons, is DORSETSHIRE.

Doroville () near Robertstown, *N. Kildare*, *W. Ireland*, Esq.

Dorret, at Linthrathen, *W. Forfar*. a ruined seat of the Dorretas.

DORRHA par. (1, 2, 4, 5) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 9 m. NE. of Borrisokane-91, on Rs. Shannon and Brosna. Acres 15,798, with bog and limestone; pop. 4267 + 87. Living, a *Vic.* with Lorrha. Straduff, F. Antisell, Esq.; Walshpark, J. Walsh, Esq.

P. DORRINGTON par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 4 m. N. of Sleaford-115. Acres 680; pop. 379; poor r. 72*l*. (Sleaf. U.) real prop. 2467*l*.; charities 46*l*. St. James Vic. (Lincol.) val. 120*l*.; patr. Sir G. Heathcote, Bt.

P. DORRINGTON tnsph. (61) Condevor par. *Mid. Salop*, 6 m. S. of Shrewsbury-158, on a branch of R. Severn. Pop. 328. *D. Grove*, 1 m. SE.

✱ *DORRINGTON* tnsph. (73) Muckleston par. *NE. Salop*, 6 m. NE. of Mkt. Drayton-153, near *D. O. Hall*. Pop. 188.

Dorrington House. See *Darrington House*, *Essex*.

DORSET, or DORSETSHIRE (15-8, 21-2) a seaside county, *S. England*, once the seat of the *Durotriges* (water people, from 'dwr'), or *Morici* (sea people, from 'mor'), whom the Britons called *Dur-guys*,—was part of *Britannia Prima* under the Romans, and of *Wessex* under the Saxons, who called it *Dor-* or *Dorn-**setas* (water-settlers),—is traversed by the *Via Iceniana* and the *S. West.* branch rail.,—watered by the Frome (45 m. long, not navigable) and Stour (for about 45 m. and nav. from Stourminster), and bordered by *Hants*. (E.), *Wilts*. (NE.), *Somerset*. (NW.), *Devon*. (W.), and *Channel* (S.). Length, from Lyme Regis to Alderholt, 52 m., greatest breadth 37, av. ditto 21; relative size 174-10,000ths; circuit about 200, including 75 of coast,—along which are, Poole harb. and oyster beds, where tide flows twice in 24 hrs. Studland bay (whence it is cliffy to Ham near Weymouth), landfast point, Swanage bay, Dorchester pt., St. Alban's head (344 ft. high) and race, where the Halswell was wrecked, Lulworth cove with caverns and arch'd rock, Weymouth watering place, whence steamers go to Channel islds., Portland road (where the breakwater is constructing), Portland bill, light, and race, off which is the Shambles with only 12 ft. water, Chesil pebble bank, inside which the narrow Fleet water runs up from Portland road, Burton (whence there is cliff to the W. with many fossils), Bridport and Lyme Regis harbs. It contains 1066 sq. m. or 643,840 acres (627,220 by addition of pars.), of which about 200,000 are arable (10,000 being orchards for cider), 400,000 meadow and grass, the rest heath,—or, as to soil, 1-3rd is chalk, 1-5th clay, 1-6th sand, and 1-9th waste, the rest loam, gravel, etc.; 175,043 + 1579 persons, of whom 36,924 are in Poole, Weymouth with Melcombe, Bridport, Sherborne, Shaftesbury, Blandford, Beaminster, Dorchester, 91,489 are females, 82,142 under 20 yrs. of age, 155,995 county born,—19,459, or 11.1 per cent., live by trade, commerce, manufact., 19,192, or 10.9 per cent., by agricult. (28,454 being farmers and graziers), 1432 educated professions, 5589 are independent, 29,788 labourers and servants, etc.; 34,576 houses, besides 2019 empty or building; 34 hundreds and 22 liberties (exclusive of the boroughs below, and of Sherborne and Blandford, all of which have separate jurisdiction), in nine divisions (since 1831), viz. *N. Blandford* (Mid.), containing Coombe ditch, Pimperne, Rushmore hunds. and Dewlish lib.,—*S. Blandford* (SE.), contg. Corfe Castle, Hundredsbarrow, Haselrow, Rowbarrow, Winfrith hunds. and Bindon, Overmoigne, Stoborough lib.,—*Bridport* (W.), contg. Beaminsterforum, Eggerton, Goddethorne, Whitchurch-Canonicorum hunds., and Broadwinser, Frampton, Lothers, Poorstock lib.,—*Cerne* (Mid.) sub-div., contg. Buckland-Newton, Cerne, Whiteway hunds., and Alton-Pancras, Piddletrenthide, Sydling lib.,—*Dorchester* (S.), contg. Culliford-Tree, George, Piddletown, Tollerford, Uggscombe hunds. and Fordington, I. of Portland, Piddlehinton, Sutton Poyntz, Wabyhouse, Wyke Regis lib.,—*E. Shaston* (NE. and E.), contg. Badbury, Cogdean, Cranborne (part), Knowlton, Loosebarrow, Monkton-up-Wimborne, Sixpenny-Handley (part), Wimborne-St. Giles hunds.,—*W. Shaston* (N.), contg. Cranborne, Sixpenny-Handley hunds. (parts), and Alcester, Gillingham lib.,—*Sherborne* (NW.), contg. Sherborne, Yetminster hunds., Halstock, Ryme Intrinaca lib.,—*Sturminster* (N.), contg. Brownshill, Redlane, Sturminster-Newton hunds., and Stower

Provost lib.; 269 parishes (exclusive of 8 in Dorchester, Shaftesbury, and Wareham), besides parts of 2 others, and 4 ext. par. places,—the largest being Cranborne (13,730 acres); above 361 vills., hmlts., etc.; 19 market towns—Dorchester, the co. town, etc., as below, Shaftesbury, Wareham, Blandford nominal boro', Wimborne Minster, Beaminster, Sherborne where assizes were once held, Bridport, Weymouth with Melcombe, Poole, Cerne-Abbas, Sturminster, Lyme Regis, Cranborne, Bere Regis, Stalbridge (occasional), Swanage (doubtful), Corfe Castle disfranchised boro', and Milton Abbas (both discontinued),—the first seven with Chesilton being polling places,—the first 10, with Sturminster, sup. registries,—the first twelve, poor law unions, and first five with Bridport and Weymouth, new county courts; returns *fourteen* members to parl. instead of 20 as formerly,—viz. 3, instead of 2, for county (elect. 6904), 2 each for Dorchester (as below), Bridport (el. 538), Poole (el. 522),—2, instead of 2 each, for Weymouth with Melcombe Regis (el. 632),—1, instead of 2 each, for Lyme Regis (el. 310), Shaftesbury (el. 517), Wareham (el. 424) including Corfe Castle, which sent 2; is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, high sheriff, about 60 deputy lieuts. and 210 magistrates; is in Western circuit, and SW. military district, and constitutes an archdeaconry in diocese of Sarum (as below). Real prop. (1815) 726,264*l.*, ('43) 917,077*l.*,—of which 6549*l.* on canals; ditto rentals, 507,939*l.* or 15*s.* 9*d.* per acre (when wheat was 7*s.*) and 613,507*l.* or 19*s.* 0*d.* (wheat 5*s.*). County income ('48) 14,713*l.*, of which 9830*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 723,251*l.* made 1841), 1859*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (1846-7) for 12 unions, 89,254*l.* on 799,342*l.*, or 2*s.* 3*d.* in the £ (wheat being 5*s.*)—cases relieved 28,513 (out-door 25,803), in estimated pop. of 177,863. Total charities 9557*l.*, of which 2793*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 10, with 441,177*l.* from 12,306 depositors; in '38-9, 1928 m. of road (317 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 11,634*l.* In '46-7, out of 298 pars. 272 had 442 church schools, supported by 8400*l.* with 22,626 children attending, and 551 paid teachers (57 being monitors), whose salaries were 6640*l.*, and who had 165 teachers' houses; out of these 11 were free schools, and 90 sund. sch. (exclusively,—with 766 teachers and 9625 child.); and 201 in union with the National Soc. had 13,907 child. and total grants of 3229*l.* Offenders in '48, 287 (or 248 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 206 were convicted, 53 were females, 14 under 15 yrs. of age, 84 could not read or write. Following the sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 167,876 + 1549), the 'births' were 5184, of whom 2498 were females, 364, or 7·1 per cent., illegit.; 'deaths' 3222, or 1 in 52,—the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 1221 (at church 1106), of which 1033 persons, or 40·1 per cent., signed with marks. The surface is hilly with many open chalk downs and sheep walks (dotted with barrows), especially about Dorchester. The N. Downs run past Shaftesbury, Blandford, Cerne Abbas (part), Beaminster, to Axminster, rising 934 ft. at Pilsledon Pen; from Beaminster and Bridport, the S. Downs follow the coast by Dorchester, to Swanage bay in Purbeck, rising 813 ft. at Black down and 669 at Swyre hill, near Kimmeridge. Between these ridges in the 'trough of Poole' flow the Frome and Piddle on a chalky bottom, with much good meadow land, which is carefully flooded for spring food, in the upper part of their course; but lower down and S. of Bere Regis, there is much waste, chiefly iron sand, with potter's, pipe, and brick clay,

and brown, or lignite, underneath. Beyond the Downs, all round from Shaftesbury to Corfe Castle, except about Lulworth, is a strip of green sand; beyond this on N. Downs, Sturminster, etc., is another of Oxford clay, which appears also at Weymouth; and beyond these, in the N. and W. and SW., is oolite, of which Portland and Purbeck stone is a variety. At the head of the Stour is the vale of Blackmoor, once forest, but now fine pasture land. Stock of sheep from 6 to 700,000, chiefly short-woolled, of the Down and Southdown breeds, crossed by the Leicester, etc., and famous for producing early or house lamb; wool-packs 10,000. A small breed is found in Portland and Purbeck, weighing 8 lbs. the qr., equal to the Bagshot or Welsh. The dairies furnish Dorset butter, which being washed is frequently sold for fresh,—and streaked skim cheese, called 'double' Dorset, for home consumption. Chief crops, barley (30 bush. per acre) for malting and the ale brewing, corn (18 to 22 bush.), potatoes, beans; sainfoin and turnips in the chalk. In the sandy loam about Bridport and Beaminster, much flax is grown, yielding 6 to 900 lbs. an acre, for linseed oil and oil-cake,—and hemp, yielding 400 to 800 lbs. for rope and sail makers. Leases are yearly, or run 10 to 20 yrs.; farms and estates large; draining is neglected; agriculture, though backward, is improving. Labourers earn from 8*s.* to 10*s.* a week, and their condition is bad. Land lets from 30 to 45*s.* on the average. Beech is grown on the hills, and there are remains of forest on the E., near Cranborne, etc. The *manufactures* are—flax, hemp, thread, rope, twine, sail-cloth, canvas (employing 887 hands), at Bridport, etc., where all the cordage of the navy was made in Hen. VIII.'s time; woollens, or white baize (319), Sturminster, Lyme, and Shaftesbury,—where, and at Blandford (once the seat of bone lace), shirt buttons are made (205); silk (159 spinners) at Sherborne, etc.; gloves (232) at Cerne Abbas; worsted stockings at Wareham, Wimborne, etc. In '47 (a bad year) 89,589, 442 persons were employed in the woollen, flax, and silk mills respectively. Mackerel and herring fisheries at Abbotsbury, Weymouth. Good marble is worked at Burton, near Marnhull. Portland stone, in beds 100 ft. thick, and giving blocks as much as 8 tons weight, was first used by Jas. I. at Whitehall, and afterwards by Smeaton on the Eddystone; coal stone, shells, etc. are also found. Isle of Purbeck (which is only a peninsula) affords, at Downshay, coloured marble, once used in churches; paving and roofing stones at Swanage in beds 290 ft. thick, with potter's clay near Corfe Castle, and many fossil fish shells. At Kimmeridge the limestone or chert is 600 to 700 ft. thick, with fossil or bituminous coal. At Charmouth the inflammable cliffs abound with pyrites; and in the blue lias of Lyme, many saurians and fossils have been discovered. The smaller rivers are, the Piddle or Trent, Ivel, Cerne, Birt or Brit; and there are mineral springs at Sherborne, Chilcombe, Nottingham, etc. Among the antiquities are, the Agglestone; and the Pokeswell, Portisham, Winterbourne druid circles; *british* station at Baddbury Rings, Hamildon and Hod hills near Blandford, Maiden Castle near Dorchester, Nine-barrow down 642 ft. high, Deverel barrow, of which a description has been published; *roman*, at Dorchester, or *Durnovaria*, Gussage Cowdown, or *Vindoladia*, with many barrows, where the Britons had a seat, Eggerdon hill, Poundbury, Abbotsbury, where is St. Catherine's curious old church, Trendle hill, on which a figure 180 ft. high is cut, Dewlish, Weatherbury near Bere Regis, and

near Maiden Newton by the Frome, where a fine pavement was found 1794. Of about 40 abbeys, priories, hospitals, etc. there are remains of abbeys at Bindon, Cerne (a gateway), and Sherborne, which has an old hospital and a fine cathedral church, once the seat of a bishop, and had vineyards at 'Domesty.'—also of Cranborne priory, and Shaftesbury nunnery; castle ruins at Portland (called Bow and Arrow), Brownsea, and Corfe, where Edw. the martyr was killed by his stepmother Elfrida, and famous in the civil war for its defence by Lady Bankes; at Wimborne is a large church or minster, Swanwich is one of the oldest in England, and Stalbridge has an ancient cross, 30 ft. high.—The Danes, in their invasions of this coast, had several battles with the Saxons,—at Charmouth in 833, Wareham, with Alfred 876, Dorchester 1002; off Portland, 1588, the English routed the Armada, and 1653, Blake beat Van Tromp; the Duke of Monmouth landed at Lyme Regis, and was taken after the battle of Sedgemoor at Shag's Heath near Horton. Bp. Stillingfleet was born at Cranborne; Mat. Prior at Wimborne; Coram, who established the Foundling Hosp., at Lyme; Hussey, an artist who drew by the proportions of the musical scale, at Marnhull; Swyre was the rectory of Hutchins the co. historian. There is, or was, a decoy and swannery at the top of the Fleet. Some of the native plants are, *asparagus officinalis*, *euphorbia portlandica* a sponge, *lavatera arborea* a mallow, *salsola frutescens* a glasswort, and some *fuci*, all in Portland; *cyperus longus*, Purbeck; flax, in corn fields, and sandy pastures; *myrica gale* dutch myrtle, Wareham; *pastorina maritima* sea-weed, Poole; *vicia*, or vetch, Weymouth.—Among the seats, etc. are, Earl Digby *Sherborne Cast.*, where Raleigh lived, Duke of Buckingham *Eastbury Pk.*, on site of Bubb Doddington's large house, Marq. Anglesea *Stalbridge Pk.*, where Boyle made his experiments, Marq. Salisbury *Cranbourne Lodge*, Marq. Westminster *Motcombe*, Earl Eldon *Encombe*, E. Ilchester *Melbury Ho.*, E. Portarlington *Milton Ab.*, E. Shaftesbury *Wimborne St. Giles*, where Ashley 1st earl, and 3rd earl who wrote the 'Characteristics,' were born, Lord Portman *Bryanstone*, Lt. Rivers *Rushmore Lodge*, J. W. Smith, *Bt. Down Ho.* and *Sydney*, Glynne, *Bt. Gwent's Ho.*, Nepean, *Bt. Loder's Ho.*, and *Maperton*, Oglander, *Bt. Parnham Ho.*, Baker, *Bt. Raunston Ho.*, Scott, *Bt. Sans Souci*, Adml. Sir J. Talbot *Rhode Hill*, Pickhard of *Blarworth*, Williams of *Bridehead*, Drax of *Charborough Pk.*, where the Revolution was planned, Sturt of *Critchell Ho.*, Michell of *Devotish*, Monro of *Edmondsham*, Sheridan, M. P. of *Frampton Ho.*, Bond of *Stowborough Grange*, Seymour, M. P. of *Handford Ho.*, Paxton of *Henbury*, Williams of *Herrington Lodge*, Pitt of *Kingston Ho.*, Farquharson of *Langton*, Weld of *Lulworth*, where Ch. S. lived, Yeatman of *Manston*, Okedon of *Moor Critchell*, Steward of *Nottingham Ho.*, Gollop of *Strode Ho.*, Bankes, M. P. of *Studdand*, Boucher of *Thornhill Ho.*, Davis of *Turnworth*, Doughty of *Upton*, Floyer of *W. Stafford*, Pleydell of *Whitcombe*, Trenchard of *Woleton*, etc. Gave title of Duke of Dorset to the Sackvilles; and the Farquharson and Chanboro' hounds and Blackmoor harriers meet here. Roads from Dorchester: 1. To Weycombe 7 m., Portland 11. 2. Over Moyné 7, Wool 12, Wareham 18, Corfe Castle 22, Swanage Bay 27. 8. Piddletown 5, Bere Regis 11, Poole across Holes Bay 22, thence to Christchurch 32; or by Bere Regis to Charboro' 16, Wimborne Minster 21, thence to Ringwood 30; or to Cranborne 30, thence to Fording-

bridge 37. 4. By Piddletown to Deverebarrow near Milton Park 9, Blandford 16, Eastbury Pk. 22, thence to Salisbury 40. 5. By Blandford to Stapleton Ho. 20, Shaftesbury 31, thence to Mere 39. 6. Cerne Abbas 7, Mintern Magna 9, Sherborne 17, thence to Yeovil 23; or direct by Melbury Sampford 21. 7. By Mintern Magna to Lydlinch 17, Stalbridge 20; or to Sturminster Newton 20. 8. Over the Downs to Long Bridge 6, Bridport 15, Lyme Regis 24; or Axminster 27. 9. Frampton Ho. 5, Beaminster 17, thence to Chard 28; or to Crewkerne by Cheddington 20. About 26 m. of S. West. rail. pass Wimborne, Poole (branch of 2 m.), Wareham, to Dorchester. * DORSET ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Salisb. contains the deaneries of Bridport, Dorchester, Pimperne, Shaftesbury, Whitechurch, or about 230 benefices.

DORSINGTON par. (54) Upper Kiftage hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. SW. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, near R. Avon. Acres 910; pop. 141 + 2; poor r. 96l. (Stratf. U.); real prop. 1121l.; charities 1l. St. Peter Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 199l., patr. J. Harward, Esq.; church, reb. 1758 after being burnt down with vil. *63* D., Little, hmlt. (54) Welford par. *S. Warwick* 1 m. NW. of the above, is joined to BICKMERSH.

DORSTONE par. (42) Webtree hund. *W. Hereford* 5 m. E. of Hay-154, on R. Dore, containing Vowmine in the Golden Vale under Arthur's stone, had a castle, and another at Snodhill. Acres 4700; pop. 588; poor r. 228l. (Hay U.); real prop. 4163l.; charities 81l. of which Maddy's for school, etc. 63l. St. Peter Vic. (Heref.) val. 446l., patr. Rev. T. Prosser. *Fairs*, 27 Apr. 18 May, 27 Sept. 18 Nov. cattle, etc.

DORTON par. (45) Ashendon hund. *W. Bucks.* 5 m. NNW. of Thame-44, a small watering place with a pump room, etc. near Bernwood Forest. Acres 890, with a good chalybeate spring; pop. 151; poor r. 179l. (Thame U.); real prop. 2347l. St. J. Baptist Chr. with Ashendon. *D. House*, C. Ricketts, Esq. through the Aubreys. *63* DORTON hmlt. () Broughton chply. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. N. of Preston-217. Pop. 56.

DOSTHILL hmlt. (62) Kingsbury par. *N. Warwick* 4 m. S. of Tamworth-115. *63* DOSTHILL hmlt. (62) Tamworth par. as above, 2 m. S. of Tamworth, is joined to WILNECOTE. Real prop. 1447l. *D. House*,—

DOTHIE-CAMDWR and DOTHIE-PISCOTTWRTSHPS. (57) Llan-ddewi-brefi par. *SE. Cardigan*. 3 m. SW. of Tregaron-204, on the *D. River* (or Trothie). Pop. 191 and 119; real prop. 970l.

Dothil Park (61) 1 m. NW. of Wellington, *Mid. Salop*, was seat of Forresters.

Dotland () 2 m. S. of Hexham, *S. Northumbld.* near *D. Park*.

DORTON ext. par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon*. 6 m. E. of Topsham-170. Pop. 17.

Douce Mountain (12) 6 m. SW. of Bray, *N. Wicklow*, 2384 ft. high.

Doughcloyne House () 2 m. S. of Cork, *SE. Cork*, T. R. Sarsfield, Esq.

DOUGHTON tythg. (34) Tetbury par. *S. Gloucest.* 2 m. SW. of Tetbury-98.

DOUGHTON. See DUNHAM, Norfolk.

P. DOUGLAS vil. (74) Cork bar. *Mid. Cork*, 2 m. SE. of Cork-160, on *D. Rioulet* near Cork harbour. Pop. 845 + 3, in the sailcloth, rope, and brick manufact.; houses 147 with chapel, dispensary, schools. Maryborough, E. Newenham, Esq.; Old Court, H. Gould, Esq.; *D. House*, A. J. Devonshire, Esq.

P. DOUGLAS par. Upper Ward, *SW. Lanark*. 10 m. SW. of Lanark-41, containing Uddington,

on *R. Douglas* (*dhu glas*, 'dark blue,' which rises in Cairntable mountain, and runs 16 m. NE. to R. Clyde above Cora Linn), came 12th cent. from Kelso abbey to Theobald, the founder of the Douglasses, who took hence the title of earl 1857, marquis 1633 (now held by Duke of Hamilton), and duke 1703. Size 12 m. by 6, or 36,000 acres, chiefly sheep walks, with plenty of coal, stone, lime; pop. 2467, decreasing,—of vil. 1313; real prop. 11,018*l.*; for poor 452*l.* Living (presb. Lanark) val. 250*l.*, patr. Rev. Lord Douglas of *D. Castle*, which stands on the site of the old seat, burnt 1760; church, has tombs of the fam. from 1438, including Archibald 4th earl and duke of Touraine,—also one to the Good Lord James, the friend of Bruce. See Scott's "Castle Dangerous."

DOUGLAS tnspp. (89) Eccleston par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. ENE. of Ormakirk-219, on *R. Douglas*, which rises near Wigan, and runs 15 m. NW. to the Irish Sea at mouth of R. Ribble. Living, a *Cwr.* (Manch.) val. 184*l.*, patr. Rector. The river is navigable to Solom, and thence by a cut in 1781 of 4 m. to Leeds canal at Brier's Mill.

P. M. DOUGLAS TOWN () Kirk Onchan and K. Braddan pars. *I. of Man*, 11 m. NE. of Castletown, near *D. Head* on *R. Dufflas* or Blackwater (which runs from the moun'tns. behind), is a bathing place, the chief port of the island, and, until its purchase by government, was the centre of a great smuggling trade. Pop. 8647, in a good coasting trade, a linen factory, and the herring and other fisheries, which employ 250 vessels of 25 to 30 tons and 2000 men; houses 1030, with 4 churches, 6 chapels, deacons' and magistrates' court, custom ho. (of which Derby-haven, Peel, Ramsey are members), commercial and united service newsrooms, mechanics' institute, oddfellows' hall, gas and water works, 2 banks, mkt. ho., Gillling's iron foundry, breweries, tan-yards, prison in an old tower, free and other schools, dispensary, ho. of industry. St. Matthew and St. George *Chrs.* (S. and M.) val. 85*l.* and 245*l.*, patr. Bishop.—St. Matthew church, b. 1711, has the service in Manx sometimes; St. Barnabas *Chr.* 200*l.*, Trustees,—*ch.* has a spire of 140 ft.; St. Thomas *ch.* is building in pointed style. The seats about are: Nunnery (Gen. Goldie) on site of St. Bridget's priory, Spring Vale, Villa Marina (now a school), Castle Mona, b. by Duke of Atholl (now an hotel), commanding good views; others are Summer Hill (Deemster Heywood), Mt. Vernon (Dr. Curran) Portechee (Sir G. Drinkwater). *D. Harbour*, defended by a pier of 526 ft. reb. 1793-1800, for 22,000*l.*, after a dreadful storm in 1787 which did great injury, has a light at the head, and admits vessels of 10 ft. draught; outside is St. Mary's or Conister rock, where the St. George steamer was wrecked 1830, and a refuge tower was placed 1832 by Sir W. Hillary. The bay, which is 2½ m. broad, is exposed, but if converted into a *Harbour of Refuge* for the Irish Sea, as projected by Sir William, 1826, it would make a fine basin of 40 to 50 acres, with good anchorage in 30 to 35 ft. water. *D. Head light*, put up 1832, is fixed, 104 ft. high, and visible 15 m. Steamers run to Liverpool and Whitehaven. It publishes the 'Manx Guardian,' 'M. Sun,' 'M. Liberal,' 'Mona Herald,' 'National Reporter,' 'Odd Fellows' Chronicle.' *Mkt.* D. Sat.

Douglas Rivulet (10) Strabane bar. *Tyrone*, runs 7 m. to R. Strule. *D. Water* in *Yarrow* par. *NW. Selkirk*, runs about 6 m. to R. Yarrow, past *D. Crag* at Traquair, the scene of the 'Douglas tragedy.'

DOUGLASSBRIDGE vil. (10) Strabane bar. *N.*

Tyrone, 8 m. NW. of Newtown Stewart-119, on *D. Rivulet*. Pop. 117.

DOUGLASTON vil. Kinnettles par. *Mid. Forfar*. 2 m. SW. of Forfar-58. Pop. 81.

Douglas Head (79) 4 m. W. of Cahersiveen, *SW. Kerry*.

DOULOUGH, ST. See ST. DOOLAGH, *Dublin*.

DOULTING par. (19) Whitstone hund. *E. Somerset*. 1 m. E. of Shepton-Mallet-116, contains Prestleigh. Acres 4580, with light brown stone quarries; pop. 666 + 3; poor r. 470*l.* (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 2962*l.* St. Aldelme Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. with East and West Cranmore and Downhead 640*l.*, patr. Col. Horner; church, on site of St. Aldelme's chapel, with a cross in ch.-yard.

DOUN vil. Luss par. *N. Dumbarton*. 4 m. NW. of Luss-71, near *D. Hill*.

Downdamel (97) near Innesshanna, *S. Cork*.

P. A. DOUNE vil. Kilmadock par. *S. Perth*. 6 m. NW. of Stirling, 44 from Edinbro', near Scot. Cent. rail, and once a separate par., has on a hill (*dun* or *down*) by R. Leith where joined by R. Ardoch, the walls (96 ft. square, and 10 thick), tower 80 ft. high, great hall, etc. of the castle b. about 14th cent. by Walter Stuart, earl of Monteith, which came to the regent duke of Albany, and is held by Earl Moray of *D. Lodge*, who takes hence title of baron. Pop. 1559, in Deanston cotton works, formerly in the manufact. of pistols; houses 212, with the par. church reb. 1826 by Earl Moray, and bank. Home, author of "Douglas," was imprisoned here by the Pretender 1715 after Falkirk. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. Feb. and May, last Wed. July and Dec., 1st Tu. Wed. Th. and 4th Wed. Nov. cattle.

Doune Rock () near Rathmelton, *NE. Donegal*, where the Tyrconnel kings were inaugurated, and Sir Cahir O'Dogherty was shot 1608.

DOURA vil. Kilwinning par. *N. Ayr*. 3 m. NW. of Irvine-60. Pop. 320.

Douth. See DOWTH, *Meath*.

Douxborough Castle (20) at Stogumber, 4 m. SSE. of Watchet, *W. Somerset*. a circular roman camp, double ditched—near which, at Putsham, coins have been found.

DOVASTON tnspp. (74) Kinnerley par. *NW. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 157. On *D. Common* is a spot called Kynaston's leap, after a certain bold outcrop of that name.

DOVE par. (35) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, a police station, 5 m. SW. of Templemore, is now part of Inch, and the Vic. united to Clogher. *D. House*, J. Trant, Esq.

Dove Crag () on Brother Water, *W. Westmrid*. 3 m. S. of Patterdale. *D. Hole* (81) 3 m. NNE. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*. *D. River* (72, 81) rises near Buxton and Axedge hill, *Derby*, and *Stafford*. border, and runs about 45 m. S. to R. Trent at Newton Solney, passing with a rapid course some fine miniature rock scenery, by Hartington and the Pike rock mentioned by Cotton, who lived at Beresford Hall in *D. Dale*, then by Thorp Cloud rock where R. Manifold joins, by the pleasant country about Ashborne which delighted I. Walton so much, by Rochester, where R. Churnet joins, by the fine plains below Uttoxeter, whence it runs more smoothly, and by Sudbury Park, and Tutbury Castle. It is liable to sudden floods, but, according to the rhyme, "In April, Dove's flood, Is worth a king's good,"—as it leaves a rich deposit on the meadows, which abound with rare grasses and plants. The *Dale*, about 4 m. from Ashborne near Thorp Cloud, is 2½ m. by ¼ (only 7 yds. wide in one part) shut in by broken ridges of limestone, called the Twelve Apostles, *Dovedale church*, Reynard's cave, and

other names, and covered with plants, trees, etc. *D. Cliff House*, 3 m. N.N.E. of Burton-on-Trent, *E. Stafford*, T. Thorniwell, Esq. *D. Stone Moss* (88) 10 m. SW. of Huddersfield, *W. R. York*. *Dovecote* () near Keswick, *S.E. Cumbri.* J. Stanger, Esq. *D. House* (80) 3 m. E. of Liverpool, *S. Lancash.* A. Dugdale, Esq. near Manchester rail.

DOVECOTLAND vil. E. Church par. *S.E. Perth.* near Perth-40. Pop. 502.

Dovegrove (35) near Parsonstown, *W. King's Co.*

Dovehall (49) near Foxford, *N.E. Mayo*.

Dovehill (31) near Frankford, *W. King's Co.* — Helmes, Esq. *DOVEHILL* vil. Abbey par. *Mid. Renfrew.* near Paisley-52. Pop. 131.

*** *P. M. A.* DOVER, or DOVOR (3) locally in Bensboro' hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, at terminus of S. East. rail. 88 m. from London, or 71 by road, and 15 m. SE. of Canterbury, a bathing place, mail-packet station, and bonding port, under the cliffs, on *D. Straits*, at R. Dour, or Idle's mouth, was *Dufyrtha* of the Britons, or *Ad portum Dubris* of Antonine (at the end of Watling St. which came to Ford's Corner landing place, now some distance from the sea), *Dofre* or *Dofris* of the Saxons, and *Dovere* of 'Domesdy.' — was walled round by Severus about A. D. 200, to which a sea-wall was added by K. Widred 700, — made a cinque port by the Confessor, — burnt, except 29 houses, by the Conqueror, who gave it to Bp. Odo; made a mint town by Edw. I., who first chartered it, taken 1296 by the French, who were immediately driven out, — and appointed 1339 the port of embarkation for pilgrims, etc. for the continent; — returns two members to parl., the limits comprising the old boro' and liberties (which include the two pars., as below, the Castle and East Cliffe ext. par., and parts of Hougham and Charlton), with part of Buckland, — no. of electors being 2060 (of 101. houses 3925), and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald. 18 council. with the style of "may. jurats, and commonalty of town and port of D." and revenue of 5076*l.* Acres of new boro' 1319 (old 1043), chalky, — of town 320; pop. of boro' 17,795, — of town 13,872 + 175, in the coasting trade, fisheries, paper and flour mills, and some pilots; houses 2430, in 3 principal but narrow and irregular streets by the sea and along the London road, include some crescents, etc. in New town, with 3 churches, 11 chapels, town hall and prison (once part of the Maison Dieu), theatre, subscription libraries, museum or old town hall over butter mkt., custom house, 3 banks, savings bank and loan fund (52,747*l.* from 1957 depositors), gas-works, many hotels, almshouses, charity school, sch. of industry, citadel and redoubt on the heights, where are military hosp. and barracks, communicating with town by steps in a shaft, Archcliff fort b. by Hen. VIII. who built the Moat's Bulwark under Castle Cliff, near which is Guilford battery, flour and other mills, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 3340*l.*; poor r. 4148*l.* on 64,668*l.*; real prop. 101,475*l.*; charities 516*l.*, of which for almshouse 147*l.* and Cullin's 136*l.* Livings, formerly seven, are: St. James Rect. (Cant.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Archbp., — church, which belonged to castle, has norman doorway and 2 brasses (1590); St. Mary Cur. 287*l.*, Parishioners, — ch. early norman, but reb. 1844, belonged to Maison Dieu, and has a mon. to Churchill; Trinity Cur. 300*l.*, Archbp., — ch. b. 1835; Ch. Church Cur. —, Trustees. St. Martin collegiate church, which stood in mkt. place, was b. by Widred about 700; another old one, St. Nicholas, was pulled down 1836. A gateway and

harn remain of St. Martin's benedictine priory, found. 1132 as a cell to Ch. Ch. Canterbury by Abp. Corbeil; there is a gate also of St. Radigund's or Bradsole abbey, found. 1190; a chapel stands on the site of St. Bartholomew's lepers' hosp. (1150) at Buckland; Langdon priory was found. 1087 by Sir W. Anberville; and at Chapel plain stood, till washed away by sea 1576, our Lady of Pity's chapel for shipwrecked people. The Maison Dieu for pilgrims, found. by the Gd. Justiciary Hub. de Burgh in John's time, was turned into a victualling office, but has been reb. except the old tower, as the town hall. The pier harb., partly formed by the Plut (11½ acres) or Dour's mouth, which went further inland at one time, and first made by Hen. VIII., consists of an outer (6½ acres) and inner harb. (7½ acres), which have been frequently repaired and enlarged, but are liable to be obstructed by shingle bars; it has 14 to 20 ft. water on chalk, and admits vessels of 400 tons, while those of 200 can lie at the quays. Lights are shown at the pier-heads, which are 117 ft. apart. In *D. road* outside there is anchorage in 7 to 14 fath.; a harbour of refuge, of about 400 acres, is making, with entrances 700 and 150 ft. wide. Gov. mail and other packets run to Calais 20 m. and Ostend 55 m. To it belong 56 pilots, divided into upper and lower 'books,' under the Ld. Warden, and licensed to navigate vessels through the Downs and the river. In 1846, 112 sail of 5271 tons (79 being under 50 t. each) and 2 steamers of 107 t. belonged to the port, which has Folkestone, Hythe, Sandgate, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was, 'coastwise' 748 of 62,820, and 226 of 11,184 tons, — from and to 'colonies' 3 of 839, and 2 of 572 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 69 of 4496, and 60 of 997 t. (besides 1173 steamers of 127,118, and 1173 of 127,602 t., 100 foreigners of 3266, and 92 of 2671 t., and 430 foreign steamers of 43,280, and 433 of 42,170 t.); total customs 40,667*l.* The Castle, which was called the 'key of England,' with its two wards and towers, covers 35 acres on a steep hill to E., at the top of which are ruins of an 8-sided Pharos of stone and tiles 40 ft. high, built A. D. 53 by O. Scapula; adjoining it are remains of a collegiate church (on site of one founded, they say, by K. Lucius) which was the burial-place of some of the Ld. Warlens, and used till 1690. Near it is Colton's gate, and around were the Godwin, Clinton, Valance, and Mortimer towers. Lower down is Hen. II.'s fine norman keep or palace of two stories, 123 ft. by 103 and 108, and 24 thick in the walls, which has a turret 468 ft. above the sea used by Gen. Roy, 1787, when measuring the meridian arc between Greenwich and Paris, and commanding a fine view, also a chapel with norman arches, etc., a dungeon, and a well which was 400 ft. deep. Around this were the Suffolk tower and palace gate, the old arsenal, king's kitchen, Arthur's hall, Harcourt's gate, Well and Armourer's towers, King's gate, Magnimot and Gore's towers, Ginevra's chamber, etc., now turned into mess-rooms, stores, etc. or pulled down: cannon are mounted on the keep, which is bomb proof. The outer court is surrounded with a curtain defended with towers built at various times by the constables or the knights who held by tenure from them, as Rothesley's, Fulbert de Dover's (now a debtor's prison, in charge of the bodor or sergeant), Hirst, Arsick or Say's, Peverell's or Beauchamp (a gate over the old saxon gate), Porth or Q. Mary's, Fienes' or New gate (the entrance from town, where the Lt. Gov. lives, and the records were

kept), Clopton, Godsoe, Crevecoeur's (with a deep moat opposite the barbian), Magnimot's, Fitzwilliam, or St. John's (these b. or altered by Hub. de Burgh, who defended the cast. against the dauphin in John's time), two watch-towers, Avranche, Veville or Penchester, and other towers, near to the Ashford gate—a saxon work, placed where the cliffs rise 820 ft. above the sea, and whence Blanchard ascended in his balloon 1785. At this spot is Q. Elizabeth's pocket pistol—a brass cannon 24 ft. long, given to her by the States 1544, with a verse in dutch, signifying, "O'er hill and dale I throw my ball, *Breaker*—my name—of mound and wall." In 1642, Dawkes and 10 other Dover men took the castle by surprise for parl., who kept it. Barracks for 3 or 4000 men are excavated under ground, and there is a roman camp near it. On the heights opposite is the citadel, etc., and beyond, Hay or Shakspeare's cliff 350 ft. high.—The town liberties include St. Peter's, Birchington, and Wood, in Thanet, and Ringwould; and these with Faversham, Woodchurch, Gore-end, Kingsdown, Margate, and Folkestone, are members of the cinque port, which provided 21 ships with 22 hands each for the navy. In John's time, Hub. de Burgh with 40 ships defeated the French with 80, off Boulogne. Constantius Chlorus was here 300 A.D.; Rich. king of Romans 1259; Emp. Sigismund 1416; Hen. VIII. and Anne Boleyn 1520 to meet Chas. V.; Chas. I. 1625 to receive his queen; Chas. II. landed 1660; the plague brought from London 1665; Louis XVIII. returned to France 1823; Emp. Alexander, king of Prussia, 1814; Duke of Wellington, as ld. warden and constable, entertained 1839; Pr. Albert landed 1840; Q. Victoria 1842. Bp. White Kennet (b. 1660) and Ld. Chan. Hardwicke (b. 1690-1764) were natives; Foote died at the 'Ship.' It publishes the 'D. Chronicle' and 'D. Telegraph' newspapers; and gave title of baron to the Ellises. *D. Road*, runs nearly in the line of Watling St., to Blackheath 5 m., Shooter's Hill 8, Dartford 15, Gravesend 22, Gad's Hill where Prince Hal robbed Falstaff 26, Rochester and castle 29, Chatham 30, Milton 39, Faversham 47, Canterbury 55, Barham 61, Dover 71. *The Rail*, 88 m. long, made to Dover 1844 by Cubitt, cost, including branches, 3,564,172*l.*, has 7 tunnels and 14 stations, viz. New Cross 3 m., Croydon 11, Mersham 19 (tun. 1820 yds.), Reigate 21, Godstone 27 (after Bletchingly tun. 1324 yds.), Edenbridge 32, Penshurst 36, Tunbridge 41 (a branch of 5 m. to T. Walls, through the Weald, to Maidstone road 41 (and by branch to it 54), Marlen 51, Staplehurst 53, Headcorn 56, Cuckley 61, Ashford 67 (thence by branch to Hastings about 80,—also to Canterbury 81, and Whitstable 84,—also to Margate 101, Ramsgate 97, and Deal thro' Minster 102), Hythe 75, Folkestone 83 and viaduct 90 ft. high (before and after which it passes along the coast through the chalk downs, by several tunnels, as Saltwood 952 yds., Martello tun. 636 yds., Cliff tun. 1937 yds., Shakspeare cliff double tun. 1893 yds. with shafts to the top), thence to Dover by a viaduct close to the sea, protected by a wall made of shingle and lime $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, 65 ft. high, 25 thick. These cliffs were partly excavated by blasting, and on one occasion 18,500 lbs. used at Round Down loosened 1,000,000 tons of chalk, which spread 1200 ft. into the sea, and covered 18 acres. From the station a submarine telegraph 22 m. long, across the Strait, to Cape Grisez, was laid down by Messrs. Brett, Aug. 1850, consisting of a copper wire 1-10th in. diam.

covered with gutta percha, and weighing 5 tons, with weights of 18 and 24 lbs. at every 1-16th m. to keep it at the bottom of the sea, which is 5 to 30 fath. deep; but, it was cut by the sharp rocks, and is to be replaced by a stronger one. In 1821 Gen. Colly remeasured the distance between the signals here and Calais, and found it to be 137,472 ft., differing only $12\frac{1}{2}$ ft. from that determined by Gen. Roy as above. * *D. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Canterbury, includes the benefices marked in Bewsboro' hund., with Alkham *vic.*, Cheriton *rect.*, Folkestone *cur.*, Hawkinge *r.*, Sandgate *c.*, Swingfield *c.* *Dover P. L. Union*, contains the pars., etc. of Alkham, Buckland (where poor ho. is), Caple, Charlton, Cliffe (W.), Coldred, Denton, Dover, Ewell, Guston, Hougham, Langdon (E. and W.), Lydden, Oxney, Poulton, Ringwould, River, Sibertswood, Whitfield, Wotton; acres 27,067, pop. 24,522, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1745 (out-door 1239), expend. 8093*l.*, prop. rated 112,872*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Oxney; pop. 24,523 + 893; births (1845) 887 (418 being females, 38 illegit.)—deaths 516—marriages 287, of which 124 persons signed with marks; 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mht. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 28 Nov. *Ruces*, Oct. See Batcheller's 'Dover Guide.'

Dover, Strait of, as above, between England and France, and joining the Channel and N. Sea, is the old *Fretum Gallicum*, and *Pas de Calais* of the French, lined with chalk cliffs, which are 300 to 600 ft. high on the English side; is 21 m. broad from S. Foreland *high* to Calais *lt.*, 20 from Folkestone cliffs to C. Grisez *lt.* (on a cliff 194 ft. high), 26 from Dungeness *lt.* (on a post-tertiary flat) to Boulogne cliffs,—giving an av. breadth of 22 (only 18 from Dover to C. Grisez), while the length is about 15. On the line from Hythe in E. bay to Boulogne is an uneven chalk bottom, which at Varne and Ridge shoals is only $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 fath. deep, but elsewhere 6 to 30 fath.; and hence the depths gradually increase down the Channel, but remain at about 20, 25, and 30 fath. up the N. Sea. High water at moon's full and change at $2\frac{1}{2}$ hrs.; and a 'meeting of the tides' from both seas takes place.

P. DOVER COURT par. (48) Harwich boro', *NE. Essex*, 2 m. SW. of Harwich-71, at R. Stour's mouth. Acres 1970 (or 2622), growing fine hard elms; pop. 813; poor r. 804*l.* (Tendingr U.); real prop. 3545*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. with St. Nicholas *Cur.* 221*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, had a guild, and a famous rood, for destroying which some were executed 1532.

Dovercan, or Deveron, River, rises in Cabrach, *W. Aberdeen*, under the Buck (2376 ft.), and passes 55 m. NE. along the *Banff* border, by Huntly (where R. Bogie joins), Rothiemay (R. Isla joins), Forglan, to the sea below Banff; trout and salmon are caught, and it rose 22 ft. at Huntly in the floods of 1829.

Doverdale (83) near Burgh-on-Bain, *Mid. Lincoln.* a meet for the S. Wold hounds. *DOVERDALE* par. (54) Upper Halshire hund. *N. Worcester*, 3 m. NW. of Droitwich-116. Acres 980, with sandstone; pop. 54; poor r. 58*l.* (Droitw. U.); real prop. 1164*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 202*l.*, patr. Mrs. Curtler.

DOVERHAYS hmlt. (20) Luckham par. *NW. Somerset*, 4 m. WSW. of Minehead-163. *Pop.* 203.

DOVERIDGE par. (72) Appletree hund. *SW. Derby*, 1 m. NE. of Uttoxeter-188, on R. Dove, containing W. Broughton and Eaton, was a mkt. town under Tutbury priory. Acres 4000; pop. 816 + 2; poor r. 161*l.* (Uttox. U.); real prop

9000L. St. Cuthbert Vic. (Lich.) val. 562L, patr. Duke of Devonshire. *D. Hall*, Lord Waterpark, from Edw. VI.

Dovy, or *Dyfi*, *River* (59, 60) rises under Arran Fowddy, *E. Merioneth*, and goes 80 m. SW. past Dinas Mowddwy, across *Montgomery*, to Machynlleth, to Cardigan bay at Aberdovey, where it forms a wide mouth or bar harbour.

Dow. See DULL, *Perth*.

Dow Loch, Torosay par. *W. Argyll*. W. side of Mull, has at Aghnacraig a ferry to Oban.

DOWALLY par. See DUNKELD, *Perth*. Pop. 656; for poor 124L.

Dowallion Loch, Sortie par. *S. Wigton*. 3 m. round, at the head of a stream which goes to Gariestown bay, has perch, pike, etc., and remains of a seat of the M'Dowalls.

Doward, *Great and Little, Hills* (48) Whitchurch par. *S. Hereford*. 3 m. NE. of Monmouth, near Arthur's Hall, on R. Wye, have two earth-works on them, and a tower on *Little D*.

DOWBIGGIN hmlt. () Sedbergh par. *W. R. York*. near Sedbergh-246. Pop. 81.

Dowbridge, or *Drovedbridge* (53) where Watling St. crosses R. Avon, *W. Northampton*, near the old *Tripointum*.

Dowdall's Hope (55) 6 m. SE. of Leominster, *NE. Hereford*.

DOWDESWELL par. (44) Bradley hund. *Mid. Gloucester*. 3 m. SE. of Cheltenham-95, contains Andoversford, where Ch. I. had a skirmish. Acres 3250; pop. 249+1; poor r. 88L (Northleach U.); real prop. 3184L. St. Michael Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 402L, patr. Mrs. H. Rogers, of *D. House*; church, has brass of a priest (1500). Some earth-works are seen.

DOWDIKE hmlt. (70) Sutterton par. *SE. Lincoln*. 5 m. SE. of Swineshead-109.

DOWDTOWN, or DOUTHSTOWN, par. (31) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Navan-29, on R. Boyne. Acres 869; pop. 280. Living, a Vic. with Skreen. *D. House*, E. Taylor, Esq., M. P.

P. Dowell () near Berkeley, *W. Gloucester*.

DOWES (47) 3 m. SSE. of Sudbury, *N. Essex*.

Douglas Rivulet () Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkeny*, a branch of R. Dinin.

Dowl Loch, at R. Dinart's head, *NW. Sutherland*. P. DOWLAIS chprly. (42) Merthyr-Tydfil par. *NE. Glamorgan*. 2 m. NE. of Merthyr-Tydfil-171, contains Heol-wermood and Garth. Living, a Rect. (Llan.) val. 150L, patr. Marquis of Bute. *D. House*, Sir J. Guest, Bt. the lessee of the great iron-works here, which employ many hundred hands; Lady G. is the author of 'Mabinogion.'

DOWLAND par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *N. Devon*. 7 m. SE. of Torrington-194, near R. Torridge. Acres 2330; pop. 244+5; poor r. 77L (Torrington.); real prop. 1166L; charities 8L. Living, a Cur. (Exet.) val. 76L, patr. Sir S. H. Northcote, Bt. *Dowlands*, or *Whitlands* (22) 2 m. WSW. of Lyme Regis, *E. Devon*. is in part the scene of the great landslip of 1839 (see AXMOUTH).

DOWLES par. (55) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*, 3 m. WSW. of Kidderminster-126, on R. Severn. Acres 1080; pop. 80+2; poor r. 58L (Kidderminster.); real prop. 2293L. St. Andrew Rect. (Heref.) val. 159L, patr. J. Taylor, Esq. and others.

DOWLISH-WAKE par. (18) S. Petherton hund. *S. Somerset*. 4 m. NE. of Chard-139, belonged to the Wakes. Acres 680; pop. 374; poor r. 172L (Chard U.); real prop. 2293L. St. Andrew Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. with W. Dowlish 356L, patr. W. Speke, Esq. *D. West*, par. Abdyck hund. near the above. Acres 450; pop. 81; poor r. 19L; real prop. 637L. Living, a Rect. with *D. Wake*; no church.

Down (57 sheets) a seaside county, Ulster province, *NE. Ireland*, between Loughs Carlingford and Belfast, the seat of Ptolemy's *Voluntia* or *Uluatii*, afterwards of the O'Neils, Macginnises, Macartanes, etc.,—was called *Uluath* or *Uluath*, and by the Picts *Dal-ardria*, or *Dalriada*,—was ravaged by the Danes, who left many raths, etc. behind,—settled by De Courcy 1177, the Whites, Savages, Montgomerys, etc., and came through the Lacies, Burghs, and Mortimers to the Crown,—was overrun 1815 by Edw. Bruce,—included Newtown Ards county till 1853, being partly without the Pale, and was made shire ground before 1584,—is traversed by the Ra. Bann, Lagan, Annacloy, etc., and bordered by *Lough* (SE.), *Newry canal* and *Armagh* (W.), *L. Neagh* and *L. Antrim* (NW.), and the Irish Sea (E. and SE.). Length from Narrow Water to Groomsport 50 m., greatest breadth 28, av. ditto 24½; relative size 294-10,000ths; circuit about 145 m., including 67 of coast (or 189 with all the inlets, having 24 coast-gd. stations, with 166 hands, and Donaghadee and Newcastle fishing districts, with 878 vessels, and 8805 hands), along which are Warrenpoint and Roostrevor bath. places, under the Mourne mountains in Carlingford bay, which has good oyster-beds, Cranfield pt. and *Eight*, Newcastle bath. place, under Slieve Donard, Dundrum bay, where the tides meet, and the 'Gt. Britain' went ashore, St. John's pt. (anct. *Iassium*) and *U.*, Ardglass fishing town and *U.*, Keldard pt., and L. Strangford, with its "365 isles," leading up to Downpatrick, etc., S. Rock *U.*, with other rocks around, Donaghadee *U.* and packet station (for Scotland), Nout head, turning into Belfast lough, with Copeland isld. *U.* off it, Groomsport where Schomberg landed 1690, Bangor, Hollywood bath. place, and Belfast. It contains 967 sq. m., or 612,945 acres, of which 514,180 are arable, 14,355 plantation, 2211 in towns, 8432 lakes, etc., 78,317 uncultivated; 68,153 families, of whom 35,291, or 52 per cent., live by agricult., 27,474, or 40 per cent., by manufact., trade, etc., 1552 professions and independent, 33,663 by manual labour, 43,116 in 3rd and 4th or lowest class houses; 361,446+943 persons, of whom 30,762 are in Newry, Newtownards, Downpatrick, Banbridge, Donaghadee, Bangor, 187,908 are females, 175,249 under 20 yrs. of age, 348,631 county-born; 68,890 houses, besides 3788 uninhabited and building; 10 baronies, Ards (a peninsula to NE. beyond L. Strangford, the seat of the Savages), Castlereagh Lower and Upper (N. the O'Neils), Dufferin (E. the Whites), Iveagh Lower and Upper (SW., the McRories, Macginnises), Kincleary (Mid., the Macartanes), Lecale (E.), Mourne (S.), Newry Lordship (a peculiar jurisdiction of earl of Kilmorey); 64 parishes (of which Killeel is largest—47,883 ac.), and parts of 7 others; 15 market towns, Downpatrick, the co. assize, sessions, election town, and bishop's seat, Newry (partly in *Armagh*) assize and sea, Newtonards (sea.), Banbridge, Hillsboro' (sea. and police head quarters), Rathfriland, Ballinahinch, Bangor, Killyleagh, Donaghadee, Portaferry, Saintfield, Kirkcubbin, Castlewellsan, Dromore (once a bishop's see),—the first four with Killeel being poor law unions,—the first seven (except Newry) with Newcastle being police districts (with 41 stations and 284 men); returns four members to parl. (14 before the Union), viz. 2 for county (elect. 1195), 1 each for Downpatrick (el. 222) and Newry (el. 803); is under a lieut. custos, high sheriff, 28 deputy lieuts., and about 150 magistrates; is in NE. circuit, Belfast military district, and dio-

cese of Down, Connor, and Dromore. Gross rental (1846) 607,619*l.*, or 19*s.* 11*d.* per acre; val. to poor *r.* 638,582*l.*; county rate ('48) 40,969*l.* Savings bks. ('48) 4, with 49,159*l.* from 3050 depositors; loan fund 1, with a capital of 2917*l.*, and circulating 11,047*l.* Schools (national) in '48, 267, with 25,388 children attending, — in 1841, 26,863 went to schools of all kind, and 27·8 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write. Av. no. of committals ('45-8) 555, of whom 807 were convicted. Births (1841), 1 in 33; deaths, 1 in 63. The surface is hilly throughout (hence the name, from *dunam*, a down), with many small lakes and floating islds. in the hollows; prevailing rock clay slate, with limestone and trap in the N. near Belfast, and granite in the S. in the Mourne mountains, which rise 2796 ft. at Slieve Donard, the highest peak; others are, Sl. Bingian 2449, Sl. More 2443, Sl. Bog 2334, Sl. Muck 2198 (where the Bann rises), Butter mtn. 2137, Eagle 2081, Finline 1868, Sl. Croob (where the Lagan rises, with a cairn at top) 1753, — hence the granite stretches past Rathfriland to Newry moun. in *Armagh*. Slate is got at Ballywater, etc., lead at Coulig, Sl. na Man, etc., and traces of copper and coal are found. Chief manufact. are spinning and bleaching of linen and cotton, and embroidering muslin or "flowering" for the Glasgow market, — in '47, a bad year, 799 and 8449 persons were in the cotton and flax mills respectively; the fisheries are neglected. Soil good, with excellent marl pits in Lecale; and about 80,000 firkins of butter made yearly. Acres in crop ('48) 808,487, of which the chief are oats 153,633, potatoes 43,506, wheat 30,543, barley and rye 15,722, turnips 15,679, meadow and clover 36,616, — and the val. of live stock in '41, on 31,970 farms above 1 acre (upon which as much as 10*l.* per acre has been paid for 'tenant right'), was 819,917*l.*, including 70,601 head of cattle (123,000 in '48), 25,530 sheep (36,000 in '48), 59,427 pigs, 31,174 horses, besides poultry, etc. Buildings are neat and white-washed, and most of the farmers are weavers too, — of scotch descent in the plains, Irish in the mountains. Among the antiquities, etc. are crom-echs at Giant's Ring, Slidery Ford, near Dundrum, Sl. na Griddle, Sl. na boil trogh (?); round towers at Maghera, and Drumbo (with an old church); Danish raths at Ballynahinch, Newry, Dromore, etc., and the "Dane's Cast" a bank 50 ft. broad, near Loughbrickland; abbeys, etc. at Newry (found. by K. Mac Loughlin), Moville, Grey Abbey (a fine ruin), Inniscourcy, — and old churches at Newtonards, Knockbreda, Saul; castles at Narrow Water (Ormond's), Dundrum (de Courcy's and the Macgenneises), Audley, Kilclief (the Bishops'), Bangor (which had a famous convent), Green Castle, Killyleagh, Ardquin (Savages') on L. Strangford, where many ruins are seen, Portaferry, Hillsboro', Artiglass (the New work and others). St. Patrick's station is held at Strual Hill, near Downpatrick, where he was buried; Hans Sloane was born at Killyleagh, Will Watch "the bold smuggler" of Dibdin's song at Newtonards; Gilford is a pretty spot on the Ban, which is lined with bleach works, and produces pearl oysters; and at Dromore is a large cave. Some of the seats are: Marq. Londonderry *Mountstuart* (with a fine view from Athenian Stuart's 'Temple of the Winds'), Marq. Donegal *Ormeau*, Marq. Downshire *Hillsboro'*, Earl Annesley *Castlewellan*, E. Roden *Tullamore*, E. Clanwilliam *Gill Hall*, E. Kilmorey *Mourne Ph.*, Visct. Bang or *Castleward*, Lord Dufferin *Ballyleidy*, Visct. Dungannon *Dromara*, Visct. Newry *Morne*

Ph., Bateson, Bt. *Belvoir Ph.*, Crawford, M.P. of *Crawfordburn*, Hall of *Narrowwater*, Kerr, M.P. of *Potavo*, Ross of *Roostrevor*, Frise of *Seaford*, Hamilton of *Killyleagh*, Montgomery of *Grey Abbey*, Ward of *Bangor*, etc. Gives title of Marquis of 'Downshire' to the Hills, and of Visct. 'Downe' to the Dawnays of Cowick. A ship canal 4 m. runs from Fathom, in Carlingford bay, to Newry, thence for barges on the W. border past Acton, Tanderagee, etc. to Portadown (16½ m.); the Lagan canal and river on the N. runs from Belfast past Lisburn and Moira to L. Neagh (28½ m.). Roads from Downpatrick: (1) To Strangford 8 m., along the lough to Kirkcubbin 16, Grey Abbey 19½, Donaghadee 26. (2) Killyleagh 7, Killylinchy 12, Comber 19 (Belfast 28, Newtonards 23, Donaghadee 91, or Bangor 28½). (3) Crossgar 6, Saintfield 11, Belfast 21 direct. (4) Ballynahinch 9 (Hillsboro' 18, or Lisburn 19), Dromore 19½, Moira 25½, or Lurgan 28, and L. Neagh 30. (5) Clough 6, Castlewellan 11, Hilltown 21 (or Rathfriland 21), Newry 30. (6) Dundrum 8, under the mountains by the coast to Newcastle 13, Kilkeel 26, Roostrevor 34, Warrenpoint 37. From Newry (7) to Loughbrickland 10½, Banbridge 14, Dromore 21, Hillsboro' 25½, Lisburn 29½, Belfast 37½. About 6 m. of rail. go from Belfast to Holywood, another 6 from Newry to Warrenpoint, and 5 of the Ulster line cross near Moira.

* F. M. * DOWN, or DOWNPATRICK, city (37, etc.) Lecale bar. *S. Down*. 94 m. NNE. of Dublin, the county, assize, and sessions town, a chief police station, and head of a diocese, in a valley on R. Quoile, near Lough Strangford, — was *Dunum* of Ptolemy, *Rath Keltair* of the princes of Ulladh, who had a palace where the old fort stands, was the site of an abbey found. by St. Patrick 432, and burnt by the Danes; taken from Prince Mac Dunleve 1177 by De Courcy who b. the castle, which was taken from him by De Lacy in John's time; was burnt by Edw. Bruce 1315, who here called himself king of Ireland; and plundered by O'Neil 1552; — returns *one* member to parl. (2 before the Union from 1586), the limits, which are unaltered by the Reform act, being co-extensive with the "demeane," — no. of electors 222 (of 101. houses 286); and is a boro' by prescription, now governed by 19 commissioners. Acres of par. 11,484, marshy, with building stone, — of boro' 1487, — of town 278; pop. of par. 8812, decreasing, — of boro' 4866 + 8, — of town 4651, in the breweries, tanneries, etc. and a small export trade from Quoile quay, to which craft of 100 tons come; houses in town 808, in four streets or quarters (English, scotch, Irish and Saul), with the cathedral, church, 6 chapels, county court house and assembly rooms, co. gaol, co. infirmary, mkt. house, fever hosp., 3 banks, savings bk. (5526*l.* from 290 depositors), barracks, diocesan school (106*l.*), par. and other schools, Southwell's hospital (237*l.*) clergy widows' houses, gas-works, and Union p. house. Living, a *Rect.* attached to deanery (Dn. C. D.) val. 1153*l.*, patr. Crown; church, reb. 1735. The *Cathedral*, restored 1790, on the site of that b. 1412, and burnt 1538 by Lord Deputy Grey, is embattled, with tower, pinnacles, and buttresses, and contains a fine E. window, tomb of Lord Kehany, and the niches in which stood the famous effigies of St. Patrick the patron saint, St. Bridget, and St. Columb, who according to the legend, *Hi tres in Duno, tumulo tumulantes in uno*, were buried in one grave below. Inch abbey ruins and a well-preserved rath near the race-course. At Struel well pilgrims held a 'patron.' No remains exist of two priories, a friary, a nunnery, and a lepers'

hoep. It publishes the 'D. Recorder' newspaper; and the manor belongs to D. Kerr, Esq. of Montalto. Fennabrogue, seat of J. Maxwell, Esq. & D. Diocese, prov. of Armagh, and once held by Jeremy Taylor, and Hutchinson, was united with Connor 1441, and Dromore in 1842, extends over most part of *Down* and small part of *Antrim*, a space of 52 m. by 28, or 201,950 acres, of which 30,244 belong to the see, and comprises 49 benefices, one of which is a union, 13 are in par. of Bishop, 7 in Crown. Total benefices in united diocese, exclusive of exempt jurisdiction of Newry, 137; bishop's revenue £204L; seat, *D. and Connor House*, Belfast. The chapter consists of a dean, archdeacon, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, 2 archdeacons, 7 rural deans, etc. *Rom. Cath.* diocese, with Connor annexed, in prov. of Armagh, contains 40 pars., the cathedral being at Belfast, the bishop's seat. *D. Presbytery* includes Ardglass, Ballynahinch, Boardmilla, Clough, Downpatrick, Dromara, Kilmore, Killinchy, Lissara, Magherahamlet, Saintfield, Seaford, Strangford. *Downp. P. L. Union*, contains 24 elect. divs. in *Down*, with 27 guardians; acres 147,064, pop. 74,938, ho. room for 1060, cases relieved (1847-8) 1633 (all indoor), expend. 6039L, prop. rated 167,893L. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Sat. every month.

P. Down par. (6) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 5 m. SSE. of Bromley-10, belonged to the Petlees. Acres 1380; pop. 444 + 2; poor r. 150L (Brom. U.); real prop. 2125L; charities, Phillips's school 5L. Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 105L, patr. Rector of Orpington; church, has 2 brasses, a piscina, sedilia, and mons. of the Petlees, who had *D. House*, now seat of Col. Johnson.

Down Ampney House (34) 2 m. N. of Crick-lade, *E. Gloucest.* seat of Hon. P. L. Bouverie, formerly of the Hungerfords. See AMPNEY, DOWN. *D. Barn* (7) 3 m. E. of Uxbridge, *W. Middlesex*. *D. Bog* () near Philipstown, *King's Co.* contains 1547 acres. *D. East*, par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon*. 6 m. NNE. of Barnstaple-192. Acres 3390; pop. 473 + 3; poor r. 163L (Barnst. U.); real prop. 3128L; charities 5L. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Exet.) val. 346L, patr. C. Chichester, Esq.

P. Down-End hmlt. () Horsley par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 3 m. SW. of Minchinhampton-98. Living, a *Cur.* with Mangotsfield. *D. Farm* (15) 8 m. S. of Salisbury, *S. Wilts*. *D. Grange* (12) 2 m. SW. of Basingstoke, *N. Hants*. *D. Hall* (47) 5 m. SSE. of Bishop Stortford, *W. Essex*, W. Selwyn, Esq., was a seat of Prior's at the end of his life. *D. Holland* tnsbp. (90) Halsall par. *SW. Lancash.* 3 m. WSW. of Ormskirk-219, on Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 3290; pop. 740; poor r. 105L (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 5307L. *D. House* (18) 6 m. NE. of Dorchester, *Mid. Dorset*. Sir J. W. Smith, Bt. *D. House* (43) 8 m. SW. of Upton-on-Severn, *SW. Worcester*. G. Dowdeswell, Esq. *D. House* (35) 2 m. NW. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucest.* E. Ludlow, Esq. *D. HUSBANDS*. See HURSTBOURNE, HANTS. *D. LOWER*, tnsbp. (60) N. Lydbury par. *SW. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 116. *D. St. Mary*, par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *Mid. Devon*. 6 m. NW. of Crediton-180, near R. Taw. Acres 1890; pop. 407; poor r. 129L (Credit. U.); real prop. 2008L; charities 2L. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 233L, patr. B. Radford, Esq.; church, part Norman, with some curious carvings. *D. Place* (7) 3 m. WNW. of Windsor, *E. Berks.* on R. Thames, H. Harford, Esq. *D. Rossal* () 2 m. NW. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, near R. Severn, seat

of Lady Fielding. *D. West*, par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon*. 6 m. NNW. of Barnstaple-192, had a chantry. Acres 5000; pop. 637 + 1; poor r. 189L (Barnst. U.); real prop. 4024L; charities 5L. Holy Trinity Vic. (Exet.) val. 194L, patr. Bishop.

Downe Hill, Edenkilleie par. *NW. Elgin*, a barrow on R. Divie.

Downeen Castle (143) near Ross-Carbery, & Cork, R. Smyth, Esq.

Downfield, near —, Fife. J. H. Rigg, Esq. and *D. Hill* camp.

Downhall Height () near Wigton, *NW. Cambrid.* a meet for the Aikton harriers.

P. DOWNHAM par. (51) Ely hund. *Mid. Cambrid.* 2 m. NNW. of Ely-67, near Peterboro' rail has some remains of the bishops' palace. Acres 10,550; pop. 2140 + 42; poor r. 446L (Ely U.); real prop. 14,930L; charities, town lands 158L. St. Leonard Rect. (Ely) val. 1108L, patr. Bishop. *D. Hythe*, 1 m. W. *D. W. E. of Billericay* par. (1) Barnstaple hund. *S. Essex*, 3 m. E. of Billericay-23, near R. Crouch, has some traces of the Tremenales' old seat. Acres 790, part common; pop. 254; poor r. 202L (Bill. U.); real prop. 2676L; charities 14L. St. Margaret Rect. (Roch.) val. 402L, patr. R. B. Berens, Esq. *D. Hall* —, *D. Downham* tnsbp. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. NE. of Clitheroe-217. Acres 1870; pop. 306, some cotton spinners; poor r. 88L (Clith. U.); real prop. 2101L; charities 36L, of which Assheton's school 26L. St. Peter Cur. (Manc.) val. 129L, patr. Hulme's Trustees. *D. Hall*, W. Assheton, Esq., who has the manor.

DOWNHAM division (66) Wymonham par. *Mid. Norfolk*, 1 m. NE. of Wymonham-100. Pop. 126.

Downham () 9 m. WNW. of Wooler. *S. Northumb.*

DOWNHAM. See DOWNHOLME, *N. R. York*.

P. M. DOWNHAM MARKET par. (65) Cuckclose hund. *W. Norfolk*, a station on Lynn and Ely rail. 88 m. from London or 84 by road, and 4 m. W. of Norwich, on a hill by R. Ouse, is a police and petty sess. town, once belonging to Ramsey abbey, which had a small priory here. Acres 201, fenny, with wildfowl, etc. and good dairy land; pop. 2953 + 76; houses 563, with 4 chapels, excellent butter mkt. which used to supply the most part of 'Cambridge butter,' an old bridge, foundry, mustard mill, bank, savings bk. (552) from 294 depositors), and Union p. house; port 800L on 9187L; real prop. 11,669L; charities 14L. St. Edmund Rect. (Norw.) val. 403L, patr. W. Franks, Esq.; church, ancient, with 8-sided font. *D. House*, W. Say, Esq. In 1568, 27 large islands upwards of 20 ft. long were taken here. *Down P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barnstaple, Bexwell, Boughton, Crimbleham, Bever, Dereham (West), Downham (Market), Fincham, Fordham, Hilgay, *Holme, Marham, Roxham, Runceton, Ryston, Shouldham, Shobham, Thorpe, Southery, Stoke Ferry, Stow, Snettisham, *Tottenhill, *Wallington with Thorpe, Waddington, Wereham, Wimbostham, *Worham, Wretton, *Wiggenhall (St. Germans, St. Mary, St. Mary Magdalene, and St. Peter), Wakeney; acres 85,350, pop. 19,200, cases relieved in 1846-7) 2086 (out-door 1662), expend. 794L, prop. rated 127,944L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 19,202 + 385. *The New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry (except those places marked *, which go to King's Lynn). *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 3 Mar. horses, 8 Mar. cattle, 13 Nov.; and week before and after Old Michaelmas day.

DOWNHAM, SANTON, or SANDY, par. (65) *Leeds*

ford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 4 m. NW. of Thetford -80, on R. Ouse and Ely rail., was 1668 nearly overwhelmed with sand, which in several years gradually travelled from Lakenath 5 m. off, covered a space of 1500 to 2000 acres, and almost choked the river. Acres 3860; pop. 68; poor r. 57*l*. (Theft. U.); real prop. 894*l*. St. Mary Cur. (Ely) val. 59*l*. patr. Lord W. Powlett. *D. Hall*, Earl Cadogan.

DOWNHAMFORD HUNDRED (3) St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, contains the pars. of Adisham, Fordwich, Ickham, Littlebourn, Staple, Stodmarsh, and Wickhambreux; acres 10,670, pop. 3223, houses 611.

DOWNHAM par. (19) Whitstone hund. *E. Somerset*. 5 m. ENE. of Shepton-Mallet-116. Acres 1310; pop. 207; poor r. 162*l*. (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 1332*l*. All Saints Cur. with Douling.

DOWNHAM hmlt. (18) W. Camel par. *SE. Somerset*. 3 m. ENE. of Ilchester-121.

Downhill (2) 5 m. NW. of Coleraine, *N. Londondy*. Sir A. H. Bruce, Bt. **Downhill** (29) near Ballina, *W. Sligo*, on R. Moy, T. Howley, Esq.

DOWNHOLME, of **DOWNHAM**, par. (97) W. Hang wap. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Richmond-233, near R. Swale, contains Ellerton Abbey (which was a nunnery), Stainton, and Walburn. Acres 5800,—of town 1190; pop. 248 + 1, and 121 + 2; poor r. 36*l*. (Rich. U.); real prop. 1535*l*; charities, education, etc. 8*l*. St. Michael Cur. (Rip.) val. 75*l*. patr. J. T. Hutton, Esq.; church, later norman, with an old font.

DOWNIE vil. Monckee par. *S. Forfar*. 6 m. SSE. of Forfar-58.

DOWNIES vil. Banchary-Devenick par. *NE. Kincardine*. 4½ m. S. of Banchory-128. Pop. 122.

Downing (79) 3 m. NW. of Holywell, *N. Flint*. seat of Visct. Fielding, through the Pennants, where the antiquary and naturalist was born,—was b. 1627 in shape of an H, and has some Vandikes, Pennant's library, etc.—and on the front the fine Welsh motto *Heb Dduw heb ddin, a Dduw a digon*, 'Without God, without any thing,—with God, enough.' Garreg roman watchtower is near.

DOWNINGS par. (13, 18) Clane bar. *N. Kildare*, 3 m. SW. of Clane-22. Acres 4729; pop. 1293. Living, a Vic. with Carogh. *D. House*, —.

Downley Flint Hall (7) 2 m. NW. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks*.

DOWNPATRICK. See **DOWN**, **Down**.

Downpatrick Head (7) 4 m. NNE. of Ballycastle, 126 ft. high.

Downs (61) 3 m. SW. of Bridgnorth, *SE. Salop*. **Downs** vil. (18) Newcastle par. *N. Wiclow*, a police station, 13 m. N. of Newtown Mount Kennedy, in the beautiful *Glen of D.* Pop. 172.

Downs Hall (1) 1 m. SE. of Hoddesdon, *W. Essex*. **D. House** (22) 1 m. E. of Crediton, *NE. Devon*. J. W. Buller, Esq.

Downs, *The*, a roadstead 5 m. by 4, off Deal, *E. Kent*, inside the Goodwin sands, by which it is sheltered, with anchorage in 6 to 10 fath. water, not far from Deal sand, which has only 12 ft. in one part. To the N. is the Gull stream or way from the Thames, and light; and towards Dover, is the S. Sand light. Inside the Brake sand towards Ramsgate, are the *Small Downs*, about 2 m. over, with 2½ to 5 fath. The Carlisle blew up here 1699.

Downs, *South*, a chalk ridge in *S. Sussex*, of 50,000 acres, chiefly pasture, for 200,000 to 300,000 'S. Down' sheep, a hardy, fine-grained breed.

DOWNSHAY vil. (16) Worth Matravers par.

SE. Dorset. 1 m. SE. of Corfe Castle-116, had a quarry of Purbeck marble, of various colours.

Downshire Park (5) near Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, Marquis of Downshire.

DOWNSIDE hmlt. (19) Backwell par. *NE. Somerset*. 7 m. SW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 178.

Downside tythg. (19) Midsomer Norton par. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. NNE. of Shepton Mallet, has one of the oldest nonconformist chapels in the co., and St. Gregory's rom. cath. college. Pop. 616; real prop. 3103*l*. Living, a Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 65*l*. patr. Vicar. **Downside** (8) 4 m. WNW. of Leatherhead, *N. Surrey*.

Downton (16) 3 m. SW. of Lymington, *SW. Hunts*.

DOWNTON par. (55) Wigmore hund. *N. Hereford*. 5 m. E. of Ludlow-153, on R. Teme, Acres 1170; pop. 104; poor r. 64*l*. (Ludl. U.) real prop. 1204*l*. St. Giles Vic. (Heref.) val. 154*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor. **D. Castle**, T. A. Knight, Esq. was b. in a mixed gothic and grecian style by R. P. Knight to exemplify his 'Analytical Inquiry.' *D. House*, W. Cockburn, Esq. **Downton** (61) 3 m. E. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*. **DOWNTON** tnsph. (55) Stanton Lacy par. *S. Salop*, 3 m. NNE. of Ludlow-148. Pop. 90. **D. Hall**, Sir W. E. R. Boughton, Bt.

DOWNTON HUNDRED (14-5) *S. Wilts*. detached, contains the pars. of Bishopstone, Downton, Bishops Fonthill, Hendon, E. Knoyle, Nunton, and Standlynch; acres 23,590, pop. 6745, houses 1398.

P. DOWNTON par. (15) in the above hund. 6 m. SSE. of Salisbury-81, on R. Avon, near S. West. branch rail., had a castle, and was a market town and a borough by prescription, returning 2 members till disfranchised by the Reform act,—contains **EAST D.** tythg. (pop. 1785), Charlton, Church, Hamptworth, Redlynch Cur., Wick and Witherington, and belongs to Bps. of Winchester. Acres 11,420; pop. 3648,—of borough 743, maltsters, tanners, lace and paper makers, tick weavers, etc.; houses 152, with 3 chapels, Ashe's freeschool (44*l*), borough cross, 3 bridges and a workhouse; poor r. 2108*l*. (Alderbury U.); real prop. 1094*l*; charities 102*l*. St. Lawrence Vic. (Sal.) val. with Nunton 571*l*. patr. Winchester Coll.; church, has tombs of the Duncumbes of Barford, now seat of R. Shaftoe, Esq. *D. House*, a seat of the Shuckburghs. Dean Raleigh, grandson of Sir Walter, was a native; and borough-english custom prevails. At the Court House, K. John is reported to have lived. *Fairs*, 23 April, 2 Oct., cattle, etc.

Downton Hall (56) 1 m. E. of Radnor. *E. Radnor*. P. Lewis, Esq.

Dour Rivulet (55) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*.

Dowries Rivulet (28) Ballynahinch bar. *W. Galway*, falls into Ballynakill harbour.

Dowrish () 2 m. NNW. of Crediton, *Mid. Devon*.

DOWRY. See **DOORA**, *Clare*.

Dowry Hill (1) 4 m. NE. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, 1060 ft. high.

DOWSBY par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln*. 6 m. NNE. of Bourn-97, contains *E. Graby*. Acres 1900; pop. 232; poor r. 116*l*. (Bourn U.); real prop. 3447*l*; charities, a share with SCOTTERN. St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. 424*l*, patr. Rev. K. Foster, rector.

Dowdsale Bars (64) 3 m. ESE. of Crowland, *S. Lincoln*.

Douving, *Inner*, a sand outside Lynn Deepes, *E. Lincoln*. 9 m. E. of Thrushorpe, is 6½ m. by 1, lying N. and S., with 7 f. water only at one point, but 4 to 10 fath. near it. About 16 m. NE. is the *Outer D.*, 6 m. by ½, lying NW. and SE. with 2 to 6 fath. on, and 7 to 10 off. Between

these sands is an unaccountable hole, called 'Little Silver Pit,' 20 to 50 fath. deep, but only 18 to 18 at the edge.

DOWTH par. (19, 20) Upper Slane bar. *E. Meath*, 8 m. E. of Slane-28, on R. Boyne, where the battle was fought, near the *Moat of D.*, a danish camp 286 ft. high. Acres 1164; pop. 382 + 2. Living, a *Cw.*, with Duleek; church in ruins, has tombs of the Nettervilles of *D. House*, who found a hosp. and school at the de *Lacy's* castle. *D. Hall*, J. N. Blake, Esq.

DOWTHORPE hmlt. () Ellerby tnsbp. *E. R. York*. 5 m. S. of Hornsea-190.

DOWTHWAITE Head () 6 m. ESE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cambrid.* where Airey Force or fall rises, before it passes through Gowbarrow Pk.

DOXEY hmlt. (72) Seighford par. *Mid. Stafford*. 2 m. NW. of Stafford-141.

DOXFORD tnsbp. () Ellingham par. *NE. Northambld.* 6 m. N. of Alnwick-303. Pop. 56.

DOYLE'S COLUMN or **JERBURY TOWER**, SE. point of Guernsey, *Channel Islds.*, 408 ft. high (from sea), was put up in honour of Gov. Sir J. Doyle.

DOYIS WOOD (12) near Andover, *NW. Hants.* a meet for Mr. T. A. Smith's hounds.

DOYNTON par. (35) Upper Langley hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. S. of Chipping Sodbury-108, on R. Boyd, a branch of R. Avon. Acres 1720, with lead; pop. 529 + 8; poor r. 127L (*C. Sodbury U.*); real prop. 8986L. Holy Trinity, *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 433L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

DOZMERY, or **DOZMERY, POOL** (30) 9 m. NE. of Bodmin, *E. Cornwall*.

DRAINAGE MARSH ext. par. (70) Swineshead par. *SE. Lincoln*. near Swineshead-109. Pop. 9.

DRAINIE par. 2 m. N. of Elgin-138, *N. Elgin*, on Moray Frith, between Rs. Spynie and Lossie, includes Kinneddar and Ogstown old pars., Lossiemouth, and Stotfield. Size 4 m. by 2, flat and fertile, with stone; pop. 1515 + 22, — of vil. 16; real prop. 4918L; for poor 245L. Living (presb. Moray) val. 242L, patr. Cumming of Altyre.

DRAKE HOUSE (82) 5 m. NE. of Dronfield, *NE. Derby*.

DRAKE'S, or **St. Nicholas, Island** (24) in Plymouth Sound, *SW. Devon*. off Redding's Point, under Mt. Edgecumbe, with a dangerous passage called the Devil's Bridge, between. *D. Place* (21) near Wellington, *W. Somerset*. *D. Place* () near Upton, *S. Worcester*. Capt. Allen.

DRAKEHOLES hmlt. () Clayworth and Everton pars. *N. Notts*. 4 m. SE. of Bawtry-153. Pop. 71.

DRAKELOW tnsbp. (72) Church Gresley par. *S. Derby*. 1 m. SW. of Burton-125, on R. Trent. Acres 1400; pop. 62; real prop. 2605L. *D. Hall*, Sir T. Gresley, Bt. *D. DRAKELOW* () 8 m. SE. of Bawtry, *N. Notts*. near R. Idle, the Chesterfield canal, and roman way to Littleboro'. In making the canal tunnel, coins of Constantine, etc. were found.

DRAKESTOWN par. (11-2) Morgallion bar. *N. Meath*, 6 m. NE. of Kells-89. Acres 2692, in pastures; pop. 889 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with 2 others, val. —L, patr. Crown and Bishop.

DRAKEWALLS Mine (25) 5 m. E. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*, near Calstock, has molybdena, etc., in it.

DRANGAN par. (62-8) Middlethorpe bar. *S. Tipperary*, 5 m. NE. of Fethard-103. Acres 5427; pop. 2021 + 22, — of vil. 401. Living, a *Rect.* with Killenaula.

DRAPERHILL (28) near Brookeborough, *E. Fermanagh*.

P. M. DRAPERSTOWN vil. (40) Loughlinsholme bar. *S. Londondy.* a police station, 8 m. NW. of Magherafelt, 122 from Dublin, belongs to

Draper's Comp. Pop. 517 + 16; houses 61, with mkt.-house, dispensary, Ballynascreen church, and school. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 1st Frid. every month.

Draghane Castle. See *Craignethan, Lanark*.

DRAUGHTON par. (52) Rothwell hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 5 m. SW. of Rothwell-77. Acres 1360, with building stone; pop. 208 + 3; poor r. 100L (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2037L; charities, Chapman's *St. St. Catherine Rect.* (Pet.) val. 848L, patr. H. H. H. Hungerford, Esq. *D. Lodge*, 1 m. N. *D. DRAUGHTON* tnsbp. () Skipton par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Skipton-216, near R. Wharfe. Acres 2660; pop. 211; poor r. 97L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 2715L.

DRAX par. (87) Barkstone Ash wap. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Selby-181, near R. Ouse, containing LONG DRAX, Cambleford and Newland. Acres 7490, — of town 2440; pop. 1161 + 13, and 364; poor r. 148L (Selby U.); real prop. 2172L; charities 990L, of which 924L to Read's school and almshouse. St. Peter Vic. (Yk.) val. 81L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *D. D. LONG*, tnsbp. in the above par. 1 m. N. near Ra. Ouse and Derwent, belongs to the Lawsons, and had traces of an austrian priory found. Hen. I.'s time by Will Paganel, and given to the Constables. Acres 900, good but marshy; pop. 171 + 8; poor r. 77L; real prop. 1967L.

DRAYCOTE-CERNE par. (34) Malmesbury par. *N. Wilts*. 3 m. N. of Chippenharn-93, near R. Avon, and Gt. West. rail. Acres 1090; pop. 181; poor r. 108L (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 1906L; charities 25L. St. Peter Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 234L, patr. Earl of Mornington of *D.-C. House*, through the Longs, of whom the church has tombs, with a brass of Sir E. Cerne and lady (1870). *D. D. MOOR* hmlt. (13) Longworth par. *NW. Berks*. 5 m. W. of Abingdon-56. Acres 920; pop. 238; poor r. 137L (Abing. U.); real prop. 1589L. *D. St. George* () near *Wilt.* a seat of the Cravens of Chilton.

DRAYCOTE hmlt. (53) Bilton par. *E. Warwick*. 5 m. SW. of Rugby-83, near Dunsmore, near *D. Hill*. Pop. 142.

DRAYCOTE liberty (71) Wilne par. *S. Derby*. 6 m. ESE. of Derby-126, on Midd. Count. rail. and R. Derwent. Pop. 895; real prop. 492L.

D. DRAYCOTE hmlt. (13) Ickford par. *Mid. Oxford*. 4 m. W. of Thame-44. Pop. 12; real prop. 453L.

D. DRAYCOTE hmlt. (19) Cheddar and Stoke Rodney pars. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. SE. of Axbridge-130. Pop. 590.

D. DRAYCOTE hmlt. (18) Limington par. *SE. Somerset*. 1 m. SE. of Ilchester-121. Pop. 50; real prop. 753L.

D. DRAYCOTE hmlt. (44) Blockley par. *Worcest.* locally in *Gloucest.* 3 m. SE. of Chipping-Camden -90, near Northwick Pk. is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Pop. 193; real prop. 827L. *D. House*, E. Burroughs, Esq.

DRAYCOTE-FOLIAT tythg. (14) Wilcott par. *Mid. Wilts*. 8 m. E. of Devizes-89.

D. D. FOLIAT par. (84) Kingsbridge par. *NE. Wilts*. 4 m. SSE. of Swindon-80. Acres 740; pop. 26; poor r. 41L (Highworth U.); real prop. 1075L. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 165L, patr. A. Goddard, Esq.; no church. Bp. Buckeridge, who wrote against Bellarmine, was a native.

D. D. IN-THE-CLAY tnsbp. (72) Hanbury par. *E. Stafford*. 4 m. SE. of Uttoxeter-135, near R. Dove, contains Moreton and Stubby Lane. Acres 1780; pop. 431; poor r. 194L (Uttox. U.); real prop. 8886L.

*D. D. IN-THE-MOORS par. (72) S. Todmonslow hund. *N. Stafford* 2 m. SW. of Cheadle-146, contains Todmonslow and Cresswell. Acres 3690; pop. 518; poor r. 182L (Chead. U.); real prop. 4963L.*

charities 4*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Lich.) val. 452*l*. patr. Sir E. Vavasour, Bt.; church, has some old tombs, and a danish stone in ch.-yard.

DRAYTON par. (18) Ock hund. *N. Berks.* 2 m. SW. of Abingdon-66, near Berks. and Wilts. canal and Gt. West. rail. Acres 1950; pop. 521 + 2; poor r. 191*l*. (Abing. U.); real prop. 855*l*.; charities 87*l*. St. Peter Cwr. with St. Helen, Abingdon. DRAYTON tythg. (12) Barton-Stacey par. *N.W. Hants.* 4 m. SE. of Andover-68, on R. Ant. Pop. 46. *D. Lodge.* — DRAYTON tnsbp. (64) Bringhurst par. *SE. Leicester.* 2 m. W. of Rockingham-84, near R. Welland. Acres 980; pop. 148.

DRAYTON par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk.* 4 m. NW. of Norwich-108, near R. Wensum. Acres 1580; pop. 872 + 2; poor r. 187*l*. (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 1692*l*.; charities 14*l*. St. Margaret Rect. (Norw.) val. with Hellesdon 649*l*. patr. Bishop. *D. House.* Mrs. Lacon.

DRAYTON hmlt. (58) Daventry par. *W. Northmpts.* 3 m. W. of Daventry-72. Pop. 388. *D. Grange.* 1 m. NW. DRAYTON par. (45) Bloxham hund. *N. Oxford.* 2 m. NW. of Banbury-71, belonged to the Ardens and Grevilles. Acres 540; pop. 206 + 2; poor r. 173*l*. (Banb. U.); real prop. 1702*l*.; charities 30*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Oxon.) val. 816*l*. patr. Earl Delawarr, who has part of the manor, the rest belonging to Earl Guilford of Wroxton; church, with tombs of the Grevilles whose old seat is the workhouse.

DRAYTON par. (13) Dorchester hund. *SE. Oxford.* 6 m. ESE. of Abingdon-56, on R. Thame. Acres 820; pop. 827; poor r. 817*l*. (Abingd. U.); real prop. 217*l*.; charities 5*l*. St. Leonard Cwr. (Oxon.) val. — *l*. patr. Christ Ch. Coll. *Drayton* (61) 1 m. NNE. of Shiffnall, *E. Salop.* DRAYTON par. (18) Abdkick hund. *S. Somerset.* 1 m. SW. of Langport-128, near R. Parret, contains Burton-Pynsent, Middleney, Week, and Westover. Acres 2250; pop. 469; poor r. 222*l*. (Langp. U.); real prop. 3982*l*. Living, a Cwr. (Ba. and W.) val. 97*l*. patr. R. T. Combe, Esq.; church, has norman doorway.

DRAYTON tnsbp. (62) 1 m. NNE. of Penkridge in that par. *Mid. Stafford.* DRAYTON (9) 2 m. E. of Chichester, *W. Sussex.* on S. Coast. rail. DRAYTON hmlt. (54) Old Stratford par. *SW. Warwick.* 2 m. W. of Stratford-on-Avon-96. Pop. 20; real prop. 804*l*. DRAYTON (54) 5 m. NW. of Bromsgrove-116, *N. Worcester.*

DRAYTON-BASSETT par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford.* 2 m. SSW. of Tamworth-116, near Derby rail. and Fazeley canal, was the old seat of Bassets, and the earls of Leicester. Acres 3940; pop. 404, some cotton spinners; poor r. 831*l*. (Tamw. U.); real prop. 6207*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Lich.) val. 244*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor. *D. Manor.* Sir R. Peel, Bt. M.P.; *D. House.* T. S. Vernon, Esq.

D.-DEAUCHAMP par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 5 m. ESE. of Aylesbury-40, near Wendover canal and N. West. rail. has a meet for the Whaddon Chase hounds at *D. Cross-road*, and for the Tring harriers at *D. Mead*. Acres 1920; pop. 281; poor r. 247*l*. (Ayleb. U.); real prop. 2649*l*.; charities 8*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 275*l*. patr. W. Jenney, Esq. — was Hooker's first preferment; church, has 2 brasses of the Chernes (1368) and a priest. DR. DRY par. (51) Chesterton hund. *S. Cambridge.* 5 m. NW. of Cambridge-50. Acres 2389; pop. 478 + 4; poor r. 862*l*. (Chester. U.); real prop. 2451*l*.; charities 23*l*. of which 18*l*. to Haslop's school. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Ely) val. 820*l*. patr. Rev. Dr. Smith, rector; church, has brass of a man in armour (1620). *D. EAST.* par. (88) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts.* 6 m. SE. of E. Retford-141,

on a branch of R. Trent. Acres 1410; pop. 212; poor r. 34*l*. (E. Retfd. U.); real prop. 2198*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. with Askham and Stokeham 165*l*. patr. Dean and Chap. York. *D.* FEN, par. (51) Papworth hund. *W. Cambridge.* 2 m. SE. of St. Ives-62. Acres 2000, part common; pop. 381 + 7; poor r. 215*l*. (St. Ives U.); real prop. 3588*l*. Living, a Rect. (Ely) val. 100*l*. patr. Christ Coll. *D. House.* J. C. Daintree, Esq. *D. FENNY.* par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 3 m. E. of Atherstone-107, near Watling St. and R. Anker, was the seat of Drayton the poet's ancestors. Acres 1280; pop. 127; poor r. 114*l*. (Atherst. U.); real prop. 1828*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Pet.) val. 278*l*. Rev. S. B. Heming, rector. G. Fox, founder of the Friends, was a native (1624-91). *D. GREEN* (7) 2 m. N. of Brentford, *Mid. Middlesex.* on Gt. West. rail. *D. House* (52) 2 m. NW. of Thrapston, *E. Northmpts.* W. B. Stopford, Esq. formerly the Sackvilles, was built in Hen. VI.'s time by the Greens. Part of a roman pavement was found 1786.

DRAYTON DIVISION (78) N. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop.* contains the pars. of Adderley, Cheswardine, Childs Ercall, Hinstock, Moreton Sea, Norton-in-Hales, Stoke-upon-Tern, and parts of Drayton-in-Hales, Hodnet, and Muckleston; acres 55,980, pop. 11,445, houses 2199.

F. M. DRAYTON-IN-HALES. or MARKET-DRAYTON, par. (78) in the above div. of N. Bradford hund. *Salop.* and N. Pirchill hund. *Stafford.* 18 m. NE. of Shrewsbury, 153 from London, on R. Tern, near Birm. and Liv. canal, a petty sessions town, containing D. MAGNA and D. PARVA tnsbps. (pop. 1699 and 1462), Betton, Longslow, Sutton, Woodseaves, Almington, and Bloore-in-Tyrlay, where 1459 the Yorkists under Neville defeated the Lancastrians, was *Drautune* of 'Domesday,' and belonged to Combermere Abbey. Acres 13,080; pop. 4680 + 80, — of town (or D. MAGNA and PARVA) 3161, in the manufacture of haircloth, paper, and malt, but the trade declining; poor r. 959*l*. on 17,788*l*.; real prop. 19,456*l*.; charities 271*l*. of which Denstone's for poor, etc. 86*l*.; houses 655, with 8 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (28,825*l*. from 831 depositors), Hill's free gram. school founded 1554 (39*l*.), and Union p. house; St. Mary Vic. (Lich.) val. 173*l*. patr. Corbet's Trustees; church, reb. 1787, has an old tower, and the grave of the late Sir R. Peel; *D. Parva Cwr.* 65*l*. Vicar. There was a white friary founded by Bp. Northborough. *D. Manor.* Sir R. Peel, Bt. *Drayton Mkt. P. L. Union.* contains the pars. etc. in the above divs. with Woore in *Salop.* — Ashley, Muckleston, and Tyrlay, in *Staff.* — and Tittenly in *Ches.*; acres 61,637, pop. 13,950, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 759 (out-door 563), expend. 3160*l*. pop. rated 86,836*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same except Tyrlay and Tittenly; pop. 13,950 + 10. The New County Court dist. corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs.* Wed. before Palm Sund. and June 22, 19 Sept. 24 Oct.

F. DRAYTON-PURSW. par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *N. Bucks.* 4 m. E. of Winslow-49. Acres 1680, part common; pop. 526; poor r. 269*l*. (Winal. U.); real prop. 1898*l*. Holy Trinity Rect. (Oxon.) val. 248*l*. patr. Rev. B. Spurrell, rector.

F. DRAYTON. West, par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex.* 2 m. S. of Uxbridge-15, a station on Gt. West. rail. near R. Colne and Gd. Junc. canal, was *Drautune* of 'Domesday,' when it belonged to Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's, and was given by Hen. VIII. to the Pagets, who had an old seat here, which came to the De Burghs.

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Acres 850, in mkt. and fruit gardens; pop. 802 + 17; poor r. 290L (Uxbr. U.); real prop. 4535L; charities 18L. St. Martin Vic. with Harmonds-worth; church, has 2 brasses, tombs of the Pagets and De Burghs, and 8-sided figured font. *W. Drayton House*, H. De Burgh, Esq. (S. D.). WEST, par. (82-3) Bassettlaw wap. N. Notts. 4 m. S. of E. Retford-141, on R. Mann. Acres 1890; pop. 109; poor r. 17L (E. Retfd. U.); real prop. 733L; charities, 48L to Walter's school, etc. Living, a Rect. with E. Markham.

DRE hmlt. (57) Llanarth par. *W. Cardigan*. 4 m. SW. of Aberaeron 192. Pop. 221.

DREBACH tnsph. (79) Llanfairtalhaiarn par. *N. Denbigh*. 4 m. S. of Abergel-214. Pop. 68.

DREBACH tnsph. (74) Gwyddelwern par. *N.E. Merioneth*. 2 m. N. of Corwen-194.

DREBLEY hmlt. () Barden tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Skipton-216.

DREGHORN par. Cunningham dist. *N. Ayr*. 2 m. E. of Irvine-69, on Ra. Irvine and Annock, and Glas. and Ayr. rail., includes Percietown old par. Size 9 m. by 2, well cultivated, with good dairies, lead, coal, stone, lime; pop. 1222 + 84; real prop. 10,211L; for poor 114L. Living (presb. Irvine) val. 177L, patr. Earl of Eglington. (S. D. Castle, 8 m. SSW. of Edinbro', *Mid. Edinb.* A. Trotter, Esq.)

DREGOCH tnsph. (79) Aberwheeler tnsph. *N. Denbigh*. 8 m. NE. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 60.

DREHIDTARNA par. (21, 30) Coshma and Upper Connello bars. *Mid. Limerick*. 2 m. S. of Adare-129. Acres 1000, good land; pop. 820, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) val. 88L, patr. Prebendary of St. Munchin.

Dreinish Isld., in L. Linnebo, *N. Argyll*. near Lismore.

DREM vil. Athelstaneford par. *N. Haddingtn*. 4 m. N. of Haddington-17, on N. Brit. rail.

DRENEGYELDA (74) 1 m. NE. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop*.

DREDDEN () near Carnodonagh, *NE. Donegal*, Capt. T. L. Metcalf.

DREVAH vil. Stobo par. *Mid. Peebles*. 1½ m. E. of Broughton-28, has an old beacon tower.

DREVOR tnsph. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgo-mery*. 2 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 133.

DREWERN tnsph. (56) Glascomb par. *S. Rad-nor*. 6 m. SW. of Radnor-159. Pop. 258; real prop. 1670L.

DREWSBOROUGH (28) near Scariff, *E. Clare*, F. Drew, Esq.

DREWS COURT () near Charleville, *N. Cork*, J. Drew, Esq.

DREWSON vil. (40) Nolton par. *W. Pembroke*. 5 m. W. of Haverford 25-251.

DREWSTEIGTON par. (35) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon*. 9 m. ESE. of Okehampton-195, in the midst of fine rock scenery, near R. Teign, containing Teighholt, was, some say, a seat of the Druids (having a logan stone, two circles, and a cromlech), — was *Taintone* at 'Domesday' when it belonged to sheriff Baldwin, from whom it came to Drogo de Teign, the D'Abernons, and Carews. Acres 7200; pop. 1315; poor r. 571L (Okehampt. U.); real prop. 6498L. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 776L, patr. Messrs. Ponsford.

DREWSTOWN (23) 4 m. W. of Athboy, *W. Meath*, J. M'Veigh, Esq.

DREWTON tnsph. () with Everthorpe, N. Cave par. *E. R. York* 1 m. NNW. of S. Cave-182. Acres 1390; pop. 184 + 4.

Druim Falls, near Beaully, *N. Inverness*, in a fine spot.

DUBBY par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln*. 5 m. N. of Spilsby-129, has a meet for the S. Wolds hounds at *D. Carr*. Acres 1410; pop. 97;

poor r. 96L (Spila. U.); real prop. 1491L. Living, a Rect. with S. Ormsby.

DRIFFIELD par. (84) Crowthorne hund. *E. Gloucest.* 8 m. ESE. of Cirencester-88, near Thames and Severn canal. Acres 1810; pop. 148; poor r. 63L (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 1703L; charities, free school 12L. St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 270L, patr. Rev. R. Ashe.

P. M. DRIFFIELD par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 26 m. ENE. of York, 196 from London, on R. Hull, and Yk. and N. Middl. rail. in a healthy spot under the Wolds, is the saxon *Driffelde*, and a polling place, containing GREAT and LITTLE D. and Emswell. Acres 7520, good arable, — of town (or Gr. D.) 4910; pop. 8477 + 62, and 3223, in the corn trade and woollen and cotton manufactures; houses 646 in a long street, with 4 chapels, 4 banks, school, and Union p. house; poor r. 1233L on 14,789L; real prop. 15,668L; charities 1L. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. with LITTLE D. *Cer.* 154L, patr. Prebendary; church, part norman. At Dane's Dale are some tumuli. *Drif. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Bainton, Beeford, Butterwick, Cottam, Cowlam, Dalton (North), Driffeld (Great and Little), Eastburn, Fimber, Foston, Foxholes, Frodingham (North), Garses, Harpham, Helpethorpe, Hutton Cranswick, Kilham, Kirkburn, Langtoft, Lowthorpe, Middleton, Nafferton, Ruston Parva, Skerne, Sledmere, Watton, Weaverthorpe, Wetwang, with Brackes, Brigham, Emswell, Fimber, Gimbleby, Kelt (Great and Little), Lutons-Ambro, Nawick, Rotsea, Southburn, Sunderlandwick, Tibthorpe, Towthorpe, Wansford; acres 194,820, pop. 16,823, cases relieved (1846-7) 2165 (out-door 1714), expend. 6650L, prop. rated 112,639L. Sep. Registry comprises the same up to Wetwang, with Lissett and Dunnington; pop. 16,828 + 211. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *M.M. D. Th.* grain.

DRIFFIELD, LITTLE, chplyr. in the above par. Pop. 154. St. Peter *Cwr.* with the above; church has mon. to Alfred, king of Northumbria, who died here 705. *Fairs*, Easter and Whit. *Moat*. 26 Aug. 19 Sep. horses, cattle, etc.

DRIGO par. () Allentale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cambrid.* 2 m. NW. of Ravenglass-273, on R. Irt, contains Carleton, near the coast. Acres 8610, sandy with a mineral spring; pop. 423, of town 286; poor r. 92L (Boothle U.); real prop. 2546L; charities 16L. St. Peter *Cwr.* (Ches.) val. 88L, patr. S. Irtton, Esq.

DRIGHLINGTON chplyr. (88) Birstall par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Bradford-196, contains Ad-walton. Acres 1050; pop. 2046 + 87, in the cloth trade; poor r. 865L (Brad. U.); real prop. 4642L; charities, 60L to school founded by Abp. Margaretson, a native. Living, a *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 84L, patr. J. Hague, Esq.

DRILLINGOUR (3) 8 m. N. of Folkestone, *E. Kent*. *Drina Bog* () near Carrick-on-Shannon. *Roscomn*; acres 952.

DRIMCONG (68) 8 m. NW. of Galway, *Mid. Gal-way*, J. Kilkelly, Esq.

DRIMMENSE WOOD (86,44) near Broadford, *E. Cleve*. *Drinnie House*, near Longforgan, *Perth*, Lord Kinnaird.

DRIMMINTORMONT vil. Dannichen par. *S. Forfar*. Pop. weavers.

DRIMNAGH chplyr. (18) Upper Cross bar. *S. Dublin*. 2 m. SW. of Dublin, on Gd. Canal. Acres 781; pop. 841. Living, united to Clondalkin; church, in ruins. *D. Castle*, Marq. of Lansdowne, formerly the Barnewalls.

DRIMPTON tvtgh. (18) Broadwinner par. *W. Dorset*. 3 m. NW. of Beaminster-137.

DRIMVACKE vil. Lorn district, *N. Argyll*, near Loch Etive.

DRINAGH par. (120-1, 183) *W. East-Carbery*, and *E. West-Carbery* bars. *S. Cork*, 5 m. S. of Dunmanway-198. Acres 12,869, with bog, mountain, D. Lough, and other lakes; an. val. 4926*l.*; pop. 4589 + 88. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 189*l.*, patr. Bishop. **DRINAGH** par. (42-3) *Forth* bar. *S. Wexford*, 2 m. SE. of Wexford-94, by the harbour. Acres 1171, with limestone; pop. 436, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with St. Patrick's, Wexford. Summerseat, G. Walker, Esq.

Driney (24) 3 m. E. of Drumahambo, *S. Leitrim*, G. H. C. Peyton, Esq.

DRINGHOG tnsph. () with Upton and Brough, Skipsae par. *E. R. York*, 8 m. SSW. of Bridlington-206, is a meet for the Holderness hounds. Acres 1700; pop. 190 + 4; poor r. 182*l.* (Bridlington. U.); real prop. 1932*l.*

DRINGHOUSES tnsph. () St. Mary-Bishophill-Senior, Holy-Trinity-Micklegate, and Acomb pars. *York Ainstey*, 1 m. SW. of York-199, on the rail, is a meet for the York and Ainstey hounds. Acres 610; pop. 804; poerr. 32*l.* (York U.); real prop. 1877*l.* Living, a *don. Cur.* (Yk.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Mrs. T. Leigh.

DRINKSTONE par. (50) Thedwestry hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 6 m. WNW. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 1750, part common; pop. 605 + 4; poor r. 260*l.* (Stow. U.); real prop. 3332*l.*; charities 110*l.*, of which Moseley's for education 38*l.* All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. — *l.*, patr. J. E. Rust, Esq. *D. House*, R. Lee, Esq.

Drip Bridge, on R. Forth, *S. Perth*, where R. Teith joins, above Stirling.

DRIPSEY, UPPER and LOWER, vils. (72) *E. Muskerry* bar. *Mid. Cork*, 5 m. S. of Staarke-159, near *D. Rivulet*. Pop. 488.

Dripsill (44) 1 m. S. of Upton, *S. Worcest.* F. Charlton, Esq.

DRISHANE par. (38-9, 47-8) Duhallo and W. Muskerry bars. *W. Cork*, contains Millstreet-170, has the ruins of Kilmadey Castle, which belonged to the McCarty. Acres 33,085, chiefly mountain and bog, with limestone and slate; an. val. 12,636*l.*; pop. 8868 + 183. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with Nohoval-Daly, val. 497*l.*, patr. Bishop. Mount Leader, H. Leader, Esq.; *D. Castle*, H. Wallis, Esq., b. by the McCarty.

Drishane House (142) 5 m. ESE. of Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*, T. Somerville, Esq.

Drochill Castle, at Newlands, *N. Peebles*, where R. Tarth joins R. Lyne, was b. 1580 by the Regent Morton.

* **F. M. DROGHEDA**, county of itself, locally in (20) *NE. Meath*, but chiefly (21, 24) *SE. Louth*, on R. Boyne, 4 m. from the sea, 8½ m. from Dublin by rail, an assize and sessions town, bonding port, and excise collection, found. by De Lacy, became a royal town under Hen. III., who chartered its two boroughs on opposite sides of the river, which were united 1412 by Hen. IV.; had a staple and the privilege of coining, and was the seat of several parliaments, of which Poyning's in Hen. VII.'s time was the most important; was defended against the Irish, by Tichborne 1641, and stormed by Cromwell 1649, when the whole garrison under Aston were put to the sword — and was given up to Will. III. after the battle of the Boyne, 30 June 1690, which was fought under its walls near the obelisk; — returns one member to parl. (two before the Union), the limits being those of the county, which includes parts of Ballymakenny par. and the two below, — no. of electors 529 (of 10*l.* houses 920); and by the new act is divided (i. e. the town part) into

8 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "mayor, sheriffs, burgesses, and commonalty of the town of D." and a revenue of 2918*l.* from estates of 2032 acres. Acres of boro' 5780, — of town 472, the country part now forming two baronies in *Louth* and *Meath*; pop. of boro' 19,260 + 190, — of town 16,621 + 149, in the cotton and linen yarn manufact., Cairnes' ale breweries, 8 tanneries, distilleries, soap and Grendon's iron-works, and a prosperous export live stock and flour trade; houses in town 2955, chiefly on the *Louth* side and well built, with 8 churches, 8 chapels, rom. cath. cathedral for Armagh, 8 friaries, 2 nunneries, the Tholsel where assizes are held, mansion house and news room, gaol, linen hall, custom house, 3 banks, corn mkt., foot barracks for 400, another at Millmount or Cromwell's fort, gas and water works, infirmary, 6 corn mills, 5 salt works, 3 flax mills, ship-yard, savings bk. (28,157*l.* from 1023 depositors), loan fund, 3-arched bridge, Erasmus Smith's gram. school (280*l.*), other schools, mechanics' institute, clergy widows' houses found. by Abp. Boulter, corporation almsh., and Union p. house; gd. jury presentments 2766*l.*; an. val. 8328*l.* Livings are: St. Peter *Vic.* (Arm. C.) val. 512*l.*, patr. Marquis of Drogheda, — church, reb. 1753, has tombs of the Moores, Leighs, and others; St. Mary *Vic.* 104*l.*, same patr.; St. Mark *Cur.* 115*l.*, Archbp. *D. Bay* has 2 to 12 fath. The harbour, which is obstructed by a bar at the river's mouth, where 8 timber lights are placed, having been improved by dredging, admits vessels of 800 tons to the quays below bridge, where there is 16 ft. water; thence barges can go to Navan 19 m. higher; harbour and light dues 4278*l.* In 1846, 51 sail of 6298 tons (8 being under 50 t. each), and 7 steamers of 2039 t. belonged to the port, which has Queenboro' for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 783 of 56,055, and 295 of 21,754 tons (besides 206 steamers of 6579, and 898 of 114,541 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 9 of 2022, and 6 of 1428 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 8 of 402 *outw.* (besides 3 foreigners of 642, and 2 of 428 t.); total customs 16,793*l.*, — the trade being in provisions, live stock, linen, coal, etc. Remains exist of an augustine abbey found. by St. Patrick, and rebuilt 1226; of a dominican abbey, which was meant to be the seat of an intended university 1465; and a gate on the old city wall. Other foundations were, a hospital, 2 priories, and 5 or 6 friaries. The *Rail*, from Dublin, through Malahide and Balbriggan, 8½ m. long with a branch to Howth, and 18 stations, was made 1844, at cost of 16,538*l.* per mile, on a 5 ft. 8 in. gauge; it has a branch of 17 m. to Navan, and is carried on by a viad. of 250 ft. to Dundalk (55 m.) towards Belfast, and to Castleblayney (73) towards Armagh. William of D. a civil law writer, and Miles who wrote on Music, etc., were natives; it publishes the 'D. Argus' and 'D. Conservative' newspapers; and gives title of marquis to the Moores, who were first seated at Mellifont. *Drag. P. L. Union*, contains 12 elect. divs. in *Louth* and *Meath*, with 25 guardians; acres 98,848, pop. 52,251, ho. room for 940, cases relieved (1847-8) 2564 (besides 9192 out-door), expend. 9190*l.*, prop. rated 136,604*l.* *Mkt. Da.* Thurs. Sat. *Fairs*, 12 May, 22 June, 26 Aug. 29 Oct. cattle, horses; 10 Mar. 11 Apr. 21 Nov. 19 Dec. wool, etc.

DROINTON tnsph. (72) Stowe and Colwich pars. *Mid. Stafford*, 5 m. NW. of Abbots Bromley-129. Pop. 162.

* **F. M. DROITWICH** (54) locally in Upper Halfshire hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 6 m. NE. by N. of q q 2

Worcester, 116 from London, an election town and polling place (for W. Worc.), on R. Salwarp, near Birm. and Glouc. rail. and Worcest. canal, was *Salinas* on the Ryknield or Salt way of the Romans, and *Wich* (from wiche, a salt spring) of the Saxons; was a crown manor given by John with a charter to the corporation, and the head quarters of Ch. I. in 1645;—returns one member to parl. under the Reform act (instead of two from 1554, and occasionally from Ed. I.), the bounds comprising the old boro' (which includes 8 pars. as below, parts of Dodderhill and Salwarp, and Marlboro' ext. par.) with the other parts of Dodderhill and Salwarpe, Doverdale, Elmbridge, Hadsor, Himbleton, Hindlip, Martin Hussingtree, Oddingley, Moorway End, and Broughton diva. of Hanbury, parts of Claines, Inkbarrow, Warndon, and Crutch, and Westwood Park ext. par.,—no. of electors being 357 (of 104 houses 1412); and by the new act is governed, with rather reduced limits, by a mayor, 4 ald. 12 council., with the style of "bailiffs and burgesses of boro' of Wych, otherwise Droitwich," and revenue of 1821. Acres of new boro' 22,656, — of old boro' 1660 (or 1843), on a substratum of rock salt and brine springs alternating with marl and gypsum; pop. 6588 and 2882 + 85, in the salt works, which produce 7 to 800,000 bushels yearly,—the brine yielding $\frac{1}{4}$ common, besides Epsom and Glanbe's, salt; houses of boro' 581, straggling, with 2 churches, 1 chapel, court house on site of exchequer with mkt. underneath instead of the old timber house, two bridges — one of which had a chapel which the road passed through,—savings bk. (13,0564. from 379 depositors), lunatic asylum, salt baths (?), Coventry's hosp. and school (10094.), Peter's (844.) and Barker's (304.) schools, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 5194.; poor r. 6644. on 14,1284.; real prop. 11,2974., of which 17564. on canal; charities 11774. Livings are, St. Andrew with St. Mary and St. Nicholas Rects. (Worc.) val. 2304., patr. Ld. Chancellor,—church, reb. 1298; St. Peter Vic. 1604., Earl Somers. The Beauchamps founded an aust. friary here, and Dodderhill had a hosp. belonging to Worcester abbey. An old house here was the residence of Steynor, who, 1690, broke through the corporation monopoly of the salt pita. Bp. Richard de Burford, or de la Wich, and Ch. baron Wilde (?) of Cromwell's day, were natives. Hanbury, T. T. Vernon, Esq.; Westwood Ho. Sir J. S. Packington, Bt., M. P. *D. Canal*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, was cut 1768 by Brindley to the Severn at Salwarp's mouth, falling 564 ft. with 8 locks. *Droitw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Claines, Crowle, Dodderhill, Doverdale, Droitwich, Elmbridge, Elmley Lovett, Hadsor, Hampton Lovett, Hanbury, Hartlebury, Himbleton, Hinlip, Huddington, Martin Hussingtree, Mitton (Upper), Oddingley, Ombersley, Salwarpe, Stock and Bradley, Tibberton, Upton Warren, Warndon; acres 58,089, pop. 17,465, cases relieved (1846-7) 1462 (out-door 1011), expend. 65014., prop. rated 111,2824. *Sop. Registry* comprises the same, with Whistones; pop. 17,468 + 152. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Hartlebury and Upper Mitton, which go to Kidderminster. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, Mon. before 20 June, Wed. before 21 Dec.

* DROKINSFORD DRANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Winton, includes the benefices marked in the divisions of *Drozford*, as below (9 benefices), Fareham (17 ben.), and Petersfield (5 ben.), or 81 in 11 hunds. or libe. in all.

DROM, or DROMPERANE, par. (84-5, etc.) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*. a police station, 2 m.

SW. of Templemore-86. Acres 4480; pop. 2925 + 76. Living, a Vic. with Borrisleagh. 'Drom,' 'drum,' or 'drum,' a ridge.

Dromada Hill (35) 5 m. NE. of Abbeyfeale, W. Limerick, 854 ft. high.

Dromadda (77) near Castlemartyr, E. Cork, — Courtney, Esq.

Dromagh Castle (80) 4 m. SW. of Kanturk, N. Cork, seat of N. Leader, Esq. formerly of the O'Keefes, near the collieries.

Dromana (29) 8 m. S. of Cappoquin, S. Waterford, H. Stuart, Esq. was the birth-place of the Countess of Desmond, who, after a journey to London, died by a fall from a cherry tree, at the age of 140.

DROMANEY, GREAT and LITTLE, hamlets () Kirkby-in-Cleveland tnsbp. N. R. York. 2 m. SSW. of Stokesley-238.

P. M. DROMANA, or ANNESBOROUGH, par. (28-9, etc.) Kinelarty, Upper and Lower Iveagh bars. *Mid. Down*, 7 m. SE. of Dromore-84, under Stieve Croob (1715 ft. high), was granted by Elizabeth to the Magennis. Acres 21,198; pop. 10,870, decreasing,—vil. 226. Living, a Rect. and prebend. (Dn. C. D.) val. 1214., patr. Bishop. Woodford, H. Black, Esq.; *D. House*, Rev. H. E. Boyd. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Frid. in Feb. May, Aug. Nov.

Dromard () near Kesh, N. Fermanagh, W. H. Archdale, Esq. *Dromard* (24) 5 m. NE. of Templemore, N. Tipperary, F. Lidwell, Esq.

DROMARD par. (18, 19) Thirragh bar. NW. Sligo, 2 m. NW. of Coolaney-129. Acres 9422, with granite and limestone; pop. 2445, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Tu. K. A.) val. 2864., patr. Bishop. Longford, Sir J. Crofton, Bt., the head of that fam.; Tanragoe, Col. Irwin, near the old bawn which was burnt by Cromwell. Remains of an old church stand near St. Patrick's well.

P. DROMCOLLIER par. (45, 54) Upper Connello bar. S. Limerick, 10 m. SE. of Newcastle-143, a police station among the mountains. Acres 4846, with limestone; pop. 2780,—of vil. 714 + 6. Living, a Vic. with Corcomohide; church, in ruins. *Fairs*, 15 Mar. 2 May, 17 June, 24 Aug. 5 Nov. 3 Dec.

DROMDALEAGUE par. (106-7, etc.) E. Carbery-West bar. S. Cork, 5 m. E. of Bantry-201, on R. Hen, has remains of Castle Donovan. Acres 18,708, hilly with slate; an. val. 51504.; pop. 5501 + 63. Living, a Rect. and prebend. (Ck. R. C.) val. 8814., patr. Bishop. *D. House*, Rev. T. Tuckey.

DROMDEKEY. See TOMDEKEY, Limerick.

DROMDOWNY par. (24) Orrery bar. N. Cork, 8 m. NW. of Mallow-147. Acres 659, with limestone and woodland; an. val. 4904.; pop. 186 + 2. Living, a Vic. with Ballyclogh.

DROMGOOLESTOWN vil. () Ardara bar. *Mid. Louth*, 8 m. WSW. of Castle Bellingham-43. Pop. 107, decreasing.

Dromilt () near Markethill, *Mid. Armagh*, Major T. Fulton.

DROMIN par. (81, 89) Coshma bar. S. Limerick, 2 m. SW. of Bruff-184, has remains of O'Hanlan's castle at Meadstown. Acres 4096, good land; pop. 1875, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Lk. A. A.) with Athlaca, val. 5914.; patr. E. Croker, Esq.; church, in ruins. *DROMIN* par. (17-8) Ardara bar. S. Louth, 8 m. NW. of Dunleer-58. Acres 2042; pop. 863 + 1,—of vil. 142. Living, a Rect. with Collon; church, in ruins, near an old fort. Richardstown House. *DROMIN* (11) near Listowel, N. Kerry, — Raymond, Esq.

Drominagh () near —, S. Bucks. seat of Right Hon. J. Sullivan of Ritchings.

DROMINER par. (14, 20) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*. 2 m. NW. of Nenagh-96, on Lough Derg. Acres 2426; pop. 756 + 19. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballinacloough. Annabeg, J. Minnitt, Esq. Remains of a castle and danish rath are visible.

DROMISKIN par. (12, 15) Louth bar. *Mid. Louth*, 1 m. N. of Castle-Bellingham-48, contains Lurgan Green. Acres 5312, good; pop. 2507,—of vil. 257, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 508*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, near the remains of a round tower. *D. House*, T. Fortescue, Esq.; Miltown Grange, Mrs. Fortescue.

DROMKEEN par. (15, 28-4) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 8 m. NW. of Pallas Green-128. Acres 860, middling with limestone; pop. 567 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca.E.W.L.) val. 89*l.*, patr. Archdeacon of Emly. *D. House*, Rev. M. Lloyd, formerly the Burghs'.

P. DROMOD par. (80-1, etc.) Iveragh bar. *SW. Kerry*, 6 m. SE. of Cahersiveen-220, on R. Inny, by the sea near Lough Currane. Acres 50,702, with mountain, bog, and lake; pop. 5247 + 64. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with Prior, val. 308*l.*, patr. Crown; church, in ruins. Waterville, J. Butler, Esq. where fine salmon are caught. *D. Lodge*, M. J. O'Connell, Esq.

Dromoland (42) near Newmarket on Fergus, S. Clare, Sir L. O'Brien, Bt.

Dromond () near Newtown Limavady, *N. Londond.* A. Sampson, Esq.

Dromore () near Crusheen, *N. Clare*, — Crowe, Esq. **DRUMORE** vil. (17, 25) Inchiquin bar. *Mid. Clare*, 5 m. NNW. of Ennis-138, near *D. Lough*. *D. House*, T. Crowe, Esq. *Fairs*, 17 June, 26 Sept. **DRUMORE** (38) near Mallow, *N. Cork*, A. Newman, Esq.

P. M. DRUMORE par. (20-1, 27-8) Low. Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, 19 m. NW. of Downpatrick, 84 from Dublin, on R. Lagan, so called from *Drum mor*, the 'great ridge,' a police and petty sessions, and seat of a bishoprick found upon St. Colman's abbey (which became the cathedral), was ravaged by the Danes in the 10th century, and destroyed in the rebellion of 1641. Acres 20,488, middling; pop. 14,954 + 4,—of town 2110 + 17, in the linen manufact.; houses 402, with 4 chapels, mkt. house, schools, clergy widows' houses, dispensary, factories, 2 bridges, one having a tablet to Bp. Percy, who laid out the grounds at the palace. Living, a *Rect.* held by the treasurer of the chapter (Dn. C. D.) val. 885*l.*, patr. Bishop; church or cathedral, b. by Bp. Jeremy Taylor, on the site of the old one (burnt 1641) and since restored, was the burial place of Taylor and Percy. By the river is a danish fort; and among other remains an elk was found in the bogs, which measured 10 ft. 3 in. between the horns. Gill Hall Castle, Earl Clanwilliam; *D. House*, J. H. Quinn, Esq. **D. DIOCESE**, prov. of Armagh, by the new arrangements is finally united to Down and Connor, with which it was sometimes held in *commendam*; is 85 m. by 21, or 155,850 acres, mostly in *Down*, and partly in *Armagh* and *Antrim* (18,424 being bishop's lands); comprising 27 benefices, in 7 rural deaneries, exclusive of the exempt jurisdiction of Newry, — of which 21 are in patr. of bishop. Chapter consists of dean, archdeacon, chancellor, precentor, treasurer, 1 prebendary (Dromara), registrar. The *rom. cath. diocese*, includes 17 par., the cathedral being at Newry, the bishop's seat. *Mkt. D.* Sat. linen, etc. *Fairs*, 1st Sat. March, 12 May, 6 Aug. 10 Oct. 14 Dec.

Dromore (92) near Kenmare, *S. Kerry*, Rev. D. Mahony.

P. DROMORE par. (49, 50, etc.) Omagh bar. *W.*

Tyrone, a police station, 6 m. SW. of Omagh-109. Acres 25,492, with mountain and bog; pop. 10,601 + 18,—of vil. 551. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 901*l.*, patr. Bishop. Remains of old forts exist. Fairy Hill, A. Sproule, Esq. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 17 Mar. Easter and Whit. Mond. 1 May, 24 June, 1 Aug. 29 Sept. 1 Nov. 26 Dec.

Dromore Lough (17) near Cootehill, *NW. Cavan*, and *D. House*.

P. DROMORE, West, vil. (12) Tireragh bar. *NE. Sligo*, 15 m. WSW. of Sligo, 145 from Dublin, on L. Esakey, near the coast. *D. House*, J. Fenton, Esq. **Dromore, West, P. L. Union**, formed in 1849, contains 17 elect. divs. in *Sligo*, with 17 guardians; acres 96,985, pop. 29,760, prop. rated 85,191*l.* *Fairs*, 6 Apr. 6 June, 29 Dec.

DROMTARIFF par. (89, 40, etc.) Duhallo bar. *N. Cork*, 4 m. SW. of Kanturk-158, on R. Blackwater, has remains of O'Keefe's castle, and an old rath. Acres 15,224, middling, with mountain, bog, limestone, and good coal at Dromagh, etc.; pop. 7271 + 185. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with 2 others, val. 656*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. on site of one burnt by Ld. Broghill 1652, before defeating Ld. Muskerry at Knockbrack. *Fairs*, 20 May, Aug. and Nov.

DROM par. *SE. Perth*. 4 m. S. of Perth-40, along the Ochills in Strathearn. Size 4 m. by 3, with some lime and stone and iron springs; pop. 441; real prop. 4306*l.*; for poor 150*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 167*l.*, patr. Crown. Near the church is a rocking or logan stone 10 ft. by 7; and there are remains of chapels.

Drom Hill, Longforgan par. *E. Perth*. 667 ft. high.

Dronach Lough, Methven par. *S. Perth*. on R. Almond, was the burial-place of Bessy Bell and Mary Gray, who died in the plague of 1666.

P. DRONFIELD par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *N. Derby*. 5 m. NNW. of Chesterfield, 156 from London, a healthy spot, near Middle rail, containing Dore and Holmesfield *currs*, Little Barlow, Coal Aston, Totley, and Unstone, was *Dronfield* of 'Domesday,' and a mkt. town. Acres 15,580, with coal, and a sulphur spring at Cowley; pop. 4583 + 61,—of town 1886, in the hardware manufact.; poor r. 424*l.* (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 6848*l.*; charities 357*l.*, of which 208*l.* to Fanshawe's gram. school. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 224*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, large, had a chantry, and has brass of two priests (1899). Seat of S. Cockayne; Holmesfield, R. Pennistone, Esq.

DRONGAN vil. Ochiltree par. *Mid. Ayr*. 7 m. W. of Cummock-62.

Droings Rock, near Hillswick, *Shetland Islds.* in St. Magnus bay.

DRONLEY vil. Aughterhouse par. *SW. Forfar*. 5 m. NW. of Dundee-45. Pop. 103.

DROPE vil. (36) St. George par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. WSW. of Llandaff-162.

Dropmore House (7) 3 m. SSW. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks.* seat of Lady Grenville.

Dropping Well, opposite Knaresborough castle, on R. Nidd, *W. R. York.* a semi-petrifying spring which trickles over a limestone rock 30 ft. high by 40 broad, covered with shrubs, and near which Mother Shipton was born.

Droughtlane Lough () near Shircock, *E. Cavan*.

Droughtville, or **Lettisbrook** (86) near Kinnetty, *S. King's Co.* J. Drought, Esq.

Drovers Hill (7) 3 m. SSW. of Chipping Barnet, *N. Middlesex*.

DROXFORD DIVISION (11) *SE. Hants.* contains the hunds. of Bishops Waltham, Hambledon, and Meonstoke; acres 49,960, pop. 10,486, houses 2079.

P. DROXFORD par. (11) Upper Bishops Waltham hund. as above. 8 m. ENE. of Bishops Waltham-65, on a stream which runs S. to Tichfield, contains D. STREET (tythg. (pop. 479), Shidfield, and Swanmore curia, Hill and Steeple Court. Acres 7380; pop. 1942 + 82; poor r. 821L; real prop. 8119L; charities 8L. All Saints Rect. (Win.) val. 799L, patr. Bishop; church, early Norman. *Droxf.* P. L. Union, contains the para. etc. of Bishop's Waltham, Corhampton, Droxford, Durdley, Exton, Hambledon, Meonstoke, Soberton, Upham, Warnford, Westmeon; acres 48,011, pop. 10,282, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1671 (out-door 1411), expend. 5065L, prop. rated 43,909L. Sup. Registry comprises the same, with St. Peter Curdridge and Shidfield; pop. 10,281 + 74. It belongs to Bps. Waltham New County Court.

DROYLADEN tnsph. (88-9) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. W. of Ashton-under-Lyne -186, on Rochdale canal, near the rail. contains LITTLE D. hmlt., Fairfield and Clayton. Acres 1400; pop. 4933 + 194, in the cotton factories; poor r. 895L (Ashton U.); real prop. 14,003L. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 130L, patr. Crown and Bishop.

DRUCE hmlt. (18) Piddletown par. *Mid. Dorset.* 5 m. NE. of Dorchester-120.

D. Druid's Circle () 2 m. ENE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbrid.* in a lonely spot, commanding a view of Skiddaw, etc. is 114 ft. diam. with 38 granite stones, and 10 others at the E. side, forming three sides of a square. *D. D. Cross* () on Moordivock or Helton common, *N. Westmrid.* a stone circle 10 yds. diam.; near Ulleswater is the Cockstone circle, 80 yds. diam. *D. D. Lodge* (78) near Plas Newydd, *SE. Anglesea.* W. Sanderson, Esq. *D. D. Pulpit.* See STANTON, Derby. *D. D. Temple* (?) 1 m. SE. of Henley, *E. Berks.* on the Thames. *D. D. Temple* () 4 m. SSW. of Wooler, *N. Northmrid.*

DRUM par. (79, 90, 100) Carra bar. *S. Mayo.* 4 m. SE. of Castlebar-159, on R. Miranda. Acres 7768, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 4127 + 63. Living, an appropriate Rect. to vicars choral of Christ. Ch. Dublin. Ballinacra, M. Blake, Esq. was occupied by the French 1798; near it is Donomona, the old seat. 'Drum,' or 'drum,' a ridge. *DRUM* par. (51-2, 54-5) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon.* 3 m. SW. of Athlone -76, on R. Shannon, had an abbey founded by St. Diradius. Acres 16,149, poor, with bog; pop. 5048 + 9. Living, a Vic. with Moora. Thomastown, E. Naghten, Esq.; Johnstown, J. Dillon, Esq.

P. M. DRUM vil. (22) Dartree bar. *W. Monaghan.* a police station, 4 m. NW. of Cootehill-65. Pop. 195; houses 37, with Currin and two other chapels, dispensary, and school. *Fairs*, 1st Tuesd. every month.

Drum Hills () Decies without, and within, Drum bars. *S. Waterford.* a range about 12 m. long, rising from 709 to 995 ft. high. *D. House*, near Drumoak, *S. Aberdeen.* A. F. Irvine, Esq. close to D. Lock and R. Dee, has an old tower with walls 12 ft. thick.

DRUMACHOSE par. (9, 10, etc.) Keenaught bar. *N. Londondy.* containing Newtown Limavady -142, on R. Roe, near Lough Foyle, was given by Jas. I. to the Haberdashers' comp. Acres 11,684, well cultivated, with lime and building stone; pop. 5463 + 18, many weavers. Living, a Rect. (Dy. R.) val. 482L, patr. Bishop. Roe Park, Sir F. MacNaughton, Bt.; Fruit Hill, M. McCausland, Esq.

Drumacconner () near Monaghan, *N. Monaghan.* J. Fawcett, Esq.

DRUMACOO par. (108) Dunkallin bar. *S. Galway.* 5 m. S. of Oranmore-127, by the sea. Acres 1931; pop. 1254 + 21. Living, a Vic. with Kilcolgan. Tyrone House, C. St. George, Esq.

DRUMADOWN vil. () Cary bar. *N. Antrim.* near Ballycastle. *Fairs*, 9 June, 28 Nov.

DRUMAHAIKE BARONY (14-6, etc.) *Mid. Leitrim.* contains the para. etc. of Cloonoghger, Drumlease, Inishmagrath, Killannamagrath, Killarga, and parts of Cloonclare, and Drumreilly; acres 117,088, an. val. 30,116L, pop. 65,836, houses 5849.

P. M. DRUMAHAIKE vil. Drumlease par. in the above bar. 8 m. SW. of Manor-Hamilton, 126 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, on R. Bonnet, near Lough Gilly, belongs to G. S. Fox, Esq., and has remains of a monastery, found by the O'Rourkes, 1508, who had a castle here which was granted to the Villierses. Pop. 348 + 1, some potters; houses 54, with mkt. house, dispensary, ruins of par. church. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, 18th of every month.

Drumastine (40) 6 m. N. of Newry, *W. Down.* — Innes, Esq.

Drumard (85) near Drumod, *S. Leitrim.* Major T. B. Jones, Esq.

DRUMATEMPLE par. (2) Ballymoe bar. *Roscommon.* and *N. Galway.* 6 m. SE. of Castlereagh -110, a petty sessions station, on R. Suck. Acres 6531, with bog; pop. 2878 + 49. Living, a Vic. with Oran. Leabeg, H. Browne, Esq. *Fair*, 1 Feb.

DRUMRALLYTRONEY par. (34-5, 41-2) Up. Iveagh bar. *W. Down.* on R. Bann, contains Rathfriland -72, and Seafin the old seat of the Magennises, under Knock Iveagh, 785 ft. high. Acres 12,338, good, with bog; pop. 9138 + 59. Living, a Vic. with Drumgooland.

Drumbanagher (18, 22) 2 m. S. of Pointspass, *E. Armagh.* Col. Close, near Newry canal.

Drumbar () near Cavan, *Mid. Cavan.* A. Brush, Esq.

Drumbarragh (16) near Kells, *N. Meath.* — Woodward, Esq.

Drumbaun (19) 4 m. S. of Edgeworthstown, *Mid. Longford.*

DRUMBO par. (64) Up. Belfast bar. *S. Antrim.* and (9) Up. Castlereagh bar. *N. Down.* 1 m. NE. of Lisburn-92, on R. Lagan. Acres 2704 (or by transfer from Drumbo 6868) good; an. val. 3367L; pop. 1699 + 7. Living, a Rect. (Dn. C. D.) val. 308L, patr. Bishop. Lakefield, Mrs. Richardson; Belvedere, A. Durham, Esq.; and other seats.

DRUMBLADE par. Strathbogie dist. *N. Aberdeen.* near Huntley-149, and R. Doveran. Size 6 m. by 5, fertile, with stone, lime, granite, slate; pop. 945; real prop. 5619L; for poor 99L. Living (presb. Turriff) val. 159L, patr. Earl of Kintore. Bruce encamped at Meet hill, when in search of the Comyn.

D. DRUMBO par. (9, 10, 14-5) Upper Castlereagh bar. *N. Down.* 3 m. NE. of Lisburn-92, on R. Lagan, near the above, and the Giant's Ring cromlech. Acres 13,793 (or by transfer to Drumbo 6929), with bog; pop. 8271, many weavers. Living, a Rect. (Dn. C. D.) val. 468L, patr. Bishop; church, near the remains of a round tower 35 ft. high, under which human bones, etc. have been found. Purdysburn, R. Batt, Esq.; Edenderry, W. Russell, Esq. Several raths, and other signs of a fortified place are visible.

DRUMBOG (78) near Ballybogey, *Mid. Donegal.* Sir E. S. Hayes, Bt. M. P.

Drumbowie 6 m. NW. of New Galloway, *Mid. Kirkcubbin.*

DRUMBURGH tnsph. () Downess par. *NW.*

Cumbrid, 9 m. WNW. of Carlisle-301, on Ship Canal, and Solway Frith, belonged to the Dacres, whose seat stands on, and was partly built of, the roman *Gabrosentum*, the 17th or last station but one on Severus's wall, which goes on Boulness, while Hadrian's ends a little to the E. of this. Some altars and inscriptions here were brought from another spot. Pop. 470 + 9; real prop. 2132*L*.

Drumcaine () near Stewartstown, *E. Tyrone*, E. H. Caulfield, Esq.

DRUMCANNON par. (7, 8, 26-7) Gualtiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 5 m. S. of Waterford-96, on Tramore bay. Acres 7671, good; pop. 3457. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 468*L*, patr. Bishop.

DRUMCAR par. (15, 18) Ardee bar. *S. Louth*, 2 m. NE. of Dunleer-38, a petty sessions station, on R. Glyde. Acres 4041, good; pop. 1624, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Dunleer; church, in ruins. *D. House*, J. McClintock, Esq.

Drumcarbin (25) near Bellanagh, *SW. Cavan*, — Booth, Esq.

Drumcarra (82) 4 m. SW. of Macroom, *W. Cork*. *Drumcarra Ruins* () near Macroom, *W. Cork*.

DRUMCLIFF par. (33, 41) Islands bar. *S. Clare*, contains Ennis-138. Acres 9968; pop. 13,211 + 82. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 288*L*, patr. Marquis of Thomond; church, at Ennis; near the old one are remains of a round tower 50 ft. high. Stamerpark, M. Finucane, Esq.

DRUMCLIFF par. (4, 6, 7, 9, 14) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 3 m. NW. of Sligo-131, by the sea, had remains of an abbey found. 590 by St. Columb, which was made the head of a bishoprick, afterwards united to Elphin. Acres 26,598, with limestone and bog; pop. 13,956, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 885*L*, patr. Bishop. Ruins are seen of a round tower (18 ft. high), old forts, stone crosses, a cromlech, and Gore Castle. Lisadell, Sir R. G. Booth, Bt.

Drumclog, between Strathaven and London hill, *W. Lanark*, a swamp where a party of 300 Covenanters under their minister Hamilton, defeated Claverhouse's cavalry 1679, as told in "Old Mortality."

DRUMCLOGHER vil. () Glenquin bar. *SW. Limerick*, near Abbeyfeale-137.

Drumcoltran Castle, 8 m. NE. of Cast. Douglas, *E. Kirkcubbin*.

DRUMCOLUMB par. (26-7, 34, 40) Tilerill bar. *S. Sligo*, 5 m. S. of Ballymote-122. Acres 4528, with bog; pop. 1781 + 13. Living, a *Vic.* with Boyle.

P. DRUMCONDRA par. (3, 6, 7, 12-3) Lower Slane bar. *N. Meath*, 4 m. NE. of Nobber-44, a police station, where Lt. Dep. Grey 1539, defeated O'Nial, near Lough Belleahoe. Acres 7925, with lime and building stone; pop. 3018 + 7, — of vil. 419. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 501*L*, patr. Crown. Aclare, C. Singleton, Esq., near a danish Rath.

P. DRUMCONDRA vil. (18) Coolock bar. *N. Dublin*, 1 m. N. of Dublin, on R. Tola, near Annesley bridge, has Clontarf ch., a chapel, dispensary, school, penitentiary, widows' retreat, and All-hallows rom. cath. missionary college, for 80, on a site of 24 acres, and under a president, vice-p., and 6 professors. Pop. 227, decreasing. *D. House*, Sir J. C. Coghill, Bt.; Marino, Earl Charlemont.

Drumconora (25) 4 m. N. of Ennis, *Mid. Clare*. **P. DRUMCREE** par. (5, 9, 13) W. O'Neilland bar. *N. Armagh*, contains Portadown-82, on R. Ban. Acres 13,385, with bog; pop. 14,038 + 168, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm.) val. 898*L*, patr. Bishop.

P. DRUMCREE vil. (8) Delvin bar. *E. West-*

meath, 4 m. NW. of Castletown-Delvin-42. Pop. 153, decreasing; houses 27, with Kilcumney church and school, and a dispensary. *D. House*, R. Smyth, Esq., who has the manor.

DRUMCREEH par. (2, 3, 5) Hurren bar. *N. Clare*, 10 m. NW. of Corofin-139, by the sea. Acres 6285, hilly; pop. 2381 + 58. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathbourny; church, in ruins. Remains of four castles are seen. Harbour Hill, G. M'Namara, Esq.

Drumcrieff, near Moffat, *N. Dumfries*, was the seat of Dr. Currie, editor of Burns's works.

DRUMCRUIV vil. Durisdeer par. *N. Dumfries*, 4 m. N. of Penpoint-66.

DRUMCULLEN par. (30-1, 85-6) Eglisbar. *Mid. King's Co.* 4 m. SW. of Frankford-71, had a small abbey. Acres 13,907, with limestone, bog, and lake; pop. 3066, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Fircal. Droughtville, J. Drought, Esq. Remains of several raths and castles are about.

DRUMDA vil. (3) Boyle bar. *N. Roscommon*, 4 m. N. of Boyle-107.

Drumdaf (36) near Roscommon, *Mid. Roscommon*. G. Digby, Esq.

Drumdarkin () near Mohill, *S. Leitrim*, G. B. West, Esq.

Drumdart () near Mohill, *S. Leitrim*, W. H. Lawder, Esq.

Drumderfil, Wester Kilmuir par. *S. Ross*, has some cairns, where the Isles men were killed 1400.

Drumdoe (8) 4 m. N. of Boyle, *N. Roscommon*. J. W. Flanagan, Esq., in Lough Arrow.

DRUMDOO hmlt. (32) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, near Mohill-90.

DRUMELDRIE MUIR vil. Newburn par. *S. Fife*, 2 m. E. of Largo-27. Pop. 82.

DRUMELTZIER, or *DRUMELLYER*, par. 8 m. SW. of Peebles-22, *S. Peebles*, on R. Tweed, has remains of the old castle of the Tweedies, and Hays. Size 12 m. by 3, fertile, and well cultivated; pop. 228 + 1, — of vil. 63; real prop. 8008*L*; for poor 89*L*. Living (presb. Peebles) val. 192*L*, patr. Trotter of Ballendean. Merlin's grave is placed where R. Powsail joins the Tweed. *D. House*, J. White, Esq.

DRUMFIN vil. Campbelltown par. *S. Argyll*, near Campbelltown-179. *Drumfin*, in Mull isld. *N. Argyll*, near the Sound, H. Maclean, Esq., of Coll, in a fine spot. *DRUMFIN* hmlt. (34) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 4 m. SW. of Ballymote.

DRUMGATH par. (41-2, 47) Up. Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, 8 m. NW. of Hilltown-70, contains part of Rathfriland. Acres 5380; pop. 4608 + 16. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 211*L*, patr. Bishop.

DRUMGLASS par. (46, 54) Dungannon par. *S. Tyrone*, contains Dungannon-96, near the *D. Collieries*. Acres 5803; pop. 6089 + 16, some in the mines. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 561*L*, patr. Archbp. Northland Park, Earl of Ranfurley, who has the manor.

DRUMGLAY vil. Glammis or Kinnettes par. *S. Forfar*, 2 m. W. of Forfar-58, on Scot. Midd. rail. Pop. 66.

DRUMGOOLAND par. (35-6, 42-3) Up. Iveagh bar. *Mid. Down*, 5 m. SE. of Rathfriland-72. Acres 19,658, hilly, with bog; pop. 10,567 + 28, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) with Drumballyrony, val. 503*L*, patr. Bishop. Druid and danish remains, and fine stone cross, are seen. Ballyward, F. C. Beers, Esq.

DRUMGOON par. (17-8, 22-3) Clonkee and Tullygarvey bars. *NE. Cavan*, contains Cootehill-65. Acres 15,494, with slate and lead; pop. 12,575 + 54, some weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 903*L*, patr. Rev. J. Hamilton. Danish raths are visible. Bellamont, E. Coote, Esq.

DRUMGOWER vil. () Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, near Ballyhaigue-185. Pop. 153.

Drumhallagh () near Rathmelton, *N. Donegal*.

Drumheel (25) near Bellanagh, *Mid. Cavan*, W. Smith, Esq.

Drumhierny Lodge (27) 4 m. N. of Carrick, *SW. Leitrim*, on R. Shannon, F. La Touche, Esq.

DRUMHOMER par. (99-104) Tírugh bar. *S. Donegal*, 4 m. N. of Ballyshannon-129, on Donegal bay, had an abbey, where O'Maldory, king of Tyrconnell, was buried 1197. Acres 35,483; pop. 9993+149. Living, a Vic. and prebend. (Dy. R.) val. 693L, patr. Bishop.

Drumidoon, or **Drimadoon**, Bay, Arran Isld. *S. Bute*, near *D. Point* and Bruce's cave.

Drumilly (8) near Loughall, *N. Armagh*,—Cope, Esq.

Druminargal (18) near Acton, *E. Armagh*,—Lucas, Esq.

DRUMKAY par. (25, 31) Arklow bar. *E. Wicklow*, 1 m. NW. of Wicklow-81, by the sea. Acres 1662; pop. 399+15. Living, a Rect. with Wicklow.

Drumkeen House (20) near Cavan, *N. Cavan*, H. T. Kilbee, Esq. **DRUMKKEEN** vil. (15) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, near Causeway.

DRUMKEERAN par. (1, 2, 4-6) Lurg bar. *N. Fermanagh*, 1 m. N. of Kesh-118, on R. Ederney and Lough Erne. Acres 23,661, with lime and building-stone, bog and lake; pop. 8751+23; charities, Vaughan's school (1000L). Living, a Rect. (Arm. C.) val. 595L, patr. Bishop. Clonelly, F. Barton, Esq. Some rats exist.

P. DRUMKEERAN vil. (18) Dromahaire bar. *Mid. Leitrim*, 8 m. SE. of Dromahaire, 118 from Dublin, a petty sessions station, and proposed head of a poor l. union. Pop. 409+12. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 27 June, 2nd Wed. Feb. 8 Mar. 4 Apr. 27 May, 24 June, 18 July and Aug. 16 Sept. 19 Oct. 11 Nov. 9 Dec.

Drumkilbo House, near Meigle, *E. Perth*. D. Nairn, Esq.

DRUMKILN, St. Mary's, par. joined to CURRIN, Monaghan.

DRUMLANE par. (14-5, etc.) Lower Loughtee bar. *N. Cavan*, 1 m. SW. of Belturbet-79, had a monastery founded 6th cent. by St. Eidan, and has part of a round tower. Acres 20,066; pop. 9448+78. Living, a Rect. (K. E. A.) val. 399L, patr. Bishop.

Drumlanrig Castle, 3 m. N. of Penpont, *N. Dumfries*, on R. Nith, seat of the Duke of Buccleugh, b. 1678-88 by the 1st duke of Queensberry, and lately restored, had in Pennant's time some of the native wild cattle,—white, with fiery eyes, which are still found at Chillingham Pk.

DRUMLARGAN par. (43-4) Up. Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 4 m. SE. of Summerhill-23. Acres 1276; pop. 102, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Bad-donstown.

Drumlaw Sand, off Monyneth, *S. Fife*. N. side of R. Tay.

DRUMLEASE par. (10-1, etc.) Dromahaire bar. *Mid. Leitrim*, contains Dromahaire-126. Acres 15,271, with limestone and bog; pop. 1182+28. Living, a Rect. (K. E. A.) val. 587L, patr. Bishop; church, on site of an abbey. Shrif, H. Palmer, Esq. There are ruins of a castle, etc.

DRUMLEMBLE vil. Campbelltown, *S. Argyll*, near Campbelltown-179. Pop. 462.

DRUMLINE par. (51, 61) Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, 4 m. SW. of Sixmilebridge-128, on the Shannon. Acres 2955; pop. 1827+14. Living, a sinecure Rect. with Kilnascoolagh. *D. House*,—

P. DRUMLISH vil. (5) Longford bar. *N. Longford*, a police station 5 m. NE. of Newtown Forbes, 76 from Dublin. Pop. 533, decreasing;

houses 98, with Killoe church, and a chapel. *Fairs*, 6 Jan. 17 Mar. 14 May, 24 June, 6 Aug. 19 Sept. 1 Nov. 2 Dec.

P. DRUMLITHIE vil. Glenbervie par. *Mid. Kincardine*, 4 m. NE. of Fordoun-83. Pop. 897.

DRUMLUMMAN par. (36-7, etc.) Clonmahon bar. *S. Cavan*, 8 m. E. of Granard-75, had an hospital given by Jas. I. to the Moores. Acres 17,148, with 3 small lakes; pop. 8807+80. Living, a Vic. with Granard.

DRUMMARTIN vil. (9) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 8 m. W. of Listowel-171. Pop. 177.

DRUMMAUL par. (43, etc.) Up. Toome bar. *W. Antrim*, contains Randalstown-111, on R. Maine and Lough Neagh. Acres 32,394, with basalt, bog, etc.; pop. 9818+7. Living, a Vic. (Dn. C. D.) val. 411L, patr. Marquis of Donegal. Shane's castle, seat of Earl O'Neill, in ruins.

Drummellie Loch, at Kinloch, *NE. Perth* has fine trout.

Drummer's Dale (90) 8 m. N. of Ormakirk-213, *SW. Lancashire*. **D. Stile** () 4 m. SSE. of Ambleside, *Mid. Westmid.* on Windermere, near Bowness.

DRUMMETERMONT vil. Dannichen par. *S. Farsar*, 3 m. E. of Fortar-58. Pop. 117.

Drummen House () near Neath Abbey, *W. Glamorgan*. Hawkins, Esq. (?), under the *D. Hills*, which have a kistvaen, or stone chest, at the top.

DRUMMIN hmit. (26) Lower St. Mullins bar. *S. Carlow*, near St. Mullins.

DRUMMOND vil. Kiltarn par. *E. Ross*, 5 m. NE. of Dingwall-182, on Cromarty frith. Pop. 72. *Fairs*, June, Dec.

Drummond Castle, 3 m. S. of Crieff, *S. Perth*. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby, on a rock commanding a fine prospect, was b. 1490, and dismantled 1683, but since restored, and visited by Q. Victoria 1842. It has a famous flower garden. **D. Hill**, near the head of Loch Tay, *Mid. Perth*.

Drummoir, or **Drummore**, 3 m. SW. of Keith, *Mid. Banff*. Adml. Duff.

DRUMMULLY par. (16) Dartree bar. *W. Monaghan*, and (42, etc.) Coole bar. *S. Fermanagh*, 3 m. SW. of Clones-76. Acres 7349, with bog and limestone; pop. 4534+85. Living, a Rect. (Arm. C.) val. 227L, patr. Bishop. Farm Hill, C. Crowe, Esq.

P. Drumnacdrochit, or **Drumindrochit Inn**, 15 m. NE. of Fort Augustus, *NE. Inverness*, on Loch Ness, at mouth of Glen Urquhart.

Drumagessin () near Bushmills, *NE. Antrim*, Major W. Stewart.

Drumakilly () near Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*, A. McCausland, Esq.

Drumnasole (25) 4 m. N. of Glenarm, *E. Antrim*, A. Furnley, Esq.

P. DRUMOAK, or **DALMAIK**, par. Aberdeen dist. *S. Aberd.* 9 m. SW. of Aberdeen-110, on R. Dee, is partly in *Kincardine*. Size 4 m. by 2, heathy; pop. 811+1; real prop. 3104L; for poor 93L. Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 158L, patr. Irvine, of *Drum*, which stands near *D. Loch*.

DRUMOCHY vil. Largo par. *S. Fife*, near Largo -27, on Frith of Forth. Pop. 156, spinners, etc.

P. DRUMON vil. (85) Mohill bar. *S. Leitrim*, a petty sessions and police station, 3 m. SW. of Mohill, 85 from Dublin. Pop. 185+2, in the ironworks. *Fairs*, 3 Jan. 28 Mar. 14 May, 29 June, 13 Aug. 10 Oct. 10 Dec.

P. DRUMORE vil. Kirkmaiden par. *SW. Wigton*, near Kirkmaiden-153, on *D. Bay*, near Mull of Galloway. Pop. 276.

Drumowacker Forest, near L. Erich, *SE. Inverness*, and *D. Pass*, a wild spot.

DRUMPELLIER vil. Old Monkland par. *NW. Lamark*. 7 m. E. of Glasgow-44.

P. M. DRUMQUIN vil. (88) Omagh bar. *W. Tyrone*, 7 m. W. of Omagh, 118 from Dublin, was found in Jas. I.'s time by Sir J. Davis. Pop. 452 + 5; houses 80, with a chapel, schools, and dispensary. *Mt. D. Th. Fairs*, 17 Jan. 21 Mar. 2 May. 9 June, 15 Aug. 17 Sept. 9 Nov. 12 Dec.

DRUMRAE vil. (29) Glasserton par. *SE. Wigton*. 8 m. SW. of Sorby-139.

DRUMRAUGH par. (84-5, etc.) Omagh bar. *Mid. Tyrone*, contains Omagh-109. Acres 20,163, hilly with bog; pop. 11,458 + 16, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 989*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin. New Grove, S. Galbraith, Esq.

DRUMRANEY par. (23, 80) W. Kilkenny bar. *W. Westmeath*, 2 m. W. of Ballymore-62, had near St. Enan's well an abbey burnt in 10th cent. Acres 9102, with limestone; pop. 8867, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with Ballyloughloe, and a *Chr.* val. 92*l.*, patr. Rector. Remains of the old seat of the Dillons, and other castles, raths, etc. are about.

DRUMRAT par. (89, 40) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 8 m. S. of Ballymote-122, has remains of an abbey found. by St. Fechin. Acres 8780, with bog and limestone; pop. 1764 + 15. Living, a *Vic.* with Emilyfadd.

Drumraymond (42) near Randalstown, *W. Antrim*, a seat of Lord O'Neill.

DRUMREILLY par. (83) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan* (18, 21) Carrigallen and Dromahaire bars. *Leitrim*, 8 m. NW. of Ballinamore-94, was part of Templeport till 1835. Acres 84,622, with mountain, limestone, and bog; pop. 10,289 + 101. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Bishop. Garradise, on that lough, seat of W. Percy, Esq.

Drumros (21, 29) near Cappoquin, *W. Waterford*, Sir W. J. Sloman, Bt. near R. Blackwater.

Drumrosagh (88) near Mount Nugent, *S. Cavan*.

Drumrover Hill () Glenarought bar. *S. Kerry*. **DRUMS** vil. Errol par. *SE. Perth*. 5 m. E. of Perth-40, near Frith of Tay. Pop. 78.

Drumsally () near Cappamore, *N. Limerick*.

DRUMSHALLON par. (21) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 4 m. NE. of Drogheda-28, near the sea, had an abbey found. by St. Patrick, afterwards a cell to Christ. Ch. Dublin. Acres 8585; pop. 1185 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* held by precentor of Christ. Ch. *D. House*, G. Hensill, Esq.

P. DRUMSHANBO vil. (23) Leitrim bar. *Mid. Leitrim*, 12 m. NW. of Mohill, 106 from Dublin, a police station, where R. Shannon leaves Lough Allen. Pop. 517 + 4, formerly in the iron-works; houses 80, with Kiltaghart church, and 2 chapels. *Fairs*, 15 Feb. 1 Apr. 16 May, 13 June, 18 July, 16 Aug. 6 Oct. 16 Nov.

Drumsilla (80) 1 m. NE. of Carrigallen, *SE. Leitrim*, A. O'Brien, Esq.

P. DRUMSNA vil. (31) Leitrim bar. *SW. Leitrim*, 1 m. SE. of Jamestown, a petty sess. and police station, in a fine spot on R. Shannon. Pop. 516 + 9. *Fairs*, 20 May, 22 June, 25 Aug. 7 Oct. 15 Dec. Mount Campbell, Sir J. Rowley, Bt.

DRUMENAT par. (8, 9, 12-3) Monaghan bar. *N. Monaghan*, 3 m. SW. of Monaghan-76. Acres 5019, middling; pop. 8439 + 2. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Bishop. Thornhill, J. Johnston, Esq.

DRUMSTURDYMUIR vil. Monifeth par. *S. Forfar*. 6 m. NE. of Dundee-45, under Laws hill. Pop. 176.

DRUMSUEN vil. () Keenaught bar. *N. Londonderry*. 8 m. SE. of Newtown-Limavady-142. Pop. 129.

DRUMSWOODS vil. () Dartree bar. *W. Monaghan*, 8 m. SSE. of Clones-76.

DRUMTULLAGH-GRANGE par. (7, 8, 12-3) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, 6 m. SW. of Ballycastle-143, is joined to Derrykeighan. Acres 8754; pop. 1859, decreasing.

Drumuaie, near —, *Sutherland*. H. M'Pherson, Esq. **DRUMVAICH** vil. Kilmadock par. *S. Perth* near Doune-44. Pop. 49.

DRUNO par. (16-7, 21-2) Tulligarvey bar. *N. Cavan*, 5 m. NE. of Cavan-70. Acres 11,496, with building stone; pop. 6561 + 54. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with Laragh, val. 1184*l.*, patr. Bishop. Fort William, a rath, occupied by Will. III.'s forces. Rakeny, T. Clements, Esq.

Drung Mounta. (68) Iveragh bar. *W. Kerry*, near Dingle bay, 2104 ft. high.

Drunkie Loch, SW. side of L. Vennachar, *SW. Perth*.

Druridge () 7 m. NE. of Morpeth, *E. Northumberland*. on *D. Bay*, near Widdington Castle.

DRURY hmlt. (79) Pentrobbin tnsph. *Mid. Flint*, near Hawsarden-189.

Druxton (25) 3 m. NE. of Launceston, *W. Devon*, on R. Carey.

Drees Ardudwy (75) 8 m. SE. by E. of Harlech, *Mid. Merion.* a fine pass ('dwrs,' a door), near Rhinog Fawr.

D-y-Coed (75) 4 m. NW. by N. of Beddgelert, *S. Carnarvon*, a pass under Mynydd Mawr. **D-y-Nant** (74) 8 m. NE. of Dolgelly, *E. Merioneth*, under Benglog.

DRY DRAYTON. See **DRAYTON-DRY**, *Cambridge*. **D. Lock**, at the head of R. Dee, *NW. Kirkcudbright*.

DRYBETH tnsph. () St. Lawrence Appleby par. *N. Westmorland*. 8 m. SW. of Appleby-270, on a branch of R. Eden. Pop. 86; real prop. 68*l.*

D. Dryburgh Abbey, 8 m. ESE. of Melrose, *S. Berwick*. In a fine spot on R. Tweed, was found. 1150 by Hugh Morville, as a cell to Alnwick, burnt 1822 by Ed. II., restored by Rob. Bruce, destroyed by the English 1544, and given to the Marre 1604,—and has norman and other remains of the church transept, choir, St. Mary's aisle, where Scott and the Haliburtons are buried. *D. House*, Lord Erskine, through Earl Buchan, has a temple with a bust of Thomson, a statue of Wallace, etc.; Bemerside,—Haig, Esq.; Mertoun Ho., Lord Polwarth.

DRYDEN vil. Lasswade par. *Mid. Edinburgh*, 4 m. SW. of Dalkeith-7.

Dryfe River, rises in Hutton par. *S. Dumfries*, and runs 17 m. S. to R. Annan, near Sockerby, through Dryfesdale, or *Dry'sdale* (as below), which it overflows in rainy seasons.

DRYFESDALE, or **DRYSDALE**, par. *S. Dumfries*, contains Lockerby-67, in Annandale, on R. Dryfe, as above. Size 7 m. by 8, good, part pasture, with shell, marl, lime, soft stone, whinstone; pop. 2098, decreasing; real prop. 778*l.*; for poor 811*l.* Living (presb. Lochmaben) val. 166*l.*, patr. Crown; church at Lockerby. Near the old ch-yard, by the river, are Maxwell's Thorns, where 400 Johnstons routed 2000 Maxwells 1598. There are remains of 5 border towns at Old Walls, Netherplace, etc.,—9 roman and british camps at Bengall, Gallberry, *D. Gate*, etc. including one where J. Agricola defeated the natives under Galdus,—a roman way to Birrenswark,—and of Beekton chapel, which the K. Templars had; and there are fine views from Currie law, Whitewynd hill, and the manse on Kirkhill.

Drygrange, 2 m. NE. of Melrose, *N. Roxburgh*. T. Tod, Esq., on R. Tweed.

DRYHILL hmlt. (88) Denhy tnsph. *W. R. York*. 8 m. NNW. of Peniston-175.

Dryhope Castle, 15 m. SW. of Selkirk, *Mid. Selkirk*, the birthplace of Mary Scott, "the

Flower of Yarrow," and ancestor of the authoress of "The Flowers of the Forest."

Drylaw Hill, 6 m. W. of Dunbar, *N. Haddington*. P. DRYMEN par. *N. Stirling*. 20 m. W. of Stirling, 68 from Edinburgh, including part of Bucklyvie *q. a.*, on R. Forth, Duchray, and Enrick. Size, 15 m. (or more) by 9, hill and moor; pop. 1515, decreasing,—of vil. 844; real prop. 10,033L; for poor 175L. Living (presb. Dumbarton) val. —L, patr. Crown. Cashlie has a cairn. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. Jan. 3rd Tu. Feb. 8rd Wed. April and July, 10 May, 9 June. 23 Aug. *a. s.* and 1st Frid. Nov.

Drynam (12) near Swords, *N. Dublin*.

DRYPOOL par. (86) Middle Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. close to Hull-171, on R. Humber, contains Southcoates. Acres 1290,—of town 240; pop. 8390 + 46, and 2223; poor r. 839L (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 4810L; charities, Scott's for poor 100L. St. Peter Chr. (Yk.) val. 300L, patr. Simeon's Trustees. *Frismere*, near this, was swallowed up by the Humber.

DRYSLWYN hmlt. (41) Llangathen par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 8 m. W. of Llandeilo-fawr-302, in the vale of Tywi, near Grongar Hill and *D. Castle*, of which the walls remain, and which belonged to the S. Wales princes.

DRYSTOKE. See STOKEDRY, *Rutld.*

DRYTON tnsbp. (61) Wroxeter par. *Mid. Salop*. 7 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-153, on R. Severn.

DUAUGH par. (17-8, etc.) Clannaurice and Iraghticonnor bars. *N. Kerry*, 4 m. SE. of Listowel-171, on R. Feale. Acres 18,843, with mountain and bog; pop. 5065 + 131,—of vil. 345 + 13. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with Kilocarragh, val. 245L, patr. Rev. R. Hickson of *D. Glebe*. *D. House*, O. Fitzmaurice, Esq.; Ballinruddery, the Knight of Kerry.

Dualla (61) near Cashel, *Mid. Tipperary*, R. Scully, Esq.

Duart Castle, in Mull isld. *N. Argyll* at SE. end of the Sound,—Campbell, Esq. of Possil, near the Lady's rock, where Maclean of *D.* tried to drown his wife, which Johanna Baillie has dramatised in her "Family Legend," and Campbell made the subject of his "Glenara."

DUBLIKSIDE vil. Markinch par. *S. Fife*. 3 m. SE. of Falkland-25, near R. Leven.

D. DUBFORD, near Banff, *N.E. Banff*.

Dubb Loch, at Inverary, *Mid. Argyll* on the Shira water.

DUBLIN (28 sheets) a seaside county, Leinster province, *E. Ireland*, the seat of the *Blani* or *Eblanii* of Ptolemy, was overrun 10th cent. by the Danes, who occupied Fingall ('foreign people') N. of the Liffy, and were defeated at Clontarf by Brian Boru,—was made shire ground 1210 by John,—is traversed by Rs. Liffy and Tolka, the rails, and canals from the metropolis, and bordered by *Wicklow* (S.), *Kildare* (SW. and W.), *Meath* (NW.), the Irish Sea (E.). Length from Kippure mountn. to beyond Balbriggan 32 m., greatest breadth 18, *av. ditto* 12; relative size 109-10,000ths; circuit 110, of which 42 are coast (defended by 26 martello towers), having along it: Dublin and Swords fishing districts (85 m. strictly) with 416 vessels and 2096 hands, 10 coast-gd. stations, and Balbriggan light, Rush, Lambay isld., L. Shinn, Swords, Malahide bay, Baldoyle bathg. place, Howth (once a packet stat.) where Geo. IV. landed 1821, off which is Ireland's Eye isld., Bailey It., under Hill of Howth, Dublin bay (in which are, Clontarf, Black rock bathg. pl., Kingstown packet stat., where Q. Victoria landed 1849, Dalkey isld., and off which are Burford and Kish banks and floating light), Bray bathg. place.

It contains 854 sq. m. or 226,414 acres, of which 196,063 are arable, 5519 plantation, 5520 in towns, 19,312 uncultivated bog, etc.; 76,276 families, of whom 20,200, or 48 per cent., live by agricult., 84,700, or 26 per cent., by manufact., trade, etc., 6981 professions and independent, 26,806 by manual labour, 14,498 in 3rd and 4th, or lowest class houses; 872,778 persons (being a decrease of 7894 since 1881) of whom 242,914 are in Dublin, Kingstown, Balbriggan, 201,848 are females, 155,610 under 20 yrs. of age, 278,518 country-born; 45,460 houses, besides 8289 uninhabited, and 237 building; 9 baronies (exclusive of the co. of the city), E. and W. Balrothery (N.), Castle Knock (Mid. W.), Coolock (Mid. E.), Dublin (Mid.), Nethercross (N.), Newcastle (S.), Rathdown (SE.), Uppercross (SW.); 78 parishes (of which Lusk is the largest, 16,184 ac.) besides part of another, and the city par.; 6 market towns, Dublin, the capital, etc. as below, Swords old boro', Balbriggan, Newcastle old boro', Kingstown, Ballymore-Eustace,—Dublin (where there are two) with Balrothery and Rathdown, being poor law unions,—Swords and Balbriggan, being sess. towns, and with Lucan and Rathfarnham, police districts (including 87 stations and 243 men), the head quarters being Clontarf; returns six members to parl., viz. 2 for co. (elect. 2820), 2 each for the city and university, as below; is governed by a lieutenant, vice lieut., 23 deputy lieuts. and about 112 magistrates; is in the Dublin military district, in the Kilmainham assize district, and diocese of Glendelagh in province of Dublin. Gross rental (1846) 250,201L or 20s. 1d. per acre; val. to poor r. 568,794L; county rate ('48) 26,844L. Savings bks. ('48) 2, with 8940L from 295 depositors; loan funds ('48) 4, with a capital of 5920L and circulating 6547L. Schools (national) in '48, 129, with 22,149 children attending,—in 1841, 12,451 went to schools of all kind, and 87 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write. *Av. no. of committals* ('45-8) 858, of whom 189 were convicted,—ditto for city 1579 and 539. Births (1841) 1 in 33; deaths 1 in 48,—in city 1 in 32. The climate is mild, the soil clayey, mixed with gravel, having a substratum of mountn. limestone in the N., where there are few hills, clay slate to SW., and granite SE. on the *Wicklow* border, where Kippure rises 2748 ft., Three rock 1763, Garry cast. 1582, Tallaght hill 1306, and other points without names from 1100 to 1800 and 2000 ft.; magnesian limestone is found on R. Dodder, schistose at Hill of Howth (567 ft.), greenstone in Man of War hills. A little lead is worked at Ballycorus, Clontarf, and the Scalp pass; fullers' earth at Castleknock; and potters' clay and traces of copper are seen. A few in Dublin are employed in the silk manufact. (first brought in by the French refugees), of poplins, tabbareas, velvets, ribbons; linen is made at Chapelizod; Balbriggan has some cotton and stocking manufactures. In '47, a bad year, 887, 402, 161, 297 persons were employed in the cotton, woollen, worsted, flax mills, respectively. Among many mineral springs are, Lucan, Finglass (where the observatory stands), and Leixlip, near R. Liffey salmon leap. Oysters and fish are taken on the coast. State of agriculture, midding; the dairies supply the capital. Acres in crop ('48) 92,891, of which the chief are oats 20,412, wheat 16,413, potatoes 8465, barley and rye 2870, turnips 3062, meadow and clover 39,117, etc.—and the value of live stock in '41 on 5090 farms above 1 acre, was 356,012L, including 16,530 horses, 27,819 head of cattle, 20,876 sheep (34,000 in '48), 13,080 pigs, etc. Among the antiquities are,

eromlechs at Howth, Dalkey, Killeny, Brennans-town; round towers at Clondalkin, Swords, Lusk, Shankill (?), Ireland's Eye; a rath at Greenhills; abbey or other ruins at Howth, Kilbarrock, Gracedieu (a nunnery), Holmpatrick; churches at Dalkey, St. Doolagh (very small and curious), Malahide, Lusk, Swords; castles at Clontarf, Bullogh, Drumnagh and Brymore (the Barnewells'), Kilgobban (Walshes'), Artane (Donellans'), Balgriffin, Swords (Archb. palace), Feltrim (Fagans'), Portrane (Cusacks', etc.), Baldongan, Naul (Cruises'), Castleknock ('Tyrrels'), Ballyfin, Saggard, Timon. At Kilmainham the Templars had a preceptory; Usher wrote some of his works in Lambay isld.; Donnybrook is known for its fair; and Dundrum for its goats' whey; at Glasnevin is a botanic garden and cemetery; and Redesdale and Tallaght are seats of the archbp. Other seats are: the Lord Lieutenant *Phoenix Park*, Marq. of Ely *Rathfarnham Cast.*, Earl Howth *H. Castle*, E. Norbury *Cabra Ho.*, E. Charlemont *Marino*, E. Donoughmore *Palmerston Ho.*, E. Mountcashell *M. Lodge*, Visct. Molesworth *Swords*, V. Frankfort de Montmorncy *Maryville*, Lord Brabazon *Kilruddery*, Ld. Cloncurry *Maretime*, Ld. Trimlestown *Turey*, Ld. Clanmorris *Fortfield*, Ld. Plunket *Old Connaught*, Ld. Talbot of Malahide *M. Castle*, Donville, Bt. *Santry*, Coghill, Bt. *Drumcondra*, Kennedy, Bt. *Johnstown*, Steele, Bt. *Monkstown*, Borough, Bt. *Coolock*, Coulthurst, Bt. *Lucan Ho.*, Stamer, Bt. *Beauchamp*, Marsh, Bt. *Castleknock*, Lees, Bt. *Blackrock*, Whitshed, Bt. *Jobstown*, Shaw, Bt. *Bushy Pk.*, Palmer, Bt. *Kenare Pk.*, Power, Bt. *Roebuck Ho.*, Betham, Knt. king-at-arms, *Stradbroke*, Cockburn, Knt. *Shanganagh*, Hamilton, M. P. of *Abbotstown*, Taylor, M. P. of *Ardgilla*, Vernon of *Clontarf*, Cobbe of *Newbridge*, Crofton of *Roebuck Cast.* (old), Husey of *Westtown*, Dunne of *Brittas*, Malone of *Pallas Pk.*, Latouche of *Rathfarnham*, Lindesay of *Glasnevin*, White of *Killikee* and of *Stillorgan*, Wood of *Greenwood*, Beresford of *Abbeville*, Hyrne of *Cabinteeley* (?), Guinness of *Beaumont*,—also *Lisson Hall*, *Belcamp*, *Portrane*, *Seapark Court*, *Drynam*. Priory was Curran's, where the "monks of the screw" met. A railroad goes to Kingstown; 25 m. of the Drogheda to Howth, Lusk, etc.; 10 of the Gt. S. and Western to Milltown; also about 10 m. of the Royal, and 8 of the Grand canal, go out westward. Roads: 1. To Stillorgan 5 m., Bray 11; thence to Wexford 92. 2. To Tallaght 5, Blessington 16; thence to Carlow. 3. Clondalkin 4, Rathcone 8; thence to Athy and Carlow. 4. Lucan 7, Maynooth 12; thence to Galway 138. 5. Richardstown 4, Clonee 8; thence to Enniskillen. 6. Finglass 2, Ashborne 12; thence to Derry. 7. Swords 7, Lusk 12, Balbriggan 18; thence to Belfast.

DUBLIN, COUNTY OF THE CITY OF (14, 18, 22) *Mid. Dublin*, contains part of the pars. of Booterstown, Donnybrook, Monckton, St. Peter, St. Mark, and Taney; acres 1650, pop. 12,600, houses 1736.

*** P. M. * DUBLIN city (18) the capital of Ireland, *E. Dublin*, 292 m. from London (or 267 by rail. to Holyhead, and thence 60, making about 12 hrs. run), 188 from Liverpool,—the seat of the Viceroy, of an archdiocese and university, etc., a boarding port, at the Liffey's mouth, where joined by the Dodder and Tolka, 10 m. from the sea at *D. Bay*, on a fine campaign spot in sight of the Wicklow and other hills,—was the *Eblana* of Ptolemy, and *Bally-ath-Chiath*, i.e. 'hurdle-ford town' or *Dubb-linn*, i.e. 'black water' of the Irish; was taken 498, and again 836, and fortified 9th to 11th cents. by the Danes, who, under Sitric, were beaten 1014 by Brian Boru at Clontarf, but held it till

reduced 1170 by Strongbow; visited 1172-3 by Hlen. II. who gave it to the men of Bristol, and 1210 by John, who parcelled out the shires, and made it the capital of the Pale; fortified 1205, and the castle b. 1205-13; had a mint from 1251, was nearly all burnt 1283, besieged 1813 by Ed. Bruce; visited 1894 by Rich. II. (and again 1899) who knighted four Irish kings in the cathedral, and by Hen. V. 1413; frequently threatened by the O'Tooles, O'Byrnes, and Mores from the mountains; besieged 1534 by Thom. Fitzgerald upon his rebellion, and by O'Nial 1646; had a pop. of 8159 in 1644; taken 1647 by Parl., against whom it was held by Marq. of Ormonde, who was defeated at Bagginotragh 1649; occupied 1688 by Jas. II., who fled hence after the battle of Boyne; was visited by Will. III.; was the scene of Lord E. Fitzgerald's insurrection two years before the Union (1800), and of Emmet's 1803; was visited by grand duke of Russia 1818, George IV. 1821, Brit. Association 1855, and by Q. Victoria 1849;—returns two members to parl. (besides two for Trin. Coll. as below) the bounds including the city and liba. (which on the SE. rock stretch to Blackrock)—no. of electors 15,049 (of 104 houses 16,000); was first chartered by Hen. II. or by John, and under the late act is divided into 15 wards (with altered bounds, including 29 pars. as below, Grangegorman, part of Glasnevin, Christ Ch. liberty, and St. Patrick's Dean) governed by a lord mayor, 15 ald. 45 council, high sheriff, recorder, etc. with a revenue of 16,614*l.*—Size $3\frac{1}{2}$ m. by 2*½*, and 10*½* m. round, by the circular road—or 8700 acres (but only 4948 acres within parl. bounds) on mountain limestone, with an av. fall of 30-9 inches of rain. *Pop.* (1682) 60,000, (1777) about 137,000, (1804) 167,899, (1821) 185,881, (1841) 232,726 + 2907 (or 49,511 families), of whom about one-fourth are protestants, 111 established clergy, 102 rom. cath. clergy, 1885 lawyers, 692 medical men, 638 teachers, and 23,859 servants, employed in a general and shipping trade, with a few in iron casting and cabinet making, in Guinness's and other brewerie, Rigby's gun and Hutton's coach factories, *King's* and glass-works, besides a few more who are weavers of tabbinets and poplins, woolsens, etc.—*Houses* 21,771 (in about 800 streets) of which 1661 are empty or building, and an. val. of holdings, 670,435*l.*; they are slated, and none older than 16th cent.,—many of the largest, as Charlemont, Aldboro', Leinster Houses, etc., which belonged to the nobility before the Union, are turned into hotels, public offices, schools, or else, as in Donore and Thomas Court liberties, into lodgings for the poor. Carlisle bridge has the best view of the city, taking in the Post Office and Nelson pillar (fluted doric, by Wilkins, 130 ft. high) in Sackville St. which is 120 ft. wide, the custom ho., Trinity coll. and the Bank (or old parl. house) on College Green, the Four Courts, etc., the handsomest quarters being to the NE. and SE. Besides St. Stephen's Green of 18*½* acres, nearly one mile in circuit, first planted 1670 (with statue of Geo. II.), there are 4 squares,—Merrion (begun 1762) 12*½* acres, 1080 ft. by 530, with a fountain; Fitzwilliam (the newest); Mountjoy 450 ft. square; and Rutland, with Rotunda garden. The *chief buildings* are, 2 cathedrals and 20 churches (as below); the archbp.'s (1816) and 8 rom. cath. churches, a jesuits' church, 6 friaries, 9 convents, 3 monasteries; 26 episcopal, 5 wesleyan, 5 presbyterian, 8 independent, 2 unitarian, and 9 other chapels, and a synagogue; the University and Castle as below; sessions house, b. 1797 in place of the Tholsel (b. 1683); mansion ho., Dawson St., with statue of George I.

in front, and portraits of viceroys, speaker Foster, Ch. II., Geo. II., Will. IV. by Gubbins, etc.; city assembly room or court; co. gaol and court ho. at Kilmainham; Newgate prison (1773) by Cooley, 170 ft. by 180; city marshalsea (1804), Four courts ditto (1775), sheriffs' prison in Green St. (1794), house of cor. or Richmond bridewell for women; courts of law or Four-Courts, i.e. of chancery, queen's bench, exchequer, common pleas, on site of Saviour priory, found. 1202 by the Marshalls (near Richmond br.), begun 1776 (the W. side) by Cooley, finished 1800 by Gandon, 450 ft. by 170, and 140 square inside, with a corinthian portico, a fine dome over the hall 64 ft. diam. with statues and bas-reliefs—it has a statue of O'Loughlin by M'Dowall (1849), and adjoining are the rolls, nisi prius, and bankruptcy courts; queen's inns of court, by Gandon, near Broadstone harb. and Mullingar rail. station, a centre with wings 110 ft. long, hall 81 by 42, and lib. (b. 1827) 85 by 65; general post-office, 1815-8 by F. Johnston (cost 50,000*l.*) 223 ft. by 150, and 50 high, with ionic portico 80 ft. wide, and statues by Smyth; bank on College Green (visited by the Queen 1849, and used by parliament before the Union) is the first building in Dublin, b. 1729-89, for 95,000*l.* with a fine ionic front 147 ft. wide, E. corinthian portico by Gandon 1785, W. portico by Parker 1787-94, military guard-room by J. Kirk, the old commons' house, a circle of 55 ft. diam., the peers' house (now board room) 78 ft. by 80, with a statue of Geo. III. by Bacon, bust of Wellington, and 'Battle of Boyne' and 'Siege of Derry' in tapestry; royal exchange on Cork hill, b. 1769-79 by Cooley for 40,000*l.*, 100 ft. square, in corinthian style, with a dome, and statues of Geo. III. by Van Nost, and Dr. Lucas, a benefactor to the college—part is used as a mechanics' institute (estab. 1887); custom-house (which ranks next to the bank) on Liffey, near Drogheda rail. stat., b. 1781-91, by J. Gandon, for 546,000*l.*, and has two courts with a S. or river front 375 ft. by 205, with doric portico, and dome 125 ft. high (topped by a statue of 'Hope' by Banks), heads emblematical of Irish rivers by Smyth, long room 76 ft. by 75 (where little business is done), a N. portico with statues by Banks, the stamp office (which was in Ld. Powerscourt's old house), board of works, poor-law, and other offices are kept here; commercial bldg. Dame St. b. 1799 for 83,000*l.*, including hall, 60 ft. long, of chamber of commerce (b. 1820), stock exchange, and 'Ouzel galley,' or arbitration court (found. 1705); linen hall (1728) and stores in 6 courts covering 3 acres, with statue of Geo. IV. by Kirk; corn exchange on Burgh quay, with a hall of 130 ft.; bank of Ireland, Hibernian, provincial, national, royal, Lond. and Dub. joint stock, and 8 other banks; 3 assurance companies; 2 savings banks (with 182,861*l.* from 6751 depositors); 2 loan funds (with 7487*l.* capital); 3 police courts (3 magistrates to each), police barracks (with a force of 1150 officers and men, in 7 divisions, under 2 commissioners), ballast office, wide street commission and pipe-water committees' offices; Hibernian and Alliance gas companies; water reservoirs Portobello, James and Blessington sts.; 7 stone and 3 iron bridges (as below); Conciliation hall (shut up) on Burgh quay, near Carlisle br.; royal, Richmond (infantry), Portobello (cavalry), castle, Beggar's Bush, Pigeon ho., and artillery barracks; markets, at Smithfield for cattle, Spitalfields and Kelvin St., bacon, butter, hay, etc., Boot Lane, fish, Green St., fowls, fruit, potatoes, etc., and 10 small mkts. (Castle mkt. being the site of Hen. II.'s *wicker* pavilion, where he kept court 1172);

theatre royal in Hawkins St. (1820), Queen's and Abbey St. theatres, Portobello gardens, Maccand's gymnasium, zoological gardens in Phoenix pk., Dub. society's botanical gardens of 37 acres at Glasnevin on R. Tolka (which belonged to Tickell, when Addison visited him); cemeteries at St. James St., Harold's Cross (27 acres), and Glasnevin of 20 ac. (near the gardens) where Carra, O'Connell, etc. are buried; Shalloway's baths, Luxembourg (?); statues of Will. III. at College Green (1701), Geo. I. at Dawson St. 1722, first on Essex bridge till 1758), Geo. II. at Stephen's Green (1758), Geo. III. in the bank, Geo. IV. at the linen hall, Lucas in the exchange (1771), also of Grattan and T. Drummond (late under-secretary); roy. Dublin society at Leinster ho. (where an Irish polytechnic exhibition was held 1841), 140 ft. by 70, found. 1731, with 9 professors and lecturers, and 3 masters of arts attached, museums of nat. hist. (the minerals arranged by *cosmetes*) and agricult., a collection of casts, botanic garden (as above) museum of model farms, etc. library of 12,000 vols.; royal Irish academy, Grafton St. (of literat. arts, antiq.) found. 1782, with 180 members (who publish their transactions), a Celtic lib. and a museum; royal agricult. (1841) and horticult. (1845) societies, nat. hist. society (1838) with a museum; geolog. society; Irish archaeolog. society (1840); roy. Irish institn. (1842) of native artists, etc.; roy. Hibern. academy, Abbey St. (1828) in the house left by Johnston the architect; two art-unions; college of surgeons on Stephen's Green (1806), a doric front, cost 25,000*l.*, with portraits, a library, 3 museums (one 84 ft. by 30) 4 theatres, laboratory, etc.; apothecaries' hall (1790),—Peter St. and Richmond hosp. schools of anatomy, Park St. school of medicine (1824); archbp. Marsh's library, 17,000 vols. and MSS. (with many of Stillingfleet's) found. 1707,—Dub. library, D'Olier St. (1791) with 1500 members; King's or blue-coat hosp. (1670) for 150 boys, who are put to trade or to sea, chartered by Ch. II., reb. 1773 at Oxmantown, with ionic front 300 ft. long, chapel, school, dormitories, etc.; Hibernian marine society, or seamen's orphan school (b. 1770), and chapel; sailors' home; two of Erasmus Smith's schools, endowed with estates forfeited 1641; national education bldg. (old Tyrone ho.) with training school, etc. (which the Queen visited 1849); Kildare-place bldg. for scripture schools; Independent college; church educat. society's model school, and about 90 parochial, protestant, rom. catholic, and other schools (attended by 15,180 children); Kilmainham hosp. for 250 old soldiers (and 8000 out pensioners) found. 1690 by Duke of Ormonde, 306 ft. by 238, with a piazza, dining hall (which the Queen visited 1849), 100 ft. by 50, portraits of Ch. II., Will. III., Anne, etc.; old chapel on the site of Strongbow's Templars' priory, of which there are traces; foundling hosp. (b. 1704) refound. 1797, for 1000 children, with chapel, infirmary, and hall 120 ft. by 40, which has a portrait of Archbp. Boulter, who fed the city poor here 1727-8; Ferrull's widows' (1793) almshouse, James St. and Gt. Britain St. widows' almsh., Forteck's almsh., widows' retreat (1815), George's and Knight's almshouses, old men's protestant asylum; Pleasant's female orphan ho. and chapel (1818) for 10,—and about 10 other orphan schools; 3 asylums for female servants; ho. of industry, with branches at Richmond; surgical hosp. for 120, Hardwicke fever hosp. for 144, Talbot dispensary, and Island Bridge lunatic asylum; Sir Pat. Dun's hosp. found. 1781, b. 1803, for 150 patients, with 5 professorships and lectureships attached,—Steeven's hosp. (1720-

8) for 800, with a court 114 ft. by 94, and chapel.—Meath or county hosp. for 100, b. 1770, on site of Swift's garden, which he called 'Naboth's vineyard,'—city hosp. (1882), charitable or Jervis St. infirmary (1721), St. Vincent's hosp. and dispensary (1885) for 80, attended by sisters of charity,—Mercer's hosp. (b. 1784), fever hosp. and ho. of recovery (1804), Whitworth hosp. (1818) at Drumcondra, royal infirmary or military hosp.; lying-in hosp. for 140, found. 1745 by Dr. Moose (the oldest in the kingdom), b. 1751-6, 125 ft. by 82, with a chapel, hall, and gardens, where stands the rotunda 80 ft. diam. in which concerts (and latterly political meetings) are held,—also Anglessea, Coombe (1829) for 40, S. Eastern (1834) for 25, Western (1836) and Kingstown (or Clarence St.), lying-in hosp. and dispensaries; the general (1782), S. Eastern, Adelaide (1889, for protestants), Lord Netterville's general (1894), and 5 parochial, dispensaries,—sick poor institution (1794); St. Mark's eye and ear hosp. (1745), national eye infirmary, Claremont deaf and dumb instit. (1816) and the juvenile association branch for 100, catholic deaf and dumb instit., Simpson's hosp. for blind and gouty (1780-1), Molyneux (1815, with a chapel) and Richmond blind asylums; Richmond penitentiary (1837) and chapel, Magdalen asylum (1766) and chapel, Dub. female penitentiary; Bow St. and general, asylums for women; Westmoreland female Lock hosp. (1792); children's hosp. (1822), provost hosp. (?), hosp. of incurables for 92 (1744), Maison de Santé (1816) for convalescents, cow-pox instit. (1804); St. Patrick's hosp. for lunatics, found. by Swift, b. 1757,—Richmond county lun. asyl. (1815); mendicity instit., N. and S. Union poor houses; about 20 religious and benevolent societies, connected with various bodies, some having their head quarters at Society house; united service, Kildare St., Sackville St., friendly brothers, reform, Connaught, Stephen's Green, law, chess, and yacht, clubs.—*Rates* (1845): grand jury cess for public bldgs., roads, charities 81,780*l*, paving, lighting, 44,169*l*, police 21,412*l*, wide streets 7178*l*, ministers' money 7285*l*, pipe-water 10,114*l*; poor rates (1847) 12*d*. and 15*d*. in the *£*; charities, about 43,000*l*. *Living*s (Du. G. K.) are: St. Andrew Vic. val. 586*l*, patr. Ld. Chan., Archbp. etc.,—church, oval, 80 ft. by 60, reb. 1798-1807, in a good pointed style, by F. Johnston, for 22,000*l*, with steeple 280 ft. high, old tombs, and oak carvings from Trin. Coll.; St. Anne Vic. 493*l*, Archbp.,—ca. b. 1707, the burial-place of Mrs. Hemans and Rev. C. Otway; St. Auden's or Owen's, 116*l*, Archbp.,—ca. old, pointed, and partly ruined, with effigies of Rowland Fitz-Eustace (1455), and others—some of wood; St. Bridget Cur. 268*l*, Dean and Chap. St. Patrick's, —ca. b. 1684; St. Catherine Rect. 890*l*, Earl of Meath,—ca. highest in city, b. 1761 by Jno. Smith, with doric front 92 ft. broad, and mon. of Whitelaw, a rector, who wrote part of Walsh's 'Hist. of Dublin'; St. George Cur. 663*l*, Eccles' family,—ca. 92 by 84 ft., in ionic style, with steeple 200 ft. high, and portico 90 ft. wide, by Johnston; St. James Vic. 367*l*, Earl of Meath; St. John Cur. 181*l*, D. and Chap. Christ Ch.; St. Luke Cur. 106*l*, D. and Chap. St. Patrick's,—ca. b. 1708; St. Mark Vic. 871*l*, Ld. Chan., Archbp., etc.; St. Mary Rect. 1029*l*, D. and Chap. Christ Ch.; St. Michan Rect. 720*l*, same patr.,—ca. large, cruciform, mostly reb. 1824, was the only one N. of Liffey till 1697; St. Michael Cur. 202*l*, D. and Chap. St. Patrick's,—ca. reb. 1815, with a high tower; St. Nich. within and without Cwa.

96*l*. and 240*l*, same patr.,—latter ch. is the restored N. transept of cathedral (the other b. 1707); St. Paul Rect. 308*l*, D. and Chap. Christ Ch.; St. Peter with St. Kevin Rect. (held by archdn.) 2378*l*, Archbp.,—ca. in Aungier St. very large, cruciform; St. Thomas Rect. 715*l*, D. and Chap. Christ Ch.,—ca. 1758-62, by Jno. Smith; St. Werburgh Rect. 265*l*, Archbp.,—ca. reb. 1759 on site of that in which Ware the antiquary was buried; St. Matthias Cur.—L, Trustees; St. Stephen Cur. 100*l*, Archdn.; Mariner's chapel Cur.—L, Trustees; also Bethesda, Baggot St., Free church, George's, Swift's Alley, and Trinity, proprietary chapels, in the patr. of Trustees, with 11 or 12 others attached to schools, asylums, etc. Holy Trinity or Christ Ch. *cathedral*, which takes precedence as the older one, was found. about 1038 as a monastery by Sitric the Dane and Bp. Donat, made an austrian priory 1163 by Abp. O'Toole, a deanery 1541, and is now held in *commendam* with Kildare,—was the place where a synod met 1185 which Giraldus attended, where the impostor L. Simnel was crowned 1487, where parl. met 1559, and Jas. II. had mass performed,—is in a mixed norman and early eng. style (1170-80), partly burnt 1288, repaired 1512, and lately restored,—is cruciform, 238 ft. by 25 to 38 (or 90 through the transepts), including a tower 1288, a choir reb. 1849-62, S. transept norman door, mixed norman crypt and old font, and has effigies of Strongbow (restored 1569) and his cousin Eva, Ld. Chan. Bowes, Rob. Earl of Kildare, F. Agard, etc. The chapter includes a dean, precentor, chancellor, archdeacon, 8 prebendaries, 6 vicars choral; and a gram. school is attached. St. Patrick's, or the archbp.'s, *cathedral*, begun 1190 by Abp. Comyn on site of St. Patrick's church, restored 1862 (after a fire) by Archbp. Minot, dissolved by Edw. VI. and used as a law court 1546-54, is much decayed, but in course of restoration, stands 300 ft. by 67 (or 157 through the transepts), and comprises a ruined N. porch, buttresses, Abp. Minot's NW. tower (1870) 221 ft. high, including a spire put up 1749, chapter ho. in S. transept, St. Nicholas ch. in N. transept, lady chapel, and traces of others, some good windows, the stalls and banners of knights of St. Patrick, and mon. of Swift (with a bust) and his 'Stella,' Archbp. Tregury (1471), Smythe, Jones, and Marsh, also of 1st Earl of Cork's wife (very large, with several effigies), Schomberg (placed there by Swift), who was killed at the Boyne, and brasses of Sir H. Wallop, Fitton, etc. Near it are the deanery, with a portrait of Swift by Bindon; the old palace, now a police barrack; and a gram. school. St. Michan's rom. cath. chapel is in the pointed style; Conception ch., a large grecian doric, which cost 40,000*l*; St. Andrew, doric and cruciform, 160 ft. by 150, b. 1832-7.—*D. Castle*, the official residence of the lord-lieutenant, and much modernised, is at Cork hill, on the site of Meyler Fitz-Henry's (b. 1205, and completed by Archbp. Hen. de Landree), was made the viceroys' seat 1560 by lord-dep. Sussex (before which it was at the archbp.'s palace, Kilmalmainham, etc.), and includes, the chief court, 280 ft. by 180, of brick faced with stone (entered by a gate with "Justice" and "Fortitude" on it), which has the viceregal palace, presence chamber and throne, council chamb. (with portraits of viceroys), secretary and war offices, St. Patrick's fine hall or ball-room 82 ft. by 41 and 38 high (with paintings by Walde)—the E. court 250 by 220, with the treasury, ordnance (40,000 stand of arms, etc.), and other offices, chapel royal 73 by 85, reb. 1814 by

Johnston in pointed style (with carved roof and heads of kings, etc. stained arms of viceroys and prelates), and the Birmingham or record tower (the oldest part, b. 1411, but restored), where the "Down Survey" of Ireland made 1657 by Sir W. Petty, and other relics, are kept. — *Trinity College*, with a park of 20 acres (almost identified with the university), was founded 1591 by Q. Eliz. on the site of All Hallows monastery, is governed under Laud's statutes of 1637 by a chancellor, vice-chan., provost, vice-provost, etc. has 7 senior and 27 junior fellows (who are now licensed to marry), 70 scholars, about 1600 students (mostly non-resident) in 8 classes, as fellow commoners, pensioners, sizars, — and the professorships are: regius divinity (found.)-1607, reg. civil law-1668, reg. feudal and english law-1761, reg. greek-1761, Erasmus Smith's oratory-1724, Er. Smith's nat. philosophy-1724, Er. Smith's mathematics-1762, Er. Smith's modern hist.-1762, Er. Smith's hebrew-1762, Andrew's astronomy-1783, Abp. Whately's polit. economy-1832, moral philosophy-1837, biblical greek-1838, irish language-1840, reg. physic-1837, anatomy and surgery-1785, chemistry-1783, botany-1785, geology-1844, civil engineering-1842, mineralogy, music, applied chemistry, etc., Queen's modern languages-1777, — also the Donellan, Bp. Berkeley's greek-1846, and Abp. King's divinity-1729, lecturers, — with a catechist-1607, and numismatist-1840, — besides schools of physic (1840) and engineering (1842); the buildg. (restored by Chambers) consist of three quadrangles, having a corinthian front to College Green 308 ft. (opposite the statue of Will. III.) and N. front 270, — the 1st or Parliament square, 560 ft. by 270, has the chapel of 80 ft. (by Chambers), hall 70 by 85, museum of irish and other antiquities 60 by 40, theatre 80 by 40, by Chambers, with portraits of Q. Eliz. Bp. Berkeley, Swift, Ld. Clare, etc. and statue by Hewatson of Prof. Baldwin, who left 80,000*l.* to the university, refectory 75 by 35 (with portraits of Grattan, Flood, Burgh, Abp. Cox, etc.), — Library sq. 288 by 194, has a noble room 210 by 40 with 150,000 vols., including Usher's books and MSS., the Fagel library, copy of the Brehon laws, Brian Boru's oak harp 32 in. high, Mary Q. of Scots' 'Sallust' of 15th cent. with her name, and Q. Victoria's in it, 'Book of Kells' with the Queen's and Pr. Albert's names, Wickliffe's MSS., busts, etc., also the Fellows' garden behind, with the magnetical observatory, — 'Botany bay' sq. has the laboratory, anatomy theatre, provost's house designed by Ld. Burlington, printing office (with a good doric portico), etc. schools of physic and pathology; the astronomical observatory at Dunsink found. 1785 by Provost Andrews, is united to the college. The prizes, etc. are: Dr. Downes's divinity-1797, Primate's hebrew-1794, Bp. Law's mathematical-1796, Madden's fellowship-1798, Bp. Berkeley's greek-1752, vice-chancellor's, divinity professor's, Abp. King's divinity-1836, Elrington theolog., pol. economy, mod. lang., hist., medicine, bib. greek, irish, botany, commencement gold medal, moderatorship med., St. Columba scholarships for preaching in irish (5 of 30*l.*), Bedell scholarships for do. (4 of 20*l.*), education commissioners' royal scholarships (30 of 25*l.* to 50*l.*), the Lloyd and Academic Associatn. exhibitions. It returns two members by the Reform bill (in place of one before), with 1780 electors who have graduated M. A. or higher, holds the patronage of 21 livings, and among its students has produced Usher, Berkeley, Bedell, Chandler, Congreve, Parnell, Farquhar, Southern, Delany,

Swift, Goldsmith, Burke, Grattan, Flood, O'Connell, Moore, Lloyd, Hamilton, McCallagh, etc. The 'Queen's University of Ireland,' estab. 1834, for the 3 colleges at Cork, Belfast, Galway, is under a chancellor, and 17 members of senate; — one was attempted by Abp. Leck 1311 and Abp. Bicknor 1820, and by a bull of Pope Sixtus IV. 1475. — Stone quays 2½ m. (S. side) and 1½ m. long, face the river, which is narrow, looks like a canal, is apt to flood in winter, and runs through the city for 3½ m.; the bridges (beginning W.) are: Sarah br. (1791) of one arch 104 ft. span, 38 wide, — King's iron br. (1827) 100 ft. span, near S. West rail. station, — Barrack br. (the oldest) 4-arched, close to a new gothic gate, where a battle was fought 14th cent., — Queen's br. (1768) in place of Arran's, 3-arch, 140 ft., — Whitworth br. (1816), 3-arch, in place of Ormond br. (reb. 1428 and swept away 1802), — Richmond br. (1813-4), near Four Courts, 3-arch'd, 220 ft. long, 52 wide, — Essex br. (b. 1676, reb. 1753-6), 5-arch'd, 250 ft. long, — Wellington iron br. (1816), 140 ft. span, — Carlisle br. (1791-4), 3-arch'd, 210 ft. by 48, with a fine view of city, and Conciliation hall near it. *D. Harbour*, of 4 sq. m., in the hands of the Ballast Board (with income in '43 of 57,174*l.*) and 58 pilots under them, has been so much improved by dredging, and the making of Cleartarf breakwater, that it has 11 to 24 ft. according to the tide, and admits 900-ton ships to the quays. Near the custom ho., on the N. side of the river, are St. George's dock, of 8 acres, made 1821, with 16 ft. water, and warehouses, cellars, etc., — a dock made 1816, 320 ft. by 260, — and another; lower down are Royal Canal docks (1796), Halkin's gravingslip, on N. quay, near the Ballast office, made 1833 for 15,000*l.* and a light which leads over the bar. On the S. bank are Grand Canal docks for 100 sail, into which the R. Dodder falls; thence a wall or pier runs ¾ m. E. past Pigeon Ho. fort and dock, etc. to Poolbeg light, which is 68 ft. high, and shows 13 m.: the river's mouth close to this has 10 ft., with 6 ft. on the bar. There is a steady increase in the shipping trade. In 1846, 451 sail of 41,381 tons (279 being under 50 t. each, and 51 built in the colonies), and 46 steamers of 10,901 t. (4 under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which has Kingstown, Howth, Balbriggan, Arklow, Wicklow, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 5051 of 427,581, and 1577 of 127,878 t. (besides 897 steamers of 247,139, and 904 of 248,224 t.), — from and to 'colonies,' as W. Indies, N. America, etc., 136 of 43,368, and 134 of 41,926 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 118 of 11,841, and 68 of 9200 t. (besides 84 foreigners of 16,788, and 81 of 16,588 t.); total customs 1,062,437*l.*, — the trade being in coffee, E. and W. Indian sugar, tea, tobacco, canada timber, french and spanish wines (a staple article), provisions, grain, etc. Excise collection '49) 352,192*l.*; post-office revenue 56,829*l.*, or total of 750 offices 197,281*l.* In 1848, of 45,234 taken into custody, 14,256 were discharged, 30,978 convicted (1639 being under 15 yrs., 9706 drunk, 16,592 not able to read or write), of whom 1792 were sent to a jury, and 1067 sentenced. The Royal Canal, 92 m. long, from Longford, comes round the N. side of city to the Liffey, near the custom ho. with a basin of ¾ m. to ho. of industry, etc.; Grand Canal, 95 m. from Ballinasloe, runs along the S. side to the docks nearly opposite the above, and has a branch of ¾ m. and basin to foundling hosp.; passengers, grain, potatoes, turf, stone, brick, manure, etc. are conveyed. — Some traces of the

city walls, which were about $1\frac{1}{2}$ m. in circuit, are seen at Hoey's Court — and of St. Mary's abbey, founded about 900, and given to Jas. earl of Kildare, in a sugar house; but nothing is left of the following: — St. Thomas abbey (Hen. II.), found. by Will. Fitz-Andelm, and given to the Brabazona, — St. J. Baptist priory (12th cent.), by Alured de Palmer, — St. Mary de Hogges nunnery, f. 1166, and Allhallows priory, f. 1166 by K. Dermot on site of Trin. Col., — St. Saviour's cistercian friary, f. 1202-18 by Will. Marehall, on site of Four Courts, and given to the Ormondes, — St. Francis monastery, f. 1235, — Holy Trin. austin friary, f. 1259, on site of Theatre Royal, — a white friary, f. 1248 by Sir T. Bagot, — St. Stephen's Hosp., on site of Mercer's, — Steyne hosp., f. 1220 by Hen. de Londres, — Dean Allen's hosp., f. 1504, — or of St. Olave's abbey, Wite-schan friary, St. Mary les Dames nunnery, and a Templars' preceptory, which are of doubtful foundation. Marsh's old gate in Kevin St., stands near the horse police barrack; a british kistvaen was found 1646; a roman cath. chapel occupies the site of Smock Alley playhouse; and in Thomas St. is the house where Lord E. Fitzgerald was arrested 1798. — Phoenix Park (properly *Fionn uisge*, or 'fair water,' spring, which is there) to the W. contains 1753 acres, is 7 m. round, and has the Viceregal Lodge, chief and under secretary's houses, ordnance survey depôt, Star fort, magazine (or Wharton's Folly) and military infirmary, Hibernian school and chapel for soldiers' children, constabulary barracks, zoological gardens, Wellington testimonial 205 ft. high, Chesterfield pillar (1745), with a 'phoenix' on the top, and a cromlech opened 1838. In the suburbs are Ringsend, Irishtown, Sandymount, Ballsbridge, Woodlands and its strawberry bed, Donnybrook (*fair*, Aug. 26.), Ranelagh (where a nunnery stands in the old gardens), Rathmines, Harold's Cross cemetery, Dolphin's Barn, Kilmainham, Island Bridge, Glasnevin gardens (which the Queen visited 1849), etc., Drumcondra, Clontarf, Finglass (a living held by Parnell and Dr. Walsh), Hampstead, where Steele, and Delville, where Delaney and Swift, lived. Round towers are seen at Clondalkin, Swords, Lusk, Rathmichael; old castles at Howth, Castleknock, Lucan, Leixlip (near the salmon leap), Malahide; cromlechs, etc. at Kilternam, Shanganagh, Howth, Mt. Venus, Druid's Glen; pillar stones at Glaniemole, Bally na Craig, and New Grange, near the great cairn, — St. Doolagh's old church at Balgriffin. — Synods were held here 1177, '92, and 1217; convocations 1614 and '34; parls. 1333, 1408, '10, '13, '16, '20-1, 1559, 1613, 1661, 1729, etc. up to the Union. The plague raged 120-4, 1848, '61, '70, '83, 1439, '47, '66, '70, '89, 1525, '38 (sweating sickness), '75, 1604, '50; the cholera 1882 and '49. The Liffey was frozen over 1338, 1739-40; left dry for 2 min. 1452, and overflowed in the storm of 1839. The first mayor was F. Cusack, 1409, the first 'lord' m. Sir D. Bellingham, 1665; 6 muskets were first brought from Germany 1439; claret was first imported 1490; english liturgy first read 1550, and printed 1551, long with the bible, — being the oldest printed books; potatoes first brought from Santa Fé Mexico) by Jno. Hawkins 1565; first map of the city 1605; tansistry and gavelkind custom abolished by decision of king's bench 1605; first post estab. (Ch. I.); first theatre 1661, on site of St. Michael's rom. cath. church; first newspaper, *Pue's Occurrences*, pub. 1700; lit with improved oil lamps 1785, — with gas 1825; first incl. school estab. 1786; first mail coach went

out 1790, before which letters by ship for Cahir-civeen, etc. went sometimes to America and back before delivery; first steam engine set up 1791, — and first steamer from Dublin 1816. The knights of St. Patrick were founded and first instituted 1783; delegates for parl. reform met in Rotunda 1783; catholic association 1826-9; O'Connell tried 1844; O'Brien, etc. convicted of high treason 1848-9. — Among the natives are: *Usher* 1581-1656, Ware 1594-1646, Denham, poet, 1615-88, Duke of Ormonde 1657-1745, N. Tate, poet, 1655-92, Southerne, dramatist, 1660-1746, *Swift* 1667-1744 (in Hoey's court), Steele 1671-1729, Parnell 1679-1717, T. Sheridan 1719-88, his son R. B. Sheridan 1751-1816, Archdall, author of 'Monast. Hib.', 1723-91, T. Leland, author of 'Hist. of Ireland,' 1722-85 (J. Leland, who wrote on the deistical writers, was a resident), Earl of Charlemont 1728-99, Barrett, painter, 1732-84, Jephson, dramatist, 1734-1803, Sir P. Francis, 'Junius,' 1740-1818, Malone 1741-1812, Ld. Chan. Clare 1749-1802, *Grattan* 1750-1820, O'Keefe the dramatist 1747-1833, Mrs. Tighe 1774-1810, and Duke of Wellington (? — born 1769). Out of 25 newspapers, the 'Freeman's Journal,' and 'Sanders' Newsletter,' appear daily; 'Dub. Evening Mail,' 'D. Evening Packet,' 'D. Evening Post,' 'Evening Freeman,' 'Press,' three times a week; 'Dub. Evening Herald,' 'D. Gazette,' twice a week; 'Advocate,' 'Commercial Journal,' 'Gen. Advertiser,' 'Insolvent Calendar,' 'Irish Farmer's Gaz.', 'Irish Railway Gaz.', 'Irish Jurist,' 'Irishman,' 'Medical Press,' 'Mercantile Advertiser,' 'Nation,' 'Tablet,' 'Warder,' 'Weekly Freeman,' 'Weekly Register,' once a week; and it gave title of marq. to Duke of Kent, as it does that of earl to the Prince of Wales. — Steamers go to Belfast, Glasgow, Douglas, Liverpool, Holyhead, Wexford, Cork, Bristol, Falmouth, Plymouth, London. High roads from Dublin: 1. To Drogheda 28 m., Dundalk 50, Newry 63 (Armagh 81, or Downpatrick 94), Belfast 101, Antrim 106, Ballycastle, near Giant's Causeway, 143. 2. Finglas 3, Slane 28, Castleblayney 62, Armagh 79 (Dungannon 96, and Derry), Magherafelt 115, Coleraine 141, or by Castleblay to Monaghan 76, Omagh 109, Lifford 131, Derry on L. Foyle 143. 3. Navan 29 (Trim 27), Cavan 70, Enniskillen 101 (and L. Erne), Ballyshannon 129, Donegal 143, Killybegs 161. 4. Leixlip 10, Innfield 22, Mullingar 48, Longford 78, Carrick-on-Shannon 98, Sligo 132; or by Mullingar to Roscommon 95, Castlebar 159 (Ballina 159), Westport 170, Achill 210; or by Mullingar to Athlone 76, Ballinasloe 91, Galway 133, Oughterard on L. Corrib 151, Clifden in Connemara 178; or by Innfield to Tullamore, in Bog of Allen, 63. 5. Naas 20, Kildare 81, Maryboro' 50, Roscrea 75, Killaloe on L. Derg 110, Limerick 119, Ennis 138, Kilrush 164; or by Limerick to Tralee 187, Dingle 220; or to Killarney 184, Valentia 216. 6. By Naas to Carlow 49 (Athy 48), Kilkenny 72, Clonmel 104, Fermoy 137, Cork 160, Bandon 176, Bantry 201, Skibbereen 207. 7. Blessington 18, Tullow 48, New Ross 90, Waterford 96, Dungarvan 124, Youghal 140. 8. Kingstown 7, Bray 12, Wicklow 81, Gorey 61, Wexford 94. Railroads go to Kingstown 6 m.; by Gt. S. and Western to Kildare 30 (thence by S. Eastern to Kilkenny and Thomastown), Thurles 87, Tipperary 110, Limerick 129, Cork 165; by Gt. Western to Mullingar 50; and by Drogheda (32) to Navan 49, Dundalk 55, Castleblayney 73. *Dub. and Belfast Junct. rail.* of 56 m. from Drogheda to Portadown (on Ulster line), has 22 m. made to Dundalk (where the Enniskillen begins); capital

1,266,666*l.* *Dub. and Drogheda*, and *Dub. and Kingstown*, see DROGHEDA and KINGSTOWN. The Grand Canal goes to Mountmellick, Tullamore, the Shannon harb., Ballinasloe; Royal canal to Mullingar. * D. ARCHDIOCESE, so made by Card. Paparo, 1190, comprises, under the late act, all S. of a line from N. border of *Dublin Co.* to S. of Galway bay, including the dioceses of Dublin, Kildare, Ossory, Ferns, Leighlin (1,827,250 acres), and Cashel, Emly, Waterford, Lismore, Cork, Cloyne, Ross, Killasloe, Kilkennora, Clonfert, Kilmacduagh, Limerick, Ardferit, and Aghadoc, in the reduced archdiocese of Cashel; archbp.'s income 7786*l.*, and seats at the Palace, Stephen's Green, and Redesdale. *Rom. cath.* ditto, includes Dublin, Kildare and Leighlin, Ossory, Ferns. D. DIOCESE, to which Glendalough is joined immemorially, and Kildare since 1846, stretches over *Dublin, Kildare*, and parts of *Queen's Co., Wicklow, Wexford*, including about 147 benefices, of which 41 are unions, 64 in patr. of archbp., 26 in crown. *Rom. cath.* ditto, includes 48 para., with a chapter composed of a dean, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, 2 archdeacons, 22 prebendaries. The military district takes in *Meath* (with Drogheda), *Dublin, Kildare, Longfd., Mayo, Roscomm., Westmeath, N. and E. King's Co.* (this side of R. Ballynacarny and Brosna), and pt. of *Wicklow* (N. of Arklow). *Dubl. North, P. L. Union*, contains 9 elect. divs. in *Dublin*, with 33 guardians, — acres 41,182, pop. 123,128, ho. room for 4100, cases relieved (1847-8) 6675 (besides 5353 out-door), expend. 38,627*l.*, prop. rated 365,745*l.* (258,883*l.* on 9854 premises in 6 wards). *Dub., South, P. L. Union*, contains 8 elect. divs. in *Dub.*, with 33 guardians, — acres 48,622, pop. 178,745, ho. room for 2535, cases relieved (1847-8) 6718 (besides 11,969 out-door), expend. 49,865*l.*, prop. rated 569,940*l.* (380,038*l.* on 12,848 premises in 9 wards). *Mkt. De. Mond.* Thured. cattle, sheep; Tuesd. Sat. hay, etc. *Fairs*, 25 July, and 26 Aug. at Donnybrook.

Dublin Bay (15-6, 19, 23) one of the finest in the kingdom, *E. Dublin*, is 6 m. across from Dalkey isld. to Howth pt., and about 6 deep, with 2 to 10 fath. water, and a sweep of 16 m. of coast, along which are: Killiney hill (472 ft. high, commanding a noble view of the bay) near Dalkey, with Frazer's bank off it, Kingston harb. and *Eight, Blackrock* and other bathing places, *Dublin pier* and *Poolbeg Is.*, between the N. and S. Bull sands, Clontarf, etc., Hill of Howth (503 ft., with a fine prospect of the city, bay, etc.) and *Is.*, off which are *Rosbeg* and *Burford sands*, with the floating *Is.*, which stands in the fair way (12 m. ESE. of the city) beyond, and having Bennet's Ground N. and Kiah bank S. of it. High water at moon's full, and change 10½ hrs., rising 6 to 12 ft.

DUBMILL () 1½ m. N. of Allonby, *W. Cumberland*, opposite the light ship and *D. Swap*, a bank 1 m. long, in the Solway channel.

Dubris Portus of the Romans, is *DOVER, Kent*, on *D. Fluv.* or *R. Dour*.

Duchal Water, at *Kilmalcolm, NW. Renfrew*, a branch of *R. Cart*.

Duchrae House, near —, *Kirkcudbright, J. Cunningham, Esq.*

Duckray River, rises in *Buchanan par. N. Stirling*, near Ben Lomond, and runs 12 m. SE. to *R. Forth*, at *Aberfoyle*, near which is *D. Castle*, Duke of Montrose.

Duck End (52) 4 m. NW. of *Bedford, NW. Beds.* *D. End* (46) 1 m. ESE. of *Amphill, Mid. Bedford.* *D. End* () 4 m. S. of *Bedford, Mid. Bedford.* *D. Islet* () Upper lake of *Killarney, S. Kerry*.

Duckend Green (47) 2 m. NW. of *Braintree, N. Essex*.

Duckett's Grove (8) 5 m. NE. of *Carlton, N. Carlton, J. D. Duckett, Esq.*

DUCKINGTON tnsbp. (78) *Malpas par. 8W. Cheshire*, 3 m. N. of *Malpas*-168. Acres 510; pop. 85; poor r. 68*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 718*l.*

DUCKLINGTON par. (45) *Brampton hund. W. Oxford*. 1 m. S. of *Witney*-65, on *R. Windrush*, contains *Hardwick*. Acres 2640; pop. 541+14; poor r. 117*l.* (Witn. U.); real prop. 3087*l.*; charities, 18*l.*, of which 10*l.* by rector for "benefit of rich and poor." *St. Bartholomew Rect. (Oxon.)* val. 535*l.*, patr. *Magd. Coll.*; church, later eng. with norman font.

DUCKMANTON par. (82) *Scarsdale hund. NE. Derby*. 3 m. E. of *Chesterfield*-150, has some iron-works, and is joined to *SUTTON*. *D. Fer.* 1 m. NE. No church.

Ducks Place (1) 1 m. NE. of *Billericay, S. Essex*.

Duckpool (31) near *Dungarvan, S. Waterford*, *P. C. Howley, Esq.*

Dudbridge () near *Stroud, Mid. Gloucest.* *P. DUDCOTT, DUDCOTE, or DUDCOT, par. (13) Moreton hund. N. Berks.* 5 m. W. of *Wallingford*-46, a station on *Gt. West. rail.* 53 m. from *London*, 5 m. W. of *Wallingford*, where the branch rail. turns off to *Oxford* and *Rugby*. Acres 1150; pop. 208+2; poor r. 112*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 1663*l.*; charities 1*l.* *All Saints Rect. (Oxon.)* val. 397*l.*, patr. *Brasen. Coll.*

DUDDEN tnsbp. (80) *Tarvin par. W. Cheshire*, 8 m. NW. of *Tarporley*-178. Acres 630; pop. 200; poor r. 72*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1818*l.*

DUDDENSTON-CUM-NECHILLS hmit. (62) *Aston par. NW. Warwick*, close to *Birmingham*-110, has a lunatic asyl., and the rail. workshops, etc. Pop. 20,079. *St. Matthew Cw. (Worc.)* val. —, patr. Trustees; church, was the seat of the *Ash fam. D. House*, *S. T. Galton, Esq.*

DUDDINGTON par. 3 m. E. of *Edinbro', N. Edinb.*, on *Leith rail.*, near *Arthur's seat*, containing *D. EASTER* and *WESTER* vila. (pop. 156 and 200) *D. MILL* hmit. part of *Portobello g.*, and *Cauvin's hosp.* belonged to *Dodin (Dav. I.) Holyrood abbey*, the *Thomasons, Landerdales, Campbells*. Size 4 m. by 2, once forest and marsh, now well cultivated, — with coal, stone, iron, lime, basalt, many fossils and plants, and a loch; pop. 4366+50; real prop. 22,898*l.*; for poor 72*l.* *Living* (presb. *Edinbro'*) val. 249*l.*, once held by *Monteath "de Salmonet"* *Malcolm* a hebrew scholar, and *prof. Pollock*, patr. *Marq. Abercorn*, of *D. Castle*, b. 1768-8 by *Chambers*; church, part norman, commanding a fine view. *Charles Stuart* reviewed his men, and *Cromwell* had a conference with the *Scots*, before *Dunbar*, here; and a curling club, found. 1795, meets for play.

Duddington House, near *Queensferry, N. Linlithgow*, *Marq. Abercorn*.

P. DUDDINGTON par. (64) *Willybrook hund. NE. Northampton*. 5 m. SW. of *Stamford*-63, on *R. Welland*. Acres 1400; pop. 418+5; poor r. 201*l.* (*Stamf. U.*); real prop. 2597*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which 10*l.* to *Jackson's free school*. *St. Mary Cw.* with *Gretton*.

DUDDLE hmit. (17) *Piddletown par. S. Dorset*. 2 m. E. of *Dorchester*-120.

DUDDLESTONE tythg. (21) *Pitminster par. S. Somerset*. 3 m. S. of *Taunton*-141.

DUDDO tnsbp. () *Norham par. Durham*, locally in *Northumb.* 7 m. SW. of *Berwick*-337, under *Grindon Rigg*, where *Bothwell* defeated

Percy 1558. Acres 1580; pop. 276, decreasing. A small droid circle, and barrow here. **DUDDO** tnsph. () with Saltwick Stannington par. *SE. Northbrid.* 4 m. S. of Morpeth-289.

Duddock () 5m. N.E. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumb.* **Duddon Groce** () 8 m. S.E. of Ravenglass, *S. Cumb.* R. Towers, Esq. **D.** or **Dudden, River** () "silver bright," rises near the County Stones, borders of *Cumb.* and *Lancash.* and runs through some fine scenery about 17 m. past *D. Bridge* to the sea, by a broad mouth, near Dalton. Salmon, trout, cod, etc. are caught.

Dudgem Shoal, 9 leagues NW. of Foulness, *N. Norfolk*, lat. 53° 15' N., long. 0° 13' E., in the fair way from the Humber, is 4 m. long NW. and SE., and 1 broad, with 2 to 6 fath. (only 10 ft. in one part), and an overfall of 3 fath. to the NW. *D. Light Ship* near it, in 8 fath. was placed there 1736, has a fixed light, 38 ft. high, seen 10 m.

Dudhope Castle, near —, *Forfar*. R. Gardner, Esq. *D. House*, D. Rankine, Esq.

Dudless, East and West () 10 m. NNE. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northbrid.*

DUDLESTON chply. (74) Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop*, 8 m. WNW. of Ellesmere-169, contains Coedyralth, and Pentrecoed. Pop. 1030; real prop. 5416*l*. *St. Mary Chr.* (Lich.) val. 288*l*, patr. Vicar.

* **P. M. G. DUDLEY** par. (62) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcester*. locally Offlow hund. *S. Stafford*. 8 m. WNW. of Birmingham, 119 from London, near N. West. rail, and the canal, a polling and petty sess. town, and seat of the iron trade, has the fine ruins of a castle found. 760 by Dudo the Saxon, which was the head of an honour of 25 manors given by the Conqueror to Will. Fitz-Auscuph, — was held for Queen Maud by Gervase Paganel, who 1155 found. the cluniac priory, — was demolished by Hen. II. 1175, when the honour came to the Somerys, who reb. the castle, — thence through the Suttons, lords Dudley, and Dudley duke of Northumberland, to the Wards, — was held 1644 for Ch. I., given up to Sir W. Brereton 1646, and burnt 1750; returns one member to parl. under the Reform act (having sent two 23-4 Ed. I. and not since), the limits being co-extensive with the par. which includes Netherton and Darby End, — no. of electors 912 (of 101 houses 5978); and being unincorporated is governed by a nominal mayor, etc. with no authority. Acres 3930 (or 3632) with coal (10 yds. thick in one bed), ironstone, limestone, basalt, sand for metal casting; pop. of par. 31,282 + 819, — of town 17,077, in the mines (employing 1611 hands), quarries (323), glass factories (241), hardware manufact. as chains, fenders, nails (1788), etc.; houses 3217, well built, with 4 churches, 10 chapels, gas-works, foundries, malt-houses, 2 banks, free gram. school (482*l*) found. 1562, of which Baxter was a master, boys' blue coat sch. (482*l*), girls' sch. of industry, Baylies' sch. (455*l*), Parsons' dissenters' sch. (400*l*), Cartwright's school and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2536*l*; poor r. 5519*l*. on 87,295*l*; real prop. 9760*l*, of which 18,965*l* on mines, and 8527*l* on ironworks; charities 2001*l*, of which Parsons's 496*l*. *St. Thomas Vic.* (Worc.) val. 1000*l*, patr. Lord Ward, of *D. Castle*, — church, reb. 1819; *St. Edmund*, *St. James*, *St. John Cws.* 200*l* each, patr. Vicar. The ruined *Castle*, on a hill commanding a fine view, consists of a large keep, chapel, kitchen, with one fire-place 4 to 7 yds. wide, and other buildings, within a wall defended by towers and gateway, and surrounded by the grounds; the fine caves beneath were visited by the Brit. Associatn. 1849. There are remains of the priory, and at Lady Wood is a good spa. Fossils abound

in the limestone which bears pollishing. Smith, a writer, and T. Phillips the painter (1770-1845), were natives. *D. House*, T. Fletcher, Esq. *D. Canal*, 18 m. long, cut 1776-98, begins near Selby Oak, in Birm. and Worc. canal, passes Lappal tun. 8776 yds. by Hales Owen, another tun. 628 yds., a third tun. near Dudley 2926 yds. to Tipton Green, thence to Birm. canal, rising 31 ft., falling 18 ft.; a branch of it 2 m. long from *D. Woodside*, falling 85 ft. with 9 locks, cut 1796, joins the Stourbridge canal near that place. *Dudl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Dudley in Worc. and Rowley-Regis, Sedgley (a workhouse), Tipton (a workh.) in Staff.; acres 16,655, pop. 86,028, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3864 (out-door 3554), expend. 18,491*l*, prop. rated 228,085*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 86,058 + 2005; births (1845) 4031 (1979 being females, 220 illegit.), — deaths 2559, — marriages 1171, of which 1788 signed with marks: 341 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 8 May, 2 Oct., cattle, cheese, etc.; 5 Aug. lambs. Races —, on an oval, mostly flat, 1½ m. round.

DUDLEY-PORT vil. (62) Tipton par. *S. Stafford*. near Dudley as above. **D. HILL** vil. (88) Bowling tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Bradford-196.

DUDLICK tnsph. (61) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop*, 5 m. NNW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 36.

Dudman. See *Deadman Point, Cornwall*.

Dudmaston Hall () 4 m. from Bridgenorth. *E. Salop*, W. Whitmore, Esq., thro' the Wolryches and Dudmastons, who held it before 1167.

DUDERTON tnsph. (60) Chirbury par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. NE. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 70.

DUDSTONE and KING'S BARTON (LOWER) HUNDRED (43-4) *Mid. Gloucester*. contains the pars. of Hartbury, Lassington, Maisemore, Preston, and parts of Churcham and Rudford; acres 9630, pop. 1897, houses 367. **D. (MIDDLE) HUND.** contains the pars. of Brockthorp etc., Elmore cur., Harescomb rect., Hempstead, Littleworth, Matson r., Pitchcomb, Prinknash Park, Upton St. Leonard's c., Whaddon c., and parts of St. Catherine, St. Mary-de-Lode, St. Michael, and Quedgely r.; acres 12,100, pop. 6665, houses 1299. **D. (UPPER) HUND.** contains the pars. of Badgeworth c., Barnwood c., Brockworth c., Churchdown, Hatherley Up and Down c., Norton, Sandhurst, Gt. Shurdington, Witcombe, and parts of St. Catherine, and St. Mary-de-Lode; acres 20,360, pop. 6180, houses 1195. See **GLOUCESTER DEANERY**.

Dudwell (46) 2 m. NW. of Berkhemstead, *W. Herts.* on Gd. Junct. canal, and N. West. rail.

DUDWELL (55) 2 m. SW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137, *S. Salop*.

DUESHILL tnsph. () Holystone par. chply. *Mid. Northbrid.* 6 m. W. of Rothbury-304, on R. Coyne. Pop. 36.

Duff House, near Banff, *N. Banff*. Earl Fife, on K. Dovern, was built by Adams, after Vitruvius, and has portraits of Ch. I. and Queen, duch. of Richmond, etc. by Vandyke, others by Reynolds; and the park, 14 m. round, is planted with millions of trees. **D. D. Towns** vil. Mortlach par. *Mid. Banff*. 4 m. E. of Aberlour-124, on R. Dullan. Pop. 770.

DUFFERIN BARONY (28-4, etc.) *Mid. Down*, contains part of the pars. of Killinchy and Killyleagh; acres 17,208, an. val. 14,641*l*, pop. 9410, houses 1694. Gives title of baron to the Blackwoods of Clandeboy.

F. DUFFELL par. (71) Appletree hund. *Mid. R. R.*

Derby. 3 m. S. of Belper-184, on R. Derwent and Mld. Count. rail., containing Belper, Bridge Hill, Milford, Hazlewood, Heage, Holbrook, Turn-ditch *curs.*, Shottle, and Windley, was *Dunelle* of 'Domesday,' and afterwards forest, with a castle, b. about 1090 by Hen. de Ferrars, which Hen. II. demolished 1325. Acres 17,890, with sandstone at *D. Bank*, seat of Rev. J. Harrison; pop. 17,664 + 298,—of town, with Milford, 3108, cotton spinners, lace, and stocking makers, miners, etc.; houses 605, with 3 chapels, Gilbert's free school (124L), Potterell's almsh.; poor r. 337L (Belp. U.); real prop. 10,963L; charities 377L, of which Webster's 102L St. Alkmund Vic. (Lich.) val. 141L, patr. Bishop. *D. Hall*, C. Colville, Esq.; *D. House*, J. Balguy, Esq. *Fairs*, Th. after 1 Jan. 1 Mar. cattle.

DUFFIELD, NORTH, tnsbp. () Skipwith par. *E. R. York* 5 m. NE. of Selby-181, near R. Derwent, had a castle of which nothing is known. Acres 3220; pop. 350; poor r. 163L (Selby U.); real prop. 4086L. *D. Outsides*, 2 m. N. *D. S.*, SOUTH, tnsbp. Hemingbrough par. as above, 2 m. S. Acres 1281; pop. 224 + 2; poor r. 54L; real prop. 1894L.

DUFFRYN parcel (42) Llangunider par. *SE. Brecon*. 7 m. WSW. of Crickhowell-157, at the head of R. Romuey. Pop. 123, some in coal and ironworks; real prop. 1255L. *DUFFRYN* hmlt. (36) Bassaleg par. *SW. Monmouth*. 3 m. SW. of Newport-158. Pop. 193. *D. House* (36) 5 m. SW. of Llandaff, *SE. Glamorgan*. B. Pryce, Esq., near the great cromlech (at St. Nicholas), and a smaller one.

DUFFUS par. 4 m. NW. of Elgin-138, *N. Elgin*, on Moray frith, includes New D. (pop. 159), Burchead (which the Danes fortified), Cummingston, Hopeman (a port), Roseisle, College of Roseisle, and Old Roseisle. Size 5 m. by 2½, flat and fertile, with stone, lime; pop. 2529 + 20, farmers and fishermen; real prop. 8000L; for poor 514L. Living (presb. Elgin) val. 232L, patr. Sir A. Dunbar, Bt. of *D. House*; church, stands in a square laid out by Cromwell's soldiers. At Kaim is a danish pillar; and *D. Castle* (in ruins) gives title of baron to the Dunbars of Hempriggs Castle.

DUFTON par. () East ward, *NE. Westmorl.* 8 m. N. of Appleby-270, on a branch of R. Eden, contains Kesisley and Birkdale, between Watling St. and *D. Fells*. Acres 20,560, with good lead mines; pop. 466, decreasing, smelters; poor r. 96L (East Ward U.); real prop. 3249L; charities 28L. St. Cuthbert Rect. (Carl.) val. 172L, patr. Mr. Tufton (?), who has the manor through the Milwards and others. At *D. Pike* is a barrow.

DUGDALE hmlt. (72) Bramshall par. *NE. Staf-ford*. 2 m. W. of Uttoxeter-135.

Dugdale Hill (7) 8 m. N. of Barnet, *N. Middless.* **DUGGLEBY** tnsbp. () Kirby-Grindalith par. *E. R. York*. 6 m. SE. of Malton-217. Acres 1820; pop. 226 + 4; poor r. 81L (Malton U.); real prop. 1322L.

DUGGED tnsbp. (60) Mallwyd par. *SE. Merioneth*. 2 m. S. of Dinas Mowddwy-200. Pop. 185. **F. DUGORTH** vil. (42) Burrischole bar. *W. Mayo*, 22 m. NW. of Newport-176, near the Achill settlement, and under Slievemore.

Duhaertach Rocks, 18 m. ESE. of Skerryvore, or 15 ENE. of Colonsay, *W. Argyll*.

DUHALLOW BARONY (12-6, etc.) *N. Cork*, contains the pars. of Castlemagner, Clonfert, Clonmeen, Cullen, Dromtariff, Kilbrin, Kilcororan, Kilmeen, Kilroe, Kilshannig, Knocktemple, Roskeen, Subulter, and parts of Ballyclogh, Churchtown, Drishane, Mallow, Nohavaklaly,

and Tullyease; acres 232,323, pop. 78,364, houses 12,345.

Dulich Lock, the SE. head of L. Alsh, *SW. Ross*. is 5 m. long up to Kintail.

Dullish, in Kildonan par. *E. Sutherland*. *Duncoich Hill*, near Inverary, *Mid. Argyll*. 700 ft. high, and wooded to the top.

Duke End (62) 2 m. ESE. of Colehill, *N. Warwick*.

DUKERS-HAGG tnsbp. () Ovingham par. *S. Northumbld.* 9 m. E. of Hexham-279. Pop. 7, and 1 house.

DUKESWELL hmlt. (86) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkeny*, 2 m. N. of Mullinavat-87.

F. DUKINFIELD chptry. (88) Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, close to Ashton-under-Line-186, on R. Tame, Peak Forest canal, and Manch. and Shef. rail., was *Doesheweldt* of the Saxons, on the boundary of Mercia and Northumbria. Acres 1690, with iron, coal, etc.; pop. 22,394 + 771, colliers, cotton spinners, fire-brick makers; houses 3892, with 8 churches, 6 chapels (the presbyterian, 94 ft. long, by R. Tattershall, 1840), factories, etc.; poor r. 1462L on 42,670L (Ashton U.); real prop. 59,999L, of which 4773L on mines and ironworks. Living, a *Chr.* (Chca.) val. 180L, patr. Rector; St. Mark and St. Matthew *Curs.* each 130L, Crown and Bishop; Castle Hill *Chr.* 130L, Trustees. *D. Lodge*, in a fine spot, J. D. Astley, Esq., on the site of the old seat of the Dukinelds, who were here from the Conquest, has some old pictures.

DULANE par. (10-1, 16) Up. Kells bar. *N. Meath*, 2 m. NW. of Kells-39. Acres 4242, with bog, lime, and building stone; pop. 1217, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Kells. Willmount, J. Radcliffe, Esq.; Williamstown, G. Garnet, Esq.

DULAS par. (42) Webtree hund. *SW. Hereford*. 11 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on a branch of R. Mounow. Acres 1320; pop. 60; poor r. 14L (Dore U.); real prop. 584L. St. Michael *Chr.* (St. Da.) val. 75L, patr. J. Hopton, Esq. *DULAS* hmlt. (78) Llanwellwyfio par. *N. Anglesa*, 4 m. NE. of Llanerchymedd-253, on *R. Dulas*, which runs into the Irish Sea opposite Ynys Gadarn, or *D. Rock*, a dangerous reef with a beacon 42 ft. high on it. Pop. fishermen and miners.

Dulas, or *Dulais, River* (42) joins R. Wye at Hay, dividing *Brecon*, and *Hereford*. *D. River* (60) runs into R. Severn, near Llanedolles, *S. Montgomery*. *D. River* (59, 60) runs into R. Dovey, near Machynlleth, *W. Montgomery*. *D. River* () joins R. Neath, *W. Glamorgan*. 8 m. NE. of Neath.

Dulate Loch, Ardour par. *N. Argyll*. 10 m. SW. of Fassfern.

Dulaw, 8 m. NW. of Coldingham, *NW. Berwick*, was birthplace of Dr. Bogue (1750-1825), founder of the London missionary soc., Relig. tract soc., 'Evangelical Mag.' etc.

DULCOTT tythg. (19) Wells city, *E. Somerset*. 1 m. SE. of Wells-120. Pop. 129; real prop. 4643L.

DULEEK (LOWER) BARONY (26-8, etc.) *E. Meath*, contains the pars. of Ballymagarvey, Colp, Donore, Fennor, Kentstown, Knockcommon, Painestown, and parts of Danestown, Duleek, Julianstown, Kilsharvan, and Piercetown; acres 36,983, an. val. 87,840L, pop. 11,055, houses 2016. **D. (UPPER) BARONY** (27-8, 33-4) *E. Meath*, contains the pars. of Ardcatch, Ballygarth, Clonalvy, Duleek Abbey, Moorechurch, Stamullin, and parts of Duleek, Julianstown, Kilsharvan, and Piercetown; acres 28,502, an. val. 27,688L, pop. 7096, houses 1272.

F. DULEEK par. (26-7, etc.) in the above bars. 5 m. SW. of Drogheda, 22 from Dublin, on R. Nannywater, a chief police and petty sessions

station, and formerly a mkt. town, and a boro' chartered by Jas. II., which sent 2 members to parl. till the Union, was frequently plundered by the Danes, in whose time it had a priory found. by the Kellys, which, with the abbey mentioned below, was granted to the Moores of Mellifont. Acres 16,564, with limestone; pop. 4594 + 12, — of vil. 1158, decreasing; houses 248, with chapel, dispensary, corn milla. Living, a Cur. (Meath) with 4 others, val. 245*l.*, patr. Marq. of Drogheda, who has the manor; church, stands near a fine stone cross. *D. House*, Marq. of Thomond; Somerville, Rt. Hon. Sir W. Somerville, Bt., M. P.; Athcarne belonged to the De Bathes, and Platten to the D'Arcys. Several crosses are standing. *Fairs*, 25 Mar. 8 May, 24 June, 18 Oct.

DULEEK ABBEY par. (27, 38) Upper Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 3 m. SE. of Duleek, as above, of which it is part, has remains of an abbey or priory found. 1182 by Hugh de Lacy on the site of one (according to the 'Four Masters') b. of stone by St. Kiernan about 450, and burnt by the Danes. It is thought to have been the first stone church in Ireland; was the head of a small diocese, afterwards joined to Meath; and for a time held the bones of Brian Boromhe, who was killed at Clontarf. Acres 1080; pop. 141.

Dulford House (21) near Culmpton, *E. Devon*. B. Walrond, Esq.

DULL, or Dow, par. 5 m. NW. of Aberfeldy -67, under the Grampians, between Ra. Tay and Tummel, includes parts of Ross, Tenantry (both *q.s.*), and Aberfeldy, and the districts of Anulrie, Appin, Fincastle (with 15 ruined towers), Grandtully. Size about 80 m. by 12, hilly pasture (rising 8158 ft. at Schiballien) with 15 lakes, full of pike, trout, etc., and salmon in the rivers; pop. 8811 + 62, gaelic-speaking, — of vil. 145; real prop. 11,658*l.*; for poor 502*l.* Living (presb. Weem.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Crown; church, stands on a plain (*dal*), whence the name. Druid remains, and old towers, are seen.

Dullan Water, rises in Glenrinnes, *E. Banff*, and runs 14 m. NW. to R. Fiddich near Duftown.

Dullator Bog, Kilsyth par. *S. Stirling*, where many of Gen. Baillie's cavalry were swallowed up after Montrose's victory 1645.

P. DULLINGHAM par. (51) Radfield hund. *SE. Cambridge*, 8 m. S. of Newmarket-61, near E. Count. rail. Acres 3240; pop. 758 + 7; poor r. 676*l.* (Newmarket U.); real prop. 3831*l.*; charities 128*l.*, of which Leader's for clothing 100*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* (Ely) val. 165*l.*, patr. Mrs. Pigott of *D. House*; church, has an old font.

Dulnac River, rises in Badenoch, *NE. Inverness*, and runs 24 m. NNW. of R. Spey, below Duthel.

DULOE par. (24-5) West hund. *E. Cornwall*, 4 m. SSW. of Liskeard-221, near the canal, has a druid circle of 7 or 8 stones, a roman camp at Bury Cast. and St. Cuby's holy well. Acres 5900 (or 5051) with lead ore; pop. 987; poor r. 485*l.* (Lisk U.); real prop. 4799*l.*; charities 13*l.* *St. Cuby Rect.* (Exet.) val. 529*l.*, patr. Balliol Coll. Oxon.; church, has effigy of Colahill, Kt. of Tremada, tombs in slate of the Arandels (Maria A., with the anagram 'Man a dry laurel') and Killiows, and of Anstis the antiquary of Westnarth. Dean Miller was born at the rectory. Treworgy, Mrs. Inch, was the Kendalls' seat.

Dulsham Green (7) 2 m. SSW. of Hatfield, *S. Herts*.

DULSIE BRIDGE hmlt. 10 m. SSE. of Nairn -126, *Mid. Nairn*, on R. Findhorn.

P. M. DULVERTON par. (21) Williton hund. *W. Somerset*. 25 m. WSW. of Bridgwater, 165

from London, in a hollow on R. Barle, was a crown manor in saxon times, given by Edw. I. to the Pynes, from whom it came to the Babingtons and Sydenhams of Coombe Sydenham, and is a meet for the Tiverton, and Devon and Somerset bounds, and the *D. harriers*. Acres 7760, woody, with lead, and mineral springs; pop. 1422 + 14, in the manufact. of blankets, woollens, silk, etc.; houses 270, with Dyke of Pixton's school (29*l.*); poor r. 890*l.* on 6227*l.*; real prop. 7887*l.*; charities 67*l.*, of which mkt. charity for poor 28*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 322*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap; church, early eng. with tombs of the Sydenhams. *Dulv. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Brompton Ridge, Brushford, Dulverton, Exford, Exton, Hawkridge, Huish Champflower, Skilgate, Upton, Winsford, Withypool; acres 54,243, pop. 5670, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1281 (all out-door) expend. 3209*l.*, prop. rated 27,892*l.* It belongs to Tiverton Sp. Registry.

DULWICH hmlt. (1) St. Giles Camberwell par. *NE. Surrey*, 4 m. S. of St. Paul's, a pleasant rural spot noted for its college and picture gallery. Pop. 1904. *East-D. Chapel Cur.* (Win.) val. —, patr. Trustees. God's Gift College was founded by Ed. Alleyne the player, the "Proteus for shape, and Roscius for tongue," and b. 1619 by I. Jones for a master of the founder's name, warden, 4 fellows, 6 poor brethren, 6 sisters, 12 scholars, 6 assistants and others. It forms three sides of a square, with a chapel (in which is G. Romano's copy of the 'Transfiguration'), audit room with a portrait of Alleyne, a library, and the gallery behind 77 ft. long, containing pictures bequeathed by Cartwright the comedian, and (1811) by Sir F. Burgeois, which is open to the public by ticket. The best paintings are: Guido's 'John Preaching,' 'St. Sebastian' and 'Madonna' (with a perfect tear in her eye), Rubens' 'Evening,' and his 'Mother,' Murillo's 'Flower Girl' and 'Peasant Boys,' landscapes by Claude, Cuypp, P. Potter, Hobbima, Wouverman, Louthenburg, and Both., — Ruysdael's 'Waterfall' and a 'Wood Scene,' Tenier's 'Winter Scene,' etc. Bergham's 'Farrier shoeing an Ass,' etc., — G. Douw's 'Old Woman eating Porridge,' Vanhuyssen's 'Flowers,' Backhuyssen's 'Boats in a Storm,' Vanderveide's 'Calm,' N. Poussin's 'David with Goliath's Head,' Rembrandt's 'Jacob blessing Joseph,' etc. Procaccini's 'Creation of Eve,' Wilson's 'Macenas's Villa,' Reynolds's 'Mother and sick Child' and 'Mrs. Siddons as Tragic Muse' and portrait of himself, the Linley portraits by Gainsboro' and Lawrence, Velasquez's 'Phil. IV.,' one by Vandyck (with a Madonna by him). Income 8637*l.* arising from the manor, houses in St. Botolph's and St. Luke's pars. London, and including 572*l.* Burgeois and Desenfain's bequests. Near it is J. Alleyne's free school (202*l.*) lately reb. (with a fine ash opposite). *D. Wood*, G. Grote, Esq.; *D. Hill*, J. Fisher, Esq.

DUMBARROW vil. Dunnichen par. *S. Forfar*. 6 m. ESE. of Forfar-58, under *D. Hill*.

DUMBARTONSHIRE, a seaside county, *W. Scotland*, on the ascent of the Highlands, once belonging to the *Dannii* or *Attacotti*, in the roman *Vespasiana*, — was formerly called *Levenax* or *Lennox* (Leven-ach, i. e. the R. Leven's field), and was the home of the Macgregors (Rob Roy's people), Macfarlanes, etc., — was made shire ground by Will. the Lion, — is traversed by Antonine's wall, and the Glasgow canal and rail, and bordered by *Stirling*. (E.), *Lanark*. (SE.), the Clyde and *Renfrew*. (S.), L. Long and *Argyll*. (W.). Extent from the Aldernan above Tarbet to the Kelvin 80 m., greatest breadth 13, av. ditto 7½, —

exclusive of a detached inland piece 14 long, by 2 to 4 broad; relative size 87-10,000ths; circuit about 85 (exclusive of 80 round the inland piece), of which 85 is coast, washed by the frith of Clyde up to Dumbarton, L. Gare, with Helensburg and Roseneath bathing places, and L. Long with its herring fisheries which employ 50 boats. It contains a total of 259 sq. m. or 165,760 acres, of which about one half are cultivated and 19,840 are water, chiefly in Loch Lomond; 8076 families, or 44,296 + 1108 persons, of whom 11,804 are in Alexandria, Dumbarton, Duntocher, — 21,754 are females, 20,909 under 20 yrs. of age, 22,820 county-born, — 11,417, or 25·8 per cent., live by commerce, manufact. etc., 2608, or 5·9 per cent., by agricult. (521 being farmers, graziers), 894 educated professions, 852 are independent, 7038 labourers and servants, etc.; 7985 houses, reckoning flats, and exclusive of 485 empty and building; 10 parishes, besides Cumbernauld and part of Kirkintilloch, which constitute the detached piece, first annexed by Rob. I.; above 49 vills. hmils. etc.; one royal burgh, Dumbarton, the county town, etc., and 4 burghs of barony, Kirkintilloch, Helensburg, Milliga, and Gartshore (?), — the first being the sheriffs' court, the first two, small debt courts; returns one member for the co. (elect. 1265), and 1 for Dumbarton jointly with Kilmarnock, etc. (as below); is governed by a lord lieutenant, sheriff, and substitute, and 12 deputy lieutenants, and is in the presbyteries of Dumbarton and Glasgow, synod of Glasgow, with 12 clergy, whose av. stipends are 224l. Real prop. (1815) 71,587l., ('48) 140,758l. of which 7177l. on mines and quarries; gross rental (1811) 56,978l. or 7s. 10d. per acre, ('48) 72,041l. or 9s. 10½d. per acre; valued rent (1674) 88,827l. scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of wheat 49s. 9d. per qr., — of meal 18s. 3d. per boll of 140lbs. Savings bks. ('49) at Dumbarton (below). Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 12 para. (9 being assessed) 6580l., of which 4758l. for 978 poor on roll, 890l. for 758 casual poor. Schools, about 67, attended by 8480 child.; av. no. of offenders ('86-46) 78, — but in '48 there were 126. Surface hilly, which becomes mountainous around L. Lomond where the scenery is very fine, as described in "Rob Roy," and Ben Voirlach rises 3330 ft.; other peaks are Arrochar, Luss, Benquiriach, Luss, Row, and Roseneath, which are generally moory, with wood in the hollows, and a few red and fallow deer. Prevailing rock, mica and chlorite slate to the NE. and mountain limestone with trap on the SE. bordering on the great coal-field which extends into this county. Coal (employing 205 hands) is worked at Langfauld and elsewhere, — iron (81) at Dalmotter; lime and building stone are abundant, and with the slate which is quarried at Luss, Roseneath, etc. employs 198 hands. The cotton and linen manufact. employ 5246 hands (besides 1132 "weavers") at Duntocher, Paisley, Kirkintilloch, with print and bleach fields at Alexandria, Dumbarton, Cardross, W. Kilpatrick on R. Leven and Clyde, and E. Kilpatrick on R. Kelvin; glass also is made at Dumbarton (70 hands), and paper at the Kilpatrick. In '47, a bad year, 778 persons were in the cotton mills. Lakes about 10, the largest being L. Lomond (anc. *Llynchallidor*, 24 m. long), which is partly in *Stirling*, and contains nearly 80 beautiful islds.; most of the streams run to it, and the R. Leven, which is full of salmon, perch, etc. is its outlet to the Clyde. The fox, wild cat, pole cat, badger, weasel, and other vermin are found in the interior, and the coast affords a good supply of fish. Climate wet, and the soil clayey, the arable

land being chiefly along the rivers, where some wheat is grown; but the principal crops are oats, potatoes, barley, with turnips and other green crops of late years. Ayrshire cows are kept for the dairy, and good cattle fatted for market in Kirkpatrick, etc.; sheep are blackfaced, with Tweeddale and Cheviot breeds. Estates are large, but the farms small, mostly under 50 acres; leases run 19 years. Plantations are extending, and many thousand acres are covered with thriving trees. Among the antiquities are remains of stations on the last 15 m. of Antonine's wall and Graham's Dyke, viz. Castle Cary, Westerwood fort, Crowy hill, Barkhill fort, Auchindavy, Kirkintilloch, New Kirkpatrick, Castle hill, Duntocher (where are remains of a roman bridge and a piece of the wall 150 ft. long, 25 high), Old Kirkpatrick, Dunglass where it ended, close to Dumbarton castle (anc. *Alcluth* or *Theodone*); castle ruins at Kilmarnock (the earls Camill's, where Buchanan taught), Mugdock (Grahams'), Balloch (the Lennoxes', who had another on Innis Murrins in L. Lomond), Catter (*caer*, a fort) under Moot hill, Innis Galbraith (in L. Lomond); at Luss is St. Kessog's cairn, and some stone coffins; a cromlech at Row; and a stone pillar in W. Kirkpatrick, where it is said the Irish saint was born. Bruce died at Castle hill. Some of the seats are: Colquhoun, Bt. *Rosedoe*, Duke of Argyll *Roseneath* and *Ardincaple*, D. of Montrose *Buchanan*, Campbell, Bt. *Gartcairn* or *Success*, Bontine of *Ardoch*, Colquhoun of *Glenmalen*, Dennistoun of *Colgrain*, Fleming of *Cumbernauld*, Hamilton of *Barns*, Horrocks of *Tvillachan*, Smollett of *Bankhill*, Stirling of *Dalquharn* where Smollett was born, etc. Dunglass cast. which was the Colquhouns', is restored and belongs to the Edmonstones of Duntocher. Roads from Dumbarton: 1. Along the Clyde to Cardross 5 m. Helensburg 8, Roseneath 10; thence by L. Long to Tarbet 25. 2. To L. Lomond 5, Luss on the Loch 12, Tarbet near Ben Lomond 20, Rob Roy's cave 25. 3. Kilmarnock 9, thence to Stirling 82. 4. W. Kirkpatrick 5, Glasgow 14, or to Kirkintilloch 17, Cumbernauld 25, thence to Edinboro' 58. About 10 m. of rail join L. Lomond to Bowling bay on the Clyde; and 15 m. more of the Edin. and Glasg., the Caledonian, etc. cross the detached part.

* F. M. DUMBARTON par., as above, on R. Clyde, where joined by R. Leven, 4 m. NW. by W. of Glasgow, 58 from Edinbro', the county town and sheriffs' court, a port, and royal and parl. burgh by charter of Alex. II. (1222), contributory to Kilmarnock (no. of elect. 158), and governed under the new act by a provost, 2 bailies, 15 council., descom of 5 trades, etc., with a revenue of 971l.; has on a great double-headed basalt rock, the *Castle*, which was *Dumbartone* (Briton's fort) of the Attacoti, and the headquarters of the Romans, and the Strathclyde Britons, who called it *Alcluth* ('Balclutha' of Ossian); was taken by the Northumbrian king 766, made seat of earls of Lennox, given to Balid by Edw. I., taken 1809 from Monteith (who betrayed Wallace, and had him a prisoner here), defended 1481 by Wood against the English, taken from Ld. Fleming (who held it for Q. Mary) by surprise by Capt. Crawford 1571, and kept up as a garrison since the Union. Size 4½ m. by 2 flat near the river, and fertile, with mineral pitch, etc.; pop. 8828 + 20, of burgh 8782 (or 4391) in the glass-works (63 hands, established 1777), print-works (82), ship-yards (192), and salmon fisheries, — some makers of muslin (50), hats, leather, glue, and in a small coating trade; houses 791 (or 929), with new church,

8 chapels, court-house and gaol, barracks in the castle, 5-arch'd bridge over Leven (300 ft. long), 2 banks, savings bk., library, gram. school, corn mills; real prop. 10,326*l.*; for poor 720*l.* Living (D. presb.) val. 283*l.*, patr. Town Council. It has a dock and quay in the harb., which admits small vessels at high tide. The castle rock, 560 ft. high to Wallace's seat, and 1 m. round, is ascended by steps to the batteries,—the great patriot's sword is kept here, and Q. Mary sailed hence to France 1547-8. There was a hospital,—and also a college found. 1450 by the Duchess of Albany as a cell to Kilwinning; and it gave title of earl to Douglasses. T. Colquhoun, who wrote on the 'Police of London,' a native, 1745-1820. Leven Bank,—Dixon, Esq. * D. PRESBYTERY, synod of Glasgow, includes Arrochar, Alexandria*, Baldernock*, Balfour Bonhill, Buchanan, Cardross*, Drymen, Dumbarton*, Fintry, Killearn*, Kilmarnock, New and Old Kilpatrick*, Duntocher*, Luss*, Roseneath*, Row Helensburgh*, Strathblane. Ditto *Free Church*, includes those marked * and Shandon. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 3rd Tu. March and May; Th. before Easter, 1st Wed. June, 2nd Tu. Aug. and Nov. DUMBENAN par., made part of Huntley, *Aberdeen* in 1727.

DUNBLANE. See DUNBLANE, Perth.

P. DUMBLETON par. (44) Lower Kiftgate bund. *N. Glasgow*. 4 m. N. of Winchcomb-95, on R. Isburn, is a meet for the Berkeley Hunt hounds. Acres 2100, with a mineral water; pop. 497 + 7; poor r. 91*l.* (Winch. U.); real prop. 4158*l.*; charities, Cocks' for education, etc., —I. St. Peter Rect. (Gl. and Br.), val. 354*l.*, patr. E. Holland, Esq., of D. House.

Dumbraie House () near Clones, *W. Monaghan*, T. Phillips, Esq.

Dumbreckhill, near Lanark, *Mid. Lanark*. R. Brown, Esq.

DUMBRICK vil. Old Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbrt.* 2 m. SE. of Dumbarton-58, near D. Hill,—a basalt rock, like Dumbarton, but smaller. Pop. 126.

DUMFRIESHIRE, a seaside and border county, *S. Scotland*, the seat successively of the *Selvages* (in the roman *Valentia*), the Saxons of *Northumbria*, the Scot-Irish or Picts, and the Danes, and latterly the Johnstons and Maxwells,—was made shire ground by Ed. I., if not by Alex. II.,—is traversed by the Caledonian and Glasg. rails,—watered by R. Nith (anc. *Noovius*), Annan, Esk, in those dales, the Nith's mouth leading to Dumfries, and bordered by Solway Frith and *Cumbrld.* (S. and SE.), *Roxburgh* (E.), *Selkirk* (NE.), *Peebles*, *Lanark* (N.), *Ayr* (NW.), *Kirkcudbright* (W.). Length from near Glenwherry hill to the Liddell near Canonbie 56 m., greatest breadth 28, av. ditto 18½; relative size 418-10,000ths; circuit 177, of which 22 is washed by the Solway (which has retired in several parts), and has along it Ruthwell bathing place, Annan port, with a ferry across to Bowness, Gretna, and the Blackshaw, Powfoot, and other sands. It contains 1263 sq. m. or 808,320 acres, of which 6400 are lake, about 1-5th is cultivated, and more than half unprofitable; 11,221 families, or 72,880 persons (a decrease of 940 since 1831), of whom 17,780 are in Dumfries, Annan, Canonbie,—88,698 are females, 84,882 under 20 yrs. of age, 68,691 county-born,—9229 or 12.7 per cent. live by commerce, manufact., etc., 10,988 or 15 per cent. by agricult. (1858 being farmers and graziers), 697 educated professions, 1688 are independent, 14,486 labourers, servants,—besides a large residue; 14,856 houses (flats being reckoned), and

784 empty and building; 42 parishes, and part of Moffat; above 111 villa. hmlts. etc.; 4 royal and parl. burghs, Dumfries the co. town, etc. as below, Annan, Lochmaben, Sanquhar, and 6 burghs of barony, Langholm, Moffat, Lockerbie, Thornhill, Ecclefechan, and Minnihive,—all except the last being mkt. towns—and except Lochmaben and the last two, small debt courts; is governed by a lord-lieut., vice-lieut., 27 deputy-lieuts., sheriff, and substitute, etc.; returns two members to parl., viz. 1 for the co. (elect. 2240), 1 for the district (as below); and constitutes a synod and five presbyteries, with 43 clergy whose av. stipends are 222*l.* Real prop. (1815) 295,261*l.*, ('43) 319,751*l.*, of which 5984*l.* on mines and quarries, 1088*l.* on fisheries; gross rental (1811) 246,002*l.* or 6*l.* 1*d.* per acre, ('43) 266,547*l.* or 6*l.* 8*d.* per acre; valued rent (1674) 158,502*l.* scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of wheat 54*s.* 8*d.* per qr.,—of meal 16*s.* 4*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bk. ('49) 1, with 638*l.* from 578 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 48 para. (88 being assessed) 14,438*l.* of which 12,007*l.* for 2832 poor on roll, 622*l.* for 1100 casual poor. Schools about 194, attended by 10,350 child.; av. no. of offenders ('36-'46) 92,—but in '48 there were 195. The coast is low and mossy, sandstone being the substratum for 8 or 10 m. inland, with abundance of limestone, which becomes marble at Cummertrees, and some coal at Langholm, Canonbie; hence it lifts towards the blue slate and schistose hills in the N., which stretch through Scotland from Lammernuir and rise at the Lewthres 8150 ft., Hartfell 2730 (at the head of the Tweed and Annan), Queensberry hill 2250 ft. (at the Clyde's head), Etrick Pen 2240 (head of the Esk and Teviot), White Cooch —, Black Larg 1950 ft., Cairnkinnow 2000 ft., Wisp 1830, Tinnis hill 1836 ft., Glenquhargan Craig 1000 ft., etc. Tondstone, basalt, etc., are found here and there; old red sandstone about Kirkconnell, Sanquhar (with coal), Moffat, Closeburn; slate also is got at Moffat, near which a large moss abounds with oak, birch, etc., and good fire clay is found; traces of iron at Penpont, and lead there and at Kirkconnell, Westwater, and Wanlockhead, where about 1000 tons yearly are worked; a little copper shows itself at Langholm and Middleby, and manganese elsewhere; and antimony has been worked at Glendenning near Westerkirk. Game, foxes, badgers, etc., are found in the hills; salmon, trout, etc., in the streams, and the Solway; a rare fish called vendace, like a herring, at Lochmaben; and a large spotted eel at Johnston which attacks men and cattle in the water. The manufact. are cotton (1189 hands — but only 148 in '47), and stockings (875) at Dumfries, Lowthertown, etc.,—woollen (226) Moffat, Sanquhar (with carpets, etc.), muslins at Kirkconnell, coarse linens at Langholm, weaving generally in many country places; the lead mines employ 155, and the coal 113 hands. Chief crops are oats, barley, potatoes — with wheat, turnips, peas, beans. Great improvements have taken place in husbandry, etc., from the example set by Menteth of Closeburn, Johnston of Annandale, and other proprietors, in the use of bone and lime manure, turnip feeding, draining, the incorporation of small farms, and the stimulus given by steam and rail. communication; farm buildings and cottages are comfortable; estates large; farms 100 to 800 acres or more; land chiefly in pasture in the uplands; stock of sheep, mostly Cheviot white-faced and long-wooled, 240,000; fat cattle of the Galloway black, and other breeds, are reared for exportation,—with

many swine about Dumfries, Lochmaben, etc.; and butter and cheese made for home use. The smaller streams are the Skarr, Crawick, Cairn, Ae, Evan, Moffat, Dryfe, Sark, Kirtle, etc.; lakes are Castle Loch, L. Urr, L. Skene, which has the Grey Mare's Tail fall out of it of 1300 ft. in the floods; the Crickup fall is 100 ft.; and there are mineral springs at Kirkmichael, Kirkpatrick-Fleming, Langholm, Kirkburn (called Rigburn Spa), Moffat (where they drink goat's whey also), and under Hartfell. — Among the antiquities are british camps and hill forts at Torthorwald, Drysdale (8 or 9 british and roman), Nutholm, Wester Kirk (with burians or cairns), Carthur, Kirkpatrick-Fleming, Tyntroan (called the 'doon' or dune), Moffat; — also burians at Langholm and Kirkpk. Juxta; roman at Hoddom (called Birrenswark or Brunswark 740 ft. high, — *Trimontium* of some), Trobroughton, Tiber's at Penpont, Caerlaverock (*Carbastonrigum*), with Wardlaw Hill (*Uxela*) near it, Middeby (*Blatium Bulgium*), Gallaberry at Drysdale, Annan; border and other towers at Durisdeer, Rockhall (called the moat, at Lochmaben), Mousewaid Mains (which was the Carruthers'), Drysdale, — Red Hall (the Flemings') and Woodhouse (the Irvings') both at Kirkpk. Fleming, where a Maxwell was treacherously slain at the Merklind Cross, — Achancass (the Mortons'), Moffat; a curious danish pillar at Ruthwell which had Kirkstyle preceptory, — a priory at Canonbie, — college at Lincluden; castle ruins at Torthorwald, Hoddom (the Bruces'), and another (the Herries' and Murays'), with its Tower of Repentance, Lockwood (Maxwells'), Dumfries (Maxwells' and Comyns'), Caerlaverock (Maxwells') taken 1330 by Ed. I., Sanquhar (Crichtons'), Lochmaben (Bruces'), Morton, Lun at Hutton (Corries'), Hutton (Grahams' of Gillespie), Langholm (Maxwells'), Wauchope (Lindsays'), Annan (the Bruces'), Tondergarth (Johnstons'), Closeburn (850 yrs. old), Hempsfield (?). — Paterson, founder of the bank of England, was born at Tinwald; at the "Maxwells' Thorn" in Drysdale (which has a fine view from Whitewynd hill), they were beaten 1593 by the Johnstons; and Jas. V. hung Johnny Armstrong at Gillknockie. Much of the history of these parts is connected with the life of Bruce, and his companions the Douglasses, etc.; and pictures of the moss-troopers, the tides of the Solway and its fishermen and smugglers, are found in "Guy Mannering," the "Abbot," and "Redgauntlet." — Chief seats and landholders are: Marq. of Queensberry *Kinmount*, Duke of Buccleugh (who has title of Marq. of Dumfriesshire) *Langholm* and *Drumlanrig* (old), Earl Mansfield *Cromdangan*, E. Hopetown *Raezills*, Menteth, Bt. *Closeburn*, Johnston, Bt. *Westerhall*, Maxwell, Bt. *Springfield*, Grierson, Bt. *Lagg*, Leny of *Dalwinston*, Maxwell of *Nithdale* and *Terrides*, Johnston, M. P. of *Annapdale*, Carruthers of *Warmaby*, Col. Dirom of *Mt. Annan*, Ferguson of *Craigdarroch*, Graham of *Mossknowe*, Jardine of *Applegarth*, Johnstone of *Corehead*, Gen. Sharpe of *Hoddom*, Maxwell of *Bromholm*, Riddell of *Glenriddell*, etc. Watling St. is traced from Carlisle through Canonbie, Langholm, Drysdale, Wamphray, Kirkpatrick-Juxta, Moffat, on to Crawford Castle; a branch (from Caerlaverock) through Tinwald, Kirkmichael, Closeburn, Penpont, Tyntroan, on to Tiber's and Crawford Castles. About 85 m. of the Caledonian rail, pass Gretna Green, Ecclesfechan, Lockbie, Beattock, etc., with about 40 more of the Glasg. and Carl. from Gret. Green to Annan, Dumfries, Thornhill. Roads from Dumfries: (1) Mousewaid 5, Annan 15, Gretna 23, Carlisle 33. (2) Loch-

maben 7, Hutton 15, Eskdalemuir 22, thence to Selkirk 46. (3) Kirkmichael 8, Moffat 19, thence along the Tweed to Edinbro' 73. (4) To Thornhill in Nithdale 14, Durisdeer 19; thence under the Lowthers along the Clyde to Glasgow 66, or up the Nith to Ayr 54. (5) From Canonbie to Eskdale to Langholm 5, Wester Kirk 10, Eskdalemuir 17. (6) From Annan up Annapdale to Hoddom 4, Lockerby 9, Johnston 14, Moffat 23.

* P. M. DUMFRIES par., as above, 73 m. from Edinbro', the county, assize, and sessions town, sheriffs' court, a bonding port on R. Nith, and Glasg. and Carl. rail. (as above) 9 m. from the sea at Solway Frith, and hitherto the capital of SW. Scotland, grew out of the castle (b. 12th cent., taken by Ed. I., but retaken by Bruce, who stabbed the Red Comyn in Greyfriars chapel here 1305), was taken 1570 by Lord Scrope, besieged 1715 by Visct. Kenmare, and plundered 1745 by the Pretender, who stopped at the 'Commercial Inn'; — returns one member to parl., having Annan, Kirkcudb., Lochmaben, Sequehar, for contributory burghs (pop. 22,377, elect. 859), — the new bounds by the Reform bill including the old burgh (which contains parts of St. Michael's and St. Mary's par., New Church par., Gasstown), and Maxwelltown (in *Eskdale*) opposite, — no. of electors 732 (exclusive of Annan); was made a royal burgh by Will. the Lion about 1214, and under the new act is governed by a provost, 3 bailies, 25 council, deacon of 7 trades, etc. with a revenue of 1406*l*. Size of par. 6 m. by 2½ (the country part including the rest of St. Michael's, and St. Mary's, Georgetown, Locharbriggs where is a large moss, Lochthorn, and part of Kelton), flat and well cultivated, — with stone, etc.; pop. 11,409, decreasing, — of burgh 10,069 (parl. burgh 13,008), engaged in the manufacture of shoes (204 hands), cotton (147), stockings (76), nails (15), and the shipping trade (as below); houses, of parl. burgh 2400, well built, with 3 churches, 7 chapels, town hall, and gaol (rebuilding), council chamber (with port. of Will. III. and Q. Mary), house of correction, co. gaol, flesh mkt., 6 banks, gasworks, theatre (where Kean first appeared), assembly rooms, tan works, flour mills, Queensberry pillar (put up 1778) where stood the New Work-gram school, academy and other schools, rural infirmary (1777), and lunatic asylum, poor's hospital, town hosp., Dr. Crichton's lunatic institution (founded with a bequest of 100,000*l*), old 7-arched bridge b. (with 14 arches) by Devorgilla K. Baliol's mother, and new bridge b. 1738; real prop. 37,687*l*; for poor 2834*l*. Livings (D. presb.) are, St. Michael, val. 332*l*, patr. Crowe, — church, found. 18th cent., has a large cemetery, with a mausoleum built 1815 to Burns, who died here 1796; New Kirk, val. 232*l*, Crown; St. Mary, — L. Communicants. The harbour has been improved since 1811, but only small vessels get up, and anchor at Kelton. In 1846, 211 sail of 12,398 tons (140 being under 50 t. each), belonged to the port, which has Annan, Berlockha, Garliestown, Gatehouse, Kirkcudbright, Port William, Wigton, Withorn, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 2187 of 67,334, and 784 of 24,771 t. (besides 352 steamers of 74,649, and 229 of 43,079 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 19 of 4057, and 10 of 2309 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' (no return); total customs 11,075*l*. There are a few traces of the friary founded by Lady Devorgilla where Comyn was killed, and of Crystal or St. Christopher's chapel found. 1324 by Bruce to the memory of his friend Sel-

(hung here by Ed. I.), and pulled down 1715 to repair the walls against the rebels, — but nothing is left of the castle, or New Wark built 1583. At Maiden-Bower crag is a druid remain; roman camps are at Kirkland and Trohaughton, and a few coins have been found; Kingholm is near Castledykes, and at Warden's dyke the people gathered in the border frays, with the cry of "Alorburn" (?) which is the town motto. Bp. Cairncross, Prof. G. Campbell and Wright, were natives; Jas. VI. was here 1617; it supports the 'D. Courier,' 'D. Standard,' and 'Dumfriess. and Galloway Herald,' newspapers (one edited by M'Diarmid); and gives title of earl to Marq. of Bute. Terregles, seat of M. Maxwell, Esq. * D. SYNOD, includes the presbyteries of Lochmaben, Langholm, Annan, Dumfries*, Penpont*. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked * and Lockerby. D. PRESBYTERY includes Caerlaverock, Colvend, Dumfries*, Dunscore*, Holywood, Kirkbeane*, Kirkgunzeon, Kirkmahoe*, Kirkpatrick-Durham*, Kirkpk.-Irongray*, Lochrutten, New Abbey, Terregles, Tinwald, Torthorwald, Troqueer, Maxwelltown*, Urr, Dalbeattie*. *Free ch.*, those marked *. D. *Presbytery* (united Associate Synod), includes Dalry, Dumfries (2 cong.), Lochmaben, Mansfield, Minniehiew, Moffat, Sanquhar (2 cong.), Thornhill, Urr. Ditto, *Relief Synod*, inc. Annan, Burnhead, Castle Douglas, Dumfries, Dunscore, Gatehead, Langholm, Waterbeck. Ditto, *Reformed Presbyt. Church*, inc. Castle-Douglas, Dumfries, Eskdalemuir, Hightae, Penpont, Sanquhar. *Mkt. Da. Wed.* (much cattle, pigs, etc.), Sat. *Fairs*, every Wed. in Jan., Feb., March, Dec., last Wed. Apr. Wed. before 26 May, and 26 or Wed. after; Wed. after 17 June o. s., 25 Sept. or Wed. after; 3rd Wed. Oct.; Wed. before 22 Nov. and 22 or Wed. after. *Races* —, on an oval $\frac{1}{2}$ m. round.

Dumgrock Hill, at Strathblane, S. Stirling. a round topped, wooded hill, with a fine view of the plain below.

DUMMER par. (12) Lower Bermondspit hund. *N. Hants.* 5 m. SW. of Basingstoke-45. Acres 2100; pop. 412 + 8; poor r. 267L (Basinga. U.); real prop. 2323L; charities 18L, of which 4L to Millingate's school. All Saints Rect. (Win.) val. 415L, patr. W. Adams, Esq. D. House, late T. Terry, Esq. (correspondent of Scott?).

Dumspender Law. See *Truprene Law*, *Haddingtn*.

DUMPFORD HUNDRED (9, 11) Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Chithurst, Didling, Elsted, Harting, Rogate, Terwick, Treyford, and Trotton; acres 22,490, pop. 3698, houses 668.

Dumppford (9) 4 m. W. of Midhurst, *W. Sussex*.

Dumphaill Castle, 6 m. S. of Forres, *Mid. Elgin*.

DUMPTON hmlt. (8) St. Lawrence and St. Peter pars. *NE. Kent*, 1 m. N. of Ramsgate-73. D. House, R. Crofts, Esq.

Dunroof Bank, mouth of Solway Frith, on the Scotch Channel side.

DUN par. 3 m. NW. of Montrose-75, *E. Forfar*, on S. Esk river. Size 4 m. by 4, flat and fertile, with Dun's Diahloch; pop. 581 + 6, salmon fishers, etc.; real prop. 6820L; for poor 105L. Living (presb. Brechin) val. 159L, patr. Marchioness of Ailsa, of D. House, through the Erskines. 'Dun,' 'don,' 'dun,' etc. a fort.

Dun Street (6) 4 m. NE. of Maidstone, *N. Kent*.

P. DUNADRY () 4 m. E. of Antrim, *S. Antrim*, on Belfast rail.

DUNAGHY par. (28-4, 27, 29) Kilconway bar. *Mid. Antrim*, 7 m. N. of Ballymena-118, on R. Ravel, under Carn Cornack (1431 ft. high). Acres 18,748, hilly, with bog; pop. 8881 + 48, many

weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 302L, patr. Bishop. Several forts are visible.

Dunain House, near Loch Ness and Inverness, *N. Invern.* W. Baillie, Esq.

Dunal-Mill Hole () near Over Kellet, 5 m. NE. by N. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.* a large limestone cavern, 200 yds. deep, from which a brook flows under ground for 2 m. as far as Carnforth, whence it falls into Morecambe bay.

Dunalley, or *Kilboy* () near Nenagh, *Tipperary*, gives title of baron to the Pritties.

Dunally (15) near Sligo, *N. Sligo*, Sir W. Parke.

P. DUNAMANAGH vil. (3) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, 7 m. NE. of Strathbane, 137 from Dublin, a police station, under the Mounterloney mountains. found by the Drummonds. Pop. 176; houses 87, with Donagheady church, school, and a chapel.

Dunamarc Fall () near Glengariff, *SW. Cork*, on the R. Mialloch, is about 30 ft. down.

Dunamase Rock (13) 4 m. E. of Maryborough, *SE. Queen's Co.*, belonging to Lord Congleton, commands a noble view from the ruined keep, etc. of the O'Mores' castle, which was destroyed 1650.

DUNAMON par. (7, 8, 20) Half Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, and (38-9) Half Ballymoe bar. *SW. Roscom.* 5 m. W. of Roscommon-93, on R. Suck. Acres 4655, with bog and limestone; pop. 955, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with 2 others, val. 171L, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Caulfields, of D. Castle, who own the manor.

Dunans, 11 m. S. of Inverary, *E. Argyll*, near Loch Eck, A. Fletcher, Esq.

DUNANY par. (16, 19) Ferrard bar. *E. Louth*, 5 m. NE. Dunbar-38, near D. Point chief coast-gd. station. Acres 1662; pop. 709 + 13. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) with 3 others, val. 118L, patr. Marquis of Drogheda. D. House, A. O. B. Bellingham, Esq.

Dunardhuil, near Inverness, *NE. Invern.* a british hill fort.

Dunacerty Castle, 6 m. S. of Campbelltown, *S. Argyll*, on a rock over the sea, where Bruce took refuge with the Lords of the Isles, — and Colkito's party were massacred by Gen. Leslie 1647.

Dunawell Wood (30) near Carrigallen, *E. Leitrim*, property of Ld. Farnham.

Dunbar () near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, T. Nixon, Esq.

* P. M. DUNBAR par. at *NE. Haddingtn*. 11 m. E. of Haddington, 28 from Edinbro', on N. Brit. rail, a bonding sub-port to Leith, and coast-gd. station, at the mouth of Frith of Forth, between Ra. Tyne and Biel, under Lammerrmuir hills, is a contributory burgh to Haddingtn (elect. 145), containing Belhaven, E. and W. Barns, and governed under the new act by a provost, 3 bailies, 20 council, etc., with a revenue of 1378L; is noted for a battle 1296, in which Earl Warren defeated the Scots, another in 1650, when Cromwell, at the "race of Dunbar," routed Leslie, who encamped on Down (or Dun) hill, — and for its *Castle* (b. on the site of one burned 856 by K. Kenneth), which Malcolm Canmore gave to Gospatrick earl of March and D., which was taken by Edw. I., and held when Edw. II. fled hither after Bannockburn, — razed 1333, reb. and defended 1336, in a 19 weeks' siege, by Black Agnes (wife of Earl Patrick), against the Earl of Salisbury, held by the English 1484, garrisoned by Regent Albany with French troops in Q. Mary's time, who was here after Rizzio's death, and went hence 1567, when it was held by Bothwell, and was demolished by the regent Murray. Size 9 m. by 2, fertile, with lime, iron-dint, and a rocky basalt coast; pop. 4471, decreasing, —

of burgh 8018, in the herring and other fisheries, and coasting trade (which employs 28 sail of 1290 tons belonging to the port), with a few shipbuilders, soap and rope makers; houses 721 (besides 120 empty), with 3 chapels, court-house, gaol, custom-house, corn and spinning mills, water-works, foundry, bath, library, assembly rooms, 2 banks, mechanics' institute, gram. school, mathematical sch. where navigation is taught, savings and sick societies; real prop. 29,218*l.*; for poor 1334*l.* Living (D. presb.) val. —, patr. Duke of Roxburgh, of Broxmouth, which Cromwell made his quarters; church, reb. 1819 (on the site of a cruciform one found. 1176 and made collegiate 1892, by George earl of March), has a fine tomb to Ld. Treasurer Home, and tombs from 1450. A trinitarian friary was found. 1218, and a white friary 1263 by the March family. The small rocky pier harbour improved by Cromwell, and latterly, at a cost of 14,000*l.*, has a dry dock, a quay, batteries, and outside, 7 to 12 fath. water, with the Staples rocks, and a fine view of the Bass, May isld., *Forfar*. etc. Gen. Cope 1745 landed, and Paul Jones anchored, here; it was visited by Gd. Duke Nicholas 1814; and gives name to the Dunbars of Mochram, Northfield, etc., descended from Gossipatrick. *D. House*, Earl Lauderdale, near the few remains of the castle; Lochend, Sir G. Warrander, Bt.; Nine-war, J. Hamilton, Esq.; Belton, Capt. Hay, R.N. * D. PRESBYTERY, synod of Edinburgh, includes Cockburn's Path, Dunbar, Innerwick, Oldhamstocks, Prestonkirk, Spot, Stendon, Whitekirk, Whittingham. Ditto *Free Church*, see HADDINGTON. *Mt. D. Tu. Fairs*, Tu. after 26 May, and after 22 Nov.

DUNBARNEY par. *SE. Perth* 8 m. S. of Perth -40, a fine part of Strathearn, including Bridge of Earn, and Kintillo, under the Ochills, and Merdan hill, which has a noble prospect. Size 4 m. by 3, well cultivated, with a spa at Pitcaithly; pop. 1104, decreasing; real prop. 7632*l.*; for poor 233*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 159*l.*, patr. Sir T. Moncrieff, Bt. of that ilk.

DUNBARTON. See DUNBARTON, above.

Dunbeacon () near Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*, R. J. E. Townsend, Esq.

P. DUNBREATH vil. Latheron par. *SE. Caithness*. 16 m. SW. of Wick, 261 from Edinburgh, at the mouth of *D. Water*, which runs 8 m. ESE. from the interior. Pop. 40, fishermen. *D. Castle*, Sir J. Sinclair, Bt. *Fairs*, last Tu. July, 1st Tu. Nov. o. s.

DUNBEG. See DOONBEG, *Clare*.

DUNBELL par. (20, 24) Gowran bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 2 m. SW. of Gowran-67. Acres 2578; pop. 569, — of vil. 125. Living, a *Rect.* with Burnchurch.

DUNBIN par. (6, 7, 12) Upper Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, 2 m. SW. of Dundalk-50. Acres 2169; pop. 1115 + 14. Living, a suspended *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 178*l.*

P. M. DUNBLANE par. 8 m. E. of Down-44, *S. Perth*. a sheriff substitute's court on Ra. Allan and Ardoch, and Scot. Cent. rail., including Kinbuck, part of Ardoch g. s. and Sheriff's Muir, where the battle took place 1715 between the great Duke of Argyll and the Earl of Marr, — was burnt by the Strathclyde Britons, had a culdee house, and was made by Dav. I. the seat of a bishopric, which took in parts of *Perth* and *Stirling*, and lasted till 1688. Size 9 m. by 6, moory, with good shell marl; pop. 8361 + 8, — of vil. or 'city,' called 'drucken Dumblane,' 1911; houses 341, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bank, farming society, school, and library of 1400 books, found. by the good Archbp. Leighton, who held

the see; real prop. 14,007*l.*; for poor 625*l.* Living (D. presb.) val. 289*l.*, patr. Crown; church, part of the old cathedral (found. 1142), is 216 ft. by 56, with a separate tower 128 ft. high, old stalls, roof, niches, etc. Pr. Charles, in 1715, staid at Balhahides; there is a plane tree at Kippenross 80 ft. girth, and a good mineral spring at the bridge. Gives title of Visct. Osborne of *D.* to Duke of Leeds; Kilbride, Sir J. Campbell, Bt.; Keir, W. Stirling, Esq. * D. PRESBYTERY, synod of Perth, contains the pars. of Aberfoyle, Balquhiddier, Calander*, Dunblane*, Kilmadock*, Kincardine, Kippen*, Lecropt, Logie, Port of Menteith, Tili-coultry*, Tulliallan. Ditto *Free Church* contains those marked *, with Bridge of Allan, Backhyvia, Doune, Gartmore, Norrieston. *Mt. D. Th. Fairs*, 1st Wed. Mar. o. s., Tu. after 26 May, 10 Aug. o. s., 1st Tu. Nov. o. s. cattle.

Dunbodes Rock (88) near Rochfortbridge, *SE. Wexmouth*, R. Cooper, Esq.

DUNBOG par. (2, 3, 6, 7) Coleraine bar. *N. Londonderry*, 4 m. W. of Coleraine-141, on R. Bann by the sea. Acres 14,811, with basalt; pop. 4627, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 641*l.*, patr. Bishop. Downhill, seat of Sir H. Bruce, Bt. formerly of the Earl of Bristol, who b. it, commands a fine view of the sea, and stands near *Dunscrathia* abbey ruins.

DUNBOG par. 5 m. NW. of Cupar-32, *N. Fife*, near R. Tay. Size 8 m. by 2, or 1900 acres, arable, but boggy; pop. 219 + 2; real prop. 2944*l.*; for poor 87*l.* Living (presb. Cupar) val. 204*l.*, patr. Crown.

Dunboy Castle (128) near Castletown, *SW. Cork*, J. L. Fuxley, Esq., on Bear Haven, opposite Bear isld., was the O'Sullivan's, taken by Carew 1601.

DUNBOYNE BARONY (50-1, etc.) *SE. Meath*, contains the pars. of Dunboyne and Kilbride; acres 16,782, an. val. 17,840*l.*, pop. 2723, houses 456.

P. DUNBOYNE par. in the above bar. 11 m. WNW. of Dublin, containing Cloneen, and once a boro' was burnt 1798. Acres 13,686, meadow; pop. 2849, decreasing, — of vil. 571 + 10, straw platters. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Kilbride, val. 251*l.*, patr. Crown. Courthill, H. Green, Esq. Gives title of baron to the Batlers of *D. Castle*, now a ruin. *Fair*, 9 July.

Dunbridge (11) 8 m. NW. of Rossey, *W. Hants.* on S. West. branch rail.

S. DUNBRODY par. (44) Shelburne bar. *S. Wexford*, 2 m. N. of Arthurs town at the ferry on Waterford harbour, has the fine church and other remains of a mitred cistercian abbey found. 1182 by Hervey de Montmorency, and is joined to St. James. *D. Castle*, Lord Templemore, on site of the old castle.

DUNBULLOGE par. (51-2, etc.) Barrymore and Cork bars. *E. Cork*, 7 m. N. of Cork-160. Acres 16,783, hilly, with bog, limestone, and slate; an. val. 7262*l.*; pop. 5269 + 68. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. C. R.) held by the archdeacon of Cork, val. 462*l.* (?), patr. —. Carrignavar, R. McCarthy, Esq.

Dunbey Rock, in *NE. Aberdeen*, with a large arch made by the sea, stands near Slains castle, and the Ballars of Buchan.

Duncairn House () near Belfast, *N. Down*. Sir W. G. Johnson, Bt.

P. DUNCANNON vil. (44) Shelburne bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. NW. of Fethard-109, has, on a rock of 180 ft., near two martello towers, a castle b. by the Talbots, which Ireton besieged 1649, and Jas. II. took refuge in after the battle of Boyne, — now a fort commanding the harbour. Pop. 521, decreasing, some in the coasting trade and fisheries. Gives title of visct. to Earl of Bes-

borough. *D. Lights*, two fixed, lat. 52° 18' N., long. 6° 56' W., in one tower, 40 ft. high, visible 10 m. put up 1803, and one in another tower 115 ft. high, put up 1838, — which in a line with the first leads over the bar.

DUNCANSBAY vil. 8½ m. E. of Canisbay-298, *N. Caithness*, in that par. is near John O'Groat's House, and *Duncansby*, or Dungsby, *Head* (the *Vireodrum Prom.* of Ptolemy), at N.E. corner of Scotland, which is a bold cliff nearly cut off from the land, with the two Stalk rocks close to it swarming with birds. Pop. 302.

DUNCHIDOCK par. (22) Exminster hund. *Mid. Devon*. 4 m. SW. of Exeter-164, and Haldon Down. Acres 790; pop. 208+2; poor r. 89*l*. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 1265*l*; charities 2*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. with Shillingford 121*l*, patr. Sir L. V. Falk, Bt. of Haldon House. *D. House*, T. Pitman, Esq.

P. DUNCHEURCH par. (68) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*. 8 m. SSW. of Rugby-88, near Dunsmoor and N. West. rail. a polling place, containing Thurlaston, Toft, Cawston, and a meet for N. Warwick hounds. Acres 5010; pop. 1890+8; poor r. 258*l*. (Rugby U.); real prop. 6780*l*; charities 840*l*, of which Boughton's school 81*l*, Newcombe's almsh. 74*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Worc.) val. 820*l*, patr. Bishop of Lichfield; church, early eng. and later styles, with norman porch and fine tower, belonged to Pipewell abbey.

DUNCLENT hmlt. () Kidderminster Foreign, *N. Worcester*. near Kidderminster-126.

Duncombe House () 1 m. SW. of Helmsley, *N. R. York*. on R. Rye, seat of Lord Feversham, with some fine woods, was b. by Vanbrugh, and contains among other antiques the rare 'Discolobus' and 'Dog of Alcibiades,' Rubens' 'Candle Light group,' Da Vinci's 'Head of St. Paul,' Titian's 'Venus and Adonis,' Guido's 'St. Catherine' (on silk), 'St. Peter,' 'Adoration of Shepherds,' and 'Bacchus and Ariadne,' two Claude Lorraines, Hogarth's 'Garrick as Rich. III.' etc.

DUNCORMICK par. (46) Dargy bar. *S. Wexford*, a petty sessions station, 4 m. W. of Bridgetown -104, near *D. Lough*. Acres 5710, with limestone; pop. 1796+20, — of vil. 111, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Os. F. L.) with Ambrosetown, val. 809*l*, patr. Bishop. *D. Castle*, an old norman remain.

DUNCOTE hmlt. (58) Greens Norton par. *SW. Northants*. 2 m. NW. of Worcester-60. *Duncote* (61) 5 m. W. of Wellington, *Mid. Salop*.

DUNCOW vil. Kirkmahoe par. *W. Dumfries*. 5 m. N. of Dumfries-78. Pop. 121.

DUNCRAIGAN hmlt. Callander par. *SW. Perth*. near Callander and Loch Vennacher. — 'Duncraggan's huts appear at last.'

DUNCRIE vil. Arngask par. *N. Kinross*. 8 m. N. of Kinross-27. Pop. 106.

Duncroft House (7) ½ m. NW. of Staines, *W. Middlesex*, J. Carmichael, Esq.

Duncraig Castle, at Dunning, *SE. Perth*. Lord Rollo, has been in the family since 1860.

Duncruthin Abbey. See DUNBOB above.

P. DUNSTON par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 8 m. SSW. of Petworth -49. Acres 1830, part common; pop. 808+8; poor r. 93*l*. (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 1156*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. 887*l*, patr. Col. Wyndham. Remains of a roman bath found 1812.

Dundaff Inn, a little fall of R. Clyde, near New Lanark.

Dundalar, or **Duntalar**, *Castle*, in Badenoch, *SE. Inverness*. a ruined seat of the Macdonalds.

DUNDALK BARONY, LOWER (4, 5, etc.) *N. Louth*, contains the pars. of Ballyboys, Carling-

ford, and parts of Ballymascanlan and Castletown; acres 87,869, an. val. 20,141*l*, pop. 20,198, houses 8719. **D. BARONY**, UPPER (6, 7, etc.) *N. Louth*, contains the pars. of Ballybarrack, Barronstown, Dunbin, Dundalk, Faughart, Haggardstown, Haynestown, Kane, Philipstown, Roche, and parts of Ballymascanlan, Castletown, Creggan, Inishkeen, and Louth; acres 80,751, an. val. 41,897*l*, pop. 25,825, houses 4761.

✱ **F. M. DUNDALK** par. (7, 12) in the above bar. 50 m. N. by W. from Dublin, or 55 by Dub. and Belfast rail., the county, assize, and sessions town, a chief police and coast-gd. station, excise collection and bonding port, on R. Castletown and *D. Bay*; was granted to the Verdons, who found. a priory or hosp. and a franciscan friary of which there are remains; was taken 1815 by Edw. Bruce, who crowned himself here, and was killed in battle close by; walled round by Hen. IV., besieged by O'Nial 1558, taken by the Irish 1641, and by Cromwell 1649; garrisoned for Jas. II. 1689, when Schomberg encamped near it; — returns one member to parl. (2 before the Union from 1874), the limits being within the par. — no. of electors 426 (of 10*l*. houses 284); and is nominally governed under charter of Ch. II. by a bailiff, recorder, 16 burgesses, etc. Acres 6201, fertile and marshy in part, — of town 450, including the 'town parks;' pop. 18,204, decreasing, — of boro' 10,782, increasing, in a pin factory, breweries, flour-mills, tanneries, the fisheries, and the export grain, cattle, and provision trade, to Liverpool; houses 1798, with 6 chapels, county court house, co. gaol (building), Louth or co. infirmary and dispensary, guildhall, in which is an assembly and new room and savings bk. (11,268*l*. from 407 depositors), mkt. house, 8 banks, custom-house, linen hall, foundry, gas-works, distillery, sick society, a gram. school, E. Smith's, and another endowed school, cavalry barracks, bridge, and Union p. house; lighting and other rates 666*l*. Living, a Vic. (Arm. C.) with Castletown, val. 224*l*, patr. Earl Roden of *D. House*, who has the manor; church, cruciform. Large sands and a bar (having a screw-pile light on it) with 8 ft. water, obstruct the harbour, which is, since 1837, in course of improvement, and admits vessels drawing 16 ft. by a channel which is to be made 150 ft. wide at the quays; income 2017*l*. In 1846, 28 sail of 2004 tons (7 being under 50 t. each), and 2 steamers of 545 t. belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 591 of 86,821 and 194 of 11,415 t. (besides 100 steamers of 85,989 and 102 of 86,909 t.), from and to 'colonies' 17 of 8964 and 6 of 1481 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 2 of 191 and 1 of 572 t. (besides 8 foreigners of 1504 and 4 of 828 t.); total customs 40,667*l*. (in 1884, only 4460*l*.), the trade being in provisions, live stock, linen, indian corn, flour, etc. Lisnavilly, seat of Mrs. Tipping. It publishes the 'D. Democrat' and 'Newry Examiner' newspapers; and gave title of baron to the Gengee family. The *D. and Eniskillen* rail. of 41 m. (to be incorp. with Dub. and Drogheda and Dub. and Belfast, which is completed to here, and will go on to Newry, etc.) had 18 m. made (1849) to Inniskean, Colloville, and Castleblayney (towards Armagh); capital 600,000*l*. The *Bay*, as above, is 8 m. wide between Duany and Cooley points, and about 7 m. deep, is shallow throughout, with 4 to 6 fath. in centre, has a lighthouse (building); and coast-gd. stations at Soldier's point (the principal one, near the town), Giles's quay, and the two points above. *Dund. P. L. Union*, contains 19 elect. divs. in *Louth, Armagh, Monaghan*, with 80 guardians;

acres 104,226, pop. 65,509, ho. room for 948, cases relieved (1847-8) 1812 (besides 5328 out-door), expend. 8103*l.*, prop. rated 106,680*l.* *Mkt. Da. Mon. Fairs*, 3rd Wed. every month, except 17 May.

Dundanere, or Downdaniel, Castle () near Innishannon, *S. Cork*, a ruin, in a fine spot on the Bandon, where R. Brinny joins.

Dundanon Castle (74) 2 m. E. of Cork, *SE. Cork*, Sir T. Deane, in Cork harbour.

Dundareek Castle (7) 8 m. SW. of Macroom, *Mid. Cork*, a ruined seat of the McCarthys.

Dundargue Castle, at Aberdour, *N. Aberdenn.* has, on a rock in the sea, the gate and part of the walls of the fortress taken from Beaumont, Earl of Buchan, by the Regent Murray 1336.

Dundas Castle, near Queensferry, *E. Linlithgow*. J. Dundas, Esq. near the old seat which came to the family 1120.

* **P. M. DUNDEE** par. 18 m. S. of Forfar, *S. Forfar*, 45 m. from Edinbro', on Ed. and North. rail, a sheriff and small debt court, excise collection, seat of the linen trade, and a large bonding port at the ferry (2 m. broad) on Frith of Tay, 12 m. from its mouth, near the roman *Ad Tarcum*, was called *Ailec* (pleasant) by the Celts, and afterwards *Dunde*, etc.; was given by William the Lion to his brother David of Huntingdon, who, landing here from the Crusades in a storm, found a church and b. or strengthened the castle, which was taken from the English of Edw. I.'s day by Wallace (who was educated here), and Bruce, who demolished it; was burnt by the Duke of Lancaster 1385, taken by Somerset (Edw. VI.), ravaged by the plague 1544, '66, 1607 and '46, pillaged by Montrose 1645, made the residence of Chas. II. after he was crowned at Scone 1650, stormed by Monk 1651, and so much decayed upon the destruction of its harbour 1669, that money was gathered for its support throughout the country; and visited by Q. Victoria 1844;—returns one member to parl. since the Reform bill (instead of jointly with Forfar, etc. as before), the bounds including Locklee, and no. of electors being 2732; was first chartered by Will. the Lion, and under the new act is governed by a provost, 21 councillors, dean of guild, etc., with a revenue of 5056*l.* Size, 6 m. by 2, poor land but well cultivated, rising 525 ft. at *D. Law* camp,—with good stone, porphyry, etc.; pop. of par. 62,974 + 1762,—of burgh 60,533, engaged in manufact. of coarse and other linens (10,157 hands), as osenaburghs, dispers, etc., also canvas, hemp, bagging, yarn 72 (hands), carpets 29, rope 130, hemp 75, leather gloves 11, stockings 25, engines 229, ship building 176,—in the deep sea and whale fisheries which employ about 10 vessels, and in the shipping trade (as below); houses, in burgh, 13,236, with many narrow streets, including 7 churches (three much injured by the storm of 1840), 12 chapels, town house and gaol by Adams (1784) in High St. on the site of St. Clement's church, which had a chantry found. by the Lindsays,—trades' hall for the incorporated guilds, new room or exchange b. by Smith for 9000*l.*, theatre, 6 banks, savings bk. (38,586*l.* from 5488 depositors), insurance comp., 20 flax spinning mills, gas-works, water-works supplied from the Lady well, sugar and candle factories, foundry, par. school, gram. school (where Ferguson the poet was educated), academy (with a bequest of 6000*l.*), Henderson's school, decayed burgesses' hosp. (865*l.*) now down, royal infirmary (1798), dispensary 1782, lunatic asylum 1812—also an anglo-saxon royal arch near the harb. where the Queen landed, 82 ft. wide (in-

cluding the sides), with a mid. arch 21 ft. wide and 82 high, mid. tower 84 ft. and side towers 54 ft.; real prop. 123,508*l.*—of which 2806*l.* on rail; for poor 8878*l.* Livings (D. presb.) are, St. Mary, val. 70*l.*, St. Paul, —, St. Clement 260*l.*, Greyfriars 260*l.*, patr. Town Council,—all these churches stand on the site of David of Huntingdon's cruciform one, which was partly ruined (Edw. I. and VI.), was 215 ft. by 174, and has the tower 156 ft. high, and other traces remaining; St. John, 275*l.*, St. David, 275*l.*, Town Council; St. Andrew, 70*l.*, Communicants. Nothing is left of a black, grey, and red priory, or St. Clair's nunnery; but one of the episcopal chapels has an old carved pulpit. The pier harb., with a good line of quays, K. William's wet dock, etc., has 9 to 15 ft. water, enough for 300-ton ships; income about 10,000*l.* Lights on the E. and mid. pier lead past the Beacon rock which stands outside in the roads, where are 3 to 9 fath. down to the bar of Tay, which is dangerous; a light on Craig pier is used for the floating bridge to Ferryport; steamers go to Perth, Leith, London. In 1846, 320 sail of 48,742 tons (44 being under 50 t. each), and 7 steamers of 1439 t. (1 under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which has Ferryport-on-Craig, Newburgh, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise', 1704 of 163,087, and 1107 of 74,856 t. (besides 662 steamers of 25,686, and 690 of 26,757 t.),—from and to 'colonies', 22 of 4450, and 22 of 5647 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 240 of 39,684, and 203 of 31,098 t. (besides 128 foreigners of 14,325, and 48 of 6775 t.); total customs 57,029*l.*—the trade being with America, E. and W. Indies, etc. Dudhope, now a barrack, was the seat of the Scrymgeours, Claverhouse (Visct. Dundee), and the Douglasses; from Cowgate arch Wishart preached in the plague of 1644; Anne, duchess of Monmo', was born in a house which Monk and Charles Stuart (1715) occupied; Whitehall (now down) where the assemblies, etc. were held, was used by Ch. II., and near it was the Lindsays' seat, where Archibald Bell-the-Cat was married. H. Boece or Boetius (about 1466-1536) styled 'Deidonaanus', Kinloch, physician to Jas. VI. and Sir G. Mackenzie the lawyer, T. Henderson the astronomer (1798-1844), Ivory the mathematician (1765-1842), were natives; J. Halyburton, Pitelock or Patullo, first captain of the scottish guard in France, Marr the friend of Napier, another Marr who surveyed the N. Sea, the Fletchers of Saltoun, the Wedderburns, were resident; Dr. Willieson, author of the 'Afflicted Man's Companion,' and Small, had a cure here; and it publishes the 'D. Advertiser,' 'D. Courier,' 'D. Shipping Gazette,' and 'Northern Warder,' newspapers. Woollen plaidings were made here before the Union. *D. and Newcastle Rail* 10½ m. long, made 1882 for 10,000*l.* per mile, has branches to Cupar, Angus, and Blairgowrie, etc.; *D. Perth and Aberdeen Rail* goes along the coast to Arbroath (17 m. made 1840), whence a branch goes to Forfar and Perth—making 47½ m. with the Newtyle line; from Ferryport, a rail goes through Cupar-Fife to Edinbro', via Kirkcaldy. Baldovie, seat of D. Farquharson, Esq.; Pitkerro, W. Dick, Esq.; Blackness, D. Hunter, Esq.; Balgay is near a Pict's house. * **D. PRESBYTERY**, synod of Angus, includes Abernethy*, Auchterhouse, Dundee*, Inchtude, Kinnaid, Liff*, Longforgan*, Lundie Maines*, Monifeth*, Monikie*, Murroes, Tealing*. Ditto *Free Church*, includes those marked *, with ro ughty Ferry, Loches. D. Presb. *United Associate Synod*, includes Altyh, Broughty Ferry,

Dundee, Ferryport, Lochee, Newtyle, Rattray. *Mht. Ds. Tu. Frid. Fairs, Tu. after 11 July, 26 Aug. 19 Sept.*

Dundelchack Loch, E. side of L. Ness, *NE. Inverness*. 10 m. SW. of Inverness, is 8 m. long, and has good trout.

Dundermot (84) 5 m. SE. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscommon*, on R. Suck, P. O'Connor, Esq.

DUNDERMOT GRANGE par. (28, 27) Kilconway bar. *N. Antrim*, 7 m. N. of Ballymena-118, has a danish fort. Acres 8004; pop. 1179 + 11. Living with Dunaghy.

DUNDERBOW par. (85, 95, 111) Kinallea, Kinsale, and E. Muskerry bar. *S. Cork*, 8 m. NW. of Kinsale-174, on R. Bandon. Acres 6825, with bog and mountain; an. val. 41671; pop. 2808, decreasing,—of vil. 74. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck.R.C.) val. 4481, patr. J. C. Kearney, Esq. Lefflney House, E. Gilman, Esq.

DUNDERRY vil. () Upper Navan bar. *W. Meath*, 8 m. N. of Trim-81.

Dundhairgall, at Kilmalie, *SW. Inverness*. has remains of a vitrified fort on a hill 1200 ft. high, near Inverlochty Castle.

Dundoon House () near Coleraine, *NE. Londondry*. J. Boyd, Esq., M.P.

DUNDON tythg. () Compton-Dundon par. *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. N. of Somerton-123, under *D. Hill*, 360 ft. high. Pop. 266.

P. DUNDONALD par. 5 m. SW. of Kilmarnock-62, *W. Ayr*. including Fullarton, Irvine harb. and Troon bathing place, came from the monks of Paisley to the Wallace and Cochranes, who take title of earl from the old castle, in which Rob. II. died 1890. Size 8 m. by 8, part arable, with sand, peat, and coal; pop. 6716 + 114,—of vil. 354, some cotton spinners; real prop. 23,7181, of which 59721 on rail; for poor 13461. Living (presb. *Ayr*) val. 2561, patr. Earl of Eglinton, chief heritor. Fairlie, Sir J. Fairlie, Bt. Warley hill danish camps command a fine prospect over the islds, and near the castle stood a chapel which Jas. IV. often visited.

P. DUNDONALD par. (5, 10) Lower Castlereagh bar. *N. Down*, 4 m. NW. of Comber-104. Acres 4635, well cultivated; pop. 1560 + 11,—of vil. 190. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 2281, patr. S. Cleland, Esq., of Storemont.

DUNDONKELL vil. 6 m. SW. of Ullapool-225, *W. Ross*.

Dundornadill Hill, on L. Ness, *E. Inverness*. has a fort on it.

D. Dundornghill, or *Dornadilla*, 15 m. SSE. of Durness, *NW. Sutherland*, a sugar-loaf shaped fort 165 ft. round, 18 to 30 ft. thick (with a door and 3 stories), made without cement.

DUNDRAW tnsph. () with Kelsick, Bromfield par. *NW. Cambrid.* 8 m. NW. of Wigton-303, on R. Weaver. Pop. 829; real prop. 18291.

P. *D. DUNDRENNAN* vil. *Rerwick* par. *S. Kirkcudbright*. 5 m. SE. of Kirkcudbright-104, has near *D. House*, T. Maitland, Esq., the fine remains of the church (120 ft. long), cloisters (94 ft. square) etc. of the cistercian abbey found. 1142 by Fergus of Galloway, from which Mary Q. of Scots took boat for England. Pop. 202.

Dundridge () 2 m. SW. by S. of Totness, *S. Devon*. J. Parrot, Esq. *DUNDRIDGE* hmlt. (11) Bishop's Waltham par. *Mid. Hants*. 1 m. NE. of Bishop's Waltham-65.

Dundroich, or *Draid's Mount*, near Eddlestone, *N. Peebles*. is 2100 ft. high, with a view from the Cheviots to the Lothians.

P. DUNDRUM vil. (22) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 4 m. S. of Dublin, a pretty spot, with re-

mains of a small castle. Pop. 550, decreasing. Wickham, W. Farren, Esq.

P. DUNDRUM vil. (44) Lcale bar. *E. Down*, 7 m. SW. of Downpatrick-94, a bathing place and coast-gd. station on *D. Bay*, with remains of a castle b. by the De Courcys for the Templars, demolished by Cromwell, and now belonging to Marq. of Downshire. Pop. 163, in fisheries and export grain trade, through the inner bar harbour, which dries at low water. *Fairs*, 12 May, 10 Oct. Bp. Smith was a native. The *Bay*, from Dulliak cove, under the Mourne hills, to St. John's point and *light*, is 9 m. across and 4 m. deep; cliffy at each side, but sandy near the harbour, with 7 to 12 fath. Fine fish are caught outside. The heavy sea caused by the meeting of the tides, and the sudden gusts from the mountains, render the bay dangerous to get out of. There are four coast-gd. stations, and off Tyrella House lie the Cow and Calf rocks, near the spot where the Gt. Britain steam-ship went ashore Sept. 1846; she remained there through the winter protected by a sort of breakwater made by Capt. Claxton, who, with Messrs. Brunel and Bremner, got her off, Aug. 1847, little damaged. *D. House*, W. Keown, Esq.

P. DUNDRUM vil. (51) Lower Kilnmanagh bar. *W. Tipperary*, 7 m. NE. of Tipperary-112, on Gt. S. and West. rail, near *D. House*, Viscount Hawarden.

DUNDRY par. (19) Chew hund. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. SW. of Bristol-114, near Gt. West. rail. contains *D. East and West*, tythgs. and Littleton, under *D. Beacon*, 700 ft. high, with some crocketed work in it, and a fine view of the Malvern, Welsh, Quantock, and *Wills* hills. Acres 2820; pop. 536; poor r. 1921 (Bedminster U.); real prop. 67081; charities 261, of which 71 for school. St. Michael *Cwr.* with Chew-Magna; church, on the hill, as above. Stanton Drew druid circle is near. *Fair*, 12 Sept.

Dunduramh Castle, near Lochgoilhead, *SW. Argyll*. has a large tower with turrets, etc. and an inscription dated 1596.

DUNDURCOS par. joined to BOHARM, *Banff*. and *Elgin*.

DUNDYAN vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark*. 5 m. E. of Glasgow-44, stands near New D. vil., and has some large ironworks. Pop. 1291 and 2202.

DUNEANE par. (42-3, 48-9) Upper Toome bar. *W. Antrim*, 8 m. NW. of Antrim-106, on Lough Neagh and R. Bann, near Ballydonnelly camp. Acres 11,000; pop. 6369, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) with Cranfield, val. 2681, patr. Marquis of Donegal. Raymond Lodge, Visct. O'Neill.

DUNKANY par. (21-2, 26-7) W. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 4 m. W. of Kildare-31. Acres 3084; pop. 617 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* with Lackagh.

Dunearn Hill, near Burntisland, *Stirling*. J. Stuart, Esq. is of basalt, with a lake, and remains of a roman station on the top.

Dunecaton Water, rises under Cairn table, *S. Lanark*, and runs 20 m. E. past Crawford-John to R. Clyde.

Dunestaple of the Saxons is DUNSTABLE, *Bucks*. *Dunecan* near Cawdor, *W. Nairn*. has traces of a hill fort, 70 paces by 80.

P. M. DUNFANAGHY vil. (15) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 15 m. NW. of Kilmacrenan, 170 from Dublin, a police, petty sessions, and chief coast-gd. station, on *D. Bay*, in Sheephaven, belonging to Stewart of Ardes. Pop. 529 + 6; houses 84, with school, dispensary, and Union p. house. *Dunfan*. P. L. *Union*, contains 10 elect. divs. in *Dougl.* with 18 guardians,—acres 125,119, pop.

18,571, ho. room for 800, cases relieved (1847-8) 872 (all in-door), expend. 1519*l.*, prop. rated 10,548*l.* *Mkt.* weekly. *Fairs*, Thurs. after Whit. Mon. 5 Aug. 2 Oct. and 17 Nov.

Dunfald Iron Mines () near —, *Westmrd.*

DUNFERMLINE DISTRICT, *S. Fifa* contains the pars. of Aberdour, Beath, Carnock, Dalgetty, Dunfermline, Inverkeithing, Saline, Torryburn, and part of Hilland; pop. 80,663, houses 6683.

* P. M. DUNFERMLINE, or DUMFERLINE, par. in the above dist. 8 m. S. of Kinross, 16 from Edinbro', on Ed. and North. branch rail. (including Charlestown, Limekilns, and N. Queensferry ports, Crossford, part of Crossgates, Halbeath, Mastertown, Patienuir), a sheriff and small debt court, on the slant of a hill which overlooks the Forth, Edinbro', etc., was found by Malcolm Canmore, who b. a castle or palace, and a culdee house, which was made an abbey by Dav. I., burnt 1803-4 by Edw. I., but reb. and finally ruined 1560; — is a royal and parl. burgh contributory to Stirling (no. of elect. 457), first chartered by Jas. VI. 1588, and governed under the new act by a provost, 22 council. etc., with a revenue of 1241*l.* Size 8 m. by 5, hilly, watered by small lakes and R. Lyne, well cultivated, with abundance of coal (worked before 1291), anthracite, lime, ironstone, freestone, trap; pop. of burgh 7865, — of par. 20,217 + 816, engaged since 1760 in the manufact. of diapers, damasks, and other fine linens (1818 hands, besides 294 hand-loom weavers), cotton (874), yarn (294), flax (170), nails (81), thread (23), besides 604 miners; houses in burgh 1747, with 3 churches, 7 chapels (including one b. 1740 for Erskine, the founder of the United Associate Synod, and a large one in Q. Anne St.), town-house (which has a shirt without seam woven by one Ingles), prison, guildry or hotel (1808) with a spire 182 ft. high, mechanics' institute, school of design, libraries, 4 banks, savings bank (21,483*l.* from 1764 depositors), flesh mkt. 6 mills, breweries, soap, tobacco, and candle factories, gas-works, bridge over a glen (by Chalmers of Pittencrief), high school (older than Jas. I.), Priory Lane or guildry school, St. Leonard's hosp. for 8, Pitreavie hosp. for 4; real prop. 54,470*l.*, of which 7698*l.* on mines, and 818*l.* on quarries; for poor 8148*l.* Living (D. presb.) 1st and 2nd charge val. 282*l.* each, patr. Crown; church, reb. 1820 (with a view over 14 counties, from Ben Lomond to Soutra Hill, etc.) on site of M. Canmore's old norman one, of which the nave, etc. are seen, and in which were buried he and his good queen Margaret (whose shrine partly remains), Edgar, Alex. I., Dav. I., Mal. IV., Alex. III., Rob. I., Edmd. II., and their queens, many earls of Fife, and the Bruce, whose bones were reburied 1818 under the pulpit; St. Andrew 120*l.*, Seat-holders; N. Church —, Kirk session and Communicants. A window and the abbot's house (at Maygate) remain of the abbey; its lands were given by Jas. I. to his queen, who b. a palace (where Chas. I. was born and signed the covenant), of which a wall is left, and whose bed is at Broomhall, Earl Elgin, and her cupboard at Pittencrief, J. Hunt, Esq. Pitfirran, Sir J. Halket, Bt.; Loggie, —; Cavil, —; Pitliver, —. The stump of the mkt. cross is kept in a house; there are several friendly societies; on Craiglasar hill is a pictish fort; and the place gave title of earl to the Setons, — as it does of baron to speaker Abercromby, son of Sir Ralph; and it publishes the 'Journal' newspaper. The rail, which turns off from the main line at Markinch will go on to Stirling. * D. PRESBYTERY, synod of Fife, includes Aberdour', Beath, Carnock',

Cleish, Culross, Dalgetty, Dunfermline*, Inverkeithing, Kinross, Orwell, Saline*, Torryburn*. Ditto *Free Church*, synod of Stirling, includes those marked*, and Tulliallan. Ditto *Unit. Assoc. Synod* includes Balgedie, Cairneyhill, Crossgates, Dunfermline, Inverkeithing, Kinross, Limekilns, Milnathort, Muckart. *Mkt.* D. Tu. *Fairs*, 3rd Tu. Jan. March, Apr. June, July, Sept. Oct. and Nov.

DUNFIELD hmlt. (34) Kempford par. *E. Gloucester*. 2 m. S. of Fairford-79. Pop. 184.

DUNFIERTH par. (3, 4, 9) Carbury bar. *N. Alder*, 6 m. W. of Kilcock, near Bog of Allen. Acres 5548; pop. 988. Living, a Vic. with Castle Carbury. *D. House*, Sir F. McDonnell, Bt.

Dunfilban Hill, near St. Fillan's, *Mid. Perth*, where the St. Fillan soc. meet for sports, etc.

DUNFIN vil. Luss par. *Mid. Dumbarton*. 3 m. N.E. of Helensburgh-66, near *D. Hill*, or *Dunfin*, i.e. the Hill of Fingal.

Dunford Bridge (88) 6 m. W. of Penistone, *W. R. York*, on Manch. and Shef. rail.

DUNGANNOON BARONY (37, 40, etc.) *E. Tyrone*, contains the pars. of Aghaloo, Ballyclog, Carntel, Clonoe, Desertcreat, Donagherry, Donaghmore, Drumglass, Kildrees, Killeeshill, Pomeroy, Tullyniskan, and parts of Arboe, Artree, Ballinderry, Clontcastle, Derryrolan, Killyman, Lissan, and Tamlaght; acres 243,561, an. val. 115,885*l.*, pop. 127,051, houses 23,726.

* P. M. DUNGANNOON (64) Drumglass par. in the above bar. 5 m. SW. of Stewartstown, 96 from Dublin, near Lough Neagh, a sessions and chief police town, was the old seat of the O'Nials, kings of Ulster and Earls of Tyrone, whose fortunes it shared till 1610, when it was given by Jas. I. to Sir A. Chichester, who b. a castle here; returns one member to parl. (two before the Union, from 1612), the no. of electors being 129 (of 10*l.* houses 284); and is governed by a body of 20 commissioners who have superseded the old corporation. Acres of old boro' 836, — of new boro' 230; pop. of new boro' 8801, in the grain and linen trade, the earthenware, fire-brick, and tile works, and neighbouring lime quarries and collieries; houses 589, on a hill side, well built, meeting in a square, with par. church (reb. 1699), 4 chapels, courthouse and bridewell, mkt. house, 2 banks, Dungannoon institute, savings bk. (16,247 from 617 depositors), police barrack, fever hosp., — royal school or college founded by Ch. I. with 3900 acres of land, 5 exhibitions of 50*l.*, and 5 of 30*l.* at Trinity Col., — E. Smith's and the Ranfurly schools, gas-works, distillery, corn mills, and Union p. house. Of a monastery founded 1489 by Com O'Nial, and of the old castle, there are no remains. Gives title of visct. to the Trevora. *D. Park*, Earl Ranfurley, who has the manor. *D. Presbytery* includes Ballymagrane, Ballyreagh, Carlan, Castlecaulfield, Clenanee, Dungannoon, Eglisli, Minterburn, Pomeroy. *Dungan. P. L. Union*, contains 19 elect. divs. in *Tyrone*, with 26 guardians, — acres 102,402, pop. 70,000, ho. room for 1040, cases relieved (1847-8) 1753 (besides 2521 out-door), expend. 6450*l.*, prop. rated 90,380*l.* *Mkt.* D. Mon. grain, Thurs. linen, cattle, provisions. *Fairs*, 1st Th. every month.

DUNGANSTOWN par. (80-1, 36) Arklow bar. *SE. Wicklow*, 3 m. SW. of Wicklow-31, by the sea. Acres 14,287, well cultivated, with bog and slate; pop. 8484, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Du. G. K.), val. 697*l.*, patr. Bishop. *D. House*, seat of the Hoeyes; West Aston, Col. Acton.

Dungra Park (43) near Roscrea, *S. King's Co.* *D. House*, —. *D. Castle*, in ruins.

DUNGARVAN par. (24-5, 28-9) Gowran bar. *E.*

Kilkeny, a police station, 8 m. S. of Gowran-67. Acres 5881; pop. 1806, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Oa. F. L.) val. 156L, patr. Crown.

* P. M. DUNGAUVAN par. (30-1, 85-6) Decies-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, including Abbeyside, on R. Colligan and *D. Bay*, 26 m. SW. of Waterford, 124 from Dublin, a watering place, sea. town, sub-port to Waterf. coast-gd. and chief police station, which had an austrian abbey found. 7th cent. by St. Garvan, — was given up to Hen. II. by king Roderic, — walled round by John, who b. the castle, — granted to the Talbots, Desmonds, Thorntons, Boyles (from whom it comes to the Duke of Devonshire), and taken by Cromwell 1649; — returns one member to parl. (two before the Union), no. of electors being 891 (of 10L houses 266); and by charter of Jas. I. was governed by a sovereign, 12 burgesses, etc., who are extinct. Acres of old boro' or manor about 10,000, — of par. 9418, with limestone, — of new boro' 8499, — of town 892; pop. of par. 18,821, — of new boro' 12,882, — of town 8625 + 24, in the export grain, butter, cattle trade, to amount of 69,486L employing 85 coasters, and in the hake and herring fisheries employing 80 boats; houses 1729, with 4 chapels, sessions house and bridewell, mkt. house, 2 banks, convent, fever hosp., dispensary, schools, bridge and causeway to Abbeyside barracks (in the castle), and Union poor house. Living, a Vic. (Oa. E. W. L.) val. 481L, patr. Duke of Devonshire. Cromwell's mount lies to the W., and at Abbeyside are McGrath's castle, and remains of an abbey found. 13th cent. by them, with traces of a *round tower*, where a patron is held 28 Aug. The bay inside of Helwick head is 8 m. across with 1 to 5 fath., and the Gainers and Carrickapane reefs; the harbour, which admits craft of 150 tons, has only 9 ft. at the quay. Ducks-pool, E. Galwey, Esq.; Hermitage, W. Barron, Esq. Gives title of visct. to Earl of Cork. *Dungarv. P. L. Union*, contains 15 elect. divs. in *Waterf.* with 80 guardians, — acres 151,882, pop. 68,642, ho. room for 1790, cases relieved (1847-8) 7145 (besides 12,592 outdoor), expend. 11,249L, prop. rated 94,591L. *Mkt. Da. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 7 Feb. 22 June, 27 Aug. 8 Nov.

Dungavel Hill, 2 m. SW. of Wiston, *S. Lanark* on which a water spout broke 1768.

DUNGE-MARSH (4) near Dungeness, Langport hund. Shepway lathe, *S. Kent*, contains Lydd, a member of Romney cinque port. At the corner, near the martello tower coast-gd. station, is *Dungeness*, a low shingly point in the Channel, of the post-tertiary formation, with a *light* in lat. 50° 55', long. 5° 48' E., fixed, put up 1792, 92 ft. high, seen 14 m. From the accumulation of the shingle seaward, the light, at first 100 yds. from the water, was in 1839, 218 yds. away.

Dungoon Gill () a stream falling from Langdale Pike, *NW. Westmorl.* *D. Loch*, 8 m. NW. of New Galloway, *N. Kirkcudbr.*

Dungillich House (8) 8 m. NW. of Glaslough, *N. Monaghan*, near Emyvale, T. Anketell, Esq.

Dungisby, or *Dungoby*, *Head*. See *Duncansby Head, Caithness*.

P. M. DUNGIYEN par. (30-1, etc.) Keenaght bar. *Mid. Londonderry*. 16 m. SE. of Londonderry, 132 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station, on R. Roe, with remains of an austrian abbey found. 1100 by the O'Canans, afterwards given to the Skinners' comp. who b. a castle here. Acres 29,827, with building stone and mountn. rising 1580 ft. at Benbradagh; pop. 5169 + 160 — of vil. 1016; houses 196, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, dispensary, bridge. Living, a Vic. with

Banagher. Pellipar, R. Ogilby, Esq. The foundations of a *round tower* are visible. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, 2nd Tu. every month.

P. DUNGLOSS hmlt. Old Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbarton*. 3 m. ESE. of Dumbarton-58, on R. Clyde, was a roman station or post at the end of Antonine's Wall, and has near Dumbrick hill remains of a castle which came from the Colquhouns, etc. to the Edmonstones and Buchanans. A pillar stands here to H. Bell, who tried the first steamer on the river, 1818.

Dunglass House, 7 m. SE. of Dunbar, *E. Haddington*. Sir J. Hall, Bt. (brother to Capt. Basil Hall, born here) by *D. Burn*, on the site of the Homes' castle (who take hence title of baron), where Jas. I. lodged 1608 and 17, and which was blown up 1640. Near it is an old chapel.

DUNGLEDY HUNDRED (40) *Mid. Pembroke*. contains the para. (and benefices) of Ambleston vic., Bletherston cwr. (with Llanwhaden), Boulston don., Clabeston c., Crinow, Llan-y-cedn c., Llanwhaden v., Llys-y-fran rect., New Moat r., Rudbaxton r., Slebeck c., Spittal c., Uzmaston c., East Walton c., Wiston boro' c., and parts of Cilymaenllwyd, Llandewy-Velfry, Llandisillion, Llangan, Llanfallteg, and Prendergast r.; pop. 6968, houses 1504. * DUNGLEDY, or DAM GLEDDAU, deanery, archdy. and dioc. of St. David's, contains the benefices marked above, with Colman chapel c., Llangolman c.

P. DUNGLOUR vil. (49) Boyleagh bar. *W. Donegal*, a petty sessions and police station, 20 m. W. of Letterkenny, 174 from Dublin. Pop. 449; houses 98, with Templecroan par. church, chapel, mkt. house, and dispensary.

DUNGOUREY par. (54-5, 65-6) Barrymore and Imokilly bars. *E. Cork*, 4 m. N. of Castlemartyr -149, on *D. Rivulet*, which runs to Cork harbour. Acres 8231, with building stone; an. val. 4529L; pop. 2705 + 6, — of vil. 281. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) val. 644L, patr. Major Fitzgerald. Brookdale, A. Ormesby, Esq. who has established an agricult. school.

DUNGREE par. is joined to JOHNSTON, *Renfrew*. DUNGWORTH vil. (82) Bradfield tnsph. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Sheffield-162.

Dungyle, or *Dungoll*, 5 m. SE. of Inch Marnoch Isld. *SW. Bute*.

P. DUNHAM, or DUNHOLME, par. (88) Bassetlaw wap. *NE. Notts*. 7 m. SE. of E. Retford-141, near *D. Bridge*, on R. Trent, in low ground which is frequently inundated, was once a mkt. town. Acres 2080; pop. 335; poor r. 55L (E. Retf. U.); real prop. 2217L; charities 7L. St. Oswald Vic. (Linc.) val. with Darlton and Ragnall 252L, patr. the Prebendary, Col. Ch. Southwell. The cast iron bridge, b. 1831-2 by Leather, has 5 arches, each 118 ft. span. *Fair*, 12 Aug. cattle.

DUNHAM, GREAT, par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. SSW. of Litcham-101, near E. Anglian rail. Acres 2180; pop. 520 + 1; poor r. 299L (Mitford U.); real prop. 8561L; charities 58L. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. — L, patr. Rev. J. Humfrey; church, supposed to be a saxon specimen, in part. *D. Hall*. —. * D. LITTLE, par. (65) as above, 1 m. SW. on E. Anglian rail. Acres 1860; pop. 298; poor r. 256L; real prop. 8088L; charities 62L. St. Margaret Rect. (Norw.) val. 451L, patr. Rev. J. Nelson, rector. *D. Lodge*, Sir C. M. Clarke, Bt. * D. MASSEY tnsph. (80) Bowden par. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. WSW. of Altrincham-179, on Bridgewater canal, and a branch of R. Mersey, contains D. Town and D. Woodhouse hmlts. (pop. 827 and 282), Oldfield and Sinderland, was *Doneham* of 'Domesday' and had a castle built by the Masseys. Acres

3710; pop. 1257 + 15; poor r. — *L. (Altrinc. U.)*; real prop. 11,320*l.* *D. House*, Earl of Stamford, an ancient seat, with old timber and a heronry, near which urns, tumuli, have been found. *D.-ON-THE-HILL* tnsbp. (80) Thornton-le-Moors par. *N.W. Cheshire*, 6 m. N.E. of Chester -183, near Bridgewater canal. Acres 1480; pop. 806; poor r. 139*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2352*l.*

Dunhamstead (54) 2 m. S.S.E. of Droitwich, *Mid. Worcester.* on Birmingham canal and rail.

DUNHILL par. (16, 25) Middlethird bar. *E. Waterford*, 5 m. S.E. of Kilmacthomas-112, by the sea, has remains of a castle of the La Poers which was taken by Cromwell. Acres 6287, clay, slate, etc.; pop. 2160 + 8. Living, a Vic. (Cn. E. W. L.) with 2 others, val. 211*l.*, patr. Corporation of Waterford.

DUNHOLM par. (83) Lawress wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 5 m. N.N.E. of Lincoln-182, near R. Langworth. Acres 2270; pop. 810 + 8; poor r. 115*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 8668*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Chad Vic. (Linc.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Bishop. *D. Lodge*, 2 m. W.S.W.

Dunholm of the Saxons, is *DURHAM*.

Dunian, i.e. *John's Hill*, 4 m. S. of Ancrum, *Mid. Roxburgh.* is 1031 ft. high, with a fine view over the Marches.

Dunina Insula of the Romans, is *Stroma*, off *N. Caithness*, in Pentland frith.

DUNIPACE par. 6 m. S. of Stirling-35, *E. Stirling.* containing Denovan (the Johnstones' seat) Milton (the Moreheads') and Torwood (with Wallace's oak), has two barrows about 50 ft. high, on which Severus in 210, and Ed. I. 1801, made peace with the Scots. Pop. 1578 + 80, in the cotton works, etc.; real prop. 7594*l.*; for poor — *L.* Living, with *LARKBERT*. — *L.* There is a danish camp. Some say the name comes from *dun* and *par*.

DUNIRA vil. 8 m. N.W. of Comrie, *S. Perth.* Sir D. Dundas, Bt., near L. Earn, was seat of Ld. Melville.

DUNIRY, or *DONEIRA*, par. (106-7, etc.) Longford and Leitrim bars, *S. Galway*, 8 m. N.W. of Portumna-112, under Slieve Baughty. Acres 5828; pop. 2392 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* with Tynagh.

DUNISKY par. (71, 83) W. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 3 m. S.E. of Macroom-171, on R. Lee. Acres 1187, good with clay slate; pop. 491 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Peter's, Cork.

P. DUNKELD par. with Dowally, *E. Perth.* 11 m. N. of Perth, 59 from Edinbro', under a hill by the bridge on R. Tay, in a fine healthy spot at the pass to the highlands, was called *Dunschailledun*, *Dunshelden*, etc., and was a city and seat of a diocese from 1127 to 1688, having a ruined cathedral on the site of a culdee house found 729 by Constantine III. Acres of par. 15,300, heathy, with red iron-ore in the stone, King's Seat and Craigie Barns hills, trout in Lake Ordie, red deer, the fox, badger, etc. traces of copper, and a few grains of gold in the streams; pop. 1752, decreasing through the decline of the linen trade, — of town 1096, some tanners; houses 147, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, 8 banks, gram. school, girls' school, Bp. Brown's hosp. reb. 1750, a new 7-arch'd bridge b. 1809 for more than 20,000*l.* (in place of one by Bp. Gavin Douglas the poet), and having a noble prospect; real prop. 6078*l.*; for poor 832*l.* Living (D. presb.) val. 161*l.*, patr. Duke of Atholl, who has the barony; the cathedral, part of which (repaired 1760) is used as the church, was b. in half norman style 1350 by Bp. Sinclair, 200 ft. by 80, and includes the wall of the culdee house, the ruined nave and large W. window, and mons. of the "right hardy

and meikle" Sinclair (whom Rob. I. for his fighting parts called his "own bishop"). Alex. Buchan, the "Wolf of Badenoch," also of the Atholls in Bp. Lauder's chapter house (1490) — with a pillar cross in ch-yard. Dowally ch. was reb. 1755. *D. House*, the duke's seat, which the Cameronians defended against Claverhouse's highlanders 1689, was reb. 1830, and visited by the Queen 1842, and has about 80 millions of larch, (two from Switzerland, the first brought to England, 1787, are 90 ft. high), fir, etc. with walks 8 m. long, Stanley Hill Walk, the falls of the Bran near Ossian's hall, and at Rumbling bridge. The Chapmen's society here was chartered by Jas. V.; and it gave title of baron to the Galloways. *D. PRESBYTERY*, synod of Perth, includes Auchtergaven*, Blairatholl*, Caputh, Cargill*, Cmie*, Dunkeld*, D. Little, Kinclaven, Kirkmichael*, Lethendy*, Moulen*, Rattray. *Ditto Free Church*, includes those marked * with Burrelton, Dalgin. *D. Diocese*, in the episcop. church, is joined to St. Andrew's. *Fairs*, 14 Feb. 5 Apr. 26 June, 2d Tu. Nov., cattle.

DUNKELD, LITTLE, par. opposite the above, between Ra. Tay and Bran, contained Capth, and includes Langlachee, Inver, Murthly (the Stewarts', near the old fort) Strathbran, Shakspeare's Birnam Hill which looks towards Duninane and the bishopric part. Acres 89,500, heathy, with stone, slate, traces of lead, large plantations of oak, fir, etc. and trout in the streams; pop. 2718; real prop. 8968*l.*; for poor 886*l.* Living (presb. Dunkeld) val. 157*l.*, patr. Crown. Druid and danish remains are seen. At Yoke haugh field the first Hay made the flying Scots turn back against the Danes; the Gowries had Lochrie cast. near the old bridge on the Tay, Kinnaird Ho. Lord Kinnaird, has an old chapel. — 'O, what a parish is that of Dunkeld!'

DUNKELIN BARONY (94-7, etc.) *Mid. Galway.* contains the pars. of Ballynacourt, Drumara, Kilcolgan, Killeely, Killeenavarra, Killeenena, Kilora, Stradbally, and parts of Ardahan, Athery, Claregalway, Kilchreest, Kilonickny, Kilonkeny, Killinan, Killogilleen, Lickerrig, and Oranmore; acres 83,371, an. val. 38,359*l.*, pop. 23,207, houses 4546. Gives title of baron to Marq. of Clanricarde.

Dunken Haigh () 4 m. E.N.E. of Blackburn.

Mid. Lancash. G. Petre, Esq. formerly the Walmeleys' seat.

Dunkenny, near —, *Forfar*. J. L'Amy, Esq.

P. DUNKERRIN par. (44-5, 47) Clonlisk bc. *S. King's Co.* 3 m. S. of Shinrone-81, on *Tipperry* border. Acres 7769, with bog and mountains; pop. 2695 + 52, — of vil. 163 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* (K.K.C.K.) with 8 others, val. 919*l.*, patr. Bishop *Fairs*, 9 May, 6 June, 8 Nov. 21 Dec. Bebertown, G. Minchin, Esq. formerly of Ballynal Ho.

DUNKERRON BARONY (72-4, etc.) *S. Kerry.* contains the pars. of Kilcrohane, Knockan, Templeenoe, and parts of Aghadoe and Kilbegg; acres 171,155, pop. 21,950, houses 5845. *D. Castle* (92) in the above bar. 2 m. W. of Kinnara, at the river, J. Taylor, Esq.

Dunkerry Beacon (20) 7 m. W.S.W. of Dunster. *W. Somerset.* 1700 ft. high, with a fine view.

D. Cove (2) 2 m. W. of Giant's Causeway. *N. Antrim.*

DUNKERTON par. (19) Wellow bund. *NE. Somerset.* 4 m. S.W. of Bath-104, on *Somerset* canal and Fosseway, contains Carlingcott. Acres 219; pop. 825 + 11; poor r. 121*l.* (Bath U.); real prop. 2709*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 42*l.*, patr. Lord Poltimore.

DUNKESWELL par. (21) Henyock bund. *NE. Devon.* 4 m. N. of Honiton-148, belonged to the

cistercian abbey, found. 1201 by Will de Briwere. Acres 5160 with St. Patrick's well; pop. 536 + 11; poor r. 255L (Honit. U.); real prop. 3117L. St. Nicholas *chr.* (Exet.) val. 42L, patr. Mrs. M. Graves. D. ABBEY *Chr.* 50L, Mrs. E. Simcoe of Welford Lodge, under Hembury camp. * D. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices marked in Hemycok hund. with Combe Raleigh r., Luppitt v., Speldon c., Upottery v., Yacombe v., or 11 in all.

DUNKESWICK tnsbp. () Harewood par. *W.R.* York. 6 m. W. of Wetherby-194, on R. Wharfe, contains Harewood Bridge. Acres 1280; pop. 297 + 3; poor r. 78L (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 2320L.

Dunbettle House (74-5) 8 m. E. of Cork, *E. Cork*, J. Morris, Esq., on Cork harbour and R. Glashaboy.

P. DUNKINKELY vil. (98) Bannagh bar. *S. Donegal*, 8 m. E. of Kellybegs-161, near Macswyne's castle and bay. Pop. 475; houses with Killaghty church, chapel, dispensary.

Dunkinty at St. Andrew's Lhanrhyd, *N.E. Elgin*, P. Brown, Esq. near Elgin.

P. DUNKIRK (85) 5 m. N.E. of Chipping Sodbury-108, *SW. Gloucester*.

DUNKIRK (Ville) ext. par. (3) Westgate hund. St. Augustine lathe, *N.E. Kent*, near Canterbury -85, was part of Bleau forest. Acres 4380, woody; pop. 638; real prop. 4263L. Living, a *Chr.* (Cant.) val. 118L, patr. archbp.

DUNKITT par. (40, 48) Ida bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 2 m. N.E. of Mullinavat-87, on R. Suir; acres 6778, with limestone; pop. 2709 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* (Oa. F. L.) with 2 others, val. 412L, patr. Crown. *D. House*, —; Mullinabro, J. H. Jones, Esq.

DUNKS-GREEN hmlt. (6) Wrotham par. *NW. Kent*, 6 m. N.E. of Maidstone-84.

DUNLAPPIE par. joined to STRICKATHOW, *Forfar*.


P. M. DUNLAVIN par. (14-5, 21) Lower and Upper Talbotstown bars. *W. Wicklow*, a petty sea and chief police station, 22 m. SW. of Dublin. Acres 5862, good, with stone and slate; pop. 2594, — vil. 990, decreasing; houses, 143, with mkt. and court house and chapel. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend. sometime held by Swift (Du. G. K.) with 4 others, val. 543L, patr. Bishop. Tynte Park, J. P. Tynte, Esq., who owns the town. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 1 Mar. 19 May, 2nd Frid. July, 21 Aug. 3rd Tues. Oct. 1 Dec.

DUNLECKNY par. (16, 19, 20) E. Idrome bar. *W. Carlow*, 8 m. S.E. of Leighlinbridge-57, including Bagenalstown, on R. Barrow, was the seat of the Kavanaghs, who found. a Templars' preceptory in 1300, of which there are remains. Acres 7930, good, with limestone and granite; pop. 4743 + 53. Living, a *Vic.* (Oa. F. L.) with Augha, val. 415L, patr. Col. Weldon. *D. House*, P. J. Newton, Esq. (through the Bagenals) who owns the place.

DUNLEARY. See KINGSTOWN, *Dublin*.

P. DUNLEER par. (18) Ferrard bar. *S. Louth*, 5 m. S. of Castle Bellingham, 88 from Dublin, a chief police station, on R. White, was a mkt. town found. by the Legges 1671, and a boro' returning 2 members till the Union. Acres 2389; pop. 1551, decreasing, — of vil. 808 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) with 5 others, val. 532L, patr. Crown. *Fairs*, monthly.

P. *Dunlewy House* (42) near L. Nacung, *W. Donegal*, and *D. Lough*, seat of J. Dombain, Esq. with some good marble in the neighbourhood.

DUNLEY (12) 4 m. NNW. of Whitchurch-56, *N. Hants*.  DUNLEY hmlt. (55) King's Arley par. *W. Worcester*, 2 m. SW. of Stourport-126.

DUNLIGHTY par. joined to DAVIOT, *Inverness*.

Dunloe Gap (65, 78) Dunkerron bar. *S. Kerry*, near Killarney lakes, the haunt of 'Kate Kearney' in the song, is a deep mountain pass, 4 m. long, watered by R. Loe, with some very striking scenery. It leads to Coom Duv valley, and the upper lake of Killarney. Near is the cave where the *Ogham* inscriptions were discovered 1838. *D. Castle*, D. Mahony, Esq.

Dunlinghan Isld. (48) Ballynahinch bar. *W. Galway*, between Mannin bay and Slyne head.

DUNLOP par. Cunningham distr. *N. Ayr*, and *S. Renfrew*. 7 m. N. of Kilmarnock-62, belonged to Kilwinning abbey, and is noted for its cheese, first made by Barbara Gilmour about 1700. Size 6 m. by 8, hilly; pop. 1206 + 22; real prop. 36888L; for poor 167L. Living (presb. Irvine) val. 215L, patr. Earl of Eglinton; church, under Thurgistane, or great stone, has a mon. of H. Hamilton, once minister, and father of the 1st earl Clanbrassil (now Lord Roden). *D. House*, Sir J. Dunlop, Bt.; Caldwell, Col. Mure, M. P. *Fair*, 12 Nov.

DUNLOY vil. () Kilconway bar. *N. Antrim*, 4 m. S.E. of Ballymoney-140. *Fairs*, 15 Feb. May, Aug. and Nov.

DUNLUCE (LOWER) BARONY (11-3, etc.) *NW. Antrim*, contains the pars. of Derrykeighan, Dunluce, and parts of Ballyrashane, Ballywillin, and Billy; acres 305,917, an. val. 16,810L, pop. 12,229, houses 2413. D. (UPPER) BARONY (16-9) *NW. Antrim*, contains the pars. of Kilraghts, Tullaghgore, and parts of Armoy, Ballymoney, Kildolagh, Killagan, and Loughguile; acres 52,814, an. val. 25,252L, pop. 19,251, houses 8586.

2. DUNLUCK par. (6, 7, etc.) in the above bar. 1 m. W. of Bushmills-160, near the Giant's Causeway, belonged to the McQuillans and McDonnells, who b. the castle. Acres 9380, with limestone, basalt, and flint; pop. 8381, decreasing, some paper makers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 349L, patr. Bishop. *Fair*, 12 Nov. Benvar-den, J. Montgomery, Esq. The *Castle*, one of the finest ruins in Ireland, stands on a rock 100 ft. high, separated from the coast by a chasm 20 ft. broad, across which is a narrow pathway, with the sea foaming below, where numerous caves have been made. Gives title of viscount to Earl of Antrim.

Dunlugas House, near —, *Barff*. H. G. Leslie, Esq.

Dunmaglass, at Daviot, *N.E. Inverness*. J. Macgillivray, Esq.

DUNMAHON par. (27) Fermoy, with Condons and Clangibbon bars. *N. Cork*, 4 m. E. of Castletownroche-140, on R. Funcheon, belonged to Fermoy abbey, and has remains of a castle. Acres 2305; an. val. 2285L; pop. 888, decreasing. Living, an improper *Rect.*

Dunmal Raise, or *Dun-mel-worays* () i. e. a heap between two hills, is a pass 756 ft. high, on the border of *Cumbrld.* and *Westmrd.*, under Helvellyn, 6 m. NW. of Ambleside; near it is a cairn where Edmund defeated a british king.

Dunmallet () at the foot of Ulleswater, *S.E. Cumbrld.* of which it has a fine view, is a wooded hill, on which was a roman camp 110 paces by 87.

DUNMANOYSE par. (37, 39) Kilkea and Moone bars. *S. Kildare*, 3 m. W. of Castledermot-43. Acres 2961; pop. 625. Living, a *Rect.* with Castledermot.

Dunmanus Bay (117, etc.) 4 m. wide, *SW. Cork*, between Sheephead and Threecastles points, and about 16 m. long up to Rosmore castle, has 5 to 85 fath. water, and good anchorage for large ships inside Carbery isld., but is otherwise exposed to W. winds. Three or 4 shoals are about

the isld. *D. Coast-gd. station* in the above bay near *D. Point*.

P. M. DUNMANWAY vil. (107) *E. Carbery*-West bar. *S. Cork*, 82 m. SW. of Cork, 198 from Dublin, a police and petty ses. station, on R. Bandon, had a castle of the Macarthy. Pop. 8086 + 25, in the corn trade; houses 457, with Fanlobbus church, bridewell, dispensary, chapel, breweries, mills. *Dumman. P. L. Union*, contains 15 elect. divs. in *Cork*, with 16 guardians, — acres 103,917, pop. 31,224, ho. room for 875, cases relieved (1847-8) 5770 (besides 5004 out-door), expend. 6022L, prop. rated 44,084L. *D. House*, — Cox, Esq., whose ancestor, Ld. Chancellor Cox, found the place in Will. III.'s time. *Fairs*, 4 May, 1 Tues. July o.s., 17 Sept. 26 Nov. *Mkt. D. Tu.*

Dunmaul Rock () near Glenarm, *E. Antrim*, a natural basaltic fort 800 ft. above the sea.

Dunmore's Harbour (12-8) 2 m. *E. of Anghris* head, *N. Sligo*. *Dunmore* (55) 5 m. SW. of Londonderry, *E. Donegal*, R. M'Clintock, Esq. near Carrigans and R. Foyle.

DUNMORE BARONY (28-30, etc.) *N. Galway*, contains the pars. of Addergoole, Kilbennan, Kilconla, Liskeevy, and parts of Dunmore, Killrerin, and Tuam; acres 71,011, pop. 28,029, houses 5064.

P. M. DUNMORE par. (16-8, etc.) Dunmore and Ballymore bars. *N. Galway*, a police station, 8 m. NNE. of Tuam, 182 from Dublin, contains an old seat of the Birminghams, and had St. Patrick's monastery, and an austine friary found. 1425 by Lord Athery. Acres 84,938; pop. 11,775 + 107, — of vil. 919 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 588L, patr. Crown. *D. House*, Sir G. Shee, Bt.; Quarrymount, J. J. Bodkin, M. P. Sir W. and Sir Gore Ouseley were natives. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 29 May, 10 July, 10 Oct. 11 Dec.

DUNMORE par. (10, 14) *Passadinin* bar. *N. Kilkenny*, a police station, 8 m. NW. of Kilkenny-72, near S. East. rail. Acres 2580, with limestone, including some fine stalactite caves, which have not been thoroughly explored; pop. 767. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) with 2 others, val. 195L, patr. Marquis of Ormonde, of *D. Park*. *Dunmore* par. (18, 25) Lower Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 8 m. NE. of Navan-29, has an old seat of the De Lacies. Acres 976; pop. 111, stationary. Living, a *Rect.* with Stackallen. *Dunmore* (29) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co.* E. Staples, Esq. on R. Nore. *Dunmore* vil. Airth par. *E. Stirling*, 6 m. N. of Falkirk-24, on Frith of Forth, is a meet for the Linlithgow and Stirlingsh. hounds, and has a tower in *D. Park*, Earl of Dunmore, who takes his title from a Dunmore hill in Atholl forest. Pop. 58.

P. DUNMORE, EAST, vil. (27) *Gualtiere* bar. *NE. Waterfd.* 8 m. SE. of Waterford, 108 from Dublin, a watering place, and sub-port to Waterford, at the mouth of Waterford harb. and was the Milford mail packet station till its removal to the town. Pop. 802, decreasing, some fishermen. The fine pier basin upon which nearly 100,000L were expended, is now half choked with sand. The fixed light, in lat. 52° 9' N. long. 6° 59' W., put up 1826, is 44 ft. high, visible 11 m. and red to seaward. A druid's altar near this commands a fine view. *D. Head* (51) Corcaquiny bar. *W. Kerry*, N. side of Dingle bay, opposite the Blasquet islds., is the most westerly point in Ireland, long. 10° 29' W., and called "Mary Geerane's House."

DUNMOW HUNDRED (47) *NW. Essex*, contains the pars. (and benefices in D. and Roding deaneries) of Barnstone rect., Broxted vic., Great (n.) and Little Canfield r., Chickney r., Great (n.) and Little Dunmow cur., Good Easter*, High

Easter*, Great and Little Easton ra., Lindsell c., Mashbury r., Pleshey c., Roothing-Aythorpe r., R. Berners c., R. High-R. Leaden, R. Margaret, R. White ra., R. Shellow-Bowells r. with Willingdale Doe, Thaxsted c., Tilly c., Willingale Doe, Willingale-Spain ra., and part of Roothing Abbots; acres 54,670, pop. 13,780, houses 2733. * *D. DEANERY* (rural), archdy. of Essex, dioc. of Rochester, includes the benefices marked in D. hund. above.

P. DUNMOW, GREAT, par. in the above hund. 11 m. NNW. of Chelmsford, 38 from London on R. Chelmer, a polling, petty sessions, and once a mkt. town, was *Caesaromagus*, on the roman way to Colchester, and a crown manor, given at 'Domeedy' to Hamo Dapifer, and by Hen. VIII. to his queen Katherine, — after which it came to the Maynards of Easton Lodge; is nominally governed under charter of Mary by a bailiff and 12 burgesses. Acres 7910; pop. 2792 + 33, in the manufact. of sacking and coarse cloth; houses 529, with 3 chapels, savings bk. (19,451L from 750 depositors), almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 1630L on 10,321L; real prop. 12,746L; charities 69L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 421L, patr. Bishop of London; church, has a brass, and the Mortimer, Bohun, and other arms, on the porch. Near it is seat of Beaumonts of Cole Orton. *D. Highwood*, a meet for the Essex hounds. *Dum. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. (except Good-Easter, Mashbury, Pleshey, Roothing-Berners, Shellow-Bowells, Willingale-Doe, Willingale-Spain), with Bardfield (Great and Little), Bardfield Saling, Felsted, Hatfield-Broad-Oak, Stebbing, and Takeley; acres 62,286, pop. 19,884, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 6240 (out-door 4445), expend. 14,148L, prop. rated 89,446L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 19,680 + 112. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Fairs*, 6 May, 8 Nov. cattle.

DUNMOW, LITTLE, par. 2 m. ESE. of the above, belonged to the Baynards (of whom Lady Jaga found. 1104 an austine priory on site of the manor house), Fitzwalters, and others, and is partly held by the tenure of giving a *Gannox* of *Barcon* to any couple who swear they have continued true to each other without quarrelling or wishing themselves unmarried for a 'year and a day'; and six claimants are recorded between 1444 and 1751. Acres 1890; pop. 888 + 1; poor r. 243L; real prop. 2781L. St. Mary *Cur.* (Roch.) val. 72L, patr. Rev. W. Toke; church, has effigies of the foundress (?) the Fitzwalters, Halletts, etc.

DUNMOYLAN par. (18-9, 27) *Shanid* bar. *W. Limerick*, 9 m. SW. of Ankeston-135, has remains of a fort. Acres 6190; pop. 1659 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* with Castleroberta.

DUNMURRAGHILL par. (9) *Ikeathy* and *Oughterony* bars. *N. Kildare*, 4 m. NW. of Clane-22. Acres 502; pop. 154, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* with Cloncurry.

P. DUNMURRY vil. () Upper Belfast bar. *S. Antrim*, 5 m. SW. of Belfast-101, a pretty spot (formerly called Ballygoesh) on R. Glenwater, under Collin mountn. Pop. 201, decreasing. *D. House*, W. Hunter, Esq. Remains of walls are here. *Dunmurry* par. (17, 22) *E. Offaly* bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 2 m. N. of Kildare-31. Acres 1101; pop. 154. Living, a *Rect.* with Thomastown. *D. House*, E. Medlicott, Esq.

Dunmyat Hill. See *Dunyat, Stirling*.

DUNNAMAGAN par. (27, 81) *Kells* bar. *W. Kilkenny*, 2 m. NW. of Knocktopher-78. Acres 8549; pop. 1213 + 5, — of vil. 99. Living, a *Rect.* with Knocktopher.

DUNMANAGH vil. (3) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, 7 m. NE. of Strabane-129. Pop. 179.
Dunmel End (46) 2 m. S. of Amphil, *Mid. Beds.*

Dunmell Castle, near Culross, *SW. Fife*. where Lady Macduff and her children were murdered by order of Macbeth.

DUNNERDALE tnsph. () Kirkby Ireleth par. *N. Lancash.* 9 m. WSW. of Hawkeshead-267, on R. Dudden. Acres 8940; pop. 152 + 1; poor r. 46L (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 1993L

D. DUNNET par. 3 m. NE. of Castletown of Olrick-294, *N. Caithness*. near *D. Head* on *D. Day* (which is 4 m. by 5, with Brough, Holm, and Scarfakerry creeks in it), is the most northern part of Scotland, and has a ferry over Pentland Frith to the Orkneys. Size 10 m. by 4, flat, pasture, with stone and some lakes, etc.; pop. 1880; real prop. 4268L; for poor 180L. Living (presb. Caithn.) val. 191L, patr. Sir G. Colquhoun, Bt. Cod, ling, haddocks, seals, puffins, otter, the fox, etc. are caught. There are two pict's houses at Holm, and traces of chapels. *D. Head*, a rock 100 to 400 ft. high, the *Tarvidus Prom.* of Ptolemy, is a fixed light in lat. 58° 40' N., long. 3° 21' W., out up 1831, 346 ft. high, seen 23 m. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. Apr. Tu. after 15 Aug. 1st Tu. Oct. o. s.

DUNNICHEN par. 4 m. SE. of Forfar-58, *Mid. Forfar*. including Bowriefauld, Cotton of Lownie, Raichie, Drummetermont, Letham (seat of the lays), is watered by R. Vinny, and rises 720 ft. *D. Hill*. Size 4 m. by 3, or about 5000 acres, well cultivated, with good stone; pop. 1625 + 11, - of vil. 54, some weavers; real prop. 4600L; for poor 304L. Living (presb. Forfar) val. 158L, patr. roun; church, on the hill side, near traces of the british *Dua-Nechtan*, where Bridei the Pict defeated Egfrid of Northumbria 685. *D. House*, Hawkins, Esq. *Fair*, 3rd Wed. Mar. o. s. *Dunnsiker*, 4 m. NNE. of Largo, *E. Fife*. seat of idy Oswald, where Oswald the patriot was born; or it is *D. Law*.

D. DUNNING par. 7 m. SW. of Perth-40, *SE. rth*. on Scot. Cent. rail., is a petty sess. court, retaining Newtown of Pitcairns at the end of the hills, on *D. Water*, a branch of R. Earn; and s burnt 1715 by the Earl of Marr. Size 8 m. 4½, moorland, 1000 ft. high in part, with stone, pasture for speckled-faced sheep; pop. 2128, - of town 1068, some linen weavers; houses, well built, with 2 chapels; real prop. 8587L; poor 252L. Living (presb. Aughtarder) val. L., patr. Earl of Kinnoul of Dupplin. *Dunib*, Lord Rollo; Keltie, - Drummond, Esq. *rnave* (i. e. terrae navis) mound, is like a ship com upwards.

DUNNINGLEY hmlt. (88) W. Ardsley par. *W. York*. 3 m. NE. of Dewsbury-187.

DUNNINGTON hmlt. (54) Salford Priors par. *W. Warwick*. 2 m. SSW. of Alcester-103. Pop.

DUNNINGTON par. () Ouse and Derwent *E. R. York*. 4 m. E. of York-199, contains nston. Acres 3110; pop. 765 + 5; poor r. 124L. *k U.*; real prop. 8913L; charities 75L, of h Church estate 62L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Yk.) 349L, patr. E. of Bridgewater's Trustees. **DUNNINGTON** tnsph. () Beesford par. *E. R. t.* 4 m. NW. of Horncastle-190. Acres 650; 79 + 1; poor r. 51L (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. L.

DUNNINGWORTH hmlt. (50) Tunstall par. *SE. nk*, 6 m. NE. of Woodbridge-77. Pop. 25. *g*, a Rect. with Tunstall; church, in ruins. *aniquaich Hill*, near Inverary Cast., *Mid. U.* of which it has a fine view.

DUNNOCKSHAW tnsph. (88) Whalley par. *E. Lancashire*, 3 m. SW. of Burnley-211. Acres 350; pop. 41.

Dunnose (10) near Bonchurch, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. a bluff chalky point, about 200 ft. high, in the Channel, between Ventnor and Luccombe Chine, found by the Trig. Survey to be in lat. 50° 37' 7-633". The length of a degree of long. on this parallel was also found (1806) by measurement to be 232,914 ft. or 748 longer than the calculated length. An arc of the meridian measured by Mudge between this and Greenwich, is 0° 51' 31-567", or 313,718 ft. - and to Clifton near Tickhill, *W. R. York* by a chain of 22 triangles, 2° 50' 23-497", or 1,036,409 ft.; later still Gen. Colby having extended this line thro' Kelly *Law Fife*. Cowhythe *Bunff.* to Balta *Sheld.* *Isla.* finds it to be 10° 7' 65-28".

D. DUNNOTAR par. *E. Kincardine*. containing Stonehaven-94, and Crawton, where R. Carron falls into the N. Sea, has on the cliffs, 160 ft. high, the fine ruined towers, hall, walls, etc. of the castle b. by Sir W. Keith (Edw. I.), taken from the English 1296 by Wallace who burnt 4000 in it, fortified 1336 by Edw. III. but taken by the Murrays, besieged 1645 by Montrose, taken 1651 by Cromwell's troops (when the scottish regalia which had been placed here, were hid by governor Ogilvie in Kinwell ch.), and dismantled 1715. Acres 8150, divided by the How, a hollow of Mearns which begins here; pop. 1873 + 2; real prop. 7802L; for poor 432L. Living (presb. Fordoun) val. 233L, patr. Crown. The castle belongs to the Keiths of Kavelstone, and has the whigs' vault where many presbyterians were confined in Ch. II.'s time. - See 'Old Mortality.'

Dunodeer, or **Dundore**, *Hill*, at Insh, *SE. Aberdeen*. is round topped, and 800 ft. high, with very good pasture, and remains of a vitrified fort, which belonged, they say, to K. Gregory, about 300.

Dunolly House, at Oban harb. *N. Argyll*. belongs to Macdougall of Lorn, and has near it remains of their castle, which was restored after forfeiture 1715, and commands a fine view over L. Etive, etc.

D. DUNOON par. Cowal dist. *SE. Argyll*. 21 m. S. of Inverary-104, a bathing place on R. Clyde, including Kilmun, was latterly the seat of the bishops of Lismore, and has a ruined castle of the Argylls, granted by Bruce. Size 24 m. by 2; pop. 4211; real prop. 15,771L; for poor 628L. Living (D. presb.) val. 275L, patr. Duke of Argyll. * *D. PRESBYTERY*, synod of Argyll, contains Dunoon*, Inverchaolain, Kilfinnan*, Kilmodan*, Kingarth*, Lochgoilhead, Rothcay*, N. Bute*, Strachur*. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked * and Inverary, Kilmun, Lochgilphead, N. Knapdale.

Dunoven House (144) 4 m. S. of Clonakilty, *S. Cork*, G. Sandes, Esq. near *D. Head* and *D. Castle* ruins.

Dunpender Hill, in Prestonkirk par. *N. Haddington*.

Dunphail Castle, at Edenkeillie, *Elgin*, on a rock by R. Divie, belonged to the Dunbars.

DUNQUIN par. (42, 52) Corkaguiny par. *W. Kerry*, 7 m. SW. of Dingle-220, near Dunmore head, where part of the Armada was wrecked. Acres 4397, with mountain and bog; pop. 1894 + 8, fishermen, etc. Living, a Vic. with Marhyn.

Dunran (19) Newcastle par. *E. Wicklow*, under *D. Hill*, 1122 ft. high, near Newtown Mount Kennedy, is a fine well-wooded delfie, with some fantastic granite rocks, leading to the Devil's Glen.

Dunraven Castle (36) 5 m. S. of Bridgend, *S. Glamorgan*. on the coast, seat of Earl of Dun-

raven, through the Wyndhams, and formerly of the Butlers and Vaughans, was, under the name of *Dindryfan*, the seat of Caradoc or Caractacus, and other welsh princes; and is a meet for the Cowbridge harriers.

Dunraymond (18) 8 m. NW. of Ballybay, *Mid. Monaghan*, T. M. Callagh, Esq.

DUNROGAN vil. Glencairn par. *W. Dumfries*. near Minihive-68. Pop. 277.

DUNRIDGE, or DRURIDGE, hmlt. () Widdrington chptry. *E. Northbrid.* 8 m. NE. of Morpeth-289, on *D. Bay*. Pop. 58.

DUNRIE vil. (18) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, 6 m. NW. of Buncrana-157, is a coast-gd. station, with a fort.

Dunrobin Castle, near Golspie, *S. Sutherland*. Duke of Sutherland, was begun about 1100, and has large plantations, with a Picts' house near it.

DUNROD par. joined to KIRKCUDBRIGHT.

P. DUNROSSNESS par. in the *S. Shetland Islds.* 20 m. (?) S. by W. of Lerwick, near Fitful hd. and Sumburgh hd. light, includes Cunningburgh, Sandwick, Fair isle in Queendale bay, where the admiral of the Armada was wrecked 1588. Size —, bare and mossy sandstone, with traces of iron, copper, lead, manganese, — also fish, wildfowl, eagles, swans (in winter); pop. 4494+9; real prop. 1922L; for poor 121L. Living (presb. Lerwk.) val. 208L. patr. Earl of Zetland.

Duns House () 6 m. N. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northbrid.*

Dunseach Castle, near Sleat sound, Skye, *W. Inverness*.

Dunseandle (97) near Loughrea, *Mid. Galway*, seat of the Dalys, to whom it gives title of baron.

DUNSANY par. (37) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, a police station, 4 m. NW. of Dunshaughlin-17. Acres 964; pop. 175, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Tara. *D. Castle*, seat of the Plunkets, who take from it title of baron, was b. 12th cent. — but is much altered.

Dunsboro House (8) 6 m. NE. of Guildford, *NW. Surrey*.

Dunbrook River (20-1) rises near Molland Down, *N. Devon*, and runs 10 m. to R. Ex, near Dulverton.

DUNSBY par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 4 m. N. of Bourn-97, near Carr Dyke. Acres 2420; pop. 195+2; poor r. 68L (Bourn U.); real prop. 3890L. St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. 189L. patr. Charter House, London. *DUNSBY* par. (70) Flaxwell wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNW. of Sleasford-115, is joined to BRAUNCEWELL. Pop. of hmlt. 18.

Dunscumb (22) 2 m. SE. of Crediton, *Mid. Devon*, was seat of Sir T. Bodley, founder of the Bodleian lib. Oxford.

DUNSCROFT hmlt. (88) Hatfield tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Thorne-166.

P. DUNSCORR par. 4 m. S. of Minihive-68, *SW. Dumfries*, on R. Cairn, or Cluden, between Ra. Urr and Nith, includes Cottack, and Friar's Carse farm which belonged 1792 to Burns, who here managed the first village library established in Scotland. Size 12 m. by 2, hilly; pop. 1517+8; real prop. 9216L; for poor 371L. Living (presb. Dumfr.) val. 171L. patr. Crown.

DUNSDEN liberty (13) Sonning par. *SE. Oxford*. 3 m. SSW. of Henley-35, is joined to EYN.

P. DUNSK par. in the Merse, *Mid. Berwick*. 15 m. W. of Berwick, 44 from Edinb. including Boston, is a burgh of barony belonging to the Hays, a petty seie. (for a time, up to 1696, the county) town, on R. Whitadder, under *D. Law* (630 ft. high) in Lammernuir, where Leslie encamped 1639 to resist the episcopacy of Ch. I. Size

8 m. by 5, rising 900 ft. at Cockburn Law (which has Edwin's Hall on it), with whinstone, etc.; pop. 3162, — of town 1939, many weavers; houses 448, with 2 chapels, town-hall in the pointed style by Gillespie (having a portrait of Duns Scotus, born 1274 at Grueldykes farm), 2 banks, savings bank, masonic lodge, schools; real prop. 15,978L; for poor 1001L. Living (D. presb.) val. 292L. patr. W. Hay, Esq. of *D. Castle*, which was reb. on the site of Earl Randolph's, and has portraits of the Setons, etc. and a fine prospect. Boston, author of the "Crook in the Lot," etc. and Dr. McCrie (1772-1835), were natives. A *hoopoe* was killed here Sept. 1790; and at Nisbet, Lord Sinclair's, is *D. Spa*. The Berwicksh. bounds hunt round here. *Fairs*, 1st Th. June, — Aug. — Nov., cattle; also for sheep and pigs, quarterly.

Dunseverick Castle (3) near Giant's Causeway, *N. Antrim*, the ruined seat of the O'Cahans and O'Donnells.

DUNSFOLD par. (8) First Blackheath hund. *SW. Surrey*, 5 m. SSE. of Godalming-33, near Arun and Wey canal. Acres 4240, part common; pop. 669+10; poor r. 502L (Hambleton U.); real prop. 2963L. St. Mary Rect. (Win.) val. 471L. patr. Ld. Chancellor.

DUNSFORD par. (22) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon*. 7 m. WSW. of Exeter-164, on R. Teign. Acres 6560; pop. 925+2; poor r. 280L (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 5182L; charities 24L. St. Mary Vic. (Exet.) val. 297L. patr. B. Fulford, Esq. of *Gt. Fulford*, which was garrisoned for Chas. I. * D. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices marked in Wonford hund. with Ashton rect., Doddescombleigh r. *Fair*, Mon. after 8 Sept.

Dunsford House (7) 1 m. S. of Wandsworth, *NE. Surrey*, on R. Wandle.

DUNSFORT par. (38-9, 45) Lcale bar. *SE. Devon*, 6 m. SE. of Downpatrick-94, on Strangford lough. Acres 4238, fertile, including Gun's isld.; pop. 1450, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Dn. C. D.) val. 195L. patr. Bishop.

DUNSFORTH, LOWER, tnsbp. () Aldboro' par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Boroughbridge-206, on R. Ure. Acres 960; pop. 116; poor r. 22L; real prop. 2740L. St. Mary Cur. (Pec.) val. 51L. patr. Vicar. *D. UFFER*, tnsbp. () with Branton Green, as above, 1 m. S. Acres 900; pop. 163; poor r. 38L (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.).

Dunagabin, near Inverness, *NE. Inverness*, a british fort.

P. DUNSHAUGHLIN par. (38, 44) Ratoath bar. *S. Meath*, 12 m. SE. of Navan, 17 from Dublin, a sessions, and police station, had an abbey found. 15th cent. by St. Seachlan. Acres 3263; pop. 1581+4, — of town, once incorporated, 524, decreasing; houses 88, with court house, dispensary, chapel, Union p. house. Living, a Vic. (Meath) with Rathregan, val. 332L. patr. Crown. In the Black bog of Lagore a vast store of animal and other remains were lately discovered, including those of the long-horned or native ox, the polled or hornless ox, the pig, horse, ass, deer, four-horned sheep, wolf-dog, iron swords and knives, querns, axes, chains, pots, mirrors, shears, brooches, buckles, bracelets, wooden combs, toothpicks, etc. *Dunsh. P. L. Union*, contains 12 elect. divs. in *Meath* and *Dublin*, with 26 guardians; acres 108,317, pop. 20,985, ho. room for 596, cases relieved (1847-8) 1079 (besides 4407 out-door), expend. 7320L, prop. rated 118,486L. *Fairs*, 13 May, 11 July, 14 Oct. and 10 Nov.

P. DUNSHILT, 2 m. N. of Falkland, *Mid. Fife*, on R. Eden.

Dunsinane Hill, Collace par. *E. Perth*. 9 m. NE. of Perth, near the Sidlaw range, is 1114 or 1084 ft. high, with traces of Macbeth's castle on the top, looking towards Birnam hill 12 m. NW.; near it are the 'Witches' stone, the Langman's grave, etc. *D. House*, J. Nairne, Esq., formerly of Lord Dunsinane.

DUNSKIN vil. (14) Castleknock bar. *N. Dublin*, 4 m. NW. of Dublin, near *D. Hill*, 210 ft. high, which commands a noble view of the city, etc. and has Trin. Coll. observatory, lat. $53^{\circ} 23' 13''$ N. long. $6^{\circ} 20' 80''$ W., found. 1785 by Provost Andrews.

Dunscaith, at Nigg, *E. Ross* on Moray frith, had a moated castle b. 1179 by William the Lion.

Dunsherry, or *Sula Sherry*, sold off Faront head, *N. Sutherland*.

Dunashy Castle (21) near Portpatrick, *W. Wigton*, on the sea, was a seat of the Blairs of Blairquhain.

Dunaland (26) 4 m. ENE. of Holsworthy, *NW. Devon*. Rev. W. C. Coham, through the Bickfords, has a portrait of Monk, among other family pictures.

DUNSFLEY tnsph. () Whitby par. *N. R. York*. 8 m. W. of Whitby-288, is joined to NEWHOLM.

Dunsmoor (58) between Moreton and Ryton, *E. Warwick*. about 11 m. long E. and W., and traversed by the Fosseway at Stretton, is the spot where the conspirators of Warw. were to meet, if the powder plot had succeeded. See also *Danesmoor*.

DUNSMORE hmlt. (7) Ellesboro' par. *Mid. Bucks*. 2 m. SW. of Wendover-85.

Dunsoyly Castle (14) 3 m. N. of Finglass, *Mid. Dublin*, Mrs. Kavanagh.

P. M. DUNSTABLE par. (46) Manshead hund. *S. Beds*. 18 m. SSW. of Bedford, 83 from London (47½ by the N. West. branch rail.), a polling place and crown manor, on the Chiltern hills and Watling and Icknield streets, was *Mæc grys*, i. e. White field, of the Britons, or *Mugisvium* of the Romans (but *Forum Diana* and *Durocobrinæ* are placed here by some), — was *Dunostropis* of the Saxons, — overrun by Danes, and reb. by Hen. I. who chartered it, gave the manor to the corporation, now extinct, built a palace at Kingsbury farm, and found the priory 1181, of which there are remains. Acres 520, chalky, famous for choice larks; pop. 2582 + 47, straw-platters, some lace and basket-makers, and in the whitening-works; houses 498, in four streets, and some old, with 8 chapels, workhouse, bank, Chew's free school (831½), Carte's and Ashton's almshouses, Marsh's almsh. for maiden gentlewomen (1834); poor r. 6384 on 7954 (Luton U.); real prop. 79654; charities 22884, of which Mrs. Carte's for almsh., lecturer, poor, 20 poor clergymen or widows, etc. 16154. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Ely) val. 1504, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, once cruciform and belonging to the priory, and designed by Hen. VIII. for a cathedral to Bedford diocese, is in mixed norman and early eng. styles, and has a fine W. front, an old tower, stone stalls 12 brasses (of 14th cent. and latin), the 'Last Supper' by Thornhill, and mons. of the Chews, — besides which it had a richly-worked funeral pall given by the Fayreys. In it a synod was held 1214; and Cranmer read the sentence of divorce against Q. Catherine, who was at Amptill. At St. Mary Over stood a black friary found. 1259; Q. Eleanor's cross was pulled down in the civil wars. Coins of Antonine and Constantine were found 1770; and at Maiden Bower is a british camp of 9 acres, supposed to be

the roman *Magintum*. In 1154 Stephen met his successor Hen. II. here; John here 1215, Hen. III. 1223, 1247; tournaments in 1279, and again 1841 when Edw. III. returned from Scotland; Hen. VI. 1457, '59; Q. Eliz. 1572; Jas. I. 1605. Some of the earliest known theatricals were performed here 1110, the subject being the 'Miracles of Catherine,' by Abbot Geoffry of St. Alban's. W. Tillsworth and other Lollard martyrs were burnt by Hen. V. It was summoned to send members to old parls. but made no return. John of D., and Settle the rival of Dryden, were natives. The branch rail. of 7 m. made —, comes from Leighton Buzzard. * *D. DEANERY*, archdy. of Bedford, and dioc. of Ely, contains the benefices marked in Manshead hund. with Barton-le-Cley rect., Caddington vic., Market Street cur., Higham Gobian r., Luton v., Sundon v., Streasley v. *Mt. Da. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, Ash Wed. 22 May, 12 Aug. 12 Nov., sheep.

Dunstable House (7) at Richmond, *N. Surrey*, Adml. Sir H. L. Baker, Bt.

A. Dunstaffnage Castle, on L. Ective, *N. Argyll*. 8 m. N. of Oban, Sir D. Campbell, Bt. (who is hereditary capt.), where Argyll landed 1685, was held of the crown by the Macdonnells of Lorn, and taken by Bruce 1805; near it is a chapel wherein many of the early kings were buried. The famous coronation stone, brought from Ireland 503 by Fergus, and afterwards put here, was moved to Scone 834, and thence to Westminster by Ed. I., where it stands under the coronation chair.

DUNSTALL hmlt. (83) Corringham par. *NW. Lincoln*. 4 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-148. Pop. 25.

DUNSTALL lib. (62) Tamworth par. *SE. Stafford*. 2 m. W. of Tamworth-115. Pop. 6.

DUNSTALL tnsph. (72) Tatenhill par. *E. Stafford*. 4 m. WSW. of Burton-on-Trent-125, near Gd. Trunk canal. Acres with Tatenhill 5890; pop. 180; poor r. 464 (Burton U.); real prop. 38494. *D. Lodge*, C. Arkwright, Esq.

Dunstable (72) 1 m. N. of Abbots Bromley, *Mid. Stafford*. W. Hordern, Esq.

DUNSTALL-GREEN hmlt. (51) Dalham par. *W. Suffolk*. 6 m. SE. of Newmarket-61. Pop. 204.

DUNSTAN, or *DUNSTON*, tnsph. (82) Chesterfield par. *N. Derby*. 2 m. NNE. of Chesterfield-150, is joined to NEWBOLD. *D. Hall*, near.

Dunstan Park (12) 8 m. E. of Newbury, *S. Berks*.

DUNSTAN, St. par. (8) Westgate hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, ¼ m. W. of Canterbury-55, on R. Stour, near the rail. Acres 320; pop. 1209 + 40; poor r. 8594 (New U.); real prop. 59844; charities 1454, of which Streynsham's for "comfort of poor householders," etc. 1864. Living, see CANTERBURY.

Dunstanburgh Castle () 7 m. NE. of Alnwick, *NE. Northbrld.* on a rock by the coast, was built by the Lancaster fam. (1815) and destroyed by the Yorkists after the battle of Hexham, except the gateway, part of the keep, towers, etc. See DUNSTON.

P. M. DUNSTER par. (20) Carhampton hund. *NW. Somerset*. 20 m. WNW. of Bridgwater, 161 from London, a polling place, containing Alcombe, Aville, Bondington, Frackford, Kitwall, and Staunton, in a fine spot, near the coast, was *Torre* of 'Domesday,' then a boro' by itself (sending members to parl. of 84-5 Edw. III.), but afterwards joined to Minehead which was disfranchised by Reform bill, — and belonged to Will. de Mohun, Earl of Somerset, who b. the castle on the site of a saxon one, and also a benedictine priory cell to Bath abbey. Acres 2500; pop. 1078

+9; houses 153, with chapel, mkt. house, bank; poor r. 360l. on 8345l. (Williton U.); real prop. 8387l.; charities 17l. St. George *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 130l., patr. J. F. Luttrell, Esq., of *D. Castle*, which was reb. 1580, and in which Prynn was imprisoned by Cromwell; church, large florid eng. b. by Hen. VII. after the battle of Bosworth in which he was assisted by the Luttrells, includes the old priory choir (disused), which has tombs of the Mohuns and Luttrells, a rood loft, and a brass of J. Wyther and wife (1497). * *D. DEANERY* contains the benefices marked in Carhampton and Williton (*) hunda. with Fitzhead *cur.*, Leighland c., Tolland rect., Williton c., Withiel Florey c., Wiveliscombe vic. *M.M. D. Frid. Fair*, Whit. Mon.

DUNSTEW par. (45) Wotton hund. *N. Oxford*. 7 m. N. of Woodstock-62. Acres 1370; pop. 449; poor r. 287l. (Woodst. U.); real prop. 2472l.; charities 18l. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 237l., patr. Sir G. Dashwood, Bt.

DUNSTON. See *DUNSTAN, Derby*.

DUNSTON vil. () Lowhand tnsph. *N. Durham*, 2 m. WSW. of Gateshead-275, has a lunatic asylum at *D. Hall*. Pop. 1064, chiefly keelmen.

P. DUNSTON par. (83) Second Langoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 7 m. SE. of Lincoln-134, on a branch of R. Witham, near Dun's Dyke, was formerly a dreary waste on which the pillar, 92 ft. high, close to the N. road, was put up by F. Dashwood 1751 as a landmark. Acres 4620, now enclosed and cultivated; pop. 518+9; poor r. 180l. (Linc. U.); real prop. 3684l. St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. 151l., patr. Bishop. Here was a lepers' hosp. found. Hen. III.'s time. * *DUNSTON* par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. S. of Norwich-108, on E. Count. rail. and R. Yare. Acres 500; pop. 107; poor r. 26l. (Henstead U.); real prop. 956l. St. Remigius *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 80l., patr. R. K. Long, Esq. of *D. Hall*. * *DUNSTON* tnsph. () Embleton par. *NE. Northbrid.* 3 m. NE. of Alnwick-308, near the coast, was, they say, the birthplace of Duns Scotus the 'Subtle Doctor,' and belongs to Merton College, of which he was fellow (but see *DUNSE*, above). Pop. 218+8. *D. Square*, $\frac{1}{4}$ m. NW. * *DUNSTON* chpry. (62) Penkridge par. *Mid. Stafford*. 2 m. N. of Penkridge-181, on Gd. Junct. rail. near Staff. and Worc. canal. Acres 1480; pop. 250; poor r. 24l. (Penk. U.). St. Leonard *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 67l., patr. Lord Hatherton.

DUNSUP hmlt. () High Bowland-Forest tnsph. *W. R. York*. 10 m. SW. of Settle-235.

DUNSWELL hmlt. () Cottingham par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Beverly-183, near R. Hull.

DUNSYRE par. Upper Ward, *E. Lanark*. 11 m. E. of Lanark-31, containing *Dun Sior*, or "long hill" (1250 ft. high), belonged to Kelso abbey, and is watered by R. Medwin, which parts at the mill, one way to the Clyde, another way to the Tweed. Size 5 m. by 5, or about 14,000 acres, hilly pasture; pop. 288, decreasing, — of vil. 68; real prop. 2624l.; for poor 68l. Living (presb. Biggar), val. 157l., patr. Crown. British remains have been found in a barrow.

DUNTERTON par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon*. 7 m. NW. of Tavistock-207, on R. Tamar. Acres 1170; pop. 212; poor r. 49l. (Tavist. U.); real prop. 152 $\frac{1}{2}$ l. All Saints Rect. (Exet.) val. — l., patr. Rev. N. T. Royle, rector. At Chapel Field was a chantry.

DUNTHORP hmlt. (45) Heythorp par. *NW. Oxon*. 3 m. NE. of Chipping Norton-78. Pop. 106; real prop. 865l.

DUNTSBOURNE, ABBOTS par. (44) Crowthorne and Rapagate hunda. *Mid. Gloucest.* 5 m. NW. of

Cirencester-88, near Ermine St., containing *D. LEAR* as before, belonged to Glo'ster abbey. Acres 8290; pop. 354+7; poor r. 176l. (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 1538l.; charities 2l. St. Peter Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 300l., patr. Rev. R. R. Suckling, rector. *D. House*, W. Baillie, Esq. * *D. LEAR* tythg. in the above par. Acres 880; pop. 189; real prop. 688l. * *D. ROUSE* par. Crowthorne hund. as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 1780; pop. 188+1; poor r. 45l. (Cirenc. U.); real prop. 1715l. St. Michael Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 243l., patr. Chr. Ch. Coll. Oxon.

DUNTISH tythg. (18) Buckland-Newton par. *N. Dorset*. 8 m. NE. of Cerne Abbas-127, has a roman camp of 10 acres, where coins, etc. have been found. Pop. 122; real prop. 1850l.

P. DUNTOCHER g. s. par. in Old Kilpatrick, *S. Dumbrtn.* 7 m. ESE. of Dumbarton-58, was the birthplace of St. Patrick, who was carried hence to Ireland, — and has, or had, on a burn which runs to the Clyde, a small roman bridge and a piece of the Antonine wall, 150 ft. long, 25 high. Pop. 3809, coal and iron miners. Living (presb. Dumb.) val. — l., patr. Communicants. *D. House*, W. Dunn, Esq.

DUNTON par. (46) Biggleswade hund. *E. Beds*. 3 m. ESE. of Biggleswade-45, contains Millo and Newtown. Acres 2840; pop. 434+2; poor r. 185l. (Biggles. U.); real prop. 2902l.; charities 5l. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 120l., patr. Earl Ellesmere; church, has brass of J. Chishull (1648). *D. Lodge*, 1 m. SE. * *DUNTON* par. (46) Cottosloe hund. *N. Bucks*. 4 m. SE. of Winslow-49. Acres 1550; pop. 107; poor r. 50l. (Winsl. U.); real prop. 1894l. St. Martin Rect. (Oxon.) val. 205l., patr. J. A. Smith, Esq. * *DUNTON* par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 4 m. SW. of Billericay-23. Acres 2790; pop. 194+6; poor r. 144l. (Bill. U.); real prop. 2312l. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 442l., patr. King's Coll. Camb. *D. Weyl*, 1 m. NE.

DUNTON-BASSETT par. (68) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* 4 m. N. of Lutterworth-89, near Midld. Count. rail. Acres 1860, with a mineral spring; pop. 553+4, stocking makers on 120 frames; poor r. 245l. (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 2707l. All Saints Vic. (Pet.) val. 77l., patr. Rev. J. Longhurst. * *D. -cum-Doughton* par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. SW. of Walsingham-113, near R. Wensum. Acres 1570; pop. 147+2; poor r. 111l. (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 1952l. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 161l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. * *D. Green* (6) 3 m. NNW. of Sevenoaks, *NW. Kent*. * *D. Hall* (63) 6 m. SE. of Holbeach, *SE. Lincoln*. * *D. Hall* (63) 3 m. NNW. of Colehill, *NW. Warwick*.

Duntreath Castle, 6 m. S. of Balfour, *S. Stirling*. Sir A. Edmonstone, Bt., of Colzium, given to the family by Jas. II. 1452.

Duntroon Castle, on L. Craignish, *W. Argyrl.* 4 m. NW. of Crinan, — Malcolm, Esq.

Duntum Castle, at Kilmuir, N. Skye, *W. Inverness*, on a rock, was a seat of the Macdonalds.

Dunum of Ptolemy is *DOWNPATRICK, Down*; and *Dunamase*, *Queen's Co.* *D. Sinus* is Whitby bay, *N. R. York*.

Dunure Castle, near Maybole, *Ayr*, on the rocky coast, a ruined seat of the earls of Cassilis, where Allan Stewart was tortured 1570, for which it was taken by Kennedy of Bargany, to whose descendant, Rt. Hon. T. F. Kennedy, it belongs.

DUNURLIN par. (33, 42) Corkaquiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 6 m. NW. of Dingle-220, near *D. Hraen* and *Smerwick* bay, has remains of Fort del Or, b. by the Spaniards 1580. Acres 4700, with

mountain and bog; pop. 2125 + 13. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. K. A.) val. 182L, patr. Bishop.

P. DUNVEGAN vil. Kilmuir par. *W. Inverness*. on L. Follart, near *D. Head*, in Skye, has *D. Castle*, a seat of the Macleods, begun 10th cent. and which has Rorie More's horn, Nial Glundubh's oak cup, the fairy flag, etc.

Dunvalloght () near Cumrew, *NE. Cumbrld.*, was an old seat of the Dacres.

DUNWEAR hmlt. (20) Bridgwater par. *Mid. Somerset*. near Bridgwater-189. Real prop. 4175L. **Dunacell** (78) 6 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne, *SW. Stafford*.

DUNWICH par. (49) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 4 m. SW. of Southwold-105, on the cliffs by the coast, a decayed mkt. town and boro' returning 2 members to parl. till disfranchised by the Reform act, was *Dumoc* or *Dunmoe* of the Saxons, and the seat of Felix and other bishops of E. Anglia or Dunwich, from 686 till their removal in 955 to Thetford; belonged to the Malets at 'Domesday' when it had 3 churches and a royal forest; was made a mint town by Hen. II., chartered by John, furnished 11 war ships to Edw. I., and is now reduced to a poor fishing vil., the sea having gradually swallowed its haven, forest, most of its houses, the mkt. cross, jail, 6 churches all but one, 3 chapels, and a K. Templars' preceptory found. before 1252. Acres 3240; pop. 237, fishermen; poor r. 11L (Blything U.); real prop. 885L; charities 170L, of which 95L to St. James's hosp. founded Rich. I.'s time by Wal. de Riboff (for epers), and Maison Dieu of Hen. III.'s time, — of both which there are a few remains. All Saints *Cwr.* (Norw.) val. 40L, patr. F. Barne, Esq. of *D. House* (who b. St. James's ch. 1830 on site of hat hosp.); church, b. 1826, in place of the old ruined one. A black friary found. by Sir R. de Ilish, and a grey by Rich. Fitz-John, of which he walls, gate, and barn are left, were given to he Eyres. Day, the printer, was a native, and gives title of viact. to Earl Stradbroke. Roman oins and urns have been found. *D. Bank*, 1 m. 2. and about 2 m. long, has 8 to 4 fath. * **D. DEANERY**, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, obtains the benefices marked in Blything hund. with *Fordley rect.*, Middleton r., Sizewell *cwr.*

DUNWOOD ext. par. Lower Thorgate hund. *V. Hants*. 3 m. SW. of Romsey-78. Pop. 8. **DUNWOOD** (72) 3 m. SW. of Leek, *N. Stafford*.

DUNWOODIE par. joined to **APFLEGARTH**, *W. Dumfries*.

Dunwoody Bay (186, 145) 6 m. SE. of Clonality, *S. Cork*, near Seven Heads and *D. Castle* ruins.

DUNWORTH HUNDRED (14-5) *SW. Wilts.* contains the pars. of Anstey *cwr.*, St. Leonard *Berk rect.*, Chicklade r., Chilmark r., Donhead r., Mary and St. Andrew r., Fonthill-Gifford r., dghill c., Swallowcliffe c., Evas Teffont r., 1st and West Tisbury *vic.*, and Wardour; acres 650, pop. 7033, houses 1354. See **CHALKE DEANERY**.

DUPPLIN par. joined to **ABERDALOIE**, *Perth*. includes *D. Castle*, Earl Kinnoull (who takes once title of viact.), reb. since 1827 when it was rnt down, and having a library of rare classics,

Duran Hill, 5 m. SE. of Thurso, *N. Caithness*, is *D. Lock*.

Durance (1) 3 m. SSW. of Waltham Abbey, *E. Middlesex*, near Ponder's End.

DURAS. See **KINVARRADOORAS, Galway**. *D. rk.* P. Lynch, Esq., on Galway bay.

Durdass, or *Duke's Place* (8) 2 m. NE. of Lea-

therhead, *Mid. Surrey*, Sir G. Heathcote, Bt., on the site of one b. by the earls of Berkeley out of Nonsuch House.

Durdar () 2 m. S. of Carlisle, *N. Cumbrld.*

Durdam Down (85) 2 m. NW. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucest.* near Clifton Down, and the Zoological gardens, has a fine view from Cook's Folly tower.

Dureholm Island, St. Magnus bay, *Shetland Islds.*, has a cavern 70 ft. high, lighted from the top.

Durfold, or *Darfold Farm* () 5 m. E. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey*.

DURHAM () a seaside county, *N. England*, between the Ra. Tees and Tyne, once a seat of the *Brigantes* or "hill people," in the roman *Maxima Caesariensis*, afterwards a part of *Deira* in the saxon *Northumbria*, was made a co. palatine 685 by K. Egfrid, who gave to St. Cuthbert and succeeding bishops all between the Ra. Wear and Tyne (Chester Ward) with the privilege of holding parls., coining money, raising taxes, and soldiers, etc. — was wasted 9th cent. by the Danes, and by the Conqueror 1069, is traversed by the Wear (anct. *Fedra*), the Gt. North of Engl. and many branch rails, — and bordered by the R. Derwent and *Northmid.* (N), *Cumbrld.* *Westmid.* (W), *N. Ridg.* *York.* (S.), the N. Sea (E.). Length from Shields S. to Lockburn 40 m., greatest breadth 48, av. ditto 30; relative size 190-10,000ths; circuit about 160, including 82 of coast (magnesian limestone cliffs) along which are Hartlepool bathing place, and Black Hall rocks, Seaham harb., Sunderland and *tight* (with many fossils at Humbleton), Shields and U., where Greathead's first life-boat was used 1790, — also 15 m. of coast along Islandshire, from Holy Isld. to Berwick. It contains 1097 sq. m. or 702,080 acres (679,630 by addition of pars.), which includes patches near Easingwold *N. R. York*. Bedlington *Northbrld.* and Northamshire, Islandshire and Holy Isld. or Farne Islds. near Berwick, — and of which about 200,000 are waste, but rich in minerals; 824,284 + 7037 persons, of whom 704,40 are in Bp. Wearmouth, Sunderland, Durham, Stockton, Hartlepool, 164,211 are females, 154,120 under 20 yrs. of age, 244,781 county-born, — 45,179, or 13.9 per cent., live by trade, manufacture, etc. — 14,632, or 4.4 per cent., by agricult. (8588 being farmers and graziers), 2724 educated professions, 8231 are independent, 52,780 labourers, servants, etc.; 57,518 houses, inclusive of 3845 empty and building; 4 wards in two divisions, *N. Div.* including Chester in 3 parts (N.) Easington in 2 pts. (E.), and *S. Div.* including Darlington in 8 pts. (W. and SW.) Stockton in 2 pts. (SE.) — the portions at the top of *Northbrld.* near Berwick, being usually called the N. bishoprick and reckoned with Chester Ward; 70 parishes and chapelries, besides 3 in Durham, parts of 2 others, and 5 ext. par. places, — Stanhope being the largest (55,030 acres); above 380 vils. hmlts. etc.; 14 market towns — Durham (n.) co. town, etc. (as below), Sunderland (n.), S. Shields (n.), Gateshead, Stockton (n.), Bps. Auckland (n.), Darlington (n.), Hartlepool, Barnd. Castle (n.), Wolsingham, Staindrop, Stanhope (n.), Sedgely, Middleton-Teedale (n.), — the first seven and last two, along with Chester-le-Street (n.), Lanchester (n.), Easington, Houghton, and Weardale (or St. John's) being poor law unions, — the first seven, with Chester-le-Street, Easington, Houghton, Teedale, Weardale, sup. registries, — the first ten with Shotley Bridge, new county courts; returns *ten* members to parl., viz. — 2 for the N. Div. (pop. 200,546, elect. 6119) with Durham for election town, and

those above marked (a.) along with Hetton-le-Hole and Wickham polling places,—2 for S. Div. (pop. 113,731, el. 5681) with Darlington for elect. town, and those marked (s.) for pol. places,—2 each for Durham (as below) and Sunderland (el. 1692),—1 each for Gateshead (el. 657) and Shields (el. 769); is governed since the abolition of the bishop's jurisdiction by a lord lieut. high sheriff, 19 deputy lieuts., and about 200 magistrates; is in the N. circuit, the assizes being at Durham—and N. military district; and constitutes an archdeaconry and 4 deaneries, in dioc. of Durham, prov. of York. Real prop. (1815) 885,180*l.*, ('43) 1,668,886*l.*—of which 392,112*l.* on mines, 171,090*l.* on rails; ditto rentals, 489,070*l.* or 18*s.* 11*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*) and 538,701*l.* or 16*s.* 4*d.* (wheat 55*s.*). County income ('48) 28,816*l.* of which 13,305*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 905,644*l.* made 1840), 7140*l.* from police r., 4586*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 14 unions 68,282*l.* on 1,051,517*l.* or 1*s.* 8*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*),—cases relieved 23,586 (out-door 22,081) in estimated pop. of 380,278. Total charities 21,348*l.* of which 1737*l.* for schools and education, 10,386*l.* are Lord Crewe's and Bp. Barrington's for various uses; savings bks. ('49) 13, with 266,446*l.* from 9775 depositors; in '38-9, 1704 m. of road (350 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 22,748*l.* In '46-7, out of 136 pars. 133 had 300 church schools, supported by 11,979*l.* with 22,273 children attending, and 333 paid teachers (23 being monitors), whose salaries were 9907*l.*, and who had 124 teachers' houses: out of these 7 were free schools, and 30 sund. sch. (exclusively,—with 640 teachers and 4980 child.); and 169 in union with the National Soc. had 14,701 child., and total grants of 5480*l.* Offenders in '48, 334 (or 288 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 253 were convicted (3 hung), 72 were females, 11 under 15 yrs. of age, 120 could not read or write. Following the sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 326,043 + 7461) the 'births' were 12,866, of whom 6618 were females, 804 or 6·3 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 7027 or 1 in 45, the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 8251 (at church 8001), of which 2375 persons, or 34·3 per cent., signed with marks. Coal, which forms part of the great Northern field, fills a space about 25 m. by 10 in the Mid. and N. parts of the county, or $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ of the whole,—bounded nearly by a line from Shields to Painshaw, along E. side of the Wear to Ferry Hill, past Stainton (near Tees), Wilton-le-Wear, Wolsingham to Ebchester on Derwent; the beds, of which there are about 40, being 3 to 8 or 10 ft. thick, and in one part near Painswick worked 1800 ft. deep. On the E. side of this, a line from Hartlepool to near Darlington divides the magnesian limestone from the new red sandstone which fills the SE. corner; and on the W. millstone grit or shale, with sandstone, thin coal measures, etc. forms the base of the black peaty moorlands, except carboniferous limestones bordering the dales at the head of the Tees, Wear, Derwent, etc. Here Kilhope Low rises 2196 ft. (near Cross Fell 2902), Collier Low 1678, Pontop Pike 1018, Parlo Pike, etc.;—and lead (employing 1461 hands) is worked (7628 tons in 1889) yielding 12 oz. silver to the ton; millstone, around Wolsingham, Stanhope, Muggleswick,—with spotted marble at Frosterley; firestone in Teesdale; ironstone at Chester-le-Street, etc. grindstones at Gateshead. A greenstone dyke (where the strata are suddenly thrown out) crosses from Egglestone, over the Tees at Preston towards Whitby—others from Wolsingham to Hawthorpe, and from Newcastle to Cleadon.

Lanchester, Wotton Gilbert, St. And. Auckland, Brancepeth, Bp. Wearmouth, Castle Eden, Monk Heslerton, Bps. Middleham, are the chief places for working coal (15,202 hands) which is shipped chiefly at Sunderland and Shields. The iron, nail, cable, anchor manufactures (1637 hands) are carried on at Lumley, Swalwell, Winton, etc.; glass (858) Stockton, Sunderland, Shields,—where also rope, sails, etc. are made, and chemicals, etc. at Heworth; linen and woollen (about 2000) at Durham, Darlington (sheetings, diapers, etc. and optical glasses), Cast. Eden, Stockton, Bp. Auckland, Bedlington; earthenware employs 520 hands, carpets 385, paper 225. In 1847 (a bad year) 638, 225 were in the worsted and flax mills respectively. Smaller rivers are the Browney, Sleekburn, Gaunless, Bedburn, with many burns or becks, into the Wear,—Derwent and Urpeth into the Tyne,—Skernes to the Tees, which has, above Newbiggin, two fine falls, the High Force (70 ft.), and Cauldron Spout, and abounds with salmon. Soil in the valleys fertile and loamy; oats (30 bush. per acre), barley, wheat (35 bush. each), turnips, beans, peas, are the chief crops; much pasture in the uplands for the hardy Cheviot sheep, of which the stock, including the good short-horned long-wooled Teeswater breed, is about 230,000, yielding 7000 packs; cattle a large superior breed which fatten well (the "Durham ox" weighed upwards of 3800 lbs.), and produce 25 to 30 quarts of milk a day in the dairy; hay $1\frac{1}{2}$ tons per acre. Farms on the average are 150 to 200 acres, much of the land being copyhold from the Bishop, who still has a large portion; farm buildings are middling,—'massin' bread, a mixture of rye and wheat, is a common diet. Among the native plants are *alfalfa rumicoides* or plantain, *linum perenne* perennial flax, *cyperus*, and speedwell at Darlington,—*cypripedium calceolus* ladies' slipper, and lily of the valley, Castle Eden Dere,—*isatis tinctoria* woad, on the Wear,—*anthesis tinctoria* ox-eye camomile —*chara tomentosa* brittle chara, at the Hell Kettle —*astragalus glycyphyllos* liquorice vetch, Coningscliffe —*gentiana verna* and Burnet rose, near High Force. Among the antiquities are: remains of priories at Jarow (where Bede was born, and his chair is kept) and Finchale; nunnery at Nesham; St. Cuthbert's saxon church at Holy Island; Bernard Castle (the Balials); roman stations at Maiden Castle, Castle's camp, near St. John Wear-dale, Ebchester (anc. *Vindomara*), Lanchester (*Epiacum*), Binchester (*Vincovium*), Pierce bridge (*Ad Tiam*), and Brandon camp (875 ft. with a good view) all on the N. Watling St. which had a branch from Lanchester, through Chester-le-Street, to Shields. Garth was born at Bolam, Emerson at Hurworth, Ritson at Stockton; Bernard Gilpin was rector of Houghton; battle of Neville's Cross was fought 1346 near Beaurepaire house, an old seat of the priors of Durham. Mer-rington has a fine prospect, and at Bp. Wearmouth is the iron bridge 286 ft. span. Some of the seats are: Duke of Cleveland *Roby Castle* (old), the Bishop Bp. Auckland, Marq. of Londonderry *Wynyard*, Countess Strathmore *Gibside*, Earl Durham *Lambton Cast.*, Earl Scarborough *Lumley Cast.*, Lord Ravensworth *R. Cast.*, Clavering, Bt. *Orwell Pk.*, Blake, Bt. *Twizel*, Eden, Bt. *Trair*, Williamson, Bt. *Whitburn*, Chayter, Bt. *Wilton Cast.*, Allan of *Blackhall Grange*, J. Bowes of *Bradley*, Russell of *Brancepeth*, Burdon of *Cast. Eden*, Carr of *Cochen*, Wilkinson of *Coxhoe*, Salvin of *Crazdale*, Hutchinson of *Eggleston*, Baker of *Elmora*, Greenwell of *Greenwell*, Eitrick of *Hill Barns*, J. Bowes of *Hilton Cast.* (old), Sartoris of

Redworth (where the co. historian was born), *Shepherdson of E. Morton*, *Spearman*, M. P. of *Newton*, Prince of *Shincliffe*, *Rippon* of *Stanhope*, *Aylmer* of *Wahworth*, *Beckwith* of *Trindon*, *Bewicke* of *Urpeth*, *Shafton* of *Bedburn*, *Cookson* of *Whitehill*, *Shafto*, M. P. of *Whitworth*, *Eden* of *Windleston*. The *Raby*, *Durham* co., and *Cleveland* hounds hunt here. A great many rails (about 160 m.) for mineral produce run from the mines to the shipping ports across the Gt. North of Engl., — as the *Stockt.* and *Darl.*, *S.* and *Hartlepool*, *Clarence* (from *Weardale*), *W. Durham*, *Durh.* and *Seaham*, *Durh.* and *Sunderland*, *Newcast.* and *Sund.*, *Stanhope* and *Tyne*, etc. Roads from *Durham*: (1) To *Chester-le-Street* and *Lumley Cast.* 6 m., *Birtley* 9, *Gateshead* and *Newcastle* 14; or by rail. 16½. (2) To *Belmont* 8, *Houghton-le-Spring* 7, *Sunderland* 13 (by rail.) thence to *Shields* 20; or by rail. 13½. (3) *Castle Eden* 9, *Hartlepool* 17; or by rail. — (4) To *Garmondsay* 6, *Hardwick Pk.* 10, *Wynyard* 14, *Stockton* 19. (5) To *Sunderland Bridge* 4, *Aycliffe* 18, to *Darlington* 18 (by rail. 22); or *Bp. Auckland* 10, *Raby Pk.* 17, *Streatham* 22, *Barnd. Castle* 25; or by *Raby* to *Egglestone* 26, up the *Tees* to *Middleton* 29, *High Force* 34, *Cauldron Spout* 39. (6) To *Brancepeth Pk.* 4, *Harperly* 11, up the *Wear* to *Wolsingham* 15, *Stanhope* 21, *St. John* 27, *Alston Moor* 38. (7) To *Lanchester* 7, *Elcheater* 13, thence to *Hexham* 25.

*** P. M. * E. DURHAM city () locally in *Easington ward*, *N. Durham*, a station on Gt. N. of Engl. rail. 287 m. from London, or 258 by road, the county, assize, sessions, election, and polling town, excise collection, and seat of a bishopric and university, on a steep peninsular hill over *R. Wear*, containing *Croxdale Cur.* — was *Dunholme* of the Saxons (altered by the Normans to *Durême*), whither *Bp. Aldune* brought *St. Cuthbert's* bones in their wanderings from *Lindisfarne*; was besieged by *Duncan* of Scotland 1040, — sacked, in revenge of *Comyn's* death, by the *Conqueror* 1069, who wasted the country from *York*, and b. the castle, — and again sacked by *Bp. Odo* for *Walcher's* murder; made a mint town by *Stephen*, and taken by the insurgents under *Northumberland* 1569; occupied by the *Scots* 1640, and by *Cromwell* (after their defeat 1650), who turned 3000 prisoners into the cathedral, and quartered at *Houghall*; — has returned two members from *Ch. II.*, the Reform bounds including the city (composed of *St. Nicholas* par. and part of *Tramwellgate*), and the five other pars. as below, with *Castle* and *University* precincts and *Old Gaol* ext. par., — no. of electors being 1161 (of 02. houses 2010); was first chartered by *Bp. Pudsey*, and under the new act is divided into 8 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 6 alds., 18 council, with the style of "may. ald. and commonalty of city of *D.* and *Tramwellgate*," and revenue of 7964. Acres of city 10,260 (7), — of ew boro' 1490 (old 830); pop. 14,151, and 9577, some in the carpet, nail, paper, rope, and woollen manufact. and coal mines. Houses (city) 2147, some ancient, with 6 churches, 6 chapels, *Bp. Tunstall's* Guildhall (b. 1555, and reb. 1849-50 by *J. Hardwicke*) with portraits of *Ch. II.* and *Bp. ord Crewe*, who left estates worth 8126l. yearly for many good purposes, — cathedral, university found. 1832 at the castle, county courts, including 101 and houses of correction, etc., *Bellingham's* ant. or conduit in mkt. place, which has a piazza made of the old cross, theatre, assembly room on site of *Langley's* N. gate, gasworks, 4 banks, savings bank (26,949l. from 748 depositors), race and at *Elvet*, gram. school with 6 scholarships and 6 exhibitions attached, infirmary, *Bp. Lang-*

ley's school (871), *Bp. Cosins' almsh.* (701), *Union* p. house, and 8 bridges, viz. a 3-arch'd by *Nicholson* (1772-7), in place of one swept by the flood, with a fine view of the cathedral, castle, etc., *Bp. Flambard's* 2-arch'd (1120) at *Framwellgate*, and *Bp. Pudsey's* 8-arch'd at *Elvet*, which had two chapels on it. Assed. taxes 8783l.; poor r. 2768l. on 47,433l.; real prop. 54,557l.; charities 908l., of which *Smith's* for a work factory and poor 464l. Livings are: *St. Nicholas Cur.* (*Durh.*) val. 871, patr. *Marq. of Londonderry*, — church (used by corporation) b. by *Bp. Flambard*, and part norman; *St. Giles* or *Gillegate Cur.* 99l., same patron, — ch. by *Bp. Flambard*, is 89 paces by 7, with an effigy in wood and a noble view from *S. door*; *St. Mary-le-Bow*, or *N. Bailly*, *Rect.* 1111, *Archd.* of *Northmbrid.*, — ch. b. 1685, on site of a saxon one made of boughs or wicker, for *St. Cuthbert's* bones; *St. Mary the Less*, or *St. Bailey*, *Rect.* 1191, *Ld. Chancellor*; *St. Oswald Vic.* 402l., ch. b. 1196, with timber roof (1411), — *St. Margaret Cur.* 409l., ch. by *Bp. Pudsey*, — patr. of both, *Dean* and *Chap. Christ's Cathedral*, on the hill, chiefly norman, 461 ft. by 170, and 694 high, was found. 1098 by *Bp. Carleph*, carried on by *Bp. Flambard*, who b. *Christchurch Hants.*, and *Bp. Poore*, the designer of *Salisbury cath.*, restored 1776, etc., by *Nicholson*, and affords good examples of the gradual change to the pointed styles; between the towers (188 ft.) in *W. front* is *Bp. Pudsey's* galilee (50 ft. by 80) in the mixed style from the repairs of *Card. Langley* (1406-88), whose tomb is here with *Bede's*; great tower (214 ft.) with buttresses and niches, by prior *Melsonby* and others (1233-58), who also b. 'Nine Altars' chapel at *E. end* (180 ft. by 51). Within, are some fine norman doorways, porch with the sanctuary knocker, the carved baptisterium 30 ft. high, some new carved stalls, an ancient cross, nave screen, throne and mon. of *Bp. Hatfield* who found. *Durham Coll. Oxon.*, *Feretary* chapel, where *St. Cuthbert's* grave (over which stood his rich shrine), was opened 1827, fine *E. screen*, given by *Neville* (who fought the battle of *Neville's Cross*), with his mon. In the precincts are the cloisters, 147 ft. square (1389-1438), dormitory, with the treasury, underneath where deeds, grants, etc. are placed, — the library, or frater house, which contains the old vestments, many coins, books, etc., with *Bede's* MS. of his 'History,' his copy of the *Psalter*, copy of *Hen. I.'s* charter, dated 1216, on parchment 17 in. by 16, also his *Forest* charter of 1217, 13 in. by 15 with a seal, also his *Third* charter of 1225, 14 in. by 21 (65 lines), and his second *Charta Foresta*, — the College, in which is the deanery (once the priory) with an 8-sided kitchen like *Glastonbury*, refectory floor (discovered 1848), the reservoir supplied from *Elvet* moor, and prior *Castell's* gateway (1515) which had a chapel above, — and mon. to *J. Kemble* and *Dodley*. *Bp. Pudsey's* 'Bolden Buke' or county survey, is kept here; *Edfrid's* Gospels (as old as 700) is now among the *Cotton* MS. in *Br. Museum*. At the *Castle*, reb. by *Bps. Pudsey* and *Hatfield*, are the 8-sided keep (about 61 to 63 diam.), buttressed at the angles; the great hall 180 by 50, and 80 high, with portraits of *Cranmer*, *Parker*, *Whitgift*, *Bancroft*, *Laud*, *Cosins*, *L. Andrews*, and others; *Bp. Tunstall's* gate and chapel; a fine norman archway, opened by *Bp. Barrington*; *Bp. Neville's* exchequer (1450); *Bp. Cosins's* library, etc. There are fine views on the banks or public walks by the river, also remains of the walls, and old crosses, and of *Finchale* priory found. 1190 by *Hugh de Pudsey*,

and Kepler hosp. (1112) by Bp. Flambard. At Houghall is a moated house of the prebendaries; Bittenby was a seat of the Lumleys; Croxdale, W. Salvin, Esq.; Shincliffe, J. Prince, Esq. The plague raged here 1416, 1589, 1597. The see was usurped 1140 by W. Cumin; K. John was here 1213; suburbs wasted by Bruce 1312; Ed. III. here 1327, and 1383 after battle of Halidon Hill; Hen. VI. in 1424, when his cousin Jane was married to Jas. of Scotld.,—and again 1448; Margaret, Hen. VII.'s daughter, 1503; Jas. I. 1603 and 1617; Ch. I. 1633, and 1639, when he was given up by the Scots. Abp. Sherwood (d. 1249), Bp. Horn, J. Hall a poet, Hegge a divine, G. Smith, editor of 'Bede' (b. 1603), Lambie who wrote on Chess, Grey, author of 'Memoria Technica' (1698-1771), the excellent Granville Sharp (1735-1813), the 1st Ld. Auckland (d. 1814), R. Surtees the antiquary (1779-1834), Morton the dramatist (1764-1838), Sir A. Carlisle the surgeon (1768-1840), Sir R. K. Porter (1780-1842), were natives; and it gives title of earl to the Lambtons, and publishes the 'D. Advertiser' newspaper. Coal rails run down to Hartlepool, Seaham, and Sunderland. "He who has seen Durham, has seen Zion, and may save a journey to Jerusalem," says an old writer, but, judging from the views, the likeness is not at all striking. D. Diocese, province of York, extends over *Durham* and *Northbrld.*, comprising those archdeacons with that of Lindisfarne, or 13 deaneries and 148 benefices; bishop's income 8000*l.* with patr. of 47 livings, and seat at Auckland Cast. Among the prelates were Card. Langley, Wolsey, Tunstall, Moreton, Lord Carew, Chandler, Butler, Barrington. The chapter consists of a dean (3000*l.*), chancellor, 3 archdeacons, 12 canons (from 812*l.* to 1043*l.*), 8 honorary canons, 8 minor canons (148*l.* to 174*l.*) with patr. of 44 livings. The *University* (which was first projected before Cromwell's death) is governed by the dean and chap., wardens, 4 proctors and pro-protectors; is composed of University College near the castle, and Bp. Hatfield's Hall, with 25 fellowships attached, and 86 students on the books (1841); and has on the establishment 8 professors of divinity, classics, and mathematics, 5 readers in hebrew, law, history etc., nat. philosophy, chemistry, 4 tutors, registrar, librarian, observer and treasurer. *Durh. P. L. Union*, contains the city as above, the para. etc. of Brancepeth*, Brandon, Broom, Cassop, Coxhoe, Ifelt, Kimblesworth, Pitlington*, Quarrington, Shadforth, Sherburn, Sherburn Hospital*, Shincliffe*, Sunderland Bridge, Tudhoe, Willington, Stockley; acres 41,467, pop. 27,919, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1321 (out-door 1168, expend. 2415*l.*, prop. rated 101,510*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the city and those places marked * above, with Croxdale, Ebchester, Eah, Lanchester, Medomsley, Muggleswick, Satey, Tanfield, Crook, and Hemlingford-Row; pop. 88,853 + 1583; births (1845) 1766 (822 being females, 108 illegit.),—deaths 962,—marriages 339, of which 259 persons signed with marks: 200 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New *County Court* district includes the Registry, with those of Chester-le-Street and Lanchester (except Benfieldside, Billingside, Butsfield, Corside, Greencroft, Healyfield, Ivestone, Medomsley, Ebchester, Muggleswick, and Cold Rowley, which go to Shotley Bridge). The *Excise* district includes Durham, S. Shields, Hexham, Haltwhistle, Alston, Wolsingham, Barnard Castle, Bishop Auckland, Sunderland, and in 1835 had 63 officers, and collected 245,253*l.* (each collector's round being 63 m.), of which 182,317*l.* was on glass,

17,704*l.* on paper, 26,985*l.* on malt, 13,868*l.* on licenses, 8510*l.* on bricks, 1374*l.* on auctions, etc., and the total no. of traders (5868), included 1716 dealers in wine and spirits, 2251 in tobacco, 1404 in tea, 324 brewers and maltsters, 77 makers of bricks, 12 of paper. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 29-31 Mar. (horses), Whit. Tu. Sat. before 13 May, 15 Sept. Sat. before 23 Nov. cattle, sheep, etc. *Race*, May, at Elvet, on a 2 m. course, and two yr. old co. of 4 m.

DURIAM, OLD () ½ m. E. of the above, the site of the old saxon town, is opposite Maiden Castle, a roman camp on the Wear, where altar have been found.

Durham (35) near Rosecommon, *Mid. Roscom.* E. Corr. Esq. *63 D., or Derham, Park* (7) ¼ m. NNW. of Barnet, *N.E. Middlesex*, seat of J. Trotter, Esq., on site of the old seat of the Derhams, Frowyke, Austens, etc.

Durie House, 1 m. N. of Leven, *S. Fife*, near some ironworks, C. Christie, Esq., formerly of Lord Register Durie, and other Gibsons.

Durin Head (98) 8 m. SW. of Dougal, *S. Donegal*.

DURINISH, or DUTRINISH, par. in Skye, *NW. Inverness*. 23 m. NW. of Broadford-211, between lochs Snizort and Follart, includes Waterish Stein, and Issay. Size 17 m. by 13, rising about 2000 ft. (?) at Hallivails hills—with kelp, fish, otters, whales, etc. on the coast; pop. 4983 + 22, gaelic-speaking: real prop. 5027*l.*; for poor 254*l.* Living (presb. Skye) val. 158*l.*, patr. Macleod, of Macleod and Dunvegan Castle. There are remains of chapels, and danish forts about 30 ft. round within two walls.

DURISDEAR par. 6 m. N. of Penpoint-66, *S. Dumfries*, on R. Nith, under the Lowthers, including Carronbridge, belonged to Glasgow cathedral, and has a ruined fort called Deers Castle a Wallpath pass, on the roman way from Carlisle. Size 8 m. by 5, hilly pasture, with stone, traces of coal; pop. 1445, decreasing,—of vil. 107; real prop. 8220*l.*; for poor 875*l.* Living (presb. Penpoint) val. 221*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh, of Drumlanrig Castle, which was the seat of Duke of Queensberry, whose mon. by Roubillac, is in the church. Enoch Linn's cave on the Carron.

DURLEIGH par. (20) Andersfield hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. WSW. of Bridgwater-133, on a branch of R. Parret. Acres 480; pop. 143; par. r. 97*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 1196*l.* Living, *a dona. Esq.* (Ba. and W.) val. 22*l.*, patr. W. Gooden, Esq.

Durleston Point and Bay (16) 2 m. S. of Swanage bay, *SE. Dorset*.

DURLEY par. (11) Lower Bishop's Waltham hund. *Mid. Hants*. 3 m. W. of Bishop's Waltham-65, contains Mincingfield. Acres 4290; pop. 425 + 6; poor r. 205*l.* (Droxford U.); real prop. 2255*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with Upham. *D. Hall Farm*, 1 m. NE. *63 DURLY* tythg. (11) *Essex* par. *W. Hants*. 5 m. W. of Southampton-74. Pop. 109; real prop. 485*l.* *63 DURLY* (14) 5 m. SE. of Marlborough, *E. Wilts*. Hon. Miss Hill.

Durn Water, runs 8 m. NNE. to the sea. *N. Banff*, at Portsoy, rising under *D. Hill*, which has serpentine and quartz in it.

DURNDAL, or DERNDAL, UPTER and LOWER (56) 6 m. NNW. of Hereford-134, *Mid. Hereford*.

P. DURNES par. 13 m. NW. of Gruburn-221 *NW. Sutherland*, between Whitehead and Cape Wrath light, including Strathmore near L. Erboll, and Far-out head, near Kyle of D., contained Tongue and Eddrachillis up to 1734, and came from the Bps. of Caithness to the Morrisons and Mackays. Size 15 m. by 13, hilly pasture (a

limestone), with salmon in the streams, red trout in L. Borley, kelp, fish, seals, etc. along the rocky coast; pop. 1109; real prop. 1745*l*.; for poor 231*l*. Living (presb. Tongue) val. 158*l*., patr. Crown; church, has an old mon. of M'Kay of Davoch. Doun, a gaelic poet, was a native. Durnodnaghill is a danish fort; Smo cave, 800 ft. by 200 high, has a good echo; and off shore are the Stags rock, and (15 m.) Nun shoal.

DURNFORD par. (14) Amesbury hund. *SE. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon, near Ogbury camp, contains LITTLE D. hmlt. (pop. 67) Netton, Newtown, and Sutterton. Acres 3770; pop. 583+5; poor r. 296*l*. (Amesb. U.); real prop. 4429*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Sal.) val. 131*l*., patr. Bishop; church, has early norman doorways and figured saxon font, with tombs of the Yonges of Little D. House, now seat of E. Hinxman, Esq.; *D. House*, Miss Harris.

Durium Annem, *Ad.* of the Romans, is near TOTNESS, *Devon.* on K. Dart. *Durnomagus*, is CASTOR, *Northampton.* *Durnovaria*, or *Durocina*, is DORCHESTER, *Dorset.* near Maiden Cast. or *Durium.* *Durobriva*, or *Durobriva* (from *dur*, water), is CHESTERTON, or WATER NEWTON, near Ermine St. and the Nen, *NE. Northampton.*; but by some fixed at Old Lynn and Dorford. *Durobriva*, or *Duroprova*, a stipendiary town, is ROCHESTER, *Kent*, on Watling St. *Durocobrova*, is DUNSTABLE, or Maiden Bower, on Watling St. *Beds.*; by some fixed at Berkhamstead. *Durocornovium*, or *Corinium*, is CIRENCESTER, on Fosseway, *Gloucester.* *Durolevum*, is Stone Chapel, near OPRINGE, *Kent.* *Durolopona*, is GODMANCHESTER, *Hunts.* on Ermine St. and Via Devana. *Durositum*, is ROMFORD, or near it, *Essex.*

P. DUBOR *q. s.* par. in Appin and Lismore par. *N. Argyll.* 8 m. WSW. of Glencoe, on *D. Water*, which falls into L. Linneha. Pop. 1692. Living (presb. Lorn) val. 120*l*., patr. Crown.

Durotriges, were the people of *Dorsetshire*; the same as the *Morini*. *Durovernum*, is CASTERBURY, *Kent.*

Durrant () near Bideford, *NW. Devon.* J. S. Ley, Esq.

DURRINGTON par. (9) Brightford hund. Bramber rape, *SW. Sussex.* 2 m. NW. of Worthing -56, contains Coate. Acres 740; pop. 191+8; poor r. 94*l*. (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2047*l*. Church, in ruins. *DURRINGTON* par. (14) Amesbury hund. *SE. Wilts.* 2 m. N. of Amesbury -77, on R. Avon, near Longwalls british camp. Acres 2880; pop. 466; poor r. 251*l*. (Amesb. U.); real prop. 2700*l*.; charities 1*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 100*l*., patr. Dean and Chap. Winton.

DURRIS par. 7 m. NW. of Stonehaven-94, on R. Dee, under the Grampians, was called *Duiris*, etc. Size 8 m. by 6, or 17,000 acres, rising 1020 ft. at Cairnmorearn, with Red-beard and other iron springs; pop. 1109+7; real prop. 3778*l*.; for poor 158*l*. Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 158*l*., patr. A. Mactier, Esq., of *D. House*. There was a fort at Castlehill.

P. M. DURROW par. (29, 35) Clannallagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* and (4) Galway bar. *N. Kilkenny*, a petty sess. and police station on R. Erskin. Acres 5559; pop. 2977, — of vil. 1818+2; houses 239, with mkt. house, 2 chapels, dispensary, malt house, corn mill. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 143*l*., patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Canice cathedral. *Castle D. Viact.* Ashbrooke, whence he takes title of baron. Some castle ruins are seen. *Mkt. D. Frid.* *Fairs.* 2 Feb. 4 Mar. 16 Apr. 21 May, 8 July, 20 Aug. 8 Oct. 19 Nov.

DURROW par. (38, 40) Moycashel bar. *S. Westmeath*, and (8, 9, 16-7) Baillicowan, *King's*

Co. 3 m. N. of Tullamore-59, had a monastery found 546 by St. Colum, and an austin priory by the M'Brenans, which Q. Elizabeth gave to the Herberts. Acres 9778, with limestone; pop. 2922, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) val. 76*l*., patr. Earl of Norbury, of *D. Abbey*, through the Herberts, of whom the old church has tombs; near it is St. Colum's cross and well, and remains of forts.

DURRUS par. (118, etc.) Bantry and W. West-Carbery bars. *S. Cork.* 5 m. SW. of Bantry-201, a petty sess. station, on the bay, with an old pillar cross. Acres 9138, with mountain and waste; an. val. 8716*l*.; pop. 4483, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 410*l*., patr. Bishop. O'Donovan's Cove, T. O'Donovan, Esq.

Dursley Iald. (129) 10 m. W. of Castletown, *SW. Cork.* between Kenmare and Bantry bays, where the French landed 1790, contains 764 acres of mountain land, belonging to Earl of Bantry.

P. M. DURSLEY par. (35) Upper Berkeley hund. *W. Gloucester.* 14 m. SSW. of Gloucester, 110 from London, near Bris. and Birm. rail. a petty sessions, polling, and election town, under the Coteswolds, and once a boro' governed by a prepositus or bailiff, containing Woodmancote *cur.* — belonged to the Berkeleys, who had a castle here, and came through the Cantelopes, Chedders and others to the Estcourts. Acres 1360, with a puff-stone quarry, many fossils, and Broad Well spring — whence the name *Durley* or water meadow; pop. 2981, in the cloth trade, as in Leland's time, who calls it "a praty clothing towne;" houses 586, many old, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, 18 fulling mills, 2 banks, almshouses, dissenters' school (35*l*.), and Union p. house; poor r. 1513*l*. on 4947*l*.; real prop. 8939*l*.; charities 179*l*., of which about 25*l*. for sunday schools, etc. St. James Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Woodmancote 191*l*., patr. Bishop; church, large, later eng. with Tanner's chapel, and arms of the Berkeleys, etc. Bp. R. Fox of Henry VIII.'s time, was a native (d. 1528); and it gives title of visct. to Earl Berkeley. Near Stancombe park, P. B. Purnell, Esq. is an old hermitage. ✱ D. DEANERY, archdy. of Glouc. dioc. of Glouc. and Brist. includes the benefices in Up. Berkeley hund. with Frampton *vic.*, Hill *cur.*, Kingswood *c.*, Lasboro' rect., N. Nibley *c.*, Thornbury *c.* *Dursl. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Cam. Coaley, Dursley, Nibley (North), Nymphsfield, Owipen, Slimbridge, Stinchcombe, Uley, Wotton Underedge in *Glouc.* Kingswood in *Wilts.*; acres 26,270, pop. 16,621, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2602 (out-door 2206), expend. 8015*l*., prop. rated 47,308*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 16,621, decreasing; 6 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with Berkeley sub-district, and Cropwall, Kingscote, Newington-Bagpath, Ozleworth. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs.* 6 May, 4 Dec.

DURSTON par. (21) N. Petherton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. NE. of Taunton-141, near Gt. West. rail. has a priory and preceptory at BUCKLAND-SORORUM. Acres 980; pop. 267+4; poor r. 90*l*. (Taunt. U.); real prop. 2876*l*. St. John don. *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 20*l*., patr. Rev. R. Gray.

Durward, near Lenthrathen, *Forfar.* was the seat of the Durwards.

P. DURWSTON par. (15) Pimperne hund. *N. Dorset.* 2 m. NW. of Blandford-103, on R. Stour, contains Knighton. Acres 1780; pop. 468+5; poor r. 292*l*. (Blandf. U.); real prop. 1661*l*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Sal.) val. with Dry-juston 538*l*.,

patr. Lord Portman, who reb. the church 1850, in early eng. style, after P. Hardwick's designa.

Duryard () 1 m. N. of Exeter, *SE. Devon*. C. Cross, Esq.

DUSTON par. (53) Nobottle-Grove hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 2 m. W. of Northampton-66, has a few remains of an austrian abbey found. before 1112 by Will. Peverell. Acres 1760; pop. 687 + 8; poor r. 347L (Northmptn. U.); real prop. 4975L; charities 22L St. Luke Vic. (Pet.) val. 159L, patr. Viscount Melbourne.

Dutch Bank, in North Sea, about 20 leagues E. of Peterhead, *Aberdeen*. has 25 to 30 fath. on, and 50 to 60 off it.

Dutchman's Cap, or Back Isld., one of the Trehinish, W. of Mull, *Argyll*.

DUTHEL par. *Inverness*. and *S. Elgin*, 21 m. S. of Nairn, 136 from Edinburgh, on Rs. Dulnan and Spey, includes Rothiemurcus near Cairngorm, and was called Glenchearnich 'heroes glen,' because they drove away the Cummings. Size 20 m. by 17, hilly, with wood, game, etc.; pop. 1769, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 2674L; for poor 343L. Living (presb. Abernethy) val. 230L, patr. Earl of Seafield of Castle Grant.

DUTHIES vil. Glenbervie par. *Mid. Kincardine*. 6 m. W. of Stonehaven-94.

DUTTON tnsbp. (80) Gl. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Northwich-174, near Gd. Junct. rail. (which has a viad. over *D. Bottom* of 20 arches, each 63 ft. span, 60 high) Trunk canal and R. Weaver, was *Duntune* of 'Domesdy.' and belonged to the Duttons, whose jurisdiction over the minstrels and pipers of the county is still recognised in acts of parl. Acres 2550; pop. 361 + 3; poor r. 153L (Runcorn U.); real prop. 3351L. *D. Hall*, was built by the Duttons 1513. Gives title of baron to Duke of Hamilton. *DUTTON* tnsbp. () Ribchester par. *Mid. Lancash.* 9 m. NE. of Preston-217, on R. Ribble. Pop. 563 + 7; real prop. 1797L. *D. Hall*, ¼ m. N.

DUTTON-Y-BRAN, *D.-Cacca*, and *D.-DIFFRITH*, tnsbps. (73) Holt par. *E. Denbigh*. near Holt. Pop. 49, 110, and 179; poor r. 71L (Wrexham U.); real prop. 2257L.

Duschat, at Kirkoswald, *Ayr*. where Burns lived in his youth.

DUXBURY tnsbp. (89) Standish par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. S. of Chorley-208, near the rail. and canal. Acres 1090; pop. 371 + 18; poor r. 94L (Chorley U.); real prop. 4496L, of which 1200L on mines. *D. Hall*, F. L. Standish, Esq.

DUXFORD hmlt. (13) Hinton-Waldrige par. *NW. Berks*. 6 m. NE. of Faringdon-68, on R. Isis, near the ferry. Pop. 65.

P. DUXFORD par. (47) Whittleford hund. *S. Cambridge*. 5 m. W. of Linton-48, on Cambridge rail. and R. Cam. Acres 2982; pop. 763 + 9; poor r. 514L (Linton U.); real prop. 8885L; charities 30L, of which King's school, etc. 26L, and Bedell's for 'herrings for poor in Lent' 3L. St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. 429L, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll.; St. John Vic. 169L, Clare Hall,—church, with norman chancel arch and doorway.

Dwarfie Stone, at Hoy, *Orkney Islds*. 32 ft. by 16½, and 7½ high, was hollowed into three rooms, by some one who lived in it.

Dwarrick Head, N. side of Dunnet bay, *N. Caithness*.

Dwelly Farm (6) 5 m. SE. of Godstone, *SE. Surrey*, on Broad Mead Water.

DWY-ARON tnsbp. (79) Llangerniew par. *NW. Denbigh*. 6 m. NE. of Llanrwst-217. Pop. 209.

DWYFFRWYD tnsbp. (74) Pennant par. *N. Montgomery*. 8 m. NW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 90.

DWY-GRYLLI par. (78) Uchaf hund. *N.E.*

Carmarcon. 2 m. W. of Conway-223, on the coast and Holyhd. rail. contains Isa-pen (Isa and Ucha, i.e. lower and upper), and Ucha-pen (Isa and Ucha), under Pen-maen bach hill. Pop. 709 + 26, some in copper works; poor r. 109L (Conw. U.); real prop. 2354L. St. Gwynn Vic. (Ban.) val. 125L, patr. H. and L. Eytton, Esq. Remains of cromlechs and camps are seen at Y Maenan Hirion, etc.

DWYRIEW tnsbp. (60) Manafon par. *E. Montgomery*. 2 m. SSE. of Llanfair-178. Pop. 270.

DYAN vil. (67) Dunganon bar. *Tyronc*, 3 m. N. of Caledon.

P. DYCK par. *Aberdeen* dist. *S. Aberd.* 5 m. NW. of Aberdeen-110, on R. Don, has a druid circle of 10 stones at Tyrebeggar hill. Size 4 m. by 3, granite; pop. 472, decreasing; real prop. 3571L; for poor 78L. Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 151L, patr. Gordon Skene of *D. House*; church, has an old font, etc.

Dye Water, at Strachan, *N. Kincardine*. runs N. to R. Dee, from the Grampians.

Dyer's Hall (46) 6 m. S. of Amphil, *S. Berks*. *D. HILL* (82) near Sheffield, *W. R. York*. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 130L, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Dyfed, or *Dimetia*, was part of *S. Wales*, including *Pembroke*, *Caermarth*, *Cardigan*, and part of *Brecon*. but afterwards confined to *Pembroke*.

DYFFRIN hmlt. (42) Llanthetty par. *S. Brecon*. 6 m. WNW. of Crickhowel-157, near the canal, and R. Usk. Pop. 196; real prop. 1351L, from *Dy-fryn*, a vale. *DYFFRIN* hmlt. (42) Vainor par. *S. Brecon*. 3 m. N. of Merthyr-Tydvil-171, on the Tâf vawr river. Pop. 113; real prop. 1519L.

DYFFRIN-LLANFAIR tnsbp. (60) Newtown par. *SE. Montgomery*. near Newtown-175. Pop. 343; real prop. 1215L.

DYFFRIN-IDRICH hmlt. (41) Llangadock par. *E. Carmarthen*. 3 m. NE. of Llangadock-185, on the Towy under Trichrug; pop. 759; real prop. 8195L.

DYFFRYDAN tnsbp. (59) Dogelley par. *Mid. Merioneth*. near Dolgelley-208. Pop. 125.

Dyffryn (41) 5 m. S. by W. of Llangadock, *E. Caermarth*. seat of — Lewis, Esq. *DYFFRYS* vil. (36) St. Lythan par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 5 m. SW. of Llandaff-162, near *D. House*, the old seat of the Prices. *DYFFRIN* tnsbp. (60) Meifod par. *NE. Montgomery*. 4 m. S. of Llanfyllen-173, on R. Eion. Pop. 255. 'Dyffryn,' 'dyffryn,' or 'dyffrin,' i.e. *dyfr hyn*, a water-course in a wide vale.

Dyffryn Aled (79) 7 m. W. of Denbigh, *NW. Denbigh*. on R. Aled, seat of E. W. Yorke, Esq., through the Wynnes. *D.-CLYDACH* hmlt. (37) Cadoxton par. *W. Glamorgan*. 2 m. NW. of Neath-198, contains Neath Abbey. Pop. 1006 + 15, in the coal, iron, and copper mines; poor r. 237L (Neath U.); real prop. 10,990L; of which 7870L on mines, and 1200L on ironworks. *D. C. House*, Mrs. Williams. A rail. runs to the river. *D.-ELLAN*, and *D.-GWY*, tnsbps.

(56) Cwm-Tovddwr par. *NW. Radnor*. 4 m. SW. and 2 m. NW. of Rhayader-181, on R. Eilan and Wye. Pop. 376 and 507; real prop. 2333L. Cwm Eilan, R. Peel, Esq. *D.-HODDŵ*, UPPER and LOWER, chply. (42) Merthyr-Cynog par. *Mid. Brecon*. 3 m. NNW. of Brecknock-171, in the vale of Honddŵ. Pop. 386 + 7; real prop. 1768L. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 66L, patr. Vicar. Mynachty belonged to Malvern abbey.

✱ *DYFFRYNCLWYD DEANKRY*. See *LLAN-BEDR-D. CLWYD*.

Dyfi River. See *Docey, Cardigan*.

DYFNANT vil. (41) Garth parcel, *SW. Brecon*. 8 m. NNE. of Neath-198.

DYKE and **MOY** par. *N. Elgin*, and *Nairn*, 3 m. W. of *Forres-123*, on R. Findhorn, and coast, contains Kintessack, Whitemyre, and the "blasted heath" of Hardmoor, where Macbeth met the witches. Size 6 m. by 8½, stone, with sand hills by the shore, seals, fish, salmon, etc.; pop. 1366, decreasing.—of vil. 166; real prop. 6011½; for poor 284*l*. Living (presb. *Forres*) val. 245*l*, patr. Crown and Grant of *Moy*. Brodie, W. Brodie, Esq.; Malvey, N. M'Leod, Esq.; Darnaway, Earl of Moray, an old place with the regent Randolph's hall, and large plantations. **DYKE** hmlt. (70) Bourne par. *S. Lincoln*. 2 m. NNE. of Bourne -97, on *D. Drove*. Pop. 241. **D. FEX** hmlt. Bourne par. near the above. **D. Good** () near *Wainfleet, E. Lincoln*. **D. HIGH** (70) near *Grantham-110, SW. Lincoln*. **D. House** (103) 1 m. W. of *Hartlepool, E. Durham*.

DYKESFIELD vil. () Longburgh tnsbp. *N. Cumberland*. 6 m. NW. of *Carlisle-301*.

DYLAIS, UPPER and LOWER, tnsbps. (87) Cadroxton par. *W. Glamorgan*. 6 m. NNE. and 2 m. NE. of *Neath-198*, contain Crinanton on R. Dylais, and Sarn Helen. Pop. 767 + 25, in the iron and tin works; poor r. 821*l* (Neath U.); real prop. 8161*l*. *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 29 Sept. 20 Nov.

Dymbols Hall (48) 6 m. W. of *Harwich, NE. Essex*, Mrs. Richardson.

P. DYMCURCH par. (4) Worth hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 4 m. NE. of *Romney-70*, in *Romney Marsh* lib. near *D. Wall* on the coast, a sea bank, about 15 to 80 ft. wide, 20 high, and 8 m. long, with three sluice-gates for draining. Acres 1210 marshy but fertile; pop. 613 + 9; poor r. 290*l*. (Romn. U.); real prop. 3393*l*; charities, Beddingfield's for education, etc. 111*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Cant.) val. 125*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. At New Hall the courts for management of the drainage are held.

DYMEIRCHION or **TREMEIRCHION** par. (79) Rhuddlan hund. *N. Flint*. 8 m. ESE. of *St. Asaph-208*, in the vale of *Clwyd*, contains *Bachygraig*, *Bryngwyn*, *Graig*, *Llan*, and *Maenefa*. Pop. 613; poor r. 260*l*. (St. As. U.); real prop. 2406*l*. Living, a Vic. (St. As.) val. 240*l*, patr. Bishop.

P. DYMOCK par. (43) Botloe hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 4 m. NNW. of *Newent-118*, on R. Leadon and Heref. and Glouc. canal, was once a mkt. town, belonging to the Dymokes (before Ed. III.) champions of England. Acres 6270, with many orchards; pop. 1776 + 12; poor r. 555*l* (Newent U.); real prop. 9943*l*; charities 125*l*, of which 91*l* to Cain's school. St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 104*l*, patr. A. Thompson, Esq. Near *Castle Tump* is an old seat of the Wyntours, garrisoned for Chas. I. Whitehouse was the birth-place of *Kyrle*, the 'man of Ross.'

Dynastow Court. See *DINGESTOW, Monmouth*. **Dyne Hall** (47) 1 m. NNW. of *Halstead, N. Essex*, J. Spertling, Esq.

Dynceor, or **Dinevor**, *Castle* (41) i.e. *Dinas fawr*, close to *Llandeilo-fawr, E. Carmrthn.*, Lord Dinevor, who takes hence title of baron, has some noble prospects from the grounds, and, on a rock by R. Towy, the keep, etc. of *Roderick Mawr's* castle, the seat of Rhys ap Twdwr, Rhys ap Gruffydd, and other S. Wales princes, given by Hen. VIII. to Rhys ap Thomas, and burnt 1760.

DYNHAM par. (35) with *Hinton*, Lower *Grumbalds* Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. SSE. of *Chipping Sodbury-108*, on a branch of R. Avon, near *Hinton Hill* camp, where the Britons and Saxons fought 599, is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 3290; pop. 530 + 2; poor r. 185*l*. (C. Sodbury U.); real prop. 5572*l*; charities, *Langton's* for schools, etc. 99*l*. St. Peter Rect.

(Gl. and Br.) val. 501*l*, patr. W. Blathwayte, Esq. of *D. Park*; church, has canopied brass of M. Russell (1408) and another.

DYNHYVLE, *ISSA* and *UCHA* tnsbps. (74) Ruabon par. *SE. Denbigh*. 1 m. SE. and 2 m. SW. of Ruabon, near *Offa's Dyke*. Pop. 812, and 1027, in the iron and coal mines; real prop. 2079*l*. *Wynnstay Park*, Sir W. W. Wynne, Bt.

Dynish Idl. (89) *Moyculla bar. Galway, S.* side of the entrance to *Kilkerran* bay.

Dyonysius Priory. See *DENNIS'S, St., Hants.*

* **P. DYSART** par. *Kirkcaldy* dist. *S. Fife*. 14 m. S. of *Cupar*, 16 from *Edinbro'*, a sub-port to *Kirkcaldy*, on the *Frith* of *Forth*, and *Ed.* and *North. rail.*, including *Boreland*, *Dunichen*, *Path-head*, *Sinclairton* (after the *Sinclairs* of *Raven-craig* cast.), and *Thornton*, and watered by R. *Orr*, had a good trade with *Holland* 1546, which declined at the civil war; is a royal burgh contributory to *Kirkcaldy* (no. of electors 152); was chartered by *Jas. V.* and under the new act is governed by a provost and 24 council, with an income of 888*l*. Size 4 m. by 3, with stone, lime, ironstone, coal (which was on fire from pyrites 1662, 1741, 1790, etc.), and a rocky coast; pop. 7591 + 49, — of town 1885 + 8, employed as linen weavers, nailers, saltmakers, shipbuilders, and in the coasting trade; houses 454, old fashioned, with a church, chapel, news-room, mechanics' library, burgh school; real prop. 10,824*l*; for poor 1052*l*. Living (presb. *Kirkcaldy*) val. of 1st and 2nd charges, 266*l*, and 208*l*, patr. *Earl Rosslyn* of *D. House*. W. Wallace the mathematician, a native, 1768-1848. The tide harb. is small, but a new dock has been made, with a patent slip for repairs, etc. A forge stands on the site of a black priory; near a stone at *Kingalawburn* the *Danes* had a battle; and a group of trees has been taken for the arms of the town, — which gives title of earl to the *Tollemaches* of *Buckminster Pk. Fairs*, 6 May, 3rd Tu. June, 4th Wed. Aug. 8 Nov.

DYSART par. (5, 6, 10-1) *Fassadinin bar. N. Kilkenny*, 1 m. S. of *Castlecomer-60*, on R. *Dinin*. Acres 7938; pop. 2367, decreasing. Living (Os. F. L.) a Vic. held by Vicars choral of *St. Canice, Kilkenny*, val. 100*l*. **DYSART** par. (18-9) *Ferrard bar. S. Louth*, 1 m. E. of *Dunleer-38*. Acres 1912, good; pop. 608, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with *Dunleer*. *Barmeath*, Sir P. Bellew, Bt. who owns the place. **DYSART** par. (25, 32) *Moycassel* and *Rathconrath bars. Mid. Westmeath*, 6 m. SW. of *Mullingar-48*, on *Lough Ennel*, had an abbey. Acres 7415, fertile, with limestone, bog; pop. 1129. Living, a Rect. with *Churchtown. D. House*, seat of the *Nugents*. **DYSART** par. (47-8, 50) *Athlone bar. W. Roscommon*, 8 m. SSE. of *Mount Talbot*, near R. *Suck*. Acres 5669, with bog and limestone; pop. 1739 + 7. Living, a Vic. with *Tessaragh*. 'Dysart,' or 'desert,' is *galic* for *God*.

DYSARTENOS par. (13-4, 18-9) *E. Maryborough* and *Stradbally bars. E. Queen's Co.* 3 m. SW. of *Stradbally-50*, has *Dunamase* Cast. the old seat of the *O'Mores* and *M'Murroughs*, now belonging to Lord *Congleton*. Acres 6096; pop. 1415 + 6. Living, a Vic. with *Tecolme* (Os. F. L.). *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 12 Oct.

DYSARTGALLEN par. (24-5, 30-1) *Cullenagh bar. S. Queen's Co.* 2 m. SE. of *Abbeyleix-69*, contains *Ballinakill*. Acres 10,781, with building stone, bog; pop. 4842 + 81. Living, a Rect. (Os. F. L.) val. 412*l*, patr. *Earl of Stanhope*. *Hollywood*, —

DYSARTMOON (33, 36-7) *Ida bar. S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. S. of *Innistigue-80*, on R. *Nore*. Acres 6207; pop. 2123 + 36. Living, a Vic. with *Rossbercon*.

DYSERT, or **D. O'DEA**, par. (24-5, 83) Inchiquin bar. *Mid. Clare*, 3 m. SE. of Corrofin-189, a police station, on R. Fergus, has the remains of the O'Deas' and other castles. Acres 7250, with lake and limestone; pop. 1933 + 27. Living, a Vic. with Kilnabog. Near the old church ruins, which are part Norman, is 30 ft. of a round tower with two doorways. **DYSERT** par. (9, 10, 15-6) Clannmaurice and Iraghtionnora bara. *N. Kerry*, 8 m. SW. of Listowel-171, on R. Brick. Acres 5149, with good land; pop. 1295 + 6. Living, a Vic. with Listowel. Ennismore, J. J. Hewson, Esq. **DYSERT** par. (89, 40, 48) Trugahnacmy bar. *N. Kerry*, 2 m. SW. of Castleisland-184. Acres 6074, hilly, with limestone, bog; pop. 1529 + 10. Living, a Rect. with Killentierna. **D. DYSERT**, or **CARRIGKEN**, par. (21, 30) Coshma bar. *Mid. Limerick*, 3 m. SE. of Adare, on R. Maigue. Acres 910; pop. 170, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Lk. A. A.) val. 67L, patr. Bishop. Near the old church, are 50 ft. of a round tower, with a round headed door, and pointed and square windows. **DYSERT** par. (2, 8) Uppertird bar. *N. Waterford*, 2 m. SW. of Clonmel-99, on R. Suir, had a castle belonging to the Butlers. Acres 5396; pop. 1406, decreasing. Living, a Rect. and Prebend. in Lismore cathedral (Ca. E. W. L.) and a Vic. with 3 others, val. 433L, patr. Bishop.

DYSERTH par. (79) Prestatyn hund. *NW. Flint*, 4 m. NNE. of St. Asaph-208, near the sea, had a castle, demolished by Hen. III. or by Llewelyn 1261. Pop. 892 + 18, some lead miners at Talar-goch; poor r. 235L (St. As. U.); real prop. —; charities, Jones's 2L. St. Bridget's Chr. (St. As.) val. 113L, patr. Bishop, who holds the manor; church, in a hollow, has a cross and old tomb. Near the castle rock are Eglwys Wen and holy well.

DYSSERTH tnsbp. (60) Pool par. *E. Montgomery*, 2 m. SSW. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 193.

E.

Ea Lough (75) 5 m. E. of Glenties, *N. Donegal*. *Eachaig River*, runs from S. end of L. Eck, *E. Argyll*, to Holy Loch in Frith of Clyde.

EACHWICK tnsbp. () Haddon-on-the-Wall par. *SE. Northbrid.* 9 m. NW. of Newcastle-275, on R. Pont, was given, as *Achevic*, by Rob. Delaval 1140 to Hexham, and comes through the Fenwicks, etc. to R. Spearman, Esq., of E. Hall. Acres 200; pop. 101; poor r. 33L (Castle Ward U.). Some remains were found in a trench.

Eadarsbyrig, of the Saxons, is **EDDISBURY**, in Delamere Forest, *Cheshire*. *Eadmundesbyrig*, is **ST. EDMUNDSBURY**, or **BURY**, *Suffolk*. *Eadrington*, of Alfred's Will, is **ALDRINGTON**, *Sussex*. *Eadulfer Nasse*, of the Saxons, is **NASS**, *Essex*.

Eagerness, *Egerness*, or *Egreiness*, *Castle* (80) between Wigton and Garieston bays, *E. Wigton*, near E. Point.

EAGLE par. (88) Higher and Lower Boothby-Graffo waps. *W. Lincoln*, 7 m. SW. by W. of Lincoln-182, containing E. BARNSDALE hmlt. and E. HALL ext. par. (pop. 86 and 58), had a preceptory of the Templars. Acres 2450; pop. 524 + 5; poor r. 118L (Linc. U.); real prop. 3690L; charities, Union school 5L. All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 100L, patr. Sir W. A. Ingleby, Bt. **E. WOODHOUSE** ext. par. (88) Lower Boothby-Graffo wap. near the above, a meet for the Burton hounds. Acres 80; pop. 9. **E. Hill** (116, 125) 9 m. SE. of Loughrea, *SE. Galway*, Capt. H. Piggot. **E. Hill** (52) 6 m. SW. of Dun- gle, *W. Kerry*, 745 ft. high, near E. Lake.

E. House (1) near Eltham, *NW. Kent*, 8 m. SE. by E. of London, J. Latham, Esq. **E. Isld.** (2) NW. corner of Mullet, *NW. Mayo*, 3 m. WSW. of Erris Head, in lat. 54° 7' N., long. 10° 6' W., has a fixed light, put up in —, 220 ft. high, and seen 20 m. **E. Mountain** (52) 4 m. SE. of Hilltown, *S. Down*, 2084 ft. high.

Eagles' Bush (87) 1 m. S. of Neath, *W. Glamorgan*. H. Evans, Esq. **E. Cray** () a high fell in Borrowdale, *S. Cumberland*, where eagles build or built their nests. **E. Cray** () in Grisdale, near Patterdale, *NW. Westmrid.* had a lead mine. **E. Nest Cliff** (74) 6 m. SW. of Killarney, *S. Kerry*, in Torc lake, a well-wooded peak (1700 ft. high), noted for its echo, one of the wonders of the Lakes.

Eaglehurst, or **Lattrell's Folly** (11) 7 m. SSE. of Southampton, *S. Hants.* opposite Cowes, Earl of Cavan.

EAGLESCLIFFE par. () SW. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 4 m. SSW. of Stockton-242, at the iron bridge (180 ft. span), on R. Tees, opposite Yarm, near Darlington rail, contains Aislaby and Newsum. Acres 3970, — of town 1580; pop. 628 and 443 + 2; poor r. 119L (Stock U.); real prop. 8730L; charities, Hall's 6L. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Dur.) val. 1049L, patr. Bishop. The Fryerage, T. Meynell, Esq.

EAGLESFIELD tnsbp. () Brigham par. *W. Cumberland*, 3 m. SW. of Cockermouth-306, in that boro', belonged to the confessor of Q. Philippa. Pop. 871; poor r. 69L (Cockerm. U.); real prop. 2844L. Dalton, the chemist, a native (1766-1844).

P. M. EAGLESHAM par. Upper Ward, *SE. Renfrew*, 10 m. SE. of Paisley, 54 from Edinburgh, on R. White Cart, was given by Walter Stuart to the Montgomerys (Dav. I.), of whom Sir John b. Poinon, or Polnoon Castle, with the point money or ransom of Hotspur, whom he took at Otterburne 1388. Size 9 m. by 6, hilly, rising 1000 ft. at Balagich and Dunwar, — with traces of metals, and mineral springs; pop. 2428 + 5, — of vil. (reb. 1769 in a pretty spot) 1388, law-makers, etc.; houses 206, with a chapel, cotton factory, bank; real prop. 11,527L; for poor 284L. Living (presb. Glasgow) val. 279L, patr. Earl of Eglinton, who reb. the church 1790. **E. House**, A. Gilmour, Esq.

Eagleshay Isld. E. side of St. Magnus Bay, *W. Sheld.* Islds.

EAGLEY-BANK vil. (89) Little Bolton chpry. *S. Lancash.* 1 m. N. of Bolton-197.

EAGROVE hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset*, near Watchet-156.

EAKLEY-LANES hmlt. (46) Stoke-Goldington par. *N. Bucks.* 4 m. NW. of Newport-Pagnel-54. Pop. 101.

EAKRING par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notts*, 5 m. NNW. of Southwell-132. Acres 2240, with hops; pop. 661 + 7; poor r. 148L (Southw. U.); real prop. 2859L. Living, a Rect. (Linc.) val. 480L, patr. Earl Manvers and Earl of Scarborough; church, has a mon. to Monpesson, the excellent rector of Eyam. Will Scarlet, Robin Hood's friend, is said to have been settled here.

Ealan Gheirrig Rock, mouth of L. Riddan, *SE. Argyll*, near the Kyles of Bute, was fortified 1685 by Argyle, for the Duke of Monmouth. **E. na-Coomh Isld.** in the Kyle of Tongue, *N. Sutherland*, 10 m. WSW. of Strathly Head, near E. na-Roon.

E. Usnich Isld. in Loch Etive, *N. Argyll*. **EALAND** hmlt. (86) Crowle par. *NW. Lincoln*, 1 m. ESE. of Crowle-162. Pop. 167L.

Ealbertun of the Saxons is **ALFRETON**, *Derby*. **P. EALING** par. (7) Oosulstone hund. *Mid. Mid.*

dleser, 1½ m. N. of Brentford-7, as station on Gt. West. rail., containing LITTLE E. hmlt. (pop. 129) and Old Brentford, was formerly called *Ydelling*, and has a T-police stat. Acres 3930, arable, part common; pop. 8407 + 62; poor r. 2866L on 35,431L (Brentf. U.); real prop. 40,815L; charities 567L, of which 149L to Lady Capel's boys', 144L to Lady Rawlinson's girls', schools, and 98L to Brentford. St. Mary Vic. sometime held by Beveridge (Lon.) val. 679L, patr. Bishop, who has the manor; church, rebuilt 1740, has a brass of R. Annsham (1490) and mona. of the Gulstons of *E. Grove*, Serjeant Maynard, Orme and Oldmixon, the historians, Dr. King a great latin scholar, Sir F. Eden, Horne Tooke and Mrs. Trimmer. St. George Cur. 168L, Vicar. *E. Green* was seat of Sir J. Soane; *E. House*, and *E. Grove*, are near; *E. Park*, at Lit. Ealing, Mrs. Lawrence (formerly seat of Bp. Z. Pearce, who died here), has the *asiaticus variolæ*, a rare flowering plant, brought home by Visct. Hardinge; Gunnersbury, Baron Rothschild; Castle Beare Hill, belonged to the Duke of Kent. S. Perceval lived at Elm Grove, Fielding at Fordbrook; and other residents were Dr. Owen and Peter le Courager, divines. *E. Dean* and *Haven*, ¼ m. NW. and W. Borough-english custom prevails. *Fair*, 24 June.

Ealingford Bridge (1) 5 m. ENE. of Epping, *W. Essex*.

Ealwric, of the Saxons, is ALNWICK, *North-brid.*

Eals () 6 m. SW. of Haltwhistle, *SW. North-brid.*

Eambain, seat of the kings of Ulster, stood on Navan rath, 2 m. W. of Armagh, *Armagh*.

EAMONT BRIDGE divia. () Penrith par. *E. Cambrid.* near Penrith-283, on *R. Eamont*, which runs from Ulleswater to R. Eden. Pop. 1626.

EAMONT BRIDGE tnsbp. () Barton par. *N. Westmid.* on R. Eamont as above, is joined to YANWATH. Close to the old bridge is Arthur's round table or amphitheatre, and Mayburgh Round, or druid circle.

Eanybeg Water (84) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, about 9 m. long, falls into Tarver bay. *Eany-more* (93) a branch, is 6 m. long.

EARBY tnsbp. () Thornton-in-Craven par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Skipton-216, on N. Middl. rail.

EARINGTON, or ERDINGTON, tnsbp. (61) Quatford par. *SE. Salop*, 1 m. S. of Bridgnorth-189, near R. Severn. Acres 1200; pop. 849 + 2, in the iron-works; poor r. 69L (Bridgn. U.); real prop. 4853L.

P. EARDISLAND par. (55) Stretford hund. *N. Hereford*. 4 m. NNE. of Weobly-145, on R. Arrow, near Watling St. Acres 4170, with hops; pop. 856 + 3; poor r. 424L (Weob. U.); real prop. 7930L; charities, free school, etc. 51L St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. 198L, patr. Bishop.

EARDISLEY, or ERDESLEY, par. (56) Huntingdon hund. *W. Hereford*. 5 m. SSE. of Kingston-154, on the tram rail, and a branch of R. Wye, has traces of a castle which was here at 'Domesty.' Acres 4460; pop. 756; poor r. 354L (Kingst. U.); real prop. 6255L; charities 6L St. M. Magdalene Vic. (Heref.) val. 148L, patr. T. Parry, Esq., of *E. Park*. An old oak here measures 60 ft. girth. *Fairs*, 15 May, 18 Oct. cattle, cheese, etc.

EARDISTON tnsbp. () Ruyton-of-the-Eleven-Towns par. *N. Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 160. *Eardiston* (55) 6 m. E. of Tembury-153, *NW. Worcester*. on R. Teme, Sir W. Smith, Bt.

EARLEY-END tnsbp. (78) Audley par. *NW. Stafford*. 5 m. NNW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150. Pop. 147.

EARLTH chplry. (51) Bluntisham par. *E. Hunts*. 5 m. NE. of St. Ives-60, on R. Ouse, contains the Bulwarks, a modern camp of 4 acres. Acres 1000; pop. 717; real prop. 5064L; charities 56L, of which 16L for school. *E. House*, J. Tebbut, Esq. *Fairs*, 4 May, 25 July, 1 Nov.

EARL, or YEARD, HILL, tnsbp. () Doddington par. *N. Northmid.* 1 m. SW. of Wooler-820, seat of T. Selby, Esq. through the Biddlestones. Pop. 80; poor r. 22L (Glendale U.).

P. EARL-SHELTON chplry. (68) Kirkby-Mallory par. *W. Leicest*. 4 m. NE. of Hinckley-99, had a norman castle, and belongs to duchy of Lancaster. Acres 920; pop. 2220 + 21, stocking knitters; poor r. 963L (Hinckl. U.); real prop. 6581L; charities 114L, of which 36L to Newton's school.

P. EARL SOHAM. See SOHAM, EARL, *Suffolk*. *EARL STENDALE* chplry. (81) with Middle Quarter, Hartington par. *W. Derby*. 7 m. W. of Winster-150. *E. R. Stroke* par. (14) Melksham hund. *Mid. Wilts*. 4 m. SSW. of Devizes-89, in a pleasant spot, belonged to the Monthermers and Montacutes, earls of Gloucester and Salisbury. Acres 2400; pop. 381; poor r. 264L (Deviz. U.); real prop. 2442L. St. Mary Cur. with Melksham. *E. S. Park*, G. Taylor, Esq.

EARL'S BARTON par. (52) Hamfordshoe hund. *E. Northampton*. 3 m. SW. of Wellingboro'-67, near R. Nen, and Peterboro' rail. Acres 1760; pop. 1079 + 10; poor r. 638L (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 5619L; charities 12L, and Whitworth's sund. school and almshouses. All Saints Vic. (Pet.) val. 195L, patr. Lord Chan.; church, part saxon or early norman, with a curious tower, striped with stonework and faced by 'long and short' quoins,—and stands on remains of a fort. *E. COLNE*. See COLNE, EARL'S, *Essex*. *E. Court* (7) ¼ m. S. of Kensington, *S. Mid-dlessex*, was seat of Sir R. Blackmore, and Jno. Hunter the great surgeon. *E. Hall* () near —, *Suffolk*, belonged to the Veres. *E. Hill*, 6 m. SW. by W. of Stirling, *Mid. Stirling*.

EARLAS tnsbp. (73) Gresford par. *E. Denbigh*. 4 m. N. of Wrexham-179. Pop. 74. *EARLDOMS, THE*, ext. par. (15) Whiteparish par. *SE. Wilts*, 7 m. SE. of Salisbury-81. Pop. 62. *Earlham* (66) 2 m. W. of Norwich-108, *E. Norfolk*, seat of late J. J. Gurney, Esq. St. Mary Cur. (Norw.) val. with Bowthorpe, —L, patr. Mrs. C. Frank.

EARLSFERRY vil. Kilconquhar par. *SE. Fife*. a coast-gd. station, on Frith of Forth, close to Elie, and so called after Earl Macduff was carried over in his flight from Macbeth (for which it was made a sanctuary), is a decayed royal burgh (older than 1589), with votes for the shire, and is governed by three bailies, 16 councillors, etc., with a town house, gaol, and ruined harb., near which is Macduff's cave 200 ft. deep. Pop. 496. *Earlsfield* (38) near Ballymote, *S. Sligo*, R. Gethin, Esq.

Earlgrist (3) 8 m. NE. of Strabane, *N. Tyrone*. *EARLSHAUGH* vil. Tweedsmuir par. *S. Peebles*. 6 m. S. of Tweedsmuir-36.

P. EARLSTON, or ERCHLON, par. *SW. Berwick*. 30 m. WSW. of Berwick-82, a small-debt court, and thriving place, including Farns, Mellerstain, Redpath, in a hollow between R. Eden (which rises there) and R. Leader, was a seat of the earls of March, and the birthplace of Learmont, or Thomas the Rhymer (18th cent.), author of "Sir Tristrem," etc.,—whose tower still remains. Size 6 m. by 3¼ hilly; pop. 1756 + 5,—of vil. 927, woollen and shawl weavers, etc.; real prop. 8610L; for poor 857L. Living (presb. Lauder),

val. 218*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has the rhyme "Auld Rhymer's race, Lies in this place," where the Learmonts are buried. At the Eildon tree he delivered his prophecies, which are current to this day. Cowdenknowes, Dr. Home, but the "broom" is gone. *Fairs*, 29 June, 3rd Th. Oct. cattle, horses, etc.

Earlston Water, at Dalry, *Mid. Kirkcudbr.*, goes to R. Ken, past *E. Wood*, which belonged to Bothwell.

EARLSTONE tythg. (12) Burghclere par. *N. Hants*. 3 m. NW. of Kingsclere-54. Pop. 71. *E. House*, 1 m. SE.

EARLSTOWN par. (23, 26-7) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 1 m. E. of Callan-82, on King's river, has remains of two castles. Acres 2938; pop. 527, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Kella. Kiloeran, J. Baker, Esq.

EARLY lib. (13) Sonning par. *E. Berks*. 2 m. SE. of Reading-38, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 2280; pop. 471+3; poor r. 557*l.* (Wokingham U.); real prop. 8512*l.* St. Peter Cur. with Sonning. *E. Court*, seat of late Lord Stowell; *E. Maiden*, 1 m. NE.; *E. Wood Common*, near.

Earn Loch, 3 m. W. of Comrie, *S. Perth*. so called from *erinn* "west," is 8 m. by 1, in the midst of oak woods and fine mountain scenery, as Ben Voirlich (3048 ft.), etc., with remains of a castle on an isld. near Lochearnhead vil. *E. River*, which flows from it, has salmon fishing, and runs about 40 m. E. through Strathearn, past Comrie (where R. Ruchil and Lednach join), Crieff (R. Turret), Gask (R. Peffray and Machan above and below), Abernethy (R. Ruthven), Dunning (D. Water), Forteviot (R. May), to the Tay, near Abernethy.

EARN, BRIDGE OF, vil. Dunbarney par. *SE. Perth*. 6 m. SE. of Perth-40, a watering place, near Pitcaithley Spa, at the 3-arched bridge on *E. River*, close to an old pass. Pop. 369.

Earnhill (43) 5 m. SE. of Newtown Butler, *SE. Fermanagh*, G. M. King, Esq.

EARNLEY par. (9) Manhood hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 5 m. SW. of Chichester-62, near the coast; contains Almodington. Acres 1120; pop. 139; poor r. 66*l.* (Westhamnett U.); real prop. 2008*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. with Almodington, 864*l.*, patr. Bishop and Duke of Norfolk; no church.

EARNSPORD lib. (53) Binley par. *NE. Warwick*. 2 m. SE. of Coventry-91, on R. Sow, near N. West. rail.

Earnshaw Hall (81) 8 m. NE. of Middlewich, *Mid. Cheshire*, a seat of France of Bostock.

EARNSHILL par. (18) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*. 8 m. SW. of Langport-128, on R. Isle. Acres 890; pop. 12; poor r. —L (Langp. U.); real prop. 1075*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 80*l.*, patr. R. T. Combe, Esq.; no church.

Earnshaw, 5 m. SSE. of Dunse, *S. Berwick*. EARNSTREY PARK tnsph. (61) Diddlebury par. *S. Salop*, 9 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-139, under Brown-Clee Hill. Pop. 38.

EARNWOOD tnsph. () Kinlet par. *SE. Salop*, 8 m. S. of Bridgnorth-189. Pop. 253.

Earway, or *Jorna, Loch*, W. side of Arran, *W. Bute*, 3 m. SE. of Imacher Point, with good salmon and trout.

P. EARDSON par. () E. Castle ward, *SE. Northmbrd.* 4 m. NW. of Shields-276, near the coast, contains S. Blythe, Seaton Delaval, Seghill curs., Backworth, Burradon, Hartley, Holywell. Acres 11,060, good, with 'E. Main' coal, and stone; pop. 9429+296, — of town 683+6, in the mines; poor r. 162*l.* (Tynemo' U.); real prop. 49,686*l.*, of which 80,449*l.* on mines. St. Alban

Vic. (Dur.) val. 119*l.*, patr. Landholders; church, belonged to Tynemouth priory from 1097.

EARDSON and E.-FORREST tnsphs. () Hebburn par. *E. Northmbrd.* 5 m. N. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 86 and 81; poor r. 54*l.* (Morp. U.).

EARSHAM HUNDRED (50, 66) *SE. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Alburgh rect., Billingford r., Brockdish r., Denton r., Earsham r., Needham cur., Pulham St. Mary Magdalen and St. Mary Virgin rs., Redenhall r., Rushall vic., Starston r., Thorpe-Abbots r., Wortwell, and part of Mendham; acres 24,560, pop. 8528, houses 1763. See REDENHALL DRAINERY. *EARSHAM* par. (66) in the above hund. near Bungay-106, on R. Waveney, is *Hersam* of 'Domesday' and belonged to the Bigods. Acres 2960, marshy; pop. 731; poor r. 262*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. 5566*l.*; charities 57*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 506*l.*, patr. Sir W. W. Dalling, Bt. of *E. House*, through the Wyndhams; church, in a saxon camp, has brasses, etc. of the Gooches, Buxtons, and others.

EARSWICK tnsph. () Huntingdon par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NNE. of York-199, on R. Foss, near Scarboro' rail. Acres 1020; pop. 95+3; poor r. 18*l.* (York U.).

EARTHAM par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 5 m. ENE. of Chichester-62, contains Seabeach. Acres 2110; pop. 117; poor r. 17*l.* (Westhamnett U.); real prop. 1253*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Prebendary. *E. Hall*, seat of Mrs. Huskisson, formerly of Hayler, who was here visited by his friend Cowper, and whose son, a pupil of Flaxman, is buried in the church, with a mon. by the sculptor.

EASRUEN tnsph. () Kildwick par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Keighley-206, on R. Aire, is joined to STEETON.

EASBY tnsph. () Brampton par. *NE. Cambrid.* near Brampton-311, has a mineral spring. Pop. 84; real prop. 1060*l.*

EASBY par. () E. and W. Gilling waps. *N. R. York*. 1 m. SE. of Richmond-233, on R. Swale, containing Brompton cur., Aske and Skeby, has the gateway and E. front of the abbey, b. 1152 by Roald, constable of Richmond. Acres 5090, — of town 940; pop. 7711, and 105+8; poor r. 37*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 2117*l.*; charities, hospital, etc. 14*l.* St. Agatha *Vic.* (Rip.) val. with Brompton, 92*l.*, patr. J. L. Chancellor; church, has a fine font. *E. Hall*, R. Champion, Esq. *EASBY* tnsph. () Stokesley par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Stokesley-238. Acres 1170; pop. 144; poor r. 32*l.* (Stokesl. U.); real prop. 1804*l.*

P. EASDALE ISLD. Kilbrandon par. *W. Argyl.* 10 m. SSW. of Oban-124, is about 1 m. across, with slate quarries worked for 150 yrs. belonging to Marq. of Breadalbane. Pop. 531.

EASEBOURNE HUNDRED (9) Chichester rape, *NW. Sussex*, contains the boro' of Midhurst, and the pars. of Bepton, Cocking, Easebourne, Farnhurst, Graftham, Heyshott, Iping, Linch, Linchmere, Lodsworth, Selham, Stedham, and Woolbeding; acres 28,430, pop. 7228, houses 1346.

P. EASEBOURNE par. in the above hund. near Midhurst-50, on R. Rother, has Midhurst Union p. house, and was a mkt. town, and had a small nunnery founded (Hen. III.) by J. Bohun. Acres 4110; pop. 1074, decreasing; poor r. 635*l.* (Mith. U.); real prop. 4172*l.*; charities, Lock's school 4*l.* St. Margaret Cur. (Chic.) val. —L, patr. Gen. Wyndham (?); church, was part of nunnery, and has effigies of an Owen.

Easedale Tarn, or *Lake* () 6 m. NW. of Ambleside, *NW. Westmrid.* under Langdale Pikes, above Grasmore.

EASENALL hmlt. (63) Monks Kirby par. *NW.*

Warwick. 5 m. NNW. of Rugby-88. Pop. 214 + 1; real prop. 2002L.

EASHING, HIGH and Low, tythgs. (8) Godalming par. *SW. Surrey*, 1 m. W. of Godalming-33, on R. Wey, is thought to be *Asscing* of Alfred's Will. Real prop. 2241L. *E. House*, J. Frankland, Esq., formerly the Titchbournes, when it was called *Jordana*.

EASINGTON hmlt. (45) Chilton par. *W. Bucks.* 3 m. NNW. of Thame-44. Pop. 79.

EASINGTON (NORTH) WARD () *E. Durham*, contains the boro' of Sunderland rect., and the pars. of Bishop-Wearmouth r., Dalton-le-Dale vic., Houghton-le-Spring r., Seaham v., and part of Chester-le-Street; acres, exclusive of Sunderland, 33,390, pop. 49,259, houses 8592. *E. (SOUTH) WARD*, contains the pars. of * Castle-Eden c., * Easington r., * Kelloe v., * Monk-Healeton v., Pitington v., Sherburn Hospital, Trimdon c., Whitwell, and parts of Hart and St. Oswald; acres 43,730, pop. 24,677, houses 4777. * *E. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Durham, contains the benefices in E. hund. with S. Hylton c., and Durham c.

P. EASINGTON par. () in the above ward, 9 m. E. of Durham-258, near the coast, contains Haswell, Hawthorn, and Shotton. Acres 12,400, — of town 4980, with coal; pop. 5578 + 418, and 812 + 12, in the mines; poor r. 151L; real prop. 4787L; charities 51L, of which 40L to Forster's and Walton's schools. *St. Mary Rect.* (Dur.) sometime held by B. Gilpin, val. 181L, patr. Bishop. *Eas. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (with their tnsbps.) etc. marked * in the above wards, with Burdon, Nesbitt; acres 34,660, pop. 15,577, cases relieved (1846-7) 597 (out-door 587), expend. 1965L, prop. rated 64,573L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same (except Burdon and Nesbitt) with S. Hetton, Cassop, Coxhove, and Quarrington; pop. 15,740 + 1162: 19 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Durham New County Court dist. except Castle-Eden, Monk Healeton, and Shotton, which go to Hartlepool.

EASINGTON. See AMPNEY, ST. PETER, *Glow-cester*, which has a large doubly trenched camp.

EASINGTON tnsbp. () Belford par. *NE. North-umbria*, 1 m. NE. of Belford-322. Pop. 180; poor r. 39L (Belfd. U.). * **E. GRANGE tnsbp.** close to the above, seat of J. Nesbitt, Esq. Pop. 64; poor r. 29L.

EASINGTON (45) near Banbury-71, *N. Oxford*.

EASINGTON par. (18) Ewhelme hund. *SE. Oxfrd.* 6 m. SSW. of Thame-44. Acres 380; pop. 24 + 1; poor r. 6L (Thame U.); real prop. 329L; charities, Hart's 4L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 80L, patr. Bishop of Lincoln. * **EASINGTON par.** (85) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Patrington-192, on the coast, contains Out-Newton. Acres 6910, — of town 2550; pop. 546, — of town with Dimlington 492; poor r. 170L (Patrington U.); real prop. 3668L; charities, Patterson's school, etc. 13L. *All Saints Cur.* (Yk.) val. 51L, patr. Archbp.; church, early eng. * **EASINGTON par.** () *E. Langbaugh lib. N. R. York.* 8 m. ENE. of Guisborough-245, near the coast, under *E. Heights*, contains Liverton, Boulby, Scaling Dam and Staithes. Acres 6210; pop. 791 + 82, in the alum works; poor r. 193L (Guisb. U.); real prop. 5387L. *All Saints Rect.* (Yk.) val. with Liverton 436L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

* **EASINGTON tnsbp.** () Slaidburn par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. N. of Clitheroe-217, on R. Hodder. Acres 11,740; pop. 409; poor r. 148L (Clith. U.); real prop. 4294L.

P. M. EASINGWOLD par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 13 m. NNW. of York, 212 from London,

contains Raskelf cur. near the moors and Yk. and Berwk. rail. Acres 10,070, flat, with mineral springs, — of town 6520; pop. 2719 + 33, and 2171, in the butter and bacon trade; houses 462, straggling, with 4 chapels, bank, Westernman's school (75L), Stringer's and Driffild's almsh., and Union p. house; poor r. 727L on 11,863L; real prop. 12,698L; charities 163L. *All Saints Vic.* (Yk.) val. 205L, patr. Bishop of Chester. *Easingw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Craike*, Aldwark, Alne*, Angram Grange, Brafferton*, Brandaby*, Carlton Hushwaite, Coxwold*, Dalby*, Easingwold*, Farlington*, Flawith, Huby, Hushwaite*, Linton-upon-Ouse, Marton-cum-Moxby*, Myton-upon-Swale*, Newton-upon-Ouse*, Newbrough, Oulston, Raskelf*, Stillington*, Sutton-on-the-Forest*, Tholthorpe, Thormanby*, Thornton Baxby, Whenby*, Wildon Grange, Yearsley; acres 60,710, pop. 11,323, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 673 (out-door 602), expend. 3185L, prop. rated 77,621L. *Sup. Registry*, comprises those marked *, with Bridforth, Benningbrough, Byland-Abbey; pop. 11,279 + 70. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 6 July, 26 Sept. cattle, etc.

P. EASKY par. (10-1, 17) Tíreragh bar. *NW. Sligo*, 4 m. W. of Dromore, 147 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, on *E. River*, which rises in *E.* or *Eak Lough*, among the Ox mountains, and runs W. and N. 12 m. to the sea, near Rathlee point. Acres 13,285, with bog, limestone; pop. 6349 + 22, — of vil. 241 + 5, in the salmon fisheries, etc. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 276L, patr. Bishop of Farnham, R. Jones, Esq. Part of a cromlech is here. *Fairs*, 8 June, 18 Nov.

EASOLE. See ESTWELL, *Kent*.

EASSIE, or EASSIE, par. with Nevay, 7 m. WSW. of Forfar-58, *SW. Forfar*, on R. Deane, and Scot. Midld. rail. in Strathmore, under the Sidlaw hills, which rise 950 ft. Size 3½ m. by 2½, or 5100 acres, with good stone, traces of silver, — and choice trout in the stream; pop. 732 + 18; real prop. 4019L; for poor 71L. Living (presb. Meigle) val. 161L, patr. Lord Wharmcliffe, of Belmont. Dunkenny, J. L'Amey, Esq.; Nevay, was the seat of Rt. Hon. Stuart Mackenzie.

EAST g. s. par. in Westray par. *N. Orkney*, 4 m. SW. of Papa Westray, is 6 m. by 8½. Pop. 568 + 3. * **EAST hmlt.** (55) Stanton Lacy par. *S. Salop*, 2 m. NNW. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 24.

EAST ANGLIA, including *Norfolk*, *Suffolk*, *Cambridge*, and part of *Bedford*, was founded 551, by the Angles, under Uffa, whose successors (called Uffingas) were Titillus 573, Redwald 599 (grandson of U., also the 1st christian king, and a 'Bretwalda'), Erpenwald or Eorpwald 624 (son of R.), Sigebert 636 (brother of E.), Egeric or Egric and Annas 644 (brother and nephew of E.), Ethelhere 654 (brother of A.), and others, down to Ethelbert, or Ethelbryht, or Aegthebrigt 790, who being killed 792, it was afterwards joined to Mercia, — overrun by the Danes 888, and recovered 925 by Athelstane. The Angles, who came from Schleswig near *Angeln*, in time occupied all the country from the Thames to the Forth, and gave their name to England, i.e. Angle-land. *E. Anglian Rail.*, including Lynn and Ely (86½ m.), Lynn and Dereham (26½), Ely and Huntingdon (only 4½ m. made, from St. Ives to Hunt.), will be 83½ m. long (67½ opened), and has a capital of 1,330,798L.

East Bach Court (43) 4 m. SW. of Mitchell-Dean, *W. Gloucester* in Dean forest. * *E. Centingas*, and *E. Engleas*, of the Saxons, are *E. Kent* and *E. Anglia*. * *E. Chesters*, see *Chesters*, *Northumbria*, the roman *Clunnum*. * *E. Church* par. (3) Isle of Sheppey lib. *S. Kent*, 5 m. ESE.

of Queenborough-45, has remains of the seats of the Shurlands and Cheney's, and the Northwoods, — now both belonging to the Herberts. Acres 6220; pop. 1019 + 16; poor r. 420L (Sheppey U.); real prop. 11,312L; charities 51L, of which Foster's school 13L. All Saints Rect. and Vic. (Cant.) val. 1724L, patr. M. Barton, Esq.; church, belonged to Boxley abbey. Fair, Holy Th. *E. Cliffe* (9) near Brighton, S. Sussex, Mrs. Wagner. *E. Cliffe Lodge* (8) near Broadstairs, E. Kent, J. Raikes, Esq. *E. Combe Place* (1) ½ m. E. of Greenwich, Kent, Countess of Buckinghamshire. *E. Court* () near —, Bucks. C. Palmer, Esq. *E. Court* (34) close to Cirencester, E. Gloucest. J. Pitt, Esq. *E. Court* (44) 2 m. SE. of Cheltenham, Mid. Gloucest. A. Nicholson, Esq. *E. Court* (6) ½ m. NE. of E. Grinstead, N. Sussex, E. Cranston, Esq. *E. Down* (22) 7 m. S. of Exeter, SE. Devon. R. Eales, Esq. *E. Down Hill* (25) 2 m. SW. of Moreton Hampstead, Mid. Devon. *E. End* (52) 5 m. NE. of Bedford, N. Beds. *E. End Green* (46) 5 m. NW. of Amptill, W. Beds. *E. End* (11) near Alresford, Mid. Hants. C. Cooke, Esq. *E. End* (2 or 3) 3 m. E. of Queenborough, N. Kent, a coast-gd. station, at the Thames' mouth. *E. End* (7) 2 m. NNW. of Highgate, NE. Middlesex. *E. End* (45) 8 m. SW. of Woodstock, Mid. Oxford. *E. Gate* () 2 m. W. of Stanhope-262, W. Durham, on R. Wear. Living, a Cur. with Stanhope. *E. Green* (50) 1 m. NE. of Saxmundham, E. Suffolk. *E. Hall* (2) 4 m. ENE. of Rochford, SE. Essex. *E. Hall* (48) 3 m. WSW. of Harwich, NE. Essex. *E. Hall* (6) 5 m. SE. of Bromley, NW. Kent. *E. Hall*. See KENNINGHALL, Norfolk.

EAST HUNDRED (25) Middle division, E. Cornwall, contains the pars. of Collington cur., Calstock rect., St. Dominick r., St. Ives r., St. Mellon r., Menheniot vic., Pillaton r., Quethiock v., and South-hill r.; acres 38,480, pop. 9178, houses 1762. **E. HUND.** N. Div., contains the boro' of Launceston, the pars. of Egloskerry, Lanest, Lawhitton r., Lewannick v., Lezant r., Linkinhorn v., North-hill r., S. Petherwin, St. Stephen's, Stoke-Clinisland r., St. Thomas, Tremayne, Tremeer, and Trewen; acres 55,890, pop. 11,512, houses 2183. **E. HUND.** S. div. contains the pars. of St. Anthony Jacob v., Botus Fleming r., St. Budeaux, St. Germain's cur., St. John r., Landrake v. (with St. Erney c.), Landulph r., Rame r., Sheviock r., St. Stephen's c., and part of Maker v.; acres 29,670, pop. 13,470, houses 2447. **E. DEANERY**, archdy. of Cornwall, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices marked in E. hund. as above, with Milbrook c., Saltash c., Torpoint c.

EAST HUNDRED (64) *NE. Rutland*, contains the pars. of Great and Little Casterton, Empingham, Essendine, Ketton, Pickworth, Ryhall, Tickencote, and Tinwell, all of which belonged to *Northampton*, at 'Domesday,' except Pickworth to *Lincoln*. It is held in fee of the Crown; acres 20,300, pop. 8704, houses 740.

East Hide (46) near Harpenden, W. Herts. N. Hibbert, Esq. *E. Hill* (7) near Wandsworth, N. Surrey, Mrs. Magnay. *E. Hyde* (46) 3 m. SE. of Luton, S. Beds. *E. Lane* (48) 8 m. SE. of Woodbridge, SE. Suffolk, on Hollisley bay. *E. LEACH-MARTIN* and *TURVILLE, Gloucest.* See LEACH-MARTIN, etc. *E. Lodge*, in Enfield chase, NE. Middlesex, was Ch. I.'s hunting seat, and came to Ld. Chan. Loughborough, etc. *E. MEON*. See MEON, EAST, Hants. *E. Moor House* () 7 m. NE. of Hexham, S. Northumberland. *E. MOONS*

dist. () *Helmley tnsph.* N. R. York 5 m. N. of Helmley-222. *E. Ness*, near Iwerkeithing, SW. Fife, in Frith of Forth. *E. Nook of Fife*, the E. corner of that co., or Fife-ness. *E. Pasture* () 5 m. SSE. of Durham, E. Durham. *E. Reach*, near —, Somerset. G. Hazleton, Esq.

East Seare, or *Seras*, of the Saxons, is *Essex*; *E. Searnawice*, the kingdom of *E. Saxons*, included *Essex* (which see), *Middlesex*, part of *Herts*. *E. STREET* hmlt. (19) W. Pennard par. *E. Somerset*. 2 m. E. of Glastonbury-124. *E. WALL* tnsph. (61) Eaton and Rushbury pars. *E. Salop*. 4 m. E. of Church Stretton-158, is joined to LUSHCOTT-LONGVILLE.

EAST WARD () *NE. Westminster*, contains the pars. of Appleyby (St. Lawrence and St. Michael vic.), Ashby rect., Brough v., Crosby-Garret r., Dufton r., Kirkby-Stephen v. (where Union p. house is), Kirkby-Thore r., Long Marton r., St. Musgrave r., Newbiggin r., Ormside r., Orton r., Ravanstone-Dale cur., and Warcop v.; acres 182,080, pop. 13,809, houses 2784. See WEST-MORELAND DEANERY. *East Ward P. L. Union*, contains the pars. (and their tnsphs.) in the above ward, with Mallerstang, Milbourn, Souby, Stainmore, Temple Sowerby; acres 175,500, pop. 13,807, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1265 (out-door 797), expend. 3390L, prop. rated 69,087L. *Sup. Registry*, comprises the same; pop. 13,809, decreasing. It belongs to Appleyby New County Court dist.

East and West India Docks Rail, of 8 m., made 1846-50, goes from Camden Town dépôt of the N. Western, by Pentonville (where it crosses Gt. North.), Islington, Dalston, Hackney, Bow (under E. Count.), to the docks at Blackwall, where it joins that rail. (besides a branch to Stepaney); cap. 800,000L; recd. (to June 1849) 473,665L, expend. 468,460L.

Eastcot (26) 4 m. S. of Barnstaple, N. Devon. **EASTBARN** vil. Dunbar par. *E. Haddington*. 3 m. SE. of Dunbar-28. Pop. 125.

Eastboro' (7) 3 m. S. of Watford, SW. Herts. **P. EASTBOURNE HUNDRED** and par. (5) *Pevensey* rape, S. Sussex, 6 m. S. of Hailsham -59, near S. Coast. rail. and Beachy Head, a suburb to Rye, bathing place and coast-gd. station, and once a mkt. town. Acres 5850, with Holywell mineral spring; pop. 8015 + 29; houses 601, with 8 chapels, theatre, bank, ball-room, library, military dépôt, martello towers, and Union p. house; poor r. 1610L on 10,287L; real prop. 11,448L; charities 12L. St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. 428L, patr. Treasurers of Cathedral; church, with Norman traces, 2 side chapels, and tombs: Holy Trinity Cur. —, Vicar. A Roman pavement, bath, coins, etc., were found 1717; Mortimer the painter was a native. Compton Place, Lord G. Cavendish; *E. House*, J. Gilbert, Esq. *Eastb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alfriston, Eastbourne, Eastdean, Folkington, Friston, Jevington, Littington, Lullington, Pevensey, Seaford, Westdean, Westham, Willington, Wilmington; acres 83,857, pop. 7950, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 857 (out-door 672), expend. 4941L, prop. rated 48,224L. *Sup. Registry*, comprises the same; pop. 7950 + 18. It belongs to Lewes New County Court dist. *Fairs*, 12 Mar. 11 Oct.

EASTBRIDGE par. (4) Worth hund. Shepway lathes, SE. Kent, 5 m. N. of Romney-70, in Romney Marsh. Acres 1090; pop. 22; poor r. 11L (Bridge U.); real prop. 2642L; charities, Finch's 20L. Living, a Rect. (Cant.) val. 78L, patr. Abp.; church, in ruins. *E. EASTBRIDGE* ext. par. (3) Westgate hund. E. Kent, at Canterbury, the site of St. Thomas's hosp. for pilgrims. Pop. 46.

Eastbrook (1) 1 m. SSW. of Romford-12, *SW. Essex*.

EASTBURN tnsph. () Kirkburn par. *E. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Gt. Driffeld-196, on R. Hull. Acres 1420; pop. 18; poor r. 10L (Driff. U.); real prop. 863L. *EASTBURN* () 4 m. NW. of Keighley-206, *W. R. York*. near Leeds and Liverpool canal.

EASTBURY tythg. (18) Lambourn par. *W. Berks*. 1 m. SE. of Lambourn-65, on R. Kennet. Pop. 350; real prop. 2627L. *E. Gt. Park*, 1 m. SW. *EASTBURY* tythg. (15) Tarrant Gunville par. *NE. Dorset*. 5 m. NE. of Blandford-103, seat of Duke of Buckingham, on the site of a very fine one (of 570 ft. front), b. by Bubb Dodding-ton Lord Melcombe, for 140,000L, and pulled down by Earl Temple. Real prop. 8355L. Is a meet for Mr. Farquharson's hounds. *E. House*, or *Bifrons* (1) 1 m. SE. of Barking, *SW. Essex*, belonging to — Sterry, Esq., formerly to Barking abbey, is an ancient building with towers, etc., where the powder plotters had some meetings.

EASTBY tnsph. () Skipton par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Skipton-216, is joined to *EMBSAY*.

EASTCOTE hmlt. (53) Pattishall par. *SW. Northmpta*. 8 m. N. of Towcester-60.

P. EASTCOTT ville (7) Ruislip par. *NW. Middlesex*, 3 m. NW. of Harrow. Pop. 538. *E. House*, formerly the Hawtreys' seat. *EASTCOTT* tythg. (84) Windon par. *NE. Wilts*. 1 m. NNW. of Swindon-80, near Wilts. and Berks. canal and Gt. West. rail. Pop. 287. *EASTCOTT* tythg. (14) Urchfont par. *Mid. Wilts*. 4 m. SSE. of Devizes-89, near Ridge Way. Pop. 146 + 3.

EASTCOURT hmlt. (84) Crudwell par. *N. Wilts*. 4 m. NE. of Malmesbury-94, on Swill brook. Pop. 156. Church, ancient, with Norman traces, and tombs of the Earles, of *E. House*, now seat of J. Pitt, Esq.

EASTER FERNIE vil. Monimail par. *N. Fife*. 3 m. W. of Cupar-32. Pop. 44. *E. Good*, par. (47) Dunmow hund. *Mid. Essex*, 6 m. NW. of Chelmsford-29. Acres 1800, with a mineral spring; pop. 504 + 2; poor r. 352L (Chelms. U.); real prop. 2757L; charities 7L. St. Andrew Vic. (Roch.) val. with High Easter, 169L, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's.

P. EASTER, HIGH, par. as above, 2 m. N., is a meet for the Essex hounds. Acres 8730; pop. 975 + 11; poor r. 657L (Dunm. U.); real prop. 4984L. St. Mary Vic. with Good Easter.

EASTERGATE par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 4 m. E. of Chichester-62, near Brighton rail. and Arundel canal. Acres 890; pop. 208; poor r. 73L (Westhampton U.); real prop. 1723L. St. George Rect. (Chic.) val. 804L, patr. Dean and Chap.

Easthill, near —, *Lanark.*, R. Findlay, Esq.

Eastern Counties Rail, from London, supplying *Midax. Exx. Herts. Camb. Hants. Norfolk*, etc., includes: the main line of 51 m. to Colchester, made 836-44 (at first on a 5 ft. gauge, since altered), and carried from Shoreditch (on a viaduct of 1½ n.), past the goods station, and Mile End, to Stratford 8½ m. (the principal depot), Ilford 7, Romford 2, Brentwood 17½, Chelmsford 29½, Witham 38½, Marks Tey 46½; — the North. and Eastern (1836-5), of 88 m. from Stratford, Tottenham 7½ (with 0 sheep pens), Water Lane 9½, Waltham 14½, Broxbourne 19, Harlow 26½, Bps. Stortford 32½, Venden (where the chalk begins), Littlebury innsels of 1500 and 1200 ft., Chesterford 47½, Newmarket joins), Cambridge 57½, Ely 72½, rondon, where it joins the Norfolk to Norwich, armo', etc.; — Ely line to March and Peterboro' VOL. I.

(1844) of 80½, and 48 more to Lyston; — also Cambridge to St. Ives (1845) of 14½ (and 5 m. more of E. Anglian to Huntingdon); Enfield and Edmonton 8 m. (1849) from Water Lane; Hertford 6 (1846) from Broxbourne; St. Ives and Wisbeach 26 (1846); N. Woolwich from Stratford 5 (1847); and Maldon and Braintree 12 (bought 1847). It also rents the E. I. Comp.'s pepper warehouses at Blackwall, to which there is a branch, and owns Southend pier, and the projected Thames Haven rail. Total mileage 228, with a capital of about 10,852,000L; expend. (Jan. 1847) 5,519,516L, — besides 1,213,000L for N. and East.; av. cost of main line 46,355L per mile (for land about 12,000L). Electric telegraph runs along to N. Woolwich, Ipswich, Newmarket, Huntingdon, Wisbeach, Fakenham, Yarmouth, Lowestoft. *E. Union Rail*, in *Suff.* includes the main line from Colchester to Ipswich 16½ (opened 1846), and from Ipswich to Bury 22½, with a branch of 31 from Haughley on the latter to Diss, Forncett, Norwich (opened 1849), also branches to Hadleigh 7½ (from Bentley), Sudbury 12 (from Marks Tey), Harwich (from Manningtree); or 151 m. (of which 94 are made), with a capital of 2,060,000L.

EASTERSIDE district () Bilsdale tnsph. *N. R. York*. 6 m. NNW. of Helmsley-222.

EASTERSNOW. See *ESTERSNOW, Roscommon*.

EASTERTON tythg. (14) E. Lavington par. *Mid. Wilts*. 4 m. SSE. of Devizes-89, under Ridge Way. Pop. 495.

EASTERTOWN hmlt. (20) Lympham par. *N. Somerset*. 6 m. W. of Axbridge-130.

EASTFIELD hmlt. (64) St. John Baptist par. *NE. Northmpta*. 1 m. NNE. of Peterboro-81. Acres, with Newark, 1360; pop. 89, real prop. 2598L.

Eastfield House () 8 m. S. of Hornsea, *E. R. York*.

Eastgate House (11) near Winchester, *Mid. Hants.*, Dow. Lady Mildmay.

P. EASTHAM par. (79) High Wirral hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 9 m. NNW. of Chester-183, at the ferry, on R. Mersey, in a pretty spot, near Birkenhead rail, contains Hooton seat of the Stanleys, Nether and Over Pool, Great and Little Sutton, Thornton-Childer, Whitby, and Ellesmere Port cur. Acres 7170, — of town 1550; pop. 2877 + 73, and 372 + 2; poor r. 116L (Wirral U.); real prop. 2971L; charities 28L. St. Mary Vic. (Ches.) val. 240L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, said to have been b. by I. Jones. The vicar by custom has a right to the fish caught on Sundays and Fridays. *EASTHAM* (21) 4 m. SE. of Drogheda, *E. Meath*, F. Anderson, Esq. *EASTHAM* par. (55) Lower Doddingtree hund. *NW. Worcester*. 4 m. ENE. of Tenbury-138, on R. Teme, contains Hanley-Child, Hanley-William, and Orleton curs. Acres 4660, part in hops, and well-wooded; pop. 599; poor r. 144L (Tenb. U.); real prop. 6781L. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Heref.) val. with the above 920L, patr. Rev. C. Turner, rector; church has Norman remains. *E. House*, —.

EASTHAMSTEAD par. (8) Ripplesmere hund. *SE. Berks*. 4 m. ESE. of Wokingham-81, near *E. Plains* on Bagshot heath, and Caesar's camp, was a royal hunting seat. Acres 5300, with some mineral springs; pop. 627; poor r. 357L; real prop. 3881L; charities 74L. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 588L, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll.; church, has epitaphs on Secretary Trumbull and Fenton the poet (by Pope). *E. Park*, Marq. of Downshire. *Easthampt. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Binfield, Easthamptstead, Sandhurst, Warfield, T r

Winkfield; acres 27,600, pop. 5935, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 634 (out-door 540), expend. 3045*l.*, prop. rated 23,691*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 5926 + 24. It belongs to Windsor New County Court dist.

EASTHAMPTON (55) 6 m. NW. of Leominster -137, *NW. Hereford*.

EASTHAMS tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset*. near Crewkerne-132. Pop. 11. Living, a Sin. *Rect.* (Ba. and W.), val. 30*l.*, patr. T. Hoskins, Esq.

EASTHAVEN vil. Panbride par. *S. Forfar*. 4 m. SW. of Arbroath-62, on N. Sea and Dund. and Aberd. rail. Pop. 145.

Easthill (22) 4 m. NE. of Athlone, *W. Westmeath*, J. F. Cuppage, Esq. *Easthill* (13) 1 m. NW. of Newtown-Mountkenney, *NE. Wicklow*, J. L. Audouin, Esq.

EASTHOPE par. (61) Lower Munslow hund. *Mid. Salop*. 7 m. ENE. of Church Stretton-158, under Wenlock Edge. Acres 1480; pop. 108; poor r. 51*l.* (Ch. Stretton U.); real prop. 827*l.* St. Peter *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 133*l.*, patr. R. Beunson, Esq.

EASTHORPE par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. ESE. of Coggeshall-44, near E. Count. rail. Acres 1300; pop. 146; poor r. 131*l.* (Lexd. U.); real prop. 1436*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.), val. 211*l.*, patr. Hon. Col. Onslow. *Easthorpe* hmlt. (70) Bottesford par. *NE. Leicester*. 13 m. NNE. of Melton Mowbray-105. Pop. 417. *Easthorpe* dist. (71) Southwell par. *Mid. Notts*. near Southwell-132, has a mineral spring. *Easthorpe* () 2 m. W. of New Malton, *N. R. York*, E. Taylor, Esq.

EASTHOUSES vil. Newbattle par. *E. Edinbro'*, 2 m. SE. of Dalkeith-7. Pop. 420.

EASTINGTON vil. (16) Worth Matravers par. *SE. Dorset*. 4 m. SSE. of Corfe Castle-116, near the coast.

P. EASTINGTON par. (35) Lower Whitstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. W. of Stroud-101, on the canal, a fine spot, near Glouc. and Bristol rail. and R. Severn, contains Alkerton and the Wheatenhurst Union p. house. Acres 1400; pop. 1871 + 10 in the cloth trade, of tythg. 763; poor r. 693*l.* (Wheatenh. U.); real prop. 722*l.*; charities 30*l.*, of which 19*l.* to free school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 511*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Peters, rector; church, has brass of Lady Knevet (1518). *E. House*, P. Liversage, Esq. *Eastington* tythg. (44) Northleach par. *E. Gloucest.* 1 m. SE. of Northleach-82, on R. Leach, has Northleach Union p. house, and traces of Norbury camp near the Fosseyway. Acres 3380; pop. 351 + 9; poor r. 164*l.* (North. U.); real prop. 4039*l.* *Eastington* hmlt. (44) Longdon par. *S. Worcest.* 3 m. SSW. of Upton-on-Severn -111.

Eastland () near Tramore, *E. Waterford*, P. G. Barron, Esq.

EASTLEY tythg. (11) S. Stoneham par. *S. Hants*. 2 m. NNE. of Southampton-74. Pop. 15; real prop. 730*l.*

P. EASTLING par. (8) Faversham hund. Scray lath. *N. Kent*, 4 m. SW. of Faversham-47. Acres 1880; pop. 437 + 3; poor r. 130*l.* (Faversh. U.); real prop. 2613*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Earl of Winchilsea. *Fair*, 14 Sept.

EASTLOUND hmlt. (86) Haxey par. *NW. Lincoln*. 3 m. SSE. of Epworth-156. Pop. 158.

EASTMEAD STREET tythg. (34) Calne par. *N. Wilts*. near Calne-87. Pop. 450.

EASTMORE hmlt. (65) Barton-Bendish par.

W. Norfolk, 4 m. NNE. of Stoke-Ferry-88. Pop. 106.

EASTSOR par. (43) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford*. 1 m. E. of Ledbury-120, under the Malvern hills. Acres 3100, with hard limestone; pop. 500; poor r. 285*l.* (Ledb. U.); real prop. 3446*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. J. Baptist *Rect.* (Heref.), val. 36*l.*, patr. Earl Somers, of *E. Castle*, to whom it gives title of visct., and of whose fam. the church has tombs.

EASTOFT tnahp. (86) Crowle par. *NW. Lincoln*. 3 m. NE. of Crowle-162, on R. Don. Pop. 282 + 6; real prop. 1879*l.* *Eastoft* tnsph. () Adlingfleet par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. ENE. of Thorne-166. Pop. 82.

EASTON tythg. (13) Welford par. *SW. Berks*. 4 m. NW. of Newbury-56, on R. Kennet. Pop. 162. *Easton* () 6 m. NNE. of Wigton -303, *N. Cambrid.* on the Ship canal. *Easton* hmlt. (24) W. Alvington par. *S. Devon*. near Kingsbridge-208. *Easton* vil. (17) Portland par. *S. Dorset*. 4 m. S. of Weymouth-123, in Portland Isle.

P. EASTON par. (12) Lower Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants*. 2 m. NE. of Winchester-62, on R. Itching, near S. West. rail. Acres 2840; pop. 505; poor r. 245*l.* (Winch. U.); real prop. 3092*l.*; charities Baker's school 4*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Win.) val. 514*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, a late norman, restored by the rector and others 1850, with a font carved by a lady after that at Shoreham.

Easton tythg. (10) Freshwater par. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 9 m. WSW. of Newport-82, seat of W. Surman, Esq. *Easton* (55) 5 m. NE. of Leominster, *N. Hereford*.

Easton par. (52) Leightonstone par. *W. Hants*. 6 m. W. of Huntingdon-59. Acres 1300; pop. 186 + 3; poor r. 51*l.* (Hunta. U.); real prop. 1580*l.*; charities 73*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Ely) val. 68*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Easton* hmlt. (70) S. Stoke par. *SW. Lincoln*. 6 m. S. of Grantham -110, on Gt. N. road. Acres 2550; pop. 179; poor r. 53*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 257*l.* *E. Hall*, Sir M. Cholmeley, Bt., a meet for the Belvoir hounds.

Easton par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 6 m. WNW. of Norwich-108, on a branch of R. Wensum, near Costessey park. Acres 1910; pop. 279 + 4; poor r. 135*l.* (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 2095*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Norw.) val. —, patr. E. R. Fellowes, Esq. *E. Lodge*, T. Berney, Esq.

P. EASTON par. (64) Willybrook hund. *NE. Northampton*. 2 m. SW. of Stamford-89, near R. Welland. Acres 3170; pop. 883 + 12; poor r. 369*l.* (Stamf. U.); real prop. 4444*l.*; charities 148*l.*, of which 82*l.* to Garford's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 440*l.*, patr. Marquis of Exeter. *E. Hall*, H. Shuttleworth, Esq. *Easton* (19) Bathaston par. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. NE. of Bath, J. Gardner, Esq. *Easton* tythg. (19) Wells city, *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. NW. of Wells -120. Pop. 273; real prop. 1972*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. —, patr. Vicar.

P. EASTON par. (50) Loes hund. *E. Suffolk*, 8 m. S. of Framlingham-87, near R. Deben. Acres 1860; pop. 415 + 5; poor r. 275*l.* (Plomegate U.); real prop. 2882*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 242*l.*, patr. Duke of Hamilton of *E. Park*, formerly seat of earls of Rochford, and the Wingfields, of whom the church has 2 brasses (from 1584). *Easton* par. (14) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wilts*. 6 m. S. of Marlboro'-74, under *E. Hill* barrow, has a trinitarian pyramid found. (Hen. III.) by archdn. Stephens for poor captives, and given to the Seymours. Acres 2080, part common; pop. 532 + 5; poor r. 347*l.* (Pewsey

U.); real prop. 2599*l*.; charities 26*l*. Holy Trinity Don. (Sal.) val. —*l*. patr. Marquis of Ailesbury of Tottenham park; church, b. 1591 by the Protector's family. **EASTON** tythg. (14) Bishop's Canning par. *Mid. Wilts.* 3 m. NE. of Devizes -89, is joined to BOURTON. **EASTON** tythg. (34) Corsham par. *NW. Wilts.* 1 m. E. of Corsham-97. **EASTON** hmlt. () Bridlington par. *E. R. York.* 1 m. WNW. of Bridlington-206, on the Gipsy Race. Acres 800; pop. 17; real prop. 1734*l*.

EASTON BAVENTS par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk.* 1 m. NNE. of Southwold-105, on the coast, near *E. Broad* and *E. Ness* (*Extensio* of Ptolemy) was a mkt. town under the Bavents, now almost washed away by sea. Acres 770; pop. 11; poor r. 4*l*. (Blyth. U.); real prop. —*l*. Living, a *Rect.* with Benacre; church, in ruins. **E. Court** (55) 5 m. SE. of Ludlow, *N. Herefd.*

P. EASTON, GREAT, par. (47) Dunmow hund. *NW. Essex.* 8 m. NNW. of Dunmow-38, on R. Chelmer, is a meet for the Essex hounds. Acres 2290; pop. 929+8; poor r. 622*l*. (Dunm. U.); real prop. 3978*l*.; charities 73*l*. of which 61*l* to Meade's school. St. John *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 596*l*. patr. Viscount Maynard, of *E. Lodge*. **E. GREY** par. (34) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 3 m. W. of Malmesbury-94, near Whitewalls camp (the roman *Mutuantonia*), on Akeman St. and R. Avon, belonged to the Parrys. Acres 790, with limestone; pop. 165+1; poor r. 31*l*. (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 1770*l*.; charities 4*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (GL and Br.) val. 300*l*. patr. Rev. W. S. Birch, rector. Coins and pottery have been found. **E-IN-GORDANO**, or St. George, par. (35) Portbury hund. *NE. Somerset.* 5 m. WNW. of Bristol-114, near R. Avon's mouth, contains Pill pilot station, and has a fine view of the sea. Acres 1440; pop. 2199; poor r. 868*l*. (Bedminster U.); real prop. 5935*l*.; charities, Morgan's 18*l*. St. George *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 160*l*. patr. Bishop.

E., LITTLE, par. (47) Dunmow hund. *NW. Essex.* 2 m. NW. of Dunmow-38, near Gr. EASTON, above. Acres 1400; pop. 843; poor r. 159*l*. (Dunm. U.); real prop. 2567*l*.; charities 20*l*. to Banastre's almsh. Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 305*l*. patr. Viscount Maynard, of *E. Lodge*, —an ancient seat burnt 1847, with some antiquities from Bartlow Hills; church, has brasses of H. Bouchier (1483, enamelled), and a priest. **E., MAGNA**, chprly. (64) Brighthurst par. *SE. Leicest.* 1 m. NW. of Rockingham-84, near R. Welland. Acres 2180; pop. 600+6; poor r. 394*l*. (Uppingham U.); real prop. 4613*l*.; charities 25*l*. of which 6*l*. to school. St. Andrew *Cur.* with Brighthurst. *E. Park*, 1 m. NW. **E.-MAUDRIT** par. (52) Higham-Ferrars hund. *Mid. Northmptn.* 6 m. S. of Wellingborough-67. Acres 2070, with limestone; pop. 214; poor r. 170*l*. (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 1681*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Pet.) sometime held by Bp. Percy, val. 144*l*. patr. Christ Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church, has a spire with flying buttresses and mons. of Bp. Morton, and the Longuevilles and Yelvertons, formerly of *E. Park*. **E. NESTON** par. (45) Clely hund. *SW. Northmptn.* close to Towcester-60, on R. Tove, contains Hulcote and Showlays. Acres 720; pop. 169+2; poor r. 79*l*. (Towces. U.); real prop. 3042*l*.; charities, Hulcote estate for church and school 145*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 151*l*. patr. Earl of Pomfret of *E. N. Howse*, which was b. by Wren and Hawksmoor, and where the collection of marbles given to Oxford Univ. by the Countess of Pomfret was made; church, has mons. of the family—the Fermors.

E.-PIERCE tythg. (34) Kingston-St.-Michael par. *NW. Wilts.* 3 m. NW. of Chippenham-98, came from the Pierces and others to the fam. of Aubrey the antiquary, who was born here (1626-97). Pop. 41. **E., UPPER and LOWER** (35) near Bristol-114, *SW. Gloucest.* on Glouc. rail. Pop. in the collieries. **EASTONNESS**. See EASTON-BAVENTS above, *Suffolk*. **EASTOVER** () near Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset.* has St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 150*l*. patr. Crown and Bishop. **EASTREA vil.** (64) 2 m. E. of Whittlesea, *NW. Cambridge.* on Manch. and Peterb. rail. **EASTRIDGE** tythg. () Ramsbury par. *NE. Wilts.* 4 m. NW. of Hungerford-64. Pop. 173, decreasing. **EASTRINGTON** par. (86) Howdenshire wap *E. R. York.* 3 m. ENE. of Howden-180, a station on Hull rail., contains Bellasize, Gilberdike, Newport-Wallingfen, and Portington. Acres 6910, —of town 3580; pop. 2076+40, and 405+8; poor r. 142*l*. (Howd. U.); real prop. 2129*l*.; charities 41*l*. of which 28*l*. to Hewley's school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 202*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor. **EASTRIP** ext. par. (19) Bruton hund. *E. Somerset.* 4 m. ENE. of Bruton-109, contains Bromham Lodge. Acres 160; pop. 18. **EASTROP** par. (12) Upper Basingstoke hund. *N. Hants.* close to Basingstoke-45, on the canal, near S. West. rail. Acres 440; pop. 94+8; poor r. 23*l*. (Basings. U.); real prop. 970*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Winc.) val. 78*l*. patr. Sir W. Oglander, Bt. **EASTROP** tythg. (34) Highworth par. *NE. Wilts.* close to Highworth-74. Pop. 544. **EASTRY HUNDRED** (8) St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent.* contains the pars. of Barreston *rect.*, Betteshanger r., Chillenden, Denton, Eastry *vic.*, Eythorn r., Ham r., Knowlton r., Tilmanstone *vic.*, Waldershare *vic.*, Woodnesborough *vic.*, and Worth; acres 14,690, pop. 4372, houses 762. See SANDWICH DEANERY.

P. EASTRY par. in the above hund. 2 m. SW. of Sandwich-68, belonged to the Saxon kings, who had a palace here, and was a mkt. town under Canterbury priory. Acres 2750; pop. 1629+18, poor r. 534*l*.; real prop. 7497*l*.; charities 109*l*. of which Goddard's for education 88*l*. St. Mary *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Worth 581*l*. patr. Archbp.; church, has a Norman arch, and mons. of Botelers, Paramors, Harveys, and the Bargraves of *Court Lodge*, where Becket was hid 1164 in his escape to France. *Eastry P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. (except Denton) with Ash, Deal, Elmstone, Goodnestone, Mongeham (Great and Little), Nonington, Northbourne, Preston, Ripple, Sandwich, Sholden, Staple, Stourmouth, Sutton, Walmer, Wingham; acres 44,808, pop. 23,928, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2301 (outdoor 1655), expend. 10,400*l*.; pop. rated 187,448*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 23,921. It belongs to Deal New County Court dist. *Fair*, 2 Oct.

EASTVILLE par. tnsbp. () E. Bolingbroke Soke, *E. Lincoln.* on Gt. North. rail. near New Bolingbroke, belongs to E. B. Woodhouse, Esq. Acres 1260, fenny; pop. 142; real prop. 3488*l*.

Eastwell (98) 5 m. SW. of Aughton, *E. Galway*, J. Usher, Esq. **EASTWELL** par. (3) Wye hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent.* 3 m. NNE. of Ashford-53, near S. East. rail. Acres 820; pop. 106+1; poor r. 51*l*. (E. Ashf. U.); real prop. 888*l*.; charities 1*l*. and a house. St. Mary *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 145*l*. patr. Earl of Winchelsea, of *E. Place*, reb. by Bononi on the site of the old seat of the Moyles; church has tombs of the Finches, and a remarkable one said to be of Rich. Plantagenet,

who at the death of his father Rich. III. became chief bricklayer to Sir R. Moyle, and died 22 Dec. 1550,—see the “Last of the Plantagenets.”—A model brig, 60 ft. long, was launched in a lake in the Park 1848. **EASTWELL** par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 6 m. NNE. of Melton Mowbray-105, on the Wolds. Acres 1870; pop. 131+1; poor r. 85L (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 1915L. *St. Michael Rect.* (Pet.) val. 372L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **EASTWELL** () 2 m. from Devizes, *N. Wilts.*

EASTWICK (12) 9 m. NNW. of King's Clere, *NW. Hants.* **EASTWICK** par. (47) Braughin hund. *E. Herts.* 5 m. SE. of Ware-20, on R. Stort, near E. Count. rail., a petty sessions and once a mkt. town. Acres 750; pop. 173; poor r. 95L (Ware U.); real prop. 1341L; charities 6L. *St. Botolph Rect.* (Roch.) val. 210L, patr. R. P. Ward, Esq., who has the manor, and of whose fam. the church has tombs, and a brass of Joan Lee (1564). *E. Park*, Mrs. E. Brown. **EASTWICK** tnsbp. (73) Ellesmere par. *N. Salop.*, near Ellesmere-169. Pop. 87.

EASTWICK PARK (8) 1½ m. W. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey.* was seat of the Earls of Effingham. **EASTWOOD** par. (1) Rochford hund. *S. Essex.* 1 m. SW. of Rochford-38. Acres 4780; pop. 596+6; poor r. 260L (Roch. U.); real prop. 4750L; charities 1L. *St. Lawrence and All Saints Vic.* (Roch.) val. 219L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

EASTWOOD par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *SW. Notts.* 8 m. NW. of Nottingham-124, on the canal and R. Erewash. Acres 940, with coal and many fossils; pop. 1621+23, colliers and stocking makers on 166 frames; poor r. 433L (Basford U.); real prop. 5609L, of which 1035L on mines. *St. Mary Rect.* (Linc.) val. 660L, patr. J. P. Plumptre, Esq., M. P. **EASTWOOD**, or Pollock par. Upper ward, *E. Renfrew.* in a pleasant spot, contains Pollockshaws-47, on R. Cart, Thornliebank, and part of Levern. Size 4 m. by 3, with stone and many fossils; pop. 7970+112, muslin weavers, bleachers, etc.; real prop. 18,622L, of which 1431L on quarries and 1000L on mines; for poor 1612L. Living (presb. Paisley) once held by Crawford and Woodrow, the church historians,—val. 268L, patr. Sir J. Maxwell, Bt. of Pollock, where are letters of the Regent Q. Mary, and the original solemn league of 1587; church, old. Auld House,—**EASTWOOD** (29) near Templemore, *NE. Tipperary.*

EASTWOOD () near Keighley, *W. R. York.* on Lanc. and Yksh. rail. is a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150L, patr. Crown and Bishop. **E. House** (81) near Rotherham, Mrs. S. Walker.

EASTWRITH (EAST) HUNDRED (9) Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex.* contains the pars. of Itchingfield, Sullington, Takeham, Warminghurst, and parts of W. Chiltington and Shirfold; acres 8000, pop. 1336, houses 221. *E. (WEST) HUNDRED* (9) Arundel rape, as above, contains the pars. of Amberley, Billingshurst etc., W. Chiltington rect., Greatham r., Parham r., Pulbro r., Rudgwick r., Slinfold r., Storrington r., Wiggonholf r.; acres 132,800, pop. 33,038, houses 6207. See STORRINGTON DEANERY.

EATHROPE hmlt. (53) Wappenbury par. *Mid. Warwick.* 5 m. NNW. of Southam-82, seat of Mrs. Vyner. Pop. 175; poor r. 63L (Warwk. U.).

P. EATINGTON, UPPER and LOWER par. (54) Kington hund. *S. Warwick.* 5 m. SE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, on R. Stour, near Moreton rail. contains Fulready, Lambcote, and Thornton. Acres 4080; pop. 704; poor r. 324L (Stratfd. U.); real prop. 6338L; charities 84L, of which 8L to Sunday school. *St. Thomas à Becket Vic.*

(Worc.) val. 154L, patr. E. J. Shirley, Esq. M. P., of *E. Park*,—an old seat.

EATON tnsbp. (13) Appleton par. *N. Berks.* 4 m. SW. of Oxford-54. Pop. 127. **EATON** tnsbp. (80) Davenham par. *Mid. Cheshire.* 2 m. SSW. of Northwich-174, on Gr. Junc. rail. Acres 520; pop. 11; real prop. 604L. **EATON** tnsbp. (80) Eccleston par. *W. Cheshire.* 4 m. S. of Chester-183, on R. Dee. Acres 1130; pop. 64; poor r. 65L (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 226L. *E. Hall*, seat of Marq. of Westminster, a noble pile 450 ft. long, in the dec. english style by Porden, was b. 1803 on the site of Vanbrugh's old design, and contains, in the great gallery (430 ft.) etc., portraits of the Grosvenors, with West's 'Cromwell dissolving the Long Parl' and 'Jacob blessing Joseph's sons,' Rubens's 'David and Abigail,' Claude's 'Christ on M. Olive,' Guercino's 'Judith,' etc. A terrace 350 ft. long leads to the gardens (42 acres) in which are a roman altar and a pavement from Capri; the grounds beyond have fine views of the Welsh hills, an iron bridge of 150 ft. over the river, and a lodge near Victoria bridge in imitation of St. Augustine's gate, Canterbury. **EATON** tnsbp. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire.* 2 m. NNE. of Congleton-162, on R. Dane. Acres 1110; pop. 535+1; poor r. 78L (Macclesfield U.); real prop. 2909L. *E. Hall*, G. Antrobus, Esq., reb. in the style of Crewe Hall. **EATON** tnsbp. (80) Tarporley par. *Mid. Cheshire.* 1 m. ENE. of Tarporley-178. Acres 1290; pop. 525+2; poor r. 202L (Nantwich U.); real prop. 2911L. **EATON** chprly. (72) Ashborne par. *W. Derby.* 6 m. NNW. of Ashborne-139, is joined to ALSORLE-DALE. Real prop. 1784L. **EATON** hmlt. (72) with Ledsall, Doveridge par. *SW. Derby.* 2 m. NNE. of Uttoxeter-138, near R. Dove. Pop. 45. **EATON** tnsbp. (55) Leominster par. *N. Hereford.* 1 m. SE. of Leominster-137, on a branch of R. Wye, was the seat of the fam. of Hackluyt the collector of Voyages, and the birthplace of Cardinal de Eaton. Pop. 59; real prop. 2920L. **EATON** par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 7 m. NE. of Melton Mowbray-105, on R. Devon. Acres 2470; pop. 404+5; poor r. 137L (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2762L; charities 32L. *St. Dennis Vic.* (Pet.) val. 83L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *E. Lodge*, 2 m. W. **EATON**, or IDLETON, par. (82-3) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 2 m. S. of E. Retford-141, on R. Idle, had ten manors before the Conquest. Acres 1540; pop. 189; poor r. 90L (E. Retfd. U.); real prop. 1772L. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 80L, patr. Bishop of Ripon. **EATON** par. (61) Upper Munslow hund. *S. Salop.* 5 m. ESE. of Church Stretton-158, on *E. Brook* (which runs into R. Onny), under Wenlock Edge, contains Hatton, Hungerford, Lushcott-Longville, Upper Millichope, and Ticklerton. Acres 6200; pop. 579+4,—of town 77; poor r. 233L (Ch. Stretton U.); real prop. 5222L. *St. Edith Vic.* (Heref.) val. 280L, patr. Rev. R. Sandford, vicar. **EATON** tnsbp. (60) N. Lydbury par. *SW. Salop.* 3 m. ENE. of Bishop's Castle-159, on R. Onny. Pop. with Choulton-87. **EATON** tnsbp. (73) Stoke-upon-Tern par. *NE. Salop.* 6 m. NW. of Newport-142, on R. Tern. Pop. 127.

EATON-BISHOP par. (43) Webtree hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 4 m. W. of Hereford-134, near R. Wye. Acres 2270; pop. 434; poor r. 875L (Heref. U.); real prop. 3724L; charities 481L, of which Goff's for schools here and elsewhere 450L. *St. Michael Rect.* (Heref.) val. 444L, patr. Bishop. *E. B. House*, J. Phillips, Esq. **E. BRAY** par. (46) Manshead hund. *SW. Beds.* 3 m. W. of

Dunstable-33, had a castle b. 1221 by the Cantilopes (?) Acres 2650, part common; pop. 1097 + 14; poor r. 406L (Leighton Buzzard U.); real prop. 3503L St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 189L, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb.; church, in ruins. **E. CHURCH.** See CHURCH EATON, *Staffd.* **E. CONSTANTINE** par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *Mid. Salop.* 5 m. NW. of Much Wenlock-148, on R. Severn. Acres 890; pop. 294 + 5; poor r. 32L (Acham U.); real prop. 1309L; charities 4L St. Mary Cur. (Lich.) val. 192L, patr. Duke of Cleveland. **E. Court** () near —, *Worcester.* W. Hull, Esq. **E. DEANERY.** See EATON SOCON below, *Beds.*

Eaton Green (46) 1½ m. ENE. of Luton, *S. Beds.* **E. GREEN** hmlt. (62) Church Eaton par. *W. Staffd.* 5 m. NW. of Penkridge-131. **E. Hall** (66) 2 m. SW. of Norwich, *E. Norfolk*, is a Vic. (Norw.) val. 87L, patr. Dean and Chap. **E. HASTINGS** par. (34) Shrivensham hund. *NW. Berks.* 3 m. NNW. of Faringdon-68, on R. Iais. Acres 1830, woody; pop. 161; poor r. 55L (Faringd. U.); real prop. 2147L St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 878L, patr. Rev. R. Rice, rector. **E. LITTLE**, chptry. (71) St. Alkmund's par. *S. Derby.* 3 m. N. of Derby-126, on *Little E. canal* which joins Derby canal, near R. Derwent and Midld. rail. Acres 490; pop. 712 + 10, stocking makers; poor r. 151L (Shordlow U.); real prop. 1936L Living, a Cur. (Lich.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar. *Lit. E. House*, Mrs. Darwin. **E. LONG**, tnsph. (71) Sawley par. *SE. Derby.* 9 m. ESE. of Derby-126, near Erwas canal and Midld. Count. rail. Pop. 859 + 10; poor r. 226L; real prop. 5368L St. Lawrence Cur. with Sawley. **E. Mascott** (61) 5 m. SE. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop.* E. H. Williams, Esq.

P. EATON-SOCON par. (52) Barford hund. *NE. Beds.* 1 m. SW. of St. Neot's-56, near R. Ouse, containing Wyboston and the Union poor house, had a castle of the Beauchamps, who found. Bushmead priory. Acres 7530; pop. 2600 + 51; poor r. 1491L (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 13,091L; charities, poor's land 20L St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 439L, patr. T. Atkinson, Esq.; church, has 2 brasses (from 1420). *Eatonford*, —. **E. DEANERY**, archdy. of Bedford, dioc. of Ely, includes the benefices marked in Barford and Stodden hunds. with Thurlough v., or 17 in all.

EATON-TREGOZE tnsph. (43) Foy par. *SE. Hereford.* 3 m. N. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Pop. 215; real prop. 2499L.

Eau Brink Cut (65) joins R. Ouse to the Wash, at King's Lynn, *NW. Norfolk.*

EAUDYKE hmlt. (69) Quadring par. *SE. Lincoln.* 1 m. SE. of Donington-107.

EAUGATE hmlt. (69) Moulton par. *SE. Lincoln.* 3 m. E. of Spalding-98.

EAVES tnsph. (72) Bucknall par. *N. Staffd.* 2 m. NE. of Stoke-upon-Trent-148. Pop. 382 + 10.

EAVESTON tnsph. () Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. WSW. of Ripon-212. Acres 1170; pop. 88; poor r. 17L.

Eazholme of the Saxons, is *Azholme*, *Somerset.*

EBBERSTON par. () Pickering-Lyth wap. *N. R. York.* 6 m. ESE. of Pickering-228, near R. Derwent, has a tomb to Alfred, king of Northumbria, who died here (it is said) after a battle 705. Acres 6350; pop. 579 + 7; poor r. 71L (Pick. U.); real prop. 4386L St. Mary Vic. (Yk.) val. with Allerton 135L, patr. Dean.

EBBERTY (26) 4 m. E. of Torrington, *N. Devon.* **EBBESBORNE-WAKE** par. (15) Chalk hund. *S. Wilts.* 8 m. SW. of Wilton-84, on the Downs. Acres 2700; pop. 806 + 3; poor r. 166L (Wilton

U.); real prop. 2242L St. J. Baptist Cur. (Sal.) val. 130L, patr. the Succentor.

EBBS FLEET hmlt. (3) Minster par. 8½ SW. by W. of Ramsgate, *E. Kent*, now ½ m. inland, was *Hypnices fleote* or *Ipydis-flete* of the Saxons, where Hengist and Horsa, St. Augustine and St. Mildred, landed at various times, and whence, round by the S. side of Thanet (a channel now partly filled up), was the shortest way to the Thames.

Ebbw River. See *Ebbwy R.*, below.

EBCHESTER chptry. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham.* 11 m. SW. of Gateshead-275 at Causey burn (crossed by an arch of 103 ft. span) on R. Derwent, is *Vindomara* of Antonine, on the roman way from Lanchester, and had a monastery founded before 660 by Ebba, and destroyed by the Danes. Acres 550; pop. 331 + 8; poor r. 70L (Lanches. U.); real prop. 1149L St. Ebba Cur. (Dur.) val. 86L, patr. Master of Sherborne hosp.; church, stands within the camp of 160 paces square, where a large urn, many inscriptions, and altars have been found.

EBDIE par. is joined to **ABDIE**, *Fife.*

Ebdon (20) 8 m. NNW. of Axbidge, *N. Somerset.*

EBENEZER vil. (78) Llan-ddeiniolen par. *N. Carnarvon.* 4 m. NE. of Carnarvon-235.

Ebford House (22) 1 m. E. of Topham, *E. Devon.* *Eblana* of Ptolemy is **DUBLIN**; *Eblanii*, the people of *Dublin* and *Meath*.

Ebley (35) 2 m. E. of Stroud, *Mid. Gloucest.* E. Davies, Esq.

EBNALL tnsph. (74) Whittington par. *NW. Salop.* 3 m. NNE. of Oswestry-171, near Ellesmere canal. Pop. 240.

EBONY par. (4) Oxney and Tenterden hunds. Shepway and Scray lathes, *S. Kent.* 4 m. SE. of Tenterden-55 on R. Rother. Acres 2000; pop. 168 + 11; poor r. 61L (Tenter. U.); real prop. 4086L St. Mary Cur. with Appledore.

Eboracum of the Romans is **YORK**, a municipal city, and *Caer Eborac* of the Britons.

EBRINGTON par. (44) Upper Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. ENE. of Chipping Campden -90, contains Hidcote-Boyce. Acres 3690; pop. 583 + 1; poor r. 278L (Shipston U.); real prop. 3582L; charities, "the milk of 10 cows" for poor. St. Edburgh Vic. with Mickleton; church, has tombs of the Fortescues, who take hence the title of viscount.

Ebudus Insula of the Romans, were the Hebrides or *Western Islds.* proper, and Skye, called *Ebuda Major*.

Ebudum Prom. was *Cape Wrath*, *Sutherland.*

Ebworth Park (44) 6 m. SE. of Gloucester, *Mid. Gloucest.*

Ebwy Vale Furnace (42) 9 m. NW. of Pontypool-149, *NW. Monmouth.* on R. *Ebwy*, which rises on the borders of *Brecon*, in two heads uniting at Crumlin bridge, and passing Risca, where it is joined by R. Sirhowy, runs about 23 m. SE. to R. Usk and the sea, 2 m. S. of Newport. A rail. and canal run close to the stream from the Vale, Beaufort, and other ironworks.

ECCHINSWELL. See **ITCHINGSWELL**, *Hants.*

ECCLES par. 5 m. NW. of Coldstream-48, *S. Berwick.* on R. Tweed, containing Leitholm and Birnham, had a cistercian nunnery found. 1154 by Earl Cospatrick, and given to the Homes. Size 8 m. by 6, well cultivated; pop. 1946 + 6, some in the tile works; real prop. 19,472L; for poor 424L Living (presb. Dunse), val. 254L, patr. Crown; church, reb. about 1775, on the site of the old pointed one. *E. House*, J. Greig, Esq., has a few traces of the nunnery. At Dead Riggs, a pillar 9 ft. high marks where a Percy fell 'Eccles,' from

ecclesia, a church, — and related to 'eglwys' in *welsh*. **Eccles**, near Penpont, *W. Dumfries*.

P. ECCLES par. (89) Salford hund. *S. Lancash.* 8 m. E. of Manchester-183, a station on Liverpool rail. near R. Irwell, and noted for its cakes, contains Barton, Ellenbrook, Swinton, Walkden-Moor, Pendlebury, Pendleton, Worsley, and Paddington *cura.* and Clifden. Acres 20,240, with coal, including 7000 in Chat Moss; pop. 33,792 + 571, cotton and silk weavers, miners, etc.; poor r. —; real prop. —; charities 771. of which 341. to Bradshaw and Sherlock's schools. St. Mary Vic. (Manch.) val. 500*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, with tombs of the Breretons and Booths, belonged to Whalley Abbey, which had a small house at Monks Hall farm. Ainsworth, the lexicographer, was a native (1660-1743). *Races*, Aug. on an oval of $\frac{1}{2}$ m.

P. ECCLES par. (68) Happing hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 8 m. ESE. of N. Walsham-125, on the coast. Acres with Hempstead; pop. 53; poor r. —; real prop. —. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 75*l.*, patr. E. Lombe, Esq.; church, carried away by sea 1605. **ECCLES** par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of E. Harling-89, near Brandon rail. Acres 1490; pop. 124; poor r. 104*l.* (Guiltecross U.); real prop. 1600*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 290*l.*, patr. Sir T. Beever, Bt. of Latham. *E. Hall*, —.

Eccles House (81) 1 m. WNW. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NE. Derby*, T. Goodman, Esq. under *E. Pike*.

P. ECCLESALL-BIERLOW tnsbp. (81) Sheffield par. *W. R. York* 3 m. SW. of Sheffield-162 in that boro', contains 25 hmlts. Acres 4400; pop. 19,984 + 571, in the cutlery and hardware trade; houses 4037, with 3 schools, and union poor-house; poor r. 4291*l.* on 42,608*l.*; real prop. 57,155*l.* of which 2150*l.* on ironworks; charities 68*l.* of which 51*l.* to schools. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, on site of one which belonged to Beauchief Abbey, is near Banner Cross, seat of Rev. W. Bagshawe. *Ec. Bierlow. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beauchief Abbey, Dore, Norton, in *Derby*, — and Ecclesall-B., Hallam (Nether and Upper), Totley, in *W. R. York*; acres 26,850, pop. 31,645, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1929 (out-door 1210), expend. 7795*l.*, prop. rated 73,620*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same up to Ecclesall, with Fulwood, and St. Thomas Crookes; pop. 31,625 + 894; 23 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Sheffield New County Court dist.

P. M. ECCLESFECHAN vil. Hoddam par. *S. Dumfries*. 13 m. E. of Dumfries, 73 from Edinburgh in Annandale, on Caledon. rail., was an old par. Pop. 768, gingham weavers; houses 140, with a chapel, distillery, etc. *Mkt. D.* —, pork. *Fairs*, monthly, cattle.

P. ECCLESFIELD par. (82) Strafforth wap. *W. R. York* 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162, containing Bradford, Bolsterstone, Chapel Town, Midhope, Oughtibridge, Stannington, Wadsley (all *cura.*), and 19 other hmlts. was *Ecclesfeld* at 'Domesdy.' and belongs to Duke of Norfolk. Acres 43,540, with coal and iron, — of town 9810; pop. 15,150 + 174, and 8832, some in a flax mill, and nail and cutlery trades; poor r. 2635*l.* on 23,100*l.* (Wortley U.); real prop. 25,838*l.* of which 1555*l.* on ironworks and mines; charities 458*l.* of which 104*l.* to Sylvester's hosp. for 71. and 69*l.* to schools. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Yk.) val. 573*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Ryder; church, called 'Chapel of the Moors,' was part of an alien priory, which at first was a cell to St. Wandrille's, afterwards to St. Anne's Coventry. *Ecclesf.* Sup. *Registry* comprises Barnsley, Burton, Cawthorne, Cumberworth, Darfield, Darton, Felkirk, Hoyland (High and Low), Roystone, Scissett,

Silkstone, Thurgoland, Worsbrough, Woolley, Horland-Swaine, and W. Bretton; pop. 39,506 + 729; 38 deaths from cholera at Worsbrough in 1849. It belongs to Barnsley New County Court dist.

ECCLESGREIG par. joined to St. CYRUS, *Aincardine. E. House*, W. F. Grant, Esq.

P. M. ECCLESHALL par. (72-3) N. Pirehill hund. *W. Stafford* 7 m. NW. of Stafford, 148 from London, near N. West. rail. and R. Sow, a polling place, containing Broughton, Chorlton, Cotes, Croxton *cura.*, and 17 other tnsbps., belongs to the Bps. of Lichfield, whose seat, *E. Castle*, was b. before 1200, reb. 1810 by Bp. Langton, and again 1695 by Bp. Lloyd, after being damaged in the civil wars. Acres 20,330, — of town 1850, including Bishops Woods, which furnishes crate rods for the potters; pop. 4730 + 26, and 1439 + 15; poor r. 1137*l.* on 31,583*l.* (Stone U.); real prop. 6408*l.*; charities 104*l.*, besides Powell's school. Holy Trinity Vic. (Lich.) val. with Croxton 170*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng., where Q. Margaret fled after her defeat by Neville on Blore Heath. Bywas was a seat of the Boesviles; Pershall of the Pershalls, near the roman way. *Mkt. D. Frid.* Fairs, Th. before Mid. Lent, Holy Th. 16 Aug. 1st Frid. Nov. cattle, etc.

ECCLESHILL tnsbp. (89) Blackburn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 8 m. SSE. of Blackburn-212. Acres 820; pop. 510, decreasing; poor r. 161*l.* (Blackb. U.); real prop. 1680*l.*

P. ECCLESHILL tnsbp. () Bradford par. *W. R. York* 8 m. NE. of Bradford-196, contains Apperley Bridge. Acres 1070; pop. 3008 + 43, in the staff trade; poor r. 508*l.* (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 7895*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

ECCLESMACHAN par. near Uphall-13, *Mid. Linlithgw.* on *E. Burn*, a branch of R. Almond, includes Three-mile-town and Waterston. Size 4 m. by 1, flat, and cultivated, — with stone, coal, and the Bullion sulphur spring. Pop. 303; real prop. 2725*l.*; for poor 60*l.* Living (presb. Linlithg.) val. 257*l.*, patr. Earl Hopetown.

ECCLESTON par. (80) Lower Broxton hund. *W. Cheshire*, 2 m. S. of Chester-183, on R. Dee and Watling St., in a pleasant spot under *E. Hill*, commanding a fine view, contains Eaton, and belongs to the Grosvenors. Acres 2350, — of town 1200; pop. 821, and 257; poor r. 137*l.* (St. Boughton U.); real prop. 2270*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 403*l.*, patr. Marquis of Westminster, of *E. Hall*, who reb. the fine church (for the family tombs) from Pordon's designs 1808, and many of the houses in the pointed style. **ECCLESTON** par. (89) Leyland hund. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Chorley-208, on R. Yarrow and Leeds canal, and Lanc. and Yks. rail. containing Heskin, Parbold, Douglas *cura.*, and Wrightington, was a mkt. town. Acres 8090, — of town 2320; pop. 8319 + 25, and 771 + 1; poor r. 107*l.* (Chorl. U.); real prop. 4798*l.*; charities 50*l.*, and Pemberton's free gram. school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Manch.) val. 965*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Yates, rector.

ECCLESTON tnsbp. (80) Prescot par. *SW. Lancash.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. of Prescot-198. Acres 3480, with coal and slate; pop. 6247 + 299, in the glass and earthenware manufact.; poor r. 591*l.* (Presc. U.); real prop. 24,636*l.*, of which 8360*l.* on mines and quarries. St. Thomas *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Greenall's Trustees; Christ Church *Cur.* 110*l.*, S. Taylor, Esq. *E. Hall*, —.

ECCLESTON, GREAT, tnsbp. () St. Michael-on-Wyre par. *Mid. Lancash.* 5 m. SW. of Garstang-279, on R. Wyre. Acres 1590; pop. 661 + 4; poor r. 158*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 3085*l.* *Fairs*, 14 Apr. Trinity Mon. 4 Nov. **E. LITTLE**, tnsbp. () with Larbrick, Kirkham par. as above.

1 m. W. Acres 1210; pop. 199; poor r. 82L (Fylde U.); real prop. 1967L.

Ecclestone (51) near Fintona, *S. Tyrone*, C. Eccles, Esq.

ECCLESWALL (42) 3 m. ESE. of Ross, *SE. Hereford*.

ECCUP tnsph. () Addle par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Leeds-189, is joined to **ADDLE**. In 1742, 500 coins of Valerianus, Gallienus, etc. were found.

Ecklinville (18) near Kirkcubbin, *NE. Down*. Rev. T. R. Echlin.

P. ECHT par. Kincardine O'Neill dist. *S. Aberdeen*. 11 m. W. of Aberdeen-110, on Luchar Burn, has at Barmekin hill the walls of a 8-ditched fort, 560 yds. round,—also remains of three druid circles, 3 cairns, tumuli, etc. Size 4½ by 4, billy, with moss; pop. 1078 + 4; real prop. 5702L; for poor 219L. Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 184L, patr. Earl of Fife, heritor, through the Forbeses, of *F. House*.

Eck Loch, in Cowal dist. *S. Argyll* is 7 m. by ½, lying N. and S., and joined to Holy Loch, in Frith of Clyde, by Eachaig Water; it is 60 ft. deep, but was once, they say, a fertile plain.

ECKFORD par. Kelso dist. *W. Roxburgh*. 5 m. NE. of Jedburgh, 47 from Edinbro', at the "horse ford" on R. Tovit, where joined by R. Kale, contains Caverton, where the Kelso races take place, Cessford, with the Kers' old castle, and E. Ness vil. (pop. 48). Size 6½ by 4½, with stone, grey slate, good marl; pop. 1069, decreasing,—of vil. 98; real prop. 8879L; for poor 407L. Living (presb. Jedb.) val. 220L, patr. Crown; church, has a tomb of Bennet of Marlefield, a native, who helped Ramsay with his "Gentle Shepherd." Good oats were first raised here 1776 by Mr. Church. Near the castle is the Crow-tree ash, 37½ ft. girth; there are tumuli at Black Dyke and Haughead Kipp, and at the Priest's well was a chapel.

P. ECKINGTON par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*. 6 m. NNE. of Chesterfield-150, on the canal near R. Rother and Middl. Count. rail, contains Mosborough, Renishaw, Ridgeway cwr., and Troway. Acres 6610; pop. 4401 + 46,—of town 1169 + 15, in the collieries, potteries, and hardware manufact.; poor r. 951L (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 3299L; charities 142L, of which 63L to schools. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Lich.) val. —L, patr. Crown.

P. ECKINGTON par. (44) Upper Pershore hund. *S. Worcest.* 8 m. SW. of Pershore-102, near R. Avon and Glouc. and Birm. rail. Acres 2260, with lime quarries; pop. 785 + 8; poor r. 208L (Persh. U.); real prop. 5276L; charities, church and bridge lands, etc. 57L. Holy Trinity Vic. (Worc.) val. 210L, patr. Dean and Chap. of Westminster; church, has tombs of the Hanfords, of Woolashill Hall, on Bredon Hill.

ECKLANDS hmlt. (88) Thurlstone tnsph. *W. R. York* near Peniston-175. Pop. 343.

ECLING, or **ETCHLING**, STREET vil. (8) about 6 m. NNE. of Hythe, *SE. Kent*, on the roman way to Canterbury, at the head of R. Nailbourne.

P. ECTON par. (52) Hamfordshoe hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 5 m. SW. of Wellingboro'-67, near R. Nen and Peterboro' rail. Acres 1790; pop. 602 + 3; poor r. 262L (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 4913L; charities 30L. St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Pet.) val. 570L, patr. Rev. J. C. Whalley, son of the editor of Bridge's County Hist., a native. *E. Hall*, A. Isted, Esq., where is a summer-house by J. Jones. At the rectory is a portrait of Hogarth, by himself; and Franklin's ancestors were

settled here as blacksmiths for 300 years. **ECTON** hmlt. (81) Wetton par. *NE. Stafford*. 8 m. E. of Leek-164, near *E. Hill* (700 ft. high) and R. Manifold, has rich copper and lead works, 300 fath. deep, under the hill, which have been worked for a century.

EDALE chply. (81) Castleton par. *NW. Derby*. 2 m. NW. of Castleton-164, on *R. Edale*, which rises near *E. Rocks*, in High Peak, and runs through a quiet valley into R. Noe, at *E. End*. Pop. 559 + 22, in the manufact. of thread, lace, cotton, etc.; poor r. 47L (Chapel-le-Frith U.); real prop. 2904L; charities 33L, of which 14L to Turie's school. Holy Trinity Cur. (Lich.) val. 126L, patr. Trustees.

Edans, St. (15) near Ferns, *N. Wexford*, R. B. Bryan, Esq.

Eday Isld. Stronsay par. *N. Orkney*, between Sanday and Westray, once made a separate par. along with Fairay and 4 other holms or small islds. Size 5 m. by 1½, pasture; pop. 944.

EDBURTON par. (9) Poynings and Burbeach hunds. Lewes and Bramber rapes, *S. Sussex*, 8 m. E. of Steyning-50, on the Downs, contains Fulking. Acres 2580; pop. 318 + 5; poor r. 166L (Steyn. U.); real prop. 1175L. St. Andrew Rect. (Chic.) val. 379L, patr. Archbp.; church, has a circular Norman font, of lead.

Eddernish Isld., near Rutland Isld. *W. Donegal*. **Edderstakers**, or **Edderacres** () near Castle Eden, *E. Durham*, belongs to Wilkinson of Coxhoe.

EDDERTON tnsph. (60) Forden par. *E. Montgomery*. 2 m. N. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 33.

EDDERTON par. 4 m. NW. of Tain-207, *NE. Ross*, in Dornoch Frith, amongst the hills, is *Ederdown* in gaelic, with a fall at Grugag burn 300 ft. (?) down. Size 10 m. by 7, pasture, with lime, etc.; pop. 975; real prop. 1794L; for poor 196L. Living (presb. Tain) val. 204L, patr. MacKenzie of Cromarty. Balmagowan, Sir C. Ross, Bt.; Cadboll, R. M'Leod, Esq.; Ardmore,—Scobie, Esq. (?). At Carriblair camp, where the Danes fought, is a pillar 10 ft. high; and by the sea remains of a druid circle or stone fort 7 to 12 ft. high.

EDDINGTON. See **EDINGTON**, *Berks.* etc.

EDDISBURY (FIRST) HUNDRED (80) First division, *Mid. Cheshire*, contains the pars. of Little Budworth, Delamere, Over, Tarporley, Whitegate, and parts of Bunbury, Middlewich, and St. Oswald; acres 46,280, pop. 12,509, houses 2358. *E. (SECOND) HUND.* contains the pars. of Barrow, Frodsham, Ince, Thornton-le-Moors, Weaverham, Willington, and parts of Gt. Budworth, Plemontall, and Tarvin; acres 43,820, pop. 16,001, houses 3028.

EDDISBURY tnsph. Delamere par. as above, 7 m. SW. of Northwich-174, in Delamere Forest, is the saxon *Eaderbyrig*, where Ethelfleda had a camp or fort, now occupied by a lodge, and gives title of baron to the Stanleys of Alderley. Acres 3890; pop. 204; poor r. 42L (Northw. U.); real prop. 1501L.

Eddistone (26) 2 m. SSW. of Hartland, *NW. Devon*.

EDDLESBOROUGH par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *E. Bucks*. 5 m. SE. of Leighton-Buzzard-41, near Icknield way, contains Dagnall which had a chantry, Horton, Hudnall, and Northall. Acres 4350, part common; pop. 1722 + 23,—of town 683; poor r. 762L (L. Buzzard U.); real prop. 1988L; charities 46L. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. —L, patr. E. of Bridgewater's Trustees; church, has 2 brasses of J. Rufford and three wives (1540), etc., and its wooden spire was burnt by lightning 1828.

P. EDDLESTONE or EDDLESTOWN, par. 4 m. N. of Peebles, *N. Peebles*. 17 from Edinburgh, on *E. Water* (which runs 10 m. S. over Cowey's Linn of 85 ft. to R. Tweed near Peebles), at the head of the S. Esk which rises in *E. Loch* (2 m. round) was called *Pentiacob* by the Britons, and *Eadulph-stan* after Eadulph a saxon, and came to the see of Glasgow. Size 10 m. by 7, hilly pasture, partly cultivated, rising 2100 ft. at Dundroigh or druid's hill, with a fine view; pop. 742, decreasing, — of vil. 139; real prop. 6653*l.*; for poor 214*l.* Living (presb. Peebles) val. 249*l.*, patr. Lord Elibank of Darnhall. Cringletie, Lord Cringletie (or Murray); Portmore, W. Mackenzie, Esq. M. P. There are traces of two camps. *Fair*, 25 Sept. cattle, hiring, etc.

EDDLTHORPE tnsbp. () Westow par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. SSW. of Malton-217, near R. Derwent, and Scarboro' rail. Acres 460; pop. 78 + 2; poor r. 15*l.* (Malton U.); real prop. 2265*l.*

EDDRACHILLIS, or EDDERACHYLLIS, par. on the coast of *W. Sutherland*, containing Scourie-233, Keanlochbervie, and Ashir, or Altshire, lies between Sandwood bay and Kyle Scu, taking in Lochs Inchar, Laxford, and Badcall, with Handa, Calva, and other islds. — was part of Durness up to 1721, and came from the M'Leods to the Mackays. Size 20 m. by 10, rugged hills of limestone, with black cattle, sheep, deer, — watered by Lochs More and Stack, at the head of R. Laxford and many other lakes, — with salmon, trout, etc.; pop. 1699, decreasing; real prop. 3027*l.*; for poor 246*l.* Living (presb. Tongue) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. Remains of 4 danish towers are seen. From *caolis* or *kyle*, a "bay."

EDDY ISLD., or ISLANDEDDY (102) Dunkellin bar. *SW. Galway*, at the head of Galway Bay, is a prebend. (K. K. C. K.) val. 6*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Eddystone, 10 m. SSW. of Plymouth Breakwater, *S. Devon*. a granite reef 100 fath. long, in lat. 50° 11', long. 4° 15' W., with a fixed light 72 ft. high (100 to top) visible 18 m. The lighthouse, reb. by Smeaton 1757-9, of stone, in the shape of the trunk of a tree, is the model on which Bell Rock has been constructed. Winstanley's, the first on this site, was a polygon 100 ft. high, b. 1696-99, of wood and stone, and washed away with the architect 1703; Rudyard's, which was conical, 92 ft. high, and b. 1706-9, was partly wood and stone also, and burnt 1755. From the House rock, reefs extend S. 78 fath., E. 65 fath., and NE. 150 fath. The W. side is clear with 12 fath. water, and there is 36 to 20 fath. towards Plymouth. The Ramilies was wrecked here 1760, and 600 men lost.

EDEN vil. (53) County of Carrickfergus town, *S. Antrim*, 2 m. E. of Carrickfergus-110. Pop. 228. *Eden* () near Narin, — *Donegal*, G. Hamilton, Esq. *Eden* (46) near Newry, *SW. Down*.

Eden Farm (6) near Bromley, *NW. Kent*, 8 m. SSE. of London, Rt. Rev. Lord Auckland, Bp. of Sodor and Man. *E. Hall* () 2 m. NE. of Castle Eden, *E. Durham*, near the coast. *E. Hill* (32) near Mallow, *N. Cork*. *E. House*, 6 m. N. of Turriff, *N. Aberdeen*. J. G. Duff, Esq. *E. OWEN tnsbp.* (79) Whitford par. *N. Flint*. 8 m. NW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 800. *E. River*, rises near L. Leven, *W. Fife*, in the Ochills, and runs 28 m. E. through the How of Fife, past Cupar to St. Andrew's bay. *E. River*, rises in Gordon par. *Mid. Berwick* and runs 15 m. SE. past Nenthorn and Ednam to R. Tweed, 8 m. below Kelso, *Roxburgh*. *E.*, i. e. hill water, *River* () rises on the borders of *Westward*, and *Fork* and runs about 35 m. NNW. through

Westward, by Watling St. past Kirkby Stephen, Appleby, and then through *Cumbria*, past Eden-hall (where it is joined by R. Eamont), Kirk Oswald and Carlisle, to Solway Firth, at Port Carlisle, where the ship canal ends; trout, salmon, etc. are caught.

P. EDENBRIDGE par. (6) Westerham hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *W. Kent*, 7 m. SW. of Sevenoaks, a station on S. East. rail. 31½ m. from London, and on R. *Eden*, a small branch of the Medway. Acres 5290, with hops; pop. 2029 + 59; poor r. 777*l.* (Seveno. U.); real prop. 6642*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter and Paul Cur. with Westerham; church, has brass of J. Stelyard (1558).

P. M. EDENBERRY vil. (12) Cooleetown bar. *NE. King's Co.* 9 m. NE. of Philipstown, 37 from Dublin, police and petty sess. station, near bog of Allen and Gd. canal, belongs chiefly to Marq. Downshire, formerly to the Cooleys who had a castle here. Pop. 1850 + 42, in corn trade, etc.; houses 255, with townhall, Castropetr church, 2 chapels, brewery, Union p. house. *Edind. P. L. Union*, contains 17 elect. divs in *King's Co. Kildare, Meath*, with 22 guardians; acres 169,845, pop. 84,679, ho. room for 840, cases relieved (1847-8) 905 (besides 1884 out-door), expend. 4898*l.*, prop. rated 98,634*l.* *M.H. D. Sal. Fairs*, Shrove Tu. Whit. Th. 4 Nov.

Edendown Farm, rising in Athol Forest, *NW. Perth*. runs 9 m. S. to R. Garry, near Dalnacardoch.

P. EDENFIELD, or ENFIELD, chptry. (89) Bury par. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Bury-195, on Rosendale rail. Pop. 3350, in the cotton mills. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Rector.

P. EDENHALL par. () Leath ward, *E. Cumbria*. 3 m. ENE. of Penrith-283, near R. Eden and Inglewood forest, belongs to the Musgraves through the Stapletons. Acres 3570; pop. 266; poor r. 26*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 3526*l.*; charities 45*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Musgrave's school. St. Cuthbert Vic. (Carl.) val. with Langwathby 178*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, is machicolated, with mona. of the Musgraves, brass of W. Stayfelton (1458), and stained windows. *E. Hall*, Sir G. Musgrave, lately rebuilt, has an old drinking glass, called the "luck of Edenhall," which is sure to bring misfortune to the house if broken.

EDENHAM par. (70) Beltisloe wap. *S. Lincoln*. 2 m. NW. of Bourn-97, on R. Glen, contains Grimsthorpe, Elsthorpe, and Scotthorpe. Acres 7760; pop. 699; poor r. 253*l.* (Bourn U.); real prop. 9859*l.*; charities 177. St. Michael don. Cur. (Linc.) val. 52*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby of Grimsthorpe, through the Berties, who are buried in the church, which belonged to Vandyke abbey of which there are remains. *E. Lodge*, 1 m. S.

EDENHAM. See EDNAM, *Roxburgh*. *Edenmore* (78) near Stranorlar, *SE. Donegal*, J. Cochrane, Esq.

EDENOPE tnsbp. (60) Mainstone par. *SW. Salop*, 3 m. W. of Bishop's Castle-153, on R. Chen. Pop. 95.

P. EDENSOR par. (81) High Peake hund. *N. Derby*. 2 m. ENE. of Bakewell-153, on R. Derwent, contains Pilley. Acres 4900; pop. 748 + 4, — of town with Chatsworth 879; poor r. 61*l.* (Bakew. U.); real prop. 3867*l.*; charities 14*l.*, of which Earl Devonshire's for apprentices 17*l.* St. Peter Don. (Lich.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire, of whose fam. the church has tombs.

EDENSOR (72) near Stoke-on-Trent-148, *NW. Stafford*. is a Cur. (Lich.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Edensvale (32) near Crossabeg, *E. Westford*.

Edenview (33) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*, R. J. Stackpole, Esq.

Edenwood, 1 m. SW. of Cupar, *Mid. Fife*. Sir G. Campbell.

EDERMINE par. (26, 32) Ballaghkeen bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 4 m. SE. of Enniscattray-80. Acres 4131, good; pop. 1334. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Ballinaslaney, val. 306*l.*, patr. Bishop. *E. House*, J. Power, Esq.

EDERNION HUNDRED (74) *N.E. Merioneth*. contains the pars. of Bettws-Gwerfyl-Goch rect., Bottegir-bach, Corwen vic., Gwyddelwern v., Llandrillo v., Llangar v., Llansantffraid-Glyn-Dyfrdwy r., and part of Llanfihangel-Glyn-y-Myfyf; pop. 5479, houses 1726. See RUTHYN and EDERNION DEANERY.

P. EDERNY vil. (6) Lurg bar. *N. Fermanagh*, 3 m. ENE. of Kesh-118, on R. Kesh. Pop. 195 + 6. *E. House*, Rev. — West. *Fairs*, 6 Jan. 1 Mar. 15 May, 17 July, 6 Oct. 28 Nov.

P. EDETHIN par. (75) Dinlaen hund. *SW. Carnarvon*. 2 m. W. of Nevin-240, contains Porth Din-lynn and Garswyll. Pop. 624 + 6; poor r. 137*l.* (Pwllheli U.); real prop. 1545*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Ban.) val. with Carnigwch and Pistill 862*l.*, patr. Bishop.

EDGARLY tythg. (19) Glastonbury par. *Mid. Somerset*. 1 m. SE. of Glastonbury-124, seat of T. Porch, Esq., formerly of K. Edgar, where St. Dunstan's hall stood. Real prop. 5898*l.*

P. EDGEASTON par. (62) Birmingham boro', *NW. Warwick*. 1 m. SW. of Birmingham-110, on the canal. Acres 2790; pop. 6609 + 265; houses 1227, with botanical gardens, and deaf and dumb and lunatic asylums; poor r. 691*l.* (King's Norton U.); real prop. —; charities 11*l.* St. Bartholomew Vic. (Worc.) val. 542*l.*; St. George Cur. —; patr. of both Lord Calthorpe, who has the manor. *E. Hall*, Dr. E. Johnstone, on the site of one burnt by the mob 1668, which belonged to the Middlemores.

EDGBOLD tnsbp. (61) Meole Brace par. *Mid. Salop*, 3 m. S. of Shrewsbury-153, is joined to NEWTON.

EDGBOLTON tnsbp. (73) Shawbury par. *N. Salop*, 6 m. SE. of Wem-163, near R. Roden. Pop. 199.

EDGCOTT par. (53) Chipping Warden hund. *SW. Northants*. 9 m. NNW. of Brackley-63, on R. Cherwell, near Danesmoor, where the Lancastrians 1469 defeated the Yorkists, was a seat of the Chaunceys. Acres 960; pop. 83; poor r. 23*l.* (Brackl. U.); real prop. 2846*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 800*l.*, patr. Miss Carter of *E. House*, which was the seat of Cromwell, Earl of Essex, and partly b. by him. Ch. I. slept here 1642, before the battle of Edgehill.

EDGE tnsbp. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire*, 2 m. N. of Malpas-168. Acres 1870; pop. 313; poor r. 147*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2931*l.* *E. Hall*, the Misses Dod, the old seat of that fam.

EDGE tythg. (44) Painswick par. *Mid. Gloucester*, near Painswick-105. Pop. 1510; real prop. 6192*l.* *EDGE* tnsbp. (61) Pontesbury par. *W. Salop*, 7 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 68; real prop. 2807*l.*

Edge, Black (81) 2 m. N. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*. *E.*, High. See *HEAGE, Derby*. *E. Grove* () 3 m. NE. by F. of Watford, *W. Herts*. — Marsden, Esq. *E.*, Upper and NETHER, hmlts. (81) Eccleall-Bierlow tnsbp. *W.R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

EDGECOTT, or *EDGECOLT*, par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks*. 7 m. S. of Buckingham-55. Acres 650; pop. 195 + 1; poor r. 87*l.* (Bucks. U.); real prop. 1078*l.*; charities, a "Gang-Monday

land" 6*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Bullock's Trustees.

EDGEFIELD par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. S. of Holt-119. Acres 2230; pop. 638, decreasing; poor r. 747*l.* (Erpingham U.); real prop. 2443*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 800*l.*, patr. J. Marcon, Esq.

P. EDGEHILL chptry. (79) Walton-on-the-Hill par. *SW. Lancash.* 1 m. SE. of Liverpool-206, in that boro', where the two tunnels (2230 and 2540 yds.) of Manch. rail. part off to Lime St. and Wapping. St. Mary Cur. (Ches.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Trustees. *EDGEHILL*, or *EDIAL*, hmlt. (62) St. Michael Lichfield par. *SE. Stafford*. 2 m. W. of Lichfield-119, has *E. Hall*, where Johnson taught the classics to Garrick, 1736. Pop. 98. *EDGEHILL* (53) 8 m. SE. of Kington, *SE. Warwick*, where the first battle between Ch. I. and Parl. was fought, 1642.

EDGELEY hmlt. (81) Stockport borough, *NE. Cheshire*, near Stockport-176. *EDGELEY* tnsbp. (73) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop*, near Whitchurch-163. Pop. 73.

EDGELEY tnsbp. (80) Aldford par. *SW. Cheshire*, 6 m. SSE. of Chester-183. Acres 120; pop. 12. *EDGELEY* tnsbp. (74) Kinnerley par. *NW. Salop*, 8 m. SE. of Oswestry-171, near R. Severn. Pop. 265.

EDGESTON, at Jedburgh, *Mid. Roxburgh*. a burgh of barony, under W. Rutherford, Esq.

P. EDGEWORTH par. (34) Bisleigh hund. *Mid. Gloucester*. 5 m. NW. of Cirencester 88. Acres 1620, hilly; pop. 149 + 3; poor r. 79*l.* (Cirencester U.); real prop. 1617*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Ba.) val. 821*l.*, patr. C. Greville, Esq.; church, has Norman traces. *EDGEWORTH* tnsbp. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *Mid. Lancash.* 7 m. NNW. of Bolton-197. Acres 2480; pop. 1697 (decreasing), cotton spinners; poor r. 269*l.* (Bolton U.); real prop. 3952*l.*

P. EDGEWORTHSTOWN vil. (15) Mostrim par. *Ardagh* bar. *E. Longford*, a police station, 8 m. ESE. of Longford, 66 from Dublin, belongs to the Edgeworths. Pop. 864, decreasing; houses 140, with church, chapel, dispensary, school. *E. House*, seat of L. Edgeworth, Esq., where Maria Edgeworth died 1849, was occupied by the rebels 1798, as related in the 'Memoirs' of her father. *Fairs*, Mon. before Shrove Tu. 5 May, 2 July, 12 Sept. 5 Nov. 3rd Wed. Dec.

EDGMOND par. (73) S. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop*, 1½ m. W. of Newport-142, near the canal, contains Pickstock, Adney, Caynton, Cherrington, Chetwynd-Aston (which belonged to the Pigots), with Church-Aston, and Tibberton curcs. Acres 7270; pop. 2471 + 17; poor r. 208*l.* (Newport U.); real prop. 5434*l.*; charities 77*l.*, of Pigott's for school 10*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Lich.) val. with Aston and Tibberton 2600*l.*, patr. Rev. J. D. Pigott, rector, of *E. Hall*, who has the manor. *E. Marsh*, 1 m. N.

EDGTON par. (60-1) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Acres, with Brunslow and Horderley, 2840; pop. 214; poor r. 191*l.* (Clun U.); real prop. 1964*l.*; charities 11*l.* St. Michal Cur. (Heref.) val. —, patr. Rev. H. Sandford, curate.

P. EDGWARE par. (7) Gore hund. *N. Middlesex*, 8 m. NW. of London, near N. West. rail., a polling, petty sessions, and once a mkt. town, containing *E. Brys*, or *Bury*, and Elstree, near Brockley Hill (anct. *Sallonia* on Watling St.), was called *Eggenweere*, and came through the Lonspees, Lacys, and others, to All Souls, Oxon. Acres 1990; pop. 659 + 6; poor r. 358*l.* (Hendon U.); real prop. 5680*l.*; charities

134*l.*, of which 100*l.* to Day's and 31*l.* to Atkinson's almshouses. St. Margaret *Cur.* (Lon.), sometime held by Coventry, who wrote 'Pompey the Little,' val. 493*l.*, patr. Dr. Lee, of *E. Boys*, which belonged to St. John's priory, Clerkenwell. Canons, was the Duke of Chandos' seat; and S-police stat. is here. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Aug. *Races*, Aug.

EDIAL. See EDGHEILL, *Stafford*.

EDICLIFF tnsbp. (56) Clun par. *S.W. Salop*, 5 m. SSW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 157, decreasing.

Edinample, 6 m. S. of Killin, *S.W. Perth*, Marquis of Breadalbane, near Loch Earn, and a double fall of R. Ample.

EDINBURGHSHIRE, a seaside county, *S.E. Scotland*, the seat of the *Ottadeni* (in *Valentia* of the Romans, who left it 446), and of the Scots who settled here from Ireland 843, was part of the saxon *Northumbria* 449 to 1020 when it was ceded to Mal. II., made shire ground by Dav. I., and called *Mid Lothian* from 13th cent.,—is watered by Rs. Leith, Esk, etc., traversed by the N. British, Cald., and Glasgw. rails, and bordered by *Haddingtn.* (E.), *Berwick* (S.E.), *Selkirk*, and *Peebles* (S.), *Lawr.* (S.W.), R. Almond and *Lindthgw.* (W.), and Frith of Forth or anct. *Bo-dotria* (N.). Length from SW. corner on the Almond, through the middle, to S.E. corner on R. Gala, 43 m., greatest breadth 15, av. ditto 9½; relative size 117-10,000ths; circuit 108 m., 13 being coast, along which are Musselburgh and Portobello bathing places, Leith and L. Roads opposite Inchkeith and *light*, *Granton* pier. It contains 354 sq. m. or 226,560 acres, of which more than 3-4ths are cultivated, and 1-8th unprofitable; 225,454 + 611 persons, of whom 179,365 are in *Edinbro'*, Leith, Musselburgh, Dalkeith, Portobello,—122,788 are females, 98,724 under 20 yrs., 142,149 county-born,—44,479, or 19-7 per cent., live by trade, commerce, manufact., 7756, or 3-4 per cent., by agricult. (657 being farmers and graziers), 6077 educated professions, 8634 are independent, 35,655 labourers and servants,—besides a residue; 38,927 houses (reckoning flats), exclusive of 2974 empty and building; 27 parishes (exclusive of the city) and parts of three others; about 165 vills, hmlts., etc.; 1 royal burgh, *Edinbro'*, the capital, etc. as below,—3 parl. burghs, Leith (elect. 1823) and its contrbutaries, Musselburgh (212 el.), Portobello (250 el.),—1 burgh of barony Dalkeith, which is a small debt court; returns *four* members to parl., viz. 1 for county (el. 2032), 2 for city (as below), 1 for Leith, etc. as above; is governed by a lord and vice-lieut., 22 deputy lieuts., sheriff and sh. substitute, etc.; and constitutes a presbytery, with part of Dalkeith, in synod of Lothian and Tweeddale, having 26 clergy, whose av. stipends are, 218*l.*,—besides 25 in the city and Leith, whose stipends av. 484*l.* Real prop. (1815) 770,875*l.*—('43) 1,074,992*l.*, of which 19,275*l.* on mines and quarries, 14,580*l.* on canals and rails; gross rental (1811) 277,828*l.* or 24s. 6d. per acre, ('43) 289,189*l.* or 21s. 7½d. per acre (being a decrease); valued rent (1674) 191,054*l.* scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of wheat (seconds) 45s., of barley 29s. 8d. per qr., of meal 17s. 5d. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 3, with 299,477*l.* from 27,234 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 41 para. (30 being assessed) 67,527*l.*, of which 54,906*l.* for 15,298 poor on roll, 3581*l.* for 4773 casual poor. Schools about 492, attended by 25,000 child.; av. no. of offenders ('36-'46) 583,—in '48, 826. Surface hilly (formerly covered with wood), rising 1860 ft. at Coatlaw (?), the highest point of the Pentlands,—a whinstone or porphyry range between the Leith and Esk,—other points

in it are Carnethie and Leap Hills 1500 ft., Carketan 1450 ft. down to 210 ft.; to the S.E. the Muirfort hills (a branch of the Lammernuir slaty schistus), at the head of Gala water, rises 1860 ft. down to 1820; Arthur's seat in the city, one of several basalt peaks, is 796 ft.; a bed of mountain limestone lies near these, and the rest of the co. abounds with coal, which is quarried (employing 1367 hands) at W. Calder, Dalkeith, Duddingstone, Inveresk, Carrington, Cockpen, Newbattle, Pennycuik, etc., and is in rich seams 7 to 15 ft. thick, but much broken by stone dykes; limestone at W. Calder (with ironstone, 51 hands). Mid Calder, and Liberton; good building stone at Inveresk and Craigleith, and Hailes near the city; traces of lead and copper (at Currie) have been found. Mineral springs at Corstorphine, St. Bernard's well, Cramond, Mid Calder, Pennycuik, St. Catherine's. Paper (789 hands) is made at W. Calder, Colinton, Pennycuik, Currie, Lasswade, Auchindinny; other manufactures chiefly carried on in the city and Leith, and none of great importance, are flax (355 hands—334 in 1847), silk (285), rope (252), hair (243), glass (195), iron (185 at Cramond Bridge), stockings (135), nail (127), cotton (118), pottery (125), woollen (89), shawls, coaches, powder (at Roslin), salt (at Inveresk, etc.). The streams, which are small, turn many corn, meal, saw, fulling, snuff, flax, and other mills. Soil clayey, and for the most well cultivated, especially near the city, where large quantities of potatoes, vegetables, fruit, hay, are raised, and cows pastured for the supply of milk. Wheat is the chief crop and barley, oats, clover, turnips, up the hills. The moorlands to the S. and S.E. about the Gala, etc. are devoted to sheep farming. Property and farms well divided. Of antiquities there are *roman* stations at Cramond (Caer Almond, or *Alaterea*), Borthwick (called Chester—perhaps *Cwria* on the 5th Iter.), and Inveresk; camps at Crichton, Pennycuik (two), Heriot (called rings), Liberton (called kaims, with tumuli and battle stones), Lasswade, Ratho; druid remains at Kirknewton, Heriot hill,—cairns at Colinton, Borthwick, Mid Calder,—and the Catstane (battle stone) pillar at Kirkliston; old castles at Borthwick, Crichton, Baberton (hunting seat of Jas. VI.), Dalkeith (the Grahames) and Douglass', whom Froissart visited), Newlistone (the Stairs'), Niddry, Craigmillar, and Lennox tower (where Q. Mary lived), Roslin and Ravensnook (Sinclair's), Brunston Locherwart (Hays'), Fala, Laggate; churches at Corstorphine (which had a lantern to guide travellers over the marshes once here), Roslin (in ruins), Temple (held by the Templars), Glencross (said to be at the bottom of the lake). At Carbery hill Q. Mary was captured by Morton and others; and a fatal battle fought at Pinkie 1547. Some of the seats are: Duke of Buccleugh *Dalkeith*, Marq. of Lothian *Newbattle* (where was a famous abbey), Marq. of Abercorn *Duddingstone Ho.*, Marq. Dalhousie *D. Castle*, Earl Morton *Dalmahoy*, E. Stair *Cowslad*, Visc. Melville *M. Castle*, Lt. Torpichen *Calder Ho.* (where Knox celebrated the sacrament after the reformed manner), Lt. Napier *Merchiston* (near the old seat of the great mathematician), Hope, *Bt. Craighall*, Forbes, *Bt. Colinton*, Fergusson, *Bt. New Hailes*, Clerk, *Bt. Pennycuik*, Dick-Cunyngham, *Bt. Prestonfield*, Gibson, *Bt. Clifton Hall*, Craig, *Bt. Riccartoun*, Hope, *Bt. Pinkie Ho.*, Rae, *Bt. St. Catherine's*, Dalrymple, *Bt. Oresford*, Dundas, *Bt. Beechwood*, Drummond, *Bt. Hawthornden* (where the poet was visited by Ben Jonson), Callander of *Westertown*, Gilmour of *Liberton*, Borthwick of

Crookstone, *Mowbray of Hartwood*, *Inglis of Red-hall*, *Ramsay of Barnton*, *Tytler of Woodhouselee* (with the old tower), *Dundas of Arniston*, *Wauchope of Edmonston*, *Young of Harburn*, *Scott of Malleny*, *Keith of Ravelston*, *Davidson of Ravelrig*. Roads from Edinburgh: (1) To Musselburgh 6, Preston Pans 9, thence to Dunbar 28. (2) To Dalkeith 7, Fala 15, thence to Kelso 42. (3) To Newbattle 7, Middleton 14, thence to Abbotsford and Selkirk 89. (4) To Roslin 8, Pennycaick 10, thence to Peebles 22. (5) To Currie 6, thence to Lanark 31. (6) To Mid Calder 12, thence to Glasgow 44. (7) To Kirkliston 9, thence to Linlithgow 17, and Stirling 35. (8) To Leith ferry 2, or Queensferry 10, thence to the N. About 5 m. of the N. Brit. rail. from the city pass Musselburgh, near which a branch of 3 m. goes to Leith, and another of 28 m. to Dalkeith, Middleton, Stow on Gala Water, towards Galashiels, etc.; about 5 m. go direct to Leith, and thence to Granton pier; 8 m. of Glasgow rail. go by Corstorphine, Gogar, Norton, etc.; and 20 m. of the Cald. by Slateford, Currie, Midcalder, Harburn. About 8 m. of Union canal, by Slateford, Hermiston, Ratho.

*** P. M. G. EDINBURGH city, the capital of Scotland and the co., *N. Edinbro'*, a county of itself, a royal and parl. burgh, seat of a university, etc., 402 m. from London (by N. West. rail., 427 by Newcastle, Berwick, etc.), or 366 by road, 221 from Manchester, 2 m. from the Forth, in a noble spot, round the Castle and other trap heights (as Calton Hill, Arthur's Seat, etc.) rising 250 to 400 ft. above the plain, or 500 to 800 ft. above the sea,—was the British Maidyn or *Magh dun* (i. e. fort of the plain), which being mistaken for maiden, gave rise to the monkish name of *Castrum Puellurum*; was *Edenburc* of the Saxons, after K. Edwin, who founded the castle and kept his Northumbrian court here up to his death 634 (whence its gaelic name of *Dun-Edin* and the modern *Edina*; *Dun-monaidh*, or 'hill of the moor,' is another highland name for it); became part of Scotland 1020, and was the scene of Q. Margaret's death, in the castle, 1093; was improved by Dav. I., who founded Holyrood, the monks of which began to build Canongate; made a royal burgh and mint town by Will. the Lion, when it was called *Edwinesburg*; given up to England 1174, and restored 1186; was the place of Alex. II.'s parl. 1214-5, of a church council 1289, and Alex. III.'s court about 1251; held by Edw. I. 1291 and '94; taken by Randolph 1312, besieged 1322 by Edw. II.; the spot where parls. were held by Bruce 1326-7, and Edw. Balliol 1333-4, when it was given up to Edw. III., who fortified it 1355; taken by the Black Douglas 1341; was the place sometimes of Rob. II.'s court; visited 1384, by Froisart, when it had 4000 houses; burnt 1385, by Rich. II., and besieged by Hen. IV.; was the court of Jas. I. (of Scotland), where his son, Jas. II., was born—and crowned 1437, from which time it came to be reckoned the capital; given up, after a siege, to Jas. II., who walled it 1450, and married Mary of Gueldres here 1449; was the retreat of Hen. VI. after the battle of Towton, in Jas. III.'s time, who here married Marg. of Denmark 1469; the place of Jas. IV.'s first parl. 1488, and of his marriage with Hen. VII.'s daughter 1503; ravaged by the plague 1513; strengthened 1514, after the battle of Flodden, when the town guard was organised; first lighted 1532, when the College of Justice was established; fired 1544, by the Protector Somerset, garrisoned 1548 by the French; stirred up by Knox's preaching 1556-7, and occupied 1558 by the 'Lords of the Congregation,'—the catholic

party holding Leith; was the scene of the First Assembly of the Reformed Kirk 1660; of Mary's reception 1561, her marriage to Darnley 1565,—Jas. VI.'s birth 1566, after Rizzio's murder; of Darnley's being blown up (in a house on the university site), of a parl. of Mary's marriage to Bothwell, her flight, and return from Carberry hill 1567; of the Regent Murray's assassination 1570, and Kirkaldy of Grange's execution after holding the castle for the queen, against the regents Lennox and Morton; of Jas. VI.'s first parl. 1579, and Morton's execution by the "maiden" (which he had himself brought into use); and of the founding of the university by Jas. VI., who called it "King James's College"; was ravaged by the plague 1586 (and 1645); visited by Earl Bothwell 1591, in his attempt to seize the king, whose daughter Eliz., queen of Bohemia and grandmother of Geo. I., was born here 1596, and who held a parl. 1599, which altered the beginning of 1600 from Mar. to Jan.,—left 1603 (after granting the 'Golden Charter'), to take the crown of England as Jas. I., but visited it again 1617; was visited also by Ch. I., who was crowned here 1633, and brought in episcopacy 1637, which the Gen. Assembly of 1638 at Glasgow, got rid of; visited again 1641, by Charles, after Lealy took the castle 1640; was the place where the Solemn League and Covenant was signed 1643, of Montrose's execution 1650, and the proclamation of Ch. II. upon the death of his father; taken by Cromwell, after Lealy's defeat at Dunbar 1650; visited 1679, by Duke of York (Jas. II.), who treated the nobility for the first time to tea; witnessed the final establishment of presbyterianism at the Revolution (in place of episcopacy, which had revived at the Restoration), and the destruction of Holyrood 1688, though the Duke of Gordon held out the castle till 1690; saw the Darien expedition sail 1699; declined after the Union (1707) which was signed by a part of the councillors at the Union tavern in Hunter's square, to avoid the indignation of the people,—who rose in the 'Porteous' affair 1736, as told in the "Heart of Mid Lothian;" was occupied by the Pretender, who staid here 6 weeks 1745, with his camp at Hunter's Bog,—and by Duke of Cumberland after Culloden; visited by Geo. IV. 1822, and Q. Victoria 1842; declared insolvent 1833, when the city property, valued at 271,658*l.* against a debt of 425,195*l.*, was made over to trustees; visited by Brit. Associatn. 1834 and '50; and witnessed the Free Church secession 1843. — It returns two members to parl. (from —), the new Reform bounds including the royalty or city (which contains 15 parls. and 1 par. q. s. as below), Canongate par. (2 q. s. parls.). St. Cuthbert par. (9 q. s. parls.), Calton burgh, E. and W. Portsburgh, and Broughton,—no. of electors being 6827 (of 10*l.* houses 32,804); is divided under the new act into 5 (instead of 30) wards, governed by a lord provost (who is admiral and lord lieut. of city, with a salary of 600*l.*), 4 bailies, dean of the 14 trades, 83 councillors, etc., with a revenue of 24,888*l.* Size about 2 m. square, circuit 7 to 8 m.,—with abundance of mountain and carboniferous limestone (on coal measures), trap or whinstone, and freestone, which is mostly quarried at Craigleith pits, 250 ft. deep, out of which nearly all New Town has been built. Pop. with Leith (1801), 82,560, (1821) 138,235, (1841) 166,450,—of burgh alone 138,182 + 213 (the city being 56,330), engaged in the manufacture of silk 261 (hands), stockings 112, glass 116, cotton 90, shawls 61, golf balls, etc. 58, baskets 59, carpets 82, chairs 149, coaches 341, combs 80, cork 77, fishing tackle 20, hair 184, iron 35, brass

388, jewellery, etc. 320, linen 87, malt 58, nails 51, planes 19, rope 69, type 240, — besides artists 189, bankers 51, booksellers, etc. 735, die-cutters 11, engravers 116, gold-beaters 25, horn-workers 7, printers 473, legal profession 1065, clergy, etc. 241, skippers and tanners 323, tavern keepers, etc. 746, twiners 100, weavers 118, school teachers, etc. 573, teachers of music, etc. 143. — *Houses* 22,898 (including flats), besides 1728 empty and building, — built of stone. Rental within parl. bounds 344,622*l.*, on 4-5ths of which 12 to 25 per cent. local taxes are levied; real prop. 609,484*l.*, of which 14,335*l.* on canals and rails; charities — *L.* The city, as seen from the Castle batteries, and lying on 4 or 5 hills, is made up of: the 'Old Town' to SE., on the ridge from Castle hill to Holyrood, along High St. (which is 5578 ft. long, and has St. Giles's, Court of Session, etc.) and Canongate, where, and in the valley behind (through which Grass Market and Cowgate run), are houses of 6, 8, 10, 12, and 13 stories high, in the french style, with dark narrow closes or wynds between them, and some as old as Q. Mary and Jas. VI.'s day (with 100 to 150 persons living in flats in some), having out-door landings, etc., and once the residences of nobility and others; the 'S Town', begun about 1750-60, on the hill round Heriot's hosp., and the college, including George Sq., where Scott was born, Nicolson Sq., etc.; the 'New Town' to N. and NW., begun about 1770, joined to the Old by North and Waverley bridges, and the Mound (800 ft. long by 800 broad, 100 high where the rails meet) across the N. loch (now planted over), and including large and magnificent ranges of houses, in Princes St. (the chief thoroughfare), leading past the Royal Institution, registry and post-office, etc., to Leith Walk, and Regent's Road over the Calton Hill (345 ft.), with its bridges and monuments, — George St. (115 ft. broad) with its statues, St. Andrew's Sq. (where *Brougham* was born), Charlotte's Sq., Queen St. and Heriot's Row, Abercrombie, Drummond, and Moray Places, Royal Circus, Athole, Cotes, Randolph Crescents. The main streets run ENE. and WSW., or across these, — and many fine streets and squares to NE. and SW., though planned, are not yet built. *Principal buildings*, etc. are: 30 established churches, 24 free churches (mostly called after the pars. they are in); 9 united associate synod, 8 episcopal, 7 baptist, 4 relief synod, 4 independent, 8 united original seceders, 3 wesleyan, 2 rom. cath., and 5 other chapels; Castle, mostly restored, on a hill 443 ft. high, and seen 40 m. off, covers 6 acres, including the esplanade, state prison, Argyll, half-moon, and bomb batteries (which the Queen ascended 1842), arsenal, governor's house, bronze statue of Duke of York, barracks, chapel, house b. 1565, by Q. Mary (where Jas. VI. was born 1566), now the canteen, crown room where the scottish regalia are kept (Bruce's gold crown, sceptre, sword of state presented by Pope Julius II., sword of state, lord treasurer's rod, etc.), and Mons Meg, a hooped piece of cannon made of welded bars, which Jas. IV. used 1498, at siege of Norham; Holyrood, and the University (as below); College of Justice (established 1532), including the court of session, justiciary, admty., jury, exchequer courts, etc., under 13 judges who combine the highest civil and criminal jurisdictions, is held in the old L-shaped parliament house, b. 1632-40, which contains an Inner or superior court (under the lord president), with a statue of pres. 'Blair' by Chantrey, — an Outer court (under the ld. just. clerk), with pres. 'Forbes' by Rouilliac, — an oak-roofed hall, 122 ft. by 43, with 'Ld. Melville'

by Chantrey, — exchequer court, — advocates' library of 148,000 vols., founded 1682, with 200 MSS., a vulgate bible of 4th cent. from Dunfermline abbey, one of Faust's first printed bibles, the original Solemn League and Covenant, etc., — writers to signets' library of 50,000 vols. of history, etc. in one very large room; general post-office, first estab. 1635, which has a revenue of —; excise (built by Gen. Scott), stamp, and tax offices, and old mint in Gray's close; general register house, for records, etc., b. 1774-1822, by Adam, 200 ft. by 120, with round corner turret, central tower 50 ft. diam., and statue of Wellington opposite; baillie court, council chamber, and city offices, in the royal exchange bldg., b. 1753; county hall, built 1816-9 for 15,000*l.*, after the plan of the Erechtheum, 102 ft. front; town and county jail, on Calton hill, 194 ft. by 40, with radiating cells, etc., b. 1815-7, in place of the old Tolbooth, or 'Heart of Mid Lothian', which stood near the Luckenbooths till 1817, when the gate was given to Scott, and is at Abbotsford; bridewell (1791) by Adam, which, with the jail, had 518 prisoners 1841-2, who cost 11*l.* per head; Canongate or debtors' tolbooth, dated 1591, lock-up house, police court (old royal bank) and station, small debt court; bank of Scotland, founded 1695, since rebuilt; royal bank, b. 1727, by Chambers, for an excise office; banks of brit. linen, commercial (a fine building, on site of physicians' hall, cost 60,000*l.*), national, Edinb. and Glasgow companies, — and 7 private banks, — merchants' company (estab. 1681), cham. of commerce (1784), stock exchange (1845); corn exchange in Green mkt., b. 1847-9, by D. Cousin, in italian style, 152 ft. by 92; savings bank, and 6 branches, with a fund of 275,381*l.*, and 25,027 depositors, — national security savings bk. (1836); about 12 insurance companies, as the Friendly ins. (1720), Caledonian fire ins. (1805), Hercules fire (1809), N. British fire-office (1809), Scottish clergy widows' fund (found. 1742-4, by Dr. Webster, — with a capital in 1845 of 1,537,520*l.*, and revenue of 228,482*l.*), ins. comp. of Scott'd. (1821), Edinb. life assurance 1823, Scottish union 1824, the ass. comp. 1816, Forth as. comp., and branches of most english offices; many friendly societies, as the ministers' widows' fund, sons and daughters of clergy, and others, formed by medical men, booksellers, schoolmasters, gardeners, etc.; water comp. (1819) having a cap. of 253,000*l.*, with 2 reservoirs (one on Castle hill) supplied by pipes from Crawley and Glencorse 8 m. off, which give 1857 gals. per minute, — Edinb. (1818) and Edinb. and Leith (1839) gas companies; old linen hall, once Earl Moray's house; royal institution (1819) for promoting art, at the earthen Mound, with good doric portico and side pillars, a statue of Q. Victoria by Stail (1844) on the top, and a gallery of Vandycks, Titians, etc. and Sir J. Erskine's pictures and bronzes — where also are seated the national gallery, found. 1850, by Pr. Albert (to cost 40,000*l.*), — the academy of board of trustees (1727) for encouraging manufact., arts, etc., with a collection of sculpture, casts, and a revenue of 8000*l.*, — also the royal soc. of Edinb. (1782), with a portrait of Watt, — and the antiquarian soc. (1780), who have the 'maiden' guillotine in their museum, with several british stones, roman and saxon antiques, bronzes, medals, pottery, boat dug out at Glasgow Broomielaw, old thumbkins, portraits, MSS.; highland society's hall (1784) whose Quarterly Journal of Agricult. has done much to promote rural affairs; caledonian horticult. society's gardens (1809) of 8 acres, near the botanical; agricult. museum at the

Univer.; scottish academy of painting, etc. (1826), school of arts (1821), which has 583 pupils 1844-5; musical amateurs' soc. (1848); college of physicians in Queen St. (incorp. 1681), with 102 fellows, and a good library,—coll. of surgeons, Nicolson St. found. 1778 (100 members, and—students) with a collection of 10,000 preparations, wax models, etc.; royal medical soc., Surgeons' Sq. (1778), with a museum and good library; Wernerian nat. hist. soc. (1808), philosoph. institution, veterinary college; botanic gardens of 12 acres at Broughton Pk., with Dr. Hope's herbarium and mon. to Linnaeus; observatory at Calton hill (1776-92), with a camera obscura,—near it is the new observatory or St. George's Cross, 62 ft. by 62, with a dome, transit, and other instruments, and mon. to Playfair,—lat. 55° 57' 28" N., long. 8° 10' 54" W.; royal academy or riding school (1760), diorama; assembly room and music hall, with a ball room, 92 ft. by 42; theatre royal (1768), Caledonian or Adelphi theatre, zoological gardens in Claremont Cres.; high school for 400 to 600 boys, found. 1578, on site of blackfriars, reb. 1777, and replaced 1825-9 by that on Calton hill by Hamilton, in the grecian style, for 84,000*l.* making a quadrangle 270 ft. long, with a hall 75 ft. by 43, etc., and rector and 11 masters; Ed. proprietary academy, b. 1824, for 14,000*l.* with 10 masters; naval and mil. proprietary academy (1825), acad. for young ladies (1834), and ladies instit. for southern districts (1833); Ed. institn. for languages, math., etc. (1832), Ed. southern academy (1829), drawing institn.; sessional schools (1829) conducted by sheriff Wood; normal school on Castle hill (b. for 8000*l.*); the city, Wightman's, Lady Maxwell's, episcopal, infant (Wilderspin's), educational society's (for 700), Circus Place, Canongate burgh, Dr. Bell's (for 800) and other schools, which, with private and sunday schools, make about 200, with 28,000 (?) pupils attending; Ed. subscription library (1794), select (1800), mechanics' (1825), architectural (1832), Hope Pk. and three other sub. libraries; yacht, naval, skating, golf, archery, highland sports, cricket and other clubs; Scot. young men's soc. (1848); freemasons' hall and grand lodge, with 15 branches; baths and washhouses; cemeteries at Dalry, Dean, Grange, Newington, Rosebank; Grassmarket, N. Bridge, Nicholson, Stockbridge, and other mchts.; N. bridge, b. 1768-72,—Regent bridge (1815-9) under the Calton hill, across the road,—Dean br., 4-arched, over Leith water, 96 ft. long,—Geo. IV. br., 10-arch'd, b. 1827; Piershill barracks, Port Hopetoun or union canal basins; the national monument on Calton hill (356 ft. high) begun 1824, to imitate the Parthenon, but only 13 large granite columns are up,—near it are mon. to Nelson (1806-15), Hume, Burns, Dug. Stewart (a temple); Melville pillar (1821-8), like Trajan's, 150 ft. high, with his statue at top,—statues of Pitt and Geo. IV. (bronze) by Chantrey, Earl Hopetoun,—Duke of Wellington (1849) opposite register ho.,—and Duke of York (bronze) in castle; mon. of Scott by Steele, under a most beautiful later eng. cross by Kemp (1840-6), 200 ft. high, with 60 niches in it for figures;—Heriot's hosp. found. for burghesses' sons by Jas. VI.'s goldsmith who left 23,626*l.*, was built 1628-39, by I. Jones, used as a barrack up to 1659, and makes a quadrangle 162 ft. square, with high roof, turrets, chapel, founder's effigies, and room for 180 boys,—since 1838, 7 juvenile and 8 infant "Heriot" branch schools for 3000 children have been established, and the income is now 15,600*l.*; G. Watson's hosp. in Meadow Walk (inc. 6000*l.*) for 80 boys, a

quadrangle with a spire, found. 1738, with a bequest of 20,000*l.*; J. Watson's hosp. on the Dean, for 78 destitute boys and girls, a large grecian pile, built since 1781, with 4721*l.* which has grown to 100,000*l.*; Trinity hosp. (2200*l.*) for 50, and 100 out-pensioners, found. by Mary of Gueldres, was in the prebendaries' L-shaped house (15th cent.) including a long gallery, chapel, library, pulled down 1845 for N. British rail., when Moray ho. was taken; merchant maiden hosp. (4800*l.*) for 95 girls, found. 1695, reb. 1816, 180 ft. by 60; Trades' maiden hosp. (1350*l.*) found. 1704 for 50 girls; Gillespie's hosp. (1500*l.*) for 50 persons, and school for 160 in pointed style; Gairdner's orphans' hosp. for 200, b. 1738-4 on site of Dingwall's cast. (and pulled down for the rails.), reb. 1832, at the Dean, for 16,000*l.*; Donaldson's hosp. for 800, a fine elizabethan quadrangle by W. Playfair, built since 1830, when 200,000*l.* was left; Ed. Scottish hosp. and Cauvin's hosp.; Fette's endowment (1836) for a school, etc.; royal infirmary (1786) 210 ft. long, with wings of 70 ft., wards for 400, a theatre, etc.; fever and lock hospitals, and bust of Drummond, a benefactor (by Nollekens),—it had 4855 patients 1843; mint ho., surgical hosp. and dispensary; public dispensary (1776), Port Hopetoun ditto, New Town (1815), and West general (1830) dispensaries; G. Chalmers' hosp. for sick, found. 1886 with 30,000*l.*; lying-in hosp. (1798) and institution, maternity charity (1843) and three others, with a children's hosp. (?) eye dispensary, eye and ear disp., deaf and dumb institn. (1810) for 70, school for blind, school for industrious blind (1792), Mrs. Keir's incurables' relief institn., lock hosp.; Morningside (cost 36,000*l.*) and Grange loan, lunatic asylums; Magdalen asyl. (1797) for 50; the Shelter or penitentiary; old and new repositories or bazaars for sale of work, night asyl., home for destitute (where Burke and Hare carried on their murders), servants' home; strangers' friend society, societies for relief of sick (1785), for indigent old people (1806), and about 18 bible, missionary, religious and benevolent societies; poor houses (inc. 12,000*l.*) for city, St. Cuthbert's, and Canongate.—*Living*s of 18 city churches range from 650*l.* to 700*l.* (5 being collegiate, or having 2 ministers each) derived from the sittings, which average 1100 each, patr. Town Council; St. Giles cruciform church, 206 ft. by 110, reb. before 1359 (on site of a saxon one as old as 854) was made collegiate 1446, and had 36 altars, was divided 1625 into 4 churches, since altered to three (the High, West, Tolbooth) and restored 1817 by Burn, and has a tower with a spire on four springers 161 ft. high, the regent Murray's tomb, another by Steele to 600 of 78th regt. who died by disease in India 1844-5, etc., and the hall where the gen. assembly (a body of 370) meet in May, in presence of the Queen's lord high commissioner; Trinity collegiate ch., found. 1462 by Mary of Gueldres, was given with her hosp. to the city, and is a good cruciform (without a nave) with tombs of the foundress, etc.; old Greyfriars ch. where the convention was signed, and Robertson was minister, was b. 1612, and has the gaelic chapel and new Greyf. ch. near it, b. 1721 (both have been reb. since the fire of 1845)—in the ch.-yard are buried G. Buchanan, Henderson (who wrote 'Assembly's Catechism'), Sir G. Mackenzie (whose house is in Stricken's close), A. Ramsay, Dr. Black, Adam the architect, Robertson, Blair; Tron ch., Hunter Sq. b. 1637-47, where a tron or weigh-beam stood, is pointed, with a new spire (1828) by Dicksons 160 ft. high; Lady Yester ch. b. 1647

by Margt. Ker (Lady Yester) reb. 1803, near royal infirmary; St. Andrew's ch. George St. b. 1781, with a round body and good spire 168 ft.; St. George ch., Charlotte Sq. b. 1811-4 for 33,000L with a grecian portico 112 ft. wide, and dome 150 ft. high—St. Luke's chapel of ease; St. Mary ch., Bellevue cross, b. 1824; St. Stephen 8-sided ch., b. 1828, for 21,000L with tower 162½ ft.; St. Cuthbert ch. or W. Kirk, very large, with double galleries, reb. 1770 for 4231L on site of one as old as 11th cent., which was very large, with several chantries attached, — to this belong 10 chapels of ease, St. Bernard's (Stockbridge, b. 1823), Buccleugh, St. David's, Dean (b. 1836), Lady Glenorchy's, Morningside, Newton, St. Paul's, Roxburgh, Hope Park (in Clerk St. b. 1823, 162 ft. by 73, with spire 110 ft.); St. John's Cowgate, b. 1838, and Old Kirk; Canongate ch., b. 1688 for 2400L is cruciform, with the deer and cross over it (alluded to in the history of Dav. I.), and tombs of Ferguson the poet, Ad. Smith, Dug. Stewart; a chapel of ease in New St. St. Paul's episcop. chapel (b. before 1735) was the Jacobites' church; St. John's, b. 1816-8, by Burn, for 15,000L in pointed style 113 ft. by 62, with a spire 120 ft., and a stained window 30 ft. high; St. Paul's, York Place, b. 1816-8, by Elliot, for 12,000L; the Assoc. Synod chapel in Nicolson St., was Dr. Jamieson's, — and the Seceders at Richmond, Dr. McCre's; rom. cath. church, b. 1813-4 for 8000L, is 100 ft. by 57, and has Vandyck's "Dead Saviour," and St. Margaret's convent near it. Victoria Hall, found. 1842 in the Queen's presence by the freemasons, in pointed style, with a tower 240 ft., is used by the Gen. Assembly, and as a church; and a free church is building at Netherbow, on the site of Knox's house, where he preached, and where his effigy stood. — The University, found. 1581-3, with a medical school from 1705, has a revenue of 896L and 1056 students (1844-5) including 482 in literat., 370 med., 1848 law, 56 div., — and of whom 125 were from England, 34 from Ireland, 55 from abroad; is under a principal, rector (lord provost), and 33 professors (20 in patr. of Town council, 10 in Crown), of humanity or latin (found.)-1597, greek-1708, mathematics-1674, logic-1708, moral phil.-1708, nat. phil.-1708, rhetoric-1762, astron.-1786, hist.-1719, agricult.-1790, music-1839 (found. by Gen. Reid, who left 62,000L to the univ.), divinity-1620, div. and eccles. hist.-1695, biblical crit.-1846, hebrew and oriental lang.-1642, public law-1707, civil law-1710, law of Scotld.-1719, conveyancing-1825, theory of physic-1685, mat. medica-1768, med. jurisprudence-1807, chemistry-1713, surgery-1831, practice of physic-1685, anatomy-1705, milit. surgery-1806, pathology-1831, midwifery-1726, clin. med.-1741, clin. surgery-1803, botany-1676, nat. hist.-1767; holds about 70 bursaries (58, val. 391L, in gift of Town Council), besides Heriot's 10 of 20L each, Grant's 2 of 100L, etc.; among the professors have been Cullen, Black, Munro, the Gregorys, Maclaurin, Blair, Ferguson, Robertson, Robinson, Playfair, Brown, Monro, D. Stewart, Leslie, Chalmers. The college buildings (on site of Darnley's house), begun 1789 by Adam, and finished 1815 by W. Playfair, form a quadrangle 356 ft. by 255, in grecian style, with a portico near the gate, and four columns of a single stone each, 26 ft. high; — a library 198 by 50, of 91,000 vols. of divinity, church hist., etc., including 810 MSS., Little's books (left 1580), Fordoun's 'Scotichronicon' on vellum, — museums of nat. hist. (3000 birds, Dr. Hutton's rocks), anatomy, and agricult., in two rooms 90 and 50 ft. long. There were 97 graduates in medicine 1844-5; and

several societies with libraries are connected with the univ., as the Speculation Soc. (found. 1764), Royal Physical (1771), Dialectic (1787), Nov. Law (1815), Diagnostic (1816), Hunterian Medical (1824). Free Church Coll. found. 1843, on Leith Mound, has a principal and 9 professors; Ulster Presbyt. synod's hall and lib. has 5 professors attached. — *Holyrood abbey* (by prescription a sanctuary for debtors,) was found. 1128 by David I. for austine canons (who had Canongate given to them), plundered 1332, burnt 1335 and at 1547, was the place where Mary married Darnley, and Ch. I. was crowned 1633, and was ruined in the Revolution, — part of the chapel, royal W. towers and remains of tombs; the palace (lately restored for the Queen) was occupied by Ch. X. 1793 (as Comte d'Artois), b. 1830-3, and contains a court (out of 5) which was reb. at the Restoration by Sir W. Bruce, also Ch. V.'s old towers, Q. Mary's rooms where they saw the marks of Rizzio's blood, and her bed, the picture gallery (with 106 pretended likenesses of scottish kings) 150 ft. long, where the Pretender held his receptions 1745, and the representative peers are chosen — and the gardens have Q. Mary's dial, a solid of 20 sides on a pedestal and 6-sided base of 3 steps. The park, once forest, includes Salisbury Crags with some fine views from Victoria Road (3½ m. long, made since 1842, 'David Dean's house' near Leonard's; Arthur's Seat (820 ft. high); about 400 various plants), and St. Andrew's well and ruined chapel. — Among old foundations, were St. Mary-in-the-Fields College (on the university site), in which Cardinal Beaton's roll of benefices for taxing was kept, and Darnley blown up; blackfriars (1534, old High School site) by Alex. II, burnt 1597, greyfriars (by Jas. I.) in Grassmarket, destroyed 1559; St. M. Magdalene or Maison Dieu, rebuilt Jas. V.'s time by McQuhan, has the old day with some stained glass left, which is now in Berens use; St. Mary's chapel (1505) by James of Ross; St. Mary's Wynd cistercian nunnery the bell of which is with the Antiquarian; Paul's Work hosp. (1479) by Bp. Spenser; Thomas' hosp. (about 1530) by Bp. Crears; St. Mary of Placentia nunnery where James st. stands; St. Catherine of Siena dominican nunnery, traces at The Meadows; St. Enoch's chapel, before 1532; and a carmelite friary (reb. as a lepers' hosp. at the Reformation) by J. Robertson. The 8-sided mkt. cross — 'Darnley's Cross' — which stood at a spot marked on the exchange, put up 1617 on the site of a tower was taken down 1756, and part is at Drum and another at Abbotsford; Netherbow Port was taken down 1764, and the Weigh House (1624) John's coffee-house, a great resort, stood near the Parliament Close, which has a statue of Ch. II. (1684) and was, with its 11-storied houses, partly burnt 1824. Blythe's Close has part of the Queen Mary's palace (1550), near which is A. Bannerman's house in Castlehill st.; at the top of W. Row the house of Weir the sorcerer (burnt 1671) and a cross on the ground at the bottom above which Porteus' gallows stood. — Among the towers were Jas. II. (d. 1460), Jas. VI. (I. of England) 1566), Archbp. Leighton (d. 1684), Bp. Burnet (1640-1715), Ogilby who pub. the 'Book of Days' (b. 1600), Law the financier (b. 1671), Dr. Cairn (1652-1713), Keith the mathematician (1671-1721), Nesbit the antiquary (b. 1671), Blair (?) author of 'The Grave' (1699) and Dr. Campbell who wrote 'Lives of the Admirals, etc. (1708-75), Dalrymple 2nd Earl Stair (1690-1761).

747), Hume (1711-66), H. Blair (b. 1718), J. Blair the chronologist (d. 1782), Dalrymple Lord Lailes (1726-92), Davies who wrote 'Life of Garck,' Boswell (1740-95), Dr. Cumming the antiquary (b. 1714), R. Ferguson the poet (1750-73), Hugh Stewart (1753-1828), Raeburn the painter (1756-1823), D. Allan the painter (d. 1796), Alison (1757-1839), J. Campbell the African missionary (1766-1840), Scott (1771-1832), Sir D. Baird (d. 1829), Sir C. Bell (1774-1842), Horner (1778-1819), P. Nasmyth the painter (1786-1831), Drummond under-sec. in Irid. (1797-1840), Lord Brougham (b. 1788). Sir R. Strange the engraver, Jameson, the Runcimans, were residents; and it gave title of duke to the Duke of Gloucester. The Edinb. Review was first started 1802, and it publishes the N. British and Presbyterian Reviews, and the Highland Society's, Blackwood's, Tait's, philosophical, Medical, Literary, Chambers', and their Journals. The 'Courant' and 'Mercury' newspapers, which succeeded the *Mercurius Scoticus* (pub. first in 1651), and were once edited by before and Ruddiman respectively, appear three times a week; 'Scotsman' (which has the largest circulation), 'Advertiser', 'Observer', 'Post and Standard', 'Witness', and 'Gazette', twice a week; Journal, 'Chronicle', 'True Scotsman', and the British Advertiser, once a week. Av. fall of rain 4 in., mean temp. 47°. W. and SW. winds prevail; eaths about 1 in 86. Houses were mostly built of mud and wattles till 1600; it was first lit with lamps across the street 1558-9; the first post went out to London 1635, — the first penny-post was tied 1776 by P. Williamson, — the first mail started 1789; the first coach went to London 1718, monthly, taking 12 to 16 days for the journey. Plague raged 1513-4, '68, and '85, and 1604 and '5. The royal comp. of archers, or Queen's body-guard, was established by Jas. I. (of Scotland). About 200 cabs, etc. are employed, and 10 stage coaches go out. The Union canal 81½ m. long, with 11 locks, goes out from port Hopetown asin to the Forth and Clyde canal near Caledon; at N. Bridge, is a general rail. station, which the Glasgow, Granton, N. British, and Caledonian lines are brought in by tunnels under Princes st., Arthur's Seat (576 ft.), etc. In the neighbourhood are Stockbridge mineral wells, — Bruntsfield Links where golf is played, and a walk, 1½ m. long, round The Meadows at the old boro' loch, — old church, castle, and St. Margaret's well at Restalrig; Craigmillar Cast., Lurchiston, Craigcrook, and Hawthornden which Victoria visited 1842. — High roads go to Haddington 17 m., Dunbar 28, Berwick 58; or to Danse 44, to Berwick 58. (2) Lauder 26, also 42, or to Coldstream 48, or to Jedburgh 46. (3) Galashiels 32, Selkirk 89, Hawick 50, Longw. on the Border 85. (4) Eddestown 17, Peebles 22, Moffat 52, (Annan 89), Dumfries 73, Kirkcudbright 104; or to Newtown Stewart 125, Wigton 182), Stranraer 161, Port Patrick 159. (5) Lanark 81, Ayr 74; or to Strathaven 42, Gilmarnock 62, Irvine 69. (6) Bathgate 19, Airdrie 82, Glasgow 44, Paisley 52, Greenock 66; or to Renfrew 50, Dumbarton 58. (7) Lighthow 17, Stirling 85, Aberfoyle 53, Tarbet under Ben Loond 79, Inverary 104, Lochgilphead 104, Campbeltown 179; or by Stirling to Callander 52, Arnhemhead 66, Tyndrum 88, Dalmailly 100, Oban 44, thence to Mull; or by Tyndrum to Glencoe 90, Fort William 135, Arasaig 163. (8) To Burntisland across the Forth 10, (Dunfermline 16, Hloa 32), Kinross 27, Perth 44, Dunkeld 59, Blair Atholl 79, Dalwhinnie 103, F. Augustus 131, Fernera 171, Broadford in Skye 181, Snizort 211.

(9) By Dalwhinnie to Spey Br. 116, Aviemore 129, Moy 148, Inverness 161, Dingwall 182 (Gairloch 224, or Ullaport 225, or Cromarty 185), Allness 198 (Bonar ferry 200, Lairg 221, Tongue 249; or Assynt 235), Dornoch 218, Dunrobin Cast. 229, Berriedale 255, Halzary 270, Thurso 286; or to Wick 282, Huna ferry 298 (to Orkney Islds.). (10) By Perth to Blair Gowie 61, Spital 80, Castletown of Braemar 95, Tomantou 120, Nairn 155; or to Elgin 155. (11) By Burntisland to Cupar Fife 32 (St. Andrew's 41), Dundee (across the Tay) 45, Forfar 58 (or to Arbroath 62), Brechin 71 (Montrose 75), Laurencekirk 82, Stonehaven 94, Aberdeen 110, Peterhead 144; or Banff 156; or Huntly 149. *Railways*: by Glasgow line to Lighthow 18, Bathgate (a branch) 19, Falkirk 25½, Stirling (by Scot. Central) 42, Airdrie 83, Campsie 41, Glasgow 47½, Paisley 54½, Greenock 70, Irvine 77, Kilmarnock 84½, Ayr 87½, Auchinleck 98½, Muirkirk 109. By Caledonian, to Currie 54, Midcalder 10, Carstairs 27½, Abington 42, Lockerbie 74, Gretna 91½, Dumfries 115½, Thornhill 129, Liverpool 229, Manchester 227, Birmingham 287½, London 400. By N. British, to Portobello 3, Tranent 10, Haddington 18, Dunbar 29, Dunse 60, Berwick 58, Kelso 78, Newcastle 128½, York 207, London 427; or to Dalkeith 8, Heriot 19, Stow 27, Melrose 37, Hawick 53. By Perth and Dundee, to Burntisland 8, Dunfermline 30, Newburgh 34½, Perth 45; or to Cupar 52½, Dundee 47, Arbroath 58 (Coupar-Angus 61), Forfar 77½ (Montrose 76), Stonehaven 100, Aberdeen 118. *Edinb. and Bathgate rail.*, 11½ m. long (to be 25½), from Ratho on the Glasgow line, to Bathgate, had recd. (June 1847) 165,787½, and expended 161,487½. *Ed. and Glasgow rail.*, made 1838-42, and 57½ m. long (including branches to Shieldhill and Campsie), goes by Corstorphine 8½, Ratho 8½ (branch to Bathgate), Lighthow 17½, Avon viaduct of 25 arches (50 ft. span), Falkirk 25½, Union canal viad. of 303 ft., Castlecary 82 (near Scot. Cent. Junct.), Campsie 40½ (branch to Lennoxton), Bishop Briggs 44½, Glasgow 47½; about 31 m. of the Stirlingsh. Midd. Junct. (8), Wilsontown and Coltness, Ed. and Bathgate, lines, and the Union canal (29 m.) are incorporated with it; total expend. on main line and canal, June 1849, 2,923,190½. *Ed. Perth and Dundee rail.*, opened 1849, and 81 m. long (9 being ferry), includes Ed. Leith and Granton, and Ed. and Northern, lines, and goes from N. Bridge to Leith and Newhaven 2½ m., Granton pier 3, by steam ferry to Burntisland 8, Kirkcaldy 14, Thornton 18½ (branch to Dunfermline), Markinch 21, Ladybank 27 (Newburgh 34½, Bridge of Earn 41, Perth 45, on Scot. Central), Cupar 82 (beyond which is a branch to St. Andrew's), Leuchars 39, Ferryport-on-Craig 44, Broughty ferry 45, across the Tay to Dundee 47; recd. and expend. to June 1849, 2,241,276½. *Steamers* (from Leith) run to Kirkwall, Wick, Lerwick, Inverness, Aberdeen, Montrose, Dundee, Stirling, Dysart, Anstruther, Largs, Newcastle, Hull, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, and packets to all these, with Glasgow, Liverpool, Banff, Fraserburgh, St. Andrew's, etc. * E. PRESBYTERY, synod of Lothian, includes Colinton, Corstorphine, Cramond, Currie, Duddingstone, Edinburgh, Leith, Kirknewton, Libberton, Ratho. Ditto *Free Church*, all the above (except Duddingstone), and Gilmerton, Newhaven, Portobello. Ditto *United Assoc. Synod*, includes Aberlady, Balerno, Dalkeith, Dunbar, E. Calder, E. Linton, Edinbro', Fala, Ford, Gorebridge, Haddington, Howgate, Lasswade, Leith, Mid Calder, Musselburgh, N. Ber-

wick, Peebles, Penicuik, Portobello, Queensferry, Slateford, Tranent, W. Linton. Ditto *Reclief Synod.*—Bathgate, Berwick on T., Biggar, Blairlogie, Clackmannan, Dalkeith, Dunfermline, Earliston, Edinbro', Falkirk, Leith, Musselburgh, Newlands, Peebles. Ditto *Reformed Presbyt. Church.*—Chirmaide, Dundee, Edinbro', Kelso, Loanhead, Strathmiglo, Wick and Thurso. Ditto *United Orig. Seceders.*—Dollan, Edinbro', Haddington, Kirkcaldy, Midholm, Whichburn, Yetholm. *Edinb. Congreg. Union*, includes Blackburn, Collander, Dalkeith, Doune, Edinbro', Falkirk, Haddington, Leith, Linlithgow, Musselburgh, Portobello, Stirling. *E. Diocese*, Scottish Episcopal Ch., was first formed by Ch. I. 1633, and now includes Edinbro', Alloa, Dalkeith, Haddington, Musselburgh, Portobello, Stirling, Greenlaw. The seat of the E. district (including 16 places), of the *rom. cath. ch.* is here. *Races*, Aug. on an oval of 1½ m. 46 yds.

EDINGALE par. (62) N. Offlow hund. *E. Stafford.* 5 m. NNE. of Tamworth-115, on R. Meese, near Derby rail., has remains of a roman way. Acres 730; pop. 197 + 2; poor r. 92L (Tamw. U.); real prop. 1343L; charities 4L. Holy Trinity Cur. (Lich.) sometime held by Buckering the antiquary, val. 80L, patr. Preb. of Weeford.

Edingight, 6 m. NE. of Keith, N. Banff. Sir J. Innes, Bt.

Edinglassie, at Mortlach, *Mid. Banff.*, was burnt by the Highlanders 1690.

EDINGLEY par. (71) Thurgaton wap. *Mid. Notts.* 3 m. NW. of Southwell-132. Acres 1800; pop. 429 + 3; poor r. 89L (Southw. U.); real prop. 2314L; charities 29L, of which 15L to school. St. Giles Cur. (Linc.) val. 51L, patr. Chap. of Southwell; church, has an old W. doorway.

EDINTHORPE par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk.* 3 m. NE. of N. Walsham-125, near the coast. Acres 590; pop. 195 + 1; poor r. 75L (Tunst. Incorp.); real prop. 1394L. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 201L, patr. Duchy of Lancaster.

EDINGTON tythg. (12-3) with Hiddon and Newtown, Hungerford par. *SW. Berks.* close to Hungerford-64, on R. Kennet, was, according to Prof. Beke, the saxon *Ethandune*, where Alfred, disguised as a harper, spied the danish forces, and defeated them 878. Pop. 512; real prop. 2577L. *E. House*, 1 m. N. EDINGTON tnsph. () Mitford par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 3 m. SW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 28. EDINGTON chpry. (19) Moorlinch par. *Mid. Somerset.* 6 m. ENE. of Bridgwater-139, contains Burtle. Acres 1920; pop. 428 + 2; poor r. 198L (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 3890L. Living, a Cur. with Chilton-on-Polden. EDINGTON par. (14) Whorwellsdown hund. *W. Wilts.* 3 m. NE. of Westbury-100, containing Baynton, W. Coulston, and Tinhead, and commonly taken to be *Ethandune* or Edington in *Berks.* as above, was a seat of the Bps. of Sarum and of the Paulets. Acres 5260; pop. 1136 + 2, — of tythg. 475; poor r. 529L (West. U.); real prop. —; charities, Tubbs's 5L. All Saints Cur. (Sar.) val. 87L, patr. W. Taylor, Esq.; church, a fine large cruciform, with effigies, arms, traces of brasses, was partly b. by Bp. Will. de E., a native, who here found. 1347, a college, which afterwards, became a house of Bonhommes. Jack Cade's mob, 1460, destroyed the palace and stoned Bp. Ayscough to death.

Edington Castle, 2 m. E. of Chirnside, *E. Berwick*, on R. Whitadder, was a strong border tower. EDINGWORTH hmlt. (20) E. Brent par. *N. Somerset.* 5 m. WSW. of Axbridge-130. Pop. 125. EDINKELLIE, or BRAEMORAY, par. 7 m. S. of Forres-123, *Mid. Elgin*, on Ra. Findhorn and

Divie, included Ardlich up to 1638, and Dura-way and Drumminie woods, which belonged to the Comyns, whence it was *Aodincaille*, 'face of the wood.' Size 12 m. by 10, hilly and fertile, rising — ft. at the Knock, with large plantations, and salmon at Sluie pool, etc.; pop. 1237, decreasing; real prop. 2786L; for poor 249L. Living (pres. Moray) val. 174L, patr. Earl Moray of Dunaray. Altyre, Sir W. G. Cumming, Bt.; Brodie, W. Brodie, Esq. There are remains of Dumphail; Lochindorb castle, and Relugas fort at Dove Hill. Rannich bridge is as old as the Regent Erskine. The floods of 1829 did great harm here.

Edinkens, or Edwin's, Bridge, at Innerwick. Haddington, near Braxton, was the spot where Edwin (who gives name to Edinburg), King of Northumbria, was killed.

EDINVILLE hmlt. Dallas par. *Mid. Elgin*, in SE. of Forres-123. Pop. 17.

P. EDITH-WESTON par. (64) Martinsley hmlt. *Mid. Rutland.* 5 m. SE. of Okeham-36, near A. Gwash, has part of an alien priory, found a cell to St. George's, Banquerville, afterwards given to Charter House, Coventry, and to the Comyns and Herberts. Acres 1810; pop. 343; poor r. 199L (Oak. U.); real prop. 3316L; charities 1. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 155L, patr. Rev. J. Lucas; church, has a 'light gothic spire'. *E. W. House*, E. S. Orme, Esq.

EDITHKEND hmlt. (20) Burnham par. *S. Somerset.* 8 m. NNE. of Bridgwater-139. Pop. 12.

EDLASTON par. (72) Appletree hund. *W. Leics.* 2 m. S. of Ashborne-139, contains Wye. Acres 1560; pop. 214; poor r. 24L (Ashb. U.); real prop. 1880L; charities, Kirkland's, etc. St. James Rect. (Lich.) val. 220L, patr. Bishop.

EDLESTON, or EDLASTON, tnsph. (73) A. par. *S. Cheshire*, 1 m. SW. of Nantwich-164, near Liverpool and Birmingham canal. Acres 1000; pop. 96; real prop. 1060L. *E. Hall*, 1 m. N.

EDLINGHAM par. () N. Coquetdale wap. *NE. Northmbrld.* 5 m. SE. of Alnwick-38, near Aydon forest, containing Abbewick, Bolton, Broom Park, Leachild, and Lemmington, has remains of the Swinburnes' castle. Acres 11,570; pop. 109 + 9, — of town 138; poor r. 56L (Alnw. U.); real prop. 8212L. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Dur.) val. 400L, patr. Dean and Chap.

EDLINGTON par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Horncastle-134, under the Wolds, has a meet for the S. Wolds bounds at *Scrubs*. Acres 2900; pop. 254 + 4; poor r. 100L (Horncaas. U.); real prop. 3391L. St. Helen's (Linc.) val. 263L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Groce, R. Short, Esq. EDLINGROS par. () S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Beccaster-162. Acres 1680; pop. 127; poor r. 6L (Doncaas. U.); real prop. 2220L. St. Peter Rect. (Yk.) val. 260L, patr. W. B. Wrightson, Esq.

Edmond Castle () 3 m. SW. of Brampton. *NE. Cambrld.* on the R. Irthing, T. Graham. Edmond near Castle Hill mound and Watch-Cross at the Wall.

Edmond Green (7, 8) 4 m. ENE. of Wakeham, *E. Berks.*

Edmond's, St. (39) near Crossabeg. *S. Warwick.* EDMONDBYERS par. () W. Chester wap. *NW. Durham*, 9 m. NNW. of Wolsingham-36, near R. Derwent, contains Hunston town. Acres 15,260, — of town 4880, with lead; pop. 1025 + 3, and 458 in the smelting works; poor r. 63L (Weardale U.); real prop. 941L. St. Edmund Rect. (Dur.) val. 178L, patr. Dean and Chap.

EDMONDSHAM par. (15) Cranborne hund. and Bindon lib. *NE. Dorset.* 1 m. S. of Cranborne-93, contains W. Worth. Acres 2720, with a

mineral spring; pop. 298 + 2; poor r. 259l. (Wimborne U.); real prop. 1619l.; charities 14l. St. Nicholas Rect. (Sal.) val. 277l., patr. Earl of Shaftesbury, and Mrs. Munroe of *E. House*.

Edmondsbury (17) Newcastle bar. *W. Dublin*, near Lucan. *Edmondsbury* (35) near Durrow, *S. Queen's Co.*

EDMONDSLEY tnsph. () Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham*, 5 m. NNW. of Durham-258, on a branch of R. Wear. Acres 1870; pop. 253 + 10; poor r. 45l. (Chester U.); real prop. 2748l.

EDMONDSTONE vil. Newton par. *N. Edinbro'*, 2 m. NW. of Dalkeith-7, where the Scots encamped 1547 at the battle of Pinkie. Pop. 143, collieries. *E. House*, J. Wauchope, Esq.

Edmondstown (74) near Ballaghaderreen, *E. Mayo*, H. Daniell, Esq.

EDMONDSTRIP - BLENHAM and E. - LANCES tythgs. (12) Kingsclere par. *N. Hants*. 1 m. N. of Kingsclere-54.

EDMONDTHORPE par. (64) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest*. 7 m. ESE. of Melton-Mowbray-105, near the canal. Acres 2100; pop. 261 + 5; poor r. 96l. (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2320l.; charities 13l. St. Michael Rect. (Pet.) val. 560l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *E. Hall*, —.

P. EDMONSCOTT. See *EMSCOTE, Warwick*.

EDMONSTON vil. near Biggar-28, *E. Lanark*. in that par.

EDMONSTOWN vil. (22) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 2 m. S. of Rathfarnham-3. Pop. 136.

P. EDMONTON HUNDRED (1) *NE. Middlesex*, contains the pars. of Edmonton, Enfield, Hadley, South Mimms, and Tottenham; acres 31,410, pop. 30,688, houses 5400.

EDMONTON par. in the above hund. 7 m. NNE. of London, on Enfield branch rail. near the New River, a petty sessions town, containing Winchmore Hill and Southgate, and divided into *E. Upper* and *Lower*, Bury and S. Street wards. Acres 7480; pop. 9027 + 93; houses 1125, in a long broken street, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, I-police stat., Booker's coach factory, savings bk. (7234l. from 480 depositors), Quaker college, Latymer's school (327l.), Wild and Styles's almsh. (160l.), Stanbridge's girls' school, and Union p. house — besides a new church, large chapel in the pointed style, co. court house, etc., lately b. on site of the Snells' old seat; poor r. 2831l. on 36,520l.; real prop. 42,963l.; charities 633l. All Saints Vic. (Lon.) val. 1200l., sometime held by Owen, author of 'Critica Sacra', patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's, — church, has 8 brasses from 1580 (E. Askew and two husbands, etc.), tombs of the Huxleys who b. Wyre Hall 1611, and the Myddletons who were seated at Bush Hill, and it had a chantry found. by P. Fancelour; St. Paul Chr. 100l., Vicar. Culland's Grove, Sir W. Curtis, Bt., who holds the manor; Pymmes, was the seat of Ld. Burleigh along with Theobalds, — Bury Hall of President Bradshaw; at Rectory House, Tillotson, when dean, resided; some of G. Gibbons' carvings are at Bush Hill Pk., and Dr. Fothergill is buried at the Friends' ground on Winchmore Hill. Dr. B. Taylor, the mathematician, was a native. The "Merry Devil," and the "Witch" of Edmonton, on each of whom a play has been written, were one Peter Fabell, who 'did use some sleightie tricks for his own disport,' and a poor wretch named Sawyer, hung 1621. *Edmond. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Waltham Abbey, in *Essex*, — Cheshunt, in *Herts*, — and Edmonton, Enfield (a workhouse), Hampstead, Hornsey, Tottenham, in *Midx.*; acres 46,942, pop. 52,569, cases relieved (yr. 1846 -7) 5685 (out-door 2898), expend. 16,069l., prop.

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rated 245,553l. Sup. Registry comprises the same (except Hampstead) with Highgate and Southgate; pop. 42,542,—births (1845) 1357 (674 being females and 58 illegit.),—deaths 960,—marriages 219, of which 113 persons signed with marks: 20 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849, at Cheshunt, etc. The *New County Court* dist. includes Edmonton, Enfield, and Tottenham. *Fairs*, St. Giles's and Ascension days at Beggar's Bush in Enfield Chase.

Edmund's Hill (51) 1 m. E. of Bury-St.-Edmunds, *W. Suffolk*, Mrs. Cocksedg?

Edmund's, St., College (47) 5 m. NW. of Ware, *E. Herts.* for roman cath., a range 300 ft. long, b. 1795 by Taylor. *Edmund's, St., Point* (69) 8 m. WNW. of Burnham Westgate, *NW. Norfolk*, between Brancaster Bay and Lynn Deep, has on the lias cliffs, 100 ft. high, an old chapel and *light* (Hunstanton?).

EDNAL tnsph. (56) Old Radnor par. *E. Radnor*. 2 m. SE. of New Radnor-159. Pop. 50. Living, a Cur. with Old Radnor.

EDNAM, or EDENHAM, par. Kelso dist. *NE. Roxburgh*. 2 m. NE. of Kelso-42, a rural spot, on Rs. Eden (as above) and Tweed, was the birthplace of Thomson at the manse 1700-48. Size 8 m. by 3½, with good marl, rising — ft. at *E. Hill* and Henderside Hill; pop. 615,— of vil. 146; real prop. 8398l.; for poor 240l. Living (presb. Kelso) val. 158l., patr. Crown. Stone coffins have been found at Picts Knowe. *E. House*, near Kelso Ab.

EDNASTON hmlt. (72) Brailsford par. *Mid. Derby*. 5 m. SE. of Ashborne-139. Pop. 217. *E. Lodge*, J. Bowdon, Esq.

Edradynate, near Weem, *N. Perth*. J. S. Robertson, Esq.

EDRENS, St., par. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke*. 8 m. NNW. of Haverfordwest-251. Pop. 124 + 1; poor r. 24l. (Haverford U.); real prop. 592l. Living, a Cur. (St. Dav.) val. 85l., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Edri Insula, of Ptolemy, is *Beginia, Wexford*.

EDROM, or ADDERHAM, par. 3 m. E. of Dunse -44, *Mid. Berwick*, on R. Whitadder, where joined by R. Blackadder at Allanton, had a paper-mill at Chirnside bridge. Size 10 m. by 6, flat and fertile, — with good trout; pop. 1415, decreasing; real prop. 15,355l.; for poor 329l. Living (presb. Chirn.) val. 248l., patr. Crown. Nisbet, Lord Sinclair, has Dunse Spa; Kelloe, G. Buchan, Esq.; Kimmerlyhame, — Bonar, Esq.; Allanbank, and Blackadder Ho.

EDTASTON chplyr. (73) Wem par. *N. Salop*. 2 m. N. of Wem-168, near *E. Hall*. Pop. 452 + 6. Living, a Cur. with Wem.

EDSTOCK hmlt. (20) with Beer, Cannington par. *Mid. Somerset*. 8 m. NW. of Bridgwater-139. Pop. 15.

EDSTONE hmlt. (54) Wootton-Wawen par. *Mid. Warwick*. 3 m. SE. of Henley-in-Arden-112, on R. Alne, was the birthplace of the poet Somerville (1692-1742). Pop. 51. *E. House*, D. Dalton, Esq.

EDSTONE, GREAT, par. () Ryedale wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. ESE. of Helmsley-222, near R. Rye, contains N. Holme. Acres 1800,— of town 1190; pop. 153, and 134; poor r. 43l. (Helms U.); real prop. 2298l.; charities 2l., with a share in Lady Lumley's charity. Living, a Vic. (Yk.) val. 188l., patr. G. W. Dowker, Esq. *Ed. E., Little*, tnsph. Sinnington par. 1 m. NE. of the above. Acres 790; pop. 15.

EDVIN-LOACH par. (55) Upper Doddingtree hund. *Worcester*, locally in *Hereford*. 2 m. N. of Bromyard-125, has remains of a camp. Acres 360, U U

with hops; pop. 62; poor r. 16l. (Bromy. U.); real prop. 641l. Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Tedstone-Wafer 156l., patr. E. Higginstone, Esq. **E. E-RALPH** par. (55) with Butterley, Wolphy hund. *NE. Hereford.* 1 m. SW. of the above. Acres 1060, limestone, with hops; pop. 166; poor r. 84l. (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1674l. Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Collington 427l., patr. W. Childe, Esq.

EDWALTON par. (71) N. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 3 m. SSE. of Nottingham-124, near Grantham canal. Acres 830, moory; pop. 117; poor r. 41l. (Bingh. U.); real prop. 1904l. Holy Rood *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 97l., patr. J. Musters, Esq. of Annesley.

Edward's Lodge (126) near Woodford, *S. Galway.*

EDWARDSTONE par. (48) Babergh hund. *S. Suffolk.* 4 m. E. of Sudbury-54, on a branch of R. Stour, belongs to the bps. of Ely, and had a cell to Abingdon, found. 1114 by the Monte-Chensys or Munchensis, but given to Colne priory 1160. Acres 1780; pop. 495; poor r. 280l. (Cosford U.); real prop. 4196l.; charities 45l. *St. Mary Vic.* (Ely) val. 203l., patr. C. Dawson, Esq.; church, has brass of B. Brand. *Fair.* 24 Dec.

EDWARDTHORPE hmlt. (87) Darfield tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. E. of Barnesley-172, on N. Midld. rail. Pop. 40. *E. House.*—

Edwin's Hall. See *Edinens*, above.

EDWINS hmlt. (41) Llansawel par. *NE. Carmarthen.* 10 m. N. of Llandeilo-fawr-202. Pop. 182; real prop. 2177l. *Edwingsford*, or Rhyl Odin, on R. Cothy, Sir J. Williams, Bt.

P. EDWINSTOWE par. (82) Bassettlaw wap. *Mid. Notts.* 1 m. WSW. of Ollerton-137, on R. Maun, in Sherwood forest N. walk, contains Ollerton mkt. town, Carburton, Perlethorpe *curs.*, and Clipstone. Acres 17,270; pop. 2418 + 42; poor r. 155l. (Southwell U.); real prop. 4162l.; charities 116l., of which town lands 45l. *St. Mary Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Carburton and Ollerton 864l., patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has an 8-sided spire. Thoresby Park, Earl Manvers, where Lady M. Montague was born (1690-1762).

EDWINSTREE HUNDRED (47) *NE. Herts.* contains the para. of Albury, Anstey, Aspeden, Barkway, Barley, Buckland, Much and Little Hadham, Great and Little Hormead, Layston, Meesden, Pelham Brent, Pelham Furneux, Pelham Stocking, Throcking, Wakely, and Wyddiall; acres 38,190, pop. 9925, houses 2002.

EDWORTH par. (46) Biggleswade hund. *E. Beds.* 3 m. SE. of Biggleswade-45, near the roman way. Acres 1100; pop. 105 + 1; poor r. 80l. (Bigglesw. U.); real prop. 925l. *St. George Rect.* (Ely) val. 167l., patr. W. Hale, Esq.

Edwy River (56) runs into R. Wye at Aberedwy, *S. Radnor.* below Builth, through some fine scenery.

P. M. EDZELL par. 5 m. N. of Brechin-71, *NE. Forfar.* and *SW. Kincardine.* on the heads of the N. Esk, has the fine ruins of the Lindsays' castle, belonging to Lord Panmure, and a tower at Auchmull. Size 11 m. by 6, with lime, wood,—and salmon; pop. 1064 + 9; real prop. 3100l.; for poor 214l. Living (presb. Brechin), val. 158l., patr. Crown.

EFENECHTYD par. (74) Ruthin hund. *Mid. Denbigh.* 1 m. S. of Ruthin-195, near R. Clwyd. Acres 800, with limestone; pop. 234; poor r. 56l. (Ruth. U.); real prop. 1445l.; charities 8l. *St. Michael Rect.* (Ban.) val. 200l., patr. Bishop,—sometimes held by Bp. Lloyd. Some traces of a camp at Pen-y-gaer.

EFFIN par. (47, 55) Coshlea and Coshma bars.

S. Limerick. 3 m. SW. of Kilmallock-140. Acres 5268, hilly, with good pasture; pop. 2060, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend. (Lk. A. A.) val. 294l., patr. Earl of Dunraven. *Newpark, J. Baillie, Esq.*

EFFINGHAM HUNDRED (8) *Mid. Surrey.* contains the para. of Great and Little Bookham, and Effingham; acres 7060, pop. 1781, houses 523.

P. EFFINGHAM par. in the above hund. 4 m. NW. of Dorking-23, gives title of earl to the Howards of Grange. Acres 2940, part common; pop. 581 + 2; poor r. 345l. (Dork. U.); real prop. 4391l. *St. Lawrence Vic.* (Win.) val. 226l., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has stalls. *E. Hall, M. Stringer, Esq.*

EFFORD tythg. () Milford par. *SW. Hants.* 1 m. SW. of Lymington-93. Pop. 292; real prop. 2486l.

EGBURY tythg. (12) Bourne St. Mary par. *N. Hants.* 3 m. NNW. of Whitechurch-96. Pop. 131.

EGDEAN par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex.* 1 m. SE. of Petworth-49, near R. Rother. Acres 620; pop. 121 + 4; poor r. 122l. (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 683l. *St. Bartholomew Rect.* (Chic.) val. 80l., patr. — Biddulph, Esq. *Fairs.* 1 May, 4 Sept.

Ege of the Saxons, is *Eve, Northampton.*

EGERTON tnsph. (73) Malpas par. *SW. Cheshire.* 4 m. NNE. of Malpas-163, belongs to the Egertons of Bilton, whose old seat here is a barn. Acres 850; pop. 143 + 3; poor r. 63l. (Nantwich U.); real prop. 1141l. *E. Hall.* 2 m. S. now a barn. **EGERTON** par. (3, 6) Calchill hund. Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent.* 7 m. NW. of Ashford-53. Acres 2750, with hops; pop. 880 + 2; poor r. 551l. (W. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 3293l.; charities 2l. *St. James Cur.* (Cant.) val. 111l., patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's. *Fair.* 5 Aug.

P. EGERTON (89) near Bolton, *S. Lancash.*

M. EGERTON, HIGHER, hmlt. (18) Litton Cheney par. *W. Dorset.* 4 m. ENE. of Bridport-135, under *E. Hill* roman camp of 4½ acres, double-ditched and oval, 1386 ft. by 749, with a fine view.

Egerton Lodge () near Melton Mowbray, *NE. Leicest.* Earl of Wilton.

EGG-BUCKLAND par. (24-5) Roborough hund. *SW. Devon.* 2 m. NNE. of Plymouth-216, contains Laria Green. Acres 3800, with slate, copper, etc.; pop. 1296 + 18; poor r. 400l. (Plymouth St. Mary U.); real prop. 8107l.; charities 28l. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 474l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Fair.* 2nd Wed. June.

EGGBROUGH tnsph. (87) Kellington par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Snaith-173, on Gouls canal, contains High and Low E. hmlts. and Hut Green. Acres 2370; pop. 229; poor r. 81l.; real prop. 2682l.

EGGERTON HUNDRED (17-8) Bridport divis. *W. Dorset.* contains the para. of Akerwell, Hook, Longbrey, Winterbourne-Abbas, Wraxall, and part of Poortock; acres 9090, pop. 1766, houses 343.

EGGESFORD par. (26) N. Tawton hund. *N. Devon.* 2 m. S. of Chumleigh-184, on R. Taw. Acres 2500; pop. 168; poor r. 84l. (Crediton U.); real prop. 628l.; charities —l. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 121l., patr. Hon. N. Fellowes, of *E. House*, where the E. hounds are kennelled.

EGGINGTON chplry. (46) Leighton-Buzzard par. *SW. Beds.* 2 m. E. of Leighton Buzzard-41. Pop. 890 + 5; poor r. 158l. (L. Buzzard U.); real prop. 2154l. Living, a *Cur.* (Ely) val. 99l., patr. Parishioners. *E. House, F. Moore, Esq.*

P. EGGINGTON par. (71-2) Morleston hund. *S. Derby.* 3 m. NNE. of Burton-on-Trent-125, on R. Dove, near Icknield St., Grand Trunk canal,

and Derby rail, was *Eglintune* of 'Domesty.' and the scene of Sir J. Gell's defeat of the royalists 1644. Acres 2030; pop. 374+1; poor r. 99L (Burton U.); real prop. 5216L; charities 112L. St. Wilfrid Rect. (Lich.) val. 453L, patr. Sir H. Every, Bt. of *E. Hall*, C. Pole, and J. Leigh, Esqrs.

EGGLESTONE chptry. () Middleton-in-Teesdale par. *W. Durham*, 5 m. NNW. of Barnard Castle-246, near *E. Burn*, which runs into R. Tees. Acres 7700, moorland, with lead, which has been worked for a long period; pop. 617+25, in the mines and smelting works; poor r. 73L (Teesdale U.); real prop. 11,532L, of which 8618L on mines; charities 13L. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 100L, patr. Rector. *E. Hall*, Mrs. Hutchinson, who has the manor; near it is Nemat Edge, with a fine view, and the Standing Stones cromlech.

EGGLESTONE ABBEY tnsph. () Startforth par. *N. R. York*. 1 m. SE. of Barnard Castle-246, on R. Tees, has the church and some remains of the premonstratensian abbey founded (Hen. II.) by Ralph de Multon. Acres 900; pop. 77.

EGGLETON tnsph. (55) Bishops-Frome par. *E. Hereford*, 7 m. NW. of Ledbury-120, near R. Frome. Pop. 179+2; poor r. 54L (Ledb. U.); real prop. 905L.

Eggyshe Farm () near Whalley, *NE. Lancash.*, on the Calder, a spot commanding a very fine view.

P. EGHAM par. (7) Second Godley hund. *NW. Surrey*, 1 m. W. of Staines-16, on the Thames (at the bridge) and S. West. rail, near Runnymede and Magna Charta Isld. Acres 7440, with wild camomile at Camomile Hill; pop. 4448+24; poor r. 1999L on 14,952L (Windsor U.); real prop. 22,551L; charities 807L, of which 629L to Stode's school and almsh., 88L to Denham's almsh. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Win.) val. 575L, patr. G. Gostling, Esq.; church, has tombs of an Abbot John of Chertsey, and Sir J. Denham father of the poet, whose Cooper's Hill is in the neighbourhood; Christ Ch. Virginia Water *Cur.*—L, patr. Trustees. *E. Lodge*, J. Dobinson, Esq.; Kingswood Lodge, Mrs. Reid. *Fair*, 29-31 May. *Races*, Aug. at Runnymede, on a flat course of 1 m. 1694 yds.

EGLISHAY ISLAND, Rousay and Eglishay par. *Mid. Orkney*, in Stronsay Frith, has an old church. Pop. 190, fishermen.

Egland House () near Honiton, *E. Devon*. Mrs. Elliott.

Eglintune (14) near Hillsboro', *NW. Down*. **EGLETON** par. (64) Oakham-Soke hund. *W. Rutland*, 1 m. SE. of Oakham-95, near R. Gwash, belongs to Earl Winchelsea. Acres 1450, pop. 138; poor r. 59L (Oakh. U.); real prop. 1736L; charities 4L. St. Edmund *Cur.* with Oakham; church, reb. on site of a larger, to which a guild for masses was attached.

P. EOLINGHAM par. () N. Coquetdale ward, *NE. Northumb.* 6 m. NW. of Alnwick-208, between R. Breamish and Alne, contains Basington and 15 other tnsphs., and belongs to the Ogles. Acres 17,650, moorland, with coal, lime, and building stone,—a mineral spring, and pike, etc. at Kimmere; pop. 1832+20; poor r. 85L (Aluw. U.); real prop. 1888L; charities 2L. St. Maurice Vic. (Dur.) val. 885L, patr. Archdn. of Lindisfarne.

Eglinton Castle, 2 m. N. of Irvine, *N. Ayr*. on R. Lugton, seat of the Earl of Eglinton, reb. 1820-5, came from the Eglintouns (who were here in K. Malcolm's time) through the granddaughter of Walter Stuart to Sir J. Montgomerie, who took Hotspur at Otterburn 1388; in the fine grounds the tournament was revived 1839 with great splendour.

ENGLISH par. (7, 8, 11-2) Tiranny and Armagh bars. *W. Armagh*, 3 m. W. of Armagh-86, on Ulster canal, has remains of the Hy Nials' castle, Navan park. Acres 10,573, good, with limestone; pop. 5601+19. Living, a *Rect.* with Armagh, and *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 162L, patr. Rector. Elm Park, Earl Charlemont; Knappagh, J. Johnson, Esq. See **AGLISH** for other names.

ENGLISH BARONY (30, etc.) *King's Co.* contains the pars. of Drummculin and English; acres 28,704, an. val. 12,017L, pop. 6560, houses 1113. **ENGLISH** par. (80-1, etc.) in the above bar. *W. King's Co.* 8 m. NE. of Birr-81. Acres 14,799, with bog and limestone; pop. 3494+20. Living, a *Vic.* with Fircal. *E. Castle*, H. English, Esq. **ENGLISH** vil. (61) Dunganannon bar. *SE. Tyrone*, 4 m. SW. of Dunganannon-30.

EGLOSHAYLE par. (30) Trigg hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 1 m. SE. of Wadebridge-239, a petty sessions town on R. Alen. Acres 6170 (or 4250); pop. 1857+2; poor r. 549L (Bodmin U.); real prop. 7798L; charities 12L. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 327L, patr. Bishop; church, has a stone pulpit. Pencarrow, Sir W. Molesworth, Bt., with remains of a castle and camp; also barrows at Kelly rounds. Park, belonged to the Peverells. From 'ecclesia,' a church, as Eglwys, Eccles.

EGLOSKERRY par. (25) N. East hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 4 m. NW. of Launceston-213, on a branch of R. Tamar, has remains of Penheal, the old seat of the Speccots, etc. Acres 3060 (or 2829), blue felspar, with manganese; pop. 552+2; poor r. 167L (Launcest. U.); real prop. 2921L; charities 22L. St. Petrock *Cur.* (Exet.) val. with Tremaine 111L, patr. Rev. H. A. Simcoe, curate.

EGLWSFAIRACHYRIG chptry. (40) Henllam-Amgoed par. *W. Carmarthen*. 16 m. NNE. of Narberth-240, on R. Taff. Pop. 288+3; poor r. 61L (Narb. U.); real prop. 1224L. St. David *Cur.* with Henllam-Amgoed. 'Eglwys,' a church.

EGLWYS-BREWS par. (20) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. S. of Cowbridge-178. Pop. 24; poor r. 3L (Cowbr. U.); real prop. 428L. St. Bride *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 98L, patr. J. D. Llewelyn, Esq.; church, 33 ft. by 21. **E-CYMRU** par. (40) Derllys hund. *SW. Carmarthen*. 4 m. W. of Laugharne-230. Pop. 349; poor r. 110L (Narberth U.); real prop. 1498L; charities 1L. St. Margaret Rect. (St. D.) val. 147L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church has mon. of Sir J. Perrot. **E-FACH** vil. (59) Scybory-Coed tnsph. *N. Cardigan*. 5 m. SW. of Machynlleth-205, near R. Dovey. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 74L, patr. Rev. L. C. Davies. **E-FACH** par. (78) Isludias hund. *Denbigh*, and Isaf hund. *Carmarvon*. 7 m. N. of Llanrwst-217, on a branch of R. Conway, contains Bodnod seat of the Hammers, Cefny-loed, Esgorebrill, Pennant, and Maenan seat of the Lenthals on site of the old abbey. Size 7 m. by 4, hilly; pop. 1632+17; poor r. 559L (Llanr. U.); real prop. 4758L; charities 35L, of which 25L to Edwards's school. St. Martin Vic. (St. As.) val. 220L, patr. Bishop.

Fairs, 24 Feb. 11 Mar. 24 Aug. 24 Nov. **E-LLAN** par. (36) Caerphilly hund. *E. Glamorgan*. 4 m. WNW. of Caerphilly-160 (which it includes), near R. Taff and Cardiff canal, contains Ener-Glyn a seat of the Goodriches, Glyn-Taff *Cur.*, Hendredenny, Park, and Rhdy-y-Borthan. Acres 12,000, with coal, iron, and tin; pop. 8818+100, in the mines, pottery, and foundries; poor r. 1129L on 9688L (Cardiff U.); real prop. —L; charities, Aildworth's girls' school 60L, at Caerphilly. St. Helen Vic. (Llan.) val. with Llanvabon 150L, patr. Bishop; St. Martin *Cur.* 120L, Dean and Chap. Above Castell loch is

Fynnon Telf spring. Edwards, who built Pont-y-Prydd bridge, was a native. Vann, a seat of Earl of Plymouth, formerly the Lewises. **E-NEWYDD.** See LLANFANGEL-Y-CROYDDIN, *Cardigan*. **E-NYNYDD**, i. e. Nun's church, now a farm, near Margam abbey, *SW. Glamorgan*. **E-RHOS** par. (78) Crewddyn hund. *NE. Carnarvon*. 2 m. NNE. of Conway-223, has remains of Diganwy castle (Camden's *Dictis*), one of the oldest seats of the Welsh princes. Acres 4000, with lead and copper at Llandudno; pop. 680 + 7; poor r. 375*l.* (Conw. U.); real prop. 1678*l.*; charities 22*l.* St. Hilary Cwr. (St. As.) val. 167*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in a pleasant spot, has tombs of the Mostyns of Bodscallan and Gloddaeth.

EGLWYSÆL. See LLANGADWALADR, *Anglesea*. EGLWYSFAIR (40) 6 m. ENE. of Narberth -240, *W. Carmarthen*, on R. Taff.

P. EGLWYSWAP par. (40) Kemess hund. *NW. Pembroke*. 5 m. S. of Cardigan-289, on the Sarn Helen, under Precelly Top. Pop. 560; poor r. 217*l.* (Cardig. U.); real prop. 2532*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Eirw Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Berllan, Rev. J. Griffiths.

EGLYNOD-EAGLE tnsbp. (74) Llangollen par. *SE. Denbigh*, near Llangollen-184. Pop. 180; real prop. 718*l.*

EGMANTON par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notts*. 1 m. S. of Tuxford-137, was given by Hen. I. to Nigel d'Albini. Acres 2220; pop. 891 + 5; poor r. 97*l.* (Southwell U.); real prop. 2730*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 148*l.*, patr. Duke of Norfolk.

EGMERRE par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. W. of Walsingham-118. Acres 1440; pop. 54; poor r. 42*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 1519*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Waterden 180*l.*, patr. Earl of Leicester; church, in ruins.

Egmont (16) 3 m. NW. of Buttevant, *N. Cork*, belongs to the Percivals of Lohort, who take the title of Earl Egmont.

Egonesham of the Saxons, is ENSHAM, *Oxon*.

EGREMONT par. (40) Derllys hund. *W. Carmarthen*. 4 m. NNW. of Narberth-240, on R. Cleddau. Pop. 140, in stone quarries; poor r. 62*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 763*l.* Living, a *Dow.* (St. Dav.) val. 51*l.*, patr. R. Mansell, Esq.

P. M. EGREMONT par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cumberland*. 20 m. SW. of Carlisle, 290 from London, on R. Ehen, near Whitehaven rail, a polling place, and once a boro', has the keep gate, and part of walls (with 'herring-bone' work) of a Norman castle b. on the site of an older one by Will. de Meschines, lord of Copeland, in 12th century, and is governed by a sergeant, bailiffs, etc. Acres 2850, with soapstone; pop. 1750 + 1, in the iron and limestone mines, sailcloth and check manufact., tanyards, and paper mill; poor r. 417*l.* (Whitehaven U.); real prop. 13,656*l.*, of which 1551*l.* on ironworks; charities 11*l.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Chea.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham, who has the manor through the last Earl Egremont. Tumuli and a small circle are in the neighbourhood. *Mt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 18 Feb. 3rd Frid. May, 18 Sept. horses, cattle, etc.

P. EGREMONT (79) *NW. Cheshire*, 2 m. NNW. of Birkenhead-199, on R. Mersey, at the steam ferry to Liverpool. Living, a *Cwr.* (Chea.) val. —, patr. —

EGTON chplyr. () Cum Newland, Ulverstone par. *N. Lancash.* 8 m. N. of Ulverstone-272, near R. Leven. Acres 8390, with iron ore; pop. 1024, in the ironworks; poor r. 360*l.* (Ulvers. U.); real prop. 1732*l.* St. Mary Cwr. (Chea.) val. 92*l.*, patr. J. P. Machell, Esq.

P. EGTON par. (104) E. Langbeurgh lib. *N. R. York*. 6 m. WSW. of Whitby-236, on R. Esk, near Yk. and N. Midld. branch rail, contains E. Bamcos hmlt. Lumberhill, and Newbegin, was a mkt. town, and had Grosmont priory, founded about 1200 by Joanna de Turnham. Acres 13,570, moorland, with Cold Kell well and Mallin Spout fall; pop. 1128 + 5; poor r. 177*l.* (Whitby U.); real prop. 5832*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Hilda Cwr. (Yk.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Archbp. E. Bridge, R. Smith, Esq. *Fairs*, Tu. before 15 Feb. 11 May, 4 Sept. and 22 Nov.; also for Tu. before Palm Sund. every week to Midsummer, cattle, etc.

EGWAD hmlt. (41) Llanegwad par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 7 m. ENE. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 339; real prop. 1518*l.*

Egypt (11) ½ m. WNW. of Cowes, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, a seat of Sir T. Tancred, Bt. **EGYPT** hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset* 4 m. S. of Watchet-156.

Eken River () rises near the Pillar, *S. Cumberland*, and runs by Ennerdale Water and Egmont, to the sea near Ponsopby.

EIDDA tnsbp. (79) Tysptyt par. *E. Carmarthen*. 9 m. SSE. of Llanwrst-217, on R. Conway. Pop. 412; poor r. 174*l.* (Llanr. U.); real prop. 1361*l.*

Eidw Water, runs from L. Callader, *SW. Aberdeen*, to R. Dee.

Eigg, or Egg, *Idd.*, Small Isles par. *SW. Inverness*. 12 m. W. of Arisaig, on the S. side of Skye, and once a separate par. has a hollow (egg) running through it, and belongs to Macdonald of Clanranald. Size 4½ by 2½, basalt and gneiss, rising 1835 ft. at Scur Eigg.—with grouse, etc.; pop. 546. On the coast is the Cave of Devotion, 200 ft. long, with remains of an altar, and other caves, also Eilan Chastel with a fort on it.

Eight Ash Farm (48) 3 m. WNW. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*.

Eighter (39) near Virginia, *S. Devon*, on Lough Ramor, H. Sargent, Esq.

Eike Lough, near the head of the Shannon, *Leitrim*, between Lough Allyn and Rea.

Eil Lock, borders of *Argyll* and *Inverness*, at the head of L. Linnhe, runs 10 m. NNE. to Fort William, where the Caledonian canal joins, and Capt. Cameron of Lochiel is seated, — thence it turns 12 m. W.

Eilan (i. e. island) Cleareck, 10 m. NW. of Ullapool, *SW. Sutherland*. **E. Aigas**, 14 m. WSW. of Inverness, *N. Inverness*, a fine spot in Strathglass, near Beaufort Cast. belonging to Sir R. Peel. **E. Doonan**, at the head of L. Alsh, *SW. Ross*, has an old cast. of the Mackenzies (Alex. II.). **E. More**, NE. of Coll, *NW. Argyll*. **E. na Kity**, and **E. Werrey**, belong to the Shiant Isles. E. side of Lewis, *Western Isles*, and have some high basalt cliffs.

ELDON vil. Melrose par. *N. Roxburgh*. 2 m. SE. of Melrose-85, stands under the *E. Hills*, a group of three, or *Trimontium*, on Walling St., of the Romans, who left a camp ½ m. round, on the highest (1830 ft.), with traces of others, on the middle one, and at Caldahills, etc. Pop. 56. *E. Hall*, — Henderson, Esq. commanding a fine prospect.

EIRIAS tnsbp. () Llandrillo-yn-Rhos par. *NE. Carmarthen*. 4 m. NE. of Conway-223, has the Fynnon Eilian holy well. Pop. 266; poor r. 56*l.* (Conw. U.); real prop. 832*l.*

EISAY par. (34) Highworth hund. *N. Wiltsh.* 1 m. NE. of Cricklade-83, on R. Thames and Severn canal, contains Water Eaton. Acres 1840; pop. 188 + 2; poor r. 160*l.* (Crickl. U.); real prop. 3813*l.* St. Mary Vic. with Lutton.

Eishart Lock, S. side of Skye, *W. Inverness*, is

6 m. long by 8 broad, with Dunscaich and Ord castles upon it.

Elam Grange () near Keighley, *W. R. York.* where roman coins have been found.

ELAMUND par. joined to KILMONIVAIG, *Inverness.*

Elan River (56) rises about 8 m. NW. of Rhayader, *W. Radnor.* and runs about 15 m. SE. past Capel Nant Gwyll, where it receives R. Clearwen on R. Wye below Rhayader. It has some fine spots, and good fishing.

ELAN-NAN-KACH and E.-NAN-MUCK (i. e. *horae* and *swine* isld.), formed the old par. of Muck, the 'Insula Porcorum' of Buchanan.

ELANSINAN par. joined to ARDNAMURCHAN, *Argyll.*

ELBERTON par. (35) Lower Berkeley hund. *S. W. Gloucest.* 2 m. SW. of Thornbury-124, has remains of a roman camp of 2 acres. Acres 1420; pop. 190; poor r. 84*l.* (Thornb. U.); real prop. 2882*l.*; charities, Hickes's 5*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 226*l.*, patr. Bishop.

ELCHIES par. now part of Knockando, *Elgin.* contains E. EASTER and E. WESTER, 8 m. S. of Rothes-128, J. Grant, Esq.

Elcho Castle, near Perth, *S. E. Perth.* and the old ruin, gives title of baron to the earls of Wemyss.

ELCOMBE tythg. (34) Wroughton par. *N. E. Wilts.* 2 m. SSW. of Swindon-80. Pop. 348. *E. House*, 1 m. NE.

ELCOT tythg. (14) Presbute par. *E. Wilts.* near Marlborough-74. Pop. 56.

Elcot Green (12) 4 m. E. of Hungerford, *S. W. Berks.*

ELDEN. See ELVEDEN, *Suffolk.*

Elter Street (47) 8 m. SSE. of Saffron Walden, *N. W. Essex.*

ELDERNET (65) 6 m. WNW. of March, *N. W. Cambridge.*

ELDERSFIELD par. (43) Lower Pershore hund. *S. W. Worcest.* 7 m. SW. of Upton-on-Severn-111. Acres 3400; pop. 837 + 5; poor r. 421*l.* (Upton U.); real prop. 5750*l.*; charities 38*l.*, of which 18*l.* to Pollock's school. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Worc.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Sir E. H. Lechmere, Bt.

Eldersley () near Ockley, *S. Surrey.* G. Arbuthnot, Esq.

ELDELSLIE vil. Abbey par. *Mid. Resfrew.* near Paisley-52, was the birthplace of Wallace (executed 1305), whose oak stood here till lately. Pop. 1086, in the cotton works, etc. *E. House*, A. Spiers, Esq.

ELDON tnsbp. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *S. Durham.* 3 m. SE. of Bishop-Auckland-248, gives title of earl to the Scotts. Acres 1540; pop. 186 + 6; poor r. 57*l.* (Auckld. U.); real prop. 2471*l.* *E. Moor House*, 1 m. SE.; *E. Red House*, 1 m. SW. *Eldon* ex. par. () Lower King's Sombourn hund. *W. Hants.* 3 m. S. of Stockbridge-66. Pop. 19. Living, a Rect. val.—*l.*, patr. J. Hussey, Esq.; church, in ruins. *Eldon* (82) near Sheffield, *W. R. York.* is a Cur. (Yk.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Eldon Hole (81) 2 m. SW. of Castleton, *N. W. Derby.* in Peak Forest, a limestone cave, 10 yds. by 30 at top, and 66 deep, — long reported to be unfathomable, and called a 'wonder' of the Peak.

ELDRIG vil. Robertson par. *W. Roxburgh.* 9 m. WSW. of Hawick-50. *Eldrig* vil. (29) Mochrum par. *S. Wigton.* 8 m. SW. of Wigton-132, near *E. Loch.* Pop. 217.

ELDROTH hmlt. () Lawkland tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Settle-235.

ELDWICK hmlt. () Bingley tnsbp. *W. R. York.* near Bingley-202.

ELEIGH, MONKE. See MONKS ELEIGH, *Suffolk.*

ELERCH tnsbp. (57) Aberystwith par. *N. Cardigan.* near Aberystwith-208. Pop. 187 + 1.

ELFORD tnsbp. () Bamfrough par. *N. E. Northmbrld.* 5 m. ESE. of Belford-322, by the sea. Pop. 112; poor r. 75*l.* (Belfd. U.).

P. ELFORD, i. e. EKL-FORD, par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *S. E. Stafford.* 4 m. ENE. of Lichfield-119, on R. Tame, near Midld. par. belonged to Earl Algar before the Conquest, and came through the Crown, Ardernes, Stanleys, and others to the Bowes family. Acres 1840; pop. 434; poor r. 285*l.* (Lichf. U.); real prop. 4414*l.*; charities 80*l.*, of which 15*l.* for education. St. Peter Rect. (Lich.) val. 300*l.*, patr. Hon. Mrs. F. G. Howard of *E. Park*, who holds the manor through the above; church, has stained windows, and effigies of the Ardernes, Smiths, and Stanleys, restored 1849 by Richardson. In the park, in which is *E. Low* and another barrow, Edw. IV. frequently hunted, — and Hen. VII. slept at the house on his way to Bosworth.

Elfordleigh (25) 2 m. N. of Plymton-Earle, *S. W. Devon.* W. Langmead, Esq.

Elfords (5) at Hawkhurst, *S. Kent.* belongs to the Boys family.

Elgar, or *Eller*, *Iald.* Sharpinsay par. *Mid. Orkney*, 1 m. S. of that isld.

Elge, or *Elig*, of the Saxons, is ELY, *Cambridge.*

ELGIN, or MORAY, a seaside county, *N. Scotland.* N. of the Grampians, between Ra. Spey and Findhorn, the seat of the *Yocomagi* in the roman *Vespasiana*, and now of the Grants, etc. was settled by Picts and Danes, who have left several forts, etc., and overrun in the civil wars by Montrose, 1645, etc. — is watered by the Lossie, etc., and bordered by the Spey and *Banff* (E.), Moray Frith and the sea (N.), *Nairn* (W.), *Inverness*, a detached piece of which cuts it in two parts (S. and SW.). Length of N. part from near Cromdale NNE. to Coulard Hill 25 m., av. breadth 13, — ditto of S. part 17 m. by 7; relative size 159-10,000ths; circuit 140, 124 being coast, mostly low and sandy, and along which are Garmouth and Lossiemouth ports, Spey bay, Consey pt. with Hilliman's Scar rocks off it, Burgh-head bathing place (anc. *Ptoroton*, or *Alata Castra*, with danish remains) Findhorn port. It contains 480 sq. m. (7 being lake), or 307,200 acres, of which 1-5th to 1-4th is cultivated, and 2-5ths are unprofitable, hill, etc.; 85,012 + 78 persons, of whom 6755 are in Elgin and Forres, 18,922 are females, 16,031 under 20 yrs. of age, 27,826 county-born, — 3547 or 10.1 per cent. live by trade, commerce, etc., 5080 or 14.5 per cent. by agricult. (1843 being farmers and graziers), 342 educated professions, 1259 are independent, 7357 labourers and servants, besides others; 8154 houses (reckoning flats) exclusive of 411 empty and building; 16 parishes, and parts of 8 others; above 56 vils. hmlts. etc.; 2 royal burghs, Elgin the county town, etc. (as below), and Forres, which with Fochabers, Grantown, Rothes, are small debt courts; returns one member along with *Nairn*. (elect. 682) and 1 for Elgin (as below); is governed by a lord and vice lieutenant, 15 deputy lieutenants in the six subdivisions, sheriff and substitutes, etc., and belongs to synod of Moray, with 19 clergy, whose av. stipends are 208*l.* Real prop. (1815) 73,288*l.*, — ('43) 98,115*l.*, of which 5439*l.* on fisheries, gross rental (1811) 62,312*l.* or 4*l.* 1*d.* per acre, ('43) 84,082*l.* or 5*l.* 6*d.* per acre; valued rent (1674) 65,603*l.* scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of wheat 50*s.* 8*d.*, of barley 29*s.* 8*d.* per qr., — of meal, 17*s.* 2*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 2, with 24,605*l.* from 1810 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 20

para. (all being assessed) 7900*L*, of which 6799*L* for 1603 poor on roll, 209*L* for 227 casual poor. Schools about 90, attended by 4760 child.—the public schools sharing in Dick's bequest; av. no. of offenders ('36-46) 28. A strip of level land, 5 to 12 m. broad, on an old red sandstone bottom, with a fertile soil, growing wheat of a superior quality, lines the coast round to Moray Frith, where the climate is so soft that it is compared to Devon, and fruits, etc. are grown in the gardens; —Roy's cairn (— ft.) is the highest point hereabouts, and hence it rises into gneiss and slate hills, ascending towards the highlands, which at Cairngorm (over the frontier) is 4080 ft.; granite is found at Abernethy, Knockando (a fine spot on the Spey), and near Dalzie on the Findhorn, — good building stone at Quarrywood, etc., — with traces of copper, lead, elsewhere. Lakes are, Lochs Spynie (partly drained), Glenmore, Lochindorb, etc.; and there are some mineral springs. Salmon is abundant in the Spey and other streams, which are apt to overflow their banks, and in 1829 caused the great floods of Moray, when the water rose 50 ft. and did great damage. Peat is in great plenty, and the remains of forest on the hills, which have been increased by large plantations of fir, larch, etc. at Abernethy, Darnaway, and other properties. There are large distilleries at Linkwood, Knockando, etc.; a few woollens are made — employing 50 hands in 1847; cottons at Fochabers, and ship-building is carried on at Kingston Port. Soil sandy, with clay to the W. and a rich fruitful tract by the rivers, — wheat, turnips, potatoes, oats, barley are raised; the native cattle, and white and brown-faced sheep, are improved by crosses. Estates are large; leases run 19 yrs.; farm buildings are improved, and the enclosures mostly stone. At Forres (anct. *Varæ*), where Macbeth murdered Banquo, is the 'blasted heath' on which he met the witches, — and Sueno's pillar, a figured column as old as Mal. II.; also many danish forts and cairns along shore at Dun Relugas, etc., druid circle at Lhanbryd and Urquhart; cathedral at Elgin, once the seat of a bishoprick; old church at Birnie, and a cross at Dyke; priory at Pluscardine, and abbey at Kinloss; and castles at Gallvale, Duffus, Lochindorb, Rothes, Spynie (which belonged to the bishops). Fort Elachie and Fochabers have bridges of great size and strength to resist the floods. Seats are: Earl Moray *Darnaway* (old), E. Seafield *Cast. Grant*, Duke of Richmond *Gordon Cast.*, E. Fife *Innes*, Dunbar, Bt. *Northfield*, Brander of *Pitgavry*, Brown of *Dunkinty*, Duff of *Orton*, Brodie of *Brodie*, M'Leod of *Dalecy*, Tytler of *Burdsyards*, Bruce of *Roseisle*, Gordon of *Revack*, Grant of *Birchfield*, M'Intosh Bt. of *Moyhall*; *Burgie Cast.*, *Elachies*, and *Knockando*, are other seats. Gives title of earl to Bruces of Broomhall, *Fife*. Roads from Elgin: (1) Alves 5 m. to Forres 12, Nairn 21, Inverness 37. (2) Fochabers 8, Keith 14, Huntley 23, to Aberdeen 62. (3) Up the glen to Rothes 18, Charlton 13; up the Spey to Inveraven 19, Grant Town 30, Abernethy 35, Aviemore Inn 46 (Duthill 52), thence to Speybridge 64, and Fort Augustus 84; or through Forres to Edenkillie 19, Knock of Brae *Moray* 24 (Dulsie 28), Aviemore 32.

* P. M. S. ELGIN par. 11 m. E. of Forres, *N. Elgin*, 188 from Edinbro', the county and sess. town, and sheriffs' court, an excise collection, and a royal and parl. burgh on R. Lossie, 5 m. from the sea, in a mild and healthy spot, was called *Helgyn*, found. it is said, by Helgy, a norwegian — had a castle b. at Ladyhill by Will. the Lion, and became the seat

of the diocese of Moray 1224, when Bp. Andrew moved from Spynie; was chartered by Will. the Lion, and under the new act is governed by a provost, 4 bailies, 7 council, dean of the 6 trades, etc. with a revenue of 740*L*; and returns one member to parl. along with the contributory burghs of Banff, Cullen, Inverury, Kintore, Peterhead, — no. of electors being 228 (for the whole 916, — of 10*L* houses 2433). Size 10 m. by 6, flat and sandy, but fertile in corn, etc.; pop. 6083, — of burgh 8911, in the grain, and a general trade; houses 994, chiefly in a long street, with 5 chapels, prison, public library, news and assembly rooms, literary, debating, horticultural, and other societies, 5 banks, savings bk. (20,015*L* from 1410 depositors), 2 breweries, gas-works, woollen factory, academy or gram. school, — institution, including a free school, hospital, and school of industry, found. by Gen. Anderson (born here a poor boy), on the site of Bp. Andrew's Domus Dei, found. 1225-7, — hospital found. by Dr. Gray (a native), and b. by Gillespie, pauper lunatic asylum, besides a guildry, and other charitable funds; real prop. 14,665*L*; for poor 1492*L*. Living (E. presb.) in two charges, val. of each 240*L*, patr. Crown; church, in the grecian style. The walls, W. end and towers, with beautiful chapter ho., and Bp. Hepburn's palace adjoining, remain of the cathedral, which was first b. by Bp. Andrew, burnt by Alex. the Wolf of Badenoch, reb. 1397-1414 (a copy of Lichfield), when it was 260 ft. by 84, and had a tower 198 ft. high, which fell 1711. Some old tombs are left. At Pluscardine are ruins of a half built priory; and Lossiemouth pier harb. holds a few small craft. It publishes the 'E. Courant' and 'E. Courier' newspapers, and gives title of earl to the Bruces of Broomhall. Bishop's Mill vil. belongs to Earl Seafield of Grant Lodge. * E. PRESBYTERY, synod of Moray, includes Alves*, St. Andrews-Llanbride, Birnie, Drainy Duffus, Elgin*, Speymouth, New Spynie, Urquhart*; *fast days*, Thurs. before 1st Sand. of May, Nov. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked * and Burghed, Garmouth, Lossiemouth, Pluscardine. Ditto *United Associate Synod*, contains Archieston, Boghole, Burghed, Campbelltown, Elgin (2 cong.), Forres, Grange, Inverness (2 cong.), Keith, Lossiemouth, Meikleburn, Nairn, Nigg, Stornoway, Tain, Wick. *Mt. Da. Tuesd. Frid. Fairs*, 3rd Frid. Feb., Mar. and Apr., 2nd Frid. May, 1st Tuesd. June, 3rd Tuesd. July, Aug. Sept. and Oct., 3rd Wed. Dec. cattle.

F. ELHAM par. (8) Loninboro' hund. Shopway lathe, *E. Kent*, 6 m. NNE. of Hythe-65, on R. Stone near S. East. rail., a petty sessions, and once a mkt. town, belonged to Earl Hue at the Conquest, and comes through the Leybournes and others to the Oxendens of Broome. Acres 6240, woody; pop. 1291; poor r. 618*L*; real prop. 6903*L*; charities 68*L*, of which Sir J. Williams's school 65*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Cant.) val. 390*L*, patr. Archbp. and Mer. Coll. Oxon.; church, has a timber roof. * E. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Canterbury, contains the benefices marked in Hayne, Hythe, Loninboro' and Stouting hunds, with Bradbourne vic., Denton rect., Hastingsleigh r., Horton cur., Wootton r. *Elk. P. L. Uncon.*, contains the pars. etc. of Acrise, Cheriton, Elham, Elmsted, Folkestone, Hawkinge, Hythe, Lyminge (where poor ho. is), Lympe, Monks Horton, Newington, Paddlesworth, Postling, Saltwood, Sellings, Standford, Stelling, Stowting, Swingfield; acres 36,928, pop. 14,662, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1209 (out-door 354), expend. 5721*L*, prop. rated 80,362*L*. Sup. Registry comprises the same except Lympe; pop. 14,662 + 53. It is divided between Hythe and

Folkestone New County Court dists. *Fairs*, Palm, Easter, and Whit. Monds. 20 Oct. cattle.

Elibank, 6 m. NW. of Selkirk, *N. Selkirk*. Lord Elibank, near an old beacon tower.

P. ELIE par. St. Andrew's dist. *SE. Fife*. 5 m. SE. of Largo-27, near *E. Ness*, on Frith of Forth, where it is 7 m. across, is a burgh of barony, coast-gd. station, and bathing place in a healthy spot, and was part of Kilconquhar up to 1840. Size 2 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$, cultivated, — with coal; pop. 907, decreasing, — of vil. 829, some in the coasting trade; real prop. 3758*l.*; for poor 116*l.* Living (presb. St. Andrew) val. 149*l.*, patr. Sir W. E. Anstruther, Bt., of *E. House*, chief heritor. There are some other old houses. The good tide harb. includes Wadshaven; and at Kincraig is Macduff's cave, where he hid himself from Macbeth, before crossing at Earsferry.

ELING par. (11) Redbridge and Lower Thorn-gate hunds. *SW. Hants*. 3 m. WNW. of Southampton-74, on Southampton water, near R. Anton's mouth, containing NORTH and SOUTH E. tythgs. (pop. 1052 and 848), Bauldofsee, Marchwood *cwr.* and 11 others, is *Edlings* of 'Domesdy.' when it was of some consequence. Acres 14,950; pop. 5410 + 79, in a good corn trade, shipbuilding, etc.; poor r. 2712*l.* on 26,721*l.* (New Forest U.); real prop. 3832*l.*; charities, almsh. for 4, with a share in Nowes' school, has New Forest Union p. house. St. Mary Vic. (Win.) val. 904*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Phillips, vicar; church, of mixed styles. N. Eling Vic. same patron. Mottisfont, or Bury Farm, seat of Rev. Sir J. B. Mill, Bt. who holds the manor.

ELIQUARTY BARONY (40-2, etc.) *Mid. Tipperary*, contains the pars. of Athnid, Ballymurreen, Drom, Fertiana, Galbooly, Inch, Kilcolnagh, Kilfithmone, E. and W. Loughmoe, Moycarky, Moyne, Rahelty, Shyane, Thurles, Two-mileborris, and parts of Ballycahill, Holycross, Killooly, Templemore, and Templeouhy; acres 90,681, pop. 42,308, houses 6764.

Eliog Pillar (74) 2 m. NNW. of Llangollen. *SE. Denbigh*. near Vale Crucis ab., a cross of 7th cent., 8 ft. high.

Elishaw Bridge () 7 m. NNE. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northbrld.* where Watling St. crossed R. Reed, has some remains of an old hospital.

ELITH par. joined to ALTYTH, *Perth*.

Elizabeth Castle, in front of St. Helier's, Jersey, *Channel Islds.* was projected by Edw. VI. and b. by Raleigh, in time of Q. Elizabeth, on a spot of land which is covered at high tide.

ELKINGTON par. () Guildsboro' hund. *NW. Northmpta.* 9 m. ENE. of Rugby-83, on Union canal. Acres 1720; pop. 46; poor r. 35*l.* (Rugby U.); real prop. 2632*l.*; church, which is demolished, belonged to Daventry priory. **ELKINGTON**, NORTH, par. (84) Louth-Eake hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 3 m. NW. of Louth-143. Acres 1290; pop. 91; poor r. 56*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1226*l.* St. Helen Vic. (Linc.) sometime held by Echard the historian, val. 164*l.*, patr. W. Smyth, Esq. At Burgh Hill are tumuli. **E-SOUTH** par. as above, 1 m. S. contains Ackthorpe and Coach Grange. Acres 2660; pop. 273; poor r. 120*l.*; real prop. 4234*l.* All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 206*l.*, patr. W. Smyth, Esq.

ELKSLEY par. (82) Bassettlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 4 m. SSW. of E. Retford-141, on R. Poulter. Acres 2500; pop. 414 + 4; poor r. 118*l.* (E. Retfd. U.); real prop. 2247*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Giles Vic. (Linc.) val. 125*l.*, patr. Duke of Newcastle.

ELKSTONE par. (44) Rapsgate hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 7 m. NNW. of Cirencester-88, near Ermine St. Acres 2100, with stone quarries; pop.

335 + 4; poor r. 127*l.* (Cirencest. U.); real prop. 1940*l.* St. J. Evangelist Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 860*l.*, patr. Hon. R. K. Craven; church, partly early eng., with a fine norman S. door and old chancel.

ELKSTONE, UPPER and LOWER, chprly. (81) Alstonfield par. *N. Stafford*. 5 m. ENE. of Leek-145, near R. Manifold. Acres 1150; pop. 253, decreasing; poor r. 375*l.* (Leek U.); real prop. 1621*l.* St. J. Baptist Cwr. (Lich.) val. 72*l.*, patr. Vicar.

ELLA, KIRK, par. (86) Kingston-on-Hull county of town, *E. R. York*. 5 m. WNW. of Hull-171, containing E. West tnsbp. (pop. 133) Anlaby and Willerby, in a pleasant spot, belonged to Ralph de Mortimer at 'Domesdy.' and came to the Wakes. Acres 4390,—of town 980; pop. 1061 + 91, and 291 + 1; poor r. 190*l.* (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 8751*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Yk.) val. 235*l.*, patr. R. Sykes, Esq., of *West E.*, of whose fam. the ancient church has tombs.

ELLAGH hmlt. (8, 9) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 9 m. NE. of Carrickhart-164.

P. ELLAND tnsbp. (88) with Greetland, Halifax par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SSE. of Halifax-197, on Manch. rail. and R. Calder, near *E. Edge*, was a mkt. town, and seat of the Ealands, whose feuds in Edw. III.'s time are the subject of an old ballad. Acres 3360, with coal, stone; pop. 6479 + 97, in the woollen mills and quarries; poor r. 1099*l.* on 19,208*l.* (Halif. U.); real prop. 1562*l.*, of which 1215*l.* on quarries. St. Mary Cwr. (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. A school or college for Church missionary students is here.

Ellandene, of the Saxons, is WILTON, *Wilts.*

P. ELLASTONE par. (72) S. Todmorslow hund. *NE. Stafford*. 6 m. NNE. of Uttoxeter-185, near R. Dove, a petty sessions town containing Colwick, Prestwood, Ramshorn, Stanton, and Wootton. Acres 7970, with lead and copper; pop. 1808; poor r. 79*l.* (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 5529*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Lich.) val. 154*l.*, patr. D. Davenport, Esq.; church, has mons. of the Fleetwoods. Abp. Sheldon was a native (1598-1677); at Weaver Hill camp, coins have been found.

ELLEL chprly. () Cockerham par. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. SSE. of Lancaster-240, near Preston canal and rail. Acres 5660; pop. 2223 + 1, in the silk factories; poor r. 449*l.* (Lancast. U.); real prop. 8434*l.*; charities 5*l.* to school. Living, a Cwr. (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar. *E. Grange*, near Cockersand Abbey, G. Gillow; *E. Hall*, A. Ford, Esq.

Ellemore Hall () 5 m. ENE. of Durham, *NE. Durham*, G. Baker, Esq., through the Conycers fam.

ELLEN parcel (41) Ystradgynlais par. *SW. Brecon*. 9 m. NNE. of Neath-198. Pop. 197.

Ellen, or *Abne*, River () rises in Caldbeck Fells, *Mid. Cumbri.* and runs 15 m. W. past Ireby to the sea at Maryport, near Ellenboro'.

ELLENABAICH vil. Kilbrandon par. *W. Argyll*. —m. S. of Oban-124. Pop. 811.

ELLENBOROUGH tnsbp. () with Ewanrigg, Dearham par. *W. Cumbri.* 1 m. SE. of Maryport-311, near R. Ellen, is *Viroviodum* of Horsley, and *Volantium*, *Olenacum*, *Glanaventa* of others. Pop. 766 + 5, colliers; poor r. 188*l.* (Cockermo' U.); real prop. 2609*l.* Altars, mirrors, inscriptions, remains of buildings, tumuli, have been found, and a way went to Carlisle. Gives title of earl to the Laws, who married a Senhouse of Alneburgh or Nether Hall, now H. Senhouse, Esq.

ELLENBROOK (89) 4 m. NE. of Leigh-197, *S. Lancash.* is a Cwr. (Manch.) val. 137*l.*, patr. Earl of Ellesmere.

Ellenglass () 6 m. SSW. of St. Columb, *W. Cornwall*, J. Hosken, Esq., of Carines.

ELLENHALL par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *W. Stafford*. 5 m. NW. of Stafford-141, the old seat of the Noels. Acres 1800; pop. 280; poor r. 97*l*. (Staff. U.); real prop. 2363*l*. *St. Mary Chr.* (Lich.) val. 91*l*, patr. Earl of Lichfield. A large oak here.

ELLENTHORPE tnsph. () Aldborough par. *N. R. York*. near Boroughbridge-206. Pop. 49.

Ellenvale (46) near Newry, *S.E. Down*.

Ellenville (8) near Johnstown, *N. Kilkenny*.

Elleray () 4 m. SSE. of Ambleside, *W. West-merland*, on Windermere, Prof. Wilson, the 'Christopher North' of Blackwood's Mag.

Ellerbeck (89) 7 m. NNE. of Wigan, *S. Lancash.*, T. Cardwell, Esq. (?) *Ellerbeck* () near —, *Westmerland*, T. Sisson, Esq.

ELLERBECK tnsph. () Osmotherley par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Northallerton-225. Acres 880; pop. 81; poor r. 45*l*. (Northal. U.); real prop. 1109*l*.

ELLERRURN par. () Pickering-Lythe wap. *N. R. York*. 3 m. E. of Pickering-226, near Whitby rail., contains Farmington and Wilton *cws.* Acres 4590; pop. 686; poor r. —*l*; real prop. 859*l*; charities 2*l*. *St. Hilda Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Wilton 131*l*, patr. Dean.

ELLERRY tnsph. () Swine par. *E. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Hedon-182, contains Douthorpe, Longthorpe, Oubrough, and Woodall. Acres 3470; pop. 275+2; poor r. 85*l*. (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 2875*l*. *ELLERBY* tnsph. () Lythe par. *N. R. York*. 7 m. WNW. of Whitby-238, near the coast. Acres 630; pop. 78+1.

ELLERDINE tnsph. (73) Ercall-Magna par. *NE. Salop*. 6 m. NW. of Wellington-142. Pop. 800.

ELLERGILL hmlt. () Orton par. *Mid. West-merland*, near Orton-276.

Ellerholm Isld., stands off Ellwick harb. *Orkney Islds.*, as below.

ELLERINGTON quarter () Haydon par. *S. Northmerld.* 4 m. W. of Hexham-279, near R. Tyne. Pop. 337.

ELLERKER tnsph. (86) Brantingham par. *E. R. York*. 1 m. S. of S. Cave-182, near *E. Sand.* Pop. 873+10; poor r. 110*l*. (Beverley U.); real prop. 8284*l*. Living, a *Chr.* with Brantingham.

ELLERS, HIGH and Low, hmlts. (87) Cantley par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Doncaster-162.

ELLERTON-ABBEY tnsph. () Downholme par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. SW. of Richmond-233, on R. Swale, had a small cieterian nunnery, founded (Hen. II.) by Warnerus, steward to the Earls of Richmond. Acres 1490; pop. 56; poor r. 85*l*. (Reeth U.); real prop. 1556*l*. *E. Abbey*, E. Drax, Esq. *E-PRIOY* par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 8 m. NNW. of Howden-180, on R. Derwent, had a small priory found. about 1212 by Will. Fitz-Piers. Acres 2320; pop. 820+2; poor r. 100*l*. (Howd. U.); real prop. 2688*l*; charities 68*l*, of which 45*l* to Bethell's almshouses. *St. Mary Chr.* (Yk.) val. 110*l*, patr. Rev. J. D. Jefferson. *E-UPON-SWALE* tnsph. () Caterick par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. SE. of Richmond-233, was the birthplace of H. Jenkins, born 1500 (Hen. VII.), and died 1670 (Chas. II.). Acres 1310; pop. 152+1; poor r. 36*l*. (Richm. U.); real prop. 4360*l*.

ELLERTON-HALL (73) 5 m. NNW. of Newport-142, *NE. Salop*, on R. Meas.

ELLESBOROUGH par. (7) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 3 m. SW. of Wendover-85, contains Dunsmore, near Belinus's Castle and Belinesbury british camps. Acres 3310; pop. 708+4; poor r. 330*l*.

(Wycombe U.); real prop. 3833*l*; charities, Dodd's almsh. 97*l* and a fuel allotment. *St. Peter and Paul Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 236*l*, patr. Sir R. G. Russell, Bt. of Chequers; church, has brass of T. Hawtrey (1544).

ELLESMERE DIVISION (73-4) Pimhill hund. *NW. Salop*, contains the pars. of Welsh Hampton, Hordley, Loppingdon, and parts of Ellesmere and Middle; acres 40,280, pop. 9019, houses 1741.

P. M. ELLESMERE par. in the above hund. and Maylor hund. *Flint*. 15 m. NNW. of Shrewsbury, 169 from London, on the canal and Chest. rail. close to *Aels mere* (i.e. great lake), a polling place, containing Cockshut, Duddleston, Penley *cws.*, Oteley seat of the Mainwarings, and 22 other tnsphs, belonged to Earl Roger at 'Domesday'—had a castle alternately held by English and Welsh,—and was given by Edw. III. to the Lestranges, which came through the Kynastons, Stanleys, and others, to the Egertons, who take from it title of earl. Acres 25,280, with good barley,—the lake being about 186, besides other meres; pop. 7080+8,—of town 2326, in the malt and leather trade, some flax spinners and stocking makers; houses 432, with 2 banks, savings bk. (30,333*l* from 751 depositors); poor r. 1953*l* on 81,986*l*; real prop. 34,717*l*, of which 24,573*l* on canal; charities 115*l*, of which about 23*l* on education. *St. Mary Vic.* (Lich.) val. 386*l*, patr. Earl Ellesmere; church, cruciform, and dec. english, with fine E. window, and mons. of the Kynastons of Oteley. The bowling-green on the castle site has a view over nine counties. *E. Canal*, 61 m. long, cut 1777, begins in *Montgomery*, canal, near Hordley (whence a branch of 18 m. goes to Chirk and Llandifilio, crossing the Dee by the Pont Cysylltu aqueduct 130 ft. high, and another of 6 m. towards Shrewsbury), passes Ellesmere, Whizall Moss (a branch of 3 m. to Edleston), Whitchurch, Nantwich (whence it joins the Birmingham), Tarporley, Chester, to the Mersey at *E. Port*, as below. *ELL P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above div. (except Loppingdon), with Baschurch, Hadnall Ness (Great and Little), Petton in *Salop*, and Hanmer, Iscoed, Overton, Penley, Bettisfield, Brownington, Halghton, Tybroughton, Willington, in *Flint*; acres 69,972, pop. 16,329, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2001 (out-door 1006), expend. 5122*l*, prop. rated 90,131*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Penley, with Cockshut and Duddleston; pop. 16,334+8. It is divided between Oswestry and Shrewsbury New County Court districts. *Mkt. D. Tuesd. Fairs*, Tuesd. after 2 Feb., 3rd Tuesd. Apr., Whit. Tuesd. 26 Aug. 14 Nov.

P. ELLESMERE PORT (80) 7 m. N. of Chester-182, *NW. Cheshire*, on R. Mersey at the mouth of the *E. Canal*, as above. Living, a *Chr.* (Che.) val. —*l*, patr. —.

Ellimford, or *Elinford*, on R. Whitadder, *N. Berwick*. 5 m. NW. of Dunse, has good fishing.

ELLINGHAM par. (15) Lower Fordingbridge hund. *SW. Hants*. 2 m. N. of Ringwood-92, on R. Avon, had a cell to St. Saviour's, Normandy, found. (Hen. II.) by Will. de Salaris, and given to Eton by Hen. VI. Acres 1860; pop. 350, decreasing; poor r. 239*l*. (Ringw. U.); real prop. 2181*l*; charities 5*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Win.) val. 159*l*, patr. Eton Coll.; church, contains a painting brought from Cadiz 1702, and a mon. to Dame Lisle of Moyle's Court, who was executed by Jeffreys.

P. ELLINGHAM par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 4 m. S. of Loddon-112, near R. Waveney. Acres 1260; pop. 398+6; poor r. 197*l*. (*Lodd*

U.); real prop. 2597L; charities 51L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 414L, patr. Trustees. **ELLINGHAM** par. () S. Bamfrough ward, *N.E. Northmbrid.* 6 m. S.E. of Belford-822, by the sea, containing N. and S. Charlton, Chathill, Duxford, and Preston, belonged to Ralph de Gaugy in Hen. III.'s time. Acres 18,970, with coal and limestone; pop. 861, — of town 270; poor r. 78L (Belf. U.); real prop. 8849L. St. Maurice Vic. (Dur.) val. 5380L, patr. Dean and Chap. *E. Hall*, Sir. E. Haggerston, Bt.

P. ELLINGHAM, GREAT, par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. N.E. of Attleboro' 94, near Brandon rail. Acres 2540; pop. 838; poor r. 617L (Wayland U.); real prop. 4991L. St. James Rect. (Norw.) val. with Little E. 735L, patr. S. Colby, Esq. Kack, a quaker, who assisted Collinson in his 'Hist. of Somerset,' was a native. **E. LITTLE**, par. Wayland hund. as above, 2 m. NNW. Acres 1410; pop. 250 + 1; poor r. 127L; real prop. 2469L; charities 45L. St. Peter Vic. with Gt. Ellingham.

ELLINGSTRING tnsph. () Masham par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Masham-223. Acres 760; pop. 196; poor r. 27L (Leyburn U.); real prop. 810L.

ELLINGTON par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *Mid. Hunts*. 5 m. W. of Huntingdon-59, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 2910; pop. 448 + 7; poor r. 808L (Hunta. U.); real prop. 8659L; charities, town lands, etc. 56L. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 84L, patr. Peterh. Coll. Camb. *E. Thorpe*, ½ m. S. *E. Lodge*, 1 m. S.

ELLINGTON hmlt. (8) St. Lawrence and Ramsgate par. *N.E. Kent*, near Ramsgate-73, seat of J. Garrett, Esq., formerly of the Thatchers and Spracklyns.

P. ELLINGTON tnsph. () Woodhorn par. *E. Northmbrid.* 6 m. N.E. of Morpeth-289, at the bridge on R. Line Water, belongs to the Cresswells. Pop. 286 + 1; poor r. 37L (Morp. U.)

ELLINGTON, NETHER and Over, tnsph. () Masham par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. NNW. of Masham-223, on R. Ouse, were forfeited by Ld. Widdrington to the Askews. Acres 1670; pop. 180; poor r. 58L (Leyburn U.); real prop. 1766L.

Elliot, near Sanquhar, *N.W. Dumfries*. J. Veitch, Esq.

Elliot Ruined, rises at Carmylie, *S. Forfar*, and runs 9 m. S.E. past Arbriolot (Aber-elliot), Keller Castle, and several mills to the sea near Arbroath.

Elliot's Hall (54) 7 m. NNW. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick*. **E. Hall** () near Ripon, *W. R. York*. J. Elliot, Esq.

ELLISFIELD, or **ILLISFIELD**, par. (11) Upper Bermondspet hund. *N. Hunts*. 4 m. S. of Basingstoke-45, is a meet for the H. H. hounds, and has some earthworks. Acres 2860; pop. 246; poor r. 136L (Basingst. U.); real prop. 1777L; charities 4L. St. Martin Rect. (Win.) val. 295L, patr. —

Ellistow, or **Ellikotston**, Tower, Lochwinnoch par. *S. Renfrew*, near Castle-Semple Loch, was the Sempills' old seat.

Ellistown () near Rathangan, *W. Kildare*, R. Cassidy, Esq.

Ellistria (118) near Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*, — Browne, Esq., close to the plains of Ellistria.

ELLOE WAPENTAKE (64-5, 69, 70) parts of Holland, *S.E. Lincoln*, contains the para. of Cowbit cur., Crowland c., Fleet rect., Godney vic., Holbeach v., Moulton v., Pinchbeck v., Spalding c., Long Sutton v., St. Mary Tydd r., Weston v., Whaplode v., and parts of Deeping Fen; acres 148,560, pop. 34,450, houses 6919. See **HOLLAND DRANKERY**.

ELLON DISTRICT, in *E. Aberdeen*. contains the para. of Cruden*, Ellon*, Foveran, Logie Buchan, Methlick, Slains and Forvie, Tarves and Udney*. Pop. 14,418. * **E. PRESBYTERY**, synod of Aberdeen, includes the above. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked *, with New Machar and Old Meldrum.

P. ELLON par. in the above dist. 15 m. N. of Aberdeen, 126 from Edinbro', at the bridge on R. Ythan, has a good salmon fishery, 8 banks, and savings bk. (5855L from 365 depositors). Size 9 m. by 5, heathy; pop. 2941 + 64; real prop. 10,528L; for poor 826L. Living (E. presb.) val. 219L, patr. Earl of Aberdeen of Haddo House. *E. House*, A. Gordon, Esq.

ELLOUGH par. (49) Wangford hund. *N.E. Suffolk*, 3 m. SSE. of Beccles-109. Acres 500; pop. 155 + 1; poor r. 139L (Wangfd. U.); real prop. 1635L. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 257L, patr. Earl of Gosford, of Worlingham Hall; church, has brass of Marg. Chowt (1607). *E. Hall*, ¼ m. E.

ELLOUGHTON par. (86) Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 2 m. S.E. of S. Cave-182, near Hull rail., contains Brough and Wauldry. Acres 2410; pop. 712; poor r. 127L (Beverley U.); real prop. 8029L; charities 14L. St. Mary Vic. (Yk.) val. 97L, patr. Archbp.

Ellowes Hall () 2 m. NW. of Dudley, *S. Stafford*. J. Faraday, Esq.

Ellridge Loch, at Slamannan, *S. Stirling*, on Avon Water.

ELLRICLE, or **ELSRIDGEHILL**, vil. Wallston par. *E. Lanark*. 4 m. N. of Biggar-28. Pop. 211.

ELLWICK vil. Shapinsay isld. *Orkney Islds.*, on *E. kær*, opposite Ellerholm, as above.

P. ELM par. (65) Wisbeach hund. *N. Cambridg.* 2 m. SSE. of Wisbeach-98, near the canal. Acres 11,230; pop. 1742 + 33; poor r. 1114L (Wisb. U.); real prop. 20,962L; charities 208L, of which Squire's school 53L, town lands 70L. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. with Emmeth 709L, patr. Bishop. Roman coins and urns have been found, and earthwork goes hence towards *Lincolnsh.*

ELM par. (19) Frome hund. *E. Somerset*. 2 m. WNW. of Frome-103, on the Frome R., contains **LITTLE E.** hmlt. (pop. 117) under Tedbury roman camp. Acres 820; pop. 421, in the iron-works; poor r. 228L (Frome U.); real prop. 1279L; charities 1L. St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 198L, patr. Rev. Dr. Griffith, rector. **ELM** hmlt. () Ecclesfield tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

ELM Bank (8) close to Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*. **E. Bank** () near —, *Worcestersh.* W. Moore, Esq. **E. Cottage** (7) near Old Windsor, *E. Berks*. Lady Knowles. **E. Green** (14) near Dublin, *Mid. Dublin*.

E. Grove (7) at Ealing, 6 m. W. of London, formerly called 'Hickes-on-the-heath,' was seat of Secretary Turnbull, Bp. Egerton, Ld. Kinnaird, and Spencer Perceval. **E. Grove** (35) 8 m. WSW. of Trim, *W. Meath*. J. Browne, Esq. **E. Hill** (28) 4 m. SW. of Rathkeale, *W. Limerick*. J. Studdert, Esq.

E., NORTH, tythg. (19) Chew-Magna par. *N.E. Somerset*. 5 m. SSW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 345; real prop. 2415L.

E. Park (11) near Celbridge, *N.E. Kildare*.

E. Park (12) near St. Patrick's Well, *N. Limerick*, Lord Clarina. **E. Park**, Earl Charlemont. See **ENGLISH**, above. **E. Wood House** (46) 2 m. NW. of Stevenage, *N. Herts*. J. Lucas, Esq.

ELMBRIDGE chplyr. (54) Dodderhill par. *Mid. Worcest.* 8 m. N. of Droitwich-116. Pop. 384 + 5; poor r. 173L (Droitw. U.); real prop. 2948L. St. Mary Cur. with Dodderhill.

ELMBRIDGE, or EMLEY, HUNDRED (8) First division, *N. Surrey*, so called from the R. Mole, or *Emley*, belonged to the fams. of Immeworth and Braose, was granted by Edw. IV. to Kingston corporation, and contains the pars. of E. and W. Moulsey, Walton-on-Thames, and Weybridge. **E. HUND.** Second div., contains the pars. of Colham, Esher, Stoke-Dabernon, and part of Thames Ditton. Acres of both 21,100, pop. 9246, houses 1756.

P. ELMOND par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 5 m. WNW. of Saffron Walden-42. Acres 2480; pop. 680; poor r. 568*l*. (Saffron W. U.); real prop. 8770*l*; charities 21*l*, of which 17*l* to Crawley's school. St. Nicholas Vic. with Wendon Lofis; church, has brass of a man and wives.

P. ELMOND par. (62) Hemlingford hund. *NW. Warwick*. 6 m. SE. of Birmingham-110. Acres 1180; pop. 167+1; poor r. 69*l*. (Solihull U.); real prop. 2241*l*; charities 1*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Worc.) val. 230*l*, patr. — *E. Hall*, — Spooner, Esq., who has the manor.

ELMER hmlt. (9) Middleton par. *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. E. of Bognor-67, on the Channel, is a coast-gd. station.

Elmers (6) 8 m. W. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*, E. Adams, Esq.

ELMERS (8) at Kingston-on-Thames, *N. Surrey*, W. Disney, Esq.

Elmer's Green (89) 5 m. ESE. of Ormskirk, *SW. Lancash.*

Elmete of Bede, is **BARWICK-IN-ELMETE, W. R. York.**—Elmete being a woody district round Leeds.

P. ELMHAM, NORTH, par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. N. of E. Dereham-100, on R. Wensum, was the seat of one of the two bishopricks of E. Anglia, from 673 to 1075, when it was moved to Thetford,—and has traces of a castle built by the fighting Bp. Spencer. Acres 5000; pop. 1219+6; poor r. 517*l*. (Mitford U.); real prop. 6405*l*; charities 110*l*, of which 20*l* to school, and church lands 74*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 316*l*, patr. Lord Sondes of *E. Hall*, near which, at Broomclose, roman urns, coins, etc. have been found.

ELMHAM, SOUTH, ALL SAINTS, par. (59) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1150; pop. 224+1; poor r. 256*l*. (Wangfd. U.); real prop. 2463*l*. Living, a Rect. (Norw.) val. with St. Nicholas 270*l*, patr. Sir R. Adair, Bt. * **SOUTHELMHAM DEANERY**, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains this and the following Elmhams, with Flixton vic. and Homersfield rect. * **E., SOUTH, ST. CROSS, or SANDCROFT**, par. as above, 7 m. NW. of Halesworth. Acres 1110; pop. 258; poor r. 227*l*; real prop. 1489*l*. Living, a Rect. with Homersfield. * **E., SOUTH, ST. JAMES**, par. as above, 5 m. NW. of Halesworth. Acres 1530; pop. 289; poor r. 222*l*; real prop. 1948*l*. Living, a Rect. (Norw.) val. 300*l*, patr. W. Adair, Esq. * **E., SOUTH, ST. MARGARET**, par. as above, 5 m. NNW. of Halesworth. Acres 710; pop. 181; poor r. 119*l*; real prop. 801*l*. Living, a Rect. (Norw.) val. with St. Peter 250*l*, patr. W. Adair, Esq. * **E., SOUTH, ST. MICHAEL**, par. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 930; pop. 145; poor r. 116*l*; real prop. 777*l*. Living, a Vic. with Rumburgh. * **E., SOUTH, ST. NICHOLAS**, par. as above, 5 m. NW. of Halesworth. Acres 450; pop. 90; poor r. —; real prop. —. Living, a Rect. with All Saints; no church. * **E., SOUTH, ST. PETER**, par. as above, 1 m. NNE. Acres 900; pop. 91; poor r. 118*l*; real prop. 981*l*. Living, a Rect. with St. Margaret.

Elmhurst () 2 m. NE. of Bath, *NE. Somerset*. W. Bedford, Esq. * **ELMHURST tnsbp. (62)** St. Chad Lichfield par. *SE. Stafford*. 2 m. N. of Lichfield-119, is joined to CURBOROUGH. *E. Hall*, J. Smith, Esq.

ELMINGTON hmlt. (64) Oundle par. *NE. Northampton*. 2 m. NE. of Oundle-78, near Peterboro' rail.

ELMIRE tnsbp. () with Crakehill, Topcliffe par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. S. of Thirsk-217, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 900; pop. 98+2; poor r. 14*l*. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1057*l*.

ELMLEY. See **EMLEY, W. R. York.**

P. ELMLEY-CASTLE par. (44) Middle Oswardslow hund. *SE. Worcest.* 4 m. SSE. of Pershore 102, was a mkt. town, and had a castle on Bredon hill belonging to the D'Abitots, Beauchamps, Savages, and others,—in which Guy earl of Warwick founded a college. Acres 2260, with blue lias; pop. 408+7; poor r. 166*l*. (Persh. U.); real prop. 3000*l*; charities 5*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Worc.) val. 112*l*, patr. Bishop; church, has some old mona. *E. Park*, Col. Davies.

ELMLEY, ISLE OF, par. (8) I. of Sheppey lib. Scray lath, *N. Kent*, 8 m. SSE. of Queenborough-45, a coast-gd. station, at the ferry on R. Swale. Acres 1640, or 2 m. by 1½ marshy; pop. 42+2; poor r. 24*l*. (Sheppey U.); real prop. 2787*l*. St. James Rect. (Cant.) val. 840*l*, patr. All Souls Coll. Oxon.; church, in ruins.

ELMLEY-LOVETT par. (64) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcest.* 4 m. NNW. of Droitwich-116. Acres 2350; pop. 881; poor r. 289*l*. (Droitw. U.); real prop. 3930*l*; charities 132*l*, of which 81*l* to schools. St. Michael Rect. (Worc.) val. 527*l*, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll. Camb. Gave title of visct. to Earl Lygon.

ELMORE par. (48) Dudstone hund. *W. Gloucest.* 5 m. SW. of Gloucester-102, near R. Severn. Acres 1790; pop. 879; poor r. 140*l*. (Glouc. U.); real prop. 2953*l*; charities 17*l*. St. J. Baptist Cwr. (Gl. and Br.) val. 73*l*, patr. Sir B. W. Guise, Bt. of *E. Court*.

ELMORE GREEN hmlt. (15) Motcombe par. *N. Dorset*. close to Shaftesbury, which it supplies with water, and to which a procession is made by the corporation on Monday before Easter.

Elms (11) near Havant, *S. Hants*. Sir J. T. Lee. * **Elms ()** ½ m. SE. of Loughboro', *N. Leicest.* W. de C. Brooke, Esq. * **Elms ()** near Mkt. Harboro', *SE. Leicest.* T. Warner, Esq. * **Elms (84)** 3 m. NNE. of Spilay, *E. Lincoln.* Rev. F. Swan. * **Elms (55)** 5 m. SW. of Stourport, *NW. Worcest.* seat of Adml. Maling, under the Abberley hills. * **Elms, The (7)** near Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* Mrs. Hall.

* **Elms, The (80)** 4 m. SW. by S. of Warrington, *N. Cheshire*, W. Stubbs, Esq.

P. ELMBALL, NORTH and SOUTH, tnsbps. (87) S. Kirkby par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. S. of Pontefract-177, contains Mensthorpe and Wrangbrook. Acres 8480; pop. 799; poor r. 265*l*; real prop. 5220*l*. *E. Lodge*, —

ELMSETH par. (48) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. NE. of Hadleigh-64, on a branch of K. Orwell. Acres 1810, part common, with a dropping well; pop. 446+1; poor r. 154*l*. (Cosfd. U.); real prop. 3290*l*; charities 3*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. 580*l*, patr. Clare Hall, Camb.; church of flint, with a moated parsonage. Boyce, one of the Bible translators, was a native. *Fair, Whit. Mon. E. Hall*, —

Elmgrove (12) close to Kingsclere, *N. Hants.* **ELMSHURST.** See **ELMHURST, Stafford.**

Elmsley Lodge (82) 4 m. ESE. of Mansfield, *Mid. Notts.* in Sherwood Forest.

P. ELNSTEAD par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 4 m. E. of Colchester-51, near E. Count. rail. Stone St. roman way, and R. Colne. Acres 3490, marshy; pop. 809 + 7; poor r. 413*l*. (Tendr. U.); real prop. 5285*l*. St. Anne and Lawrence Vic. (Roch.) val. 810*l*., patr. Jesus Coll. Camb. Fair, 15 May. *E. Hall*, 1 m. S.

Elmstead Place (1) near Bromley, *W. Kent*, J. Roys, Esq.

ELMSTED par. (3) Stouting hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 6 m. ENE. of Ashford-53, near S. East. rail. Acres 2530, with hops; pop. 505; poor r. 253*l*. (Elham U.); real prop. 2680*l*. St. James Vic. (Cant.) val. 80*l*., patr. Archbp.

ELMSTHORPE par. (63) Sparkenhoe wap. *SW. Leicest.* 3 m. NE. of Hinckley-99. Acres 1650; pop. 36; poor r. 9*l*. (Hinck. U.); real prop. 1380*l*. Living, a *vic. Rect.* with Kirkby Mallory; church, in ruins.

ELMSTONE par. (8) Preston hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 6 m. E. of Canterbury-55. Acres 350; pop. 81; poor r. 68*l*. (Eastray U.); real prop. 1317*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 240*l*., patr. W. Delmar, Esq.

ELMSTONE-HARDWICK par. (44) Lower Westminster and Deerpark hunds. *N. Gloucest.* 4 m. SSE. of Tewkesbury-103, near Birm. and Glouc. rail. contains Uckington. Acres 2730; pop. 410 + 4; poor r. 107*l*. (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 2514*l*. Living, a *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 233*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

ELMSTREE tythg. (34) Tetbury par. *S. Gloucest.* 2 m. SW. of Tetbury-98.

ELMSWELL par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Stowmarket-76, on E. Union rail., had a seat of the abbots of Bury. Acres 2380; pop. 671; poor r. 238*l*. (Stow. U.); real prop. 3450*l*; charities, Sir R. Gardner's almsh. etc. 41*l*., church estate 85*l*. St. J. Evangelist *Rect.* (Ely) val. 404*l*., patr. Rev. J. T. Lawton, rector; church, commanding a fine view, has effigies of Gardner, as above.

ELMTON par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*, 7 m. ENE. of Chesterfield-150, contains Creswell. Acres 2970, with limestone; pop. 433 + 9; poor r. 120*l*. (Worksop U.); real prop. 2048*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Lich.) val. 130*l*., patr. W. H. De Rodes, Esq. of Barlborough. Buxton the calculating boy was a native. *E. Park*, 1 m. SW.

Elmwood Cottage (3) near Bostons, *E. Kent*. *Elmsay*. See *Ronsay*, Argyll.

P. M. * ELPHIN par. (16-7, 22-3) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscom.* 5 m. NW. of Strokestown, 94 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sessions station, and seat of a bishopric, which grew out of a monastery, found. by St. Patrick, and turned into a franciscan abbey 1450. Acres 12,544, chiefly pasture, with limestone and bog; pop. 6781 + 14, — of town 1551 + 4; houses 259, with mkt. house, loan fund, chapel, bp.'s palace, deanery, dispensary, and diocesan school (74*l*.) where Goldsmith was educated. St. Mary *Rect.* (K. F. A.) with Ogulla, val. 428*l*., patr. Crown; church or cathedral, a plain building. *E. House*, A. O'Connor, Esq.; Smith Hill, — Lloyd, Esq. Two raths are here. *E. Diocess*, prov. of Armagh (formerly Tuam), and now united to Kilmore and Ardagh, contains 420,150 acres in *Roscom.*, *Sligo*, and *Galway*, of which 42,483 belong to the see, — 4 rural deaneries or 42 benefices, of which 21 are unions and 34 in patr. of Bishop. Chapter consists of dean, archdeacon, precentor, 8 prebendaries. *Rom. cath.* diocese, province of Tuam, contains 40 par. the bp.'s seat being Athlone. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 3 May, 27 June, 26 Sept. 10 Dec.

ELPHINSTONE vil. Tranent par. *W. Haddington*,

2 m. S. of Tranent-10, has an old tower. Pop. 263, in the colliery, etc.

ELRICK vil. Deer par. *N. Aberdeen*, near Deer -137, has *E. House*, P. Burnet, Esq.

ELSDON (56) 2 m. SE. of Kingston, *W. Hereford*. W. Simmons, Esq.

ELSDON par. () S. Coquet ward, *Mid. Northbrd.* 9 m. SW. of Rothbury-304, on a branch of R. Reed, a polling place (for *N. Nland.*) containing Berences cur., Monkridge, Otterburn and its castle, Rochester (the anct. *Bremenium*), Troughend, and Woodside wards. Acres 62,470, or about 22 m. by 7, of moorland, with coal, iron, and limestone; pop. 1680, — of town 282, in the collieries; poor r. 110*l*. (Rothb. U.); real prop. 17,544*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Cuthbert *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 557*l*., patr. Duke of Northumberland; in the church transept, 100 skeletons were found lying in regular order. The rectory is a tower b. by David of Scotland, and has the arms of the Umfravilles. At Mote Hill circles, roman inscriptions have been found. *Fair*, 26 Aug. cattle, etc.

ELSECAR hmlt. (87) Brampton Bierlow tnsbp. and Nether Hoyland chpry. *W. R. York* 5 m. SE. of Barneslev-172. Pop. in the collieries. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. —, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam.

ELSENHAM par. (47) Uttlesford hund. *NW. Essex*, 4 m. NE. of Bishop's Stortford-80, near Cambridge rail. Acres 1810; pop. 491 + 1; poor r. 42*l*. (Stortfd. U.); real prop. 2944*l*; charities 9*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 92*l*., patr. Rev. T. Canning, vicar. *E. Hall*, G. Rush, Esq.

ELSEY hmlt. (84) Mumby par. *E. Lincoln*. 8 m. SE. of Alford-188. Pop. 68.

ELSFIELD par. (45) Bullingdon hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 2 m. NE. of Oxford-54, near R. Cherwell, belonged to the Elsfelds, Hores, Pudseys, etc. and is a meet for Mr. Phillips's hounds. Acres 1200; pop. 185; poor r. 129*l*. (Headington U.); real prop. 3547*l*; charities, Brett's 10*l*. St. Thomas à Becket Vic. (Oxon.) val. 215*l*., patr. Col. J. J. North, — sometime held by Wise the antiquary.

ELSHAM par. (85) N. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln*. 4 m. NE. of Gleanford Brigg-155, on the Wolds, has a hosp. for aust. canons found. by Beatrice de Amundeville before 1166. Acres 4110; pop. 458; poor r. 195*l*. (G. Brigg U.); real prop. 5180*l*; charities 10*l*. All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 46*l*., patr. T. G. Corbett, Esq. of *E. Hall*, through the Thompsons.

Elshields Castle, stands or stood at Lochmaben, *S. Dumfries*.

ELSFING par. (86) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 4 m. ENE. of Dereham-100, near R. Wensum. Acres 1530; pop. 457 + 2; poor r. 878*l*. (Mittford U.); real prop. 2181*l*; charities 28*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 299*l*., patr. Mrs. F. Browne of *E. Hall*; church, has a fine canopied brass of Sir H. Hastings (1847) with figures of knights, St. George and dragon, etc.

ELSMORE (8) 4 m. NW. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*.

ELSLACK hmlt. () Broughton-in-Aredale par. *W. R. York* 4 m. WSW. of Skipton-316. Pop. 188; poor r. 68*l*. (Skipt. U.).

ELSON (11) 1 m. NNW. of Gosport, *S. Hants*, has St. Thomas *Cur.* (Win.) val. 90*l*., patr. Rector of Alverstoke. **ELSON** tnsbp. (74) with Greenhill, Elleamers par. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. NW. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 65; real prop. 12,416*l*.

ELSRIDGE. See **ELLSRICLE**, *Lanark* above.

Elst Loch, Crieih par. *Sutherland*, near Bonar bridge, and joined to Dornock frith by *E. Water*, is 2 m. long, with good trout.

ELSTEAD par. (8) Farnham hund. *SW. Surrey*, 4 m. E. of Godalming-33, on R. Wey. Acres

4400; pop. 743+3; poor r. 880L (Hambledon U.); real prop. 2358L. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. 78L, patr. Rev. J. H. Stephenson.

ELSTED par. (9) Dumphord hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 4 m. WSW. of Midhurst-50, under Beacon Hill. Acres 1790; pop. 212+4; poor r. 94L (Midh. U.); real prop. 1428L. Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. with Treyford and Didding 831L, patr. Rev. L. V. and Hon. Mrs. Harcourt; church, part norman.

ELSTHORPE hmlt. (70) Edenham par. *S. Lincoln*, 4 m. E. of Corby-106, on R. Glen, is a meet for the Cottesmore hounds (?). Pop. 68.

ELSTON tnsph. () Gt. Stainton par. *SE. Durham*, 7 m. NE. of Darlington-241, on Clarence rail, where Ella the Dane first pitched his tent (*Ella's stob* or stake) after landing. Acres 880; pop. 27, decreasing; poor r. 27L (Sedgefield U.).

ELSTON tnsph. () Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NE. of Preston-217, on R. Ribble. Acres 970; pop. 56; real prop. 1072L. ~~ELSTON~~ ELSTON, or ELVESTON, par. (70) S. Newark wap. *SE. Notts*. 5 m. SE. of Southwell-132, on Car Dyke. Acres 1640; pop. 259; poor r. 105L (Southw. U.); real prop. 8599L; charities 55L, of which Darwin's school and almsh. 24L. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 299L, patr. W. B. Darwin, Esq. of *E. Hall*, of whose fam. the church has tombs, and where Dr. Darwin was born (1731-1802). ~~ELSTON~~ ELSTON chptry. E. Stoke par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NE. Pop. 285. Living, a *Cur.* with E. Stoke. ~~ELSTON~~ ELSTON hmlt. (14) Orcheston, St. George par. *Mid. Wilts*. 6 m. NW. of Amesbury-77. Pop. 93; real prop. 1326L.

ELSTOW par. (52) Redbornestoke hund. *Mid. Beds*. 1 m. S. of Bedford-50, on a branch of R. Ouse, had a benedictine abbey found by Judith the Conqueror's niece, and was the birthplace of John Bunyan (1628-88), whose cottage and forge are here. Acres 1522; pop. 562; poor r. 814L (Bedf. U.); real prop. 8099L; charities, poor's estate 45L. St. Mary and Helen *Cur.* (Ely) val. 75L, patr. W. H. Whitbread, Esq.; church, which belonged to the abbey, is norman, with brasses of Marg. Argentine (1427) and Abbess Hervy (1530). *E. House*, Mrs. Colquhoun.

P. ELSTREE, or INLESTREE, par. (7) Cashio hund. *S. Herts*. 4 m. WSW. of Barnet-11, a pleasant spot near *Sulonica* on Watling St., belonged to St. Alban's abbey, and came thence to the Denings, Briacoe, and Bynga. Acres 1370, woody; pop. 860+2; poor r. 85L (Barnet U.); real prop. 8986L; charities 28L. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 304L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. The vil. extends into the pars. of Aldenham and Edgeware (*Mids.*).

ELSTRONWICK tnsph. () Humbleton par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Hedon-192, on Keyingham Level Drain. Acres 910; pop. 148; poor r. 74L (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1655L. Living, a *Vic.* with Humbleton.

ELSTUB and EVERLEY HUNDRED (14) *E. Wilts*. contains the pars. of Collingbourne-Ducis, Enford, Everley, Fittleton, Fyfield, Ham, Little Hinton, Netheravon, Patney, Rollston, Stockton, Westwood, Wroughton, and parts of Collingbourne-Kington and Overton; acres 40,590, pop. 6596, houses 1278.

ELSWICK tnsph. () St. Michael-on-Wyre par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. ESE. of Poulton-in-the-Fylde-234. Acres 1010; pop. 803; poor r. 98L (Fylde U.); real prop. 1674L. *E. Lodge*, 1 m. NE.

ELSWICK tnsph. () St. John par. *SE. Northbrid.* 1 m. W. of Newcastle-275, on R. Tyne and Carlisle rail, has Newc. Union p. house,

and belonged to Tynemo' priory (which had collieries here 1834), and came, through the Jennions, to the Hodgsons. Acres 720, with coal and stone; pop. 1789+100, in the lead and copperas works; poor r. 841L (Newcast. U.). St. Paul *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 180L, patr. Crown and Bishop. *E. Hall*, J. H. Hinde, Esq.

ELSWORTH par. (51) Papworth hund. *W. Cambr.* 3 m. NNE. of Caxton-50. Acres 5709, part common; pop. 915+23; poor r. 737L (Caxt. U.); real prop. 8540L; charities 59L, of which 52L to Franklin's almsh. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Ely) val. 480L, patr. Duke of Portland. *E. House*, W. Pickwood, Esq.

Elysinge Hall, a seat of Edw. VI. and Elizabeth, at ENFIELD, *NE. Middlesex*, stood, it is thought, between Forty hall and Enfield wash.

Elton Water () 3 m. W. of Ambleside, *W. Westmid.* under Gt. Langdale Pike, a lake $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, flat and wooded, through which R. Brathay runs. *E. Hall*, D. Huddleston, Esq.

P. ELTHAM par. (1) Blackheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lath, *NW. Kent*, 2 m. S. of Woolwich-9, near N. Kent rail, and Shooter's hill, is a crown manor, containing Mottingham, with part of a royal palace, b. before 1270, — and after 'Domesdy' when it was called *Altaham*, was a mkt. town under the Magnavilles and Vecia. Acres 4230; pop. 2810+31; poor r. 840L on 13,566L (Lewisham U.); real prop. 16,561L; charities 563L, of which 166L to Philpott's almsh., and 235L. Passey's, etc., 24L. Leggett's for school. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Lon.) val. 855L, patr. Rev. C. Fryer, vicar — sometime held by Owen, translator of 'Juvenal' church, has tombs of the fam. of Sir J. Shaw, Bt., of *E. Lodge* (who holds the manor), Bp. Horne, Dogget the comedian who left the coat and badge, and Sir W. James who took Savindroog in E. Indies, and built Shooter's hill castle. The remains of the palace, which had a chapel and above 160 rooms, are Edw. IV.'s great hall (now a barn), 100 ft. by 56, and 60 high, with bay window and timber roof within a wall and dry moat, with two bridges and subterranean passages. Hen. III. was here 1270; Edw. II.'s son, John of E., born 1315; Edw. III. and his parliament 1329 and 1375, — his son, the regent Lionel, kept Christmas here 1347; Rich. II. entertained Leo, king of Armenia, 1386; Hen. IV. kept Christmas 1409, Hen. VI. in 1429, Edw. IV. 1483 (his daughter Bridget born 1486), Hen. VIII. in 1515 and 1526; Mary was here 1556; and the parl. general Earl of Essex died 1646. *E. Farm Place*, Lady Mordaunt; *E. Park*, —

ELTHORNE HUNDRED (7) *W. Middlesex*, contains the pars. of New Brentford, Cowley rect., Cranford r., Gt. Greenford r., Hanwell r., Harefield cur., Harlington r., Harmondsworth vic., Hayes r., Hillingdon e., Ickenham r., Northolt, Norwood Precinct e., Perviale e., and Rustip e.; acres 85,690, meadow, pop. 25,697, houses 4483. See MIDDLESEX DEANERY.

ELTISLEY par. (52) Longstow hund. *SW. Cambr.* 2 m. WNW. of Caxton-50, had a nunnery before the Conquest, where Pandionia, a scottish princess, was buried. Acres 1941; pop. 372+8; poor r. 161L (Caxt. U.); real prop. 1397L. St. Pandionia and J. Baptist *Vic.* (Ely) val. 51L, patr. W. Newton, Esq. *E. Green*, a meet for the Cambridgesh. hounds.

ELTON (18) 5 m. NE. of Hungerford-64, *SW. Berks.* on R. Kennet. ~~ELTON~~ ELTON tnsph. (80) Thornton-le-Moors par. *N. Cheshire*, 6 m. NE. of Chester-183. Acres 1100; pop. 225+1; poor r. 62L (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 1793L. ~~ELTON~~ ELTON tnsph. (80) Warrington par. *S. Cheshire*,

2 m. WSW. of Sandbach-162, on R. Wenlock, near Manch. rail. and Trunk canal. Acres 680; pop. 570; poor r. 112L (Congleton U.); real prop. 2003L. **ELTON** chptry. (81) Youlgreave par. *Mid. Derby*. 1 m. WNW. of Winstler-150, under Mouldridge hill. Acres 1210; pop. 586; poor r. 120L (Bakewell U.); real prop. 2463L. All Saints *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 98L, patr. Inhabitants. **ELTON** par. () SW. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 2 m. WSW. of Stockton-242, near Darlington rail. Acres 1060; pop. 92; poor r. 82L (Stockt. U.); real prop. 1095L. Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 170L, patr. T. Wade and T. J. and J. Hogg, Esqs. *E. Hall*, W. Sutton, Esq. **ELTON** par. (55) Wigmore hund. *N. Hereford*. 4 m. SW. of Ludlow-143. Acres 1700; pop. 99+1; poor r. 89L (Ludl. U.); real prop. 1168L; charities, Salwey's 2L. St. Mary *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 145L, patr. Rev. H. Cowdell. *E. Hall*, T. Salwey, Esq.

P. ELTON par. (64) Normancross hund. *NW. Hunts*. 4 m. NE. of Oundle-78, on R. Nen, near Northmptn. and Peterboro' rail., has remains of the old seat of the Sapcotts and Probya. Acres 8250, heath and pasture; pop. 844+6; poor r. 435L (Ound. U.); real prop. 5088L; charities 221L, of which 165L to Cooper's hosp. and 40L to Proby's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 478L, patr. University Coll. Oxon. *E. Hall*, Earl Carysfort. **ELTON** (40) 5 m. SE. of Bruff, *E. Limerick*, T. O'Grady, Esq. **ELTON** tnsph. (89) Bury par. *S. Lancash.* 1 m. NW. of Bury-195, near Lanc. and Yksh. rail., contains Starling and Summerseat. Acres 1990; pop. 5202+115; poor r. 903L (Bury U.); real prop. 15,188L. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150L, patr. Rector. **ELTON** par. (70) N. Bingham wap. *SE. Notts*. 4 m. ESE. of Bingham-124, near Grantham canal, is a meet for the Belvoir hounds. Acres 980; pop. 81; poor r. 26L (Bingham U.); real prop. 1005L. St. Michael *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 286L, patr. W. F. N. Norton, Esq., of *E. House*. **ELTON** (45) near Arklow, *S. Wicklow*.

ELTRINGHAM tnsph. () Ovingham par. *S. Northambrd.* 11 m. W. of Newcastle-275, at the ferry on R. Tyne. Pop. 87+3.

P. ELTON foot Inn, Crawford par. *SE. Lanark.* 46 m. from Edinbro', near Caledn. rail., on R. Clyde, where joined by *Elton Water*, which runs 6 m. NE. from the Lowther hills.

ELVASTON par. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby*. 5 m. SE. of Derby-126, on R. Derwent, near the Middl. rail., came, through the Blunts and Poles, to the Stanhopes. Acres 2760, with alabaster pits; pop. 518; poor r. 60L (Shardlow U.); real prop. 5312L; charities 148L, of which Piggings's for poor 100L. St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 150L, patr. Earl of Harrington, of *E. Hall*.

ELVEDEN, or **ELDEN**, par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffol.* 7 m. NE. of Mildenhall-70. Acres 5290; pop. 240; poor r. 28L (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 1544L; charities 9L. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Ely) val. 298L, patr. W. Newton, Esq., of *E. Hall*, which belongs to Earl Albemarle. *E. Gap*, 2 m. SW.

ELVESTON. See **ELSTON**, *Notts*.

ELVET, OLD and NEW, boro' and barony (108) St. Oswald's par. Durham city, *E. Durham*, near *E. Bridge*, b. by Bp. Pudsey, on R. Wear, and *E. Moor*, which has the race-course, and the springs which supply the priory conduit, — was partly burnt in Stephen's time, and contains St. Oswald's church, and the co. gaol. Pop. 3844; real prop. 12,666L.

ELVET HUNDRED (41) *W. Carmarthen*. contains the pars. of Abergwilly, Abernant, Convil-in-Elvet, Kenarth, Llangelor, Llanllawddog,

Llanpumpsaint, Merthyr, Newchurch, Panboyr, Irelach-ar-Bettws, parts of Kilrhedin, and Llanegwad; pop. 16,291, houses 8901.

ELVETHAM par. (8) Lower Odiham hund. *NE. Hunts*. 4 m. NE. of Odiham-40, near Hartford-Bridge Inn and Southampton rail. Acres 2960; pop. 552+7; poor r. 182L (Hartley Wintney U.); real prop. 2095L; charities 68L, of which 27L to Calthorpe's school. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 235L, patr. Lord Calthorpe, of *E. Hall*, where the Marquis of Hertford entertained Elizabeth in her progresses. 1591.

ELVINGSTON vil. Gladsuir par. *W. Haddington*, 4 m. NE. of Tranent-10.

ELVINGTON par. () Ouse and Derwent wap. *E. R. York*. 6 m. SE. of York-199, on R. Derwent. Acres 2120; pop. 478+6; poor r. 168L (Yk. U.); real prop. 2731L. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 280L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

ELVIS, St., par. (40) Dewisland hund. *W. Pembroke*. 10 m. NW. of Haverfordwest-251, on St. Bride's bay. Pop. 84; poor r. 10L (Haverfd. U.); real prop. 210L. St. Teillant *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 72L, patr. Dean and Chap. Traces of silver have been found.

Elward, or *Allan Water*, a branch of the Tweed, between Melrose and Abbotsford, *N. Roxburgh*, the 'Glendearg' of the 'Monastery.'

ELWELL hmlt. (17) Upway par. *S. Dorset*. 4 m. SW. of Dorchester-120. Real prop. 916L.

ELWICK tnsph. () Hart par. *SE. Durham*, 8 m. N. of Stockton-242, is a meet for the Durham hounds. Acres 1940; pop. 238; poor r. 44L (Stockt. U.); real prop. 1880L.

ELWICK tnsph. () Belford par. *N. Northambrd.* 2 m. N. of Belford-822. Pop. 84.

ELWICK-HALL par. () NE. Stockton ward, *E. Durham*, 9 m. N. of Stockton-242, near Beacon Hill. Acres 4150; pop. 165; poor r. 100L (Stockt. U.); real prop. 2725L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 542L, patr. Bishop; church, on a hill.

ELWORTH (80) 1 m. NW. of Sandbach-162, *SE. Cheshire*. St. Peter *Cur.* (Chea.) val. 120L, patr. Vicar of Sandbach.

ELWORTH hmlt. (17) Abbotsbury par. *S. Dorset*. 6 m. NW. of Weymouth-128.

Elworth Park () near Shapscombe, *Gloucester*. F. Welch, Esq.

ELWORTHY par. (20) Williton hund. *NW. Somerset*. 5 m. SSE. of Watchet-156, contains Willit. Acres 1880; pop. 210; poor r. 118L (Willit. U.); real prop. 2773L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 800L, patr. Rev. J. Eddy, rector.

Elwy River (79) rises near Gwytherin, *W. Denbigh*, and runs about 20 m. NE. to the Clwyd, at St. Asaph.

ELY, ISLE OF (51, 64-5) *N. Cambridge*, containing the hunda of Ely, Wisbeach, and N. and S. Witchford, which include Ely city, March, Thorney, Whittlesea, Wisbeach, was *South Guroea* of the Saxons, and restricted to the parts which rose above the water of the surrounding marshes, but now comprises what belonged to the abbey, and is at present under the jurisdiction of the bishop, who appoints magistrates, etc. Length, from Parson Drove fen SE. to Stuntney 24 m., by an av. breadth of 14; acres 243,680, or about 4-9ths of the county, chiefly rich black earth or turf moor, traversed by innumerable cuts, which, when well drained, produce hemp, flax, wheat, oats, coleseed, etc.; pop. 61,610, agricultural; houses 12,884.

ELY HUNDRED (51, 65) *Mid. Cambridge*, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Downham rect. and Littleport vic., exclusive of the city; acres 29,640, pop. 5605.

* **P. M. E.** ELY city (51) Isle of Ely as above, a station on the Camb., Brandon, and Peterboro' rails, 72 m. from London (or 67 by road), and 14 m. NNE. of Cambridge, an assize, sessions, and polling town, of a very primitive appearance, on a chert hill, by R. Ouse, and the seat of a bishopric since 1107, — was *Elig* and *Elge* of the Saxons, and grew out of a church found, by Ethelbert at Cratendon field, and then moved to the hill, where Etheldreda (or St. Audrey), wife of Egfrid, in 673 found an abbey (afterwards mitred), which being burnt 870, by the Danes, was restored 970, by Abbot Brithnoth, and is celebrated for the defence made by Bp. Hereward the Saxon, against the Conqueror 1069-70, who occupied Belsar's hills during the siege. Acres 17,480; pop. 6825 + 63 (including Chettisham and Stuntney *curs.*), in the fruit and butter trade, and coarse pottery manufacture; houses 1390, of stone, old and irregular, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, courthouse and gaol, house of correction, 2 banks, savings bk. (9956L from 400 depositors), Bp.'s palace, Hen. VIII.'s gram. school (where J. Bentham, the local historian, and a native, was educated), Mrs. Needham's free school (323L), and Union p. house; poor r. 2857L on 26,928L; real prop. 49,772L; charities 1187L, of which Parsons' for taxes, poor, etc., 757L. Livings, St. Mary *Cur.* (Ely) val. 150L, patr. Dean and Chap., — the church, or Lady chapel, close to the cathedral, 200 ft. by 46, and 60 high, with niches, groined roof, etc. was b. by the subprior Alan, and is pronounced by the best judges to be one of the most perfect specimens of dec. eng. in England; Holy Trinity *Cur.* 150L, Dean and Chap., — *ch.*, norman and early eng. The *Cathedral*, now being restored, was found. after 1071, by Abbot Simeon, — and is 535 ft. by 190, and 112 high at the W. end, with specimens of every style from the norman downwards. It includes the transepts and nave 203 ft. long, 104 high, b. before 1174; the great W. tower of 270 ft., with its turrets, by Bp. Rydel, before 1189, flanked by towers 120 ft. high on the B. side, — those on the N. side never having been built; the galilee or W. porch, by Bp. Eustachius (1200); the choir or presbytery, with its elegant tracery (1234-50), by Bp. Northwold, whose tomb is here; the fine octagon or lantern tower of 170 ft. and 80 diam. (1342), by the accomplished subprior Alan, who b. the Lady chapel; Bp. Alcock's rich dec. eng. chapel (before 1500), and Bp. West's (1530), where the bones of saxon bishops and nobles were placed, with some stained windows; a part of Haddenham cross, as old as the 7th cent.; and tombs (with 2 brasses of Bp. Goodrich, etc., besides traces of others) of bishops de Luda, etc., and of Caxton's patron Earl Tiptoft (beheaded 1471), and two wives. The cloisters are gone, the refectory is now the deanery; close to which are the prebends' houses, with some traces of the old saxon chapel, the abbey gateway of the 14th cent., and Prior Gauden's chapel (after 1320), now a barn. At the palace, b. by Bps. Alcock and Goodrich, is a copy of the 'Tabule Eliensis,' which represents the Normans and monks on friendly terms after the siege. Of the castle, b. by Bp. Nigelus in Stephen's time, and of two hospitals, there are no traces. The barons wasted this part 1216, and the earl of Huntingdon 1259; in 1267 it was taken by Prince Edw.; and secured 1645, by Cromwell for parl. His daughters Frances and Mary, Parker the antiquary, Sir T. Ridley (who wrote on church law), Bps. Nicholas of E. and Westfield, Willet a divine, and two Ben-thams, were natives; it made returns to parli.

of 23 Edw. I. and 27 Edw. III.; and is the co. militia head qrs. — E. Diocese, province of Canterbury, extends over *Cambridge, Bedford, Hunts.*, and part of *Suff.*, comprising the archdeaconries of Ely, Bedford, Hunts, and Sudbury, or 26 deaneries and 435 benefices; bishop's income 5500L with patr. of 76 livings. The chapter consists of a dean, 8 canons, 4 archdeacons, chancellor, 5 minor canons, with patr. of 17 livings. Among the prelates were, the legate Longchamp, Abps. Langham and Bouchier, Carls. Luxemburg and Morton, L. Andrews, Wren, Turner the non-juror, S. Patrick, Fleetwood, etc. E. ARCHDEACONRY, contains the deaneries of Barton, Bourne, Cambridge, Chesterton, Ely, Shenage, and Wisbeach, or 98 benefices. E. DEANERY, includes the benefices marked in Ely city and the hunds. of Ely (as above), and N. and S. Witchford, or 14 in all. *Ely P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Coveney, Downham, Ely, Haddenham, Littleport, Mepal, Stretham, Sutton, Thetford, Wentworth, Wilburton, Witcham, Witchford; acres 82,250, pop. 20,077, cases relieved (r. 1846-7) 1856 (out-door 1537), expend. 7,22L, prop. rated 115,667L. Sup. Registry, comprises the same, with Chettisham and Stuntney; pop. 20,096 + 270. The New County Court dist. corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Th.* *Fairs*, Ascension day and week following; 29 Oct. cattle, cheese, etc., — formerly ribbons blessed at St. Audrey's shrine, hence the word *tandry*.

ELY hmlt. (36) Llandaff par. *S.E. Glamorgan*, near Llandaff-162, on *E. River*, which rises near Ystrad Owen, and runs to R. Severn at Llandough, near R. Taff's mouth. Pop. 224; real prop. 1249.

Ely Creek (16) in Blacksod bay, *N. Mayo*. *E. Lodge* (15) 5 m. N. of Enniskillen, *N. Fermanagh*, Marquis of Ely. *E. Place* (37) near Wexford, *S.E. Wexford*, on the harbour, R. Hughes, Esq. *E. O'Carrol*, the O'Carrols' country, now Ballybrat and Clonlist bars. *King's Co.*, gives title (?) of marq. and earl to the Loftuses as above.

ELYTHAUGH tnsph. () Felton par. *E. Northbrld.* 9 m. N. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 27.

Emanuel Priory, 5 m. SE. of Falkirk, *E. Stirling*, in ruins on R. Avon, was found. 1156 by Malcolm IV.

EMATRIS par. (17-8, 22-3) Dartree bar. *W. Me-naghan*, 4 m. W. of Ballybay-62, contains Rock-corry. Acres 12,298; an. val. 8985L; pop. 7643 + 10, some weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 309L, patr. Bishop. Dawson's Grove, Lord Cremorne.

EMBER hmlt. (8) with Weston, Thames Ditton par. *N. Surrey*, 2 m. SW. of Kingston-12, on R. Mole, near S. West. rail. Acres 2900; pop. 1256; real prop. 5838L. *E. Court*, seat of Sir C. Sullivan, Bt., formerly of the Onalsow.

P. EMBERTON par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 4 m. NNE. of Newport-Pagnel-50, near N. West. rail. and R. Ouse, contains Manor Farm. Acres 1860; pop. with Okeney-cum-Petose 658 + 6; poor r. 336L (Newp. U.); real prop. 3829L; charities 81L for school, etc. All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 453L, patr. —. *E. House*, —. *Emblehope* () 10 m. NW. of Bellingham, *W. Northbrld.* near *E. Cairn*.

EMBLETON chply. () Brigham par. *W. Cumberland*. 8 m. ESE. of Cockermouth-806, in a cultivated vale. Pop. 408; poor r. 44L (Cockermouth U.); real prop. 3908L. St. Cuthbert *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 54L, patr. Earl of Lonsdale. *Embleton* tnsph. () Sedgfield par. *E. Durham*, 7 m. N. of Stockton-242. Acres 8160; pop. 98; poor r. 20L (Sedgfield U.); real prop. 1502L.

P. EMBLETON par. () S. Bambrugh ward. *NE. Northbrid.* 6 m. NE. of Alnwick-308, near the coast, contains Rennington, Rock *crus.*, Broughton, Brunton, Craster, Dunston, Falkoden, Newton, Stamford. Acres 12,810; pop. 2030 + 11, — of town 525; poor r. 218*L.* (Alnw. U.); real prop. 17,680*L.*; charities 22*L.*, of which 8*L.* to Edward's school. Holy Trinity *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 815*L.*, patr. Mert. Coll. Oxon.

EMBLEY tythg. (11) E. Wellow par. *W. Hants.* 2 m. W. of Romsey-73. Pop. 51. *E. Park*, Sir W. Heathcote, Bt.

EMBORROW par. (19) Chewton hund. *E. Somerset.* 5 m. N. of Shepton-Mallett-116, a pleasant spot, containing Whitnell. Acres 2400; pop. 210; poor r. 172*L.* (S. Mallett U.); real prop. 1547*L.* St. Mary *Cur.* with Chewton-Mendip.

EMBSAY tnsbp. () with Eastby, Skipton par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Skipton-216, on a branch of R. Wharfe, has an austrian priory founded. 1121 by Will. Meschines and his wife, — afterwards. moved to Bolton. Acres 8960; pop. 962 + 7; poor r. 193*L.* (Skipt. U.); real prop. 442*L.* A church is building on site of one b. 1154, but long ruined.

EMLAGH, or **IMLAGH**, par. (11, 17) Lower Kells bar. *N. Meath*, 3 m. NE. of Kells-39, on Ra. Borora and Blackwater. Acres 2119, with bog; pop. 426 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* with Newtown.

EMLAGHFAD par. (26, 33, 39) Corran bar. *S. Shigo*, containing Ballymote-122, has an old seat of the K. Templars. Acres 9453, with bog and limestone; pop. 4811 + 17. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with 4 others, val. 624*L.*, patr. Bishop. Temple Ho. Col. Perceval.

EMLEY, or **ELMLEY**, par. (88) Upper and Lower Agbrigg waps. *W. R. York.* 7 m. SW. of Wakefield-182, on a branch of R. Dearne, contains Cumberworth-Half and Skelmanthorpe. Acres 8120; pop. 2568, — of town, with Bentley-Grange and Woodhouse, 1575; poor r. 536*L.* (Wakef. U.); real prop. 6480*L.*; charities 24*L.*, of which 2*L.* to school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 422*L.*, patr. Earl of Scarboro'.

EMLY () 6 m. S. of Hexham, *S. Northbrid.* on the Devil's Water.

* **EMLY** par. (57, 65-6), Clanwilliam bar. *SW. Tipperary*, a police station, 8 m. W. of Tipperary-112, was *Imlagh* (one of Ptolemy's three chief cities), a mkt. town, and seat of a diocese, till 1568, when it was united to Cashel, having grown out of the abbey found. 6th cent. by St. Ailbe, some of whose successors were the kings of Munster. Acres 9183; pop. 4011 + 17, — of vil. 650, decreasing; houses 98, with a chapel. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 156*L.*, patr. Bishop. Moonesfort, E. Moore, Esq.; Ballyvery, H. Massey, Esq. *E. Diocese* prov. of Dublin (formerly Cashel), contains 138,060 acres in *Lism.* and *Tipper.*; 19 benefices, of which 6 are unions, 14 in patr. of Bishop. *Rom. cath.* diocese, is united to Cashel, in that province. *Fairs*, 21 May, 22 Sept.

EMLYGRENNAN par. (40, 48) Coshlea bar. *S. Limerick*, 4 m. E. of Kilmallock-140. Acres 2513, with limestone; pop. 1387. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Patrick's; church, pulled down 1641, was collegiate.

EMLYN hmlt. (41) Kenarth par. *NW. Carmarthen*, contains NEWCASTLE EMLYN (which see), and Aberarad, and gives title of visct. to Earl Cawdor. Pop. 1049.

Emmanuel Head () on Holy Isld. *N. Northbrid.* has a reef off it; not far are *Faile E. Head* and the Park Dyke shoal.

Emmaville (45) near Arklow, *S. Wicklow*.

EMMINGTON par. (13) Lewknor hund. *E. Oxford.* 3 m. SE. of Thame-44. Acres 1230; pop.

97 + 1; poor r. 64*L.* (Thame U.); real prop. 1196*L.*; charities 1*L.* St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 162*L.*, patr. P. T. Wykeham Esq.

Emmoe (23) 4 m. N. of Moate, *W. Westmeath.* **EMMOTLAND** hmlt. () N. Frodingham par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Gt. Driffield-196, near R. Hull.

Emmott Hall () near Burnley, *NE. Lancash.* — Emmott, Esq., with a cross and holy well near it.

EMNETH par. (65) Freebridge-Marsh-Sand hund. *W. Norfolk.* 2 m. SE. of Wisbeach-93, near the rail and canal. Acres 2810, fenny; pop. 1065 + 7; poor r. 789*L.* (Wish. U.); real prop. 8181*L.*; charities, town land, St. Edmund *Cur.* with Elm. *E. Hungate*, 1 m. E.

P. Emo vil. (8) Portmahinch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* a police station, 5 m. NE. of Maryborough, 50 from Dublin. *E. Park*, Earl of Portarlington. **Emo** () near Ballymore, *Westmeath.*

P. EMPINGHAM par. (64) East hund. *Mid. Rutland.* 6 m. E. of Oakham-95, on R. Gwaash, an ancient place, once a mkt. town, belonging to the Normanvilles, Passeleys, and others, — now to the Heathcotes of Normanton. Acres 2780; pop. 914; poor r. 301*L.* (Oakh. U.); real prop. 4349*L.*; charities, a share in Forster's, for schools, etc. St. Peter *Vic.* and Prebend. (Pet.) val. 400*L.*, patr. Bishop; church, early eng. with norman arches. *E. House*, T. Syson, Esq.

EMPOR hmlt. (10) Moygoish bar. *W. Westmeath.* 10 m. NW. of Mullingar-48.

EMPSHOT par. (11) Lower Selborne hund. *E. Hants.* 5 m. N. of Petersfield-54. Acres 1320, with hops; pop. 148; poor r. 63*L.* (Petersf. U.); real prop. 985*L.* Holy Rood *Vic.* (Win.) val. 103*L.*, patr. J. Eldridge, Esq.

EMPTON (56) 3 m. SW. of Kington-154, *W. Hereford.* near R. Arrow.

Emrad (73) 6 m. SE. of Wrexham, *SE. Flint.*

Emral (73) at Shocklach, *S. Cheshire*, Sir R. Paleston, Bt.

P. EMSCOTE, or **EDMONSCOTT**, hmlt. (53) Milverton par. *Mid. Warwick.* 2 m. NNE. of Warwick-90.

EMSTREY tnsbp. (61) Atcham par. *Mid. Salop.* 2 m. SE. of Shrewsbury-153, on R. Severn.

EMSWELL tnsbp. () with Kelleythorpe, Driffield par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. WNW. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 2610; pop. 100; poor r. 36*L.* (Driff. U.).

P. EMSWORTH chplry. (11) Wartlington par. *SE. Hants.* 2 m. E. of Havant-66, on S. Coast rail, and Hayling harbour, opposite Thorney isld., a sub-port to Chichester, noted for its oysters. Pop. 1165, some in the coasting trade, shipbuilders, rope and brick makers, the bricks being mixed with 'sludge' to improve them. St. James *Cur.* (Win.) val. —, patr. Rector. In 1789, a swan was caught with the danish arms on its collar. *Fairs*, 15 Apr. 18 July.

P. EMYVALE vil. (6) Trough bar. *N. Monaghan*, a petty sea and police station, 6 m. N. of Monaghan-76. Pop. 694 + 12. *Fairs*, 2d Mon. every month.

Enard Lock, coast of *NW. Ross.* near Assynt, is 3 m. by 8.

ENBORNE, or **ENBOURNE**, par. (12) Kintbury-Eagle hund. *SW. Berks.* 2 m. WSW. of Newbury-56, on Kennet canal. Acres 2550; pop. 884; poor r. 501*L.* (Newb. U.); real prop. 2917*L.* St. Michael *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 416*L.*, patr. Earl of Craven. A custom of 'free bench,' by which the widow had the copyhold for her dower, prevailed here.

ENCHMARSH tnsbp. (61) Acton-Scott par. *Mid. Salop.* 4 m. N.E. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 94.

ENCOMBE (16) 2 m. S.W. of Corfe Castle-116, *SF. Dorset.* on the coast, seat of Earl of Eldon (who takes hence title of viscount), formerly of the Pitts and Culliforda. A mushroom was found 1753, 15 in. long, 10 round, 8 deep, weighing 8 lbs. *See* Encombe (8) near Sandgate, *SE. Kent.* H. Dawkins, Esq.

END-MOOR hmlt. () Preston Richard tnsbp. *S. Westmid.* 3 m. N.E. of Milnthorpe-255, on R. Beetha.

ENDCLIFFE vil. (81) Nether Hallam par. *W. York.* 2 m. W. of Sheffield-162.

ENDELLION, ST., par. (30) Trigg hund. *N. Cornwall.* 9 m. NNW. of Bodmin-234, near Port Isaac and Quin bays. Acres 3533 (or 3083), slaty quartz, with antimony, copper, lead, manganese, and a rare rock called 'mandelstone'; pop. 1154, in the pithard and export slate trade; poor r. 632L (*Bodm. U.*); real prop. 6162L. Living, a *Rect.* (*Exet.*) val. 196L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, on a hill, is collegiate, with the three prebends attached, of Bodmin or King's, Trehaveroek, and Mornays, val. 63L, 115L, and — L. Roscarrack, was the Roscarracks' and Boscauwens' seat.

Ender Water, Blair Atholl par. *N. Perth.* joins R. Garry at Dalmeain.

ENDERBY par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 4 m. S.W. of Leicester-96, near the Fosse-way, Union canal, and R. Soar, has Blaby Union p. house. Acres 1810; pop. 1336 + 19, stocking makers on 150 frames; poor r. 406L (*Blaby U.*); real prop. 4619L; charities, R. Smith's school 15L. St. J. Baptist Vic. (*Linc.*) val. with Whetstone 192L, patr. C. Smith, Esq. of *E. Hall*, — once an estate of the Nevilles.

ENDERBY, BAG, par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincol.* 6 m. ENE. of Horncastle-184, on R. Steeping. Acres 860; pop. 102; poor r. 65L (*Horncast. U.*); real prop. 1109L; charities 1L. St. Margaret *Rect.* (*Linc.*) val. 92L, patr. W. B. Burton, Esq. *See* E. MAYIS par. E. Bolingbroke soke, as above, 3 m. S. Acres 1510; pop. 211 + 1; poor r. — L; real prop. 2045; charities, poor's land 6L. St. Michael *Rect.* (*Linc.*) val. 350L, patr. Rev. W. Morley, rector. *See* E. WOOD par. (83) Horncastle Soke, as above, 3 m. S. of Horncastle. Acres 990; pop. 233 + 2; poor r. 84L; real prop. 1362L. St. Benedict *Cwr.* (*Linc.*) val. 56L, patr. Bishop of Carlisle.

ENDON chprly. (72) Leek par. *N. Staffrd.* 4 m. S.W. of Leek-164, on Caldon canal. Pop. 571 + 9; poor r. 247L (*Leek U.*); real prop. 3835L. Living, a *Cwr.* (*Lich.*) val. 120L, patr. Earl of Macclesfield. *E. Ashes*, —.

Endrick River, rises in the Gargmurock hills, *N. Stirling.* and runs 23 m. S. and W. through "Sweet Innerdale," past Fintry, over the Loup (90 ft. down), and two other falls at Gartness, to Killearn (where R. Blane joins), and L. Lomond. Good trout, salmon, etc. are caught.

Endleigh (25) 6 m. N.W. of Tavistock, *SW. Devon.* on R. Tamar, Duke of Bedford.

ENER-GLYN, or GENEU'R GLYN hmlt. (36) Eglwys-Llan par. *SE. Glamorg.* contains Caerphilly-160, near R. Rumney. Real prop. 8791L; pop. 898 + 1, in the ironworks. *E. House*, J. J. Goodrich, Esq.

ENFIELD. *See* EDENFIELD, *Lancash.*

F. ENFIELD, or INKFIELD vil. () Low. Moyferath bar. *W. Meath*, a police station, 5 m. W. by N. of Kilcock, on Royal canal, and Mullingar rail.

P. M. ENFIELD par. (47) Edmonton hund. *NE. Middlesex*, 2 m. NNW. of Edmonton-7, on E. Count. branch rail, and Ermine St. and the New River, near R. Lea, a polling, petty sessions, and revived

mkt. town, belonging to duchy of Lancaster, and containing Trent *cwr.*, E. CHASE, E. HIGHWAY, Botany Bay, Ball's Cross, Ponder's End, hmlts. was *Enefelde* at 'Domesday,' and held with its forest and park by Geof. de Mandeville, from whom it came to the Bohuns who had a castle at Oldbury, and the Crown. Acres 12,460, including part of the Chase, which was 8349 acres and 21 m. round, extending to the Lea, — but since 1777 enclosed and cultivated; pop. 9367 + 55; houses 1706, with 4 churches, 4 chapels, 1-police stat., government musket and sword factory, savings bk. (1978L from 208 depositors), literary institution, Blossom's grammar school (375L) found. as a chantry 1418, Crowe's (152L), and David's (41L) almshouses, tannery, corn mills of old date, stone cross (1826), Edmonton Union and Shoreditch children's workhouses; poor r. 2708L on 87,176L (*Edmon. U.*); real prop. 48,196L; charities 975L, of which Wilson's for 6 men 163L, K. James's 100L. St. Andrew Vic. (*Lon.*) val. 1174L, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb., — church of 14th cent., belonged to Saf. Walden abbey, and has a chantry (now vestry), with brass of W. Smith (1592), and mona. of Earl Tiptot's mother (a triple canopied brass, 1446), Lord Roos, Ld. Mayor Raynton of Fortees, and the Stringers of Durants; St. James and Jesus Chapel *Cwr.*, 150L and 100L, Vicar. At *E. House* (now a school) near the church, are remains of Q. Elizabeth's palace, to which she came to shoot bucks in the park, afterwards occupied by Uvedale the botanist, who planted a cedar which is about 16 ft. girth. Close to Fortees, or Forty Hall, built by I. Jones, and a seat of the Wolstenholmes, now of C. Meyer, Esq. was Elysing Hall, or Worcester, which belonged to the Tiptots and Lovells, where Ed. VI. kept his court for awhile on his accession, and also visited by Elizabeth, who gave it to the Cecils. Trent Place, R. Bevan, Esq., was built by Jebb, the physician; Beech Hill, A. Paris, Esq. (?) by Russell, the E. I. historian; at Ponder's End, is the old seat of the earls of Lincoln. In the chase, which is held by the Duke of Buckingham, whose seat is at Southgate, are three lodges, viz.: S. Lodge, which was willed to the great Earl of Chatham; E. Lodge, once a royal hunting seat, and a seat of Lord Loughborough; and W. Lodge, which Secretary Coventry had in Ch. II.'s time. Gough the antiquary lived and died (1809) in Baker st.; E. Calamy was a resident; Bp. Wickham a native; and it gives title of visct. to Earl Strafford. At Durants Jeffreys lived; White Webbs House was a resort of the Gunpowder plotters, and Camlet Moats of Turpin. Eliz. Canning, a servant, who was tried for perjury 1753, and on whose case about 86 pamphlets were written, lived at *E. Wash*, a small spring rising in the chase. Roman coins, tiles, urns, have been found. The branch rail of 3 m. from Water Lane thro' Edmonton, was opened Mar. 1849. *Mkt. D. Sat. cattle.* *Fairs*, 23 Sept. 30 Nov. horses, etc.

ENFORD par. (14) Elstub hund. *Mid. Wilt.* 8 m. WNW. of Ludgershall-71, on Salisbury Plain and R. Avon, containing Chisenbury and camp, Compton, Combe, Fifield, Littlecott, Longstreet, and Newtown, has a meet for Mr. T. A. Smith's hounds at *E. Gorse*. Acres 7880; pop. 797, decreasing, — of tything 187; poor r. 545L (*Pewsey U.*); real prop. 6716L; charities 4L. All Saints Vic. (*Sal.*) val. 351L, patr. Christ's Hosp. London; church, has a tall spire, struck down by lightning 1817, and since rebuilt. Many barrows are found.

ENGLICK, OLD and NEW, vila. Newton par. *N. Edinbro'*, 5 m. SE. of Edinb. Pop. 47.

ENGLAND. See Preface.

ENGLAND, NEW ISLD. (2) Little Wakering par. *SE. Essex*, between Foulness and Haven Gores islds. ENGLEBOURNE, GREAT and LITTLE, hmlts. () Harberton par. *S. Devon*, near Totnes-196. Pop. 8 and 41.

ENGLEFIELD par. (13) Theale hund. *Mid. Berks*. 5 m. WSW. of Reading-38, a fine spot, near Gt. West. rail. and R. Kennet, is the saxon *Engla-felds*, where Ethelwulf beat the Danes 871. Acres 1510; pop. 373; poor r. 341L (Bradfield U.); real prop. 2489L; charities 27L. Living, a *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 450L, patr. R. B. De Beauvoir, Esq. of *E. House*, which was b. by the Paulets, of whom and the Englefields the church has tombs, including an epitaph on the valiant defender of Basing House by Dryden—'Ark of this age's faith and loyalty.' Ashmole the antiquary lived here.

P. Englefield Green (7) 3 m. W. of Staines-16, *NW. Surrey*.

ENGLISH-COMBE. See COMBE-ENGLISH, *Somerset*.

English Channel. See *Channel*.

English Grounds, S. side of Bristol Channel, 3 m. W. of Clevedon, *N. Somerset*, a sand with a floating light outside, in the fair way (the Welsh Grounds being opposite), in lat. 51° 26' N., long. 2° 58' W., set up in 1838. *E. HALL* (47) near Ware, *E. Herts*, is a *Cur.* (Roch.) val. —L, patr. —.

Enkhalow Isld. 1 m. S. of Ronsay, *Mid. Orkney Islds.*, in *E. Sound*. Pop. 26.

ENHAM, KING's, hmlt. Andover par. near Enham, Knight's, as below. Pop. 92; real prop. 2696L. *E. Knight's* par. (12) Lower Andover hund. *NW. Hants*. 2 m. NNW. of Andover-63. Acres 2490; pop. 92; poor r. 47L (Andov. U.); real prop. 1319L; charities 52L, of which 27L to Dewar's school. St. Michael *Rect.* (Win.) val. 208L, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon. *E. Place*, 1 m. N.

Enjobb. See *Evenjobb*, *Radnor*.

P. ENMORE par. (20) Andersfield hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 4 m. WSW. of Bridgwater-139, near Bristol and Ex. rail., at the Conquest belonged to the Courcelles, and came to the Mallets, Bayntuns, etc. Acres 980, well cultivated; pop. 302+1; poor r. 120L (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 2319L; charities 13L. St. Michael *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 183L, patr. Sir E. Tierney, Bt.; church, has an old cross and a yew 18 ft. girth. *E. Castle*, seat of Earl Egmont, who has the manor. *E. E. GREEN* (18) near Wincanton, *N. Dorset*, is a *Cur.* with Gillingham.

Ennell Lough (25-6, 34-5) Fartullagh and other bars. *S. Westmeath*, about 5 m. by 2, and 276 ft. above the sea.

ENNERDALE chplyr. () St. Bees par. *SW. Cumberland*. 6 m. ESE. of Whitehaven-294, on R. Ehen, near *E. Water*, which is in the mountains, and 2½ m. long by ¼ broad, with trout and char. Pop. 183; poor r. 126L (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 1158L; charities 1L. Living, a *Cur.* (Chea.) val. —L, patr. H. Curwen, Esq. *Fair*, 2nd Tues. Sep.

ENNERREILLY, or ENORELY, par. (35-6, 41) Arklow bar. *SE. Wicklow*, 4 m. NE. of Arklow-50, by the coast. Acres 3213; pop. 600, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilbride. Kilpatrick, J. Byrne, Esq.

Enneric River rises in L. Cluny, *Mid. Inverness*, and runs 18 m. NE. to L. Ness, through Glen Morriston.

** P. M. ENNIS* (33) Dromcliffe par. Islands bar. *Mid. Clare*, 8 m. SE. of Corrofin, 138 from Dublin on R. Fergus, the county, assize, and sessions town, and a chief police station, described

(in 1836—'Boundary Reports') as having "little trade, no manufactures, no police or charities, no lamps, no scavengers," was, under the name of *Inniscluan raadha* (now Clonroad), the seat of the O'Briens who 1240 found a franciscan abbey, and of the Macnamaras, and was burnt 1806; — returns one member to parl. (two before the Union), no. of electors being 114 (of 101. houses 200); and is governed by a body of 21 commissioners who have superseded the provost, burgesses, etc. of old corporation first chartered by Jas. I. Acres of boro' 484; pop. 9318, in the grain and butter trade by the river which is navigable to Clare; houses 1319, with church (which was part of the abbey), 2 chapels, rom. cath. cathedral (to Killaloe) and college, county court house, co. gaol, club-house, town hall, mkt. house, linen mkt., police barracks, distillery, 2 banks, ale breweries, savings bank (17,813L from 625 depositors), nunnery, fever hosp., infirmary, 4 bridges, corn mills, Fr. Smith's gram. school or college, with an exhibition at Trin. Col., other schools, and Union p. house; rates 160L. There are remains of the E. window of the abbey (reb. 1305) which has some old tombs. It publishes the 'Clare Journal' newspaper, and has a race-course. Stamer Pk., M. Finucane, Esq. *Ennis P. L. Union*, contains 18 elect. divs. in *Clare*, with 28 guardians; acres 212,736; pop. 77,840, ho. room for 1200, cases relieved (1847-8) 6267 (besides 29,620 out-door), expend. 29,963L, prop. rated 101,222L. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 9 Apr. 9 May, 1 Aug. 8 Sept. 14 Oct. 3 Dec.

Ennis (31) 5 m. NNE. of Truro, *Mid. Cornwall*. 'Ennis', 'inis', etc. an island.

Ennisiscoe, or *Inishiscoe* (38) 2 m. S. of Crossmolina, *N. Mayo*, on Lough Conn, M. Pratt, Esq.

ENNISCOFFEY par. (26-7, 33) Fartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 4 m. SE. of Mullingar-48. Acres 4466, with bog; pop. 872+6. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Kilbride-Pilate, val. 91L, patr. Bishop. *E. House*, M. Levinge, Esq.; Gaybrook, R. Smith, Esq., where a skirmish took place between the forces of Will. III. and Jas. II.

P. M. ENNISCORTHY vil. (20) Scarawalsh and Ballaghkeen bars. *Mid. Wexford*, 7 m. SW. of Ferns, 80 from Dublin, on R. Slaney, under Vinegar Hill, a sessions and chief police town, which returned two members before the Union, has remains of a norman cast. by Strongbow's relation Raymond le Gros, — of an austrian friary found. 1283-48 by the Prendergasts as a cell to St. Thomas's Dublin, and given to Spenser, — and of a franciscan house (1260) of the Kavanaghs, given to the Carews and Wallops. Pop. 7016 +6, in a good trade; houses 844, with court-house, mkt. house by Lord Portsmouth who owns the town, church, 4 chapels, nunnery, 2 banks, savings bank, 2 quays for barges, 6-arched bridge, Bp. Vigor's almsh., fever hosp., and Union p. house. The place was sacked and 478 houses burnt by the rebels 1798, who occupied Vinegar Hill, till they were defeated by Gen. Lake. Four gold plates were found 1795. Eldermine House, J. Power, Esq.; Wilton, H. Alcock, Esq. *Ennis. P. L. Union*, contains 14 elect. divs. in *Wexfd.* and *Carha.* with 29 guardians; acres 199,148, pop. 61,652, ho. room for 1039, cases relieved (1847-8) 4766 (besides 8938 out-door), expend. 15,494L, prop. rated 126,921L. *Mkt. Ds. Th. Sat. Fairs*, 20 Jan. 21 Feb. 21 Mar. 25 Apr. 10 May, 7 June, 5 July, 26 Aug. 19 Sept. 10 Oct. 15 Nov. 21 Dec.

ENNISCRONE, or INISHCRONE vil. (16) Tiragh bar. *W. Sligo*, a coast-gd. station, 7 m. SW. of Easky, E. side of Killala Bay. *E. House*, R. Orme, Esq.

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ENNISKREEN par. (28-9, 34-5) Clonkee bar. *E. Cavan*, and (2, 3, 5) Morgallion and Lower Kells bara *Meath*, containing Kingscourt-47, was called *Dunaree*, a chief seat of the Danes with many forts. Acres 20,808 (raising 1116 ft. at Loughan-leagh hill), with building stone; pop. 11,548 + 118. Living, a *Cur.* (*Meath*) val. 120*l.*, patr. Bishop. Northland, Dean Adams; Cabra Cast., J. Pratt, Esq., in that glen, with remains of an old castle.

F. ENNISKREEN vil. (109) *E. West-Carbery* bar. *S. Cork*, 7 m. W. of Bandon-176, on R. Bandon. Pop. 417.

P. ENNISKERRY vil. (7) Rathdown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 3 m. SW. of Bray, 12 from Dublin, a police and petty sea. station among the mountains. Pop. 448, decreasing. Dargle, R. Sandys, Esq.; Powerscourt Cast., Ld. Powerscourt. **ENNISKERRY**, or *Mutton* Isld. () Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, 4 m. NW. of Dunbeg, on Malbeg, has remains of an old abbey. Acres 210, pasture.

• **P. M. ENNISKILLER** par. (22) Magheraboy and Tirkennedy bara. *Mid. Fermanagh*, 101 m. from Dublin, the county, assize, sessions and chief police town, and head qra. of co. militia, in a fine spot on an island between Upper and Lower lough Erne, was a seat of the Macguirres granted 1612 to the Coles, and is famous for the successful defence made in behalf of Will. III. by the 'Enniskilleners' 1688, under Hamilton, when they defeated Ld. Galmoy, the Duke of Berwick, and Sarsfield;—returns one member to parl. under Reform act (instead of 2 from Jas. I.), the new bounds including the old boro' or island, and parts of Enniskillen and Rossey bara. on the main,—no. of electors 315 (of 10*l.* houses 360); and is governed by 21 commissioners, who have superseded the extinct corporation, with a revenue of 477*l.* Acres 26,441,—of boro' 210, pop. 14,678 + 11, and 5686, decreasing, in a corn and general trade; houses 771, with 3 chapels, co. court house, co. prison, and co. infirmary,—town-hall, where the banners taken at the battle of the Boyne hang, linen hall (now a school), cav. and artil. barracks, dispensary,—2 bridges, brewery, 2 tanneries, Hurle's cutlery factory, 2 banks, savings bank (40,027*l.* from 1030 depositors), Ch. I.'s royal school (1000*l.*), with 5 exhibitions of 50*l.*, and 5 of 30*l.*, at Trin. Coll. Dublin,—deaf and dumb institutn., 3 national schools, and Union p. house. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) held by Precentor, val. 508*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin. It publishes the 'Fermanagh Mail' and 'Ferm. Reporter' newspapers, and gives title of earl to the Coles of Florence Court. Ely Lodge, Marq. of Ely, near Tully Castle; Belleisle, J. Porter, Esq.; and other seats. Raila. are projected to Dundalk, Londonderry, Newry. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 10th of every month, except March, May, and Aug. **ENNISK. P. L. Union**, contains 20 elect. divs. in *Fermanagh, Cavan, Tyrone*, with 80 guardians; acres 229,184, pop. 81,534, ho. room for 1270, cases relieved (1847-8) 2501 (besides 5888 out-door), expend. 11,161*l.*, prop. rated 96,108*l.*

ENNISMORE (10) 4 m. SW. of Listowel, *N. Kerry*, J. Hewson, Esq., gives title of visct. and baron to Earl Listowell.

ENNINAG par. (23, 27) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 6 m. S. of Kilkenny-72, on King's River. Acres 1502; pop. 594 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* (On F. L.) val. 152*l.*, patr. Bishop.

ENNISTRALH Isld. () Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, 7 m. NE. of Malin head, in lat. 55° 26', long. 7° 14', has a two-min. revolving light, put up 1812, 167 ft. high, visible 18 m. Near it is Tarmore shoal.

P. M. ENNISTYMON vil. (15) Coconroe bar. *W. Clare*, 15 m. NW. of Ennis, 164 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police town, on *E. River*, near the sea. Pop. 2089 + 65; houses 346, with court house and bridewell, Kilmananeen par. church, chapel, school, dispensary, and Union p. house. *E. House*, seat of A. Finucane, Esq., formerly of the O'Briens. **ENNIST. P. L. Union**, contains 13 elect. divs. in *Clare*, with 21 guardians; acres 174,839, pop. 49,985, ho. room for 700, cases relieved (1847-8) 2408 (besides 23,262 out-door), expend. 20,990*l.*, prop. rated 67,486*l.* *Mkt. D.*—*Fairs*, 23 Mar. 15 May, 2 July, 22 Aug. 29 Sept. 19 Nov. and 12 Dec.

Ennom Bank () near Hutton, 6 m. NE. of Penrith, *Mid. Cumbria*.

ENOCH vil. Eaglesham par. *SE. Renfrew*, near Eaglesham-54.

Enoch Loch, 14 m. NW. by W. of New Galloway, *NW. Kirkcudbright*, at R. Doon's head.

ENODER, Str., par. (31) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. SSW. of St. Colomb Major-250, contains Mitchell disfranchised boro', Somerset, Penhale, Fraddon. Acres 4050 (or 6140), flattish, on granite and porphyry, with tin and copper; pop. 1127; poor r. 286*l.* (St. Colomb U.); real prop. 6312*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Ext.) val. 278*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has norman font. Gomronson was the Flammoeks' seat; Boswallow, J. Stephens, Esq. *Fairs*, 28 July, 25 Sept. horses, sheep.

ENODOCK, Str. (80) 5 m. NW. of Wadebridge -239, *N. Cornwall*, at the mouth of *R. Alen*, is a *Cur.* with St. Minver.

Enogy Isld. Harris par. and sound, *W. Inverness*, in the Western Isles, is 2 m. by 1, and fertile, with rocks round it. Pop. 16.

Ensbury Hill (15) 5 m. NE. of Poole, *SE. Dorset*.

ENSDON tnsbp. (61) Montford par. *W. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-158. Pop. 56.

P. ENSHAM par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford*, 5 m. E. of Witney-65, on R. Isis, a pleasant spot (once a mkt. town), containing Freedens, was *Eponesham* of the Saxons, who took it (614) from the Britons and made it a royal town, where (1009) Ethelred the Unready held a witenagemot, and has traces at the vicarage of the benedictine abbey found. 1005 by Ethelmar or Aylmer, earl of Cornwall, and given to the Stanleys. Acres 5060; pop. 1898 + 4, some in a paper mill; poor r. 817*l.* (Witn. U.); real prop. 9759*l.*; charities 178*l.*, of which 36*l.* to Bartholomew's school. St. Leonard *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 176*l.*, patr. Mrs. W. S. Bricknell; church, has tomb of Dr. Rogers, and near it, an old cross. *E. Hall*, Lord Parker, a meet for the Heythrop hounds.

Enslow Bridge (45) 2 m. NE. of Woodstock, *Mid. Oxford*.

ENSON tnsbp. (72) St. Mary and St. Chad par. *Mid. Stafford*, 4 m. NNE. of Stafford-141, on R. Trent, is joined to SALF.

Ensor (62) 4 m. WNW. of Atherstone, *N. Warwick*, near Baddeley Ensor.

P. ENSTROME par. (45) Chadlington hund. *N. Oxford*, 4 m. ESE. of Chipping Norton-73, contains E. CHURCH, E. NEAT (pop. 237, and 378), and 4 other hamlets. Acres 4850; pop. 1121; poor r. 465*l.* (C. Norton U.); real prop. 7663*l.*; charities, church lands, etc. 68*l.* St. Leonard *Rct.* (Oxon.) val. 357*l.*, patr. Lord Dillon of Ditchley; church, has norman traces.

Enter-Chomson hmlt. () Gt. Smeaton tnsbp. *N. R. York*, 7 m. N. of Northallerton-225.

Enton Farm (8) 2 m. SSW. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*.

ENTWISTLE tnsbp. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Bolton-197, on Blackburn rail. Acres 1450; pop. 555, decreasing; poor r. 1871. (Bolton U.); real prop. 21931.

P. ENVILLE par. (61) S. Seisdon hund. *SW. Stafford.* 5 m. WNW. of Stourbridge-122, contains Lutley, and is a meet for the Albrighton hounds. Acres 4980; pop. 814 + 5; poor r. 1961. (Seisdon U.); real prop. 76581; charities 1561, of which 1011 to Gravenor's boys' school, and 181 to girls' school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Lich.) val. 9791, patr. Earl of Stamford; church, has stained windows, with arms and effigies. *E. House*, Earl of Stamford, with fine grounds round it laid out by Shenstone the poet.

Enys (81) 1 m. N. of Penryn, *SW. Cornwall*, J. S. Enys, Esq.

P. ENZIE q.s. par. in Bellie par. *N. Banff.* 22 m. W. of Banff-156, so called after an old district. Pop. 2108. Living (presb. Fordyce) val. —, patr. Royal Bounty Committee.

Eorsa, i.e. *Horse Isld.*, between SW. Mull and Icolmkill, *W. Argyll*, in Lochrankeall sound.

Eoganacht of the old Irish, was about Cashel and Thurles, *Tipperary*.

Eousmil Rock, W. side of N. Uist, *Western Islds.*

Evesham of the Saxons, is **EVESHAM**, *Worcest.*

Eoy Isld. between Barra and S. Uist, *Western Islds.*

Episcopus of Ptolemy, is **LANCHESTER**, or **ENCHESTER**, *Durham*, on Watling St. *Epidii*, were the people of Cantire, *W. Argyll*, which ends in the Mull or *Epidium Prom.*, and has near it the *Epidia Insula*, or Islay, Jura, etc.

P. EPPERSTONE par. (71) S. Thurgaton wap. *Mid. Notts.* 4 m. SW. of Southwell-182, on a branch of R. Trent. Acres 2280; pop. 518, stocking makers, on 30 hosiery frames; poor r. 1231. (Southw. U.); real prop. 33641; charities 121. *Holy Cross Rect.* (Linc.) val. 3091, patr. Hulme's Trustees; church, has some old tombs. Roman coins found 1776. *E. Hill*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.; *E. Park*, 1 m. NW.; *E. Cottage*, 2 m. N.

P. M. EPPING par. (1) Waltham hund. *W. Essex.* 16 m. WSW. of Chelmsford, 16 from London, near *E. Forest*, a petty sessions and polling town, containing **E. UPLAND** chply. (pop. 116) and Rye Hill, was given by Earl Harold to Waltham Abbey, and belongs to duchy of Lancaster. Acres 5250; pop. 2424 + 11, in the butter and general trade; houses —, in two parts, chiefly at *E. Street*, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, savings bk. (17,8151. from 587 depositors), old mkt. house, and Union p. house; poor r. 10181. on 11,6741; real prop. 19,0871; charities 1851, of which Baker's for poor, etc. 561. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Roch.) val. 7291, patr. H. J. Conyers, Esq., of Copped Hall; *St. John Cr.* 1201, Trustees. *The Forest* is a tract of woodland, extending 10 m. S. to Walthamstow, for the most part cultivated, under a lord warden (Earl Mornington), and 4 verderers, elected by the freeholders. Formerly a stag was turned out on Easter Mond., which gave rise to the 'Epping hunt', now discontinued. High Beech, Whip's Cross, are pleasant spots; and at Copped Park is Ambresbury british camp. *Epping P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Chigwell, Chingford, Epping, Harlow, Lutton, Laver, Magdalen, Loughton, Matching, Nazeing, Nettawell, Parndon (Great and Little), Roydon, Sheering, Thoydon Bois, Thoydon Garmon (where poor ho. is), North Weald Bassett; acres 46,550, pop. 15,987, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2006 (out-door 1778), expend. 68091, prop. rated 76,7591. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same,

with *St. John Buckhurst*; pop. 15,987 + 125. It belongs to Waltham New County Court dist. *Mkt. D. Frid.* *Fairs*, Whit. Tu. 11 Oct. 18 Nov.

P. EPPING GREEN, 8 m. NNW. of the above.

EPPLEBY tnsbp. () Forcett par. *N. R. York.* 8 m. N. of Richmond-282. Acres 1490; pop. 205; poor r. 891. (Richm. U.); real prop. 17281.

EPPLETON, GREAT, tnsbp. () Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 8 m. NE. of Durham-258, near Sunderland rail. Acres 760; pop. 74 + 3; poor r. 241. (Houghton U.); real prop. 8181. *637 E.*, **LITTLE**, tnsbp. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. Acres 170; pop. 88 + 2.

EPPLEWORTH () 5 m. NW. of Hull-174, *E. R. York.*

P. EPSOM par. (8) First Copthorne hund. *N. Surrey*, a station on Croydon rail. 18 m. from London, or 15 by road, a polling, petty sessions, and formerly a mkt. town, containing Horton, seat of the Trotters, near the race-course on Banstead Downs, was *Ebbisham* at 'Domesday' belonging to Chertsey ab., and was latterly famous for its mineral waters, first discovered 1618, but now neglected. Acres 3970, part common, with a spring which first produced Epsom salts, or sulphate of magnesia; pop. 8533 + 80; houses 569, with chapel, V.-police stat., new clock tower (b. 1847 by Hodges), bank, savings bk. (12,7041. from 476 depositors), Livingstone's almsh. (241), White and Brayne's sch., Union p. house, and grand stand on the 4-mile course, b. 1829-80 for 7500 persons, and 126 ft. long; poor r. 18561. on 14,2841; real prop. 18,9861; charities 2771, of which 571 for education. *St. Martin Vic.* (Win.) val. with Clay-Hill 8461, patr. Rev. W. Spear; church, reb. 1825, has mons. of the Cokes, of Parkhurst the lexicographer, and another with a rhyming epitaph beginning 'Here lieth the carcase, of honest Charles Parkhurst,' etc.; *Christ Church Cr.* —, patr. —. *E. Grove*, N. Garland, Esq.; Woodcote Park, Baron de Epsom Tessier, belonged to the monks of Chertsey and Ld. Baltimore; Durdans, Sir G. Heathcote, Bt.; the Oaks, Earl of Derby; and the Surrey hounds meet here. The branch rail. of 8 m. from Croydon, made —, was at first worked on the atmospheric plan, with great loss. *Epsom P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashted, Banstead, Bookham (Great and Little), Carshalton, Cheam, Chessington, Cobham, Cuddington, Epsom, Ewell, Fetcham, Leatherhead, Stoke D'Abern, Sutton; acres 41,230, pop. 17,251, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4195 (out-door 3858), expend. 91911, prop. rated 80,2811. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except Cuddington; pop. 17,248 + 152. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Fair*, 5 Aug. *Races*, Apr. Sept. and week before Whitsuntide, —Thursd. being the 'Derby', on a course of 2 m., Friday the 'Oaks', on a co. of $\frac{1}{2}$ m.; the new two-yr. old co. is $\frac{3}{4}$ m., old or Woodcot co. $\frac{1}{2}$ m.; Craven co. $\frac{1}{2}$ m., Metropolitan co. $\frac{2}{3}$ m. The Derby was run by Lord Clifden's 'Surplice' 1848, in 2 min. 48 sec.; by Mr. Pedley's 'Cossack' 1847, 2 m. 52 $\frac{1}{2}$ a.; Mr. Gully's 'Pyrrhus' 1846, 2 m. 55 a.; Ld. Eglington's 'Flying Dutchman' 1849, 3 m. 0 a. The Oaks was run by Mr. Hill's 'Cymba' 1848, in 2 m. 48 a.; Mr. Gully's 'Mendicant' 1846, 2 m. 58 a.; Sir J. Hawley's 'Miami' 1847, 2 m. 54 a.; Ld. Chesterfield's 'Lady Evelyn' 1846, 2 m. 56 a.

EPWELL chply. (45) Swalcliffe par. *NW. Oxford.* 6 m. W. of Banbury-71, near Broome Hill. Acres 1270; pop. 316; poor r. 851. (Banb. U.); real prop. 20791; charities, church land 71. *St. Anne Cr.* with Swalcliffe.

P. M. ERWORTH par. (86) W. Manley wap. x x 2

NW. Lincoln. 24 m. NNW. of Lincoln, 156 from London, in Axholme Island, near Manch. and Lincsh. rail. and R. Trent, a polling town for the parts of Lindsey, belonged to the Mowbrays of Milwood, who, about 1395, found a carthusian priory, — and was the birthplace of Sam. Wesley (1690-1739), and his brothers John (1703-92) and Charles (1708-88). Acres 8140, growing hemp and flax, — and much moorwood found below the soil; pop. 1843 + 2, canvas and sacking makers; houses 412, with 5 chapels and free school (16L); poor r. 663L on 6815L (Thorne U.); real prop. 11,528L; charities 148L, of which Whiteley's, etc. 37L. St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. 952L, patr. Crown; church, has a mon. to Sam. Wesley, the father, sometime rector. Kilham, founder of the Kilhamites, or seceding wesleyans, was also a native. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 1st Th. after 1 May and 29 Sept., cattle, flax, etc.

Epynt Mountains, or Mynydd E. (42, 56) a range about 15 m. long, N. Brecon., between Builth and Treacastle.

ERBISTOCK par. (74) Bromfield hund. Denbigh and Malor hund. *Flint*. 6 m. SSE. of Wrexham-179, on R. Dee, belonged to Bangor priory. Pop. 423 + 3; poor r. 133L (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 2336L. St. Hilary Rect. (St. As.) val. 240L, patr. Bishop.

ERCALL CHILD'S. See CHILD'S **ERCALL, Salop.**
P. ERCALL-MAGNA par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *Mid. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Wellington-142, near R. Roden and Shrewsbury canal, contains Ellerdine, Cold-Hatton, Rowton *cw.*, and 11 other tnshtps., had an eel fishery at 'Domedy', and was a mkt. town under the Ercallawa. Acres 11,780; pop. 1999,—of town 213; poor r. 589L (Wellingt. U.); real prop. 15,817L; charities 196L, of which Leeke's free gram. school 100L, and earl Bradford's hosp. 65L. St. Peter Vic. (Lich.) val. 278L, patr. Duke of Cleveland. *E. Mill*, 1 m. SW.

ERCHFONT. See URCHFONT, *Wilts.*

Erchless Castle, in Strathglass, N. Inverness. 5 m. SW. of Beaulie, seat of The Chisholm, where Rs. Cannich and Glas fall into R. Beaulie.

ERCILDON. See EARLESTON, *Berwick.*

ERDDIG. See ERTHIG, *Denbigh.*

ERDESLEY. See EARDSLEY, *Hereford.*

ERDINGTON. See EARDINGTON, *Salop.*

ERDINGTON hmlt. (62) Aston par. *NW. Warwick*. 4 m. NNE. of Birmingham-110, near Fazeley canal and R. Tame, was given by the Conqueror to the Fitz-Auscuphs, and came to the Erdingtons, who built the old hall. Pop. 2579; real prop. 14,660L. *Living a Cur.* (Worc.) val. 45L, patr. Vicar.

Erdini of Ptolemy, were the people of *Fermanagh*, or the Irish *Eragh*.

ERESBY hmlt. (84) Spilsby par. *E. Lincoln*. near Spilsby-129, was a seat of the Bekes and Willoughbys de E. Pop. 13.

Erew Peninsula (3) Tirrawley bar. *Mid. Mayo*, W. side of Lough Conn.

ERGHAM. See ARGAM, *E. R. York.*

Eriboll Loch, Durness bar. *N. Sutherland*, a bay between Ruspui and Whitenhead, 10 m. long and 3 wide, with plenty of water, and 3 or 4 islds. in it. *E. House*, A. Clarke, Esq.

Ericht Loch, in the Grampians, N. Perth. and SE. Inverness. 6 m. N. of Loch Rannoch, under Ben Alder, etc., is 15 m. long by 1 broad, and joined to L. Rannoch by *E. Water* about 5 m. long, and to L. Lydoch by another outlet. Grouse are killed. *E. River* rises above Spittal in Atholl Forest NE. Perth, and runs through Glen-shee, past some finely wooded spot to Blairgowrie, and over Keith fall to the Isla above Cupar Angus.

Eridge Park (5, 6) 2 m. SSW. of Tunbridge

Wells, *NE. Sussex*, near *E. Castle*, Earl of Aber-gavenny, has an ancient portrait of kingmaker Warwick at the house which stands on site of the old seat of the Nevilles, where Q. Elizabeth staid in her progress, and Dudley Ld. North lived when he first made the Tunbridge waters known. In the Park, which is about 7000 acres, and once belonged to Earl Harold, are Saxonbury Hill and Danes Gate earthworks.

ERINA hmlt. () Tulla bar. *SE. Clare*, near Donass Hill.

ERINDALE (7) 1 m. SSW. of Carlow, *NW. Carlow*, on R. Barrow, T. T. Vigors, Esq.

Eriri Mons of the Romans, is *Snowdon, Carnarva.* or the welsh *Eryri*.

Erisa Loch, N. end of Mull, *W. Argyll*, is joined by a short branch to the Sound of Mull.

Erisay Isld. between N. Ilist and Harris, *Western Islds.*

Eriskey Isld. S. side of S. Uist, *Western Islds.* is hilly and rocky, and was the first place touched by Charles Stuart 1745.

Erisort, or Luerboat, Loch, E. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.*

ERISWELL par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 2 m. NNE. of Mildenhall-70, belonged to Ralph de Rowcester and Rob. de Tudemham. Acres 6620; pop. 501 + 10; poor r. 197L (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 3284L; charities 12L. St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. 519L, patr. J. B. Evans, Esq.; church had a chantry. *E. Hall*, 2 m. N.

P. ERITH par. (1) Lessness hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 8 m. NNW. of Dartford-15, in *E. Reach*, on the Thames, containing Beadonwell, Picardy, etc., and once a corporate mkt. town, was *Loimes* at 'Domedy', when it belonged to Bp. Odo, and came through the De Lucys (who founded Leases abbey), Badlesmeres, Waldens, Comptons, and others, to the Wheatleys of Northumberland Heath. Acres 2860, marshy, with much grain; pop. 2082 + 55; poor r. 643L (Dartf. U.); real prop. 14,090L; charities 8L; J. Baptist Vic. (Cant.) val. 368L, patr. Lord Wynford; the ivy-covered church has 5 brasses from 1425, and tombs of Countess of Shrewsbury (a Walden) and others. *E. Abbey*, E. Fletcher, Esq. (?), Belvidere, Sir C. Eardley, Bt. The *Reach*, lying between Erith as above, and Jenningsree point, is SE. and NW., 1½ m. long, with anchorage in 3 to 5 fath. but shoaley near Rainham creek on the *Essex* side, where there is only 4 ft. in some parts. A steamboat pier has been made close to the public gardens; and a public cemetery for London is proposed to be laid out.

ERKE par. (3, 7, 8) Galmoy bar. *Kilkenny*, and (33-44) Clandonogh and Clarmallagh bars. *S. Queen's Co.*, a police station, 3 m. SE. of Johnstown-78. Acres 18,584, with bog; an. val. 10,370L; pop. 5678 + 11. *Living, a Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 613L, patr. Crown.

P. Erleigh () near Reading, *Berks.*

P. ERMBRIDGE. See ERMINGTON, *Decon.* below.

ERME, St. par. (81) W. Powder hund. *W. Cornwall*, 8 m. NNE. of Truro-255. Acres 3780 (or 4165); pop. 552; poor r. 121L (Truro U.); real prop. 8556L; charities Keate's 8L. St. Erme Rect. (Exet.) val. 478L, patr. E. W. Pendarves, Esq. M.P. of Trebarn, and Felde, which belonged to the De Vere and Wynes. Barrows are raised on the hills. Killigrew, was the Killigrews' old seat.

Ermine or *Ermyrn Street*, a british highway, went from Pevensey, near Beachy Head, by Wadhurst, Tunbridge Wells, Holwood Hill to London, thence to Enfield, Royston (where *Ichneid St.* crosses), Godmanchester, Castor, Casterton (near

which, at 96 m. from London, a cross branch went by Thorp, Southwell, Doncaster, to Castleford on *Ryghfield St.*, Ancaster, Lincoln, Winterton, across Humber to Brough, Mkt. Weighton, Stamford, Easingwold, Northallerton, to Catterick on *Ryghfield St.*, here called *Watling St.*

ERMINGTON HUNDRED (24-5) S. Devon. contains the pars. of Aveton-Gifford, Bigbury, Cornwood vic., Ermington v., Harford rect., Holborton r., Kingston cur., Modbury v., Newton-Ferrers r., Ringmore, and Ugborough v.; acres 51,610, pop. 10,949, houses 2104. See **PLYMPTON DEANERY.**

ERMINGTON par. in the above hund. 1 m. NW. of Modbury-208, contains Ermbridge, on R. Erme, was a mkt. town. Acres 4920; pop. 1607 + 13, some in the woollen mills; poor r. 521L (Plympton St. Mary U.); real prop. 9151L; charities 80L. St. Peter Vic. (Exet.) val. with Kingston 356L, patr. Crown and J. B. Colwich, Esq. and a Sir. Rect. 463L, J. B. Colwich, Esq.; church, has brass of W. Strickleigh. Fleet House, J. Bulteel, Esq. *Fairs*, 2 Feb., 28 June.

Ernans (St.) Idd. (99) 2 m. SW. of Donegal, S. Donegal, J. Hamilton, Esq., in the Bay.

Erne Hill (11, 15), near Belturbet, N. Cavan, G. M. Knepe, Esq. **E. Lough** () Low. Ivesagh bar. *W. Down.* **E. River**, rising in L. Gounagh, *Longford*, passes 72 m. NW. through L. Oughter Cavan, and L. Erne *Fermanagh*, into Donegal Bay, below Ballyshannon, over the Salmon Leap fall of 20 ft. and 150 yds. broad. **L. Erne**, one of the finest in the kingdom, lying 40 m. NW. and SE. consists of two lakes joined by a strait 10 m. long, with Enniskillen in the middle, the *Upper* being 12 m. by 4½, 10 to 30 deep, and 151 above the sea, — the *Lower* 20 m. by 7½, 100 to 226 ft. deep, and 149½ above sea, and both covered with many green islds. (90 in one, 109 in the other) the principal of which are Boa, Innismore, Belle Isle, Ennismacsaunt, Killy Gowan, Ennis Granny, Devinish with its church and round tower, etc. Salmon, trout, pike, bream, eels are caught; and wild geese and swans seen towards winter. According to Giraldus, a large city was overwhelmed by the bursting of the lake; and it gives title of earl, etc. to the O'richtons of Crum Cast.

Erne River (24-5) rising in Dartmoor, S. Devon, runs to Bigbury Bay. The otter is hunted here by the Lyneham hounds.

ERNEHEAD (6) 5 m. NW. of Granard, E. Longford, in Lough Gowna, H. Dopping, Esq.

ERNEY, St., par. (25) South East hund. E. Cornwall, 3 m. W. of Saltash-220, on Lynher Creek, is joined to **LANDRAKE**. Pop. 81.

Ernrogo Loch, Crossmichael par. *Mid. Kirkcubright*, has two islds, where sea-fowl breed.

Ernsford Grange (68) 2 m. ESE. of Coventry, NE. Warwick, on R. Sow, near N. West. rail.

Errokie Water, Blair Atholl par. N. Perth, runs 10 m. E. to R. Garry at Strowan.

ERPINGHAM (NORTH) HUNDRED (68) NE. Norfolk, contains the pars. of Aldborough rect., Autingham r., Aylmerton r., Barningham-Norwood r., Barningham-Winter r., E. Beckham, Beeston-Regis r., Bessingham r., Cromersie-Felbrigg r., Gimingham, Gresham r., Gunton r., Hanworth vic., Knapton r., Matlask r., Metton, Mundesley r., Overstrand r., Plumstead r., North and South Repps r., Roughton v., Runton, Sherringham v., Sidestrand, Suffield r., Sustead cur., Thorpe-Market r., Thurgarton r., Truningham r., and Trench r.; acres 35,770 (fertile), pop. 10,537, houses 2241. See **KEPPS DEANERY.** **E. (SOUTH) HUNDRED (66, 68) S.** of the above, corresponds with **INGWORTH DEANERY**, and contains the pars. (and benefices) of Alby r., Ayl-

ham vic., Baconsthorpe r., Banningham r., Banningham-Parva r., West-Beckham cur., Belaulgh r., Blicking r., Borton r., Brampton r., Burgh, St. Mary r., Buxton v. (with Skeytton), Calthorpe v., Cawston, Colby r., Coltishall r., Corpusty v., Erpingham r. (with Blicking), Hautbois Magna and Parva r., Hevingham r., Heydon r., Ingworth r., Irmington r., Lammars r., Mannington, Marsham r., Oulton v., Oxnead r. (with Skeytton), Saxthorpe v., Scottow, Skeytton r., Stratton-Strawless r., Swanton-Abbott r., All Saints Thwaite r., Tuttington v., Wickmere r. (with Wolterton), and Wolterton r.; acres 50,760, rich land, pop. 15,500, houses 3240. **Erph. P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. in N. Erpingham hund. as above, with Baconsthorpe, W. Beckham, Bodham, Briston, Cley, Edgefield, Glandford, Hempstead, Holt, Kelling, Letheringseelt, Salt-house, Stody, Thornage, Weybourne, N. Walsham; acres 63,638, pop. 20,513, cases relieved (vr. 1846-7) 8630, (out-door 20,513), expend. 10,561L, prop. rated 90,768L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Brinton and Melton Constable; pop. 20,507 + 17. It is divided between Holt and N. Walsham New County Court dists.

ERPINGHAM par. in the above S. hund. 8 m. N. of Aylsham-118, near R. Bure, was a seat of Erpinghams or Hapurgans, one of whom was at Agincourt. Acres 1850; pop. 475 + 3; poor r. 807L (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2870L. St. Mary Rect. with Blicking; church, has a brass of Sir Jno. E. dated 1370.

Errack Loch, at Fortingal, W. Perth, in Glen Lyon.

F. ERRELL, hmlt. (27) Clandonagh bar. SW. Queen's Co. 4 m. W. of Rathdowney-70.

Errick Water, falls into E. side of L. Ness, E. Inverness, at Boleskine.

Errickstone Brae, head of Clydesdale, N. Dumfries, 1118 ft. high, has the 'Marq. of Annandale's beef-stand,' a cave, where the border thieves hid their cattle.

ERRIGAL par. (17-8 etc.) Coleraine bar. *Mid. Londondy.* 5 m. NW. Kilrea-188, containing Garvagh, had St. Columb's monastery, founded 589, and ravaged by the Danes. Acres 19,625, with bog and hill; an. val. 5163L; pop. 5748 + 34, many weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 548L, patr. Bishop. Garvagh, Lord Garvagh.

ERRIGAL KEROGUE par. (52-3, etc.) Clogher bar. S. Tyrone, contains Ballygawley-93, on R. Blackwater, has traces of a friary found by the O'Nials, and a round tower, and was part of the ancient *Errigal*, whose chiefs were seated at Clogher. Acres 21,139 (rising 1035 ft. at Shantavny), with lime and building stone; pop. 9171, decreasing, some weavers. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 575L, patr. J. C. Mountray, Esq. of Mountray Ho. Ballygawley Ho., Sir H. Stewart, Bt. Some antiquities are seen.

ERRIGAL LOUGH par. (1-4, 5, 6) Lough bar. N. Monaghan, and (59, 65) Clogher bar. Tyrone, 2 m. SE. of Augher-96, near the above on R. Blackwater. Acres 24,793, with bog and mountains; pop. 9685 + 26. Living, a *Vic.* (Arm. C.) val. 174L, patr. Bishop. Fort Singleton, T. Singleton, Esq. At Altadawin is St. Patrick's altar and chair.

ERRINGDEN tnsbp. (88) Halifax par. W. R. York, 7 m. WNW. of Halifax-197, near Manch. rail. and canal, contains Hebden-Bridge cur., and Mytholmroyd, (Acres 2980; pop. 2221 + 29; poor r. 726L (Tadmorden U.); real prop. 5451L.

Erringham Farm (9) 2 m. N. of Shoreham, S. Sussex.

Errington () 5 m. NNE. of Hexham, S. Northmbrld. — "Young Frank is chief of Errington."

ERRIS BABONY (20-3, etc.) *NW. Mayo*, a wild and half-civilized tract, containing the pars. of Killcommon and Kilmore; acres 282,889, an. val. 11,742L, pop. 26,428, houses 4655. See Otway's 'Sketches'.

Erris Head (3) *N. Mayo*, 6 m. N. of Belmullet, W. side of Broadhaven bay, near Eagle Island light.

Errish Lodge (19) 9 m. WNW. of Castlereagh, *W. Roscommon*, F. French, Esq., M. P., near *E. Lough*.

Errive Rivulet (116) Muniak bar. *S. Mayo*, runs 10 m. SW. to Killery harbour, through some fine mountain scenery.

Errock Water passes Bendothy, *E. Perth*.

E. ERROL par. in the Carse of Gowrie, *E. Perth*. 6 m. E. of Perth-40, on Aberd. rail, is a sub-port to Perth, at a pleasant spot on R. Tay, containing Drums, Grange, Leetown, Mains, Westown, and given, it is said, to the Hays, for routing the Danes at Lancarty 980, but was really a grant from Will. the Lion. Size 5½ by 3, fertile and cultivated; pop. 2832, decreasing,—of vil. 1147; houses 292, ill built; real prop. 20,786L; for poor 676L. Living (presb. Perth) val. 268L, patr. J. L. Allen, Esq., of *E. House*. Gives title of earl to the Hays, hereditary high constables of Scotland.

ERRY par. (53) Middlethird bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 3 m. NE. of Cashel-100. Acres 1857; pop. 715, decreasing. Living, a suspended Rect. (Ca. C. W. L.) val. 70L, patr. Bishop. *Erryville*, —

ERRYRS tnsph. () Llanarmon par. *E. Denbigh*. 5 m. ESE. of Ruthin-195, near R. Alyn, under the Clwyd hills. Pop. 681, in the lead mines.

ERSKINE par. Upper ward, *N. Renfrew*. 6 m. NW. of Paisley, on R. Clyde, at the Dumbarton ferry, containing Bishopton, was *Irishtyne*, and held by the Marrs and Erskines. Size 6 m. by 3½, flat and fertile, with stone; pop. 1407 + 43; real prop. 8195L; for poor 116L. Living (presb. Greenock) val. 279L, patr. Lord Blantyre, of *E. House*. Christian Shaw here spun the first thread in Scotland about 1700.

ERTH, Str., par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 5 m. NE. of Penzance-281, at the bridge on R. Heyle in St. Ives Bay. Acres 3050 (or 8791), felspar, etc.; pop. 2452 + 53, in the copper and tin mines; for r. 382L (Penz. U.); real prop. 7048L; charities, school, etc. 9L. Living, a Vic. (Exet.) val. 249L, patr. Dean and Chap. Remains of a chapel, crosses, and a camp (at Bosence) are found. Trewinnard belonged to the Trewinnards, Mohuns, etc.; Treleick, F. Rodd, Esq.; Tredea, was seat of D. Gilbert, Esq. P. R. S.

ERTHIO, or ERDDIG, tnsph. (74) Gresford par. *NE. Denbigh*. 2 m. SW. of Wrexham-179, on Watts' or Offa's Dyke. Pop. 145; for r. 34L (Wrexh. U.). *E. Hall*, S. Yorke, Esq., has the Seabright collection of Welsh MSS. and many portraits, with a camp in the grounds.

ERVAN, Str., par. (80) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 5 m. NNW. of St. Colomb-Major-250. Acres 3110 (or 3034); pop. 477 + 2; poor r. 152L (St. Colomb U.); real prop. 3149L. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 405L, patr. Sir W. Molesworth, Bt. M. P. *Fair*, 29 May, cattle.

P. ERVIE, near Stranraer, NW. Wigton.

ERVILLS, or LEIGH, tythg. (11) Hambleton par. *SE. Hants*. 6 m. ESE. of Bishop's Waltham-65. Pop. 468.

Erw Hoch (41) 6 m. N. of Llandoverey, *NE. Carmarthen*.

ERWALLO tnsph. (74) Llangollen par. *SE. Denbigh*, near Llangollen-184. Pop. 90.

ERWARTON, or ARWERTON, par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 3 m. NW. of Ilarwich-71, on

R. Tour, was a mkt. town under the Becons (1845), and came to the Drury's and Parkers, whose old elizabethan seat is here. Acres 870; pop. 199 + 2; poor r. 124L (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 2040L; charities, poor's estate 7L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.), val. with Wolverston 484L, patr. Rev. H. D. Berners, of Wolverston, who holds the manor.

Erwasch, or Erwasch, River (71) rises near Alfreton, *NE. Derby*, and 15 m. S. along the Notts. border to R. Trent. *E. Canal*, cut 1777, and 1½ m. long, begins at Cromford canal near Langley bridge, and runs close to the river, to R. Trent, opposite R. Soar, falling 109 ft. with 13 locks; the Nutbrook branch of 4½ m. falls 131 ft. with 13 locks.

ERWICK () near Exeter, *E. Devon*.

ERWID, or ERWOOD, vil. (42) Crickadara par. *N. Brecon*. 9 m. W. of Hay-154, on R. Wye.

ERTHOLME chprly. () Gilling par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SSE. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees, partly belongs to the Allans of Blackwall. Acres 1790; pop. 212 + 4; poor r. 89L (Darling. U.); real prop. 2171L. *St. Mary Cur.* (Rip.), val. 49L, patr. Vicar.

ESBY, on Ra. Ae and Kinull, *Mid. Dumfriess*. 2 m. N. of Lochmaben.

ESKIBON tnsph. (79) Llanynys par. *N. Denbigh*. 3 m. NNW. of Ruthin-195.

ESCLUSHAM, ABOVE AND BELOW, tnsphs. (78) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh*, near Wrexham-179, on Offa's Dyke. Pop. 436 and 579; poor r. 314L (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 4526L.

ESCOMB par. chprly. () NW. Darlington ward, *Mid. Durham*, 1½ m. W. of Bishop's Auckland-248, near the rail and R. Wear. Acres 848; pop. 510, colliers; poor r. 62L (Auchld. U.); real prop. 2705L, of which 1000L on mines. Living, a Cur. (Dur.) val. 204L, patr. Bishop. *E. Woodside*, ½ m. W.

ESCOT (21) 2 m. NNW. of Ottery St. Mary, *E. Devon*, is a Cur. (Exet.) val. 75L, patr. Sir J. Kennaway, Bt. of *E. House*.

Escote Hall (54) 6 m. S. of Coleahill, *W. Warwick*.

P. ESCRICK par. (93) Ouse and Derwent wap. *E. R. York*. 5 m. SSE. of York-199, contains Deighton. Acres 6400,—of town 4190; pop. 885,—of town 710; poor r. 216L (York U.); real prop. 5186L. *St. Helen Rect.* (York) val. 590L, patr. Lord Wenlock of *E. Park*.

Escandic, or Aesc-dyke, of the Saxons, was maintained by Crowland abbey.

Esqair Faer (57) 8 m. S. of Aberystwith, *Mid. Cardigan*. **Es-y-maem** (6) 4 m. NNW. of Llanidloes, *S. Montgomery*.

ESGOM tnsph. (60) with Castle, Llanwnog par. *S. Montgomery*. 6 m. WNW. of Newtown-175. Pop. 520.

ESGOM-CNWICKGREEN vil. (41) Above Sawtke tnsph. *E. Carmarthen*, near Llangadock-195.

ESGOREBILL tnsph. (78) Eglwys-fach par. *NW. Denbigh*. 4 m. SSE. of Conway-223. Pop. 294.

P. ESH, or ASH, chprly () Lanchester par. *Mid. Durham*, 4 m. WNW. of Durham-258, contains Ushaw rom. cath. college. Acres 2910; pop. 518 + 3; poor r. 48L (Lanch. U.); real prop. 2290L. *St. Michael Cur.* (Dur.) val. 190L, patr. Bishop.

P. ESHER par. (8) Second Elmbridge hund. *N. Surrey*, 4 m. SW. of Kingston-12, near S. West rail, and R. Mole, containing Claremont the seat of the King of the Belgians, had a palace of the bps. of Winchester, and at Sandown farm a small priory found. in Hen. II.'s time by Rob. de Wateville. Acres 2120, part common; pop. 1261 + 8,

some in copper mills; poor r. 509L (Kingst. U.); real prop. 9117L; charities 40L, of which 26L to Petre's school. St. George Rect. (Win.) val. 448L, patr. Wadh. Coll. Oxon.; church, has mons. of Miss A. M. Porter and her family. At *E. Place*, J. Spicer, Esq., is the gate-house of the palace, which was b. by Will. of Waynflete, reb. by Wolsey (whose well is by the roadside), and which afterwards came to the Howards of Effingham, and Pelhams, who also had Claremont. The first brass works in England were estab. here, 1639, by two Germans.

ESHOUL tnsph. () Otley par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SSW. of Otley-206, on R. Aire, near Leeds and Liv. canal. Acres 810; pop. 443 + 4; poor r. 76L; real prop. 4690L. *E. Hall*, W. R. Crompton Stansfield, on the site of the priory, found. 12th cent., by Simon de Ward, was b. by the Calverleys, who planted the fine elm avenue in front.

ESHOTT tnsph. () Felton par. *E. Northbrld*. 7. m. N. of Morpeth-289; pop. 117. *E. Hall*, —

ESHOTON tnsph. () Gargrave par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Skipton-216, in Craven, near Leeds and Liv. canal. Pop. 74; poor r. 29L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 1432L. *E. Hall*, M. Wilson, Esq. formerly seat of the Bindlosses.

Esk Hall () 5 m. WSW. of Whitby, *N. R. York*. seat of J. C. Coates, Esq. on *E. River*, which rises near Westerdale in the moors, and runs 24 m. W. through *Eskdale* to the sea at Whitby.

E. Lough. See *Ensky, Sligo*. **E. River** () rises near Bow Fell, *SW. Cumbrld*, and runs 12 m. SW. over Birker force and Stanley Gill falls, past Muncaster cast. and Eskdale, to the sea below Ravenglass. *Carex tenella*, a rare sedge, is found near it.

E. River, in *E. Dumfries*, is made by the *Black E.* which, rising near Ettrick Pen, runs past Eskdalemuir to Kingpool, to join the *White E.* from near the same part, — thence it goes through some fine scenery in *Eskdale*, by Wester Kirk, Langholm, "Canobie lea," across the border, to Netherby, Longtown, and Solway Frith; receiving the Ewes, Wauchope, Tarris, Byre, Liddell (at the border) in its course of 43 m. (35 in Scotland), with plenty of salmon, trout. "He swam the Esk river, where ford there was none." **E. or Esk River** (85, 94) rises in the pretty *E. Lough*, 4 m. NE. of Donegal, *S. Donegal*, and runs through a fertile valley past the town, to Donegal Bay. *Lough Esk House*, J. Brooke, Esq. **E. (North) River**, rises in the Grampians, *N. Forfar*, and runs 40 m. SE. past Invermark castle (where R. Mark, Lee, and Brainsy join), Achintoul and Fenella castls., along *Kincaid*, border to Strickathrow (R. Taugh, Cruick, and another join), Marykirk, to the N. Sea, near Kinnebar. Gives title of earl of Northesk to the Carnegies of Ethie. **E. (South) River** rises in the Grampians, *NW. Forfar*, and runs 45 m. SE. and E. past Clova, Cortachie (where R. Prosen joins), Melgund (Noran joins), Brechin (ad *Asicam* of Antonine) to the basin or harb. of Montrose, 4 m. S. of the above. Salmon abound.

E. (North) River rises under Pentland hills, *N. Peebles*, and runs 20 m. NE. through many fine spots in *Edinbro'* past Penycuik, Rosalin, Dalkeith (where the *S. Esk* coming from a loch at Eddleston 15 m. S., by Temple and Primrose, joins) to Musselburgh on R. Forth. **E. (White) River**. See *Esk, Dumfries*, above, and also for *Eskdale*.

ESKAT ext. par. () Allerdale above Derwent ward, *W. Cumbrld*. 5 m. E. of Whitehaven-294, is joined to *SALTER*.

ESKDALE, or ESHDALE, chply. () St. Bees par. *SW. Cumbrld*. 7 m. NE. of Ravenglass-279, on R. Esk. Pop. 340; poor r. 69L (Roose U.);

real prop. 1588L; charities, school, etc. 10L. St. Catherine Chr. (Ches.) val. 66L, patr. E. Stanley, Esq. Micaceous iron ore is found.

ESKDALE WARD () *NE. Cumbrld*. contains the tnsph. of Longtown, the pars. of Arthur rect., Bewcastle r., Brampton vic., Carlanton, Castle-Carrock r., Crosby v., Cumrew cr., Cumwhitton c., Nether and Upper Denton c., Farlam c., Hayton c., Irthington v., Kingmoor Kirkandrews r., Kirk Linton r., Lanercost c., Scaley r., Stapleton, Walton c., parts of Stanwix v., Warwick c., and Wetheral c.; acres 204,120, pop. 24,074, houses 4457. See *CARLISLE DEANERY*.

E. ESKDALEMUIR par. *N. Dumfries*. 22 m. NE. of Dumfries, 58 from Edinbro', on R. Black and White Esk, at Eskdale head, near Caledn. rail., was, up to 1708, part of Wester Kirk, which belonged to Melrose abbey. Size 11 by 8, hilly pasture, rising 2220 ft. at the Pen, — ft. at Lochfell, with pitchstone, trap, etc.; pop. 646; real prop. 6890L; for poor 114L. Living (presb. Langholm) val. 221L, patr. Duke of Buccleugh. Druid circles at Coat 90 and 340 ft. round; and at Overbie a roman camp, with traces of others near it, and of a road to Netherby. "Hand-fasting" was practised here, by which young people lived together for a twelvemonth, and then married if they had a mind.

ESKDALESIDE, or SLEIGHTS, chply. () Whitby par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Whitby-236, on Pickering rail. and R. Esk as above, had a small cell to Whitby. Acres 4150, with alum, building stone, and mineral springs; pop. 519 + 24; poor r. 108L (Whitby U.); real prop. 1678L; charities, Bower's, etc. 55L. Living, a Chr. (Yk.) val. with Uggelbarnby 829L, patr. Rev. W. Walker, curate.

ESKE tnsph. () St. John Beverley par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Beverley-183, on R. Hull. Acres 1130; pop. 29 + 1; poor r. 41L (Beverl. U.); real prop. 1561L.

ESKELTH hmlt. () Arkengarth Dale par. *N. R. York*. near Reeth-242.

ESKER par. (17) Newcastle and Uppercross bars. *S. Dublin*, 1 m. SE. of Lucan-7, was a crown manor. Acres 2509; pop. 857, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Leixlip; church, in ruins. *E. House*, Major J. Wills.

Esker Bog (19) 4 m. NW. of Clonbulloge, *E. King's Co.* **E. EVAN hmlt.** (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 3 m. NW. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. with Cilganwr 204.

ESKERCAM and ESKERGARN hmlts. as above. Pop. 126, and 107.

ESKERNANT hmlt. (41) Talley par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 7 m. N. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. 168.

ESKIROGLOG tnsph. (60) Moughtrey par. *S. Montgomery*. 3 m. SW. of Newtown-175. Pop. 256.

ESKIRIETH tnsph. (60) Tref-Eglwys par. *S. Montgomery*. 4 m. N. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. flannel makers.

ESKIRMAEN tnsph. (60) Llandinam par. *S. Montgomery*. 5 m. NE. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 58.

Eskley River (42) a branch of R. Munnow, into which it runs at Longtown, *SW. Hereford*.

Eskmout, near Brechin, *Mid. Forfar*.

Eskrigg (91) 7 m. NE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.* near R. Lane.

Estington () 7 m. N. of Rothbury, *N. Northumb.* seat of Hon. T. Liddell, on R. Alne, belonged to the Estingtons and the Collingwoods.

ESPEKSHIELDS tnsph. () St. Peter's Bywell par. *S. Northbrld*. 8 m. SSE. of Hexham-279, on R. Derwent, contains Millshield. Pop. 198.

ESPLEY vil. () Highlows tnsph. *E. Northbrld*. 2 m. NW. of Morpeth-289.

ESPRICK hmlt. () Greenalgh tnsbp. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. NNW. of Kirkham-225. Pop. 55.

ESSENDINE par. chprly. (64) East hund. *NE. Rutland.* 4 m. NNE. of Stamford-89, near R. Wash, had a castle, and belonged to the Bps. of Lincoln at 'Domesday.' Acres 1440; pop. 152; poor r. 83L (Stamfd. U.); real prop. 1580L. St. Mary *Car.* with Ryhall; church, the oldest in the county, and early eng. with a very early norman doorway, zig-zag mouldings, etc.

P. ESSENDON par. (7, 46) Hertford hund. *S. Herts.* 3 m. E. of Hatfield-19, near R. Lea. Acres 2170; pop. 690 + 2; poor r. 195L (Hatf. U.); real prop. 4295L; charities 20L St. Mary *Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Bayford 550L, patr Marquis of Salisbury, who is baron Cecil of *E. Essex House*, J. Currie, Esq.; *E. Bury*, 1 m. NNW.

ESSEX (1, 2, 47-8) a seaside county *SE. England*, once forest, and the seat of the *Trinobantes* in the roman *Flavia Caesariensis*, and part of *East Saxna* (as below), was frequently attacked by the Danes between 878 and 1016, and at the Conquest held by Suene, the De Veres, etc.,—is traversed by the roman way through Colchester, the E. Count. and E. Union rails,—watered by R. Colne, Blackwater (*Idunmania*), Chelmer, Crouch, Roding, etc.,—and bordered by the Stour and *Suffolk* (NE.), *Camb.* (NW.), the *Lea*, *Hereford*, *Middlx.* (W.), the *Thames* and *Kent* (S.), N. Sea (E.). Length from Purfleet NNE. to Liston 47 m., greatest breadth 52, av. ditto 37½; relative size 265-10,000ths; circuit about 208, including 56 m. of low, marshy, broken coast, along which are Southend bathing place (below Convey isld.), Shoeburyness opposite Nore light, Maplin sands (inside the Swin chan.), Foulness and Wallasea islds., the R. Crouch, Danesey Flats, Blackwater, and Mersey isld., St. Osyth or Colne pt., the Naze, a low red crag cliff, off which is the Gunfleet sand between the Wallet and King's channels,—Harwich and *U.*, with Cork and other shoals off it. It contains 1533 sq. m., or 981,120 acres (979,000 by addition of pars.), of which 9-10ths are arable, meadow, and pasture, and about 60,000 forest; 314,979 + 2640 persons, of whom 49,200 are in Chelmsford, W. Ham, Halstead, Saf. Walden, Maldon, Chelmsford,—172,631 are females, 162,360 under 20 yrs. of age, 297,671 county-born,—32,130, or 9·8 per cent., live by commerce, manufacture, etc., 51,116 by agricult. (5110 being farmers, graziers), 2944 educated professions, 7403 are independent, 73,981 labourers, servants,—besides others; 67,618 houses, exclusive of 2989 empty and building; 20 hundreds, in 2 divisions,—*N. Div.* containing Clavering (NW.), Dunmow (W.), Freshwell (N.), Hinchford (N.), Lexden in two parts (NE.), Tendring (NE.), Thurstable (E.), Uttlesford (NW.), Winstree (E.), Witham (Mid.),—*S. Div.* containing Barstable (S.), Becontree (SW.), Chafford (S.), Chelmsford (Mid.), Dengie (E.), Harlow (W.), Ongar (W.), Rochford (SE.), Waltham (W.), Havering lib. (SW.); 408 parishes (Waltham being the largest—11,870 ac.), besides parts of 2 others, and 4 ext. par. places; 22 market towns, Chelmsford (s.), the county, assize, sessions town, Braintree (w.), Colchester (n.), Dunmow (n.), Halstead, Maldon (s.), Rochford (s.), Romford (s.), Saf. Walden (n.), Harwich, Waltham Abbey, Brentwood, Billericay (s.), Chip. Ongar, Epping (s.), Witham,—the first twelve being new county courts,—the first nine and last four, with Stanway (for Lexden), Orsett, Tendring, W. Ham, poor law unions and sup. registries; returns ten members (instead of 8 before the Reform bill) to

parl., viz. 2 for *N. Div.* (pop. 186,990, elect. 5366), having Braintree for election, and those above marked (s.) with Thorpe, Cast. Heddingham, for polling places,—2 for *S. Div.* (pop. 168,905, elect. 5681), with Chelmsford for election, and those marked (s.) with Stratford for pol. places,—2 each for Colchester (el. 1257), Harwich (el. 294), Maldon (el. 951); is governed by a lord lieut. and vice admrl., 22 deputy lieuts., high sheriff, and about 380 magistrates; is in the Home circuit and military district, and constitutes 2 arch-deaconries in dioc. of Rochester (formerly London), province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,584,108L,—('43) 1,935,610L, of which 3458L on ironworks; ditto rentals 998,846L, or 20s. 4d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.), and 1,289,645L, or 26s. 3d. per acre (wheat 55s.); county income ('48) of *E. Div.* 14,096L, of which 8276L from co. rate, 2670L from Treasury,—of *W. Div.* 51,602L, of which 7488L from co. rate, 3890L from Treasury, 14,383L for police r.,—the co. rate for the whole (except 146 pars.) being on a val. of 931,882L made 1825. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 17 unions 177,195L on 1,655,540L, or 2s. 2d. in the £ (wheat being 55s.),—cases relieved 53,665 (out-door 43,161), in estimated pop. of 337,478. Total charities 21,572L, of which 7492L for schools and education (3957L for gram. schools). Savings bks. ('49) 15, with 469,537L from 16,180 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 2582 m. of road (240 being turnpike) were maintained for 80,505L. In '46-7, out of 421 pars. 408 had 765 church schools, supported by 26,996L with 35,870 child. attending, and 996 paid teachers (140 being monitors), whose salaries were 18,605L, and who had 370 teachers' houses; out of these 22 were free schools, and 166 sand sch. (exclusively,—with 968 teachers and 12,084 child.); and 398 in union with the National Soc. had 25,196 child, and total grants of 5197L. Offenders in '48, 689 (or 609 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 481 were convicted (1 hung), 75 were females, 16 under 15 yrs. of age, 210 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 320,811 + 2618), the 'births' were 10,332, of whom 5056 were females, 588 or 5·7 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 6643 or 1 in 50,—the all-Engl. av. being 46; 'marriages' 2249 (at church 2001), of which 2246 persons, or 498 per cent., signed with marks. Most part belongs to the London clay formation—with freshwater deposits (and animal remains) on the E. coast, where, as in other places, improvements beneficial to health and the soil have been made by draining,—crag (with fossils) near Harwich,—chalk to the S. about Purfleet and Grays, where it is quarried, and to the NW. beyond Dunmow and Halstead, where some hills are seen; the rest of the surface is nearly flat, Langdon hill (620 ft.) and Danebury camp being the highest points. Stones composed of phosphate of lime are found here and there, which, when ground, are as good as bone dust. Soil, loamy and fertile; the chief crops are wheat (20 to 30 bush. per acre), barley (40 bush.), oats (12 qrs.), beans (32 bush.), potatoes (800 bush.), cabbages, peas, turnips, clover, rye-grass, etc.,—with mustard, cole-seed, etc. in the marsh lands. Caraway (4 cwt.), coriander (12 cwt.), and teasel (120 stafs of 60 heads each), are planted together; a few hops and saffron (about S. Walden ?) are grown. N. country cows and Devon calves are fattened about Sandon, R. Lea, Barking, and Epping, where the dairies produce about 212 lbs. of good butter per cow yearly, and a small superior breed of hogs is reared for market. Stock of S. Down and other sheep 520,000, yielding 8650 wool-

acks. Farms of all sizes, but 150 to 200 acres on the average, — and farm buildings middling; they are mostly held from year to year, — some at 7 to 14 yrs. lease; wages 8s. to 9s. Crapees are manufactured at Braintree, Bocking, etc.; silk or umbrellas, etc. at Colchester and Coggeshall, where, as at other places in this quarter, the woolen baizes, first brought in by the Flemings, have gone down; satin velvet at Halstead; — in 1847, a bad year, 2227 hands were employed in the silk factories. Bricks and coarse pottery are made in various parts; artificial slate at Woodford (?); good oysters (15,000 bush. yearly, employing 200 boats and 500 hands) are found all round the E. coast from Canvey isld. to Colchester; and mineral springs at Tilbury, etc. Of antiquities, here are *british* camps at Ruckolt, Blunts Walls, Bartlow hills (barrows), Walbury, Ambreys, Grim's dyke on Lexden heath; roman at Witman (near anct. *Canonium*), Colchester (many remains of *Camalodunum*), — which with *Cesar-magus* near Chelmsford, and *Duro-lum* near Romford, stood on the roman way through Colchester, where the Stane or Ermine St. from Bp. Stortford, Stansted Monfichet, Dunmow, etc. joined; castles (out of 12) at Colchester, Hadingh, and Clavering (Suene the Dane's), Heddingham (de Vere's), Walden (de Mandevilles), Stansted Monfichet, Ongar, — and some traces of *Welsh*, which belonged to good duke Humphrey's high constable; old churches at Inworth partly of roman brick), Walden, Thaxted, Greensted (with a curious wooden nave), E. Ham norman); old houses at Creping, Nether Hall (a fine gate), Havering (palace), Mark's Hall, Westminster (timber house), Heron Hall gate (the 'yrells'), and of above 47 religious houses there are some small remains of Waltham (where K. Harold, its founder, was buried), Barking abbeys, — Bileigh, Tyley, Stratford, minor abbeys, — Bychnacre, Colchester (norman style), Lit. Leighs, Latton, Rories, — and Gt. Ilford hospital. Some stunted remains of the forest, which once overspread the county, are seen round Epping (where the Londoners had an annual hunt, and a great cattle fair is held at the Raven), Hainault (once noted for the Fairlop oak, now cut down), and Waltham, i. e. weald ham or wood town; Dunmow is famous for its "flitch of bacon" prize, which 6 couples have won in about 300 yrs., — Tilbury, for the memorable speech of Elizabeth to her loving people, — Colchester for its defence against Fairfax 1648, who took it by storm; Suetonius defeated Boadicea near Waltham, after the massacre at Colchester and London; Edm. Ironside was eaten by Canute at Assingdon; old Tusser (as a native (1515-80)); good Bp. Bedell and Lay the naturalist were born at Black Notley, near the poet at Romford, — and at Maldon, brought a fat man, who weighed 616 lbs., and was ft. 11 in. girth. The smaller rivers are, Wil, Ugerburn, Brain. The saxon kingdom of Essex, or EAST-SEX, including Essex, Middlesex (with London), and parts of Herts. and Bedfd., was founded 527 by Aescwin or Ercenwine, who was succeeded by Sleda or Sleda 587, Sebert or Saebryht 93 (first christian king, nephew of Ethelbert of Kent, and founder of Thorney or West-minster 604), Saxred, Siward, and other pagans 616-623, Igebricht the Good 653 (christian), Swithelme 55, etc., Swithred 746, etc., — and was joined to Wessex 823. Some of the chief seats are: Visct. laynard Easton (old), Earl Waldegrave Nave-lock, Lord Braybrooke, Audley End (old), Bp. of Rochester Danbury, Ld. Rayleigh Tirling, Ld. of the Thorndon, Ld. Rivers Mistley, Lennard, Bt.

Bellhouse, E. Smijth, Bt. *Hill Hall* (Epping), G. Smyth, Bt. *Berechurch*, Hartwell, Bt. *Dule Hall*, Tyrrell, Bt. M. P. *Boreham*, Head, Bt. *Hadleigh*, G. Cockburn, G. C. B. *High Beech*, Neave, Bt. *Dagenham*, Fluyder, Bt. *Felixstow*, Buxton, Bt. M. P. *Leytonstone*, Alleyne, Bt. *Mesner Hall*, Henniker, Bt. *Newton*, Duckett, Bt. *Roydon*, C. Smith, Bt. *Suttons*, Denys, Bt. *Twinsted*, Fitzwygram, Bt. *Walthamstow*, Abdy of *Albany*, Raymond of *Belchamp*, Round of *Birch Hall*, Stephens of *Bower Hall*, Shreiber of *Bradwell*, Du Cane of *Bradwell*, Hills of *Colne Ph.*, Mrs. Newton of *Coopersale*, Conyers of *Copped Hall*, Stone of *Coptfold*, Lockwood of *Denshall*, Bullock of *Faulk-bourn* (old), Tasker of *Fitzwater Ph.* (old), Bosanquet of *Forest Ho.*, Barnard of *Gosfield* (old), Ord of *Greensted*, Houlton of *Hallingsbury*, Gurney of *Ham Ho.*, Harman of *Higham*, Smith of *Hill Hall*, Disney of *Hyde*, Gent of *Horstead*, Wright of *Kelvedon*, Tufnell of *Langley's*, Honeywood of *Mark's Ha.*, Colvin of *Maugham's Ha.*, Baker of *Orsett* (old), Nassau of *Priory*, Baynton of *Retenden*, Loribond of *Sandon*, Bramstone of *Skreens*, Ruggles of *Spain's Ha.*, Oxley of *Stisted*, Wetstead of *Valentines*, Chamier, R. N. of *Waltham*, English of *Warley*, Tower of *Weald Ha.*, Mrs. Rushout of *Wanstead*, Corsellis of *Wivenhoe*, Maitland of *Woodford*; the Fanahaws have an old seat at Dagenham, Earl Mornington's at Wanstead is down. Packs of hounds, as the Essex, Essex Union, S. Essex, Essex and Suffk., E. Essex, and Mr. Honeywood's and Mr. Tufnell's harriers, hunt here; and it gives title of earl to the Capels. Roads from Chelmsford: 1. To Ingatstone 6 m., Brentwood 11, Romford 17, Stratford 26, to London 30. 2. To Billericay 9, Langdon Hill 14, Tilbury and Gravesend 23. 3. Manningfield 6, Rayleigh 12, Rochester 16, or Southend 18. 4. Danbury 4, Maldon 9, Mersey isld. 21. 5. Witham 8, Kelvedon 11 (Coggeshall 14), Colchester 21 (Neyland 27, or Walton-le-Soken 46), Manningtree 30, Harwich 40. 6. Waltham 4, Braintree 12, Hasted 18 (Sudbury 26), Cast. Heddingham 26, Haverhill 87 (or to Clare 32); or by Waltham to Dunmow 12 (Bp. Stortford 21), Thaxted 18, Saffron Walden and Audley End 24, Linton 30. 7. Chip. Ongar 12, Epping 18 (Waltham Ab. 23); or to Chigwell 21, Woodford 24, Stratford 29. About 70 m. of E. Count. rail. pass Stratford, Romford, Chelmsford, Witham (branches of 12 m. to Maldon, Braintree), Mark's Tey (branch of 11 to Sudbury) to Colchester, — whence 9 m. of E. Union go on to Manningtree, etc.; and about 42 m. of the main line (partly on or beyond the border) go from Stratford by Waltham Ab., Bp. Stortford, Saffron Walden. * E. ARCHDEACONRY, dioc. of Rochester, includes the rural deaneries of Barstable, Billericay, Canewdon, Chafford, Chelmsford, Danbury, Dengy, Dunmow, Epping, Harlow, Ingatstone, Lambourne, Maldon, Ongar, Orsett, Roding. For the *Excise District*, see COLCHESTER.

ESSIE par. joined to RHYNIE, *Forfar*. See EASSIE.

ESSIL par. joined to SPEYMOUTH, *Elgin*.

ESSINGTON tnsbp. (62) Bushbury par. S. *Stratford* 4 m. N.E. of Wolverhampton-123, near Wyrley canal. Pop. 623 + 8; poor r. 104L (Pennykridge U.); real prop. 8753L.

Estcourt (34) 1 m. S. of Tetbury, S.E. Gloucester. T. G. Estcourt, Esq., near Akeman St.

Estern, or Eastern, Green (58) 3 m. WNW. of Coventry, N. Warwick.

ESTERSNOW, or EASTERNOW, par. (9, 10) Boyle bar. N. Roscom. 3 m. S.E. of Boyle-107. Acres

6457, with bog and limestone; pop. 2035 + 8. Living, a Vic. (K. E. A.) with Kilcola, val. 1012, patr. Bishop. Croghan Ho., G. Lloyd, Esq.

Eathwaite, or Eathwaite, Water () near Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.* W. of Windermere, is 2 m. by 1½, with porch, pike, trout, good scenery, a floating island, and views of Langdale Pikes, Grassmere, Rydal, and other fells. *E. Hall*, T. Beck, Esq.

ESTIMAKER HUNDRED (59) *SW. Merioneth* contains the para. of Llanfihangel-y-Pennant, Pennal, Talylyn, and Towyn; pop. 5023, houses 1084.

ESTON chpry. () Ormsby par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Guisborough-245, near *E. Nab* beacon and saxon camp. Acres 1870; pop. 285; poor r. 1032. (Guisb. U.); real prop. 24732. Living, a Cur. with Ormsby.

Estua of the Saxons, is EASTON, *Leicester*.

Estwell, or Escole (8) near Wingham, *E. Kent*. W. Hammond, Esq., of St. Alban's Court, belonged to Bp. Odo at the Conquest, was given by Nigel de Albini to St. Alban's, and bought from the Culpepers 1526.

ESTYN. See HOFZ, *Flinst.*

P. ESTYNALLAN tnsbp. (74) Llansilin par. *SE. Denbigh*. 7 m. SW. of Chirk-173. Pop. 40.

ETAL, or HOTHAL () 8 m. NNW. of Wooler, *N. Northumbld.* on R. Till, belonged to the Mannors family, and is a meet for Lord Elcho's bounds. *E. Hall*, Earl of Glasgow, near the ruins of the old castle, b. 1840, and destroyed by Jas. IV. before the battle of Flodden.

ETCHELLA, or STOCKPORT ETCHELLA, tnsbp. (81) Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, 4 m. SW. of Stockport-176. Acres 1480; pop. 749; poor r. 1471. (Stockp. U.); real prop. 81392. *E. NORTH-ERN*, tnsbp. Northern par. as above, 1½ m. NW. Acres 2640; pop. 727; poor r. 1952. (Altrincham U.).

ETCHILHAMPTON chpry. (14) Allcannings par. *Mid. Wilts.* 2 m. ESE. of Devizes-89, at the head of the Salisbury Avon. Acres 3160; pop. 282 + 1; poor r. 1671. (Deviz. U.); real prop. 22602. St. Andrew Cur. with Allcannings.

P. ETCHINGHAM par. (5) Henhurst hund. Hastings rap. *NE. Sussex*, 7 m. NNW. of Battle-56, on R. Rother. Acres 4240, with hops; pop. 820 + 19; poor r. 8892. (Titchhurst U.); real prop. 39692. Living, a Rect. (Chic.) val. 5182, patr. Cheslow's Trustees; church, has brasses of Sir Will. (who found. the church before 1387), and 3 other Etchinghams, one triple-canopied.

Ethandune of the Saxons, is EDDINGTON, *Wilts.* or *Bucks.*

Ethelbert's (St.) Camp (43) near Stoke Edith, 5 m. E. of Hereford, *Mid. Herefd.* has a good prospect.

ETHERDICK hmlt. () Aldbrough tnsbp. *E. R. York*. 7 m. NE. of Hedon-182.

ETHERLEY, HIGH () 8 m. WSW. of Bishop Auckland-248, *Mid. Durham*, near the rail. Living, a Cur. (Dur.) val. 1302, patr. Bishop.

Etherow River (81, 88) rises on the borders of *W. R. York* and *Derby*, and runs 12 m. WSW. to R. Gort, 4 m. E. of Stockport.

Etherside () 2 m. NNE. of Allonby, *W. Cumberland*, near Solway Frith.

Ethie House, 5 m. S. of Montrose, *E. Forfar*. Earl Northesk, on the coast, was a country seat of the infamous Cardinal Beaton. Red castle, and a chapel, are near.

Ethy, or Tethe (81) 3 m. SW. of Lostwithiel, *E. Cornwall*, near R. Fowey, late seat of Adml. Penrose, formerly of the Courtenays of Boconnoc.

Etive Loch, on the coast, *Mid. Argyll*. 18 m.

and ½ m. to 3 wide, runs up from Dunstaffnage Cast., past Connel and Bunawe ferries, and Ben Cruachan to Ben Slarrie, where it receives *E. Water*, which comes 10 m. from Buachalla mountain. Salmon, cod, seal, porpoises abound. *Glen E.* was the seat of Usnath, who runs away with Dartpula in 'Ossian.'

ETLOE tythg. (48) Ayrre par. *W. Gloucest.* 2 m. SE. of Newnham-112, near R. Severn.

Etocetum of the Romans is WALL, *Stafford*, on Watling St. where Ryknield St. crosses.

P. ETON par. (7) Stoke hund. *S. Bucks.* ½ m. N. of Windsor-22, at the bridge, on the Thames, contains E. COLLEGE ext. par. (pp. 83). Acres 690; pop. 8609 + 87; poor r. 10682, on 92922; real prop. 12,6782; charities 5492, of which 1532 to Pory's school, Baldwin's for bridge, etc. 1872, poor's estate 1262, — besides Prov. Godolphin's almsh. St. Mary and Nicholas Rect. val. —, is held by Provost. The College, found. 1440-3 by Hen. VI., has a provost, vice-provost, 6 fellows, head and lower (and 14 asst.) masters, 7 clerks, 70 king's scholars, or collegers, who proceed to scholarships in King's Coll. Camb., 10 choristers, and from 400 to 600 other students, or 'oppidans,' who are not on the foundation, — to which about 15 scholarships and exhibitions are attached, besides 8 Newcastle prizes, Tomline's mathematical and Pr. Albert's for mod. lang., of 502 each. The Old Buildings, b. 1441-1523, are in two brick quadrangles with large play-grounds, and include: the founder's bronze statue (by Bacon), the provost's apartments with portraits by Bernolds, Lawrence, etc., and one of Jane Shore (on wood); the Upper School, with busts of Gray, Fox, Canning, Wellesley, Morpeth, etc., — Lower School under the old long chamber, hall or refectory; good library of classics, etc., with a German illuminated 'Hist. of World,' the K. of Prussia's copy (only 2 printed) of the 'Niebelungen Lied' the Album, with his autograph, and those of Q. Victoria, Pr. Albert, Duke of Wellington, Louis Philippe, etc.; and the chapel, which is of stone (on site of the par. church), 175 ft. long, altered by Wren, but lately restored in style of the founder's chapel at Cambridge, and has 10 brasses (from 1424) and mona. of Bp. Longland, the Provosts Saville, Wotton, and Rouse (Cromwell's speaker), the 'ever-memorable Hales, etc., and some oil paintings on the walls, of 15th cent. New Buildings in the tudor style, have a front of 120 ft., the collegers' rooms, and the boys' library, with Gray's MS. of the 'Bard' in french, Gifford's copy of his 'Juvenal,' etc. William of Waynflete was 1st provost, and among the scholars were, besides the above: Hall the chronicler, Bp. Pearson, Sir R. Walpole and his son Horace, Cole the col. antiquary, Boyle earl of Orrery, Oughtred (a native), who died with joy at the Restoration, Waller, Pitt earl of Chatham, Fox, Ld. Camden, Bolingbroke, Sherlock, Ponson, Bryant, Abp. Cornwallis, Judge Hardinge, Peel, Wellington, Hallam, etc. The Whit Tuesday 'Montem' at Salt Hill, held from Elizabeth's time or before, has been given up since 1847. *E. Wick*, 1 m. NW. *Eton P.L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Boveney, Burnham, Datchett, Denham, Dorney, Eton, Farnham Royal, Fulmer, Hedgerley, Hedgerley Dean, Hitcham, Horton, Iver, Langley Marish, Stokepoges, Taplow, Upton-cum-Chalvey (where poor ho. is), Vexham, Wyrardisbury; acres 41,680, pop. 20,247, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7), 2886 (out-door 1660), expend. 87542, appropriated 102,9832. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same with Colnbrook, and Sear-Green; pop. 20,243 + 214. It belongs to Windsor New County Court dist., except Iver sub-dist., which goes to Ur-

bridge. *Fair*, Ash Wed., cattle, etc. *Boat race*, last Sat. July from Brocas Meadow. *Regatta*, 4 June (Geo. III.'s birthday).

P. ETRURIA vil. (72) Shelton chplyr. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. NE. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150, on N. Staff. rail. and Gr. Trunk canal, J. Wedgewood, Esq., was found, by his father Josiah (d. here 1795) in the centre of the 'Potteries', and belongs to duchy of Lancaster. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Coal is worked.

ETTAGH par. (38-9, 42-8) Ballybrit and Clonliak bars. *S. King's Co.* 6 m. SE. of Birr-81. Acres 7101, good; an. val. 8440*l.*; pop. 1984 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with Kilcoleman, val. 174*l.*, patr. Bishop. Shinrone, Col. Lloyd.

ETTELTON in Castletown par. *S. Roxburgh.* on R. Liddel, and formerly a separate par., has a ruined church, with tombs, etc.

ETTERBY tnsph. () Stanwix par. *N. Cumberland.* 1 m. NW. of Carlisle-301, on R. Eden, near Ship canal, has at *E. Scar* one of the finest views of city, and the country round. Pop. 152 + 4; real prop. 1144*l.*

P. ETTERICK, or **ETTRICK**, par. 17 m. SW. of Selkirk, *SW. Selk.* 46 from Edinbro', on *E. Water*, which rises under *E. Peas* (2220 ft.) and *Old E. Hill*, or *Wardlaw* (1860 ft.), and runs 25 m. NE. past Yarrow to R. Tweed above Selkirk, — was a royal hunting forest, now bare sheep-walks. Size 10 m. by 10, or about 55,000 acres, hilly and moist, but fertile by the streams, with trout in them, — and *Lowes Loch*; pop. 525; real prop. 7968*l.*; for poor 176*l.* Living (presb. Selk.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Lord Napier of Thirlstane; church, has a tomb of the pious Boston, once minister, — and near it Hogg, the Ettrick Shepherd poet, was born (1772-1835). Buccleugh was the first seat of that fam., and Tushielaw tower of Adam Scott, king of the Border. The forest included all *Selkirk* and part of Clydesdale, and remains of oak, etc., are found in the mooses. *E. Side*, —

ETTERSOILL hmlt. () Forest and Frith tnsph. *W. Durham*, near Middleton in Teesdale.

ETTINGHAM vil. (62) Sedgeley par. *S. Stafford.* 1 m. SW. of Bilston-121. Pop. —, miners. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bishop. *E. Lane*, 1½ m. N.

ETTON par. (64) Peterboro' lib. *NE. Northampton.* 6 m. NNW. of Peterboro'-81, contains Woodcroft. Acres 1270; pop. 118; poor r. 189*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1789*l.* St. Stephen Rect. (Pet.) val. 896*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam.

ETTON par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Beverley-183. Acres 8960; pop. 425 + 2; poor r. 125*l.* (Bever. U.); real prop. 5457*l.*; charities 21*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Yk.) val. 853*l.*, patr. Archb.

ETTRICK-BRIDGE vil. Yarrow par. *Mid. Selkirk.* 6 m. SW. of Selkirk-83, on *E. Water*, as above. Pop. 103.

P. ETWALD par. (71-2) Appletree hund. *S. Derby.* 6 m. NNE. of Burton-on-Trent-125, contains Bearwardcote and Burnaston. Acres 3680; pop. 699 + 8, — of town 510; poor r. 86*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 5826*l.*; charities 12*l.*, besides Sir J. Port's hospital, — see **REPTON**. St. Helen Vic. (Lich.) val. 842*l.*, patr. Rev. H. K. Cockburne. *E. Hall* and *E. Lodge*, —

EUARTH, or **ERYARTH**, tnsph. (74) Llanfair-Dyffryn-Clywy par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 2 m. SSE. of Ruthin-196. Pop. 304; real prop. 2593*l.* *E. House*, R. Wynne, Esq. belongs to Sir W. H. R. Palmer, Bt. through the Matthews.

Eschar Water, in Nithdale, *NW. Dumfries.* runs 7 m. E. to R. Nith, above Sanquhar.

Eschar Rivulet, rises in L. Scammodale, *N.*

Argyll and runs 4 m. NW. to L. Feochin, in the Sound of Mull.

E. Ewloe Castle (79) near Flint, *Mid. Flint*, and *Cood E.* wood (where Hen. II. was surprised 1157), was a seat of the Howels, and includes parts of two very ancient towers and a wall.

Ewroic, or *Ewerwic*, of the Saxons, is *Yorak*. *Eusemerchill* () at the head of Ulleswater, *NW. Westmrid.* J. C. Bristow, Esq. (?)

EUSTON par. (50) Bickbourn hund. *NW. Suffolk.* 4 m. SE. of Thetford-80, on R. Brandon, containing Rymer and Little Fakenham, came, through the Eustons and Patishalls, to Benet earl Arlington, whose daughter was 1st Duchess Grafton. Acres 8910; pop. 270 + 7; poor r. 100*l.* (Thetfd. U.); real prop. 2279*l.* St. Genevieve Rect. (Ely) val. with Fakenham and Barnham 645*l.*, patr. Duke of Grafton, of *E. Hall*, which gives title of earl, and has a temple by Kent near it, with some waterworks by Bushel; church, has 4 brasses from 1470.

P. EUXTON chplyr. (89) Leyland par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. NW. of Chorley-208, on Preston and Wigan rail. near R. Yarrow. Acres 2480; pop. 1562 + 6; poor r. 187*l.* (Chorl. U.); real prop. 6858*l.*; char. 43*l.* of which 28*l.* to school. Living a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Armstriding's heirs. *E. Hall*, W. Anderson, Esq., with a bust of Jas. II. over the mantel-piece.

EVAL St., par. (80) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall.* 4 m. NW. of St. Colomb-Major-250, on the cliff, near Bristol Channel. Acres 2970 (or 2707); pop. 849; poor r. 154*l.* (St. Colomb. U.); real prop. 2643*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 162*l.* patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1727, is a sea-mark. Trethvall was the Nanfans' seat.

Evon Water, rises under Rodger Law, *S. Lanark* and runs 10 SE. to R. Annan, below Moffat, *N. Dumfries*.

P. EVANTON vil. Kiltearn par. *E. Ross*, near Cromarty Frith. Pop. 462.

EVEDON par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. NE. of Sleaford-115, near the canal, contains Haverholm priory. Acres 2800; pop. 91; poor r. 41*l.* (Sleafd. U.); real prop. 2097*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Linc.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Earl of Winchilsea.

Evelicks River, in *SE. Sutherland*, runs 15 m. SE. and S. to Dornock Frith at Meikle ferry, and has salmon and trout.

P. Evodina (18) near Wallingford, *Mid. Berks.* *Evelyns* (6) near Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*.

EVEN-SWINDON tythg. (84) Rodborne-Cheney par. *N. Wilts.* 2 m. NW. of Swindon-80, on Cheltenham rail and Wilts. canal. Pop. 85.

EVEDINK (48) 4 m. NE. of Ledbury-120, *E. Hereford*, under the Malvern Hills, has large lime quarries with barytes, and many spars and shells.

EVENJOBB, or **ENJOBB**, tnsph. (56) with New-castle, Bariland, and Burfa, Old Radnor par. *E. Radnor.* 4 m. NW. of Kington-154, belongs to Mynors of *E. House* and Treago. Pop. 345; real prop. 1116*l.*

EVENLOAD par. (48) Upper Oswaldalaw hund. *Worcester.* locally in *Gloucester.* 3 m. NE. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82, on *E. River*, which (rising near Fourshire stone, runs about 35 m. SE. to R. Isis, above Oxford), was *Emvalade* or *Emvalade* of 'Domesday' belonging to Worcester church. Acres 1560; pop. 325 + 1; poor r. 159*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 2748*l.*; charities, Greenwood's 10*l.* St. Edward Rect. (Worc.) val. 896*l.*, patr. Mrs. A. James.

EVENLY par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northampton.* 1 m. S. of Brackley-63, near R. Ouse. Acres 2760, part common; pop. 487; poor r. 846*l.*

(Brack. U.); real prop. 8986*L*. St. George Vic. (Pet.) val. 182*l*, patr. Magd*l*. Coll. Oxon. *E. Hall*, Hon. P. Pierrepont.

EVERWOOD tnsph. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *S. Durham*, 5 m. WSW. of Bishop Auckland -248, near the rail and R. Gaunless, has a castle on the site of a farm. Acres 1630; pop. with barony 1729; poor r. 482 (Auck*l*. U.); real prop. 9629*l*, of which 2900*l* on mines.

F. EVERCRECH par. (19) Wells-Forum hund. *E. Somerset*. 8 m. SSE. of Shepton-Mallet-116, contains Bagbury, Chesterblade, Southwood, and Stoney-Straiton, near the Fosseway. Acres 3130; pop. 1449, some silk weavers; poor r. 1030*l* (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 7080*l*; charities 43*l*. St. Peter Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. with Chesterblade -226*l*, patr. Hon. J. Talbot.

EVERDON par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northampton*. 4 m. SSE. of Daventry-72, on a branch of R. Nen, contains Snorscomb. Acres 1900; pop. 777 + 3; poor r. 447*l* (Daven. U.); real prop. 5217*l*; charities 71*l*, of which Folwell's for school, etc. 84*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 465*l*, patr. Eton Coll.; church, dec. english in part. *E. Hall*, Mrs. Philpot.

EVERINGHAM par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 4 m. S. of Pocklington-212, near the canal. Acres 8080, flat; pop. 318 + 4; poor r. 62*l* (Pocklington. U.); real prop. 2409*l*; charities 1*l*. St. Emelde Rect. (Yk.) val. 237*l*, patr. Mrs. Martin. *E. Park*, seat of W. Constable-Maxwell, Esq., through the Southells, has a fine "Ch. I." by Vandyke, and in the grounds an old saxon font.

Everington (18) 6 m. NE. of Newbury, *Mid. Berks*.

EVERLEY, or EVERLEIGH, par. (14) Elstub hund. *E. Wilts*. 5 m. NW. of Ludgershall-71, near Godbury and other camps, was a seat of the W. Saxon kings, and came to the Plantagenets, Sallers, Evelyns, and Barkers, and is a meet for Mr. T. A. Smith's hounds, a polling (for *S. Wilts*), petty sessions, and once a mkt. town. Acres 3870; pop. 354; poor r. 253*l*. (Pewsey U.); real prop. 3809*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Sal.) val. 675*l*, patr. Sir F. D. Astley, Bt. of *E. House*, which has the Astley room, with some old pictures in it.

Everley Lodge (7) near E. Barnet, *S. Herts*.

EVERLEY tnsph. () Hackson par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. W. of Scarborough-187, is joined to SUFFIELD.

EVERSDEN, GREAT, par. (51) Longstow hund. *SW. Cambridge*. 4 m. SE. of Caxton-50, near Bourn Brook, and Nare Way. Acres 1200; pop. 300; poor r. 199*l* (Caxton U.); real prop. 1636*l*; charities 8*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 59*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *E. Wood Farm*, 1 m. W. of *E. Little par.* as above, 1 m. E. Acres 670; pop. 225 + 8; poor r. 186*l*; real prop. 1089; charities 56*l*. St. Helen Rect. (Ely) val. 188*l*, patr. Queen's Coll.

Evershed Farm (8) 7 m. SSE. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*.

F. EVERSHOLT par. (46) Manshead hund. *SW. Beds*. 2 m. ESE. of Woburn-41. Acres 2040; pop. 899; poor r. 528*l* (Wob. U.); real prop. 3612*l*; charities, town estate 142*l*, of which 10*l* to school. St. Baptist Rect. (Ely) val. 434*l*. patr. Duke of Bedford.

F. EVERSHOT par. (18) Tollerford hund. *NW. Dorset*. 6 m. NE. of Beaminster-137, near S. West. rail, was a mkt. town. Acres 1030; pop. 566; poor r. 284*l* (Beamina. U.); real prop. 3030*l*; charities 93*l*, of which 70*l* to free gram. school. St. Osmond Cur. with Frome-St. Quintin. *Fair*, 12 May, cattle.

F. EVERSLEY par. (8) Upper Hildisholt and

Lower Odiham hunda. *N. Hants*. 6 m. NNE. of Odiham-40, near R. Blackwater, contains Great and Little Bramshill. Acres 5400; pop. 770 + 2; poor r. 274*l* (Hartney-Wintney U.); real prop. 2848*l*; charities 3*l* and 4 houses. St. Mary Rect. (Winc.) val. 475*l*, patr. Sir J. Cope, Bt. of Branshill Pk. *E. Blackwater*, $\frac{1}{4}$ m. N. on the Black Water.

EVERTHORPE tnsph. () N. Cave par. *E. R. York*. 1 m. NW. of S. Cave-182, is joined to DREWTON. Real prop. 2928*l*.

EVERTON par. (52) Biggleswade hund. *NE. Beds*. 4 m. NNE. of Biggleswade-45. Acres 975, heathy; pop. 283 + 1; poor r. 116*l* (Biggles. U.); real prop. 1220*l*; charities 6*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. with Tetworth 200*l*, patr. Clare Hall, Camb.; church in *Hunts*. *E. Hall*, W. Astell, Esq. (?)

F. EVERTON () near Lymington, *SW. Hants*. EVERTON chplyr. (79) Walton-on-the-Hill par. *SW. Lancash*. 2 m. N. of Liverpool-206, on a red sandstone hill, with a fine sea view, has W. Derby Union p. house. Acres 600; pop. 9221 + 471; houses 1680, with 2 churches, Liverpool collegiate institution, etc.; poor r. 749*l*. St. George and St. Augustine Curs. (Ches.) val. 200*l* each, patr. Trustees; Christ Church Cur. — T. Hornfall, Esq. Ranulph de Blanderville's beacon b. 1220, was blown down 1803.

F. EVERTON par. (82) Bassettlaw wap. *N. Notts*. 6 m. N. of E. Retford-141, near Chesterfield canal, and R. Idle, contains Drakeholes, Scaforth, and Harwell. Acres 4630; pop. 1094 + 31; poor r. 215*l* (E. Retford U.); real prop. 6352*l*; charities 8*l*. Holy Rood Vic. (Linc.) val. 209*l*, patr. Rev. W. Metcalfe, vicar. Roman remains have been found.

Everton House (37) 1 m. W. of Carlow, *SE. King's Co.*, W. Fitzmaurice, Esq. on R. Fushoge.

EVESBATCH par. (55) Radlow hund. *E. Hereford*. 4 m. SSE. of Bromyard-125. Acres 830; pop. 98 + 1; poor r. 67*l* (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1794*l*; charities 9*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Heref.) val. 150*l*, patr. Countess of Berkeley's heirs.

Evenden (7) 4 m. N. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex*.

*** P. M. H. EVERSHAM (44, 54) locally Lower Blackenhurst hund. *SE. Worcester*. 14 m. SE. of Worcester, 95 from London, near Midd*l*. rail, on a bend of R. Avon, in the rich vale of *E.*, a polling, sessions, and once an assize town, was *Heahesham* or *Eovesham* of the Saxons, where St. Egwin 709 found, a mitred abbey, of which the tower remains, — was the scene of Simon Montfort's defeat at Battlewell by Prince Edw. (Ed. I.), and was taken by Massey 1643; — has returned two members since Jas. I., who chartered it, — the limits (unaltered by the Reform bill) including the two paras. as below, and Bengeworth opposite, — no. of electors 352 (of 10*l*. houses 968); and is governed under the new act by a mayor, 4 al*d*., 18 council, with the style of "may., al*d*., and burgesses of boro' of *E.*" and revenue of 844*l*. Acres 2150, in gardens and orchards, letting 5*l*. to 12*l*. per acre; pop. 4345 + 25, agricultural, with a few stocking and riband weavers; houses 885, many timbered, with 3 churches, 4 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (14,256*l*. from 640 depositors), old town hall, 4-arched bridge, partly as old as 1374, Abbot Lychfield's (1546) gram. school (13*l*), Bengeworth school, corn and other mills; ass*d*. taxes 1297*l*; poor r. 1108*l* on 12,798*l*; real prop. 14,278*l*; charities 183*l*, exclusive of BENGEWORTH, which see. Livings, All Saints Vic. with St. Lawrence Cur. (Worc.) val. 208*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. —

church b. 1350, is later eng. with the Lychfield chapel, and a separate bell tower, — St. Lawrence, with a chapel attached, is good later eng., but in ruins. Of the abbey, which had 15 altars, 164 marble pillars, and 22 towns for its possessions, nothing is left but Ab. Lychfield's fine tower, 110 ft. high, and a gateway. Cardinal Hugh de E., Hopkins the antiquary, Bp. J. Watson, Bernardi the jacobite, were natives; Mrs. Elstob the saxon scholar kept school, and Clementi the pianist died, here; and it gives title of baron to Earl Somers. Abbey Manor, R. Rudge, Esq. The *Vale*, SE. side of *Worcest.* extends from Evesham to Tewkesbury, and from the *Gloucester* border to the vale of Avon inclusive, — with a rich loamy soil, producing heavy crops of wheat. *Esch. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Ashton Underhill, Aston Somerville, Aston Subedge, Childswicham, Cow Honeybourne, Hinton, Pebworth, Saintbury, Weston Subedge, Willersey in *Glos.*, — Abbot's Lench, Aldington, Badsey, Brestforton, Broadway, Church Lench, Ch. Honeybourne, Cleeve Prior, Evesham, Hampton (where poor-ho. is), Harrington, Littleton (N. and S.), Norton, Offenham, Rouse Lench, Sedgewerrow, Wickhamford in *Worcest.*; acres 43,060, pop. 18,892, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1489 (out-door 1845), expend. 5886*l.*, prop. rated 84,898*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same except Aldington and Abbots Lench; pop. 18,889 + 121. The *New County Court* dist. corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mt. D. Mon. Fairs*, 2 Feb. Mon. after Easter, Whit. Mon. 21 Sept.

P. EVIE and RENDALL par., mainland of *Orkney Islds.* 9 m. N. of Kirkwall, beyond Damsay Sound. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly; pop. 1518; real prop. 767*l.*; for poor 83*l.* Living (presb. Kirkw.) val. 154*l.*, patr. Earl Zetland. Much kelp is found.

EVINGAR (UPPER) HUNDRED (12) Kingsclere divia. *N. Hants.* contains the para. of St. Mary Bourne *cur.*, Freefolk Manor c., Hurstbourne Priory *vic.*, Tufton c., and Whitchurch v.; acres 20,000, pop. 3622, houses 798. E. (LOWER) HUNDRED, contains the para. of Ashmansworth c., Banghurst, Highclere *rect.*, Itchingwell, Newtown c., East Woodhay r., and part of Burghclere r.; acres 17,460, pop. 4154, houses 902. See *ANDOVER DEANERY*.

EVINGTON hmit. (44) Leigh par. *N. Gloucester*. 6 m. NW. of Cheltenham-95. Pop. 266; real prop. 8767*l.* EVINGTON par. (63) Gartree hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 3 m. ESE. of Leicester-96. Acres 1380; pop. 285 + 2; poor r. 105*l.* (Billadon U.); real prop. 4105*l.* St. Dennis Vic. (Pet.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop of Lincoln. *E. Hall*, H. F. Colman, Esq.

Evington Lodge (2) 2 m. N. of Carlow, *N. Carlow*, near R. Barrow. *E. Place* (3) at Elmstead, 6 m. ENE. of Ashford, *E. Kent*, Sir C. Honeywood, Bt.

EVIONYDD HUNDRED (75) *S. Carnarvon*. contains the para. and benefices of Beddgelert *cur.*, Criccieth *rect.*, Dol-ben-maen c. with Penmorfa, Llanarmon r. with Llanygbi, Llanfllangel-y-Pennant r., Llanygbi r., Llan-y-styn-dwyr r., Penmorfa r., Tref-lys and Ynys-cynhaiarn *cur.* with Criccieth; pop. 7988, houses 1686. *E. DEANERY*, archdy. of Merioneth, dioc. of Bangor, contains the benefices marked in the hund. above.

EWAKING tnsph. () Dearham par. *W. Cornwall*. 1 m. SE. of Maryport-811, is joined to ELENBOURGH. *E. Hall*, —.

EWART tnsph. () Doldington par. *N. Northumberland*. 8 m. NW. of Wooler-820, near R. Till. Pop. 176. *E. Park*, Sir H. St. Paul, Bt.

EWNESS tnsph. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. NNE. of Bridgnorth-139.

EWDON-BURNELL (61) 8 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-139, *SE. Salop*.

Ewe, or *Eu Loch*, NW. coast of *Ross*. 9 m. by 3, contains *E. Isld.*, and has at the bottom *Pol E. Is.*, to which *E. Water* (with plenty of salmon) comes down 8 m. from L. Maree, on the S. side of which is *Kisloach E.* Boats sail hence to Stornoway, 45 m. across the Minch.

EWZ, ST., par. (81) E. Powder hund., *Mid. Cornwall*, 4 m. SW. of St. Austle-254, contains Heligan Mill, and Pengrugla. Acres 6100 (or 5085) slaty; pop. 1468 + 29, in the copper and tin mines; poor r. 568*l.* (St. Aust. U.); real prop. 5928*l.*; charities 5*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 440*l.*, patr. Sir J. Sawle, Bt. and E. Carlyn, Esq. of Tregehan. Heligan, J. H. Treymayne, Esq.; Tregonan was the Tredeghams' seat.

P. EWELL, or TEMPLE EWELL, par. (3) Bewsborough hund., St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 8 m. NW. of Dover-71, at the head of R. Dour, had at Court Place a preceptory of K. Templars. Acres 1440; pop. 892; poor r. 159*l.* (Dover U.); real prop. 2137*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary and Peter *Rect.* and Vic. (Cant.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. EWELL par. (8) First Copthorne and Reigate hunda. *N. Surrey*, 18 m. SW. of London, near Nonsuch, and Epsom rail, on R. Hogs Mill, and formerly a mkt. town, contains Kingswood *Cur.* Acres 4170; pop. 1867 + 1; poor r. 846*l.* (Epsom U.); real prop. 11,818*l.*; charities 172*l.*, of which 21*l.* for education. St. Mary Vic. (Win.) val. 277*l.*, patr. Rev. Sir G. L. P. Glyn, Bt., of *E. House*; church, reb. 1848 by Clutton for 5000*l.* in dec. eng. style, has mons. of the Bulkeley, Lewens, Glyns, and 3 brasses from 1519 (lady D. Taylor and family, etc.). *E. Grove*, Sir J. R. Reid, Bt.; *E. Castle*, T. Calverley, Esq. *E. DEANERY*, archdy. of Surrey, dioc. of Winchester, contains the benefices marked in Copthorne, Elmbridge, Kingston, Reigate, Tandridge and Wellington hunda. with Ashstead *rect.*, Banstead *vic.* *Fairs*, 12 May, cattle; 29 Oct. sheep.

EWELME HUNDRED (13) *SE. Oxford*. contains the para. of Berrick-Salome, Brightwell, Baldern, Cuxham, Easington, Ewelme, Gt. Haseley, Nettlebed, Newington, Nuffield, Swincombe, Warborough, Warpsgrove, parts of Bensington, and Ickford; acres 25,190, pop. 6643, houses 1319.

EWELME par. as above, 8 m. NE. of Wallingford-46, under the Chilterns, on Icknield St., with fine views, was *Lavelme* at 'Domesday,' when it belonged to the Gands, then to the Chaucers and De la Poles, of whose "fair and goodly palace," b. 1424, there are slight remains,—and is a meet for the Wormsley harriers. Acres 2170, good land, with a mineral spring, and the King's Pond; pop. 668 + 5; poor r. 856*l.* (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 2498*l.*; charities, God's House for hosp. and gram. school 472*l.* St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 556*l.*, held by Reg. Prof. of Div. — sometime by Prideaux, and Bp. Hampden; church, built by Will. de la Pole and his dukes, who founded the hosp. above, has fine effigies of her and her father (Chaucer's son), and 5 brasses of priests, etc. from 1436, with a pinnacled font. *E. Park*, once a seat of the Copes, now of Earl Maclesfield, who takes hence title of Visct. Parker of E. Roman coins have been found at *E. Warren*.

EWEN tythg. (84) Kemble par. *N. Wilts.* 8 m. SSW. of Cirencester-88, near the rail and Thames and Severn canal. Pop. 182.

EWENNY par. (36) Ogmores hund. *S. Glamorgan*. 1 m. SSE. of Bridgend-181, on the *Via Julia*, and

R. Ewenny (or *y Wenny*), a small branch of R. Ogmore, containing Cortown, Wallace, and Lampha, has the gateway of a small benedictine priory found as a cell to Gloucester abbey, 1141, by Maurice de Londres, val. 87*l*, and given to the Carnes. Pop. 211, potters; poor r. 141*l* (Bridgond U.); real prop. 169*l*; charities 2*l*. Living, a *Don*. (Llan.) val. 40*l*, patr. R. T. Turberville, Esq. of *E. Abbey* (a meet for the Cowbridge harriers) where is a small camp; church, heavy Norman, was part of the priory, and has tombs of the Carnes, Turbervilles, and the founder (?).

EWERRY par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 8 m. ENE. of Sleasford-115, near the canal, contains *E. THORPE* hmlt. (pop. 48). Acres 2520; pop. 438+9; poor r. 214*l* (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 4208*l*; charities 25*l*, of which 10*l* to school. St. Andrew Vic. (Linc.) val. 67*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

EWES, or *EWIS*, par. 4 m. NE. of Langholm-78, *E. Dumfries*, on R. Tarras and *E. Water*, which rises under the Wisp, and runs 10 m. S. to the Esk at Langholm. Size 8 m. by 5*1*/₂, or 22,000 acres, sheep walks; pop. 328; real prop. 4565*l*; for poor 49*l*. Living (presb. Langh.) val. 221*l*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh, chief heritor. An old camp is traced.

EWESLEY tnsph. () Nether Wilton par. chptry. *Mid. Northambrd.* 5 m. S. of Rothbury -304, near R. Pont. Pop. 20.

EWHURST par. (12) Lower Kingsclere hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. SE. of Kingsclere-54. Acres 820; pop. 22; poor r. 5*l* (Kingsc. U.); real prop. 744*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Win.) val. 104*l*, patr. Duke of Wellington of Strathfieldsaye. *E. House*, E. Drummond, Esq. *EWHURST* par. (8) Second Blackheath hund. *S. Surrey*, 7 m. SW. of Dorking-23, near Holmbury roman camp. Acres 4390, part common; pop. 942+12; poor r. 502*l* (Hambleton U.); real prop. 4305*l*. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Win.) val. 462*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *EWHURST* par. (5) Staple hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 6 m. NE. of Battle-56, near R. Rother. Acres 5810, with hops; pop. 1169; poor r. 976*l* (Battle U.); real prop. 6904*l*. St. James Rect. (Chic.) val. 784*l*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, has brass of W. Crysford, 1520.

EWLOK-TOWN and *E-WOOD* tnsphs. (80) Harwarden par. *Mid. Flint.* 1 m. NW. of Harwarden-189. Pop. 1049 and 856; real prop. 2796*l*.

Ewood (8) 4 m. SSE. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*, near *E. Pond*, a seat of Duke of Norfolk.

Ewort, or *Eport*, *Loch*, E. side of N. Uist, *Western Isles*, 6 m. long E. and W.

EWSHOTT tythg. (8) Crondall par. *NE. Hants.* 8 m. ENE. of Odiham-40, near Basingstoke canal. Pop. 646+2; real prop. 2397*l*. *E. House*, seat of — Maxwell, Esq. (?), formerly of the Giffords and Bathursts, with grounds laid out by Brown.

EWYAS-HAROLD par. (43) Webtree hund. *SW. Hereford.* 9 m. SW. of Hereford-134, near Abergavenny rail, and R. Monnow, had a castle b. by King Harold, and a black cell to Glo'ster abbey, translated from Dulac by Rob. Tregos about 1100. Acres 1980; pop. 366+1; poor r. 55*l* (Dore U.); real prop. 2189*l*; charities 1*l*. St. Michael Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 110*l*, patr. J. Hopton, Esq. Ewias was a lordship which reached to the Vale of Honddu beyond the Black Mountains.

EWYAS-LACY HUNDRED (42) *SW. Hereford.* contains the pars. of Clodock vic., Cusop, Llanillo cur., St. Margaret c., Michael-Church-Eakley c., Rowllstone c., Walterstone c., and part of Cwmryr; acres 35,010, pop. 3279, houses 701. See *BRECON DRAINERY*.

Exancester, and *Exannath*, of the Saxons, are *EXETER* and *EXMOUTH*, *Devon*. *Exampyner*, is *AXMOUTH*, *Dorset*.

F. EXBOURNE par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. NNE. of Okehampton-195, near R. Okement. Acres 1660; pop. 593; poor r. 219*l*; (Okehampt. U.); real prop. 2361*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 261*l*, patr. J. Hudson, Esq. *Fair*, 3rd Mon. Apr.

F. EXBURY par. (11) Beaulieu lib. & *Hants.* 6 m. ENE. of Lymington-98, at the ferry on R. Beaulieu, contains Leap fishing town. Acres 2600, with white brick clay; pop. 406+8; poor r. 161*l* (New Forest U.); real prop. 2095*l*. Living, a *Cwr.* with Fawley; church, has tombs of Mitford the historian, late of *E. House*, now seat of H. R. Mitford, Esq.

Exe River (20-1-2, 27) anct. *Iscn* or *Iann*, rises in Exmoor forest, borders of *Somerset* and *Devon*, and runs about 55 m. SSE. past Dulverton, Brampton, Tiverton (near which the Leman, Creedy, and Columb join), Exeter, and Topham, by a wide mouth to the Channel at Exmouth bar.

EXE, *NETHER*, par. (22) Hayridge hund. *E. Devon.* 4 m. NNE. of Exeter-164, on R. Exe. Acres 450; pop. 97; poor r. 55*l* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 1148*l*. Living, a *Cwr.* (Exet.) val. 68*l*, patr. Eight Footcra. *EXE*, E. Up, tythg. *Ross* par. as above. Acres 370; pop. 120; real prop. 1833*l*.

EXLEY tnsph. () with Leeming and Newtown, Burneston par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Bedale-923. Acres 2300; pop. 682+5; poor r. 241*l* (Bedale U.); real prop. 5181*l*.

* * * *F. M.* * *EXETER* city (22) county of itself, locally in Woxford div. and hund. *SE. Devon.* a station on Gt. West. rail. 194 m. from London, the county, assize, sessions, and (for *S. Dev.*) election and polling town, seat of a bishopric, excise collection, and bonding port on R. Exe, 8 m. from the sea, — was *Cwr-Isc*, or *C. Rhyd*, and capital of the Damnonian Britons, — *Isc Damnoniorum* of the Romans, who placed the second Augustan legion here, — *Exannath* of the Saxons (*Excester* of the common people, to this day), and *Exonia* of 'Domesday'; was taken by the Danes 848, retaken by Alfred 877 and 94, taken by Cornish Britons and retaken by Athelstan, who walled it round, made it a mint town, and found the abbey 932; reduced 1008 by Swein the Dane; occupied by Harold's mother Githa; taken 1067, after 18 days' siege, by the Conqueror, who reb. Rougemont cast.; taken 1137 by Stephen who partly destroyed the cathedral; re-seized 1498 by the pretender Perkin Warbeck, and 1549 by the western insurgents; garrisoned for Ch. I. and taken 1646 after a two months blockade by Fairfax, who razed the castle; made the Pr. of Orange's head qtr. Nov. 1688, and visited by Royal Agricult. Soc. 1850; — has returned two members to parl. from Ed. I. the Reform bounds including the county of the city (which comprises 20 pars. as below, and Bedford, Bradninch, and Close precincts), with St. Leonard's, and parts of St. Thomas, Heavitree, Topham, Alphington, — no. of electors being 4144 (of 10*l*. houses 8013); was first chartered by Hen. I., and under the new act is divided into 6 wards (instead of 4), governed by a mayor, 12 ald., 36 council, with the style of "mayor, bailiffs, and commonalty of city of E.," and revenue of 8225*l*. Acres, of new boro' 4690, — of city 1800; pop. 37,231, and 31,312+397, a few engaged in the lace and coarse cloth manufactures, which have much declined, and in shipping trade as below; houses 5122 on a hill, many ancient,

with 23 churches,—chapels, guildhall on site of an old church with portraits of Ch. I., his queen Henrietta, and Monk (by Lely), sessions house in the castle, co. gaol by Blackburn, co. house of correction, city prison, theatre and circus on site of Bedford ho., custom ho., 6 banks, W. of Engld. insurance office, district bankruptcy court (for Devon, Cornwall, W. Somerset, and all Dorset. except Poole, Wimborne, Blandford, Sturminster, Shaftesbury, and other places within 100 m. of Ex. Post-Office), savings bank (986,036L. from 4,962 depositors), baths, literary and mechanics' institutes, gas and water works, cavalry and rtil. barracks, iron bridge to St. David's hill, new r. in Fore st., bishop's palace b. by Bp. Courtesay, Devon. and Ex. hospital found. by Dean Clark, dispensary, eye, deaf and dumb, and other infirmaries, penitentiary, lunatic asylum, proprietary school,—St. John's hosp. (822L.) found. 1289 as an Austin friary, and including the free grammar school (of which Lemprière was master) with 15 exhibitions attached, and Crossing's boys' blue coat school, lepers' now Magdalene hosp. older than 150,—Maynard's blue maids' hosp. (106L.),—many almshouses, as Wynard's hosp. or God's house belonging to the Kennaways, Atwill's 334L., Flaye's (103L.), Hurst's (93L.), Grendon's 10 Ten Cells (53L.), Davye's (83L.), Palmer's, Keven's or St. Catherine's, St. Anne's, Lant's, Athbridge's, Spearman's,—Bp. Blackall's episcopal school (894L.),—other schools, and the poor house b. 1701; assd. taxes 22,497L.; poor r. 82,751L. a 119,109L.; real prop. 182,377L. of which 90,751L. a canal; charities 43,761L. of which various parish lands 878L., workhouse lands 201L. Livings (the rest 14 being within the walls, the next 2 partly a, and all *Rects.*) are: Allhallows Goldsmith Ex. val. 66L.—Allhallows on the Walls 18L., h. lately built,—St. Kerrian with St. Petrock 38L.—St. Martin's 77L.—St. Pancras 60L.—St. Mary Major 150L.—St. Paul 172L., patr. of all Dean and Chap.; St. John with St. George 212L.—St. Lawrence 135L.—St. Olave 81L., patr. of St. Ld. Chancellor; St. Mary Arches 162L.—St. Stephen 85L., patr. Bishop; St. Mary Steps church, with an old font) 179L., Rev. W. Carverithen,—Holy Trinity 111L., Dean and Chap.;—without the walls, are: St. Edmund *Rect.* 187L., i. Hyde, Esq.; St. David, St. Sidwell, and St. James, *Cura.*, 130L., 252L., and—L., Vicar of Heavitree; Bedford Chapel (on site of a friary) *Cura.* 36L., Trustees; St. Leonard *Rect.* 260L., S. Wills, Esq.; St. Thomas *Vic.* and Oldridge *Cura.* 287L. and 60L., J. W. Buller, Esq. St. Peter's *cathedral* now 408 ft. by 76, and 69 high, was first b. on site of the old saxon church or abbey, in Norman style by Bp. Warlewast, who finished the choir and a transept tower (145 ft.); the other (or N.) tower, of the same style but different design, being bp. Grandison's, who placed the Peter bell here (12,500 lbs. weight. After Stephen's siege Bp. Juivil 1281-6 began to rebuild the whole, except the towers, in Eng. style, the choir being finished 318 by Bp. Stapledon; part of nave 1327—by bp. Grandison, who put up the fine screen on W. front (lately restored) with its many niched figures of evangelists, kings, etc.; rest of the nave by Bp. Lacey 1420. It is of Devon and Purbeck stone, including 10 chapels, many stained windows,—every opposite pair having different scenery from the rest, and the W. window (87 ft. by 27) being full of figures, arms, etc.,—Bp.'s throne of carved wood 52 ft. high (1470), stalls, green, minstrel's gallery in the nave, a fine old organ, good stone roof,—mons. of Hump. Bohun, the Courtenays (one a canopied brass 1456),

Stapledona, Bp. Stafford in Magdalen chapel (1419), Bp. Bronescombe or Browncombe in Gabriel ch. (1280), Gen. Simcoe by Flaxman, Northcote by Chantrey, etc., brass of a priest (1418),—flying buttresses with pinnacles, etc., chapter-house or library (part early Eng.), with the original Exon Domesday book, also K. Stephen's Norman charter (1136) of 19 lines, on a parchment 10½ in. by 4½, with part of the seal attached,—bp.'s palace, and the deanery on site of a nunnery. Bald. de Rivers founded before 1146 a small priory cell to St. Peter de Fulgeris; St. Burrien's hermitage was here 1164, a grey friary 1240, black 1244-57. Parts of the walls which were ½ m. by ½ still remain, with very fine views from them, and from the castle (the Norman gate is left) which was a seat of the W. Saxon kings and had a small chapel founded by Elia. de Fortibus. Roman household gods, urns, coins, etc., were found 1778; traces of camps are visible, and ways went to Totness, Stratton, Molland, and Collumpton (the Port-way). On St. Nicholas's day the Boy Bishop was elected. Ed. I. was here 1285 and '97; Black Prince 1371, Hen. VI. 1451; Rich. III. 1488; Princess Catherine on her way to be married to Hen. VIII. 1501; Ch. II. 1670; Geo. III. 1789. Col. Penruddock was beheaded by Cromwell at the castle; and 1588 a jail fever carried off the judge, 8 justices, 11 jurors, and others. Among the natives are: Card. Langton (d. 1298); Abps. Icanus (13th cent.), and Baldwin (d. 1190 in Palestine); Bps. Icanus (a scholar, d. 1185), Blondy, Bridgeman (d. 1649), Browncombe; J. Hooker (uncle to Richard, who was born at Heavitree), and Barkham, antiquaries; Sir W. Petre (b. 1505), Sir T. Bodley (1544-1612) founder of the library, Ld. Chan. King (1669-1784), and Ld. Gifford (1779-1829); Merivale the scholar (1779-1844); Acland, Foster, Hakewell, Hallet, Dr. Hawker (b. 1758), Manduit, S. Mudge (d. 1769), Tapper, Trope, and S. Walker, divines; Sir S. Baskerville, physician; Lock (Ch. II.), and Jackson, (b. 1780), musicians; Cardmaker, a martyr (1555); D'Urfe the wit (d. 1728); Hopkins and Yalden (1671-1786) poets; Hilliard, Q. Elizabeth's limner, and Hudson who was Reynolds' master; G. Walker, defender of Londonderry (killed 1690 at the Boyne), and R. Walker who wrote 'Sufferings of Clergy'; Ch. baron Poryam and Shower a lawyer, Ockley a scholar, and Brice a topographer; Secretary Morice, and Joanna Southcote (d. 1814). It publishes the 'Ex. Flying Post,' 'E. and Plymouth Gazette,' 'Western Luminary,' 'Western Times,' and 'Devonish Chronicle,' newspapers; has fine views from Northhay, Friar's Walk, Pennsylvania hill, etc.; and gives title of marq. to the Cecilia. A canal 5 m. long begun 1544 and finished 1827, is cut to Topsham quay, and 400-ton ships can now come up. In 1846, 178 sail of 16,895 tons (52 being under 50 t. each, and 16 built abroad), and 1 steamer of 17 t. belonged to the port, which extends to Passage way, Exmo', and has Seaton, Teignmouth, Topsham, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 988 sail of 74,567, and 686 of 41,465 t. (besides 48 steamers of 4688, and 41 of 4223 t.),—to and from 'colonies' 61 of 5810 and 34 of 4091 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 74 of 7245 and 18 of 2158 t. (besides 8 foreigners of 1024 and 5 of 685 t.); total customs 97,716L.,—the trade being in woollens, wine, hemp, tallow, manganese, etc. *Ex. and Crediton rail.* of 5½ m. on broad gauge in a line with the Taw vale, joins the Bristol and Ex. at Cowley meadows, but is not used; capital 98,338L., expend. 70,000L. *Ex. and Exmouth of*

10½ m. will go by Topsham; cap. 160,000*l.*—*recd.* 17,167*l.*, expend. 9182*l.* *Ex. Fencil and Dorchester*, is to go to Salisbury, and will be 69½ m. long, including branches. The *Brist. and Ex. rail.* of 86 m., including branches, supplies *Somerset.* and *Devon.*, was made 1836–44 on broad gauge by Brunel, and goes from Bristol, to Nailsea 8 m. (i.e. from Bristol, 126 from London), Yatton 11½ (branch to Clevedon 4), Banwell 15 (branch to Weston Super Mare 4½), Highbridge 26½, Bridgewater 33, Taunton 44, Wellington 51½, Beam Br. 58½ (near White Ball tunnel, 3300 ft.), Tiverton road 60 (branch to town 5), Cullompton 62½, Hele 66½, Cowley meadows, Exeter 75½; cost of main line, which has 81 embankments and cuttings, and 127 bridges, 23,676*l.* per mile; total cap. 8,879,600*l.*, expend. 2,930,000*l.* *E. Diocese*, composed of the old sees of Crediton and St. Germans, united under Leofric 1049, extends over *Devon* and *Cornwall*, including the archdeacons of Exeter, Barnstaple, Totness, and Cornwall, or 23 deaneries and 588 benefices; Bp.'s income 2700*l.*, with patr. of 42 livings. Among the prelates were M. Coverdale, Hall, S. Ward, Trelawney (one of the Seven), Blackburn. The chapter includes a dean, chancellor, 4 archdeacons, subdean, precentor, 7 canons, 17 prebendaries, 4 priest vicars, with patr. of 54 livings. *Exet. P. L. Union*, contains the city as above. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 81,312 + 302, —births (1845) 801 (367 being females and 42 illegit.), —deaths 786, —marriages 541, of which 237 persons signed with marks: 35 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* dist. includes the Registry with that of St. Thomas. The *Exciæ* district takes in Exeter, Bradninch, Hampton, Tiverton, Silvertown, Honiton, Axminster, Colyton, Ottery, Crediton, Bow, Okehampton, Chagford, Moreton, Chudleigh, Topsham; and in 1835 had 59 officers, and collected 79,614*l.* (each collector's round being 170 m.), of which 84,965*l.* on malt, 30,092*l.* on paper, 9541*l.* on licences, 2432*l.* on auctions, 1751*l.* on bricks, —and the total no. of traders (4154) included 1629 in tobacco, 880 in wine and spirits, 772 in tea, 813 brewers and maltsters, 16 paper makers. *Mkt. D. Tuesd. Frid. Fairs*, 3rd Wed. Feb. and May, last Wed. July, 2nd Wed. Dec. *Races*, on Haldon Hill, July, —old course being an oval of 2 m., new co. a circle of 1 m.

EXFORD par. (20) Carhampton hund. *W. Somerset.* 7 m. NW. of Dulverton-165, on R. Exe. Acres 6310, part waste; pop. 473 + 3; poor r. 217*l.* (Dulver. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities 21*l.* *St. M. Magdalen Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Peterhouse, Camb. Barrows and remains of old ironworks are seen.

EXHAM par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick.* 2 m. SE. of Alcester-103, containing Little Britain and Grafton, is Shakespeare's "Dudling Exhall." Acres 780; pop. 207; poor r. 37*l.* (Alcester. U.); real prop. 1359*l.*; charities 20*l.*, of which 7*l.* to Bentley's school. *St. Giles Rect.* (Worc.) val. with Wixford 409*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *EXHALL* par. (63) County of Coventry city, *N. Warwick.* 4 m. N. of Coventry -91, on Beach Brook, near the canal, has a workhouse. Acres 1750; pop. 936 + 9, weavers; poor r. 236*l.* (Foleshill U.); real prop. 4757*l.* *St. Giles Vic.* (Worc.) val. 143*l.*, patr. Mrs. Knightley. *E. Hall*, ½ m. NE.

EXLEY-GATE hmlt. (88) Denby tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NNW. of Peniston-175. *EXE* *E. HEAD* hmlt. () Keighley par. *W. R. York.* near Keighley-206.

EXMINSTER HUNDRED (22) *E. Devon.* contains

the pars. of Ashcombe rect., Ashton, Bishops-teignton vic., Chudleigh r., Dawlish r., Dodd-combsleigh, Dunchideock r., Exminster r., Ide cur., Kenn r., Kenton r., Mamhead r., Powderham r., St. George Shillingford r., East and West Teignmouth cts., and Trusham r.; acres 43,740, pop. 18,412, houses 3609. See *KENNE DEANERY*.

P. EXMINSTER par. in the above hund. 1 m. W. of Topsham-170, a pleasant spot, on R. Exe and S. Devon. rail., was a seat of the Courtenays of Powderham, where the abp. was born (d. 1396). Acres 4040; pop. 1177 + 6; poor r. 668*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 10,032*l.*; charities 42*l.*, of which 15*l.* to school. *St. Martin Vic.* (Exet.) val. 253*l.*, patr. Gova. of Crediton Ch. Corp. Trust.

EXMOOR FOREST ext. par. (20, 27) Wililton hund. borders of *Somerset.* and *Devon.* 12 m. NW. of Dulverton-165, on R. Exe and Barle, was a seat of the Druids. Acres 19,270, old red sandstone, wild and uncultivated, but partly enclosed, with many plants, and remains of barrows and earthworks; pop. 163; real prop. 3074*l.* Hardy horses and sheep are bred, and the red deer found. Dunkery beach, near it, is 1770 ft. high.

P. EXMOUTH town (22) Littleham and Withcombe-Rawleigh pars. *E. Devon.* 4 m. SSE. of Topsham-170, at the mouth of R. Exe, near S. Devon. rail., a coast-gd. station, sub-port to Exeter, and bathing place under the cliffs (where Sueno the Dane landed 1003), sent members to parl. of 14–5 Edw. III., and 10 ships to siege of Calais 1347, and was taken from the royalists 1646. Pop. 4356 + 117, fishermen, some lace-makers; houses 892, with Louisa and Trefusis terraces (commanding fine views) at New Town,—chapels, new mkt. ho., baths, libraries, assembly rooms, sea wall and promenade of 1800 ft., Beacon hill grounds; real prop. —*l.*; charities (see *LITTLEHAM*). *St. Margaret Chr.* with Littleham; church, b. 1825 by Lady Rolle, who has the manor. Chapel Hill, Star Cross, have fine prospects of Powderham Castle, the sea, etc. *E. House*, W. Notion, Ea. The pole, or bar, with only 6 to 8 ft. water on it and a narrow entrance, and the warren, choke the river, outside which is anchorage in 6 fath., inside in the bight only 10 to 12 ft. Gives title of visct. to the Pelles. *Fairs*, 25 Apr. 28 Oct.

P. EXNING, or IXNING, par. (51) Lackford hund. *Suffolk*, locally in *Cambridge.* 2 m. NW. of Newmarket-61, near Icknield St., was the birth-place of St. Etheldred (founder of Ely abbey), and the seat of the Shepherds, and has Newmkt. Union p. house. Acres 5710; pop. 1259 + 34, poor r. 635*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 7926*l.*; charities 157*l.*, of which Shepherd's for poor 84*l.*, church lands 66*l.* *St. Martin Vic.* (Ely) val. with Landwade 311*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Canterbury; church, has arms and traces of brasses. *E. Lodge*, E. Martin, Esq.

P. EXTON par. (11) Upper Meon-Stoke hund. *Mid. Hants.* 4 m. NE. of Bishops Waltham-65. Acres 2210; pop. 282; poor r. 234*l.* (Droxford U.); real prop. 2255*l.* *Living*, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 831*l.*, patr. Bishop.

P. EXTON par. (64) Alstoe hund. *N. Rutland.* 5 m. ENE. of Oakham-95, on a branch of R. Gwaah, was *Eremitus* of the Confessor's time, and came to David earl of Huntingdon, and the Bruces,—then through the Calpepers and Harringtons to the Noels. Acres with Horn 4860; pop. 881 + 13; poor r. 875*l.* (Oakh. U.); real prop. 5842*l.*; charities 42*l.*, besides a share of Foster's for school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 325*l.*, patr. Earl of Gainsboro' of *E. Park*; church, pointed style, with many effigies, banners, arms, and tombs of the Harringtons and

Noels, some by Nollekens and Gibbons. The Elizabethan *Hall*, partly burnt 1810, has many paintings, portraits, etc. **EXTRON** par. (20) Williton hund. *W. Somerset*. 4 m. NNE. of Dulverton-165, on R. Exe. Acres 8870; pop. 880, decreasing; poor r. 109L (Dulver. U.); real prop. 2436L; charities 1L. **St. Peter Rect.** (Ba. and W.) ral. 291L, patr. J. Evered, Esq.

EXTWISTLE tnsph. () Whalley par. *E. Lancast.* 3 m. ENE. of Burnley-211, under Boulsworth Hill, is joined to BRISCKLIFFE.

P. EYAM par. (81) High Peake hund. *N. Derby*. 5 m. N. of Bakewell-153, at the top of *E. Dale*, near R. Derwent, containing WOODLAND-E. tnsph. pop. 226 and Foolow in the Moors, is memorable for the devoted conduct of its rector Monpesson in the plague of 1666, which, being brought from London in a box of clothes, carried off 259 persons, including his wife, and which his exertions prevented going further N. Acres 5080, with lead mines, in which the earthquake of Lisbon was felt 1755,—also barytes, calamine, spars; pop. 1426 + 5,—of town 951 + 4; poor r. 362L (Bakew. U.); real prop. 3887L; charities 18L. **St. Helen Rect.** (Lich.) val. 226L, patr. Dukes of Devonshire and Buckingham and Earl of Thanet; church, has an old saxon cross, and was shut up in the plague by Monpesson, who preached at 'Cucklett church' rock. Six out of eight in one family are buried at Riley gravestone. Miss Seward was born at the rectory (1747-1809). Near it, is an old mill which belonged to Highlow Hall, a seat of the Eyres, who came in at the Conquest.

EYARTH. See EUARTH, *Denbigh*.

Eybury in St. George's Hanover Sq. *London*, was Eia of 'Domesty,' belonging to Geof. de Mandeville—now to Marq. of Westminster.

P. EYDON par. (53) Chipping Warden hund. *SW. Northampton*. 9 m. NNW. of Brackley-63. Acres 1620; pop. 647 + 1; poor r. 292L (Brack. U.); real prop. 3734L. **St. Nicholas Rect.** (Pet.) ral. 477L, patr. Lord Chancellor. *E. Lodge*, Rev. P. Annesley.

EYK par. (56) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford*. 4 m. V. of Leominster-187, near the canal, contains Luston and Moreton. Acres 4530, with hops; pop. 739 + 2; poor r. 78L (Leomin. U.); real prop. 1095L; charities 19L. **St. Peter Vic.** (Heref.) val. 117L, patr. Lord Chancellor. **EYK** par. (64) Peterboro' hund. *NE. Northampton*. 3 m. NE. of Peterboro'-81, near Cats Water. Acres 3670, part common; pop. 1859 + 22; poor r. 403L (Peterb. U.); real prop. 6091L. **St. Matthew Cw.** (Pet.) ral. 161L, patr. Bishop. **Eyebury**, 1 m. S. **EYK** ib. (18) with Dunston, Sonning par. *SE. Oxford*. 1 m. S. of Henley-on-Thames-85, on R. Thames. Acres 2550; pop. 868; poor r. 562L (Henley U.); real prop. 5075L.

* **P. M. EYK** par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*. 19 m. N. of Ipswich, 89 from London, near E. Union rail., a petty sessions town, on a branch of R. Waveney, was *Ey* (i. e. island) of the Saxons, and given by the Conqueror to Robt. Malet, who b. the castle, and found a benedictine cell to Bernay abbey, which was granted to the Suffolk family; turns one member to parl. under the Reform bill instead of 2 from Eliz., the bounds including the old boro', with Braisworth, Broome, Deaeham, Foxne, Oakley, Occold, Redlingfield, Thrandis-on, Thorndon, Yaxley pars.—no. of electors 325 of 10L houses 1489, and chief interest with the Kerrisons; and is governed under the new act by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of 'baillif, burgesses, and commonalty of town and parish of E.' and revenue of 325L chiefly from rents. Acres, of new boro' 19,350,—of par. 2370 (or

4211); pop. of boro' 7347,—of par. 2493 + 18, some lace-makers; houses 467, many thatch'd, with 2 chapels, town-hall, house of industry and gaol, 2 banks, savings bk. (28,545L from 1180 depositors), gram. sch. (40L) with 2 exhibitions at Camb., Beldingfield's almsh. (22L), and Hartismere Union p. house; poor r. 1308L on 7945L (Hartismere U.); real prop. 10,655L; charities 451L, of which town lands 328L. **St. Peter and Paul Vic.** (Norw.) val. 331L, patr. Gen. Sir E. Kerrison, Bt. of Oakley Park, who has the manor, which belonged to Marq. Cornwallis, who takes from it title of baron. *E. Park*, seat of —. Leland saw, at the priory, of which there are traces, the Red Book, or St. Felix's copy of the Gospels in great Lombard letters. Gold coins of Honorius, etc. and remains of anchors and tackle (it is said) have been found. For *P. L. Union*, see HARTISMERE. The Sup. Registry, along with parts of Diss and Stradbroke subdistricts, constitutes the Eye New County *Court. Mkt. D. Tu. Sat. Fairs*, Whit. Mon. pigs; 22 July, lambs, etc.

Eye Farm (61) 3 m. NNW. of Much Wenlock. *Mid. Salop*, on R. Severn. **E.-Kettleby** (64) 1 m. SW. of Melton Mowbray, *NE. Leicester*. **E. Lock**, above Fearn, *E. Ross*. is 2½ m. by ½, and flows down by *E. Water*, 5 m. S. to Cromarty frith. **E. River**, rises near Cockburnspath *N. Berwick*, in Lammernuir, and runs 18 m. E. to the sea at Eyemouth, as under. It has large trout, and some fine scenery.

Eyefluff (49) near Southwold, *E. Suffolk*, has a danish camp.

EYEMORE hmlt. () Kidderminster Foreign, *N. Worcester*, near Kidderminster-126.

P. EYEMOUTH par. 2½ m. N. of Ayton-50, *NE. Berwick*, a burgh of barony under the Homes, and sub-port to Leith on the coast and Eye river, as above, belonged to Coldingham priory, and after the Union was a great smuggling place. Size 1 m. square, cultivated,—with granite or puddingstone, and a whinstone coast; pop. 1481 + 22, in the corn trade, and a good herring fishery, etc.; real prop. 3209L; for poor 486L. Living (presb. Chirnside) val. 181L, patr. Crown. Near the small pier harb. made 1770 by Smeaton, are remains of a fort begun by the protector Somerset, and b. by the french engineers of the regent G. Mary's time. Logan of Restalrig had a house here. — "I stood on Eyemouth fort," etc.

EYERIES vil. (101) Bear par. *SW. Cork*. 3 m. NW. of Bearhaven-223. Pop. 222.

EYEWORTH LODGE ext. par. (15) Fritham hmlt. *W. Hants*. 5 m. E. of Fordingbridge, is a meet for the New Forest bounds.

EYFORD par. (44) Upper Slaughter hund. *NE. Gloucester*. 3 m. SW. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82. Acres 1380; pop. 83 + 8; poor r. 52L (Stow U.); real prop. 1421L. No church. *E. Hall*, V. Dolphin, Esq.

EYTHORNE HUNDRED (6) Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, contains the pars. of Bearstead vic., Bicknor, Boughton-Malherb, Boughton-Monchelsea v., Bredhurst cwr., Broomfield c., Chart v., Frinstead rect., Harriestham r., Headcorn, Hollingbourn v., Hucking c., Langley r., Leeds c., Lenham v., Otham r., Otterden, Stockbury, East Sutton c., Valence-Sutton, Thornham r., Ulcombe r., Witchling, and Wormshill r.; acres 52,270, pop. 14,279, houses 2566. See SUTTON DEANERY.

P. EYKE par. (50) Loes hund. *SE. Suffolk*. 8 m. NE. of Woodbridge-77, near R. Deben. Acres 2970; pop. 502 + 2; poor r. 240L (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 2577L; charities 44L. **All Saints Rect.** (Norw.) val. 500L, patr. Earl of Stradbroke; church, has a brass (about 1480).

Y Y

Eynart Lock, E. side of S. Uist, *Western Isles*, runs up 5 m. NW. from the sea, and cuts the iald. nearly in two.

EYNEBURY par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts.* ½ m. S. of St. Neot's-56, near R. Ouse, contains Weald. Acres 1750; pop. 1003 + 5; poor r. 630l. (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 5415l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. 429l., patr. Earl of Sandwich, who has the manor.

EYNEFORD par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NE. Kent*, 5 m. SSW. of Dartford-15, on R. Darent, containing Crockenhill, has the keep, etc. of an old moated castle of the De Ainsfords. Acres 8640; pop. 1813 + 4; poor r. 594l. (Dartf. U.); real prop. 5155l.; charities 48l. *St. Martin Vic.* (Cant.) val. 410l., patr. Rector, — and a *Sin. Rect.* val. 150l., Archbp.; church, Norman, with a curious doorway.

EYNEFORD HUNDRED (66-68) *N. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Alderford rect., Bawdeswell r., Billingford r., Bintree r., Brandistone r., Bylaugh cur., Elsing r., Foulham r., Foxley r., Guestwick vic., Guist v., Hackford, Haveringland c., Hindolveston v., Kerdiston r., Lyng r., Morton c., Reepham r., Ringland v., Sall r., Sparham r., Swannington r., Themelthorpe r., Thurning r., Twyford r., Weston-Longville r., Whitwell v., Great and Little Wilchingham r., Wood-Dalling v., and Wood-Norton r.; acres 49,990, pop. 11,252, houses 1376. See SPARHAM DEANERY.

Eynort Loch, SW. side of Skye, *W. Argyll*, 4 m. long, near Cuchullin.

EYRE, HIGHER and LOWER (17) 1 m. SW. of Bridport-185, *SW. Dorset*, near the harbour.

P. M. EYRECOURT vil. (108) Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, 40 m. E. of Galway, 101 from Dublin, a sessions and police town. Pop. 1419, decreasing; houses 272, with Dononaughta par. church, court-house, gaol, dispensary. *E. Castle*, J. Eyre, Esq., who has the manor. *Mkt. D.* — *Fairs*, Mon. after Easter Mon., 9 July, 8 Sept. 20 Dec.

Eyreville (99) 4 m. NW. of Eyrecourt, *SE. Galway*, T. S. Eyre, Esq.

P. EYTHORN par. (8) Eastry hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 6 m. NNW. of Dover-71, in a pleasant spot, has some barrows. Acres 1430; pop. 423; poor r. 174l. (Eastry U.); real prop. 2517l.; charities 11l. *St. Peter and Paul Rect.* (Cant.) val. 400l., patr. Earl of Guildford, and T. Papillon, Esq., of Acrise. *E. House*, — Fector, Esq.

Eythorp (46) 3 m. W. of Aylesbury, *Mid. Bucks.* in ruins, was the seat of the Dormers, Earls Chesterfield.

EYTON tnsph. (78) Bangor par. *E. Denbigh*. 5 m. SE. of Wrexham-179. Pop. 261; poor r. 95l. (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 2561l. *E. Park*, —

EYTON par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford*. 2 m. NW. of Leominster-137, near R. Lug. Acres 850, with hops; pop. 149; poor r. 44l. (Leomin. U.); real prop. 2095l. All Saints Ch. (Heref.) val. 80l., patr. Gova. of Lucton school.

EYTON tnsph. (60) Alberbury par. *W. Salop*, 7 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury-158, near R. Severn. **EYTON** tnsph. (78) Baschurch par. *N. Salop*, 6 m. SW. of Wem-163. Pop. 56. **EYTON** tnsph. (60) with Plowden, N. Lydbury par. *SW. Salop*, 8 m. ENE. of Bishopscastle-159. Pop. 59. **EYTON** tnsph. (61) Wroxeter par. *Mid. Salop*, 5 m. NW. of Much-Wenlock-143, near R. Severn.

EYTON-UPON-THE-WILD-MOORS par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *E. Salop*, 2 m. N. of Wellington-142, on Shrewsbury canal. Acres 1420; pop. 389 + 4; poor r. 75l. (Wellingt. U.); real prop.

2138l. All Saints Rect. with Wellington. Lord Herbert of Chirbury was a native (1581-1648).

Eywood (56) 2 m. NE. of Kingston, *NW. Hereford*, seat of Earl of Oxford.

EYWORTH par. (46) Biggleswade hund. *E. Beds.* 4 m. E. of Biggleswade-45. Acres 1570; pop. 128; poor r. 53l. (Biggles. U.); real prop. 1444l.; charities, poor's land, 17l. Living, a Vic. (Ely) val. 96l., patr. Lord Ongley; church, has brass of R. Gadbury (1624).

F.

Faccary Lodge (35) 5 m. NE. of Omagh, *Mid. Tyrone*, Sir B. B. Mahon, Bt. *F. House*, F. Ellis, Esq.

FACCOMBE par. (12) Lower Pastow hund. *NW. Hunts.* 8 m. NNE. of Andover-63, on Wandyke. Acres 8170; pop. 276; poor r. 327l. (Andov. U.); real prop. 1759l. *St. Michael Rect.* (Win.) val. with Tangley 695l., patr. Rev. — Everett.

FACEBY chply. () Whorlton par. *N. R. York* 3 m. SW. of Stokesley-238. Acres 1370; pop. 145; poor r. 37l. (Stokesley U.); real prop. 1152l.; charities 5l. Living, a Cur. (Yk.) val. 52l., patr. G. W. Sutton, Esq. *F. Hall*, J. Favell, Esq.

FACH hmlt. (57) Llanarth par. *W. Cardigan*. 4 m. SSW. of Aberaeron-192. Pop. 189.

FACHWEN tnsph. (60) Llanfangel par. *N. Montgomery*. 5 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 163.

FACTORY vil. (25) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, near Navan-29. Pop. 271.

Fad Loch, 1½ m. S. of Rothesay, *Mid. Scot.* 2 m. long, and had a seat of Kean the tragedian.

FADDILY tnsph. (73) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. W. of Nantwich-164. Acres 1100; pop. 320 + 1; poor r. 86l. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1862l. Woodhey, R. Poole, Esq.

FADMOOR tnsph. () Kirby Moorside par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Helmsley-222. Acres 2010; pop. 176 + 2; poor r. 47l. (Helms. U.); real prop. 856l.

FAENOL tnsph. (79) St. Asaph par. *NW. Flint*, near St. Asaph-208. Pop. 209; real prop. 5042l.

FAENOL, or **VAINOL**, tnsph. (59) Towyn par. *SW. Merioneth*, contains Towyn-217, on the coast. Pop. 810; real prop. 2637l.

FAERDREF tnsph. (74) Llandrillo par. *NE. Merioneth*. 5 m. SSW. of Corwan-194. Pop. 217; real prop. 979l.

FAGAN, St., par. (86) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgansh.* 4 m. W. of Cardiff-160, on R. Ely, where Col. Horton defeated Stradling 1648. Pop. 424; poor r. 223l. (Card. U.); real prop. 2051l.; charities 3l. Living, a Rect. (Llan.) val. with Llanilterne 417l., patr. Earl Amherst, who has the manor through the Lewises, whose old seat is a farm.

Fagher (24) near Stradbally, *Mid. Waterford*, — Barron, Esq.

FAHA (12) near St. Patrick's Well, *N. Limerick*, — Tuthill, Esq.

P. FAHAN, LOWER, par. (20, etc.) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, contains Buncrana-157, on L. Swilly. Acres 24,782, hilly (rising 2019 ft. at Slieve Snaght), with building stone, lime, iron, etc.; pop. 5823 + 21. Living, a Cur. (Dy. R.) val. 296l., patr. Incumbent of Upper Fahan. Buncrana Castle, D. Todd, Esq., belonged to the O'Dohertys. **F. UPPER** par. (23, 38) Innishowen bar. *N. Donegal*, 4 m. S. Buncrana-157, near the above, on L. Swilly, had St. Columba's abbey of

Fochanmor, where Abbot Murus wrote his Life. Acres 10,040, with building stone, slate, grit (rising 1589 ft. at the scalp); pop. 2949, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 336*l.*, patr. Bishop. Glengollan, C. Norman, Esq.; *F. House*, Col. Jones.

FAHEERAN hmlt. () Kilcoursey bar. *N. King's Co.* 3 m. NW. of Clara-61.

FAHY par. (108, 118) Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, 2 m. SW. of Eyrecourt-101, on R. Shannon. Acres 3823; pop. 998, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Dononaughta.

FAIRLEY vil. W. Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbarton*. 3 m. ESE. of Dumbarton-58. Pop. 821, colliers.

FAILAND tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. W. of Bristol-114. Pop. 35. *F. House*, —. FAILAND tythg. Waxall par. near the above. Pop. 293.

FAILINGE hmlt. (89) Spotland tnsph. *SE. Lancash.*, 1 m. W. of Rochdale-198.

FAILSWORTH tnsph. (89) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.*, 4 m. NE. of Manchester-188, near Rochdale canal, on Lanc. and Yksh. rail. Acres 1060; pop. 3879 + 21; poor r. 719*l.* (Manch. U.); real prop. 9680*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* (Manch.), val. 225*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Fairtree Hall (61) 4 m. SW. of Bridgnorth-139, *SE. Salop*, W. Pulton, Esq.; a meet for the Wheatland hounds (?).

Fair Head, or Benmore (6) between Ballycastle and Marlough bays, *N. Antrim*, opposite Rathlin, rises 636 ft. above the sea, — the base being coal strata 300 ft. thick, overlaid with greenstone in vast columns 20 to 80 ft. thick, and 280 to 300 ft. high, and commanding a noble view. The Grey Man's path leads by a dark narrow chasm to the shore, which is strewn with enormous blocks of the cliff. *F. F. Id.* Dunrossness par. *S. Shetland Ids.*, where the Duke de Medina Cæli, leader of the Armada, was wrecked (at Stromceiler creek) 1588, and once a separate par., is a solitary spot, half way between the Orkneys and Shetld. Ids. 25 m. SSW. of Fitful Head. Size 3 m. by 2, hilly pasture, rising 708 ft. at one part, with high rocky cliffs (480 ft. at Sheep Craig); pop. 232, fishermen, etc. Hand-shaped sponges, called 'trowie gloves,' and copper ores, are found, and woollen is spun. *F. F. Lawn Park* (6) 4 m. ESE. of Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*, E. Yates, Esq., formerly the Vanes' seat. *F. F. MILE* (8) near Claremont, *N. Surrey*, and R. Mole. *F. STREET* hmlt. (8) St. Peter's par. *NE. Kent*, 2 m. N. of Ramsgate-78.

Fairay. See FARA, Orkney Ids.

Fairburn () near Roostrevor, *SW. Down*, W. D. Hall, Esq. *Fairburn*, 6 m. SW. of Dingwall, *S. Ross*, H. Fowler, Esq. FAIRBURN tnsph. (87) Ledham par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Pontefract-177, on N. Midld. rail, and R. Aire. Acres 1440, with limeworks; pop. 523 + 6; poor r. 140*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2982*l.* Living, a *Cwr.* with Ledham.

Fairchild House (6) 5 m. SE. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*.

Faircroft Hall (46) 4 m. NE. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.*

FAIRCROSS HUNDRED (12-8) *SW. Berks.* contains the pars. of Beedon vic., Boxford rect., Bright Walton r., Brompton v., Chieveley v., Frilsham r., Hampstead-Norris v., Newbury r., Peasemore r., Shaw r., Speen v., Stanford-Dingley r., Wasing r., Welford r., Yatterdon r., and part of Thatcham v. Acres, exclusive of Newbury 49,070, pop. 12,405, houses 2607. See NEWBURY DEANERY.

FAIRDREF hmlt. (41) Llandysil par. *S. Cardigan*. 7 m. E. of Newcastle Emlyn-229. Pop. 356.

FAIREST vil. (81) Bradfield chply. *W. R. York*. 7 m. NW. of Sheffield-162.

Fairfield, near Kilmarnock, *N. Ayr*. W. G. Campbell, Esq. FAIRFIELD () close to Biggleswade, *E. Beds.* A. Gregory, Esq. FAIRFIELD chply. (81) Hope par. *NW. Derby*, 1 m. NE. of Buxton-160. Pop. 599 + 11; poor r. 62*l.* (Chapel-le-Frith U.); real prop. 4387*l.*; charities, Swan's school 39*l.* St. Peter Don. *Cwr.* (Lich.) val. 79*l.*, patr. Trustees. FAIRFIELD (14-5) 1 m. NW. of Coolock, *E. Dublin*, C. Roper, Esq. FAIRFIELD (19) 6 m. NW. of Athleague, *NE. Galway*, Sir T. J. Burke, Bt., M.P. FAIRFIELD (74) 1 m. S. of Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, J. Kilby, Esq. FAIRFIELD (87) near Aughrim, *E. Galway*, — Wade, Esq. FAIRFIELD (11) 4 m. WSW. of Petersfield, *E. Hants*, W. Higgins, Esq. FAIRFIELD par. (4) Alocesbridge hund. Shepway lathe, *S. Kent*, 6 m. WNW. of Romney-70, near Military canal. Acres 1290; pop. 68; poor r. 26*l.* (Romney U.); real prop. 2738*l.* St. Thomas-a-Becket *Cwr.* (Cant.) val. 57*l.*, patr. Earl of Guildford. FAIRFIELD vil. (89) Drogdsland tnsph. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. E. of Manchester-183, on Manc. and Linc. rail., is a Moravian settlement. Pop. 900, cotton spinners. FAIRFIELD (20) Stogursey par. *Mid. Somerset*. 7 m. NW. of Bridgewater-139, seat of Sir P. P. F. P. Acland, Bt., formerly of the Vernais, is a meet for the W. Somerset hounds. FAIRFIELD () 4 m. NNW. of Ambleside, *NW. Westmid.* at Rydal head, is 2950 ft. high, with a fine prospect of sea, lakes, and mountains. P. Fairfield Hall (80) near Warrington, *S. Lancash.*, Mrs. Watt. F. HEAD tnsph. (72) Allstonefield par. *NE. Stafford*. 8 m. ESE. of Leek-154. Acres 4380; pop. 991; poor r. 478*l.* (Leek U.); real prop. 4079*l.* F. MANOR (54) Belbroughton par. *N. Worcest.* 3 m. N. of Bromsgrove-116.

F. FAIRFORD par. (34) Brightwells-Barrow hund. *E. Gloucester*. 23 m. ESE. of Gloucester, 79 from London, at a ford on R. Colne, near Gt. West. rail., belonged to Earl Bithric, was a crown manor at 'Domesdy,' and came through the Clares, Beauchamps, Nevilles, Tames and others, to the Barkers. Acres 4220; pop. 1672 + 10, in the cloth mills; houses 326, in one street, with 2 chapels, lunatic asylum, 2 bridges, Farmer's free school (126*l.*); poor r. 615*l.* (Cirencester U.); real prop. 8000*l.*; charities 323*l.*, of which Lady Mico's for apprentices 69*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 432*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, a good specimen of later eng. (b. by Jno. Tame 1428-1500, etc.), has his brass, and a remarkably fine series of painted windows, filled with scripture subjects, figures of prophets, evangelists, apostles, early fathers and roman emperors, — pronounced by Vandyke to be equal to the best pencil, — and ranking with those at King's Col. Chap. Camb. Roman coins and urns were found at *F. Park*, J. R. Barker, Esq., near the old seat of Beauchamps. Gives title of visct. to Marq. of Downshire. F. DEANERY, archdy. of Bristol, dioc. of Gloucester and Bristol, contains the benefices marked in Brightwells Barrow hund. with Down Ampney vic., Marston Meysey *cwr.*, M. Hampton v., Sherborne v.

Fairgirth, 8 m. SE. of Castledouglas, *SE. Kirkcudbr.* near Solway Frith, Rev. J. Maitland.

FAIRHAUGH tnsph. () Allenton par. *N. Northmbri.* 12 m. NW. of Rothbury-304, near Skill Moor. Pop. 5.

FAIRHILL vil. (27) Ross bar. *N. Galway*, 8 m. N. of Oughterard-151, between Loughs Corrib and Mask, of which it has a fine view. FAIRHILL (6) 4 m. SE. of Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*, T

Jervis, Esq. **Fairhill** (7) near Dundalk, *N. Louth*, Mrs. Foster.

Fairholm, 3 m. SE. of Hamilton, *Mid. Lanark*. on R. Avon, J. Hamilton, Esq. **Fairholm** (94) 5 m. ESE. of Beverley, *E. R. York*.

Fairlee House (10) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NNE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, on R. Medina, R. Oglander, Esq. **FAIRLEY** tnsbp. (61) Pontesbury par. *W. Salop*, 7 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-158. Pop. 19.

P. FAIRLIE g. s. par. in Largs par. *NW. Ayr*. 8 m. S. of Largs-78, on *F. Roads*, opposite Cumbræ Island, in Frith of Clyde. Pop. 521 + 10. Living (presb. Greenock) val. —, patr. Managers, etc. *F. House*, Sir J. C. Fairlie, Bt., near the old ruined castle, b. 1521; Kilburne Ho., Earl of Glasgow. *F. Head*, 4 m. SSW., has Portincross cast. on it.

FAIRLIGHT par. (6) Guestling hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 2 m. ENE. of Hastings-64, a coast-gd. station, on the coast under *F. Down*, 599 ft. high. Acres 2280; pop. 631 + 10; poor r. 898l. (Hast. U.); real prop. 8001l.; charities, Bradshaw's, for medical advice for poor 10l. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Chic.) val. 502l., patr. B. Pearce, Esq. *F. Lodge*, Dr. Batty; *F. Place*, J. Planta, Esq.

Fairlop Oak (1) in Hainault Forest, *SW. Essex*, 4 m. WNW. of Romford, blown down 1820, and turned into the pulpit of St. Pancras, London, was many centuries old, 36 ft. girth, and covered a circuit of 300 ft. The *Fair*, held on first Frid. in July, was established by Day, a blockmaker of Wapping, who used to dine here annually with his friends on beans and bacon, and is buried at Barking.

Fairmaid Lodge () near —, *Essex*, W. Sotheby, Esq.

Fairnie Tower, at Monimail, *Mid. Fife*, was one of Macduff's, with thick walls, etc.

Fairnielee, near Galashiels, *N. Selkirk*, in ruins, near Yair, A. Pringle, Esq.

FAIRNLEY. See **FAVINLEY**, *Northmbrld*.

Fairoak Lodge (11) 4 m. W. of Bishop's Waltham, *S. Hants*.

FAIRSEAT hmlt. (6) Stanstead par. *NW. Kent*, 7 m. NE. of Sevenoaks-28.

FAIRSTED par. (47) Witham hund. *Mid. Essex*, 4 m. NW. of Witham-37. Acres 1590; pop. 306 + 5, poor r. 46l. (Witham U.); real prop. 2592l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Roch.) val. 424l., patr. Bp. of London.

FAIRTHORN (11) 8 m. SSW. of Bishop's Waltham, *S. Hants*, near S. West. rail.

P. Fairview () near Dublin, *E. Dublin*.

Fairview (25) near Navan, *Mid. Meath*.

FAIRWATER hmlt. (36) Llandaff par. *SE. Glamorgan*, near Llandaff-162. Pop. 58; real prop. 1005l.

Fairwater (21) 1 m. NW. of Taunton, *Mid. Somerset*.

FAIRWEATHER-GREEN hmlt. () Allerton tnsbp. *W. R. York*, 3 m. NW. of Bradford-196.

FAIRWOOD. See **VERWOOD**, *Dorset*. **Fairwood** (27) near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*.

Fairy Banks, 40 m. E. of N. Foreland, or 6 m. N. of Dunkirk, in the *N. Sea*, two shoals with 4 to 7 fath. on, and 15 to 20 off, first laid down by Capt. Hewitt, in HMS. Fairy. **F. Hill** () near Swansea, *W. Glamorgan*. **F. Hill** (38) near Mallow, *N. Cork*, under the Galtee Mountains.

F. Hill (10) 2 m. ESE. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, Mrs. Glynn. **F. Hill** () 2 m. W. of Castletown, I. of Man, a cone-shaped barrow, 40 ft. high, 450 in circuit, with a ditch and traces of a fort; the Giant's Quoits are about 1 m. off. **F. Hill** (8) 1 m. WNW. of Reigate, *Mid. Surrey*, Mrs. Newton.

FAIRCROSS hmlt. (26) Alwington par. *NW. Devon*, 8 m. SW. of Bideford-201, near the Bay.

Fairyfield (48) near Kilmallock, *S. Limerick*.

FAIRTHALL vil. Kilpatrick Heming par. 8. *Dumfries*, 4 m. E. of Ecclefechan-73. Pop. 114.

Fairyland (70) 2 m. W. of Macroom, *W. Cork*, on R. Sullene, R. Warren, Esq.

FAITH, Str., par. (11) Upper Budgegate hund. and Winchester city, *Mid. Hants*, near Winchester-62, contains Bishop and W. Sparkford, and the Hosp. of St. Cross, which see. Pop. 434 + 4; poor r. 88l. (New Winch. U.); real prop. —. Living, see **WINCHESTER**.

FAITH, Str., **HORSHAM**. See **HORSHAM**, Str. **FAITH**, *Norfolk*.

FAITHLEG par. (10, 18) Gualtiere bar. *E. W. W. Waterfd.* 4 m. E. of Waterford-96, near Cheek Pt. (old) packet station, has a fine view from *F. Hill*, of Ra. Suir and Barrow, and the mountains. Acres 1494, with stone and slate; pop. 786 + 6. Living, a Rect. with Kill, St. Nicholas; church, a pretty ruin. *F. House*, N. Power, Esq. M.P. near the old seat of the Aylwards and Boltons. *Fairs*, 20 May, 20 June, 14 Aug. 10 Oct.

P. M. FAKENHAM-LANCASTER par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*, 24 m. NW. of Norwich, 109 from London (139 by E. Count. branch rail. which ends here), on R. Wensum, a polling (for *W. Norfolk*) and once a sessions town, belonging to duchy of Lancaster. Acres 2360; pop. 2158 + 7; houses 426, with 4 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (29,106l. from 815 depositors), court house, and Harrison's school (20l.); poor r. 1104l. on 8030l. (Walsingham U.); real prop. 9796l.; charities 70l. *St. Peter Rect.* (Norw.) val. 862l., patr. Trinity Coll. Camb.; church, has a fine later eng. W. doorway, brass of a priest, and 8-sided font. *Mm. D. Th. Fairs*, Whit. Tu. 22 Nov. cattle, etc.

FAKENHAM, **LITTLE**, hmlt. Euston par. near Fakenham-Magna as below. *St. Andrew Rect.* with Euston, no church. **F. MAGNA** par. (50) Blackburn hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 5 m. SSE. of Thetford-80, on R. Brandon. Acres 1660, woody; pop. 213 + 1; poor r. 120l. (Thetford U.); real prop. 1749l. *St. Peter Rect.* (Ely) val. 290l., patr. Duke of Grafton of Euston Hall, who has the manor. Bloomfield's mother kept school here, and the scenery is frequently painted in his 'Farmer's Boy.'

Fal River (31) runs into Falmouth bay, at Falmouth, *SW. Cornwall*, the anct. *Cenionis Odis*.

F. FALA par. 15 m. SE. of Edinbro', *E. Edinb.*, including part of Faladam, under Lammernuir Hills, is joined to Soutra and has at Soutra Hill (1000 ft.) a ruined hospital, found 1164, with a fine view over the Forth, etc. Size 4 m. by 8, flat, with hilly pasture, and peat at *F. Fair*; pop. 393, decreasing, — of vil. 112; real prop. 2885l.; for poor 72l. Living (presb. Dalkeith) val. 169l., patr. Town Council of Edinbro' and Earl Stair, of Conisland. *F. House*, —. The Pringles, for centuries, held a grant of 4 acres for sheltering Jas. V. on one occasion.

FALA HILL INN hmlt. vil. Heriot par. *E. Edinbro'*, 4 m. SW. of the above, seat of Miss Tait (?).

FALADAM vil. Crichton and Fala pars. *E. Edinbro'*, 1 m. W. of Fala-15. Pop. 64.

F. FALCARRAGH vil. (34) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 7 m. SW. of Dunfanaghy-170, on Ballyneas Bay.

Falcon Lodge (62) 1 m. E. of Sutton Coldfield, *NW. Warwick*.

Falconer's End (46) 5 m. NNW. of St. Alban's, *NW. Herts*. **F. Hall** (46) 2 m. E. of Luton, *S. Beds*.

FALCUTT hmlt. (45) Wappenham par. *SW. Northmpts.* 5 m. NNE. of Brackley-63. Pop. 82.

FALDINGWORTH par. (88) Lawress wap. *Mid. Lincoln*, 9 m. NE. of Lincoln-132. Acres 1620;

pop. 350 + 6; poor r. —. (Linc. U.); real prop. 2393*l.*; charities, Lady Warwick's school, etc. 6*l.* All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 830*l.*, patr. Earl Brownlow.

FALFIELD chptry. (85) Thornbury par. *W. Gloucest.* 3 m. NE. of Thornbury-124. Pop. 424; real prop. 2814*l.*

FALKENHAM par. (48) Colner's hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 6 m. S. of Woodbridge-77, near R. Deben. Acres 1550; pop. 290; poor r. 328*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 8218*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Etherbert Vic. (Norw.) val. 291*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

F. M. FALKINGHAM, or FOLKINGHAM, par. (70) Aveland wap. Parts of Kesteven, *S. Lincoln.* 24 m. SSE. of Lincoln, 106 from London, on Gt. North. rail, a sessions town, on a hill, was given by the Conqueror to Gilbert de Gaunt, and came to Hen. de Bellomonte or Beaumont, who b. the castle about 1280. Acres 1700; pop. 820 + 6; houses 153, with house of correction on site of the castle, bank, savings bk. (14,034*l.* from 440 depositors), school, etc.; poor r. 229*l.* on 3474*l.* (Bourn U.); real prop. 4150*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. with Loughton 511*l.*, patr. Sir G. Heathcote, Bt.; church, has a good tower with 8 crocketed pinnacles. Remains of a large camp are seen. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, Ash Wed. Palm Mond. 13 May, 13 June, 3 and 4 July, Th. after Old Michaelmas, 10 and 22 Nov., horses, cattle, etc.

* F. M. FALKIRK par. 10 m. SE. of Stirling, *E. Strig.* 24 from Edinbro', by Glasgow rail, a sheriff substitute and small debt court, on Ecclesbrae, or Church hill (*Eglais b'rec*, i. e. spotted church in gaelic, — *Varium sacellum* of Buchanan), in a fine spot between R. Carron and Frith of Forth (which has changed its course here), containing Bainsford, Barleside, Bonnybridge on Bonnywater, Camelon (on Antonine's Wall), Grahamston (near which Edw. I. defeated Wallace 1298), Glen, Grangemouth (on Gt. canal), Lawerton, and once including Denny, Muiravonside, Polwart, Slamannan, — was given by the Bps. of St. Andrew's to Holyrood abbey 1166, and by Jas. VI. (with the name of Abbots-Kerse) to the Bellendens, from whom it came to the Livingstones of Callendar, who made it a burgh of regality 1646, and forfeited it 1716; was occupied 1745 by Ch. Stuart (who routed Gen. Hawley here), and by Duke of Cumberland; — was created a parl. burgh by the Reform bill, returning one member along with Airdrie, Hamilton, Lanark, Linlithgow, — no. of electors 527 (or 1735 for all, and 10*l.* houses 5488); and under the new act is governed by a provost and 12 councillors, with a revenue of —. Size 7 m. by 4, fertile carse land, — with coal, whinstone; pop. 15,621 + 288, — of town 8209, in the Carron iron and coal works, leather, and inland trade, etc.; houses 1818, well built, with 5 chapels, gaol, gas and water works, 4 banks, savings bk. (2644*l.* from 552 depositors), distilleries, flour mills, a good gram. school, Livingstone's hosp., and a house which was the Prince's head-quarters; real prop. 80,189*l.*, of which 1610*l.* on mines and quarries, and 1199*l.* on ironworks; for poor 8417*l.* Living (presb. Linlithgow.) val. 839*l.*, patr. Crown; church, reb. 1810, in place of the cruciform one (as old as 1105), with tombs of Sir John the Grame "baith wight and wise," and Stewart, who fell 1298, and of the Monros, who were killed 1745. Callendar, W. Forbes, Esq., M. P.; Carron Hall, Col. Dundas. Gives title of visct. to the Carys. A proverb says "Ye're like the bairns of Falkirk, ye'll end ere ye mend." The Union canal crosses on an aqueduct of 806 ft.; Bannockburn is near; there is a mote hill; traces of the

wall and a roman way to Almond are seen, and inscriptions, urns, etc., have been found. *Mkt. Ds.* Th. Sat. *Fairs*, last Th. Jan. and Oct. 1st Th. March, Apr. Nov. 8rd Th. May and Aug. 2nd Th. June and July. *Trysts*, 2nd Wed. Aug. 2nd Tu. and Wed. Sept. 2nd Tu. Oct. for black cattle, sheep, horses, — the largest in the country. *Fasts*, Wed. before 1st Sun. May, and best moonlight in Nov.

F. A. FALKLAND par. Cupar dist. *Mid. Fife* 7 m. SW. of Cupar, 25 from Edinbro', on R. Eden under E. Lomond hill (1466 ft.), is a decayed royal burgh (chartered 1458), which, under the Reform bill, votes for the county, and is governed by a provost, 18 council, etc., — and contains Balmbræ, Freuchie, Newton, and a palace or royal hunting seat, reb. by Jas. V., who died in it, on the site of Macduff's, in which the Duke of Albany starved to death his nephew Rob. of Rothesay, as related in the "Fair Maid of Perth." Size 5 m. by 5, well cultivated, — with limestone, stone, granite, traces of lead, etc.; pop. 2886 + 23, — of burgh 183; houses 314, many old (having arms on them), with a town-hall, chapel, water-works, school; real prop. 8548*l.*; for poor 291*l.* Living (presb. Cupar) val. 258*l.*, patr. O. T. Bruce, Esq., of *F. House*, who has done much to reclaim the soil, and has restored the old palace, which has a gate with a double tower, a large carved hall, etc., and was occupied by Ch. II., and 1715 by Rob. Roy while levying black mail. The forest where Jas. VI. hunted is gone; at Dunahelt is a 5-ditch'd camp, and another at Maiden Castle hill. It publishes the 'F. Herald' newspaper. *Fairs*, 2nd Th. Jan. o. s., last Th. Feb. o. s., last Th. Apr., 3rd Th. June o. s., 1st Th. after 12 Aug., 4th Th. Sept., Frid. before Edinbro' Hollow Fair. FALKLAND hmlt. (19) Hemington par. *NE. Lincoln.* 5 m. NW. of Frome-103.

Fallapit House () near —, *S. Devon*. W. B. Fortescue, Esq., is a meet for Sir H. Seale's hounds.

FALLBROOME. See FALLYBROOME, *Cheshire*.

Falloch Rivulet, rises on the border of *W. Perth*, and runs 8 m. W. and S. to L. Lomond head, through *F. Glen*.

FALLODEN tnsph. () Embleton par. *NE. Northbrld.* 6 m. NNE. of Alnwick-308. Pop. 113 + 1; poor r. 46*l.* (Alnwick U.). *F. House*, a seat of Earl Grey, through the Woods.

Fallow (13) 5 m. W. of Wantage, *NW. Berks.*

FALLOWFIELD tnsph. () St. John Lee par. *S. Northbrld.* 8 m. N. of Hexham-279, near R. Reed and the *Wall*. Pop. 74, in the lead mines.

FALLOWLEES tnsph. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northbrld.* 5 m. SSW. of Rothbury-304, on R. Pont. Pop. 7.

FALLYBROOME, or FALLIBROOME, tnsph. (81) Prestbury par. *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. NW. of Macclesfield-167. Acres 180; pop. 36 + 1; poor r. 10*l.* (Macclesf. U.).

F. FALMER par. (5, 9) Younsmere hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*. 4 m. NE. of Brighton-51, on Lewes rail, near Stanmer Pk. seat of Earl Chichester. Acres 2840; pop. 498 + 6; poor r. 176*l.* (Newhaven U.); real prop. 8771*l.*; charities, Christmas's school 7*l.* Living, a Vic. with Stanmer.

Falmore () 4 m. SW. of Dunglow, *W. Donegal*.

Falmore House (4) 3 m. NW. of Dundalk, *N. Louth*, J. J. Bigger, Esq.

* * P. M. FALMOUTH par. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 269 m. from London, 50 from Plymo', a mail packet and coast-gd. station, bonding port and sessions town, on R. Fal, called 'Penny-come-Quick' (from *Pen-y-cwm-cwick*, the

'head of the narrow vale,' as in *Penycuik*, alias 'Smithike' or 'Smithwick' before 1600, when there was only an alehouse and a smithy, — was found 1613 by the Killigrews of Ardwinick, chartered 1661 by Ch. II. by its present name, taken from St. Budock 1663, and made a packet station 1688; — returns two members along with *Penryn* (which see), the Reform limits including the par.; is governed under the late act by a mayor, 4 ald. 12 council, with the style of "may., ald. and burg. of town of F.," and revenue of 342*l.*, — the new bounds comprising the par., part of St. Budock, and Flushing in St. Mylor opposite. Acres of new boro' — (old 40), of par. 1210 (or 621), hornblende, etc.; pop. of par. 7965 + 68 (exclusive of about half as many more in St. Budock's), in the pilchard and other fisheries, boat-building, shipping trade (as below); houses (in par.) 1297, in a long street by the sea, with 8 chapels, mkt. house b. by Ld. Wodehouse (who has the manor thro' the Killigrews), custom ho., prison, reading room, baths, 2 banks, savings bk. (70,615*l.* from 2099 depositors), gasworks, proprietary school, dispensary, branch merchants seamen's hosp., widow's retreat, and Union poor house; poor r. 1839*l.* on 13,239*l.*; real prop. 23,313*l.*; charities 14*l.* King Charles Martyr *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 688*l.*, patr. Rev. W. J. Coope, rector. The *Harbour*, one of the best in Engld., and winding up between hills (once well wooded) is 1 m. wide at the mouth from Pendennis cast. to St. Anthony's point (and *light*), with the Black Rock, to which the Phenicians are said to have traded, in the middle; inside are St. Maw's creek (with Lugas rock), and St. Just's pool on the E., Falmouth and Mylor creeks on W., and Carrick Road between about 1-8th mile broad and 12 to 18 fath. deep, lined by banks on both sides with only 1½ to 3 fath.; outside is a good anchorage with fair winds. In 1846, 113 sail of 7168 tons (47 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has St. Mawes and Penryn for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 576 sail of 24,703 t. and 310 of 19,125 t. (besides 35 steamers of 11,469 t. *outw.*), — from and to 'colonies' 20 of 1606 and 11 of 3947 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 54 of 8938 and 52 of 3390 t. (besides 19 foreigners of 2958 and 10 of 1408 t.); total customs 12,118*l.* Lat. of Pendennis 50° 9' N., long. 5° 2' 52" W. About 18 mail packets sail hence to various foreign ports; and steamers go to Dublin, Plymo', London. Off Trefusis Pt. the 'Queen' went ashore 1814, when 195 invalids from Spain were lost. Gives title of earl to the Boscawens, and publishes the 'F. Packet' newspaper. *Falm. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Budock, Constantine, Falmouth, St. Gluvias, Mabe, Mawnan, Mylor, Penryn, Perranarworthal; acres 25,850, pop. 21,654, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2266 (out-door 1979), expend. 5609*l.*, prop. rated 49,683*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same except Penryn; pop. 21,700 + 85; births (1845) 636 (305 being females and 43 illegit.) — deaths 373, — marriages 173, of which 223 persons signed with marks: 31 deaths from cholera at Penryn in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. Ds.* Tuesd. Sat. *Fairs*, 7 Aug. 10 Oct. cattle.

FALMOUTH, LITTLE, hmlt. (81) St. Mylor par. opposite the above, close to Flushing, at the ferry.

FALSgrave tnsph. () Scarborough' boro', W. R. York 1 m. SW. of Scarborough'—187. Acres 1020; pop. 545 + 4; poor r. 114*l.* (Scarb. U.); real prop. 3967*l.*

Falside Hill, at Invercraik, E. *Edinb.*, near Carberry hill. *E. Hill*, 3¼ m. NW. of Selkirk, *Mid. Selkirk*.

FALSTONE par. (106) NW. Tindale ward, W. *Northumbld.* 8 m. WNW. of Bellingham-294, at the head of the Ra. Tyne and Liddel, contains Plawakets and Wellhaugh, and was taken out of Simonburn 1811. Acres 57,700, moorland, with much game, coal, and mineral springs; pop. 560 + 4, — of vil. 27; poor r. — *L.* (Bellingh. U.); real prop. 6152*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 219*l.*, patr. Commrs. of Greenwich Hosp.

FAMBRIDGE, NORTH, par. () Dengie hund. *SE. Essex*, 6 m. S. of Maldon-37, on R. Crouch at the ferry opposite S. Fambridge as below. Acres 2100; pop. 142; poor r. 107*l.* (Mald. U.); real prop. 1450*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 283*l.* patr. Ld. Chancellor. *F. F.*, *Socra*, par. Rochford hund. as above 2 m. SSE. Acres 1670; pop. 94; poor r. 52*l.* (Rochfd. U.); real prop. 1438*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 428*l.*, patr. E. Stephenson, Esq.

FAMMER par. (28, 32) Gowran bar. *E. Kilbr.* 2 m. SE. of Thomastown-75, on R. Nore. Acres 492; pop. 106. Living, an inappropriate *Cur.* with Thomastown.

FAN. See *VAN, Glamorgan*.

Fancy (25) 4 m. NNE. of Plymouth, *SW. Devon*, on Dartmoor rail.

Fane River (25) on the borders of *Monaghan*. *F. Valley* (11) near Louth, *Mid. Louth*, T. Fitzgerald, Esq.

FANGDALE-BECK hmlt. () Biladale Westside tnsph. N. R. York 6 m. SE. of Stokely-238.

FANGROSS par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York* 3 m. NW. of Pocklington-212, on Yk. and N. Midld. rail, contains Spittle. Acres 980; pop. 185 + 8; poor r. 51*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 1652*l.*; charities, church estate, etc. 9*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 46*l.*, patr. Dean.

Fangrove Lodge (8) near Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*. E. Summers, Esq. belongs to the ranger of the forest purlieu of the Bailiwick of Surrey.

Fanham Hall (47) 1 m. NE. of Ware, *E. Herts*. FANKERTON vil. Denny par. *Mid. Stirling* 4 m. W. of Larbert-27. Pop. 63.

FANLOBUS par. (106-8, etc.) W. East-Carberry bar. *S. Cork*, contains Dunmanway-198, at the head of R. Bandon. Acres 35,606, with bog, slate; an. val. 12,494*l.*; pop. 12,253 + 85. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 419*l.*, patr. Bishop McCarty's tower is here. Manch Ho., D. Connor, Esq.

Fanna Hill, near Winbrough hill, *S. Rutbury* is — ft. high, with a wide prospect.

Fannet, or **Fannot** (8, 9, 17-8) a district on W. side of Lough Swilly, N. *Donegal*, with a fixed *light* at *F. Point*, in lat. 51° 17' N., long. 7° 09' 39" W., put up in 1816, 90 ft. high, and seen 14 m. *F. House*, H. Lethem, Esq.

Fannich Loch, 17 m. W. of Dingwall, *Mid. Ross*, about 6 m. long and 2 wide, whence R. Gradie runs down to L. Lichart.

Fanningstown () near Castle Connell, *NE. Limerick*, Capt. H. Jackson. *Fanningstown* (39) 2 m. N. of Pilltown, *SW. Kilkenny*, J. Walsh, Esq.

Fanny Ville (48) near Littleton, *Mid. Tipper.* — Bere, Esq.

FANS vil. Earlstown par. *SW. Berwick* 3 m. NE. of Earlstown-82. Pop. 163.

FANSHAW hmlt. (88) Alverthorpe tnsph. W. R. York 1 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

FANT. See *FRANT, Sussex*.

Fanthorpe Hill (84) 2 m. NNW. of Louth, *NE. Lincoln*. Mrs. Lloyd.

FANYBEDWELL tnahp. (74) Bryn-Eglwys par. *S. Denbigh*. 5 m. NW. of Llangollen-184.

FAR-COTTON. See COTTON-END, *Northampton*.

FAR HILL House () near Stroud, *S. Gloucester*. J. Grazebrook, Esq. *F. STREET* hmlt. (88) Tong chplyr. *W. R. York*. 4 m. ESE. of Bradford-196.

FARA Isld. between Barra and S. Uist, *S. Hebrides*. *F. Isld.* 1 m. E. of Hoy, *S. Orkney Islds.*; and another between Eday and Westray, *N. Orkney Islds.*, belongs to Eday par.

FARAY par. joined to WALLA, *Shetland Islds.*

FARBILL BARONY (26-9, etc.) *E. Westmeath*, contains part of the par. of Killycan; acres 35,453, an. val. 20,693*l.*, pop. 9546, houses 1642.

FARCE HALL (48) 8 m. SE. of Hadleigh, *S. Suffolk*.

FARRETT chplyr. (64) Standground par. *N. Hants*. 2 m. SSE. of Peterboro'-81, near Old River Nen. Acres 5860; pop. 620 + 6; poor r. 295*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 7859*l.*; charities, see STANDGROUND. St. Mary Cwr. with Standground.

FARCHWELL tnahp. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery*. 5 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 89.

FARDROSS (64) 1 m. SW. of Clogher, *S. Tyrone*, A. U. Gledstanes, Esq.

FARE HILL, Mid-Mar par. *S. Aberdeen*. 1798 ft. high, and 17 m. round at the bottom, and planted with fir, etc. At Corriche hollow, Murray and Huntley fought, 1562, before Mary Q. of Scots.

FAREHAM DIVISION (11) *SE. Hants*, contains the hunds. of Bosmere, Fareham, Portsdown, Titchfield, and the liba. of Alverstoke and Havant; acres 54,640, pop. 34,958, houses 6348.

P. M. FAREHAM HUNDRED and par. in the above divis. on S. West. rail. 83½ m. from London, or 73 by road, and 16 m. SSE. of Winchester, on *F. Creek*, at the head of Portsmouth harbour, a polling and petty sess. town, containing N. FAREHAM hmlt., Catfield, and Wallington, was a small 'fishcar ville' in Leland's time, and once (34-6, Edw. I.) returned members to parl. Acres 6670; pop. 6168 + 176, in the manufacture of ropes and sacking, pottery, ship-building, and the corn and coal trade; houses 1084, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk. (11,365*l.* from 349 depositors); Price's school (62*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1693*l.* on 18,568*l.*; real prop. 26,365*l.*, of which 2100*l.* on rail.; charities, Price's for school and widows 265*l.* St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Win.) val. 580*l.*, patr. Bishop; Trinity Cwr. 100*l.*, Rev. Sir H. Thompson, Bt. *F. House*, Miss Benett; Cam's Hall, H. Delmé, Esq.; Uplands, J. Beardmore, Esq. *Fareh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Boarhunt, Fareham, Portchester, Rowner, Southwick, Titchfield, Wickham, Widley, Wymering; acres 32,187, pop. 14,595, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1996 (out-door 1458), expend. 5942*l.*, prop. rated 57,810*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 14,599 + 246; 8 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Portsmouth New County Court district. *Mt. D.* Mond. corn. Fair, 29 June, cattle, cheese.

FAREWELL par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford*. 3 m. NW. of Lichfield-119, containing Chorley, had a small benedictine nunnery founded as a canonry about 1140 by Bp. Clinton, and given to Wolsey. Acres 470; pop. 203; poor r. 32*l.* (Lichf. U.); real prop. —; charities 31*l.* St. Bartholomew Cwr. (Lich.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, belonged to nunnery.

FAREWELL HALL () 2 m. SSW. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*.

FARFIELD, or FAIRFIELD, Hall () 6 m. ESE. of Skipton, *W. R. York*. W. Cunliffe, Esq.

FARFORTH par. (84) Louth-Eake hund. *NE.*

Lincoln. 5 m. S. of Louth-143, contains Maidenwell. Acres 1940; pop. 92; poor r. 53*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1500*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter Rect. with Ruckland.

FARG Water, which rises in the Ochills, *SE. Perth*, and runs 8 m. NE. past Dron to R. Earn, at Culfargie, has good trout, and breaks its banks in winter. A roman way went from the Erne past Dunning to the great road.

FARIHY par. (9, 18) Condons and Fermoy bars. *NE. Cork*, 7 m. SW. of Mitchellstown-128, on R. Fanshion. Acres 5494, middling, hilly; an. val. 3475*l.*; pop. 2092 + 1. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) val. 408*l.*, patr. Crown. Bowenacourt, — Bowen, Esq.

FARINGDON. See FARRINGTON, *Berks*.

FARINGDON par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon*. 4 m. NE. of Topsham-170, containing Clist-Satchfield, was called *Ferendon*, and belonged to the Faringdons. Acres 4000; pop. 881 + 1; poor r. 285*l.* (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 2225*l.*; charities, school, etc. 7*l.* Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 262*l.*, patr. Bishop. *F. House*, J. Cholwich, near a roman camp. Clist House, was a seat of the Bishops.

FARINGDONS () 2 m. NW. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*, J. Lane, Esq.

FARLAM par. () Eskdale ward, *NE. Cambrid.* 2 m. ESE. of Brampton-811, near Carlisle and Newcastle rail. contains F., East and West tnahps. (pop. 526 and 509) and Midge Holme. Acres 5680, with coal and limestone; pop. 1035 + 22; poor r. 175*l.* (Brampt. U.) real prop. 8492*l.* St. Thomas & Beckett Cwr. (Carl.) val. 98*l.*, patr. Earl of Carlisle.

P. FARLEIGH, EAST, par. (6) Maidstone hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 2 m. SW. of Maidstone-84, on that rail. and R. Medway, is a crown manor, which at 'Domesdy' belonged to the archbpa. Acres 2950, in hop grounds and fruit gardens; pop. 1877; poor r. 368*l.* (Maida U.); real prop. 7872*l.* Living, a Vic. (Cant.) val. 858*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, rebuilt by the Colepepers of Gallants, has some norman traces, and a chantry founded by the Pimpes of P. Court. *F. F. HUNGERFORD* par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset*. 6 m. NNE. of Frome-203, a pleasant old spot on R. Frome, was given to Rog. de Courcelle by the Conqueror, and came to the Montforts, Burgherashes, Hungerfords who rebuilt the castle now in ruins, and Bayntons. Acres 840, with stone; pop. 154; poor r. 62*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 2048*l.* St. Leonard Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 195*l.*, patr. J. T. Houlton, Esq., of *F. Castle* (through the above), which is in pointed style; church, or castle chapel, has a chantry, and some fine effigies of the Hungerfords, with arms, etc. *F. Park*, Duke of Somerset. A roman pavement found 1685. *F. F. WALLOP* par. (12) Lower Bermondspit hund. *N. Hants*. 3 m. S. of Basingstoke-45, is a meet for the H. H. hounds. Acres 1820; pop. 94; poor r. 181*l.* (Basinga U.); real prop. 1499*l.*; charities 9*l.*, with Franklyn's almsh. St. John Rect. with Cliddesden. *F. House*, C. Caldwell, Esq.

P. FARLEIGH, WEST, par. (6) Twyford hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 3 m. SW. of Maidstone-34, on the rail. and R. Medway, near E. FARLEIGH above, belonged to the Toteschams (of Totesch. Hall, now down). Laurences, Skynners and others. Acres 1050, in hop-grounds and fruit-gardens; pop. 403 + 1; poor r. 280*l.* (Maida U.); real prop. 3682*l.*; charities 26*l.* All Saints Vic. (Cant.) val. 459*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester; church, part norman, has mons. of the above, and some old yews. *F. House*, Sir H. Fitzherbert, Bt.

FARLETON tnsph. () Melling par. *N. Lancaster*. 8 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, near R. Lune. Acres 690; pop. 62; poor r. 42L (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 1196L. **FARLETON** tnsph. () Beetham par. *S. Westmrid*. 2 m. E. of Milnethorpe -255, near R. Betha and Lancaster canal, under *F. Knot* — a limestone ridge something like Gibraltar rock. Acres 1840; pop. 118+2; poor r. 71L (Kendal U.).

FARLEY tnsph. (61) with Wyke and Bradley, Much-Wenlock par. *Mid. Salop*. 2 m. NNE. of Much-Wenlock-148. Pop. 166. **FARLEY** hmlt. (19) Backwell par. *NE. Somerset*. 6 m. WSW. of Bristol-114, near Gt. West. rail. Pop. 487. *F. Castle*, J. Houlton, Esq.

FARLEY tnsph. (72) Alton par. *N. Stafford*. 4 m. E. of Cheddle-146, near Uttoxeter canal. Pop. 472+2; poor r. 158L (Chedd. U.); real prop. 8665L. *F. Hall*, J. Bill, Esq. **FARLEY** par. (6) Second Tandridge hund. *E. Surrey*. 5 m. SE. of Croydon -9. Acres 960, part common; pop. 86; poor r. 25L (Godstone U.); real prop. 774L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Win.) val. 195L, patr. Merton Coll. Oxon.

F. FARLEY chplyr. (15) Alderbury par. *SE. Wilts*. 5 m. E. of Salisbury-81, near Gt. West. rail., was the birthplace of Sir S. Fox (d. 1716), founder of Chelsea hosp. and ancestor of the Ilchester and Holland fams. Acres 700; pop. 298+4. Living, a Cur. with Alderbury; chapel, b. by Fox, has tombs of the family. *F. House*, —

FARLEY-CHAMBERLAYNE par. (11) Upper Mitcheldever par. *W. Hants*. 5 m. WSW. of Winchester-62, contains Slackstead. Acres 1980; pop. 149; poor r. 84L (Hursley U.); real prop. 1031L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Win.) val. 869L, patr. P. H. St. J. Mildmay, Esq. **F. Green** (8) 5 m. SE. of Guildford, *S. Surrey*. **F. Hill** (19) 4 m. SW. of Wokingham, *S. Berks*. Mrs. Dickinson.

FARLINGTON par. (11) Portsdown hund. *S. Hants*. 4 m. W. of Havant-66, near Portsdown hill and Langston harb., contains Purbrook and the water-works which supply Portsmouth. Acres 2070; pop. 793+2; poor r. 872L (Havant U.); real prop. 6499L. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 529L, patr. Rev. E. T. Richards, rector. **FARLINGTON** chplyr. (98) Sheriff-Hutton par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. ESE. of Easingwold-212. Acres 1490; pop. 181+8; poor r. 23L (Easingw. U.); real prop. 1754L; charities 126L, of which 6L to school. *St. Leonard Cur.* (Yk.) val. with Marton 130L, patr. Archbp.

Farloe () near Newtown Limavady, *N. Londonderry*, J. Given, Esq.

FARLOW chplyr. (55) Stottesden par. *Hereford* locally in *Salop*. 4 m. NW. of Cleobury-Mortimer -137. Acres 1620; pop. 361+2; poor r. 97L (Cleobury U.); real prop. 871L. *St. Giles Cur.* with Stottesden.

FARLTHORPE par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln*. 1 m. SE. of Alford-158. Acres 1140; pop. 109+1; poor r. 59L (Spilsby U.); real prop. 1172L; charities 1L. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Linc.) val. 64L, patr. Mrs. J. Kipling.

Farm Hall (52) 1 m. SSE. of Huntingdon, *Mid. Hants*. J. Pasheller, Esq. **F. Hill** (48) 5 m. SE. of Newtown Butler, *SE. Fermanagh*, on R. Finn, C. Crowe, Esq. **F. Hill** (35) near Stroud, *S. Gloucest.*, S. Clissold, Esq. **F. Hill** (11) 2 m. SW. of Gorey, *NE. Wexford*, P. A. Moore, Esq. **Farm**, *The* (110) near Bandon, *Cork*, Capt. Bernard.

FARMANBY tnsph. () Ellerburn par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. E. of Pickering-226. Acres 2580; pop. 470+4; poor r. 125L (Picker. U.); real prop. 1878L.

FARNBOROUGH. See **FARNBOROUGH, Berks**. **F. FARNBOROUGH** par. (19) Keynsham hund. *NE. Somerset*. 6 m. SW. of Bath-104. Acres 1810; pop. 1149+22; poor r. 325L (Chetton U.); real prop. 8960L. All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 420L, patr. J. F. Gunning, Esq.

Farmcombe Abbey (44) 7 m. SE. of Evesham, *SE. Worcester*. Col. Otterell, has a fine prospect.

FARMCOTE chplyr. (44) Power Gughting par. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. E. of Winchcomb-95, near *F. Wood*. Pop. 82; real prop. 1529L; church, ancient.

FARMCOTT tnsph. (61) Claverley par. *SE. Salop*. 4 m. ESE. of Bridgenorth-159. Pop. 191. *F. Hall*, —

Farme House, near —, *Lanark*. J. Fairrie, Esq.

Farmhill (87) 2 m. SE. of Athy, *S. Kildare*, on R. Barrow, G. Evans, Esq. **Farmhill** (13) near Londonderry, *W. Londondy.* on R. Foyle, Sir R. A. Ferguson, Bt., M.P. **Farmhill** (14, 21) 4 m. W. of Killala, *N. Mayo*, J. Gardiner, Esq.

FARMINGTON par. (44) Bradley hund. *E. Gloucest.* 1 m. NE. of Northleach-82, near Fosseway. Acres 2470; pop. 359+4; poor r. 143L (Northl. U.); real prop. 2210L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 121L, patr. H. E. Waller, Esq. of *F. Lodge*.

Farmingham Farm (45) 5 m. W. of Banbury, *N. Oxford*. *F. Grove*, is a meet for the Heythorpe hounds.

Farmingwood Hall (64) 5 m. W. of Oundle, *N. Northants*, the Ladies Fitzpatrick, was the old lodge of Rockingham forest.

Farmley (23) near Abbeyeleix, *S. Queen's Co.*

Farmley House (15) 4 m. SW. of Ferns, *N. Wexford*, on R. Slaney, G. R. Richards, Esq.

Farmly (23) 4 m. NE. of Callan, *W. Kilkenny*, W. L. Flood, Esq.

Farn Islds. See *Fern Islds*, *Northumbria*.

Farnagh Hall (71) 5 m. N. of Derby, *Mid. Derby*.

FARNBOROUGH par. (18) Compton hund. *Mid. Berks*. 5 m. SSE. of Wantage-60, is a meet for the Bramhill hounds. Acres 2720; pop. 204; poor r. 137L (Want U.); real prop. 2944L. All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 291L, patr. R. C. Price, Esq.

P. FARNBOROUGH par. (8) Lower Crondall hund. *NE. Hants*. on S. West. rail. 81 m. from London, 8 m. ENE. of Odiham-40, on Basingstoke canal. Acres 2370; pop. 856+2; poor r. 181L; real prop. 2462L; charities 8L. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 123L, patr. H. Cloughton, Esq. *F. Place*, W. Lawrell, Esq. **Farnboro'** *P. L. Incorporation*, formed in 1846, contains the pars. etc. of Cove, Farnboro', Hawley, and Yateley; expend. 948L, prop. rated 10,770L. *Sup. Registry* was taken from Farnham in 1846; pop. 7124+42. It belongs to Farnham New County Court district.

P. FARNBOROUGH par. (6) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 4 m. SSE. of Bromley-12, was a mkt. town, and has Bromley Union poor ho. and an E-police stat. Acres 1420; pop. 680+5; poor r. 230L (Broml. U.); real prop. 2443L; charities 2L. *St. Giles Cur.* with Chelsfield; church, b. 1639. Gave title of baron to the Longs. *Fair*, 12 Sept.

FARNBOROUGH par. (58) Kingston hund. *SE. Warwick*. 6 m. ESE. of Kingston-83, near *F. Hill* and Oxford canal, was *Fernberge* at 'Domesty.' and came to the Slys and Raleighs. Acres 2430; pop. 367; poor r. 210L (Banbury U.); real prop. 3882L; charities 50L, of which 42L to Freckleton's school. *St. Botolph Vic.* (Worc.) val. 304L, patr. W. Holbeck,

Eqq. of *F. Park* through the above. A meet for the *Warwick* hounds.

FARNCOBE tythg. (8) Godalming par. *W. Surrey*, 1 m. NNE. of Godalming-83. Real prop. 3272*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. —, patr. —. **Farncomb** (44) 3 m. WSW. of Chip. Camden, *NE. Gloucest.*

FARNDAL, **EAST SIDE**, tnsbp. () Lastingham par. *N. R. York* 9 m. NE. of Helmsley-222. Acres 4850; pop. 383; poor r. 185*l.* (Helms. U.); real prop. 8606*l.* **F.**, **HIGH QUARTER**, or **West Side** tnsbp. () Kirkby-Moorside par. *W. R. York* near Kirkby. Moorside-228, contains Branadale-East-Side. Acres 8950; pop. 275; poor r. 98*l.* **F.**, **LOW QUARTER**, tnsbp. as above. Acres 8560; pop. 188; poor r. 27*l.*

FARNISH par. (52) Willey hund. *Beds.* and *Higham-Ferrars* hund. *Northants.* 5 m. SE. of Wellingboro'-67. Acres 810; pop. 86; poor r. 80*l.* (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 1178*l.* **St. Michael Rect.** (Ely) val. 160*l.*, patr. C. Chester, Esq.

F. FARNDON par. (73) Higher Broxton par. *S. W. Cheshire*, 7 m. S. of Chester-183, at the 10-arch'd bridge on R. Dee, containing Barton, Churton, Clutton, and Crewe, in Holt Borough, was *Forendon* of 'Domesday,' and the birthplace of Speed the historian (d. 1629). Acres 3050, — of town 1120; pop. 999 + 23, and 521; poor r. 173*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 8810*l.*; charities 89*l.*, of which 24*l.* to schools. **St. Chad Cur.** (Ches.) val. 115*l.*, patr. Marquis of Westminster; church, reb. on site of one burnt 1645, has a stained window with portraits of the Cheshire royalists. **F.**

FARNDON par. (70) S. Newark wap. *E. Notts.* 2 m. SW. of Newark-124, at the ferry on R. Trent, and the Fosseway. Acres 1710; pop. 575, stocking makers; poor r. 96*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 5870*l.*; charities 82*l.* **St. Peter Vic.** (Linc.) val. with Balderton 244*l.*, patr. the Prebend.

FARNDON, **EAST**, par. (68) Rothwell hund. *N. Northants.* 2 m. SW. of Mkt. Harborough-88. Acres 1070; pop. 250; poor r. 162*l.* (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 8162*l.*; charities 81*l.* **St. J. Baptist Rect.** (Pet.) val. 400*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon. **F.**, **WEST**, hmlt. (58) Woodford par. *SE. Northants.* 8 m. SW. of Daventry-72. Pop. 128.

FARNELL, **FARNWELL**, or **FERNELL**, par. 3 m. SE. of Brechin-74, *E. Forfar* on the S. Esk, has remains of the Airley's castle, and includes Kinnaird old par. the seat of the Carnegies. Size 3 m. by 2, low and well cultivated, with wood, and Monroan muir at R. Pow's head; pop. 620 + 8; real prop. 5246*l.*; for poor 88*l.* Living (presb. Brech.) val. 251*l.*, patr. Crown. Salmon and trout are caught.

FARNEY BABONY (30-2, etc.) *Monaghan*, contains the pars. of Donaghmoynne, Magheraclone, Magherose, and parts of Inishkeen and Killannev; acres 67,436, an. val. 46,896*l.*, pop. 44,107, houses 7964.

Farnley Castle (40-1) near Thurles, *Mid. Tipperary*. Major W. Armstrong.

Farnham (20) 2 m. W. of Cavan, *Mid. Cavan*, Lord Farnham, near R. Erne. **F.** **FARNHAM** par. (47) Clavering hund. *NW. Essex*, 2 m. N. of Bishop Stortford-80, near Cambridge rail. Acres 1360, part common; pop. 549 + 2; poor r. 621*l.* (Stortford U.); real prop. 2825*l.*; charities 61*l.* of which 45*l.* to Gosling's school. **St. Mary Rect.** (Roch.) val. 518*l.*, patr. Trinity Coll. Oxon. **F.** **FARNHAM** tnsbp. () Allenton par. *Mid. Northants.* 4 m. W. of Rothbury-804, near R. Coquet. Pop. 40.

F. FARNHAM par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 2 m. SW. of Saxmundham-89, near

R. Alde. Acres 740; pop. 186; poor r. 76*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 1474*l.* **St. Mary Cur.** (Norw.) val. 78*l.*, patr. W. Long, Esq.

FARNHAM HUNDRED (8) *S. W. Surrey*, containing the pars. of Elstead, Farnham, Frensham, and Seal, was given to Bps. of Winchester by Ethelbald, and called *Fearnham*, i. e. fern town; acres 26,680, pop. 9488, houses 1802.

P. M. FARNHAM par. in the above hund. 10 m. WSW. of Guildford, 88 from London, on R. Wey, a polling and petty sess. town, noted for its hops, and which sent members to parls. of 4 Ed. II. and 28 Hen. VI., contains Badahot, Culverlands, Runwick, and Hale and Wrecklesham *cws.*, with *F. Castle* the seat of the Bps. of Winchester,—first b. by Bp. de Blois, brother of K. Stephen, razed by Hen. III. but reb. and garrisoned for Ch. I. by Denham, from whom it was taken 1642 by Sir W. Waller, and being dismantled was restored as at present by Bp. Morley at the Restoration. Acres 10,510, of which above 900 are in hop grounds of 10 to 60 acres, which let from 6*l.* to 20*l.*, and produce 6½ cwt. per acre; pop. 6615 + 78,—of town 8400 + 26, formerly in the clothing but now in the hop trade, first introduced about 1700; houses 636, in one street, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, bank, savings bk. (39,095*l.* from 1180 depositors), gram. school (32*l.*), Windsor's almsh. (80*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 3592*l.* on 21,598*l.*; real prop. 13,649*l.*; charities 268*l.*, of which H. Smith's for poor 78*l.* **St. Andrew Vic.** (Win.) val. 480*l.*, patr. Archd. of Surrey; church, which belonged to Waverley abbey (of which the remains are near) has some good tracery in the windows. Remains of the old castle keep are standing. Moor Park was the seat of Temple; Bp. Nicholas de F., and Toplady the calvinist divine, were natives. *F. Hill*, 700 ft. high (800 above the surface), near the common, is of sand and gravel, and gives rise to 14 or 15 springs of pure soft water, yielding 685,454 gals. per day, enough for 8739 houses at 75 gal. per house. *Farn. P. L. Union*, formed in 1846, contains the pars. of Farnham, Frensham, Frimley, Waverley in *Surrey*, — and Aldershot (a workh.), and Duckenfield in *Hants.*; expend. 5977*l.*, prop. rated 84,902*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same (except Waverley and Duckenfield), with Ash, Puttenham, Seale, in *Surrey*, Bramshott, Headley, Kingsley, Long Sutton, and Yately in *Hants.*; pop. 10,658 + 122. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry (except Bramshott which goes to Midhurst), with that of Farnboro'. *Mt. D. Thura. Fairs*, Holy Thura. Midsum. day, 18 Nov. horses, cattle, etc.

FARNHAM par. () Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York* 2 m. N. of Knaresborough-202, on a branch of R. Ure, containing Ferenby and Scotton, belongs to the Maudes of Woodlands. Acres 2780, with copper veins,—of town 1850; pop. 580, and 170; poor r. 41*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 1780*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Incumbent and — Shann, Esq.

FARNHAM, **LITTLE**, par. (15) Cranborne hund. *NE. Dorset*. 7 m. W. of Cranborne-98. Acres 2200; pop. 117; poor r. 2*l.* (Winborne U.); real prop. 1583*l.* **St. Laurence Rect.** (Sal.) val. 149*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Fair*, 21 Aug. cheese.

P. FARNHAM-ROYAL par. (7) Burnham hund. *S. Bucks.* 4 m. N. of Windsor-22, near Gt. West. rail. containing Hedgerley-Dean, Seer-Green *cws.*, and Salt-Hill, belongs to the crown, and was held by finding a glove at the king's coronation. Acres 2910; pop. 1258 + 6; poor r. 475*l.* (Eton U.); real prop. 8415*l.*; charities 104*l.*, of which Hetherington's school 14*l.*, church estate 85*l.* **St. Mary Rect.** (Oxon.) val. 539*l.*, patr. Eton Coll. Bp.

Chandler and J. Bryant are buried here. **F. F. TOLLARD.** See TOLLARD FARNHAM, *Dorset*.

FARNHILL tnsbp. () Kildwick par. *W. R. York* 3 m. S. of Skipton-216, on Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 400, with lead at Glusburn Moor; pop. 459; poor r. 1564. (Skipt. U.); real prop. 38592.

FARNHURST, or FERNHURST, par. (9) Easbourne hund. Chichester rape, *NW. Sussex*, 4 m. NNE. of Midhurst-50. Acres 4680; pop. 762; poor r. 5852. (Midh. U.); real prop. 20862. Living, a *Cwr.* (Chic.) val. 1111, patr. Earl of Egmont.

F. FARNINGHAM par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 4 m. S. of Dartford-15, on R. Darent, was *Ferningham* at 'Domeady,' and a mkt. town under the Beales. Acres 2880; pop. 701, some in the paper mills; poor r. 3352. (Dartf. U.); real prop. 46842; charities 1411, of which Roper's for this and other places 1211. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Cant.) val. 2601, patr. Archb.; church, has 5 brasses from 1451 (W. Gylborne a priest, etc.), and an old 8-sided sculptured font, 4 ft. 8 in. high. Eynesford Castle is near. *Fairs*, 15 Oct. horses.

FARNLEY chplry. (88) Leeds par. *W. R. York* 3 m. WSW. of Leeds-189. Acres 2070; pop. 1530, in the cloth trade, with 185 looms at work; poor r. 2901; real prop. 68281. Living, a *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 2041, patr. Vicar.

FARNLEY tnsbp. () Otley par. *W. R. York* 2 m. NNE. of Otley-205, near R. Wharfe. Acres 1810; pop. 217 + 2; poor r. 511. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 25881. Living, a *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 401, patr. F. H. Fawkes, Esq., of *F. Hall*, where among other paintings are Guido's 'Magdalene,' and Vandyke's 'Duchess of Arberg.'

FARNLEY TYAS tnsbp. (88) Almondsbury par. *W. R. York* 3 m. SSE. of Huddersfield-189, contains *F. Hey* hmlt. and Woodmoor-Lees. Acres 1740; pop. 844; poor r. 1411. (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 38601. Living a *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 1001, patr. Earl Dartmouth.

FARNSFIELD par. (71, 82) Thurgaton wap. *Mid. Notts.* 4 m. NW. of Southwell-132, near R. Great. Acres 8920; pop. 1099 + 8; stocking makers; poor r. 1991. (Southw. U.); real prop. 49361; charities 881, of which 201 to school. St. Michael Vic. (Linc.) val. 1651, patr. Chap. of Coll. Ch. Southwell. *F. House*, W. Houldsworth, Esq.

FARNUA par. joined to KIRKHILL, *Inverness*.

F. FARNWORTH chplry. (89) Deane par. *S. Lancash.*, 3 m. SSE. of Bolton-le-Moors-197, near Leigh and Manch. rails. Acres 1450; pop. 4829 + 190 in the cotton, coal, paper works; poor r. 4471. (Bolton U.); real prop. 20,4821, of which 85641 on mines. Living, a Vic. (Manch.) val. 1501, patr. Hulme's Trustees.

F. FARNWORTH par. chplry. (80) Prescott par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. SE. of Prescott-198, near Runcorn Gap rail, contains Bold, Cronton, Ditton, and Widness. Pop. 3836; poor r. —1; real prop. —1. St. Luke *Cwr.* (Ches.) val. 1721. patr. Vicar.

FARNWORTH vil. Widness tnsbp. near the above.

Farwest Head, E. side of Durness Bay, *N. Sutherland*. 7 m. E. of Cape Wrath.

F. FARR par. 20 m. NW. of Kildonan-239, *N. Sutherland*, on the coast between *F. Head* and Strathly. Hd., includes Strathly *q. s.* par. Armadale and Sandy bays, and is watered by R. Borgie, Naver (with a loch), and Strathly. Size 80 m. by 14, mountainous, rising — ft. at Clibrigg hill, with a rocky, cave-eaten coast, where seals, whales, etc., are caught; pop. 2217 + 14, Gaelic-speaking; real prop. 8081; for poor 3931. Living

(presb. Tongue) val. 1671, patr. Duke of Sutherland, sole heritor; church, has a Danish pillar near it. Tamuli, and 6 or 7 pictish forts, are seen.

Farrashroe (14) near Longford, *Mid. Lanf.* W. Bonill, Esq.

Farratine Lock, E. side of L. Ness, *NE. Inverness*, was a seat of the Frasers of Stratherrick.

Farranekilly (48) near Dingle, *W. Kerry*, P. Hussey, Esq.

Farranconell House () near Mount Nugent, *S. Cavan*, R. Nugent, Esq.

Farrer Water, runs from L. Monar, *N. Inverness*, 14 m. E. to R. Beauliey at Erchless Cut, through *Glen-Farrer* or *Farradelek*.

FARRINGTON chplry. (15) Iwerse Courter par. *N. Dorset*. 6 m. NNW. of Blandford-161 formerly gave name to the hund. Pop. 24.

F. FARRINGTON par. (8) Upper Selborne hund. *NE. Hants*. 2 m. S. of Alton-47. Acres 108; pop. 545 + 4; poor r. 3441. (Alton U.) real prop. 27361; charities 11. All Saints Rect. (Win. val. 4761, patr. Hall's Representatives. *F. Farrington* (89) 4 m. S. of Preston-217, *Mid. Lanf.*

FARRINGTON HUNDRED (13, 84) *NW. Berks* contains the pars. of Gt. Barrington, Gt. Carve, Shilton, and parts of Gt. Farrington, Ingtham and Langford, in the vale of White Horse; are 9880, pop. 4545, houses 897.

F. M. FARRINGTON, GREAT, par. in the above and Shrivenhams hunds. 80 m. WNW. of Reading, 68 from London, and 5 from *F. Road Station*, a Gt. West. rail, a polling and petty sessions town, containing Little Coxwell, Littleworth cur. hospital, Wadley, under *F. Hill*, whence there is a view, — was *Farradun*, a seat of the W. Saxons where Edw. the Elder died, — and had a cur. raised by Stephen, upon which John founded a cistercian cell to Beaulieu, *Hants*, which we given to the Seymours and Englefields. Are 6910, with hop grounds; pop. 3598 + 56, in the hog and bacon trade; houses 529, with chapel, townhall, 2 banks, savings bk. (22,3781 from 64 depositors), school, and Union p. house; par. 14821 on 99881; real prop. —1, charities 151, of which Unton's 451. All Saints Vic. (Oxon.) val. with Little Coxwell 2651, patr. Simeon's Truse church, on the hill, early eng. cruciform, with curious door hinges, 4 brasses of the Parers, etc. (from 1471), and mon. of Unton, Elizabeth's ambassador, who challenged the Duke of Guise for speaking against his queen. At Radcot bridge Hen. IV., when Earl of Derby, beat De Vere 1387. *F. Grove*, a meet for the Old Berks hounds; *F. House*, seat of W. Bennet, belonged to Pye, sometime poet laureate. *Farrington* *L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ashbury, Balking, Buckland, Buscot, Charney, Cuckfield, Compton Beauchamp, Coxwell (Great and Little), Eaton Hastings, Farrington (Great and Little), Hatford, Hinton, Langford, Longcot, Longworth, Pusey, Shellingford, Shrivenhams, Stanford, Tiffington, Woolstone, Lichlade in *Glos.*, — with Bourton, Fernham, Kingston Lisle, Watlington in *Berks.*, and Grafton, Kelsmscot, and Radcot in *Oxfrd.*; acres 65,880, pop. 15,582, cases relieved (17 1846-7) 2522 (out-door 1944), exp. 7511; prop. rated 95,8081. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Woolstone, with Littleworth, Dymock Moor, and Goosey; pop. 15,583 + 145. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Tues.* *Fairs*, 15 Feb. Tues. before and after Michael, 29 Oct., horses, cattle, hogs.

FARRINGTON, LITTLE, tythg. (84) Langford par. 6 m. NW. of the above, locally in *Oxfrd.* Acres 1010; pop. 153; poor r. 881. (Farring. U.); real prop. 17981. Living, a *Cwr.* with Langford.

F., HIGHER and LOWER, hmlts. (18) Babcary par. *SE. Somerset.* 4 m. WSW. of Castle-Cary -113.

Farringford Hill (11) near Freshwater, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* J. Hamborough, Esq.

F. FARRINGTON tnsph. (89) Penwortham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 8 m. S. of Preston-217, a station on Wigan rail. and R. Lostock. Acres 1940, part marshy; pop. 1719 + 104, in the cotton mills; poor r. 281L (Prest. U.); real prop. 6447L. Living, a *Cwr.* (Manch.) val. 120L, patr. Incumbent. **FARRINGTON lordshp.** (56) Knighton par. *NE. Radnor.* near Knighton-165. Pop. 117; real prop. 1568L.

F. FARRINGTON-GURNEY par. (19) Chewton hund. *NE. Somerset.* 10 m. NW. of Frome-103, belonged to the Gourneys, now to Duchy of Cornwall. Acres 890; pop. 605 + 4; poor r. 208L (Clutton U.); real prop. 3938L, of which 1481L on mines. Living, a *Cwr.* with Chewton Mendip.

FARSID vil. (88) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork.* 8 m. SW. of Castlemartyr-149. Pop. 212.

P. FARLEY tnsph. () Colverley par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. NE. of Bradford-196, is joined to COLVERLEY. St. J. Evangelist *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar.

FARTHERFORD, LOWER, hmlt. () Okehampton par. *Mid. Devon.* near Okehampton-195.

FARTHING PITTS hmlt. (21) Wellington par. *SW. Somerset.* near Wellington-148.

FARTHINGHOE par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northampton.* 4 m. NW. of Brackley-63. Acres 3320; pop. 409; poor r. 219L (Brack. U.); real prop. 2974L. St. Michael Rect. (Pet.) val. 484L, patr. Earl Wilton. Seat of G. Rush, Esq. Thicknesse, a tourist, etc., was a native.

P. FARTHINGSTONE par. (53) Fawley hund. *W. Northampton.* 5 m. SSE. of Daventry-72, contains Castle Dykes double-ditched camp of 18 acres, and another of 7 acres, — of which nothing certain is known. Acres 1820; pop. 315 + 2; poor r. 159L (Davent. U.); real prop. 2510L; charities, Knightley's school 7L St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 285L, patr. Bishop.

FARTHORPE hmlt. (83) W. Ashby par. *Mid. Lincoln.* 2 m. N. of Horncastle-184.

FARTOWN hmlt. (88) Huddersfield par. *W. R. York.* near Huddersfield-189.

FARTULLAGH BARONY (25-7, etc.) *S. Westmeath,* the O'Dowley's and Tyrrells' old country, contains the pars. of Carrick, Castlelost, Clonsfad, Enniscoffey, Kilbride, Lynn, Moyliaker, Pass of Kilbride, and parts of Mullingar and Newtown; acres 39,340, an. val. 28,674L, pop. 93,124, houses 1613.

P. FARWAY par. (22) Colyton hund. *E. Devon.* 2 m. S. of Honiton-148. Acres 3420; pop. 376 + 1; poor r. 193L (Honit. U.); real prop. 2720L; charities 9L St. Michael Rect. (Exet.) val. 247L, patr. Rev. T. Putt; church, has Norman remains.

Faseny (46) 1 m. SE. of Ware, *E. Herts.*

Fashadie, or Fasadhil, 7 m. W. by S. of Loch Moydart, *N. Argyl.*

Fashally, near Moulin, *N. Perth.* where R. Tummel joins R. Garry, A. Butter, Esq., with the Black Spout fall in the grounds.

FASKINE vil. Old Monkland par. *NW. Lanark.* 4 m. SW. of Airdrie-32. Pop. 408.

Fasque, 2 m. N. of Fettercarrie, *W. Kinross.* Sir J. Gladstone, Bt.,

FASADININ BARONY (10-1, etc.) *N. Kilkenny,* contains the pars. of Castlecomer, Donaghmore, Dunmore, Dysart, Grangemacomb, Kilmacar, Kilmademoir, Kilmennan, Mayne, Muckalee, and parts of Abbeyleix, Attanagh, Coolraheen, Kil-

madum, Mothell, Odagh, Rathaspick, Rathbeagh, and Rosconnell; acres 68,174, pop. 80,537, houses 4999.

Fassfern, between Lochs Shiel and Eil, *N. Argyll.* 8 m. WNW. of Fort William, Sir D. Cameron, Bt.

Fast Castle, near St. Abb's Head, *N. Berwick.* on a wild cliff by the sea, belonged to the Homes, Logan of Restalrig, etc., now to Halls of Dunglas, and is the original of the Master of Ravenswood's in the 'Bride of Lammermuir.'

Fastnet Rock () 5 m. SW. of Cape Clear, *SW. Cork.* in lat. 51° 24' N., long. 9° 36' W., has a lighthouse building on it, is 103 ft. above low water, and has a shoal $\frac{1}{2}$ m. from it, with 12 ft. water.

Fatfield Starth () 7 m. NNE. of Durham, *NE. Durham,* near Lambton Park.

Fathom Park (29) near Newry, *SE. Armagh.*

Fatlips Castle, at Symington, *N. Lanark.* was a seat of the Lockharts, etc.

FAUGH tnsph. () with Fenton, Hayton par. *NE. Cambrid.* 4 m. SSW. of Brampton-311, on a branch of R. Eden, near Newcastle rail. Pop. 339; real prop. 2093L.

FAUGHALSTOWN par. (7, 8, 12) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath,* 8 m. SW. of Castlepollard-52, on L. Derrveragh. Acres 7050, with limestone; pop. 1618 + 6. Living, a Vic. with Rathgraff. Remains of castle, raths, etc., are found.

Faughan Hill () near Kells, *Mid. Meath,* 864 ft. high.

FAUGHANVALE par. (15-6 etc.) Tirkeeran bar. *W. Londond.* 4 m. E. of Londonderry-143, on *F. River,* which joins L. Foyle, was granted, 1609, to the Grocers' Comp., whose cast. was taken by parl. Acres 18,528, well cultivated, with slate; pop. 5929, decreasing. Living, a *Cwr.* (Dy. R.) val. 94L, patr. Dean of Derry. Foyle Pk., L. Alexander, Esq.; Willsbrough, T. Scott, Esq.

FAUGHART, or FOGHARD, par. (3, 4, 7) Upper Dundalk bar. *N. Louth,* a police station, 3 m. NE. of Dundalk-50, on the Pale, contains *F. Fort* (60 ft. high), Dungooley a seat of the O'Nials, and had a nunnery found. 688, by St. Monenna, with a monastery by St. Bridget (a native?). Acres 2480, with limestone; pop. 1869 + 22. Living, a Rect. (Arm. C.) val. 222L, patr. Bishop. *F. House,* D. McNeale, Esq.

FAULD tnsph. (72) Hanbury par. *E. Stafford.* 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Tutbury-128, on R. Dove. Acres 860; pop. 56.

FAULHOUSE vil. Whitburn par. *S. Linlithgo.* 3 m. S. of Whitburn-20.

FAULKBOURN par. (47) Witham hund. *Mid. Essex,* 3 m. NW. of Witham-37, belonged to Hamo Dapifer and the Fortescues. Acres 750; pop. 157; poor r. 62L (With. U.); real prop. 1924L; charities 7L St. German Rect. (Roch.) val. 267L, patr. J. Bullock, Esq. of *F. Hall,* which is restored on the old seat, of which the gate remains, and on the site, it is said, of a roman villa; a cedar here is 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. girth, — larger than any in Engl. Church, has 2 brasses from 1576.

FAULS tnsph. (41) Prees par. *N. Salop,* 4 m. NE. of Wem-163. Pop. 102.

FAULSTONE hmlt. (15) Bishopstone par. *S. Wilts.* 3 m. SSW. of Wilton-84.

Faunchin River. See *Funcheon, Cork.*

FAVERSHAM HUNDRED (3) Scray lathes, *N. Kent,* contains the pars. of Badlesmere rect., Buckland, Davington, Eastling r., Faversham vic., Goodnestone v., St. Thomas Isle of Harty vic., Leaveland r., Luddenham r., Newnham v., Norton r., Oare c., Ospringe r., Preston r., Sheldwicks v.

Stalisfield v., Stone, Throwley v., and part of Otterden r.; acres 24,510, pop. 10,255, houses 1991. See OSPRINGE DEANERY.

P. M. FAVERSHAM, or FEVERSHAM, par. In and Out Liberty, in the above hund. 9 m. WNW. of Canterbury, 47 from London, near S. East. rail, a bonding port and member of Dover cinque-port, near R. Swale, or *F. Creek*, opposite Sheppey Isld., was *Faverfield*, a seat of the saxon kings, where Athelstan, 930, held a wittenagemot, — was *Faveresham* at 'Domesdy,' and given by Stephen to his cluniac abbey found. 1147, with the privilege of sanctuary, which being granted by Hen. VIII. to the Cheyneys, came through the Arderns and others to Sondes, Earl Feversham; — is a boro' by prescription, — the bounds under the new act including Brent Hill, and parts of Davington, Ospringe, and Preston, governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. jurats, and commonalty of town of F." and revenue of 889*l*. Acres 2270, of which 1840 are 'out'; pop. 4621 + 40 (580 being 'out'), in the corn and coasting trade, also in the valuable oyster fisheries, which are under the "Company of free fishermen and dredgemen;" houses 917, with 3 chapels, guildhall, partly timbered, theatre, assembly room, bank, savings bk. (58,172*l*. from 1834 depositors), gaol, custom-house, — gov. powder factory, where as many as 18,000 barrels yearly have been made, and which blew up 1781, — Dr. Cole's gram. school (200*l*.), Menfield's and Napleton's almsh. (85*l*.), and Union p. house; poor r. 1888*l*. on 15,423*l*.; real prop. 4808*l*.; charities 1193*l*. of which Hatche's for maintaining the creek, etc. 592*l*. Caslock's for apprenticing 227*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Cant.) val. 842*l*. patr. Dean and Chap.; church, cruciform, on the site of the old saxon one, has a crypt, effigies, and 5 brasses (from 1458) of Hatche, 2 priests, and others. Only part of the abbey walls, in which Stephen and his queen were buried, are left. Hen. VIII. was here 1519, 1522, and 1545; his sister Mary 1515; Eliz. in 1578; Ch. II. 1660; Jas. II. seized by the sailors 1688, in trying to escape to France. In 1846, 286 sail of 10,211 tons (216 being under 50 t. each) and 1 steamer of 9 t. belonged to the port, which has Herne Bay, Milton, Whitstable, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1325 sail of 97,484, and 1286 of 45,845 t., from 'colonies' 6 of 718 t., from and to foreign ports 23 of 1646, and 15 of 863 t. (besides 11 foreigners of 1194, and 1 of 54 t.); total customs 4851*l*. Hamo and Simon de F., Wilson the musician, and Bp. Marsh (?) were natives; and it gives title of baron to the Duncombes. "Ardern of Faversham," a tragedy printed 1592, is founded on the murder of an Ardern, 1550, by his wife. St. Crispin, they say, was apprenticed to a shoemaker here. *Faverah. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except St. Thomas and Otterden), with Boughton, Doddington, Dunkirk, Graveney, Harnhill, Lynsted, Selling, Teynham; acres 44,052, pop. 15,915, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1869 (out-door 1431), expend. 7502*l*. prop. rated 77,860*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same except Buckland, Dunkirk, Stone; pop. 15,914 + 99; a 'few' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *M.M. Da. Wed. Sat. Fair*, Michaelmas.

FAVINLEY or FAINLEY tsnph. () Hartburn par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 10 m. W. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 12.

Favor Royal (59) near Augher, S. Tyrone, J. Monray, Esq.

FAWCETT-FOREST tsnph. () Orton and Kendal

pars. *Mid. Westmbrld.* 6 m. NE. of Kendal-362, belonged to Byland abbey. Pop. 83.

FAWDINGTON tsnph. () Cundall par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Boroughbridge-206, near R. Swale. Acres 380; pop. 40.

FAWDON tsnph. () Gosforth par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 8 m. NNW. of Newcastle-275. Pop. 644, decreasing, colliers; poor r. 50*l*. (Castle Ward U.).

FAWDON tsnph. () with Clinch and Hart-side () Ingram par. *N. Northmbrld.* 9 m. NNW. of Rothbury-304, near R. Beamish. Pop. 54.

FAWRATHER hmlt. () Bingley tsnph. *W. R. York.* near Bingley-202.

P. FAWKHAM par. () Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent.* 5 m. SE. of Dartford-15. Acres 1060, part common; pop. 277 + 7; poor r. 68*l*. (Dartf. U.); real prop. 1416*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 252*l*. patr. P. Pusey and T. C. Adams, Esqrs.

FAWLER hmlt. (18) Sparshott par. *NW. Berks.* 4 m. W. of Wantage-60, had a chapel. Pop. 144.

FAWLER hmlt. (45) Charlbury par. *Mid. Oxford.* 7 m. SSE. of Chipping-Norton-73, on R. Evenlode. Acres 980; pop. 123; poor r. 13*l*. (C. Norton U.); real prop. 1894*l*.

FAWLEY par. (13) Desborough hund. *SW. Bucks.* 2 m. NNW. of Henley-35, near the Thames on *Oxfrd.* border, belonged to the Whitelocks, of whom was the author of the 'Memorials.' Acres 2010, woody; pop. 280 + 8; poor r. 38*l*. (Henley U.); real prop. 2734*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 397*l*. patr. W. P. Freeman, Esq. of *F. Court*, which was b. by Wren 1684, on site of one occupied by Ch. I.'s troops 1642; church, has moss of the Whitelocks.

FAWLEY tsnph. (55) Dilwyn par. *Mid. Hereford.* 2 m. NNE. of Weobly-145. Pop. 142.

FAWLEY tsnph. (48) Fownhope par. *S. Hereford.* 3 m. NNW. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Pop. 37. *F. Court*, was seat of the Kyries, of whom was the "Man of Ross."

P. FAWLEY par. (11) Dibden lib. *S. Hants.* 5 m. SSE. of Southampton-74, on Southampton Water, contains Hythe cur., Badminton, and 7 other hmlts. Acres 6590; pop. 1972 + 12; poor r. 145*l*. (New Forest U.); real prop. 3838*l*. All Saints Rect. (Win.) val. with Exbury 1179*l*. patr. Bishops.

FAWLEY (UPPER) HUNDRED (11-2) Winchester divis. *Mid. Hants.* contains the pars. of Old Alresford, Beanworth, Cheriton, Hinton Ampner, Kilminster, Titchborne, and part of Upham; acres 13,080, pop. 2187, houses 422. **F. (LOWER) HUNDRED**, contains the pars. of Avington, Chilcombe rect., Easton, Morestead r., Ovington, Owlesbury cur., Bishop Stoke r., Twyford vic., Winnall r., Headbourne Worthy r., Martyr-Worthy, and part of Kingsworthy; acres 27,780, pop. 5201, houses 1012. See WINCHESTER DEANERY.

FAWLEY, NORTH, par. (18) Kintbury Eagle hund. *W. Berks.* 4 m. S. of Wantage-60, contains S. FAWLEY lib. (pop. 44) and Watcombe. Acres 2870; pop. 225 + 3; poor r. 167*l*. (Went U.); real prop. 2178*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. —, patr. Wroughtons.

Fawnes () 1 m. NW. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham.* G. Wooller, Esq.

FAWN's tsnph. () Kirkwhelpington par. *Mid. Northmbrld.* 9 m. E. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 6, in 1 house.

Fawside, 3 m. N. of Bervie, *SE. Kincardine*. **FAWSLEY HUNDRED** (53) *W. Northmpts.* which consisted of Gravesend and Alwardeslee hunda. before Hen. III., contains the pars. of Ashby St. Legers vic., Badby e., Barby rect. (a view here), Braunston r., Catesby, Charwelton r., Daventry cur.,

Dodford v., Everdon r. (where the hund. court), Farthingstoner., Fawsley v., Helledon v., Kilsby v., Litchborough r., Newnham c. (a view), Norton v., Preston-Capes r., Staverton v., Stowe Nine Churches r. (a view), Weedon Beck v., Welton v.; acres 49,190, hilly,—pop. 15,958, houses 3201. See DAVENTRY DRAINERY.

FAWSLEY par. in the above hund. 8 m. S. of Daventry-72, once a mkt. town, the seat of the Knightleys from Hen. III., and a meet for Lord Southampton's hounds. Acres 1550; pop. 48 + 2; poor r. —. (Davent. U.); real prop. 2979*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 100*l*, patr. Sir C. Knightley, Bt. of F. Court—an ancient half tudor building, with two great fire-places in the kitchen, back to back, 12 to 14 ft. long, and a timbered hall, 52 ft. long, with a great carved oriel window, mantel-piece, blazonry, portraits, etc.—in the park is a beech 19 ft. girth, where the hund. court was held; church, has a brass (1516) and effigies of the Knightleys, who were great supporters of the puritans. Bp. Wilkins was a native (1614-72).

FAXFLEET tnsph. (86) S. Cave par. *E.R. York*. 8 m. ESE. of Howden-180, on R. Humber, opposite R. Trent's mouth, contains Omerdike. Acres 1630; pop. 858 + 18; poor r. 64*l*. (Howd. U.); real prop. 2122*l*. F. Grange, 1 m. NE.

FAXTON chptry. (52) Lamport par. *Mid. Northmpts.* 4 m. SSW. of Rothwell-77, contains Mawley. Acres 2120; pop. 108; poor r. 61*l*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 3417*l*; charities, see LAMPORT. F. Lodge, 1 m. SW.

Fay Gate () 8 m. NE. of Horsham, *N. Sussex.*, on S. Coast branch rail.

Fayland () near —, *Somerset.* has a roman camp, where many coins and urns were found 1815.

FAYROL tnsph. (74) Llanfair-Dyffryn-Ciwyd par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 2 m. SE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 194; real prop. 1118*l*.

FAZAKERLEY tnsph. (90) Walton-on-the-hill par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Liverpool-206. Acres 1860; pop. 428 + 2; poor r. 96*l*. (W. Derby U.); real prop. 5797*l*; char. school 8*l*. F. Hall, R. Ballin, Esq.

F. FAZELEY tnsph. (62) Tamworth par. *SE. Stafford.* 1 m. S. of Tamworth-115, near Midld. rail, on Watling St. and F. Canal (11 m.) which joins Coventry and Birmingham canals. Pop. 1120, in the print, woollen, coal, and other works; poor r. 997*l*. (Tamw. U.); real prop. 8175*l*; char. 8*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 235*l*, patr. Sir Robert Peel, Bt. of Drayton Manor. *Fairs*, 21 Mar., 2nd Mon. Jan. Feb. Apr. Sept. Dec.; 3rd Mon. July, Aug. Nov.; last Mon. May, June; 1st Mon. after Michaelmas.

Faachory Water, rises between Ben Vollich and B. Chualach, *NW. Perth.* and runs 13 m. E. to R. Garry at Strowan.

Feagle. See *Figite River, King's Co.*

F. FEAKLE par. (19, 20, etc.) Upper Tulla bar. *W. Clare.* 5 m. NW. of Scarriff-120, contains Baurores. Acres 36,972, with bog and mountain; pop. 10,166 + 181,—of vil. 95. Living, a *Cur.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 44*l*, patr. Dean and Chapter of Killaloe. Caher, B. O'Hara, Esq.

Feale River, rises over the bounds of *Limerick.* *Kerry and Cork*, runs 12 m. NW. past Abbeyfeale, etc. then 25 m. W. past Listowel to the Shannon, where it is called the Caheen. "By the Feale's wave benighted," etc.

Fealough (81) near Carrickmacross, *S. Monaghan*, has L. Fea Castle, J. Shirley, Esq. M.P.

FEARBY tnsph. () Masham par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Masham-223. Acres 600; pop. 237; poor r. 68*l*. (Leyburn U.); real prop. 1458*l*

Fearcall of the Irish, was BALLYBOY and BALLYCOWAN, Meath, the O'Molloys' country. *Fearmor*; see *Hy Conall Gaura, Limerick.*

Fearfuls (46) 8 m. WNW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts.*

FEARN, or FERN, par. 7 m. W. of Brechin-71, *Mid. Forfar*, on Ra. Cruich and Noran under the Grampians, has ruins of Vain Castle. Size 5 m. by 2, sheep-walks, etc. with wood, blue slate; pop. 404, decreasing; real prop. 4292*l*; for poor 68*l*. Living (presb. Brechin) val. 155*l*, patr. Crown.

F. FEARN par. 9 m. NW. of Fair-207, *N. Ross.* contains Ballintore, Hiltown, fishing places, on Moray Frith, and remains of an abbey 99 ft. by 25, found. (Alex. II.) by Farquhar, Earl of Ross, who was buried here, as are the Rosses of Balnagowan, etc. Size 2 m. by 2, flat, with Loch Eye, and good stone; pop. 1914 + 22; real prop. 5248*l*; for poor 254*l*. Living (presb. Fain) val. 206*l*, patr. Crown. There are ruins of Cadboll Cast., and Lochlin Cast. (two towers joined at the corners) with druid stones.

F. Fearnall Heath () near Worcester. *Worcester.* *Fairnden* of the Saxons, is FARRINGTON, *Berks.* *Fearnham* is FARNHAM, *Surrey.*

FEARNHEAD tnsph. (80) Warrington par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Warrington-184, is joined to Poulton. Pop. 222.

FEATHERSTONE tnsph. () Haltwhistle par. *SW. Northmbrid.* 8 m. SW. of Haltwhistle-284, on R. South Tyne. Pop. 265; poor r. 18*l*. (Haltw. U.). F. Castle, Sir H. Featherstonehaugh, Bt., whose fam. were here before the Conquest, at first on the hill, where the strata are 'featherlike', then in the old moated seat in the 'haugh' or valley, in the midst of rich grounds.

FEATHERSTONE tnsph. (62) Wolverhampton par. *S. Stafford.* 5 m. NNE. of Wolverhampton-123, near Gd. Junction rail. Pop. 84. **FEATHERSTONE** par. (87) Lower Agbrigg and Upper Osgoldcross waps. *W. R. York.* 2 m. W. of Postefract-177, near Yk. rail, contains Acton, Whitwood, and Purston Jaglin. Acres 4050, of town 1190; pop. 1065 + 12, and 318; poor r. 76*l*. (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 2661*l*; charities, Featherstone's hosp. etc. 10*l*. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 256*l*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.

Featherwood () 12 m. N. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northmbrid.*

F. FECKENHAM par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *E. Worcester.* 5 m. NW. of Alcester-103, belonged to the Culpeppers and Hanburys, and had a prison in the forest. Acres 6740, formerly forest; pop. 2800 + 4, needle and fish-hook makers; poor r. 1046*l*. (Alcester U.); real prop. 10,785*l*; charities 107*l* of which 57*l* to Hanbury's free gram. school. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Worc.) val. 118*l*, patr. Rev. E. Neal. John de F. an excellent rom. cath. divine, whom, if he had conformed, Eliz. would have made Abp. of Canterbury, was a native (d. 1585). *Fairs*, 26 Mar. 30 Sept.

FEDAL vil. near Muthil, *S. Perth.*

FEDAMORE par. (18, 22, 31) Clanwilliam and Small County bars. *Mid. Limerick*, a police station, 5 m. NW. of Bruff-184, on R. Camoge, contains Temple Roe, which belonged to the Templars. Acres 6789, good; an. val. 7964*l*; pop. 4076 + 65,—of vil. 178, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) with Glenogra, val. 328*l*, patr. Bishop. Grange, T. O'Grady, Esq.; Ballinaguard, J. Croker, Esq. *Fairs*, 5 May. 9 Oct.

Fedderat Castle, 8 m. NE. of New Deer, *N. Aberdeen.*

FEDW tnsph. (74) Hernant par. *N. Montgomery.* 6 m. WNW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 96.

Feede Hill (4) 4 m. N. of Dundalk, *N. Louth*, 771 ft. high.

P. FEENAGH par. (24-5, 28-9) Carrigallen, Mohill, and Leitrim bars. *Mid. Leitrim*, 3 m. SW. of Ballinamore-94. Acres 9564, bog and water; pop. 4426 + 25. Living, a *Rect.* (K. C. A.) val. 639*l.*, patr. Bishop. **FEENAGH** vil. (45) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 5 m. SE. of Newcastle-145.

P. FEENY vil. (80) Tirkeeran bar. *Mid. Londondry*, 4 m. SW. of Dungiven-182. Pop. 156.

FEERING par. (47) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex*, 5 m. NE. of Witham-37, near E. Union rail. and R. Blackwater. Acres 2430; pop. 817 + 8; poor r. 405*l.* (With. U.); real prop. 5278*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Roch.) val. 218*l.*, patr. Bishop of London.

Feeringbury, 1 m. N. of the above.

FEETHAM hmlt. () Milbecks tnsph. *N. R. York*, 4 m. W. of Reeth-242.

Feigh Hills () near Bengore Head, *N. Antrim*.

FEIGHCULLEN par. (17-8) Connell and E. Of-faly bars. *W. Kildare*, 4 m. N. of Kildare-31, on Gd. canal. Acres 4157, with lead; pop. 1357 + 46. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 189*l.*, patr. Crown.

FEIGHN'S (St.) OF **FORE** par. (4, 7, etc.) Fore bar. *NE. Westmeath*, 3 m. E. of Castle Pollard-52, on L. Lene, including Collinstown, grew out of a priory found. 630-65 by St. Fechan (which became a cell to Evreux 1209, and was given to the Delvins), and was a boro' returning 2 members till the Union. Acres 11,083, hilly, on limestone; pop. 2945 + 51. Living, a *Cur.* with Rath-graff. Some ruins and raths are seen.

FEIGOR hmlt. () Lawkland tnsph. *W. R. York*, 3 m. NW. of Settle-235, near R. Ribble. Pop. 86.

FEILAWS HOUSES, ext. par. to St. Stephen par. Ipswich boro', *SE. Suffolk*.

FELBOROUGH HUNDRED (3) Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, contains the pars. of Challock, Chartham, Chilham, Godmersham, and Molash; acres 17,502. pop. 8409, houses 591.

FELBRIDGE vil. () Godstone par. *SE. Surrey*, 2 m. NW. of E. Grinstead, on *F. Water*, which divides it from *Sussex*. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. —, patr. heirs of J. Evelyn, Esq. late of *F. Park*, now seat of Earl Liverpool, who married an Evelyn.

FELBRIGG par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. SSW. of Cromer-129. Acres 1440, heathy; pop. 138; poor r. 100*l.* (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1290*l.* St. Margaret *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Metton 810*l.*, patr. W. Wyndham, Esq. of *F. Hall*, formerly seat of the statesman; church, has 6 brasses of the Felbriggs, etc. from 1880, some very fine.

Felcours (6) 8 m. N. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*, Sir T. Turton, Bt. of Sterboro' Castle.

Felderland House (3) 1 m. S. of Sandwich, *E. Kent*.

FELDOM tnsph. () Marake par. *N. R. York*, 4 m. NW. of Richmond-238. Pop. 89.

Feldon (7) 2 m. SW. of Hemel-Hempstead, *SW. Herts*.

Felky Green (80) 8 m. W. of Knutsford, *N. Cheshire*.

FELKIRK, or **FELIX-KIRK**, par. () Bird-forth wap. *N. R. York*, 3 m. NE. of Thirsk-217, contains Bolthly, Sutton-under-Whitstone-Cliffe, and Thirlyby. Acres 6990, — of town 1010; pop. 981 + 2, and 119; poor r. 42*l.* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1782*l.* St. Felix *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Archbp. Mount St. John, C. Easley, Esq. belonged to Knights of St. John.

Felix Hall (47) 2 m. SSW. of Coggeshall, *NE.*

Essex, near E. Union rail, seat of late Lord Western.

FELIXSTOW, or **FELSTOW**, par. (48) Colneis hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 9 m. SSE. of Woodbridge-77, on *F. Roads*, between Ra. Stour and Deben, near Langard Fort, where St. Felix the Burgundian landed, had a priory dedicated to him by Reg. Bigod, who gave it 1150 to Rochester abbey, and which was granted to Wolsey and the Seckford. Acres 1170; pop. 552 + 19; poor r. 187*l.* (Woodh. U.); real prop. 3650*l.*; charities, poor's estate 17*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* with Walton. At Old Hall are remains of a royal palace occupied by Edw. III. and near it was Walton Castle, partly roman, and a seat of the Bigoda. *F. Cottage*, Sir S. Flad- yer, Bt.

FELKINGTON tnsph. () Northam par. *Durham*, locally in *Northumbria*, 6 m. SSW. of Berwick-337, contains Grievestead. Acres 1400; pop. 141; poor r. 77*l.* (Berwick U.).

FELKIRK par. (87) Staincross wap. *W. R. York*, 4 m. NE. of Barneley-172, near the canal and N. Middl. rail, contains Brierley, Havercroft, Hiendley, and Shafton. Acres 6360; pop. 1186 + 8; poor r. —; real prop. —; charities 33*l.*, of which 19*l.* to school. St. Peter *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 136*l.*, patr. Archbp.

FELL-BECK hmlt. () Bishopstole par. *W. R. York*, 3 m. ENE. of Pateley-Bridge-224. **F. F.-End** (91) 4 m. ESE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancast.* **F.-Foot Isa** () 4½ m. W. of Ambleside, *SW. Westmrid.* in Lit. Langdale, under Bow and Con- stone fells. **F. House** () 3 m. ESE. of Kirk- ley-Stephen, *E. Westmrid.* **F.-Lane** hmlt. () Keighley par. *W. R. York*, near Keighley-206.

FELLED vil. () Ravenstone-Dale tnsph. *E. Westmrid.* near Ravenstone-Dale-275.

FELLEY ext. par. (71) N. Broxtow wap. *W. Notts*, 6 m. SSW. of Mansfield-138, near Annesley Hall, has at a farm some remains of a priory cell to Workopp, found. 1152 by Ralph de Brin. Pop. 41.

Fellthampton (61) 4 m. S. of Church Stretton, *SW. Salop*.

Felling (105) 1½ m. SE. of Gateshead, *N. Durk.* on Yk. and Berwk. rail.

FELLSCLIFFE tnsph. () Hampthwaite par. *W. R. York*, 3 m. SW. of Ripley-215, contains Kettleising, Swincliffe, and West-Syke-Green. Acres 2820; pop. 368 + 1; poor r. 107*l.*; real prop. 2645*l.*

Fellow Green (8) 7 m. SW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*. *F.-End*, 2 m. NNE.

Felwies Hall (11) near Tynan, *NW. Armagh*, T. K. Armstrong, Esq.

FELLSIDE tnsph. () Whicham par. *N. Dur- ham*, 5 m. SW. of Gateshead-275; pop. 598 + 18; real prop. 2740*l.* Gibeide Hall, Earl of Strath- more.

FELMERSHAM par. (52) Willey hund. *NW. Beds*, 6 m. NW. of Bedford-50, on R. Ouse, con- tains Radwell. Acres 2400; pop. 531 + 9; poor r. 201*l.* (Bedf. U.); real prop. 1750*l.*; charities 12*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Ely) val. with Pavemham 169*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, has brass of a clergyman.

FELMINGHAM par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. WSW. of N. Walsham-125. Acres 2010; pop. 408 + 1; poor r. 815*l.* (Tunst. Incorp.); real prop. 3358*l.*; charities, allotment of 93 acres. St. Andrew *Vic.* and *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 163*l.* and 147*l.*, patr. Bishop and Mrs. W. Postle. *F. Hall*, 1 m. SW.

FELPHAM par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, ½ m. E. of Bognor-67, on the coast is *Felham* of Alfred's Will, and contains

Flamsham and Aukton. Acres 1800; pop. 555; prop. r. 184*l*. (Westhamnett U.); real prop. 4799*l*. St. Mary Vic. and sis. Rect. (Chic.) val. 166*l*, patr. Dean.

FELHAM par. (50) Thedwestry hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 6 m. WSW. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 1440; pop. 898; poor r. 279*l*. (Stow. U.); real prop. 2782*l*; charities, town and poor's estate 60*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Ely) val. —, patr. Rev. T. Anderson, rector. *F. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. *Fair*, 16 Aug. sheep.

F. FELSTREAD par. (47) Hinckford hund. *Mid. Essex*, 8 m. ESE. of Dunmow-88, near R. Chelmer. Acres 7170; pop. 1798+1; poor r. 1888*l*. (Dunm. U.); real prop. 9025*l*; charities 654*l*, of which 627*l*. for Ld. Rich's hospital, free school, etc. Holy Cross Vic. (Roch.) val. 896*l*, patr. Viscount Wellesley.

F. FELTHAM par. (7) Spelthorne hund. *SW. Middlesex*, 4 m. ESE. of Staines-16, on S. West. rail, belonged to Earl Mortaigne at 'Domesday' and came to the Cottings, Beaulecers, and others. Acres 2620; pop. 1029+10; poor r. 521*l*. (Staines U.); real prop. 5898*l*; charities 51*l*. St. Dunstan Vic. (Lon.) val. 802*l*, patr.—; church, of flint, covered with ivy. *F. Hill*, 1 m. SSW.

FELTHORPE par. (66) Taverham hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 6 m. NNW. of Norwich-108. Acres 2250; pop. 574+7; poor r. 898*l*. (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 1635*l*; charities 86*l*, of which 80*l*. for Brereton's almsh. etc. St. Margaret Rect. (Norw.) val. 190*l*, patr. Bishop. *F. Bull*, 1 m. W. *F. Hall*, a seat of the Marshams of Stratton Strawless.

FELTON par. (55) Broxash hund. *Mid. Hereford*, 6 m. SW. of Bromyard-125. Acres 990, with hops; pop. 118; poor r. 79*l*. (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1879*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Heref.) val. 207*l*, patr. T. Hill, Esq.

F. FELTON par. () E. Coquetdale and E. Morpeth wards. *E. Northumb.* 9 m. S. of Alnwick-808, on R. Coquet, containing Acton, Elyhaugh, Greens, Swarland, Bockenfield, Eahott, and Thirston, was wasted by John 1215, when the barons of *Nland*. did homage to Alex. of Scotland. Acres 18,950; pop. 1585,—of town 628+1; poor r. 257*l*. (Alnw. U.); real prop. 18,885*l*; charities 28*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Dur.) val. with Long Framlingham 275*l*, patr. Lord Chancellor. *F. Hall*, T. Riddell, Esq. through the Widdringtons (who b. it), Lises, Scropes, etc. *Races*, Oct. 6*l*. F., Old, tnsph. in the above par. is joined to ACTON, F. PETH, or F. PATH, vil. Thirston tnsph. 6*l*. FELTON. See WHITCHURCH, *Somerset*. 6*l*. FELTON tythg. (19) Winford par. *N.E. Somerset*. 6 m. SW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 246.

FELTON BUTLER tnsph. (60) Gt. Ness par. *NW. Salop*, 6 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-158. Pop. 65. 6*l*. F.-RYE (55) 1 m. NNW. of Ludlow-143, *S. Salop*.

F. FELTON, WEST, par. (74) Lower Oswestry hund. *NW. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Oswestry-171, near Llanymynech canal, contains Haughton, Sutton, and 6 other tnsphs. Acres 6160; pop. 1087,—of town 214; poor r. 141*l*. (Oswes. Incorp.); real prop. 6951*l*; charities 26*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Lich.) val. 1028*l*, patr. Earl Craven. The Nursery, J. Dovaston, Esq.

Feltrim () near Cork. *E. Cork*, W. Fagan, Esq. 6*l*. FELTRIM vil. (15) Coolock, bar. *E. Dublin*, 6 m. NE. of Dublin, near the Fagans' old castle.

P. FELTWELL ST. MARY and ST. NICHOLAS par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 5 m. NW. of Brandon-78, near R. Brandon, contains F. ANCHOR ext. par. (19). Acres 14,810, fenny, part common; pop. 1512+28, some crane weavers

on 80 looms; poor r. 510*l*. (Thetford U.); real prop. 11,071*l*; charities 199*l*, of which 116*l*. to Mundeford's free school, almsh. etc., 74*l*. fuel allotment. Living, a Rect. (Norw.) val. 1207*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor and Bishop of Ely. *F. Lodge*, Eyres, Esq.; church, has brass of Marg. Mundford (1520). *Fairs*, 20 Nov.

FEN-STANTON par. (51-2) Toseland hund. *SE. Hunts*. 2 m. S. of St. Ive's-60, on the roman road, near R. Ouse. Acres 2400; pop. 1082+7; poor r. 478*l*. (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 7965*l*; charities 188*l*, of which 80*l*. to Ellis's school. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Ely) val. with Hilton 275*l*, patr. Trinity Hall, Camb.

FENBY par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 5 m. SSW. of Grimsby-163, is joined to ASHBY.

FENCE (81) near Macclesfield, *E. Cheshire*. F. FENCE HOUSES () about 5 m. NNE. of Durham, *N. Durh.* on Yk. and Berwk. rail.

FENCE-IN-PENDLE () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* near Clitheroe-217. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. —, patr. Mrs. E. Holden.

FENCOTES, GREAT and LITTLE, hmlts. () Kirkby-Fleetham par. *N. R. York*. 8 m. NE. of Bedale-228.

FENCOTT tnsph. (55) with Westwood, Thornbury par. *NE. Hereford*. 8 m. NW. of Bromyard-125. 6*l*. FENCOTT hmlt. (45) Charlton-on-Otmoor par. *Mid. Oxford*. 4 m. S. of Bicester-54, near R. Ray, belongs to Colne of Stoke-Lyne. Acres with Muroct 750; pop. 144; poor r. 114*l*. (Bices. U.); real prop. 1207*l*.

Fender Water, near Blair Atholl, *N. Perth*. has a fall of — ft.

Fenella's Castle, at Fettercairn, *SW. Kincardine*, near Balbignio and Strath-fenella, was burnt 994, for the murder of Kenneth III. by Fenella, mother of Craithilinhus, whom the king had executed; after which she escaped to Den Fennella on the coast.

FENHAM tnsph. () Holy-Island par. *Durham*, locally in *N. Northumb.* 5 m. NNW. of Belford-322, on *F. Flats*, between Holy Isl. and the main land. Pop. 140.

FENHAM tnsph. () St. Andrew par. *SE. Northumb.* 2 m. NW. of Newcastle-275, came through the Templars and Crown to the Riddells. Acres 420, with coal; pop. 74; poor r. — (Newcast. U.). *F. Hall*, Col. Bell.

FENHAMPTON (55) 1 m. SW. of Weobly, *W. Hereford*.

FENINGSOOWLES or FENISOOWLES (89) near Blackburn, *Mid. Lancash.* seat of Sir W. Fielden, Bt. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 180*l*, patr. Vicar of Blackburn.

FENIT, or FENOR, par. and isld. (28) Trughnacmy bar. *N. Kerry*, 6 m. WNW. of Tralee-187, between Tralee and Ballyheigue bays, near Samphire Isld., belonged to the Locks. Acres 686; pop. 815. Living, a Rect. with Kilmelchedar; church, in ruins.

F. FENITON par. (22) Hayridge hund. *E. Devon*. 8 m. WSW. of Honiton-148, near the bridge, on R. Otter, where Ld. Grey defeated the Cornishmen 1549. Acres 1840; pop. 815; poor r. 174*l*. (Honit. U.); real prop. 8658*l*; charities 10*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Exet.) val. 372*l*, patr. C. Flood, G. Northcote, Esq., of *F. Court*, and another.

FENLAKE hmlt. (52) E. Cotts tnsph. *Mid. Beds*. 1 m. SE. of Bedford-50, near *F. Barns*, on R. Ouse. Pop. 138.

F. FENNAGH par. (12-3, 16-7, 19, 20) Forth, in E. Idrome, and Rathvilly bars. *Mid. Carlow*, in 3 detached parts, containing Tullow-48 (on R.

Slaney) Ballyknockan and Ballybrommell, was a seat of the Leinster kings, and has the ruins of Rathnagheagh Castle, near R. Burren and Mt. Leinster. Acres 10,904, with granite; pop. 4314. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 549*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. *F. Lodge*, —; Castlemore, J. Eustace, Esq.; and many other seats.

FENNEMERE tnsph. (78) Baschurch par. *NW. Salop*, 7 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 48.

FENNOR par. (19, 26) Lower Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 1 m. S. of Slane-28, on R. Boyne. Acres 1127; pop. 201, decreasing. Living, an impropriate *Rect.* (Meath); church, in ruins.

FENNOR par. (86, 42-3, 48) Slievardagh bar. *N. Tipperary*, 7 m. NE. of Thurles-95, a police station, in the bog of Allen. Acres 7917, with stone and lime; pop. 2388+26. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 509*l.*, patr. Bishop. Remains of one or two castles are found.

FENNHALL or FENNS NEW (73) 8 m. SW. of Whitchurch, *SE. Flint* on Ellesmere canal. *F. New-Hall*, 1 m. SW.

FENNY STRATFORD. See STRATFORD, FENNY, *Bucks*.

FENNYBRIDGE hmlt. (88) Almondsbury tnsph. *W. R. York*, near Huddersfield-189.

FENROTHER tnsph. () Hebburn par. chprly. *E. Northbrld*, 4 m. NNW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 92. *F. Lodge*, 1 m. SW.

FENTON tnsph. () Hayton par. *NE. Cumbrld*, 7 m. E. of Carlisle-301, on Haltwhistle rail, is joined to FAUGH.

FENTON vil. near Dirleton-19, *N. Haddington*, in that par. Pop. 207. FENTON par. (51) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hunts*, 4 m. SSE. of Ramsey-60, is joined to PIDLEY.

FENTON par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln*, 5 m. ESE. of Newark-124, near R. Witham. Acres 1220; pop. 120+2, poor r. 27*l.* (Newark U.); real prop. 1545*l.*; charities 1*l.* All Saints *Chr.* with Beckingham. FENTON tnsph. (88) Kettlethorpe par. *W. Lincoln*, 8 m. NW. of Lincoln-182, near R. Trent. Pop. 254+8; poor r. 44*l.* (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 2477*l.* FENTON tnsph. () Wooler par. *N. Northbrld*, 4 m. NNW. of Wooler-320, near R. Till. Pop. 205.

FENTON hmlt. (83) Sturton par. *NE. Notts*, 6 m. ESE. of E. Retford-141. Pop. 74.

FENTON CULVERT, or GREAT, and FENTON-VIVIAN, or LITTLE, tnsphs. (72) Stoke-on-Trent par. *NW. Staffd*, 1 m. SE. of Stoke-148, near Gd. Trunk canal, belong to the Bournes. Pop. 3744+103, and 1179+18, in the potteries; real prop. 27,487*l.*, of which 8400*l.* on mines. Living, a *Chr.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. —. *F. Hall*, T. Ralph, Esq. F. KIRK par. () Lower Barkstone Ash wap. *W. R. York*, 3 m. W. of Cawood-186, near N. Middl. rail, contains LITTLE F. tnsph. (pop. 104) and Biggin. Acres 4410, — of town 2260; pop. 608, and 878; poor r. 92*l.*; real prop. 1802*l.* Living, a *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 125*l.*, patr. the Prebendary.

FENVAGH par. (8, 4) Upperthird bar. *N. Waterford*, 2 m. SE. Carrick-on-Suir-99, on R. Suir. Acres 3613, good; pop. 1164+26. Living, a *Rect.* with Dysart.

F. FENWICK par. Cunninghamdiest. *N. Ayr*, 4 m. NE. of Kilmarnock-62, of which it was part up to 1642, contains UPPER F. vil. (pop. 355), Kirkton and Kingwell, on *F. Water*, which runs 10 m. SW. to the Irvine. Size 9 m. by 6, or 14,500 acres, moory, but cultivated, — with dairy land, lime, and stone; pop. 2018, weavers, shoemakers, etc.; real prop. 9873*l.*; for poor. 288*l.* Living (presb. Irvine) val. 149*l.*, patr. Earl of Glasgow, once held by Guthrie, the 'fool of F.' Some 'martyr stones' are seen over the old

covenanters, who took arms here; and there are traces of Pothelly tower, a seat of the Cochrans. Scotch gale or myrtle is native. FENWICK tnsph. () Kylee par. chprly. *Durham*, locally in *Northbrld*, 5 m. NNW. of Belford-322. Pop. 227.

FENWICK tnsph. () Stamfordham par. *S. Northbrld*, 9 m. NE. of Hexham-73, near R. Pont, was the old town of the Fenwicks, which was forfeited 1688, and where, in 1775, a quantity of gold nobles of Ed. III. were found. Pop. 66. FENWICK tnsph. (87) Campsall par. *W. R. York*, 8 m. N. of Doncaster-162, near R. Wente. Acres 2060; pop. 262; poor r. 121*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 2978*l.*

Fenzie's Lock, at Kinloch, *Perth*, near Marie, has pike, perch, eel.

FEOCHAN Lock, 6 m. S. of Oban, *N. Argyll*, on the Sound of Mull, is 3 m. long.

F. FEOCK, Sr., par. (81) W. Powder hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 4 m. S. of Truro-255, at the top of Falmouth harb. near Redruth rail. Acres 2530 (or 2530); pop. 1476+26, some in the tin works; poor r. 265*l.* (Truro U.); real prop. 73*l.* of which 2035*l.* on rail. St. Feock *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 175*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old cross and separate tower. Treliasick, Earl Falmouth; Killiganeen, S. Spry, Esq., through the Hunsry; Lo-Feock belonged to Fenrose, a brave seaman of Ch. II.'s time. The cornish tongue was spoken here till 1640, and 'Come-to-good' is the oldest Friends' meeting-house in the co.

FEOGH LOUGH (11) between Kylesmore and Killery harbs. *W. Galway*, is 2 m. long. F. RINOLD () Moycullen par. *W. Galway*.

Fera-Muigh-Fene, included Keches' and Candons' country, *Chr.* around FEA-mot.

F. M. FERRANE vil. (14) Gallen and Wheery par. *NW. King's Co.* 13 m. W. of Tullamore, 71 from Dublin, a police station on R. Brosna, near Gd. canal, and proposed head of a new poor law Union. Pop. 537+8; houses 97. Gallen Priory, Sir A. Armstrong, Bt. M. P.; Moyclare R. Lander, Esq. *Fairs*, 2 Aug. 20 Oct.

FERRMFAWE hmlt. (41) Llandebie par. *SW. Carmarthen*, 4 m. SSW. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. with Garn 709.

FERRENSBY, or FIRNSBY, tnsph. () Farahan par. *W. R. York*, 2 m. NE. of Knaresborough-202. Acres 400; pop. 112; poor r. 27*l.*

F. FERGUS, Sr., par. locally in Buchan, *NE. Aberdeen*, 4 m. N. of Peterhead-144, between R. Ugie and Rattray Hd., containing Kirktown, belongs to *Bassf.*, was called *Isacropolis* (by the Cheynes, whose castle is here), and *Longley* before 1616, and came through the Keiths to Ferguson of Pitfour. Size 5700 acres (?) clayey, with fertile links, and sandhills by the shore, — also granite and limestone; pop. 1891+6, some weavers, bleachers, etc.; real prop. 6206*l.*; for poor 196*l.* Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 217*l.*, patr. Crown Marshal Keith, a native, was born 1696, killed at Hockkirken 1768.

FERGUS HILL vil. Kilwinning par. *NW. Ayr*, 5 m. NW. of Irvine-69. Pop. 297. F. RIVER (24) the principal river of Clare, rises in Corcomroe bar, runs 25 m. SE. past Ennis and Clare, below which it widens, and joins the Shannon, by a large mouth, with many islands in it.

Ferham, near —, *W. R. York*, H. Hartop, Esq. FERINDONALD, was a part of *Ross*, including Alnes and Kiltarn.

Feristown, near Kirkwall, *Orkney Isld.* FERMANAGH (43 sheets), an inland county, Ulster province, *NW. Ireland*, was the seat of the *Erdani* and the *Fear-magh-cannagh* 'lake country,' *Magh Uire* 'water country,' and *Eiragh*

of the Irish, who divided it into Rosgoll (the M'Guire's land), and Targoll (M'Manus's),—was made shire ground 11 Eliz. (?), and planted by James I.,—is watered by L. Erne and its streams,—and bordered by *Donegal* (NW.), *Tyrone* (N. and NE.), *Monaghan* (SE.), *Cavan* (S. and SW.), *Leitrim* (W.). Length, from L. Nearty to below Newton-Butler 40 m., greatest breadth 22, av. ditto 18; relative size 229-10,000ths; circuit 130 m. It contains 714 sq. m., or 457,195 acres, of which 289,228 are arable, 6155 in plantations, 210 in towns, 46,755 in lake, etc., 114,847 uncultivated, bog, etc.; 28,654 families, of whom 20,665 or 72 per cent. live by agricult., 6127 manufacture, or 21 per cent. by trade, etc., 701 independent and professions, 20,555 by manual labour, 21,953 in 3rd and 4th, or lowest class houses; 156,481 + 672 persons, of whom 70,74 are in Enniskillen, Lowtherstown;—79,499 are females, 79,631 under 20 yrs. of age, 147,085 county-born; 26,796 houses, besides 1048 empty and building; 8 baronies, Lurg (N. and NE.), Tyrkenney (E.), Coole, Clankelly and Magheristena (SE.), Knockninny (S.), Clanawley (SW.), Magheraboy (W. and NW.); 11 parishes (of which Innismacsaunt is largest), and parts of 9 others; 8 market towns, Enniskillen (the co., assize, sessions town, 103 m. NW. of Dublin), Lowtherstown or Irvinestown, Lisnakea, Newtownbutler (sessions), M'Guire'sbridge, Rosalea, Kest, Brookboro', Derrygonelly,—the first three being poor law unions,—the first, third, and last two, with Arney, police districts, including 25 stations and 191 men; returns three members, viz. 2 for county (elect. 914), 1 for Enniskillen (elect. 315); is governed by a lieutenant, 19 deputy-lieutenants, assistant barrister, about 60 magistrates, etc.; is in NW. circuit, in the N. or Belfast military district, with the militia staff at Enniskillen,—and the dioceses of Clogher and Kilmore, province of Armagh. Gross rental (1846) 228,195*l.*, or 11*s.* 1*d.* per acre; poor r. 20,348*l.*; county rate ('48) 17,277*l.* Savings banks ('48) 1, with 40,026*l.* from 1030 depositors; loan funds 5, with 5477*l.* capital, and circulating 28,787*l.* Births 1 in 31; deaths 1 in 63,—the all-Ireland av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 124 with 10,214 child. attending—in 1841, 7856 went to schools of all kinds, and 46-1 of the pop. could not read or write; av. no. of committals ('45-8)—, of whom—were convicted. Surface, hilly and trough-shaped, with the Erne at the bottom, and the highest points near the edge, as Cuilcagh 2188 ft., Belmore in St. Baught 1812, Glenheal 1223, with some falls under it, N. Shean 1135, Tappahan 1110, Carnmore 1034, etc. The sub-soil is in general mountain limestone, with old red sandstone on the E. side, and patches of whinstone here and there,—also marble at Killaster and Florence Court, iron ore under Cuilcagh, and thin coal measures there and under Tosset, which commands a fine view. There are plantations of ash, fir, oak, beech, etc., equal to 7802 acres. Flax and linen are spun, and flannel, druggets, etc. made for home use. Enniskillen is famous for Hurles's cutlery. Soil middling, and in parts boggy; many young cattle and goats are reared on the hills,—and butter is sent to market; the breeds of cattle and sheep are various. Acres in crop ('48) 102,425, of which the chief are, oats 41,193, potatoes 9185, wheat 7598, barley and rye 5974, turnips 4606, flax 1181, meadow and clover 30170, etc.,—and the val. of live stock in '41 on 18,149 farms above 1 acre, was 428,214*l.*, including 51,078 cattle (upwards of 80,000 in '48), 21,752 pigs (about 8000 only in '48), 6616 horses, etc.,

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8163 sheep, 3011 asses, etc.; farm buildings, though poor, are improving; the fences are stones or soda. Estates are large. The R. Erne runs through Upper L. Erne (10 m. by 3*l.*) to Lower L. Erne (15 m. by 12), two of the most beautiful lakes in the kingdom, having "865 islands" (properly 200), of which Boa is the largest,—and thence falls, over the Ballyshannon Salmon Leap (450 ft. broad and 20 ft. down), to Donegal bay; its branches are the Silley, Bannagh, Kesh, Tempo, Colebrooke, Cladagh, Arney, Termon; and steamers run from Enniskillen and Lisakeasn, to Wattlebridge, where the Ulster canal comes in. Some of the many other lakes are, Melvin, Macnean, Silly, Nearty, Rushen; and there are several mineral springs. Danish raths and tumuli abound; *druid* remains are found at Wattlebridge, and near Ashfield and Ballinamallard; old *abbeys* or churches at Gola, Ennismacsaunt (with a cross), Belleck, Cleanish, Kisherry, Rossory, and Devenish, which stands in L. Erne, and has a *round tower*, with a restored cap; *castle* ruins at Monea and Tully (the Humes'), on L. Erne, Lisnakea, Lisgool, Calahill, Macgrath, Miltoun and Enniskillen,—a town memorable for the defence made by the Protestants 1688. Some of the principal seats are: Earl of Erne *Crom. Cast.*, E. Enniskillen *Florence Court*, Marq. of Ely *E. Lodge*, E. of Belmore *Coole Cast.*, Brooke, Bt. M. P. *Colebrook Ho.*, Tennent, Knt. *Tempo Ho.*, Bloomfield of *Cast. Caldwell*, Archdall, M. P. of *Riversdale*, Barton of *Clonnelly*, D'Arcy of *Necarn Cast.*, Porter of *Belleisle*, Brien of *Castletown*, Hamilton of *Oakfield*, Hassard of *Shea*, Irvine of *Rockfield*, Jones of *Lisgoole Abbey*, Lendrum of *Corkhill*, Nixon of *Belanaleck*, Richardson of *Rossfad*, Leudrum of *Jamestown*; also *Fairwood, Cast. Hume, Gardenhill*.—Roads from Enniskillen: (1) To Monea 6 m., Derrygonelly 8, Belleck 22, Ballyshannon 26. (2) *Florence Court* 8, Swanlinbar 12, Carrick-on-Shannon 35. (3) *Lisbellaw* 8 (*Macguire'sbridge* 8, *Brookboro'* 11, *Clogher* 23), *Lisnakea* 10 (*Roslea* 22), *Newtownbutler* 17 (*Clones* 23, *Monaghan* 40), *Cavan* 30, thence to Dublin. (4) *Tempo* 8, thence to Finton 18. (5) *Ballanamallard* 5, *Irvinestown* 9, *Kesh* 14 (*Lifford* 37), *Pettigo* 19, thence to *Donegal* 83. (6) *Holywell* 12, *Manorhamilton* 21, thence to *Sligo* 35. (7) *Kinawley* 8, *Belturbet* 20, and *Cavan* 28.

FERMOY BARONY (24, etc.) *N. Cork*, the old *Fera-muigh-fene*, or Roches' and Condons' country, contains the pars. of Ardskeagh, Ballydeloughy, Ballyhooly, Bridgetown, Caherduggan, Carrigdownane, Carrigleamlear, Castletownroche, Cleenor, Doneraile, Kilcummer, Killathy, Killeenemer, Monanimy, Rahan, St. Nathlash, Templeoran, Wallstown, and parts of Ballyhary, Derryvillane, Dunmahon, Farahy, Glanworth, Imphrick, Kilcrumper, Kilderrery, Kilgullane, Kilquane, Litter, Mallow, and Mourneabbey; acres 121,562, pop. 55,127, houses 8673.

F. M. FERMOY par. (35) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 20 m. NE. of Cork, 187 from Dublin, on R. Blackwater, a sessions town, watering place, and military post, had an abbey found. 1170 by the Roches, and was mainly founded by the Andersons 1791. Acres 3481, good; pop. 7513, decreasing,—of town 6379; houses 808, with court-house, 2 chapels, nunnery, large barracks on a conspicuous hill, for 3000 men, and mil. hospital, 2 banks, savings bank (18,522*l.* from 463 depositors), college school, flour and paper mills, brewery, and Union p. house. Living, a *Cwr.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 75*l.*, patr. the Anderson family, late of *F. House*. Gave title of baron to the Roches. *Ferm. P. L.*

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Union, contains 22 elect. divs. in *Cork*, with 29 guardians; acres 205,801, pop. 92,353, no. room for 1160, cases relieved (1847-8) 12,700 (besides 24,115 out-door), expend. 23,892*l.*, prop. rated 153,425*l.* *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 21 June, 20 Aug. 7 Nov. *Races*, Sept.

FERMOYLE, or **LETTERCANNON**, vil. () *Burren* bar. *N. Clare*. *Fermoyle* (85) 4 m. WSW. of Castlegregory, *W. Kerry*, in Brandon Bay, *R. C. Hickson*, Esq.

Fern Hill (7) 3 m. SW. of Windsor, *S.E. Berks*. a seat of Earl of Lichfield. *F. Hill* (10) 2 m. NE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. *J. Saunders*, Esq., b. by Ld. Bolton, with a fine view.

F. Hill () near Haverfordwest, *Mid. Pembroke*. *H. Matthias*, Esq., on *R. Cleddau*. *F. Hill* (54) 1 m. SW. of Kenilworth, a meet for the *N. Warwick* hounds. *F. House* (15) 4 m. E. of Shaftesbury, *SW. Wilts*. *T. Grove*, Esq.

F. Lough (86) 3 m. NW. of Rathmelton, *N. Donegal*, on *R. Lannan*, near *Fernhill*. *F.*, or *FARN ISLAND*, or *STAPLES*, ext. par. () *Islandshire, Durham*, locally off coast of *Northumbria*. 3 m. W. of Bamburgh Castle, is the largest of two groups of 17 small islds. and rocks, in a dangerous navigation, and contains the tower of a priory to the memory of St. Cuthbert, who spent the last two years of his life here, a hole called the Churn, through which the sea rises, — and two lights (the lowest fixed) N. by W. and S. by E. 560 ft. from each other, both 28 ft. high, visible from 10 to 14 m., leading between the Megstone and Oxscar, and the Ploughseat and Goldstone.

Besides these, are the Wide Opens, Scare Crows, Bush and Knox's reefs, Elbow, Glorum Shad, and Iselstone rocks. Here the passengers of the 'Forfarshire' steamer were rescued by Grace Darling and her father in 1838. Pop. 15.

FERNELL. See **FARNELL**, *Forfar*.

Ferness Head, W. side of Eday Isld. *N. Orkney*, in Westray Frith, near *F. Bay*.

Fernet Water, a branch of *R. Tay*, *N. Perth*, near Moulton.

Ferney Green () near Bowness, Windermere, *SW. Westmrid.* *F. Hill* (55) 6 m. WNW. of Ludlow, *S. Salop*.

FERNHAM hmlt. (18) Shrivensham par. *NW. Berks*. 2 m. S. of Farringdon-68, near Gt. West. rail. Pop. 222; poor r. 120*l.* (Farringd. U.); real prop. 1922*l.*

FERNHILL tnsbp. (74) Whittington par. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 65.

FERNHURST. See **FARNHURST**, *Sussex*.

FERNIE EASTER vil. Monimail par. *N. Fife*. 3 m. W. of Cupar-82. Pop. 44. *F. House*, *F. Balfour*, Esq.

Ferniehurst Castle, near Jedburgh, *Mid. Roxburgh*, a seat of the Kerrs, on *R. Jed*, was b. 1490, taken by the English 1523, and has two great oaks — the King of the Wood, and the Capon.

FERNIGATE vil. Hamilton par. *Mid. Lanark*, near Hamilton-38.

FERNILEE tnsbp. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby*, near Castleton-164. Pop. 560 + 15; real prop. 2642*l.*

P. & FERNIS par. (10, 15) Scarewalsh and Gorey bars. *N. Wexford*, 7 m. N. of Enniscorthy, 72 from Dublin, on *R. Bann*, a police station and seat of diocese till 1836, had a monastery found. 598 by St. Edan, which the Danes ravaged six times between 834 and 930, — also an austine abbey (1168) by Mac Murrough king of Leinster, who lived and died here, after bringing over the English, — and a castle by the Fitzgeralds on the site of his palace, and reduced 1641 for parl. by Sir C. Coote. Acres 10,411, good; pop. 2860, —

of vil. 632 + 5; houses 111, with chapel, dispensary, and the bp.'s palace with fine grounds. Living, a Vic. with Kilbride. The church or cathedral, reb. 1816, has a fine mon. of St. Edan (?), the first bishop; near it are remains of the old church close to St. Edan's well, the castle walls with a tower and chapel, and the abbey, with an old cross and font. Ballymore, *R. Donovan*, Esq. *F. Diocese*, to which Leighlin was joined 1600, both being now joined to Ossory, prov. of Dublin, extends 46 m. by 18, over Wicklow and a small part of *Wexfd.*; contains 570,564 acres, of which the bp.'s lands were 18,370, with revenue of 5883*l.*; and comprises 65 benefices, 26 being unione, and 43 in patr. of Bishop. The chapter consists of a dean, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, archdeacon, 9 rural deans, 10 prebendaries — one being suspended. *Rom. cath.* diocese includes 88 par. *Fairs*, 11 Feb. 12 May, 4 Sept. 29 Oct.

Fernborough (11) near Granard, *E. Longford*, *T. Gosselin*, Esq.

Ferrand () near —, *York*. Sir C. S. Bembold, Bt.

Ferransville (49) 2 m. NW. of Kilkock, *S. Meath*, *J. N. Bomford*, Esq. near Mullingar rail. and Royal canal.

FERRARD BARONY (17-25) *S. Louth*, contains the pars. of Beaulieu, Carrickbaggot, Clogher, Clonmore, Drumashallon, Dunany, Dunles, Dymart, Marlestown, Mayne, Monasterboice, Mullary, Parsonstown, Philipstown, Port, Rathdrum, Salterstown, Termonfeckin, and parts of Ballymakenny, Collon, and Tullyallen; acres 49,214, an. val. 40,749*l.*; pop. 22,579, houses 4191.

Ferrega, a district between the Severn and Wye, taken from *Brecknock* by Offa of Mercia when he made his dyke.

FERRER-GATE tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139.

F. FERRIBY, NORTH, par. (86) Kingston-on-Hull county par. *E. R. York*. 8 m. WSW. of Hull-171, on Selby and Hull rail, and *R. Humber*, opposite *S. Ferriby* as below, containing Swanland, was burnt by the Danes, came to the Mortimers, De la Poles, Bacons, and had a Templars' preceptory found. 1200 by Eustace de Yecel, and made an austine priory. Acres 3760, — of town 1610; pop. 935 + 11, and 479; poor r. 1471 (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 2788*l.*; charities 63*l.*, of which 30*l.* for school. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 163*l.*, patr. W. Wilkinson, Esq.; church, was part of a larger, with some tombs.

Hesslewood, *P. Pease*, Esq. *F. South*, par. (86) *N. Yarboro'* wap. *N. Lincoln*. 8 m. N. of Glanford-Brigg-155, near the Sluice, on *R. Humber*, opposite the above. Acres 1750; pop. 542 + 4; poor r. 1111 (Brigg U.); real prop. 2811*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Linc.) val. 192*l.*, patr. Bishop.

FERRILL dist. (54) Alvechurch par. *NE. Worcester*. 4 m. E. of Bromsgrove-116. Pop. 239.

FERRING par. (9) Polling hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. W. of Worthing-56, near the coast, on Brighton rail, had a church b. by E. Offa. Acres 1078; pop. 285 + 3; poor r. 702 (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2266*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Chic.) val. with Kingston and E. Preston 250*l.*, patr. Bishop.

F. FERRINTOSH vil. Urquhart par. *Nairn*, locally *E. Ross*, near Dingwall-128, once a distinct par. is a barony held by Forbes of Culloden (formerly belonging to the thanes of Calder), and noted for its whiskey, which he was allowed to make here after the Revolution up to 1785, duty free.

Ferris Bay (41) near L. Larn, *E. Antrim*.

FERRIS BEER. See **BEER-FERRIS**, *Devon*.

Ferriter's Cove (4) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. from Smerwick barb

W. Kerry, has an old ruined tower of the Ferriters. See *Blasquets*.

Ferrognabeg Mountain, 6 m. S. of Blair Atholl, *N. Perth*.

FERRY-CORNER ext. par. (70) Bicker par. *S. Lincoln*. 1 m. SW. of Swineshead-109. Pop. 66. *F. F.*, EAST, hmlt. (86) Scotton and Owston pars. *NE. Lincoln*. 8 m. W. of Kirton-in-Lindsey. Pop. 156; poor r. 29L (Gainsboro' U.); real prop. 1684L.

P. FERRY-HILL tnsbp. () Merrington par. *Mid. Durham*, 5 m. ENE. of Bishop-Auckland -248, on Darl. and Newc. rail. was a seat of the monks of Durham. Acres 2480; pop. 850 + 26, colliers; poor r. 808L (Sedgfield U.); real prop. 3587L. *St. Luke Cwr.* (Dur.) val. 800L, patr. Dean and Chap. *F. HINKSKY*. See *HINKSKY*, NORTH. *F. House* () W. side of Windermere, *SW. Westmrd.* has fine views of the lake, Wansfell, Rydal, etc. *F. House* (1) 4 m. NE. of Rayleigh, *SE. Essex*, near R. Crouch. *F. F.*, LITTLE and MEIKLE, vil. mouth of Dornoch frith, *E. Ross*. 5 m. NW. of Fain-207.

P. FERRY-PORT-ON-CRAIG par. *St. Andrew's* dist. *N. Fife*. 8 m. NNW. of *St. Andrew's*-40, on Ed. and North. rail., near a rock (craig) on R. Tay, at the ferry to Boughty-Castle (2 m. wide), is a bonding sub-port to Dundee, and was part of Leuchars up to 1606. Size 5 m. by 1, or 2500 acres, good soil, — with whinstone; pop. 1741 + 22, — of vil. 1556 + 1, some weavers, salmon fishers, etc.; real prop. 2261L for poor 246L. Living (presb. *St. Andrew*) val. 160L, patr. Crown. Scotsraig, — Dagleish, Esq. (?) was a seat of Archbp. Sharp, — and there are traces of an old castle. *F. F.*, WEST, hmlt. (86) Owston par. *NW. Lincoln*. 8 m. SE. of Epworth-156, near R. Trent. Pop. 1025.

P. FERRYBANK vil. (46) Ida bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 1 m. N. of Waterford-96, on R. Suir.

P. FERRYBRIDGE hmlt. (87) Ferry Frystone par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Pontefract-177, on R. Aire, the Lanc. and Yorksh. rail., and the N. road, — where skirmishes have taken place in old times.

P. FERRYDEN vil. Craig par. *E. Forfar*. 1 m. S. of Montrose-76, has a small creek harb. at the S. Rak's mouth. Pop. 921, fishermen.

Ferryport Creek () near L. Foyle's mouth, *NE. Donegal*.

P. FERRYSIDE vil. (41) Broadlaey hmlt. *SW. Carmarthen*. 3 m. NW. of Kidwelly-226, a bathing place on R. Towy, near Llanstufan cast., where cockles are found. Living, a Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 28L, patr. Vicar of St. Ishmael.

FERRYTOWN par. joined to *KIRKMABRECK, Kirkcudb.*

FERSFIELD par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 8 m. NW. of Diss-86. Acres 1890; pop. 295; poor r. 220L (Guiltecross U.); real prop. 2124L; charities 84L. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Norw.) val. 325L, patr. F. Nassau, Esq. *F. Lodge Farm*, 1 m. N.

M. FERTACH par. (8, 9, 12-8) Crannagh and Galmoy bars. *NW. Kilkenny*, containing Johnstown -78, has remains of a castle, an austrian priory found. 13th cent. by the Blanchfields, and given to the Butlers, and a cracked round tower, 96 ft. high. Acres 6719, good, with limestone, and a mineral spring, an. val. 4067L; pop. 2998, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Os. F. L.) val. 209L, patr. Bishop. Violet Hill, G. Hely, Esq. *Fair*, 5 Mar.

Fertallagh, now *FARTULLAGH*, barony, was the country of the O'Dowles and Tyrrils.

FERTIANA par. (41, 47) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*. 2 m. S. of Thurles-95, on R. Suir. Acres 3606; an. val. 2700L; pop. 1172. Living, a Rect.

and part of the Bp. of Cashel's mensal. *Cabra Castle*, Col. Pratt.

Feshie River, in Badenoch, *SE. Inverness*. runs 20 m. to R. Spey, near Alvie.

P. FESTIMOG par. (75) Arudwy hund. *N. Merioneth*. 15 m. W. of Bala-194, a pleasant spot on a hill, under Moelwyn, at the head of Maentwrog vale, of which the best view is from Tan-y-Bwlch rock. Pop. 3138 + 149, in fine slate quarries, whence a rail. of 14 m. runs down to Port Madoc; poor r. 645L; real prop. 15,776L, of which 9191L on quarries; charities 8L. Living, a Rect. (Bang.) val. with Maentwrog 254L, patr. Bishop; *St. Dav. Cwr.*, patr. —. Near are the Cynfael falls, and the Beddau Gwyrd Arudwy stones. *Festio. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Beddgelert, Dolbenmaen, Llanfihangel-y-Pennant, Penmorfa, Treflly, Ynyscynhaiarn in *Carnarv.*, Festiniog, Llanbedr, Llandanwg, Llandelw, Llanfair, Llanfihangel-y-Traethan (where poor ho. is), Llanfrothen, Maentwrog, Trawsfynydd in *Merioneth*; pop. 15,437, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1672 (out-door 1661), expend. 5417L, prop. rated 35,771L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 15,460 + 391. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry and is held at Portmadoc.

P. FETCHAM par. (8) Second Copthorne hund. *Mid. Surrey*. 1 m. SW. of Leatherhead-18, near R. Mole. Acres 1750; pop. 373; poor r. 161L (Epsom U.); real prop. 2490L; charities 66L.

Fethaniang of the Saxons, is *FELTHERNE, Gloucest.*

P. M. FETHARD, or *F.-Tip*, par. (70) Midlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*. 8 m. N. of Clonmel, 108 from Dublin, in a rich plain on R. Glashall or Glaisalun, a petty sessions and police town, which sent two members to parl. till the Union, — had an austrian friary before 1806, given to the Butlers, — was walled 1806 by Edw. III., and taken 1650 by Cromwell; and is governed under charter of Jas. I. by a nominal sovereign, vice-sovereign, burgesses, etc. with a revenue of 78L. Acres of liberties about 1800, — of par. 1530, good, with limestone; pop. 4410 + 45, — of town 3915 + 51, in the corn and culm trade; houses 872, with 3 chapels, friary, dispensary, barracks, pump on site of the old cross, and most part of the old walls with 4 gate towers. Living, a Rect. (Ca. E. W. L.) with 6 others, val. 1189L, patr. Bishop; church, partly in ruins. An old fort stands at Caherdarg or Red city near Banetstown, and further, is Knockelly with a fine view. Grove, W. Barton, Esq. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, 20 Apr. Frid. before Trinity Sund. 7 Sept. 21 Nov. cattle, etc.

P. FETHARD par. (45, 50) Shelburne bar. *S. Wexfd.* 2 m. SW. of Enniscorthy, 109 from Dublin, a coast.-gd. station, bathing, and fishing place, near Bagenin Head and Tintern ab., was a mkt. town, chartered by Jas. I. also borow' returning 2 members before the Union, and was given by Strongbow (against whom some etymologists say the people "Fought hard") to Raymond le Gros, whose castle became the seat of the Bps. of Ferns till 1648. Acres 8930; pop. 2178 + 8, — of town 406 + 8, fishermen, etc. Living, a Rect. (Os. F. L.) val. 246L, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 5, 6 Aug. *F. Castle*, Marq. of Ely.

Fetherstone Lodge (181) near Woodford, *S. Galway*.

Fellar Isld. Yell par. *N. Shetland*, 2 m. E. of that isld., was a distinct par., and is 5 m. by 3, hilly serpentine, with ironstone, asbestos, porcelain, clay, — and Gruting and Tresta bays. Pop. 761.

FETTERANGUS vil. near Old Deer-137, locally in *N. Aberdeen*, in that par., belongs to *Banff*.

Pop. 225, linen weavers. **FETTERANGUS** par. joined to GASK, Perth.

F. FETTERCAIRN par. 16 m. SW. of Stonehaven, *SW. Kincard.* 82 from Edinbro', a burgh of barony, at a pass (*fetter*) near a large cairn, and the N. Esk, with traces, at Balbegno, of a castle where Fenella (994) murdered Kenneth III. (whose castle was near Fordoun), by a brass figure which shot arrows at him. Size 14,360, improved and planted; pop. 1790 + 16, — of vil. 280; real prop. 9046L; for poor 891L. Living (presb. Fordoun) val. 232L, patr. Crown. *F. House*, Sir J. S. Forbes, Bt.

FETTERESSO par. on Rs. Cowrie and Carron, *E. Kincardine*. contains part of Stonehaven-94, with Seatoun and Muchals, on a rocky coast. Size 10 m. by 5, or 24,904 acres, with granite, moory, but fertile by the streams; pop. 5212 + 11; real prop. 17,090L; for poor 1044L. Living (presb. Fordoun) val. 254L, patr. Crown. *E. House*, R. Duff, Esq., formerly the Keith's seat; Urie was the Barclays'. Ree (or King's) Dyke, roman camp of 21 acres, and tumuli, at Kempetane; also remains of druid circles, and of Macpendirus or Malpedir, the Thane of Cowrie's castle, with an old chapel near it.

Feguh Water, rises in the Grampians, *NW. Kincardine*, and runs 12 m. E. and N. to R. Dye, near Strachan, and thence to R. Dee, trout, etc. are found.

Few Brook House (62) 5 m. SW. of Burton-on-Trent, *E. Stafford*, near R. Trent.

FEWCOTT hmlt. (45) Stoke-Lyne par. *N. Oxford*. 4 m. NW. of Bicester-54. Pop. 220 + 2.

FEWS par. (14-5) Decies-without-Drum bar. *Mid. Waterford*, 1 m. NW. of Kilmacthomas-112. Acres 6817, mountainous, rising 1248 ft.; pop. 1570 + 83. Living, a Vic. with Mothill.

FEWS (LOWER) BARONY (16-7, etc.) *Mid. Armagh*, which belonged to the O'Nials, contains part of the pars. of Kilclooney, Lisnadill, Loughgilly, and Mullaghbrack; acres 29,758, an. val. 21,185L, pop. 41,607, houses 7689. *F. (UPPER) BARONY* (24-5, etc.) *S. Armagh*, contains the pars. of Ballymire, Newtown-Hamilton, and part of Creggan and Lisnadill; acres 47,483, an. val. 21,546L, pop. 26,896, houses 5105.

FEWSTON par. () Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York* 5 m. N. of Otley-205, on R. Washburn, in Knareboro' forest, contains Blubberhouses, Clifton, Thurocross, Gt. Thimble, and West End cwr. Acres 16,660, — of town 1760; pop. 2118 + 8, and 850 + 17, in the flax mills; poor r. 827L; real prop. 1794L; charities 86L. St. Mary Vic. (Rip.) val. 150L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

FFOREST hmlt. (41) Llan-y-Crwyys par. *N. Carmarthen*. 10 m. NW. of Llandovery-191. Pop. 248.

Ffos-y-Bladdiaid (57) near Crosswood, *NE. Cardigan*. on R. Ystwith, now a farm, was an old seat of the Lloyds of Mabus.

Ffraw River (78) runs to Carnarvon bay, at Aberffraw, *S. Anglesea*.

FFRITHOED tnsph. () Gyffylliog par. *Mid. Denbigh*. 5 m. W. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 87.

FFRYDD tnsph. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery*. 4 m. NW. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 236.

Ffynnonlle Frith (57) 8 m. SW. of Aberatrôn, *W. Cardigan*.

Ffuntown Castle (17) 8 m. E. of Kells, *N. Meath*, near the bridge on R. Owenroe, C. Battersby, Esq.

Fiddick Rivulet, rises under Coryhabbie hill, *Mid. Banff*. and runs 14 m. NW. through Glenfeddick forest to R. Spey, at the Boat of F. near Aberlour.

FIDDINGTON tythg. (44) with Natto, Ashchurch par. *N. Gloucest.* 2 m. SE. of Tewkesbury-103, on Cheltenham and Birming. rail. Pop. 194; real prop. 1786L. **FIDDINGTON** par. (20) Cannington hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 5 m. WNW. of Bridgewater-138. Acres 1070; pop. 220 + 1; poor r. 44L (Bridg. U.); real prop. 968L; charities 2L. St. Martin Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 200L, patr. Rev. H. Rawlins, rector. **FIDDINGTON** tythg. (14) W. Lavington par. *Mid. Wilts.* 5 m. S. of Devizes-89. Pop. 41.

Fiddleford (18) 1 m. E. of Sturminster Newtown, *N. Dorset*.

Fiddler's Ferry (80) 4 m. WSW. of Warrington, *S. Lancash.* on R. Mersey. **F. F. Road** (1) a bend of the *Thames*, 1½ m. long, lying NE. and SW., with Greenhithe and Broadness on the S. side of Stoneness, and W. Thurrock on the N. which is lined by the dangerous Black Shelf.

FIDDOWN par. (85, 89, 42) Knocktopher and Iverk par. *SW. Kilkenny*. contains Piltown-108, on Rs. Suir and Leccaun. Acres 11,109, fertile, with lime and marble; an. val. 8145L; pop. 4519 + 22, — of vil. 280 + 9. Living, a Rect. (Ox F. L.) with 8 others, val. 915L, patr. Bishop; church, on site of an old religious house, has tombs of the Ponsonbys of Besborough. Belline, J. Blacket, Esq. *Fairs*, 25 Apr. 10 June, 29 Sept. 30 Nov.

Fiddrie, or *Fidra*, *Isle*, Frith of Forth, *N. Haddington*, 5 m. W. of the Bass rock, a pretty spot, belonging to Dirleton par. with a ruined chapel on it.

FIDGONS (47) near Hatfield Broad Oak, *W. Essex*, J. Wilson, Esq.

FIELD tnsph. (72) Leigh par. *Mid. Stafford*. 4 m. W. of Uttoxeter-135, on R. Blithie, belonged to the Pipes and Bagots of *F. Hall*. Acres 540; pop. 86; poor r. — (Uttox. U.); real prop. 1268L. A witch-elms was felled 1680, 120 ft. long, 25½ ft. girth, containing about 100 tons of solid timber, out of which 8000 ft. of plank, etc. were sawn, besides more than 60 loads of firewood from the branches.

FIELD-BURCOTE hmlt. (58) Green's Norton par. *SW. Northampton*. 1 m. NW. of Twycroft-60.

F. DALLING par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. ENE. of Walsingham-118, had a priory found. (Hen. II.) by Maude de Harcoyle as a cell to Savigny, and given to Chartreux, near Coventry. Acres 1620; pop. 408; poor r. 288L (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 2718L. St. Andrew Vic. (Norw.) val. 187L, patr. — *F. House*, 1 m. SW.

F. End (7) 3 m. NE. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex*. **F. End** (7) 4 m. NE. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex*. **F. HEAD** hmlt. (88) Gomersall tnsph. *W. R. York* 7 m. E. of Halifax-197, seat of H. Oates, Esq.; *F. House*, H. Stanfield, Esq. **F. House** () near Whitby, *N. R. York*. C. Richardson, Esq. **F. House** (62) near Hagley, *Stafford*. locally in *N. Worcester*. W. Addenbrooke, Esq. **F. Place** (9) 2 m. NW. of Horsham, *N. Sussex*, Sir P. P. Shelley, Bt.

FIELDS, SOUTH, lib. (68) St. Mary par. Leicester boro'. Pop. 2566. **F. Place** (55) 6 m. SW. of Leominster, *Mid. Hereford*.

FIELDBORNS vil. (11) Nethercross bar. *N. Dublin*, 4 m. NW. of Swords-8. *Fair*, 8 June.

Fiendfall () was the name of Crowfell, *Westmrd.* before the cross was put up to drive away evil spirits.

Fif-burgas of the Saxons were the five towns in the Danelagh, given to the Danes to settle in, viz. Derby, Leicester, Lincoln, Nottingham, Stamford — to which Chester and York being added made the *Seafen-burgas*.

FIFE, a seaside county, *E. Scotland*, sometimes called the "Kingdom of Fife," on a peninsula between the Forth and Tay, was part of the forest district of Ross (which included also Kinross, from *ross* or *rhos* a peninsula), and belonged to the thanes Macduff, who had a castle at Cupar, — is watered by the Eden (anct. Tinna) and Leven, and bordered by the Tay and Forfar. (N.), Perth, Kinross, and Clackmann. (W.), Frith of Forth and the Lothians (S.), the N. Sea (E.). Length from Newmill N.E. by E. to Fifeness 43 m., greatest breadth 18, av. ditto 13; relative size 155-10,000ths; circuit about 130 m., including 85 of coast, for the most part rugged and exposed, and having along the Forth a great many ports which are good only at high water, as Torry, Inverkeithing, Aberdour bathing place (with Inchcolm i.ald. opposite, and a fine view of Edinbro'), Burntisland and *Eight* (the best harb., but little used), with a ferry to Leith, Kinghorn bathing. pl. (another ferry, — with Inchkeith i.ald. and *h.*) near K.-ness, Kirkcaldy (the most thriving port), Dysart near Ravenscraig cast., E. and W. Wemyss, Buchhaven, Dubbside bathing. place, Methel, Leven, Largo and Bay, Elie and Eliness, Aocrumbie, Pittenween, Anstruther with May i.ald. and *h.*, Kilrenny, Crail, Fifeness in the "Neuk o' Fife," with Carr Rock beacon, Kinkell cast., St. Andrew's, near Eden's mouth, and opposite the Inchcape or Bell Rock and *h.* (15 m. N.E. by E.), Abertay sands at the Tay's mouth, Ferryport, Newport opposite Dundee. It contains 470 sq. m., or 800,800 acres, of which more than 2-3rds are cultivated, 38,000 unprofitable, 1920 lake; 140,140 + 1130 persons, of whom 24,276 are in Dunfermline, Kirkcaldy, Abbotshall, St. Andrew's, Cupar, 74,425 are females, 67,041 under 20 yrs. of age, 122,983 county-born, — 80,691, or 21.9 per cent., live by trade, commerce, manufact., 10,041, or 7.2 per cent., by agricult. (1196 being farmers, graziers), 1143 educated professions, 2911 are independent, 18,028 labourers and servants, etc.; 29,036 houses (reckoning flats, etc.), besides 1645 empty and building; 60 parishes and parts of 2 more, in 4 districts — St. Andrew's (N.E.), Cupar (Mid. and N.), Dunfermline (S.W.), Kirkcaldy (S.); 13 royal and par. burghs, viz. E. and W. Anstruther, Crail, Cupar (the county and sea town, 31 m. from Edinbro'), Kilrenny, Pittenween, which contribute to *St. Andrew's* (elect. 816), — Burntisland, Dysart, Kinghorn contributory to *Kirkcaldy* (elect. 789), Dunfermline, Inverkeithing, which are contributory to Stirling, — also 4 decayed royal burghs, Earlsferry, Falkland, Auchtermuchty, Newburgh (which two, with St. Andrew's, Colinsburgh, Leven, are small debt courts), — 6 burghs of barony, Ceres, Elie, Leslie, Leven, W. Wemyss, Strathmiglo, — and Linktown, a burgh of regality; returns three members to parl., viz. 1 for county (elect. 2535), 1 each for St. Andrew's and Kirkcaldy as above; is governed by a lord lieut., 27 deputy lieuts., sheriffs, and 2 substitutes for E. and W. districts at Cupar and Dunfermline, constitutes a synod, containing 4 presbyteries (as below), with 65 clergy, whose av. stipends are 218*l.* Real prop. (1815) 405,770*l.*, — ('48) 508,923*l.*, of which 27,860*l.* on mines and quarries, 1159*l.* on fisheries; gross rental (1811) 835,291*l.* or 22*s.* 5*d.* per acre, ('48) 381,572*l.* or 25*s.* 6*d.* per acre; valued rent (1674) 863,192*l.* scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of red wheat 46*s.*, of barley 28*s.* 5*d.* per qr., — of meal 17*s.* 0*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 4, with 49,960*l.* from 4239 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 61 para. (87 being assessed) 22,786*l.*, of which 17,759*l.* for 4123 poor on roll, 1729*l.* for 3193

casual poor. Schools about 280, attended by 14,450 child.; av. no. of offenders ('36-46) 152. The surface is a succession of hills and cultivated vales, the most noted of which, the "Howe of Fife," lies along the Eden; the soil being in general loamy, with some beds of good marl, — but moory on the W., where W. Lomond rises 1709 ft., E. Lomond 1260 ft.; other points are, Largo Law 1020, Kellie Law 800. It forms the N.E. corner of the great coal basin, — the whinstone being chiefly N. of the Eden, near which mountain limestone appears, — and S. of it abundance of sandstone and coal, which is worked (2608 hands employed) at Cameron, Crail, Kemback, and Kilconquhar (limestone at both), Pittenween, Cultra, Beath, Carnock, Dalgety, Dunfermline (from the year 1291 — with limestone), and Dysart (ironstone at both), Markinch, Balingay, etc. Building stone quarried at Cultra, Dairsie, Dunfermline, Strathmiglo, Kilconquhar, etc.; clay and lime are abundant. About 16,000 hands (only 8164 in 1847 — a bad year) are engaged in the manufacture of flax, coarse and table linen, as diapers, damasks, — which is carried on almost everywhere, especially at Dunfermline (where the fly shuttle was invented by Wilson), Newburgh, Dysart, Kirkcaldy, Kinghorn, Leslie, Abernethy, Kennoway, Abbotshall, etc.; cottons employ 1400 hands; bricks and pottery are made at Aberdour, and salt at Dysart. Game and fish abound. Kinghorn has a mineral water, and the lochs are, Lindores, Kilconquhar, Camilla, with Rossie and Orr which have been reclaimed by draining. This is extensively practised with great benefit here as elsewhere, and though rents are high, the farmers are in good condition with improved buildings, and the people industrious and thriving. Estates well divided, from 50 to 5000 acres, and few entailed. Oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, beans, are the principal crops; flax, turnips, clover, etc. are raised; and linen, corn, potatoes, pigs, are exported through Kirkcaldy, etc. Black cattle and cows are numerous, and of a good breed. Leases run 19 yrs. and the av. wages are 9*s.* There are druid remains at Largo, a camp at Norman's Law, cairn at Collesie, a *round tower* at Abernethy, the capital of the pictish K. Nethan, and Macduff's and another cross at Newburgh; ruined *abbeys* at St. Andrew's (which has Dr. Bell's Madras College, and the oldest university in Scotland), Balmerino, Lindores, Inchcolm, Dunfermline (where good Q. Margaret was buried), and a priory at Pittenween; old *castles*, at Kellie (the Erskines'), Leuchars, Falkland (the Macduffs', with a palace of Jas. VI. and many old houses), Balmuir (Rothies'), St. Andrew's, Dunfermline (Mal. Canmore's), Aberdour (Morton's), the "gude man of Aberdour", Seafield, Loch Orr, Tarvet (Hopes'), Rosyth (Stuarts'), Inverkeithing (Dav. I.), E. Wemyss (Macduffs'), Ravenscraig (Sinclairs'), and Card. Beaton's tower of Monimail; old churches, at St. Monance, Beath, Dalgety, and Kirkcaldy. Alex. Selkirk was born at Largo, Adam Smith at Kirkcaldy, Michael Scott in Balwearie tower, Erskine author of the 'Institutes' at Carnocks, Dr. Pitcairn at Pitcairn, Wilkie at Cultra, Chalmers and Tennant the linguist at Anstruther. The lords of Congregation treated 1559 with the regent Mary at Cupar, and at Inverkeithing Cromwell beat the Scots 1651; on Magnus Muir, Balfour and his brother zealots took 'James Sharp the apostate's life.' Scotstarvet was seat of the Scotts, The Mount of Sir D. Lindsey, Rathlet of the Hackstons. Some other seats are: Earl Rosslyn *Dysart*, E. Elgin *Broomhall*, E.

Roths *Leslie*, E. Moray *Dunnibristle* (old), E. Mansfield, *Balaoid*, E. Leven *Melville* and *Balgownie* (old), E. Dundas *Dunboig*, Lord Douglas *Denino*, Lady Crawford *C. Priory*, Anstruther, Bt. *Balcaskie*, Halket, Bt. *Pitfirrane*, Gladstone, Bt. *Gask*, Erskine, Bt. of *Cambo*, Bethune, Bt. of *Kilconquhar*, Malcolm, Bt. of *Balkeadie*, Wemyss of *Wemyss* (old), Lindsay of *Balcarras*, Bruce of *Falkland*, F. Balfour of *Firnie*, J. Balfour of *Balbirnie*, Fergus, M. P. of *Strathore*, Bethune of *Blebo*, Cheape of *Pusk*, Christie of *Durie*, Crichton of *Ramskail*, Ferguson of *Raith*, Hunt of *Pittencreeff*, Kinnear of *Kinnear*, Money-penny of *Pitmill*, Moubray of *Cochairney*, Stuart of *Dunearn*, Wallace of *Newton Collesie*, Skene of *Pitlower*, Aytoun of *Inchdairnie*, Clephane of *Carlogie*; besides *Stratherny*, *Balfour Cast.* (old), *Elie Ha.*, *Rossie*, etc. It gives title of earl to the Duffs of Innes, *Elgin*.—Roads from Cupar: 1. To Kennoway 8, Dysart 16 (Dunfermline 29), Kirkcaldy 18, Kinghorn ferry 22 (Inverkeithing 83), thence to Edinbro' 82. 2. Pitlessie New Inn 8, Loch Leven 16, Dunfermline 24. 3. Auchtermuchty 8 (Kinross 17, Stirling 38), Abernethy 13, thence to Perth 20. 4. Osnaburgh 8, Leuchars 6, Newport ferry 11, Dundee 12. 5. St. Andrew's 8, King's Barns 14, Crail 9, near Fifeness. 6. Ceres 3, Collinsburgh 7, Elie 9. About 50 m. of Ed. and North. rail. go from Burntisland (at ferry to Leith) past Kirkcaldy, Markinch (branch to Dunfermline), Kettle (branch to Newburgh, towards Perth), Cupar, Ferryport on Craig. * F. SYNOD includes the presbyteries of Dunfermline, Kirkcaldy, Cupar, St. Andrew's, or about 66 para. Ditto *Free Church*, the last three with Dunfermline.

FIFE, Bow of, vil. near Monimail, *Mid Fife*.

FIFE-KEITH vil. Keith par. *Mid. Banff*. near Keith-186. Pop. 578.

FIFEHEAD. See *FYFIELD, Essex*.

FIFEHEAD-MAGDALEN par. (18) Redlane hund. *N. Dorset*. 5 m. N. of Sturminster-109, on R. Stour, belonged to St. Augustine's, Bristol. Acres 1070; pop. 229; poor r. 1711 (Sturminster U.); real prop. 2686l. St. M. Magdalen Vic. (Sal.) val. 250l., patr. Bp. of Gl. and Br., who has the manor; church, has mons. of the Newmans. *F. House*, Rev. F. Baker. **F. NEVILLE** par. (18) Pimperne hund. as above, 2 m. SW. of Sturminster. Acres 2810; pop. 83; poor r. 45l.; real prop. 1566l.; charities 15l. All Saints Rect. (Sal.) val. with Bellchalwell 860l., patr. Lord Rivers.

Fifeness Point, 2 m. NE. of Crail, at the corner or Neuk of *E. Fife*, with Carr Rock close to it, and Bell Rock and May Isld. lights in view.

FIFIELD par. (44) Chadlington hund. *NW. Oxford*. 7 m. SW. of Chipping Norton-78. Acres 810; pop. 218+5; poor r. 51l. (C. Norton U.); real prop. 1846l.; charities 49s. St. J. Baptist Chr. (Oxon.) val. 49l., patr. Bp. of Carlisle; church, has 8-sided tower and old tombs. *F. Warren*, 1 m. SW. **FIFIELD** hmlt. (18) Bensington par. *SE. Oxford*. 2 m. NNE. of Wallingford -46, near R. Thames. *F. House*, W. Stone, Esq. **FIFIELD** tythg. (14) Enford par. *Mid. Wilts*. 8 m. W. of Ludgershall-71, on R. Avon. Pop. 98.

FIFIELD-BAVENT par. (15) Chalk hund. *S. Wilts*. 6 m. SW. of Wilton-84. Acres 860; pop. 45; poor r. 5l. (Wilton U.); real prop. 807l. Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 170l., patr. Marquis of Bath. *F. Ashes*, 1 m. NW.

Figget Burn, runs to Frith of Forth, *N. Edinb.* at Portobello (where is a small harb.) through the *Lands of F.*, a tract of furze, now reclaimed and highly cultivated.

FIGHEDRAM, or **FITLEDREAN**, par. (14) Ames-

bury hund. *E. Wilts*. 4 m. N. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon, contains Abington. Acres 5150; pop. 510; poor r. 454l. (Amesbury U.); real prop. 4874l. Living, Vic. (Sal.) val. 160l., patr. Bishop. *Figile*, or *Paugile*, *River* (13, 20, 27-8) rises on *Kildare* borders, *E. King's Co.* and runs S. 10 m. past Clonbulloge to R. Cashina, 4 m. N. of Rathangan.

P. FILEY par. (67) E. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*. 5 m. NW. of Yarmouth-124, near *F. Broad*. Acres 1450; pop. 553+9; poor r. 245l. (Fec. Incorp.); real prop. 5362l. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 505l., patr. C. Lucas, Esq. of *F. House*. *Fildes* (27) 5 m. NNE. of S. Molton. *N. Devon*.

P. FILEY par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York* and Pickering Lythe wap. *N. R. York*. 7 m. SE. of Scarborough-187, on Yk. and Berw. broad rail., a pretty water-planting on the Ber, near *F. Head*, containing Gribethorpe and Liberton. Acres 8090, with a mineral spring—of town 700; pop. 1590+40, and 1231, in the lobster and other fisheries; poor r. 315l. (N. R. U.); real prop. 2375l.; charities 3l. St. Oswald Chr. (Yk.) val. 95l., patr. H. Osbaldston, Esq.; church, cruciform, Norman and early Eng. Asher, cornelian, and other pebbles are found on the sands. *Races*, Sept.

FILGRAVE par. (46) Newport par. *N. Bucks*. 2 m. N. of Newport-Pagnell-50, is joined to *TRINGHAM*. Pop. 175.

FILKINS hmlt. (44) Broadwell par. *W. Oxford*. 9 m. WSW. of Witney-65. Acres 3490; pop. 556+8; poor r. 294l. (Witney U.); real prop. 2586l. *F. Hall*, E. Colston, Esq. with some good paintings.

Fillan Water, rises on border of *W. Perth* and runs 8 m. E. past Tyndrum Inn to L. Dornist the head of R. Tay, through Strathfillan, where has a chapel near St. Fillan's well, on the site of a priory founded by Bruce, and gives to the Campbells.

P. FILLAN'S, Str., vil. Comrie par. *S. Perth*. 20 m. W. of Perth, 60 from Edinbro', is a fine spot, at E. end of L. Earne, was reb. by W. Loughby of Eresby of Drummond Castle, and has St. Fillan's chair at Dun Fillan, and his holy well. The St. Fillan's Society meet yearly for national sports, etc. Pop. 172.

FILLEIGH par. (26) Braunton hund. *N. Devon*. 4 m. WNW. of S. Molton-178, a fine spot, near R. Bray. Acres 2260, with blue limestone; pop. 895+7; poor r. 129l. (Molt. U.); real prop. 1360l.; charities 14l. and poor-house. St. Paul Rect. with E. Buckland; church, has brass of G. Fortescue. *F. House* (?), G. Burrington, Esq.; Castle Hill Earl Fortescue.

FILLEY. See *PHILLIGH, Cornwall*.

P. FILLINGHAM par. (88) W. Aslacre wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 8 m. ESE. of Gainsboro-148, near Ermine St. Acres 8980; pop. 312+1; poor r. 51l. (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 8515l. St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. 487l., patr. Balliol Coll. (Oxon). Summer Cast. Lady Wray (?), has a roman camp where coins, etc. have been found. *F. Group*. 1 m. W. *Fairs*, Easter Thurs. 22 Nov.

P. FITLONGLIST par. (68) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 6 m. NNW. of Coventry-94, contains Old F. Acres 4810; pop. 1030+3; poor r. 569l. (Meriden U.); real prop. 8577l.; charities 879l. of which Avery's 231l. and Green's school 112l. All Saints Vic. (Worc.) val. 249l., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, ancient, near site of a castle. *F. Hall*, —.

FILLY-CLOSE tshp. () Whalley par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Burnley-211, on R. Ribbles, is joined to HALLOWS REEDLEY.

Filham (5) near Hastings, *S.E. Sussex*.

P. FILTON par. (85) Lower Berkeley hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. N. of Bristol-114, belonged to the Fyltons. Acres 1040; pop. 276+6; poor r. 52L (Clifton U.); real prop. 2609L; charities, Silcox's for sermon, etc. 5L St. Peter Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 242L, patr. R. Poulden, Esq.

FIMBER chply. () Wetwang par. *E.R. York.* 8 m. WNW. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 1840; pop. 170+8; poor r. 19L (Driffield U.).

FINAVARRA vil. (8) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, near Burren-132, and *F. Head*, in Ballyvaghan bay, has anchorage in 2½ fath. inside the Lobster rock. Pop. 398. *F. House*, W. Skerrit, Esq.

FINBAR, Str., par. (74-5, 86-7) Cork and E. Muskerry bars, and Cork city, *Mid. Cork*, 2 m. S. of Cork-160, contains Blackrock and Ballintemple. Acres 9805; pop. 14,606.

Finbar's (St.) Hermitage (80) in Gougane Barra lake, *W. Cork*, 6 m. N. of Kilmacomogue, at R. Lee's head, is a lonely spot, reckoned one of the holiest in Ireland, with ruins of a chapel, etc.

FINBOROUGH, GREAT, par. (50) Stow hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 3 m. WNW. of Stowmarket-76, on R. Orwell. Acres 1960; pop. 467+4; poor r. 194L (Stow U.); real prop. 2883L; charities 58L St. Andrew Vic. (Norw.) val. 130L, patr. Bishop of Ely. *F. Hall*, R. Pettward, Esq., who has the manor which belonged to the Wollastons, of whom was the author of the 'Religion of Nature,' who is buried here. *F. Little*, as above, 2 m. S. Acres 220; pop. 64; poor r. 1L; real prop. — L; charities 12L St. Mary Cur. (Norw.) val. 11L, patr. King's Coll. Camb.

Fincaiste District, Dull par. *N. Perth* about 3 m. S. of Blair Atholl, on R. Trummell, gives title of vinct. to Earl Dunmore.

FINCH-DEAN (UPPER) HUNDRED (11) Petersfield div. *S.E. Hants.* contains the pars. of Blendworth rect., Catherington vic., Chalton r., and Clanfield r.; acres 12,400, pop. 2181, houses 433.

F. DEAN (LOWER) HUNDRED, contains the boro' of Petersfield c., and the pars. of Bramshott, Britton r., Greatham, and Lyss; acres 22,730, pop. 5005, houses 966. See DROXFORD DEANERY.

Finch-Dean, in the above hund. 4 m. N. of Havant-66.

Finchale Abbey () 8 m. NE. of Durham, *N.E. Durham*, near *F. Banks*, on R. Wear, was found. 1196 by Henry, son of Bp. Pudsey, and is now a prebend; the remains being partly turned into a farm house. Synods were held 792, 798, 810; and St. Godric fixed his hermitage here.

P. FINCHAM par. (66) Clackcloe hund. *W. Norfolk*, 5 m. NE. of Downham-84. Acres 2980; pop. 807+7; poor r. 870L (Downh. U.); real prop. 5812L; charities, church and poor lands, etc., 95L St. Martin Vic. (Norw.) val. with St. Michael Rect. 581L, patr. Ld. Chancellor and Rev. W. Blyth, vicar; church (mentioned in 'Domesday'), has a square font. An old seat, now a farm, was built (Ed. IV.). *F. DEANERY*, archdy. of Norfolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the pars. marked in Clackcloe hund.

P. FINCHAMSTEAD par. (8) Charlton hund. *S.E. Berks.* 3 m. SSW. of Wokingham-81, near R. Blackwater, is the saxon *Finchamstede*. Acres 4180; pop. 530; poor r. 401L (Woking. U.); real prop. 3320L; charities, parish lands and cottages. St. James Rect. (Oxon.) val. 500L, patr. Rev. H. E. St. John. *Fair*, 28 Apr.

Finches End Farm (46) 8 m. E. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.*

P. FINCHINGFIELD par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 8 m. NNW. of Braintree-40, near R. Pant, is a meet for the E. Essex hounds. Acres

9410, partly hop grounds; pop. 2262+5; poor r. 1906L (Braint. U.); real prop. 11,212L; charities 111L, with Bendlowe's school and almshouses. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Roch.) val. 733L, patr. Rev. J. Stock, vicar; St. John Cur. 100L Bishop of London.

P. FINCHLEY par. (7) Ossulstone hund. *Mid. Middlesex*, 4 m. S. of Barnet-11, on the old N. road, contains Whetstone cur. and an S-police station. Acres 3850, part common; pop. 3664+45; poor r. 1209L (Barn. U.); real prop. 15,678L; charities 333L, of which church lands, etc. 279L St. Mary Rect. (Lon.) val. 417L, — church, with a fine avenue of trees leading to it, has three brasses from 1487, and mon. of Seward, author of "Anecdotes," etc.; Holy Trinity Cur. 150L, patr. of both Bishop, who holds the manor. On *F. Common*, long noted for its highwaymen, and which has Turpin's oak opposite the 'Green Man' — Monk halted 1660, and the guards 1745, on their march to Scotland (the scene of Hogarth's picture at Foundling Hosp. is Tottenham Court road turnpike).

FINDEN-HILL vil. () Witton-Gilbert par. chply. *N. Durham*, 4 m. NW. of Durham-258. Pop. in the collieries.

FINDERN chply. (71) Mickleover par. *S. Derby*, 6 m. NNE. of Burton-125, near Derby rail., Gd. Trunk canal, and R. Trent. Pop. 416L; poor r. 116L (Burton U.); real prop. 3155L. All Saints Cur. with Mickleover.

P. FINDHORN vil. Kinloes par. *N. Elgin*, 4 m. N. of Forres-123, on *F. Loch*, which makes a bar harb. is a sub-port to Inverness, at the mouth of *F. River*, which rises under Monaghlea mountains in Badenoch, and runs 50 m. NE. past Redhill, Dulsie in Strathdrum (Naira), and Darnaway to Moray Frith. Pop. 806, in the coasting trade, salmon fisheries, etc. The river did great harm in the great floods of 1829, when it rose nearly 50 ft.

FINDOCH, EAST, mouth of Glen Almond, *Mid. Perth* has a roman camp of about 112 acres, whence a way struck past Monzie and Connachan to the great road at Strageth on the Erne.

FINDOCHTY vil. Rathven par. *N. Banff*, 3 m. W. of Cullen-169, on the coast. Pop. 414, fishermen.

FINDOGASK. See GASK, *Perth*.

FINDON vil. Banchory Devenick par. *N.E. Kincardine*, 6 m. S. of Aberdeen-110, near *F. Moss*, has a small fishing harb. and is noted for its dried "Fin'an haddies," or haddock. Pop. 190.

P. FINDON par. (9) Brightford hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, 4 m. WSW. of Steyning-50, a meet for Mr. Napper's hounds. Acres 4230; pop. 589+4; poor r. 239L (Thakeham U.); real prop. 4275L. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Chic.) val. 500L, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon. *F. Place*, W. Richardson, Esq., through the Westwoods. *Fairs*, Holy. Th. 14 Sept.

FINDORAGH. See DONA CAVTY, *Tyrone*.

P. FINEDON, or THINGDON, par. (52) Huxloe hund. *Mid. Northampton*, 8 m. NE. of Wellingboro'-67. Acres 3650; pop. 1378+8; poor r. 820L (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 7452L; charities 198L, of which 60L to Walker's free, and 78L to girls' schools. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 843L, patr. Rev. G. W. Paul, vicar; church, large, later eng. with 8-sided font, and very old pews. *F. Hall*, was seat of the Dolbens.

Finca, Ad. of the Romans, is CHEW GREEN, *Northampton*, on Watling St. and the Borders. Another is TEMPLE BROUGH, *W. R. York*, on the R. Don, the border line of *Flavia* and *Marina Caesarensis*; and another is BRAUGHING, *Essex*, on

Ermine St., the W. border of the Trinobantes. *Fines Flavie et Secunde*, is CHESTER, on the borders of the provinces of *Brit. Secund.* and *Flav. Cesar.* *Fines Marimæ et Flavie*, is STRETFORD-ON-MERSEY, Lancash., on the border of *Flav.* and *Mar. Cesar.*

FINESHADE vil. ext. par. (65) Corby hund. *NE. Northmptn.* 7 m. ESE. of Uppingham-89, near R. Welland, had an austin priory built by the Engains (on the site of their Castle Hymel), and given to the Russels. Acres 840; pop. 55; poor r. 51. (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 620*l.* St. Mary Don. (Pet.) val. —, patr. C. Kirkham, Esq. *F. House*, on the old priory.

Finigall, i. e. 'white strangers,' a tract N. of the Liffey, Dublin, about Dublin, settled by the Danes (that S. of the river being called Dubhgall, 'dark strangers'), which gives title of earl to the Plunkets—a norman family who were here before 11th cent.

FINIGALL, or FINOHALL, par. () W. Hang wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Leyburn-235, contains Akebar, Burton-Constable, and Hutton-Hang. Acres 4460, — of town 650; pop. 458, and 133 + 1; poor r. 81*l.* (Leyb. U.); real prop. 2330*l.*; charities, widows 'dole' 5*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Rip.) val. 342*l.*, patr. M. Wyville, Esq., of Constable Burton.

Finigal's Cove, W. side of Staffa Isld. *NW. Argyll.* 5 m. W. of Mull Isld. is composed of vast basalt pillars (some 36 ft. long) of various shapes and colours, and is arch'd at top like a cathedral, with the "mighty surge that ebbs and swells" for a floor. The entrance is about 70 ft. high and 42 broad; and it is 227 ft. to the end, where the height is 50 to 40 ft.

Finigash Castle, 6 m. NE. of Perth, *E. Perth.* Sir P. M. Threipland, Bt.

FINGEST par. (7) Desborough hund. *S. Bucks.* 6 m. WSW. of High Wycombe-29, was called Thinghurst, and belonged to St. Alban's abbey. Acres 1100; pop. 379 + 4; poor r. 248*l.* (Wycombe U.); real prop. 1829*l.*; charities 23*l.* St. Bartholomew Rect. (Oxon.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Preb. of Wells; church, with norman tower (before 1100) and circular font.

Finiglan Burn, runs to the Black Eak, *N. Dumfries*, at FINGLAND.

FINGLAND tnsph. () Bowness par. *N. Cumberland.* 5 m. N. of Wigton-303, near R. Wampool. Pop. 187; real prop. 1232*l.*

P. FINGLASS par. (11, 14, 18) Castleknock and Nethercross bars. *Mid. Dublin.* 8 m. W. of Dublin, on Royal Canal and R. Tolka, containing Tolka, was the favourite seat—"floun glas," or fair green,—of St. Patrick, where Strongbow defeated king O'Connor, and Will. III. encamped 1690 after the battle of Boyna. Acres 4696, with a good mineral spring; pop. 2187 + 7,—of vil. 678, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) val. 820*l.*, patr. Bishop,—sometimes held by Abp. Usher, and Parnell; near the church is an old stone cross of several tons, discovered by Dr. Walsh, after being buried 200 yrs. to save it from Cromwell's army. It has a chapel, dispensary, lunatic asyl., school; and was a seat of the primates of Dublin, where Abps. Saundford and Fitzsimon died. Jamestown, Mrs. Shew. *Fair*, 1 May. **FINGLASS** par. (45, 47) Clonlisk bar. *SW. King's Co.* 3 m. NE. of Moneygall-84, under Bendubh mounth. Acres 702; pop. 312, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Dunkerin.

Finiglen Burn, joins Glassert Water, *Stirling.* at —

FINGRINGHOL par. (48) Winstree hund. *NE. Essex.* 4 m. SSE. of Colchester-51, near the junc-

tion of R. Roman with R. Colne. Acres 2490; pop. 581 + 4; poor r. 195*l.* (Lexden U.); real prop. 4060*l.*; charities 36*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Rock.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Rev. J. M. Leir; church, has brass of J. Alleyne (1610).

Finham (53) 3 m. S. of Coventry-91, *Mid. Warwick.* near F. Green.

P. FINHAVEN vil. Oathlaw par. *Mid. Forfar.* 4 m. NE. of Forfar-58, has on F. Hill (about 1500 ft. ?) above R. Lemno, remains of the Lindays' castle, 411 ft. by 111, where Alex. Earl of Crawford, or 'Earl Beattie,' received Jas II.

Finisk Isld. (77) Ballynahinch bar. *SW. Galway*, off Kilkerran Bay; acres 103. **F. Isld.** (50, 60) Island bar. *S. Clare*, at the mouth of R. Fergus.

Finishlin () near Sligo, *E. Sligo*, C. Martin, Esq.

FINK, St., hmlt. Bendothy par. *E. Perth.* 3 m. ENE. of Blairgowrie-61.

FINKLE STREET hmlt. () Wortley tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Barnsley-172.

Finlagan (90) 1 m. W. of Newtownlinavady, *W. Londondy.*

Finlagan Loch, in Islay, *W. Argyll*, at the head of R. Lagan, which falls into the sea, E. side of Lochindaal, has remains of a castle, chapel, etc. of the Lords of the Isles, who were crowned here on a large stone 7 ft. square.

Finlary Castle, near Killin, *W. Perth.* on Loch Tay, was an old seat of the Campbells of Glenorchy, and has some ancient trees.

Finloch Lock, 5 m. SE. of Straiton, *SE. Ayr.* is about 2 m. long.

Finlee (42) near Newmarket-on-Fergus, *S. Clare*, near Fin Lough, H. P. Hickman, Esq.

FINMERE par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxford.* 4 m. SE. of Brackley-63, near R. Ouse. Acres 1650; pop. 387 + 1; poor r. 421*l.* (Brack. U.); real prop. 1698*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 345*l.*, patr. J. Walker, Esq. *F. House*, —

Finan Lough (66) Boyleagh bar. *W. Donegal*, at the head of F. River, which runs 25 m. E. to R. Foyle, below Castlefinn.

Finanabrogue (30) near Downpatrick, *Mid. Down.* J. W. Maxwell, Esq.

Finann Water, runs 5 m. S. through Glenfinnan, *N. Argyll*, past the Stuart pillar to L. Shiel.

Finians (St.) Bay (36) between Bolus Hd. and Puffin Isld. *SW. Kerry.* 4 m. wide at the mouth, and 3 deep.

FINNARD vil. Row par. *W. Dumbarton.* 7 m. W. of Luss-71, on L. Long.

P. FINNEA vil. (1) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath.* 8 m. NW. of Castlefullan-52, on Cavan border, at the bridge on R. Inny, between Loughs Sheelin and Kinala, where two actions were fought, 1644 and 1651. Pop. 260 + 2. *Fairs*, 17 Mar. Sat. before Whit. Sund. 27 July, 18 Aug. 18 Sept. 15 Nov.

FINNIESTON vil. Barony par. *NW. Lanark.* near Glasgown-44. Pop. 2096.

P. FINNINGHAM par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk.* 6 m. WSW. of Eye-89, near E. Union rail. Acres 1560; pop. 490; poor r. 809*l.* (Hartism. U.); real prop. 2687*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 7*l.* for school. St. Bartholomew Rect. (Norw.) val. 850*l.*, patr. G. E. Frere, Esq. *F. Lodge*, 1 m. NW. *Fair*, 4 Sept. cattle.

FINNINGLEY par. (87) Bassettlaw wap. *Notts.* and Doncaster Soke, *W. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Doncaster-162, contains Auckley and Blaxton. Acres 5970; pop. 1209 + 24; poor r. — (Doncast. U.); real prop. 1932*l.* St. Oswald Rect.

(Linc.) val. 600*l.*, patr. J. Harvey, Esq., of *F. Park*.

Finnis Bay, or *Finsbay*, SE. coast of Harris, *Western Isles*.

FINNOE par. (6, 9, 10) Lower Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*. 2 m. SW. of Borrisokane-91. Acres 5053, good, with bog and limestone; pop. 1576 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K. with Clogh-prior) val. 597*l.*, patr. Bishop. *F. House*, E. Waller, Esq.

FINNYFOLD vil. Cruden par. *E. Aberdeen*. 4 m. S. of Peterhead-144. Pop. 107.

FINOGH. See *PHINAGH, Clare*.

*** **FINSBURY** (i.e. Fen town) DIVISION of Ossulstone hund. *N. London*, so called from a marshy open field, Moorfields, beyond the Wall, on the site of *F. Square*, where many who died in the Great Plague were buried, contains Old Artillery Ground, Friern Barnet, Glass-House Yard, Charter House*, Clerkenwell*, Finchley, Hornsey, Islington*, St. Luke's*, Stoke Newington*, and part of St. Sepulchre*; acres 11,934; pop. 185,174; houses 25,228. It gives name to a borough under the Reform act, containing the places marked* above, along with St. George the Martyr, part of St. Andrew Holborn, St. Giles in the Fields, St. George's Bloomsbury, the Rolls, Lincoln's, Gray's, Furnival's, and Staples Inns; returns two members, with 15,821 electors (10*l.* houses 265,013); acres 2513; pop. 265,043; assd. taxes 206,848*l.* It constitutes the prebend of Halliwell and *F.* in St. Paul's, held under lease by the city (from 14th cent.) till 1867, when the rental may be 50,000*l.* Causeways to Hoxton and Islington were made across it 1415, and it was first drained 1527.

FINSTHWAITE par. chptry. () Colton par. *N. Lancash.* 7 m. NE. of Ulverstone-272, near Windermere. St. Peter Cwr. (Cheah.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Landowners.

FINSTOCK hmlt. (46) Charlbury par. *Mid. Oxford*. 7 m. SSE. of Chipping Sodbury-73, near R. Evenlode. Acres 1220; pop. 534 + 2; poor r. 298*l.* (Chipping Norton U.); real prop. 1442*l.* Living, a Cwr. with Charlbury.

P. FINSTOWN, near Kirkwall, *Orkney Ids.*

P. M. FINTRONA vil. (51) Donacavey par. Clogher bar. *S. Tyrone*. 7 m. S. of Omagh, 107 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station found. 1614 by the Leighs. Pop. 1327, decreasing, linen weavers; houses 248, with church, 3 chapels, barracks. Ecclesville, C. Eccles, Esq. *Mht. D. Frid. Fairs*, 22nd of each month.

FINTRAY par. Aberdeen dist. *SE. Aberd.* 4 m. SE. of Inverury-126, between R. Don and Danelm water. Size 5 m. by 4, or 10,000 acres, hilly, with good soil by the streams, and plantations; pop. 1032; real prop. 417*l.*; for poor 156*l.* Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 217*l.*, patr. Sir J. Forbes, Bt., of Craignievar. *F. House*, — Graham, Esq.

P. FINTRY, or *FAIRLAND*, par. 10 m. SW. of Stirling, *Mid. Stirling*. 45 from Edinburgh, in a pleasant spot under Campsie hills, at the head of R. Carron and Endrick (with a fall of 91 ft.), contains Gonochan, Newtown, and part of Clachan. Size 5 m. by 4, hilly pasture, with a piece of Carron bog, — also stone, traces of coal, and basalt pillars at the Dun; pop. 884, decreasing, some in a cotton factory; real prop. 4610*l.*; for poor 157*l.* Living (presb. Dumbrtn.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Duke of Montrose, of Buchanan Ho., chief heritor. Culcreuch, A. Spiers, Esq. It means "fair land."

Finsty House, near Monifieth, *S. Forfar*, on Dighty water.

FINUGH par. (6, 10-1) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 1 m. SW. of Listowel-171, on R. Feale.

Acres 3695; pop. 1545 + 11, — of vil. 151, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Listowel. Ballinruddery, the Knight of Kerry.

P. FINVOY par. (21-3, etc.) Kilconway bar. *W. Antrim*, 8 m. SW. of Ballymoney-140, on R. Bann. Acres 16,474, with bog, clay, basalt; an. val. 2281*l.*; pop. 6405 + 81. Living, a *Rect.* with Rasharkin and Cwr. (Dn. C. D.) val. 151*l.*, patr. Incumbent of Rasharkin. Druid remains, forts, etc. are about. Moore Lodge, G. Moore, Esq.

Finzcan, near Birse, *S. Aberdeen*, and R. Dee. *Fioreish Rivulet* () Leitrim bar. *SW. Leitrim*, a small branch of the Shannon.

FIRBANK chptry. () Kirkby-Lonsdale par. *S. Westmrid.* 6 m. E. of Kendal-262, near *F. Fell* and R. Lune. Acres 2080, moorland; pop. 199; poor r. 61*l.* (Kendal U.); real prop. 1316*l.* Living, a Cwr. (Chea.) val. 83*l.*, patr. Vicar.

FIRBECK par. (82) St. Stratforth wap. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Tickhill-157, contains Stone. Acres 1830; pop. 191 + 2; poor r. 42*l.* (Worksop U.); real prop. 1618*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Peter Cwr. (Yk.) val. with Letwell 150*l.*, patr. Prebend of Laughton. *F. Hall*, H. G. Knight, Esq.

FIRBY tnsph. () Weston par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of New Malton-217, on R. Derwent and Scarboro' rail. Acres 490; pop. 36. *F. Hall*, Rev. T. Harrison. *** **FIRBY** tnsph. () Bedale par. *N. R. York*. 1 m. S. of Bedale-223. Acres 530; pop. 54. *F. Hall*, —.

Firdon Water, runs 8 m. NW. and S. to the sea, *W. Ross*, at Applecross.

Firgrove (97) near Innishannon, *S. Cork*, on R. Bandon. R. B. Quinn, Esq. *** *Firgrove* (8) near Farnham, *W. Surrey*, late seat of the Rycrofts. *** *F. House* (51) 3 m. SE. of Newmarket-on-Fergus, *S. Clare*, J. McMahon, Esq.

Firhill (11) near Droxford, *S. Hants*.

FIRKEEL vil. (126) Bear bar. *W. Cork*, 10 m. SW. of Bearhaven-223. Pop. 153.

P. FIRLE, West, par. (5) Totnore hund. Pevensy rape, *S. Sussex*, 4 m. SE. of Lewes-50, under *F. Beacon*, 820 ft. high, near Brighton rail. Acres 4410; pop. 722 + 11; poor r. 505*l.*; real prop. 3875*l.* St. Peter Vic. with Beddingham; church, has 6 brasses of the Gages (from 1569) and others. *F. Place*, Visc. Gage. *Firle*, West, *P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alcliston, Beddingham, Berwick, Chalvington, Glynde, Ripe, Selmeston, Westfrie; acres 14,050; pop. 2529, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 356 (out-door 276), expend. 2268*l.*, prop. rated 16,569*l.*

Firmouth (15) near Edgeworthstown, *E. Longford*, J. O'Farrell, Esq.

Firmouth Mouna, in Glentanner forest, *S. Aberdeen*, a peak of the Grampians 2500 ft. high.

FIRNSBY. See *FERENSBY, W. R. York*.

FIROM IAAF (86) 7 m. WNW. of Newport, *SW. Monmouth*, on R. Runney.

Firpark (15) near Crossakeel, *NW. Meath*.

FIRSBY par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. SE. of Spilsby-129, on R. Steeping, and Gt. North. rail. Acres 910; pop. 196 + 6; poor r. 47*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1887*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Andrew *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Gt. Steeping 242*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Walla.

FIRSBY, EAST, par. (83) E. Aslaoce wap. *N. Lincoln*. 9 m. NNE. of Lincoln-134, contains *W. FIRSBY* tnsph. (pop. 47). Acres 1290; pop. 87; poor r. 26*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1295*l.* St. James *Rect.* with Saxby; church, in ruins.

FIRTH par. in Mainland, *Orkney Ids.* 5 m. W. of Kirkwall, includes Damsay and Holm Ids. in *F. Bay*, and Steenness with its loch and druid circle. Size 9 m. by 4, hilly moors, with slate, and about 10 m. of coast; pop. 584 + 2; real prop.

1019L; for poor 86L Living (presb. Cairston) val. 157L, patr. Earl of Zetland. At Mese How is a tumulus, and at Bighwald moss, near Garmiston, John earl of Caithness, who pretended a right to Orkney, etc. was killed in a descent 1529.

Firville (71) near Macroom, *Mid. Cork*, R. Atkins, Esq. **Firville** (4) 6 m. NNE. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*, P. Drought, Esq.

FISHBOURNE, or **FISH HOUSE**, vil. (10) 2 m. W. of Ryde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* at the mouth of Wootton Creek, has a yard where gun boigs, and many of the best yachts, have been built.

F. FISHBOURNE. New, par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 1 m. WSW. of Chichester-62, on the harbour. Acres 610; pop. 295; poor r. 72L (*W. Hampet U.*); real prop. 2732L; charities 1L Living, a *Rect.* (*Chic.*) val. 189L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **F. F.**, New, tythg. Bosham par. near the above. Pop. 90.

FISHBURN tnsph. () Sedgfield par. *E. Durham*, 9 m. SE. of Durham-258, a meet for the Durham bounds. Acres 2010; pop. 289 + 2; poor r. 90L (*Sedgfield U.*); real prop. 2082L. *F. Cottage*, 1 m. NE.

FISHER hmlt. (9) N. Mundham par. *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. S. of Chichester-62. Pop. 61.

Fisher Hill (9) near Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*. **F.-STREET** vil. (8) Corcomroe bar. *NW. Clare*, 6 m. NW. of Ennistymon-154. Pop. 227.

Fisher's Cross, another name for PORT CARLISLE, *Cumbrld.* at R. Eden's mouth. **F. Green** (52) 2 m. WNW. of St. Neots, *NE. Beds.*

FISHERGATE HUNDRED (9) Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, contains New Shoreham boro', and the pars. of Kingston, Old Shoreham, and Southwick; acres 4120, pop. 8225, houses 568. **F. HUNDRED** (9) Lewes rape, as above, contains the pars. of Aldrington, Hangleton, and Portlady; acres 8780, pop. 650, houses 126.

FISHERROW vil. Inveresk par. *N. Edinbro'*, near Musselburgh-6, within that burgh, a fishing place on Frith of Forth, and bonding sub-port to Leith at R. Esk's mouth, with a small coasting trade. *F. Light*, put up in 1839 is 20 ft. high and seen 5 m. The sailors' soc. was estab. 1669.

Fishers, The (52) 1 m. SSE. of Harrold, *NW. Beds.*

FISHERTON-ANGER par. (15) Branch hund. *S. Wilts.* close to Salisbury-81, a petty sees. town at the bridge on R. Avon, had a black friary (*Edw. III.*) on the site of the "Sun." Acres 680; pop. 1739 + 24; poor r. 816L (*Alderbury U.*); real prop. 5671L; charities 240L, of which 200L to Hayter's almsh., — besides Nowes' school. *St. Clement Rect.* (*Sal.*) val. 212L, patr. Rev. Dr. Cottle. *F. House*, is a private lunatic asylum.

F.-DE-LA-MERE par. (14) Warminster hund. *S. Wilts.* 8 m. NW. of Wilton-84, on R. Wiley, containing Bapton, is a meet for the S. Wilts. bounds. Acres 8300; pop. 824 + 2; poor r. 169L (*Wilton U.*); real prop. 8142L. Living, a *Vic.* (*Sal.*) val. 135L, patr. J. Davis, Esq. of *F. House*.

Fisherwick (45, 51) near Ballyclare, *S. Antrim*, Marquis of Donegal's hunting seat. **FISH-ERWICK** tnsph. (62) St. Michael Lichfield par. *SE. Stafford*, 3 m. E. of Lichfield-119, on R. Tame. Acres 1130; pop. 86; poor r. 87L (*Lichf. U.*); real prop. 2067L. *F. Park*, belonging to Marq. of Donegal, was seat of the Howards.

* **F. M. FISHGUARD** par. (40) Kemeess hund. *N. Pembroke*, 22 m. N. of Pembroke, 257 from London, a polling and bathing place, and sub-port to Cardigan, on the cliffs near *F. Bay*, at R. Gwayne's mouth, and the proposed terminus of the S. Wales rail. (which now ends at Swansea), is the spot where Martin de Tours landed after the

Conquest, and a party of 1400 French 1797, when they submitted to Earl Cawdor; and is a contributory boro' to Haverfordwest, with electors. Pop. 2013 + 2, in the fisheries and a small coasting trade; houses 426, ill-built, with 3 chapels, 5-arched bridge; poor r. 430L, on 4018L (*Haverford U.*); real prop. 4155L. *St. Mary Vic.* (*St. Dav.*) val. 111L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Druid remains, buildings, tumuli, coins of Gallienus, etc., have been found. At *Pwll Dyvrig*, *St. Dubricius* had a cell. Glyn Amnel, seat of J. Fenton, Esq. son of the historian of the county. The *Bay* is 3 m. by 2, with anchorage in 4 fath., and the Cow rock at one side. *Mt. D. Th. Fairs*, 5 Feb. Easter and Whit. Mon. 23 July, 17 Nov.

Fish-holm Isld. Delting par. *N. Shetland*, 3 m. S. of Yell, in that sound.

FISHLAKE par. (87) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York*, 2 m. W. of Thorne-166, on R. Dearne, contains Sykehouses cur., Fosterhouses, and Hay-Green. Acres 6170, — of town 2950; pop. 1251, and 629; poor r. 248L (*Thorne U.*); real prop. 5995L; charities 178L, of which 103L to Rand's school. *St. Cuthbert Vic.* (*York*) val. 171L, patr. Dean and Chap. Durham.

FISHLBY par. (66) Waleham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 10 m. E. of Norwich-108, near R. Bure. Pop. 9; real prop. 1666L. *St. Mary Rect.* (*Norw.*) val. 141L, patr. Rev. E. Marsham. *F. Hall*, 1 m. NE.

Fishley House (36) 1 m. N. of Hatherleigh, *NW. Devon*. W. Morris, Esq.

Fishlin Isld. 6 m. S. of Yell, *N. Shetland*.

Fishmoyne (84) near Borrisoleagh, *Mid. Tipper.* R. Carden, Esq.

FISHPOOL hmlt. (71) Blidworth par. *Mid. Notts*, 4 m. SE. of Mansfield-138. Pop. 92.

FISHTOFT par. (69) Skirbeck wap. *SE. Lincoln*, 2 m. ESE. of Boston-113, near R. Witham. Acres 4580, fenny; pop. 562 + 10; poor r. 398L (*Boston U.*); real prop. 8118L; charities 76L, of which 8L to school. *St. Guthlake Rect.* (*Lin.*) val. 668L, patr. F. Thirkill, Esq.

FISHWICK vil. Hutton par. *E. Berwick*, 4 m. SE. of Chirnside-50, was a separate par. **FISHWICK** tnsph. () Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 1 m. E. of Preston-217, near R. Ribbles. Acres 600; pop. 756; poor r. 42L (*Preston U.*); real prop. 6882L. *F. Hall*, T. Shaw, Esq.

FISKESTON par. (83) Lawress wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. E. of Lincoln-132, on R. Witham, and Gt. North. rail. Acres 2040; pop. 410 + 8; poor r. 286L (*Lin.* U.); real prop. 4350L; charities 84L. *St. Clement Rect.* (*Lin.*) val. 447L, patr. Dean and Chap. Peterboro'; church, part Norman, with brass of a priest (1490). **FISKESTON** tnsph. (70) Rolleston par. *Mid. Notts*, 3 m. SE. of Southwell-182, at the ferry on R. Trent, had a cell to Thurgarton abbey, found. 1132, by Ralph D'Eyncourt. Acres 570; pop. 402 + 9; poor r. 67L (*Southw. U.*); real prop. 2696L.

Fitful Head, W. side of Quendal bay, *S. Shetland*, 6 m. NW. of Sumburgh head, is the abode of "Mother doubtful, mother dread!" — Norma of the Fitful head," in the "Pirate," and has mica-cement iron ore in the clay slate.

Fithie Loch, Forfar par. *Mid. Forfar*, near Arbrogath rail., has pike, perch, eel, etc. **F. River**, rises in Glamis par. *S. Forfar*, and runs 10 m. SE. to Dighty Water, near Frith of Tay. **Fithy Loch**, 3 m. NE. of Dunfermline, *S. Fife*, on Orr Water.

FITLING tnsph. () Humbleton par. *E. R. York*, 6 m. NE. of Hedon-182. Acres 1420; pop. 131 + 8; poor r. 50L (*Skirlaugh U.*); real prop. 1827L.

FITTLETON par. (14) Elstah hund. *Mid. Wilts.*

4 m. N. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon, contains Hacklestone. Acres 3050; pop. 386; poor r. 1641. (Pewsey U.); real prop. 24871; charities 191, of which 101. to Clarke's school. All Saints Rect. (Sal.) val. 4441, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon.

F. FITTLEWORTH par. (9) Bury hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 2 m. SE. of Petworth-49, near the bridge on R. Rother, has a meet for Gen. Wyndham's hounds, at *F. Wood*. Acres 2390; pop. 718 + 5; poor r. 4531 (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 30421; charities, Lee's for church and poor 731. Living, a *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 3711, patr. Bishop.

FITZ par. (61) Albrighton division, *N. Salop*, 4 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, on R. Perry and Severn. Acres 1670; pop. 246 + 3; poor r. 841. (Atcham U.); real prop. 28531. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Lich.) val. 2721, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Fitz-Stephen's Stride (50) near Bagenbun Pt. *SW. Wexford*, was leapt by that adventurer on first landing 1169.

FITZHEAD par. (21) W. Kingsbury hund. *W. Somerset*, 5 m. N. of Wellington-148. Acres 1190; pop. 339 + 2; poor r. 2651 (Welling. U.); real prop. 24871. St. Mary Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 761, patr. Vicar of Wiveliscombe.

Fitzmaurice's Country, is Clannaurice bar. *Kerry*, so called from Maurice, son of Raymond le Gros, ancestor of earls of Kerry. **Fitzpatrick's Country, is Ossory bar. *Queen's Co.***

Fitzroy Farm (7) near Highgate, *E. Middlesex*. **Fitzwater Park** (1) 2 m. NE. of Brentwood, *S. Essex*, near E. Count. rail, J. Tasher, Esq.

FIVE-BELLS hmlt. (20) St. Decumans par. *NW. Somerset*, near Watchet-156. **F. fatham Channel**, in the *Thames*, opposite Sheppey isld., a passage between the Spaniard and Middle Ground shoals, from the Nore to Margate Roads, with 13 to 18 fath. water. **F. Fingers Rock** (8) 4 m. NW. of Malin, *N. Donegal*.

F. FIVE-LANES () 8 m. from Launceston, *Cornwall*, has hornblende, etc. **F. F. Mile Cross** (64) 1½ m. S. by E. of Stretton, *N. Rutland*, a point on Ermine St., about 5 m. from Gt. Casterton, near the 96th milestone on the N. road, where a way went off towards *Margidum* and *Ad Pontem*. **F. F. MILE-BRIDGE** hmlt. () Kerrycurihy bar. *S. Cork*, near Monkstown. *Pairs*, 9 June, 10 Oct. **F. F. Mile-Point Head** (19) 6 m. N. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, a coast-gd. station.

P. M. FIVE-MILE-TOWN vil. (64) Clogher par. and bar. *S. Tyrone*, 6 m. SW. of Clogher, 101 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, found. 1619, by the Stewarts, whose castle was burnt 1641, by O'Nial. Pop. 693, decreasing; houses 128. Gortmore, W. Patterson, Esq.; Blessington Cottage, Col. Montgomery. *Mkt. D.* — *Pairs*, 3rd Mon. every month.

Five Oaks (26) 1 m. N. of Okehampton, *Mid. Devon*.

FIVEHEAD par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*, 4 m. SW. of Langport-128, contains Burton-Pynsent, Cathanger, and Moortown. Acres 1740; pop. 412 + 3; poor r. 1011 (Langp. U.); real prop. 22561. St. Martin Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. with Swell 2341, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol; church, has brass of a woman in a rich dress.

FIXBY tnsbp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York*, 4 m. SE. of Halifax-197. Acres 890; pop. 899 + 5; poor r. 761 (Halif. U.); real prop. 19881. *F. Hall*, T. Thornhill, Esq.

Flachell Heath (7) 8 m. W. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks*.

F. FLADBURY par. (54) Mid. Oswaldalund hund. *SE. Worcester*, 8 m. E. of Pershore-102, a pleasant spot on R. Avon, containing Hill, Abbot's Leach, and Stock, Throckmorton and Wyre-

Piddle *curs*, was given 671, by Etheldred, to Bp. Ostorfus, by the name of *Fleathambryg*. Acres 7830, hilly; pop. 1448 + 4; poor r. 1831 (Persh. U.); real prop. 84431; charities 621. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Worc.) val. with Bradley and the above *curs*, 7211, patr. Bishop; church, has tomb of the Throckmortons, with brasses of the Peytons (1488) and a priest. Cracombe Ho., H. Strickland, Esq.

Fladda Isld. E. side of Barra, *Western Islds.*, belongs to *Inverness*. Pop. 7. **F. of Fladda Isld.** Portree par. *S. Inverness*, in Rona Sound, E. side of Skye. Pop. 29. **F. Isld.** one of the Treashinish group, *W. Argyll*, off NW. side of Mull. **F. Una Isld.** 4 m. NW. of Aird Point, *W. Inverness*, N. end of Skye.

Fladday Isld. in L. Resort, *Western Islds.* W. side of Harris.

FLAGG tnsbp. (81) Bakewell par. *NW. Derby*, 5 m. W. of Bakewell-163. Pop. 249 + 1; real prop. 16331.

Flambards (7) at Harrow, 9 m. WNW. of London, a seat of Earl Northwick, formerly of the Flambards (Ed. III.), Gerards, and Pages, has Raphael's 'St. Katherine,' Titian's 'Danaë,' Da Vinci's 'Christ with the Doctors,' and many greek and roman medals.

FLAMBOROUGH par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*, 4 m. NE. of Bridlington-206, near *F. Head*, a fishing town and coast-gd. station, once occupied by the Danes, who b. a tower and the great 'Danes' Dyke,'—belonged to King Harold, then to Will. le Gros, and the Constables. Acres 2980; pop. 1191 + 22; poor r. 3771 (Bridling. U.); real prop. 44351; charities 81. St. Oswald Cur. (Yk.) val. 811, patr. Sir G. Strickland, Bt.; church, old, with a brass of a Constable. On the limestone cliffs which rise from 300 to 450 ft. with many large caves, and swarms of wildfowl, is the light, in lat. 54° 7', long. 0° 5' E. put up 1806, partly red and revolving every 2 min. 214 ft. high, visible 19 m. It was the saxon *Fleam-bury*, or Light town.

FLAMSTEAD par. (46) Dacorum hund. *NW. Herts*, 4 m. NNE. of Hemel-Hempstead-28, near Watling St., on R. ver, and once called *Verlamstedt*, was given by St. Alban's abbots to Thurnoth the Saxon, for keeping the roads free of robbers, and came to the Todenis and Beauchamps. Acres 5660; pop. 1492 + 3; poor r. 7651 (H. Hempstead U.); real prop. 88101; charities, Saunders' almsh. etc. 261. St. Leonard Cur. (Roch.) val. 1171, patr. Univer. Coll. Oxon.; church, has a carved screen, rood loft, 2 stalls, piscina, brass of a priest (1414) and canopied effigies of a knight.

Flanchford Place (8) 2 m. SW. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*, near R. Mole.

Flanders Green (46) 8 m. W. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts*. **F. Hall** (62) 4 m. NNE. of Colleshill, *N. Warwick*.

Flanesford Priory (48) now a barn, near Goodrich, *SE. Hereford*, and R. Wye, — was found. 1847, for austine canons, by the Talbots.

Flannan Isles or *Seven Hunters*, 20 m. WNW. of Gallan Hd. *Western Islds.* off the W. side of Lewis, the *Insula Sacra* of Buchanan, with culdee remains, are a rocky group swarming with eider ducks, gannet, and other seaweal, and used for fattening sheep.

FLANSHAM hmlt. (9) Felpham par. *SW. Sussex*, 2 m. NE. of Bognor-67. Pop. 76.

FLABBY tnsbp. () with Winterburn, Gargrave par. *W. R. York*, 4 m. NW. of Skipton-218, on R. Aire. Acres 2940; pop. 140; poor r. 801 (Skipt. U.); real prop. 86611. *F. Hall*, C. Preston, Esq.

FLASH (81) 4 m. WNW. of Longnor-161, *N. Stafford*.

FLASHBROOK tnsbp. (78) Adbaston par. *W. Stafford*. 4 m. N. of Newport-142. Pop. 109 + 1.

Flas () 4 m. W. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*.

Flat-Holm Isld. (20) middle of Bristol chan. 3 m. SE. of Lavernock pt. *SE. Glamys.*, is about 1½ m. in circuit, of magnesian limestone, with low cliffs, and has a fixed light, at the S. point, in lat. 51° 23' N., long. 8° 7' W., put up 1737, 156 ft. high, visible 17 m. The Wolves, a dangerous reef, stretches from it towards the welsh coast.

Flathead (118) 4 m. NE. by E. of Oyster haven, *S. Cork*.

FLAUDEN chpry. (7) Hemel-Hempstead par. *SW. Herts.* 7 m. SW. of Hemel-Hempstead-23. Acres 970; pop. 295; poor r. 764. (H.-Hemp. U.); real prop. 1853L. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 108L. patr. Hon. C. C. Cavendish, who has the manor.

Flavia Caesariensis of the Romans, a province in Britain between the E. coast, and the R. Thames, Severn, Dee, Mersey, Don, and including the *Cattiscliani* (S.), *Coritani* (NE.), *Cornavii* (NW.), *Dobuni* (SW.), *Iceni* and *Trinovantes* (E.).

FLAWBOROUGH chpry. (70) Staunton par. *SE. Notts.* 6 m. NE. of Bingham-124. Acres 920; pop. 79; poor r. 10L. (Bingh. U.); real prop. 1654L. Living, a *Cwr.* with Staunton.

FLAWRAIG vill. Kinnaird par. *E. Perth.* 7 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 44.

Flawford (70) 4 m. ENE. of Newark, *SE. Notts.*

FLAWITH tnsbp. () Alne par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SW. of Easingwold-212, between N. Engld. rail. and R. Ouse. Acres 680; pop. 90.

F. FLAX-BOURTON. See **BOURTON**, *Somerset.*

FLAXBY tnsbp. () Goldborough par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. E. of Knaresboro'-202. Acres 580; pop. 102 + 1; poor r. 12L.

Flaxford (8) 4 m. W. of Guildford, *W. Surrey.*

FLAXLEY par. (43) St. Briavell's hund. *W. Gloucest.* 2 m. N. of Newnham-112, near R. Severn, in a fine spot, had a cistercian abbey found. (Steph.) by Rob. Fitz-Milo, and given to the Kingstons. Acres 1980; pop. 229 + 4, some in the ironworks at Abbot's Wood; poor r. 102L. (Westbury U.); real prop. 2300L; charities, Boevey's for apprenticing, etc. 50L. Living, a *don.* *Cwr.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 104L. patr. Sir M. H. C. Boevey, Bt. of *F. Abbey*, which was reb. 1777, and has some traces of the old one.

FLAXPOOL hmlt. (20) Crowcombe par. *W. Somerset.* 11 m. W. of Bridgwater-139. Pop. 52.

F. FLAXTON-ON-THE-MOOR tnsbp. (83) Bosall and Foston par. *N. R. York.* 8 m. NE. of York-199, near Scarboro' rail. Acres 1460; pop. 412 + 6; poor r. 116L. (Yk. U.); real prop. 2557L. In 1807, 300 silver saxon coins, etc. found.

FLAXWELL WAPENTAKE (70) parts of Kisteven, *Mid. Lincoln.* contains the pars. of Anwick vic., Ashby-de-la-Laund, Bloxholm rect., Brauncewell r., Cranwell vic., Digby v., Dovington v., Leasingham r., North Rauceby v., South Rauceby, Rowston v., Ruskington r., New Sleaford v., and part of Temple-Bruer; acres 37,420, pop. 7369, houses 1417. See **ASWARDHURN DEANERY**.

Flamborough of the Saxons, is **Flamboro'**, *E. R. York.* **Flathambyrig**, is **FLADBY**, *Worcester.*

FLECKNEY par. (63) Gartree hund. *S. Leicester.* 7 m. NW. of Mkt. Harboro'-83, near Union canal. Acres 1680; pop. 473; poor r. 218L. (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 2512L. St. Nicholas *Don.* (Pet.) val. 144L. patr. Lady Byron. *F. Lodge*, 1 m. S.

FLECKNOE hmlt. (53) Wolfhamcote par. *E. Warwick.* 6 m. ENE. of Southam-85. *F. House*, 1 m. NW., a meet for Drake's bounds.

FLEDBOROUGH par. (83) N. Thurgarton wap. *NE. Notts.* 8 m. SE. of E. Retford-141, on R.

Trent, containing Woodcotes, was a larger place under the Bassets. Acres 1300, with hops; pop. 112 + 8; poor r. 55L. (E. Retfd. U.); real prop. 2110L. St. Gregory Rect. (Linc.) val. 340L. patr. Earl Manvers; church, has some stained glass. *F. House*, 1 m. SW.

FLECKTHORPE (82) 2 m. S. of Blyth, *N. Notts.* **Fleeche** () 8 m. W. of Wooler, *NW. Northbrld.* under the Cheviot Hills.

FLEET par. (17) Uggsbosc hund. *S. Dorset.* 3 m. WNW. of Weymo'-128, a coast-gd. station on *F. Water*, belonged to Christchurch priory, and came to the Mohuns and Gouds. Acres 1400; pop. 140 + 2; poor r. 83L. (Weym. U.); real prop. 787L; charities 1L. Holy Trinity Vic. (Sal.) val. 66L. patr. Miss Jackson of *F. House*. The Fleet lake, ½ m. broad, runs up 7 m. from Portland roads, inside the Chesil bank, through which the sea broke 1824, and has Earl Ilchester's decoy and swannery at the top.

F. FLEET par. (69) Elloe wap. *SE. Lincoln.* 1 m. SE. of Holbeach-105, near *F. Hardgate*. Acres 6710; pop. 960 + 17; poor r. 534L. (Holk. U.); real prop. 14,569L; charities 117L, of which 48L. to free school. St. Mary Rect. (Linc.) val. 1057L. patr. Rev. R. Dods, rector. About 3 pecks of copper coins of Gallienus, etc. have been found.

Fleet Ditch, "the king of Dykes," runs from under Hampstead hill to the Thames at Blackfriars bridge, was made navigable for small craft to Holborn bridge 1502, and arched over 1734-7, when Fleet market near Fleet prison and Fleet St. were upon it. *F. F. House* (24) 2 m. W. of Moberury, *S. Devon.* J. Bulteel, Esq. with a fine view of R. Erme, etc. *F. River* (88) runs into R. Trent, at Gorton, *E. Notts.* *F. Lock*, 4 m. N. of Dornoch, *SE. Sutherland*, on the coast, is 4 m. by 2, with a ferry across to Dunrobin Castle. *F. Long* (16) 1 m. N. of Poole, *SE. Dorset.* *F. River*, rises near Cairns Muir, *W. Aricudbt.* in two heads called *Great* and *Little F.* (the latter out of *F. Lock*, 1 m. long), and runs 10 m. S. past Gatehouse (to which it is navigable) to a creek in Wigton Bay, opposite *F. Islds.* Salmon abound.

Fleet Pond (8) 4 m. NE. by E. of Odiham, *NE. Hants.* on S. West. rail., near *Fleet lake*.

FLEETHAM tnsbp. () Bambergh par. *NE. Northbrld.* 6 m. SE. of Belford-322. Pop. 52.

Fleetland House (11) 1 m. SSW. of Fareham, *S. Hants.* near S. West. rail.

F. M. FLEETWOOD-ON-WYRE town () Poulton-le-Fylde par. *W. Lancash.* on Prest. and Wyre rail. 228 m. from London, 6 m. N. of Poulton, a bondg. port and watering place on the Irish Sea, which was a rabbit warren till 1836. Acres with Thornton 5780; pop. 2833, in the shipping trade; houses —, with 8 chapels, custom ha., mkt., large hotel, gasworks, dock and quay of 600 ft. St. Peter Cwr. (Manch.) val. 150L. patr. Sir P. H. Fleetwood, Bt. of Rosell, the founder of the town, from which steamers go to I. of Man, Belfast, Glasgow, and Ardrossan and Furness. Rosell is now used as a N. of Engld. school or college for sons of clergymen. It publishes the 'F. Chronicle' newspaper. The fixed screw-pile lights, put up 1841, are N. and S. 850 ft. from each other, and 90 and 30 ft. high. *F. and W. Riding rail.* is a proposed branch of 16 m. (4 made) from Preston to Clitheroe; cap. 360,000L., — recd. and expend. (June 1849) 133,529L. *Mkt. D. Mond.*

FLEGG (EAST) HUNDRED (66-7) *E. Norfolk.* contains the boro' of Yarmouth, the pars. of Caistor rect., Filby r., Maulby r., St. Margaret and St. Michael Ormesby vic., Runham v., Scratby v. with Ormesby, Stokesby r., and Thrigby r.

acres exclusive of Yarmouth 13,390, pop. 3291, houses 733. *F. (West)* HUNDREN, as above, contains the para. of Ashby rect., Billockby r., Burgh r., Clippesby r., Hemsby vic., Martham v., Oby r. with Ashby), Repps cur., Rollesby r., East Somerton (c. with Winterton), W. Somerton c., Thorne (r. with Ashby), and Winterton r.; acres 18,370, pop. 4385, houses 902. * *F. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Norwich, includes the benefices marked in the hund. as above. *Fleggy East and West P. L. Incorporation*, contains the para. in the above hunds. (except Yarmouth); acres 81,760, pop. 7684, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 905 (out-door 724), expend. 3680L, prop. rated 44,640L; the poor ho. is at Rollesby. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 7676 + 46. It belongs to Yarmouth New County Court district.

FLEMINGSTONE, or FLIMSTONE, par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 3 m. SSE. of Cowbridge-173, belonged to the Flemings, who came in with Fitz-Hamon, and had a castle here. Pop. 74; poor r. 83L (Bridgend U.); real prop. 784L Living, a Rect. (Llan.) val. 196L, patr. Lord Dunraven. Edw. Williams the bard was a native.

FLEMPTON par. (51) Thingoe hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 5 m. NW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71, on R. Lark. Acres 720; pop. 210 + 8; poor r. 50L (Thing. U.); real prop. 1078L; charities 10L St. Catherine Rect. (Ely) val. with Hengrave 898L, patr. Dixon's Executors.

FLENDISH HUNDRED (51) *S. Cambridgeshire*, contains the para. of Cherry-Hinton, Fen-Ditton, Fulbourn, Horningsea, and Teversham; acres 11,906, pop. 3114, houses 625.

FLENSOP hmlt. () Carlton-Highdale tnsph. *N. R. York* 5 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

Fleak River (77) rising between Cork and Kerry, runs about 20 m. to Killarney lower lake. Near its mouth is *F. Castle*, — Coltsman, Esq.; *F. Priory*, G. Coxon, Esq.

FLETCHAMSTEAD vly. (58) Stoneleigh par. *Mid. Warwick* 2 m. SW. of Coventry-91, on Birmingham rail.

F. FLETCHING par. (5) Rushmonden hund. Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 8 m. E. of Cuckfield 88, on R. Ouse, belonged to Earl Godwin. Acres 5830, with hope and mineral springs; pop. 1914 + 4; poor r. 1151L (Uckfield U.); real prop. 7818L; charities 56L St. Andrew and Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. with Danehill 800L, patr. Earl of Sheffield of *S. Place*, which is in the gothic style, and belonged to the Delawarres, Nevilles, Sackvilles, etc., with some fine old timber; church, cruciform, has mona. of the Holyrolds, Gibbon (with an epitaph by Parr), and Leeche, with brasses of a Dalyngrugge (canopied, 1895), and of a pair of gloves to P. Denot a Glover (1480). *Fair*, Mond. before Whitsund.

Flether Hill (40) near Haverfordwest, *S. Pembroke*, a ruined seat of the Haywards, belonging to Sir T. F. Lewis, Bt.

FLETON par. (64) Norman-Cross hund. *N. Hunts*, 1 m. SSE. of Peterboro'-81, near R. Nen, was given to the monks of Peterboro' abbey to "find them in commons," and came to the Flettons and Probya. Acres 780; pop. 256 + 7; poor r. 146L (Peterb. U.); real prop. 8038L; charities 49L, of which 4L to Proby's school. St. Margaret Rect. (Ely) val. 292L, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam.

Flews Castle, near Kelso, *N. Roxburgh*, Duke of Roxburgh, on R. Tweed, has been reb. in the tudor style, and commands a fine view.

FLEXBOROUGH HUNDRED (56) Pevensey rape, *SE. Sussex*, contains the para. of E. Blatching-

ton, S. Heighton, and Seaford; acres 4450, pop. 1197, houses 226.

Flezbury () near Stratton, *N. Cornwall*.

Fleymore End (46) 3 m. S. of Biggleswade, *E. Beds*.

FLIMBY par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *W. Cambrid.* 7 m. WNW. of Cockermo'-306, on the coast. Acres 1620, with coal; pop. 546 + 14; poor r. 79L (Cockermo' U.); real prop. 1984L St. Nicholas Cur. (Carl.) val. 82L, patr. Landowners.

Flimston Head, near Flimston, or FLEMINGSTONE, *S. Pembroke*, as above.

F. FLIMWELL (50) 10 m. SE. of Tunbridge Wells-86, *S. Kent*, is a Cur. (Chic.) val. 100L, patr. Bishop.

Flinchtamsted of the Saxons, is FINCHAMSTEAD, *Berks*.

FLINT (73-4, 79), a seaside county, *N. Wales*, between the Ra. Dee (anc. *Setia aestuar*) and Clwyd (anc. *Chia*), was a seat of the *Ordovices* in *Britannia secunda* of the Romans, who had a station (*Varus*) at Caergwile near Bod-fari, — part of *Venedotia* or *Gwynedd* of the Welsh, — called *Englefeld* by the Saxons, who made it part of *Mercia*, and overran it 1054-5, — joined to the earldom of Chester by the Normans, with the name of Atiscroes (*Croesati*), came to the Montforts, the Black Prince, etc., and was made shire ground by Edw. I., — is traversed by Wat's and Offa's dykes, and *Denbigh*, which cuts off a part (Maelor hund.) to SE., — and bordered by the Dee and *Cheshire* (E.), *Salop* (S.), *Denbigh* (S. and W.), the Irish Sea (N.). Length of main part from Rhyl SE. to Caergwile 25 m., greatest breadth 14, av. ditto 10 (detached part 10 m. by 6); relative size 42-10,000ths; circuit 113, including 20 of coast, along which are Flint in the Dee, Point of Ayr and *light*, Rhyl bathing-place and the Clwydd, leading up to Rhyddlan or Rhuddlan. It contains 244 sq. m., or 156,160 acres, of which much is waste; 66,919 + 690 persons, of whom 10,780 are in Holywell, Mold, Flint, — 38,111 are females, 31,912 under 20 yrs. of age, 54,152 county-born, — 6887 or 9.5 per cent. live by trade, commerce, manufactures, 5491 or 8.2 per cent. by agricult. (1771 being farmers and graziers), 488 educated professions, 1252 are independent, 15,903 labourers and servants (3941 being miners), besides others; 13,894 houses, exclusive of 518 empty and building; 5 hundreds, Colehill (Mid.), Prestatyn (N.), Rhuddlan (NW.), Mold (SE.), and Maelor (SE. and detached); 28 parishes, and parts of 12 others; 1 city, St. Asaph, the seat of a diocese, — 2 market towns and new county courts, Holywell and Mold, which is the real county town, the nominal one being Flint (as below), — 2 poor law Unions, Holywell and St. Asaph — and 1 registry, Holywell; returns two members to parl., viz. 1 for the county (elect. 8518), the polling places being Flint and Rhuddlan, — 1 for Flint and 7 contributory boroughs (as below); is governed by a lord-lieu., deputy, and about 25 magistrates, etc., — is in N. Wales circuit, the NW. military district, the dioceses of St. Asaph and Chester (small part), and province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1835) 153,930L, — ('48) 274,471L, of which 28,699L on mines, 3531L on ironworks; ditto rentals, 125,778L or 16s. 1d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.), and 193,505L or 24s. 9d. per acre (wheat 55s.); county income ('48) 4551L, of which 3600L from co. rate (on a val. of 207,456L, made 1844), 779L from Treasury. Poorr. (yr. 1846-7) for 2 unions, 22,745L on 240,600L or 1s. 11d. in the £ (wheat being 59s.), — cases

relieved 6428 (out-door 5645), in estimated pop. of 68,798. Total charities 12701, of which 8341 for schools and education. Savings bks. ('49) 4, with 105,8361 from 8051 depositors; in yrs. '38-9, 611 m. of road (144 being turnpike) were maintained for 25161. In '46-7, out of 45 para. 42 had 88 church schools supported by 27601, with 7190 child attending, and 108 paid teachers (19 being monitors), whose salaries were 23321, and who had 81 teachers' houses: out of these 26 were free schools, and 4 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 147 teachers and 2149 child.); and 54 in union with the National Soc. had 5145 child. and total grants of 17901. Offenders in '48, 40 (or 51 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 22 were convicted; 7 were females, 6 under 15 yrs. of age, 10 could not read or write. For births, etc., see N. WALES. By the sea coast the surface is low and sandy, but along the Dee it is fertile; thence it rises to a moderate range of limestone hills (containing metals) which run through the middle from Diserth to Halkin (near Moel y Gaer 1050 ft. high), Mold, etc., and which are divided by a bed of slaty rocks, from the taller limestone range on the W. border (the E. border of the new red sandstone of the Vale of Clwydd), where Moel y Famma pillar stands 1845 ft. high, M. Arthur camp 1491, M. y Cloddiau 1452, M. Venlli or Park 1290. Lead (employing 1439 hands), which the Romans appear to have worked, is found in large quantities (15 cwt. metal per ton of ore) at Halkin (belonging to the Groevenors), Kilken, Holywell, Mold, Milwr, Talar Goch near Dyserth, etc., — besides calamine, black jack (sulph. of zinc), silver (8 to 10 oz. per ton of lead), barytes at Cefn Meiriadog, etc. A line from Llanasa to Holywell and Caergwrie marks the edge of the N. Wales coal-field lying on millstone grit, which contains rich measures 6 to 15 ft. thick (with some cannel coal), dips under the Dee towards Cheshire, and is worked at Flint, Whitford, and Mostyn, Holywell, Northop, Mold, etc., 1698 hands being employed. Marble and chart are found in the limestone hills, with petroleum, spars, etc., — fire and potter's clay at Northop, Coed Eulo, Mold; and building stone is abundant. Copper and brass works (78 hands) are carried on at Holywell, the spring of which turns also several cotton mills (300 hands); lead works elsewhere employ 285, and iron 50 hands. Other rivers are the Alun or Alyn, Elwy, Terrig, Wheler. Much grass land has been reclaimed from the Dee, near Hawarden, and good crops of wheat are raised all round the coast, with potatoes, oats, barley, and occasional green crops; native cattle and horses are of a good size, but the sheep small, though improved by S. Down and Leicester sh. crosses; wool and butter are sent to market. Farm buildings, etc. are of stone, and quickset fences are common. Estates are large; — some of the chief seats are: Marq. of Westminster *Halkin Ha.*, Bp. of St. Asaph *A. Palace*, Visct. Feilding *Downing* (where the antiquary Pennant lived), Lord Mostyn *Pengwern*, Lord Kenyon *Gredington*, Mostyn, Bt. *Talacre and Greenfield*, J. Williams, Bt. *Bodelwyddan*, Dundas, Bt. *Aston*, Puleston, Bt. *Emwal*, Hammer, Bt. *H. Hall*, Glynn, Bt. *Hawarden Cast.*, Cooke of *Euloe* (?), Hughes of *Kinnel Ph.*, Eyton of *Leeswood*, Mostyn, M. F. of *Mostyn* (old), Edwards of *Kilken*, Yonge of *Bodryddan* (old), Phillips of *Rhual*, Price of *Bryn y Fys*, Fletcher of *Gwer-nailled*, Pantton of *Baglit* (?), Miss Gifford of *Nerquis Hall*, Morgan of *Golden Grove* (old), Mather of *Pentre Hotyn* (old), Roper of *Pias Teg* (old), Douglas of *Gryn*, Williams of *Fron*

(old). Old *pillars* are seen on Mostyn Hill, and at Diserth, which has a camp; marks of roman stations near Caergwrie and Caerwys, where the Eisteddfod was once held; an abbey and Templars' house at Basingwerke, cathedral at St. Asaph, — churches at Kilken, Hammer, Overton, and Winifred's chapel at Holywell; castles at Flint, Eulo, Hawarden, Mold, Rhuddlan, Basingwerke, Caergwrie, Diserth. Offa's Dyke, which begins at Prestatyn, was made before his defeat of the Welsh under Caradoc at Morfa Rhyddlan; Wat's Dyke begins at Holywell; at Maes y Garmon, the british christians led by St. Germanus beat the pagan Saxons. Roads from Mold: (1) To Hawarden 5, Chester 11. (2) Caergwrie 5, Wrexham 10, Bangor Iscoed 15 (where Etheldred massacred the monks), Whitchurch 25. (3) Ruthin 8, thence to Denbigh 15. (4) Flint 6, Holywell 10, Mostyn 11. (5) Nannerch 6, Caerwys 11, St. Asaph 17, Rhuddlan 13, Rhyl 21. About 28 m. of Chest. and Holyhd. rail. pass from the Dee ferry, by Boughton (branch of 10 m. to Mold), Baglit, Holywell, Mostyn, Prestatyn, Rhyl, etc. The Shrewsb. line touches the SE. corner.

* F. FLINT chptry. (79) Coleshill hund. N. *Flint*, a station on the Holyhead rail 191 m. from London, 124 from Chester, a bathing place and sub-port to Chester, on R. Dee, at the ferry to Parkgate, a petty sess. the election and formerly the county and assize town, — was a roman station, where coins, brooches, amulets, etc. have been found, — has a castle begun by Hen. II. and finished about 1277 by Edw. I., where Edw. II. met his favourite Piers Gaveston, which was taken by Llewelyn, given by Edw. III. to the Black Prince, and later to the De Veres and the Percy, who here betrayed Richd. II. (whom he had surprised at Penmaen Rhoe) to the "cankered Bolingbroke," — was garrisoned for Chas. I. by Mostyn 1644, and being taken by Brereton and again by Mytton, was dismantled 1647; is a boro' returning one member (from Hen. VIII.), along with St. Asaph, Caergwrie, Caerwys, Holywell, Mold, Overton, Rhuddlan, — the boro' limits including Coleshill-vawr tnspp., — total no. of electors 803, (of 101 houses 5288) — was first chartered by Edw. I., and is governed under the new act by a mayor (who is constable of castle), 4 ald. 12 coun., with the style of "may., bailiffs, burg. of boro' of F.," and revenue of 991. Pop. of united boroughs 20,276, — of town 2860 + 65, in the lead and coal works; houses 576, ill-built, in two principal streets, with 5 chapels, old guildhall, co. gaol near the castle, smelting-houses and hot-baths (both disused), almshouses; assd. taxes (of united boroughs) 14271; poor r. 7671 on 57681 (Holywell U.); real prop. 57401, of which 10691 on mines. St. Mary Chr. (St. As.) val. 2251, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1848. Part of the castle walls and towers remain, especially the keep or double tower, — a curious structure 40 ft. diam. outside, consisting of two concentric walls, each 6 ft. thick, with a gallery 8 ft. wide between. Roman scoria have been found at Croes Atir, or Atiscroes, where an old cross is seen. *Fairs*, 1st Mond. Feb., 3 July and Nov.

Flint Hall (58) 5 m. S. of Warwick, S. Warwick. * F. *Hill* (6) 7 m. ENE. of Beigata E. Surrey, near F. House.

F. FLINTHAM par. (70) N. Bingham wap. SE. Notts. 5 m. NE. of Bingham-124, at Harford ferry on R. Trent, on the fess road. Acres 2450; pop. 611 + 7; poor r. 1181 (Bingh. U.); real prop. 45521; charities, Hacker's school, etc. 671. St. Austin Vic. (Linc.) val. 3081, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, has an effigy of 14th cent. F.

Hall, Mrs. Hildyard, formerly of Thoroton the antiquary, on site of the Husseys' old seat. **FLINTHAM** hmlt. (84) Oaksey par. *N. Wilts.* 5 m. NE. of Malmesbury-94. Pop. 42.

FLINTON tnsph. () Humbleton par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NNE. of Hedon-182. Acres 1440; pop. 114; poor r. — (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1842L.

FLISK par. Cupar dist. *N. Fife.* 5 m. NW. of Cupar-32, on R. Tay, opposite Carse of Gowrie, contains Glenduckie, and remains of the Leslies' castle of Balinbriek or Bambrack. Size 8 m. by 1, hilly and cultivated, with a good view from Norman Law camp; pop. 270; real prop. 3088L; for poor 63L. Living (presb. Cupar) val. 152L, patr. Lord Dundas of Dunboy.

FLITCHAM par. (69) with Appleton Freebridge-Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk.* 4 m. ENE. of Castle-Rising-100, on R. Babingley, has remains of an austrian priory cell to Walsingham, found. (Hen. III.) by Rob. d'Aiguillon, and given to the Clintonas. Acres 3960; pop. 428+10; poor r. 178L. (*F. Lynn U.*); real prop. 8491L. Living, a *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 54L, patr. Earl of Leicester, who has the manor through the great Coke. *F. Hall*, —.

FLITT HUNDRED (46) *S. Beds.* contains the para. of Barton-in-the-Clay, Clophill, Flitton, Upper and Lower Gravenhurst, Hawnes, Higham-Gobion, Luton, Pulloxhill, Streathley, Sundon, and parts of Caddington and Shillington; acres 38,760, pop. 14,830, houses 2871.

Flitteries Park (64) 3 m. WSW. of Oakham, *W. Rutland.*

FLITTON par. (46) Flitt hund. *Mid. Beds.* 2 m. SE. of Amptill-45, on R. Ivel, contains Silsoe *Cur.* Acres 8185,—of town 1025; pop. 1363+18, and 575; poor r. 260L (Ampt. U.); real prop. 2146L; charities 74L. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Ely) val. 234L, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.; church, has tombs of earls of Kent, and brass of T. Hill (1628) with cloak, ruff, trunk, hose, etc. with 3 others.

FLITWICK par. (64) Redborneoke hund. *Mid. Beds.* 2 m. SSW. of Amptill-45, on R. Ivel, had, at Rokess, a cell to Dunstable, found. 1170 by Phil. de Sannerville. Acres 1700, woody; pop. 693+6; poor r. 252L (Ampt. U.); real prop. 2887L. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Ely) val. 285L, patr. Duke of Bedford. *F. House*, J. Brookes, Esq.

Flitwick End (52) 5 m. N. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

FLIXBOROUGH par. (86) N. Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 10 m. NW. of Glanford-Brigg-155, near R. Trent, contains Crosby. Acres 2650; pop. 231+2; poor r. 71L (Brigg U.); real prop. 1610L. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Burton-on-Strather 752L, patr. Sir R. Sheffield, Bt. of Normanby. Ch. Justice Anderson was a native.

F. FLIXTON par. (80) Salford hund. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. WSW. of Manchester-183, between Ra. Mersey and Irwell, contains Urmoston. Acres 2710,—of town 1750; pop. 2230+14, and 1459; poor r. 838L (Chorlton U.); real prop. 6149L; charities 11L. St. Michael *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150L, patr. the Prebendary. *F. Hall*, R. Wright.

FLIXTON, i. a. **FELIX TOWN**, par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk.* 3 m. NW. of Lowestoft-114. Acres 820, with a decoy; pop. 28; poor r. 52L (Mutfd. U.); real prop. 622L. St. Andrew *Rect.* with Blundeston; church, was ruined in a storm 1703. **FLIXTON** par. (46, 50) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk.* 2 m. SW. of Bungay-109, near R. Waveney, has an austrian nunnery found. 1258, by Margery de Crook, and given to the Tasburghas. Acres 1460; pop. 192; poor r. 194L (Wangf. U.); real prop. 1936L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 140L, patr. Sir R. S. Adair, Bt. of *F. Hall*, a seat b. 1615 by I. Jones, and burnt down

1846. **FLIXTON** tnsph. () Folkton par. *E. R. York.* 5 m. S. of Scarborough-187, near the rail. on the Wolds, containing E. and W. Flotmansby, had 'Carmans Spittle' hospital found. in Athelstan's day by Acehorne or Acchorn. Acres 2500; pop. 329+7; real prop. 1343L.

Floating Isld. S. end of Derwentwater, *Cumbrld.* **F. FLOCKTON** chply. (88) Thornhill par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. WSW. of Wakefield-182. Acres 1050; pop. 1096+10, some in the coal pits; poor r. 177L (Wakef. U.); real prop. 6102L; charities 101L, of which 6L to Carter's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 94L, patr. Trustees. *F. Hall*, G. Horseington, Esq.

Flodda. See *Fladda*, Portree par. *Inverness.* **Flodda Isld.** near S. Uist, belonging to *Inverness.* Pop. 58.

Flodden, East and West () 7 m. NW. of Wooler, *N. Northbrld.* near Branxton under *F. Hill*, has a pillar commemorating the fatal battle of 1513, when the Earl of Surrey defeated Jas. IV. of Scotland, who fell, with the archbp. of St. Andrew's, 2 bps, 12 earls, 17 lords, and innumerable knights, gentlemen, and common men.

Flood Hall (27) near Stonyford, *Mid. Kilkenny*, —Flood, Esq.

F. FLOOKEBURGH chply. () Cartmel par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Cartmel-254, containing Lower Holker, was once a mkt. town, and has the Holywell mineral water. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 121L, patr. Earl of Burlington.

FLOORE, or FLOWER, par. (53) Nobottle Grove hund. *W. Northamptn.* 5 m. ESE. of Daventry-72, on R. Nen, near N. West. rail., was *Flora* of 'Domesday'. Acres 8390; pop. 1082+8; poor r. 719L (Davent. U.); real prop. 6707L; charities 87L, of which 3L for school. All Saints *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 467L, patr. Ch. Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church (formerly belonging to Merton abbey) has a brass (1450). *F. House*, late R. Pack, Esq.

Floraville () near Cork, *E. Cork*, A. Newman, Esq.

FLOORDON par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *SE. Norfolk.* 6 m. SE. of Wymondham-100, near R. Yare, and E. Union rail. Acres 1020; pop. 193+8; poor r. 186L (Henstead U.); real prop. 1612L; charities 7L. St. Michael *Rect.* (Norw.) val. —L, patr. Rev. Sir W. R. Kemp, Bt., of *F. Hall*, and Gissing, rector.

FLORENCE, St., par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *W. Pembroke.* 5 m. E. of Pembroke-264, a pleasant spot on R. Tenby. Acres 2000; pop. 396; poor r. 156L (Pemb. U.); real prop. 8510L. Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 94L, and a *Sin. Rect.* 177L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, cruciform, later eng.

F. FLORENCE COURT hmlt. (32) Clanawley bar. *W. Fermanagh.* 6 m. SW. of Enniskillen; *F. Court*, Earl of Enniskillen.

Florida (16) 5 m. NW. of Killyleagh, *N. Down*, D. R. Endon, Esq.

FLOTMANBY, EAST AND WEST, hmlts. () Flixby tnsph. *E. R. York.* 5 m. S. of Scarborough-187.

Flotta Isld. Walls par. *S. Orkney.* 2 m. E. of Hoy, is 8 m. by 8, hilly pasture and rocky coast. Pop. 405.

FLOTTERTON tnsph. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northbrld.* 4 m. W. of Rothbury-304, near R. Coquet. Pop. 64, decreasing; poor r. 60L (Rothb. U.).

Floutern Tarn () under Blake Fell, *SW. Cumbrld.* between Crummock and Ennerdale Water.

Flower Hill (20) near Lisamore, *W. Waterford*, B. Drew, Esq.

Flowerhill (126) near Woodford, *S. Galway*. **F. House** (6) near Godstone, *E. Surrey*.

Flower's Hill Barrow (16) 1 m. S. of Lulworth, *S. Dorset*. by the sea, a british camp of 5 acres, treble-ditched in part, with two entrances — near which several barrows were opened 1791.

FLOWTON par. (48) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. NE. of Hadleigh-64. Acres 800; pop. 179; poor r. 104*l*. (Bosmere U.); real prop. 1040*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 140*l*, patr. H. S. Thornton, Esq. *F. Hall*, —.

F. FLURRY BRIDGE hmlt. (1) Lower Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, 7 m. N. of Dundalk-50, on *F. River*, which rises in the border of *Armagh*, and falls into Dundalk harb.

F. FLUSHING (81) close to Falmouth-269, *S.W. Cornwall*, a small port found. by the Trefusis family. *St. Peter Cw.* (Exet.) val. — *l*. patr. Lord Clinton.

Fluscon (22) 2 m. SSW. of Ottery, *St. Mary, E. Devon*.

FLYFORD, FLAVEL par. (54) Upper Pershore hund. *Mid. Worcester*, 6 m. NNE. of Pershore-102. Acres 780; pop. 156; poor r. 20*l*. (Persh. U.); real prop. 763*l*. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Worc.) val. 84*l*, patr. the Sheldon family. **F. F.**, **GRAFTON** par. as above, 1 m. NW. contains Libbery. Acres 1640, woody; pop. 229; poor r. 99*l*; real prop. 1434*l*; charities 39*l*, of which 31*l* to Sir J. Grafton's school. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Worc.) val. 75*l*, patr. Earl of Coventry.

Foaty Isld. (75) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 7 m. E. of Cork-160, in R. Lee, is 2 m. long and 750 acres. *F. House*, S. Barry, Esq.

FOBBING par. (1) Barstable hund. *S. Essex*, 7 m. SSE. of Billericay-23, near Thames Haven. Acres 1830, marshy; pop. 428 + 8; poor r. 284*l*. (Orset U.); real prop. 3750*l*. *St. Michael Rect.* (Roch.) val. 564*l*, patr. Crown.

F. FOCHABERS vil. Bellie par. *NE. Elgin*, 8 m. SE. of Elgin, 138 from Edinbro', in a hollow at the 4-arched bridge, on R. Spey, is a burgh of barony under Duke of Gordon (now of Richmond) of Gordon Cast. Pop. 1135; houses 271, in a long street, with par. church, a chapel, bank, and school. *Fairs*, 3rd Wed. Jan. 4th Wed. Mar. May, Oct. and Dec. 2nd Wed. Aug.

FOCKERBY tnsbp. (86) Adlingfleet par. *W. R. York*, 8 m. SE. of Howden-180, where R. Trent joins R. Ouse. Acres 1410; pop. 92; poor r. 184 (Goole U.); real prop. 1055*l*.

FODDERTY par. 4 m. W. of Dingwall-182, *S. Ross*, and *Cromarty*, contains Balblair, Carnoch, Keithtown, Kinlochyard, Maryburgh, in Strathpeffer, under Ben Wyvis (3720 ft.), Knockfallaric (with a vitrified fort) etc. Size 2 m. by 1, sheep walk and plantations, with mineral springs, traces of lignite coal; pop. 2437 + 20, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 6104*l*; for poor 508*l*. Living (presb. Dingw.) val. 255*l*, patr. Mackenzie of Cromarty. **Fodenbank** (8) near Maclesfield, *E. Cheshire*, J. Brocklehurst, Esq. M. P.

FOE BANK vil. (89) Higher Tootington tnsbp. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Bury-195.

Foelall (57) 8 m. S. of Tregaron, *E. Cardigan*. **FOGGATHORPE** tnsbp. (89) Bubwith par. *E. R. York*, 5 m. N. of Howden-180. Acres 1530; pop. 96; poor r. 47*l*. (Howd. U.); real prop. 1454*l*.

FOGHARD. See FAUGHART, *Louth*.

FOGOO par. 3 m. S. of Dunse-44, *Mid. Berwick*, on R. Whitadder (which abounds with fat trout), has a roman camp at Chesters. Size 6 m. by 3½, good soil, — with sheep walks; pop. 458 + 83; real prop. 3851*l*; for poor 139*l*. Living (presb. Dunse) val. 219*l*, patr. Crown.

FORANAGH par. (60-1, 73-4) Clonmacnowen and Kilconnell bars. *E. Galway*, 2 m. S. of Ahascragh-99. Acres 8685, with limestone; pop. 2004

+ 4. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilconnell. Clonbrock, Lord Clonbrock.

Foehernish Rivulet (58) Muskerrey bar. *W. Cork*, about 10 m. long, falls into R. Sullane, 3 m. above Macroom.

Foilagah Rivulet () East Carbery bar. *S. Cork*. **FOLDS** vil. (89) Sharples tnsbp. *S. Lancash.* 5 m. E. of Chorley-208.

Folds-in-the-Wood () near Bampton, *N.W. Westmid.* on Knype Scar, the site of a british town.

FOLK hmlt. (72) Checkley par. *NE. Stafford*, 4 m. NW. of Uttoxeter-135.

F. FOLKESHILL par. (63) Coventry county of the city, *N. Warwick*, 2 m. NNE. of Coventry-91, on the canal near N. West. rail. Acres 2810; pop. 7063 + 10, ribbon and silk weavers on 2700 looms; poor r. 1834*l*. on 17,064*l*; real prop. 17,542*l*, of which 1328*l*. on mines. *St. Lawrence Vic.* (Worc.) val. 352*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; *St. Paul Cw.* 180*l*. *Vicar. F. Hall*, —; *F. Manor House*, —, *Falk P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ansty, Binley, Exhall (a workho.), Foleshill, Keresley, Shilton, Sowe, Stoke, Willenhall, Withybrooke, Wyken; acres 15,510, pop. 17,235, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 937 (out-door 786), expend. 3202*l*, poor rated 49,066*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the pars. (except Keresley and Willenhall), with Bedworth and Wolvey; pop. 17,346 + 46. It belongs to Coventry New County Court district, except Bedworth and Wolvey, which go to Hinckley and Nuneaton.

Foley House, near —, *Butz, J. Muir*, Esq. **F. House** () near Bramshot, *E. Hants.* H. Budd, Esq.

FOLKE par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset*, 3 m. SSE. of Sherborne-117, contains Allwinton. Acres 1260; pop. 318 + 3; poor r. 193*l*. (Sherb. U.); real prop. — *l*. *St. Lawrence Rect.* (Sal.) val. 300*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. and R. J. Jacob, Esq.

FOLKESTONE HUNDRED (3, 4) Shepway lath. *E. Kent*, contains the pars. of Alkham, Chapple-Ferne, Cheriton, Folkestone, Hawking, Newington, Swingfield, and parts of Acreia and Hougham; acres 18,050, pop. 7877, houses 1770.

F. M. FOLKESTONE par. in the above hund. Hythe boro', on S. East. rail., 82 m. from London, or 70 by road, and 14 m. SSE. of Canterbury, a cinque port and sub-port to Dover, coast-gd. station, sessions town, and watering place, under and on the sandstone cliffs, containing Sandgate, — was *Folcestane* of the Saxons (where *Editha* found the nunnery for his daughter *St. Eanswide*), *Fulcestan* at 'Domesday' when it had 5 churches, and was an honour held by Nigel de Mundeville (who b. the castle, and restored 1095 as a cell to Lolley, the nunnery, which the Danes had spoiled), from whom it came through the Avranches or Everings (who reb. the nunnery, upon which the sea, at first 560 yds. off, had meantime encroached), Crevecoeurs, and others to the Clintons and Bouveries; has revived since the rail. was brought here 1842, and is a boro' by prescription, governed under the new act by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of 'may. jurats, and commonalty of town of F.' a revenue of 507*l*. and a slightly enlarged boundary. Acres of par. 4360, green sand and clay, with iron pyrites, mineral springs, — of town liberties 690; pop. 4413 + 12, and 3723 + 9, many fisherman; houses 845, irregular, with 3 chapels, guildhall, mkt. and custom houses, bank, baths, battery on Hen VIII.'s castle, Sir E. Harvey's (1694) free school (42*l*) — and many villas on the Lees, etc.; poor r. 1716*l*. on 15,223*l*. (Elham U.); real prop. 4946*l*.

St. Mary and Eanswith Vic. (Cant.) val. 1851., patr. Archbp.; church (on site of priory) cruciform, with effigies of the Herders and another, and mona. of Langhorne sometime curate, and the mother of Dr. Harvey; New Church *Cur.* —*L.*, Earl of Radnor, who has the manor, and title of visct. *F.* Roman coins and tiles have been found, and at Castle hill is an oval camp. The S. East. rail. company's steamers go to Boulogne in 2 hrs. from the pier harbour of 19 acres, which having been improved admits craft of 150 tons, and has a fixed light put up in 1810, 36 ft. high, and seen 9 m.; the half year's customs of 1850 were 41,316*l.*, from the carrying trade with the continent. The turnpike gate, 675 ft. high, has a fine view of the sea and French coast. Near, are Martello tan. of 1908 ft. and Foord viad. of 758 ft. Philipott the herald (author of 'Villare Cantianum') and Harvey (1578-1657) were natives. At E. Wear begins No. 1. of the Martello towers, which are continued along the coast up to No. 78. at Seaford. *Mit. D. Th. Fairs.* —

FOLKINGHAM. See FALKINGHAM, *Lincoln.*

FOLKINGTON par. (5) Longbridge hund. Pevensy rape, *S. Sussex*, 4 m. SSW. of Hailsham-59, near S.E. rail. Acres 2110; pop. 198 + 8; poor r. 127*l.* (*E. Bourne U.*); real prop. 1631*l.*; charities 11*l.* for Thomas's school and almsh. *St. Peter Rect.* (Chic.) val. 190*l.*, patr. Earl Delawarr.

FOLKSWORTH par. (64) Norman Cross hund. *NW. Hunts.* 6 m. SSW. of Peterboro'-81. Acres 770; pop. 186; poor r. 85*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1280*l.*; charities, poor in meat 2*l.* *St. Helen Rect.* (Ely) val. 135*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Freeman, rector.

FOLKTON par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. S. of Scarboro'-187, contains Flitton. Acres 5040, — of town 2540; pop. 580 + 13, and 251 + 5; poor r. 70*l.* (Scarboro' U.); real prop. 2298*l.* *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Yk.) val. 874*l.*, and a *Sin. Rect.* —*L.*, patr. II. Osbaldeston, Esq.

Folhart Loch, in NW. Skye, *W. Inverness.* inside Dunvegan hd., is 5 m. by 2, and leads up to the old castle of the Macleods.

Follaton House (22) near Totness, *S. Devon.* G. Cary, Esq.

FOLLIFOOT tnsph. () Spofforth par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Wetherby-194, contains Spacey Houses. Acres 1990; pop. 358 + 2; poor r. 107*l.*; real prop. 2752*l.*

FOLLISTOWN par. (25-6) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath.* 3 m. SE. of Navan-29. Acres 658; pop. 138. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (Meath).

FOLLY HALL vil. (88) N. Bierley tnsph. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Bradford-196. *F. House* () near St. Alban's, *W. Herts.* W. Jones, Esq. *Folly, The* (44) 5 m. NNW. of Northleach, *E. Gloucester.* *Folly, The* (46) 2 m. NNE. of Tring, *NW. Herts.*

FONABY hmlt. (86) Caistor par. *N. Lincoln.* 1 m. N. of Caistor-168. Pop. 17.

FONMON vil. (20) Penmark par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SE. of Cowbridge-153, near the coast; *F. Castle*, seat of O. Jones, Esq., has a fine portrait of Cromwell, and belonged to the St. Johns of Bletsoe and Col. Jones the regicide.

Fonnerau Park (48) close to Ipswich, *S. Suffolk.*

Font River () rises in South Forest, *Mid. Northbrid.* and runs 12 m. SE. to R. Wansbeck at Morpeth.

FONTHILL, BISHOP'S. See BISHOP'S FORTMILL. (Gatrell's school 11*l.*) *F. GIFFORD* par. (14-5) Dunworth hund. *SW. Wilts.* 1 m. SE. of Hindon-94, came through the Giffords, Mauduits, Delawarres, Hungerfords, etc. to the

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Beckfords. Acres 1550; pop. 416; poor r. 839*l.* (Tisbury U.); real prop. 2660*l.* *St. Nicholas Rect.* (Sal.) val. 351*l.*, patr. J. Morison, Esq. of *F. Abbey*, which was b. by Wyatt for the author of Vathek '—England's wealthiest son—' (on the site of Ald. Beckford's), in the midst of fine grounds of about 7 m. circuit, had a tower 270 ft. high which fell as soon as finished, was full of rich furniture, pictures, decorations, etc. and never opened to the public but once, when it was lit up to receive Nelson and Lady Hamilton. *F. House* (7) 4 m. SW. of Carlow, *NW. Carlow*, near R. Barrow, W. Fishbourne, Esq.

FONTIGARY vil. () Penmark par. *SE. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SE. of Cowbridge-173.

FONTMELL-MAGNA par. (15) Sixpenny-Handley hund. *NE. Dorset.* 4 m. S. of Shaftesbury-101, contains Hartgrove and Bedcester. Acres 2610; pop. 876 + 13; poor r. 367*l.* (Shaft. U.); real prop. 2490*l.* *St. Andrew Rect.* and *Vic.* (Sal.) val. with W. Orchard 440*l.*, patr. Mrs. Salkeld. *F. Little, E. St. Lo, Esq.*

FONSTOWN par. (31-2) N. Carragh and W. Offaly bars. *W. Kildare*, 5 m. NE. of Athy-42. Acres 7279, with bog and stone; pop. 1886 + 84. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 242*l.*, patr. Marquis of Drogheda.

Foodie Hill, at Dairsie, *E. Fife*, near Craig-foodie.

FOOKS-MILL. See FOULKSMILL, *Wexford.*

FOOLW hmlt. (81) Eyam par. *N. Derby.* 2 m. ENE. of Tideswell-160. Pop. 249; real prop. 1024*l.*

FOOLSTONE, or FULSTON, tnsph. (88) Kirk-Burton par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SSE. of Huddersfield-189, contains Newmill. Acres 1200; pop. 1856; poor r. 876*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 4731*l.*

Fool Valley (8) 2 m. W. of Folkestone, *SE. Kent*, has a viaduct 758 ft. long, on 19 arches of 30 ft. span.

FOOT-DEK, or FUTTEE, vil. Aberdeen city, *S. Aberd.* at the foot or mouth of R. Dee, and once a distinct par., is a fishing suburb, with a chapel, etc.

FOOT'S CRAT. See CRAT, *Foot's, Kent.*

Forbes Lough (8) on the Shannon, *Longford*, where *Leitrim* and *Roscommon* join, is about 3 m. long.

FORBES par. now joined to Tullynessle, *Mid. Aberdeen.* on R. Don, was formerly joined to Kearn, and gives name to the Forbeses of Cast. Forbes, premier barons of Scotland.

FORCASTLE par. joined to DULL, *Perth.*

FORCETT par. () W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York.* 7 m. N. of Richmond-233, contains Barforth, Carkin, Eppleby, and Ovington. Acres 6250, — of town 1710; pop. 656 + 22, and 123 + 8; poor r. 24*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 2752*l.*; charities 6*l.* *St. Cuthbert Chr.* (Rip.) val. 87*l.*, patr. Vicar of Gilling. *F. Hall, C. Mitchell, Esq.*

FORCHAMAN hmlt. (36) Aberdare par. *NE. Glamorgan.* 5 m. SSW. of Merthyr-Tydfil-171, where R. Amman joins R. Cynon. Pop. 150; real prop. 1830*l.*

FORD hmlt. (46) Dinton par. *Mid. Bucks.* 4 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40. Pop. 221. *F. Ford* tnsph. (79) Bidstone par. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. W. of Birkenhead-199, is joined to BINSTONE. *F. Ford* hmlt. (26) Alwington par. *NW. Devon.* 3 m. SW. of Bideford-201. *F. Ford* hmlt. () Chivellstone par. *S. Devon.* 4 m. SE. of Kingsbridge-208. Pop. 64. *F. Ford* (22) 1 m. S. of Newton

Bushel, *SE. Devon.* seat of A. Wise, Esq. (whose fam. lived at Mt. Wise, Devonport) through the Reynells, whom Chas. I. knighted here, and who

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found, the 'Widow's House' close by. **FORD** tythg. (22) St. Cyres Newton par. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. NW. of Exeter-164. **FORD** hmlt. (28) Townstal par. *S. Devon.* close to Dartmouth-202. **FORD**, or **HYLTON**, tnsph. () Bishop Wearmouth par. *NE. Durham.* 8 m. W. of Sunderland -268, at the ferry, on R. Wear. Acres 810; pop. 1720 + 81, in the coppers works, shipbuilders, potters, etc.; poor r. 2964. (Sunderl. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 2504, patr. Bishop. *F. House*, G. Fenwick, Esq.

F. FORD vil. Borthwick, Crichton, and Cranston para. *E. Edinbro'*, 11 m. SE. of Edinbro', in a hollow on R. Tyne. *F. House*, — Frazer, Esq. (?)

F. FORD hmlt. (44) Temple-Guyting par. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. ENE. of Winchcomb-95. **FORD**, or **F-BRIDGE**, chply. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford.* 2 m. SSE. of Leominster-187. Acres 820; pop. 14. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 904, patr. J. Arkwright, Esq. **FORD** tnsph. (90) Sephton par. *SW. Lancash.* 5 m. N. of Liverpool-206, is joined to ORRELL.

F. FORD par. () W. Glendale ward, *N. Northbrid.* 6 m. NNW. of Wooler-820, near R. Tyll, contains *Flodden Field*, and was a mkt. town belonging to the Fords, Herons (who built the castle), Blakes, Delavels. Acres 12,220, with coal, slate, lime, and stone; pop. 2257 + 14; poor r. 6174. (Glend. U.); real prop. 17,9284. St. Michael Rect. (Dur.) val. 6254, patr. Marquis of Waterford of *F. Castle*, reb. 1761.

FORD vil. (40) Hay's Castle par. *Mid. Pembroke.* 6 m. N. of Haverfordwest-251, on R. Cleddau, near *Ad Vigessimus* on the roman way, where is a camp, and a bath was found 1806. Living, a *Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 704, patr. W. E. Tucker, Esq.

FORD HUNDRED (60, 61) *W. Salop.* contains the divs. of Ford and Pontesbury; acres 89,180, pop. 9105, houses 1800. **F. DIVISION** of the above hund. contains the para. of Cardistown, Ford, Gt. Hanwood, Westbury, and parts of Alberbury, St. Alkmund, St. Chad, and St. Julian; acres 88,210, pop. 5669, houses 1102.

F. FORD par. in the above hund. 5 m. WNW. of Shrewsbury-153, near R. Severn and Watling St. Acres 2140; pop. 809 + 4; poor r. 884. (Atcham U.); real prop. 87864. St. Michael *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 914, patr. G. Tomline, Esq. *F. House*, Capt. Maynard (?). **FORD** hmlt. (72) Grindon par. *N. Stafford.* 5 m. ESE. of Leek -154. **FORD** par. (9) Avisford hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex.* 2 m. SSW. of Arundel-55, near Portsmouth canal, R. Arun, and Bright. rail. Acres 480; pop. 70; poor r. 274. (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 10644. Living, a Rect. (Chic.) val. 1974, patr. Bishop. **FORD** vil. (22) Balaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford.* near Oulart-75. Pop. 827. **FORD** tythg. (14) Idmiston, Laverstock, and St. Martin para. *SE. Wilts.* 4 m. SE. of Amesbury-77. Pop. 107.

Ford Abbey (21) 8 m. SE. of Chard, *Devon.* locally in *Dorset*, on R. Aase, seat of J. Gwynne, Esq., a large pile, partly altered by I. Jones, with some remains of the cloisters, refectory, etc. of the clisterian abbey, removed 1140 from Brightby by Adelicia, sister of Baldwin of Brioniia, and given to the Pollards. **F-BRIDGE**. See **FORD**, *Hereford*. **F. Farm** (6) 8 m. NE. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey.* **F. GREEN** hmlt. (72) Norton tnsph. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. NE. of Burslem -162. **F. Green** (5) 7 m. SSE. of E. Grinstead, *Mid. Sussex.* **F. Hall** (81) or Bagshaw, 1 m. E. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby.* seat of Rev. W. Bagshaw, where the 'apostle of the Peak' was born (1628-1702). *F. House*

(82) 2 m. N. by W. of Alfreton, *E. Derby.* Mr. Holland. *F. House*, near Houghton, *E. Devon.* R. Wray, Esq. *F. House* (1) near Rainham, *S. Essex.* *F. House* (48) 1 m. NE. of Newent, *NW. Gloucest.* *F. House* (47) near Little Hadham, *E. Herts.* W. Larkin, Esq., on the Ash. *F. or PICTUR* vil. Kettins par. *SW. Farf.* 9 m. WNW. of Dundee-45. Pop. 45. *F. F.* Old, tythg. (19) Berkeley and Standerwick para. *E. Somerset.* 2 m. NE. of Frome-103. Pop. 84. *F. Palace* (8) between Hoath and R. Stour, *NE. Kent.* was a seat of the Archbpa. of Canterbury, where Cranmer, 1544, entertained Hen. VIII., and was pulled down 1658, except part of the gateway. *F. Place* (6) 1 m. S. of Penhurst, *W. Kent.* was a seat of the Sydneys. *F. Place* (1) 7 m. SE. of Romford, *SW. Essex.* near Stifford. *F. Place* () St. Cubert's par. *S. Norfolk.* near Thetford, G. Banchamp, Esq.

F. Ford Street () 9 m. from Halstead, *E. Essex.*

Fordcombe Green (6) 8 m. W. of Tunbridge Wells, *SW. Kent.*

Fordel, 8 m. ESE. of Dalkeith, *NE. Edinbro'*, Col. Mercer.

FORDEL SQUARE vil. Dalgety par. *S. Fife* 4 m. SE. of Dunfermline-16. Pop. 157.

FORDEN par. (60) Cawrse hund. *E. Montgomery.* 3 m. N. of Montgomery-168, a mining station, near the canal, Offa's dyke, and R. Severn contains Hem, Kilkewydd, and 8 other tnsphs under Cefn Digoll, where the Welsh were finally beaten 1294. Pop. 827, — of town 54; poor r. 5644. (Montg. Incorp.); real prop. 63714; charities 44. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 1194, patr. Grocers' Comp.; church, has mona. of the Devereuxes of Nantcribba. Montgomery Union p. house is here.

FORDER hmlt. (25) Stourton par. *W. Devn.* 5 m. SW. of Okehampton-195.

FORDHALL hmlt. (54) Ullenhall chply. *F. Warwick.* 8 m. NW. of Henley-in-Arden-162, is joined to APSLEY.

FORDHAM par. (51) Staploe hund. *E. Cambridg.* 4 m. N. of Newmarket-61, had a gibbet cell to Semppringham found. (Hen. III.) by Ed. de Fordham, and given to W. Paris, from whom it came to the Russells, etc. Acres 4050; pop. 1418 + 9; poor r. 7974. (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 7984; charities 494. besides almshouses. St. Mary Fe. (Ely) val. 8484, patr. Jesus Coll.; church, ancient. *F. Abbey*, Mrs. Gardner, was reb. by Adam Sir C. Wager.

F. FORDHAM par. (48) Lexden hund. *NE. Essex.* 4 m. NW. of Colchester-51, near R. Chel. Acres 2660; pop. 1787 + 106; poor r. 6074. (Lexd. U.); real prop. 80544; charities 834. All Saints Rect. (Roch.) val. 6084, patr. C. S. Osley, Esq. **FORDHAM** par. (65) Clackclose hund. *SW. Norfolk.* 2 m. S. of Downham-84, near Ely rail. and R. Wissey. Acres 2270; pop. 219 + 8; poor r. 1194. (Downh. U.); real prop. 24184. Living, a *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 514, patr. E. R. Pratt, Esq.

Fordhook (?) 4 m. NE. of Acton, *Middlesex.* was the seat of Fielding, which he left 1754 to die at Lisbon.

FORDINGBRIDGE (UPPER) HUNDRED (15) Ringwood divia. *SW. Hants.* contains the para. of North and South Charford, Hale, Rockbourne, and part of Fordingbridge; acres 9730, pop. 4424, houses 852. **F. (LOWER) HUNDRED**, contains the para. of Ellingham, Itley, and part of Fordingbridge; acres 5360, pop. 843, houses 184.

F. M. FORDINGBRIDGE par. in the above hunda. 23 m. SW. of Winchester, 92 from Lan-

don, at the 7-arched bridge on R. Avon, near the New Forest, containing Bickton, Middle and N. and S. Burgate, Midgham and Godshill (which has a camp), was *Forde* of 'Domesdy,' with a church, etc. Acres 5720; pop. 8078 + 25, some in the manufact. of sailcloth, tickings, in the flax mills and calico printing; houses —, with 2 chapels, bank, school, and Union p. house; poor r. 1628*l.* on 11,371*l.*; real prop. 3365*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Win.) val. with Ibsley 601*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, part ancient. A hospital was found here, and Highmore the anatomist, a native. * F. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Winton, includes Boldre vic., Bransgore cur., Breamore don., Burleyville c., Christchurch v., Ellingham v., Fordingbridge v., Hale don., Milford v., Minstead rect., Ringwood v., Rockbourne don., Sopley v., Whitsbury r. *Fordingb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in Upper F. hund. as above, with Breamore in *Hants.*, S. Damerham, Martin, and Whichbury in *Wilts.*; acres 26,842, pop. 6705, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1801 (out-door 1175), expend. 3679*l.*, prop. rated 26,398*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 6705 + 56; 9 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with that of Ringwood. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fair*, 9 Sept.

Fordingdale Beck () falls into Hawes Water, N. *Westmld.* at a point commanding a fine view of the mountains, etc.

FORDINGTON LIBERTY (17) Dorchester divis. S. *Dorset*. contains the pars. of Fordington, Hermitage, and parts of Minterne-Magna and Stockland; acres 6810, pop. 3582, houses 596.

FORDINGTON par. in the above lib. close to Dorchester-120, on R. Frome, was once a mkt. town, and has Dorchester Union p. house. Acres 1910, chalky, including part of F. *Field*, where more than 600,000 sheep are pastured, and belonging to Duchy of Cornwall; pop. 2937 + 93; poor r. 1078*l.* (Dorchester U.); real prop. 8602*l.* St. George Vic. (Sal.) val. 225*l.*, patr. the Prebendary; church, cruciform, with some norman pillars, and old figures on S. porch; West F. *Cwr.* —, Vicar. The Icknield way came in at *Iceton*, across the moors, where barrows, coins, skeletons, a bath, etc. have been found. FORDINGTON hmlt. (84) Ulceby par. E. *Lincoln* 3 m. SW. of Alford-188. Pop. 29. Living, a *Cwr.* with Ulceby.

FORDLEY par. (50) Blything hund. E. *Suffolk*, 4 m. NE. of Saxmundham-89, is joined to MIDDELETON.

FORDON chptry. () Hunmanby par. E. R. *York* 9 m. NW. of Bridlington-206. Acres 1460; pop. 63 + 2; poor r. 63*l.* (Bridlington U.). Living, a *Cwr.* with Hunmanby.

F. FORDOUN par. 10 m. SW. of Stonehaven, *Mid. Kincairdine*. 86 from Edinbro', in Strathmore, under the Grampians, on the roman way, where Montrose encamped before his victory at Kilsyth, and once called Faldy (after St. Palladius, it is said), contains Auchinblae, Kirktown (governed by a ballie), Kincairdine which up to Jas. VI. was the county town, and the remains of the castle of Ken. III., who was killed at Fettercairn. Size 10 m. by 7, or 27,750 acres, moory, with stone, and mineral springs; pop. 2842 + 11, many weavers, — of vil. 84 (a savings bk. has 4015*l.* from 302 depositors); real prop. 12,442*l.*; for poor 425*l.* Living (F. presb.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Crown; church, reb. in a fine spot above Luther Water, where the old one stood, near the reputed chapel and well of the saint, who in fact never settled here, but "in Scotiam," i. e. Ireland, as it was called in

his day (5th cent.). Remains of two roman camps (one about 249 by 114 ft.), with a british one on Drumsleid, are seen. Lord Monbodo, or Kaimes, was a native (1714-99); Fordoun, the monkish author of "Scotchichronicon," was a resident; and Beattie kept school here. * F. PRESBYTERY, synod of Angus, contains Arbuthnot*, Benholme, Bervie, St. Cyrus, Dunottar*, Fettercairn, Fetteresso*, Fordoun, Garvock*, Glenbervie, Kinneff, Laurencekirk, Marykirk. Ditto *Free Church*, includes all but those marked *. *Fairs*, Michaelm. to Christm. weekly, cattle.

FORDSTOWN vil. () Upper Kells par. N. *Meath*, a police station, 2 m. N. of Athboy-34.

Fordton House (22) 1 m. S. of Crediton, *Mid. Devon*.

FORDWICH par. (8) Downhamford hund. St. Augustine lathe, N.E. *Kent*, 2 m. NE. of Canterbury-55, on R. Stour, near S. East rail., a sessions town and member of Sandwich cinque port, was *Forewich* at 'Domesdy.' Acres 610; pop. 231; poor r. 43*l.* (Bridge U.) real prop. 1279*l.*; charities 46*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 178*l.*, patr. Earl Cowper (who takes hence title of visct.); church, has brass of A. Hawkins (1665).

FORDYCE par. in N. *Banff*, containing Portsoy -164. Newmills and Sandend, between R. Boyne and Durn, once included Cullen, Deskford, Ordiqubill. Size 5½ m. square, flattish, with limestone, marble, slate, ironstone (?), and a rocky coast, abounding with fish; pop. 3442 + 8, — of vil. 248; real prop. 8694*l.*; for poor 625*l.* Living (F. presb.) val. 251*l.*, patr. Earl of Seafield, of Cullen Ho. Birkenbog, Sir R. Abercrombie, Bt.; Park, Col. Gordon; Glasshaugh, A. Abercrombie, Esq. At Durn Hill is a 3-ditched camp, and large barrows and druid remains are seen. F. PRESBYTERY, synod of Aberdeen, includes Banff*, Boyndie*, Cullen*, Deskford*, Fordyce*, Ordiqubill*, Rathven. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked * with Buckie, Ennie, and Portsoy.

FORE hmlt. (48) St. Clement par. Ipswich borough, S. *Suffolk*. Pop. 892.

FORE BARONY (14-6, etc.) W. *Meath*, contains the pars. of Diamor, Killallon, Killeagh, Loughcrew, Moylagh, Oldcastle, and part of Kilbride; acres 48,549, an. val. 33,290*l.*, pop. 14,432, houses 2505. F. BARONY (6-8, etc.) N. *Westmeath*, contains the pars. of Faughalstown, Foynan, Kilpatrick, Lickbla, Mayne, Rathgarve, St. Feighlin's, and St. Mary's; acres 52,581, an. val. 31,945*l.*, pop. 16,532, houses 2899.

FORE. See FEIGHIN'S, ST., *Westmeath*.

FOREBRIDGE tnshp. (72) Castle-Church par. *Mid. Stafford* 1 m. SW. of Stafford-141. Pop. 1318; real prop. 13,074*l.* St. Paul *Cwr.* (Lich.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Incumbent.

FOREHOE HUNDRED (66) *Mid. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Barford rect., Barnham-Broom r., Bawburgh r., Bowthorpe r., Brandon Parva r., Carlton-Forehoe r., Colton r., Cossey cur., Coston r., Crownthorpe r., Deopham vic., Easton v., Hackford r., Hingham r., Honingham r., Kimberley v., Marlingford r., St. Botolph r., and St. Peter Morley c., Rumball v., Welborne r., Wicklewold v. (where poor ho. is), Wrappingham r., and Wymondham v.; acres 41,180, pop. 13,888, houses 2883. See HINGHAM DEANERY. *Foreh. P. L. Incorporation*, contains the pars. in the above hund.; acres 36,403, pop. 13,529, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1938 (out-door 1612), expend. 6279*l.*, prop. rated 60,901*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Bowthorpe; pop. 13,530 + 6. It belongs to Wymondham New County Court district, except Cossey sub-dist. which goes to Norwich.

Foreland (27) near Countisbury, *N. Devon*. in Bristol Chan. a point 707 ft. high, off which is *F. Lodge*, 2 m. long, with 8 to 4½ fath. on, and 7 fath. in-shore. *F. Foreland*, or *Handfast Point* (16) between Studland and Swannage bays, *SE. Dorset*.

Foreland, North (8) 2 m. E. of Margate, *E. Kent*, in lat. 51° 22' N., long. 1° 26' E., the *Cantius* of Ptolemy, near the Downs, has an 8-sided flint lighthouse belonging to Greenwich Hospital (on the site of a timber one burnt 1683), with a fixed light (which till 1790 was an open coal fire), 184 ft. high, visible 24 m. *F. South* (3) 3 m. NE. of Dover, *E. Kent*, lat. 51° 8' N., long. 1° 22' E., has two fixed lights (which clear the S. end of the Goodwin Sand), E. by S. and W. by N., 1847 ft. apart, put up 1793-5, 380 and 275 ft. high, visible 25 and 22 m.

FOREMARK par. (71) Repstond hund. *S. Derby*. 5 m. NE. of Burton-125, near R. Trent, contains Ingleby. Acres 2870; pop. 212; poor r. 304. (Burton U.); real prop. 20554; charities, Burdett's for beef and clothing 204. St. Saviour *Don. Cur.* val. 814, patr. Sir R. Burdett, Bt., of *F. Hall*. The 'Anchor Church,' is a rock where an anchorite lived.

FORENAUGHTS, or **FURNACE**, par. (19) S. Salt bar. *E. Kildare*, 2 m. NE. of Naas-20; acres 564; pop. 62. Living, a *Chaply* with Hainstown; church, in ruins. *F. House*, E. Beauman, Esq.

Foreness, near the N. *Foreland* as above.

FOREST hmlt. (42) Talgarth par. *E. Brecon*. 7 m. SW. of Hay-154, under Talgarth mountn. (2445 ft.) and the Gader Cromlech, in the Black mountn. range. Pop. 168; real prop. 9774.

F. FOREST hmlt. (41) Llandingat par. *E. Carmarthen*, near Llandovery-191, on R. Towy. Pop. 240.

F. FOREST tnsbp. () with Frith, Middleton-in-Teesdale par. *W. Durham*, 16 m. W. of Wolsingham-256, contains Ethersgill, Middle-Forest and Harwood, and Caldron Snout and High Force water-falls on R. Tees. Acres 16,670, with lead; pop. 884+18; poor r. — (Teesdale U.); real prop. 15944. *F. FOREST* par. 8 m. SW. of St. Peters, *I. of Guernsey*. Pop. 696, — of vil. 123. *F. FOREST* hmlt. () Merthyr Tydvil par. *NE. Glamorgan*, near Merthyr-Tydvil-171. Pop. 888; real prop. 18664. *F. FOREST* tnsbp. (60) Westbury par. *W. Salop*, 12 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 26.

FOREST BECK hmlt. () Bolton-by-Bowland par. *W. R. York*, 13 m. W. of Skipton-216. Pop. 33. *F. Chapel* (81) 3 m. E. of Macclesfield-167, *NE. Cheshire*. See **MACCLESFIELD**.

* **FOREST** (of Dean) **DEANERY**, contains the benefices marked in Bledialoe, Botloe, St. Briavell's and Westbury hundals, along with Awre Blakeney cur., Bream c., Coleford c., Forest of Dean c., Huntley rect., Longhope vic., Minsterworth c., Preston c., Tibberton r. *Forest of Dean*; see *Dean Forest, Gloucester*.

FOREST GATE vil. (1) W. Ham par. *SW. Essex*, a station on E. Count. rail, near Epping Forest. *F. GREEN hmlt. (34) Avening par. *Mid. Gloucester*, 2 m. W. of Minchinhampton-98. *F. Hall* (1) 1½ m. N. of Chipping Ongar, *W. Essex*, Rev. J. Stone. *F. High and Low*, grieveships () Allendale par. *S. Northbrid.* near Allendale-288. Pop. 1600 and 297. *F. Hill* () near Windsor Forest and Clewer, *E. Berks.* W. Riley, Esq. *F. HILL par. (45) Bullington hund. *Mid. Oxford*, 4 m. ENE. of Oxford-54, a fine spot, where Milton married his first wife Mary Powell. Acres 650; pop. 149; poor r. 964. (Headington U.); real prop. 12584. St. Nicholas *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 854, patr. Lincoln**

Coll.; church, on a hill, with a stone font, has in the ch.-yard the remains of Mickle the poet, who lived at Shotover. *F. Hill* (1) on Croydon rail. *NE. Surrey*, 1 m. E. of Dulwich, in a pleasant spot, with a view of the hills, etc. *F. House*, near Leytonstone, *SW. Essex*, T. Bosanquet, Esq., in Epping Forest, where Mrs. Fletcher was born. *F. Lodge* (17) 2 m. S. of Montraith, *W. Monaghan*, where Ra. Montraith and Nore join, R. Hawksworth, Esq. *F. QUARRIES* tnsbp. () Stanhope par. *W. Durham*, near Stanhope-262. Acres 20,010; pop. 3531, decreasing.

P. FOREST Row hmlt. (6) E. Grinstead par. *N. Sussex*, near E. Grinstead-28, and *F. House*, is a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. —, patr. —. *F. Side* (18) 6 m. NW. of Shaftesbury-101, *N. Dorset*.

FORFARSHIRE, a seaside county, *NE. Scotland*, between the Ra. Tay (anc. *Tane*) and N. Esk (*Tina*), once the seat of the *Horati* or *Vaniconites* in the roman *Vespasiana*, and of a pictish kingdom up to Kenneth II., came with the name of *Angus* to be an earldom of the Bruce and Douglasses, — is traversed by the Dundee and Arbroath, Dund. and Forfar. rails, the Ra. Isla, S. Esk, etc., — and bordered by *Kincaid*, or *Mearns* (NE.), the *Grampians* and *Aberdeen* (N.), *Perth* (W.), the *Tay* and *Fyfe* (S.), the *N. Sea* (E. and SE.). Length from the N. Esk's head SE. to the Tay's mouth 40 m., greatest breadth 84, av. ditto 25; relative size 295-10,000ths; circuit 150, including 45 of coast, on which salmon, cod, ling, herrings, etc., are caught, and along which are Dundee on the Tay (with 50,000 tons of shipping), Ferryden fishing vil., Broughty bathing pl., E. and W. Havens, Arbroath (6800 tons), with Bell Rock light 11 m. off it, Green and Laid castles on a rocky shore which ends at Red Head (200 ft. high) and castle, Lunan bay, Montrose (15,400 tons), N. Esk's mouth. It contains 893 sq. m. or 570,880 acres, of which about 470,000 are cultivated, 1-10th wood, and 2560 water; 170,520+3092 persons, of whom 94,780 are in Dundee, Montrose, Arbroath, Forfar, — 91,145 are females, 78,890 under 20 yrs. of age, 181,774 county-born, — 44,709 or 26.2 per cent. live by commerce, manufact., etc., 10,078 or 5.9 per cent. by agricult. (1771 being farmers and graziers), 1630 educated professions, 8599 are independent, 20,348 labourers and servants, etc.; — 36,164 houses (reckoning flats), besides 2199 empty and building; 52 parishes, and parts of 5 more; above 178 vils., hmlts., etc.; 5 royal and parl. burghs, Dundee (sheriff's court), Montrose, Arbroath, Forfar the co. town, etc. (as below), Brechin, — and 2 burghs of barony Alyth, Kirriemuir, — the last, with the first five being also small debt courts; returns three members to parl., viz. 1 for county (elect. 2461), 1 for Dundee (el. 2732), 1 for Montrose, etc. (as above) along with Bervie (el. 1196); is governed by a lord lieut., vice lieut., 50 deputy lieuts., and sheriff and 2 substitutes; includes 5 presbyteries in synod of Angus and Mearns with 60 clergy, whose av. stipends are 2104. Real prop. (1816) 861,2414, — ('48) 502,8414, of which 54084 on rail, 23894 on fisheries, 13854 on quarries; gross rental (1811) 260,197, or 9s. 2d. per acre, ('48) 312,2014 or 11s. per acre; valued rent (1674) 171,3404, scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-8) of wheat 50s. 1d. of barley 28s. 7d. per qr., — of meal 16s. 3d. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 2, with 55,7434 from 5617 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 53 pars. (23 being assessed) 23,7024, of which 23,9104 for 4715 poor on roll, 22984 for 2445 casual poor. Schools about 375, attended by

14,830 child; av. no. of offenders ('86-46) 290, — in '48, 896. A line from Edzel to Cortachie, etc., divides the old red sandstone (mixed with beds of trap, and containing traces of iron, copper, lead) on the SE. from the gneiss and granite (abounding with peat) of the highlands which ascend up the Braes of Angus to the Grampians on the NW., where M. Battock is 8459 ft., Hill of Cat 2614 ft. (?), and lower down Catlaw 2214 ft.; Brechin, Forfar, Kirriemuir, etc., are in Strathmore, the fertile hollow or Howe of Angus, 4 to 6 m. broad; nearer the coast, the Sidlaw Hills (of sandstone) rise 1400 and 1500 ft. at Oathlaw fort, leaving another fertile tract along the sea and the Tay. Limestone is quarried at Craig Hedderwick, Brechin, etc., and abounds elsewhere; paving and building stone at Barry, Brechin, Carmylie, Forfar, Rescobie, — and is shipped at Arbroath. Coarse linens (employing altogether about 26,000 hands, — but only 10,926 in 1847, a bad year) are woven at Arbroath, Dunnichen, Glamis, Kirriemuir, Newtyle, Craig, Logie, and Dundee, which is the centre and chief place for the finer sorts, — and yarn is spun in many country places; sailcloth, and engines are made at Dundee, and shipbuilding carried on there and at Montrose. The smaller streams, with salmon and trout in all, are the Luther, Cruick, W. Water, Tarf, Mark, which run to the N. Esk, — Noran, Lemno, Carity, Prosen (in Glenprosen), through Gleneak to S. Esk (anc. *Aescia*), — Dean, Carbert, Glamis, to the Isla which goes over Reekie fall in Glenisla, — the Dighty, and Lunan which produces eels. Lakes (all small) are: Dun's Diah, Forfar, Lenthathren (in a pretty spot), Lochlee at head of N. Esk, Rescobie at head of Lunan, Balcavie, etc. — Of antiquities, are a druid circle at Forfar; roman camps at Forfar, Brechin (*ad Aesciam*), Oathlaw or Battledykes, Caer or Kirkbuddo; vitrified and other forts at Oathlaw or Finhaven, Drumsturdy muir, Dundee (on a hill 525 ft. high), Menmuir, Glamis (not far from "Banquo's tower"), Dumbarrow, etc.; danish pillars at Aberlunmo and Monikie, with cairns there and at Barry; *round tower* at Brechin (108 ft. high, — the only other one in the country being at Abernethy, *Pert.*); abbeys at Arbroath, Fearn, and Restennet priory at Forfar; old churches at Brechin (once a cathedral), Kettins, Foulis, — and St. Murdoch's chapel or cell; castles of Balrea (the Fentons'), Brechin (Maules'), Dudhope (Scrymgeours'), royal standard bearers), Edzell, Glamis (Malcolm's), Redcastle, Invercarity, Halton (Oliphants'), Panmure, Broughty, Finhaven, Kelly, Invermark, Affleck. Fintry or Maina was the seat of Claverhouse; Montrose, whence Douglas sailed with Bruce's heart, was the birthplace of the great marquis; H. Boece was born at Dundee, Gillies the historian at Brechin; at Strickhaven Balioi resigned his crown to Ed. I.; Dundee was sacked by Ed. I., Rich. II., Montrose, and Monk. In the low grounds the husbandry has been much improved by draining, and the use of bone-dust, etc.; leases run 19 yrs. and farms are in general small, 2100 in 1818 being under 60 $\frac{1}{2}$; oats, barley, wheat, potatoes, are the chief crops; cattle are stall fed, and these and the sheep are mixed breeds; in the highlands, small native horses called garrons are used. Here the badger, hedgehog, otter, fox, eagle, hawk, etc. are found, — also woodcock, oak, beech, larch, etc. at Monroman Moor and other parts. Chief seats are: Earl Airlie *Cortachy*, E. Fife *Careston*, E. Strathmore *Glamis Cast.* (old), E. Northesk *Ethie*, Ld. Gray *Gray*, Ld. Duncan *Camperdown*, Ld. Pan-

mure *Panmure*, Carnegie, Bt. *Southesk*, Monro, Bt. *Lindortia*, Ogilvie, Bt. *Inverquharly*, A. Ramsay, Bt. *Balmain*, Ogilvie of *Isla Bank* and *Ruthven* (old seat of the Crawfords), Carnegie of *Boysack*, Fox Maule, M.P., of *Brechin*, Carnegie of *Craigro*, Constable of *Langley Ph.*, Cruickshank of *Kailhook*, Guthrie of *Guthrie*, Rait of *Anniston*, Ross of *Rossie*, Wedderburn of *Wedderburn*, etc. Roads from Dundee: (1) To Forfar 15, Brechin 25, thence to Stonehaven and Aberdeen 68. (2) Along the coast to Arbroath 19, Montrose 31, thence to Stonehaven 51. (3) To Cupar Angus 14, over the Grampians to Balmoral 49. Rails. run from Dundee to Arbroath (19 m.), and from that to Forfar (15 m.); to Newtyle (12 m.), and from that, each way, to Glamis (5 m.), and Forfar (10), and to Cupar Angus (6 $\frac{1}{2}$ m.). About 17 m. of rail go along the coast from Dundee by Broughty Cast., Easthaven to Arbroath; 12 m. from this, by Colliston, Frockheim, Guthrie, to Forfar; 16 m. from this (of the Scot. Midld.) by Glamis, Newtyle, to Cupar-Angus; from Newtyle 10 m. go by Auchterhouse, Strathmartin, to Dundee; from Frockheim, 8 m. go by Farnell, to meet the line from Brechin to Montrose, — near which about 3 m. of Aberdeen rail. turn off past Logie, towards Laurencekirk; making about 66 m. of rail. in all.

* P. M. FORFAR par., in *Mid. Forfar*, 18 m. N. of Dundee, 58 from Edinb'g, on the Arbroath rail, the county town and sheriff court, including Carseburn and Lunanhead (on that water), in Strathmore, rose out of a castle on *F. Loch*, where Mal. Canmore held a parl. 1057, and the old mkt. cross now stands; is a royal burgh of unknown date, contributory to Montrose (elect. 245), first chartered 1665, and governed by a provost and 19 council, with a revenue of 1592 $\frac{1}{2}$. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, with stone, and lochs Forfar, Fittie, Restenet, partly drained; pop. 9620 + 168, — of burgh 8362, chiefly linen weavers (2363 hands), with some shoe or brogue makers; houses 1079, with 2 churches, 3 chapels, new county court, town-house (has a bridge with which the poor wretches burnt at 'Witches' Howe' were harnessed), prison, 8 banks, news room, par. school, academy; real prop. 14,725 $\frac{1}{2}$; for poor 1340 $\frac{1}{2}$. Living (F. presb.) val. 268 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Town Council; — church, lately reb. and has an old bell given by Strang, a native; St. James, — L. Seatholders. In the loch are traces of Q. Margaret's nunnery; and Restenet priory, and Glamis and Finhaven castles are near. Don the botanist, a native, 1800-40. * F. PRESBYTERY, synod of Angus, includes Aberlunmo, Cortachie, Dunnichen, Forfar, Glamis, Inverarity, Kinnettles, Kirriemuir, Oathlaw, Rescobie, Tannadice. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked * and Mearns. *Mht. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, last Wed. Feb. 2nd Wed. Apr. 1st Wed. May o. s., day after Dun's Muir, 1st Tu. and Wed. July, 1st Wed. and Th. Aug. last Wed. Sept. 2nd Wed. Oct. 1st Wed. Nov. *Fasts*, Th. before 1st Sun. May, last Sun. Oct.

Forfey (84) 1 m. NE. of *Lisnaskea*, SE. *Fermanagh*, B. Leslie, Esq.

FORGAN, or ST. PHILLIAN's, par. St. Andrew's dist. N. 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ f. 7 m. NW. of St. Andrew's-41, on R. Tay, opposite Dundee, including Marytown, Newport, and Woodhaven. Size 4 m. by 2, well cultivated, — with stone and a rocky coast; pop. 1219 + 13; real prop. 8192 $\frac{1}{2}$; for poor 214 $\frac{1}{2}$. Living (presb. St. And.) val. 231 $\frac{1}{2}$, patr. Crown. Salmon are caught.

FORGANDENNY par. 4 m. SSW. of *Pertl* -40, S. *Pertl.* under the Ochills in Strathearn, on Scot. Cent. rail. and Ra. May and Earn (which 30-ton

vessels can come up), contains Ardargie, Newton, Path of Condie. Size 5 m. by 2, or 10,000 acres, fertile, — with whinstone, lime, traces of iron and copper, mineral springs; pop. 796 + 28, — of vil. 66; real prop. 5882*l*.; for poor 104*l*. Living (presb. Perth) val. 200*l*. patr. Crown. Castlclaw danish camp commands a fine prospect; there is another at Dumbraills, and two on the May, — one 270 ft. square. Rosie, J. Oliphant, Esq.; Freeland, Lord Ruthven.

FORBLEN, or ST. ENNAN, par. 6 m. S. of Banff -156, *N.E. Banff*, on R. Deveron, was once part of Alvad, or back glen. Size 3½ by 2½, fertile, and cultivated, — with mineral springs; pop. 771, decreasing; real prop. 8210*l*.; for poor 136*l*. Living (presb. Turfiff) val. 175*l*. patr. Sir R. Abercromby, Bt., of *F. House*, which has an old rhyme on it (dated 1578) beginning — “Do veil, and doubt nocht, altho thou be spyt — He is lytil guid vorth, that it nocht invyit” etc. Carnousie, J. Harvey, Esq. Trout, salmon, etc. are caught, and some druid stones seen, — also an old chapel.

FORGNEY, or CLORCALL, par. (23, 27) Shrule bar. *S. Longford*, 1 m. SE. of Ballymahon-70, on R. Inny, contains Fallas, the birthplace of *Goldsmith*. Acres 5454, with bog; pop. 2193 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) appropriated to the Bishop. Newcastle, Hon. G. King.

P. FORGUE par. Strathbogie dist. *N. Aberdeen*. 4 m. NE. of Huntley-149, on Fergie and Fendraught burns, under Formon Hill (1000 ft.). Size 9 m. by 4, heathy, with plantations, etc., and limestone; pop. 2489 + 20; real prop. 8549*l*.; for poor 563*l*. Living (presb. Turfiff) val. 191*l*. patr. A. Morison, Esq., of Boguie; church, old. Cobairdy, — Gordon, Esq.; Haddo, Earl Aberdeen. A camp at Auchables, and traces of others, with several druid stones.

FORKERTON par. joined to STONYKIRK, *Kincardine*.

P. FORKHILL par. (28-9, etc.) Upper and Lower Orrior bar. *S. Armagh*, a police station, 6 m. SW. of Newry-63, made a par. in 1771. Acres 12,589, with bog and mountain, rising 1895 ft. at Slieve Gullim cairn; pop. 8121, decreasing, — of vil. 217 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 809*l*. patr. Bishop. *F. House*, J. Foxall, Esq.; *F. Lodge*, Mrs. Dawson. *Fairs*, 1 May, 1 Aug. 29 Sept. 8 Dec.

FORKINPOINT vil. Arrowquhar par. *Mid. Dumbarton*. 4 m. S. of Tarbet-79, on L. Lomond.

FORMARTINE, an old district of *E. Aberdeen*, now Ellon, between Rs. Don and Ythan, which gives title of viscount to Earl Aberdeen.

FORMBY chapry. (90) Walton-on-the-Hill par. *S.W. Lancash.* 7 m. W. of Ormskirk-219, on Crosby rail, and the coast near R. Alt, which falls into the sea near *F. Point*, contains Armsdale and Raven Meots, and was a mkt. town. Acres 2450; pop. 1446 + 40; poor r. 162*l*. (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 5864*l*.; charities 45*l*. of which 34*l*. to Marsh's schools. St. Peter *Chr.* (Ches.) val. 124*l*. patr. Rector. *F. Hall*, Rev. R. Formby. Near the shore are two beacons and a red tower, 3 m. WSW. of which is the floating *Light*, lat. 53° 31' N., long. 8° 10' W., in 3 fath., put up 1834, seen 8 m., where the *New F.*, or Victoria Chan., is in a line with the Crosby or main chan. into Liverpool. The *Old F.*, or N. Chan., nearer shore, is little used.

Formon Hill, in the Grampians, *N. Aberdeen*, near Fergie as above, is about 1000 ft. high.

Formosa Place (7) 2 m. NNE. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* on the Thames, Sir G. Young, Bt.

FORNCETT, ST. MARY, par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 5 m. NE. of New Buckingham-93,

on E. Union rail., was the head of the honour of Norfolk, where the Bigods, etc. held their ‘knighten’ court. Acres 760; pop. 805 + 2; poor r. 146*l*. (Depw. U.); real prop. 1728*l*.; charities, 7*l*. for school. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 979*l*. patr. Earl of Edingham. *Fair*, 11 Sept. 63 *F.*, St. PETER, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 1710; pop. 669; poor r. 367*l*.; real prop. 4081*l*.; charities, town lands 10*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 587*l*. patr. Earl of Edingham.

F. Forneth, on L. Cluine, *E. Perth*. T. Baird, Esq., near R. Lunan.

P. FORNHAM, ALL SAINTS, par. (51) Thingos hund. *W. Suffolk*, 2 m. NNW. of Bury-St-Edmunds-71, on R. Lark, belonging to the Gages, has remains of a franciscan cell to Bury. Acres 2200; pop. 836 + 2; poor r. 112*l*. (Thingos U.); real prop. 2962*l*.; charities 82*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. with Westley 738*l*. patr. Clare Hall, Camb.; church, has a brass of T. Barwick (1599).

63 *F.*, ST. GENEVIEVE, par. Thedwestry hund. as above, 1 m. N., seat of Duke of Norfolk, near which (1178) Rob. de Lucy for Hen. II. defeated the Earl of Leicester. Acres 790; pop. 70; poor r. 67*l*. (Thingos U.); real prop. 879*l*.; charities 5*l*. Living, a *Rect.* with Risby; church, burnt 1782. *F. House*, — 63 *F.*, ST. MARTIN, par. as above, 1 m. N. of Bury-St-Edmunds, on R. Lark, has some tumuli. Acres 1230; pop. 294 + 2; poor r. 81*l*.; real prop. 2562*l*.; charities 5*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 305*l*. patr. Duke of Norfolk. *F. House*, Lord Manners.

FORREABURY, or FOTHERBURY, par. (20) Lesnewth hund. *N.E. Cornwall*, 5 m. N. of Camelford -228, on Bristol Channel, contains Beocastle. Acres 430 (or 432), dark shale, with manganese, and slaty anthracite in *F. Cliff*; pop. 354; poor r. 48*l*. (Camelf. U.); real prop. 8950*l*.; charities 5*l*. St. Simphorian *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 70*l*. patr. W. Kirkness, Esq.; church, has an old cross, and commands a view of the coast and Lundy isl.

* P. M. G. FORRES par. 11 m. W. of Elgin, *N. Elgin*. 123 from Edinboro', 3 m. from the sea at Moray Firth, in a dry heathy spot on *F. Burn*, near R. Findhorn and Hard moor (the ‘blested heath’ where Macbeth met the weird sisters, marked by a clump of trees), is the roman *Vare* or *Varis* on the way to Burgh hd., and a small debt court, with remains of a castle reb. 17th cent. on the site of one where K. Duffus was killed by Donwald; is a royal and parl. burgh contributory to Inverness (elect. 160), chartered by Will. the Lion, and governed under the new act by a provost and 17 council, with a revenue of 1003*l*. Size 4 m. by 2½, very fertile, but heathy in part, with limestone; pop. 8711, decreasing, — of burgh 2844, in a general trade and the fisheries; houses 665, with church, 2 chapels, townhouses, 8 banks, savings bk. (4590*l*. from 400 depositors), news-room, library, par. school, Anderson's institution or academy (180*l*.) found. 1824, boys' and girls' schools, bridge on Findhorn in place of one carried away by the floods of 1829; real prop. 8202*l*.; for poor 1114*l*. Living (F. presb.) val. 274*l*. patr. Earl of Moray, of Darnaway. Roman coins have been found; a british camp of 8 acres stands on Clunie Hills, along with the public walks, and the Nelson column or pharos to which all the townspeople contributed; near it is the Standing Stone, or Suesono's pillar, 20 ft. high and figured, put up 11th cent. by Mal. II. after a treaty with the Danes. It publishes the ‘F. Gazette’ newspaper. Burdysanis, W. Tytler, Esq.; Altyre, — Cumming, Esq.; Drumdruan, — Strahan, Esq. * F. PRESBYTERY, synod of Moray, includes Dallas, Dyke, Edinkillie, Forres, Kinkor,

tufford. Ditto *Free Church*, contains the above. *Utk. Da. Tu. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Wed. Jan. and uly, 3rd Wed. Feb. and Apr. 3rd Wed. and Sat. before 22 May and Nov. 4th Wed. Aug. and Sept. **FORBIE**, at R. Ythan's mouth, *N. Aberdeen*, opposite Newburgh, has been swallowed by the sands.

FORSA *Ild.* Kilbrandon par. *W. Argyll*, near Auing Iald. and L. Melford, abounds with slate. **P. FORSBROOK** tnsph. (72) Dilthorne par. *N. Stafford*. 8 m. WSW. of Cheadle-146. Pop. 843; eal prop. 82224. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 564, patr. Bishop.

FORSOTE par. (19) Wellow hund. *NE. Somerset*. 6 m. NW. of Frome-103, near Bath canal. Acres 580; pop. 84; poor r. 12 (Frome U.); real rop. 7012. St. James Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 502, patr. Sir J. Smyth, Bt.

FORSSE vil. 5 m. WSW. of Lybeter-269, *SE. Leithness*, on a creek made by *F. Water*, which uns 8 m. S. past *F. Castle*, J. Sinclair, Esq.

FORSHAW Park (54) 6 m. NW. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick*. a meet for N. Warw. bounds.

FORSYON hmlt. (18) Charminster par. *Mid. Dorset*. 8 m. NNW. of Dorchester-120. Real rop. 11814. *F. House*, J. Peach, Esq.

FORSTON Green (6) 8 m. NW. of Tenterden, *S. Kent*.

P. FORT AUGUSTUS vil. Boleskin par. *Mid. Inverness*. 29 m. SW. of Inverness. 131 from Edinbro', on Gt. canal, at the head of L. Ness, between Is. Tarff and Oich, among the hills, was built to guard the highlands, taken by the Stuart party 745, and soon after made the head quarters of Duke of Cumberland. Pop. 213. Coins of Diocletian were found here 1767. *Fairs*, Mon. before 2nd Wed. June, 2nd Th. Aug. 20 or Mon. before 29 Sept. **F. Charlotte**, at Lerwick, *Shetland Iald.* built by Cromwell, and repaired 1781.

F. del Ore (38) near Sibyl head, *W. Kerry*, was c. 1580, by the Spaniards, before their defeat by the Earl of Ormond and Raleigh,—and is now a ruin.

F. Etna (12) near St. Patrickswell, *N. Limerick*. J. W. O'Grady, Esq. **F. Farm** () near E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*, Col. Malcolm.

F. Fergus (50) near Ballynacally, *S. Clare*, n R. Fergus, Major W. H. Ball. **F. Field** 22 near Milltown, *S. Dublin*.

F. Frederick (39) near Virginia, *SE. Cavan*, R. Scott, Esq., n Lough Ramor. **F. George**, Rev. J. Rowley.

P. FORT GEORGE, bottom of Moray Frith, *VE. Inverness*, opposite Fortrose, was built 1746 n a regular plan, covers 10 acres, holds a smallarrison, and is a sub-port to Inverness. **F. Granite** (27) 8 m. SE. of Balingglass, *W. Wick*, near the bridge on R. Slaney, T. S. Denies, Esq. **F. Henry** (25) near Killaloe, *W. Tipperary*. — White, Esq. **F. Hill** (128) near Jort, *S. Galway*. **F. Land** (11) near Easky, T. Sligo, R. Jones, Esq. **F. Lough** () Rahoe, bar. *NE. Donegal*, near St. Johnstown, is m. long and $\frac{1}{2}$ wide, with remains of a castle at the bottom of it. **F. Robert** (108) 10 m. W. of Bandon, *S. Cork*, F. O'Connor, Esq. **F. Royal** (37) near Rathmullan, *N. Donegal*.

F. Singleton (8) near Emyvale, *N. Monaghan*, T. Singleton, Esq. **F. Stewart** (46) near Rathvelton, *N. Donegal*, on Lough Swilly, Sir J. Stewart, Bt. **F. Vile** (40) 5 m. SW. of Ennis, *Mid. Here*. **F. William** (16) 5 m. NE. of Kanurk, *N. Cork*. **F. William** (61) near Belist, *S. Antrim*. **F. Fortwilliam** () near Tobemore, *SE. Londonderry*, J. Stevenson, Esq.

P. FORT WILLIAM vil. Kilmallie par. *S. Inverness*. 58 m. SW. of Inverness, 185 from Edinbro',

a sub-port to Inverness, on the Gt. canal, at the E. elbow of Lochiel, near Ben Nevis, arose out of the fort built by Cromwell, besieged without success 1746, and now half in ruins. Pop. 1026, houses 187, with 2 banks. *Fairs*, 2nd Wed. June and Nov. Tu. after 2nd Th. July.

Fort William House (53) 1 m. SE. of Ballinasloe, *S. Roscommon*, T. Lancaster, Esq.

Fortanmore (27) 8 m. ENE. of Tulla, *E. Clare*, J. Westropp, Esq. **Fortanbeg**, —

FORTREVOR par. in Strathearn, *S. Perth*. 5 m. SW. of Perth-40, under the Ochills, on Scot. Cent. rail. and Ra. Earne and May (fall of 80 ft. at Muckairsey linn), was given to Cambuskenneth abbey, had, at Halyhill, traces of a royal seat, which the Scots under Aodhfin besieged 769, where Kenneth the last pictish king, and Ken. II. died, and which was a summer palace of Mal. Canmore, etc. Size 8 m. by 2, fertile, and wooded in part; pop. 638 + 1, — of vil. 69; real prop. 65044; for poor 784. Living (presb. Perth) val. 2444, patr. University of St. Andrew's and A. Belahes, Esq. of Invermay, whose "bonnie birks" still flourish. A large cairn, two ruined churches, an old mill spoken of by Wynthown, and Banhead and Drochnocho pillar crosses are seen, and urns, etc. have been found. Dupplin Cast., Earl Kinnoull; Freeland, Lord Ruthven.

Fortfield House (36) 4 m. SE. of Templemore, *E. Tipperary*, W. Butler, Esq.

FORTH vil. Carnwath par. *NE. Lanark*. near Carnwath-25. Pop. 357.

FORTH BARONY (17-8, etc.) *E. Carlisle*, contains the pars. of Aghade, Ballon, Gilbertstown, Templepeter, and parts of Ardoyne, Ballyellin, Barragh, Fennagh, Kellistown, Myshall, Nurney, and Tullowmagimma; acres 39,510, pop. 11,427, houses 1948. **F. BARONY** (47-8, etc.) *S. Wexford*, is, along with Bargo, remarkable as the seat of an Anglo-Saxon colony from very early times, who are distinguished by language and manner of living, from the natives, and contains the pars. of Ballybrennan, Ballymore, Carr, Drinagh, Ishartmon, Kerloge, Kildavin, Killiane, Killinick, Kilmacree, Kilrane, Kilcoran, Ladysialand, Maudlintown, Mayglass, Rathaspick, Rathmacnee, Rosslare, St. Helen's, St. Iberius, St. Margaret's, St. Michael's, St. Peter's, Tacumshin, and parts of Wexford, including St. Bridget's, St. Doologe, St. Iberius, St. John's, St. Mary's, St. Michael's of Feagh, St. Patrick's, and St. Selakar's; acres 88,849, well cultivated (with many remains of castle, churches, etc., built by the settlers), pop. 24,537, industrious and thriving, houses 4204.

FORTH HILL (42) Forth and Bargo bars. *Wexford*, 4 m. SW. of Wexford, 774 ft. high, and chiefly quartz, — where 15,000 rebels defeated Capt. Adams and his party 1798. **F. River**, rises above Aberfoil, *NW. Stirling*. (90 m. from May Iald. in the Firth), in two heads, viz. the Duchray under Ben Lomond, the other out of L. Chon (near L. Katrine), and up to Gartmore is called *Avonduh*, whence it flows by a very winding course along *Perth* border, receiving Ra. Goodie, Teith, Allan, etc. past Stirling 'links' and bridge (60 m. — to which small craft come), to Alloa (55 m.) where it is navigable, and widens 1 to 3 m. down to Grangemouth (the Clyde canal joins) and Queensferry (35 m.) where the *Firth* or *Frith* begins; this is 3 to 18 m. broad, with 7 to 80 fath. water, and has, on the S. side, Edinbro', Granton pier, Leith roads (inside Inch Keith light), off which are Craig, Gunnet, Pallas rocks, etc., Aberlady bay, Fidsa Iald., Craig-Leith, N. Berwick, and Baas rock, — and on N. or *Fife* side, Inchcolm Iald. with Cramond Iald. Carraig, Haystack, Oxscars, Mickry rocks near it, King-

hornness, and the small rocky tide harbo. of Petycur, Burntisland, Kirkaldy bay (with Seafield cast.), Dysart, Wemyss, Methel, Leven, Elieness, Crail, Monance, Pittenween, Anstruther, and Car Rock at Fifeness.—5 m. S. by E. of which, is May iald. and *h.* *F. and Clyde Canal*, cut 1768-90 for 200,000l., 35 m. long, rising 156 ft. with 89 locks and 10 ft. deep, passes in the direction of the Antonine Wall and Edinb. and Glasg. rail, from Grangemouth in the Forth, by Falkirk, Camelon (where Union canal from Edinbro' joins), Kilsyth, Kirkintilloch, Kilpatrick (where Monkland can. goes to Glasgow, etc.), to Bowling bay, in the Clyde. P. Miller tried his first steamer on it 1785, and Symington his in 1801-2, which Fulton copied in America 1807.

FORTHAMPTON par. (44) Lower Tewkesbury hund. *N. Gloucest.* 2 m. W. of Tewkesbury-103, near R. Severn. Acres 2890; pop. 460; poor r. 246l. (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 3750l.; charities 2l. St. Mary Chr. (Gl. and Br.) val. 138l., patr. J. Yorke, Esq. of *F. Court*, which belonged to the Tewkesbury abbots.

Forthryfe, was a district of *Fyfe*, which included *Kinross*, and is watered by Lochs Rannoch, Ericht, Lydoch, and Ra. Lyon, Ericht, Rannoch, Gwair, etc.

Forthside () near Wexford, *SE. Wexfd. J. C. Moore*, Esq.

Fortin River (21) runs into R. Credy, near Crediton, *Mid. Devon*.

F. FORTINGALL par. 6 m. W. of Weem-67, *NW. Perth.* in Breadalbane among the Grampians, containing Kilchonan old par. Foss, Glenlyon, and Rannoch q. a. para. Size 37 m. by 17, or 450,000 acres (?), sheep walks, etc. rising 8538 ft. at Schihallien,—ft. at Ben Chualach,—with veins of lead; pop. 2740 (decreasing), gaelic-speaking; real prop. 13,800l.; for poor 373l. Living (presb. Weem) val. 255l., patr. Crown; near the church, is a vew 52 ft. girth. A roman camp of 80 acres in Glenlyon, and urns and coins have been found; many pict houses 5 ft. high, 30 to 50 diam. are seen; and at Dalchoisnie in Bunrannoch, Bruce beat the English. *Fairs*, 28 Apr. 9 Aug. o. s., 6 Dec.

FORTIS-GREEN hmlt. (7) Hornsey par. *E. Middlesex*, 5 m. N. of London.

P. FORTON vil. (11) Alverstoke par. *SE. Hants.* near Gosport-77, on *F. Lake*, on Portsmouth harbour and S. West. rail. where the french prisoners were kept, contains the new marine barracks, the powder magazine close to K. Stephen's 'borough' or castle, and a military prison. St. John Chr. (Win.) val. 200l., patr. Rector. *F. FORTON* tythg. (12) Longparish par. *NW. Hants.* 8 m. SE. of Andover-63. Pop. 281; real prop. 898l. *F. FORTON* tnsph. () Garstang par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Garstang-229, near Preston canal and rail. Acres 1280; pop. 679+1; poor r. 182l. (Garst. U.); real prop. 2471l. *F. Lodge*, —. *F. FORTON* tythg. (21) Chard par. *S. Somerset.* 1 m. SE. of Chard-189. Pop. 209; real prop. 1603l. *F. FORTON* (61) 5 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-158, *W. Salop*, on R. Severn. *F. FORTON* par. (78) W. Cuttlestone hund. *W. Stafford.* 1 m. NE. of Newport-142, on the canal, contains Sutton and Meertown. Acres 3760; pop. 764; poor r. 166l. (Newp. U.); real prop. 5656l.; charities 73l., of which 12l. for school. All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. 474l., patr. Sir T. F. Boughey, Bt. of Aqualate.

P. FORTROSE, or FORT-ROES, Rosemarkie par. *E. Ross.* 7 m. SSW. of Cromarty-185, a sub-port to Inverness, on Moray Frith, at the ferry to Fort George, was, by the name of Channoury, a seat of

the Bps. of Ross,—is a royal and parl. burgh (including Rosemarkie) chartered 1455, contributory to Inverness (elect. 52), and governed under the new act by a provost and 15 council, with a revenue of 189l. Pop. 1082, shoemakers and weavers, some in the coasting trade and fisheries; houses 271, with a chapel, townhouse (part of the old cathedral), and school, where Sir J. Mackintosh was educated. The harb. is a good one, and actynolite is found. *MM. D. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Wed. Apr. and Nov. 3rd Wed. June.

FORTUNESWELL vil. (17) Portland par. *S. Dorset.* 3 m. S. of Weymouth-128.

Fortwilliam House (20) 2 m. W. of Lisnora, *W. Waterford*, on R. Blackwater, J. B. Gumbleton, Esq.

FORTY-FOOT-BRIDGE ext. par. (70) Swinhead par. *S. Lincoln.* near Swinhead-103, a *South Forty-Foot-Eas.* *F. F. F. Drain* (64-5) 3 m. NE. of Ramsey, *NE. Hunts.* *F. Forty-Farm* (7) 8 m. SSW. of Edgeware, *Mid. Middlesex.* *F. Green* (7) 2 m. NW. of Beckenfield, *S. Bucks.* *F. Hall* (1) 3 m. WSW. of Waltham Abbey, *N.E. Middlesex*, seat of I. Meyer, Esq., formerly of the Fortesc (for whom I. Jones reb. it) and Wolstenholmes.

Forum Diance of the Romans, the chief city of the *Cassii*, is DUNSTABLE, *Bedcs.* on Icknield. *FORWOOD* hmlt. (34) Hampton town, *Mid. Gloucester.* near Minchinhampton-93.

Fosbury Earthworks () 3 m. NE. of Ludgershall, *E. Wilts.* near the roman way to Spem. *F. House*, S. Bevan, Esq. (?)

FOSCORE hmlt. (53) Abthorpe par. *SW. Northampton.* 2 m. WSW. of Towcester-60. Pop. 62.

FOSCOTT hmlt. (44) Idbury par. *NW. Oxford.* 5 m. SW. of Chipping-Sodbury-73, near R. Evesham. Pop. 49.

FOSDYKE par. (69) Kirton wap. *SE. Lincoln.* 6 m. SSW. of Boston-113, on *F. Wash* at R. Welland's mouth. Acres 1260, fenny; pop. 661+3; poor r. 196l. (Boston U.); real prop. 5743l.; charities 221l., of which Middlecott's almshouse 171l. All Saints Chr. with Algartkirk; church has a good painted fest.

FOSHAM hmlt. () Aldborough par. *E. E. York.* 5 m. S. of Hornsea-190, is joined to CAMTON.

Foss q. a. par., in Dull and Fortingall pars. *F. Perth.* near Fortingall, as above, and R. Tunnell. Pop. 450. Living (presb. Weem) val. —, patr. Crown.

Foss-Dyke River (83) joins R. Trent at Tutsey, *W. Lincoln.* to the Witham near Lincoln. *F. Farm* () 8 m. ENE. of Leamington on the Fosseway, a meet for the *Warwick hounds.* *F. River.* See *Leven, Lancash.* *F. River* () rises near Yeardley, *N. R. York.* and runs about 15 m. S. to R. Ouse, near York.

FOSBAY and **TULLIBOLE** par. 3 m. SW. of Kinross-27, *SE. Perth.* and *W. Kinross* made 1614, is under the Ochills, on Ra. Gairney and Devon (with Caldron Linn falls of 34 and 44 ft.) belonged to the Murrays of Tullibardine, not includes E. and W. Gartwhinean, Blairgowrie q. a. par., Carnboe, and Crook of Devos. See about 15 m. by 3, or 80,000 acres, hilly pasture, with plantations, stone, coal, lime; pop. 1734+15; real prop. 4766l.; for poor 137l. Living (presb. Augherston) val. 164l., patr. Graham of Kinross. Tulliebole Cast. Sir J. W. Moncrief, Bt., b. 1608; Aldie Cast. G. Mercer, Esq. b. about 1500, near which is Carleith round tower, 24 ft. diam.; Coldrain Mont was a seat of the Murrays; Pitvair with Monk's grave, belonged to Calous abbey; the Rumbling bridge and David's mill are

on the Devon. At the manse they keep the reformation clog, of which a comical story is told.

FOSCHAPLE par. () joined to DULL, *Perth*.

FOSSDALE hmlt. () Hardrow chptry. *N. R. York* 1 m. N. of Hawes-149.

Fosse Way, a british and roman road, which went from *Moridunum* (near Seaton and Axmouth, *Devon*.) through Ilchester, Stratton-on-Fosse, Bath, Cirencester (where Ermine St. crossed), Claychester or High Cross (Watling St.), Leicester (on Via Devana), *Verometum* (near Willoughby, *Ad Pontem* (near Thorpe on Ermine St.), Newark, Lincoln (to which it can be traced nearly all the way from Bath), Ludford, to near Gt. Grimsby on coast. At Owthorpe, etc. *Notts*. it is seen like a wide ditch cut many feet below the surface.

Fossy, or **FIMANOE**, par. (18-9, 24-5) Cullenagh. E. Maryborough and Stradbally bars. *Mid. Queen's Co.* 4 m. SW. of Stradbally-50. Acres 10,653; pop. 2142+33. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 121L, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 2 July, 18 Oct.

Foster House (8) 2 m. NNW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*. **F. PLACE** hmlt. (88) Hepworth tnsph. *W. R. York* 6 m. S. of Huddersfield-189. **F. Street** (1) 5 m. NNE. of Epping, *W. Essex*.

FOSTERHOUSES vil. (87) Fishlake tnsph. *W. R. York* 3 m. NW. of Thorne-166.

P. FOSTERS-BOOTH hmlt. (58) Cold Higham and Pattishall pars. *SW. Northampton*. 3 m. NNW. of Towcester-60, a meet for Ld. Southampton's bounds.

FOSTON tnsph. (72) Scropton par. *S. Derby*. 6 m. NW. of Burton-125, near R. Dove. Pop. 192. *F. Hall*, G. Walmsley, Esq., a meet for the Hoar Cross bounds. **F. FOSTON** par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicest.* 6 m. SSE. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Sour. Acres 840; pop. 41+1, stocking-makers; poor r. 17L (*Blaby U.*); real prop. 2173L *St. Bartholomew Rect.* (Pet.) val. 240L, patr. Sir C. M. Lamb, Bt. **F. FOSTON** par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln*. 7 m. SSE. of Newark-on-Trent-124. Acres 2180; pop. 497+5; poor r. 137L (*Newark U.*); real prop. 3725L; charities 3L *St. Peter Cur.* with Long Bennington. Gives title of baron Manners of *F.* to the Manners-Suttons of *F. House*.

P. FOSTON par. () Balmer wap. *N. R. York*. 7 m. SW. of New Malton-217, on Scarborough rail, contains Flaxton-on-the-Moor and Thornton-le-Clay. Acres 2090,—of town 820; pop. 370+9, and 95; poor r. 21L (*Malton U.*); real prop. 1650L; charities 12L *All Saints Rect.* (Yk.) val. 595L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

FOSTON-UPON-THE-WOLDS par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York* 5 m. ESE. of Driffield-196, contains Brigham, Gembling, and Great Walk. Acres 4560,—of town 1110; pop. 792+8, and 844+4; poor r. 183L (*Driffield U.*); real prop. 1551L; charities 3L *St. Andrew Vic.* (Yk.) val. 102L, patr. Rev. R. Otterburn.

FOTHERBY par. (84) Ludborough wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 3 m. N. of Louth-143. Acres 1400; pop. 227+2; poor r. 117L (*Louth U.*); real prop. 2973L *St. Mary Vic.* (Linc.) val. 122L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. FOTHERINGHAY par. (64) Willybrook hund. *NE. Northampton*. 3 m. NNE. of Oundle-78, on R. Nen, near Peterborough rail, once a mkt. town, has traces of a castle found. at the Conquest by Simon de St. Liz, which being reb. by Edmd. Langley, duke of York, in the shape of a fetter lock, came to the Stuarts, Mary de Valence, and Q. Katherine,—was the scene of Rich. III.'s birth (1450-85), and Mary Stuart's trial and

execution 1580, and was demolished by her son. Acres 2110; pop. 230; poor r. 228L (*Ound. U.*); real prop. 4212L; charities 53L, of which 20L to Q. Elizabeth's gram. school. *St. Mary and All Saints Vic.* (Pet.) val. 150L, patr. R. S. Tomlin, Esq.; church, decorated eng. (Hen. V.) has a finely carved stone pulpit and font, and some ruined mons. of Shakespeare's Edw. of York who died at Agincourt, and other Plantagenets. Near it are part of the walls, cloisters, etc. of the *St. Liz's* nunnery, made collegiate 1412 by Edw. of York, and given by Edw. VI. to Northumberland. Will. earl of Albemarle surprised the castle in Hen. III.'s time. *Fair*, 3d Mond. July.

FOTHERLEY hmlt. (62) Shenstone par. *S. Stafford*. 4 m. SSW. of Lichfield-119. Pop. 124. *F. Hall*, Miss Corbett.

FOTHEKLEY, HIGH, tnsph. () *St. Peter's Bywell* par. *S. Northampton*. 7 m. SE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 106.

Foudray (*Piel or Peel of*) *Iisd.* () near Walney *Iisd.* *NW. Lancash.* has remains of a tower b. by the abbots of Furness, with good anchorage near it in 3 to 5 fath.

Foula Isld. Walls par. *Shetland Isld.* 20 m. SW. by W. of Sandness, was a distinct par. is 3 m. by 2, with a peak 1350 ft. high, and pasture and sea fowl. Pop. 215, fishermen, etc.

FOULBY tnsph. (87) with Huntwick, Wragby par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Pontefract-177. Pop. 98.

P. FOULDEN par. 3 m. S. of Ayton-50, *E. Berwick*, a burgh of barony in the Merse, on R. Whitadder, with a border tower and traces of a nunnery. Size 2½ m. by 2½, good soil, with shell marl; pop. 398; real prop. 5036L; for poor 140L. Living (presb. Chirnside) val. 153L, patr. J. Wilkie, Esq., of *F. House*, heritor. *Fair*, last Wed. June, o. s.

FOULDEN par. (65) *S. Greenhoe hund.* *SW. Norfolk*, 7 m. SSW. of Swaffham-93, near R. Wissey. Acres 3500; pop. 500; poor r. 247L (*Swaffh. U.*); real prop. 2944L; charities 47L *All Saints Vic.* with Oxburgh. *F. Fen House*, 1 m. NW.

FOULFORD ext. par. (15) Ringwood hund. *SW. Hants.* near Ringwood-92. Pop. 25.

Foulis, at Kiltarn, *E. Ross*. Sir G. Munro, Bt. **FOULK-STAPLEFORD** tnsph. (80) *Tarvin* par. *W. Cheshire*, 5 m. ESE. of Chester-183. Acres 1430; pop. 285; poor r. —L (*Gt. Boughton U.*); real prop. 1946L.

P. FOULKSMILLS vil. (40) *W. Shelmahire bar.* *S. Wexford*, 4 m. WSW. of Taghmon-94. Pop. 96. *Fairs*, Easter Tu. 2 Nov.

Foulkscath Castle (10) near Freshford, *N. Kilkenny*, T. Wright, Esq.

P. FOULMIRE par. (47) *Triplow hund.* *S. Cambridge*. 5 m. NE. of Royston-88. Acres 2302; pop. 610+7; poor r. 260L (*Royston U.*); real prop. 2617L; charities 11L *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. 675L, patr. Earl of Hardwicke.

FOULNESS isld. and par. (2) *Rochford hund.* *SE. Essex*, 8 m. ENE. of Rochford-88, on the North Sea, between R. Crouch and Maplin sand. Acres 8060, or about 20 m. round, marshy, with good pasture, etc.,—and oyster beds; pop. 674+4; poor r. 165L (*Rochf. U.*); real prop. 9197L; charities 14L *St. Mary Rect.* (*Rochf.*) val. 800L, patr. G. Finch, Esq.

Foulness, or Fooner, River () rises in the Wolds, *E. R. York*. and falls into R. Humber at Broomfleet.

FOULRIDGE tnsph. () *Whalley par.* *E. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Colne-218, a fine spot on Leeds canal. Acres 2020; pop. 1458+4; poor r. 568L (*Burnley U.*); real prop. 3697L.

MR. FOULSHAM par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 17 m. NW. of Norwich, 111 from London, near Dereham branch rail, and R. Wensum, was reb. 1770, after a bad fire. Acres 8100; pop. 1048 + 9; poor r. 458L (Aylsham U.); real prop. 5992L; charities 89L. Holy Innocents Rect. (Norw.) val. 602L, patr. Lord Hastings; church, of flint, with a broken inscription in saxon letters, to "Rob art Col les Cecyl by his vif." *Mkt. D. Tu. corn. Fairs*, Easter Tu. 1st Tu. May; 1st Tu. after Michaelmas, for hiring.

Foulshields, opposite Newark Cast., *Selkirk*. in Yarrow, was the birthplace of Mungo Park (1771-1805).

FOULSTONE. See FOOLSTONE, *W. R. York*.

Foulton Hall () 8 m. SW. of Harwich, *E. Essex*. **FOUNDRY** hmlt. () Seacroft tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Leeds-189.

Fountain Dale (71) 8 m. SE. of Mansfield, *W. Notts*. seat of Gen. Need. **F. Hall** at Pencaitland, *W. Haddington*. Sir J. D. Lauder, Bt.

Fountainbridge, near —, *Edinbro'*, was the birthplace of Jos. Bell the lawyer (1770-1843).

FOUNTAINHALL hmlt. near Stow-24, *S.E. Edinbro'*, in that par. Pop. 60.

F. Fountains Abbey (92) as below, in Skelldale, in the grounds of Studley Royal, belonging to Earl de Grey, was founded for cistercians 1182, and being burnt was refounded 1210-45, richly endowed with lands in Craven, etc., and sold by Hen. VIII. to Sir R. Graham. The remains, partly norman, on a space of 2 acres (originally 10) include the church, 851 ft. by 186, with a tower 1664 ft. high, a fine nave, and E. window, and mons. of a Percy and Mowbray; chapter-house, 84 ft. by 42, with tombs of abbots; refectory; cloisters, 800 ft. long, with dormitory overhead, and gardens 120 ft. square; kitchen with 2 fireplaces, each 15 ft. wide; besides a bridge, mill, and other ruins. It was visited by the Archaeologist. Institute 1846, when the abbot's ho. near the lady chapel, and the oratory (b. 1245-90) were traced. A group of yews stands here more than 1200 yrs. old, where the monks met before the abbey was built. *F. Hall* was built of the ruins.

FOUNTAINS-EARTH tnsph. () Kirkby-Malzeard par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. WSW. of Ripon, between the Ra. Nidd and Skell, contains Sigsworth, High and Low Lofthouse, Bowthwaite, and the abbey. Acres 6840; pop. 435 + 2; poor r. 189L (Pateley-B. U.); real prop. 2795L.

Fountainstown (99) 4 m. SE. of Carrigaline, *SE. Cork*, in Ringabella bay, G. Hodder, Esq.

P. FOUR-ASHES (62) 6 m. N. of Wolverhampton-123, *S. Stafford*, on Gd. Junct. rail. **F. Ashes House** (61) 7 m. WNW. of Stourbridge, *SW. Staffd.* **F. Elms** (6) 4 m. SSE. of Wetherham, *SW. Kent*.

P. FOUR-FORTHS () near Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset*. **F. LANE-ENDS** hmlt. (88) Morley tnsph. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Leeds-189. **F. LANE-ENDS** hmlt. () Manningham tnsph. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Bradford-196. **F. Oaks** (5) 5 m. NW. of Rye, *NE. Sussex*. **F. Oaks Hall** (62) 1 m. NW. of Sutton Colefield, *NW. Warwick*. Sir W. E. C. Hartopp, Bt. near Sutton Pk. **F. Shire Stone** (44) 14 m. E. of Moreton-in-the-Marsh, *Gloucester*, marks the point where it meets *Worcester, Warwick*, and *Oxford*, and where Edmd. Ironside defeated Canute 1016. Near it is a barrow. **F. Throws** (5) 4 m. S. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*.

Fourknocks Hill () 4 m. SE. of Duleek, *E. Meath*, is 507 ft. high.

FOURMILBURN hmlt. () Donegore par. Upper Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*.

Fourmilewater (118) in *SW. Cork*, runs 6 m. SW. to Dunmanus bay, past *F. Court*, Rev. A. EVANSON.

FOURMILEWATER vil. (5) Glenahiry bar. *NW. Waterford*, 6 m. SW. of Clonmell-104, a police station on R. Suir.

Fourhill Farm (46) 8 m. S. of Woburn, *SW. Beds*.

P. FOVANT par. (15) Cowden hund. *S. Wilt.* 6 m. WSW. of Wilton-84, on R. Avon. Acres 1990; pop. 620 + 7; poor r. 368L (Wilton U.); real prop. 3272L; charities 2L. St. George Rect. (Sal.) val. 465L, patr. Earl of Pembroke; church, has a curious brass of a priest (1492).

FOVERAN par. Ellon dist. *E. Aberdeen*. 4 m. S. of Ellon-126, on R. Ythan and the coast, includes Newburgh, and Knockhall burgh of barony with an old cast. of the Udneya. Size 4 m. by 2, with salmon, trout, etc. in the river, where pearls have been found; pop. 1620 + 1; real prop. 5967L; for poor 362L. Living (presb. Ellon) val. 198L, patr. Crown. *F. House*, a Robertson, Esq. Remains of tumuli, cairns, the Red Chapel, and Fiddes Cast. are seen.

FOWBERRY vil. () Bamburgh tnsph. *N. Northbrid.* 8 m. NE. of Wooler-820, on R. Till. Pop. 11. *F. Tower*, seat of M. Culley, Esq. belonged 1278 to Will. de Foleybr, and was attacked by a party of Scots 1524, 1532.

Fowelscomb (24) 8 m. NE. of Modbury, *S. Devon*. J. King, Esq., formerly of the Fowells and Champenownes.

P. M. FOWEY, or FOY, par. (31) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 25 m. SSW. of Launceston, 239 from London, a coast-gd. station, and port in the cliff at the mouth of *R. Fowey* (which rises near Brown Willy hill, and runs 25 m. past Lostwithiel to the Channel), is held of the duchy, and was a boro' returning two members till disfranchised by the Reform bill; belonged at the Conquest to Earl of Mortaigne, and was given by Rob. Cardinham to Tywardreath priory; became famous in the old french wars, when the 'gallants of Fowey' sent 37 tall ships to the siege of Calais 1347; was burnt 1457 by the French,—occupied 1644 by Essex, who was driven out by Ch. I.,—and finally taken 1646 by Fairfax. Acres 1908 (or 1726), hilly, with slate, quartz; pop. 1643, decreasing, in the pilchard fisheries and coaling trade; houses 381, of stone, irregular, with 3 chapels, town-hall, Vincent's school (40L), Rashleigh's almsh. (150L); poor r. 497L on 5259L (St. Austle U.); real prop. 5802L; charities 266L. St. Fimbarrus Rect. (Exet.) val. 179L, patr. J. T. Treffry, Esq.; church (Edw. IV.) has many carvings of arms, etc. and mons. of the Treffrys of Place House (an ancient seat, still here), and Rashleighs of Menabilly, who sold the manor to Lucy of Charlecut. The harbour, between bold rocks, on which are two old towers (one a mill, lat. 50° 20' 7" N., long. 4° 37' 30" W.), the Polman and St. Catherine's, is defended by two small batteries,—has 8 fath. water and good anchorage free from dangers; and in the road are 5 to 10 fath. In 1846, 118 sail of 9066 tons (32 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Charlestown, Mevagissey, Parr, Pentwan, Polkirria, Polmear for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 623 sail of 44,655 and 888 of 55,004 t.,—from and to 'colonies' 16 of 3487 and 9 of 3530 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 97 of 7608 and 64 of 5462 t. (besides 24 foreigners of 8290 and 29 of 3719 t.); total customs 4994L. De Ruyter was repulsed here 1666 in chase of the Virginia fleet; and several

fish belonging to the old red sandstone rocks have been found. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Shrove Tu. 1 May, 10 Sept.

Fowlescourt () near Urlingford, *NW. Kilkenny*, seat of the Hely family.

Fowle Farm () near E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*, Col. Malcolm.

Fowlers (5) 8 m. S. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*, G. Matthew, Esq. formerly of Kilburne, the topographer.

FOWLS, or F. EASTER, vil. Lundie and Fowls par. *E. Perth* 6 m. SE. of Cupar Angus-57, belonged to the Grays, who found. (Jas. II.) a college for 7 priests, etc. Pop. 46; real prop. 3280*l.* *Fair*, 19 Aug.

FOWLS WESTER par. 10 m. W. of Perth-40, *Mid. Perth* on Ra. Almond and Pow, containing Buchanty and Gilmerton, comes from the carls of Strathorne, who had a seat at Castleton hill, and found. Inchaffray monastery. Size 8 m. by 6, hilly, but cultivated, with good slate, flag, and building stone; pop. 1609, some weavers, and part gaelic-speaking, — of vil. 187; real prop. 12,200*l.* for poor 123*l.* Living (presb. Aughterarder) val. 225*l.*, patr. Major Moray Sterling of Abercainry, chief heritor, through the above. Cuitoqueby, — Maxton, Esq. (?); Gorthy, G. Mercer, Esq. *Fair*, 6 Nov.

Fowlsheugh, at Dunottar, *E. Kincardine*. a cliff 1 m. long, 180 ft. high, swarming with gulls, kittiwacks, and other seawal, from Apr. to Sept.

P. FOWNHOPE par. (48) Greytree hund. *SE. Hereford* 6 m. SE. of Hereford-134, a pleasant spot near R. Wye, containing Fawley and Woldbury and another camp. Acres 3870; pop. 1004; poor r. 577*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 6368*l.*; charities 75*l.*, of which 55*l.* to Goff's and par. schools. *St. Mary Vic.* (Heref.) val. —*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

FOXWYN, ISAF, tnsbp. (79) Abergely par. *NW. Denbigh* near Abergely-214. Pop. 11.

P. Fox (45) 7 m. NNE. of Woodstock-62, *N. Oxford* near R. Cherwell, a meet for the Pytchley hounds.

Fox Hatch (1) 3 m. NNW. of Brentwood, *W. Essex*. *F. Holes* (103) 8 m. N. of Wolsingham, *N. Durham*. *F. Hall* (47) 5 m. ENE. of Baldock, *NE. Herts*. *F. Leaze* (15) 8 m. N. of Lymington, *SW. Hants*. — M'Taggart, Esq. *Foxborough* (22) near Tulse, *Mid. Roscom.*, — Taaffe, Esq. *F. Bog* () 8 m. W. of Castlereagh, *Roscom.*, contains 5063 acres.

Foxcombe Manor () Castle Cary par. *SE. Somerset* near Castle Cary-113.

FOXCOOTE vil. (44) Ilmington par. *S. Warwick* 1 m. W. of Shipston-on-Stour-83, a meet for the hounds and seat of R. Canning, Esq., of whose am. was the great statesman. *Foxcote* () near Stourbridge, *N. Worcester*. T. Parteger, Esq. (?)

FOXCOOT par. (45) Buckingham hund. *NW. Bucks*. 2 m. NE. of Buckingham-55, near the anal. Acres 740; pop. 119+1; poor r. 79*l.* Bucks. U.); real prop. 972*l.* *St. Leonard Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 195*l.*, patr. Duke of Buckingham. *FOXCOOT* par. (12) Lower Andover hund. *W. Hants*. 2 m. NW. of Andover-63, contains 14therden. Acres 620; pop. 72; poor r. 53*l.* Andov. U.); real prop. 988*l.* Living, a Cur. *Win.* val. —*l.*, patr. Vicar of Andover.

Foxdale Mines () 7 m. W. of Douglas, *I. of Man*, in the Barrule slate mountains. are 40 to 50 ft. deep, and produce 250 to 300 tons of lead ore per month, with 15 to 20 oz. silver per ton.

Foxderton () near —, *Lancash.* R. Radcliffe, sq. who descends from the Derwentwaters.

Fordown Hill () near Wellington, *SW. Somerset*. W. Jones, Esq.

FOXEARLE HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *SE. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Aahburnam, Herst-Monceaux, and Wartling; acres 14,080; pop. 3197; houses 532.

FOXKARTH par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 3 m. NNW. of Sudbury-54, near R. Stour. Acres 1960; pop. 474+1; poor r. 246*l.* (Sudb. U.); real prop. 3127*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 396*l.*, patr. F. B. Pearson, Esq.

Foxearths (72) 4 m. NE. of Lane End, *N. Stafford*. Rev. J. Sneyd, of Basford.

Fores (7) 2 m. S. of Hatfield, *S. Herts*.

P. M. FOXFORD vil. (60) Gallen bar. *NE. Mayo*, 11 m. NE. of Castlebar, 166 from Dublin, a petty sessions, police, revenue, and military station on R. Moy, near L. Cona, was occupied by the french gen. Humbert 1798. Pop. 680, decreasing, in the grain trade; houses 119, with Toomore church, chapel, court-house, barrack, and bridge. Gives title of baron to earl of Limerick. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 15 May, 25 June, 8 Oct. 10 Dec.

P. Foxhall (15) 9 m. NW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, on Mayo borders.

P. Foxhall (24) 4 m. S. of Edgeworthstown, *SE. Longford*, R. M. Fox, Esq. M. P. *FOXHALL* par. (48) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 4 m. SW. of Woodbridge-77, on a branch of R. Deben. Acres 1060, heathy; pop. 200+1; poor r. 79*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 1566*l.* Living, a Cur. with Brightwell; no church.

FOXHAM tythg. (34) Bremhill par. *N. Wilts*. 4 m. NE. of Chippenham-93, near R. Avon, Wilts. and Berk. canal and Gt. West. rail, had an old seat of the Hungerfords at Cadenham Ho. Living, a Cur. with Bremhill.

P. Foxhole () near Swansea, *Glamorgan*.

FOXHOLES par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*. 10 m. N. of Gt. Driffield-196, contains Butterwick cur. Acres 4150,—of town with Boythorne 2610; pop. 349+4, and 249+4; poor r. 50*l.* (Driffield U.); real prop. 2039*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 531*l.*, patr. B. Sykes, Esq. *FOXHOLES* () near Rochdale, *E. Lancash.* J. Entwistle, Esq.

Foxley (55) 7 m. NW. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford*, Sir R. Price, Bt. M. P. with fine grounds laid out by the author of the 'Essay on the Picturesque.' *FOXLEY* par. (66) Eynsford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. S. of Foulham-111. Acres 1840; pop. 233+2; poor r. 212*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 2586*l.* *St. Thomas Rect.* (Norw.) val. 880*l.*, patr. E. Lombe, Esq. *FOXLEY* hmlt. (58) Blakesley and Litchborough pars. *SW. Northampton*. 8 m. NW. of Towcester-60, a meet for Ld. Southampton's hounds. *FOXLEY* par. (34) Malmesbury hund. *N. W. Wilts*. 3 m. WSW. of Malmesbury-94, a pleasant place near Akeman St., which came through the Berkeleys and Ayliffes to the Foxes. Acres 850; pop. 70; poor r. 2*l.* (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 878*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 261*l.*, patr. Lord Holland, who takes hence title of baron Holland of F.; church, ancient, with some old mous. *F. Grove*, —

Foxlow, Lower (81) 1 m. SE. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*.

FOXT tnsbp. (72) Ipstones and Checkley pars. *N. Stafford*. 4 m. NNE. of Cheadle-146. Pop. 280.

FOXTON par. (51) Thriplow hund. *S. Cambridge*. 6 m. NE. of Royston-36, near R. Cam, once a mkt. town. Acres 1682; pop. 452+5; poor r. 308*l.* (Royston U.); real prop. 2916*l.*; charities, town lands 12*l.* *St. Lawrence Vic.* (Ely) val. 79*l.* patr. Bishop. *Fair*, Easter Mon. *FOXTON*

tnshp. () with Shotton, Sedgfield par. *S.E. Durham*, 3 m. S. of Sedgfield-252, near Clarence rail., belongs to Russell of Brancepeth. Acres 1720; pop. 44, decreasing. *Foxton* par. (63) Gartree hund. *S.E. Leicester*. 3 m. NW. of Mkt. Harborough-83, on Union canal. Acres 2020; pop. 385 + 4; poor r. 228L (*M. Harboro' U.*); real prop. 3985L; charities 18L. St. Andrew Vic. (Pet.) val. 128L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Foxton* hmlt. () Thimbleby tnsbp. *N.R. York*. 5 m. WNW. of North Allerton-225. Pop. 89.

Foxup hmlt. () Halton Gill chply. *W. R. York*. 9 m. NNE. of Settle-235.

Foxwalks (64) 2 m. SW. of Bromsgrove, *N. Worcester*.

Foy par. (48) Upper Wormelow and Greytree hunds. *S.E. Hereford*. 2 m. N. of Ross-120, on R. Wye, contains Eaton Tregoes. Acres 2500; pop. 278; poor r. 344L (Ross U.); real prop. 5134L; charities 18L, of which Abraham's almsh. 8L. St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. 515L, patr. Rev. J. Jones, vicar.

Foyers, 10 m. NE. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness*. A. Frazer, Esq. (?) on F. River, which rises in Monaghlea Mounts, and runs 12 m. NW. to E. side of L. Ness, passing over a noble fall of 200 ft. in three leaps, and $\frac{1}{2}$ m. lower, another of 212 ft. in one sheet; which, by Dr. Clarke and others, are thought to rank, next to Terni, as the finest in Europe.

Foyls Hill Park (20) near Londonderry, *W. Londy*, on R. Foyle. *F. Lough* (13-5, etc.) a triangular arm of the sea, inside Inishowen head light, between *N. Derry* and *Donegal*, 15 m. long from Macgillican Pt. to Calmore Fort, and 10 m. broad at the widest, — having Muff, Clare cast., Carrowkeel, Summerhill, and Moville under the mountains on the N., — Ballykelly, Newtownlimavady on the E., which is flat, — and Londonderry on a hill at the bottom, to which a narrow channel leads along the W. side, with 1 to 5 fath., the rest being shallow with Shell Isld. sand in the midst. *F. River*, formed by the union of the Finn and Mourne at Lifford, borders of *Derry* and *Donegal*, passes 16 m. NNE. under the "Maiden City" of *Derry*, to Culmore in *L. Foyle* as above. A boom was placed across it in the siege of 1689, which the Dartmouth broke when she brought relief to the city.

F. Park (14) 5 m. NE. of Londonderry, *N.W. Derry*, L. Alexander, Esq.

F. FOYNES isld. and vil. (10) Shanid bar. *N. Limerick*, 3 m. N. of Shanagolden-143, on the Shannon. Mount Trenchard, Lord Montague.

FOYRAN par. (1) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*, 6 m. N. of Castlepollard-52, on Lough Sheelin. Acres 8584; pop. 1774, decreasing. Living, a Cwr. with Rathgraff.

FRACKFORD hmlt. (20) Dunster par. *NW. Somerset*, near Dunster-161. Pop. 8.

FRADDON hmlt. (31) 4 m. S. of St. Colomb Major-250, *Mid. Cornwall*.

FRADLEY tnsbp. (62) Alrewas par. *S.E. Stafford*. 4 m. NE. of Lichfield-119, near the Gd. Trunk canal and Icknield St. Pop. 362; real prop. 2958L.

FRADSWELL chply. (72) Colwich par. *Mid. Stafford*. 7 m. NE. of Stafford-141. Acres 1410; pop. 287 + 4; poor r. 65L (*Staff. U.*); real prop. 2404L. Living, a Cwr. with Colwich. *F. House*, T. Birch, Esq.

Fraine (29) near Athboy, *W. Meath*, W. Hopkins, Esq.

FRAISTHORPE par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*. 4 m. SSW. of Bridlington-206, on the coast, contains Auburn Cwr. Acres 2040; pop. 104; poor r. 96L (*Bridling U.*); real prop. 2186L; charities 11. Living, a Cwr. with Carnaby.

- Frampton (6) 2 m. SW. of E. Grinstead, *E. Sussex*, J. Worrell, Esq.

FRAMFIELD par. (5) Loxfield Dorset hund. *Pevensey* rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 7 m. NE. of *Leves* -50, was once the seat of ironworks. Acres 6830, iron sand, with hops; pop. 1434; poor r. 557L (*Uckfield U.*); real prop. 6066L; charities 62L, of which 22L to school. St. Thomas a Becket Vic. (Chic.) val. 459L, patr. Rev. H. Hoare, vicar; church, has brass of a Shelley (1595). *F. Park*, T. Donovan, Esq.

FRAMILODE vil. (43) 7 m. SW. of Gloucester -102, *W. Gloucester*, on the Severn, where R. Frome or Stroud Water joins.

FRAMINGHAM-EARL par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of Norwich-108. Acres 560; pop. 100 + 3; poor r. 10L (Henstead U.); real prop. 895L; charities, fuel allotment 12L. St. Andrew Rect. with Bixley; church, norman, with round tower. *F. House*, W. Buckle, Esq. *F. PIGOT* par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SE. Acres 350; pop. 289; poor r. 185L; real prop. 1692L; charities, fuel allotment 20L. Living, a Rect. (Norw.) val. 210L, patr. Bishop.

FRAMLAND HUNDRED (63-4, 70-1) *NE. Leicester*, contains the para. (and benefices) of Ab-Kettleby vic., Barekstone v., Belvoir, Bottesford rect., Branston r., Nether Broughton r., Buckminster v., Burton-Lazar (cwr. with Melton), Carles v., Coston r., Croxton-Keyrial v., Little Dalby v., Eastwell, Eaton v., Edmondthorpe r., Garthorpe v., Goadby-Marwood r., Harby r., Harston r., Hoose v., Kirby-Bellars c., Knipton r., Melton-Mowbray v., Muston r., Cold Overton r., Phingar v., Redmile r., Saltby (v. with Sproxtton), Saxby r., Scalford v., Somerby v., Sproxtton v., Stapleford v., Stathern r., Stonesby v., Sysonby (v. with Melton), Thorpe-Arnold v., Waltham r., Withcote r., Wyfordby r., and Wymondham r.; acres 87,540, pop. 18,724, houses 3693. *F. DEANSTY*, archdy. of Leicester, dioc. of Peterboro', contains the benefices in the hund. above, with Burwell-on-the-Hill r.

P. M. B. FRAMLINGHAM par. (50) Loos hund. *E. Suffolk*, a polling town 14 m. NE. of Ipswich, 87 from London, on R. Alde, so called from *Framlingham*, 'strangers' town,' has the walls of a castle b. by Hugh Bigod on the site of K. Redwald's (whither Edmund the Martyr fled from the Danes), which was the seat of the Mowbrays, Howards, etc. till bought 1635 by Sir R. Hitcham, who gave it to Pembroke Hall, Camb. Acres 4470, with fine oaks, of which the 'Sovereign of the Seas' was built; pop. 2528 + 8, in the grain trade; houses 528, with church, 4 chapels, mkt. place where stood a guild and cross, bank, savings bk. (21,498L from 692 depositors), Hitcham's free school and almsh. *Mills' almsh.* (644L); poor r. 901L on 10,945L (*Ploomington U.*); real prop. 12,265L; charities 716L, of which town lands 61L. St. Michael Rect. (Norw.) val. with Saxted 1201L, patr. Pembroke Hall; church, of flint, b. by the Mowbrays, with carved roof, 8-sided pillars, fine effigies of Hen. Fitzroy (son of Hen. VIII.), the Earl of Surrey who won the battle of Flodden, and others of the Norfolk fam., and mons. of Hitcham, and Hawes, who wrote a hist. of the hund. The castle, to which Q. Mary retreated at the death of Ed. VI., and where was a chapel, etc., has remains of the walls 44 ft. high, 8 thick, with 13 towers 68 ft. high, a gateway with arms, and some outworks. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fair*, Whit. Mond. 11 Oct.

FRAMLINGTON, LONG, par. chply. () *E. Coquetdale* ward, *E. Northumbria*. 5 m. ESK. of Rothbury-304, near R. Coquet and the Devil's

Causeway on Walling St., which goes over the moors. Pop. 519, some miners and colliers; poor r. 206*l*. (Rothb. U.); real prop. 809*4**l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Felton. At Hall hill is a roman camp. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. July, 25 Oct.

FRAMPTON LIBERTY (17-8) Bridport divis. *W. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Bettiscombe, Bincombe, Burton-Bradstock, Compton-Valence, Frampton, and part of Winterbourne-Came; acres 10,050, pop. 2071, houses 398.

F. FRAMPTON par. in the above lib. 5 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, on R. Froom, containing Mageston and Southover, and once a mkt. town, was *Frantone* of 'Domesday' when it had a cell to St. Stephen's, Caen, which was given to the Hattons. Acres 2080; pop. 391 + 2; poor r. 356*l*. (Dorch. U.); real prop. 848*4**l*.; charities, Brown's school, etc. 32*l*. St. Bartholomew Vic. (Sal.) val. 120*l*. patr. R. B. Sheriden, Esq.; church, built (Ed. IV.). *F. House*, F. Browne, Esq. (?) on site of the priory, a meet for Mr. Farquharson's bounds. *Fairs*, 9 Mar. 4 May. **FRAMPTON** hmlt. (20) Lantwit Major par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 4 m. SSW. of Cowbridge-173. **FRAMITON** tythg. (34) Sapperton par. *Mid. Gloucester*. 8 m. ENE. of Minchinhampton-98, near Cheltenham rail. Real prop. 1692*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Sapperton. **FRAMPTON** hmlt. (44) with Naunton, Winchcomb par. *NE. Gloucester*. near Winchcomb-95. **FRAMPTON** par. (69) Kirtton wap. *SE. Lincoln*. 8 m. S. of Boston-113, near R. Witham. Acres 6200, fenny; pop. 784 + 8; poor r. 226*l*. (Boston U.); real prop. 10,702*l*.; charities 181*l*. of which 74*l*. to school. St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 109*l*. patr. C. K. Tunnard, Esq., of *F. House*. *F. Hall*, T. Tunnard, Esq.; *F. Hill*, seat of —.

F. FRAMPTON-COTTERELL par. (35) Upper Langley hund. *SW. Gloucester*. 4 m. W. of Chipping-Sodbury-108, on R. Frome, near Glouc. and Bristol rail., contains Wick-Wick. Acres 1190, with stone; pop. 1991 + 18, hat-makers, etc.; poor r. 1022*l*. (C. Sodbury U.); real prop. 6443*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 520*l*. patr. Duke of Beaufort and others.

F. FRAMPTON-ON-SEVERN par. (43) Lower Whitstone hund. *W. Gloucester*. 7 m. WNW. of Stroud-101, on Ship canal and R. Severn, came 1089 to Walter Clifford, father of Fair Rosamond. Acres 2360; pop. 1051; poor r. 329*l*. (Wheaten-hurst U.); real prop. 5679*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 830*l*. patr. S. W. Silver, Esq.; church, has mons. of the Cliffords of *F. Court*, H. C. Clifford, Esq., an old seat.

FRAMSDEN par. (50) Thredling hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Debenham-83. Acres 2100; pop. 829 + 18; poor r. 682*l*. (Bosmere U.); real prop. 4891*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 260*l*. patr. T. Tollemache, Esq.

FRAMWELGATE tnsph. () St. Oswald par. opposite Durham, at Bp. Flambard's old bridge on R. Wear, is an ancient suburb, which partly gives name to the borough and city.

FRANCHE hmlt. (55) Kidderminster foreign, *N. Worcester*. 1 m. NNW. of Kidderminster-126.

FRANKBY tnsph. (79) W. Kirby par. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. WSW. of Birkenhead-199. Acres 430; pop. 125 + 1; real prop. 670*l*.

F. M. FRANKFORD vil. (81) Ballyboy bar. *Mid. King's Co.* a police and petty seas. town, 12 m. SW. of Tullamore, 71 from Dublin, on R. Silver, had a white friary found. before 1454 by the Molloy of Broghill, and given to the Leycesters. Pop. 1845 + 23; houses 225, with a chapel and dispensary. Tremore, Count Magawley. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 28 May, 8 Nov.

Frankford (40) 4 m. S. of Loughbrickland, *W. Down*.

Frankfort () near Urlingford, *N. Kilkenny*, Lord Frankfort de Montmorency. **Frankfort** (76) on Lough Gowna, *N. Longford*.

Frankfort Castle (45) near Dunkerrin, *S. King's Co.* J. Rolleston, Esq.

Frankland () near Exeter, *E. Devon*.

FRANKLEY par. (54) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcester*. 6 m. NNE. of Bromsgrove-116, near Birmg. and Glouc. rail. Acres 2000; pop. 170; poor r. 74*l*. (Bromsg. U.); real prop. 1806*l*. St. Leonard Don. (Worc.) val. —, patr. Lord Lytton of Hagley, who takes hence the title of baron; church, in part as old as Hen. III. *F. Lodge*, —.

Franks (6) 4 m. SSE. of Dartford, *NW. Kent*.

FRANKTON tnsph. (78) Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 199. **FRANKTON** tnsph. (74) Whittington par. *NW. Salop*, 8 m. SW. of Ellesmere-169, near the canal. Pop. 275. **FRANKTON** par. (58) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*. 6 m. SW. of Rugby-83, near R. Leam. Acres 1660; pop. 282 + 2; poor r. 187*l*. (Rugby U.); real prop. 2835*l*.; charities, Biker's school, etc. 15*l*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Lich.) val. 110*l*. patr. Rev. J. Biddulph.

Frankville () near Athboy, *W. Meath*.

FRANKWELL tnsph. (61) St. Chad par. Shrewsbury boro', *Mid. Salop*. Pop. 1895. St. George *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 150*l*. patr. Vicar.

FRANSHAM, GREAT, par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 8 m. S. of Litcham-101, on E. Anglian rail. Acres 1500; pop. 329; poor r. 99*l*. (Mittford U.); real prop. 2456*l*.; charities, fuel allotment 14*l*. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 504*l*. patr. Magd. Coll. Camb. **F. F. LITTLE**, par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. Acres 1490; pop. 263 + 3; poor r. 100*l*.; real prop. 1904*l*.; charities, fuel allotment 15*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 400*l*. patr. Rev. A. W. Langton, rector; church, has brasses of Geof. Fransham (canopied, 1414), and another.

F. FRANT, or FANT, par. (6) Rotherfield hund. *NE. Sussex*, and Washingstone hund. *Kent*, contains part of Tunbridge Wells-86, and Bayham Abbey. Acres 9430, with mineral springs; pop. 2280 + 21; poor r. 724*l*. (Ticehurst U.); real prop. 11,127*l*.; charities, Smith's, etc. 23*l*. Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 496*l*. patr. Rector of Rotherfield. Bayham Pk., Marquess Camden.

Fraoch Elan Castle, in Lochawe, *N. Argyll*. near Kilchurn, was given 1267 by Alex. III. to the M'Naughtens, who prepared it for Ch. Stuart 1745, — and is the subject of a highland story in which Fraoch the lover of Mego comes here to gather for her a delicious fruit guarded by a serpent, and is killed in killing the monster.

FRASTOW hmlt. () Sedburgh tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Sedburgh.

F. FRATING par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 6 m. ESE. of Colchester-51. Acres 1350; pop. 271 + 1; poor r. 153*l*. (Tendr. U.); real prop. 2730*l*.; charities, workhouse and garden plots. Living, a Rect. (Roch.) val. with Thorington 799*l*. patr. St. John's Coll. Camb. *F. Hall*, C. Dawson, Esq.

FRATTON hmlt. (11) Portsea tnsph. *S. Hants*. near Portsmouth-70, has Froddington, or *F. House*. Pop. 233.

Fraw River. See *Ffraw River, Anglesea*.

Frazer's Bank, near Dalkey, *SE. Dublin*, S. of Dublin bay, has 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 5 fath. on, and 6 to 15 off, it.

F. M. FRAZERBURGH par. in Buchan, *N. Aberdeen*. 28 m. N. of Aberdeen, 152 from Edinbro', a coast-gd. station and thriving port and burgh of

regality under the Frazers, governed by a provost, 2 bailies, 7 councillors, etc., includes Broadsea and Kinnaird's hd. and light, and was found. 16th cent. Size 6 m. by $8\frac{1}{2}$, or 10,000 acres (cut in two parts by Rathen), flattish, rising 810 ft. at Mormond, — with granite, ironstone, limestone, and a sandy coast near L. Strathbeg, which once opened to the sea, — also mineral springs and Philorth Water; pop. 3615 + 66, in the fisheries, linen trade, etc.; houses 714, with a church, chapel, town-house and jail with a 6-sided cross over it 36 ft. high (b. by the Frazers, who 1592 began a college, part of which remains), 3 banks, water works, school; real prop. 8114L; for poor 1004L. Living (presb. Old Deer) val. 219L, patr. Lord Saltoun of Philorth, heritor. The small tide harb. improved for 50,000L, has 11 to 20 ft. water for 200-ton ships, and anchorage outside beyond Elie and Inch rocks, with two fixed lights on the pier head. That on Kinnaird's hd. (anc. *Tairalarum Prom.*) stands over the old castle, near the Wine Tower, which has a cave underneath. Remains are seen of a chapel, a cell to Deer abbey, and some pict's houses 10 ft. square. *Mkt. D. Fri. Fasts*, 1st Th. May and Nov.

FREAGH coast-gd. station (46) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, between Lisanor and Dunbeg bays.

Freagh Isld. () in Birturby bay, *W. Galway*, belonged to the Martins of Ballynahinch.

Freemount (22) 3 m. SW. of Rockcorry, *SW. Monaghan*, H. A. Kennedy, Esq.

FREAZLEY hmlt. (62) with Hall End, Polesworth par. *N. Warwick*. 3 m. SE. of Tamworth -115. Real prop. 1785L. *F. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E.

F. FRECKINGHAM par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*. 8 m. SW. of Mildenhall-70, on R. Lark. Acres 2520; pop. 495 + 7; poor r. 279L (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 8185L; charities, Shore's for gowns 25L. St. Andrew Vic. and Rect. (Ely) val. 600L, patr. Peterhouse, Camb.

FRECKLETON tnsph. (90) Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. S. of Kirkham-225, near Naze point at R. Ribble's mouth. Acres 1430; pop. 995 + 9, sacking and sailcloth makers; poor r. — L. (Fylde U.); real prop. 4286L. Living, a Cur. with Warton.

FREDERICKSTOWN vil. () Strabane bar. 10 m. NE. of Omagh, *N. Tyrone*. *Fairs*, 3 Jan. Mar. June, and Oct.

Fredeille (8) 7 m. SE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, seat of J. P. Plumtre, Esq. M.P., formerly of the Boys and Holles fama, — has the 'Majesty' oak 28 ft. girth, 'Beauty' 16 ft., and 'Stately' 18 ft., in the grounds.

FREE tythg. (21) Bishop's Lydeard par. *Mid. Somerset*. 5 m. NW. of Taunton-141.

FREEBRIDGE-LYNN HUNDRED (65, 69) *NW. Norfolk*, contains the para. of Anmer rect., Ashwicken r., Babingley r., Bawsey, W. Bilney cur., Castle-Acre vic., Castle-Rising r., Congham r., Dersingham v., Flitcham c., Gayton v. (where poor ho. is), Gayton-Thorpe, Gaywood r., Grimstone r., Harpley r., Hillington r., Leziate r., Great and Little Massingham rs., Middleton v., Mintlyn, W. Newton r., Pentney c., Roydon r., N. Runceton r., Sandringham r., Setchey r., E. Walton v., West-Acre don. c., East and West Winch r. and c., Wolverton r., North and South Wootton rs. and the town of King's Lynn; acres 50,760, pop. 15,500, houses 8240. See LYNN DEANERY. *Freeb. Lynn P. L. Union*, contains the para. in the above hund. (except King's Lynn, Anmer, and Dersingham), with Castle-Acre; acres 71,010, pop. 12,578, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1853 (out-door 1232), expend. 5645L, prop. rated 61,840L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop.

12,580 + 110. It belongs to King's Lynn New County Court district.

FREEBRIDGE MARSH-LAND HUNDRED (65-9) *W. Norfolk*, contains the para. of Clenchwarton rect., Emneth, North and West Lynn r., St. Clement and St. John Terrington r. and vic., Tilney All Saints r., and St. Lawrence Tilney cur., St. Andrew and St. Peter Walpole v. and r., Walsoken r., West Walton r., St. Germans Wiggshall r., St. Mary Magdalen W., St. Mary the Virgin W., and St. Peter Wiggshall v.; acres 57,280, pop. 13,237, houses 2757. See LYNN DEANERY.

Freeburn Inn, 13 m. SE. of Inverness, *NE. Inverna*.

FREEBY chply. () Melton-Mowbray par. *NE. Leicest.* 3 m. ENE. of Melton-Mowbray-104, near the canal and R. Wreak. Acres 920; pop. 189 + 2; real prop. 2076L; charities 1L. St. Mary Cur. with Melton-Mowbray.

Freefield, near —, *Aberdeen*. Col. Sir A. Leith.

FREEFOLK MANOR par. (12) Upper Erving hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. ENE. of Whitchurch-56, contains the bank-note paper mills from the time of Geo. I., and has a meet for the Vine bounds at *F. Wood*. Acres 800; pop. 70; poor r. 25L (Whitch. U.); real prop. 1867L. Living, a *Don.* (Win.) val. 15L, patr. St. Cross Hosp. *F. House*, J. Portal, Esq. *F. Priors* tythg. Whitchurch par. near the above. Pop. 173.

FREEFORD ext. par. (62) St. Michael's par. *SE. Stafford*. 1 m. SE. of Lichfield-119. Acres 280; pop. 77; real prop. 1184L. *F. Hall*, Gen. Drott, a descendant of Justice Shallow's "little Don," Hen. IV. pt. 2. act iii.

Freeground (11) 4 m. E. of Southampton, *S. Hants.*

FREEHAY (72) near Chaddle, *NE. Staffd.* has St. Chad Cur. (Lich.) val. 50L, patr. Rector of Chaddle.

FREEHOLDERS QUARTER tnsph. () Long Horsley par. *E. Northambld.* 6 m. NNW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 109.

FREEHOLDS hmlt. (84) Avening par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. S. of Minchinhampton-98.

FREELAND hmlt. (45) Ensham par. *Mid. Oxford*. 5 m. NW. of Oxford-54.

Freeleands () near Bromley, *NW. Kent*, C. Pott, Esq.

Free mantle House (11) near Southampton, *S. Hants*. Gen. Sir G. H. Hewett, Bt. *F. Park*, near Kingsclere, *N. Hants*, was a seat of the saxon and later kings.

FREEMOUNT vil. (6) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, a police station, 7 m. N. of Kanturk-158. Pop. 197, with Knocktemple Chapel.

Freemount Bogs (68) 8 m. E. of Killarney, *S. Kerry*, contains 3046 acres. *F. House*, D. J. Moynahan, Esq.

Freestone Hall (38) 5 m. NE. of Pembroke, *S. Pembroke*. J. Allen, Esq. *F. Bridge*, a meet for the Cressely bounds.

FREETHORPE par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. NE. of Loddon-112, near Yarmouth rail. and R. Yare. Acres 1050; pop. 283; poor r. 183L (Blof. U.); real prop. 1987L. All Saints Vic. with Reedham.

Freffins (86) near Trim, *S. Meath*.

FREMINGTON HUNDRED (26) *NW. Devon*, contains the para. of Alverdiscot, Fremington vic., St. Giles, Harwood rect., Huntshaw r., Instow r., W. Leigh v., Newton-Tracey r., Roborough, Tawstock r., and Gt. Torrington; acres 33,350, pop. 9631, houses 1855. See BARNSTAPLE DEANERY.

F. FREMINGTON par. in the above hund. 8 m.

W. of Barnstable-192, at *F. Pill*, on R. Taw, was a boro' which sent members to parl. of 6, 7 Edw. III. Acres 6600, much garden, with stone, pipe-clay, and salmon fisheries; pop. 1326+14; poor r. 612L (Barnst. U.); real prop. 6181L; charities 86L, of which Doddridge's for lecturer, scholarship 63L. St. Peter Vic. (Exet.) val. 378L, patr. Rev. W. C. Hill, vicar; church; has some old tombs.

FREMINGTON hmlt. () Reeth tnsbp. *N. R. York*. ¼ m. E. of Reeth-242, on R. Swale.

FRENCH tnsbp. (78) Wem par. *N. Salop*, near Wem-163, is joined to TILLEY.

French Wood (89) near Preston, *Mid. Lancash.* J. Swainson, Esq.

FRENCHAY tythg. (35) Winterbourne par. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. NE. of Bristol-114, on a branch of R. Avon, has a coal vein ¼ in. thick, in solid rock. Pop. 594. Living, a *Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 500L, patr. St. John's Coll. Oxon. *F. House*, E. Brice, Esq. (?)

Frenchgrove (119) 4 m. SE. of Hollymount, *SE. Mayo*, — French, Esq. near *F. Bog* of 2122 acres.

Frenchman, or Limeburner, 8 m. N. of Mulroyhead, *NW. Donegal*, a dangerous rock, with the sea breaking on it in a smoky foam, and the *Inner F.* 3 m. SW. of it.

Frenchman's Rock, off Sandwick, *SW. Kirkcubbin*, so called from a pirate who was wrecked here after robbing the church.

FRENCHMOOR tythg. (15) Broughton par. *W. Hants*. 7 m. SW. of Stockbridge-66, near Salisbury rail. Pop. 58+1.

FRENCHPARK BARONY (18-7, etc.) *NW. Roscom.* contains the para. of Kilcolagh, Kilmacamsy, Kilmanamagh, Tilboline, and parts of Castlemore, Creeve, and Kilcolman; acres 71,930, an. val. 29,609L, pop. 28,859, houses 5263.

P. M. FRENCHPARK vil. (15) as above, 8 m. SW. of Boyle, 111 from Dublin, a police station, with some remains of Clonshanvil black abbey, found. 1885 by the M'Dermots. Pop. 515+7, in the butter and pig trade; houses 88, with mkt. house, Taughboyne chapel, dispensary. *F. House*, Lord De Freyne, the head of the Frenches — a name which comes thro' De Fraxinia, De Freigne, De Freynche. *F. Bog*, 5608 acres. *Mht. D. Th. Fairs*, 1 Jan. 17 Mar. 21 May, 12 July, 21 Sept. 10 Nov.

P. FRENHAM par. (8) Farnham hund. *SW. Surrey*, 3 m. S. of Farnham-38, on a branch of R. Wey, near Waverley abbey, contains Churt, Pittford, and Shotter Mills cur. Acres 8780, with hops, and two great ponds, one 3 m. round, which abounds with fowl; pop. 1588+20, — of tythg. 700; poor r. 1378L (Farnh. U.); real prop. 2569L; charities 8L. St. Mary Cur. (Win.) val. 106L, patr. Rev. J. Colmer.

FRENZE par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 1 m. E. of Diss-86, on a branch of R. Waveney, near E. Union rail. Acres 500; pop. 46; poor r. — (Depwade U.); real prop. 498L. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 70L, patr. S. Smith, Esq.; church, has 8 brasses of the Blenhaysetta, etc. from 1475.

FRENZON tythg. (84) Highworth par. *NE. Wilts*. 2 m. ENE. of Highworth-74. Pop. 43+2.

P. FRESHFORD, or AOHORA, par. (9, 18) Crannagh bar. *N. Kilkenny*, a petty sess., police, and revenue station, 8 m. NW. of Kilkenny, 72 from Dublin, had an abbey found. by St. Lactan. Acres 2178, with limestone, coal; an. val. 2477L; pop. 2650, — of vil. 2076; houses 872, with a chapel, dispensary, fever hosp., flour mill. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend. (Os. F. L.) val. —L, patr. Bishop; church, has norman porch dated 1183.

Upperword, W. De Montmorency, Esq. who owns the town; Kilrush, A. St. George, Esq. near Ballylarkin ruins. Balleen Cast. belonged to the earls of Kilkenny. *Fairs*, 5 Aug. 31 Oct. 5, 17 Dec.

P. FRESHFORD par. (19) Bath-Forum hund. *NE. Somerset*. 3 m. W. of Bradford-103, on R. Avon, in a fine spot, containing several hmlts., has at Woodwick remains of a cell to Hinton abbey, which it belonged to, — and came to the Davisons and Lord Methuen. Acres 440, with stone, fullers' earth, etc.; pop. 645, some cloth workers; poor r. 298L (Bradf. U.); real prop. 2711L; charities 80L. St. Peter Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. with Woodwick 840L, patr. S. Dawes, Esq.

P. FRESHWATER par. (10) W. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 9 m. WSW. of Newport-82, on R. Yar, which rises near *F. Gate*, containing Easton, Middleton, Norton, and Weston, and was the birthplace of Hooke (1635-1702), whose father was curate. Acres 4760; pop. 1299+11; poor r. —L (L. of W. Incorp.); real prop. 5504L; charities 51L, of which 27L to Urry's school. All Saints Rect. (Win.) val. 710L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, has some old effigies. *F. Gate* is a creek on *F. Bay*, with a rock in front, having near it a cave open to the sea, 120 ft. deep, 85 wide, with many wildfowl; not far are Neptune's cave (200 ft.) and an arched rock 600 ft. from the main. *F. House*, W. Mitchell, Esq. On the hills above stood the Needles light.

FRESHWELL HUNDRED (47) *N. Essex*, contains the para. of Ashdon, Great and Little Bardfield, Bardfield-Saling, Bumpstead-Helion, Hadstock, Hempstead, Redwinter, Great and Little Sampford; acres 27,710, pop. 7496, houses 1580.

P. FRESHINGFIELD par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suffolk*, 7 m. ENE. of Eye-89, where Abp. Sancroft was born and died. Acres 3780; pop. 1456+10; poor r. 977L (Hoxne U.); real prop. 8444L; charities 46L, of which 10L to Sancroft's school. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Norw.) val. with Withersdale 597L, patr. Emanuel Coll. Camb.; church, has brass of W. Brewse (1489).

P. FRESTON par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 3 m. S. of Ipswich-69, on the Orwell, has an old square tower of the Latymers, 10 ft. by 12, and 6 stories high. Acres 1680; pop. 224+4; poor r. 76L (Samf. U.); real prop. 1779L. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 869L, patr. Rev. J. T. Bond.

Freshwick Water, or Water of Wick, rises in Loch Watten, *Mid. Caithness*, runs 6 m. E. to *F. Bay*, near *F. House* (on the site of the old castle) and *F. Point*.

P. FRETHERNE par. (48) Upper Whitstone hund. *W. Gloucester*. 7 m. WNW. of Stroud-101, near R. Severn and Ship canal, was the Saxon *Fethanicaeg*. Acres 380; pop. 242+2; poor r. 71L (Wheatenburst U.); real prop. 1442L; charities, Bayley's for preaching, etc. 95L. St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 262L, patr. Sir E. Tierney, Bt. *F. Lodge*, S. Whiteley, Esq., — once a seat of the Cliffords.

FRETENHAM par. (67) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. NNE. of Norwich-108. Acres 1420; pop. 285+2; poor r. 283L (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 2923L. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. with Staininghall 895L, patr. Lord Suffield of Blixworth.

Fretum Britannicum or Gallicum of the Romans, is *Straits of Dover, Kent*.

French Water, joins R. Doe, *NW. Kincardine*, at Banchory Ternan bridge, passing over a fall, etc. from the Grampians.

Freuchie Loch, 5 m. SE. of Kenmore, *Mid. Perth*, at the head of R. Bran.

5 m. SW. of Nantwich-164, is joined to WRENBURY. **FRITH** tnsbp. () Middleton-in-Teesdale par. *W. Durham*, 10 m. NW. of Middleton, is joined to FOREST. **Frith** (55) 2 m. S. of Tenbury, *NW. Worcester*. **FRITH** hmlt. () Muker chply. *N. R. York*, near Muker-252. **Frith Hall** (83) 3 m. W. of Leicester, *Mid. Leicester*. **F. Manor** (7) 2 m. S. of Barnet, *N. Middlesex*.

FRITH-BANK hmlt. (69) Sibsey par. *E. Lincoln*. 5 m. NNE. of Boston-118. Pop. 145. **F. F.**, HIGHER and LOWER () 3 m. WNW. of Cartmel-254, *N. Lancash.* on R. Leven. **F. VILLE** tnsbp. () Bollingbroke Soke, *E. Lincoln*, near New Bollingbroke-122. Acres 2900; pop. 883 + 7; poor r. 144L (Boston U.); real prop. 5356L. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 82L, patr. Trustees.

FRITHAM hmlt. (15) Bramshaw par. *W. Hants*. 6 m. E. of Fordingbridge-91. Pop. 127. **FRITHAM** tythg. Minstead par. near the above, is joined to CANTERTON.

FRITHELSTOCK par. (26) Shebbear hund. *NW. Devon*. 2 m. W. of Torrington-194, has, on R. Torridge, ruins of an austrian priory, found. (Hen. III.) by Sir R. Beauchamp, as a cell to Hartland. Acres 2380; pop. 705 + 1; poor r. 804L (Torrington U.); real prop. 8287L; charities 13L. St. Mary and Gregory *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 116L, patr. H. W. Johns, Esq. A church window, gate, and part of priory walls remain.

FRITHSDEN. See FRIESEN, *Bucks*.

FRITTENDEN par. (6) Cranbrooke hund. *S. Kent*, 4 m. NE. of Cranbrooke-48. Acres 3640, with hops; pop. 804; poor r. 551L (Cranbr. U.); real prop. 3858L; charities, 11den's, for poor maidens' marriages, etc. 51L. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 287L, patr. T. L. Hodges, Esq.; church, has a good view.

FRITTON par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 7 m. N. of Harleston-99. Acres 710; pop. 301 + 6; poor r. 118L (Depw. U.); real prop. 1602L; charities, town and labourers' lands 34L. St. Catherine Rect. (Norw.) val. 257L, patr. Rev. T. Howes. **FRITTON** par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 7 m. NW. of Lowestoft-114, has a decoy near R. Waveney. Acres 2100; pop. 228 + 5; poor r. 98L (Mutf. Incorp.); real prop. 1573L; charities 18L. St. Edmund Rect. (Norw.) val. 249L, patr. Rev. F. W. Cubitt, rector. **F. Hall**, S. Johnson, Esq.

FRITWELL par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxfor.* 5 m. NW. of Bicester-54. Acres 1280; pop. 524 + 3; poor r. 154L (Bicest. U.); real prop. 2450L; charities 3L. St. Olave Vic. (Oxon.) val. 103L, patr. J. Willes, Esq.; church, patr. norman.

FRIZINGHALL vil. () Heaton, Shipley, and Bolton tnsbps. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Bradford-196.

FRIZINGTON tnsbp. () Arlecdon par. *W. Cumberland*, 8 m. W. of Whitehaven-294, has a mineral spring. Pop. 250, in the iron-stone quarries. **F. Hall**, —

FROBURY tythg. (12) Kingsclere par. *N. Hants*. 1 m. NW. of Kingsclere-54.

FROCESTER par. (85) Lower Whitstone hund. *Mid. Gloucester*, on Glouc. and Bristol rail, 105½ m. from London, 4 m. WSW. of Stroud, under a hill whence there is a fine view, belonged to the abbots of Gloucester. Acres 1880; pop. 344; poor r. 110L (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 4151L; charities 5L. St. Peter Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 229L, patr. Lord Ducie, who has the manor and *F. Court*, where Elizabeth visited the Huntleys 1574. Near it is the abbey grange, 210 ft. long.

Froda Isld. W. side of Skye, *W. Inverness*.

FRODESLEY par. (61) Condover hund. *Mid. VOL. I*

Salop, 6 m. NE. of Church-Stretton-158, on Watling St. Acres 2120; pop. 214 + 8; poor r. 41L (Atcham U.); real prop. 2664L; charities 2L. St. Mark Rect. (Lich.) val. 370L, patr. Rev. T. Gleadowe, rector. **F. Lodge**, — Major Edwardes, who fought the battle of Mooltan, is a native.

FRODINGHAM par. (86) E. Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 6 m. NW. of Glanford-Brigg-155, contains Bromby, Crosby, and Samthorpe. Acres 5770; pop. 701, — of town 73; poor r. 11L (Brigg U.); real prop. 2287L; charities 13L. St. Laurence Vic. (Linc.) val. 222L, patr. C. Winn, Esq. **F. Hall**, —

FRODINGHAM, NORTH, par. () N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Driffild-196, near R. Hull, containing Emmottland, was once a mkt. town. Acres 2880; pop. 881 + 12; poor r. 272L (Driffild U.); real prop. 4769L; charities 2L. St. Elgin Vic. (Yk.) val. 170L, patr. Rev. F. Drake. **F. South**, tnsbp. (85) Owthorne par. *E. R. York*. 2 m. NNE. of Patrington-192. Acres 1410; pop. 68; real prop. 1530L.

F. M. FRODSHAM par. (80) Second Eddisbury hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 10 m. NE. of Chester, 191 from London, near Rs. Mersey and Weaver, N. West. rail, and Delamere forest, containing Alvanley *cur.*, Helsby, Kingsley, Manly, Newton, and Norley *cur.*, belonged at 'Domesdy' to the earls of Chester, who chartered it, — and had a castle given by Edw. I. to Llewelyn's brother David (for betraying which he was executed as a traitor), afterwards to the Savages, and burnt 1642. Acres 14,100, — of town 1950, marshy, in potatoe grounds, etc., with rock salt, stone; pop. 5821 + 28 and 1806 + 6, in the salt works, cotton manufact.; houses —, with chapel, savings bank, flour mills, 4-arched bridge on the Weaver near the graving dock, free gram. school (40L), under Beacon hill, which has a good view; poor r. 990L on 10,547L (Runcorn U.); real prop. 11,505L; charities 113L. St. Lawrence Vic. (Ches.) val. 590L, patr. Ch. Ch. Oxon.; church, on Overton hill, and part norman. T. Hough died here, 141 yrs. old. **F. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Chester, contains the benefices marked in Bucklow hund., with Frodsam vic. *N. H. D. Sat. Fair*, 15 May, 21 Aug.

FRODSHAM lordshp. in the above par. contains Bradley, Netherton, Overton, and Woodhouses. Acres 8000; pop. 1022.

Frog Grove (8) 3 m. NW. of Guildford, *W. Surrey*. **F. Hall Farm** (64) 5 m. NW. of Ramsey, *N. Hants*, on Whittlesea Mere. **F. Hall** (53) 2 m. E. of Kineton, *S. Warwick*. **F. Hall** (53) 6 m. SE. of Warwick, *E. Warwick*, on Dunsmoor Heath. **F. Hill** (10) near Calbourne, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, seat of F. Barrington, under Swainston Down.

FROGGATT tnsbp. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby*. 5 m. NNE. of Bakewell-153, on R. Derwent. Pop. 186.

Froghall (72) 3 m. NNE. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford*, near Uttoxeter canal. **Froghall Green** (8) ½ m. E. of Wokingham, *SE. Berks*.

F. FROGMOOR hmlt. (24) Charleton par. *S. Devon*. 1 m. SE. of Kingsbridge-208. Pop. 77. **FROGMOOR** hmlt. Sherford par. near the above. Pop. 90. **FROGMOOR** hmlt. (18) Toller-Fratrum par. *Mid. Dorset*. 7 m. SE. of Beaminster-137. Pop. 18.

Frogmore (28) near Tralee, *N. Kerry*. **F. Frogmore End** (7) 2 m. SSE. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts*, near Gd. Junct. canal and N. West. rail. **F. Hall** (46) 4 m. SE. of Stevenage, *Mid. Herts*, on R. Beane, W. Hudson, Esq. **F. House** (7) ½ m. E. of Windsor, *E. Berks*, seat of the Duchess of Kent, formerly of 3 B

Queen Charlotte, — b. by Wyatt. In the grounds are the Ruin, the Hermitage, Gothic Temple, etc. **F. House** (17) near Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.*

Frogmal (6) 4 m. ENE. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*, Vict. Sydney. **Frogmal** (7) at Hampstead, *Midx.* now Montague Grove.

Frogmoll (64) near Market Deeping, *S. Lincoln*. **Frogshall** (47) near Halstead, *N. Essex*.

FROME HUNDRED (19) *E. Somerset*. contains the boro' of Frome-Selwood vic., the pars. of Beckington rect., Berkeley r., Cloford v., E. Cranmore, Elm r., Laverton r., Leigh, Luddington cur., Marston-Bigott r., Mells r., Nunney r., Orchardleigh r., Road r., Rodden c., Standerwick, Wans-trown r., Whitley r., Witham-Friary c., and Woolverton r.; acres 37,620, pop. 21,093, houses 4399. * **F. DEANERY**, archdy. of Wells, dioc. of Bath and W., contains the benefices marked in Frome, Kilmersdon, and Wellow hunds., with Benager r., Cameley r., Chewton Mendip c., Chilcompton c., E. Harptree v., Laverton r., Litton r., Midsomer Norton v., Faulton c.

* **F. M. FROME**, or **F. SELWOOD**, par. as above, 11 m. S. of Bath, 103 from London, near Gt. West. rail., a polling town on a hill by *R. Frome* (which rises near Stourhead, *E. Somerset*, and runs 25 m. N. to R. Avon at Bath, — with good trout, and eel fishing), in Selwood or Woodlands forest, had a monastery found. 705, by K. Ina's brother Bp. Aldhelm, — and came through the Fitz-Bernards, Braunches, Leversages, to the Thynnes and Boyles; — returns, under the Reform act, one member to parl., no. of electors being 416 (of 10l. houses 2449); and is governed by 2 constables, etc. Acres of par. 6960, with stone quarries, — of boro' 800 (?); pop. 11,849, and 9699, in the broadcloth and silk trades, ale breweries, and ironworks; houses 2460, irregular, of stone, with 4 churches (one b. 1850), 5 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (35,626l. from 1181 depositors), 5-arched bridge, fulling mills, free gram. school (6l.), boys' char. school (399l.), Steven's girls' asylum and men's hosp. (762l.), Leversedge's almsh. (399l.), and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1960l.; poor r. 5812l. on 28,537l.; real prop. 22,761l. *St. Peter Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 720l., patr. Marq. of Bath, — church, has mon. to Bp. Kenn and some oak carvings; Christ Ch. Cur., 150l., — Woodlands and Trinity Cws., patr. of all, Vicar. Vallis Ho. was the seat of the Leversages; — besides this are some traces of a monastery at Keyford, a priory in Hill Lane, and a nunnery on Catherine Hill. At the 'Bull' is a cask holding 600 puncheons. *F. Field*, G. Sheppard, Esq. *Frome P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above hund. (except E. Cranmore), with Babington, Buckland-Denham, Farleigh-Hungerford, Forscote, Hardington, Hennington, Kilmersdon, St. Philip Norton, Tellisford, Writhlington; acres 49,606, pop. 25,307, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4337 (out-door 3605), expend. 14,219l., prop. rated 92,175l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 25,817. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, and the pars. of Batcombe, Downhead, E. Cranmore, Stoke Lane, Upton-Noble. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 24 Feb. 25 Nov. cattle, etc.

FROME, BISHOP'S. See **BISHOP'S FROME, Hereford.; and the like for other Fromes. * **F. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Hereford, contains the benefices marked in Broxash and Radlow hunds. with Bosbury v., Edwin Ralph r., Marston in Pencombe c., or 40 in all. **F. WHITFIELD** bmlt. (17) Holy Trinity par. *S. Dorset*. 1m. NW. of Dorchester-120, on R. Frome. Pop. 26. *F. House*, 1 m. E. Living, a *Rect.* with Holy**

Trinity. **F.**, or *Frome, River* (16-8) rises near Corscomb, *NW. Dorset*, and runs 35 m. E. past Dorchester to Wareham below, which was the *Fro*, or *Fraw-muth*, of the Saxons. **F.**, *St. QUINTIN*, par. (18) Tollerford hund. *W. Dorset*. 4 m. WNW. of Cerne-Abbas-127, on the above, belonged to the St. Quintins. Acres 260; pop. 140; poor r. 34l. (Cerne U.); real prop. 1399l. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Evershot 908l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. **F.**, *VAUCHURCH*, par. as above, 7 m. NW. of Dorchester-120, contains Toller Ford, on R. Frome, which gives name to the hund. Acres 1080; pop. 180 + 5; poor r. 105l. Dorch. U.) real prop. 1225l.; charities 1l. Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Batcombe 411l., patr. Duke of Cleveland and Dow. Countess of Sandwich. **F. River**. See *Stroud Water, Gloucester*, which passes Frampton and Framiloe.

F. River (43, 55) rises near Wolverford Park, *NE. Hereford*, and runs 20 m. SSW. past Broadway, to R. Lug, near Hampton-Bishop, passing Bishops, Canon, and Castle Frome.

Fron (74) 1 m. NW. of Bala, *NE. Merioneth*. T. Anwyl, Esq. (?)

Fronfraith () near Aberystwith, *N. Cardigan*. was a seat of the Bonaals.

Froscots (84) 5 m. NW. of Chippenham, *NW. Wilts.*

FROSTENDER par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNW. of Southwold-105. Acres 1280; pop. 428 + 5; poor r. 119l. (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2670l.; charities, church and poor's lands 28l. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 482l., patr. T. Barne, Esq.

FROSTERLEY tnsph. () Stanhope par. *W. Durham*, 3 m. W. of Wolsingham-256, on R. Wear, and Stocktn. and Darl. rail. Acres, with Newland-Side and Bishopley, 9820; pop. 386; real prop. 1742l.

F. FROWLESWORTH par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester*. 5 m. NW. of Lutterworth-89, near Middl. Count. rail. and R. Soar. Acres 1960; pop. 318 + 4; poor r. 176l. (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 3386l.; charities 544l., of which Ch. Baron Smith's almsh. 541l. St. Nicholas *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 457l., patr. Rev. S. L. Noble, rector. *F. Lodge*.

Froxfield (46) 1½ m. E. of Woburn, *SW. Beds.* **F. FROXFIELD** par. (11) Upper E. Meon hund. *E. Hants*. 3 m. NW. of Petersfield-54. Acres 6480; pop. 656 + 4; poor r. 441l. (Peterst. U.); real prop. 3848l.; charities, Love's school 28l. St. Peter Cur. with E. Meon.

F. FROXFIELD par. (12) Rinwardstone hund. *E. Wilts.* 3 m. W. of Hungerford-64, near Kennet and Avon canal, contains Hughditch, Oakhill, and Rudge. Acres 1150; pop. 625 + 4; poor r. 302l. (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 2499l.; charities, Duchess of Somerset's (1686) hospital for 60 clergy and other widows 2370l. All Saints *Vic.* (Sal.) val. 122l., patr. Dean and Chap. of Windsor.

F. FROYLER par. (12) Upper Alton hund. *NE. Hants*. 3 m. NE. of Alton-47, near R. Wey. Acres 3920, with hops; pop. 849 + 7; poor r. 396l. (Alton U.); real prop. 5364l. St. Mary *Vic.* (Win.) val. 254l., patr. Rev. Sir T. C. Miller, Bt. of *F. Place*, vicar.

F. FRUCHIE vil. 2 m. E. of Falkland-25, *Mid. Fife* in that par. with a chapel. Pop. 713 + 20, weavers.

Fruid Water, rises under Hart Fell, *S. Peebles*, and runs 6 m. N. to the Tweed in Tweedmuir.

Frail Hill (10) near Newtown Limavady, *N. Londondy*. M. McCausland, Esq.

Fruin Water, runs through Glen Fruin to W. side of L. Lomond, *W. Dumbarton*, opposite Inch Murren Iald.

FRUSTFIELD HUNDRED (15) *SE. Wilts.* contains the pars. of Landford and Whiteparish; acres 8200, pop. 1532, houses 310.

Fruddgrech (42) near Brecknock, *Mid. Brecon.* W. Pearce, Esq.,—formerly seat of the Havards and Williamses.

Fry Cross (8) 6 m. SSE. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey.*

Frybrook () near Boyle, *N. Roscom.*

FRYER MAYNE hmlt. (17) W. Knighton par. *S. Dorset.* 3 m. SE. of Dorchester-120.

Fryerage, The, near Yarm, *N.R. York.* seat of Meynell, of Kilvington.

F. FRYERN-BARNET. See BARNET, FRYERN, *Herts.*

Fryers Farm (7) 4 m. WNW. of Hampstead, *Mid. Middlesex.*

FRYERNING par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex.* 6 m. SW. of Chelmsford-29, near E. Count. rail. Acres 3830; pop. 807 + 13; poor r. 371*L*. (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 3140*L*; charities 13*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 288*L*, patr. Wadh. Coll. Oxon.

FRYSTONE, FERRY, par. (87) Upper Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Pontefract-177, contains F. WATER hmlt. and Ferrybridge, on R. Aire. Acres 2850; pop. 951 + 12; poor r. 182*L*. (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 6846*L*; charities 172*L*, of which 10*L*. to Clarkson's almsh. St. Andrew Vic. (Yk.) val. 240*L*, patr. Sub-Chanther and Vicars Choral. *F. Hall*, R. M. Milnes, Esq. M. P., where the stone coffin of Thom. of Lancaster, beheaded at Pomfret, was found 1822.

F. MONK, par. (87) Lower Barkstone Ash wap. 3 m. NE. of the above, on York rail., contains Burton-Salmon and Hiliam. Acres 3770,—of town 1470; pop. 937 + 7, and 429; poor r. 86*L*. (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2792*L*; charities 84*L*, of which 10*L*. to school. Living, a Cur. (Yk.) val. 124*L*, patr. Preb. of Wistow.

FRYTON tnsbp. () Hovingham par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. WNW. of New Malton-217. Acres 970; pop. 77 + 1; poor r. 33*L*. (Malt. U.); real prop. 1264*L*.

Fuday, or Fudia, Isld. between Barra and S. Uist, *Western Islds.* Pop. 5.

FURRY par. (35, 39, 41) Athlone bar. *W. Roscom.* 2 m. W. of Roscommon-98, on R. Suck, has some danish raths. Acres 13,475, with lime and grit stone; pop. 5818 + 20,—of vil. 99. Living, a Vic. with Athleague. *Fairs*, 19 May, 4 Aug. 21 Nov. Castlestrange, E. Mitchell, Esq.

Fuge House (23) 3 m. SW. of Dartmouth, *S. Devon.* C. Hayne, Esq.

FUGGLESTONE, ST. PETER, or FULSTONE, par. (15) Branch and Dole hund. *S. Wilts.* close to Wilton-84, on R. Wiley, containing Bemerton cur. and Quidhampton, had a lepers' hosp. found by Adelicia, wife of Hen. 1., on the site of a monastery in which K. Ethelbert was buried 827. Acres 2480; pop. 521; poor r. 388*L*. (Wilton U.); real prop. 968*L*; charities, 210*L*. to St. Giles' and St. Mary Magdalene's hospitals. Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. with Bemerton 482*L*, patr. Earl of Pembroke.

Fudge House (26) 7 m. E. of Okehampton, *Mid. Devon.*

F. FULBECK par. (70) Loveden wap. *W. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Sleaford-115, contains Maiden Ho., and has a fine view of R. Trent. Acres 8900; pop. 694 + 4; poor r. 199*L*. (Newark U.); real prop. 6404*L*; charities 13*L*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Linc.) val. 518*L*, patr. E. Fane, Esq., of *F. House*; church, norman and later styles, with a circular font.

F. FULBOURN All Saints and St. Vigor's par.

(51) Flendish hund. *S. Cambridge.* 4 m. ESE. of Cambridge-50. Acres 5221, part common; pop. 1405 + 20; poor r. 990*L*. (Chesterton U.); real prop. 7181; charities 308*L*, of which about 35*L*. to school. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 253*L*, patr. Bishop; St. Vigor Rect. 442*L*, St. John's Coll.; church, has 5 brasses from 1370 (Will. de F. a priest, canopied, etc.). *F. House*, R. Townley, Esq., M. P.

FULBROOK hmlt. () Hogshaw par. *Mid. Bucks.* 4 m. SSW. of Winslow-49. **FULBROOK** par. (44) Chadlington hund. *W. Oxford.* close to Burford-73. Acres 1670; pop. 368; poor r. 271*L*. (Witney U.); real prop. 2826*L*; charities 2*L*. St. James Cur. with Burford. **FULBROOK** par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 4 m. NNE. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, contains Hampton-on-the-hill, and Lower Norton, was a seat of the Beauchamps, of Duke of Bedford (son of Hen. IV.), the Comptons (who took the castle down), and Lucys of Charlecote. Acres 650; pop. 70; poor r. 63*L*. (Stratf. U.); real prop. —*L*. Living, a Rect. with Sherborne; no church.

FULFIN ext. par. (62) Streethay tnsbp. *SE. Stafford.* near Lichfield-119. Pop. 15.

FULFORD hmlt. (28) S. Tawton par. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. NNE. of Moreton-Hampstead-185. *F. House*, B. Fulford, Esq. was garrisoned for Ch. 1., taken by Fairfax 1645, and is an ancient quadrangle with a large hall, some family portraits by Reynolds, etc., Vandeyck's 'Charles I.', 'Battle of Gravelines' (1558), etc. **FULFORD** tythg. (21) Pitminster par. *S. Somerset.* 3 m. S. of Taunton-141. **FULFORD** lib. (72) Stone par. *N. Stafford.* 5 m. NNE. of Stone-141. Pop. 363, in the stone quarries; real prop. 2254*L*. St. Nicholas Cur. (Lich.) val. 129*L*, patr. T. Allen, Esq.

F. FULFORD-AMBO par. () as below, Ouse and Derwent wap. *E. R. York.* 2 m. S. of York-199, contains F. GATE and F. WATER as below, on R. Ouse. Acres 1940; pop. 1305 + 37; poor r. 328*L*. (York U.); real prop. 8608*L*; charities 32*L*, of which 10*L*. to free school. Living, a Cur. (Yk.) val. 96*L*, patr. T. Key, Esq. York barracks, and the Retreat, or Friends' lunatic asylum, are here. **F. GATE** and **F. WATER** tnsbps. in the above par. Acres 1630 and 310; pop. 1268 and 37. **F. Little** (22) 1 m. E. of Crediton, *Mid. Devon.*, R. Tuckfield, Esq.

F. FULHAM par. (7) Ossulstone hund. *S. Middlesex.* 6 m. SW. of St. Paul's, at the bridge on the Thames, opposite Putney, containing Walham Green, North End cur., Parson's Green (and Hammersmith till 1834), the seat of the bishops of London, was given to them 691 by Bp. Erkenwald, son of K. Offa, as *Fullanham*, and was occupied by the Danes 879, and by the parliament forces 1642 and 1647. Acres 1820, partly in mkt. gardens, etc.; pop. 9819, some stoneware makers; houses 1471, with 3 lunatic asylums, workhouse, 2 chapels, wooden bridge designed by Cheselden the surgeon, 789 ft. by 24, cost 23,075*L*; poor r. 4021*L*. on 40,500*L*; real prop. 48,807*L*; charities 625*L*, of which 122*L*. from Bp. King the poet, and sometime rector, — besides Powell's (51*L*), Williams's (18*L*), Bishop Porteus's (28*L*), the Cholmondeley (14*L*), and the new (82*L*) almshouses. All Saints Vic. (Lon.) val. 835*L*, patr. Bishop; church, has a tower of 14th cent., with tombs of Bps. Lowth, Gibson, Sherlock, Compton, Henchman, Porteus, — and of Lady Legh, Smith who was K. James's latin secretary, Butts physician to Hen. VIII., Lady Clarke by Gibbons, Ld. Mordaunt father of the great Peterboro', Cadogan the physician, and Fiddes who wrote the life of Wolsey, with a brass of Marg. Saunders (1529). *The Palace*, of

brick, with 2 courts, chapel, and many portraits, was begun by Bp. Fitzjames (Hen. VII.), and has Bonner's chair, and some exotics in the grounds (37 acres), where the tamarisk and cedar were first planted. Munster Ho., formerly the Powells', and a hunting seat of Chas. II., is Dr. Elliot's lunatic asyl.; Lisle's Place belongs to the De Lisles and Warwicks; Stourton or *F. House* to the Stourtons, afterwards to the fam. of the excellent G. Sharp, who died here 1813; Claybrook Ho., the Claybrookes; Colehill Ho., to Kent the landscape gardener. The 'Golden Lion,' as old as Hen. VII., was reb. about 1835. Barbel, eel, roach, dace, flounders, etc. are caught in the river; and at Stanley bridge the Metropolitan Sewage Comp. have their head qrs. with 9 m. of pipe laid down, for supplying 30,000 acres with manure. *Fulham P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Fulham and Hammersmith; acres —; pop. 22,772, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3507, (outdoor 8025), expend. 8597L, prop. rated 96,854L.

FULKING hmlt. (91) Edbarton par. *S. Sussex*, 3 m. E. of Steyning-50. Acres 1330; pop. 176 +1; real prop. 1486L.

FULL-SUTTON par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York* 5 m. NW. of Pocklington-212. Acres 950; pop. 146; poor r. 14L (Pockling. U.), real prop. 870L. Living, a Rect. (Yk.) val. 150L, patr. Lord Feversham.

FULLARTON q. s. par. in Dundonald par. *W. Ayr*. includes Irvine-69. Pop. 8108. Living (presb. Ayr.) val. —L, patr. Communicants. *F. House*, Duke of Portland.

FULLAWAY, or FULLWAY, tythg. (14) Allcanings par. *Mid. Wilts*. 4 m. E. of Devizes-89. Pop. 15.

FULLERTON tythg. (12) Wherewell par. *NW. Hants*. 3 m. S. of Andover-63, on the canal. Pop. 69.

FULLETTY par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln*. 8 m. NE. of Horncastle-134. Acres 1940; pop. 243; poor r. 134L (Horncast. U.); real prop. 2295L. St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. 302L, patr. Mrs. A. R. Rockliffe.

FULLNECK vil. (88) Pudsey chply. *W. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Bradford-196, a Moravian settlement, since 1748.

FULLWAY. See FULLAWAY, *Wilts*.

P. FULMER par. (7) Stoke hund. *SE. Bucks*. 3 m. ENE. of Uxbridge-15. Acres 1780, part common; pop. 355; poor r. 148L (Eton U.); real prop. 2223L; charities 23L. St. James Rect. (Oxon.) val. 285L, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor. *F. House*, J. Kaye, Esq.

FULMODESTON par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*. 5 m. SE. of New Walsingham-113, contains Croxton. Acres 2390; pop. 358; poor r. 809L (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 8253L; charities, Bircham's and fuel allotment 69L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 460L, patr. Corp. Ch. Col. Camb.

FULNETBY chply. (83) Rand par. *Mid. Lincoln*. 9 m. NE. of Lincoln-182. Acres 1840; pop. 56; poor r. 10L (Linc. U.); real prop. 1032L.

FULNEY hmlt. (70) Spalding par. *S. Lincoln*. 1 m. E. of Spalding-98.

FULREADY hmlt. (53) Estington par. *S. Warwick*. 4 m. SW. of Kineton-83.

FULSHAW tnsph. (81) Wimsalaw par. *NE. Cheshire*. 7 m. SE. of Altrincham-179, near Gd. Junct. Rail, and R. Bollin. Acres 540; pop. 805; poor r. 35L (Altrinch. U.); real prop. 938L. *F. Hall*, —.

FULSTON. See FOOLSTONE, *W. R. York*.
FULSTOW par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 7 m. N. of Louth-143. Acres 2840; pop. 501 + 6; poor r. 236L (Louth U.); real prop.

4201L; charities, "a bull grass" for overseas' account 19L. St. Lawrence Vic. (Linc.) val. 159L, patr. Lord Chancellor.

FULTON vil. Bedrule par. *Mid. Roxburgh*. 4 m. SW. of Jedburgh-46, near R. Rule.

FULWELL tnsph. () Monkwearmouth par. *NE. Durham*, 2 m. N. of Sunderland-268, on the rail. Acres 640; pop. 134, lime-burners, etc.; poor r. 37L (Sunderl. U.); real prop. 1493L. In 1753, a skeleton 9½ ft. long, with two roman coins and an urn were found in the quarries.

FULWELL hmlt. (45) Spilsbury par. *NW. Oxford*. 4 m. SE. Chipping Norton-73. Pop. 62.

Fulwick, or Fulwell, Lodge (7) near Twickenham, *SW. Middlesex*.

FULWOOD tnsph. () Lancaster par. *Mid. Lancash*. 2 m. N. of Preston-217, near Lancaster rail. Acres 1780, formerly forest, but now enclosed; pop. 628 + 12; poor r. 130L (Prest. U.); real prop. 5270L. *Fulwood* (79) 2 m. SE. of Liverpool, *S. Lanc*. *Fulwood* ext. par. (82) N. Broxtow wap. *W. Notts*. 6 m. SW. of Mansfield-138. Pop. 6. *Fulwood* hmlt. (81) Upper Hallam tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. WSW. of Sheffield-162. Living, a Cur. (Yk.) val. —L, patr. Miss Silcock.

Funchoun Lough (45) 8 m. NW. of Athlone, *S. Roscom*. *F. Rivulet* () rises on the borders of Cork, Limerick, and Tipperary, and runs 27 m. SW. and SE. to R. Blackwater below Fermoy, Cork. Trout and salmon are caught.

FUNDENHALL par. (66) Depwade hund. *S. Norfolk*, 4 m. SSE. of Wymondham-100. Acres 1270; pop. 367; poor r. 190L (Depw. U.); real prop. 2621L; charities, fuel allotment 9L. St. Nicholas Cur. (Norw.) val. —L, patr. T. T. Berney, Esq.

FUNGARTH vil. Caputh par. *E. Perth* near Dunkeld-59. Pop. 76.

FUNNYVAIR tnsph. (56) Llavair-Waterdine par. *SW. Salop*, 4 m. NW. of Knighton-165. Pop. 102.

FUNSHOG vil. () Ferraul bar. *S. Louth*. 2 m. N. of Collon-38.

FUNTINGTON par. (9) Bosham hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 4 m. NW. of Chichester-63, contains E. and W. Ashling, and Sennicott's cur. Acres 8810; pop. 983 + 2; poor r. 421L (Westbourne U.); real prop. 7879L; charities 31L. Living, a Cur. (Chic.) val. 150L, patr. Dean and Chap. *F. House*, —.

Funtley (11) 3 m. NW. of Fareham, *S. Hants*. *Fure Isld.* W. side of L. Ewe, *W. Ross*.

Furbough Harbour () in Galway bay, *S. Galway*, near *F. House*, A. W. Blake, Esq.

FURLAND tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset*. near Crewkerne-132. Pop. 13.

FURNACE. See FORELAUGHTS, *Kildare*.
Furnace Lough (67) 2 m. N. of Newport, *W. Mayo*.

Ferne House (1) 6 m. SW. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*.

F. FURNES district. () now part Lonsdale hund. *NW. Lancash*. abounds in hill, dale, lake, and wood, with some ranges of fells to the N. where the wild boar, wolf, and stag were hunted, and iron is still forged. *F. Abbey*, 1½ m. S. of Dalton, in a fine well-wooded glen, called Beckansgill, or Night Shade vale, was found. 1127 by K. Stephen for benedictines (afterwards cistercians). — and includes remains of a part norman church 275 ft. by 180, walls 54 high, chapter house (60 by 45), hall, cloisters, school, gate, lodge, mills, granaries, watch tower with a fine view. Near it is Gleaston castle. *F. Rail* from Barrow to Broughton (where Whiteh. joins), made 1845, is 19 m. long, exclusive of 4 from

Dalton to Ulverstone; cap. 195,000l.—recd. (Aug. 1849) 247,971l., expend. 240,508l. * F. DEANERY, archdy. of Richmond, dioc. of Chester (to be Carlisle) contains the benefices marked in N. Lonsdale hund.

Furnish, or Furlinich, Isld. (89) 1 m. W. of Go-runna isld. *SW. Galway*, in Cashen bay.

Furdon (21) 7 m. N. of Exeter, *NE. Devon*. *Furdon* () near Plympton St. Mary, *SW. Devon*. — King, Esq.

Furtho par. (46) Cleley hund. *S. Northampton*. 2 m. NNW. of Stoney Stratford-52, on Watling St. near N. West. rail. Acres 480; pop. 16; poor r. — (Potterspury U.); real prop. — L. St. Bartholomew Rect. (Pet.) val. 141l., patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.

Furze (26) 4 m. WSW. of Holsworthly, *NW. Devon*. J. Vowler, Esq.

FURZE-COPE vil. () Preshute par. *NE. Wilts.* near Marlborough-74. Pop. 7. *F. Isld.* (16) 2 m. S. of Poole, *SE. Dorset*. in the harbour. *F. Place Farm* (11) near Southampton, *S. Hants*.

FURZLEY hmlt. (15) Bramshaw par. *SE. Wilts.* 11 m. SE. of Salisbury-81.

FURZY-PARK hmlt. (40) St. Thomas par. *Mid. Pembroke*. near Haverfordwest-251. Pop. with Portfield-105.

F. Fushie Bridge Inn, 5 m. S. of Dalkeith, *E. Edinbro'*, on a branch of R. Esk.

Futhills (11) near Bursledon, *S. Hants*. on R. Hamble.

FWTHOG, or TOOTHOG, hmlt. (42) Cwmjoy par. *SW. Hereford*. Acres 2010; pop. 132.

FYFIELD par. (13) Ock hund. *N. Berks.* 5 m. WNW. of Abingdon-56, containing Netherton and Wick, had a hosp. found. before Hen. VI. Acres 1620; pop. 382; poor r. 159l. (Abingd. U.); real prop. 2698l.; charities 23l. St. Nicholas Cur. (Oxon.) val. 125l., patr. St. John's Coll.

FYFIELD, or FIFTEHEAD, par. (1) Ongar hund. *W. Essex*, 8 m. N. of Brentwood-18, on R. Roding, a meet for the Essex hounds. Acres 2030; pop. 563; poor r. 807l. (Ongar U.); real prop. 8971l.; charities 66l. of which Walker's for school, etc.

F. St. Nicholas Rect. (Roch.) val. 451l., patr. L. Pola, Esq. *FYFIELD* par. (12) Upper Andover hund. *NW. Hants*. 5 m. WNW. of Andover-68, contains Redenham. Acres 2210; pop. 236 + 2; poor r. 182l. (Andov. U.); real prop. 294l.; charities, Rogers' for poor 34l. St. Nicholas Rect. (Win.) val. 226l., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

FYFIELD par. (14) Elstub hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 1 m. WSW. of Marlborough-74. Pop. 150; real prop. 1026l. Living, a Vic. with Overton. *F. House*, C. Penruddock, Esq.

Fyldre P. L. Union, so called after a district between Kirkham and Poulton, *W. Lancash.* N. f. the Ribble, contains the para. etc. of Bispham with Norbreck*, Bryning with Kellamargh, Cartston, Clifton with Salwick, Little Eccleston, Lswick, Freckleton, Greenhalgh with Thirlerton, Iardhorn with Newton, Kirkham (where poor o. is),* Medlar with Warbrut, Lytham*, Marston*, Medlar with Wesham, Newton with Scales, Poulton*, Ribby with Wray*, Singleton*, Thornton*, Treales, Roseacre, and Wharles, Warton*, Veeton and Preese, with Mythop, Westby; acres 3,464, pop. 20,940, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 756 (out-door 1629), expend. 4246l., prop. rated 16,017l. Sup. Registry comprises those marked*, with Southshore, Whitechapel, Wittingham; pop. 3,940 + 501. It belongs to Kirkham New County court district except Poulton, Bispham, Singleton, which go to Poulton.

FYLINGDALES par. () Whitby-Strand lib.

N. R. York. 4 m. SE. of Whitby-236, on Robin Hood's Bay, contains FYLINGTHORPE and 7 other hmlts. Acres 13,010; pop. 1611 + 8; poor r. 403l. (Whitby U.); real prop. 6248l.; charities 16l. St. Stephen Cur. (Yk.) val. 120l., patr. Archbp.

Fyne Loch, between Cowal and Knapdale, *SW. Argyll*, runs 43 m. NW. and NE. from Point Lamont, to Kilmorack and Glenfyne, and is 4 to 5 m. broad up to L. Gilp (where the Crinan Can. begins), and 3 to 2 thence past Inverary,—the depths being 13 to 90 fath. It is noted for good small gut herrings.

FYNHAM vil. (53) Stoneleigh par. *Mid. Warwick*. 3 m. S. of Coventry-91, on the R. Sow.

Fynnon, or Ffynnon, Eliaw (79) a holy well, near Llanellian, *NW. Denbigh*. *F., St. Dyfnog* (79) holy well, near Llanrhaidar, *Mid. Denbigh*. *F. Fair* (79) 2 m. S. of St. Asaph, *N. Denbigh*. on R. Elwy, has some remains of a small chapel of 15th cent. *F. Taf* (86) mineral spring, near Cardiff, *Glamorgan*. on R. Taf.

FYNNONARTHUR tnsph. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery*. 5 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 29.

Fynnonen () 5 m. W. of Newcastle Emlyn, *NE. Pembroke*. J. Colly, Esq., near R. Teivi,—formerly the Morgans' seat.

Fyreburn, near Coldstream, *S. Berwick*. *P. FYVIE* par. Turriff dist. *N. Aberdeen*. 8 m. S. of Turriff-145, on R. Ythan, including Saphock, Baldyquhash, Meiklefolia, Woodhead, has remains of a tyronensian cell to Arbroath, found. 1179 by Fergus, earl. of Buchan. Size 13 m. by 8, or 20,000 acres, heathy, but much reclaimed; pop. 3597 + 35, many wool spinners; real prop. 16,612l.; for poor 820l. Living (presb. Turriff) val. 224l., patr. Gordon of *F. Castle*,—a large house in a fine spot. Small pearls found in the river 1762-3.

G.

Gaa Sand, in R. Tay, *S. Forfar*.

Gaaskier Isld. See GASKERE, *Western Idls.*

GABALVA, or CABALVA, hmlt. (36) Llandaff par. *SE. Glamorgan*. 2 m. NE. of Llandaff-162, near the canal and R. Taf. Pop. 259; real prop. 2725l.

G. House, J. Moggridge, Esq. belonged to the Herberts.

Gabbage, or Cabbage, End (47) 6 m. ESE. of Saffron Walden, *N. Essex*.

Gabbards, Inner, a shoal about 20 m. E. of Harwich, lying N. and S. $5\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, with 2 to 6 fath. on it, and 10 to 15 off. *G., Outer*, 4 m. E. of the above, $3\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, with $2\frac{1}{2}$ fath. on and 6 to 15 off. Both are buoyed, and there is almost always a ripple.

Gable, or Gavel, or Gravel (Great) Fell () near West Water, *S. Cumbri.* 2925 ft. high.

Gabrantiaecorum Sinus of the Romans, is Filey Bay, *E. R. York*. near Flamboro' Head, and the seat of the *Gabrantovici*.

Gabriel's Mount (189) 4 m. W. of Ballydehab, *SW. Cork*, overlooking Scull, is 1389 ft. high.

Gabroentum, of the Romans, is *Drumburgh*, on Solway Frith, *N. Cumbri.*, the 17th station on the Wall, according to Horsley. Camden fixes it at Newcastle. *Gadanica*, is placed at *HAWICK, Roxburgh.*, on the roman way to Trimontium.

Gaddagh Rivulet (65, 78) rises in Lough Callee, *Mid. Kerry*, runs 8 m. N. to R. Lanne, 4 m. ESE. of Killorglen.

GADDESBY par. (63) E. Goscombe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 6 m. SW. of Melton Mowbray-103, on a branch of R. Wreak. Acres 1580; pop. 381 + 6; poor r. 103l. (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 3676l.;

charities 26*l*. St. Luke Cwr. with Rothley. *G. Hall*, Col. Cheney, C.B.

GADDESSEN, GREAT, par. (46) Dacorum hund. *W. Herts.* 8 m. NNW. of Hemel-Hempstead-28, on R. Gade, is *Gadesden* of 'Domesdy.' and was given by Edmd. of Cornwall to Ashridge Coll., and came to the Egertons. Acres 4000; pop. 1109 + 12; poor r. 846*l*. (H. Hempstead U.); real prop. 5941*l*; charities 86*l*. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Roch.) val. 220*l*, patr. Mrs. Halsey of *G. Place*, b. 1773; church, has tombs of the Egertons. Chaucer's "John de G." was a native. *G. Park*, E. Protheroe, Esq. *G. Row*, 2 m. E. *G. G.*, LITTLE, par. as above, 2 m. NW. with a good view, came from the Zouches, Stanleys, etc. to the Egertons. Acres 910; pop. 454; poor r. 94*l*. (Berkhempstead U.); real prop. 2086*l*; charities 83*l*. St Peter and Paul Rect. (Roch.) val. 802*l*, patr. Earl of Bridgewater's Trustees.

Gadeni, a tribe between the Teviot and Forth, including Liddisdale, and part of the Marches and Lothians, with *Curia* for their capital.

GADSBIDGE (46) near Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.*, Sir A. P. Cooper, Bt., nephew of the great surgeon,—on R. Gade, which runs 14 m. S. to R. Colne at Rickmansworth.

GADGIRTH HOLM and **BANKFOOT** vil. Coylton par. *Mid. Ayr.* 5 m. E. of Ayr-74. Pop. 77. *G. Castle*, J. J. Burnet, Esq. formerly the Chalmerses.

Gadie Water rises above Clatt, *Mid. Aberdeen*, and runs 7 m. E. to R. Ury below Oyne.

GAD'S HILL (6) 1 m. NW. of Strood, *N. Kent*, where Prince Hal and Poins "three misbegotten knaves in Kendal green," and "eleven men in buckram" robbed "poor old Jack" Falstaff.

Gaer. See *Cae Bannaw, Brecon*. *Gaer*, 2 m. SW. of Llanthoney abbey, *N. Monmouth*, a camp on the *Via Julia*. *Gaer*, a camp near Blaenforth, *Cardigan*, near the Clare's Castle and two other camps. *Gaer*, a roman camp on the *Via Julia*, *E. Brecon*, near Tretower, where tiles and coins have been found. *Gaer* () 2 m. from Penybont, *Radnor*, on the Ithon, a double-ditched british camp with a barrow near it.

Gaer, or *Castell-y-G.* () near Llwyngwrl, *SW. Merioneth*, a british camp. *GAEK* tnsbp. (60) Castle Caereinion par. *E. Montgomery*. 4 m. SW. of Welshpool-171, near the roman fort. Pop. 82; real prop. 2065*l*.

Gaer House () near Goldcliff (?) *S. Monmouth*. Miss Nicholl, close to a roman fort.

GAEIRIBEN vil. (78) Llanfihangel Esecidlog par. *SE. Anglesea*, 7 m. VNW. of Bangor-236.

Gaetshefed of the Saxons, is GATESHEAD, or *Ad caprae caput* of Bede, *Durham*.

GAFFLOGIAN HUNDRED (75) *SW. Carnarvon*, contains the boro' of Pwllheli, the pars. of Bottwnog, Garn-giwch, Denio, Llan-bedrog, Llanfihangel-Bacheliaeth, Llanglan, Penrhos, and part of Llannor; pop. 4814, houses 1058.

Gafort Green (3) 2 m. E. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*. **GAFFRIW** hmlt. (57) Llanarth par. *W. Cardigan*. 4 m. SSE. of Aberaeron-192. Pop. 198.

Gafulford of the Saxons, is CAMELFORD, *Cornwall*.

GAGINGWELL hmlt. (45) Enstone par. *N. Oxford*. 6 m. NNW. of Woodstock-62. Pop. 57.

GAILL par. (47, 52-3) Middlethird bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 5 m. SSW. of Thurles-95, near R. Suir. Acres 2480; an. val. 1757*l*; pop. 646, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Holycross. *G. House*, H. Phillips, Esq.; Killough Cast. under that hill.

Gain Cross (15) 8 m. NW. of Blandford, *N. Dorset*.

Gaines (52) 4 m. NW. of St. Neot's, *SW. Hunts*. Capt. Duberley formerly of the Lakes and Be-

verleys, belonged to Ramsey abbey. *Gaines* (1) 1 m. NE. of Uppminster, *S. Essex*. *Gaines* (55) 4 m. ENE. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford* near R. Teme, J. Freeman, Esq. through the Gowers.

P. GAINFORD par. () SE. and SW. Darlington wards, *S. Durham*, 8 m. VNW. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees, containing Barnard Castle, Denton, Whorlton (*cwra*.) and 12 tnsbps. belonged to the Balioli, now to Duke of Cleveland, of Sallaby Hall. Acres 23,570, with coal, lime—of town 2450; pop. 7083, decreasing, and 585 + 6; poor r. 113*l*. (Teesdale U.); real prop. 4478*l*; charities 171*l*, of which 5*l* to school. St. Mary Vic. (Dur.) val. 768*l*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb. church, first b. by Bp. Egfrid. At Bolam, *Gard* the poet was born.

P. M. GAINSBOROUGH par. (83) Corringham wap. parts of Lindsey, *NW. Lincoln*. 15 m. NW. of Lincoln, 148 from London (180 by Gr. North. r.) which joins Man. and Linc. here, a polling town and bonding port, on R. Trent, containing Mores and E. Stockwith *cwra*, and Walkerith, was the Saxon *Gegnesburh*, where K. Sweyne landed 1013 and was killed,—belonged to Will. de Valois and Burghs, and was taken 1643 by Cromwell. Acres 7210, with a sulphur spring; pop. 7860 + 35—of town 6948, in the manufact. of linseed cake, rope, malt, tobacco, and in the carrying trade and shipbuilding; houses 1524, with church, town-hall (where gr. sessions were held) and gale-chapels, 2 banks, custom ho., savings bk. (4536 + from 1961 depositors), theatre, and several rooms, news-room and atheneum, cemetery, 3-arched bridge, iron foundry, free gram. sch. (20*l*), schools, and Union p. house; poor r. 320 + on 19,870*l*; real prop. 27,257*l*; charities 30*l*, of which Wharton's 107*l*, Nicholson's 100*l*. St. Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 529*l*, Holy Trinity (*cwra*, patr. of both Bishop. The old hall called John O'Gaunt's palace, is a curious timbered house, 600 ft. square, with a tower 78 ft. high, chapel, etc., and belongs to the Hickmans of Thosock, who are restoring it. The river is navigable to the town for 200-ton craft. In 1846, 16 sail of 300 tons (8 being under 50 t. each) and 2 steamers of 100 t. (1 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which extends nearly to Hull roads, and the towns *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, "coastwise" 828 sail of 20,421, and 48 of 28,967 tons (besides 83 steamers of 6008 t. each)—from and to 'foreign ports' 31 of 4263, and 2 of 2774 t. (besides 13 foreigners of 1709, and 1 of 1526 t.); total customs 61,903*l*. Castle hills camp, double-ditched, and partly roman and danish, was occupied by Cromwell when he defeated Gen. Cavendish. The great Alfred here married Alwitha, and it gives title of earl to the *Nob. Gains*. *P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Blyton-cum-Wharton, Blyborough, Brampton, Burton Gate, Butterwick (W.), Contes, Corringham, Fenton*, Ferry (E)*, Fillingham, Gainsborough, Gwentworth, Grayingham, Hardwal*, Harpswell*, Haxey, Heapham, Hemswell, Kettlethorpe, Kexby*, Knaith, Langton, Lea Marton, Morton*, Newton-on-Trent, Northorpe, Owston, Pilham, Scolton, Scotter, Southorpe, Springthorpe, Stockwith (E)*, Stowe, Sturton and Bransby*, Torksey, Upton, Wakenby*, Wildsworth*, Willingham, Willoughton, in Lincoln, and Beckingham, Bole, Burton (W.), Nisberton, Saundby, Stockwith (W.), Walkeringham in Notts.; acres 100,584, pop. 25,853, cases referred (yr. 1846-7) 1940 (out-door 1808), expend. 74*l*, prop. rated 139,004*l*. Sup. Registry comprises those marked *; pop. 25,857 + 208; 207 and 'many' more deaths from cholera in 1849. The

New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, Easter Mon. and 20 Oct. lasting 10 days; Mon. before 5 July, and every other till 5 Aug., wool. See Stark's 'Gainsboro.'

Gair, or Gare, Loch, in Frith of Clyde, *W. Dum-barton*, between Helensburgh and Roseneath, is 7 m. long by 1 broad. See GARELOCHHEAD.

Gairden River, rises under Red Cairn, *SW. Aberdeen*, and runs 15 m. E. past Glengairden to R. Dee, above Ballater.

Gairie Water, rises above Kierriemuir, *W. Forfar*, and runs 10 m. S. to R. Dean, near Glamis.

GAIRLOCH par. 46 m. WNW. of Dingwall, *W. Ross*. 224 from Edinbro', on the Minch, between *Gair Loch*, i.e. 'short lake' (3 m. by 2), and L. Ewe, contains Polewe, Shieldag q. s. para., Horisdale, Longo, Ewe Isld. and Kinlochewe on Loch Marie (with 24 islds. and a druid circle in it). Size 82 m. by 18, highland pasture, with wood and water; pop. 4880 + 44, gaelic-speaking, in the cod and herring fisheries; real prop. 4822L; for poor 485L. Living (presb. Lochcarron) val. 240L, patr. Crown. Belongs to Sir K. S. Mackenzie, Bt. of Conon.

GAIRNEY-BRIDGE hmlt. Cleish par. *W. Kinross*. 2 m. S. of Kinross-27, on *G. Water* (which rises in King's Seat lochs, and runs 9 m. to SW. side of L. Leven), was the residence of Mich. Bruce, the poet.

GAIRNTULLY par. is joined to DULL, *Perth*.

Gairney Isld. Kendall par. *Mid. Orkney*, 7 m. N. of Kirkwall, is 2 m. by 1½, with pasture, and a small harb. Pop. 71.

GAISGILL hmlt. () Orton par. *Mid. West-merid.* near Orton-276.

GAITSGILL tnsbp. () Dalston par. *Mid. Cum-brid.* 5 m. S. of Carlisle-301, is joined to ROUGHTON. Real prop. 1800L.

GALA, or GALWAY, par. joined to KIRKCUDBRIGHT.

Gala Water rises in Maifoot Hills, *SE. Edinbro'*, and runs 22 m. SE. among the hills past Heriot, Stow (where R. Heriot joins) to R. Tweed, below Galashiels. Good trout are caught. "Braw, braw lads of Gala water."

Galacum of the Romans, is AMBLESIDE, at the head of Windermere, *Westmerid.* where is a camp, etc.; — by some it is placed at Appleby.

P. M. GALASHIELS par. 5 m. N. of Selkirk, *NE. Selkirk*, and *NW. Roxburgh.*, 38½ from Edinbro' (by N. Brit. branch rail.), a thriving place and burgh of barony at the bridge, on Gala Water (as above) and R. Tweed, near Abbotsford, Melrose, and other famous spots, was called Lindoun up to 1622, reb. about 1785, and once occupied by a party of Edw. III.'s, who were cut off by the people while gathering "sour plums." Size 5 m. by 4, sheep-walks, —1480 ft. at Meghill, with slate, granite; pop. 2140 + 61, — of vil. 1695, weavers (formerly of coarse woollens or 'Galashiels grey,' now) of tartans, tweeds, fine shawls, etc.; houses 343, with church, 3 chapels, 3 banks, 10 woollen mills, brewery, tanyards, library, gram. school (near which was a hunting tower or peel of the Scottish kings); real prop. 9671L; for poor 280L. Living (presb. Selkirk) val. 212L, patr. H. Scott, Esq., of *G. House*. It publishes the 'Border Advertiser' newspaper. Kirk fast, Th. before 2nd Sand. May *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 3rd Wed. Mar. 8 July, 10 Oct.

Galava of the Romans, near Keswick, *S. Cum-brid.* on Derwentwater, or at Old Town.

P. GALBALLY par. (49-50, etc.) Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, a petty sess. and police station, 8 m. E. of Kilfinnane-146, under the Galtee mountr.

had some remains of a franciscan abbey found, 1204 by Donagh O'Brien, which came to the Fitzgeralds and Cantwells. Acres 15,457, hilly, with lime, stone, slate; pop. 6651 + 109, — of vil. 777 + 21. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunstrilengue. Riversdale, W. Massey, Esq. *Fairs*, 12 May, 15 Oct.

GALBOOLY par. (41, 47-8) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 2 m. SE. of Thurles-95. Acres 1267, good; pop. 410. Living, a *Vic.* with Borrisleigh.

GALBY, or GAULBY, par. (64) Gartree wap. *Mid. Leicest.* 7 m. ESE. of Leicester-96, contains Frisby. Acres 1170; pop. 108; poor r. 51L (Billesden U.); real prop. 1629L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 275L, patr. G. Keck, Esq.

GALDRY, or GALLERY, vil. Balmerino par. *N. Fife*. 5 m. N. of Cupar-82. Pop. 355.

Gale Houses (97) 8 m. SW. of Reeth, *N. R. York*, on R. Swale. *G. PAPER WORKS* vil. (89) Sharples tnsbp. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Bolton-197.

Galenga of the Irish, is Galen bar. *Mayo*, a part of Coranna. *G. Beg*, was part of Bregia, *Meath*.

GALES tnsbp. (79) Llanganahal par. *N. Denbigh*. 8 m. NNE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 123.

GALES tnsbp. (79) Llangwrfan par. near the above. Pop. 75.

GALEY par. (5, 6, 10-1) Iraghtconner bar. *N. Kerry*, 2 m. NW. of Listowel-171, on *G. River* (which rises near Newcastle, *Limerick*, and runs 12 m. W. to R. Feale), contains Gunsboro'. Acres 12,605, good, with bog; pop. 8041 + 12. Living, a *Vic.* with Listowel.

Galfourd's Court (55) 4 m. NW. by N. of Upton, *SW. Worcester*.

P. Galgate () 4 m. S. of Lancaster-240, *N. Lancash.* on Prest. rail.

GALGORM vil. (37) Lower Toome bar. *W. Antrim*, 2 m. W. of Ballymena-118. Pop. 156, decreasing. *G. Castle*, Earl Mountcashel, b. by Dr. Colville.

GALHAMPTON hmlt. (18) N. Cadbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. SSE. of Castle-Cary-113. Pop. 424; real prop. 1928L.

Gullagh () near Tnam, *N. Galway*, C. O'Kelly, Esq.

Gallan Head, W. side of Lewis, *Western Islds.* near L. Roig.

Gallanach, near Argyll. D. M'Dougall, Esq.

Gallany (9) near Strabane, *N. Tyrone*.

P. GALLATOWN, or GALLOWTOWN, vil. Dysart par. *S. Fife*. 1 m. NW. of Dysart-16, has a large coarse pottery work. Pop. 1198 + 14.

GALLEN BARONY (48-50, etc.) *E. Mayo*, contains the para. of Attymass, Bohola, Kilconduff, Kilgarvan, Killasser, Killeeden, Meelick, Templemore, Toomore, and part of Kildacommoge; acres 119,892, an. val. 84,158L, pop. 46,566, houses 8437.

GALLEN par. (21-3, etc.) Garrycastle bar. *W. King's Co.* 3 m. NE. of Banagher-82, on Gd. canal, Ra. Shannon, Brosna, and Silver, contains Cloghan, Clonony, Shannon harbour, and Ferbane, was a seat of the Coghians (whose castle was taken by Ireton 1650), and had an abbey found. before 563 by St. Diarmid, with St. Canoc's priory found. 490, and given to the Moores, of which there are remains. Acres 19,226, with limestone and bog; pop. 5309 + 28. Living, a *Vic.* with Reynagh. *G. Priory*, Sir A. Armstrong, Bt. M. P.

GALLERUS vil. (42) Kilmalkedar par. *W. Kerry*, near Smerwick harbour, has ruins of a hermitage, tower, the Fitzgeralds' castle, etc.

Galley Green (48) 4 m. WNW. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*.

Gallions Reach (1) a bend of the *Thames* between E. Ham and Plumstead marshes, below

Woolwich, lying NE. and SW. 1 m. long, with 13 to 17 ft. and a shoal with only 7 ft. opposite Devall's House on the W. side.

GALLOON par. (39-40, etc.) Clonakelly, Coole, and Knockninny bars. *S. Fermanagh*, contains Newtown Butler-83, on L. Erne. Acres 25,286, with lime and stone, and islds. in the lake; pop. 11,135+63. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 535l., patr. Bishop. Crom Castle, Earl of Erne.

Galliper Sand, at the *Thames* mouth, lat. 51° 45' N., long. 1° 56' E., about 80 m. NE. of N. Foreland, lies NNW. and SSE. 4½ m. long and ½ broad, with only 6 ft. water in one part, but 7 to 17 fath. off it. A vessel with two lights 38 ft. high, and visible 10 m., is moored in 15 fath.

P. GALLOPING GREEN vil. (23) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 2 m. NW. of Cabintee-8. Pop. 106.

GALLOWAY par. (49) Upper Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 8 m. NW. of Kilcock-17, on Royal canal. Acres 2584; pop. 641. Living, a *Rect.* with Raddens-town. *G. Hill*, W. Maher, Esq.

Galloway Green (1) 8 m. S. of Maldon, *Mid. Essex*. *G. Hill* tnsph. () Bolam par. *SE. Northbrid.* 7 m. SW. of Morpeth-289, near Watling St. where the barons of Bolam had their galloways. Pop. 41; poor r. 30l. (Castleward U.); real prop. 1928l. Bolam House, Lord Decies. *G. Hill* hmlt. () Bowes tnsph. *N. R. York* 4 m. SW. of Barnard Castle-246.

GALLOW HUNDRED (68-9) *N. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Alethorpe, Bagthorpe rect., Barmer r., East, West, and North Barsham rs., Dunton vic., Fakenham r., Fulmodeston r., Helhoughton v., Hempton, New Houghton v., Kettlestone r., Pudding Norton, Pensthorpe r., East and West Rudham rs., Great (r.) and Little (v.) Ryburgh, Sculthorpe r., Sherford r., Little Snoring, Stibbard r., Syderstone r., Tatterford r., Tattersett r., Testerton, and Trees Toft v.; acres 44,480, good land, pop. 9669, houses 1916. See BURNHAM and TOTTERES DEANERIES.

GALLOWAY, in *SW. Scotland*, now including *Kirkcudbright* and *Wigton*, was the name of the whole corner between the Friths of Clyde and Solway, the seat of the *Selegae* and *Novantes*,—was wasted by the Danes 875,—settled 9th and 10th cents. by the Scots-Irish *cruthine*, *gael* or “strangers” (from whom the Saxons called it *Galecia*, *Galloway*, etc.), who formed a distinct chiefdom till conquered 1160 by Mal. IV. when it came to Baliol (who, with Bruce, was a descendant of Fergus, lord of G., who died 1160), the Comyns, Douglases, etc. It has good pasture for polled black cattle and black-faced sheep; but the small dun Galloway horse is almost gone. *G. House* (30) 8 m. ESE. of Sorbie, *SE. Wigton*, Earl Galloway, with a fine view over the sea, *Cumbrid.* etc. * *G. Synod*, contains the presbyteries of Stranraer, Wigton, Kirkcudbright. *Free Church*, the same.

Galloway, Mull of (36) W. side of Luce Bay, *S. Wigton*, the *Novantium Prom.* of Ptolemy, and the most S. point of Scotland, with a light, in lat. 54° 38' N., long. 4° 51' W., put up 1830, 325 ft. high, seen 23 m., being visible for 2½ min. then eclipsed ½ min. Mull, the same as the welsh “moel,” a bald head.

* **P. GALLOWAY**, New, Kells par. *Mid. Kirkcudbright*. 20 m. N. of Kirkcudbright, 98 from Edinburgh, at the bridge on R. Ken, is a royal and par. burgh of little note (belonging to Visct. Kenmure of Ken Castle), contributory to Wigton (elect. 14), first chartered 1629 by Ch. I., and governed under the new act by a provost and 18 council, with a revenue of 78l. Pop. 403, decreasing, in a general trade; houses 103, with the church, a town house,

jail. A waterspout burst over the river, July 1849. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Apr. and Aug. o. z.

GALLOWLAW vil. Panbride par. *S. Forfar*. 5 m. SW. of Arbroath-62. Pop. 79.

Galloway Bridge (18) 4 m. NNE. of Wantage. *NW. Berks*. *G. Hill* (7) 3 m. NNW. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* on N. West. rail. *G. Hill* (89) near Tyrrell's pass, *S. Westmeath*, 325 ft. high.

Gallstown Park (33) 2 m. NE. of Rochefort Bridge, *SE. Westmeath*, Lord Kilmaine, has a larch planted by Swift.

Galltfaenan (79) 3 m. NNW. of Denbigh, where Sir H. Myddleton was born (d. 1640).

Galltule Castle, at Boharm, *Denbigh*, on R. Spey, in ruins.

Gally Head (144) 5 m. SE. of Ross Carbery, *S. Cork*, between Ross and Clonakilty bays.

Gally End (1) 2 m. S. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*, near *G. Wood House*. *G. Gap* () 6 m. SSW. of New Malton, *E. R. York*. *G. Hill*, 2 m. N. of Biggleswade, *E. Berks*, a roman camp of 30 acres on Watling St., where coins, urns, and a mirror were found; formerly a seat of the Cattieuchlani. *G. Oak*, a meet for *Warwick* hounds, 13 m. from Leamington.

Galmadale, near — *Inverness*, H. Mackinnon, Esq.

GALMINGTON hmlt. (21) Wilton par. *Mid. Somerset*. ½ m. S. of Taunton-141. Pop. 109.

GALMOY BARONY (7-10, etc.) *NW. Kilkenny*, contains the pars. of Balleen, Borrismore, Coolcashin, Rathloggan, Urlingford, and part of Aharney, Durrow, Erke, Fertagh, Glashare, Rathbeagh, and Sheffin; acres 40,237, an val. 26,861l., pop. 15,614, houses 2680.

GALMINGTON hmlt. (28) Churston-Ferrers par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. NE. of Dartmouth-202. Pop. 261.

GALMINGTON hmlt. (24) S. Huish par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. SW. of Kingsbridge-208. Pop. 176.

GALPHAY hmlt. () Azerley tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. WNW. of Ripon-212.

Galsam (26) 1 m. SSW. of Hartland, *NW. Devon*.

P. GALSTON par. Kyle dist. *N. Ayr*. 5 m. N. of Mauchline-63, on Kilmarnock rail. at the 3-arched bridge on R. Irvine, near R. Avon's head, includes Old-Bridge-End, also Gait and Bruntwood lochs, Barr and Cessnock old castles. Size 18 m. by 4½, fertile,—with sheep-walks, coal, lime, stone, iron,—rising — ft. at Cairnsaigh,—ft. at Molmoast, with a druid circle and fine view; pop. 4334+68, some in the iron, cotton, muslin, paper manufacts; real prop. 104,521l.; for poor —l. Living (presb. Ayr) val. 179l., patr. Duke of Portland, of Fallowfield Ho., heritor, through the Scotts. London Cast., Marq. of Hastings. An elm 24 ft. girth at Barr Cast., and many cairns are seen; and Wallace hill was a retreat of that hero, who beat Fenwick hereabouts.

GALSWORTHY hmlt. (26) Buckland Brewer par. *NW. Devon*. 5 m. WNW. of Torrington-194.

Galtie Mountain () W. of Cahir, *S. Tipperary*, strike 15 m. WSW. across the *Limerick* border, rising 3008 ft. at *Galtiemore*, which is crowned by a large cromlech, having Aberlow glen, the Slieve-na-muck hills, Tipperary and Cashel in the Golden Vale, to the N.,—and Cloghena, and Knockmealdown mountains. (2700 ft.) on the S.

GALTON hmlt. (17) Owermoigne par. *S. Dorset*. 6 m. SE. of Dorchester-120.

Galtres Forest () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York*, reached from York to Craike Hill, where was St. Cuthbert's Castle.

GALTRIM par. (87, 43) Lower Deece bar. *S. Meath*, a police station, 4 m. SE. of Trim-27

which belonged to Trim priory. Acres 4129, with stone quarries; pop. 735+2. Living, a Vic. (Meath) val. 115*l*, patr. T. Hussey, Esq. *G. House*, J. Fox, Esq.

GALTWAY par. joined to KIRKCUDBRIGHT.

GALWAY (137 sheets), a seaside county, Connaught province, *W. Ireland*, between the *G. Bay* and Killery harb., including the 'kingdom' of Connemara, etc., was the seat of the *Auteri*, afterwards of the O'Flaherties, Joyces, O'Dallys, O'Kellys, O'Mallys, Birminghams, O'Shaughnessies, O'Hallorans, etc. and the "13 tribes" (as below),—was granted with the province by Hen. III. to Rich. de Burgoe, or Burke, whose descendants called this part *Clavricarde*,—and was made shire ground 1585 by Ld. Deputy Sydney,—is traversed by L. Corrib, etc., and bordered by *Mayo* (N.), *R. Suck* and *Roscom.* (N.E.), *R. Shannon* and *Tipperry*. (S.E.), *Clare* (S.), *Atlantic Ocean* (W.). Length from Achris pt., ESE. to Shannon harb. near Clonfert 97 m., greatest breadth 72, av. ditto 40; relative size 758-10,000ths; circuit about 420, including 160 coast (or 217 taking in creeks, etc. with 2 fishery districts at Galway and Clifden, employing 1084 boats and 7478 hands, and 12 coast-gd. stations with 80 men), along which are several excellent harb. etc. as: Killery harb. (a very fine spot), Renville pt. (off which are Ennisbofin, Innishark, and other islds.), Ballinakill harb., Achris pt. (granite, and the farthest W.), Omev harbour, Tarbert and other islds., Ardbear harbour, leading to Clifden, Mannin bay, Slyne hd. and *Eight*, Bunowen bay, Roundstone harb., Birterbuy bay, Rosrusa pt. (off which are Skirds rocks, Mlyniah and other islds.), Kilkerran and Greatraan's bays (with Gulin hd., Garomma, Littermore, and other islds. between), Caslesh bay (off which are Arran islds. and it. belonging to this co.), and Galway bay (as below). It contains 2447 sq. m., or 1,566,354 acres, of which 742,805 are arable, 708,000 uncultivated bog, mountn., etc., 1801 in towns, 90,030 water; 440,198+2551 persons, of whom 16,121 are in Galway, Tuam, and Gort, 220,634 are females, 221,356 are under 20 yrs. of age, 427,356 county-born; 78,868 families, of whom 12,778, or 14 per cent., live by manufact., trade, etc., 64,889, or 79 per cent., by agricult., 1527 independent and professions, 58,283 by manual labour, 67,821 in 8rd and 4th or lowest class houses; 75,394 houses (besides 2069 empty and building); 18 baronies in two ridings—*Athenry*, *Clare*, *Dunkellin*, and *Galway* (Mid.), *Dunmore* (N.), *Ballymoe*, *Killian*, and *Tiaquin* (N.E.), *Connacraon*, which was the Burkes' country, and *Kilconnell* (E.), *Leitrim* and *Longford* (S.E.), *Kiltartin* and *Loughrea* (S.), *Ballynahinch* or *Connemara* proper, and *Moycullen* or *Iar-Connaught*, which was the *Flaherties'* (W.), *Ross* or *Joyce's* country (N.W.); 79 parishes and parts of 5 others,—of which *Kilcummin* is the largest (108,791 acres); 12 market towns, *Galway* (w.), the co. town, etc. (as below), *Ballinasloe* (e.), *Gort* (w.), *Loughrea* (e.), *Clifden* (w.), *Tuam* (w.), *Portumna* (e.), *Eyrecoort*, *Headford*, *Athenry*, *Dunmore*, *Kinvara*,—the first six with Oughteraid being poor law unions,—the first seven with Oughtertard (w.) sessions towns,—and Oughtertard and Galway being police head quarters, including 15 districts, 84 stations, and 617 men (those marked e. and w. are in the E. and W. ridings respectively); returns four members to parl., viz. 2 for county (elect. 1157) and 2 for Galway as below (instead of 2 each for *Athenry* and *Tuam*, disfranchised at the Union); is in Connaught circuit and Limerick military dis-

trict, and includes *Kilmacduagh* diocese, with parts of *Tuam*, *Clonfert*, *Elphin*, *Killaloe*, in the province of *Armagh*. Gross rental (1846) 614,208*l*. or 8*s*. 4*d*. per acre; val. to poor r. 504,080*l*.; county rate ('48) 47,964*l*. Savings banks ('48) 1, with 4257*l*. from 152 depositors; loan funds 4, with 4676*l*. capital, and circulating 8910*l*. Births 1 in 29; deaths 1 in 53 (26 in the town)—the all-Irl. av. being 55. Schools (national) 132, attended by 17,910 child.,—in 1841, 78.7 per cent. of the pop. could not read or write, and 15,331 went to schools of all kinds; av. no. of committals ('45-8) 1329, of whom 409 were convicted. Bog overruns the whole surface, which is naturally divided by *Loughs* *Corrib* and *Maak* into two parts,—the E. being pretty level on the carboniferous limestone, which fills great part of Ireland, and appears in the *Arran* islds., while the W. is all mountain, lake, and bog, the quarter below a line from Oughtertard to Birterbuy bay being granite, and the remaining quarter slaty, rising into the "hills of Connemara," where the chief points are *Benabola* or the *Twelve Pins* (quartz, the highest being *Benbacon* 2935 ft., *Bencorr* 2336, *Bencullagh* 2084), *Letterbreckaun* 2193 ft., *Devil's Mother* 2131, *Garraun* 1773 ft., *Maam Turc* 2003; in the E. half, around the *Sl. Boughta* hills, are *Knockeven* 1242, *Kylebeg* 1079 ft. Fine black marble is got near *Galway* (whence a strip of old red sandstone runs towards the NW.), and green at *Ballynahinch*, *Clifden*, etc.; iron, lead, manganese have been found, but not worked. Stocking knitted, coarse linen and woollens made for home use, and dyed red with logwood. Climate mild, but wet; most of the products are raised by spade husbandry, but the cultivation is very backward. Acres in crop ('48) 213,792, of which the chief are oats 69,850, potatoes 39,376, wheat 28,476, barley and rye 16,224, turnips 12,347, meadow and clover 44,781, etc.—and the val. of live stock in '41 on 44,532 farms above 1 acre was 1,064,762*l*., including 74,877 cattle (mostly black,—upwards of 93,000 in '48), 256,121 sheep (small, pastured on the hills to NW. and plains to the E.), 44,305 pigs (only 20,000 in '48, and including the large spare *Connaughts*), 37,060 horses, etc., besides poultry, —all valued at 1,064,702*l*., and the no. of farms being 44,532 (above 1 acre); the fences are stone, and the cottages of the most wretched character, but the county, even the wildest part, has great capabilities. The coast abounds with kelp, cod, ling, herring, etc., and good oysters; salmon found in all the lakes, which are about 150, the largest being *Corrib* (30,000 acres), *Maak*, *Turloughmore*, *Nafery*, *Inab*, *Rea*, *Delphi*, etc.—and there are mineral springs at *Kiltulla*, *Abbott*, *Athenry*, *Dunasandle*, *Kingston*, *Oughtertard*, and *Rathglass*. At *Clifden* is a waterfall, and very fine views may be had at the *Maam* hotel (near a fort), *Fairhill*, *Kylemore*, and *Kilrur* passes. Cromlechs are seen at *Aughnamore* (a druid town), *Marble* and *Monument* hills, *Dunasandle*; round towers at *Ardrahan*, *Ballygaddy*, *Kilbannon*, *Kilmacduagh*, *Meelick*, *Murrough*, *Roscam*, *Inniscaitra* (in *L. Derg*); a rath in *Arranmore*; castles round *L. Corrib*, as *Hen's* and *Annaghmore* (O'Flaherties'), *Castle Kirk*,—also at *Ahascragh*, *Bunown*, *Galway*, *Athenry*, *Annaghdown*, *Shrule*, *Kilconnel*, *Dunamore*, *Oranmore*, etc.; abbey at *Knockmoy* (with some curious frescoes); church ruins at *Elanmadacra* isld., *Clare-Galway*, *Cong*, etc. *Aughrim* is noted for the defeat of *Jas. II.*'s general *St. Ruth* by *De Ginkell* 1691, and *Ballinasloe* (to which 15 m. of *Gd. canal* come from *Shannon* here) for its great cattle fair. Chief seats are:

Marq. of Clanricarde (the Burkes*) *Portumna Cast.*, Marq. of Sligo *Delphi*, Earl Clancarty *Gabbally*, Visct. Gort *Loughcoter Cast.*, Ld. Ffrench of *Castle French*, Ld. Dunasland *Dunastur*, Ld. Ashton *Woodlawn*, Ld. Clanbrock *Donbrook*, Ld. Wallaceourt *Ardry Ho.*, Burke, Bt. *Marble Hill*, Bellew, Bt. *Castledakenny*, Blake*, Bt. *Menlo Cast.*, Jos. Burke, Bt. *Fairfield*, Shee, Bt. *Dunmore*, Brooke, Bt. (?) *Glinak*, Bodkin*, M. P. of *Quarrymount*, Martin* of *Ross*, Athy* of *Rennell*, Birmingham of *Dalgia*, Browne* of *Mt. Hazel*, D'Arcy* of *Chiffen*, Joyce* of *Merriew*, Kelly of *Castle Kelly*, Kirwan* of *Castle Hacket*, Lynch* of *Clydagh*, Morris* of *Lanoboy*, O'Flaherty of *Knockbane*, Perse of *Moyode Cast.*, St. George of *Headfort*, Gen. Thompson of *Salur*,—those marked *, along with the Ffents and Skerretts, being the "13 tribes" who settled here. Roads from Galway: (1) To Oranmore 5, Cranghwell 16, Loughrea 28, Eyrecoot 42, Baugher 48, thence to Dublin 133. (2) By Oranmore to Athenry 18, Kilconnel 29, Aughrim 33, Ballinasloe 37, and to Athlone 53. (3) Monivea 16, Castleblakeny 27, Ballinamore 84, Grey Abbey 40, New Village 47. (4) To Clare-Galway 7 (Headfort 18), Tuam 19, Dunmore 27. (5) To Connemara along L. Corrib, Oughterard 16, Ballynahinch 23, Clifden 80; or by Oughterard to Maam Tur inn 27, the Killeries 35. The Gt. West. rail. vid Mullingar, Athlone, etc. will cross the co. to Galway.

GALWAY BARONY (81-2, etc.) *Mid. Galway*, constituting the rural part of the county of the town, contains parts of the par. of Oranmore, Rahoon, and St. Nicholas; acres 23,504, pop. 15,236, houses 2709.

● ● P. M. GALWAY (94) a county of itself as above, 180 m. W. of Dublin, the county, assize, sess. town, chief police, revenue, and coast-gd. station, and a bonding port on the *G. River* (which runs from L. Corrib to *G. Bay*),—had a castle destroyed by Connor king of Munster 1132, and again by Turlough O'Brien 1149; was settled 1235 by Rich. de Burgh (who walled it round), and the "13 tribes" or chief families; chartered by Rich. II., made a mint town by Hen. IV., engaged largely in the spanish wine trade 1615, visited by the plague 1649, taken by Coote 1652 for parl., garrisoned for Jas. II., and taken by De Ginkill 1691;—returns two members by the Reform act (instead of 1 from the Union, before which it sent 2), the bounds being those of the county as above,—no. of electors 1822 (of 101. houses 480); and is governed under the new act by a high sheriff, recorder, magistrates, and 21 commissioners (who supersede the old corporation), with a revenue of about 41000. Acres, of county 24,132, including L. Corrib and other lakes, with black and grey marble,—of town 638; pop. 32,511, and 17,275, in the productive salmon, herring, and other fisheries (185 boats, 820 hands), and a thriving shipping trade; houses 4755, including Old Town (which is half spanish with many arms of the old merchants), and the Claddagh or fishing suburb (the people of which are governed by their own laws under a 'king' or admiral), with 4 chapels, 8 friaries, 5 nunneries, co. and town court houses and prisons, co. infirmary, fever hosp., custom house, chamber of commerce, Queen's college (as below), 3 banks, savings bank (60290. from 239 depositors), 2 loan funds, 2 barracks for about 460 men, 2 bridges (one b. 1320), 2 breweries, 2 distilleries, paper, gas, and marble works, foundry, tan-yard, flour mills, royal institution, mechanics' institute, Er. 1th charter-school or college (1000), endowed other schools, and Union poor house; cess; excise of district 44,3620. Living, a War-

denship, once part of *Enachdara*, including 10 par. (T. K. A., but exempt from Bp.'s jurisdiction) with 4 vicars, val. 12690. (?), patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, built 1320, and made collegiate 1484. *Queen's College*, found. by act of 1845, endowed with 70000. a year (for salaries, scholarships, etc.), and opened 1849, was by Deane on a site of 10 acres, on Clare river, in the Elizabethan style, and is 375 ft. by 214, with a tower of 110 ft., examination hall 65 by 45, and 45 high, museum and lib. 115 by 25; is under a president, vice-president, 4 deans of faculty, and has professors of greek, latin, hist. and english, mod. lang., calc. lang., mathemat., nat. philos., chemist, logic, nat. hist., mineral and geol., engineering, agricult., anatomy, medicine, surgery, midwifery, mat. med., eng. law, polit. economy; 10 senior scholarships of 400. are attached, and 30 junior of 240., besides 11 more of 200., and 4 of 150., and the sessions are Oct. to Christm., Christm. to Easter, East. to Midsummer,—residence being required. Fees (yearly) from 10. to 30. to the bursar, 10. to 30. to each professor attended. There are 10 remains of a preceptory, 4 friaries, and a monastery, all of early foundation. A canal is making betw. L. Corrib; and the Gt. West. rail. will terminate here. The port, under 63 commissioners, has a floating dock of 5 acres, made since 1832 for 80,0000., which admits vessels drawing 14 ft. though obstructed by a rocky bar; in the harbour, lying inside of Mutton isld. and light, there is anchorage in 2 fath. In 1846, 20 sail of 364 tons (6 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards* including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 11,557 and 87 of 8875 tons,—from and to 'colonies' 20 of 4983 and 20 of 5305 t.—and to 'foreign ports' 9 of 1229 and 4 of 781 (besides 10 foreigners of 2520 and 1 of 212 t. total customs 41,0250.; exports, are wool, marble, wheat, provisions, etc. It publishes the 'G. Indicator,' and 'G. Mercury'; and gives title of visct. to the Moncktons of Serlby. At *Ronan* is an old church and round tower. Deane, M. Blake, Esq.; Rahoon, R. O'Connor, Esq.; Menlo Castle, Sir V. Blake, Bt.; and other sees Gal. *Rom. Cath. diocese*, suffragan to Tuam, contains 12 par. corresponding to the old wardens to which the 'tribes' nominated;—the par. not being here. *Gal. P. L. Union*, contains 12 par. divs. in *Galway*, with 23 guardians; acres 30200. pop. 88,973, ho. room for 1210, cases relieved (1847-8) 7432 (besides 42,622 out-door), expen. 34,9750., prop. rated 100,7770. *Mt. De Wod. St. Fairs*, 31 May, 21 Sept. and Oct. *Races*, Aug.

Galway Bay, between *Galway* and *Clare*, one of the best in Ireland, is 27 m. deep and 5 m. from Hag's to Gulin head across the *Arms* (and light), which form a breakwater,—where it narrows to 7 m. at Galway; having 50 ft. fath. water (except 12 ft. only at *Santa Maria* rock), with *Blackhead* and *Kiarran* bars on S. side, and *New* and *Galway* bars, *Clare* and *Greatman's* bars on N. side, and a light at *Mutton isld.* The fishery district betw. *Blackhead* and *Marblehead* (107 m.) has 1675 vessels with 7958 men and boys.

GAMBLESBY tnsbp. () Addition par. E. *Cumbrld.* 4 m. ESE. of *Kirkcaldy* 220. P. 259; poor r. 390. (Parrish U.); real prop. 2500. *GAMBLESBY* tnsbp. () *Aikton* par. *Cumbrld.* 2 m. N. of *Wigton* 303. is joined to *BIGLANDS*. Real prop. 12600.

Gambel Hall (34) near *Athy*, *S.W. Kild.*

Gambola River (80) *Bantry* bar *W. Cork*, runs 9 m. SSW. to *Bantry Bay*, near *W. Kild.*

Gameshope Loch, at the head of Talla Water, *SW. Peebles*, under Hart Fell.

Gamesley, Upper and Lower (81) 9 m. NNW. of Chapel-le-*Frith*, *NW. Derby*, on R. Etherow and Manch, and Sheffield rail.

GAMLINGAY par. (52) Longstow hund. *SW. Cambridge*. 6 m. SW. of Caxton-50, containing Woodbury, was a mkt. town, belonging to the Avenells and St. Georges of Hatley. Acres 4148, woody; pop. 1434 + 12; poor r. 1022*L*. (Caxt. U.); real prop. 5377*L*; charities 71*L*, of which 60*L* to Lane's almsh. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 188*L*, patr. Bishop; and a *Sin. Rect.* 256*L*, Merton Coll. Oxon. Sir G. Downing, founder of Downing Col., had a seat here.

GAMMERSGILL hmlt. () Carlton-Highdale tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

Gammons (7) 2 m. NNW. of Watford, *SW. Herts*, near N. West rail.

GAMPSTON tnsbp. (71) W. Bridgford par. *S. Notts*. 2 m. SE. of Nottingham-124, on Grantham canal, contains Bassingfield. Acres 530; pop. 103; poor r. 17*L* (Basford U.).

GAMRIE par. in Buchan, *NE. Banff*. 6 m. E. of Banff-156, near *G. Head*, on Moray Frith, between Troup hd. and R. Doveran, includes Gardenston, Crovie, Macduff, and has in the cliffs, which are 600 ft. high in some parts, and swarm with sea-fowl, Hell's Lumb or chimney, 240 ft. through to the sea, which dashes up it, and Needle's Eye cave, 150 ft. long. Size 9 m. by 3½, moory, with blue slate, Fairfair mineral spring, fossil fish, plants, etc. (in lime); pop. 4741 + 65, in the fisheries, etc.; real prop. 8441*L*; for poor 746*L*. Living (presb. Turriff) val. 225*L*, patr. Crown; church, b. 1004, under a hill by the sea, where the Danes were beaten. Tumuli are seen about. Duff Ho., Earl of Fife; Troup Ho., F. Campbell, Esq.

GAMSTON par. (82-3) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts*. 3 m. S. of E. Retford-141, on R. Idle. Acres 2000; pop. 331 + 3, some candle-wick makers; poor r. 135*L* (Retf. U.); real prop. 2461*L*. St. Peter Rect. (Linc.) val. 248*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, later eng. with traces of brasses.

GANAREW par. (43) Lower Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford*. 8 m. NNE. of Monmouth-130, near R. Wye, contains the Dward camps. Acres 950, with limestone; pop. 123; poor r. 40*L* (Monmo' U.); real prop. —. St. Swithin Rect. with Whitchurch.

GANFIELD HUNDRED (18) *NW. Berks*. contains the pars. of Buckland, Hatford, Hinton-Waldrige, Pusey, Shillingford, and parts of Longworth and Stanford-in-the-Vale; acres 17,020, pop. 8605, houses 702.

Gangeni of Ptolemy, were somewhere in *W. Irl.* *Ganilly, Great and Little, and Gannick*, *NE.* side of the Scilly Islds. *SW. Cornwall*, are 18 to 20 acres each.

Ganish Islet (104) in Glengarriff harbour, *N. Bantry Bay, W. Cork*.

Gannachy Bridge, near Fettercairn, *SW. Kincardine*. over the N. Esk, is one-arched, 52 ft. span, on high rocks, b. 1732 by Black, a farmer.

P. GANNICK CORNER (7) 2 m. NNE. of Barnet -11, *N. Middlesex*.

Gannons Green (47) 3 m. S. of Buntingford, *E. Herts*.

GANOL hmlt. (41) Llansawel par. *E. Carmarthen*. 9 m. N. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. 337.

GANSTED tnsbp. () Swine par. *E. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Hull-171. Acres 580; pop. 66; poor r. 62*L* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1232*L*.

GANTHORPE tnsbp. () Terrington par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. W. of New-Malton-217. Acres 700; pop. 118; poor r. 30*L* (Malton U.); real prop. 793*L*.

GANTON par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*. 8 m. SSW. of Scarborough-187, near the rail, contains Potter-Brompton. Acres 8650; pop. 428; poor r. 77*L* (Scarboro' U.); real prop. 3191*L*. St. Nicholas Vic. (Yk.) val. 131*L*, patr. Sir T. D. Legard, Bt. of *G. Hall*.

Gantsend (47) 4 m. NE. of Bishop Stortford, *NW. Essex*.

Gap Hill (2) 4 m. NW. of Clare, *N. King's Co.* 329 ft. high.

Gara Lough, 6 m. SW. of Boyle, between Mayo, Sligo, and Roscoma. is about 5 m. long, 4 broad, and 227 ft. above sea.

Garadice Lough (25-6) 3 m. E. of Ballinamore, *E. Leitrim*, is 2½ m. long, near *G. House*, A. Percy, Esq.

Garan, or Garron, Isld. Durness par. *N. Sutherland*. 5 m. E. by S. of Cape Wrath.

Garbally (87) near Ballinasloe, *E. Galway*, Earl of Clancarty.

P. GARBOLDISHAM par. (50) Guilt-Cross hund. *S. Norfolk*, 4 m. S. of E. Harling-89, near R. Waveney. Acres 8130; pop. 777 + 6; poor r. 435*L* (Guiltc. U.); real prop. 4541*L*; charities 57*L*. St. John Rect. (Norw.) val. with All Saints Rect. 491*L*, patr. C. M. Montgomery, Esq. *G. Hall*, Marq. of Blandford.

Garbrand Hall (8) at Ewell, *N. Surrey*.

GARBETHORPE hmlt. (71) Clifton par. *SW. Notts*. 3 m. SW. of Nottingham-124. Pop. 49.

Gardenfield (29) 2 m. NW. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, on R. Clare, J. Kirwan, Esq.

Gardenhill (25) 7 m. SW. of Enniskillen, *W. Fermanagh*.

Gardenmore () near Larne, *E. Antrim*, S. Dorews, Esq.

Gardenmorris (25) near Kell, *Mid. Waterford*, 12 m. SW. of Waterford, J. O'Shea, Esq.

GARDENSTOWN vil. Gamrie par. *NE. Banff*. 7 m. E. of Banff-156, was found. by Ld. Gardenston. Pop. 348.

P. Garderhouse, near Lerwick, *Shetland Islds.*

Gardholm () 5 m. WNW. of Beverley, *E. R. York*.

Gardiners Ead (46) 3 m. WSW. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts*. *G. Green* (8) 1 m. SSE. of Wokingham, *SE. Berks*.

P. GARDINERS STREET (5) 3 m. NE. of Hails-ham-59, *SE. Sussex*.

Gardyne Castle, at Kirkden, *Forfar*. — Lyal, Esq., b. 1538, on a rock, near *G. Law*.

Gare, or Care, Sand () W. side of R. Tees' mouth, *SE. Durham*, is 4 m. by 2, and has, in lat. 54° 38' N., long. 1° 13' W., a floating light, put up 1836, 20 ft. high, and seen 7 m.

P. GARELOCKHEAD vil. Row par. *W. Dumbarton*. 7 m. NW. of Helensburgh-66, at the head of Gair or Gare Loch. Pop. 217.

Garendenny (36) near Doonaire, *S. Queen's Co.* — Butler, Esq.

GARENDON extl. par. (63, 71) W. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 2 m. W. of Loughboro'-109. Acres 1270; pop. 71 + 2. *G. House*, C. Phillips, Esq., on site of the cistercian abbey found. 1133 by Rob. de Bossu.

GARFINNY par. (43, 58) Corkaquiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 2 m. NE. of Dingle-220. Acres 3916, mountain; pop. 914, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 43*L*, patr. Bishop. Ballinagtaggart, S. Hickson, Esq., has some old remains.

GARPORTH chptry. (13) Marcham par. *N. Berks*. 4 m. WSW. of Abingdon-56, on R. Ock. Acres 1170; pop. 163; poor r. 74*L* (Abingd. U.); real prop. 2265*L*.

P. GARFORTH par. (87) Lower Skytrack wap. *W. R. York*. 7 m. E. of Leeds-189, on Selby rail,

contains EAST, WEST, CHURCH, and MOOR GARNORTH, hmlts. and Ansthorpe. Acres 1700; pop. 1220 + 44; poor r. 197L (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2946L; charities, 3L to school. St. Mary Rect. (Rip.) val. 514L, patr. Rev. Mr. Whitaker.

GARGRAVE par. () E. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York* 3 m. WNW. of Skipton-216, on R. Aire and Leeds canal, contains Cold Coniston *cwr.*, Eshton, Flasby, and Bank-Newton. Acres 10,420, — of town 3490; pop. 1761, and 1176 + 11, cotton spinners; poor r. 247L (Skipton U.); real prop. 6144L; charities 78L, of which 15L to school. St. Andrew Vic. (Rip.) val. 750L, patr. Rev. A. Marsden, vicar. Roman remains have been found. *G. House*, J. Coulthurst, Esq.

P. GARGUNNOCK par. 6 m. W. of Stirling, *N. Stirling*. 41 from Edinbro', near Offer Bridge, on R. Forth, had at Fearnford a peel, which Wallace, while at Kier hill fort, took from the English. Size 6 m. by 8½, part carse and muir land, once forest, but mostly reclaimed; pop. 803 + 20, — of vil. 819, weavers; real prop. 6856L; for poor 69L. Living (presb. Stirling.) val. 155L, patr. Sir J. W. Drummond, Bt. *G. House*, — Eidingtown, Esq., with an old tower, etc.; Boquhan, H. Campbell, Esq.; Micklewood, Col. Graham.

Garianonum, of the Romans, is BURGHE CASTLE, *Suffolk*, on R. Yare, or *Gargyenus* of Ptolemy. Some place it at Caister and Yarmouth.

Garinish Head (126) 1 m. NE. of Dursay Isld. *SW. Cork*. *G. Isld.* (99, 100) in Sneem harb. *SW. Kerry*, in Kenmare river.

GARIOCH DISTRICT on R. Don, *Mid. Aberdeen*. contains the pars. of Bourtie, Chapel of Garioch, Culsalmond, Daviot, Inch, Inverury, Keithall and Kinkell, Kintore, Leslie, Old Meldrum, Monymusk, Oyne, Premnay, and Rayne. Pop. 16,852.

Garleton Hills, 2 m. N. of Haddington, *Mid. Haddingt.* near *G. House*, have the Hopetoun pillar on the top.

Garlie Bank, at Cupar, *Mid. Fife*. on R. Eden, has Howlet Hill, where Argyle and the lords of the Congregation signed the treaty of 1559 with the Q. Regent's forces.

P. GARLIESTOWN vil. () 2 m. E. of Sorbie, *SE. Wigton*. in that par. has a chapel, and harb. or sub-port to Dumfries, with 2 to 3 fath. at the mouth of Broughton and Pontenburns, W. side of Wigton bay. Pop. 656. Galloway Ho., Earl of Galloway, who takes title of Lord Garlies.

Garling (8) 1 m. SW. of Margate, *NE. Kent*. **GARLINGE GREEN** hmlt. (8) Petham par. *E. Kent*, 8 m. SSW. of Canterbury-55. Pop. 46.

Garlinskich (81) 1 m. N. of Grampound, *Mid. Cornwall*.

GARMELOW hmlt. (78) Horseley tnsph. *W. Stafford*. 1 m. SW. of Eccleshall-148.

GARMOND vil. Monquhitter par. *N. Aberdeen*. 9 m. SW. of Aberdeen-60. Pop. 226.

GARMONDSWAY-MOOR tnsph. () Bishop's Middleham par. *E. Durham*, 7 m. SE. of Durham -258, on Hartlepool rail. Acres 1040; pop. 157 + 12; real prop. 4162L, of which 8144L on mines.

P. GARMOUTH vil. Speymouth par. *N. Elgin*, 8 m. N. of Fochabers-138, a sub-port to Banff, at R. Spey's mouth, and a burgh of barony under the Gordons (now Duke of Richmond) of Gordon Castle. Pop. 604, in the timber, salmon, and ship-building trade.

Garmstone (61) 4 m. NNW. of Much-Wenlock -148, *Mid. Salop*.

Garnuth, of the Saxons, is YARMOUTH, *Norfolk*. **GARN** tnsph. (74) Llanfawr par. *NE. Merioneth*. 1 m. NE. of Bala-184. Pop. 161; real prop. 807L.

Garnavilla (81) 2 m. SE. of Caher, *S. Tipperary*, J. A. Butler, Esq.

GARNEDD tnsph. (79) Gwaenysgor par. *N. Flint*. 4 m. NE. of Rhyddlan-208. Pop. 47.

GARNEDDWRN tnsph. (79) Ycefflog par. *N. Flint*. 5 m. WSW. of Flint-197. Pop. 90.

Garner River (48) runs into R. Wye, at Whitchurch, *S. Hereford*.

Garnets (47) 4 m. NNW. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*.

Garn-fawr (40) british camp, near Trefa, *W. Pembroke*, and Castle Hafod camp on the Fie Jais way to St. David's.

Garnkirk, at New Monkland, *NW. Lanark*. seat of — Dunlop, Esq., on a rail. from Glasgow to Cumberidge, 11 m. long, made 1831, now in connection with the Caledonian.

Garnock River, rises under Misty Law, *NW. Ayr*, and runs 15 m. S. past Kilbirnie (over a fall), Dalry, Kilwinning, to Irvine harb. *Garn* title of visct. to the Craufordas.

Garnons (43) 5 m. S. of Woobly, *Mid. Hereford*. Sir G. H. Cotterell, Bt. under Bishopscote Hill, with fine views of the Wye.

Garnstone Castle (55) 1 m. S. of Woobly, *Mid. Hereford*. S. Peplios, Esq.

Garogue River (16) rises in Lough Gill, *N. Sligo*, and runs 4 m. NW. to Sligo Bay.

Garomma Isld. () in Great Man's Bay, *S. Galway*, a fishing station (with a pier), containing 1427 acres. Near it is the Englishman's rock.

GARONHILL vil. Muirkirk par. *E. Ayr*.

Garracloon Lodge (121) 2 m. E. of Cong, *S. Mayo*, near Lough Corrib, R. Blake, Esq.

Garrahan Mountain. () 7 m. NW. of Douglas, *I. of Man*, 1520 ft. high.

GARRANAMAGH par. (9) Crannagh bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, 2 m. NW. of Freshford-72. Acres 529; pop. 164. Living, a Rect. with Burnchurch.

GARRANEKINNEPEAKE par. (76, 88) Barrymore and Imokilly bars. *E. Cork*, 2 m. W. of Corra -152, E. side of Cork harbour opposite Great Isld. contains Rathcoursay. Acres 1571; pop. 1138 + 12. Living, a Rect. (Ch. R. C.) appropriated to Bishop's mensal.

GARRANGIBBON par. (71-2, 78-9) Slieveadagh and E. Iffa and Offa bars. *SE. Tipperary*, 6 m. NW. of Carrick-on-Suir-118. Acres 4912; pop. 1182 + 80. Living, an inappropriate Rect. (Ch. E. W. L.).

Garranlea (68) 5 m. SSW. of Casbel, *S. Tipperary*, L. Keating, Esq.

Garras Mine () near Truro, *W. Cornwall*, has galena (with 60 to 70 oz. silver per ton), magnetite or pearl spar, etc.

Garrat's Linn, a fall of R. Calder, *W. Renfrew*. **Garrasbaun Rock** (44) 4 m. NE. of Waterford, *S. Kilkenny*, yields good millstones.

Garrasvult, 4 m. E. of Braemar, *SW. Aberdeen*. a branch of the Dee, with a fall on it.

Garrey (79) near Whitford, *N. Flint*. has an old roman pharos or light.

Garret, High (47) 2 m. NE. of Brantree, *E. Essex*. *G. Upper* (7) 2 m. S. of Wandsworth, *NE. Surrey*, on R. Wandie, near G. Green, where the mock election took place at every new parliament up to 1796, which gives name to Feste's farce of the "Mayor of Garratt's."

Garrattstown (124) 5 m. SW. of Kinnale, *S. Cork*, J. C. Kearney, Esq.

Garrick (70) 4 m. NW. of Swinehead, *S. Lincoln*. **GARRIGILL** chply. () Alston par. *E. Cambrid.* 2 m. SE. of Alston-272, under Middle Fell. Pop. 1474, decreasing, in the lead mines, — the copper not being worked; charities, see ALSTON. Living, a Ch. with Alston Moor. *Fairs*, 3rd Frid. May, 1st Frid. Sept.

Garrison House, near Dalsert, *Mid. Lanark*. Lord Belhaven, close to *G. Bridge*, on the Clyde.

Garriker (8) near Broadford, *NW. Kildare*, 12 m. NW. of Robertstown, J. Nangle, Esq.

GARRISON-SIDE ext. par. (86) Kingston-on-Hull county part, *E. R. York*, near Hull-171. Acres 80; pop. 160, decreasing; real prop. 4766l.

GARRISON vil. (18) Magheraboy bar. *N. Fermanagh*, a police station, 4 m. S. of Belleek-126. *Fairs*, 21 May, 19 July, 21 Oct. — Dec.

GARRISTON tnsph. () Haukswell par. *N. R. York*, 8 m. ENE. of Leyburn-285. Acres 480; pop. 54; poor r. 81l. (Leyb. U.).

P. GARRISTOWN par. (8, 4, 6, 7) W. Balrothery bar. *NW. Dublin*, a police station 20 m. from Dublin, includes Baldwinstown. Acres 5845; pop. 2420 + 84, — of vil. 461, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) val. 74l., patr. Visct. Kingsland. *Fairs*, 5 May, 15 Aug. 1 Nov.

Garrock Burn, a branch of R. Ae, *NW. Dumfries*, near G. Hill. *G. Head*, S. end of Bute, in Frith of Clyde, 750 ft. high.

Garromin Lough () Ballynahinch bar. *NW. Galway*.

Garron Bog () *Queen's Co. and Tipperary*, 2 m. W. of Borris in Osory, contains 745 acres.

G. Point () in Red Castle bay, *E. Antrim*, a rocky height having a very fine view, near *G. House*, — Turnley, Esq.

GARROTLEK vil. () Wingates tnsph. *Mid. Northbrld*, 4 m. SE. of Rothbury-804. Pop. 29.

GARROWBY hmlt. () Kirby-under-Dale par. *E. R. York*, 5 m. N. of Pocklington-212, a seat of Rt. Hon. Sir C. Wood. Bt.

Garry Lock, in Atholl, *NW. Perth*, 8 m. long, is near the head of *G. River*, which rising in the Grampians, runs 80 m. SE. through it to Dalnacardoch (where R. Edendon joins), Dalmean (the Ender), Stewran (Feachory), Pittagowan (Bruar joins), Blair Atholl (the Tilt), and the Tummel, below Killiecrankie, in a fine spot. *G. Lock*, W. side of L. Oich, *SW. Inverness*, to which *G. Water* runs 5 m. E. through Glengarry.

Garryantennally (10) near Listowel, *N. Kerry*, A. Elliot, Esq. on R. Feale.

GARRYSTOWN BARONY (18-5, etc.) *W. King's Co.* contains the par. of Clonmacnoise, Gallen, Lemonaghan, Lusmagh, Reynagh, Tisaran, and Wheery or Killagally; acres 103,879, an. val. 89,869l., pop. 30,889, houses 5281. *G. House*, () near —, *King's Co.* T. Armstrong, Esq.

Garryloch Rivulet (15) rises in Lough Henney, *N. Down*, and runs 7 m. N. to R. Lagan, near Lisburn.

GARRYCLOYNE par. (62-8, 78) Barretts and E. Muskerry bars. *Mid. Cork*, 4 m. NW. of Cork-160, contains Blarney. Acres 5866, good, with limestone; pop. 1814, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) with Grenagh, val. 1509l., patr. Bishop. *G. House*, J. Travers, Esq. b. 1585 by the Clancarty.

Garryduff Bog () 4 m. NW. of Rathdowney, *Queen's Co. and Tipperary*, contains 3920 acres.

G. House (37) 4 m. NW. of Youghal, *SW. Waterford*, near R. Blackwater, T. Garde, Esq.

Garrynus Flavium, R. Yare. See *Garianonum* above.

Garryhinch Bog () border of *King's and Queen's Co.* 2 m. NE. of Mountmellick, contains 5297 acres. *G. House* (88) 2 m. SW. of Portlanning, *E. King's Co.* on R. Barrow, R. Warburton, Esq.

Garryhinden (12) near Morney, *Mid. Carlow*, — Butler, Esq.

Garryichen (80) 4 m. S. of Callan, *W. Kilkenny*, Marquis of Ormond.

GARRYNOE hmlt. () Liberties of Kilmallock, *S. Limerick*, near Kilmallock-124.

GARRYSPILLANE vil. (49) Coahlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, 5 m. NE. of Kilfinnane-146. Pop. 156.

GARRYVOE par. (77, 89) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 8 m. SE. of Castlemartyr-149, on Ballycotton Bay. Acres 1698; pop. 966 + 15. Living, a Vic. with Kilcredan; church, in ruins. *G. Lodge*, J. O'Neil, Esq.

GARSCADEN vil. 1 m. NW. of the following.

GARSCUBE hmlt. *E. Kilpatrick* par. *S. Dumbarn*, 5 m. NW. of Glasgow-44, has a good stone quarry near the Gt. Canal. *G. House*, Sir A. Campbell, Bt.

GARSDALE chply. () Sedbergh par. *W. R. York*, 4 m. NE. of Dent-270, contains Grizedale. Acres 10,980, moorland; pop. 681 + 8; real prop. 2556l. St. J. Baptist Cur. (Rip.) val. 77l., patr. Ld. Chancellor.

GARSDON par. (84) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts*, 2 m. ENE. of Malmesbury-94. Acres 1140; pop. 215; poor r. 88l. (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 1684l. All Saints Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Lea 841l., patr. J. Needl, Esq. M. P.

GARSHALL GREEN hmlt. (72) Milwich par. *Mid. Stafford*, 4 m. E. of Stone-141.

GARSINGTON par. (18) Bullington hund. *Mid. Oxford*, 5 m. SE. of Oxford-54, near R. Thame, was a barony under the De la Mares, and has an old seat of Sir T. Pope, founder of Trinity Col. Oxon. Acres 2280; pop. 591; poor r. 410l. (Headingham U.); real prop. 8106d.; charities 4d. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 492l., patr. Trinity Coll.; church, ancient, with brass of T. Radley (1494), and a lich gate. Allan, who assisted Wood in his 'Athenae Oxon.' was a native.

GARSON vil. (59) Machynlleth par. *W. Montgomery*, near Machynlleth-205. Pop. 143.

P. M. GARSTANG par. () Amounderness hund. *Mid. Lancash.*, 10 m. S. of Lancaster, 229 from London, on Preston canal and rail. and R. Wyre, a polling and petty sessions town, containing Pilling cur., Catterall, and 12 tnsphs, was occupied by Charles Stuart 1715, and under charter of Ch. II. is governed by a bailiff, 7 burgesses, etc. Acres 26,580, with Pilling moss, — of town 500; pop. 7659 + 78, and 909 in the cotton and worsted mills and print works; houses —, with 4 chapels, town hall, free school (6l.), and Union p. house; poor r. 811l. on 1572l.; real prop. 2805l.; charities 186l. St. Helen Cur. (Manch.) val. 150l., patr. Vicar of Church Town; church, reb. 1746. Trout, chub, etc. are found in the river, near which is Greenhaugh Cast. in ruins, and Kirkland Hall, T. Cole, Esq. *Garst. P. L. Union*, contains the par. etc. of Barnacre with Bonds, Billborough, Bleasdale*, Cabus, Catterall, Cloughton (where poor ho. is), Cleveley, Eccleston (Great), Forton, Garstang*, Hambleton*, Holleth, Kirkland, Myerscough, Nateby, Pilling*, Preesall with Hackensall, Rawcliffe (Out)*, Rawcliffe (Upper) with Tarnicar, Sowerby with Inakip, Stalmin with Stanall*, Winmarleigh, Wyersdale (Nether); acres 55,920, pop. 13,017, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1677 (out-door 1602), expend. 4098l., prop. rated 60,690l. *Sup. Registry* comprises those marked *, with Copp, St. Michael-on-Wyre, Elswick; pop. 18,007 + 109. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry (except Preesall, and Stalmine which go to Poulton). *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, Holy Th. 10 July, 22 Nov.

Garsted Wood (46) 6 m. NW. Hatfield, *Mid. Herts*.

GARSTON chply. (80) Childwell par. *SW. Lancash.*, 5 m. SE. of Liverpool-206, on R. Mersey, contains Aigburth cur., and Speke. Acres 1680; pop. 1888 + 74, some in the salt works; poor r. 238l. (W. Derby U.); real prop. 20,819l.; charities 12l. Living, a don. Cur. (Ches.) val. 138l., patr. R. Watt, Esq.

GARSTON, EAST, par. (18) Lambourn, Monton, and Wantage hunds. *W. Berks.* 2 m. SE. of Lambourn-65, on R. Kennet. Acres 4520; pop. 662; poor r. 469*L*. (Hungerfd. U.); real prop. 5038*L*; charities 6*L*. for school. All Saints *Vic.* (Oxf.) val. 239*L*, patr. Christ Ch. *G. Hall* (6) 6 m. SSE. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*.

Garstons (7) 2 m. NNE. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* *U. Con.* Esq.

Garwood (89) 2 m. NE. of St. Helen's, *S. Lancash.*

GARSWYLLD vil. (75) Edeyrn par. *SW. Carnarvon.* 2 m. W. of Nevins-240. Pop. 42.

GARTAN par. (43-4, etc.) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal.* 6 m. NW. of Letterkenney-146, has traces of St. Columb's abbey found. 521. Acres 44,124, with bog, water, and mountain, rising 2143 at W. Dooish, and 1770 at Glendowan; pop. 2080, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Dy. R.) val. 162*L*, patr. Bishop. *G. House*, Capt. Chambers, on *D. Lough*, which is 2 m. long.

Gartanol Head () near Killeahandra, *E. Cavan.*

GARTCLOSS vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark.* 7 m. E. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 206.

Gartcosh, 8 m. W. of Coatbridge, *NW. Lanark.* on Caledn. rail.

Garth () at Llanleionvel, *N. Brecon.* on R. Irvon, now a farm, was a seat of the Gwynnes. 'Garth,' a hill or point. *GARTH* parcel () Ystradgynlais par. *SW. Brecon.* 8 m. NNE. of Neath-198, contains Gabillo, Giedd, Dyfnant, and Bullfa. Pop. 382. *GARTH* tnsph. (57) with Ystrad, Llan-ddewi-breff par. *SE. Cardigan.* 3 m. SSW. of Tregaron-204, on the Teivi. Pop. 90; poor r. 26*L*. (Treg. U.); real prop. 849*L*. *GARTH* vil. (78) Bangor par. *N. Carnarvon.* near Bangor-236, at the ferry. Pop. 268. *GARTH* hmlt. (36) Llanfabon par. *E. Glamrgn.* 5 m. NW. of Caerphilly-160, on R. Taf, contains Morlais Cast. on the Taf. Pop. 1209+63, colliers, etc.; real prop. 10,588*L*, of which 8180*L* on canal. *GARTH* hmlt. (42) Merthyr-Tydvil par. *NE. Glamrgn.* 2 m. NNE. of Merthyr-Tydvil-171. Pop. 6967, in the ironworks and collieries; real prop. 14,098*L*, of which 1500*L* on mines. Cyfarthfa, W. Crawshay, Esq. *GARTH* hmlt. (36) Penttyrch par. 8 m. SW. of Caerphilly-160, *SE. Glamrgn.* is a meet for the Park hounds. Pop. 1053; real prop. 3246*L*. *GARTH* tnsph. (60) Guilsfield par. *NE. Montgomery.* 2 m. N. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 252, decreasing; real prop. 1965*L*. *G. House*, R. Mytton, Esq., through the Wynnes of the Brochwe line, was built for 100,000*L*, and is near *Garva*, or *Gae* Vawr, roman camp.

Garth Castle, 8 m. N. of Taymouth, *Mid. Perth.* in ruins. *G. GARMON*, or *CAPEL-G.* tnsph. () Llanrwst par. *NW. Denbigh.* near Llanrwst-217. Pop. 728; real prop. 1619*L*. St. Germanus *Chr.* (St. As.) val. — *L.*, patr. Rector. *G. Madren*, "fox hill," the old welsh name of Brecknockshire.

GARTHBIBIO par. (60) Mathrafel hund. *N. Montgomery.* 11 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179, on R. Banas. Acres, about 1600; pop. 883+4; poor r. 114*L*. (Llanfyll. U.); real prop. 1112*L*; charities 3*L*. St. Tydecho *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 86*L*, patr. Bishop.

GARTHBRENGY par. (42) Merthyr and Penkelly hunds. *Mid. Brecon.* 8 m. N. of Brecknock-171, on R. Rhondu. Pop. 162; poor r. 166*L*. (Breckn. U.); real prop. 588*L*. St. David *Chr.* (St. Dav.) val. 79*L*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient. Poytyn Gwyn was a seat of Sir D. Gam.

GARTHWLCH tnsph. (60) Llanwddyn par. *N.*

Montgomery. 8 m. WSW. of Llanfyllin-179, on R. Bechan. Pop. 82.

GARTHEINIOG tnsph. (60) Mallwyd par. *SE. Merioneth.* 2 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwy-200. Pop. 55.

GARTHELY chplyr. (57) Llan-ddewi-breff par. *Mid. Cardigan.* 6 m. WSW. of Tregaron-204, near R. Aeron. Pop. 315+10; poor r. 56*L*. (Treg. U.); real prop. 422*L*. Living, a *Chr.* (St. Dav.) val. 60*L*, patr. Incumbent.

Garthen, or Caerddia () near Wynnstay, *SE. Denbigh.* a British camp on Offa's dyke of 4 acres, where O. Cyfeiliog, prince of Powys, beat the English 1161-2.

GARTHERN hmlt. () Asby par. *N. Westmorl.* 4 m. S. of Appleby-270, has a tumulus near *G. Hall*.

GARTHERY tnsph. (74) Llanhaidd-yn-Moch-nant par. *S. Denbigh.* 4 m. N. Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 231; real prop. 609*L*.

GARTHEWIN tnsph. (79) Llanfairtalhaiara par. *N. Denbigh.* 4 m. SSW. of Abergele-214, on R. Elwy. Pop. 76; real prop. 1585*L*. *G. House*, R. Wynne, Esq.

GARTHGELL tnsph. () Llanfyllin par. *N. Montgomery.* near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 33.

GARTHGELLIN tnsph. (60) Bettws par. *SE. Montgomery.* 4 m. N. of Newtown-175. Pop. 16.

GARTHGELYNEN-FAWR, and G. FEGELACH tnsph. (74) Pennant par. *N. Montgomery.* 8 m. NW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 234 and 164; real prop. 170*L*.

GARTHOYFANEDD tnsph. () Llanrwst par. *W. Denbigh.* near Llanrwst-217. Pop. 190.

GARTHOYMAN tnsph. (74) Llanfair-Dyffryn-Clywyd par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 8 m. SE. of Ruthin-134. Pop. 367; real prop. 1118*L*.

GARTHOYNAWE tnsph. (59) Dolgelly par. *S. Montgomery.* 2 m. SW. of Dolgelly-208. Pop. 77; real prop. 8895*L*.

GARTH-GYNYD hmlt. (36) Gelli-gae par. *E. Glamorgan.* 6 m. N. of Caerphilly-160, near R. Romney. Pop. 127; real prop. 688*L*.

GARTHIAEN tnsph. (74) Llandrillo par. *NE. Merioneth.* 5 m. SSW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 16.

GARTHILLIN tnsph. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery.* 8 m. WSW. of Newtown-175. Pop. 51.

Garthland, near —, Renfrew, Col. Macdonald. **Garthland Castle** () at Stoneykirk, *SW. Winton.* has an old tower of the Thames of Galloway, 45 ft. high, dated 1274.

F. GARTHMILL tnsph. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery.* 8 m. NW. of Montgomery-160, on the Severn. Pop. 148; real prop. 3640*L*. *G. Hall*, —.

GARTHORPE par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 5 m. ENE. of Melton-Mowbray-165. Acres 1090; pop. 135+2; poor r. 25*L*. (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 1955*L*; charities 16*L*. for school, etc. St. Mary *Vic.* (Pet.) val. 140*L*, patr. Earl of Dysart.

GARTHORPE tnsph. (86) Luddington par. *NW. Lincoln.* 6 m. NE. of Crowle-162, on R. Old Don, near R. Trent. Acres 1380; pop. 471+2; poor r. 249*L*. (Goole U.); real prop. 8005*L*.

GARTHUCHA tnsph. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery.* 5 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 61. **Garthwaite** () 4 m. N. of Ulverstone, *N. Lancash.*

GARTHYNVEDD tnsph. (74) Llanedina par. *Mid. Denbigh.* 5 m. S. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 45. **Gartinadrass** (24) near Killeahandra, *N. Cavan.*

Gartincaber, near Dumblane, *S. Perth.* J. Mardock, Esq.

GARTLY par. in Strathbogie, *W. Aberdeen.* and *E. Banff.* 2 m. S. of Huntley-149, on R. Bogie.

Size 12 m. by 6, hilly and cultivated, — with good slate, lime, and trout, etc. in the streams; pop. 1037, decreasing; real prop. 4439*l.*; for poor 183*l.* Living (presb. Strathb.) val. 191*l.*, patr. Duke of Richmond, heritor, through the Gordons, whose old seat, *G. Place*, is a ruin.

Gartmore, near —, *Renfrew*. J. C. Bontine, Esq. P. GARTMORE *q.s.* par. Port-of-Monteith par. *SW. Perth*. 2 m. S. of Aberfoil-53, in a plain on R. Forth, which up to this is called Avondhu. Pop. 347, — of vil. 253. Living (presb. Dumbane) val. 70*l.*, patr. Communicants. *G. House*, R. Graham, Esq.

Gartmorn Dam, at Alloa, *SW. Clackmannon*, a lake of 130 acres, full of trout, etc. and supplying the coal works.

Gartree Road (63), the name of the *Via Devana* in *SE. Leicest.* between Staunton Wyvil and Stretton.

Gartree, 1 m. W. of Killearn, *W. Stirling*. on R. Endrick, was a seat of Napier, of Merchiston.

GARTON par. () Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 7 m. NE. of Hedon-182, on the N. Sea, contains Oustwick. Acres 8030, — of town with Grimstone 1830; pop. 226, and 179; poor r. 88*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 2407*l.* St Michael Vic. (Yk.) val. 97*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

GARTON-UPON-THE-WOLDS par. () Dickerling wap. *E. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 4380; pop. 568 + 14; poor r. 242*l.* (Driffield U.); real prop. 3588*l.*; charities, Cooke's school 6*l.* St Michael Vic. (Yk.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

GARTREE HUNDRED (63-4) *SE. Leicest.* *Gertree* of 'Domesdy.' on the *Via Devana*, contains Mkt. Harborough *car.*, and the pars. (and benefices) of Billesdon *vic.*, Caston *don.* c., Bowden-Magna c., Brighthurst v., Burrough, Burton-Overey rect., Carlton-Curleu r., Church-Langton r., Cranoe r., Evington v., Fleckney *don.* c., Foxton v., Galby r., Glen-Magna v., Glooston r., Gamley r., Hallaton r., Horninghold v., Houghton-on-the-Hill r., Husbards Bosworth r., Kibworth-Beauchamp r., Knoessington r., Laughton r., Lubbenham v., Medbourne r., King's Norton v., Nozeley r., Ouston c., Pickwell r., Saddington r., Scraftoft v., Shangton r., Slawston v., Stockerston r., Stonton-Wyville r., Thurnby v., Welham v., Wistow v., parts of Knaptoft, Dry-Stoke, Theddingworth v., Telton, and Tugby; acres 80,740, pop. 17,990, houses 2885. * G. DEANERY, archdy. of Leicestere, dioc. of Peterboro', contains the benefices marked in the hund. above with Kilby c.

GARTREE (NORTH) WAPENTAKE (83-4) parts of Lindsey, *Mid. Lincoln.* contains the pars. (and benefices) of Asterby rect., Baumber, Belchford r., Cawkwell *vic.*, Donington-on-Bain r., Edlington v., Goulceby v., Hemingby r., Ranby v., Scamblesby *car.*, Mkt. Stainton *don.* c., Stenigot r., and Gt. Sturton v.; acres 22,820, pop. 2570, houses 698. G. (SOUTH) WAPENTAKE (70, 83) as above, contains the pars. of Bucknall r., Daldery r., Gantby r., Horington r., Kirby-on-Bain r., Kirkstead *don.* c., Langton r., Martin, Minting v., Scrivelsby (r. with Daldery), Stixwold v., Tattershall, Thornton, Waddingworth r., Wispington v., and Woodhall; acres 31,230, pop. 4090, houses 799. * G. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices marked in G. HUND. above, with Coningsby r., Thimbleby r.

GARTHERIE *q.s.* par. in Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark*. 2 m. NW. of Airdrie-82, includes Coatbridge on Glasg. rail. (where the Caledn. turns off to Castle Cary and Scot. Central), Coatdykes, Gartcloss, Merrystone, Summerlee. Pop.

5906, — of vil. 1499, in the coal and iron works. Living (presb. Hamilton) val. — *l.*, patr. Subscribers.

Gartshore, at Kirkintilloch, *E. Dumbrtn.*, seat of Gartshore of that ilk.

GARTWHINEAN EASTER and WESTER vils. Fossaway par. *SE. Perth*. 7 m. NE. of Clackmanning-82. Pop. 145.

Gartylough (24, 30) Tullyhunco bar. near Ardagh, *W. Cavan*.

Garulngay, or *Linga*, *Isl.* between Barra and Uist, *Western Islds.* 2 m. W. of Eriskay.

P. M. GARVAGH vil. (18) Errigal par. Coleraine bar. *E. Londondy.* 23 m. E. of Londonderry, 131 from Dublin, a petty seas. station, sacked by O'Nial 1641, and given to the Cannings of *G. House* (of whom was the statesman), who take hence title of baron. Pop. 851, in a good trade; houses 152, with church, 3 chapels, court-house, dispensary. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 3rd Frid. every month.

GARVAGHY par. (27-8, 83-4) Upper and Lower Iveagh bars. *W. Down*, 4 m. S. of Dromore-84, on R. Langan. Acres 12,235, with bog and stone; pop. 5063 + 8. Living, a Vic. (Dn. C. D.) val. 293*l.*, patr. Bishop. Carnier, R. Macredy, Esq.

Garvald River, Eskdalemuir par. *N. Dumfries.*, a small branch of R. White Esk, 6 m. long.

GARVALD, or GARRELL, an old par. joined to KIRKMICHAEL, *Mid. Dumfries*.

P. GARVALD par. 5 m. SE. of Haddington -17, *S. Hadngtn.* on Lammernuir, includes Baro and ruins at Nunraw and Whitecastle. Size 8 m. by 4½, sheepwalks; pop. 862, decreasing, — of vil. 257; real prop. 7761*l.*; for poor 316*l.* Living (presb. Hadngtn.) val. 189*l.*, patr. Crown and Marq. of Tweeddale of Yeater. Hopes, W. Hay, Esq. There are remains of a circular fort 1500 ft. round, one at Carfrae, and four others.

P. Garve, 8 m. W. of Dingwall, *S. Ross*. near *G. Loch* and *G. River*, which runs 23 m. SE. through Strathgarve to R. Conan below Contin.

Garvelan, one of the Shiant isls. *Western Islds.*, off L. Seaforth, E. side of Lewis, is a hill of basalt 530 ft. with a range of columnar cliffs 3000 ft. long, like Staffa. *SE. G. Isld.* () 3 m. E. of Malin Head, *NE. Donegal*, a cluster of rocks ½ m. long.

GARVESTONE par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. N. of Hingham-99, on E. Anglian rail. Acres 1100; pop. 886 + 5; poor r. 201*l.* (Mitfd. U.); real prop. 1890*l.*; charities 43*l.* St. Margaret Rect. (Norw.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Rev. F. E. J. Valpy, rector.

Garviemore Inn, 14 m. SE. of Fort Augustus, *S. Inverness*, on the Perth road, under Corryarrick, where Chas. Stuart was encamped 1745, when Cope retreated before him.

Garvock, near —, *Perth*. R. Graeme, Esq.

GARVOCK par. 5 m. W. of Bervie-88, *S. Kincardine*. near the Grampians, was a hunting seat of the Keiths. Size 8 m. by 4, or 8000 acres, hilly; pop. 446, decreasing; real prop. 3183*l.*; for poor 36*l.* Living (presb. Fordoun) val. 178*l.*, patr. Crown. Commiaton (?) — Scott, Esq. *Fair*, Aug. cattle. *SE. Garvock*, near Dunfermline, *SW. Fife*. A. Wellwood, Esq.

GARWAY par. (43) Lower Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford*. 7 m. NW. of Monmouth-130, on R. Monnow. Acres 8340; pop. 574 + 6; poor r. 227*l.* (Monmo' U.); real prop. 2942*l.*; charities 58*l.*, of which Scudamore's for apprentices and widows 54*l.* Living, a Cur. (Heref.) val. 81*l.*, patr. W. R. Rankins, Esq.; church, has a true *saracenic* arch in the chancel, b. by K. Templars (the only instance in Engld. ?). *G. Court*, ½ m. SE.

GARWICK hmlt. (70) Heckington par. *S. Lincoln*. 5 m. ESE. of Sleaford-115. Pop. 31.

Gask, at Turrell, *N. Aberdeen*. — Robinson, Esq. (?), a burgh of barony, which belonged to the Turins (1875), Burnetts, Forbeses, Fordyces, etc.

GASK, or *FINDOGASK*, par. 6 m. WSW. of Perth-40, *S. Perth*, on R. Earne, and great roman way to Scone, etc. Size 3 m. by 8, fertile, with stone, slate, marl, salmon, etc.; pop. 436 + 1; real prop. 8317L; for poor 70L. Living (presb. Aughterarder) val. 155L, patr. Crown. Remains are seen of two camps, and the causeway 20 ft. broad.

Gaskere Isld. 3 m. SW. of Scarpa, *Western Isld.* SW. side of Lewis, swarms with seawolf.

Gaskinane Sound (153) between Cape Clear and Sherkin islds. *SW. Cork*, has 12 to 26 fath. water, with two rocks in the midst.

GASPER, or BROOK, tythg. (19) Stourton par. *E. Somerset*. 5 m. NE. of Wincanton-109.

Gasson House () ½ m. SW. of Godstone, *E. Surrey*, T. Poynder, Esq.

GASSTOWN vil. () St. Michael's par. *SW. Dumfries*, near Dumfries-78. Pop. 162.

Gastard (14) 2 m. SE. of Corsham, *NW. Wilt.*

GASTHORPE par. (50) Guiltcross hund. *S. Norfolk*, 4 m. SSW. of E. Harling-99, on R. Waveney. Acres 1110; pop. 111; poor r. 11L (Guilc. U.); real prop. 598L. Living, a *Rect.* with Riddleworth; no church.

GATACRE tnsbp. (61) Claverley par. *SE. Salop*, 5 m. ESE. of Bridgnorth-139, seat of Col. Gatacre, whose family have held it from Edw. the Confessor. Pop. 125.

Gatcombe (22) 2 m. NE. of Totness, *S. Devon*. J. Gould, Esq. *Gatcombe* (35) 4 m. NNW. of Berkeley-114, *W. Gloucest.* on the Severn.

G. Park, D. Ricardo, Esq., son of the political economist.

GATCOMBE par. (10) *W. Medina* lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 3 m. S. of Newport-82. Acres 1310; pop. 806 + 4; poor r. — (I. of W. Incorp.); real prop. 2644L; charities 9L to school. St. Olive *Rect.* (Win.) val. 646L, patr. University of Oxon.; church, has effigies of a knight. *G. House*, Col. Campbell, b. by the Worsleys 1750, with fine grounds.

GATCOMBE tythg. Shorwell par. near the above. *Gatcombe* (11) 3 m. NE. of Portsmouth, *S. Hants*. Adml. Sir L. Curtis, Bt.

Gate House (5) 8 m. N. of Hailsham, *Mid. Sussex*. *G. Street* (8) 3 m. SE. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*.

Gatacre (80) 6 m. ESE. of Liverpool, *SW. Lancash.* J. Rodick, Esq.

GATEFORD tnsbp. (82) Worksop par. *NW. Notts.*, 2 m. NNW. of Worksop-146, near Chesterfield canal. Pop. 130. *G. Hall*, H. Machin, Esq.; *G. Villa*, —

GATEFORTH tnsbp. (87) Brayton par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Selby-181, has at *G. Common* a meet for the Bramham Moor hunt, near the canal. Acres 1410; pop. 258 + 8; poor r. 52L (Selby U.); real prop. 1785L. Living, a *Cwr.* (Yk.) val. 105L, patr. H. Osbaldeston, Esq. of *G. Hall*.

P. M. GATEHOUSE-OF-FLEET vil. Anworth and Girthon pars. *S. Kirkcudbrt.* 6 m. NW. of Kirkcudbright, 107 from Edinburgh, in a pleasant spot at the bridge on R. Fleet, is a sub-port to Dumfries, small debt court, and burgh of barony, under the Murrays (who found it about 1760), and governed by a provost, 2 bailies, 4 council. Pop. 1832, in the cotton works and coasting trade; houses 415, with church, chapel, bank, news-room, tannery, soap-works, etc. *Mkt. D. Sat.* *Fairs*, 1st Mon. June o.s.; 1st Frid. Nov.

and 6 weeks following, cattle. *Kirk fast*, Th. before 3rd Sun. June.

GATELY par. (68) Launditch hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. SE. of Fakenham-109, on a branch of R. Wensum. Acres 1580; pop. 129; poor r. 155L (Mitford U.); real prop. 1985L; charities 2L. St. Helen *Vic.* with Brisleys. *G. Hall*, —

GATENBY tnsbp. () Burneston par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. E. of Bedale-223, near Leeming Lane. Acres 1070; pop. 69; poor r. 24L (Bedale U.); real prop. 1038L.

GATERLEY, HIGH and LOW, hmlts. () Moulton tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 4 m. ENE. of Richmond-233.

GATESEND. See TATTERSETT, *Norfolk*.

Gatespark () 7 m. SW. of Keswick, *W. Cambrid.* at the head of Buttermere, a fine wild spot under Honistar crag.

* P. GATESHEAD and G.-FELL pars. *E. Chester* ward, *NE. Durham*, a stat. on Yk. and Berwick rail, 303 m. from London, or 274 by road, and 18 m. N. of Durham, a polling and petty session, under the cliffs of R. Tyne, opposite Newcastle, is the roman *Gabroesend*, on the way from Chester-le-Street. — *Gateshead* of the Saxons, or *Capre Caput* of Bede, and belongs to the Bishops of Durham; — returns one member to parl. by the Reform bill, the bounds including the par. with part of Heworth (no. of electors 657, and 10L houses 1288); and is a boro' by prescription first chartered by Bp. Pudsey, divided under the new act into 3 wards, governed by a mayor, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "boroughholders and freemen of boro' of G.," and revenue of 1678L. Acres 3820, with coal, stone; pop. 19,505 + 433, in the collieries, iron, glass, and whitening works, etc., and grindstone quarries at *G. Fell*; houses 8297, chiefly in a long street, with 8 chapels, news-room, bridge, gas and water works, Pickering's or the Anchorage free school (12L), Powell's and Bowman's almshouses, 3 lunatic asylums, Union p. house, and St. Edmund's hosp. (526L) for 18 brethren, b. 1247 (on site of a monastery founded 658) by Bp. Farnham, of which the old church remains, with part of a house; asss. taxes 2036L; poor r. 3658L on 38,785L; real prop. 78,934L, of which 27,515L on rail and 9031L on mines; charities 601L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Dur.) val. with Trinity and St. Edmund *Cura*. 636L, — church, cruciform, with a curious mon. to Trollop the architect; *G. Fell Rect.* 172L, patr. of both, Bishop. It publishes the 'G. Observer' newspaper. Roman coins have been found, and a way went to Stanley. At *G. Fell* the Conqueror (1068) defeated Edgar Atheling. Bewick the engraver died 1825, and Defoe, they say, wrote 'Robinson Crusoe', here. *G. Park*, C. Ellison, Esq., of Hepburn; Saltwell Pk., — *Gateshead P.L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Gateshead, Heworth, Ryton, Whickham, Winton, with Chopwell, Crawcrook, Ryton-Woodside, Stella; acres 22,891, pop. 88,747, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2423 (out-door 2178), expend. 8238L, prop. rated 86,314L. Sup. Registry, comprises the same up to Winton; pop. 38,747 + 778; births 1412 (700 being female, 97 illegit.), — deaths 869, — marriages 291, of which 217 persons signed with marks: 198 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Fairs*, 2nd Mon. Apr. 1st Mon. Nov. for hiring.

P. GATESIDE vil. Beith par. *N. Ayr*. 9 m. N. of Irvine-69. Pop. 270. *GATESIDE* vil. near Wamphray-58, *N. Dumfries*, in that par. on R. Annan.

P. GATESIDE vil. 1½ m. W. of Strathmiglo, *W. Fife*, under W. Lomond Hill. *GATESIDE*

vil. Kirkgunzeon par. *E. Kirkcudbt.* 7 m. E. of Castle-Douglas-92. Pop. 23. *GATESIDE* vil. Neilston par. *E. Renfrew.* near Neilston-53. Pop. 678. *GATESIDE* vil. near Kilsyth-36, *S. Stirling.* in that par. *GATESIDE* hmlt. () Preston Patrick tnsph. *S. Westmrd.* near Burton-Kendal.

GATEWOOD hmlt. (87) Cantley par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. ESE. of Doncaster-162. *GATEWOOD* hmlt. (87) Hatfield tnsph. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SW. of Thorne-166.

GATHAMPTON (18) 6 m. S. of Wallingford-46, *SE. Oxford.* on the Thames.

Gathorn Hall () 2 m. NNE. of Orton, *N. Westmrd.*

Gayley Park (55) 5 m. SW. of Ludlow, *N. Hereford.* near *G. Long Coppice.*

GATTIN tnsph. (61) Rattlinghope par. *W. Salop.* 5 m. NW. of Church-Stretton-158, is joined to *STRICTT. G. Lodge.* 1 m. N.

GATTON par. (8) Second Reigate hund. *E. Surrey.* 2 m. NE. of Reigate-21, on Brighton rail, a meet for the Surrey hounds, at the head of R. Mole, was perhaps a roman station, and a boro' returning 2 members from 1451, till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 1140, with chalk and sandstone, of which Hampton Court, etc. was built; pop. 219 + 7; poor r. 43L (Reigate U.); real prop. 1978L. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 148L, patr. Lord Monson. *G. Park.* Countess of Warwick, had a castle belonging to the Tympereys, G. Anne of Cleves, Colebrookes, and others. *Upper G., G. Fuller, Esq.* At Battle Bridge Ethelwolf beat the Danes about 850. Roman coins have been found.

P. GATTONSIDE vil. near Melrose-35, *N. Roxburgh.* in that par., on R. Tweed, is noted for its fruit gardens and orchards. Pop. 252.

Gawir River, 5 m. long, *NW. Perth.* joins L. Lydoch to L. Rannoch.

GAULBY. See *Galby, Lincolnshire.*

GAULSKILL par. (48) Ida bar. *S. Kilkenny.* 3 m. N. of Waterford-96, has the De Burghs' castle. Acres 1803; pop. 850 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Dunkitt.

GAULTIERE BARONY (17-8, etc.) *E. Waterford.* contains the pars. of Ballygunner, Ballynakill, Corbally, Crooke, Faithlegg, Kilbarry, Kilcaragh, Kilcop, Killea, Kill St. Lawrence, Kill St. Nicholas, Killure, Kilmacleague, Kilmacomb, Monamintra, Rathmoylan, Roseduff, and parts of Drumcannon, Kilculliheen, St. John's without, and St. Stephen's without; acres 82,994, pop. 18,615, houses 2300. *G. Cottage* (18) Earl of Huntingdon, near Kilcop, on the harb.

Gaulty View () near Golden, *S. Tipperary.*

Gawn House (21) 2 m. NW. of Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh.* J. Denham, Esq.

GAUNTLET hmlt. (70) Bicker par. *SE. Lincoln.* 1 m. SW. of Swineshead-108, at the bridge on Hammond Beck. Pop. 72.

Gawen's House (15) 3 m. NNE. of Wimborne Minster, *E. Dorset.* Sir R. P. Glynn, Bt. *G. House* (45) an old moated building, near Stanlake, *W. Oxford.* now a farm.

GAUNT'S-EARTHCOTE tythng. (85) Almondsbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. SSW. of Thornbury-124. Pop. 55; real prop. 1504L.

GAUTBY par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. WNW. of Horncastle-184. Acres 2010; pop. 99; poor r. 56L (Horncas. U.); real prop. 907L. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 77L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *G. House.* R. Vyner, Esq.

Gavel Fell. See *Gable Fell, Cumbria.*

Gavin Isld. W. coast of *Argyll.* (?)

P. GAVINTON vil. Langton par. *Mid. Berwick.* 2 m. W. of Dunse-44, in a pretty spot. Pop. 206.

VOL. I.

GAWBUR hmlt. (88) Barugh tnsph. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Barnesley-172. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. —L, patr. Vicar of Darton.

GAWCOTT chplyr. (45) Buckingham par. *NW. Bucks.* 1 m. SSW. of Buckingham-55. Acres 550; pop. 665 + 10; real prop. 1866L; charities 69L, of which Adkins's almsh. etc. 31L. St. Catherine *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 148L, patr. Trustees. *Gaudy Hall* (50) 1 m. N. of Harleston, *SE. Norfolk.* was the seat of the Holmeses through the Gaudys and Wogans.

GAWSWORTH par. (81) Macclesfield hund. *E. Cheshire.* 3 m. SW. of Macclesfield-167, near Gd. Trunk canal, has some old timbered houses. Acres 5480, part common; pop. 806; poor r. 284L (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 5672L; charities 36L, of which 26L for school, etc. St. James *Rect.* (Ches.) val. 784L, patr. Earl of Harrington of *G. Hall*, near which S. Johnson, author of 'Hurlsthumbo,' was buried; church, has tombs of the Fittons.

GAWTHORP vil. (88) Lepton tnsph. *W. R. York.* near Huddersfield-189, was the birthplace of Gascoigne (d. 1418), the judge who committed Prince Henry to prison. *GAWTHORPE* tnsph. (87) Dewsbury par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. E. of Dewsbury-187, is joined to OSSETT. *G. Hall.* J. Heaton, Esq.

Gawthorp Hall () 1½ m. from Burnley, *E. Lancash.* an old castle seat of the Shuttleworths from Rirb. II.

Gay Lodge Farm (8) 6 m. SE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.*

Gaybrook (26) 3 m. W. of Rochfortbridge, *SE. Westmeath.* R. Smith, Esq.

GAYDON par. (58) Kingston hund. *S. Warwick.* 2 m. NE. of Kingston-83, near *G. Hill*, a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds. Acres 1140; pop. 276 + 6; poor r. 76L (Southam U.); real prop. 1988L. St. Giles *Cur.* with Bishop's Itchington.

GAYHURST, or *GOTHURST*, par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 2 m. NW. of Newport-Pagnell-50, on R. Ouse, containing Gorefields, belonged to Bp. Odo, the Nevills, Mulshos, Digbys, and Wrights. Acres 840; pop. 116; poor r. 79L (N. Pagnell U.); real prop. 1687L. St. Peter *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. with Stoke Goldington 297L, patr. Misses Windham. *G. House.* Lord Carrington, has an old elizabethan front, with portraits of Sir Everard and Sir Kenelm Digby, etc.

GAYLES tnsph. () Kirkby-Ravensworth par. *N. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Richmond-233. Acres 1840; pop. 186; poor r. 63L (Richm. U.); real prop. 2237L.

GAYSTREAD par. () NW. Tindale ward, *W. Northmbrld.* 5 m. WNW. of Bellingham-294, on R. Tyne, contains Churdon and Smalesmouth. Acres 25,980; pop. 219; poor r. —L (Bellingh. U.); real prop. 2718L. Living, a *Rect.* (Dur.) val. 150L, patr. Greenwich Hosp.

GAYTON tnsph. (79) Heavall par. *NW. Cheshire.* 2 m. NNW. of Gt. Neston-194, at the ferry, on R. Dee. Acres 840; pop. 149 + 2; poor r. 37L (Wirrall U.); real prop. 992L. *G. Hall.* W. Glegg, Esq. through the Baskervilles. *Gayton* (43) 2 m. NE. of Ross, *SE. Hereford.*

P. GAYTON par. (65) Freebridge-Lynn hund. *W. Norfolk.* 6 m. E. of Lynn-96, has Freebridge-L. Union poor ho. Acres 2990; pop. 789 + 7; poor r. 310L (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 4265L; charities, fuel allotment, etc. 66L, including 3L for scholarship at Trin. Coll. Camb. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 292L, patr. Bishop. *G. Place.* St. Andrew St. John, Esq. *GAyton* par. (53) Towcester hund. *SW. Northmpts.* 4 m. NNE. of Towcester-60, near N. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, contains Banbury Lane. Acres 1580; pop. 8 C

428; poor r. 186*l*. (Towceat. U.); real prop. 3605*l*.; charities, poor and church lands 60*l*. besides 8 almshouses. *St. Mary Rect.* (Pet.) val. 569*l*. patr. Sidney Sna. Coll. Camb. *GAYTON* par. (72) *S. Pirehill* hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 5 m. N.E. of Stafford-141, near R. Trent, and Gd. Trunk canal. Acres 1270; pop. 291; poor r. 115*l*. (Staff. U.); real prop. 280*l*.; charities 5*l*. *St. J. Baptist Chr.* (Lich.) val. 46*l*. patr. Mrs. Mould.

GAYTON-LE-MARSH par. (84) Colceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 6 m. S.E. of Louth-143. Acres 2250; pop. 312+1; poor r. 92*l*. (Louth U.); real prop. 2976*l*.; charities, poor and church lands 45*l*. *St. George Rect.* (Linc.) val. 450*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor. *G.-LE-WOLD* par. (83) Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln.* 6 m. WSW. of Louth-148, on R. Bain, contains Grimblethorpe. Acres 1780; pop. 187+1; poor r. 59*l*. (Louth U.); real prop. 2365*l*. *St. Peter Rect.* (Linc.) val. 166*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor. *G.-THORPE* par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. *W. Norfolk.* 8 m. ESE. of Lynn-96. Acres 2100; pop. 179+1; poor r. 98*l*. (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 1252*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* with E. Walton.

GAYWOOD par. (65) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk.* 1 m. E. of Lynn-96, on *G. River*, (which supplies Lynn with water), near E. Anglian rail., had a palace b. in John's time, by Bp. Grey. Acres 2380; pop. 1064+14; poor r. 872*l*. (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 6717*l*.; charities 24*l*. *St. Faith Rect.* (Norw.) val. 633*l*. patr. R. Bagge, Esq.

Gazabo Hill (6) 8 m. N.E. of Castlecomer, *N. Kilbenny.* 525 ft. high.

P. GAZELEY par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk.* 5 m. E. of Newmarket-61, contains Higham Green, and Needham Street. Acres 5470; pop. 860+13; poor r. 811*l*. (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 3764*l*.; charities 1*l*. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. with Kentford 416*l*. patr. Trin. Hall, Camb.

GEARSTONES hmlt. () Ingletton tshp. *W. R. York.* 10 m. NW. of Settle-235.

GEASHILL BARONY (24-6, etc.) *Mid. King's Co.* contains part of the pars. of Ballykean, and Geashill; acres 80,874, an. val. 12,879*l*, pop. 8261, houses 1467.

P. GEASHILL par. (18-9, etc.) in the above and Upper Philipstown bars, a police station, 4 m. S. of Philipstown, 55 from Dublin, containing Ballinagar and Killeigh, has O'Dempsey's castle, and came through the Fitzgeralds to the Digbys. Acres 55,057, with bog, lime, stone; pop. 10,077,—of vil. 327, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. 1178*l*. patr. Earl of Digby, who takes from it title of baron. *Fairs*, 1 May, 6 Oct. 26 Dec., pigs, etc.

GEDDES par. joined to AULDEARN, *Naira. G. House, G. Mackintosh, Esq.*

GEDDING par. (50) Thelwestry hund. *Mid. Suffolk.* 6 m. W. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 580; pop. 178; poor r. 40*l*. (Stow. U.); real prop. 862*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Ely) val. 100*l*. patr. —.

P. G. GEDDINGTON par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northampton.* 3 m. N.E. of Kettering-74, on a branch of R. Nen, contains Q. Eleanor's cross of 3 stories in good condition, on a pedestal of 8 steps—and at Castle Close had a royal palace, where 1188 Rich. II. held a parl. for granting money towards the crusades. Acres 2140; pop. 833+6; poor r. 380*l*. (Ketter. U.); real prop. 3339*l*.; charities 123*l*. *St. M. Magdalen Vic.* (Pet.) val. 125*l*. patr. Duke of Buccleugh; church, has brass of T. Maydwell. *G. Hall, Hon. E. Perry.*

Geddy Hall (48) 11 m. S.E. of Colchester, *E. Essex.*

GEDGRAVE ext. par. hmlt. (48) Oxford par. *SE. Suffolk.* 1 m. SW. of Oxford-90, on the Haven. Pop. 14.

GEDLING par. (71) *S. Thurgate* wap. *S. Not.* 3 m. N.E. of Nottingham-124, near R. Trent, contains Carlton and Stoke Bardolph. Acres 4490; pop. 2642+30, stocking makers; poor r. 88*l*. (Basfd. U.); real prop. 3365*l*.; charities 32*l*. All Saints *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 1075*l*. patr. Earl of Chesterfield. *G. Hall, W. Elliott, Esq.*

Godling of the Saxons, is GILLING, *York.*

P. GEDNEY par. (69) Elloe wap. *SE. Lincoln.* 3 m. ESE. of Holbeach-105, containing *G. Hill* as below, was a seat of the abbots of Crowland. Acres 12,110; pop. 2277+41; poor r. 771*l*. (Holk. U.); real prop. 20,801*l*.; charities 79*l*. *St. M. Magdalen Vic.* (Linc.) val. 667*l*. and a *Sin. Rect.* 783*l*. patr. Crown; church, b. by the abbots, has 53 windows, a curious copper lock, a saxon inscription, and effigies of a Welby. *G. Hall* chptry. in the above par. Acres 1670, fenay; pop. 480+11; poor r. 145*l*.; real prop. 5088*l*.; charities 353*l*. Holy Trinity *Chr.* (Linc.) val. 102*l*. patr. Feoffees. Coins of Antonine have been found here, and others in the neighbourhood.

G. Dyke, 1 m. N.

GEE CROSS. See HYDE, *Cheshire.*

Gerr Copp (48) near Michaelchurch, *S. Hereford.* a square camp on a hill, opposite Caradoc.

Gezala Head () in Erria, *N. Mayo*, between Tulloghan and Blacksod Bays.

GEYTON hmlt. (64) Ketton par. *E. Rutland.* 3 m. SW. of Stamford-89, between Ea. Chas. and Welland.

Geynesburgh of the Saxons, is GAINSBOROUGH, *Lincoln.*

GEILSTON BRIDGE hmlt. Cardross par. *S. Dunbart.* 4 m. NW. of Dumbarton-58. Pop. 132.

GELDESTON par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk.* 5 m. SSE. of Loddon-112, near E. Waveney. Acres 940; pop. 386+4; poor r. 78*l*. (Loddon U.); real prop. 2425*l*.; charities 7*l*. *St. Michael Rect.* (Norw.) val. 195*l*. patr. Ld. Chancellor. *G. House, J. Kerridge, Esq.* (?) who has a gold roman bracelet found here.

GELLI hmlt. (42) Vainor par. *S. Brecon.* 4 m. NW. of Merthyr-Tydfil-171. Pop. 268. *Gelli hazel.* *GELLI* hmlt. (57) Llanhar-122 *SW. Cardigan.* 4 m. SSW. of Aberystwyth-122. Pop. 251.

Gellibach (37) 3 m. SW. of Neath, *W. Glam.* *GELLI-DEO* hmlt. (36) Merthyr-Tydfil par. *NE. Glamorgan.* near Merthyr-Tydfil-171, on the Great Tâf. Pop. 4798, in the collieries, etc.; real prop. 9584*l*. of which 1000*l*. on mines.

Gellideg Colliery (36) 8 m. SW. of Pont-y-pell, *W. Monmouth.*

Gelliffyn-dig (36) 6 m. WNW. of Newport, *SW. Monmouth.*

GELLI-GAER par. (36) Caerphilly hund. *E. Glamorgan.* 8 m. SE. of Merthyr-Tydfil-171, near R. Rumney and Clydach, contains Brithdir, (d. Garth-gynyd. Hengood, Ygwyddgwa. Acres about 30,000, with waste,—coal, slate, iron; pop. 3215+133, miners; poor r. 802*l*. (M. Tydfil U.) real prop. —; charities Lewis's for school, etc. 208*l*. *St. Cadocus Rect.* (Llan.) val. with Brithdir 567*l*. patr. Marquis of Bute. The Welsh host the Normans here 1094. Remains have been found at a roman camp, or "Hasel fort."

GELLIGASSON tshp. (60) Llanfair-Carregus par. *Mid. Montgomery.* near Llanfair-178. Pop. 26.

Gelligrove Colliery (36) 7 m. SW. of Pont-y-pell, *W. Monmouth.*

Gellifron () near Pant-ar-Dawe, on R. Tron. *W. Glamorgan.* was a seat of the Priors of Penllengoch, and has near it Carn Chechert dwd circle 120 ft. diam., and Mynydd-y-Gwynyd circle with kistvaens in both sites.

GELLYGNAN tnsbp. (74) Llanarmon par. *Mid. Denbigh*. 4 m. SE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 52.

Gellihave Colliery (86) 8 m. SW. of Pont-y-pool, *W. Monmouth*.

GELLIOVEDY tnsbp. (79) Ysceiflog par. *Mid. Flint*. 3 m. SSW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 302.

Gellionen Hill () near Cilybebyll, *W. Glamorgan*. had an old stone wheel cross, which is now at a chapel in the neighbourhood.

Gellingof (41) 9 m. SW. of Lampeter-209, *S. Cardigan*.

Gelly-Wasted (86) 3 m. NE. of Caerphilly, *SW. Monmouth*.

GELLYDY hmlt. (41) Llanddarog par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 6 m. ESE. of Carmarthen-218, is joined to LLWYNSWCH.

Gellyfharom (41) 7 m. ENE. of Newcastle-Emlyn, *S. Cardigan*.

GELLYGALLY hmlt. (41) Kenarth par. *NW. Carmarthen*. near Newcastle-Emlyn-229. Pop. 121.

Gelly-hir (37) 6 m. W. of Swansea, *W. Glamorgan*. has 9 collieries, and was a seat of the Powells.

P. Gelmpton () near Torquay, *Devon*.

GELSTON hmlt. (70) Hough-on-the-Hill par. *W. Lincoln*. 6 m. N. of Grantham-110. Pop. 98; real prop. 9701.

P. GELSTON vil. Kelton par. *S. Kirkcudbt.* 2 m. S. of Castle-Douglas-92, was a district par. Pop. 146.

Gelt River () rises in Hartside fells, *NE. Cumbria*, and passing through *G. Dale* and the forest which belonged to Henham priory (now to Earl Carlisle), falls into the Irthing, near Corby, — with some fine scenery near the railway bridge.

GEMBLING tnsbp. () Foston-on-the-Wolds par. *E. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Gt. Driffeld-196. Acres 960; pop. 114+4; poor r. 121. (Driffeld U.); real prop. 16391.

GENEUR-GLYNN HUNDRED (57, 59) *N. Cardigan*. contains the boro' of Aberystwith, the pars. of Llancynfelin, Llanfihangel, and part of Llandabarn-fawr; pop. 14,304, houses 2790.

GENEVA, New, vil. () Gualtiere bar. *E. Waterfd.* in Waterford harbour, was settled 1781 by a body of Genevese mechanics, who soon after left it, when it was turned into a barrack.

Gennetts House (48) 4 m. NE. of Trim, *S. Meath*.

GENNYTS, St. par. (29) Leasnewith hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 8 m. SW. of Stratton-221, near Tremoutha haven. Acres 5580 (or 5350), dunstone, with bold cliffs and fine valleys; pop. 689, in the slate and copper mines; poor r. 2531. (Stratton U.); real prop. 80141. Living, a Vic. (Exet.) val. 1461, patr. Earl of St. Germans, of Treveeg (an old seat of the Yeos).

Genoch, near —, *Wigton*. J. Adair, Esq.

GEORGE, St. par. (79) Isdulas hund. *N. Denbigh*. 5 m. WNW. of St. Asaph-208, contains Dinorben and Myford. Pop. 399, — of town 227; poor r. 1731. (St. As. U.); real prop. 17901. Living, a Rect. (St. As.) val. 1861, patr. Crown.

GEORGE, St. par. (18) Coolock bar. and Dublin city, *E. Dubl.* close to Dublin, on Royal canal and the R. Tolka. Acres 1859; pop. 16,210 + 152. Living, a Rect. (D. G. K.) val. 6641, patr. Earl of Blessington and Dean and Chap. of Christchurch.

GEORGE, St. par. (86) Dinas Powis hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 5 m. W. of Cardiff -160, on R. Ely, containing Droge and an old castle of the Flemings. Pop. 218; poor r. 771. (Card. U.); real prop. 14831; charities 11. Living, a Rect. (Llan.) val. 1241, patr. L. Traherne, Esq. of Coedrhwlglan. GEORGE, St.,

par. (85) Barton-Regis hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. E. of Bristol-114, on R. Avon, near Glouc. rail., containing Lower Easton cur., was called *Bertune*. Acres 1280, with coal; pop. 8818 + 208; poor r. 25021. (Clifton U.); real prop. 23,0121, of which 80121 on mines and quarries; charities 621, of which 361. to Elton's school and Sunday schools. Living, a Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 5301, patr. Rev. G. Salt, vicar; Two-mile Hill Cur. 1601, Crown and Bishop. GEORGE, St.

See EASTON-IN-GORDANO, *Somerset*.

GEORGE-HILL hmlt. (3) St. Peter par. *NE. Kent*, 2 m. N. of Ramsgate-73.

GEORGE HUNDRED (17) Dorchester div. *S. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Bradford-Peverell, Broadmayne, Charminster, Stinsford, Stratton, and Winterbourne St. Martin; acres 15,470, pop. 2817, houses 523.

GEORGE (St.) MIDDLESEX, or St. G.-IN-THE-EAST, par. (1) 2 m. E. of St. Paul's, London, was part of Stepney till 1727, lies between Commercial Road and London Docks, is traversed by Blackwall rail., and includes Princes Sq. and parts of Wellclose Sq. etc. Acres 230, all built on; pop. 41,350; houses 5985, with 5 churches, Swedish ch. (in Princes Sq.) where Swedenborg is buried, rope-walks, Ratcliffe gas-works, workhouse, Raine's hosp. and school (found. 1787), including the upper sch., b. in Elizabeth. style by G. Smith; poor r. 16,4741. on 143,3831; real prop. 190,4141; charities 8381, of which Raine's 7761. Livings, St. George (Lond.) val. 8961, patr. Bras. Coll. Oxon., — church, in Cannon St., one of Q. Anne's 50, b. 1727-9 by Hawksmoor for 18,5471. of stone in the doric style, with corner turrets, besides one on the tower, and mon. to Ames who wrote on Typography; Trinity Chap. Cur. Cannon St. Road, —, —; Christ Ch. Cur. Watney St., —, Bras. Coll.; St. Matthew Cur. Pell St., —, Trustees, — ch. (?) has a very good spire; St. Mary Cur. New Road, —, —. *St. George-in-the-East P. L. Union*, is the par. as above; cases relieved (1846-7) 4474 (out-door 2975). Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 41,350 + 285; births 1639 (814 being females, 62 illegit.), — deaths 1188, — marriages 460, of which 206 persons signed with marks: 128 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Whitechapel New County Court district.

GEORGE (St.) THE MARTYR par. (7) Holborn div. of Ossulstone hund. Finsbury boro', *S. Midax.* 3 m. NW. of St. Paul's, between High Holborn, Lamb's Conduit and Ormonde Sts. and Southampton Row, was part of St. Andrew Holborn till 1723, and includes Red Lion and Queen Squares. Size 1/4 m. by 1-6th; pop. 7897; houses 752; poor r. — (Holborn U.); real prop. with Holborn; charities, 2431. to school. Living, a Rect. (Lond.) val. 5691, patr. Duke of Buccleugh, — sometime held by Stukeley the antiquary; church, in Queen Sq. b. 1706, of plain brick, was taken 1723 for one of Q. Anne's 50 churches, and has a good interior. In the burial ground behind Foundling Hosp. are Dr. Campbell author of 'Lives of the Admirals', J. Richardson the painter (both lived in Queen Sq., so called after Anne), Z. Macaulay, and Rob. Nelson, who with Dr. Mead and Ld. Chan. Thurlow lived in Ormonde St., which has some good houses b. before 1708, when it was all country beyond, where snipes were shot. Jonas Hanway and Sharon Turner lived in Red Lion Sq. It belongs to Clerkenwell New County Court.

George's (St.) Channel, the anct. *Oceanus Virginicus*, and so called since Edw. III. chose the patron saint, lies NNE. and SSW. between 8 c 2

Wales and SW. Ireland, and joins the Atlantic to the Irish Sea. Length 100 m.; breadth from Carnore Pt. to St. David's Hd. 51 m., Cahore to Aberystwith 72 (the greatest), Mizen Hd. to Bardsey 45, Dublin to Holyhead 48, — av. breadth 56, giving a surface of about 5600 sq. m., of which Cardigan Bay may be 1-6th, — chiefly sand and gravel, with 40, 60, 70 fath. in the middle, 10 to 80 inshore. On the E. or Welsh side are: the Smalls *light*; St. Anne's pt. and *ll.*, near Milford, with Grasholm and other islds.; St. Bride's bay; St. David's hd. with Bishops and Clerks *ll.* and Bass bank; Strumble hd.; Fishguard and Newport bays; Cardigan harb.; Cardigan bay, extending 40 m. to Bardsey isld. and *ll.*; Carnarvon bay, extending 80 m. to Holyhead and Stack *ll.*; Skerries *ll.* off Carnel pt. in Anglesea. On the W. or Irish coast, which is lined with sand banks, are: Howth *ll.*; Dublin bay, with Bennet's, Burford, and Kish bks., and floating *ll.*; Bray hd. and bk.; Codling and South Ridges or bks.; Wicklow *ll.* and India bk.; Glasgorman's bk.; Courtown harb.; Cahore pt. and Rusk bk.; Blackwater bk.; Wexford harb.; Greenore pt. and bay, with Holden's and New Grounds; Tuskar *ll.* and the Bailies sand; Carnore pt.; the Saltees and *ll.* High water at full and change IX $\frac{1}{4}$ hrs. to X $\frac{1}{4}$ on Irish coast (going N.), and rising from 2 to 6 ft.; VI to IX $\frac{1}{4}$ on Welsh coast, where the tide runs 3 to 5 m. an hour in some parts, and rises 7 to 20 ft. A constant indraught or current sets NE. in this channel, occasioned by W. winds, etc., so that vessels sailing up it are liable to be carried towards the Welsh coast, and sometimes wrecked.

George's (St.) Island. See *Looe Isld. Cornwall*.
George's Town (25) near Kell, *Mid. Waterford*, J. Barron, Esq.

GEORGEHAM par. (27) Braunton hund. *NW. Devon*. 7 m. NW. of Barnstaple-192, near the coast. Acres 4950; pop. 923; poor r. 287L (Barnst. U.); real prop. 4598L; charities 9L St. George Rect. (Exet.) val. 534L, patr. Rev. F. Hole, rector; church, has effigies of a Templar, and tombs of the Chichesters, etc.

GEORGETOWN vil. near Dumfries-73, *SW. Dumfries*, in that par. Pop. 154. *GEORGETOWN* vil. St. Saviour par. *I. of Jersey*, near St. Helier. Pop. 252. *GEORGETOWN* vil. Fortingal par. *NW. Perth*. 15 m. N. of Killin-74, near Loch Rannoch, was a barrack station.

Geraldine (38) near Attry, *W. Kildare*.

Gerards, or Gerrards, Cross (7) 4 m. NW. of Uxbridge, *S. Bucks*.

GERARDSTOWN vil. (38) Skreen bar. *Meath*, near Ratoath, and *G. House*.

Germaines, St., 6 m. W. of Haddington, *W. Hadngtn.* near Frith of Forth, D. Anderson, Esq.

GERMAN par. See *KIRK-GERMAN, I. of Man*.

GERMANS, St., par. (24-5) East hund. (South divis.) *E. Cornwall*, 18 m. S. of Launceston, 226 from London, a sub-pt. to Plymou', on Lynher creek, containing Hensford and Tideford *curs.*, was called *Abbotone* at 'Domdesy,' and a boro' returning 2 members from 1562 till disfranchised by the Reform act,—and has remains of a priory found, by K. Athelstan, made the seat of a bishopric, between 931 (when moved from Bodmin) and 1049 (when united to Crediton), val. 243L, and given to the Champernownes. Acres 10,050 (or 9025) being one of the largest in co., and well cultivated, — with clay, slate, and limestone; pop. 2843 + 26,—of town about 200, fishermen; poor r. 1534L on 11,272L; real prop. 13,584L; charities 14L to Hong's school, Moyle's almsh., etc. St. Germans *Cur.* (Exet.)

val. 143L, patr. Dean and Chap. Windsor; church, chiefly norman and 1044 ft. by 674, belonged to priory, and has a W. front with two originally 8-sided towers, and a pure norman doorway 20 ft. wide with 7 mouldings,—also an old font, and mona. of the Glanvills (of Catchfrench), Scawens (of Melinick), and the Eliots (especially one by Rysbrach) of Port Eliot, to whom it gives title of earl. Bake or Beke, Sir J. Copley, Bt. through the Moyles. *Germanes, St., P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Antony (where poor ho. is), Botusfleming, St. German's, St. John's, Landrake with St. Erney, Landulph, Maker, St. Mellion, Pillaton, Quethiock, Rame, Saltash, Sheriock, St. Stephen's; acres 41,320, pop. 16,120, cess relieved (1846-7) 1766 (out-door 1520), expend. 6599L, prop. rated 61,351L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Torpoint; pop. 16,120 + 6; 107 deaths from cholera in 1849 at Cawand, etc. *German's, St.* See *St. ALBAN'S, Herts.*

GERMANSWEEK, or WEEK ST. GERMAINS, par. (25) Liffon hund. *W. Devon*. 10 m. WSW. of Okehampton-195. Acres 1570; pop. 414 + 4; poor r. 182L (Okeham. U.); real prop. 1165L. Living, a *Cur.* with Broadwood-wigger.

P. GERMOE par. (83) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 5 m. WNW. of Helstone-276. Acres 1360 (or 1062); pop. 1336 + 16, in the Godolphin tin mines; poor r. 160L (Helst. U.); real prop. 2169L; charities, 8L for widows. St. Germoec *Cur.* with Breage; church, has the saint's stone chair. W. Lemon, who first worked the Gwennap and other mines, was born at Bojil (1696-1760).

GERNONSTOWN par. (15) Ardee bar. *Mid. Lond.* contains Castle Bellingham-43, on R. Glyde. Acres 1802; pop. 1220. Living, a Rect. with Kilmar. *GERNONSTOWN* par. (12, 18-9) Upper Slane bar. *NE. Meath*, 8 m. W. of Slane-28. Acres 2658, good; pop. 963 + 4. Living, a Rect. with Stackallan.

GERRANA, or GERRANCE, par. (31) W. Powder hund. *S. Cornwall*, 7 m. SSE. of Truro-255, has Porthakatho between *G. Bay* and St. Maw's harb. in the Channel, and belonged to the Bps. of Exeter. Acres 2470 (or 2460), slaty; pop. 816 + 5; poor r. 225L (Truro U.); real prop. 4254L; charities, Harris's 9L for poor. St. Guron Rect. (Exet.) val. 258L, patr. Bishop; church, has a tomb of a Hobbes, and commands a fine prospect. At Trewithan, seat of M. Cregoe, Esq., thro' the Kemps, is Dun-gerein, or K. Gernennius's fort; Roestegae, W. Hartley, Esq.; Trelligan was the Trevanions'.

Gerron Promontory (20) between Glenam and Red Bays, *E. Antrim*.

GESTINGTHORPE par. (47) Hinchford hund. *N. Essex*, 4 m. WSW. of Sudbury-54. Acres 2630; pop. 834 + 8; poor r. 878L (Sudb. U.); real prop. 4445L; charities, 16L for school, etc. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 150L, and a *Sim. Rect.* 454L, patr. P. Elwes, Esq.

Ghan House () near Carlingford, *NE. Lond.*, R. Mac Neile, Esq.

Gheeslan, or Gweeslan, River (57-8) about 12 m. long, *S. Kerry*, runs to R. Laine thro' *G. Bay* of 2760 acres.

Ghoul Mountain. () in *W. Cork*, near the Kerry border.

Giant's Bed () 3 m. SSE. of Bray Head, *NE. Wicklow*, has Moulditch shoal off it.

Giant's Cranswey (3) Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, are three natural piers of above 40,000 basalt columns piled together and running from Aird's Snout into the sea,—the Great for 800, the Middle and Little for 150, yards. The columns, 40 to 55 ft. long, are mostly 6-sided, some 5, 7, and 8-sided, one 3-sided, and three 9-sided; each is jointed, sometimes in nearly 40 pieces, which fit carefully together.

They are frequently bedded in strata of black or red stone of different thicknesses, and are magnetic. To the W. are the Ladies' Chair, Lord Antrim's Parlour, and the Steucans; E. are the Giant's Gateway and Loom, the Organ, Chimney Tops, and other remarkable cliffs on a great scale. The mirage has been noticed here.

Giant's Cut (23) near Vale of Glendalough, *Mid. Wicklow*. *G. Grave* () Upper Massarene bar. *S. Antrim*, a spot where immense bones have been found. *G. Grave*. See *PENRITH, Cumbria*. *G. Quaiting Stones* () near Kirk-Rushen and Fairy Hill barrow, are two blocks of clay-slate, 10 ft. by 3, and 2 thick. *G. Ring* (9) 4 m. S. of Belfast, *N. Down*, a mound 580 ft. diam. with a cromlech in the centre. *G. Stairs Rocks* () in R. Lee, *S.E. Cork*, between Passage and Monkstown.

Gib House (55) 4 m. WSW. of Bewdley, *NW. Worcester*.

Gibbet Hall () 7 m. from Leamington, a meet for the *N. Warwick* hounds. *G. Hills* ext. par. (70) Swinehead par. *S. Lincoln*, near Swinehead-109. Pop. 8.

GIBBISTOWN vil. Methven par. *Mid. Perth*. 4 m. NW. of Perth-40.

Gibson's Grove (2) 5 m. W. of Charleville, *N. Cork*. *G. Grove* (8) 1 m. S. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*.

Gibston, near —, *Fife*. R. G. Smyth, Esq. *Gibraltar* (52) 5 m. S. of St. Neot's, *S. Hunts*. *Gibraltar* (69) 4 m. E. of Wainfleet, *E. Lincoln*. *Gibraltar* (53) 8 m. NE. of Southam, *E. Warwick*. *Gibraltar*, 2 m. SW. of Coventry, *Mid. Warwick*.

Gibside () 5 m. WSW. of Gateshead, *N. Durham*, seat of W. Hutt, Esq., M. P., through Countess Strathmore, on R. Derwent, has 'Rubens' Wife,' and other pictures.

GIBSMERE hmlt. () Bleasby par. *S. Notts*. 3 m. S. of Southwell-132. Pop. 87.

Gibston (18) 4 m. NW. of Navan, *N. Meath*. J. Gerrard, Esq.

GIDDING, GREAT, par. (52, 64) Leightonstone hund. *NW. Hunts*. 11 m. NW. of Huntingdon-69, on Alconbury brook, belonged to the Engaines and the earls of Rockingham. Acres 2050; pop. 529 + 7; poor r. 1994 (Oundle U.); real prop. 15772; charities, almshouses, etc. 42. St. Michael Vic. (Ely) val. 101L, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam. *G. Lodge*, 1 m. E. *G. LITTLE*, par. (52) as above, 1 m. SSE. was the seat of a 'protestant nunnery' established by the pious Nic. Ferrars 1625, visited 1633 and '46 by Ch. L. and broken up soon after. Acres 640; pop. 45; poor r. 62; real prop. 570L. St. John Rect. (Ely) val. 126L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a tomb of Ferrars' nephew, who wrote a New Testament harmony in 26 languages. *G. G., STEEPLE*, par. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. belonged to the Cottons. Acres 1080; pop. 110 + 5; poor r. 69L (Hunts U.); real prop. 960L. St. Andrew Rect. (Ely) val. 199L, patr. J. Heathcote, Esq.

GIDDY HALL (84) 4 m. WNW. of Chippenham -93, *NW. Wilts*.

Gidea Hall (1) 1 m. NE. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, near E. Union rail, A. Blake, Esq., formerly seat of the Cookes, who, in the old house, received Q. Elizabeth 1568, and Mary de Medici 1688.

GIDLEIGH par. (25) Wotton hund. *Mid. Devon*. 6 m. SE. of Okehampton-195, on R. Teign near Dartmoor, was *Gife* of Alfred's Will, and came to the Prouses, Gidleys, etc. Acres 2060, rocky by the river; pop. 182 + 3; poor r. 48L (Okehampton U.); real prop. 866L; charities, church lands 18L. Holy Trinity Rect. (Exet.) val. 72L, patr. Rev. T. Whipham. *G. Park*, —,

GIEDD vil. () Garth parcel. *SW. Brecon*. 8 m. N. of Neath-198. Pop. 37.

Giffen Castle, near Beith, *N. Ayr*, in ruins, was a seat of the Egintouns.

Giffneuch, near Glasgow, *NW. Lanark*, has a quarry of pale grey stone, 144 lb. to the cubic foot. *P. GIFFORD* vil. Yester par. *S. Haddington*. 4 m. S. of Haddington-17, on *G. River* (which runs 8 m. N. to R. Tyne below Bolton), in a fine spot, belonged to the Giffords of Yester, who are now Marqs. of Tweeddale and Earls G. Pop. 525, decreasing, some weavers; real prop. 6075L. *Fairs*, last Tu. Mar. 8rd Tu. June, 14 July, 1st Tu. Oct.

Gifford's Hall (48) 3 m. NE. of Nayland, *SW. Suffolk*, on R. Bret, P. Mannocks, Esq. (a fam. as old as Hen. VI.), was b. in Hen. VIII.'s time, and has remains of an old chapel.

GIFFORDTON vil. Collesiae par. *N. Fife*. 3 m. NE. of Falkland-25. Pop. 71.

Gife, of Alfred's Will, was *GIDLEIGH, Devon*. *Gigay Isld.* between Barra and S. Uist, *Western Isles*.

GIGGLESWICK par. () Staincliff wasp. *W. R. York*. 1 m. NW. of Settle-235, on R. Ribble, containing Rathmell, Settle, Stainforth *cara*, and Langcliffe, has, under the Scar (a limestone rock), a spring, which rises and falls sometimes 18 inches and 3 or 4 times an hour. Acres 17,090, — of town with Close House, Rome, and Stack-houses 4280, with good stone and slate, and *G. Tars*, or lake; pop. 4184 + 112, and 875 + 9, in the quarries; poor r. 252L (Settle U.); real prop. 8456L; charities 1269L, of which 1140L to Edw. VI.'s gram. school (in which Paley was educated), with 6 exhibitions at Christ's Coll. Camb. St. Alkald Vic. (Rip.) val. 550L, patr. J. M. Coulthurst and J. Hartley, Esqrs. Roman coins have been found. Settle Union poor ho. is here.

GIGHA isld. and par., in Kintyre, *SW. Argyll*, near West L. Tarbat, includes *Cara* isld. and has sea views. Size 5 m. by 1 $\frac{1}{2}$, gneiss, with a rocky coast, having some funnel and other caves, and good sand for glass; pop. 550, fishermen, etc., and gaelic-speaking; real prop. 2105L; for poor 45L. Living (presb. Kintyre) val. 266L, patr. Duke of Argyll. *G. House*, late seat of McNeill, Esq. At *Gigulum* is a harb. with 5 to 7 fath., and a holy well at Tarbat; and remains are left of Dun Clieff fort, Carn Ban, and 2 other cairns, 3 pillar stones, and an old chapel. Off the N. end are the Duakere rocks, a dangerous group.

Gight, Bog of, now drained, was the site of Gordon Castle, *NW. Banff*, near Fochabers. *G. Water*, joins R. Ythan, *N. Aberdeen*, below Methlick.

GILBERDIKE tnsbp. (86) Eastington par. *E. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Howden-180, on Hull rail, contains Sandholme, Hive, and Owthorpe. Acres 570; pop. 815 + 18; poor r. 163L (Howden U.); real prop. 2215L.

Gilbert's Lea (73) 3 m. WSW. of Ecclehall, *W. Stafford*.

GILBERTSTOWN par. (8, 13) Forth bar. *N. Carlow*, 2 m. SW. of Tullow-48. Acres 3169, good, with stone, bog; pop. 698 + 13. Living, a Rect. (Ox. F. L.) val. 231L, patr. Bishop.

Gilbury (11) 7 m. S. of Southampton, *S. Hants*. *GILCHRIST* par. joined to URRAY, *Ross*.

GILCOMSTON q. a. par. in Old Machar par. *SE. Aberd.* near Aberdeen-110. Pop. 5194. Living (presb. Aberd.) val. —, patr. Subscribers.

GILCRUX par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *W. Cumbria*. 5 m. N. of Cockermouth-306, near Maryport rail. and R. Ellen. Acres 1750, with coal, lime, and stone; pop. 464 + 8; poor r. 48L.

(Cockerm. U.); real prop. 2758*l.*; charities, Tor-diff's school 24*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Carl.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Gildables (6) 9 m. E. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*. **Gildenburgh** of the Saxons, is **PETERBORO'**, *Northampton*, and so called from the gilding bestowed on the cathedral by Abp. Leofric.

GILDERBUS (6) 10 m. E. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*. **GILDERSOME** chptry. (88) Batley par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Leeds-189. Acres 120; pop. 1917+26, in the cloth trade, and coal pits; poor r. 405*l.*; real prop. 5969*l.*, of which 1190*l.* on mines; charities, Hargrave's school, etc. 11*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar. **G. STREET** hmlt. Batley par. near the above. **GILDINGWELLS** tnsph. (82) St. John Throap-ham par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SSW. of Tickhill-157. Acres 540; pop. 91+1; poor r. 14*l.* (Work-sop U.).

Gilead House (79) 2 m. E. of Liverpool, at Kensington, *SW. Lancash.* now taken down, was built by Solomons, the inventor of the "Balm of Gilead."

GILES, ST., IN-THE-FIELDS par. (7) Holborn div. of Ossulstone hund. Finsbury boro', *S. Midlar.* 1 m. W. of St. Paul's, grew out of a lepers' hosp. found. 1101 by Q. Matilda (given to the Dud-leys), and includes Bedford Sq. (where Ld. Chan. Eldon lived), Gower St., Lincoln's-inn-fields, Gt. Queen St., and part of New Oxford St., near the 'Rookery,' or 'Jacob's Island,'—one of the most wretched parts of London, the resort of poor Irish, etc. Acres 250 (with St. George, **BLOOMSBURY**); pop. 37,311; houses 2876, with 4 churches, —chapels, college of surgeons, lying-in hosp., par. school (65*l.*), Skelton's sch. (167*l.*), Earl South-ampton's almsh. (381*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. —; real prop. 306,439*l.*; charities 848*l.* Livings are: St. Giles Rect. (Lond.) val. 968*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; —church, reb. 1730-4, of stone, by H. Flitcroft for 10,000*l.* (on site of hosp. chapel b. 1623, which had a pound, stocks, etc. near it), with a steeple of 165 ft., a lich gate (with a carving of the 'Resurrection' from the old chapel), effigy of Duch. Dudley, and graves of A. Marvel, Chapman translator of 'Homer,' R. L'Estrange, Lord Herbert of Cherbury, Pendrell who helped Chas. II. to escape, etc., —and Flax-man and Soane are in the burial-ground at St. Pancras; Holy Trin. *Cur.* 338*l.*, Rector, — *ch.* in Lit. Queen St. b. 1830-1 for 8600*l.* by F. Bedford in pointed style; Christ Ch. Endell St. *Cur.* —, Rector; West St. Chapel *Cur.* —, —. In Lincoln's-inn-fields (equal to base of the great pyramid — which is 64,753 sq. yds., or 184 acres) begun 1615 by In. Jones, and railed in 1735, Lord Russell and Alg. Sydney were be-headed 1683; Lady Fanshawe lived here, also Lord Somers and Duke of Newcastle (at Powis Ho. b. 1686), Lords Kenyon and Erskine, Spen. Perceval (at Lindsey Ho., the Berties' seat, b. by I. Jones); and here also are: Soane's museum, b. 1812, and left by him 1833, with his li-brary, marbles, Belzoni's sarcophagus (cost 2000*l.*), Hogarth's 'Rake's Progress,' 'Election,' and other paintings; college of surgeons, b. 1835 by Barry, with 28,000 specimens, including J. Hunter's; medico-chirurg. soc., found. 1805, with a good library. The Insolvent Debtors' Court in Portugal St. was b. 1814 by Soane, and Cope-land's china house was the site of Davenport's Tennis Court theatre; Serg. Maynard and Wil-mot Lord Rochester lived in Portugal Row. At the Welds' home in Wild St. lived Ron-quillo the spanish ambassador of Jas. II.'s time. Lord Herbert of Cherbury, Sir T. Fairfax, Ld.

Chan. Finch, Kneller, Strange the engraver, lived in Queen St. (called after Chas. I.'s queen), which has Freemasons' Hall, b. 1775-6 by T. Sandby, a beautiful room 92 ft. by 43 and 60 high, with portraits of grand masters, etc. M. Folkes the antiquary (1690-1754) and Jortin the divine (1698-1770) were natives; Franklin lived in Duke St. (near the rom. cath. chapel) while working at Watts's printing-office, close to Christian Knowl. society's house; Brunel invented his block machinery in Bedford St.; and old clothes are still sold, as in Gay's time, in Monmo' (now Dudley) St., near the Seven Dials—so called from the pillar with dials on it which stood, where seven streets meet, till 1773. St. *Gus P. L. Union*, contains the par. as above and St. George Bloomsbury; expend. 16,465*l.*, prop. realt. 232,005*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 54,292+139; births 1506 (766 being females, 88 illegit.), —deaths 1281, —marriages 605, of which 223 persons signed with marks. It belongs to Bloomsbury New County Court district.

GILES, ST., IN-THE-HEATH par. (25) Black Torrington hund. *W. Devon*. 8 m. S. of Hols-worthy-214, near R. Tamar and Bude canal. Acres 3280; pop. 375+2; poor r. 103*l.* (Hols. U.); real prop. 1539*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 96*l.*, patr. Lady Suffield and others.

GILES, ST., IN-THE-WOOD, par. (26) Free-ington hund. *NW. Devon*. 3 m. E. of Torrington-194. Acres 3830; pop. 915+2; poor r. 342*l.* (Torrington U.); real prop. 8877*l.*; charities 16*l.*, of which 5*l.* to Ld. Rolle's almsh. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 95*l.*, patr. Ld. Rolle's heirs; church, has tomb of Riston the antiquary. Stevenstone, Lord Rolle, was taken by Fairfax. **Giles St. Park** (16) 2 m. SW. of Cranborne, *NE. Dorset*.

Gilescap Highway (8) in Dundalk harbour, *N. Lond.*

GILESTON par. (20) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan*. 6 m. S. of Cowbridge-173, on Bristol Channel, near Breaksea Point. Acres 341; pop. 43; poor r. 21*l.* (Bridgend U.); real prop. 634*l.* St. Giles Rect. (Llan.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Ed-wardes, rector, who has the manor.

P. M. GILFORD vil. (26) Tullylish par. Lower Iveagh bar. *NW. Down*, 4 m. NW. of Banbridge. 82 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station on R. Bann, near Newry canal, gives title of baron to Earl Clanwilliam of Gill Hall. Pop. 643+11, in the linen manufact.; houses 104. *G. Castle*, Sir W. G. Johnson, Bt. *M.M. D.—*, *Fair*, 21 June and Nov.

Gilforth Spout () in Long Sleddale, about 4 m. SW. of Shap, *Mid. Westmid.*, a fall of 300 ft. over rugged and broken mountains.

Gilgarron House () 4 m. NE. of Whitehaven, *SE. Cumberland*.

Gilkerclough House, at Crawford-John, *S. Le-nark*. near Nethertonhill camp, has traces of lead, stone, coal, etc.

Gilkecher Point (11) 1 m. S. of Gosport, *S. Hants*. opposite Spithhead.

GILL tnsph. () Greystoke par. *Mid. Cumberl.* 5 m. WSW. of Penrith-283, is joined to **MOTHER-BY**.

GILL. See **BARKOLDSWICK, W. R. York**.

Gill Foot () near Egremont, *W. Cumberl.*

T. Hartley, Esq. (?) **G. Hall** (20) 9 m. W. of Dromore, *NW. Down*, on R. Laggan, Earl Clanwilliam.

G. Head () 4 m. SE. of Hawkhead, *N. Lancash.* on Windermere.

G. Lough (15, etc.) 2 m. E. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*.

Gill's Green (5) 2 m. SW. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*.

GILLAMORE tnsph. () Kirkby-Moorside par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. NE. of Helmsley-222, is a most

for the Sinnington bounds. Acres 1670; pop. 214 + 4; poor r. 28*l*. (Helms. U.); real prop. 708*l*.
GILLBECK hmlt. () Gt. Timble tnsph. *W. R. York*. 5 m. NNW. of Otley-205.

Gillcoombe () in Borrowdale, *S. Cumbld.* contains the Wad, or black lead mine, belonging to H. Bankes, Esq., M.P.

Gillibrand Hall (89) 1 m. W. of Chorley, *S. Lancash.* C. Fazakerley, Esq.

Gillies Hill, 2 m. SW. of Stirling, *N. Stirling.* where the Scotch were stationed at Bannockburn 1314.

GILLIGATE ward () Hexham par. *S. North-umbld.* near Hexham-279.

Gillin (81) 5 m. SSW. of Falmouth, *SW. Cornwall.*

GILLING (EAST) WAPENTAKE () *N. R. York.* contains the pars. of Ainderby Steeple vic., Barton cur., Cleasby c., East Cowton v., Croft rect., Danby-Wiske r., Great Langton r., Middleton-Tyase v., and parts of Catterick, Easby v., Gilling v., Kirby-Wiske r., Gt. Manfield v., and Gt. Smeaton r.; acres 49,910, pop. 7747, houses 1645. *G. (West) WAPENTAKE*, contains the bor' of Richmond r., the towns of Muker, Reeth, the pars. of Ackengarth-Dale c., Barningham r., Bowes c., Brignal v., Forcett c., Hatton Magna c., Kirby-Ravenworth c., Merrick c., Marake r., Melsonby r., Rokeby r., Romald-Kirk r., St. John Standwick v., Startforth v., Wycliffe r., and parts of Easby, Gilling, Grinton, Manfield; acres 198,640, pop. 16,808, houses 3548, — exclusive of Richmond. See **RICHMOND DEANERY**.

P. GILLING par. in the above waps. 3 m. NNE. of Richmond-233, contains N. and S. Cowton, Eryholme, Forcett and Hutton-Magna curs. Acres 8790, — of town (with Hartforth and Sedbury) 4440, with good building-stone; pop. 1618, and 981; poor r. 235*l*. (Richm. U.); real prop. 7300*l*.; charities 171*l*, of which 125*l* to Hartforth school. St. Agatha Vic. (Rip.) val. 1029*l*, patr. J. T. Wharton, Esq.

P. GILLING, EAST, par. () Ryedale wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. S. of Helmsley-222, containing Cawton and Grimstone, had a castle of the earls of Richmond. Acres 4330, — of 2500; pop. 386, and 232; poor r. 66*l*. (Helma. U.); real prop. 2897*l*.; charities 32*l*, of which 14*l* for school. Holy Cross Rect. (Yk.) val. 632*l*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, has tombs of the Wilkinsons, and Fairfaxes of *G. Castle*, now *C. Fairfax*, Esq.

Gillinga of the Saxons, is **GILLINGHAM, Kent**.

GILLINGHAM LIBERTY (15, 18) *W. Shaston* divia. *N. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Gillingham and Motcomb; acres 12,000, pop. 5199, houses 1077.

P. GILLINGHAM par. in the above lib. 4 m. NW. of Shaftesbury-101, on R. Stour, contains Bourton cur., and the remains of Selwood Forest, with traces of a royal hunting seat. Acres 7220, good dairy land; pop. 8661 + 33, some in the flax and silk mills; poor r. 1312*l*. (Shaftesb. U.); real prop. 11,362*l*.; charities 323*l*, part for Grice's (1526) free school, in which the great earl of Clarendon was educated. St. Mary Vic. (Sal.) val. with East and West Stower, Enmore Green, Bourton, and Motcomb, 1318*l*, patr. Bishop; church, part norman. Motcomb supplies Shaftesbury with water. *Fairs*, Trin. Mon. 12 Sept. houses, cattle.

GILLINGHAM HUNDRED. See **CHATHAM**.

P. GILLINGHAM par. (6) Chatham hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 1 m. ENE. of Chatham-30, a coast-gd. station, on R. Medway, containing Brompton and Grange (a member of Hastings cinque port), was the saxon *Gillinga*, and *Gelinge-*

ham of 'Domesday' and a mkt. town under the archbps. of Canterbury, of whose palace a hall or barn remains, 110 ft. by 30. Acres 3660; pop. 6059, decreasing; poor r. 1420*l*. (Medway U.); real prop. 20,496*l*.; charities 21*l*, with a share in Pitt's school, Chatham. St. Mary Magdalen Vic. (Roch.) val. with Lidsing 643*l*, patr. Brasen. Coll. Oxon.; church, part norman, with the niche of an idol called 'our Lady of Gillingham,' circular font, piscina, 2 chapels, some stained glass, brasses of a Beaufitz (1438) and another, and monks of the Haywards and Bammes of Grange. Edmd. Iron-side beat Canute here 1016; on the river is a small fort built by Ch. I. William of G., a monkish historian, and Adams, who discovered Japan, were natives.

Gillingham House () 8 m. NW. of Burgh, *E. Lincoln*. Mrs. Brackenbury.

P. GILLINGHAM, ALL SAINTS and ST. MARY, united pars. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 5 m. SE. of Loddon-112, on R. Waveney. Acres 1990; pop. 404 + 4; poor r. 274*l*. (Loddon U.); real prop. 3548*l*.; charities 51*l*, of which 7*l* to sunday school. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 523*l*, patr. Lord G. Beresford; church, ancient, partly thatched, with a half norman tower. All Saints tower remains. *G. Hall*, Mrs. B. Schutz (?). Dean Moss, chaplain to Q. Anne, was a native.

Gillisay Isld. 2 m. SW. of Reniah head, in *Harris, Western Isles*.

GILLMONBY tnsph. () Bowes par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Barnard-Castle-246. Acres 2350; pop. 87; poor r. 12*l*. (Teesdale U.); real prop 1871*l*.

GILLMOOR hmlt. () Bishop-Thornton chply *W. R. York*. 8 m. N. of Ripley-215.

GILLMORTON par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester*. 3 m. NE. of Lutterworth-89. Acres 2830; pop. 688, decreasing, stocking makers; poor r. 494*l*. (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 4451*l*.; charities 47*l*, of which Chandler's free school —. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 632*l*, patr. Rev. D. J. Burdett, rector.

GILLS vil. Canisbay par. *N. Caithness*. 2 m. W. of Canisbay-298. Pop. 164.

GILLTOWN par. (28-9, 38) *S. Naas bar. E. Kildare*, 3 m. SE. of Kilcullen-26. Acres 4869; pop. 1380 + 40. Living, a Vic. with Kilcullen. *G. House*, R. Borrowes, Esq.

Gilly Lough () near Market hill, *Mid. Armagh*.

Gilman Sand, in the Thames, 8 m. N. of Whitstable, is 2½ m. long, and narrow, with 6 to 12 ft. on it.

GILMERTON q. s. par. in Libberton par. *N. Edinburgh*, 4 m. SE. of Edinbro', has coal mines (with cannel coal) and limestone quarries. Pop. 942, — of vil. 548. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. —, patr. Communicants.

GILMORTON vil. Towlis Wester par. *Mid. Perth*. 7 m. W. of Perth-40. Pop. 203. **GILMORTON** vil. Atholstaneford par. *N. Haddingt.* 3 m. NE. of Haddington-17.

Gilnockie Tower, Canonbie par. *SE. Dumfriess*, on R. Esk, near the bridge, belonged to Johnnie Armstrong, who was hung by Jas. V. at Carlenrig. **Gilpen's Farm** (8) 2 m. NW. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*, on Mitcham common.

GILPHEAD vil. 20 m. SW. of Inverary, *W. Argyll*, on L. Fyne in *Loch Gulp*, which is about 3 m. long, and is joined by a canal of 5 m. to Crinan bay, in Jura sound.

GILROE, or **GILROES**, ext. par. () *W. Goscote* hund. *NW. Leicester*. Pop. 19.

GILSE () 2 m. N. of Orton, *N. Westmrid.*

P. GILSLAND () 7 m. NE. of Brampton-311, *NE. Cumbld.* a fine spot, on R. Irthing, near

Newcastle rail, was a barony of the Howards of Naworth, and has a sulphur spa, very useful in skin and other complaints. The strata are very plain on the river, and near it are Burdowald roman station on the Wall, Thirlwall, Naworth, Blenkinsopp, and Featherstone castles, and Lanercost priory. 'Gill,' or 'ghyll,' a narrow valley, — whence 'stout Tom of the Gills,' or de Valibus, takes his name, in the 'Talisman,' and Lord Brougham his title of Vaux.

GILSON vil. (62) Colehill par. *N.W. Warwick*. 1 m. NW. of Colehill-104.

GILSTEAD hmlt. () Bingley tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Bingley-202.

GILSTON par. (47) Braughin hund. *E. Herts*. 5 m. E. of Ware-20. Acres 920; pop. 246 + 1; poor r. 153L (Ware U.); real prop. 1299L; charities 6L, for Gore's school, etc. Living, a Rect. (Roch.) val. 241L, patr. Bishop of London. *G. Park*, R. P. Ward, Esq. through the Plumers.

GILSTON, New, vil. Largo par. *S.E. Fife*. 5 m. SE. of Cupar-32. Pop. 229.

Gilsell House (7) 2 m. S. of Waltham Abbey, *SW. Essex*.

Gimcrack Green (1) 4 m. SE. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex*.

GIMMINGHAM par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. N. of N. Walsham-125, near the coast, has Erpingham Union p. ho. Acres 1240; pop. 383 + 3; poor r. 805L (Erping. U.); real prop. 3493L; charities, 'bell-rope acre,' and another piece held by rector, for a sermon. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 417L, patr. Cath. Hall, Camb.

GIMMINGBROOK hmlt. (4) Standford par. *SE. Kent*, 2 m. NW. of Ilythe-66. Pop. 57.

GINGE, EAST, tythg. (13) W. Hendred par. *Mid. Berks*. 3 m. ESE. of Wantage-60. Pop. 37. *G. G.*, WEST, tythg. E. Lockinge par. as above. Pop. 55.

Ginglekirk, another name for CHANNELKIRK, *Berwick*.

GINNS hmlt. () Preston Quarter tnsph. *W. Cumb.* 2 m. S. of Whitehaven-294.

GIPPING hmlt. (50) Stowmarket par. *Mid. Suff.*, 4 m. NNE. of Stowmarket-76, on *R. Gipping*, which runs to R. Orwell, at *Gippea-wich* or Ipswich, below which it is called the Orwell. Acres 900; pop. 93; poor r. 80L (Stow. U.); real prop. 1251L. Living, a *Dos.* (Norw.) val. —L, patr. C. Tyrrel, Esq., of *G. Hall*, who has the manor. The river, from Stowmarket, was turned into a canal 1793, 16 m. long, with 15 locks.

Gipsy's End (51) 7 m. NNE. of Clare, *W. Suffolk*.

GIRON hmlt. () Potter-Newton tnsph. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Leeds-189, has a saxon camp.

Giraffe Lough () Iveragh bar. *Kerry*, 6 m. NW. of Ballinaskelligs bay.

Girdleness Point, 2 m. SE. of Aberdeen, *N.E. Kincardine*, outside Aberd. bay, has, in lat. 57° 8' N., long. 2° 3' W., two fixed lights, put up 1833, 115 and 185 ft. high, and seen 16 and 19 m.

Girdler Sand, in middle of the *Thames*, 8 m. N. of Herne Bay, about 5 m. by 2, and partly dry at low water, has in lat. 51° 29' N., long. 1° 7' E., a floating light moored in 8½ fath. put up in 1848, 88 ft. high, and seen 10 m.

GIRLEY par. (23-4) Upper Kells bar. *W. Meath*, 3 m. N. of Athboy-34, contains Cloncat, Fordstown, and Newtown Girley. Acres 5060, good, with bog; pop. 1556 + 7. Living, a Vic. with Athboy. Triermore, T. Rotherham, Esq.

Girnego Castle, 2 m. NE. of Wick, *E. Cuthness*. a ruin near Castle Sinclair and Ackergill Tower, with which it belonged to the earls of Caithness.

GIRNICK tnsph. () Skelton par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Guisboro'-245, is joined to MOORSHOLM.

GIRSBY hmlt. (83) Burgh-on-Bain par. *N. Lincoln*. 7 m. E. of Louth-143. Pop. 44. *G. House*, — Lister, Esq. (?) *G. G.* GIRSBY tnsph. () Stockburn par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. SE. of Darlington-241, on R. Tees. Acres 1410; pop. 80; poor r. 33L (Darling. U.); real prop. 1150L.

GIRTFORD hmlt. (52) Sandy par. *E. Beds*. 4 m. NNW. of Biggleswade-45, near the bridge, on R. Ivel. Pop. 607; real prop. 2380L.

GIRTHON par. *SW. Kirkcudb.* 5 m. NW. of Kirkcudbright-104, on R. Fleet, between bridge of Gatehouse, belongs to Murray of Cally House. Size 20 m. by 4, hilly in N., but fertile by the river, with wood at Castrament. Pop. 1874 + 12; real prop. 5745L, for poor 463L. Living (presb. Kirkcudb.) val. 158L, patr. Crown.

GIRTON par. (51) Northow hund. *S. Cambridge*. 3 m. NW. of Cambridge-50. Acres 1700; pop. 351 + 2; poor r. 211L (Chesterston U.); real prop. 2339L; charities 51L. St. Andrew Rect. (Ely) val. 420L, patr. Rev. G. B. F. Pottery; church, has 2 brasses of priests (1492-7). Madingley Hall, Sir St. V. Cotton, Bt. *G. G.* GIRTOS par. (83) N. Newark wap. *E. Notts*. 7 m. N. of Newark-124, near R. Trent. Acres 1210; pop. 206 + 2; poor r. 62L (Newark U.); real prop. 1943L. Living, a Cur. with S. Searle.

P. M. GIRVAN par. Carrick dist. *SW. Ayr*. 20 m. SSW. of Ayr, 95 from Edinboro', a sub-port to Ayr, at the mouth of *G. River* (Burns's "fairly haunted stream," which rises in L. Breelen, and runs 25 m. NW. and SW. to the sea opposite Ailsea Craig), is a burgh of barony under Hamilton of Bargay, governed by 2 bailies, 10 councillors, etc. Size 2 m. by 4, or 19,000 acres, hilly, with trap, lime, and stone, copper, etc.; pop. 7424 + 99, cotton spinners, and in coasting trade; houses 1069, with chapels, town hall, school, mkt. place, 3 banks; real prop. 13,093L; for poor —L. Living (presb. Ayr) val. 270L, patr. Crown. The harb. is small and dries at low water (1½ fath. at high); and remains of cairns, and 5 camps are seen on the hills. *Mon. D. Mon. Fairs*, last Mon. Apr. and Oct. 'Garr aven,' rough water.

P. GISBURN par. () Staincliff wap. *W. R. York*. 7 m. NE. of Clitheroe-217, near Bolton and W. Yksh. rail, on R. Ribbles, a polling and once a mkt. town, containing G. Forest, Rimmington, Tosside cur., and 6 other tnsphs. has a danish camp at Castle Haugh. Acres 18,190, pasture, with some lead, — of town 2010; pop. 2191, decreasing, and 543; poor r. 212L (Clith. U.); real prop. 3879L; charities 39L, of which 11L to free school. St. Mary Vic. (Rip.) val. 161L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *G. Park*, Lord Ribblesdale, has among others 'Cromwell' by Lely, ordering the execution of Charles with the word "Now!" on his lips; and in the grounds a breed of wild cattle, like the Chillingham, all white except the black nose.

GISBURN-Forest tnsph. in the above par. contains Haughton-Chapel and Owlshaw. Acres 4830; pop. 372; poor r. 145L; real prop. 2444L.

P. GISLEHAM par. (67) Mutford hund. *N.E. Suffolk*, 4 m. SW. of Lowestoft-114, near the coast. Acres 1820; pop. 254; poor r. 150L (Mutf. U.); real prop. 4459L. Holy Trinity Rect. (Norw.) val. 331L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, partly thatch'd, with an old screen, painted windows, and a round tower having a 6-sided steeple.

GISLINGHAM par. (50) Hartismere hund. *N. Suffolk*, 5 m. WSW. of Eye-89. Acres 2940; pop. 669; poor r. 854L (Hartism. U.); real prop. 4361L; charities 85L, with a free school. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 503L, patr. Rev. T. Collyer, rector.

GISSING par. (50) Diss hund. *S. Norfolk*, 4 m.

NNE. of Diss-86, on E. Union rail. Acres 1950; pop. 498; poor r. 259*l.* (Depwade U.); real prop. 321*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. —, patr. Rev. Sir W. R. Kemp, Bt. rector, of *G. Hall*.

GITTISHAM par. (21) E. Badleigh hund. E. Devon. 2 m. SW. of Honiton-148, near R. Otter. Acres 2160; pop. 876; poor r. 80*l.* (Honit. U.); real prop. 2639*l.*; charities, Beaumont's for poor 143*l.* Putt's school 10*l.* Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 820*l.*, patr. —.

Givel Water, a branch of R. Aven, *W. Lanark.*

GIVENDALE tnahp. () Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Ripon-212, near the R. Ure. Acres 760; pop. 29; real prop. 1231*l.*

GIVENDALE, GREAT, par. () Harthill wap. E. R. York. 3 m. NNE. of Pocklington-212, contains Grimthorpe. Acres 1180, — of town 650; pop. 85 + 1, and 70; poor r. 108*l.* (Pocking. U.); real prop. 600*l.* Living, a Vic. with Millington. ~~See~~ G., LITTLE, hmlt. () Millington par. near the above. Pop. 78.

Givens, or *Gibbons*, *Grove* (8) 1 m. S. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*, R. Bolton Esq.

GLACK vil. Methven par. *Mid. Perth.* 4 m. NW. of Perth-40. Pop. 36. *G. House*, J. McKenzie, Esq.

Glackmore Mountain (80) near Lough Foyle NE. Donegal, is 1295 ft. high. *G. House*, —.

GLADESMORE, or *Bentley, Heath* () 2 m. NNE. of Barnet, *N. Middlesex*, where Edw. IV. in 1471 defeated Warwick the king-maker, — usually called the battle of Barnet. An obelisk marks the spot.

GLADESTRY par. (56) Radnor hund. E. Radnor. 5 m. SW. of Kingston-150, on R. Gwyddel, contains Wainwen and Henged. Pop. 366; poor r. 265*l.* (Kingt. U.); real prop. 2998*l.*; charities 12*l.* Living, a Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 208*l.*, patr. Crown. *G. Court*, —.

GLADHOUSEMILL vil. Temple par. E. *Edinbro'*, 9 m. S. of Dalkeith, on *G. Water*, which runs to the S. Eak.

GLADNEY vil. Cupar par. N. *Fife*. near Cupar -32. Pop. 195.

P. GLADENMUIR par. 4 m. W. of Haddington -17, *W. Haddingt.* between R. Forth and Tyne, near Preston Pans, containing Long Niddry, Penston, Samuelstown, was made a distinct par. 1695. Size about 6000 acres, well cultivated, — with coal; pop. 1699 + 3; real prop. 11,229*l.*; for poor 363*l.* Living (presb. Haddingt.) val. 817*l.*, patr. Crown and Earl Hopetown of Ormiston, — was held by Robertson while writing his 'History.' Heriot, who founded the hosp. at *Edinbro'*, was a native (d. 1624).

Glasingabyrig, or *Glansay*, of the Saxons, is GLASTONBURY, *Somerset*.

GLAISDALE par. () E. Langbaugh wap. N. R. York. 9 m. WSW. of Whitby-286, contains Stonegate and Lealholm Bridge. Acres 8870, moorland; pop. 1021 + 2; poor r. 179*l.* (Whitby U.); real prop. 4880*l.*; charities, school, etc. 9*l.* Living, a Cwr. (Yk.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Archbp.

Glamich Mountain, near Sconser (?) in Skye, *W. Inverness*, is more than 2000 ft. high.

P. M. GLAMIS par. 5 m. SW. of Forfar-58, *SW. Forfar*, on Scott. Midd. rail, *G. Burn*, and R. Dean, in Strathmore, under Sidlaw hills, contains Arnyfoul, Charleston, Drumglay, Grass-houses, Milton, Newton, Thornton, and belonged to the "thane Macbeth." Size 12 m. by 2, or 15,000 acres, flat and fertile, with millstone and purple grey sandst. 161 lb. to cubic foot, and traces of lead, etc.; pop. 2167 + 16, — of vil. 556, linen weavers; real prop. 7975*l.*; for poor 285*l.* Living (presb. Forfar) val. 828*l.*, patr. Earl of

Strathmore (and baron G.) of *G. Castle*, which was the place of Mal. II.'s murder 1033, was given 1872 by Rob. II. to his son-in-law J. Lyon, and, though modernised, has some of the old turrets, walls 15 ft. thick, suits of armour, about 100 portraits, and some curious sun-dials, etc. Near the manse is K. Malcolm's pillar, another at Cossans, and an old fort at Dunoon.

GLAMORGAN (20, 36-7, 41-2) a seaside county, S. Wales, between Ra. Rumney and Loughor, was part of *Gwent* ('fair land') or *Siluria* (also 'fair land'), in the roman *Britannia Prima*, — called *Morganwg*, or *Gwelad-Morgan*, by the Britons (i.e. Morgan land, after Morgan son of K. Arthur, or from 'Mor-cant' sea-border), and made shire ground by Hen. VIII., — was overrun 10th cent. by the Saxons and Danes, — taken 1080 from Jestyn ab Gwrgan by Fitz-hamon and his twelve knights (as below), who parcelled it amongst them, and came to the Clares, Despencers, Beauchampes, etc., — is traversed by *Via Julia Maritima* (after Julius Frontinus), and S. Wales rail, — watered by Ra. Taf, Ely, Ogmore, Neath, Tawe, etc., and bordered by *Monso* (E.), *Brecon* (N.), *Caerarth* (NW.), and *Bristol Chan.* (S.). Length from Worms head to the Rumney beyond Rhuddry 53 m., greatest breadth 27, av. ditto 13½; relative size 137-10,000ths; circuit 140 m., 64 being coast of cliffy limestone, sometimes 800 ft. high, and full of caves, along which are: R. Rumney, Cardiff, and Bute docks on R. Taf, Lavernock pt., with the Wolves and Flatholm off it, Sully, and Barry islds., Aberthaw port near Breaksea pt., Nash pt. and light where the 'Frolic' was lost, Southern-down bathing pl. near Bridgend on R. Ewenny, Porthcawl harb., Aberavon, Neath, on N. River, Swansea and bay, Oystermouth pt. and *ll.*, Caswell bay, Oxwich pt. and bay, Port Einion pt., Worms head with its 'blow hole,' Rhosilly bay where the 'City of Bristol' was wrecked, Barry isld. and river. It contains 792 sq. mls. or 506,880 acres, of which 100,000 may be waste; 171,188 + 4457 persons, of whom 59,692 are in Hoel Wormwood (Merthyr-Tydvil), Swansea, Cardiff, Class, Neath, 88,319 are female, 78,712 under 20 yrs. of age, 126,759 county-born, — 23,939, or 14.0 per cent., live by commerce, trade, manufact., — 10,086, or 5.9 per cent., in agricult. (3191 being farmers and graziers), 1274 educated professions, 4071 independent, 42,996 labourers and servants (11,446 being miners), etc.; 82,718 houses, besides 1998 empty and building; 10 hundreds, Miskin (Mid.), Caerphilly (E.), Dinas Powis and Kibbor (SE.), Cowbridge (S.), Newcastle and Ogmore (SW.), Swansea or Gower (W.), Neath and Llangafelach (NW.); 125 parishes, besides parts of 8 others, and 4 ex. par. places; 1 city, Llandaff (very small, with a ruined cathedral), seat of the oldest diocese in England — and above 207 vila. hmlts. etc.; 7 market towns, Cardiff, shire, assize, election town, Neath, Swansea, Merthyr-Tydvil, Bridgend, Cowbridge, Llantrissant, — the first 3 and Cowbridge being sessions towns, — the first 5, polling places, poor law unions, registries, and new county courts; returns five members to parl. (in place of 2 as before) viz. 2 for county (elect. 8471), 1 for Cardiff, Cowbridge, Llantrissant (el. 880), 1 for Swansea, Neath, Aberavon, Kenfig, Loughor (el. 1563), 1 for M. Tydvil and Aberdare (el. 822); is governed by a lord lieut. and about 80 magistrates; is in S. Wales circuit, Home military district, and the dioceses of Llandaff and St. David's, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 834,192*l.* — ('43) 617,397*l.*, of which 84,697*l.* on rails and canals, 61,237*l.* on mines, 19,848 on ironworks; ditto rentals

206,111L, or 8s. 1¹/₂d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.), and 258,470L, or 10s. 2d. per acre (wheat 55s.); county income ('48) 19,458L, of which 10,705L from co. rate (on a val. of 541,275L made 1844), 3544L from police r., 3554L from Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 6 unions, 44,333L on 516,466L or 1s. 8¹/₂d. in the £ (wheat being 59s.), — cases relieved 12,744 (out-door 11,640) in estimated pop. of 215,644. Total charities 1051L, of which 496L for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 4, with 174,138L from 4640 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1460 m. of road (278 being turnpike) were maintained for 6509L. In '46-7, out of 140 pars. 99 had 113 church schools, supported by 3291L, with 6985 child. attending, and 152 paid teachers (46 being monitors), whose salaries were 2528L, and who had 89 teachers' houses: out of these 50 were free schools and 26 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 108 teachers and 2329 child.); and 40 in union with the National Soc. had 3572 child. and total grants of 1194L. Offenders in '48, 382 (or 275 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 279 were convicted, 106 were females, 8 under 15 yrs. of age, 174 could not read or write. For births, etc., see S. WALES. Deep vallies lying N. and S., as those of Neath, Tafr, Rontha (or Ystrad-y-vodog, a very wild part), break up the surface, which is hilly throughout, rising from the coast to the N., where the highest points are Mynydd Llangeinor at the Ogmores' head 1859 ft., Craig-y-Llyn at the Rontha's head (about 1900 ft. ?), Mynydd-y-Gwair, or Pentler Castell, etc. What is called the *Vale of G.* is a more level, mild, populous, and fertile strip, 8 to 10 m. broad, along the S. coast, on a substratum of lias and carboniferous limestone, with millstone grit about Llandaff, Bridgend, etc. and old red sandstone near Cowbridge, — which is also found with limestone and marble in Gower, W. of Swansea. All besides belongs to the great S. Wales coal basin, most part of which is in this county, and which contains blast-coal to the E., anthracite coal towards Llanelly, abundance of iron, and black-band ironstone at Cwm Avon, etc. where it was found by Mushett. Coal (employing about 9000 hands) is worked, mostly by levels, and in beds 2 to 3 ft. thick at Treforest, Llanwnno, Kilybebyll, Swansea, and (with iron, which employs about 2500 hands) at Aberavon, Gelligaer, M. Tydvil, Aberdare, Newbridge, Cadoxton, Llangonoyd, Michaelston-super-Avon, etc. Ironworks at these places employ 3800 hands; copper at Swansea, Michaelston, Neath, Taebach, etc. (1843), tin at Treforest, Aberavon, Cadoxton, Kilybebyll, etc. (491), pottery at Swansea, Nantgarw, Ewenny (188); woollens (about 400, — or 219 in 1847) made in the country places. Veins of copper, zinc, lead, manganese, are found in the limestone, which also contains gypsum, fire-stone, and many fossils. Other streams besides the above, are the Ddau, Ewenny, Ogmore (with salmon), Afon; near L. Maur are some falls, and the Hepste falls are across the border; Fynnon Taf is a good mineral spring. — Soil, loamy in the valleys, and along the sea border, mixed with beds of clay, and a richer tract near Llantwit-major; wheat (25 bush. per acre), barley (30 to 35 bush.), oats (35 bush.), potatoes (6 tons), with some beans, turnips, mangel-wurzel, clover, etc. are raised; the native cattle are a good breed, with thin hides; that of sheep in the hilly pastures (which are chiefly common), have short hairy fleeces, and the ewes are milked for cheese. Farms are of all sizes, dairy and arable, and mostly on lease, — the buildings and cottages of stone, whitewashed. Beech and elm grow

large in the dry soils. — There are traces of roman camps on the *Via Julia* way at Cardiff (anc. *Talud Amnis*), Caerau, Boverton (*Boevium*), Neath (*Nidus*), Loughor (*Leucorum*), — and also of the Sarn Hir and S. Helen ways; druid remains at Gelligron (circles), Dyffryn Ho. (2 cromlechs, with a top stone 24 ft. long), Drummen (cist-faen), Cefn Bryn or Arthur's stone, and Marcroes (cromlechs), the Maen Llia on Sarn Helen; british camp near Bridgend, *ogham stone* at Kenfig; abbey ruins at Neath, Margam; priory at Ewenny; old churches at Llandaff (cathedral partly restored), Llantwit-major (with its old college, houses, crosses, etc.), Cardiff, Llantrissant, Eglwys Brewis (only 33 ft. by 21); castles at Cardiff and Boverton (the Fitzhamon's), Caerphilly (with a leaning tower), Morlais, Llantrissant, St. Fagan's, Talavan, Powys, Cogan (Herbert's), Wrinchstone, Penmark (Umfraville's), Ffosfa (St. John's of Bletsoe), St. Athan's (Berkeley's), Bewper (Sitsyllt's or Cocill's), Llanbiddian (Quintans'), St. Donat's (Stradling's), Marcroes, Pwlline Ogmore (De Londres'), Coity (Turbevilles'), Sully (an iald.), Castell Coch, Neath (Granvilles'), Swansea (Beaumont's), Oystermore', Penrice (Masseles'), Pennarth or Boverhill, Oxwich, Llanymore, — most of them being along the S. coast, and in Gower, which abounds with castles, camps, caves, etc., and has to this day a race of Flemings who settled here (Hen. I.). Gower the poet was born at Swansea, Caradoc the historian at Llanccarvan. Dr. Price at Tynon. Barry fald. belonged to the fam. of Giraldu, the historian; at St. Fagan's. Col. Horton was defeated, and Post-y-Fryd 142 ft. span, was built by Edwards the self-taught architect. Some of the seats are: Marq. of Bute Cardiff Cast., Earl Dunraven D. Castle, E. Jersey Briton Ferry, Morris, Bt. Glaston, Ashby, Bt. of Llantryddyd, Talbot of Margam (with its orangery, etc.), and Penrice, Jenner of Wener, O. Jones of Ffosfa, Morgan of Llandough, Turbevilles of Ewenny, Nichols of Merthyr Mawr, Trehaern of Coetrecchen, G. Llewellyn of Bopla, Grant of Gnoil, Lloyd of Kilybebyll, Lucas of Stonthall, D. Jones of Bewper, Hontfay of Pwlline, Vaughan of Rheola, Williams of Aberpergwm (old), Vivian of Singleton, Barrington of Westlands, Tynte of Cefn Mably (old), Grey of Dyffryn (old), W. Crawshaw of Cyfarthfa, R. Crawshaw of Hensol, etc. The Llanharan and Park harriers hunt here; and it gives title of earl to Duke of Beaufort. — A canal 26 m. long, with 40 locks, from M. Tydvil to Cardiff, was cut 1791-8, and has a branch to Aberdare, and a tram rail 8 m. long at the top, besides a rail along the main line; a canal of 15 m. from Swansea past Briton Ferry and Neath up the vale to Aberpergwm, with rail to Aberdare, — and another of 16 m. from Swansea up the Tawe. About 40 m. of the S. Wales rail, pass Cardiff, Llandaff, Llantrissant, Bridgend, Pyle (where the Llynvi rail trissent, of 12 m. crosses), Aberavon, Neath, to Swansea. Roads from Cardiff: (1) In direction of the *Via Julia*, to Cowbridge 10 m., Bridgend 16, Margam 24, Aberafon 28, Neath 32, Swansea 38, Loughor 43, or to Worm's Head through Gower 53. (2) To Llandaff 2, Newbridge 10 (to Llantrissant 3, or to Caerphilly 7), Merthyr-Tydvil 19; thence to Brecknock 37; or via Newbridge to Aberdare 21, Hirwaun 24 (to Hepste falls 24), Aberpergwm in Vale of Neath 30, Neath 40.

Glan Ogwy (74) 6 m. SSE. of Llanrwst. W. Denbigh. *G. G.* Is and G. Uwerz tnsps. (79) Whitford par. N. Flint 8 m. NW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 470 and 864. *G. G. Mountains* () near Oughterard, N. Galway 1060 ft. high. *G. G.*

Rheidol () near Aberystwith. *N. Cardigan*. on the Rheidol. *G. Severn* () close to Berriew, *E. Montgomery*. on the Severn, W. Owen, Esq.

GLANARON hmlt. (79) Picton tnsph. *N. Flint*. 6 m. NE. of Rhyddlan-208.

Glanavrine (124, 137) 6 m. SW. of Kinsale, *SE. Cork*, in Courtmacsherry Bay, J. R. Howe, Esq.

GLANAYON FACH and G. FAWR tnsphs. (74) Llarhaiad-yn-Mochnant par. *N. Montgomery*. 4 m. NNW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 51 and 86; real prop. 884*l*.

Glanbeg Bay (106) 4 m. S. of Lough Currane, *SW. Kerry*.

GLANBRAN (41) 4 m. NNE. of Llandovery-191, *NE. Carmarthen*. *G. Park*, Col. Gwynne. *Glanbran* () near Neath Abbey, *Glamorgan*. — Jones, Esq.

Glancaqua () near Ballinacargy, *W. Westmeath*, R. H. Killey, Esq.

GLANCLWYD tnsph. (79) Aberwheeler tnsph. *N. Denbigh*. 8 m. NE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 80.

Glanccorrog () near Merthyr (), *Glamrgn*. has some coal and iron mines.

GLANDFORD par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*. 8 m. NW. of Holt-119, contains Bayfield. Acres 1180; pop. 81; poor r. 87*l*. (Erpingham U.); real prop. 1449*l*. St. Martin Cwr. with Cockthorpe.

Glandine Cottage (101) near Arthurstown, *SW. Wexford*, P. Babington, Esq.

P. GLANDORE vil. (142) W. Carbery-East bar. *S. Cork*, 3 m. W. of Roscarbery, is a bathing place, and coast-gd. station, belonging to J. R. Barry, Esq. of *G. House*, on *G. Harbour*, which has good shelter for 800-ton ships, inside Squince and Adam's islds., with a tower on Filneahawk head.

GLANDUAR vil. (41) Llanybyther par. *N. Carmarthen*. 4 m. SW. of Lampeter-202.

GLANDUFF vil. (53) Upper Connello bar. *SW. Limerick*, 8 m. S. of Newcastle-145. *G. Castle*, R. Stavelly, Esq.; *G. House*, E. Jevors, Esq. *Glanduff* () near Athlone, *SE. Roscommon*, J. Conmee, Esq.

Glandulas (61) 1 m. S. of Llanidloes-188, *S. Montgomery*.

GLANDYSILVED hmlt. (41) Llandyesil par. *S. Cardigan*. 7 m. E. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229. Pop. 333.

Glanoola Rivulet (16) in Glendalough vale, *Mid. Wicklow*, a branch of the Avonmore, about 8 m. long.

Glanerough () near —, *Dublin*, T. Orpen, Esq. *Glanflek* (67) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, D. C. Coltsman, Esq.

P. M. GLANFORD-BRIGG, or BRIGG, chplry. (86) Wrawby par. *N. Lincoln*. 22 m. NNE. of Lincoln, 155 from London, on Manch. and Linc. rail., at the bridge on R. Ancholme, a polling (for parts of Lindsey) and petty sessions town, which had an hospital found. by the Paynells as a cell to Selby. Pop. 1822 + 4, in a good corn, coal, and timber trade, rabbit-skin dressers, tanners, etc.; houses 380, with 5 chapels, 3-arch'd bridge, 2 banks, savings bk. (14,919*l*. from 639 depositors), Nelthorpe's grm. school (522*l*.), and Union poor house; poor r. 603*l*. on 8620*l*.; real prop. 6474*l*.; charities 552*l*. St. Mary Cwr. with Wrawby. *Glanfd.-B. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Appleby, Ashby*, Aulkborough, Barnetby-le-Wold, Barrow, Barton (St. Mary and St. Peter), Bonby, Bottesford, Bromby*, Broughton, Burringham*, Burton-on-Stather, East Butterwick*, Cadney-cum-Housham, Cleatham*, Crosby*, Croxton, Eisham, Ferraby (South), Flisborough, Frodingham, Glanford Brigg, Goxhill, Gunhouse*, Halton (East and West), Hildastowe, Holme, Horkstowe*, Killingholme

(North and South), Kirmington, Kirton-in-Lindsey, Manton, Melton Rosa, Messingham, Raventhorpe*, Redbourne, Roxby-with-Risby, Saxby, Scawby-with-Sturton, Scunthorpe*, Thornton Curtis, Twigmore*, Ulceby, Whitton, Winterringham, Winterton, Wootton, Worlaby, Wrawby (where poor ho. is), Yaddlethorpe*; acres 155,690, pop. 29,828, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2422 (outdoor 2201), expend. 9604*l*., prop. rated 184,037*l*. Sup. Registry comprises those marked *; pop. 29,829 + 364. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry, except Barton subdist. which goes to Hull. *Mkt. D. Th. Fair*, 5 Aug.

Glanfraed () near R. Leri, *N. Cardigan*. the birthplace of H. Llwyd, the great antiquary.

Glanhafren (60) 8 m. W. of Montgomery, *E. Montgomery*, J. B. Williams, Esq. (?)

Glanhest Bog () Burrisaole bar. *W. Mayo*.

Glanisorean Rivulet () Rathdown bar. *N. Wicklow*, a branch of R. Bray.

Glanleem (79) 4 m. WSW. of Cahersiveen in Valentia Isld. *W. Kerry*, belongs to the Knight of Kerry.

GLANMORE vil. (41) Ida bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 6 m. E. of Mullinavat-87.

Glanmore Lough (111) 14 m. SW. of Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

Glanmbanta, or *Glanocenta*, of Antonine, is LANCHESTER, *Durham*, on Watling St., where many inscriptions, etc. have been found. Some fix it at Ellenborough and Cockermouth.

Glanrannel (41) 8 m. W. of Llandovery, *Mid. Carmarthen*.

GLANROE vil. () Galway bar. *Mid. Galway*, near Galway-183. Pop. 170.

P. GLANRURE vil. (74) Cork bar. *Mid. Cork*, 3 m. NE. of Cork-160, a pretty spot on *G. River*, which runs to R. Lee. Pop. 453, some in the woollen and bleach works. *G. House*, E. T. Morrogh, Esq.

Glansevan (41) 1 m. ENE. of Llangatock, *E. Carmartha*. on R. Teivi, E. Lloyd, Esq., whose harriers and other hounds hunt round here.

P. GLANTANE hmlt. (60) Tiaquin bar. *E. Galway*, 1 m. W. of Castleblakeney-106.

P. GLANTANE vil. (32) Duballow bar. *N. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Mallow-147. Pop. 193.

GLANTAWAY hmlt. (41) Abergwilly par. *Mid. Carmartha*. near Carmarthen-218. Pop. 399; real prop. 2261*l*.

GLANTHES tnsph. () Felton par. *E. Northmbriid*. 6 m. NE. of Rothbury-304, is joined to GREENA.

P. GLANTON tnsph. () Whittingham par. *N. Northmbriid*. 7 m. WNW. of Alnwick-308, has a good view from *G. Pike*, with some barrows, etc. Pop. 592 + 6; poor r. 140*l*. (Alnw. U.). *G. House*, Maj. Franklin.

Glanusk (42) 2 m. SW. of Crickhowell, *SE. Brecon*. J. Bailey, Esq. M.P. *G. Villa*, —

P. GLANWORTH par. (19, 26-7) Condons and Fermoy bars. *E. Cork*, 4 m. NW. of Fermoy-137, a police station, in a pretty spot, on R. Funcheon, had Roches' castles (one destroyed in Cromwell's time) and has part of a friary found. by them 1227. Acres 9741, with limestone; an. val. 9879*l*.; pop. 4832 + 38, — of vil. 1012; houses 189, with chapel, flour mills, etc. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend. (Ck. K. C.) with 3 others, val. 890*l*., patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 15 Jan. 16 Mar. 13 May, 10 Aug. 24 Sept. 30 Nov. At Labacally is a druid stone of 17 ft. resting on others. Ballyclough, Gen. Barry. (?)

Glanlylyn (74) 3 m. SW. of Bala, *E. Merioneth*. on the lake, Sir W. W. Wynne, Bt.

GLANYANT vil. (56) Glynbrocan tnsph. *S. Montgomery*. 3 m. S. of Llanidloes-188.

Glanrafon (78) 2 m. SW. of Carnarvon, *N. Carnarvon*.

Glansyrrannel (41) 7 m. W. of Llandovery, *N. Carmarthen*, on the Colly.

Glansyrraven () near Beguildy, *N.E. Radnor*. Rev. R. Hamer.

Glansyrrern (79) 3 m. E. of Denbigh, *S.E. Denbigh*, on the Clwyd, J. Maddocks, Esq.

GLAPTHORN par. (64) Wellybrook hund. *N.W. Northampton*. 1½ m. N.W. of Oundle-78, near Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen. Acres 1870; pop. 427 + 7; poor r. 256l. (Ound. U.); real prop. 1830l.; charities 6l. St. Leonard Vic. with Cottesstock.

GLAPTON par. (71) N. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts*. 8 m. S.W. of Nottingham-124, is joined to CLIFTON.

GLAPWELL hmlt. (82) Bolsover par. *N.E. Derby*. 6 m. SE. of Chesterfield-150, had a chapel to Darig abbey. Acres 720; pop. 91; poor r. 44l. (Mansfield U.); real prop. 1586l. *G. House*, T. Hallows, Esq.

Glarmara Fell () in Borrowdale, *Cumbria*. 8 m. S. of Derwentwater.

P. GLASBURY par. (42) Pains Castle hund. *Radnor*, and Talgarth hund. *Brecon*. 4 m. S.W. of Hay-154, on R. Wye, is a petty sessions town in a fine spot, containing Pipton, Tregood and Velindre, belonged to the Cliffords, now to Col. Wood of Gwynnefed. Pop. 1377, decreasing; poor r. 249l. (Hay U.); real prop. 6165l.; charities 9l. Living, a Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 382l., patr. Bishop of Gloucester. Maelough, W. Wilkins, Esq. At Solvire the Solers, Norman settlers, were seated.

Glascarrick Head. See *Cahore Point*.

GLASCOED hmlt. (36) Usk par. *Mid. Monmouth*. 8 m. W. of Pontypool-149. Acres 1470, part common; pop. 208; poor r. 59l. (Pontypool U.); real prop. 1261l. 'Gläs', green.

GLASCOMB par. (56) Colwyn hund. *S. Radnor*. 6 m. SE. of Radnor-159, contains Drewern and Vaynor Glare. Acres about 5000, part waste; pop. 561 + 5; poor r. 301l. (Kington U.); real prop. —l.; charities 6l. Living, a Vic. (St. Dav.) val. with Colva and Ruln 248l., patr. Bishop. *G. Court*, S. Bevan, Esq. Here Giraldus saw the Bangu, or St. David's bell. Near Harpton is Blaen Edwy sulphur springs. 'Green hollow.'

GLASCOTE tnsbp. (62) Tamworth par. *N. Warwick*. 1 m. SE. of Tamworth-115, is joined to BOLEHALL.

GLASDUMMAN (58) 6 m. NE. of Kilkeel, *S.E. Down*, on Dundrum bay, Col. H. Senior.

GLASFORD par. Middle Ward, *W. Lanark*. 4 m. S. of Hamilton-38, near R. Avon, contains Chapelton and West-quarter. Size 8 m. by 2, with coal and lime; pop. 1736 + 1, weavers, etc.; real prop. 6700l.; for poor 822l. Living (presb. Hamil.) val. 257l., patr. Lady Montgomerie.

Glafrym (75) 4 m. NE. by E. of Nevin, *S.W. Carmarvon*.

*** *P. M. GLASGOW* city, locally in Lower Ward, *N.W. Lanark*, on the Clyde, 50 m. from the sea (at Cumbernae), 47½ from Edinburgh by rail, 402 from London, 221 from Manchester, the largest manufacturing town and port in Scotland, and the 4th in the United Kingdom, the seat of a university, synod, and a sheriff substitute, an assize town, and head of an excise district, was, according to some, a roman station, and grew out of a monastery and diocese found about 580 by St. Mungo; declined, and was restored again 1115 by Dav. I., and made burgh of barony 1172 by Bp. Joceline; was the scene of Percy's defeat by Wallace 1300, and of a parl. held 1348; made an archdiocese 1488, plundered by the catholic party, and visited 1567 by Q. Mary in Darnley's sickness; was the place of synods held 168-, 1609, and 1688 (which overturned epis-

copacy); made a royal burgh 1611, freed 1645 by Montrose, visited 1650 by Cromwell, had a pop. of 14,000 in 1651, nearly burnt 1652, was held by Claverhouse after his defeat at Drumclog, became prosperous after the Union 1707, when the pop. was 12,000, with a small trade with Holland, France, etc., and a growing trade with Virginia in tobacco, which it nearly monopolised about 1760-70; was plundered 1745 by Ch. Stuart, and visited by Q. Victoria 1849;—returns two members to parl. by the Reform bill (in place of one jointly with Kenfrew, etc. from 1611), the new bounds including the city (which contains 10 civil and 18 g. a. para. as below), Barony (16 g. a. para.), part of Gorbals (3 g. a. para.), and several villa., as Anderston, Blythwood, Bridgeton, Brownfield, Calton, Camachie, Govan, Hutchesontown, Eglington, Finnieston, Greenhead, Garnett Hill, Kingston, Kippacott, Kirkfield, Laurieston, Maryhill, Mile-end, Milton, Millerston, Renfield, St. Rollox, Shettleston, Springbarn, Stockwell, Tradeston, Stobcross, Rutherglen, Tolcross, Villafield, Woodside,—no. of electors 11,743 (of 10l. houses 60,381); and is governed by a provost (by courtesy, lord provost), 5 bailies, 60 councillors, dean of guild, etc. with a revenue of 20,248l.—Size 4 m. by 4, with coal, stone, mineral springs, and part being a keld once covered by the sea. Pop. (1801) 77,883,—(1821) 247,043, when the births and deaths were 1 in 29 and 89,—(1841) 274,533 + 7211, of whom are engaged in the manufacture of cotton goods 26,76 (hands), muslins 1105, woollens 1264, silk, ribbons, kerchiefs, gauzes, etc. 677, baskets 714, printing blocks 216, boilers and engines 714, brass 285, brushes 145, caps 104, cards 55, carpets 202, combs (horn and ivory) 55, coat 12, flax 243, fringe 60, gauze 4, girths 16, glass 23, gloves 8, hats 269, hat and band boxes 30, heddies 111, hinges 8, iron goods 1192, lace 26, lines (which flourished from 1725 till muslins were made) 50, nails 243, paper 98, pipes 76, plates 2, pottery 568, quilts 22, rag 33, reeds 70, rope 44, sails 51, saws 53, shuffles 81, soap 32, spoons 7, spoons (horn and metal) 16, stockings 36, tartans 11, tassels 9, thread and tape 195, edge tools 21, turnery 264, umbrellas, etc. 255, worsted 96, yarns 521,—besides which there are dyers 841, lithographers 70, colliers 1576, iron miners 46, moulders 321, pattern designers 218, calve and cotton printers 1090, quarriers 250, shipwrights 811, sugar boilers 43, tanners 43, wax workers 10, 'factory workers' (so returned) 8007, weavers 6063 (2321 being hand-loom).—*Houses* 52,441 (besides 2886 empty and building) of stone, the oldest being near the cathedral, Ingate or principal street, and High and Saltmarket streets, and some of the best in Queen, Buchanan, Ingram sta. at Blythwood; the chief buildings are: university (as below), 12 churches, about 31 chapels of ease (8 being gaelic), 30 free churches, 8 united secession, 11 associate synod, 8 relief synod, 5 episcopal, 3 methodist, 4 congregational (Dr. Warillaw's, a grecian specimen), 4 roman cath. (St. Andrew's, b. 1816 by Gillespie), and about 12 other chapels; city hall in Candle-rigg St., old town-hall (b. 1740) with some portraits and a statue of Pitt by Flaxman (1812), Chamber of Commerce; Exchange Buildings (1829) by Hamilton at cost of 60,000l. with a noble corinthian portico of 8 columns, lantern tower, great news-room 180 ft. by 60, and 30 high, with a bronze of Duke of Wellington in front by Marochetti (1844); Tontine buildings (b. 1788, when a canoe was found) on rustic base or piazza, with reading room 74 ft. long, and bronze statue

of Will. III. given by Gov. Macrae; corn exchange, b. 1841-2 by Brown in Italian style, with a hall 80 ft. by 57; new judiciary and local courts and gaol in Wilson St. with a good portico copied from the Parthenon (reb. 1812-4, the spire of Rob Roy's old tolbooth being in High St.); N. and S. prisons, gaols at Calton, Gorbals, Anderson; city and co. bridewell (b. 1828-4) in Norman style with 126 cells, at cost of 25,000*l.*, and almost self-supporting; custom-house, excise, and police offices; trades hall (for 14 incorporated trades, whose funds are about 140,000*l.*), with a dome, room 70 ft. by 35; 2 water companies, gas-works; assembly rooms 80 ft. by 35; 15 banks, including Ship company's (as old as 1749), bank of Scotld., British linen company's, city of Glas. (a copy of Jupiter Stator at Rome), commercial bk. of Scotld., royal bk. (good), Clydesdale, union bk. of Scotld., national bk. of Scotld. (fine Italian by Gibson), Western bk.; insurance companies; savings bank (869,418*l.* from 22,788 depositors); King, Montrose, and Buchanan mkt., where beef-rouds, tripe, and cow-heel of noted quality are sold; tron or weigh house, and slaughter-house; theatre royal, and another where 61 young persons were smothered from an alarm of fire 1849; Necropolis in the old Fir Park, near the Molladinar burn, 250 ft. above the Clyde at Knox's mon. (by Forrest, 1825); infantry barracks; Jamaica or Glasg. bridge, the lowest of all (near the Broomielaw), b. 1768, reb. on a 7-arched level 1838 by Telford, 500 ft. by 60, — wooden br., reb. 1808 on a level by R. Stevenson in place of one carried away by the floods (which rose 20 ft. higher than usual 1782). —Bp. Rae's Stockwell or Old 8-arched br. 415 ft. long, b. 1345 (at first only 12 ft.), now 20 ft. wide, besides footpaths added at the sides, — Hutcheson br., b. 1829-33 for 22,000*l.* by Stevenson, — Rutherglen br., near the Green, and King's park of 140 acres and 2½ m. round, with the Nelson col. of 143 ft. (b. 1804); numerous cotton factories, founderies, breweries, bleach and print works, including Campbell's wareho. in Candleriggs St. for 'soft goods' (drapery, haberdashery, etc.), Gillmour's ship yards, Napier's iron ship yards and engine factory, Barrowfield bandana works (where turkey red was first used); St. Rollox's chemical works, on a site of 10 acres, with a chimney 440 ft. high; Cleland testimonial, a pile of houses to the memory of Dr. Cleland, b. 1834 for 5000*l.*; St. George's Sq. with a bronze by Flaxman (1809) of Sir J. Moore (a native, 1761-1809), another by Chantry of Watt, who settled here as math. instrument maker to the university, also a column to Scott 80 ft. high; Anderson's University, found. 1796 by J. Anderson, in the old gram. school, including a theatre, museum 52 ft. round, library, laboratory, and has professorships of nat. philos., chemistry (held by Ure), anatomy, surgery, veterinary surgery, mat. medica, midwifery, pharmacy, mathemat., geography, exper. philos. (once held by Birkbeck), nat. hist., logic, ethics (held by Coombe); grammar, or high, school, of very ancient date, reb. 1820-1, and has 800 scholars; mechanics' institution (1823), with a good library and 800 members; Philosophical Society (1802) with a library; Stirling's library (1791) of 10,000 scarce books, — public lib. (1804), Robertsonian lib. (1814) for theology; Maitland club for printing rare books, Western and Union clubs; Literary, Lit. and Commercial, Dilletanti, and other societies; normal school, b. 1887 in Tudor style with a good tower, — free church normal sch.; Wilson's sch. (215*l.*) for 48 boys, Millar's sch. (270*l.*) for 60 girls, M'Lachlan's high-

land sch., Highland Society's sch. for 60 boys, Murdoch's and Mrs. Maxwell's schools, Crawford's, Baxter's, Tennant's, Lennox's, Peadie's, and many other schools; royal infirmary and fever hosp. on site of abp.'s palace; Hutcheson's hosp. (2500*l.*) found. 1640 for decayed burghesses, etc., and a school; merchants' hospital, marine society; Bp. Muirhead's or St. Nicholas hosp. for 10 (Jas. III.); about 40 benevolent, friendly, and other societies; new lunatic asylum, in Norman style, on site of 66 acres; Magdalene asyl. (1812), lock hosp. (1805), town hosp. or poor house (1738), which was lun. asyl. till 1810; eye infirmary, blind asylum (where Mr. Alston printed the whole bible in raised letters, 1836-40, in 15 vols. 4to.), deaf and dumb institution, lying-in hosp., old men's asyl., night asyl., boys' house of refuge. — Real prop. 629,340*l.*, of which 118,119*l.* on rail, 15,160*l.* on canal; for poor 67,419*l.*; charities —, including Dr. Bell's bequest of 9791*l.* for 2 schools, and Buchanan's 800*l.* — Livings are: St. Mungo, val. 500*l.*, patr. Crown; church, called High Church or cathedral (to which 29 prebends were attached), and lately restored by Blore, is on a hill near Molendinar burn, was begun 1188-6 by Bp. Achaian, is very ancient-looking — "a solid well-jointed mason-work" — (the transepts being unfinished) 300 by 65 ft. and 90 ft. high, with a fine old tower and spire 224 ft. high, a small modern tower (taken down 1848), 147 pillars, and 157 windows, stained glass in the inner ch. (where the synod of 1638 was held), Card. Wardlaw's arms, and a fine groined crypt 108 ft. by 72 (used as a church in "Rob Roy's" time), which has a supposed effigy of St. Mungo, 40 windows, and 65 thick columns 18 ft. high. — The 9 following charges are val. 425*l.* each, patr. Town Council; viz. College ch. b. 1699 on site of Blackfriars; Tron ch. reb. 1794 after a fire, except the steeple (as old as 1484); St. David, or Ramshorn, ch. reb. 1824; St. Andrew ch. (a good copy of St. Martin's-in-the-Fields, London), b. 1756 with good portico; St. Enoch ch. b. 1780 (when a canoe was found 25 ft. down), and reb. 1829 by Hamilton; St. George ch. b. 1807, with a good spire of 162 ft.; St. John, St. James, and St. Paul. The chapels of ease are: Albion, Duke, St. Thomas, St. George-in-the-Fields, Brownfield, Stockwell, in patr. of Proprietors, Communicants, etc., — and Bridgegate, St. Peter, Chalmers, Springburn, in patr. of Church Buildg. Society, who have raised about 16 churches since 1844. See BARONY and GORBALS for the other livings. — The University in High St. found. 1450-8 by Bp. Turnbull, rechartered by Jas. VI. 1577, and visited by the Queen 1849, is an ancient high-roofed brick building with a balcony, and faced with stone, including several courts, a good staircase, library of 58,096 vols. (with 242 MSS.), and a museum in the Grecian style found. by Dr. Hunter, who 1781 left 8000*l.* to build it, and his collection of anatomy, etc. (val. at 60,000*l.*), including minerals, fossils, coins, illuminations, 12,000 books (with some of Caxton's), autographs, a shirt without seam or joining by a Paisley weaver, busts, etc. of Watt (by Chantry), G. Hamilton (by Hewetson), Campbell (by Bailey); is governed by a chancellor, vice-chan., rector (chosen yearly by the 'four nations' of students), dean, principal, — has 22 professorships, of greek found. 1581, latin 1637, mathemat. 1691, civil engineering 1840, logic 1577, moral philos. 1577, nat. phil. 1577, astronomy 1760, divinity 1680, ecclesiast. hist. 1720, orient. languages 1709, civil law 1718, mat. medica 1831, chemistry 1817, surgery 1815, practice

of physic 1713, midwifery 1815, anatomy 1718, botany 1818, institutes of medicine 1839, forensic medicine 1830, nat. hist. 1807, and a Waltonian lectureship on the eye; there are about 1200 students (the 'toga' being dressed in scarlet), of whom 71 hold bursaries val. at 1287L, besides Snell's 10 exhibitions at Balliol Col. Oxon.; the botanic gardens are near the new observatory in lat. 55° 52' N., long. 4° 17' W. — Open quays (begun 1688) and terraces line the Clyde banks; and the river, which was fit only for small craft, having been improved and deepened to 18 ft. at a cost of 1,000,000L, 700 to 800-ton ships can come up to the Broomielaw, where it makes a basin 800 to 400 ft. wide and nearly 1 m. long, — the N. quay for import ships being 4900 ft., and the S. for export ships, nearly as long; many large ships load at Port Glasgow and Greenock 18 to 22 m. lower down, with 8 to 16 fath. water; still lower, the Firth has 20 to 40 fath., and lights at Cloch and Toward pts., and Lit. Cumbrae. Harbour income about 56,000L. In 1846, 512 sail of 134,608 tons (66 being under 50 t. each, and 126 built abroad), and 65 steamers of 10,659 t. (12 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Bowling Bay and Renfrew for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 2544 sail of 181,598 and 4815 of 258,335 tons (besides 797 steamers of 221,095 and 847 of 223,711 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 106 of 26,727 and 248 of 64,942 t. (besides 1 foreigner of 344 t. *outw.*) — from and to 'foreign ports' 218 of 38,173 and 443 of 56,851 t. (besides 152 foreigners of 15,779 and 216 of 20,248 t.); total customs 634,306L. Steamers go to Dumbarton, Helensburgh, Ardentinny, Ardrishaig, Greenock, Row, Rothesay, Ardrrossan, Dunoon, Arran, Brodick, Liverpool, Fleetwood, Milport, Belfast, Dublin, Roseneath, Londonderry, Sligo, Cork, Campbellton, Girvan, Inverary, Lamlash, Largs, Oban, Tobermory, Gairlochhead, Gourrock, Skye, Fort William, Inverness, Kilmun, Kilm, Lochgillichhead, Islay, Stornoway, Stranraer, Strone, Tarbert; and one to New York 1850. — *G. Paisley*, and *Ardrrossan Canal*, 11 m. long, on a level, was made 1811, and is 28 ft. wide. A branch canal to the Forth and Clyde canal joins, at Port Dundas, that to Monkland. The rails. out are: *Glas. Garnkirk*, and *Coatbridge* of 11 m. (opened 1831) towards Airdrie, etc., in the coal and iron district; *Gl. and Greenock* (1841), by Paisley 7 m., W. Ferry 15 (opposite Dumbarton), Pt. Glasgow 20, Greenock 22½; *Gl. and Neilston* 8½ m., Coltness 18 m., Clydesdale Junct. 17 m.: all these are incorp. with the Caledonian, which goes out to Carlisle and London. By the Ed. and Glasgow, to Lennoxtown 11, Castle Cary 15½ (thence by Scot. Cent. to Stirling, Perth, Montrose, Aberdeen), Falkirk 22, Linlithgow 29, Edinburgh 47½. *Glas. Kilmarnock and Ayr*, opened 1840-8, goes to Paisley 7 m., Johnston 10, Lockwinnoch 16, Irvine 29½, Troon 34, Kilmarnock 37, Ayr 40, Galston 42½, Cumnock (in Muirkirk 6½); it has branches to Swinlee 1½ m., Busby 8½, Ardrrossan —, etc., or 110 m. altogether; at Cumnock the *Glas. Dumfries and Carlisle* of 65 m. (nearly 40 made) is to meet it; making a total of 175 m., with a cap. of 3,981,233L; recd. (July 1849) 3,362,218L, expend. 8,465,729L (will be about 4,200,000L.). No coaches go out now; the first one went to Edinburgh 1678, — 'ane sufficient strong coach, drawn by six able horses, ilk Monday, to return again (God willing) ilk Saturday night.' A monthly one to London 1763, took 12 to 16 w. The 'G. Courant' was first pub. 1715,

Foulis printed his beautiful editions about 1730; calico printing first began 1742, muslin weaving 1780, power-loom weaving (by steam) 1792, cotton spinning 1795. Bell tried his 'Comet' steamer on the Clyde 1813 as far as Greenock, and the first one went round to London 1815. Napier estab. the first steam lines from Greenock to Belfast 1818, Holyhd. to Dublin, and Glas. to Liverpool; and the engines for the Brit. Queen, Britannia, Acadia mail steamer, were made at his Vulcan foundry. Most of the great warehouses take in a range of the first floors of several houses, — the ground floor being let out in small shops. It publishes the 'North British Mail,' and the 'Daily Mail,' newspapers daily; the 'Clyde Bill of Entry,' the 'G. Courier,' 3 times a week; the 'G. Constitutional,' 'G. Herald,' and 'G. Mercantile and Shipping List,' twice a week; the 'Christian News,' 'G. Chronicle,' 'G. Citizen,' 'G. Evening Post,' 'G. Examiner,' 'Mercantile Advertiser,' 'North British Railway and Shipping Journal,' 'Scottish Reformers' Gazette,' weekly; and the 'British Friend,' and 'North British Telegraph,' monthly. Dr. Jamieson (1759-1838), and Dr. Nasmyth, founder of city missions (1799-1839), were natives; and it gives title of earl to the Boyles of Kelburne. Av. fall of rain 29-65 inches; av. baptisms (1835-9) 1172 (513 being females), deaths 1 in 31, marriages 1 in 109. * G. and Ayr SYND, comprises the presbyteries of Ayr, Irvine, Paisley, Greenock, Hamilton, Lanark, Dumbarton, Glasgow. Ditto *Free Church*, comprises the same. G. PRESBYTERY, includes Barony*, Cadder, Campsie, Cumbernauld, Cathcart, Cumbernauld*, Eaglesham, Glasgow*, Gorbals*, Govan*, Kilsyth*, Kirkintilloch*, Rutherglen*. Ditto *Free Church*, includes those marked * and Camlachie, Partick. Ditto *United Assoc. Synod*, includes Airdrie, Barhead, Belfast, Busby, Cambuslang, Campbellton, Cumbernauld, Drymen, Dumbarton, Dumtocher, Eaglesham, Glasgow (11 cong.), Govan, Hamilton, Helensburgh, Inverary, Kilpatrick, Kirkintilloch, Lismore, Liverpool, Mearns, Newarthill, Oban, Partick, Pollockshaw, Portree, Ramsay (1 of Man), Strathaven, Thornliebank. Ditto *Ref. Synod*, includes Airdrie, Balforn, Bonhill, Campbellton, Campsie, Coatbridge, Dumbarton, Glasgow (9 cong.), Kilmarnock, Kilpatrick Old and New, Kilsyth, St. Ninian's, Partick, Rutherglen, Southend. Ditto *United Orig. Seceders*, includes Caluke, Glasgow (2 cong.), Kirkintilloch, Longridge (2 cong.), Shottsburn. *Glas. and Galloway Diocese* episcop. church, which of old stretched over S. and SW. Scotland from the Forth to the Solway (except Galloway), includes Leith (the Bp.'s seat), Glasgow (5 chapels), Airdrie, Annan, Ayr, Dumfries, Greenock, Hamilton, Helensburgh, Jedburgh, Kelso, Paisley, Peebles. Glasgow is the seat of the rom. cath. diocese of 'Castalia,' or W. district of Scotland. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 2nd Wed. Jan. (and every Th. for cattle), Th. before Easter, 26 May, 1st Mon. after Whits. 2nd Mon. July, Wed. after Martin. *Kirt Fairs*, Thurs. before 2nd Tuesd. April, and 21 Oct. *Glas. Fld.* () Trawley bar. *Mid. Mags.* in L. Corra, was the retreat of Bp. Balefald. GLASHARE par. (34-5) Clarmalagh bar. *Queen's Co.* and (34, 8, 9) Galmoy bar. *N.W. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NE. of Johnstown-78. Acres 9758; an. val. 1824L; pop. 653 + 3. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathdowney. *Glaslet Hill*, 6 m. SE. by E. of Inverary, E. Argyll, in Cowal. *Glasleter*, a part of Kintail, SW. Ross. P. M. GLASLOUGH vil. (7) Trough bar. N. Monaghan, 5 m. NE. of Monaghan, 82 from

Dublin, on *Glas Lough*, or "green lake," was given by O'Nial to the M'Kennas. Pop. 562 (decreasing), in the grain and flax trade. *G. House*, C. Leslie, Esq., M. P., who has the manor. At Drumbanagher rath, the Irish forces of Jas. II. were beaten 1688. *Fairs*, last Frid. Dec. and 3rd Frid. of every other month. *Mt. D. Frid.*

F. GLASNEVIN par. (14, 18) Coolock bar. *Mtd. Dublin*, a police station 2 m. N. of Dublin, on R. Tolka. Acres 995; an. val. 4499l.; pop. 1226 + 22, — of vil. 378, decreasing; houses 60, with National Board's agricultural training school for masters, Claremont deaf and dumb asylum found. 1816 by Dr. Barret (2498l.), lunatic asylum, Ld. Forbes's almsh., dispensary, convent school, Prospect cemetery where Curran and O'Connell are buried, and Dub. Society's botanic gardens of 27 acres, once belonging to Tickell the poet, who was visited here by Addison, and which Q. Victoria visited 1849. Living, a perp. *Cwr.* (Du. G. K.) val. 50l., patr. the Precentor and Chancellor of Christ Ch. Cathedral. Steele for a while lived at Hampstead; Parnell was rector of Finglass; and Swift printed some of his satires at Delville, his friend Delany's house. *G. House*, G. Lindsey, Esq.

Glasnock, 1 m. S. of Cumnock, *E. Ayr.*

F. GLASS par. in Strathbogie, *W. Aberdeen*, and *E. Banff*. 6 m. S. of Keith-186, on R. Dovern. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly and poor, with garnets; pop. 886, decreasing; real prop. 2712l.; for poor 138l. Living (presb. Strathbogie) val. 198l., patr. Duke of Richmond, chief heritor. *Glass* (42) near Shinrone, *SW. King's Co.*

GLASS HOUGHTON. See HOUGHTON GLASS, *W. R. York*. *G. lld.* See *Scalpa*, *Western Isles*. *G. Loch*, 8 m. NW. of Dingwall, *E. Ross*, under Ben Wyvis, is 4 m. by 1, fresh, with fine small trout, and runs out a stream down to Cromarty Frith. *G. Lough* (4) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*. *G. River*, rises near Ben Attow, *W. Inverness*, and runs 40 m. NE. through lochs Affric and Benevoch to Strath Glass (where R. Carrick joins), Erchless Cast. (the Chisholms' seat, where R. Farrer joins), and L. Beaulay.

P. GLASSAN vil. (22) *W. Kilkenny* bar. *W. Westmeath*, a police and petty sea station, 4 m. NE. of Athlone-76, has a dispensary, and grain milla. Pop. 108.

GLASSARY. See KILMICHAEL GLASSARY, *Argyll*.

P. GLASSDOOLE () near Dublin.

Glasbury (6) 2 m. WNW. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*, an old moated seat of the Robertses or Rookhersts.

Glasert River, rises in Campaie Fells, *S. Stirling*, in three heads, and runs past Lennoxfield printworks 5 m. SE. to R. Kelvin, near Kirkin-tilloch, and once abounded with trout.

GLASSERTON par. (29, 33) E. side of Luce Bay, *S. Wigton*. 2 m. SW. of Whitehorn-144, near Barrow Hd., contains Monrieth, seat of the Maxwells. Size 7 m. by 2, hilly pasture for black cattle, etc.; pop. 1253 + 6; real prop. 8758l.; for poor 811l. Living (presb. Wigton) val. 201l., patr. Crown. *G. House*, — Stewart, Esq. Cast. Stewart, — Stewart, Esq.; Physgill, S. H. Stewart, Esq. Near St. Ninian's cave are remains of a castle.

Glassgorman Bank, 5 m. SSE. of Arklow, *E. Wicklow*, off Tara hill, is 4 m. long, with 7 to 12 ft. on it.

Glasshampton () near Stourport, *N. Worcester*. was the birthplace of Lasimon, a monkish historian.

Glasshaugh, near Fordyce, *N. Banff*. A. Abercrombie, Esq., has limestone, etc.

GLASSINGALL vil. Dunblane par. *S. Perth*, 4 m. NE. of Doune-44.

Glasslough () near —, *Monaghan*, C. Leslie, Esq. *GLASSON* () near Lancaster, *N. Lanc.* has *G. Dock*, a sub-port to Lancaster. Living, a *Cwr.* (Manch.) val. 100l., patr. Trustees.

GLASSONBY tnsbp. () Addingham par. *E. Cumbria*, 2 m. SSE. of Kirk-Oswald-292, near R. Eden. Pop. 165; real prop. 1580l.

P. GLASSTHULE, or *GLASSDOOL* vil. (23) Rathdown bar. *SE. Dub.* 6 m. SE. of Dublin, on Dublin Bay, near Kingstown. Pop. 849. *G. Tower*, —.

GLASTON par. (64) Wrangdike hund. *S. Rutland*, 2 m. ENE. of Uppingham-89, belonged to the Colleys, Sherards, etc. Acres 1270; pop. 249 + 2; poor r. 57. (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 2560l.; charities 35l., of which 5l. to Birch's school. Living, a *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 200l., patr. St. Peter's Coll. Camb.; church, has some old tomba. *G. House*, Lady Whicote.

GLASTON-TWELVE-HIDES HUNDRED (19) *Mid. Somerset*, so called from the hides of land given by tradition to St. Joseph, contains the pars. of Baltonsborough, W. Bradley, Glastonbury, Meare, Nyland, W. Pennard, and N. Wootton; acres 24,610, pop. 6908, houses 1409. * *G. JURISDICTION* (which the abbots held independently of the bishop), archdy. of Wells, dioc. of Bath and W., contains Bluteigh vic., Glastonbury cwr., Middlezoy c., Meare c., Moorlinch rect., Othery c., W. Pennard c., Shapwick c., Street c., Weston Zoyland c.

P. M. G. GLASTONBURY, ST. BENEDICT, and ST. JOHN, par. in the above hund. 12 m. ENE. of Bridgwater, 124 from London, on *G. Canal*, and R. Brue, containing Edgarly (where K. Edgar had a palace), Havett, Norwood Park, Week, in a marshy spot called *Avalon* and *Inis Witrin*, or 'glass island,' by the Britons, — was *Glaestingabyrig*, or *Glastn-ey*, i. e. 'glass island,' of the Saxons, and b. 708 by K. Ina, who reb. its famous abbey (which being found. 'it is reported,' by Joseph of Arimathea, and built of wattles, was repaired by St. Patrick 439, and improved 530 by St. David); was destroyed 873 by the Danes, restored 942 by K. Edmund, burnt 1184, reb. by Hen. III., and almost destroyed again 1276 by an earthquake: was summoned to return members to parl. but sent none; was first chartered by Anne, and is governed under the new act, by a mayor, 4 ald. 12 council, with the style of may. and burgesees of town of G., and revenue of —l. Acres 7950 (properly 7216), lias, where Dean Buckland found the *plesiosaurus dolichodeirus*, figured in his 'Bridgwater Treatise'; pop. 3314 + 33, some glove and stocking makers; houses 681, in two principal streets, partly built of the abbey stones, with an old cross at the centre, — also 2 churches, 4 chapels, bank, Pons-perilis bridge, reservoir, the royal hospitals, almshouses (47l.); poor r. 1768l. on 15,038l. (Wells U.); real prop. 14,894l.; charities 110l. St. John *Cwr.* (Ba. and W.) val. 195l., patr. Bishop, — church, later eng., has a good tower and W. door, 5 niches, with figures, and old mons. St. Benedict *Cwr.* 100l., Bishop, — ch., b. by Abbot Beer (14th cent.), has tomba of the Goulds of Sharpam Pk., where Fielding was born. *The Abbey* covered 60 acres, was mitred, with precedence till 1154 before all others, and estates which would now be worth 800,000l. a year; there are remains of St. Joseph's chapel (a beautiful norman specimen 1185-90, — with an ante-chapel of 13th cent.), St. Edgar's chapel, and the abbot's kitchen, which is 8-sided, with 4 enor-

mous fire-places, and topped by an 8-sided turret and lantern. The great Alfred, among others, was buried here, near some pyramids which are gone. In the town are: the Abbey Ho., b. 1714, out of the old lodge; Great Gate, now an inn, where the abbots' bed was preserved; George Inn, once a pilgrim's hosp., with a carved front; a house with the Tribunal window, with arms, etc.; Abbot Beer's hosp. (1512) and his chapel with a gateway paved with roman tiles; Abbot Michael's St. John's hosp. (1246). A tower on St. Michael's Torhill covers the site of a monastery swallowed by the earthquake — and an older oratory; and at Weary-all Hill, were trees brought from Palestine which blossomed at Christmas. *G. Abbey*, late seat of T. Porch, Esq., with some reliques of the hall of St. Dunstan (who was abbot here), was sold 1850 to H. Seymour, Esq., for 10,000*l*. Gave title of baron to the Grevilles. *Mt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Easter Wed. 19 Sept. 10 Oct. Mond. after 80 Nov.

GLATTON par. (64) Norman-Cross hund. *N. Hunts*. 8 m. SSW. of Peterboro'-81, on Holme brook, containing Holme, belonged to the Despenchers, Cottons, Sherards, and Wells the ship-builder, who b. the Glatton of 50 guns. Acres 6400; pop. 715; poor r. 118*l*. (Peterb. U.); real prop. 2972*l*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Ely) val. with Holme 546*l*, patr. Rev. J. Hopkinson.

GLAZEBROOK tnahp. (80) Warrington par. *S. Lancash*. 6 m. NE. of Warrington-184, belonging to the Tempests of Broughton, — is joined to RIXTON.

GLAZELEY par. (61) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*, 3 m. SSW. of Bridgnorth-139. Acres 700; pop. 38; poor r. 2*l*. (Bridgn. U.); real prop. — *L*. Living, a Rect. with Chetton.

GLEADLESS hmlt. (82) Handsworth par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Sheffield-162. Living, a Cwr. with Handsworth.

GLEADTHORPE-GRANGE hmlt. (82) Warsop par. *W. Notts*. 4 m. NW. of Ollerton-137.

GLEASTON divia. () Aldingham par. *N. Lancash*. 2 m. SE. of Dalton-276, has part of walls and 3 towers of the Flemings' castle.

Gleawacaster, Gleawecester, Glewcester, of the Saxons, is GLOUCESTER.

Gledshow () near Leeds, *W. R. York*. II. Dixon, Esq.

Gledstone House () 6 m. WSW. of Skipton, *W. R. York*. R. Roundell, Esq.

GLEMHAM, GREAT, par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Framlingham-87. Acres 1340; pop. 370; poor r. 180*l*. (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 2712*l*; charities, church land 25*l*. All Saints Cwr. with Lit. Glemham. *G. Hall*, J. Moseley, Esq.

P. GLEMHAM, LITTLE, par. as above, 2 m. S., on R. Alde, was the seat of the Glenhams, of whom Sir Thomas defended Carlisle and York for Ch. I. Acres 1580; pop. 333; poor r. 140*l*; real prop. 2241*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. with Little *G.* 829*l*, patr. Hon. Mrs. North, of *G. Hall*.

GLEMSFORD par. (51) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 5 m. NNW. of Sudbury-54, near R. Stour, had a priest's college found. by the Confessor, and was held by Earl Odo at 'Domesdy.' Acres 2280; pop. 1366, silk and wool weavers, decreasing; poor r. 876*l*. (Sudb. U.); real prop. 5438*l*; charities 36*l*, with a school house. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 582*l*, patr. Bishop.

Glen (10) 9 m. N of Buncrana, *NE. Donegal*, — Dogherty, Esq. *Glen* vil. (26) Kilmacrennan par. *N. Donegal*, 7 m. SE. of Dunfaneghy-170, near *G. Lough*, — about 2 m. long. *GLEN*, near Moy, on R. Findhorn, *E. Inverness*. *GLEN* vil. Falkirk par. *E. Stirling*, near Stirling

-85. Pop. 98. 'Glen' or 'glyn,' a valley strath, or passage for a stream, which usually gives name to it, as in the following.

Glen Affrick, 10 m. W. of Loch Ness, *Mid. Inverness*, has many lochs and much wild scenery. *G. Brnar*, near Blair Atholl, *N. Perth*, is watered by R. Brnar, with the fall celebrated by Burns. *G. House*, 5 m. SE. of Peebles, *E. Peebles*. W. Allan, Esq. *G. lhd* () 7 m. NW. of Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*, in Lough Beltra. *G. Lodge* (2) 5 m. W. of Carrick-on-Suir, *N. Waterford*, J. Galway, Esq. *G. of-the-Horse* (75) at the side of Mangerton mountain, *Mid. Kerry*. *G. River* (81) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, runs 10 m. S. to Teelin bar.

Glen-d Mountain (74) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, covered with evergreens to the top, overlooks the beautiful Glen-d, i. e. good luck via, where the three lakes of Killarney join. *G. Cottage*, Lord Kenmare.

Glenade (4, 7) 5 m. NW. of Manor Hamilton, *N. Leitrim*, E. T. Cullen, Esq., near *G. Lough* and *G. Glen*.

P. Glenagary (23) 1 m. S. of Kingstown, *SE. Dublin*.

GLENAHIRY BARONY (6, etc.) *N. Waterford*, contains the par. of Kiltonan, and part of Inchlounaght; acres 19,672, pop. 6271, houses 932.

Glenalbert (12) near Roscrea, *N. Tipperary*. *Glenaline Hill* (8) near L. Erne, *W. Fermanagh*, 793 ft. high.

Glenalla (37) near Rathmullan, *N. Down*, — Hart, Esq.

Glenalmond, at R. Almond's head, *Mid. Perth*, gives title of visct. to Duke of Athol, and contains Trinity College, for theological students of the scottish episcopal church, etc., found. 1847, with a warden, sub-warden, 4 assistants, etc., attached, and a dec. eng. chapel 120 ft. by 40, by Henderson.

Glenalot, near the Brora, *S. Sutherland*. 15 m. N. of Dornoch.

Glenanne (21) 3 m. S. of Markethill, *E. Antrim*, W. Atkinson, Esq.

P. Glenapp, 4 m. S. of Ballantrae, *S. Ayr*. Earl Orkney, near Loch Ryan, in a pleasant spot.

Glenarary, near Inverary, *Mid. Argyll*, on R. Aray, was once a par.

Glenarcllet, near Buchanan, *W. Stirling*, and L. Lomond, contains Loch Arcllet 2 m. long.

Glenariff Mountain () in Glenariff, *E. Antrim*, which has a stream flowing into Red bay, near Glenarm.

GLENARM (LOWER) BARONY (19-20, etc.) *E. Antrim*, contains the pars. of Ardclinis, Inishpollan Grange, Layd, Layd Grange, and Tickmacreva; acres 65,442, pop. 10,907, houses 1873. *G. (Upper) BARONY* (34-5, etc.) *E. Antrim*, contains the pars. of Carncastle, Killglen Grange, Kilwaughter, and Larne; acres 24,035, pop. 3368, houses 1423.

P. GLENARM vil. (29) Tickmacreva par. in the above bar. 25 m. N. of Belfast, 131 from Dublin, a chief police and coast-gd. station, port, and bathing place, in a fine spot on *G. Bay*, has some remains of a franciscan friary, found. 1465, by Sir R. Bisset, which came to the M'Donnells, after they left Dunluce. Pop. 881, in the salt-work, lime quarries, small coasting trade, etc.; houses 111, with church, 2 chapels, inn. *G. Castle*, Earl of Antrim, b. 1639, has a barbian gate, minarets, hall (44 ft. by 20, and 30 high), etc., and a deer park, with some of the best venison in Ireland. Off the bay, which has anchorage in 5 to 6 fath., are the Maiden Rocks lights. *Fairs*, 26 May, 29 Oct.

GLENAROUGH BARONY (100-3) *S. Kerry*, contains the pars. of Kenmare, Kilgarvan, Tasselt,

and part of Kilcaskan; acres 121,848, pop. 18,691, houses 3066.

Glenart Castle (40) near Arklow, *SE. Wicklow*, on R. Ovoca, Earl Caryfoot.

Glenartney, in Menteith, *S. Perth*. 4 m. S. of St. Fillan's. "Lone Glenartney's hazel shade."

Glenashdale, near Whiting bay, W. side of Arran, *Bute*, has two falls of 100 and 50 ft.

Glenaster Cottage (28) 4 m. NW. of Newcastle, *W. Limerick*, — Upton, Esq. *G. Lodge*, W. R. Yielding, Esq.

Glenavon () N. Ballinacor bar. *Mid. Wicklow*.

P. GLENNAVY par. (58-9, 62-3) Upper Masserene bar. *S. Antrim*, 2 m. S. of Crumlin-100, on *R. Glenavy*, has remains of Ram isld. round tower in L. Neagh. Acres 16,786; pop. 3773 + 38, — of vil. 510 + 12. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) with 2 others, val. 342L, patr. Marquis of Hertford. Goremount, Mrs. Gore.

Glenanchor, near Kingussie, *E. Inverness*, a fine spot on R. Calder, not far from its junction with R. Spey.

GLENBANE par. (58, 66) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*, 6 m. W. of Tipperary-112. Acres 943; pop. 713. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballyscadane.

Glenbarr House, W. side of Cantyre, *S. Argyll*. 11 m. NW. of Campbelltown, K. M'Alister, Esq.

GLENBAYS vil. (80) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, 12 m. NW. of Killybegs-161.

Glenbeg, near Glenelg, *SW. Inverness*, and L. Hourn. *Glenbeg* (20) Coshmore and Coshbride bar. *W. Waterford*, near Lismore.

Glenbeg (East) Hill (13) near L. Mask, *N. Galway*, 1230 ft. high.

P. GLENBEHY par. (71-2, etc.) Iveragh bar. *W. Kerry*, 11 m. NE. of Caheriveen-227, on R. Begh, and Dingle Bay among the moun'tns. belonged to Lord Headley who has worked great improvements. Acres 30,808; pop. 3011 + 57. Living, a *Rect.* with Cahir.

GLENBERVIE par. 3 m. NE. of Fordown-86, *Mid. Kincardine*, on R. Bervie, under the Grampians, containing Drumlithie, is a burgh of barony to the Douglasses. Size 6 m. by 5, or 14,000 acres, partly fertile; pop. 1296 + 4, weavers, etc.; real prop. 5334L; for poor 141L. Living (presb. Fordown) val. 231L, patr. Nicholson of *G. House*; church, has a very old monument of the ancient possessors. Ury, R. Allardice, Esq.

Glenboy (12) 2 m. SSE. of Manorhamilton, *N. Leitrim*, L. Algeo, Esq.

Glenbraun, Abernethy and Kincardine pars. *E. Inverness*.

Glenbriarchan, 5 m. NE. of Moulin, *N. Perth*. in Atholl.

GLENBROHANE vil. () Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, a police station near Killmallock-140.

GLENBUCK vil. Muirkirk par. *E. Ayr*. 4 m. NE. of Muirkirk-51. Pop. 237, in the ironworks.

GLENBUCKET par. Alford dist. *W. Aberdeen*. 12 m. W. of Alford-134, on R. Bucket, contains "Badenyon Ho.", of the old song, and belongs to Earl Fife. Size 4 m. by $\frac{3}{4}$, hilly; pop. 542; real prop. 1240L; for poor 61L. Living (presb. Alford) val. 158L, patr. Crown.

Glenbuckie, near —, *Argyll*. J. L. Stewart, Esq. *Glenburn* (33) 1 m. W. of Portlengone, *E. Londonderry*, J. Courtenay, Esq.

GLENCAIRN par. on R. Cairn, *W. Dumfries*. contains Minihive-68, burgh of barony, Dunreggan, Kirkland, near L. Urr. Size 11 m. by 4, good soil; pop. 2094 + 3; real prop. 11,466L; for poor 438L. Living (presb. Parpont) val. 280L, patr. Duke of Buccleugh of Langholm. A cairn and remains of two forts are seen. Gave title of earl to the Cunninghams.

Glencairn Abbey (20) 3 m. W. of Lismore, *W. Waterford*, on R. Blackwater, G. Bushe, Esq.

P. GLENCAPLE QUAY vil. Carlawerock par. *S. Dumfries*. 4 m. S. of Dumfries-73, at R. Nith's mouth. Pop. 268, in the shipping trade.

GLENCAR, or *GLENLOUGH*, chptry. (6) Ross-clogher bar. *NW. Leitrim*, and (9) Carbury bar. *Sligo*, near *G. Lough*, 2 m. long, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. wide. Living, a *Cur.* (K. E. A.) val. 69L, patr. Incumbent of Manor Hamilton.

Glencar Valley () Dunkerran and Iveragh bars. *S. Kerry*, contains L. Carat and river, which has good salmon fishing.

Glencarrel, near L. Brora, *SE. Sutherland*.

Glencarrig (30) 4 m. SW. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, Major Drought.

P. Glencarse, 5 m. E. of Perth, *E. Perth*. C. Hunter, Esq. near Dund. and Aberd. rail.

GLENCASTLE hmlt. (17) Erris bar. *NW. Mayo*, 5 m. SE. of Belmullet-199, near *G. Hill*, 760 ft. high.

Glenclay, 3 m. S. of Brodick, *S. Bute*. in the Isle of Arran, has remains of a druid circle and a fort which sheltered Bruce.

Glenco Valley (27) Erris bar. *N. Mayo*, near L. Carrowmore.

Glencoughan River (37) Ballynahinch bar. *NW. Galway*, runs 4 m. S. to L. Derryclare.

Glencoe, in Lorn, *N. Argyll*, a wild pass, 10 m. long, on the "Cona" of Ossian, under Bennavear, etc. where the Macdonalds were massacred 1691. At Laroch is a slate quarry.

Glencoin () W. of Ulleswater, *NW. Westmrid.* on *G. Beck*, which runs to the lake.

GLENCOLUMBKILLE par. (89-90, etc.) Bannagh bar. *W. Donegal*, 10 m. WNW. of Killybegs-161, near Teelin Head, was a retreat of St. Columb's. Acres 32,243, with bog and mountain, rising from 911 ft. at the Ballard to 1964 ft. at Slieve league, which has some remains on it; pop. 4356 + 60. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 117L, patr. Bishop. A patron is held at St. Columb's well, to which several crosses lead.

Glennconor (83) near Clonmell, *S. Tipperary*, P. Gough, Esq.

GLENCONWOTH par. is now joined to KILTARLITY, *Inverness*.

Glencorrib (128) near Shrule, *S. Mayo*, R. D. Browne, Esq. M. P., near Lough Corrib.

Glencree Vale (2) Rathdown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 7 m. S. of Rathfarnham, near *G. Barrick*, has a stream which falls out of L. Bray, and joins R. Glenisarlane.

Glencroe, in Cowal, *E. Argyll*, a wild and lonely pass, near the top of L. Fyne, has a seat at the head made by the 22nd regt. with the words, "Rest and be thankful."

GLENCROSS vil. Kirkmahoe par. *W. Dumfries*. 9 m. N. of Dumfries-73. *GLENCROSS*, or *GLENCORSE*, par. 6 m. S. of Edinbro', *Mid. Edinbro'*, in a fine spot on *G. Burn*, which runs from Edinb. waterworks to R. Esk, was part of Penycuik, etc. till 1606, and contains Howgate and Rullion Green under the Pentland Hills, where Dalziel beat the Covenanters 1666. Size 3 m. by 3, well cultivated, with coal, lime, sandstone, trap, etc.; pop. 708 + 5, some in the bleach works and Auchendinny paper mills; real prop. 5445L; for poor 121L. Living (presb. Dalkeith) val. 157L, patr. Tytler of Woodhouselee, which belonged to Hamilton who shot the Regent Murray. At Castlelaw is a camp. *Fairs*, —.

GLENCULLEN hmlt. (25) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 4 m. W. of Bray-12, on *G. Rievulet*, near *G. House*, C. Fitzsimon, Esq.

Glendahurk Vale () Burrischoole bar. *W. Mayo*, near Clew bay.

GLENDALE (EAST) WARD, N. Northbrid. contains the pars. of Chaston, Chillingham, Doddington, Lowick, and Wooler (where the Union poor ho. is). Acres 48,380, pop. 6940, houses 1386.

GLENDALE (WEST) WARD, contains the pars. of Braxton, Carham, Ford, and Kirk Newton; acres 58,820, pop. 5526, houses 1080. *Glend. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. with their tnsbps. in the above ward, with Ilderton, Ingram, Bewick (New and Old), Brandon, Branton, Lilburn (E. and W.), Wooperton; acres 103,188, pop. 14,217, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1038 (out-door 990), expend. 3969*l.*, prop. rated 111,002*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Ingram; pop. 14,217 + 86. It belongs to Wooler New County Court district.

GLENDALLIGAN vil. () Decies-without-Drum bar. Mid. Waterfd. 7 m. SW. of Kilmacothomas-112. *St. A. GLENDALOUGH*, or "Seven Churches" (23) N. Ballinacor bar. *Mid. Wicklow*, 6 m. NW. of Rathdrum-88, a 'two lake glen' 2 m. long, in a desolate spot under the mountains, opening to R. Avonmore, was one of the oldest seats of religion and learning in Ireland, found. 498 by St. Kevin (and St. Mochurog) as the head of a see which in 1214 was united to Dublin; was ravaged by the Danes, and finally ruined by the English 1398. The "Seven Churches" of the city proper, are the cathedral, near which is a round tower, 110 ft. high, with 7 windows, but the cap gone,—the abbey or priory, St. Kevin's 'kitchen,' with a miniature round tower, our Lady's and the Ivy churches in the ch.-yard, with a great stone door, and crosses, near the lower lake; Teamfell na shellig, or St. Kevin's cell (which has the best view of the vale and hills), and Rhefart church (and druid circle) where the O'Tooles, the old chiefs of this part, are buried, near the upper lake. Later buildings are, St. Saviour's priory with the "dog and serpent" device, at a mile off, and Trinity church; and there are some remains of saxon gateways, crosses, buildings, and of a street. On Lugduff's side by the upper, or Moore's "gloomy lake," is St. Kevin's bed and chair, with many autographs, etc., and near the cathedral is his yew, which replaces one said to have been planted by him 1200 yrs. (?) before. A patron held 3rd June, has been put down by the priests. Mica and granite are quarried in the hills, which rise from 1500 to 2700 ft. and there is a lead mine at Luganwic. Derrybawn, W. Booker, Esq.

Glendalough Park (18) 7 m. NNW. of Rathdrum, near the above, in a fine spot, T. J. Barton, Esq.

Glendargan Rivulet (22) Omagh bar. *W. Tyrone*, a branch of R. Derg.

P. Glendarnel in Cowal, *E. Argyll*, was a par. now joined to KILMADEN.

Glendarragh, i.e. oak glen (59) near Crumlin, *S. Antrim*, L. Heyland, Esq. *St. A. Glendarragh*, 8 m. WNW. of Douglas, *I. of Man*, has, on Mt. Murray, a good druid circle 14 yds. diam., with part of a mound near it. *St. A. Glendarragh* (12) near Newtown Mount Kennedy, *NE. Wicklow*, St. George Kundson, Esq.

Glendassan Vale (23) near Glendalough as above, *Mid. Wicklow*, has a stream which joins R. Avonmore.

Glendearry, 5 m. N. of Blair Atholl, *N. Perth*.

Glendennig, at R. Meggot's head, *NE. Dumfries*, has veins of iron pyrites, antimony, quartz, etc. in transition rocks.

Glenderamakia and **Glenderaterra** () two streams which fall into the Greta, from Saddleback, *SW. Cumbria*.

GLENDERMOT. See CLONDERMOT, *Derry*.

Glendine (31) near Dungarvan, *S. Waterford*. **Glendole Mountain** (51) 11 m. E. of Dunglow, *N. Donegal*, is 1770 ft. high.

Glendochart, 6 m. SW. of Killin, *W. Perth*, on R. Dochart.

Glendochil, at Gowrie, *E. Perth*. L. Craigie, Esq.

GLENDON par. (52) Rothwell hand. *N. Northampton*. 2 m. NW. of Kettering-74. Acres 1490; pop. 44; poor r. 8*l.* (Ketter. U.); real prop. 2133*l.* **St. Helen Rect.** (Pet.) val. — *L.*, patr. Mrs. Booth, of *G. Hall*, which has a good collection of pictures.

GLENDON par. (60) near Letterkenny, *Mid. Donegal*.

GLENDON par. 2 m. NW. of Muchart-29, S. Perth on R. Dovan, or Devon, in the Ochills, has remains of an old tower of the Crawford. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, sheep-walks; pop. 151, decreasing; real prop. 1575*l.*; for poor 26*l.* **Living** (presb. Aughterarder) val. 158*l.*, patr. *Crowa Fairs*, 1st Th. Apr. day after the Perth wool market in July, 2nd Th. Aug. 4th Th. Sept. 3rd Th. Nov.

Glendon, border of *Stirling*, and *Dumfriesshire*.

GLENDUCE vil. Edderchylis par. W. Sutherland. 11 m. SE. of Scourie-233.

GLENDUCKIE vil. Flak par. N. Fife 5 m. NW. of Cupar-82. Pop. 53.

Glenduff Castle (58) near Newcastle, *SW. Limerick*, E. Massey, Esq. *St. G. Vale* (25) 4 m. SE. of Tallaght, *S. Dublin*.

Glenduror District in Upper Lorn, *N. Argyll*, on R. Duror.

Glensagles, near Blackford, *SE. Perth*. Earl of Camperdown, through the Haldanes.

P. GLENEALY par. (24-5, 30-1) Arklow and Newcastle bars. *E. Wicklow*, 4 m. SW. of Wicklow-31. Acres 10,098, with bog; pop. 1586 + 5, — of vil. 148, decreasing. **Living**, a *Rect.* with Wicklow. Ballyfrea, W. Dickson, Esq.

Glencasky (80) 8 m. E. of Ballina, *W. Sligo*, near Lough Talt, late seat of J. Traffic, Esq., now an estate of the 'Irish Waste Land Society' of 5698 acres, occupied by 44 tenants in comfortable cottages, paying 230*l.*, in place of 7 tenants paying 30*l.* in 1837.

Glencassy (49) 1 m. NW. of Galbally, *SE. Limerick*, on *Tipperrary* borders, G. L. Bennett, Esq.

Glencap Point. See *Glencap Point, Donegal*.

Glencraig, in Kintail, *SW. Ross*.

P. GLENELO par. near the Skye ferry, W. Inverness. 30 m. W. of Fort Augustus-131, including Knoydart, N. Morrie, Rassyield, and Lochs Hoara, Nevish, and Morrie. Size 20 m. by 30, hilly sheep-walks, on mica and chlorite slate, with asbestos, amianthus, molybdena, etc.; pop. 2729, decreasing; real prop. 6655*l.*; for poor 800*l.* **Living** (presb. Lochcarron) val. 237*l.*, patr. Baillie of Kingessie. **Glengarry**, — Macdonald, Esq.; Macleod, N. Macleod, Esq.; *G. House*, Lord Waterpark. Given title of baron to the Grants. *St. G. SYNOD*, includes the presbyteries of Lochcarron, Abertarf, Skye, Uist, Lewis. Ditto *Free Church*, includes the same, — Skye and Uist forming one. *Fairs*, Frid. after last Tu. May, and July; 3rd Frid. Sept.

Glennelly Vale () Lower Glenarm bar. *E. Antrim*, has a rivulet flowing into Glenarm bay.

Glennelly Vale (12) Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, the bed of *G. River*.

Glenneth, is watered by the N. Esk, *N. Forfar*.

Glensland Water, runs to R. Cluden, *W. Dumfries*, near Dunecore, and is 8 m. long.

Glenfall () near Cheltenham, *Mid. Gloucester*. E. Iggsdell, Esq.

Glenfalloch, at the N. end of L. Lomond, *SW. Perth*, is watered by a stream 8 m. long. *G. House*, W. J. L. Campbell, Esq.

Glenfarg, 4 m. SW. of Abernethy, *SE. Perth.*, a fine pass in the Ochills.

Glenfarn (13) 7 m. W. of Manorhamilton, *NE. Leitrim*, on Lough Macnean, *N. L. Tottenham*, Esq.

Glenfernat, in Atholl, *N. Perth.* 10 m. E. of Blair Atholl, on R. Arnot, has garnets in the rocks.

Glenfichan, in Lorn, *Mid. Argyll.* 5 m. SE. of Oban.

Glenfiddick, Mortlach par. *Mid. Banff.* on R. Fiddich.

GLENFIELD par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 3 m. WNW. of Leicester-96, on Swanington rail, contains Braunstone and Kirby Muxloe. Acres 4890; pop. 1032, decreasing, some stocking makers; poor r. 158L (Blaby U.); real prop. 1991L; charities 3L. St. Peter Rect. (Pet.) val. 818L, patr. C. Winstanley, Esq. *G. FRITH* ext. par. near the above. Acres 1940; pop. 10; real prop. 574L.

Glenfield () near Kilmallock, *SE. Limerick*, J. Jevers, Esq.

Glenfin () near Cloghan, *SE. Donegal*, on the Finn, an estate of 16,000 acres belonging to Sir C. Style, Bt., on which great improvements have been made by him and his agent Capt. Kennedy.

Glenfinglass, 8 m. NW. of Callander, *S. Perth.* belonging to Earl Moray, was the Macgregors', and the subject of a ballad by Scott.

GLENFINN vil. () Corkaquinny bar. *W. Kerry*, 6 m. WNW. of Dingle-220. Pop. 229.

Glenfinnan, on R. Finnis, *SW. Inverness*. at L. Shiel's head, has a pillar 50 ft. high set up 1815 by Macdonald of Glenaladale to commemorate the landing of Chas. Stuart, who first raised his standard here 17 Aug. 1745.

Glenflugh Mountain (6) 6 m. E. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, is 1327 ft. high.

Glenfruin, Row par. *W. Dumfries*. 3 m. E. of Gare Loch, is the 'vale of sorrow,' where the battle was fought between the Colquhouns and Macgregors 1602, for which the latter were proscribed by Jas. V.

Glenfyne, at R. Fyne's head, *E. Argyll*.

Glenlad Promontory (5) 9 m. SE. of Malin Head, *NE. Donegal*, on W. side of Culdaff Bay, has Innistrath light off it.

GLENGAIRN, on R. Gairden, *S. Aberdeen*, an old par. now joined to Glenmuick, including Strathgairnie, with an old hunting seat of the Forbeses.

Glenape Loch, near Twynholm, *S. Kirkcubdt.* and R. Dee.

P. GLENGARIFF vil. (90, 104-5) Bantry bar. *W. Cork*, a police station, 6 m. NW. of Bantry-20, on *G. Harbour*, in a beautiful vale, "the rough glen," 3 m. long, under Hungry, Sugarloaf, and other mountains. *G. Castle*, S. White, Esq.; The Lodge, Earl of Bantry. The small harb. has 3 to 5 fath., with 7 to 8 outside.

Glenarnock Castle, 4 m. SW. of Lochwinnoch, *N. Ayr*, in ruins, on Kilbirnie loch, belongs to Earl Glasgow.

Glenarrel, 8 m. NW. of Lockerby, *Mid. Dumfries*.

Glenarry, 7 m. SW. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness*, a fine spot near L. Garry and L. Oich, where stands Invergarry, seat of the Macdonalds.

Glenaronar, on R. Gonar, *S. Lanark*. 3 m. NW. of Elvanfoot, near Leadhills, where a few grains of gold were once found.

Glenardie, on R. Gradie, *Mid. Ross*. between Lochs Fannich and Linchard.

Glenayre, near —, *Kirkcubdt.* Hon. M. Stewart.

Glenhesk Vale (58, 68) near Newport, *W. Mayo*, has *G. House* in it.

GLENHOLM par. 2 m. S. of Broughton-28, *W.*

Peebles, on Holm's Water, is joined *q.s.* to Broughton. Size 3 m. by 4, with lime, slate, and hilly sheepwalks, 2340 ft. high at Culter fell; pop. 249; real prop. 2617L; for poor —.

GLENINAGH par. (1, 2) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 12 m. N. of Ennistymon-154, near Black Head in Galway Bay. Acres 4292, hilly; pop. 886 + 34, fishermen, etc. Living, a Rect. with Rathbourney.

GLENISLA par. 10 m. NW. of Kerriemuir-61, *W. Forfar*, contains Kirkton on R. Isla, and remains of the Ogilvies' castles of Foster and Newton, which Argyll reduced 1641. Size 25 m. by 2, with lime; pop. 1134; real prop. 4699L; for poor 121L. Living (presb. Meikle) val. 160L, patr. Crown. Reeky Linn has a fall of 70 ft.

Glenkeel Hills () near Magheraboy, *W. Fernmanagh*.

GLENKEEN par. (33-4, etc.) Upper Kilnamanagh bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 5 m. SW. of Templemore-86. Acres 14,495, hilly, with limestone; pop. 7481 + 90. Living, a Vic. (Ca. C. W. L.) val. 577L, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins, found by St. Cuilen, whose censer was found in a tree on the hills.

GLENKENS district, in *N. Kirkcubdt.* includes Balmaclellan, Carsephairn, Dalry, Kells, on R. Ken.

Glenkiln Water, runs to R. Ae, *Mid. Dumfries*. near Kirkmichael.

P. Glenkindy, near Aberdeen, *E. Aberdeen*.

Glenkinlass, at the head of Glencroe, *E. Argyll*, near Ardkinglass cast., — Callander, Esq.

Glenlade of Bede, is *Yenlade*, in I. of Thanet, *E. Kent*.

Glenlark River (13) rises in L. Lark, *N. Tyrone*, and runs 6 m. SW. to R. Owenreagh.

Glenlednock, near Comrie, *S. Perth*. on R. Lednock.

Glenlee, near New Galloway, *Mid. Kirkcubdt.* Sir W. Millar, Bt.

Glenlichd, Glenshiel par. *SW. Ross*. near Benmore.

P. Glenlivet, Inveraven par. *S. Banff*. 7 m. NE. of Tomantoul-89, belonging to the Gordons of Aboyne cast., is noted for its good whiskey, which ranks after the Ben Nevis, and has lead and iron ores. Huntley defeated Argyll here 1594.

Glenlo (82) near Galway, *Mid. Galway*, Lady French.

P. Glenlocher, 3 m. NW. of Castle Douglas, *Mid. Kirkcubdt.* at the bridge on R. Dee.

Glenlochy, 4 m. W. of Killin, *W. Perth*. on R. Lochy.

GLENLOUGH. See *GLENCUR*, *Leitrim*. *Glenlough* (26, 35) 4 m. S. of Carrickart, *N. Donegal*, about 8 m. long.

Glenlough Mountain (72, 81) 12 m. NW. of Killybegs, *SW. Donegal*, is 1513 ft. high.

P. GLENLUCE. See *LUCE*, *OLD*, *Wigton*.

Glenlui, at R. Dee's head, *SW. Aberdeen*. under Ben Muickdhu, where the red deer are seen.

GLENLYON *q.s.* par. in Fortingal and Weem pars. *W. Perth*. 3 m. NW. of Taymouth-92, on R. Lyon and Loch Tay, under the Breadalbane hills, is about 28 m. long. Pop. 570. *G. House*, Duke of Atholl, who takes hence title of baron.

Glenmacamass Vale (17) near Glendalough, *N. Wicklow*.

Glenmalire (9) near Ballybrittas, *NE. Queen's Co.* was part of the O'Dempseys' country, which stretched into *King's Co.*

Glenmaltan, near —, *Dumfries*. J. C. Colquhoun, Esq.

Glenmalure Vale (22-3, 29-1) Ballinacor and Talbotstown bars. *Mid. Wicklow*, a wild spot

about 6 m. long, through which R. Avonbeg runs.

Glenmark, in Braes of Angus, *N. Forfar*. near Invermark cast.

Glenmazera, near —, *Inverness*. C. Mackintosh, Esq.

Glenmeay () 8 m. S. of Peel, *I. of Man*, has a pretty fall in it.

Glenmore, i.e. great glen, in the Braes above Abernethy, *S. Elgin*, and *E. Inverness*. near *G. House*, J. Campbell, Esq., sends large quantities of fir timber down R. Spey, and has two lakes with green trout, etc. *Glenmore*, Dull and Fortingall para. *N. Perth*.

Glenmore Castle (24) 5 m. NW. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, F. Synge, Esq., on R. Vartry, near the Devil's Glen. *G. nan-Albin*, i.e. great glen of Scotland, between Loch Eil and Moray Frith, is the hollow 58 m. long in which the lochs Ness, Lochie, etc., and the Caledonian canal, lie, — and is only 94 ft. above sea in the highest point.

P. GLENMORRISTON, 6 m. NW. of Fort Augustus-181, *N. Inverness*. belonging to the Grants, was a par. now joined to URQUHART. *G. House*, J. M. Grant, Esq.

GLENMUICK par. with Tullich and Glengairn, Kincardine O'Neill dist. *SW. Aberdeen*. contains Ballater-150 (a watering place near the Pananich spa) and Glengairn and Tullich, on Ra. Dee and Muick (with a fall of 40 ft.), under Lochnagar 3800 ft., and Morven. Size 16 m. by 15, with good highland scenery; pop. 2118, decreasing; real prop. 5779*l.*; for poor 861*l.* Living (presb. Kincard. O'Neill) val. 237*l.*, patr. Marquis of Huntley. At L. Cannor is a hunting seat of Mal. Cannore's, and there are remains of Cnoe and Dee or Canacori castles.

Glenmuir, near Old Cumnock, *E. Ayr*.

GLENN-MAGNA par. (63) Gartree hund. *S. Leicester*. 6 m. SE. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Soar, near Union canal, contains Stretton-Magna. Acres 2510; pop. 833+6; poor r. 419*l.* (Billesdon U.); real prop. 8927*l.*; charities 84*l.* St. Cuthbert Vic. (Pet.) val. with Stretton-Magna 217*l.*, patr. Sir G. Robinson, Bt. of Stretton Hall. *G. PARVA* tnsph. (63) Aylestone par. *S. Leicester*. 4 m. W. of the above. Pop. 148; poor r. 64*l.* (Blaby U.); real prop. 1567*l.*

Glennagallagh Mountain (44) 4 m. W. of Killaloe, *E. Clare*, is 1458 ft. high.

P. GLENNAMADDY vil. (18) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 7 m. SE. of Dunmore-183, in the midst of bogs, will be the head of a new poor law union. Pop. 446.

Glennamona Mountain (45) Burrischoole bar. *W. Mayo*, 2067 ft. high.

Glennavia, near Fort William, *S. Inverness*.

GLENNON hmlt. (7) near Glasslough, *N. Monaghan*, has a grey marble quarry.

Glen-of-the-Horse (75) a ravine at the side of Mangerton mountn. *Mid. Kerry*.

GLENO vil. (46) Lower Belfast bar. *E. Antrim*, 8 m. S. of Larna-121, in a pretty hollow.

Glenogle, 4 m. S. of Killin, *W. Perth*. at the head of Loch Earn, in a wild spot.

GLENOGRA par. (22, 81, 89) Small-county bar. *E. Limerick*, 8 m. NW. of Bruff-184, on the Commogue, has remains of a priory which had 9 chantries, and a castle, both built by the De Lacys. Acres 4253; pop. 1128, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Fedamore. Rockbarton, Vict. Guillamore. *Fairs*, 11 May, 28 Oct.

Glenomora Wood (58) near O'Brien's Bridge, *E. Clare*, A. Arthur, Esq.

P. GLENGORCHY par. in Lorn, *NE. Argyll* 12 m. NNE. of Inverary, 100 from Edinburgh,

near L. Awe, on R. Urchay, includes Inishail and Strathfillan, under Ben Cruachan (3669 ft.), Bendoran, Benlaoi, etc., and was a seat of the Macgregora. Size 24 m. long, hilly sheep-walks, with limestone, lead, etc., and St. Conan's Well; pop. 831+6; real prop. 8911*l.*; for poor 386*l.* Living (presb. Leiss) val. 206*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll and Marquis of Breadalbane, who takes hence title of visct; church, ancient. In L. Awe are remains of Inishail nunnery, and Kilchura, Fraoch Elan, and Achallader castles.

Glenormiston, 4 m. ESE. of Peebles, *E. Peebles*. W. Chambers, Esq., editor of 'Chambers' Journal'.

Glenorrin, 10 m. SW. by W. of Dingwall, *S. Ross*.

GLENOSHEKNA vil. () Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, 8 m. SSW. of Kilfinane-146. Pop. 164.

Glenpark (23) near Kanturk, *N. Cork*.

Glenpatrick (3) near Gorteen, *N. Waterford*, 6 m. E. of Clonmel, has a slate quarry producing nearly 8000 tons a year.

GLENPROSEN, now joined to KERRIEMUIR, *Mid. Forfar*. was a distinct par. on R. Proen.

Glenquahargen Craig, 8 m. S. of Sanquhar, *N. Dumfries*, a steep whinstone rock, 1000 ft. high.

Glenquhary. See *Glenquhary, Dumfries*.

Glenquiech, 4 m. NE. of Dalwhinnie-103, *SE. Inverness*. *G. Glenquiech*, near Kerriemuir, *Mid. Forfar*. *G. Glenquiech*, on R. Bran, *W. Perth*.

GLENQUIN BARONY (42-5, etc.) *SW. Limerick*, contains the pars. of Abbeyfeale, Cloneltv, Grange, Killagholehane, Killeedy, Mahoonagh, Monagay, and part of Ardagh and Newcastle; acres 96,402; pop. 30,824, houses 4698.

Glenribbin () near Lismore, *W. Waterford*, has a small slate quarry.

Glenriddell, near Dunscore, *W. Dumfries*. — Riddell, Esq.

Glenridding () near Ulleswater, *NW. Westm.* seat of Rev. H. Askew, near the Greenside lead mine.

Glenroa, in Arran Isld. *S. Bute*, a fine valley near Goat-fell.

Glenroy, Kilmanivaig par. *Mid. Inverness*. 13 m. NE. of Fort William-135, in Lochaber, a fine hollow remarkable for its "parallel roads," or three rows, 8 m. long, of marks on the hills around (the lowest 847 ft. above sea), supposed to have been made by the gradual fall of a lake.

Glenraddel, in Cantyre, *S. Argyll*. 3 m. N. of Campbeltown, late J. Campbell, Esq.

Glenasnoor, Arran Isld. *S. Bute*, a very fine spot, with a good vein of barytes under K. Ferguson's, Maiden's Breast, and other hills.

Glenas Burn, rises in Yarrow par. *NW. Selkirk* and runs 7 m. N. to R. Tweed, near Peebles.

P. Glenesh, Kirkmichael par. *NE. Perth*. 10 m. NE. of Moulin-68, on R. Shee, has a pass by the Spittal of Glenesh to Braemar.

Glenesh Rivulet () Cary bar. *N. Antrim*, falls into the sea near Ballycastle.

GLENSHIEL par. near L. Duich, *SW. Ross*. 16 m. S. of Strone Castle-281, including Letterfern, under the mountains, belonged to the Macraes and Lord Seaforth of Donan, who, with the Spanish adherents of the Pretender, were beaten here 1719. Size 16 m. by 2, with black cattle and sheep-walks; pop. 745+3; real prop. 8021*l.*; for poor 117*l.* Living (presb. Loch-Carron) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. Herrings, etc. are caught in the loch.

Gleniskira, near Inverary, *E. Argyll*. at Loch Fyne's head. *G. Gleniskira*, Laggan par. *E. Inverness*. at the head of R. Spey, under Corryvrack, etc.

Glenishgachan, a fine spot in Skye. *W. Inverness*. near the Cuchullin hills.

Glenspean, 10 m. NE. by E. of Fort William, *S. Inverness*. on R. Spean, has marks of parallel roads like Glenroy.

Glenstal Castle (7) 9 m. E. of Limerick, *NE. Limerick*, among the Slieve Phelim mountains. W. H. Barrington, Esq.

Glenstrae, near Loch Awe, *NE. Argyll*.

Glenstrathfarrer, 18 m. SW. of Beaulieu, *N. Inverness*, has masses of graphite in the gneiss.

GLENTANNER par. is joined to ABOYNE, *Aberdeen*.

P. GLENTHAM par. (83) E. Aslaoche wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 9 m. SW. of Caistor-153, contains Bishop's Bridge. Acres 2240; pop. 477 + 8; poor r. 183*L*. (Caist. U.); real prop. 8925*L*. St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. 90*L*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Glenthomana () Burrischole bar. *W. Mayo*, near Maum Thomau mountain.

Glenthorne, or *Conventbury*, *House* (27) near Countisbury, *N. Devon*. J. Knight, Esq.

P. GLENTIES vil. (74) Bannagh bar. *W. Donegal*, 23 m. SW. of Letterkenny, 162 from Dublin, belongs to Lord A. Hill, who resides and has effected great improvements among his people. Pop. 817. *Fairs*, 17 Mar. 19 June, 27 July, 12 Aug. 12 Sept. 28 Dec. *Gleenties P. L. Union*, contains 13 elect. divs. in *Donegal*, with 24 guardians; acres 260,578, pop. 43,571, ho. room for 600, cases relieved (1847-8) 2316 (besides 11,187 out-door), expend. 7812*L*, prop. rated 16,330*L*.

Glenitil, 7 m. N. of Blair Atholl, *N. Perth*. on R. Tilt, a pass 10 to 15 m. long, through the Grampians, to Braemar, belonging to the Duke of Atholl, and under Cairn Gower (3690 ft.) etc. Talc, etc. are found in the limestone, which becomes marble in some parts, — and granite abounds.

Glenlora Hill (13) in *N. Cork*, near the borders of *Kerry*.

Glenlorum () near Belfast, *N. Down*, W. Coates, Esq.

GLENTHATHEN par. is joined to LINTHATHEN.

Glenruim, near Dalwhinnie inn, on R. Truim, *SE. Inverness*. seat of E. Macpherson, Esq.

Glenurret, near Crieff, *Mid. Perth*. a beautiful spot on R. Turit, where traces of gold have been found.

GLENTWORTH par. (83) W. Aslaoche wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 8 m. ESE. of Gainsboro'-148. Acres 2940; pop. 324 + 3; poor r. 122*L*. (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 3085*L*; charities 20*L*. to Wray's almshouses. St. Michael Vic. (Linc.) val. 807*L*, patr. Earl of Scarborough of *G. House*.

Glentyan, near Kilbarchan, *Mid. Renfrew*, J. Stirling, Esq., under Bankbrae.

Glenullen Vale () near Garvagh, *E. Londonderry*.

Glenure, 15 m. S. of Fort William, *N. Argyll*. Sir A. Campbell, Bt.

Glenurquhart, Urquhart par. *N. Inverness*. near Loch Ness, a beautiful, well-wooded glen 10 m. long, with Drumadrochet Inn, a lake, and the Grants' old castle, in it.

Glenview () near Belturbet, *N. Cavan*, M. Philips, Esq. *Glenview* (65) near Middleton, *E. Cork*.

Glenwillage (26) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 4 m. S. of Carrichart.

GLENVILLE vil. (43) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, a police station, 6 m. SW. of Rathcormac-142. Pop. 358, with Ardnageehy church, chapel, dispensary, schools. *G. House*, Dean of Armagh.

Glenville (21) near Tallaght, *S. Dublin*.

Glenville (28) near Ardagh, *W. Limerick*, W. Massy, Esq.

Glenwharry, near Kirkconnell, *NW. Dumfries*.

in a hilly spot, where coal, etc., are found, and St. Conal is buried.

GLENWHIRRY ext. par. (38-9) Lower Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, 6 m. E. of Ballymena-118, in *G. Vale*. Acres 11,368; pop. 1548 + 19.

Glenwilliam (37) near Ballingarry, *S. Limerick*, — Massy, Esq.

Glenwood (24) 4 m. N. of Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*.

GLEVERING hmlt. (50) Hacheston par. *E. Suffolk*, 4 m. S. of Framlingham-87, on R. Deben, seat of A. Arcedeckne, Esq. Pop. 11.

Glevi of Bede, is *R. Bowent*, *Northumbria*.

Glevoim of Antonine, is *GLOUCESTER*, on the Ermine St.

GLEWSTONE tnsph. (43) Goodrich par. *S. Hereford*. 8 m. SW. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Pop. 121.

GLIDDEN tythg. (11) Hambledon par. *SE. Hants*. 7 m. SW. of Petersfield-54, is joined to CHIDDEN.

Glimsholm Isld., Holm par. *S. Orkney*, 1 m. S. of Pomona, near Burray Isld.

P. M. GLIN vil. (17) Shanid bar. *W. Limerick*, 2 m. SW. of Limerick, 155 from Dublin, a police, petty sessions town, and bathing place, on R. Shannon, was given by Hen. II. to the Fitzgeralds, and will be the head of a new poor l. Union. Pop. 1208 + 17, in the fisheries, corn, and butter trade, and linen manufact.; houses 200, with Kilfergus church, chapel, bridewell. *G. Castle*, seat of the 19th Knight of Glin, Rt. Hon. J. F. Fitzgerald, near the remains of that which was taken by Ormond and Raleigh 1580. The old church has mons. of the family, whose war-cry was "Shanid aboo!" and there are some forts. *Mkt. D.* — *Fairs*, Wed. before 11 June, and after 11 Sept. 1 Dec.

Glinak (7) 6 m. NE. of Glennamaddy, *N. Galway*.

GLINTON par. (64) Peterboro' lib. *NE. Northampton*. 6 m. NNW. of Peterboro'-81. Acres 1380; pop. 404; poor r. 878*L*. (Peterb. U.); real prop. 8242*L*; charities 119*L*, of which 15*L*. to Ireland's school. St. Benedict Cur. with Peakirk.

Glitness Isld., Tingwall par. *Shetland Islds.*, 7 m. NE. of Lerwick in Catfirth Voe.

GLOBE TOWN hmlt. (1) Bethnal Green par. *NE. London*. 2½ m. NE. by E. of St. Paul's, near Victoria Park, E. Count. rail, St. James's church, etc.

GLOBWLL tnsph. () Llanfyllin par. *N. Montgomery*. near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 124; real prop. 2809*L*.

Gloddaeth (78) 1 m. N. of Conway, *NE. Carnarvon*. Hon. E. Ll. Mostyn.

GLODWICK (88) near Prestwich, *SE. Lancash.* is a Cur. (Man.) val. 150*L*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

Glomach Fall, in Kintail, *SW. Ross*. in a gloomy spot, near Glenelchaig.

GLOOSTON par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest*. 6 m. N. of Market-Harboro'-83, on a branch of R. Welland. Acres 660; pop. 157; poor r. 101*L*. (M. Harboro' U.); real prop. 1638*L*. St. John Rect. (Pet.) val. 180*L*, patr. Earl of Cardigan.

G. Lodge, 1 m. N.

Glouat, near —, *Dumbrtn.* — Stirling, Esq.

Glore Lough (8) near Castlepollard, *N. Westmeath*.

GLORORUM tnsph. () Bambrrough par. *NE. Northumbria*. 4 m. E. of Belford-322. Pop. 53; poor r. 14*L*. (Belfd. U.).

P. GLOSSOP par. (81) High Peake hund. *NW. Derby*. 8 m. N. of Chapel-le-Grith-167, near Manch. and Sheff. rail, a polling place, in a hollow, con-

taining Mellor, New Mills, Hayfield, Charlesworth, Whitfield, *carrs*, Beard, Chinley, Chisworth, Channell, Dinting, and 7 other tnsps. Acres 49,960; pop. 22,898 + 481, cotton, cloth, and paper manufacturers; houses —, with chapels, banks, savings bk. (9210l. from 330 depositors), bleach and print works, foundries, Hague's free-school (37l.), and Union p. house; poor r. 6438l.; real prop. 20,705l.; charities 283l. All Saints Vic. (Lich.) val. 114l., patr. Trustees; church, ancient, with tomb of Hague, of Park Hall. Melandra Cast. is a roman camp by R. Mersey, near the old way to Brough. *G. Hall*, T. Ellison, Esq. *Glos. P. L. Union*, contains the above par. and its tnsps. (except Hayfield, Beard, Mellor); acres 20,807, pop. 14,576, cases relieved (1846-7) 428 (out-door 378), expend. 968l., prop. rated 29,155l. It belongs to Hayfield Registry. The New County Court district includes the Registry except Disley, Beard, Ollerret, Whittle, Thornsett, which go to Chapel-le-Frith. *Fair*, 6 May, cattle, etc.

Gloster (42) near Shironore, *SW. King's Co.* on R. Brosna, Col. Lloyd.

GLOSTER-HILL tnsnp. () Warkworth par. *E. Northmidl.* 7 m. S.E. of Alnwick-308, at R. Coquet's mouth, is a seat of H. Dand, Esq. Pop. 18; poor r. 18l. (Alnw. U.).

Glotta, or *Clotta*, *Fluv.*, of Ptolemy, is the *Clyde*, with *G. Insula*, Bute or Arran, at the mouth.

GLOUCESTERSHIRE (84-5, 43-4) a seaside county, *SW. England*, at the top of Bristol Chan. between the Avon and Wye, was the seat of the *Dobuni* in *Flavia Caesariensis* of the Romans (who made Cirencester their capital), and part of a diocese called *Wiccias* in the saxon kingdom of *Mercia*, — is watered by the *Sabrina*, or Severn (for 60 m.), etc., traversed by the Fosseway, Ermine St., and *Via Julia*, by the Cotswolds, by the Tham. and Sev., and the Glo'ster canals, and by the Gt. West. and Brist. and Birm. rails., — and bordered by *Worcest.* (N.), *Warw.* (N.E.), *Oxfr.* (E.), the Thames and *Berks.* (S.E.), *Wilts.* (S.), the Avon and *Somerset.* (S.W.), the Wye and *Monmo.* (W.), *Herefd.* (N.W.). Length from Bristol to Prescot Pk. 64 m., greatest breadth 48, av. ditto 20½; relative size 218-10,000ths; circuit about 245 (but very irregular), including 10 m. of coast from Pill, at the Avon's mouth, through King's Road (5 to 10 fath. water) to Aust ferry, beyond which the Severn is full of sands, and is navigable only with the tide, which rises 30 to 40 ft., frequently with a 'bore' which does great harm. It contains 1258 sq. m., or 805,120 acres (790,470 by addition of para.), of which 750,000 are arable, meadow, etc., and 48,000 unprofitable; 431,883 + 10,344 persons, of whom 196,418 are in Bristol, Cheltenham, Glo'ster, Forest of Dean, — 225,840 are females, 198,988 under 20 yrs. of age, 842,415 county-born, — 65,016, or 15½ per cent., live by trade, manufact., etc., 31,270, or 7½ per cent., by agricult. (4953 being farmers and graziers), 5596 educated professions, 16,002 independent, 77,422 labourers and servants, etc.; 81,016 houses, besides 6577 empty and building; 27 hundreds in 2 divisions, — the *E. Die* containing Bisley (Mid.), Bradley (E.), Brightwell's Barrow (S.E.), Cheltenham and Cleve (N.), Crowthorne (S.), Upper and Lower Deerhurst, and Up. Mid. and Low. Dudstone (N.), Up. and Low. Kiftgate (N.E.), Longtree (S.), Rapsgate (Mid.), Up. and Low. Slaughter (E.), Up. and Low. Tewkesbury, and Tibaldstone (N.), Up. and Low. Westminster (N.E.), Up. and Low. Whitstone (Mid.), — the *W. Die* containing Up. and Low. Berkeley (S.W.), Bledisloe (W.), Botloe (W.), St. Briavell's (W.), Up. and Low. Grumbald's Ash,

and Up. and Low. Henbury (S.W.), Lancaster duchy (N.W.), Up. and Low. Langley, and Pucklechurch, and Up. and Low. Thornbury (S.W.), Westbury (W.), Barton Regis (S.W.); 837 para. besides parts of 5 others, and 10 ext. par. places; about 1230 vills, hmlts., etc.; 25 market towns, — Glo'ster (c.) the capital, etc., as below, Cheltenham (c.), Cirencester or Cister (c.), Dursley (w.), Newent (w.), Northleach (c.), Ch. Sodbury (w.), Stow (c.), Stroud (c.), Tewkesbury (c.), Thornbury (w.), Winchcomb, Newnham (w.), Tetbury, Berkeley (w.), Ch. Campden (c.), Coleford (W.), Fairford, Marshfield, Minchinhampton (c.), Mitcheldean, Painswick, Wickwar, Wotton-under-Edge (w.), — the first 12 with Tetbury, Clifton, Westbury, Wheatenhurst, being poor law unions, — with the same and Bristol (which usually goes with *Somerset.*), sup. registries, — and the first 13 with Bristol, new county courts; returns *elects* members to parl., viz., 2 for *E. Die*. (pop. 187,210, elect. 7803), with Glo'ster for elect. town, and those above marked (c.), with Bisley, Aveing, Stonehouse, for pol. places, — 2 for *W. Die*. (pop. 224,096, el. 7601), with Wotton for el. town, and those marked (w.), with Abson, Felton, Siston, Wick, Yate, for polling places, — 2 each for Glo'ster (as below), Cister (el. 478), Tewkesbury (el. 407), Stroud new boro' (el. 1210), and 1 for Cheltenham new boro' (el. 2345); is governed by a lord lieut. and custos, about 60 deputy lieuts., and 890 magistrates; is in the Oxford circuit (the assizes and qr. sessions being at Glo'ster), and the Home military district; and constitutes 2 archdeaconries (as below), in the dioc. of *Glost. and Brist.*, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,315,726l., — ('48) 2,074,515l., of which 23,766l. on mines and quarries, 9699l. on iron-works, 13,924l. on canals and rails; ditto rentals 874,269l. or 21s. 8½d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.), and 1,221,125l. or 27s. 10d. per acre (wheat 56s.); county income ('48) 54,741l., of which 23,182l. from co. rate (on a val. of 138,328l. made 1844), 15,897l. from police r., 7077l. from the Treasury. Poor r. (1846-7) for 16 unions, 158,310l. on 1,872,097l. or 1s. 8d. in the £ (wheat being 59s.), — cases relieved 34,844 (out-door 81,357), in estimated pop. of 853,297. Total charities 19,460l. of which 6902l. for schools and education (2358l. for gram. sch.). Savings bks. ('49) 15, with 853,128l. from 27,513 depositors; in 1838-9, 8148 m. of road (719 being turnpike) were maintained for 27,809l. In '46-7, out of 896 para. 362 had 660 church schools supported by 25,133l. with 87,755 child. attending, and 943 paid teachers (167 being monitors) whose salaries were 17,501l., and who had 269 teachers' houses: out of these 83 were free schools, and 131 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 1279 teachers and 13,214 child.); and 226 in union with the National Soc. had 18,066 child. and total grants of 7674l. Offenders in '48, including Bristol, 1042 (or 1003 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 788 were convicted, 188 were females, 52 under 15 yrs. of age, 276 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 895,533 + 4084) the 'births' were 12,253, of whom 6060 were females, 811 or 6½ per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 8364, or 1 in 46, — the all-England av. being the same; 'marriages' 3800 (at church 3200), of which 2578 persons, or 83½ per cent., signed with marks. A bed of lias runs through from about Bath, Bitton, etc. (where 'bath stone' is got) to Gloucester, and along E. side of Severn, rising 700 to 1000 ft. at the Cotswolds (shale, marlstone, etc.), the highest points being Symond's Hill 795 ft., Cleave Hill 1134 ft., Broadway Tower 1086 ft., Donning-

ton Hill 883 ft., and Churchdown, near Glo'ster, 2550 ft. (?); oolite, or gypsum, lies on the E. side of this, and the W. is occupied by old and new red sandstone (lower red about Newent), with a coal bed in Dean Forest (10 m. by 4, and veins 2 to 5 ft. thick), and another from Bristol to Kingswood (10 m. by 2), both edged with carboniferous limestone. Iron is worked in Forest of Dean (15,000 tons per an.), Iron Acton, Bitton, Stone, Lydney, etc.; coal (employing 2756 hands) in the Forest, Newent, and at Kingswood, Westerleigh, Mangotsfield, Bitton, Pucklechurch, Lynton, Iron Acton, Wyke, Abson, etc.; limestone, with many fossils, in the Forest, Cromhall, Aust, Sodbury, Westbury, — with lead at the last two; a little zinc at Redland, Yates, etc.; also traces of lead, strontian, etc. in other parts, and quartz 'diamonds' at Clifton; stone is quarried in the Cotswold, Thornbury (toadstone), Dursley (puff-stone, which hardens in the air), Dagham Down (curiously marked), Cotham, Painswick, etc. Woollen cloths (about 6570 hands) are spun, made, and dyed at Bisley, N. Hampton, Stroud, Painswick, Woodchester, Hurley, K. Stanley, Dursley, Wotton-under-Edge, Uley, Northleach, Rodboro', etc., — but the manufact. is declining; hats (984 hands) at Frampton-Cotterell, Pucklechurch, Bitton, Westerleigh; cotton (940 hands) at Bristol, etc.; pins (524) at Glo'ster; iron, sugar, glass, etc. at Bristol; stockings, lace, at Tewkesbury; curriers' knives at C'tster, and tools at Coaley (?): — in 1847, a bad year, 1530, 5308, 95, and 497 hands were in the cotton, woolen, flax, and silk mills respectively. The small rivers are the Frome, Wye, Thames (which rises under the Cotswolds), Calne, Windrush, Ledden; and there are good mineral springs at Cheltenham, Walton, Clifton, and near Glo'ster. As to soil, etc. the county is divided into three districts, i. e. the *Forest* (43,000 acres), where oak and beech timber abound, and the styre apple is grown in the orchards; the *Hill*, or Cotswold (about 200,000 acres), chiefly meadow, and sheep farms (200 to 1000 acres), with a dry, chalky, or sandy soil mixed with gravel, and growing corn (16 to 20 bush. per acre), barley (32 bush.), turnips, sainfoin, etc., — wages being 6 to 7s., and harvest a fortnight later; the *Vale* of the Severn under the Cotswolds, nearly all dairy land, thickly hedged, and including the vales of Evesham, — of Glo'ster, 60,000 acres of rich loam, in ridges, growing much fruit, wheat (24 to 28 bush.), barley (40 bush.), oats, beans (20 to 30 bush.), turnips, potatoes, with good water meadows by the river, producing 2½ tons per acre, — and of Berkeley, 50,000 ac., the most fertile, growing corn, beech, etc., with orchards, and formerly vineyards, but now chiefly grass land for butter and double glo'ster cheese. Stock of sheep of various choice breeds, about 550,000, yielding 15,550 wool-packs; Berkshire swine are reared, — and the cattle, chiefly a good native breed, are fattened with oil-cake, each cow producing yearly 8 to 4 cwt. of cheese, which is made between May and July, or later, and coloured with annatto, — but much 'glo'ster' really comes from *Wills*. System of agriculture, mid-dling, but improving; several estates are large, and farms are of all sizes, mostly from 200 to 500 acres, some on leases from 7 to 21 yrs.; enclosures, on the hills, of stone. At C'tster is the agricult. college, near Lord Bathurst's seat. Among the antiquities are: british camps at Sponebed, Towberry Hill; roman at Broad Barrow, Woodchester (where a fine pavement, etc. were found by Lysons), Kings Stanley, Bourton-

on-the-Water (on Fosse road), N. Cerney, Lydney, Aust ferry, Wyke, Grovesend, Icombe, Oldbury, Lit. Sodbury, Saperton, etc.; saxon at Almondbury (or Amberley ?), Dyrham, Meon hill, Willersley, — and the danish "tingle stone" in Gatcombe pk.; abbeys at Lanthony, C'tster, Hayles; priories at Hasledon, Horsley, Kynley, Stanley St. Leonard; good or old churches at C'tster, Fairford (with stained windows), Northleach, Elkstone, Tewkesbury, Deerhurst; castles at Berkeley (where the unhappy Edw. II. was murdered), Beverstone (the Berkeleys'), St. Briavell's (Fitzwalters'), Sudeley (Botellers'), and Thornbury. Campden was an old seat of the Hickeses and Noels; Quenington had a Templars' preceptory, and there is an old cross at Iron Acton. Bp. Fox, a pillar of the Reformation, was born at Dursley, Sir M. Hale at Alderley, Bradley the astronomer at Sherbourne (?), W. Hastings at Daylesford, Kyrie "the man of Ross" at Whitehouse, Jenner at Berkeley, and C'tster gives name to the learned monk Richard. At Tewkesbury, Edw. IV. utterly defeated 1471 the Lancastrians; and Birdlip Hill has a fine prospect. Chief seats are: Duke of Beaufort *Badminton Pk.*, Earl Bathurst *Oakley*, E. Fitzhardinge *Berkeley Cast.*, E. Wemyss *Stanway*, E. Ellenborough *Southam* (old), E. Ducie *Woodchester*, Lord Dynevor *Barrington Pk.*, Ld. J. Somerset *Hempstead Ho.*, Ld. de Clifford *Kings Weston*, Ld. Northwick *Northwick*, Ld. Sherborne *Sherborne*, Ld. Stowell *Stowell*, Ld. Redesdale, *Batsford*, Ld. Sudeley *Toddington*, Musgrave, *Bt. Barnsley*, Boevy, *Bt. Flaxley*, Guise, *Bt. Highnam*, Sandys, *Bt. Miserden*, Cockerell, *Bt. Seisincourt*, Ricketts, *Bt. The Elms*, Hicks, *Bt. Whitcombe*, Imhoff, *Knt. Daylesford*, Jenner *Fust*, *Knt. Hill Court*, Leigh of *Addlestrop*, Coxwell of *Ablington*, Corbet of *Admington*, Fryer of *Alkington*, Dutton of *Bibury*, Harford of *Blaise Cust.*, Blagdon of *Boddington*, Yate of *Bromesborough*, Taylor of *Clifton*, Daubeny of *Cote*, Bouverie of *Down Ampney*, Estcourt of *Estcourt*, Ricardo of *Galcombe*, Whittington of *Hamel* (of the lord mayor's family), Sampson of *Henbury*, Baker of *Hardwicke*, Lysons of *Hempstead* (the topographer's family), Taylor of *Huntley Lodge*, Kingscote of *Kingscote*, Trye of *Leekhampton*, Bathurst of *Lydney Pk.*, Lewis of *Lypiat Pk.*, Clutterbuck of *Newark Pk.*, Shuttleworth of *The Priory*, Burton of *Radbrook*, J. C. Smith of *St. Margaret's*, Sheppard of *The Ridge*, Lawrence of *Sandywell*, Ormerod of *Sedbury*, Craven of *Scenington* (?), Hartley of *Lit. Sodbury*, Elton of *Stapleton*, Moreton of *Tortworth*, Hayes of *Wick Ho.*, Beach of *Williamstrip*, Gist of *Wormingham*, with *Prescot*, *Rodmarton* (old), etc. The Beaufort, Berkeley, White Horse, Cheltenham bounds, and the Flaxley, Brookworth, and Norton harriers, hunt here. From C'tster (anc. *Durocornovium*) the Fosseway went S. to Bath (*Aqua Solis*, whence Via Julia went by *Trajectus*, or Aust ferry, to Wales, and another way went to Speen and Silchester), and N. to High Cross, — the Ermine, or Ryknield, went SE. to Speen, and NW. to Glo'ster (*Glewum*). — Akeman St. went NE. to *Ælia Cæstra*, and another SW. to *Trajectus*. Modern roads from Glo'ster are: (1) By Brist. and Glouc. (broad gauge) rail. to Stoneham 9 m., Berkeley 15, Wickwar 22½, Yate (near Ch. Sodbury) 27, Bristol 87½; or by road to Harwicke 4, Berkeley 16, Thornbury 24, Bristol 34. (2) By Gt. West. Union rail. to Stonehouse 10½, Stroud 12½, C'tster 18, Minety 28, Swindon 86½; or by Ermine St. to Brimsfield 8, C'tster 17, Cricklade 24, Swindon 32. (3) By Birm. and Glouc. (narrow gauge) rail. to Cheltenham 7, Tewkes-

bury 16, thence to Birmingham 58; or by road to Tewkesbury 10, thence to Pershore 18 (Upton 15, Evesham 28). (4) To Shipton 12 (thence to Northleach 19), Stow 25, Moreton 29. (5) To Cheltenham 8, Winchcomb 15 (thence to Evesham 25), Chpg. Campden 29, Stratford-on-Avon 38. (6) To Painswick 6, along the Cotswolds to Stroad 9 (Minchinhampton 13, Tetbury 19, Malmesbury 24, or Dursley 17, Wootton 19), Laaboro' 17, Badminton 23, Doddington 27 (Ch. Sodbury 29), Marshfield 32, Bath 37. (7) To Newnham (by road or S. Wales rail.) 12, Lydney 20, Chepstow 28. (8) To Mitcheldean 11, thro' Forest of Dean to Coleford 21, Monmouth 27. (9) Newent 8, Ledbury 15. A canal also goes the same way to Ledbury and Hereford,—the Ship Canal 18 m. long from Glo'ster to the Severn near Berkeley, and Thames and Severn canal 86 m. from Whitminster on the Severn, by Stroud, C'tator, Cricklade, to the Thames at Lechlade. About 70 m. of rail. cross the county.

✱ P. M. ✱ GLOUCESTER city (43) and county of itself, locally in Dudstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* on the Gl. and Brist. and Birm. and Gl. rails. 102 m. from London by rail, or 114 by road, the county, assize, election, and polling town, seat of a bishopric (since Hen. VIII.), excise collection, and inland bonding port, on the Severn,—was *Caer Glow* "bright fort," or "Gloew's fort," of the Britons, on Ermine and Ryknield Streets,—*Gleum* of the Romans, who settled here under Aulus Plautius,—*Gleaucestre* of the Mercian and W. Saxons, who took it 577 from the Britons, for whom it was governed by Eldol; was rebuilt 679 by K. Wulphere (who found. the abbey) and made a mint town by Athelstan, and a royal city with a palace at Kingsholm, where Edgar, Edm'd. Ironside, and the Confessor lived; was plundered by the Danes 886, 877, 997,—partly burnt 1087, by Rob. Curthose, brother of the Conqueror (who b. the castle); seized by Henry III.'s rebellious barons, but given up 1263 to his son Prince Edw. who as Edw. I. held, 1278-9, a parl. which passed the "Statutes of Gloucester;" and under Massie, declared against Ch. I., who 1642 besieged it in person, till it was relieved by the Earl of Essex;—has returned two members to parl. from Edw. I., the bounds under the Reform bill including the old city (comprising the 7 pars. marked * with parts of St. Catherine, St. Mary de Lode, and St. Michael as below), Barton, Littleworth, and N. and S. Hamlets,—no. of electors 1631 (of 104 houses 2954); was first chartered by Hen. III., and by the new act is divided into 3 wards (instead of 4) governed by a may. 6 ald. 18 council, with the style of "may. and burgesses of city of G. in county of city of G." and revenue of 6694*l.* Acres of old boro' 680,—of new 460, fertile; pop. of city 14,152 + 222, in the manufact. of brushes, nails, pins (which supersedes cloth since 1626, and employs 187 hands), and in a prosperous coasting trade; houses 2352, with 12 churches, 8 chapels,—shire hall by Smiske, instead of the old Booth hall, Tholsley, or townhall,—co. gnol on site of castle, co. infirmary and lunatic asyl. custom-house, 5 banks, savings bk. (72,342*l.* from 2621 depositors), 2 basins, or canal docks (a new one is building), gas and water works, 2 markets, pump-room over a mineral spring, theatre, assembly room, large bell foundry, bridge at W. gate across Alney isl'd. where Ironside beat Canute, Hen. VIII.'s gram. or college school in the cathedral N. transept, Cooke's crypt gram. school (of which Corbet, a native divine, was master) with an exhibition at Pemb. Coll. Oxon., Rich's boys' blue-coat hosp. (1153*l.*), St. Bartholomew's

hosp. (1038*l.*) reb. 1786, on site of an old priory, St. Margaret's lepers' hosp. (186*l.*), St. M. Mag. or K. James's lepers' hosp. (155*l.*), Cocks' school (110*l.*), Nourse's house of industry, Bell's almsh. (40*l.*), penitentiary, and Union p. house; and taxes 2852*l.*; poor r. 3872*l.* on 47,322*l.*; real prop. 66,588*l.* of which 5390*l.* on ironworks; charities 3215*l.* Livings are: *St. Aldate Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 154*l.*, patr. Bishop; *St. Catherine's Cur. 84*l.*, Dean and Chap.—church, in ruins, part norman (St. Mark Cur. 180*l.*, Bishop); *St. Mary Baptist Rect. 150*l.*, Ld. Chancellor,—ch. on site of Athelstane's, which was a sanctuary; *St. Mary de Crypt Rect. with *St. Owen and All Saints, 120*l.*, Ld. Chan.—ch. cruciform, lately restored; *St. Mary de Lode Vic. with *Holy Trinity Vic. 284*l.*, Dean and Ch.—ch. part norman, with effigies of the pretended K. Lucius; *St. Michael Rect. with *St. Mary de Grace Cur. 231*l.*, Ld. Chan.—ch. has brass of W. Henshaw's wives (1519); *St. Nicholas Cur. with St. Bartholomew Cur. 116*l.*, Trustees,—ch. early eng.; Christchurch and St. M. Mag. with St. Margaret Chrs. 133*l.* and —L, Trustees; St. James and St. Matthew Chrs. 150*l.* and 50*l.*, Bishop; St. Luke Cur.—L, Rev. S. Lyons, curate of Hempstead Court. The cathedral or minster, 426 ft. by 152, and 67½ high, was begun 1089 by Abbot Serle (on the site of one burnt, of which the crypt, part of nave, etc. remains), and includes: the early eng. S. aisle before 1329 by Ab. Thokey; N. transept, and the fine dec. english choir before 1337 by Ab. Wigmore, who also b. the Gt. Chamber and Highnam Grange (seat of J. Walters, Esq.); presbytery, Gt. Hall (where Rich. II. held his parl. 1378) by Ab. Horton, who begun 1351 the beautiful cloisters, 148 by 144 ft. finished 1392 by Ab. Froucester; W. front and porch, by Ab. Morewunt 1421-37; the fine tower 225 ft. with a bell of 6500 lbs. and a good view, by Abs. Sebroke and Tully 1457-1518; lady chapel 92 ft. by 24, and 46½ high, with its chancery, screen, oratory, by Abs. Hanley and Feiky 1457-98; abbot's house (afterwards the palace) and chapel by the last Ab. Parker; E. window with 37 figures in it, 79 ft. by 35½, being the largest in England; whispering gallery 75 ft. long, forming 5 sides of an octagon, near E. window of choir; 81 carved stalls, screen by Kent; library or chapter ho., where the Lacs etc. were buried; deanery, where 1685-7 Jas. II. touched for the king's evil; old picture of the 'Judgment' in S. aisle; and tombs of Edw. II. (very old), Humphrey Bohun (?), K. Ric. who found. a nunnery, several abbots, Rob. Curthose, Judge Powell, Dr. Jenner, Bigland the antiquary, and Mrs. Morley by Flaxman. Synods were held here 804, 1189; writenagations 896, 1053; and parliaments 1234 (by Hen. III. who was crowned here 1216), 1378, 1413 and 1417, 1420 (by Hen. V.); the Conqueror always spent Christmas here, as did Rufus, who met Malcolm of Scotland here 1093; Hen. I. was here 1123 to choose an archbishop; Hen. VI. 1430; Ric. III. 1483; Hen. VII. 1485; Hen. VIII. 1533; Geo. III. 1788, and Prince of Wales 1807. At Kingsholm, the site of the roman station, coins, urns, collans, lamps, beads, a brass steel yard (the finest of the kind) have been found; and there are remains of a barn and gate of Lanthony abbey, of St. Oswald's austrian friary found. as a college by Ethelred, of greyfriars church, and blackfriars church (1259 by Hen. III.), of Edw. I.'s gate on site of the Lichgate, and the Vineyard Ho. a moated country seat b. 1351 by Ab. Staunton, and an old coach. A cross 69½ ft. high, of Ric. III.'s time, was taken down 1749, and there are no remains of Sir

T. Berkeley's whitefriary, of which Cantelupe, a native, was abbot. Among other natives were the monks Benedict and Robert of G., C. Osbernus, and another Osborne a scholar; Abp. Moore (d. 1804), Rastell the jesuit; Corbet, Crowley and Wintle, divines; Judge Powell (d. 1718); Harris the physician; Taylor the water poet; Capell a writer; Whitefield (1714-70) born at the 'Bell,' which was kept by the present Bp. Philpott's father; Raikes (1785-1811) the founder of sundry schools; Wood the banker. Among the bishops were the pious Hooper who was burnt in St. Mary's Square, M. Smith who wrote the preface to the Bible, Goodman, and Warburton. A musical festival is held every 8rd year at the cathedral, and borough-english custom prevails. It publishes the 'G. Journal' and 'Gloucesterh. Chronicle' newspapers, and gave title of earl, first to Rob. son of Hen. I., and of duke to Thomas, son of Edw. III.; and to a 'king at arms' (?) from Rich. III. with jurisdiction over Wales. Highnam, seat of Sir B. Guise, Bt.; Elmore Court, W. Guise, Esq. who has given a collection to the city for an intended museum in Commercial St. Laxington, Robin's Wood, and Chosen hills have fine views. The S. *Glouc.* militia have their head quarters here. A canal about 80 m. long, was completed to Hereford 1845. By that from BERKELEY, 500 ton ships come up to the quays. In 1846, 300 sail of 14,460 tons (235 being under 50 t. each), and 2 steamers of 125 t. (1 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Lydney and Beachley for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1741 sail of 71,023, and 2962 of 112,558 t. (besides 88 steamers of 6768, and 160 of 9947 t.)—from and to 'colonies' 47 of 14,201, and 86 of 11,782 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 105 of 19,946, and 51 of 7720 t. (besides 58 foreigners of 9425, and 28 of 5673 t.); total customs 116,983*l.*; exports, as above, with corn, coal, timber, salt. Here the "break of gauge" occurs—the Birm. and Gl. rail. on the narrow gauge (4 ft. 8½ in.) meeting the Brist. and Gl. rail. on broad gauge (7 ft.), which was made—, and incorporated with Midld. rail. 1845,—is 22 m. long, with 8 stations, 2 tunnels (1914 yds.), and a branch to Keynasham (5½m.); and passes Stroud, Berkeley, Wotton, Wickwar, Ch. Sodbury, Magotsfield. *Gl. and Forest of Dean* rail. 8 m. long, to Awre on S. Wales line, was made 1850-1; cap. 370,000*l.*—recd. (June 1850) 99,833*l.*, expend. 84,758*l.* G. DROGSK, to which Bristol is joined, was first formed by Hen. VIII. 1541, and extends over *Glouc.* parts of *Somer.* and *Wilts.* comprising the archdeacons of G. and B., which contain 13 deaneries, or about 360 benefices; Bp.'s income 8700*l.* with patr. of 32 livings; seats, Gl. and Stapleton palaces. The chapter includes a dean, archdeacon (282*l.*), chancellor, 5 canons, 7 hon. canons, 3 min. canons (150*l.*) with patr. of 19 livings. G. ARCHDEACONRY, contains the deaneries of Blockley (jurisdiction), Campden, Dursley, the Forest, Gloucester, Stonehouse, Stowe, Winchcombe, or 200 benefices. G. DEANERY, contains the benefices marked in Dudstone mid. hund. with Arlingham vic., Ashleworth v., Barnwood v., Churchdown cur., Fretherne rect., Frosterne v., Gloucester, Haresfield v., Hartpur v., Laxington r., Longney v., Maisemore c., Morton Valence c., Norton c., Sandhurst v., Saul c., Standish v., Wheathurst c., Gt. Witcomb r.—The *Errise* district includes Gloucester, Winchcombe, Campden, Shipston, Moreton, Stow, Cirencester, Cricklade, Tetbury, Dursley, Berkeley, Thornbury, Sodbury, Wickwar, Wotton, Hampton, Stroud, Painswick,

Tewkesbury, Cheltenham, Newent; and in 1835 had 60 officers, and collected 95,438*l.* (each collector's round being 235 m.), of which 60,274*l.* was on malt, 14,452*l.* on licences, 9692*l.* on soap, 5637*l.* on bricks, 2802*l.* on paper, 2571*l.* on auctions,—and the total no. of traders (7070) included 2922 in tobacco, 1432 in tea, 965 in wine and spirits, 1586 brewers and maltsters, 96 makers of bricks, 10 of soap, etc. *Glouc. P. L. Union*, contains the city para. as above, with Ashleworth, Barnwood, Brockworth, Churchdown, Down Hatherley, Elmore, Hempstead, Laxington, Maisemore, Matson, Norton, Quedgeley, Sandhurst, S. Hamlet, Upton, St. Leonard, Whaddon, Barton (St. Mary and St. Michael), Hucclecote, Littleworth, Longford (St. Catherine and St. Mary), N. Hamlet, Over Highnam, Tuffley, Twigworth, Wotton, St. Mary; acres 32,818, pop. 26,838, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2128 (out-door 1836), expend. 8375*l.*, prop. rated 123,948*l.* *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to Whaddon; pop. 26,815 + 450; births 911 (441 being females, 60 illegit.)—deaths 611,—marriages 415, of which 265 persons signed with marks: 108 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with that of Wheatenhurst (except Westbury par. which goes to Newnham). *Mkt. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 1st Mon. every month (cattle), 5 Apr. 5 July, 28 Sept. (cheese), 28 Nov. *Gloucetanee Reeks* () near Lakes Coos and Killarney, Kerry.

Glounshavn () near Cork, *E. Cork*.
Glover's Cross (80) 4 m. SE. of Knutsford, *Mid. Cheshire*, near Manchester rail.

GLUPE par. now joined to YELL, *Shetland Islds.*
GLUSBURN tnsbp. () Kildwick par. *W. R. York* 4 m. S. of Skipton-216, on R. Aire, near Leeds and Liv. canal, contains Crosshills. Acres 1860; pop. 1052+7; poor r. 220*l.* (Skipt. U.); real prop. 8486*l.*

GLUVIAS, ST., par. (81) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 1 m. NW. of Falmo'-269, containing Penryn, and Penwerris cur., had a chantry before the Conquest. Acres 2770 (or 2271), granite and felspar, with oxide of iron; pop. 4484, many tanners; poor r. 248*l.* (Falmo' U.); real prop. 5446*l.* St. M. Magdalene Vic. (Exet.) val. with Budock—*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, near which is Bohelland barn, where the murder took place which gives the plot of Lillo's, or Colman's, "Fatal Curiosity." Enys, J. Enys, Esq.; Roscraw, the Pendarveses.

Glyde Court (14) 4 m. S. of Louth, *Mid. Louth*, L. Upton Esq., on *G. River*, which rises near Carrickmacross, *Monaghan*, and runs to Dundalk bay.

Glyder Vaur and *G. Vach*, i. e. a great and little (75), two peaks of Snowdon, E. of Llanberis, *Mid. Carnen*. 3800 and 3000 ft. high, joined by Y Waen Oer plain, ½ m. broad.

GLYMPTON par. (45) Wootten hund. *Mid. Oxford* 8 m. N. of Woodstock-62, on R. Glyme, which rises near Heythrop, and runs past Woodstock to R. Evenlode in Blenheim Park. Acres 1670; pop. 119; poor r. 111*l.* (Woods U.); real prop. 1839*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 258*l.*, patr. E. Way, Esq., of *G. Park*.

GLYN hmlt. (36) Llanelly par. *S. Carmarthen*. 4 m. NNW. of Llanelly-217, under Mynydd Sulien. Pop. 908, colliers; real prop. 2956*l.* GLYN hmlt. (41) Llan-nod par. *S. Carmarthen*. 5 m. NNE. of Llanelly-217. Real prop. 2197*l.* GLYN hmlt. (41) Llansawel par. *NE. Carmarthen*. 8 m. N. of Llandilo-fawr-202, on R. Cofthi. Pop. 162. GLYN (75) 8 m. NW. of Harlech, *W. Merion*. W. O. Gore, Esq. M.P. an old elizab. seat. GLYN-COUNON hmlt. (36) Llanwanno par. *E.*

Glamorgan. 6 m. SSW. of Merthyr-Tydfil-171, contains Horne, where the Pont Cynon aqueduct carries Cardiff canal over R. Taf. Pop. 306; real prop. 1599L. *G. Ffychan* tnsbp. (74) Llan-saintfrid-Glyn-Cerriog par. *SE. Denbigh*. 8 m. SSE. of Llangollen-184, on R. Ceiriog. Pop. 518.

GLYNAMAN hmlt. (41) Llandilo-fawr par. *E. Carmarthen*. near Llandilo-fawr-202, on R. Aman, in Black Moun'tns. Pop. 302.

GLYNBROCHAN tnsbp. (36) Llangirrig par. *S. Montgomery*. 5 m. SW. of Llanidloes-188, contains Carncoed and Glanynant. Pop. 375; real prop. 1761L.

GLYNKIRIOL tnsbp. (59) Llanwrin par. *W. Montgomery*. 8 m. NE. of Machynlleth-205, where R. Dulas joins R. Dovey. Real prop. 1521L.

Glyndeborn, near Glynde, *Sussex*, as below, a seat of Sir J. H. Langham, Bt.

P. GLYNDE par. (5) Ringmer hund. *Pevensey* rape, *Mid. Sussex*. 2 m. ESE. of Lewes-50, near Hastings rail. Acres 1370; pop. 270; poor r. 169L (*W. Ffrie U.*); real prop. 1818L; charities, Haye's for poor 242L. Living, a *Vic. (Chic.)* val. 132L, patr. Dean and Canons of Windsor. *G. House*, J. Ellman, Esq. *G. Glynde* (5) 4 m. W. of Hastings, *SE. Sussex*, Gen. Hon. B. Trevor.

Glyndardwy, "vale of the Dee," or Llangollen, *E. Merioneth*, which once belonged to O. Glyndwr, or Glendower (who had a palace at Sychnant near Corwen, and held a parliament at the Cwrt Plas, Dolgelly), came through the Salusburys to Col. Vaughan, of Rhûg.

Glyndyffryn Fall (74) 5 m. W. of Corwen, *NE. Merioneth*.

GLYNFACH hmlt. (42) Llanigon par. *NE. Brecon*. 2 m. S. of Hay-154, in Black Moun'tns. on *Heref.* and *Mon.* border. Pop. 59; poor r. 71L (*Hay U.*).

GLYNGYNWTH tnsbp. (56) Llangirrig par. *S. Montgomery*. 5 m. SW. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 238.

GLYNHAFREN hmlt. (60) Llanidloes par. *S. Montgomery*. near Llanidloes-188.

GLYNHAFREN-UCH-COED tnsbp. (56) Llangirrig par. *S. Montgomery*. 5 m. SW. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 228.

Glynkhir (41) 4 m. S. of Llandilo-fawr, *SE. Carmarthen*. Mrs. Dubuison, under Black Moun'tn. with some falls in the grounds.

Glyallifon Castle (75) 5 m. SSW. of Carnarvon, *W. Carnarvon*. Lord Newborough, lately reb., was seat of Cilmin Troed du, or "black foot," ancestor of one of the 15 tribes of N. Wales, and the Glynnies.

GLYNLOUGHOR hmlt. (37) Llandilo-talybont par. *NW. Glamorgan*. 2 m. N. of Castell Llwhwr-212. Pop. 509; real prop. 969L.

GLYN par. (40-1, 46-7) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim*, 8 m. SE. of Larne-121, a pretty spot on L. Larne, had a nunnery found. by St. Patrick's sister, and given to the Chichesters. Acres 4484, with excellent lime, of which 17,000 tons are exported yearly; pop. 1892 + 17, — of vil. 395 + 2, spinners, and in the limeworks. Living, a *Vic. (Dn. C. D.)* val. 22L, patr. Marquis of Donegal. There is a landlip on the coast. *G. GLYN* hmlt. (42) Devynock par. *W. Brecon*. 8 m. W. of Brecknock-171, on R. Tarrill, contains Illtid. Pop. 245; poor r. 184L (*Breckn. U.*); real prop. 886L. *G. GLYN* hmlt. (41) Llandifangel-Aberbythly ch. par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 3 m. WSW. of Llandilo-fawr-202, is joined to CATHARGOED.

G. GLYN hmlt. (41) Llangendeirne par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 4 m. SE. of Carmarthen-218, on R. Gwenlareth Vach. Pop. 634. *G. Abbey*, — *G. GLYN* tnsbp. (78) Llangelynin par. *NE. Carnarvon*. 2 m. SSW. of Conway-223. *G. GLYN*

(30) 8 m. SE. of Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall*, Lord Vivian. *G. GLYN* () coast-gd. station, near Cahore Point, *E. Wexford*.

Glyn Amedd (40) near Fishguard, *N. Pembroke*. J. Fenton, Esq., son of the county historian. *G. G-COLLWR* hmlt. (42) Llanygan par. *Mid. Brecon*. 4 m. SE. of Brecknock-171. Pop. 287; real prop. 1197L. Living, a *Cur.* with Llanygan. "Hazel Glen." *G. G-CORRWG* par. (36) Neath hund. *Mid. Glamorgan*. 8 m. ENE. of Neath-198, in a hollow, on R. Afan, contains Blaengwrach *cur.* Acres about 12,000, mountain, with coal, iron; pop. 634 + 9; poor r. 29L (*Neath U.*); real prop. 1173L. St. J. Baptist *Cur.* (*Llan.*) val. with Blaengwrach 89L, patr. Earl Jersey. Carn Moosen, the highest point in co. *G. G. Hills* () Shelmaliere and Bussy bars. *Mid. Wexford*, a broken, woody tract, formerly hunting ground.

P. GLYNNEATH () above Aberpergwm, in Vale of Neath, *NE. Glamorgan*, near the Hepste, Mela, and other falls, of which there are eight original views by P. Williams to be seen, at the 'Lamb and Flag' inn.

Glynnes, The, were a broken hilly division of *Antrim*, round GLYNN, etc. as above.

Glyn-rhoway, on *Lake Llanberis*, *Mid. Carnarvon*. slate quarry belonging to Ld. Newborough, employing 150 men.

GLYN-RUMNEY hmlt. (36) Llanfabon par. *E. Glamorgan*. 5 m. NNW. of Caerphilly-160, on R. Rumney, is a meet for the Ty-isha harrier. Pop. 240; real prop. 1157L.

GLYNTAF hmlt. (36) Eglwailan par. *E. Glamorgan*. 4 m. NNE. of Llantrissant, near Pont-y-pryde bridge, on R. Taf, includes part of Newbridge. Pop. 998 + 86. Living, a *Cur.* (*Llan.*) val. — L, patr. Bishop.

GLYNTAWE hmlt. (42) Devynock par. *W. Brecon*. 7 m. W. of Brecknock-171, contains Cillwen. Pop. 118. Living, a *Cur.* (*St. Dav.*) val. 800L., patr. Vicar.

GLYNTAY hmlt. (41) Llandeibio par. *SE. Carmarthen*. 4 m. S. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. with Blayne 1061.

GLYNTREFNANT tnsbp. (60) Tref-Eglwys par. *S. Montgomery*. 4 m. N. of Llanidloes-188, on R. Trefnant, or three streams. Real prop. 2651L.

Glynwood (29) 4 m. ESE. of Athlone, *SW. Westmeath*, J. Longworth, Esq.

GNEEVES vil. (32) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, 4 m. SE. of Kanturk-158. Pop. 213.

Gnoll Castle (37) near Neath, *Mid. Glamorgan*. seat of — Grant, Esq., formerly of the Mackworths.

GNOSALL par. (78) W. Cuttlestone hund. *W. Stafford*. 6 m. WSW. of Stafford-141, on R. Rowley, near Liverpool canal, contains Knightley, Moreton *cur.*, Cowley, and 8 hmlts. Acres 739L; pop. 2424; poor r. 833L (*Newport U.*); real prop. 9998L; charities 178L. St. Lawrence *Cur.* (*Lick.*) val. 175L, patr. Bishop; church, once collegiate, in Norman and later styles, with effigies of a knight. The Newport Union poor ho. is here.

GOADBY chptry. (64) Billesdon par. *SE. Leicest.* 7 m. NNE. of Mkt. Harboro'-58. Acres 670; pop. 122 + 8; poor r. 70L (*Billesd. U.*); real prop. 1489L. Living, a *Cur.* with Billesdon.

GOADBY-MARWOOD par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 5 m. NNE. of Melton-Mowbray-164, has at *G. Park*, a meet for the Belvoir hounds. Acres 2540; pop. 202; poor r. 44L (*M.-Mowbray U.*); real prop. 2753L; charities, poor's land 24L. Living, a *Rect. (Pet.)* val. 419L, patr. Rev. E. Manners, rector, of *G. Hall*; church, good, with an old font and tomb of Peck, the antiquary, and sometime rector. Roman coins, etc. found (?).

GOAT hmlt. () Papcastle tnsph. *W. Cumberland*. near Cockermoo-306, at the bridge on R. Derwent. Pop. 172.

GOAT Acre (84) 4 m. NNE. of Colne, *N. Wills*. *G. Fell*, in Arran, *S. Bute*. a granite heap 2865 ft. high, commanding a noble prospect (which takes in the Clyde, Ireland, etc.) and producing Arran or Cairngorm stones, brown and yellow. *G. House* (8) 2 m. NE. of Cropton, *NE. Surrey*. *G. Isld.* (148) near Long Isld. *S. Cork*, and *Little G. Isld.* and *Goatland Sound*.

GOATHILL par. (18) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset*. 3 m. ESE. of Sherborne-117. Acres 230; pop. 37; poor r. 9L (Sherb. U.); real prop. 375L. St. Peter Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 90L, patr. Earl Digby.

GOATHLAND, of GOATLAND, chply. () Pickering par. *N. R. York*. 8 m. SW. of Whitby-236, in Pickering Forest. Acres 11,080, moorland; pop. 381; poor r. 84L (Whitby U.); real prop. 1319L. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 58L, patr. Dean.

GOATHURST par. (20) Andersfield hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. SW. of Bridgwater-139, in a fine spot, which comes through the Gatherstons, Pouletts, Halsewells, to the Tyntes. Acres 1870; pop. 341; poor r. 165L (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 2695L; charities 47L. St. Edward Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 378L, patr. Rev. J. Parsons; church, ancient. Halsewell, C. K. K. Tynte, Esq.

Goatha Crag () 6 m. ENE. of Ambleside, *Mid. Westmrd.*

Goatsmount () near Newton Ards, *N. Down*. GOATSTOWN vil. (7) Lower Ormond par. *N. Tipper.* 1 m. N. of Borrisokane-71. Pop. 148.

Gobannium of Antonine, is ABERGAVENNY, *Monmo'*, on the *Via Julia* way.

Gobbians Green (1) 3 m. S. of Billericay, *S. Essex*.

Gobbins Cliffs (47) Lower Belfast bar. *E. Antrim*, a precipice 2 m. long, partly basaltic, on the E. coast of Island Magee.

Gobions (7) 3 m. SSE. of Hatfield, *S. Hertford*. seat of T. Kemble, Esq., formerly of the Gobions and Mores, including the great Chancellor, — on whose death it was for a time occupied by the Princess Elizabeth.

Gobowen (74) 3 m. N. of Oswestry, *NW. Salop*, on Shrewsb. and Ches. rail.

Gobrane (59) near Crumlin, *S. Antrim*, J. Whitley, Esq.

GODALMING (FIRST) HUNDRED (8) *SW. Surrey*, contains the para. of Compton, Godalming, Hambledon, Pepper-Harow, Putterham, and part of St. Nicholas. G. (SECOND) HUNDRED, contains Chiddingfold, Haslemere, Thursley, and Witley. Total acres 87,200, pop. 10,795, houses 2141.

P. M. GODALMING par. (8) in the above hund. 4 m. SSW. of Guildford, 38 from London, near S. West. rail, in a hollow, on R. Wey, a polling place, containing Crownpits, Eashing (*Asching* of Alfred's Will), Ferncombe cur., and 7 other tythgs. was a royal manor, given, with the hund., by Alfred (who calls it *Godelmung* in his Will) to his nephew, and by Hen. II. to the Bps. of Salisbury, from whom it came to the Pastons and Mores of Loseley; was chartered by Eliz. and under the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of 'warden and inhabitants of town of G.' and revenue of 247L. Acres 8470, with meadow; pop. 4328, decreasing, — of town 2183, some stocking, parchment, paper, leather makers; houses —, in one street, with townhall, 4 chapels, bank, savings bk. (20,401L from 471 depositors), bridge, and

Wyatt's almsh. (148L); poor r. 3125L on 19,031L (Guildf. U.); real prop. 9125L; charities 411L, of which Smith's for poor 259L. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Win.) val. 461L, patr. Bishop; church has, with some old tombs, and 2 brasses (1609), one to Manning, sometime vicar, and author of the county history. Mary Tofts, who (1726) pretended to be delivered of 'live rabbits,' lived here, — Hogarth's 'Cunicularii' refers to the imposture; and it is a meet for the Surrey Union hounds. Busbridge Pk., H. Munro, Esq., near which at Minsterfield, was a church at 'Domesdy.' The New County Court corresponds with Hambledon Sup. Registry, except 8 para. which go to Guildford. *Mkt. Ds.* Wed. Sat. *Fairs*, 13 Feb. 10 July.

Godbehere's Founder () near Cromford, *Mid. Derby*, a mine remarkable for the escape of Job Boden, 1797, who survived, after being buried 8 days under the earth, which fell in upon him.

GODDEKTHORNE HUNDRED () Bridport divis. *SW. Dorset*, contains the para. of Allington, Skipton-George, and Walditch; acres 3260, pop. 2142, houses 423.

Godlington (31) 2 m. WNW. of Ashford, *Mid. Kent*, seat of N. Toke, Esq., through the Goldwells and Champneys, has portraits by Jansen and others, and some ancient andirons. GODDINGTON par. (45) Ploughley hund. *NE. Oxford*. 5 m. NE. of Bicester-54. Acres 1030; pop. 117; poor r. 46L (Bicest. U.); real prop. 1348L. Holy Trinity Rect. (Oxon.) val. 834L, patr. Crp. Chr. Coll. G. Hall, 1 m. SW.

GODLEY tnsph. (88) Mottram-in-Longden-Dale par. *NE. Cheshire*, 3 m. SE. of Ashton-under-Lyne -186, on Manch. and Sheffield rail. Acres 600; pop. 1399+76; poor r. 47L (Ashton U.); real prop. 4601L. G. House, J. Turner, Esq.

GODLEY (i. e. God's land) HUNDRED (8) First div. *NW. Surrey*, and so called because given to Chertsey abbey, contains the para. of Bisle, Byfleet, Chobham, Horsell, Pyrford, and part of Ash. G. HUNDRED, Second div. contains Chertsey, Egham, and Thorpe; acres 48,730, pop. 15,943, houses 3072.

P. GODMANCHESTER par. (52) Toseland hund. *Mid. Hunts*. 1 m. SE. of Huntingdon-59, within the boro', at the bridge on R. Ouse, near the roman *Durolopon*, was given by Alfred to Guthrum or Gormond, the Dane (whence perhaps the saxon name *Gumceastre*), and was held of the king by meeting him with 9 score of ploughs; was chartered by Jas. I., and under the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "baillif, assistants, and commonalty of boro' of Cirencester, alias G.," and revenue of 524L. Acres of par. and boro' 5590 (4667), part common; pop. 2152+1, makers of noted soft cream cheeses, etc.; poor r. 1210L (Hunts. U.); real prop. 12,069L; charities 74L, of which 21L to Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school, — besides Dryden's almsh. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 328L, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster. Roman coins have been found; borough-english custom prevails; and S. Marshall, one of the puritan authors of *Smectymnus*, was a native. Hitchinbrook, Earl of Sandwich. *Fair*, Easter Mon. horses, etc. See Fox's 'Hist. of Godmanchester.'

GODMANSTONE par. () Cerne hund. *Mid. Dorset*. 2 m. S. of Cerne-Abbas-127, on R. Cerne. Acres 1240; pop. 153; poor r. 21L (Cerne U.); real prop. 1241L; charities 2L to sunday school. Holy Trinity Rect. (Sal.) val. 240L, patr. J. Goodenough, Esq.

P. GODMERSHAM par. (8) Felborough hund.

Scray lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 6 m. NE. of Ashford-53, on S. East. rail., was a mkt. town on R. Stour, given (822) by K. Bernulph to the priors of Christ. Ch. Cant., whose old seat, still here, was b. (Rich. 11.) by prior Chillenden. Acres 3440; pop. 450 + 1; poor r. 1584. (E. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 31271; charities 411. Living, a *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Challock 2844, patr. Archbp.; church, has 8 stalls, and had a chantry. Ford, or *G. Park*, R. Knight, Esq., through the Valoings, Astyns (ancestors of Miss Austen the novelist), and Broadnaxes.

Godminster () near —, *Somerset*. Col. Strangways.

Godmond Hall () near Burnashead, *Westmid.* an old fortified house of the Godmonds.

Godmodingaham of the Saxons and Bede, is *GOODMANHAM, E. R. York*.

GODNEY hmlt. (19) Meare par. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. NNW. of Glastonbury-124, on R. Brue. Pop. 280. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. 55L, patr. Davies' heirs.

GODOLPHIN hmlt. (33) Breaze par. *SW. Cornwall*, 5 m. NW. of Helston, with a fine view from Godolcan or 'White Eagle' hill, belonged to the Godolphins from the Conquest, whose old seat is a farm. Pop. in the rich G. and Wheal Vor tin and copper mines in *G. Hills*, one 110 fath. deep. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 180L, patr. Crown and Bishop. Gives title of baron to the Osbornes, descendants of the above.

GODREY vil. and isle. (33) N. side of St. Ives' Bay, *W. Cornwall*, belongs to the Bassets, and has a dangerous reef near it.

GODSFIELD ext. par. (12) Bountisborough hund. *Mid. Hants*. 8 m. NNE. of New Alresford-57. Acres 160; pop. 2.

GODSHILL par. (10) E. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 5 m. SSE. of Newport-82, containing Stenbury, Round, Sandford, and Rookley, belonged to Lyra abbey, Normandy, and came through the Fitzosbornes to the Worsleys of Appuldurcombe. Acres 6400; pop. 1435 + 13; poor r. — (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 90054; charities, Andrew's gram. school 27L, Worsley almsh. etc. 12L. All Saints *Vic.* with Niton; church, on a hill, has tombs of the Leighs, Worsleys, etc. Dean Cole, a persecutor of Mary's time, was a native.

P. GODSHILL tythg. (15) Fordingbridge par. *SW. Hants*. 1 m. W. of Fordingbridge-91. Acres 1850; pop. 109, decreasing; real prop. 777L. *G. Wood* ext. par. (15) with New Grounds and Ashley Lodge, Upper Fordingbridge hund. near the above, was called *Godmanescap*, and has a double-trenched camp. Pop. 265.

P. GODSTONE par. (8) First Tandridge hund. *E. Surrey*, 8 m. E. of Reigate-21, a petty sea town, on Broad Mead water, near S. East. rail., is a meet for the Surrey hounds, and contains Felbridge and Blindley Heath *csrs.* Acres 6600, part common, with chalk, good sandstone, a mineral well, and two barrows; pop. 1397 + 50; poor r. 894L; real prop. 8241L; charities 178L. St. Nicholas *Vic.* (Win.) val. 834L, patr. Ven. Archdn. Hoare, vicar; St. J. Evangelist *Cur.* with Blindley Heath, 100L, Vicar. Morden Pk., Sir W. Clayton, Bt.; Flower Ho., Hon. G. Nevill. *Godst. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Blechingley (where poor ho. is), Caterham, Chelsham, Crowhurst, Farleigh, Godstone, Horne, Limpsfield, Oxted, Tandridge, Tatsfield, Titsey, Warringham, Woldingham, with Albury; acres 42,888, pop. 11,459, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1872 (out-door 1376), expend. 4890L, prop. rated 45,595L. *Sup. Registry*, comprises the same, except Albury; pop. 11,459 + 389. It belongs to Reigate New County Court district.

Goderow vil. (45) Woolvercott par. *Mid. Oxford*, 3 m. NE. of Oxford-54, a fishing station on R. Thames, has some remains of the nunnery found. 1183, by Editha, wife of Sir W. Laucebne, where Rosamond Clifford first met Hen. I., and where she was buried — first near the altar, and 1191 in the chapter house (which stands), till her bones were taken up at the Reformation.

GODWICK par. () Launditch hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. NNE. of Litcham-101, is joined to TITLESNAW. No church.

Godwins (47) 1 m. NW. of Hertford, *E. Herts*. *GOERLY*, NORTH and SOUTH (15) 2 m. SSE. of Fordingbridge-91, *SW. Hants*.

GOGAR vil. Corstorphine par. *N. Edinbro'*, 5 m. SW. of Edinbro', near Caledn. rail., was a par. near a camp where stone coffins have been found, and on *G. Burn*, which rises near Kirknewton, and runs 11 m. N. to Almond Water. Pop. 32. *G. Bank*, — Reid, Esq.; *G. House*, —.

Gogerddan, or *Gogerthan* () 2 m. NE. of Aberystwyth, *N. Cardigan*. *P. Pryds* Loveden, Esq., M. P., where Sept. races are held, and whose hounds hunt round here.

GOGGINSTOWN vil. () Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, near Watergrassmill. Pop. 157.

Gogmagog Hills (51) 4 m. SE. of Cambridge, *S. Cambridge*, the highest in the co., near seat of Lord Godolphin, within a triple-trenched camp of 13 acres, on the Via Devana, and sometimes called Vandlebury, where roman coins have been found.

Gogman Lead Mine () near —, *Cardigan*.

GOGOYAN tnsph. (57) Llan-ddewi-brefi par. *SE. Cardigan*. 8 m. SSW. of Tregaron-204. Pop. 118; poor r. 50L (Trega. U.).

Gol Lock, W. side of L. Long, *E. Argyll*. 5 m. long, with some fine mountain views.

Golsh River (35) Decies-within-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, a branch of R. Blackwater, 8 m. long.

GOTTREY tnsph. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 96.

GOKEWELL hmlt. (86) Broughton par. *N. Lincoln*. 4 m. NW. of Brigg-155.

Gola Isld. (32) Kilmacracan bar. *NW. Donegal*, one of a group near the mouth of Gwedeo bay.

GOLANT. See *SAMPSON, ST., Cornwall*.

GOLBORNE tnsph. (89) Winwick par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Newton-193, on Wigan rail. Acres 1840; pop. 1657 + 12; poor r. 366L (Leigh U.); real prop. 5523L; charities 36L, of which 6L to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150L, patr. Earl of Derby. *G. Park*, Miss Scarisbrick.

GOLBOURN-BELLOW tnsph. (80) Tattenhall par. *SW. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Tarporley-178, near Chester and Crewe rail. Acres 520; pop. 129 + 3; poor r. 31L (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 850L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —L, patr. —; church, b. 1849. *G. DAVID* tnsph. Handley par. near the above. Acres 550; pop. 84; poor r. 54L; real prop. 926L.

GOLCAR chprly. (88) Huddersfield par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Huddersfield-189, on Manchester rail. Acres 1560; pop. 8598 + 45, in the woollen manufact.; poor r. 596L (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 5583L. St. John *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar.

Golch Rake (79) 1 m. NW. of Holywell, *N. Denbigh*, a lead mine.

Gold Bridge (5) 6 m. NNE. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*. *G. Farm* (8) 8 m. SE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*. *G. Hill* () 7 m. N. of Wolsingham, *N. Durham*.

GOLDCLIFF par. (36) Lower Caldicott hund. *S. Monmouth*. 4 m. SE. of Newport-148, on *G. Fzll*, which runs to Bristol Channel, near R. Uck's mouth, has, near the Gaer roman camp, remains

of a small priory found. 1118 by Rob. de Chandos, as a cell to Bec abbey, but joined 1442 to Tewkesbury. Acres 2130, marshy; pop. 282 + 1; poor r. 80*L*. (Newp. U.); real prop. 4340*L*. St. M. Magdalen Vic. (Llan.) val. 85*L*, patr. Eton Coll. *G. Cliff*, a limestone rock on mica (shining like gold), looks over Caldicott Level, which was drained and banked by the monks.

P. M. GOLDEN vil. (60) Clanwilliam bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. W. of Cashel, 104 from Dublin, a petty sessions and police station near Athassel priory in Golden Vale, has an old bridge over R. Suir on which Will. III. signed the Cashel charter, — and remains of a stone tower. Pop. 602, decreasing. *G. Hill*, —. *Fairs*, 18 May, 26 Aug. 26 Oct. 15 Dec.

P. GOLDEN-BALL vil. () 8 m. S. by E. of Dublin, *S. Dubln*. near Scalp pass, on *Wicklo*. border, and Two- and Three- rock mountns, has Kiltiernan church, chapel, dispensary, paper and cotton mills, with Ballycorus lead mines close by. *G. Corner* (8) 9 m. SW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*. *G. Farn* (13) 2 m. NNW. of Watlington, *SE. Oxford*. *G. Flats* () 3 m. SSW. of Hartlepool, *SE. Durham*. *G. Grove* (41) near Llandilofawr, *Mid. Carmarthen*. on R. Teivi, seat of Earl Cawdor through the Vaughans, — on the site of Ld. Carberry's old seat, where Jeremy Taylor in evil times wrote his "Golden Grove, or Manual of Prayers," and others of his best works. The Earl of Richmond's (Hen. VII.) drinking horn is kept here, — and there is a camp near. *G. Grove* (79) 4 m. NE. of Rhyddlan, *N. Flint*. E. Morgan, first b. 1578 — and the manor held by the fam. before the Conquest. *G. Hill House* (1) 3 m. SE. of Waltham Abbey, *SW. Essex*, R. Barker, Esq. *G. Hill* vil. (72) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford*. near Burslem-152. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 80*L*, patr. Bishop. *G. Inn* (26) 4 m. WSW. of Hatherleigh, *NW. Devon*. *G. Mile* (36) 3 m. SE. by E. of Bridgend, *S. Glamorgan*. a common so called from the reward paid by Jestyn to Fitzhamon for his defeat of Rhys ap Tudor 1091, has two small camps near it on the *Via Julia*, and is a meet for the Cowbridge hounds. *G. Mine* (30) near Perranzabuloe, *SW. Cornwall*, has phosphate and carbonate of lead. *G. Pots* (12) 3 m. N. of Alton, *NE. Hants*. *G. Vale* (42) or Dyffryn Dwr, a rich spot at the head of R. Dore, *SW. Hereford*. in which is a camp near Vowchwrch, and Snodhill castle site. *G. Vale*, a fertile plain running through *Limerick*, *Tipperary*, and *Waterford*, N. of the Galtee mountns, consisting of deep loam on limestone, from 250 to 400 ft. above the sea.

P. GOLDENBRIDGE vil. (18) Uppercross bar. *Mid. Dublin*, near Dublin, on Gd. canal. Pop. 1090; houses 180, with church, chapel, Richmond barracks of 22½ ac. for 1600 men, rom. cath. cemetery (b. 1829), Waterloo spa, mills, schools, etc. *Goldenfort* (21) near Stratford, *W. Wicklow*, J. S. Saunders, Esq., on R. Slaney. *Goldengrove* (42) near Roscrea, *S. King's Co.* Miss Lloyd.

Goldens (46) 2 m. NNW. of Hertford, *SE. Herts*. Lord Reay.

GOLDER lib. (13) Pirton par. *SE. Oxford*. 1 m. N. of Watlington-45.

Golden Bridge (7) 3 m. ESE. of Uxbridge, *W. Middlesex*.

GOLDER'S GREEN hmlt. (7) Hendon par. *Mid. Middlesex*, 6 m. NW. of St. Paul's, on R. Brent.

GOLDHANGER par. (2) Thurstable hund. *E. Essex*, 4 m. ENE. of Maldon-37, on R. Blackwater.

Acres 1140, with Salterna, which are mentioned in 'Domesday'; pop. 520 + 3; poor r. 249*L*. (Mald. U.); real prop. 3387*L*. St. Peter Rect. (Roch.) val. with Little Totham 401*L*, patr. Rev. T. Leigh.

Goldcote House (54) 3 m. SE. of Stratford-on-Avon, *Worcester*. locally in *Warwick*. G. Smith, Esq.

Goldielands Tower, 2 m. SW. of Hawick, *W. Roxburgh*. on R. Teviot, belongs to Duke of Buccleugh of Brannholm.

Golding (61) 5 m. NW. of Much-Wenlock-148, *Mid. Salop*.

Goldingham Hall (47) 2 m. W. of Sudbury, *N. Essex*.

Goldinghy House (8) 8 m. SW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*.

GOLDINGS. See *GOLDSWORTH*, *Surrey*.

GOLDINGTON par. (52) Barford hund. *N. Beds*. 2 m. NE. of Bedford-50, near R. Ouse, had a fort at Castle hill, and the Beauchamps' priory at Newenham. Acres 3940, part common; pop. 509 + 1; poor r. 270*L*. (Bedf. U.); real prop. 4834*L*; charities 14*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 186*L*, patr. Duke of Bedford; church, has brasses of R. Fysher (1507), and R. Hatley in armour (1585). *G. Lodge*, —. Muggrave, Esq.

Goldner's Gat, off the Naze, *NE. Essex*, the passage into the Wallet or Channel to Colchester, with 4 to 6 fath.

Goldmine River (39) Arklow bar. *S. Wicklow*, a branch of R. Ovoca, at the source of which gold dust has been found.

Goldrill Beck () runs from Angle Tarn, *NW. Westmrid*. into the head of Ullesmere. *G. Crag*, near Sea and Bow fells, *SW. Cambrid.* at the head of Seathwaite and Eskdales.

GOLDSBOROUGH par. () Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Knaresboro'-202, near R. Nidd, contains Coneythorpe and Flaxby. Acres 8230, — of town 1850; pop. 459 + 10, and 239 + 7; poor r. 48*L*. (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 2111*L*; charities 54*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Rip.) val. 291*L*, patr. Earl of Harewood of *G. Hall*.

GOLDSBOROUGH hmlt. () Lythe tnsph. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Whitby-236, on the coast.

Goldcope () near Newlands, *Cumbriid*.

GOLDSHAW-BOOTH tnsph. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Burnley-211. Acres 980; pop. 748, yarn spinners; poor r. 187*L*. (Burn. U.); real prop. 2229*L*.

GOLDSOONCOTT hmlt. (20) Old-Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset*. 4 m. SW. of Watchet-156.

GOLDSFUR HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Beckley, Guildford, Iden, Peasmarsh, Playden, and part of Broomhill; acres 15,790, pop. 3385, houses 646.

Goldstone () near Farn Islds. *NE. Northmrid.* a dangerous rock, only 4 ft. deep at low water.

GOLDSTONE tnsph. (78) Cheswardine par. *NE. Salop*, 4 m. SSE. of Mkt. Drayton-153. Pop. 75. *Goldstones* (47) 4 m. NE. of Saffron-Walden, *NW. Essex*.

GOLDSWORTH, or *GOLDINGS*, tythg. (8) Woking par. *NW. Surrey*, 6 m. N. of Guildford-29, on Basingstoke canal, near S. West. rail.

GOLDTHORPE hmlt. (82) Hodsock lordshp. *NW. Notts*. 2 m. WNW. of Blyth-152, on R. Ryton. Pop. 45. *GOLDTHORPE* hmlt. (87) Bolton-on-Deane par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NNE. of Rotherham-159.

Goldwell House (12) near Speen, *SW. Berks*. Col. Page.

GOLDWORTHY hmlt. (26) Parkham par. *NW. Devon*. 6 m. SW. of Bideford-201.

GOLFTYN tnsph. (79) Northop par. *Mid. Flint*.

8 m. NW. of Hawarden-189, on R. Dee. Pop. 402 + 18, some fishermen and miners.

GOLLON tnsbp. (56) Abbey-cwm-hir par. *N. Radnor*. 6 m. NE. of Rhayader-181. Real prop. 1592*L*.

F. GOLSPIKE par. 7 m. N. of Dornock, *SE. Sutherland*. 229 from Edinbro', including Bachies under Benbragie, and once called *Gulmalie*, is on the coast, and *G. Burn*, near Little Ferry, where a Stuart party was beaten 1746. Size 10 m. by 2, cultivated,—with slate, stone, granite; pop. 1214 + 7, gaelic-speaking,—of vil. 491; real prop. 9190*L*, of which 1189*L* on fisheries; for poor 214*L*. Living (presb. Dornock) val. 205*L*, patr. Duke of Sutherland of Dunrobin, who has much improved this part. A pictish fort is seen. *Fairs*, Th. after 4th Wed. Oct.

GOLTHO par. (88) W. Wraggoc wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. near Wragby-143, contains Bullington. Acres 2540; pop. 159; poor r. 18*L* (Linc. U.); real prop. 841*L*. Living, a *Don*. (Linc.) val. —, patr. C. Mainwaring, Esq. of *G. House*, near the old seat of the Granthams.

Golynos and *Pentwyn* () near —, *W. Monmo'*, are ironworks with 1860 hands.

GOMELDON tythg. (14) Idmiston par. *SE. Wilts*. 4 m. SE. of Amesbury-77. Pop. 42; real prop. 963*L*.

F. GOMERSALL tnsbp. (88) Birstall par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NNW. of Dewsbury-187, contains GREAT and LITTLE G. and 10 other hmlts. Acres 3000; pop. 8030 + 185, in the woollen manufact. and coal pits; poor r. 1280*L* (Dewsb. U.); real prop. 21,944*L*, of which 1699*L* on mines. Living, a *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 130*L*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

GOMERSHAY tythg. (18) Stalbridge par. *N. Dorset*. near Stalbridge-112. Pop. 65; real prop. 1591*L*.

Gometra Isld. Killninian par. *W. Argyll*. between Mull and Staffa, is basalt 2 m. by 1.

GOMSHALL (8) 5 m. W. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*.

GONALSTON par. (71) S. Thurgaton wap. *S. Notts*. 4 m. SSW. of Southwell-132, near R. Trent, has at Bradebush a ruined hospital b. (Hen. III.) by Will. Heriz, in which every new incumbent preaches. Acres 950; pop. 113; poor r. 20*L* (Southw. U.); real prop. 1748*L*; charities 14. St. Lawrence Rect. (Linc.) val. 324*L*, patr. R. Franklin, Esq., of *G. House*.

Goner River, rises above Tyrie, *NE. Aberdeen*, and runs to the sea, near Fraserburgh.

GONERBY hmlt. (86) Hatcliffe par. *N. Lincoln*. 7 m. ESE. of Caistor-158. Pop. 27.

GONERBY, GREAT, par. (70) Grantham Soke boro', *SW. Lincoln*. 2 m. NW. of Grantham-110. Acres 2230; pop. 1049 + 13; poor r. 248*L* (Granth. U.); real prop. 6089*L*; charities 22*L*, of which Kelham's school 12*L*. St. Sebastian Vic. (Win.) val. 100*L*, patr. Vicar of Grantham; church, with a turret called Tom Thumb's castle. *G. G.*, LITTLE, tnsbp. Grantham par. near the above, is joined to MANTHORPE.

Gonner Water, rises near Leadhills, *S. Lanark*, and runs 8 m. NE. under the Lowthers, to R. Clyde at Abingdon.

P. GONOCNAN vill. near Fintry-45, *Mid. Stirring*. in that par. on *G. Burn*, which falls into Endrick River. Pop. 44.

GOODERSTONE par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *W. Norfolk*. 6 m. SW. of Swaffham-93. Acres 2870; pop. 500 + 3; poor r. 289*L* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 8814*L*; charities, fuel allotment 30*L*. St. George Vic. (Nor.) val. 119*L*, patr. H. R. Micklefield, Esq.; church, had a chantry and 6 stalls. *G. Lodge*, 1 m. E.

Goodie Water, rises in L. Menteith, *S. Perth*, and runs 6 m. SE. to R. Forth, at Fords of Trew.

GOODLEIGH par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon*. 2 m. ENE. of Barnstaple-192, on R. Yeo. Acres 1180, with cherry gardens; pop. 335; poor r. 184*L* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 1729*L*; charities 2*L*. St. Gregory Rect. (Exet.) val. 252*L*, patr. Rev. S. Harding, rector.

GOODMANHAM par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 6 m. SE. of Pocklington-212, near *Dalgovitia*, under the Wolds, is *Godingham* of Bede, where Coif the high priest, on the conversion of himself and K. Edwin, destroyed the great idol grove or temple which stood here. Acres 2936; pop. 318 + 5; poor r. 126*L* (Pocklingt. U.); real prop. 3805*L*. All Saints Rect. (Yk.) val. 447*L*, patr. J. Clark, Esq.; church, chiefly norman.

GOODNESTONK par. (8) Faversham hund. *Scray* lathe, *N. Kent*, 2 m. E. of Faversham-47, near E. Swale. Acres 140; pop. 60; poor r. 27*L* (Favera. U.); real prop. 891*L*; charities, Richards' almsh. 45*L*. St. Bartholomew Vic. (Cant.) val. with Graveney 400*L*, patr. Archbp. and J. H. Lade, Esq.

P. GOODNESTONK par. (8) Wingham hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 5 m. WSW. of Sandwich-68. Acres 1990; pop. 424; poor r. 157*L* (Eastry U.); real prop. 3392*L*. Living, a *Cwr.* (Cant.) val. 201*L*, patr. Sir B. W. Bridges of *G. Park*; church, b. by the Boys' fam. of Bonnington, of whom there are monks.

P. H. GOODRICH par. (43) Lower Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford*. 4 m. SSW. of Ross-120, at the bridge on R. Wye, contains Glestowstone and Huntisham, and the fine ruined castle of the Pem-brokes, Talbots (who b. Flanesford priory), and Greys, from whom it was taken by Birch 1646, after a six weeks' siege. Acres 2460; pop. 738,—of town 490; poor r. 320*L* (Ross U.); real prop. 5324*L*; charities 34*L*. St. Giles Vic. (Heref.) val. 354*L*, patr. Bishop; church, has an old tomb, and chalice bequeathed by Swift, whose grandfather was ejected in the civil wars. The castle, a complete norman specimen, is 176 ft. by 152, and includes remains of the vaulted gate, the Ladies' and other corner towers, the saxon keep 29 ft. square, chapel and watch-tower, great hall 65 ft. by 28 (Edw. I.) and another hall. *G. Court*, L. Meyrick, Esq. was b. by his father the antiquary, after Blore's designs (style of Edw. II.), and has a rare collection of armour and antiquities, with portraits by Holbein, and Nell Gwynne by Lely. Gives title of visct. to Earl Ripon.

GOODSHAW chplyr. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Haslingden-204, contains Higher Booth. Living, a *Cwr.* (Manch.) val. 150*L*, patr. Hulme's Trustees.

GOODWICK vil. (40) Llanudno par. *N. Pembroke*. 3 m. NW. of Fishguard-257, where a party of 2000 rabble Frenchmen landed 1797, and were captured by Earl Cadwor.

Goodwick Farm (52) 8 m. SW. of St. Neot's, *NE. Beds*.

Goodwin Sands, off Deal and Ramsgate, *E. Kent*, outside the Gull Stream and Downs, to which they serve as a breakwater, are called after Earl Godwin (whose lands lay in this quarter), and probably appeared in K. Rufus's time, when the sea having overwhelmed the Dutch coast, retired the more from this coast. They are in two parts, having Trinity bay and *G. Sweat* or passage (with 2 to 9 fath.) between, and extend 8 m. by about 3, with 1 to 4 fath., but are dry in many parts at low water, — the N. sand including the Bunt Head (near Gull Stream light) and Fork, — the S. sand comprising the Callipers, on which

Bullock's safety beacon (a mast 50 ft. high with a gallery for 20 shipwrecked persons), was set up 1840,—and also Bush's 'Light of all Nations' sunk into the chalk beneath 1844. The N. Sand head light ship, put up 1798, lat. 51° 19' N., long. 1° 35' E., moored in 9 fath. near G. Knoll, which grows larger, has 3 lanterns, the highest being 42 ft. visible 10 m.; S. Sand light ship, put up 1832, lat. 51° 10' N., long. 1° 28' E., in 13 fath. 88 ft. high, is visible 10 m. A gun 8 ft. long, and cast about 1870, was fished up 1775.

Goodwood (9) 8 m. NE. of Chichester, *W. Sussex*, seat of Duke of Richmond, formerly of the Percys, was b. by Wyatt, with large stables and dog kennels, and has among other portraits, one of Frances Stuart, Duchess of Richmond, as Minerva,—the original of Britannia on our copper money. The grounds of 2000 acres, have a fine view from Cairney, which was made of the ruins of Hoove church. The figure-head of Anson's ship, the Centurion, which was at the inn, is now in Greenwich Hosp.; and Gen. Wyndham's hounds meet here. *Races*, July: new cup course 2½ m., two-year old co. ½ m., Maidstone co. 2½ m. 44 yds.; Queen's plate run is 3½ m. 97 yds.

Goodworth tythg. (12) Clatford Goodworth par. *NW. Hants*. 1 m. S. of Andover-68. Pop. 66.

Goodmore Rivulet (26) 8 m. S. of Lough Carrowmore, *NW. Mayo*, near G. Lodge.

P. M. GOOLE tnsbp. (86) Snarth par. *W. R. York*. 8 m. S. of Howden-180, at the end of Pomfret rail, a new bonding port and mkt. town, on R. Ouse, where it is joined by R. Don. Acres 3020, moorland; pop. 2850 + 118, in a good trade; houses 418, with chapel, bank, savings bk. (48231 from 188 depositors), custom-house, warehouses, bridge over Ouse, free school (211), and Union p. house; poor r. 3861. on 10,7411; real prop. 15,1811. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 941., patr. Archbp. From the harb., 250 ft. by 200, and docks, which are 600 ft. by 200, and 900 ft. by 150, with 8 to 17 ft. water, admitting vessels of 800 tons, a Canal runs to Pomfret near the rail. In 1846, 463 sail of 28,585 tons (221 being under 50 t. each), and 5 steamers of 295 t. (1 under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which has Selby for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coast-wise' 8087 sail of 162,801, and 8035 of 155,439 t.,—to 'colonies' 1 foreigner of 276 t.,—and to 'foreign ports' 86 of 8037, and 48 of 3527 t. (besides 49 foreigners of 6323, and 48 of 5818 t.); total customs 44,9201.; trade in corn, coal, woollens from Leeds, etc. *Goole P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Garthorpe, Luddington*, in *Linc.*, and Adlingfleet*, Armin, Cowick, Eastoft, Fockerby, Goole*, Goward, Haldenby, Hook* (where poor ho. is), Ousefleet, Pollington, Rawcliffe*, Reedness, Snarth*, Swinefleet*, Whitgift*, in *W. R. York*; acres 36,874, pop. 12,535, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1414 (out-door 895), expend. 36921., prop. rated 56,3841. *Sup. Registry* comprises those marked * with Balne, Heck, Hensall; pop. 12,529 + 196: 28 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D.*—

Goole's Cross () near Clonoulty, *Mid. Tipperary*, on Gt. S. and West rail.

GOOSE-BRADON (18) Curry Rival par. *S. Somerset*. 1 m. SW. of Langport-123, formerly a par. but now depopulated. Living, a *Sin. Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 251., patr. T. B. Ullermare, Esq.; no church.

P. Goose Green () near Dublin, *E. Dub.* *G. Green* (48) 4 m. SSE. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex*. *G. Green* hmlt. (1) 4 m. SE. by S.

of St. Paul's London, *NE. Surrey*, near Peckham Rye. *G. Green* (34) 8 m. S. of Malmesbury, *NW. Wills*. *G. Moon* hmlt. (62) Church Eaton par. *W. Stafford*. 5 m. SW. of Stafford-141.

GOOSEFORD, WEEK, or WICK, hmlt. (26) S. Tawton par. *Mid. Devon*. 2 m. E. of Okehampton-195.

Gooseham (26) 6 m. N. of Stratton, *NE. Cornwall*.

GOOSEY chplyr. (13) Stanford-in-the-Vale par. *NW. Berks*. 8 m. NW. of Wantage-60, on R. Ock, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 850; pop. 179; poor r. 861. (Want. U.); real prop. 22991. All Saints *Cur.* with Stanford.

GOOSNARGH chplyr. () Kirkham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Preston-217, contains Newsham. Acres 9290; pop. 1621; poor r. 4941. (Prest. U.); real prop. 10,0711.; charities 10731., of which 8551. to Bushell's hospital for decayed gentry, 651. to grammar, and 421. to Whitechapel schools. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 1501., patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. *Fairs*, Rogation Tu. 25 Apr. 5 Oct. cattle.

GOOSTREE-CUM-BURNISHAW chplyr. (80) Sandbach par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 5 m. NE. of Middlewich-167, near Manch. rail. Acres 1230; pop. 825 + 3; poor r. 761. (Northwich U.); real prop. 25121. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 1751., patr. Vicar.

GOP tnsbp. (79) Newmarket par. *N. Flint*. 4 m. ENE. of Rhwyddlan-208. Pop. 208.

GOPSALL-HALL ext. par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicester*. 4 m. NW. of Mkt. Bosworth-106, near Ashby canal, had a cell to Merevale abbey, and is a meet for the Atherstone hounds. Acres 600; pop. 7; real prop. 10721. *G. Hall*, Earl Howe, was built by Jennins the friend of Handel, who wrote his oratorios here,—and has portraits of several Stuarts, of Handel by Hudson, and many Dutch masters,—also a statue by Boubliac in the Holdsworth temple in the grounds.

GORBALS par. Glasgow city and boro', *NW. Lanark.* and *E. Renfrew*. in the S. suburbs, on R. Clyde, a burgh of barony, including Hutchesonstown, Kingston, Kirkfield, Tradeston, governed by 4 bailies under the provost, was called Bridgend till cut off from Govan 1771, was a country seat of the bishops, who granted it 1571 to the Elphinstones of Blythwood, and was bought by the city 1647. Size 340 acres, clayey, with coal; pop. 48,122 + 1293, in the Glasgow trade; houses 9162, with 6 churches,—chapels, police court, barracks, bridge, Mrs. Waddell's and other schools; real prop. 149,9831., of which 22,0941. on rail, 10001. on mines; for poor 20331. Livings (presb. Glasg.) Gorbals, val.—1., patr. Heritors and Kirk session,—church, has a spire 174 ft. high; Kirkfield, Hutchesonstown, and Laurieston—1., Church Bldg. Society; Kingston, —1., Subscribers; Knox's,—1., Proprietors.

P. GORDON par. in the Merse, *S. Berwick*. 25 m. WSW. of Berwick, 84 from Edinbro', included Durringtonlaws, Bassendean, and West-ruther, on Ra. Eden and Blackadder, and was given to the Gordons by Mal. Cammore. Size 7 m. by 8, moory, but cultivated,—with sand and whinstone; pop. 903 + 2; real prop. 55441.; for poor 2601. Living (presb. Lawder) val. 1641., patr. Crown. At Huntley Wood, etc. are traces of a seat, and at Rumbletonlaw of a camp.

Gordon Castle, near Fochabers, *E. Elgin*. on R. Spey, seat of Duke of Gordon (now D. of Richmond), in the midst of a deer park and large plantations 18 m. round, on the old Bog of Gight, is a 4-storied quadrangle of 568 ft. front, with a tower

90 ft. high (11th cent.), great dining room, busts of Homer, Cicero, Pitt, etc., portraits of the Gordons, Rauffman's 'Peter and Paul,' after Rheims, 'Ulysses and Calypso,' 'Venus and Adonis,' 'Abraham and Hagar,' etc., the Ca Ira's figure-head, a plank of fir 6 feet wide, library, with many MSS., theatre, etc. *G. Lodge*, near Slains, *E. Aberdeen*.—Gordon, Esq. *G. Port* vil. *Bellie par. NE. Banff*. 4 m. NE. of Fochabers-188. Pop. 457.

Gordonstown, near —, *Elgin*. Sir W. G. Cumming, Bt.

GORDONSTOWN vil. () Aughterless par. *N. Aberdeen*. 5 m. NE. of Culsalmond-139. Pop. 98.

GORE HUNDRED (7) *N. Middlesex*, traversed by Watling St., contains the pars. of Edgeware, Harrow-on-the-Hill, Hendon, Kingsbury, Pinner, and Great and Little Stanmore; acres 28,660, pop. 12,487, houses 2031.

Gore Court (8) near Sittingbourne, *N. Kent*, F. Bradley, Esq. *G. Cross* (14) 6 m. S. of Devizes, *Mid. Wilts.* near *G. Farm*, on the Ridge Way. *G. End* hmlt. (8) Bitchington par. *NE. Kent*, 5 m. W. by S. of Margate, near *G. Cliff*, off which lies the *G. Patch*, or sand, with 5 fath. water inshore. *G. Hall* (5) 5 m. ESE. of Durham, *E. Durham*. *G. Higher* () 6 m. E. of Garstang, *Mid. Lancash.* *G. House* (6) at Otham, *Mid. Kent*, C. Lewin, Esq., formerly seat of the Henleys and Hornes, of whom was the bishop. *G. Pitts* (47) 2 m. SSE. of Coggeshall, *NE. Essex*. *G. Point* () near Granard, *N. Westmeath*, A. Walker, Esq.

GOREBRIDGE vil. Temple par. *E. Edinbro'*, 4 m. S. of Dalkeith-7, on N. Brit. rail. and *G. Burn*, which goes by Borthwick Cast. to R. Tyne. Pop. 240.

GOREFIELDS ext. par. (52) Gayhurst par. *N. Bucks*. 2 m. NW. of Newport-Pagnel-50.

Goremount (59) near Glenary, *S. Antrim*.

P. GOREBRIDGE vil. (21) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkeny*, 10 m. E. of Kilkenny, 67 from Dublin, a police, revenue, and petty sess. station, on R. Barrow, founded by the Gores. *Fairs*, 18 Jan. 13 Apr. 15 June, 1 Aug. 15 Oct. 18 Dec.

Gorey (4) near Malin, *N. Donagall*, J. Harvey, Esq. *GOREY* vil. Grouville par. *I. of Jersey*.

GOREY BARONY (11-2, etc.) *NE. Wexford*, contains the pars. of Ballycanew, Kilgorman, Kilnahun, Kilnenor, Liskinfere, Rossminoge, and part of Carnew, Crosspatrick, Donaghmore, Ferns, Inch, Kilcavan, Kilcormick, Kilmakilloge, Kilpipe, Kiltrisk, Monamolín, and Toome; acres 81,932, an. val. 50,602L, pop. 24,281, houses 4089.

P. M. GOREY vil. (7) Kilmakilloge par. in the above and Ballaghkeen bars. *NE. Wexford*, 25 m. NNE. of Wexford, 61 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police town, found. under charter of Jas. I. by Bp. Ram, which returned two members before the Union, and was taken by the rebels 1798. Pop. 3865 + 82, in the butter and poultry trade; houses 565, with 2 chapels, court and mkt. houses, savings bank, loan fund, flour and cotton mills, fever hosp., and Union p. house. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 2 others, val. 909L, patr. Crown; church, built 1819, near the old one, which has a tomb of Bp. Ram, whose palace was here. Ramsfoot, S. Ram, Esq. near a seat burnt 1798. *Gorey P. L. Union*, contains 10 elect. divs. in *Wexford* with 24 guardians; acres 129,854, pop. 39,054, ho. room for 850, cases relieved (1847-8) 2109 (besides 4705 out-door), expend. 9919L, prop. rated 94,601L.

GORGIE vil. 2 m. W. of Edinbro', *N. Edinbro'*, has a large tanyard.

Gorham Bury (7) 2 m. WNW. of St. Alban's,

W. Herts., seat of Earl Verulam, was given by the abbots of St. Alban's to the Gorhams, and by Hen. VIII. to the Maynards, who sold it to Sir N. Bacon (father of the great philosopher) who b. the old seat, where he received Elizabeth, and of which the hall and tower remain. The new house, b. 1785 by Sir R. Taylor in the corinthian style, has many portraits,—as Bacon by Vassomer; Abp. Abbot, Ld. Baltimore, Ld. Treas. Portland, and others, by Vandyck; Q. Elizabeth, Earl of Essex, by Hilliard; Clarendon, Earl of Nottingham, by Lely; Jas. II. by Kneller; and others.

GORING par. (13) Langtree hund. *S. Oxford*, a station on Gt. West. rail. 44½ m. from London. 5 m. S. of Wallingford, on the Thames, has remains of an austine nunnery (Hen. II.). Acres 4670, with Springwell mineral water; pop. 571 + 4; poor r. 568L (Bradfield U.); real prop. 5934L; charities 1164L, of which Allant's almsh. and other purposes 1082L, Lybbe's almsh. 62L. St. Thomas a Becket Chr. (Oxon.) val. 14L, patr. S. W. Gardiner, Esq.; church, part norman.

P. GORING par. (9) Poling hund. Arundel rape, *S. Sussex*, 2 m. W. of Worthing-56, on the coast, near Brighton rail. Acres 2120; pop. 50; poor r. 326L (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 4179L. St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. 146L, patr. D. Lyon, Esq. of *G. House*; church, reh. 1833, by D. Burton, has brass of J. Cooke (1485). *Casle Goring*, Sir P. F. Shelly, Bt.

P. GORLESTON par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. S. of Yarmouth in that bar (a R. Yare's mouth, opposite *G. Channed*, which leads to Yarmouth Roads), contains Lit. Yarmouth with its old ruined church. Acres 2670; pop. 573, some fishermen; poor r. 557L (Mutfd. U.); real prop. 6586L. St. Andrew Vic. (Norw.) val. 10L, patr. Rev. H. G. Sadler; St. Mary Chr. —, Earl of Lichfield; church, has brass of a knight (1820). Near the sea are the race-course and the Nelson pillar.

Gorm Loch, about 5 m. SW. of Kiltarity (?), *N. Inverness*, 10 m. long, and full of well-flavoured small trout.

GORMANSTON vil. (28) Upper Duleck bar. *E. Meath*, 7 m. E. of Duleck-22, on Drogheda rd. Pop. 160. *G. Castle*, Viscount Gormanston.

P. GORNALL, UPPER and LOWER, vils. (8) Sedgley par. *S. Stafford*. 2 m. NW. of Dudley-119. Livings are *Chrs.* (Lich.) val. 143L and 129L, patr. Vicar and Lord Ward. Pop. in the iron trade.

Gorpuysysa (78) on Menai Strait, Anglesea, a seat of Lord Lucan.

Gorrage Rivulet (6) Tinnahinch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* runs 5 m. N. to R. Clodiagh, near Clonsilla.

GORRAM par. (84) E. Powder hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 6 m. S. of St. Austle-254, a coast-gd. station, on *G. Haven*, near Deadman point and camp, contains Treninick, Trevear, Monewgins, and Trevarrick, and had a castle of the Bodrigans. Acres 4660; pop. 1232 + 8, in the coal and pitchard trade; poor r. 558L (St. Ana. U.); real prop. 556L; charities 1L. St. Gorram Vic. (Exet.) val. 258L, patr. Bishop; church, on a hill, with tombs of Lady Brannell, etc. Trevenion, S. Gully, Esq.

Gorrockagh Hill () near Inniscarra, *Mid. Cork*.

Gorry Hills, 8 m. NE. of Aberdeen, *SW. Fife*.

Gorse Field () near Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* T. Cooke, Esq.

GORSLETTA hmlt. (79) Doddleston par. *W. Cheshire*, 4 m. SW. of Chester-183. Pop. 52.

GORSTAGE hmlt. (80) Weaverham lordship.

Mid. Cheshire, 3 m. WSW. of Northwich-174. Pop. 264.

P. M. GORT vil. (122) Killartan bar. *S. Galway*, a sessions, chief police, and revenue town, 18 m. SE. of Galway, 124 from Dublin, belongs to Viact. Gort, of Loughcoter Castle. Pop. 3056, decreasing; houses 499, with Kilmacduagh church, chapel, court-house, bridewell, barracks for 100 men, infirmary, flour mill. *Gort P. L. Union*, contains 10 elect. divs. in *Galway* and *Clare*, with 18 guardians; acres 128,941, pop. 43,543, ho. room for 1050, cases relieved (1847-8) 8960 (besides 13,804 out-door), expend. 19,127*l.*, prop. rated 53,087*l.* A subterranean stream runs down from L. Cooter to Kinvarrabay. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 17 Mar. 10 May, 11 Aug. 7 Nov. pigs, sheep.

Gort (45) 8 m. NW. of Athlone, *S. Rosema*.

GORTKEN vil. (44) Coolavin bar. *S. Sligo*, 6 m. S. of Ballymote-122. Pop. 177.

Gortea () near Garvagh, *E. Londonderry*, J. Lancey, Esq.

P. Gorthlick, or **Gortleg**, near Inverness, *N. Inverness*.

Gorthy, 8 m. W. of Perth, *Mid. Perth*, G. Mercer, Esq.

P. GORTIN vil. (18) Strabane bar. *Mid. Tyrone*, 5 m. E. of Newtown-Stewart-119, a petty sess. and police station, on R. Nagle, under the Mountloneymount moun. Pop. 410; houses 81, with Low. Badony church, dispensary, school, distillery, and Union p. house. *G. House*, A. Hamilton, Esq.; Beltrim, A. Hamilton, Esq. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. every month. *Gort P. L. Union*, contains 13 elect. divs. in *Tyrone*, with 14 guardians; acres 111,356, pop. 18,747, ho. room for 428, cases relieved (1847-8) 508 (none out-door), expend. 1158*l.*, prop. rated 15,751*l.*

Gorties (58) near Letterkenney, *Mid. Donegal*, J. Cockran, Esq.

Gortmore () 4 m. NE. of Brookborough, *NE. Fermanagh*, near Fivemiletown, W. Patterson, Esq. **Gortmore** () near Ballymore, *W. Westmeath*, A. H. Griffith, Esq.

Gortmagloran Mountain () near L. Carra, *W. Kerry*, is the E. end of Macgillacuddy's Rocks, and well wooded.

Gortnahorna (87) 3 m. SSW. of Ballinasloe, *E. Galway*, P. Blake, Esq.

GORTNALUGHOGE hmlt. (8) Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, 4 m. N. of Carrickhart-164.

Gortnascreeny (119) 5 m. ESE. of Bantry, *SW. Cork*, M. Galway, Esq.

Gortner Abbey () near Crossmolina, *N. Mayo*, R. Orme, Esq.

P. GORTON chprly. (88) Manchester par. *SE. Lancast.* 3 m. ESE. of Manchester-189, on Sheffield rail., and Stockport canal. Acres 1350, of which the reservoirs for supplying Manchester are 42, with a well 210 ft. deep in the sandstone; pop. 2422, decreasing, in the cotton mills; poor r. 872*l.* (Chorlton U.); real prop. 9274*l.*; charities 2*l.* for school, etc. *St. James Chr. (Manch.)* val. 150*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Gorton Caves, near Roelin, *Mid. Edinbro'*, the retreat of Sir A. Ramsey, etc. in Dav. II.'s time.

Gortoral Cottage (87) 5 m. SE. of Florence Court, *S. Fermanagh*, A. Maguire, Esq.

Gortran (40) 1 m. ENE. of Newtownbutler, *SE. Fermanagh*, J. Crozier, Esq.

GORTROE par. (44-5, 53-4) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 3 m. SE. of Rathcormack-142. Acres 9043, with bog and mountain; an. val. 6046*l.*; pop. 2882. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) with Dy-sart, val. 337*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Gortuna Id. (89, 90) 17 m. SW. of Oughterard, *W. Galway*, 4 m. long, and 4 wide.

Gortway, or **Gortfai River** (78) runs into Menai Straits, near Llanfaglan, *NW. Carnarvon*.

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GORWYDD tsnhp. (57) Llan-ddewi-brefi par. *SE. Cardigan*. 3 m. SW. of Tregaron-204, on R. Teifi, contains Llan-ddewi-brefi. Pop. 608; poor r. 102*l.* (Trega. U.); real prop. 1109*l.*

Gorwood (26) 4 m. W. of Torrington, *NW. Devon*.

GOSBECK par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 4 m. E. of Needham-Market-74. Acres 1350; pop. 316; poor r. 141*l.* (Bosm. U.); real prop. 2389*l.* *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 816*l.*, patr. Rev. — Attwood.

P. GOSBERTON par. (70) Kirtan wap. *S. Lincoln*. 5 m. N. of Spalding-98, on Risegate Ean, near Gt. North. rail., contains Cheal, Rightbolt, Westhorpe, and Risegate. Acres 8820; pop. 2120 + 17; poor r. 740*l.* (Spald. U.); real prop. 18,769*l.*; charities 102*l.*, of which 28*l.* to Marjorum's school. *St. Peter and Paul Vic.* (Linc.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

GOSCOTE (EAST) HUNDRED (63, 70-1) *N. Leicester*, contains the pars. and benefices of Alexton rect., Ashfordby r., Ashby-Folville vic., Barkby v., Beeby r., Brookesby r., Cossington r., South Croxton r., Dalby-Magna v., Dolby-on-the-Wolds cur., Frisby v., Gaddesby, Grimstone, Hoby r., Humblestone v., Launde, Loddington v., Lowesby v., East Norton, Prestwood dom., Queensborough v., Ragdale pec., Ratcliffe v., Rearsby r., Rotherby (r. with Hoby), Saxelby r., Seagrave r., Shoby, Sibley v., Skeffington r., Syston v., Thrusington v., Twyford v., Walton r., Wimeswold v., and parts of Belgrave v., Hungerton (v. with Thorpe), Rothley, Tilton v., and Tugby v.; acres 79,880, pop. 19,904, houses 4194. ✱ **G. DEANERY**, archdy. of Leicester, dioc. of Peterboro', contains the benefices marked in the hund. above, with Thurmoston c. **G. (WEST) HUNDRED, NW. Leicester**, contains the town of Mount Sorrel c., the pars., etc. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch v., Beaumanoir, Beaumont-Lays, Breedon-on-the-Hill v., Broadgate v., Charley, Cole-Orton r., Diseworth v., Castle Donnington v., Garenden, Hathern r., Kegworth r., Lockington, Loughborough v., Newtown-Linford, Osgathorpe r., Seal r., Sheepshed v., Swepstone r., Swithland, Thorpacre, Thurcaston r., Wanlip r., Long Wharton r., Whitwick v., and parts of Barrow-on-Soar v., Belgrave, Packington v., Ravenstone, and Rothley v.; acres 86,560, pop. 48,875, houses 10,012. See ACKLEY DEANERY.

Gosden House (8) 2 m. S. of Guildford, *W. Surrey*, J. Sparkes, Esq.

GOSFIELD par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 2 m. SW. of Halstead-86, on a branch of R. Colne, is part of Clare Honour, and comes through the Veres, Rolfe, Wentworths, Ryches, etc., to Duke of Buckingham. Acres 2990; pop. 658 + 14; poor r. 457*l.* (Halst. U.); real prop. 5224*l.*; charities 1*l.* *St. Catherine Vic.* (Roch.) val. 266*l.*, patr. E. G. Barnard, Esq., residing at *G. Hall*, a fine building partly in the style of Hen. VII.'s time — with Q. Elizabeth's gallery, portraits, and a carved mantel-piece with 24 mounted knights; church, has 2 chapels, brass of Judge Rolf (1430), old tombs, etc. *G. Place*, J. Sparrowe, Esq., a meet for the E. Essex hounds.

P. GOSFORD hmlt. (45) Kidlington par. *Mid. Oxford*. 4 m. N. of Oxford-54, near R. Cherwell. Acres 280; pop. 89.

Gosford Castle (17) near Markethill, *Mid. Armagh*, Earl Gosford. **G. House**, near Aberlady, *NW. Haddington*, on Frith of Forth, seat of Earl Wemyss, including the old castle, and a gallery of Italian, Flemish, and other masters.

P. GOSPORT par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cambria*, 5 m. N. of Ravenglass.

8 E

-279, contains Bolton, Boon Wood, and Newton. Acres 8400, with building stone; pop. 1113 + 18; poor r. 124*l*. (Whitehaven U.); real prop. 1543*l*; charities 1*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Ches.) val. 85*l*, patr. — Senhouse, Esq.; church, good, with a tall danish figured pillar. **GOSFORTH** par. () E. and W. Castle wards, *SE. Northumb.* 2 m. N. of Newcastle-275, on a branch of R. Tyne, contains G. North and South tnsps. (pop. 132 and 224) which belonged to the Surtees and Liales, E. and W. Brunton, Coxlodge, Fawdon, and E. and W. Kenton. Acres 6010; pop. 3020, in the collieries; poor r. 51*l*. (Castle Ward U.); real prop. 32,350*l*, of which 17,588*l* on mines. St. Nicholas Cw. with Newcastle-on-Tyne. *G. House*, Rev. R. H. Brandling, through the above.

P. M. Gosport chpry: (11) Alverstoke par. *SE. Hants.* a station on S. West. rail. 90 m. from London, or 77 by road, and 20 m. SSE. of Winchester, a polling place, coast-gd. station, and fortified port on Portsmouth harb. opposite the dock-yard, — was called *God's Port* by K. Stephen (on landing after a storm 1144), and given to his brother Bp. Henry de Blois, under whose charter it is governed by 2 constables, etc. Pop. 8862 + 268; houses 1354, chiefly within the Lines or ramparts, which run between Haslar and Forton lakes, — with 4 chapels, mkt. house, house of correction, workho., theatre, breweries, foundry, bank, savings bk. (21,716*l* from 668 depositors), Royal Clarence (formerly Weovil) victualling yard for supplying the navy with provisions (where the biscuits are 6-sided, and made by machinery), Forton marine barracks, Priddy's Hard powder mag. with two old forts near it, Haslar naval hosp. for 2000 invalids, blockhouse battery and Monckton fort (both towards Spithead), Peachy's almsh. (45*l*); poor r. — *L.*; real prop. 17,373*l*. Holy Trinity Cw. (Win.) val. 228*l*, patr. Rector, — church, has an organ brought from Canons; St. Matthew Cw. 200*l*, Bishop and Rector. There is a ferry to Common Hard; and also to Point, by a floating bridge moved by a steam engine working on two fixed chains. *M.H. Da. Tu. Sat.*

GOSPORT tythg. (9) Bosham par. *SW. Sussex*, 8 m. W. of Chichester-62. Pop. 74.

Gossington Hall (35) 4 m. NE. of Berkeley, *W. Gloucester*.

Gosson End (46) near Berkhamstead, *W. Herts.*

Gossones (46) 3 m. ENE. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.*

GOSTROW HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Brede and Udimore; acres 7950, pop. 1684, houses 276.

GOSWICK tnsph. () Holy Island par. *Durham*, locally in *Northumb.* 6 m. SE. of Berwick, opposite Holy Isld., belongs to the Askewa. Pop. 172.

Gotham (81) 4 m. WSW. of Winster, *W. Derby*. **GOTHAM** par. (71) S. Rushcliffe wap. *SW. Notts.* 6 m. SSW. of Nottingham-124, near Fairham Brook, belonged to the Earl of Mortaigne, and was proverbial for its 'wise men,' of whom, in a black letter book by one Andrew Borde (the original 'merry Andrew') some facetious stories are repeated, — as, that they once tried to hedge in a cuckoo, — tumbled the cheeses down hill to find their way to Nottingham market, — and further, the women being told to wet the meal before giving it to the pigs, threw it into the well, and the pigs in after, etc. Acres 2740, moorland, with gypsum and limestone; pop. 747, stocking makers; poor r. 225*l*. (Basford U.); real prop. 8216*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Lawrence Rect. (Linc.) val. 513*l*, patr. Duke of Portland and others; church, ancient.

GOTHERINGTON hmlt. (44) Bishop's Cleeve par. *N. Gloucest.* 5 m. SE. of Tewkesbury-163. Pop. 381; poor r. 98*l*. (Winchcomb U.); real prop. 2540*l*.

Gothurst. See GATHURST, Bucks.

GUTHYLLON hmlt. (41) Llanfynydd par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 5 m. NW. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. 87.

P. Goudhurst par. (6) Marden hund. Scray lathe, *S. Kent*, 4 m. WNW. of Cranbrook-48, near S. East. rail. and R. Rother, on a hill with a fine view, had a priory at Stone Crouch or Combwell. Acres 9820, with hops; pop. 2711, once in the cloth trade; poor r. 2244*l*. (Cranb. U.); real prop. 18,286*l*; charities 99*l*, of which 40*l* to Horsemen's free gram. school. St. Mary Vic. (Cant.) val. 432*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. Koch; church, has 3 brasses (from 1420), and tombs of the Colepepers of Bedgebury, and Campions of Combwell. *Fairs*, 26-7 Aug. cattle. *G. Cows*, 1 m. N.

Gougane Barra Lough (80) 12 m. NW. of Dumanway, *W. Cork*, a lonely lake in the mountains, at the source of the river Lee, containing St. Finbar's isld. and hermitage.

GOULCEBY, or GOULSBY, par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 6 m. N. of Horncastle-134, near R. Bain, on the Wolds. Acres 1440; pop. 347 + 9; poor r. 172*l*. (Horne U.); real prop. 1738*l*; charities 3*l*. Living, a Vic. (Linc.) val. 136*l*, patr. M. B. Lister, Esq.

GOULD GREEN vil. (7) Hillingdon par. *W. Middlesex*, 2 m. SE. of Uxbridge-15.

Gould's Heath (13) 2 m. SE. of Wallingford, *SE. Oxford*.

GOULDIE vil. Monikie par. *S. Forfar*, near Monikie-56.

Gourdie, near Clunie, *E. Perth*. D. Kinloch. Esq. with a fine prospect.

GOURDON vil. Bervie par. *SE. Kincardine*. 2 m. S. of Bervie-88, has a small fishing harb. Pop. 390.

P. GOVROCK g. a. par. in Innerkip par. *NW. Renfrew*. 2 m. W. of Greenock-66, a burgh of barony, coast-gd. station, and watering place, in a fine spot on R. Clyde, where red herrings were first salted in Scotland. Pop. 2448, fishermen, etc. Living (presb. Green.) val. — *L.*, patr. Congregation. *G. House*, Gen. Darroch. *G. Bay*, has anchorage in 8 to 10 fath., and here the Arr steamer ran down the Comet, Oct. 1825, with the loss of 50 lives.

GOURTON tnsph. (74) Wrexham par. *E. Denbigh*, near Wrexham-179. Pop. 51 + 1, iron and coal miners.

P. GOVAN par. Lower Ward, *NW. Lanark* and *NE. Renfrew*. 3 m. W. of Glasgow-44, on R. Clyde, at the floating ferry, where R. Kelvin joins, includes Patrick (with the Bp.'s old country seat) and part of Kingston. Size 5 m. by 3½, a fertile plain, with clay, stone, coal; pop. 7810 + 214, in the cotton and print works, silk factory, bleach fields, ship-yards, corn, snuff, paper, chip, and other mills, — of vil. 2474; houses 474, with 3 churches, mills, furnaces, schools, etc.; real prop. 31,683*l*, of which 2144*l* on mines and quarries; for poor 8356*l*. Living (presb. Glasg.) val. 815*l*, patr. Glasg. University; Strathbungo, — *L.* Subscribers. There are remains of the Pollocks' old castle, and a law 17 ft. high, and 102 round at the top.

Govan's (St.) Head (88) 6 m. S. of Pembroke, *S. Pembroke*, a limestone cliff 166 ft. high, with an old chapel and holy well near it, in a rugged part of the coast.

GOVERTON hmlt. (71) Bleasby par. *Mid. Notts.* 3 m. S. of Southwell-132, near R. Trent. Pop. 131.

GOVICK vil. in Harris, *Western Isles*.

Goviton (42) 2 m. W. of Abergavenny, *NW. Monmouth*.

GOWAN BANK vil. St. Vigean's par. *SE. Forfar*, near Arbroath-62. Pop. 72.

Gowbarrow Park () 9 m. ESE. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbria*, on Ulleswater, contains Lyulph's Tower, a hunting seat of H. Howard, Esq., near *Airy force* or fall.

GOWDALL tnsph. (87) Snaith par. *W. R. York*. 1 m. W. of Snaith-178, near R. Aire. Acres 1100; pop. 237; poor r. 1114 (Goole U.); real prop. 15404.

GOWER, i. e. *Gwyr*, 'crooked,' a peninsula, *SW. Glamorgan*, between Swansea bay and Burry river, with a broken limestone coast, full of caves, — contains, among other antiquities, Arthur's Stone cromlech, a chief seat of the druids, on Cefn Bryn, — was overrun 1091-9, by the Normans, who built Swansea, Orwisch, Oystermouth, Penrice, Lougher, and other castles, and most of the churches, — and settled, after 1108, by the Flemings and *Somersetsh.* men, whose descendants are still here. Gower the poet, and Isp. Gower, were natives; it gives title of Baron de Broes of *G.* to Duke of Norfolk and Earl Fitzhardinge; and belongs to Duke of Beaufort (chiefly), the Crown, Talbot of Penrice, and others. Lead, manganese, iron ore, are found in the lime.

Gower Hall (57) 4 m. NNE. of Kilrush, *SW. Clare*, F. N. Keane, Esq., near *Gowerhass Bog*, of 1272 acres. *SE. G. Port* vil. Loth par. *SE. Sutherland*. 7 m. NE. of Brora-234, in Dornoch Frith, was found, by the Duke of Sutherland. Pop. 236, fishermen, etc.

GOWKHALL vil. Carnock par. *SW. Fife*. 2 m. W. of Dunfermline-16. Pop. 196.

GOWKSHILL vil. Cockpen par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, 3 m. S. of Dalkeith-7. Pop. 219.

Gowla Rivulet (51) falls into Bertraghbuy bay, *W. Galway*, and is about 4 m. long.

GOWNA Lough (6) Granard bar. *N. Longford*, and (30, 36) Tullyhunco bar. *W. Cavan*, about 5 m. long, 4 m. NW. of Granard-65.

GOWRAN BARONY (19-21, etc.) *E. Kilkenny*, contains the pars. of Ballylinch, Blackrath, Blanchvilleskill, Clara, Columbkille, Dunbell, Dungarvan, Famma, Gowran, Graiguenamanagh, Grange-silvia, Inistioge, Jerpintabney, Kilderry, Kilfane, Kilkieran, Killarney, Kilmacahill, Pleberstown, Powerstown, Rathcoole, Shankill, St. Martin's, Thomastown, Tiscoffin, Tullaherin, and part of Jerpintwest, Kilmadum, Mothill, St. John's, St. Maul's, Treadingstown, Ullard, Wells, and Woolengrange; acres 111,772, an. val. 77,2784, pop. 89,098, houses 6582.

P. GOWRAN par. (20-1, 24-5) in the above bar. 8 m. E. of Kilkenny, 67 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, once a mkt. town and boro', returning 2 members before the Union, had a castle built by the Ormondes, which was burnt 1650; was chartered by Jas. I., and is governed by a nominal proteeve, etc. Acres 6347, good, with limestone; an. val. 74174; pop. 2984 + 15, — of vil. 1169; houses 204, with chapel, dispensary, Miss Agar's almsh. (204), schools. Living, a *Rect.* (T. L. O.) val. 4464, patr. Viact. Clifden of *G. Castle*; church, early eng., part in ruins, with a font, and mons. of the Butlers and others. *Fairs*, 8 Mar. 9 May, 10 Aug. 6 Oct. 8 Dec.

Gowrie, a fertile district or carse of R. Tay, *E. Perth*, and its branches, below Alyth and Little Dunkeld, which gave title of earl to the Ruthvens, attained 1600, for the "Gowrie plot," at *G. House*, which stood on site of the co. hall, Perth.

GOWTHORPE tnsph. () Bishop Wilton par.

E. R. York. 4 m. NNW. of Pocklington-212, is joined to YOUTHTORPE.

GOXHILL par. (86) N. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln*. 4 m. E. of Barton-on-Humber-166, near *G. Ferry*, and Manch. and Linc. rail. Acres 5860; pop. 892 + 9; poor r. 4014 (Brigg U.); real prop. 62084; charities 134. All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 1164, patr. 144. Chancellor. *GOXHILL* par. () N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Hornsea-190. Acres 880; pop. 64; poor r. 4014 (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 10544. St. Giles Rect. (Yk.) val. 2844, patr. Rev. C. Constable.

Goyt River (80) runs from R. Etherow to R. Mersey, at Stockport, *NE. Cheshire*.

GOYTRE hmlt. (87) Llanarth par. *W. Cardigan*. 5 m. SSW. of Aberaeron-192. Acres 3000; pop. 240. *GOYTRE* hmlt. (87) Llanon par. *S. Carmarthen*. 6 m. N. of Llanelly-217.

GOYTREY par. (86) Upper Abergavenny hund. *Mid. Monmouth*. 4 m. NNE. of Pont-y-Pool-149, near R. Usk and Brecon canal. Acres 3730; pop. 567 + 4; poor r. 964 (Pont-y-P. U.); real prop. 23364; charities 14. St. Peter Rect. (Llan.) val. 2274, patr. Earl of Abergavenny.

GRABY hmlt. (70) Aslackby par. *S. Lincoln*. 2 m. SE. of Folkingham-106. Pop. 18.

GRABY, EAST, hmlt. (70) Dowsby par. near the above. Pop. 17.

Grace Dieu Lodge () near Waterford, *NE. Waterford*, J. Anderson, Esq.

Grace's Country, which included *NW. Kilkenny* and part of *Queen's Co.*, a tract 12 m. by 5, or about 128,000 acres, was the estate of the Grace family, first acquired by Raymond le Gros, about 1170.

Gracedieu (71) Belton par. *NW. Leicest.* 5 m. ENE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, on Charnwood Forest canal, seat of C. M. Phillips, Esq., on site of an austine nunnery found. by Roesia de Verdun 1236-42, which came to the Beaumonts, of whom was Francis B. the poet, and a native (1586-1616). Real prop. 20154.

GRACEDIEU PARK ext. par. (43) Lower Ragland hund. *NE. Monmouth*. 3 m. SW. of Monmo'-129, had a small cistercian abbey, found. 1226, by Jno. of Monmouth.

Gracefield, or Shanganagh (25) 6 m. SW. of Athy, *SE. Queen's Co.* a seat of the Grace family of Tullaroan, who once had Grace's country, as above.

Gracehall (13) 3 m. WSW. of Moira, *NW. Armagh*, C. Douglass, Esq.

P. GRACEHILL, or BALLYKENNEDY, vil. (87) Lower Toome bar. *W. Antrim*, 2 m. NW. of Ballymena-118, on R. Main, is a moravian settlement, found. 1746, under the O'Neills, with a savings bank.

Gracious Ford () 5 m. W. of Bampton, *N. Devon*.

Graddanstown (21) near Raharney, *E. Westmeath*.

GRADE par. (32) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 9 m. SSE. of Helstone-276, near the Lizard. Acres 2420 (or 2005), serpentine cliffs; pop. 833 + 8; poor r. 1114 (Helst. U.); real prop. 20884. Holy Cross Rect. (Exet.) val. with Ruan Minor 8344, patr. Rev. C. Rogers and P. V. Robinson, Esq.; church, has tombs of the Eternys.

Gradie Water, runs 6 m. from L. Fannich, *Mid. Ross*, to L. Luichart.

Grasmyre Isld. Hoy par. *SW. Orkney*, 2 m. S. of Stromness, is 1½ m. by 1, and partly cultivated, with a chapel, and Hoy Sound light. Pop. 214.

GRAFFHAM par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *Mid. Hunts*. 6 m. NNW. of St. Neot's-56, contains Perry. Acres 2380; pop. 307 + 2; poor r. 163.

(St. Neot's U.); real prop. 1970L; charities 50L, of which town lands 38L. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 199L, patr. Lady O. B. Spartow. **GRAFFHAM** par. (9) Easebourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 4 m. SW. of Midhurst-50, on the Downs. Acres 1550; pop. 890 + 2; poor r. 47L (Westhampnett U.); real prop. 1248L; charities 4L. St. Giles Rect. (Chic.) val. 113L, patr. Bishop Wilberforce.

* **GRAFFOO DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices marked in Boothby-Graffoe hand.

GRAFTON tnsph. (78) Tilston par. *SW. Cheshire*, 4 m. NNW. of Malpas-168. Acres 500; pop. 14. **GRAFTON** hmlt. (44) Beckford par. *N. Gloucester*. 6 m. ENE. of Tewkesbury-103, under Bredon Hill, where a landslide of 16 acres happened 1764. Real prop. 1385L. **GRAFTON** hmlt. (48) All Saints par. *Mid. Hereford*, near Hereford-134. Pop. 75. **GRAFTON** (55) 5 m. ENE. of Leominster-187, *NE. Hereford*. **GRAFTON** tnsph. (84) Langford par. *W. Oxford*. 8 m. SW. of Bampton-in-the-Bush-71, on a branch of R. Isis, near G. Common. Pop. 73. **GRAFTON** (73) 5 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153, *NW. Salop*, on R. Perry. **GRAFTON** hmlt. (54) Exhall par. *SW. Warwick*. 2 m. SE. of Alcester-203. Pop. 79. **GRAFTON** par. () Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York*. 8 m. SSE. of Boroughbridge-208, is joined to MARTON.

GRAFTON-ARDENS (54) 8 m. SE. of Alcester, *W. Warwick*. **G.**, East and West, tythg. (14) Gt. Bedwin par. *E. Wilts*. 6 m. N. of Ludgershall-71. Pop. 419. Living, a *Chr.* (Sal.) val. 60L, patr. Vicar. **G.-FLYFORD**. See FLTFORD-GRATON, *Worcester*. **G.-MANOR** ext. par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *NE. Worcester*. 2 m. SW. of Bromsgrove-116, near Birmingham rail, is a meet for the Worcesterah. bounds, and has remains of an old seat of the Talbotts, burnt 1710, — and now turned into a chapel. Acres 1890; pop. 55 + 1.

G.-RAGIS par. (52) Cleley hund. *S. Northampton*. 4 m. ESE. of Towcester-60, near Gd. Junct. canal and N. West. rail, was made an honour by Hen. VIII, for his son, the ancestor of the Fitzroys, who take hence title of duke, and has part of the seat of the Widwilles, of whom was Earl Rivers, whose daughter Eliz. was here married to Edw. IV., and his son Ld. Scales, whose 'Proverbs,' etc. were printed by Caxton. Acres 1510; pop. 266 + 2, lacemakers; poor r. 122L (Pottersbury U.); real prop. 2288L. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. with Alderton 277L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

G.-TRIPLE par. (64) with Arden, Barlich-way hund. *SW. Warwick*. 4 m. W. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, is Shakespeare's "Hungry Grafton." Acres 1830; pop. 401 + 8; poor r. 120L (Stratt. U.); real prop. 2670L; charities 1L. St. Andrew *Chr.* (Worc.) val. 98L, patr. F. F. Bullock, Esq. *G. Court*, — **G.-UNDERWOOD** par. (52) Huxloe hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 8 m. ENE. of Kettering-74. Acres 2050; pop. 281; poor r. 118L (Ketter. U.); real prop. 1827L; charities 16L. St. James Rect. (Pet.) val. 241L, patr. Ladies A. and G. Fitzpatrick.

Grafty Green (6) 9 m. SW. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*.

Graham's Dyke, the common name for Antennine's Wall, *Scotland*. See *Grimes-dyke*.

GRAHAMSTON vil. Barony par. *NW. Lanark*. a suburb of Glasgow-44. **GRAHAMSTON** vil. near Neilston, *S. Renfrew*, in that par. Pop. 706.

F. GRAHAMSTON vil. a suburb of Falkirk, *E. Stirling*, near Forth and Clyde canal, on the spot where Sir John John the Græme fell at the battle of Falkirk 1298.

GRAIG tnsph. (79) Dymchurch par. *NW. Flint*. 3 m. ESE. of St. Asaph-208. Pop. 114. 'Craig,' a hill. **GRAIG** tnsph. (79) Newmarket par. *N. Flint*. 5 m. WNW. of Holywell-200. Pop. 505. **GRAIG** hmlt. (36) Bessaleg par. *SW. Monmouth*. 2 m. SW. of Newport-148, has a meet for the Monmouthsh. bounds at *G. Hill*. Pop. 589; poor r. 105L (Newp. U.); real prop. 2292L. *The Craig*, T. Wakham, Esq. **GRAIG** tnsph. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 3 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 172. **GRAIG** tnsph. (56) Llandeigly par. *Mid. Radnor*. 5 m. WNW. of Radnor-159, under Cefn Craig 2163 ft. high, is joined to SWTDD.

Graig Abbey (84) 8 m. NE. of Athery, *Mid. Galway*, J. Clarke, Esq. **G. Is and Urva** tnsphs. (76) Llanddwywre par. *W. Merioneth* 5 m. NNW. of Barmouth-222. Pop. 288 and 98.

Graigavera (9) near Jamestown, *N. Queen's Co.* J. Armstrong, Esq.

GRAIGE (49, 50) near Bannow, *SW. Wexford*. **Graigmoor House** (47) 4 m. SW. of Thurlis, *Mid. Tipperary*, C. Clarke, Esq.

GRAIGUE vil. (37) Slievemargy bar. *S. Queen's Co.* a police station opposite Carlow-49, on R. Barrow, within the boro'. Pop. 1675, decreasing; houses 275, with Killeashin church, chapel, schools, distillery, tan-yards, etc. *Fairs*, 6 Jan. 18 Feb. 1 Apr. 6 Oct.

Graigus (78) near Clonmell, *S. Tipperary*.

P. M. GRAIGUENAMANAUGH, or **GRAIGUE**, par. (25, 29, 38) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkenny*, on R. Barrow, a petty sess. and police station, 15 m. SE. of Kilkenny, 77 from Dublin, with remains of a cistercian abbey, found. 1212 by the Earls of Pembroke, and given to the Butlers. Acres 12,422 with mountain; pop. 5141 + 40, — of vil 2248 + 12; houses 442, with chapel, mkt. house, dispensary, brewery, flour mills. Living, a Rect. with Ullard. Brandondale, D. Burtchall, Esq. *Mt. Da. Mond. Thursd. Fairs*, 27 Jan. 4 Mar. 7 Apr. 11 May, 11 June, 28 Oct. 26 Nov.

GRAIGWEN parcel (42) Llan-bedr par. *SE. Brecon*. 2 m. SE. of Crickhowel-157. Pop. 149.

GRAIN (ISLE OF) ST. JAMES, par. (1) Hoo hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 3 m. NNW. of Queensboro'-45, between the Thames, Medway, and Yantlet creek, opposite Sheerness. Acres 2160, or 5 m. by 2, pasture, with salt pans; pop. 337 + 9; poor r. 156L (Hoo U.); real prop. 4322L. Living, a Vic. (Roch.) val. 298L, patr. Rev. G. Davies, vicar.

Grainger Lodge () near Athlone, *SE. Roscommon*, W. E. Grainger, Esq.

GRAINSBY par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 8 m. NNW. of Louth-148. Acres 1890; pop. 103; poor r. 51L (Louth U.); real prop. 2538L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Linc.) val. 265L, patr. J. Johnson, Esq.

GRAINTHORPE par. (84) Louth-Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln*. 7 m. NE. of Louth-143, contains Ludney and Wragholme. Acres 4280; pop. 556 + 4; poor r. 228L (Louth U.); real prop. 6326L; charities 44L, of which 20L to Lill's school. St. Clement *Chr.* (Linc.) val. 115L, patr. Magd. Coll. Camb.

GRAITNEY. See *GREKNA, Dumfriesshire*.

GRAIZELEY, or **GRASLEY**, tythg. (121) Sulhamstead-Abbots par. *S. Berks*. 5 m. SW. of Reading-88. Acres 1400; pop. 75.

GRAIZELOUND hmlt. (86) Haxey par. *NW. Lincoln*. 4 m. S. of Epworth-156. Pop. 210.

GRALLAGH par. (4, 7) W. Balldrothery bar. *N. Dublin*, 3 m. SE. of Gavistown-20. Acres 792; pop. 149, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Holly-wood.

Grallagh Bog () near Frenchpark, *W. Roscommon*. contains 2591 acres.

Grampian Mountains, *W.* and *N.* border of *Perth*, and *N.* border of *Forfar*, where the rivers divide off, are a range or ranges of gneiss and granite, bare and rugged, including Ben Lomond 8195 ft., Ben More (near L. Earn) 8870, Ben Lawers 8945, Schiehallien 8550, Cairn Gower (in Atholl, near Killiecrankie pass) 8690, Ben Alder, — Scarsoch (centre of the highlands at the Dee's head) 8890, Benuarn More 8589, Glass Mhiel —, Lochnagar 8815, Hill of Cat —, Mt. Battock 3459, Gaerloch (in *Kincardine*, near the E. end of the range) 1890. A main stem, or prong, from Scarsoch, along the border of *Aberdeen* and *Banff*, includes Ben Muc Dhui (highest in the kingdom) 4390, Cairn Gorm 4095, Ben Avon 3967, Buck 2376, near which, somewhere at the Ythan's head, is supposed to be *Mons Grampius* of Tacitus.

GRAMPOUND. See GRANDPONT, *Berks*.

P. GRAMPOND, or **GRAMPOND** tnsph. (81) Creed and Probus pars. *Midd. Cornwall*, 14 m. SW. of Bodmin, 260 from London, on R. Fal, a mkt. town and boro' chartered by Edw. III., returning 2 members (from Edw. VI.) till disfranchised for corruption 1821. Pop. 607, decreasing; poor r. 2311. (St. Austle U.); real prop. 11271. St. Nunn's church, demolished. *Fairs*, 18 Jan. 11 June, Tuesd. after Ladyday and Michaelmas.

Gramry Isld., in L. Linnhe, *N. Argyll*. S. of Lismore.

GRANARD BARONY (9-11, etc.) *NE. Longford*, contains the pars. of Abbeylara, Columbkille, and part of Clonbrony, Granard and Killoe; acres 66,681, an. val. 89,9491, pop. 80,559, houses 5231.

P. M. GRANARD par. (15-6, etc.) in the above and Ardagh bars. *E. Longford*, 14 m. E. of Longford, 65 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, near L. Gawnagh, or Erne Head, containing Bunlahy, was burnt by Edw. Bruce 1815, and under charter of Chas. II. sent two members to parl. before the Union. Acres 18,272, good, with limestone; pop. 10,193, decreasing, — of vil. 2408; houses 388, well built, with chapel, court and mkt. house, dispensary, the Moat which has a good view, and Union p. house. Living, a Vic. (K. C. A.) with 4 others, val. 15871, patr. F. Grenville, Esq. Erne Head, H. Dopping, Esq.; Clonfin, J. Thompson, Esq. *Gran. P. L. Union*, contains 15 elect. divs. in *Longfd. Cavan, Westmeath*; acres 182,631, pop. 55,130, ho. room for 700, cases relieved (1847-8) 8799 (besides 14,080 out-door), expend. 12,5991, prop. rated 87,2091. *Mkt. D. Mond. Fairs*, 15 Jan. 8 May, 1 Oct. 'Grian-ard', sun-hill.

GRANBY par. (70) *N. Bingham wap. SE. Notts*, 4 m. SE. of Bingham-124, on R. Devon, near Grantham canal, containing Sutton, belonged to the Lovells and Savages. Acres 2420, with gypsum; pop. 516 + 17; poor r. 491. (Bingh. U.); real prop. 32451; charities 11. All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 1281, patr. Duke of Rutland, who has the manor, and takes hence the title of marquis. *G. Lodge*, —

Grand Canal, begun 1765, begins in the Ringsend docks at Dublin, and supplies *Dubl., Kildare, King's Co., Galway*, passing Hazelhatch, Sallins (whence is a branch to Naas and Kiltcullen), Woodville (a branch to Ballinacagh reservoir), Robertstown (a branch to Miltown, and another down the Barrow to Rathangan, Monasterevan — which has a sub-branch to Mountmellick — and Athy), Philipstown in Bog of Allen (a branch to Killebeggan), Tullamore, Ferbane, Shannon harbour (a branch 15 m. to Ballinasloe). Length

to R. Shannon 80, and branches 654, — cost 1,861,0081; summit level, at Robertstown being 279 ft. above sea. Total tonnage, inwards (1848) 140,784, chiefly brick, flour, grain, turf, limestone, — tolls 12,2671; tonnage outwards 98,845, chiefly grain, coal, porter, manure, timber, — tolls 10,5191.

Average distance travelled 47 m., and av. toll 1s. 11d. per ton; no. of passengers by narrow iron fly-boats 24,696, fares 55321; vessels loading or discharging in docks, 872. *G. Junction Canal*, 90 m. long, cut 1805, 43 ft. broad, 5 deep, rising 190 ft., falling 466, with 98 locks, begins in the Oxford C. at Braunston, *Northampton*, and following the N. West. rail. passes Daventry (a branch 14 m.), Gayton (branch 5 m.), to Northampton, Blisworth, Stoney Stratford *Bucks.* (branch 14 m., another 10 m. to Buckingham), Dinford near Newport-Pagnell, Fenny Stratford, Leighton Buzzard, Marsworth (branch 6 m. to Aylesbury, another 6½ m. to Wendover), Ivinghoe, Tring (near), Berkhamstead, Box Moor near Hemel-Hempstead, Watford (branch 2 m.), Rickmansworth, Uxbridge *Midx.*, Drayton, Cranford Park (branch 18½ m. to Paddington, City Road, etc.), to the Thames at Brentford.

G. Junction Rail from Birmingham towards the N., and now part of N. West. rail., is 82½ m. long, was made about 1833-6, cost (the permanent way) 42861 per mile, maintained at 2501 per mile, has 198 bridges, 2 tunnels (772 ft.), 22 stations, and passes Wolverhampton 14 m. (440 ft. above sea), Penkridge 28½, Stafford 29, Whitmore 43, Crewe 53½ (branches to Chester and Manchester), Winsford 61, Acton 68, Preston Brook 62½, Warrington 77½, to Newton Junct. on Liverpool and Manch. rail. 82½. *G. Surrey and G. Union Canals*. See *Surrey and Union Canals*. *G. Trent, or Trent and Mersey Canal*, 93 m. long, cut 1777, rising 826 ft., falling 824 ft., with 91 locks, begins at Preston Brook *Ches.* in the Bridgewater C., passes Northwich, Middlewich (a branch to the Birm. C.), Sandbach, Church Lawton (where Maccles. C. joins), thence by Newcastle-under-Lyne, *Staffd.* (branch to Caldon), Stone, Stafford (branch to Worcester), Burton-on-Trent (a branch), to Cavenish Bridge, *Derby*, on the Trent, near the Derwent's mouth.

GRANDBOROUGH par. (46) Ashendon hund. *N. Bucks.* 1 m. S. of Winalow-49. Acres 1560; pop. 345; poor r. 2921. (Winalow U.); real prop. 24421; charities, poor's allotment, etc. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Lon.) val. 1911, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

GRANDBOROUGH par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick*, 5 m. S. of Rugby-83, on R. Leam, contains Woolcock and Calcett. Acres 4100; pop. 532 + 1; poor r. 2221. (Rugby U.); real prop. 77321; charities 61. St. Paul Vic. (Worc.) val. 1851, patr. Mrs. Halse.

Grandholm, near Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen*. J. Paton, Esq.

Grandison Cove () in Dungarvan bay, *Mid. Waterford*.

GRANDISON, or **GRAUNT**, hmlt. (48) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NW. of Waterford-96, on R. Suir. *Fairs*, 12 Apr. 14 May, 4 Sept. 11 Dec.

GRANDPOND, or **GRAMPOND**, tythg. () St. Aldate par. *N. Berks*, near Oxford-54. Acres 90; pop. 374; real prop. 24511.

Grandtully Castle, 8 m. NW. of Aberfeldy, *N. Perth*. Sir W. D. Stewart, Bt. an ancient seat, the original of Scott's 'Tullyveolan.'

GRANEY par. (38, 40) Kilkea and Moone bars. *S. Kildare*, 1 m. SE. of Castledermot-43, has remains of a nunnery found. 1200 by Walter de Riddlesford, and given to the St. Legers of

Grangemellon. Acres 5228; an. val. 3019*l*.; pop. 1265 + 13. Living, a Vic. with Castledermot.

Grange () near Ballymoney, *N.W. Antrim*, J. Holland, Esq. 'Grange,' a barn or granary to some old abbey or religious house. *Grange* par. (8, 12) Armagh and O'Neilland bars. *W. Armagh*, 2 m. N. of Armagh-81. Acres 6794, with lime, stone, and bog; pop. 3823 + 31, some weavers. Living, a *Cur.* (Arm. C.) val. 155*l*.; patr. Incumbent of Armagh. Castle Dillon, Sir G. Molinieux, Bt. *Grange* par. 4 m. NE. of Keith-136, *N. Banff*, on R. Isla, was given by Will. the Lion to the abbots of Kinloss, of whose seat there are remains. Size 6 m. by 5, once forest, rising 1200 ft. at Knockhill; pop. 1661, decreasing; real prop. 5302*l*.; for poor 439*l*. Living (presb. Strathbogie) val. 165*l*.; patr. Earl of Fife, chief heritor. Some remains of danish camps are seen. Edlentright, Sir J. M. Innes, Bt. *Grange*

(7) 3 m. S. of Prince's Risborough, *S. Bucks*. *Grange* tnsph. (79) Bidstone par. *N.W. Cheshire*, 1 m. NW. of Birkenhead-199, is joined to CLAUUGHTON. *Grange* tnsph. (79)

W. Kirby par. *N.W. Cheshire*, 7 m. WSW. of Birkenhead-199, near R. Dee. Acres 1180; pop. 132 + 1; poor r. 36*l*. (Witrall U.); real prop. 1170*l*. *Grange* (85) 6 m. SW. of Cork, *Mid. Cork*.

Grange vil. () 4 m. S. by W. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbria*, on G. Beck, near Derwent Water.

Grange (21) 5 m. NW. of Honiton, *N.E. Devon*. E. Drewe, Esq. *Grange* (16) 3 m. S. of Wareham, *S.E. Dorset*, in Purbeck Isle.

Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. —, patr. W. Bond, Esq., of *The Grange*, which belonged to Bindon abbey, — and where Capt. Laurence, 1678, saw in a mirage the appearance of thousands of men going over G. Hill. *Grange* vil. near St. Andrew's-41, *N.E. Fife*, in that par. Pop. 84.

Grange par. (85-6, 97-8) Kilconnell and Loughrea bars. *Mid. Galway*, 5 m. SW. of Kilconnell-99. Acres 4768; pop. 1038. *Grange* tnsph. (55) Leintwardine par. *N.W. Hereford*, 7 m. WSW. of Ludlow-143, belonged to Wigmore abbey, and is joined to ADFORTON. *Grange*, or GREENCH, manor (6) Chatham hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, a member of the cinque port of Hastings, belonged to the fams. of Hastings, and Philipotts and Bamine, both lord mayors.

Acres 230; pop. 157. Part of a church b. by Philipotts stand here. *Grange* par. (19, 23) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SW. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 1934; pop. 542. *G. House*, F. Shearman, Esq. *Grange* (39)

4 m. SW. of Kinnetty, *W. King's Co.*, J. Bennett, Esq. *Grange* vil. (42) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SE. of Pilltown-108. Pop. 240.

Grange () 2 m. ESE. of Cartmel, *N. Lancash.* on Morecambe bay, W. Hargreaves, Esq.

Grange par. (36) Glenquin bar. *W. Limerick*, 2 m. NE. of Newcastle-145, at the old bridge on R. Deel. Acres 2839, good; pop. 708, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. —, patr. Earl of Devon. Knockaderry, T. Evans, Esq.

Grange () near Limerick, *N. Limerick*, T. O'Grady, Esq. *Grange* vil. Errol par. *S.E. Perth*, 7 m. E. of Perth-40. Pop. 68.

Grange (73) close to Ellesmere, *N.W. Salop*. *Grange* vil. (5) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, a revenue and police station, 9 m. N. of Sligo-131, in Mile harbour, on R. Banduff. Pop. 140, decreasing. *Fairs*, 2 June, 25 Aug. 28 Oct. and 10, 11 Dec.

Grange vil. (38) Dungannon bar. *E. Tyrone*, 3 m. NW. of Sewardstown-104. Pop. 146. *Fairs*, 28 Mar. 12 Nov. *Grange* (54) 4 m. SE. of Alcester, *S.W. Warwick*, on R. Avon. *Grange*

(52) 2 m. S. of Coventry, *Mid. Warwick*. *Grange*

(42) 4 m. S. of Wexford, *S.E. Wexford*, on the harbour, C. W. Palliser, Esq. *Grange* tnsph. () Swine par. *E. R. York*, 4 m. SSW. of Hornsea-190, is joined to BEKINGHOLME. *Grange* hmlt. () Low Abbotside tnsph. *N. R. York*, 1 m. W. of Askrigg-246.

Grange, BRIL, vil. Stenton par. *Mid. Hants*, 6 m. E. of Haddington-17. Pop. 53. *G. Barn*, rises above Falkirk, *E. Stirling*, and runs 8 m. E. to R. Carron at Grangemouth as below. *G. Chapel* () Oswaldkirk par. *N. R. York*, 2 m. S. of Helmsley. *G. Chise* (10) 7 m. SW. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, near Brixton.

G. Field House () 1 m. NW. of Stockton, *S.E. Durham*. *G. Hall* () 5 m. ENE. of Orton, *Mid. Westm'd.* near G. Scar. *G. High and Low* () 1 m. E. of Durham, *E. Durham*. *G. Hill* (35) near Fermoys, *N.E. Cork*, W. F. Austin, Esq. *G. Hill* () near Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*. *G. House* (18) 4 m. N. by E. of Cerne Abbas, *N. Dorset*. *G. House*, 2 m. S. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* Sir T. D. Lauder, Bt. *G. House* (55) 2 m. NNW. of Moy, *E. Tyrone*, J. Greer, Esq. *G. Ltd.* in the Tay, *S. Forfar*, has been formed by the soil brought down by the river. *G. Mill* () near Winster, *Mid. Derby*. *G. Moor* () 2 m. NW. of Darlington, *S. Durham*. *G. Moor hmlt.* () Lower Whitley tnsph. *W. R. York*, 1 m. S. of Dewsbury-187. *G. New* () between Drogheda and Slane, *Meath*, on R. Boyne, a druid tumulus of small stones 70 ft. high, covering 2 acres, first explored 1693, containing a domed chamber 22 ft. diam. and 20 ft. high, made of great stones, with some basin-shaped holes, and sculptured marks. A few bones have been found; and two coins of Valentinian and Theodosius on the top, outside. *The Grange*, J. Murphy, Esq. *G. of LINDORES* vil. Abdie par. *N. Fife*, 3 m. N. of Aughtermuchty-28, belonged to Lindores abbey. Pop. 166. *G.-Rotherman* () near Rotherham, *W. R. York*, Earl of Effingham.

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Grangebeg (21) near Killucan, *E. Westmesth.* GRANGECLARE ext. par. (22) E. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 2 m. NW. of Kildare-SL. Acres 533; pop. 70 + 3.

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992; pop. 205 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* with Burnchurch.

GRANGEMACCOMB, or GRANGECLOVAN, par. (9, 10) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 2 m. S. of Ballyraggel-65. Acres 3486; pop. 1224 + 28. Living, a *Rect.* with Burnchurch.

Grangemellon (37) 8 m. S. of *Athy*, *S. Kildare*, was the seat of the St. Legers and Burrowes families.

GRANGEMOCKLER par. (71-2) Slieveardagh bar. *SE. Tipperary*, 7 m. N. of Carrick-on-Suir -113. Acres 2804; pop. 1106 + 44. Living, an impropriate *Rect.* (Ca. E.W.L.) in C. Sutton, Esq.

Grangemore (21) 8 m. NE. of Kellucan, *E. Westmeath*, near R. Deel, W. Graham, Esq.

P. GRANGEMOUTH *q. s.* par. in Falkirk and Polmont pars. *E. Stirling*. 8 m. NE. of Stirling -24, a bonding port, where *G. Burn*, R. Carron, and Gt. canal join the Frith of Forth, was found. 1777 by Sir R. Dundas, with good docks and wharfs for shipping, etc. Pop. 1772,—of vil. 1488 + 83, in the coasting trade, ship and rope yards; houses 348, with church, chapel, custom-house, bank, school. Living (presb. Linlithgw.) val. —, patr. Earl Zetland of Kerse. A fixed light, at R. Carron's mouth, 33 ft. high, and seen 10 m., was put up 1847, and steam and other boats run on the canal to Port Dundas. In 1846, 47 sail of 5880 tons (7 being under 50 t. each) and 3 steamers of 56 t. belonged to the port, which has Stirling and Kincardine for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 889 sail of 68,649, and 717 of 51,275 tons—from and to 'colonies' 18 of 7874, and 6 of 8112 t.—from and to 'foreign ports' 122 of 14,806, and 276 of 28,021 t. (besides 152 foreigners of 15,479, and 216 of 20,248 t.); total customs 21,104.

GRANGEPANS vil. Carriden par. *N. Linlithgow*, near Borrowstoness-19, on Frith of Forth. Pop. 517. *Grange House*, J. J. Cadell, Esq.

GRANGERBOLNAN par. (85-8) Kilkee bar. *S. Kildare*, 4 m. SE. of *Athy*-42, had a nunnery. Acres 1393; pop. 107 + 1. Living, a *Vic.* with Castledermot. *G. House*, —.

Granges, The () near —, *Durham*,—Wilkinson, Esq.

GRANGESILVIA par. (21-25) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkenny*, contains Goresbridge-66, on R. Barrow. Acres 4796, with lime and granite; an. val. 4566L; pop. 2413 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 408L, patr. Bishop. A druid stone is to be seen. Doninga, T. Bookey, Esq.

Grangeoch Loch, near Balmaghie, *S. Kirkcudbright*. 2½ m. by ½, with pike, perch, trout.

Grangeoch Rivulet () Athlone bar. *Roscomm.* runs to the Shannon, near Athlone.

GRANDSUN, GREAT, par. (62) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts*, 3 m. SW. of Caxton-49, belonged to the Fitzalans and Caesars. Acres 8200, woody, with many fossils, etc.; pop. 622 + 10; poor r. 479L (Caxton U.); real prop. 2476L; charities 64L and Oley's almshouses. St. Bartholomew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 200L, patr. Clare Hall, Camb. *G. Park*, —. *G. Little*, par. (52) Longstow hund. *SW. Cambridge*. ½ m. S. of the above. Acres 1896; pop. 273 + 2; poor r. 170L (Caxton U.); real prop. 1723L; charities 45L, of which 14L to free school. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Ely) val. 208L, patr. Bishop.

GRANSHAW vil. () Trughanacmy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, near Milltown-179. *Kairs*, 15 May, 1 Nov.

GRANSMOOR tnsph. () Agnes Burton par. *E. R. York*. 6 m. SW. of Bridlington-206. Acres 1050; pop. 90; poor r. 14L (Bridling. U.); real prop. 1608L.

GRANSTON par. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke*. 4 m. SW. of Fishguard-257, near the coast. Pop. 164; poor r. 85L (Haverfordwest U.); real prop. 994L. Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. with St. Nicholas *Vic.* —, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Harries fams. of Tregwynt and Priskilly.

Granstown (28) near Rathdowney, *S. Queen's Co.* R. W. Fitzpatrick, Esq.

Grant Castle, near Cromdale, *Mid. Elgin*, on R. Spey, seat of Earl Seafield.

P. Grant's House, near Ayton, *NE. Berwick* on N. Brit. rail.

Grant, or *Gront-Caester* of the Saxons, is CHESTERFORD, or *Camborituns* of Stukeley.

Granta River. See *Cam, Cambridge*.

Grantanbyrge of the Saxons, is CAMBRIDGE, the roman *Camboritum* or *Granta*.

GRANTCHESTER par. (51) Wetherley hund. *S. Cambridge*. 2 m. SW. of Cambridge-50, on R. Cam or Granta, at or near the roman station (castrum) above. Acres 1591; pop. 606 + 14; poor r. 812L (Chesterton U.); real prop. 4069L; charities 42L. St. Mary and Andrew *Vic.* (Ely) val. 291L, patr. Corp. Chris. Coll. Remains have been found between this and Chesterton.

GRANTHAM SOKE (70) parts of Kesteven, *SW. Lincoln*, contains the pars. of Barkston *rect.* Belton r., Braceby *vic.*, Colsterworth, Denton r., Gt. Gonerby v., Grantham v., Harlaxton r., Londonthorpe v., Gt. Ponton r., Sapperton r., and part of S. Stoke; acres 29,590, pop. 13,606, exempt from juries; houses 2716. * G. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Linc., contains the benefices above, and those marked in Winnibriggs wap.

** P. M. GRANTHAM par. in the above soke, 22 m. SSW. of Lincoln, 110 from London, on *G. Canal*, and Gt. North. rail, near Ermine St. and R. Witham, a polling and sessions town, and excise collection, once the seat of a suffragan bishop, and a mint town under Canute, was a royal manor mortgaged by Hen. III. to Will. de Valence, and was taken 1642 for Ch. I. by Col. Cavendish;—has returned two members from Edw. IV. the bounds under the Reform act including the par. (comprising the old boro', *G. Grange* ext. par. where stood the grey friary found. 1290, Harrowby with Manthorpe, Spittlegate cur. the site of some hosp.) and part of Somerby,—no. of electors 768 (of 10L houses 1936); and under the new act is governed by a may. 4 ald. 12 council. with the style of "ald. and burgesses of town or boro' of G." and revenue of 1389L. Acres of par. 5560, with a mineral spa,—of old boro' or tnsph. 860 (?); pop. of par. 8691 + 127, in the malting and general trade; houses 1691, with 4 chapels, guildhall and assembly rooms, gaol, house of correction, 2 banks, savings bk. (88,397L from 2697 depositors), Angel Inn which was a Templars' preceptory, Bp.'s Fox's free gram. school (751L) where *Newton* was educated, Hurst's school and almsh. (28L) and Union p. house; assd. taxes 2196L; poor r. 2020L on 15,292L; real prop. 25,167L of which 9724L on canal; charities 1861L, of which Curteis' 225L, Dawson's 179L. St. Wulfstan *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Braceby and Londonthorpe 1006L, patr. the Prebendaries; church (13th cent.) 116 ft. by 80, had 5 chantries, and includes an old crypt, an 8-sided figured font, Dr. Newcombe's vestry library, and a fine steeple 273 ft. high. Spittlegate ch. was b. 1841 by Salvin. One of Q. Eleanor's crosses stood here; in 1503, Hen. VII.'s daughter Margaret stopped on her way to Scotland; and 1643, Cromwell with his regiment beat 24 troops of royalists in his first action. Bp. Still, reputed

author of 'Gammer Gorton's Needle,' and More the platonist (b. 1614), were natives; and it gives title of baron to the Robinsons. *G. House*, —; Belton, Earl Brownlow. *G. Canal*, cut 1793, is 30 m. long, passes Wolsthorpe on a level, thence falling 147½ ft., by Barkston Leic. Harby, Kinoulton Notts. Bingham (a branch) to the Trent at Nottingham. The *Escise* district includes Grantham, Peterboro', Whittlesea, March, Upwell, Wisbeach, Holbeach, Spalding, Stamford, Deeping, Bourn, Faldingham, Donnington, Boston, Tattershall, Sleaford, Newark; and in 1835 had 58 officers, and collected 175,044L (each collector's round being 226 m.), of which 145,066L was on malt, 15,136L on licenses, 7421L on bricks, 3231L on soap, 2970L on auctions, — and the total no. of traders (6934) included 3167 in tobacco, 1432 in tea, 1186 in wine and spirits, 893 brewers and maltsters, 143 makers of bricks, etc. *Granth. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above soke (except Barkstone) with Bottesford, Croxton, Harston, Knipton, Muston, Redmile, in *Leicest.* — and Ancaster, Barrowby, Bassingthorpe, Bitchfield, Boothby Pagnell, Burton Coggles, Carlton Scroop, Easton*, Little Gonerby and Manthorpe, Gunby, Haceby, Harrowby*, Haydon, Honington, Hough-on-the-Hill, Little Humby*, Ingoldsby, Keisby*, Lenton, Normanton, Osgodby*, Pickworth, Little Ponton, Ropsley, Skillington, Somerby, Spillgate (where poor h. is), Stainby, North Stoke*, Stroxton, Welby, Witham (N. and S.), Woolsthorpe, Wyville* in *Lincoln.*; acres 99,199, pop. 25,619, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1475 (out-door 1205), expend. 7213L, prop. rated 153,156L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except those marked *, with Culverthorpe; pop. 25,615 + 972. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, —.

GRANTLEY tnsbp. () Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Ripon-212. Acres 930; pop. 246; poor r. 66L; real prop. 2223L. Living, a *Cw.* with Winkley. *G. House*, Lord Grantley.

GRANTON vil. Crumond par. *N. Edinbro'*, 3 m. NW. of Edinbro', on Ed. and North. rail. at Frith of Forth, belonging to Duke of Buccleugh, has an excellent packet pier 1700 ft. long, by Walker, with 4 jetties of 60 ft. each, and 10 to 28 ft. water, besides a fixed light, lat. 55° 59' N., long. 8° 15' W., put up 1845, 83 ft. high, and seen 6 m. A floating rail. by Napier goes across to Burntisland.

P. M. GRANTOWN vil. Cromdale par. *E. Inverness*, or *Mid. Elgin*, 103 m. from Edinbro', on R. Spey, a justice court, etc. found. by the Grants, about 1775. Pop. 814; houses 222, with chapel, town-house and prison, schools, orphans' hosp., 2 banks. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, Mon. after 3rd Wed. Apr., Mon. after 2nd Wed. May and June, and 1st Frid. June o. s. Mon. after 3rd Th. July, 16 Aug. and June after Beaulieu in Aug. Sept. Oct., Mon. after 2nd Wed. Nov.

GRAFFENHALL par. (80) Bucklow hund. *N. Cheshire*, 2 m. SE. of Warrington-184, on Bridgewater canal, near R. Mersey, contains Latchford *cw.* Acres 2550, — of town 1540; pop. 2948 + 84, and 587 + 14, cotton spinners; poor r. 141L (Warrington U.); real prop. 4622L; charities 18L, of which 11L to free school. St. Wilfrid Rect. (Ches.) val. 542L, patr. T. Greenall, Esq. *G. Hall*, W. Hall, Esq.; *G. Hays*, T. Parr, Esq.

GRASBY par. (86) S. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Caistor-153, on the Wolds. Acres 1720; pop. 374 + 9; poor r. 82L (Caist. U.); real prop. 1548L; charities 2L. All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 200L, patr. S. Turner, Esq.

Grasholm Isld. (89) 10 m. WNW. of St. Anne's point, *W. Pembroke*, with dangerous rocks near it and a strong tide. *Grasholm Isld.* 5 m. N. of Kirkwall, *Orkney Islds.*

GRASHOLME hmlt. () Lunedale tnsbp. *N. R. York.* 9 m. NW. of Barnard-Castle-246.

GRASLEY. See GRAIZLEY, Berks.

P. GRAMMERE par. () Kendal ward, *NW. Westmtd.* 3 m. NW. of Ambleside-276, a quiet spot on Kend. and Wind. rail. and *G. Lake* (which is 4 m. in circuit, with an isld. under Hulme Crag and other fells), containing Ambleside, Langdales, and Rydal *cw.*, near Rydal head, late seat of Wordsworth, who died here 1850. Acres 24,550; pop. 1681, — of town 345; poor r. 107L (Kendal U.); real prop. 1097L; charities 86L, of which 11L to school. St. Oswald Rect. (Ches.) val. 109L, patr. Lady le Fleming of Rydal Hall, of whose fam. the old church has tombs, with some aged pines, sycamores, etc. The view from Langdale, is described by the poet — "So we descend; and winding round a rock," etc. At Dale head the *pieternum auricula* is found. *Fairs*, 1st Tu. Sept.

Grasmere, or *Grassmere*, Fell () 6 m. SW. of Keswick, *W. Cumbria*, near Crummock Water.

Grass Farm (7) ½ m. W. of Finchley, *N. Middlesex.* *G. GARTH* hmlt. () Hugil tnsbp. *W. Westmtd.* 16 m. W. of Ambleside-276. *G. Hill* () 5 m. W. of Wolsingham, *W. Durham*, has green spar, and phosphate of lead.

GRASSHOUSES of THORNTON vil. Ghammas par. *SW. Forfar.* 5 m. SW. of Forfar-58. Pop. 74.

GRASSINGTON tnsbp. () Linton par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. N. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe. Acres 4960, with lead, galena, calamine, at *G. Moor*; pop. 1056; poor r. 240L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 6315L, of which 2288L on mines. *G. House*, H. Browne, Esq. *Fairs*, 4 Mar. 24 Apr. 29 June, 26 Sept. cattle, sheep.

GRASSHOPPER tnsbp. (88) Marnham par. *E. Notts.* 4 m. SE. of Tuxford-187, near the Trent. Acres 510; pop. 94; real prop. 1476L.

Grassy Walls, Scone par. *E. Perth.* 8 m. N. of Perth, on R. Tay, a roman castrum or camp.

Grassyard Hall () 5 m. ENE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.* J. Edmondson, Esq.

GRATELEY par. (14) Upper Andover hund. *NW. Hants.* 6 m. WSW. of Andover-63, near Walbury Park, is the place where Athelstan held a council 926. Acres 980; pop. 141 + 1; poor r. 104L (Andov. U.); real prop. 1259L; charities 40L, of which 3L to sunday school. St. Leonard Rect. (Win.) val. 284L, patr. Rev. J. Constable.

Grathwaite () W. side of Windermere, *N. Lancash.* near Claife, has a fine sunset view of the lake.

GRATTON hmlt. (81) Youlgrave par. *W. Derby.* 2 m. NW. of Winster-150. Pop. 85. *Gratton* (27) 7 m. N. of S. Moulton, *N. Devon.* R. Roe, Esq.

GRATWICH par. (72) S. Totmonslow hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 4 m. WSW. of Uttoxeter-135; on a branch of R. Trent. Acres 800; pop. 119; poor r. 31L (Utttox. U.); real prop. 1104L. St. Mary Rect. (Lich.) val. 128L, patr. Earl Talbot.

Grave Mount (11) 8 m. SE. of Blessington, *N. Wicklow*, 2852 ft. high.

GRAVELEY par. () Papworth hund. *SW. Cambridge.* 5 m. NW. of Carlton-50. Acres 1558; pop. 294 + 4; poor r. 104L (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 1629L; charities 48L, of which 6L to Trotter's school. St. Botolph Rect. (Ely) val. 812L, patr. Jesus Coll. *G. Lodge*, 1 m. N.

GRAVLEY par. (46) Broadwater hund. *N. Herts.* 8 m. SE. of Hitchin-34, on the roman way to Verulam. Acres 2110; pop. 403 + 7; poor r.

196L (Hitch. U.); real prop. 2852L. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. with Chivesfield 891L, patr. Rev. T. F. Green, rector.

GRAVENY tnsph. (8) Boughton-under-Bean hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 2 m. ENE. of Faversham-47, near R. Swale, belonged to Abp. Lanfranc at 'Domesdy.' Acres 1920; pop. 214 + 2; poor r. 181L (Faversh. U.); real prop. 4491L; charities 11L. All Saints Vic. with Goodnestone; church, has some painted windows, and 4 fine brasses from 1870 of the Favershams, Doddes, Martyns (double canopied), etc. who had the manor.

GRAVENHANGER tnsph. (78) Muckleston par. *NE. Salop*, 6 m. NE. of Drayton-158. Pop. 148.

GRAVENHURST, LOWER, par. (46) Flitt hund. *S. Beds*. 5 m. ESE. of Ampthill-46. Acres 1240; pop. 50; poor r. 24L (Ampt. U.); real prop. —. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 243L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has a brass to R. de Bilhemore, who reb. it 1400. *G. Uppr*, par. as above, ½ m. N. Acres 885; pop. 373 + 6; poor r. 184L; real prop. 3361L. St. Giles Cw. (Ely) val. 50L, patr. Parishioners.

Graves' End (47) 4 m. NW. of Bishop's Stortford, *NE. Herts*.

P. M. GRAVESEND par. (1) Toltingtrough hund. Aylesford lathe, *NW. Kent*, a station on N. Kent rail. 84 m. WNW. of Canterbury, 22 from London by road, or 31 by water, on the Thames at the ferry to Tilbury fort, a polling town, coast-gd. station, thriving watering place, and sub-port within the port of London, which ends here, was *Gravesham* (i.e. the Reeves town) of 'Domesdy.' when it belonged to Bp. Odo, afterwards to the Cremilles, Ufforda, and St. Mary's abbey, Tower hill, and now to Earl Darnley of Cobham; was burnt by the French and Spaniards 1880, for which the 'Long' ferry to London was granted by Rich. II., — and was again partly burnt 1727; was first chartered by Eliz., and under the new act is divided into two wards, governed by mayor (formerly a 'portreeve'), 6 ald. 18 council, with the style of 'may, jurats, and inhab. of the vils. and pars. of G. and Milton,' and revenue of 8165L, — the new boro' bounds including part of Northfleet to the creek. Acres of par. 630, — of boro' 1780, fertile, with good asparagus, etc. in the mkt. gardens; pop. 6414 + 132, — of boro' about 18,000, some in the shipping trade, rope-makers, ship-builders, pilots, fishermen, watermen, — and many visitors; houses in par. 989, in boro' about 2800, many being new, especially at Milton, round Windmill hill, (which has a good prospect), and towards Northfleet, — with proprietary and 8 other chapels (Princes St. as old as 1717, but restored), town-hall and mkt. house (reb. 1886, and new front added), custom-house, excise office, 2 banks, savings bk. (84,188L from 1776 depositors), theatre, floating and other baths, — landing pier 160 ft. long, and made 1883, producing an income of more than 7000L, — terrace pier and gardens, near the battery, which is on the site of an old chantry, Grove, Tivoli, Victoria, Rosherville, and other gardens, Varchell's free school (85L reb. and united to national schools 1835, Pinnock's almsh. (72L) reb. 1887, and Union p. house; poor r. 2074L on 16,475L; real prop. 24,981L; charities 164L, with a share in Plume's for lecture, etc. St. George Rect. (Roch.) val. 807L, patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, reb. 1781-3; St. John's proprietary chapel, —. One of the first passenger steamers on the river (the 'Kent') went from here 1829, and now there is a constant communication with London, direct, and by Blackwall and E. Count. rails.

In 1798, Dodd, an engineer, proposed a tunnel to Tilbury across *G. Reach*, which is 8½ m. long, and about 1850 yds. broad (off the town), with good anchorage; most outward bound ships stop here before taking a final leave, and the Downs pilots come on board; it swarms with fine shrimps, and a whale 40 ft. long was caught 1718. A canal 7½ m. joining the Thames and Medway, was cut to Rochester 1804, and the rail. runs by the side of it. Will. III. embarked for Holland 1691, and Geo. I. landed here; and 24 houses were burnt by a severe fire 1850. Bps. Rich. and Steph. de Gravesend were natives; but 'S. Gravesende, the french writer, who is usually said to be of the same family, was of Gravensand, Holland. It publishes the 'Kentish Independent' newspaper, and is a meet for the W. Kent hounds. *Grav. and Milton P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Gravesend and Milton; acres 1280, pop. 15,666, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1808 (out-door 1100), expend. 8369L, prop. rated 49,090L. *Snp. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 15,670 + 628: 202 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with Northfleet sub-dist. and the pars. of W. Thurrock, Grays and Little Thurrock, Chadwell, E. and W. Tilbury, Muckinge. *Mkt. Da. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 4 May, 24 Oct. horses, etc.

Gravesend () near Castledawson, *SE. London-derry*, W. Graves, Esq.

GRAVESHIP, NETHER, tnsph. () Kendal par. *S. Westmrid.* near Kendal-262, has an old stone cross. Pop. 323. Collin Field, A. Yates, Esq.

Gray House, near Liff, *S. Forfar*. Lord Gray. *G. Point* () S. side of Belfast lough, *N. Down*, near Crawfordsburn.

GRAYINGHAM par. (86) Corringham wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 9 m. NE. of Gainsboro'-148, near Ermine St., is a meet for the Brocklesby hounds. Acres 1930; pop. 157 + 2; poor r. 37L (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 2314L. St. Radegund Rect. (Linc.) val. 450L, patr. Sir J. C. Thorold, Bt.

GRAYTRIGG tnsph. () Kendal par. *Mid. Westmrid.* 5 m. NE. of Kendal-262, near *G. Forest* and R. Lime, came thro' the Windsores and Ducketts to the Lowthers. Pop. 264 + 2; poor r. 67L (Kend. U.); real prop. 1898L; charities 16L. Living, a Cw. (Ches.) val. 100L, patr. Vicar. *G. Hall*, in ruins.

P. M. GRAYS THURROCK par. (1) Chafford hund. *S. Essex*, 9 m. SE. of Romford-12, given 1194 by Rich. I. to Henry de Grey, is a petty sessions town, with a pier 400 ft. long, on the Thames, between Fidler's Reach and Northfleet Hope. Acres 1570; pop. 1464 + 22, brickmakers and limeburners; houses 257, in a long street, with Palmer's free school (122L); poor r. 571L (Orsett U.); real prop. 4754L. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Roch.) val. 250L, patr. Rev. H. S. Hele, vicar; church, cruciform, with a new low pointed spire. A whale 58 ft. long came ashore here Oct. 1849; Belmont Cast., —. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 28 May, 20 Oct. cattle, etc.

Grays Wood (8) 1 m. NE. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey*.

GRAYSOUTHEN tnsph. () Brigham par. *W. Cambrid.* 8 m. WSW. of Cockermoo-306, near R. Derwent. Pop. 584 + 8, colliers, etc.; poor r. 201L (Cockerm. U.); real prop. 4619L, of which 1765L on mines. *G. House*, J. Harris, Esq.

GRAYSTOWN par. (58-4) Middlethirld and Slieveadagh bars. *S. Tipperary*, 2 m. SW. of Killenaule-96. Acres 7801, with coal; pop. 2546 + 85. Living, a Rect. with Templeprey. Noon, — Taylor, Esq. *Fairs*, 12 July, 6 Dec.

Graythwaite Hall () near Milnthorpe, *S. West-*
ward. M. Sandys, Esq.

Grazehill (52) 3 m. N. of Bedford, *N. Beds.*

Grogue Stream (84) Decies-within-Drum bar.
S. Waterford, a branch of the Blackwater, about
4 m. long.

GRKAM par. (24, 33) Clanwilliam and Coonagh
bars. *F. Limerick*, contains Pallasgrean-128, where
the Danes were beaten 960. Acres 7191, with
basalt (rising 864 at Knock-na-greine); pop.
3755. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 522L,
psrtr. Bishop. Derk, H. Considine, Esq.; D.
O'Grady, Linfield; Sunville, T. Kearney, Esq.
'Grean,' or 'grian,' the sun; — see *Grianan*.

GREASBROUGH chplyr. (87) Rotherham par.
W. R. York. 2 m. NNW. of Rotherham-159, con-
tains Cinder Bridge. Acres 2270; pop. 1623 + 83,
in the collieries; poor r. 518L (Rotherh. U.); real
prop. 6869L; charities 750L. Living, a *Cwr.* (Yk.)
val. 182L, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam.

GREASBY tnsph. (79) W. Kirby and Thurston
par. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. WSW. of Birken-
head-199. Acres 750; pop. 175 + 3; poor r. 44L
(Wirral U.); real prop. 1205L.

GREASLEY par. (71) S. Broxtow wap. *W.*
Notts. 7 m. NW. of Nottingham-124, near Notts
canal and R. Erewash, contains Brinaley, Kim-
berley *cwr.* (with a ruined chapel), Moorgreen,
Newthorpe, Watnall-Cantelope, and Watnall-
Chaworth, was a seat of the Cantelopes, who
found the castle, and Beauvale priory — of which
there are some traces. Acres 8010, being the
third for size; pop. 5184 + 60; poor r. 1369L
(Basford U.); real prop. 19,605L, of which 10,477L
on mines; charities 62L, of which 37L to Rol-
leston's school. Living, a *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 134L,
patr. Visct. Melbourne; church, has tombs of the
Rollestons, etc.

GREAT BARR. See BARR, GREAT, *Staffd.*
and the like for other names. *G. Borough*

House (8) on Banstead Downs, *NE. Surrey*.
Hon. Capt. Perceval. *G. BRIDGE* vil. (62)
Tipton par. *S. Stafford*. 3 m. NE. of Dudley-119.
Pop. in the collieries. *G. G. CONNELL* par.

(23-4, 28) Connell bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 2 m. NW.
of Kilkullen-26, contains New Bridge, on R. Liffey,
and a branch of Gd. Canal. Acres 4848, part
marshy; pop. 2212 + 18. Living, a *Cwr.* (Du. G.
K.) val. with Ladytown 112L, patr. Bishop.

G. G. CUTS (46) 7 m. N. of St. Alban's, *W.*
Herts. on *Beds.* border. *G. G. DODD FELL* ()

4 m. SE. by E. of Keswick, *Mid. Cumbld.*

G. G. FINN (81) a peak in Monsal Dale, *NW.*
Derby. near the Wye, with a barrow on it,
160 ft. round. *G. G. FISHER'S BANK*, N. of the

Dogger Bank, middle of *N. Sea*, is about 90 m.
long by 30 broad, with 30 to 40 fath. fine white
and yellow sand. *G. G. HAMLET HILL* (81) Hay-

field chplyr. *NW. Derby*. 4 m. NNW. of Chapel-
le-Frith-167. Pop. 929; real prop. 7111L. *G. G.*

GLD. (75-6, 87-8) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*,
containing COVE, in Cork Harbour, between R.
Lee and Foaty Isld. was called *Ar. Neimheidh*, and

taken by the Barrys 1329 from Ld. Hodnet, of
Belvelly Cast. Size 6 m. by 3, or 13,149 acres, of
clay slate; an. val. 9758L; pop. —. In Clon-

smell old church Wolfe the poet is buried. See
CLONMELL. *G. G. ISLD.* () in *SW. Wexfd.*

where R. Suir joins R. Barrow. *G. G. ISLD.*
() in *SE. Wexford*, on Wexford harbour.

G. G. LODGE () 3 m. SW. of Farnham, *NE.*
Hants. C. Wise, Esq., in Alice Halt forest. *G. G.*

LODGE (6) or Colebrook Park, Tunbridge,
SW. Kent, Sir J. Colebrooke, Bt. *G. G.*

LODGE (7) Richmond par. *N.E. Surrey*.

Great Northern Railway, which includes the

London and York, and direct Northern, and sup-
plies *Midax. Herts. Beds. Hunts. Linc. Notts York.*
was opened 1850 (except the 'towns line,' now
making, from Peterboro' to Retford), and goes
from New Cross, London, to Horsey, Barnet,
Hatfield, Welwyn (a viad. of 42 arches, each
97 ft. high, 80 wide), Hitchin (a branch of
17 m. to Royston, towards Cambridge), Big-
gleswade, St. Neot's, Huntingdon 60 m. Yar-
ley, Peterboro' 102 (a 'loop line' hence to Spal-
ding 90, Boston 108, Lincoln 163), Bedford,
Grantham 105, Newark 148 (on Notts and
Lincolnsh. rail.), Retford (on Manch. and Lin-
colnsh. rail. and where the loop line joins), Bery-
try 145, Doncaster 155, Pontefract (on Wakef.
and Goole line), Burton Salmon, thence by Th.
and N. Middl. to York; making 275 m., or, in-
cluding the E. Lincolnsh. (from Boston, to Burgh
Alford, Louth, Gt. Grimsby), and branches to
Hertford, Hatfield, St. Alban's, I. of Axholme,
about 400 m., with a total capital of 8,537,800L;
recd. (June 1849) 4,853,062L, expend. 4,492,711L
It has 14 tunnels of 8269 ft. on the first 109 m.
at Copenhagen Fields, Hornsey, Southgate, Pet-
ter's Bar, also near Hitchin, etc. *G. G. RAIL*
(81) 3 m. ENE. of Buxton, *NW. Derby*. *G. G.*
South. and West. Rail. See *Southern and West-*
ern Rail. Ireland. *G. G. Western Railway*,
on the broad gauge of 7 ft. includes the main line
to BRISTOL 118 m. (which see), and the branches
from Reading to Hungerford 26½, Didcot to Ox-
ford and Rugby —, Swindon to Gloucester 5,
Chippenharn to Westbury 16, — besides the Oxfr.
Birmghm. Wolverhamptn., and Oxfr. Worc. and
Wolhmptn. and others, either making or to be
made; total capital (1848) 14,300,000L, for 296½ m.
(but it is interested in about 900 m.), besides
1,784,222L for leased lines; recd. (June 1849)
12,907,194L, expend. 12,860,228L. The main line
has 9 tunnels of 22,911 ft., 13 viaducts of 7659 ft.,
and 295 bridges, — and the telegraph goes no
further than Slough (where a branch rail is
making to Windsor). Price of shares Aug. '45,
246L, — Oct. '48, 77L.

GREATFORD par. (64) Ness wap. & Lincoln
5 m. NE. of Stamford-89, on R. Glen, contains
Wilsthorpe. Acres 1540; pop. 264; poor r. —
(Stamf. U.); real prop. 2300L; charities 17L. St.
Thomas & Becket *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Wil-
thorpe 525L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

F. GREATHAM par. () NE. Stockton ward,
SE. Durham, 6 m. NNE. of Stockton-341, on
Clarence and Hartlepool rail. near R. Tees' mouth,
containing Claxton, and the 'Hospital of God',
found. 1272 by Bp. de Stichill, refound. 1610 for
13 brethren, and reb. 1808 by Wyatt. Acres
2430, — of town 1820; pop. 687 + 13, and 635 + 12;
poor r. 88L (Stockt. U.); real prop. 4717L; chari-
ties 1600L, of which 1482L to hosp. 92L to Park-
hurst's almsh. Living, a *Vic.* (Dur.) val. 178L,
patr. Govs. of Hosp. *G. GREATHAM* par. (9)
Lower Finch Dean hund. *E. Hunts.* 5 m. NNE.
of Petersfield-54. Acres 4230; pop. 205; poor r.
152L (Petersf. U.); real prop. 1182L. St. J. Bap-
tist *Rect.* (Win.) val. 275L, patr. Rev. T. A. Hol-
land. *G. GREATHAM* par. (9) W. Easwith hund.
Arundel rape, *W. Sussex*, 5 m. NNE. of Arundel
-55, on R. Arun and Wey Canal. Acres 1039;
pop. 64; poor r. 98L (Sutton Incorp.); real prop.
804L. Living, a *Rect.* with Wiggonholt.

Greathough () near —, *Kent*, — Foots, Esq.
Greathill (42) 1 m. NNW. of Abergavenny, *N.*
Monmo'.

GREATLAW vil. () Kirkharle tnsph. &
Northumbld. 11 m. NNE. of Hexham-379. Pop.
25.

Greatmans Bay (9) near Gorumna Isle, *W. Ga'way*, has 12 to 14 ft. water inside Trabahan point.

Greatness (6) 1 m. N. of Sevenoaks, *NW. Kent*, P. Nouaille, Esq. near Knowle Park.

GREATWORTH par. () Chipping-Warden hund. *SW. Northampton*. 4 m. NNW. of Brackley-63. Acres 1010; pop. 1841; poor r. 89L (Brack. U.); real prop. 1706L; charities 15L. St. Peter Rect. (Pet.) val. 291L, patr. — Beechey, Esq.

GREAVE hmlt. (88) Nether Thong chply. *W. R. York*. 4 m. S. of Huddersfield-189. Pop. 119.

GREBBY hmlt. (84) Scremby par. *E. Lincoln*. 8 m. NE. of Spilsby-129. Pop. 57. *G. Hall*, D. Wells, Esq. through the Dymokes.

Gredington Hall (78) 7 m. WSW. of Whitchurch, *SE. Flint*. Lord Kenyon, son of the chancellor, who was born here (1778-1802) and of whom and Thurlow there are portraits by Romsey.

Greebsh Mountn. () 7 m. NW. of Douglas, *I. of Man*, 1478 ft. high.

Green (82) 8 m. NE. of Winster, *Mid. Derby*.

GREEN vil. (81) Bradfield chply. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Sheffield-162. *GREEN* hmlt. () Idle chply. *W. R. York*. 8 m. NNE. of Bradford-196.

P. Green Acres Moor () near Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* *G. Bank* (81) near Macclesfield, *NE. Cheshire*. *G. Bank* () near Liverpool, *Mid. Lancash.* W. Rawstone, Esq.

G. BANK vil. () Strickland Kettle tnshp. *SW. Westmrid.* 8 m. W. of Kendal-262, seat of J. Atkinson, Esq. *G. Castle* (57) 8 m. N. of Belfast, *SE. Antrim*, on Ballymena rail.

G. Castle, 4 m. WNW. of Fordoun, *Kincardine*, a roman fort near Clattering bridge, 262 ft. by 157 and 82. *G. Crag* () 4 m. ESE. of Brough, *E. Westmrid.* *G. End* (52) 5 m. NE. of Bedford, *N. Beds.* *G. End* (52) 3 m. S. of Kimbolton, *N. Beds.* *G. End* (7) 4 m. WNW. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks.*

G. End (46) near Aylesbury, *W. Rickford*, Esq. *G. End* hmlt. (47) Little Munden par. *E. Herts.* 5 m. NNW. of Ware-20. Pop. 118.

G. End (7) 1 m. SW. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.* *G. End* (47) 3 m. NW. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* *G. End* (52) 2 m. WSW. of Huntingdon, *Mid. Hunts.* *G. Grove* (57) 3 m. SE. of Aberaeron, *Mid. Cardigan*.

G. GROVE hmlt. (88) Kirk-Burton tnshp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SE. of Huddersfield-189. *G. Hall* (46) 8 m. NW. of Hertford, *Mid. Herts.* *G. Heys* () near Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* J. Kershaw, Esq. *G. Hill* () 11 m. ENE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.*

G. Hill House (71) near Belper, *Mid. Derby*. J. Strutt, Esq. *G. Hills* (82) 2 m. NNW. of Dronfield, *N. Derby*. *G. Hill Grove* (7) near Highgate, *Midx.* *G. Isld.* (39) 8 m. NE. of Portaferry, *E. Down*, in Lough Strangford. *G. Lane* (52) 9 m. NNW. of Huntingdon, *N. Hunts.*

G. OAR FARM (19) Chewton Magna par. *NE. Somerset*. 8 m. NE. of Wells-120. Pop. 7. *G. OAR FARM* (19) Witham Friary par. ½ m. N. of the above. *G. Park* (67) near Youghal, *E. Cork*, on the harbour, Capt. H. Parker, R. N.

G. Park (53) 4 m. W. of Towcester, *SW. Northampton*. *G. Street* (47) 2 m. WNW. of Bishop's Stortford, *E. Herts.*

Green Lane () near Kenmare, *S. Kerry*.

P. GREEN STREET (3) 4 m. W. of Faversham-47, *N. Kent*. *G. Street* (1) 8 m. SW. of Waltham Abbey, *NE. Middlesex*, near E. Count. rail.

G. Street House (1) 6 m. E. of London, at E. Ham, *SW. Essex*, was a seat of the Nevills, where Anne Boleyn, they say, was confined. *G.*

Street Green (6) 5 m. SE. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*. *G. Street Green* () 8 m. SW. of Gravesend, *N. Kent*, on Watling St., of which there are traces, has a small camp, with tumuli, earthworks, near it.

P. GREENACRES-MOOR vil. (29) Oldham tnshp. *SE. Lancash.* near Oldham-191.

GREENAIGH tnshp. () with Thistleton, Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 3 m. NW. of Kirkham-225, near Fleetwood rail, containing Esprick, and traces of a castle of the Stanleys. Acres 2270; pop. 871; poor r. 100L (Fylde U.); real prop. 8015L.

Greenan Castle, 8 m. SE. by S. of Ayr, *W. Ayr*, on the coast, was b. before Will. the Lion; from 'grian,' sun. *G. Mountain*. See *Grianane of Aileach, Donegal*.

P. GREENANNE hmlt. (29) Ballinacor par. *Mid. Wicklow*, 2 m. W. of Rathdrum, on R. Avonbeg.

P. Greenbank, near Lerwick, *Shetland Islds.* *Greenbank* () near Carlou, *NW. Carlou*, J. Haughton, Esq.

P. Greenburn, near Whitburn, *SW. Linlithgow*.

P. Greencastle Harbour (22) *N. Donegal*, 3 m. NE. of Moville-162, near *G. House*, a sub-port to Derry, with a coast-gd. station at the fort at L. Foyle's mouth. *GREENCASCADE* vil. (57) Mourne bar. *S. Down*, 4 m. SW. of Kilkeel-69. *Fairs*, 12 Jan. 18 Aug.

GREESCROFT tnshp. () Lancaster par. *N. Durham*, 9 m. NW. of Durham-259, near Tyne rail. Acres 2620; pop. 892+16; poor r. — (Lanches. U.); real prop. 3899L. *G. Park*, Sir T. Clavering, Bt.

GREENEND vil. Old Monkland par. *N. Lanark*. 5 m. E. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 502.

Greenfield (46) 2 m. SSE. of Amptill, *S. Beds.* near *G. Bury*. *Greenfield*, near —, *Clackmannan*, Gen. Sir W. Morison, M. P. *Greenfield* (23) near Kanturk, *N. Cork*. *Greenfield* (73) 6 m. W. of Cork, *Mid. Cork*. *GREENFIELD* tnshp. (79) Holywell par. *N. Flint*, near Holywell-200. Pop. 2112, in the copper works; real prop. 7808L. *G. Hall*, —. *Greenfield* () near Headford, *N. Galway*, F. Butler, Esq. *GREENFIELD* hmlt. (84) Aby par. *E. Lincoln*. 3 m. NW. of Alford-138, a meet for the S. Wold hounds, had a cistercian nunnery found. 1153 by Eudo de Greines. Pop. 27. *GREENFIELD* lib. (18) Watlington par. *SE. Oxford*. 8 m. SE. of Watlington-45. Real prop. 1333L. *GREENFIELD* vil. (72) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford*. 1 m. NNW. of Burslem-152, near Trunk canal. *Greenfield* () near Clonmel, *S. Tipperary*, Capt. E. B. Purefoy.

Greenfield Common (7) at Laleham, *SW. Middlesex*, was site of two irregular camps, one about 400 ft. by 450, the other 240 by 290.

Greenfold () 10 m. NE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash.*

GREENFORD, GREAT, par. (7) Elthorne hund. *Mid. Middlesex*, 4 m. NNW. of Brentford-7, on R. Brent, near Paddington canal, was *Greeneforde* of the Confessor, given by K. Etheldred to Westminster abbey, and belongs to the see of London. Acres 2070; pop. 588+11; poor r. 300L (Brentf. U.); real prop. 5474L; charities 240L, of which 214L to Betham's school. Holy Cross Rect. (Lon.) val. 560L, patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, of flint, with wooden spire, 8 brasses of priests, etc. (from 1440), and tomb of Terry, chaplain to Sir T. Roe's embassy to the Great Mogul, and sometime rector. *G. Green* (7) 1 m. S. of Harrow, *Mid. Middlesex*. *G. LITTLE*. See *PERIVALE, Midx.*

Greenfort (62) 4 m. N. of Blarney, *Mid. Cork*.

GREENGAINS vil. New Monkland par. *N. Lanark* 5 m. E. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 184.

GREENHALL tnsbp. () Llanfyllin par. *N.E. Montgomery*, near Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 30.

Greenhall Cottage () near Manchester, *SE. Lancash.* S. Newton, Esq.

GREENHAM chplyr. (12) Thatcham par. *S. Berks.* 1 m. SE. of Newbury-56, near Gt. West. rail. and R. Kennet, is a meet for the Craven hounds. Acres 5670, heathy; pop. 1228+6; poor r. 804L (Newb. U.); real prop. 5245L. Living, a *Chr.* with Thatcham. At Landleford was a priory, and the Knights Templars had lands at Brimpton, etc. *G. House*, —; *G. Lodge*, A. J. Croft, Esq. *GREENHAM* tythg. (21) Ashbrittle par. *W. Somerset* 5 m. SW. of Milverton-149. Pop. 143. *GREENHAM* tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset*, near Crewkerne-132, is joined to LAYMORE.

GREENHEAD () 8 m. WNW. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northbrld.* on Newcastle rail. is a *Chr.* (Dur.) val. 24L, patr. Vicar of Haltwhistle.

GREENHILL vil. Lochmaben par. *S. Dumfries* 6 m. NE. of Dumfries-78. Pop. 89. *GREENHILL*, or REDHILL, ext. par. (83) Blyton par. *NW. Lincoln* 4 m. NNE. of Gainsboro'-148. Acres 250; pop. 24+6. *Greenhill* (78) 5 m. SW. of Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*, D. J. Burke, Esq. *GREENHILL* hmlt. (7) Harrow-on-the-Hill par. *Mid. Middlesex*, 1 m. N. of Harrow. Pop. 151. *G. Lodge*, 1 m. SW. *G. House*, 5 m. SE. *GREENHILL* tnsbp. () Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop*, 1 m. NW. of Ellesmere-169, is joined to ELSON. *Greenhill* (62) near Himley, *S. Staffd.*

GREENHILL LANE ville () Alfreton par. *E. Derby*, near Alfreton-139, where 800 roman coins were found 1749. Pop. 899.

Greenhills (70) 8 m. SW. of Raphoe, *E. Donegal*, W. Fenwick, Esq. *GREENHILLS* vil. (22) Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin*, 4 m. SW. of Dublin. Pop. 123. *Greenhills* (28) near Kilcullen, *Mid. Kildare*. *Greenhills* (4) 5 m. WNW. of Edenderry, *NE. King's Co.* F. L. Dames, Esq. *Greenhills* (22) near Moneygall, *N. Tipper.*

P. GREENHITHE hmlt. (1) Swanscombe par. *NW. Kent*, 3 m. ENE. of Dartford-15, a coast-gd. station, at the ferry on Long Reach in the Thames, where there is a landing-pier. Pop. 1056, in the lime and chalk pits, which produce many fossils, bones, shells, etc. Vessels of war have their compasses corrected here for the local attraction or deviation; and a reserve squadron of steamers is to be kept in the Reach. Ingress Abbey, J. Harmer, Esq., belonged to Dartford nunnery, and was reb. 1835 with the stones of Old London Bridge.

GREENHOE (NORTH) HUNDRED (86) *N. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Barney vic., Binham v., Cockthorpe rect., Egmore r., Field-Dalling, Hindringham v., Holkham v., Houghton-in-the-Hole, Quarles, Gt. Snoring r., Stiffkey r., Thursford r. with Gt. Snoring, Great and Little Walsingham dons., All Saints and St. Mary Warham r., Wells-next-the-Sea r., and Weighton v.; acres 32,120, good marl, pop. 10,439, houses 2232. See WALINGHAM DEANERY. G. (SOUTH) HUNDRED (65-6) *SW. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Bodney rect. with Gt. Cussington, East and West Bodenham, Caldecot, Cockley-Cley r., Great Cressingham r., Lit. Cressingham r., Didlington v., Foulton, Gooderstone v., Hilborough r., Holme-Hale r. with Necton, Houghton-on-the-Hill, Langford r., Narburgh v. with Narford v., Necton cur., Newton v., Oxborough r., North and South Pickenham rs., Southacre r., Spole v., Swaffham v., and part of

Shingham; acres 63,850, sandy, sheep-walks, — pop. 10,385, houses 2036. See CRANWISSE DEANERY.

GREENHOLM hmlt. () Orton par. *Mid. West-wild* 2 m. SW. of Orton-276, near Lancaster rail. *Greenholm Isld.* 6 m. NNW. of Lerwick, *E. Shetland*.

Greenholms, two islds. 2 m. SW. of Eday, *Orkney Islds.*

Greenhook (11) 5 m. N. of Havant, *S. Hants*, was seat of Sir W. Knighton, Geo. IV.'s private secretary.

GREENHOW tnsbp. () Ingleby-Greenhow par. *N. R. York* 4 m. SE. of Stokesley-233. Acres 3050; pop. 101; real prop. 1393L.

GREENHOW-HILL vil. () Beverley and Burnall par. *W. R. York*, near Pateley-Bridge-224.

Greenish, i. e. Grein Inis, or Sun isld. *Limerick*, one of a group at R. Deel's mouth in the Shannon, with some traces of a temple to the sun. Acres 45. *Greenknow*, 3 m. SE. of Dunse, *E. Berwick* G. Fairholm, Esq.

GREENLAND hmlt. (87) Cowick tnsbp. *W. R. York* 2 m. SE. of Snaithe-273, on Goole canal.

Greenland Dock. See ROTHERHITHE, *Surrey*.

Greenland House (7) 2 m. NNE. of Henley, *S. Bucks*, seat of Lady Talbot, on the Thames, near the old seat of the D'Oyleys, which was ruined by a 6 months' siege in the civil war.

P. M. GREENLAW par. in the Merse, *Mid. Berwick* 22 m. WSW. of Berwick, 38 from Edinbro', the county town, sheriffs' court, burgh of barony, etc., on R. Blackadder, has several round hills or laws, and traces of two cells to Kelso abbey. Size 7 m. by 2, hilly sheep-walks, etc.; pop. 1355; houses in a long street, with church, 2 chapels, county hall and gaol in mkt. place, spinning mill, library, school; real prop. 7457L; for poor 488L. Living (presb. Dunse) val. 255L, pstr. Sir H. P. H. Campbell, Bt., of Marchmont, chief heritor. Remains of a fort and Heriot's dyke are seen on the moor. *Mkt. D.* —, *Fairs*, 1st Th. in Jan. Feb. March, Apr. May, and Oct. 22 May, 1st Th. after St. James's in Aug. last Th. Oct.

GREENLAW hmlt. Glencross par. *Mid. Edinbro'*, 2 m. N. of Pencuick-10, a barrack station, and formerly seat of Judge Philips.

Greenlaw House, near —, *Kirkcudbr.* J. Gordon, Esq.

Greenlaw () near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

Greenlea Lough () 5 m. NE. of Haltwhistle, *SW. Northbrld.*

GREENLEIGHTON tnsbp. () Hartham par. *Mid. Northbrld.* 6 m. SSW. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 13, in the limestone quarries.

GREENLOANING vil. Dunblane par. *S. Perth* 5 m. SSW. of Muthil-44, on Scot. Cent. rail. Pop. 58.

GREENMARBLE QUARRIES vil. (36) Ballinaghinch par. *NW. Galway*, 6 m. E. of Clifden-178.

Greenmeadow (36) 3 m. NW. of Llandaff, *E. Glamorgan*, near Cardiff canal and rail. and R. Taf, H. Lewis, Esq., whose bounds hunt round here.

GREENMILL vil. Caerlaverock par. *S. Dumfries* 5 m. SE. of Dumfries-78.

Greenmount (60) near Antrim, *S. Antrim*. *Greenmount* (51) near Belfast, *S. Antrim*. *Greenmount* (18) near St. Patrick's Well, *N. Limerick*. — Green, Esq. *GREENMOUNT* vil. (15) Ardee bar. *Mid. Lond.*, 2 m. S. of Castle Bellingham-43, has a danish mound, single-trench'd.

Pop. 225, decreasing. *G. House*, Major Macan.

Greenock hmlt. (86) Bellasize tnsbp. *E. R. York* 4 m. E. of Howden-180.

* P. M. GREENOCK town, Lower Ward, *N. Renfrew*. 17 m. NW. by W. of Renfrew, 66 from Edinbro', a sheriff substitute court, and bonding port, on St. Laurence bay (*Grianey* or 'sun bay').

in a fine spot on Frith of Clyde fronting the Highlands, 22 m. below Glasgow, and the same by rail, was part of Houston and Innerkip par. till 1636, made a burgh of barony under the Shaws 1641, and has grown up since the Union 1707; — returns *one* member to parl. by the Reform bill (which created it a burgh), the bounds including 3 par. with 4 *q.* a. par. (and Carsdyke burgh) as below, — no. of electors 1166 (of 101. houses 8768) was chartered 1751, and is governed under the new act by a provost, 4 bailies, 16 councillors, treasurer, etc. with a revenue of 22,597*l.* Size 4½ m. long, hilly, with lime and freestone, and rising 800 ft. in some parts; pop. 86,936 + 936, in the shipping trade, there being makers of anchors and cables 40 (hands), boilers and engines 875, flax 83, iron 96, pottery 90, rope 95, sailcloth 93, straw hats, etc. 54, sugar 64, woollens 68, — besides ship and boat builders 494, coopers 327, moulders 40. Houses 7144, with 7 churches, 12 chapels; townhall, built 1766 after designs of Watt, who was born here 1786; exchange buildings, b. 1814 for 7000*l.* with reading and assembly rooms; custom-house, a very good specimen in grecian style, b. 1818 for 80,000*l.*; prison, bridewell, 6 banks, gas-works, theatre; Tontine hotel, b. 1801 by 400 subscribers of 25*l.* each; water-works supplied by an aqueduct 6½ m. long, from the hills above, projected by Thom 1827, which turns several mills (Shawwater has a wheel seventy ft. diam.); flesh, fish, butter mkts. Scott's ship, and Nicol's boat, yards; breweries, tanneries, distilleries, foundries, etc.; good gram. school, mathematical and other schools, an observatory; infirmary (1809), Hill-end lunatic asylum. Real prop. 127,836*l.*, of which 11,944*l.* on rail; for poor 7257*l.*; charities 1400*l.* Livings: W. Kirk, val. about 1000*l.*, patr. Sir M. R. S. Stewart, Bt. of *G. House*, chief heritor, — church b. 1759; Mid. Kirk 295*l.*, and E. Kirk 200*l.*, Town Council, etc.; N. Kirk, val. 200*l.*, St. Andrew's 200*l.*, S. Kirk 260*l.*, St. Thomas —, patr. Communicants or Proprietors. The harb. begun 1707, has been improved at a cost of 20,000*l.*, and includes more than 10 acres in two basins, with entrances 105 ft. wide, a graving dock (1783), and about 2500 ft. of quay, having 8 to 18 ft. water alongside, with landing piers, a fixed light (on custom-house pier, lat. 55° 57' N., long. 4° 45' W., put up 1834, 40 ft. high, and seen — m.), and many of the posts made out of guns brought up from one of the Spanish Armada which was wrecked off Portincross; outside, beyond *G. Bank*, are 3 to 20 fath. In 1846, 437 sail of 81,878 tons (198 being under 50 t. each, and 51 built abroad), and 7 steamers of 546 t. (1 under 50 t.) belonged to the port, which has Holyloch, Inverary, Lochgilphead, Oban, Rothesay, Tobermory, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 854 sail of 52,403, and 366 of 15,452 tons (besides 280 steamers of 39,595, and 67 of 10,473 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 195 of 78,392, and 158 of 62,107 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 54 of 14,741, and 28 of 14,666 t. (besides 4 foreigners of 925 and 4 of 1763 t.); total customs 824,477*l.* — the trade being with America, E. and W. Indies, etc. There are two batteries, and remains of an old castle or seat; at Capellow the dutchmen lived who brought in the herring fishery (Ch. II.) and carried on the curing in the present tobacco warehouses; the whale fishery has been long given up. The 'Rob Roy,' of 90 tons, first mail steamer, b. by Denny, with engines by Napier, went hence to Belfast 1818; and the first iron steam frigate, the 'Greenock,' was launched from Scott's yard, 1849. It publishes the 'G. Adver-

tiser' newspaper; and gives title of baron to Earl Cathcart. The rail to Glasgow through Paisley, is 22½ m. long, and was made 1838-41. * *G. PRESBYTERY*, synod of Glasgow, includes Cumbranes*, Erskine*, Greenock*, Innerkip*, Kilmaccolm, Largs*, Port Glasgow*. Ditto *Free Church*, includes those marked * and Carsdyke, Fairlie, Gornock.

Greenock Burn, falls into Ayr Water, *E. Ayr*. near Muirkirk. *G. Loch*, near Ru Kea point, *NW. Ross*, on the coast, is 5 m. by 3, with *G. Isld.* in the mouth.

GREKNOCHE par. (45) Ratoath bar. *S. Meath*, 5 m. SW. of Dunboyne-11, was once a boro' town. Acres 1488; pop. 274, — of vil. 154, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Ratoath; church, in ruins.

Greeneore Head (48) S. side of Wexford bay, *S. Wexfd.* *G. Point* (9) 2 m. SE. of Carling-ton, *N. Louth*, in that lough, has a revolving light, lat. 54° 2' N., long. 6° 8' W., put up 1830, 29 ft high, and seen 9 m.

GREENOSIDE vil. () Ecclesfield tsnhp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Sheffield-162.

Greenpark (33) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*. *GREENS* tsnhp. () with Glenties, Felton par. *E. Northmbrld.* 6 m. NE. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 79; poor r. 25*l.* (Alnwick U.).

GREENS NORTON HUNDRED (53) *SW. Northmpta.* contains the pars. of Canons Ashby, Blakesley vic., Braden rect., Greens Norton r., Maidford r., Morton Pinkney cur., Plumpton r., Silverstone c., Slapton r., Weedon-Loys v., and Whittlebury c.; acres 22,080, pop. 5490, houses 1239. See *BRACKLEY DEANERY*. *GREENS NORTON* par. in the above hund. 1 m. WNW. of Towcester -60, on R. Tow and Watling St. containing Bengall, Duncote, Field Burcote, and Littleworth, was the birthplace of Q. Catherine Parr (d. 1548). Acres 2490, with a mineral spring; pop. 822 + 5; poor r. 500*l.* (Towces. U.); real prop. 4027*l.*; charities 14*l.* St. Bartholomew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Silverstone and Whittlebury 711*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has an old font and effigies, and a brass (1462) of the Greens.

Greenees () 6 m. S. of Berwick-on-Tweed, *N. Northmbrld.*

GREENSFIELD hmit. () Alnwick tsnhp. *NE. Northmbrld.* near Alnwick-808. Pop. 42.

GREENSHAWHILL tsnhp. () Ingram par. *N. Northmbrld.* 7 m. S. of Wooler-820, is joined to INGRAM.

Greenside () under Gt. Dodd fell, *SE. Cumbrld.* near Ulleswater, has traces of lead.

Greenside () near Milnthorpe, *N. Lancash.* S. H. Haslam, Esq.

GREENSIDE par. Edinbro' city, *N. Edinb.* was part of St. Andrew and S. Leith till 1831, and has the prison. Pop. 8636. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. 425*l.*, patr. Town Council.

GREENSTEAD par. (48) Colchester boro', *NE. Essex*, 2 m. E. of Colchester-51, on R. Colne. Pop. 601; poor r. 242*l.* (Colch. U.); real prop. 2428*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *GREENSTEAD* par. (1) Ongar hund. *W. Essex*, 5 m. E. of Epping-16, near R. Roding. Acres 2610; pop. 159 + 2; poor r. 147*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 1204*l.*; charities 8*l.*, of which 10*s.* for "poor folks' marriages," etc. St. Andrew's *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Bishop of London; church, small, with a singular wooden nave of oak 293 ft. by 14 (supposed to be the resting place or shrine made for K. Edmund's body in 1013, round which the church was afterwards built), was restored 1849, and has new stained windows, besides the old one with the saint's head in it.

Greenstead Green (47) 2 m. S. of Halstead, *N. Essex.*

Greene (17) near Ballymoney, *N. Antrim*, J. R. Moore, Esq. *Greenville* () near Belfast, *S.E. Antrim*, J. Ferguson, Esq. *Greenville* (14) 4 m. NW. of Killeshandra, *N. Cavan*, P. Thornton, Esq. *Greenville* (88) 5 m. S. of Macroom, *Mid. Cork*, B. Sweete, Esq. *Greenville* (10) near Listowel, *N. Kerry*, W. G. Sands, Esq. *Greenville* (43) 4 m. NW. of Waterford, *S. Kilkenny*, — Fleming, Esq. *Greenville* (7) near Clara, *N. King's Co.*

Greenway (72) 3 m. E. of Burslem, *N. Stafford.*
Greenway House (23) 2 m. N. of Dartmouth, *S. Devon*, on R. Dart, E. Elton, Esq. near G. coast.

Greenwell Ford () 2 m. ENE. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*, W.T. Greenwell, Esq. *G. House* () 7 m. WNW. of Durham, *N. Durham*, T. Greenwell, Esq. *G. Bank*, 3 m. NNW. H. Williamson, Esq.

*** P. M. GREENWICH town (1) Blackheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *N.W. Kent*, 3 m. ESE. of London by rail., or 5 by the Thames, on which stands its noble hospital, was *Greenwyc* of the Saxons, and the head quarters of the danish pirates 1011-2, who made camps at Blackheath, E. and W. Coombe, etc., and killed Abp. Alphege (whom they had brought from Canterbury) on the spot where the church stands; called *Greeniz* at 'Domezey' when it belonged to Bp. Odo, afterwards to St. Peter's (Ghent) and Shene abbey; was the site of a royal palace, reb. 1433, by good Duke Humphrey, and called *Placentia*, in which resided Edw. IV. (who found a minorite friary on site of the hosp. and married his son Rich. to Anne Mowbray), Hen. VII., Hen. VIII. (who was born here 1491, as were his daughters Q. Mary 1516, and Elizabeth 1533), and Jas. I. (whose queen Anne found. the 'House of Delights,' now the School, completed by Henrietta Maria, queen of Ch. I.), — which being pulled down at the Restoration, was reb. by Ch. II., and by Will. III. converted into a Royal Hospital for retired seamen 1694; — is a new boro' under the Reform bill, returning two members (two having been returned 1557), the bounds including parts of Woolwich, Charlton, and Deptford, — no. of electors 5578 (of 104. houses 15,355); and is nominally governed by a high constable, who is returning officer. Acres of boro' 5278, — of par. 3500; pop. 72,748 and 29,755 + 520, of whom 3500 are in the hosp. and schools; houses, in par. 4495 (many new ones at EAST G.), with 4 churches, 6 chapels, mkt. house reb. 1831, bank, savings bk. (89,810L from 8837 depositors), gas-works, literary institution, co. courthouse, R-police station and police court, baths and washhouses, Q. Elizabeth's college for 20 (found. 1576, by Lambard the antiquary), Norfolk or Trinity Coll. (2625L) found. 1618 by Hen. Howard, earl of Northampton (with some old portraits), Roan's boys' grey-coat school (753L), Boreman's boys' green-coat sch. and almsh. (626L), girls' blue-coat sch. (254L), national schools, 'Crown and Sceptre' and 'Trasfalgar' taverns (famous for white bait), Jubilee almsh., rail. station, landing pier made 1847, and Union p. house; seed. taxes (of boro') 21,341L; poor r. 7499L on 109,000L; real prop. 128,216L; charities 4464L, of which Hatfield's 128L. St. Alphege Vic. (Lond.) with St. Mary Ch. val. 1013L, patr. Crown; church (one of Q. Anne's 50 new churches), b. 1768, of stone, by James (architect of Sir G. Page's old house on Blackheath), has a tower, cupola, and small spire of very agreeable proportions, tomb to Adams the architect, and portraits of Ch. I., Q.

Anne, etc., — and is on the site of one which fell in 1710, which had a chantry, portrait on glass of Duke Humphrey, brasses of Edw. VI. and Talia the musician, and a mon. (now at Sevenoaks) of Lambard, who lived at W. Coombe; in ch.-yard were buried Adml. Stainer who was at Santa Cruz with Blake, Newcourt author of 'Repertorium Lond.', Lord Aylmer, Sir C. Hardy, W. whose father lived at Littleton Ho. in the Park, Lavinia duchess of Bolton, the 'Polly Peachum' of Gay's opera. Trinity Ch., — L. Vicar: Christ Church, or EAST G., Ch., — L. patr. —; ch. b. 1848-9, of ragstone, in pointed style. The Hospital buildings consist of 4 large piles, mostly of Portland stone: the two fronting the Thames are, K. Charles's building or quadrangle to the W., Q. Anne's to the E., with a terrace 865 ft. long in front, by the river, and an open square of 270 ft. between, in which stands a statue of Geo. II. by Kysbrach, from a block of stone taken from the French by Rooke, and presented to Gov. Jennings (the inscriptions are by Stanyan); behind, are K. William's to W., and Q. Mary's to E., b. by Wren, both having domes 120 ft. high, and doric colonnades 347 ft. long (besides a 'return' at each end of 70 ft.), with a space between 115 ft. wide, in which stands a gun taken at the Dardanelles 1812, and given by the Duke of Cumberland. 'K. Charles's', b. by Webb in grecian style, after his master In. Jones's designs, and including the Bass building, or square, added by Wren 1696-8 (with the W. side reb. 1811-4), contains the governor's and lieutenant governor's apartments, council room and officers' library (Kneller's portraits of Will. III. and Q. Mary, Geo. II., etc.), pensioners' lib. (bust of Dibdin the song writer, and 16 wards for the men, — K. Charles's ward (where Byng was confined 1756) having the coat and silk stockings worn by Nelson at Trafalgar. 'Q. Anne's', b. 1698-1728, has 24 wards, with the figure-head of Anson's ship the Centurion, in that ward. 'K. William's', b. 1698-1703 by Wren (with the W. front, of brick, by Vanbrugh) has 11 wards, West's alto-relievo, in the square, of the 122 actions and death of Nelson, — and the Painted Hall, or *Naval Gallery*, which was the dining-hall for officers and men till 1700, is 112 ft. by 66, and 56 high (besides the vestibule and upper room), has 53,678 sq. feet of painted ceiling and walls, by Thornhill (1703-37, for 6685L, — restored 1808 by Rigaud, and again by Stanfield 1845-6, — and described by Steele in his 'Lover'), including many royal and allegorical figures, — also a series of portraits of eminent seamen, etc., the gift chiefly of Geo. IV., collected since 1823 by the late Commissioner Locker, among which are: Raleigh, Norris or 'Foul-weather Jack', Howard of Effingham (by Zuccheri) who defeated the Armada, Myngs (or Mengs) by Lely, 'Hen. VIII. in the Great Harry' by Serres, Blake, Earl of Sandwich by Lely, Sir C. Shovel, Bowcaven, 'Geo. III. presenting the Sword to Howe' by Briggs, St. Vincent, Hood, 'Duncan receiving DeWinter's sword' by Drummond, Rodney, Benbow by Kneller, Bridport, Rooke who took Gibraltar, Sir C. Hardy by Romney, 'The Mary Rose beating Seven Corsairs', 'Battle off Cape Barfleur', 'Defeat of the Armada' and 'Battle of 1st June' by Louthenberg, 'Battle of La Hogue' after West, Berkeley by Lely, Jordan and T. Allen by Lely, George of Denmark by Kneller, Cook (who was a capt. of the hosp.) by Dance, 'Death of Cook' by Zoffany, Jas. II. as lord high adm., Vernon, Will. IV. as lord high adm. (by Morton), Hyde Parker, Kempenfelt who was lost in the Royal

George, Dilkes by Kneller, Anson, Palliser, T. Smith or 'Tom of Ten Thousand,' Exmouth by Owen, 'Battle of Algiers' by Chambers, 'Burning of the Luxembourg galley,' Sir P. Parker, Sir T. Hardy, 'Death of Nelson' by Devis, Warren, Lieut. gov. Locker, Nelson, 'Battle of Trafalgar' by Turner, Collingwood by Howard, 'Battle of the Nile' by Arnold, 'Nelson boarding the San Josef' by Jones, Hawke, Monk and Penn by Lely, 'Hawke's Defeat of the French' by Serres, Gell by Reynolds, 'Rodney's Defeat of De Grasse,' Lawson and Ayscough by Lely, Pr. Rupert by Lely, Rich. Earl Warwick (the parl. admiral), 'Barrington beating off D'Estaing' by Serres, Vasco de Gama, Capt. Clement (1st lieut. gov. 1704), Columbus, Andrea Doria, Sir J. Jennings, Forbes by Romney, Earl Sandwich by Gainsborough, Barrington by Reynolds, 'Cutting out the Hermione' by Pocock, J. Worley (one of the earliest pensioners, admitted Dec. 1704, died 97 yrs. old), Marq. D'uchêne by Steuben, Sir H. Willoughby, Van Tromp, — besides Nelson's coat and waistcoat at Trafalgar (given by Pr. Albert), and some pictures by Westall, etc., and a bronze of Sir S. Smith, in the 'Nelson Room,' — busts, of Will. IV. by Chantrey (given by Q. Adelaide), Smith by Kirke, Exmouth by M'Dowell, Saumarez by Steele, and Vernon, — casts from statues, of Howe, St. Vincent, Duncan, Nelson, — models of the 'Centurion' and other ships, Nelson's coat at the Nile, Drake's astrolabe (given him by Q. Eliz.), and a sketch of Greenwich palace (1690). 'Q. Mary's,' b. 1699-1752, has 13 wards, — and the chapel 111 ft. by 52, restored by 'Athenian' Stuart, in a very embellished style, on site of one burnt 1779 — having a portal with a frieze by Bacon, some costly pillars, bust of Gov. Keats (given by his shipmate Will. IV.), 'St. Paul at Melita' by West, whose designs are carved around the pulpit and painted on the walls. In the vaulted basement below are the men's dining halls and smoking room. At the E. gate is the cheque office, b. 1815, and near W. gate (which was reb. 1850, of brick faced with stone, and has two 6 ft. globes, with Anson's track marked on one) are the infirmary, 193 ft. by 175 (by Stuart 1763-4), brewery, cemetery (towards the Park), with a mausoleum, in which Lieut. Welsh (the first one appointed) Tindal translator of Rapin, once a chaplain here, and many of the governors, are buried. The establishment (1850) includes 3 resident commissioners, a master or governor, lieut. gov., 3 captains, 4 commanders, 8 lieuts., 2 masters, 2 chaplains, medical and surgical staff, secretary, steward, cashier, etc., and 2710 men (exclusive of out-pensioners), who receive 1s. to 2s. 6d. per week 'tobacco money,' are in 64 wards (each under the charge of a boatswain and mates), with 97 nurses, who are seamen's widows; with an income of 149,781l., chiefly made up by 6d. per month from all seamen in the navy, 82,491l. from funded prop., grant from parl., tolls of the market (given by Earl Romney 1700), rents of N. and S. Foreland lights, and of the Derwentwater forfeited estates (29,219l.) on which are many lead and coal mines. Among the governors were: Sir W. Gifford (1708), Lord Aylmer (1714), Jennings (1720), Balchen (1744), Lord Hamilton (1746), J. Townshend (1754), Rodney (1765), T. Holbourn, Sir C. Hardy (1771), Palliser (1780), Hood (1798), Keats, Sir T. Hardy, Stopford; Evelyn was first treasurer; Vanbrugh was appointed surveyor 1716, and succeeded by C. Campbell, Ripley, Stuart, Sir K. Taylor, etc. Improvements have been effected by the commissioners in the market and road to the pier, — and from those made by stopping up Friar's road between the college and infirmary,

and the removal of small outbuildings and gardens around, including the pavilions on the terrace, the excellencies of this noble pile are now displayed to great advantage. A view of the old palace is at the Antiq. Society's, Somerset Ho. — Across the main road are the *Hospital School* buildings, which consist of Q. Henrietta's palace, or Pelham or 'Middle' House (finished by In. Jones 1635), with two later wings of 815 ft. united by open colonnades 175 ft. long, and a full-rigged model of a frigate in front; they include a chapel, school-rooms, dining-hall, dormitories (slung with hammocks), workshops (where tailoring, shoemaking, knotting, splicing, and sailmaking and armourers' work are taught to the lower school), lecture room, gymnastic and tennis grounds, swimming pond, and infirmary 146 ft. by 42, — b. 1783, by Stuart, for the original hosp. or nautical school, begun 1716 (with 10 boys, under Mr. Weston — whose portrait, with Flamstead's, is in the Painted hall — and increased to 60, 1731), and held in the hosp. till moved here, but in 1821 again moved to its present site, and incorp. with the 'Naval Asylum,' which having been found. 1805, for orphan boys and girls, after Trafalgar, was brought over from Paddington. The girls' school was broken up altogether 1842; and the present establishment consists of 800 boys, sons of seamen and marines (including officers' sons in the upper schools), maintained for 1212s. 8½d. per week, and under an improved system of instruction and training, which makes it the best professional nursery in the kingdom. In the nautical or senior school, with 4 masters, the most advanced boys are taught mathematics, navigation, naut. astronomy, chart drawing, observations, marine surveying; and hence hundreds of young officers have been sent out to the naval and merchant services, by the present head master (Mr. Riddle), to whose exertions its present high position is mainly due. Boys of the upper (properly middle) school (6 masters), are taught arithmetic, writing, singing, etc., with the elements of science and mathematics, and, when fit, draughted to the nautical school. The lower school, with 7 masters, for 400 sons of seamen and marines, affords a good useful education, with singing, and, for the seniors, the first rudiments of math. and science. The beautiful Park of 200 acres, laid out by Le Nôtre 1664, in Charles II.'s time, with elms, chestnuts, etc., contains One-Tree hill (where a naval column 230 ft. high was proposed to be built), with a fine view of the hosp., river, etc.; the Wilderness or preserve for deer; clump of trees called Q. Elizabeth's bower; Park Keeper's lodge, with an oak 60 ft. girth; Long Walk, which 60 or 60 yrs. ago was a select promenade on sunday, for the governor, officers, and gentry; Ranger's House, towards Blackheath (lately held by Princess Sophia, now by Earl Aberdeen); some barrows, in which spear heads, knives, etc., were found 1784; reservoir for the hosp.; and the *Observatory*, 214 ft. (?) above the river, found. 1675-6, by Ch. II. (on the site, and with part, of Duke Humphrey's tower, — where Mary daughter of Edw. IV. died, Hen. VIII. lodged a 'fayre ladye,' Elizabeth confined Leicester, and Henry Earl of Northampton, founder of Norfolk Coll., lived), for the astronomers royal, — a post filled by Flamstead (appointed 1676, and his 'Historia Cœlestis' of 8310 stars, pub. 1725), Halley (1719), Bradley (1742 — his catalogue of 8222 stars pub. by Bessel), Bliss (1762), Maake-lyne (1765), Pond (1811 — made a catalogue of 1000 stars). It has an old quadrant by Graham (1725), equatoreal, mural circle by Jones, another by Hardy, and a 10 ft. transit by Troughton,

zenith sector, front-view reflecting telescope by Ramsay (1820) not in use, time ball on E. dome, for ships to rate their chronometers by (in lat. $51^{\circ} 28' 39''$ N.), exactly under the meridian of Greenwich, from which longitude is measured in all English maps, — a deep well (covered over) where stars could be seen in the day-time, — and a magnetic and meteorological apparatus set up by Prof. Airey, ast. royal (since 1835). Chronometers for the navy are regulated here; but the chief business is to observe and register the transits or meridional passages of the sun, moon, stars, etc., night and day. From the Meteorolog. Reports for 1841-7, it appears: that the mean height of the barometer (at 32° Fahr. and 159 ft. above the sea) is 29.761 in.; mean temp. of air $49^{\circ} 20'$ (being 0° below the av. of 25 yrs., — and the mean highest being $88^{\circ} 8'$, mean lowest 15°), of dew point $47^{\circ} 59'$, of the river 58° (av. of 2 yrs. only, close to the Dreadnought); prevailing winds SW. to WSW., — the mean greatest pressure being 18.4 lbs. to sq. foot; mean amount of cloud 6.8 (the maximum being 10); fall of rain at the ground 24.4 in., — the highest being 38.8 in. (1841), lowest 17.6 (1847). In 1841-5, one hour out of 64 was calm in the day, 1 out of 34 in the night; 9 dys. on the av. per year were cloudless (in 1843, not one), and 50 all cloud. — Hen. VIII. held tournaments here 1511, and 1536 when Anne Boleyn was arrested, also 1513 when the first masquerade was performed in England, and 1515 when Ch. Brandon married his sister Mary; Edw. VI. died 1554; Eliz., who kept court here, was entertained by the city in the Park 1539, the Low Country deputies offered her the crown 1585, the danish and polish embassies were received 1586, 1597, and here Hentzner the traveller saw her; Q. Mary (1688) and Geo. I. landed here, — and the mother of Geo. III. in —; Nelson's body was brought here 1805-6, from Trafalgar. An old carved house near Crawley's wharf was the seat of Sir W. Boreham (Ch. II.); Johnson — struck with the seat that gave *Edna's* birth — lodged next to the 'Golden Hart' in Church St. 1737, and composed his 'Irene' in the Park; Lord Chesterfield lived at what is now the Ranger's House; Vanbrugh built Vanb. house on Maize hill, after the model of the Bastille, — and Vanb. castle, or 'Minced Pie house,' near it. Dr. Burney's school was in Stockwell St., and Dr. Crombie's near Maize Hill chapel. Ducarel the antiquary, Goddard the Gresham professor (b. 1617), and Munro the physician (b. 1715), were natives; and Admls. Lawson and Leake residents. It publishes the 'Kentish Mercury' newspaper, and gave title of duke to the great Argyll. Woodlands, J. Angerstein, Esq. For Blackheath see that name. Chaucer speaks of 'Greenwiche that many a shew is in.' *G. Reach*, a bend of the river, lies E. and W. 1 m. long, with 1 l. of Dogs on N. side; in the stream, which has 10 to 16 ft. water, is moored the seamen's hosp. ship the Dreadnought, which, under Capt. Conn, took the San Juan at Trafalgar; steamers run constantly from the piers to London, etc. *G. Rail*, made 1838, is 34 m. on arches all the way, cost 266,322 l. per mile, and was leased to S. East. Rail. 1845. *Greenw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Greenwich, Deptford, Woolwich; acres 4800, pop. 80,811, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 10,580 (out-door 9231), expend. 23,448 l. comp. rated 242,884 l. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 80,997 + 1447, births 2717 (1809 being females, 80 illegit.), — deaths 2229, — marriages 546, of which 227 persons signed with marks: 827 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry (except so much as lies W. of Croydon rail.) with

that of Lewisham. *Mkt. Da. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, Easter and Whitsuntide, attended by vast numbers from London, etc.

Greenwood (29) near Crossmolina, *N. Mayo*. *Greenwood* (15) 2 m. SW. of Malahide, *E. Dublin*, H. H. Woods, Esq. *Greenwood Park* (50) near Newry, *W. Down*.

Greenwood Hall () near Norwood, *N.E. Surrey*. *Greese Rivulet* () on the Wicklow border, runs to R. Barrow, near Carlow.

GREET hmlt. (44) Winchcombe par. *N. Gloucester*, near Winchcombe-95. Real prop. 1521 l. *GREET* par. (55) Overs hund. *S. Salop*, 2 m. NW. of Tenbury-133. Acres 1040; pop. 112 + 2; post r. 61 L. (Tenb. U.); real prop. 1339 l. Living, a Rect. (Heref.) val. 200 l., patr. Mrs. Hope. *GREET* tnsph. (55) Burford par. near the above. Pop. 74.

GREETHAM par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln*, 3 m. E. of Horncastle-134. Acres 1180; pop. 177 + 2; poor r. 79 l. (Horncas. U.); real prop. 1771 l. All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 275 l., patr. Bishop. *GREETHAM* par. (64) Alstoe hund. *N. Rutland*, 6 m. NE. of Oakham-95, on a branch of R. Gwash, in a quiet rural spot. Acres 1630; pop. 583 + 8; poor r. 269 l. (Oakh. U.); real prop. 3297 l.; charities, Forster's school. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 163 l., patr. G. Finch, Esq.

GREETLAND tnsph. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York*, 2 m. SSW. of Halifax-197, on Leeds and Manchester rail, where a roman altar was found, is joined to FILLAND.

GREETWELL par. (83) Laurens wap. *Mid. Lincoln*, 2 m. E. of Lincoln-132, on R. Witham. Acres 1300; pop. 42; poor r. 49 l. (Linc. U.); real prop. 2158 l. All Saints Cw. (Linc.) val. 53 l., patr. Dean and Chap.

Gregories, now called *Butler's Court, Bucks.*, was the seat of Burke, and of Waller (who lived also at Wells Court), but the stables only are left, the house having been burnt 1813.

GREGORY, Str., ville, ext. par. (3) Westgate hund. *N.E. Kent*, near Canterbury-55. Acres 18; pop. 1244.

Gregory's (St.) College. See *Downside, Gloucester*. *Gregory's* (St.) Sound (119) between Aran and Inishmain islds. *SW. Galway*.

Gregyria of the Irish, was the country about L. Gara, *Sligo*, now part of Coolavin bar.

Gregynnog (60) 4 m. NNW. of Newton, *E. Montgomery*. C. Hanbury, Esq., late the Blayney's.

Greigwich House (36) 3 m. SW. of Uak, *Mid. Monmouth*.

GRENTON, or *GRENTON*, par. (19) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset*, 7 m. E. of Bridgwater-183. Acres 1140; pop. 213; poor r. 60 l. (Bridgw. U.); real prop. 1683 l. St. Michael Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 165 l., patr. S. T. Kekewich, Esq.

Grenishader Lock, 3 m. S. of Stornaway, *Western Islds.* E. side of Lewis.

GRENAGH par. (42, 51, 62) Barrett and E. Muskerri bars. *Mid. Cork*, 5 m. NW. of Blarney. Acres 18,558, with bog and slaty mountain; an. val. 5466 l.; pop. 5351 + 81. Living, a Rect. with Garrycloyne. *G. House*, H. Low, Esq. *GRENAGH* (65) near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, J. O'Connell, Esq. M. P.

Grenane (35) near Durtrow, *S. Queen's Co.* *Grenane* (59) 2 m. NE. of Tipperary, *W. Tipperary*, R. S. Mansergh, Esq.

Grenastown (21) near Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*. Conat, E. D'Alton, Esq.

Grenawyc of the Saxons, is *GREENWICH, Kent*.

GRENCHE. See *GRANGE, Kent*.

Grendon (25) 3 m. NNE. of Tavistock, *W. Devon*.

GRENDON par. (52) Wymerley hund. *Mid. Northampton*, 5 m. SSW. of Wellingboro'-67, near

Peterboro' rail. Acres 8120; pop. 595; poor r. 419L (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 3364L; charities 22L. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 91L, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, has 2 brasses of men in armour. **GRENDON** par. (63) Hemlingford hund. *N. Warwick*. 2 m. NW. of Atherstone -107, on R. Anker, near Trent Val. rail. and Coventry canal, contains Whittington. Acres 1650, with coal; pop. 529; poor r. 818L (Athers. U.); real prop. 4443L; charities 5L. All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. 525L, patr. Sir G. Chetwynd, Bt. of G. Hall.

GRENDON, BISHOP'S, par. (55) Broxash hund. *E. Hereford*. 4 m. WNW. of Bromyard-125, has an old camp. Acres 1800, with hops; pop. 281 + 11; poor r. 71L (Bromy. U.); real prop. 1802L; charities 1L. St. J. Baptist Cur. (Heref.) val. 59L, patr. Vicar of Bromyard; church, reb. 1788. **G. UNDERWOOD** par. (45) Ashendon hund. *W. Bucks*. 10 m. NW. of Aylesbury-40. Acres 8670; pop. 884 + 1; poor r. 285L (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 2166L; charities 5L, and a share with Quainton. St. Leonard Rect. (Oxon.) val. 269L, patr. W. Pigott, Esq. **G. WARREN** par. (55) Broxash hund. *NE. Hereford*. 8 m. W. of Bromyard-125. Pop. 34. No church.

Grenofen (25) 2 m. SE. of Tavistock, *W. Devon*.

GRENTON. See **GRELTON**, *Somerset*.

Greville (17) near Ballymoney, *N. Antrim*.

F. GREYFORD, i.e. *Croes or Cross ford*, par. (74) Bromfield hund. *Denbigh*. and Mold hund. *Flint*. 3 m. NNE. of Wrexham-179, on Shrewsb. and Ches. under the Rofts british camp, in a fine spot, on R. Alen, containing Allington, Gwerayllt, Rosset cur., and 6 other tnsps, is a meet for the Wynnstey bounds, and has a view of the Vale Royal from Marford hill. Acres about 12,000, fertile, with coal; pop. 3928, — of town 574; poor r. 194L (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 2554L; charities 141L, of which 26L to Stode's school. Living, a Vic. (St. As.) val. 714L, patr. Bishop; church, 123 ft. by 60, later eng., has an old 8-sided font, statues of Hen. VII. and the apostles (in the tower), screen, 12 carved stalla, effigies and tombs of a Griffith (1381), the Trevors of Trefalyn, a Parry by Westmacott, stained glass, musical bells (one of the 'seven wonders' of Wales), and 19 large yews in ch.-yard. *G. Lodge*, Mrs. Egerton, b. by Wyatville; Erdig, — Yorks, Esq. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. 2nd Mon. April, last Mon. Aug. 24 June, 21 Aug. 22 Oct.

GRESHAM par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*. 3 m. SW. of Cromer-129, has remains of a moated castle-house of the Bacons (Edw. II.). Acres 1220; pop. 340; poor r. 178L (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1691L. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 296L, patr. Rev. J. Spargin.

GRESLEY, CHURCH. See **CHURCH GRESLEY**, *Derby*.

Gressalloch Lock, E. coast of Harris, *Western Isles*, s. of Loch Tarbert.

GRESSENHALL par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*. 2 m. NW. of E. Dereham-100, near Lynn rail., has the Mitford Union poor ho., or house of industry, b. 1776 on site of a college found. (Hen. III.) by Will. de Stuteville. Acres 2520; pop. 957 + 3; poor r. 338L (Mitford U.); real prop. 4694L; charities 16L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 687L, patr. King's Coll. Camb. *G. House*, J. H. Hill, Esq.

GRESINGHAM chpry. () Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* 8 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, on R. Lyne. Acres 1840; pop. 185 + 1; poor r. 119L (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 2085; charities 2L. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 80L, patr. Vicar.

GREYSTY tnsph. (73) Wybunbury par. *S. Cheek*.

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4 m. ESE. of Nantwich-164, is joined to SHAVINGTON.

GRETA-BRIDGE hmlt. () Brignall, Rokeby, and Wycliffe pars. *N. York*. 3 m. SE. of Barnard-Castle-246, on Watling St. and *R. Greta*, which runs to R. Tees. Roman coins and an altar have been found. **G. MILLS** ext. par. () with Briery Cottages, *Mid. Cambrid.* near Keswick-291, on *G. River*, or St. John's Rock, which rises in Scales Tarn under Saddleback, and passing Scalesfell and the druid circle, joins R. Derwent at Keswick. Pop. 100. *G. Bank*, W. Calvert, Esq.; *G. Hall*, Dr. Southey, brother of the poet.

Greta River () runs to R. Lune, 4 m. S. of Kirby Lonsdale, *N. Lancash.*

P. GRETNAL, or **GRAITNEY**, par. 5 m. E. of Annan-79, *SE. Dumfries*, just over the border, on Caledn. and Dumfries rails, Solway Frith and Rs. Sark and Kirtle, contains Springfield, where runaway marriages have been performed since 1760 by Paisley a tobacconist (not a blacksmith) and his family. Size 6 m. by 3, level and fertile, rising 250 ft. at *Great-knoes* hill; pop. 1761, decreasing; real prop. 7341L; for poor 340L. Living (presb. Annan) val. 237L, patr. Earl Mansfield of Cromlongan. As scottish law rules that an acknowledgment before witnesses makes a good marriage, all that is done is to give a certificate to that effect,—the service being read only when the lady is scrupulous. *G. Hall* is now an inn; salmon abound; and there are remains of a druid circle, with one stone weighing more than 20 tons.

GRETTON hmlt. (44) Winchcomb par. *N. Gloucester*. 2 m. NNW. of Winchcomb-95. Real prop. 2084L. Living, a Cur. with Winchcomb.

GRETTON par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northmptn.* 4 m. SSE. of Uppingham-89, on R. Well, and near *G. Woods*. Acres 4450; pop. 859 + 9; poor r. 416L (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 5247L; charities 15L and Hatton's school. St. James Vic. (Pet.) val. with Duddington 268L, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Hattons of Kirby Hall, b. 1593 by Elizabeth's "grave lord keeper." **GRETTON** tnsph. (61) Acton Scott and Rushbury pars. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. ENE. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 73.

P. GREWELL, or **GREYWELL**, par. (12) Middle Odiham hund. *NE. Hants*. 1 m. W. of Odiham-40, near Basingstoke canal tunnel. Acres 850; pop. 280; poor r. 133L (Hartley-Wintney U.); real prop. 1232L. Living, a Cur. with Odiham. *G. Hill*, Hon. and Rev. R. Carleton.

GREWELTHORPE tnsph. () Kirkby-Malzeard par. *W. York*. 6 m. NW. of Ripon-212, near R. Ure, contains Kessmoor. Acres 2900; pop. 582; poor r. 179L; real prop. 4409L. Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. 45L, patr. Vicar of Masham.

GREWSLEY vil. (7) Hillingdon par. *W. Middlesex*, 1 m. SE. of Uxbridge-15.

P. GREY-ABBAY par. (6, 11-2) Ards bar. *NE. Down*, E. side of Lough Strangford, 26 m. NE. of Downpatrick, 115 from Dublin, has remains of a ciisterian abbey found. 1192 by Afric, wife of Jno. de Courcy, ruined by the O'Neills 1641, and given by Jas. I. to the Hamiltons. Acres 7692, with bog and water, and slate; pop. 8890 + 19, — of vil. 745, many weavers. Living, a Cur. (Dn. C. D.) val. 84L, patr. H. Montgomery, Esq., of Rosemount, of whose family the church has tombs. Mount Stewart, seat of Marquis Londonderry. On the lough tumuli are seen. **G. Friar** () 6 m. WNW. of Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.* **G. Man's Path**, or *Ffir Leith* () an extraordinary cut in the precipices at Fairhead, *Antrim*,

3 F

leading down to the sea shore, narrow and dark, with a broken basalt pillar across it in one part. *G. Mare's Tail*, 10 m. NE. of Moffat, *N. Dumfries*, a broken fall of more than 300 ft. into a gloomy hollow, on a stream which runs from L. Skene to Moffat Water.

Grey's Court (18) 2 m. WNW. of Henley, *SE. Oxford*. Hon. and Rev. Sir F. G. Stapleton, Bt. near the Greys' old castle. *G. FOREST* tnsph. () Kirk Newton par. *N. Northbrld.* 5 m. WNW. of Wooler-320. Pop. 56; poor r. 311 (Glendale U.). *Greyhound Bitch Kennel* (36) near Duffryn Cast. *SE. Glamorgan*, a cromlech, with a top stone 14 ft. by 12.

P. GREYSTOKE par. () Leath ward, *Mid. Cambrld.* 5 m. W. of Penrith-283, on R. Peterhill, containing Matterdale, Mungisdale, Threlkeld, Watermillock *curs.* and 9 tnsphs., was a mkt. town and comes through the Greystocks (who b. the castle 1353) and Daens, to the Howards. Acres 47,940, partly mountain, with coal, slate, lime; pop. 2786 + 22, — of town 364 + 3; poor r. 300L (Penn. U.); real prop. 8165L; charities, 90L for schools, etc. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Carl.) val. —L, patr. A. Askew, Esq.; church, cruciform, made collegiate by Abp. Neville, 1382, has six stalls and edifices. *G. Castle*, H. Howard, Esq., near the old one, has pictures of Mary Q. of Scots (with a 'crucifixion' worked by her), 'Jockey of Norfolk' who fell at Bosworth, and other Howards, Erasmus, More, and Abp. Warham, by Holbein, a legendary portrait of Christ "imprinted in amaraal" by the great Turk, and sent to Pope Innocent. Redstone roman camp and Motherly druid circle are near.

Greystone Hall () 7 m. WNW. of Darlington, *S. Durham*.

GREYSTONES vil. (8) Rathdown bar. *NE. Wicklow*, 4 m. SE. of Bray, a coast-gd. station near *G. Head*.

GREYSTONES hmlt. (81) Eccleshall-Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Sheffield-162.

GREYTREE HUNDRED (43) *SE. Hereford*, contains the pars. of Ashton-Ingham rect., Brampton-Abbotsr., Brockhampton, Dormington, Fownhope etc., Hope-Mannell r., Howcaple r., Linton v., Marcle Much v., Mordiford r., Putley, Ross r., Soller's Hope, Upton Bishops v., Walford v., Weston r., Woolhope v., and parts of Foy and Lee; acres 43,060, pop. 12,798, houses 2602. See ROSSE, or RHOSSE, DEANERY.

GREYWELL. See GREWELL, *Hants*.

Grian, or *Grien*, *Head*, W. side of Barra, *Western Isles*.

Grianane of Aileach (47) 4 m. WNW. of Derry, *E. Donegal*, 802 ft. high, an altar to the sun, commanding a fine view of Loughs Foyle and Swilley, and the ruined castles of the O'Doghertya, etc.

GRIMTHORPE tnsph. () Buvwith par. *E. R. York*. 5 m. NNE. of Howden-180, on R. Foorer. Acres with Willitof 1790; pop. 61, decreasing; poor r. 49L (Howden U.); real prop. 779L.

Gribton, 4 m. NW. of Dumfries, *SW. Dumfries*, near Chiden Water, F. Maxwell, Esq.

Griburn, near —, *Aryyll*, Col. R. McDonald.

Griers Farm (46) near Newry, *S. Down*.

Griston Tower, a beacon near Traquair, *SE. Peebles*.

GRIEVESTEAD () Felkington par. *Durham*, locally in *Northbrld.* 5 m. SW. of Berwick-on-Tweed-337.

GRIFF hmlt. (63) Chelvers Cotton par. *N. Warwick*. 2 m. S. of Nuneaton-100, on Coventry canal. Pop. 263, in the collieries.

GRIFF-GRANGE ext. par. () Wirksworth hmlt. *Mid. Derby*, near Wirksworth-140. Pop. 24.

Griffingsheald of the Saxons, is *Griffa's*, or Rhuddlan Cast. *Flint*.

Griffinstown (27) near Kinnegad, *S. Westmeath*, Rev. F. Haugh.

GRIFFYDAM hmlt. (71) Breendon-on-the-Hill par. *NW. Leicest.* 4 m. SW. of Castle-Donington-116.

GRIM CHARD (21) near Chard, *S. Somerset*.

GRIMBLETHORPE ext. par. (83) Gaytok-le-Wolds par. *Mid. Lincoln*. 6 m. W. of Louth-143. Pop. 12.

Grimbusterholm Isld. near Stromness, *W. Orkney Isles*.

Grimdon House () 3 m. NW. of Hartlepool, *E. Durham*.

Grimes Ditch (15) 4 m. N. of Cranborne, *NE. Dorset*, part of a bank from Groveley, *Wilt.* past Broadchalk, etc. towards Christchurch, *Hants*. *G. Dyke* (13) between Mongewell and Newfield, *S. Oxford*, a bank near Walford, in a line with the above, and with Icknield St. *G. Dyke*, or Graham's Dyke, the popular name of Antonine's wall, *Scotland*, from 'gryne' or 'grim,' i. e. strength, war, etc., as in Grimes ditch and other names; but it is sometimes traced to a fabulous Rob. Graham, who broke through it, they say, in 415. It is the name also of part of the boundary of Engld. and Scotld. near Langholme; of Watling St. at Stanmore; of Icknield St. at Luton; and of a way on Lexden heath. *G. Graves* (65) 2 m. NE. of Brandon, *S. Norfolk*, a saxon camp of 12 acres, with pits and a barrow on the 'milky way,' or pilgrim's road, to Walsingham. *G. Hill* () near Kirby Lonsdale, *S. Westmrd.* seat of W. Moor, Esq., descendant of a learned scholar of Charles II's day.

Grimesbrook (81) 3 m. NW. of Castleton, *NW. Derby*.

GRIMESTHORPE vil. (82) Brightside Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Sheffield-162.

GRIMESTHORPE hmlt. (87) Brierley tnsph. *W. R. York*. 5 m. NE. of Barnesley-172.

GRIMLEY par. (54-5) Lower Oswaldwalsh hmlt. *Mid. Worcester*. 4 m. NNW. of Worcester-111, near R. Severn. Acres 2250, with hops; pop. 723 + 1; poor r. 216L (Martley U.); real prop. 501L; charities 196L, of which 60L to Hallow school. *St. Bartholomew Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Hallow and Christ's 541L, patr. Bishop. Hallow Park, J. Mann, Esq., with a mineral spring. Bp. Hooper, who wrote on 'Ancient Measures,' etc. was a native.

GRIMMER tnsph. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*. 9 m. NW. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 44.

GRIMOLDBY par. (84) Louth Eake hmlt. *NE. Lincoln*. 4 m. ENE. of Louth-148. Acres 1850; pop. 267; poor r. 251. (Louth U.); real prop. 2185L; charities 8L. *St. Edith Rect.* (Linc.) val. 144L, patr. T. F. Heneage, Esq.

GRIMSARGH chptry. () with Brockholes, Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NE. of Preston -217, near R. Ribble. Acres 1830; pop. 331 + 2; poor r. 80L (Preston U.); real prop. 3107L; charities 4L, and school house. *St. Michael Cr.* (Manch.) val. 77L, patr. Vicar. *G. Hall*, J. Blanchard.

GRIMSBURY hmlt. (45) Banbury par. *SW. Northmpta.* 1 m. NE. of Banbury-71, near Oxford canal. Pop. 474.

* *P. M. GRIMSBY, GREAT*, par. (85-6) Bradley Haverstone wap. parts of Lindsey, *NE. Lincoln*. 30 m. NE. of Lincoln, 163 from London, on *G. Rail*, a polling town, coast-gd. station, and bonding port, at R. Humber's mouth, opposite Spurn Head, sent 10 ships to the siege of

Calais in Edw. III.'s time, and after declining from its old trade and importance is again growing into consequence;—returns under the Reform bill one member to parl. (instead of 2 from Edw. I.), the new bounds including the old boro' or tnsph. and pars. of Gt. and Lit. Coates, Bradley, Lacey, Waltham, Scartha, Clec,—no. of electors 696 (of 104. houses 1848); and is a boro' by prescription, governed by a mayor, 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. and burgesses of town of G. G." and revenue of 2480*l.* Acres of boro' 14,991,—of par. 2110, including Wellow, site of Hen. I.'s black abbey found. 1110; pop. 6698, and 8700, in the oil cake and bone crushing mills, rope factories, and shipping trade; houses 836, with 4 chapels, custom-house, 2 banks, wet dock of 18 acres, with 12 to 28 ft. water, and large enough for 250 craft, dry dock and bonded stores, building yard, tanneries, breweries, Edw. VI.'s free gram. school (377*l.*); assd. taxes 461*l.*; poor r. 1059*l.* on 10,184*l.* (Caister U.); real prop. 11,641*l.*; charities 888*l.* St. James Vic. (Linc.) val. 532*l.*, patr. G. F. Heneage, Esq., of Hainton; church, cruciform and early eng., with some old tombs, a font and cross. There are no remains of a grey friary (1307), a benedictine nunnery (before 1185), or Hen. I.'s austin priory. At Stone bridge, the "Cucking stool" was in use till 1796. Abp. Whitgift (1530-1608) and Bp. Fotherby were natives. The new Docks, by Rendall, opened 1849 by Pr. Albert, are at the rail. terminus, on a space of 135 acres gained from the sea, and includes a wet dock of 80 ac. (for 700 sail) between a W. wall 2000 ft. long, 200 wide, and pier at the end, and an E. wall nearly as long and 670 wide; an outer dock of 20 acres (for 500 sail) with two locks 200 and 800 ft. long, and water for the largest steamers. About 1½ m. of timber work were used for the coffer dam, including 7000 pieces 50 ft. long. The Roads have anchorage in 8 to 4 fath. In 1846, 36 sail of 1821 tons (81 being under 50 t. each), belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 87 sail of 1846, and 54 of 2954 tons,—from and to 'colonies' 21 of 5703, and 1 of 220 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 48 of 8714, and 16 of 3149 t. (besides 144 foreigners of 27,641, and 114 of 22,893 t.); total customs 82,786*l.*; trade in corn, coal, Baltic timber, linseed for oil cake, etc. ✱ G. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices in Bradley Haverstoe hund. The New County Court district includes Gt. Grimsby sub-dist. taken from Caistor, consisting of the pars. of Gt. Grimsby, Ashley-cum-Fenby, Barnoldby-le-Beck, Aylesby, Bradley, Beelsby, Briglesay, Clec, Coates (Gt. and Little), Irby, Ravendale (East and West), Scartha, Waltham, Immingham, Hadburgh, Stallington, Cleethorpe, Newtown Wold, Grainsby, Holton-le-Clay, Tetney, Waith. *Mkt. D.* Frid. corn. *Fairs*, 6 June, 16 Sept.

GRIMSBY, LITTLE, par. (84) Ludboro' wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 8 m. N. of Louth-143. Acres 950; pop. 61+1; poor r. 40*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1185*l.* St. Edith Vic. (Linc.) val. 106*l.*, patr. Lord F. Beauchier. *Little G. House*, J. Grant, Esq.

Grimsby, or Grinzy, New and Old, Islds. between Bryer and Trescow, Scilly Islds. *W. Cornwall*, with small harbours.

GRIMSCOTE hmlt. (53) Cold Higham par. *SW. Northants.* 4 m. NW. of Towcester-60.

GRIMSCOTT (36) 2 m. ENE. of Stratton, *NE. Cornwall*.

Grimsby Isld. between N. Uist and Benbecula, *Western Islds.* in L. Ruaval, is 2½ m. by 1½.

GRIMSHOE HUNDRED (65) *SW. Norfolk*, con-

tains the boro' of Thetford, and the pars. (and benefices) of Buckenham, Colveston (*rect.* with Colveston), Cranwick r., Croxton *vic.*, Feltwell r., Hockwold r., Igborough, with Lynford r., Methwold, Mundford r., Northwold r., Stanton House, Stanford v., Sturston cur., West Toft r., and Weeting r.; acres, exclusive of Thetford, 69,840, sandy, with heath and warren,—pop. 7104, houses 1879. See CRANWICH DEANERY.

GRIMSTEAD, EAST, chply. (15) W. Dean par. *SE. Wilts.* 1 m. NE. of W. Grinstead, as below. Pop. 134; real prop. 1153*l.* Living, a Cur. with W. Dean. *W. G.*, WEST, par. (15) Alderbury hund. *SE. Wilts.* 4 m. ESE. of Salisbury-81, near S. West. branch rail. Acres 1430; pop. 227+4; poor r. 74*l.* (Alderbury U.); real prop. 2050*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Plaitford 401*l.*, patr. Earl of Ilchester.

GRIMSTHORPE hmlt. (64-70) Edenham par. *S. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Bourn-97, on R. Glen. Pop. 135. *G. Castle*, Lord Willoughby d'Eresby, through the Berties, was built by Charles Brandon to receive Hen. VIII., and completed 1722-3 by Vanbrugh, and has in the park, which is 16 m. round, remains of Vallis Dei or Vandy abbey.

GRIMSTON tnsph. () Dunnington par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. E. of York-199. Acres 810; pop. 80+1; poor r. 84*l.* (York U.); real prop. 1057*l.* GRIMSTON hmlt. () Garton tnsph. *E. R. York.* 7 m. NE. of Hedon-182, on the coast near G. Garth. *G. House*, C. Grimston, Esq., with a fine view of Holderness. GRIMSTON tnsph. () Kirkby Wharfe par. *W. R. York.* 1 m. S. of Tadcaster-192. Acres 600; pop. 172+11; poor r. 41*l.*; real prop. 1600*l.* *G. Park*, Lord Howden.

P. GRIMSTON, NORTH, par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of New Malton-217. Acres 1350; pop. 175+2; poor r. 91*l.* (Malt U.); real prop. 766*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Nicholas Vic. (Yk.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Archbp.

GRIMSTONE hmlt. (18) Stratton par. *Mid. Dorset.* 4 m. NW. of Dorchester-120. Pop. 72. GRIMSTONE par. (71) E. Gosport hund. *N. Leicest.* 5 m. NW. of Melton-Mowbray-105, on the Wolds. Acres 920; pop. 176; poor r. 84*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 1729*l.*; charities 13*l.*, of which 3*l.* for school. Living, a Cur. (Pet.) val. 43*l.*, patr. Vicar of Rothley. GRIMSTONE par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk.* 7 m. ENE. of Lynn-96. Acres 4240; pop. 1137+7; poor r. 507*l.* (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 4386*l.*; charities 194*l.*, of which 147*l.* to Talman's free school. St. Botolph *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Camb. GRIMSTONE tnsph. () Gilling par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. S. of Helmsley-222. Acres 930; pop. 53; poor r. 10*l.* (Helms U.); real prop. 447*l.*

GRIMSWORTH HUNDRED (43, 55) *Mid. Hereford.* contains the city of Hereford, and the pars. (and benefices) of Bishopstone *rect.*, Breinton, Bridge-Sollers *vic.*, Brinsop, Brobury r., Burghill, Byford r., Canon Pion, Credenhill r., Dinmore, Bishop's Hampton, Holmer, Kenchester r., Mansell-Gramage v., Mansell Lacy v., Monnington r., Moreton, Norton-Canon, Pipe, Staunton r., Stretton-Sugwas r., Wellington, Wormesley cur., and Yazor (v. with Bishopstone); acres 40,740, pop. 7173, houses 1532. See WOELEY DEANERY.

GRIMTHORPE tnsph. () Gt. Givendale par. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NNE. of Pocklington-212. Acres 480; pop. 15.

Gria Low Hill () near Buxton, has a fine view from the tower, and is covered with lime kilns.

GRINDALL chply. () Bridlington par. *E. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Bridlington-206. Acres 2330;

pop. 116; poor r. 23L (Bridling U.); real prop. 1177L Living, a *Cwr.* (Yk.) val. 81L, patr. Y. Greame, Esq.

GRINDLE hmlt. (22) Colyton-Rawleigh par. *E. Devon*. 3 m. W. of Sidmouth-158. GRINDLE (61) 4 m. S. of Shiffnal, *E. Salop.*

Grindleford Bridge (81) 6 m. NNE. of Bakewell, *N. Derby.*

GRINDLETON chptry. () Mitton par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Clitheroe-217, on R. Ribble. Acres 3760; pop. 902; poor r. 289L (Clither U.); real prop. 4464L; charities 29L, of which 6L to school. Living, a *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 85L, patr. Vicar.

GRINDLEY tnsbp. with Tushingham, *CHESHIRE*, which see. GRINDLEY tnsbp. (72) Stowe par. *Mid. Stafford*. 4 m. SW. of Uttoxeter-185. Pop. 101.

GRINDLEY BROOK hmlt. (78) Whitchurch tnsbp. *N. Salop.*, ½ m. N. of Whitchurch-163.

GRINDLOW tnsbp. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby*. 2 m. NE. of Tideswell-160. Pop. 110; poor r. 21L (Bakewell U.).

GRINDON par. () NE. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, 5 m. NW. of Stockton-242, contains Whitton. Acres 8900,—of town with Thorpe Thowles 2880; pop. 337, and 285; poor r. 85L (Stockt. U.); real prop. —L; charities, 3L for education. St. Thomas-a-Becket Vic. (Dur.) val. 131L, patr. Sherburn Hosp. GRINDON tnsbp. () Norham par. *Durham*, locally in *Northumbld.* 7 m. SW. of Berwick-337, where a party of Scotch were beaten 1558 by the Percys. Acres 1380; pop. 143; poor r. 23L (Berwick U.). GRINDON par. (72) N. Todmorslow hund. *NE. Stafford*. 6 m. ESE. of Leek-154, contains Deepdale, Ford, Hillsdale, and Martinslow. Acres 3240; pop. 404,—of town 189; poor r. 138L (Alston Incorp.); real prop. 5135L; charities 81L, of which 15L to school. All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. 314L, patr. Mrs. Bradshaw.

Grindon Hill () 7 m. WNW. of Hexham, *SW. Northumbld.* near *G. Lake* and *G. Farm*.

GRINGLEY and LITTLE GRINGLEY hmlts. (88) Clareborough par. *N. Notts*. 2 m. E. of E. Retford-141, is a meet for Mr. Lumbley's hounds. Pop. 160, and 508.

F. GRINGLEY-ON-THE-HILL par. (83) Bassett-law wap. *N. Notts*. 6 m. NNE. of E. Retford-141 (for which it is a polling place), near Chesterfield canal, was called *Greenaloe*, and has a view over Missen Carr from *G. Hill* (285 ft.). Acres 4280; pop. 790+6, shoemakers; poor r. 221L (Retfd. U.); real prop. 6221L; charities 2L. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Linc.) val. 158L, patr. Duke of Rutland. Danish mounds, etc. are seen. *Fair*, 12 Dec.

Grinkle Park () about 12 m. W. of Whithy, *N. R. York*. R. W. Myddleton, Esq.; a meet for the Cleveland hounds.

GRINDSDALE par. () Cumberland ward, *N. Cumbld.* 2 m. NW. of Carlisle-301, on R. Eden and the Wall, near Caledonian rail and Ship canal. Acres 890; pop. 115; poor r. 22L (Carl. U.); real prop. 715L. St. Kentigern Ch. (Carl.) val. 108L, patr. J. Dacre, Esq. Two roman camps are visible.

GRINSHILL par. (73) Albrighton divis. *N. Salop.* 4 m. B. of Wem-163. Acres 976, with good building-stone; pop. 255+5; poor r. 80L (Wem U.); real prop. —L; charities, Corbet's free school, etc. 6L. All Saints Ch. (Lich.) val. 82L, patr. J. Wood, Esq.

P. M. GRINSTEAD, East, hund. and par. (6) Pevensy rape, *NE. Sussex*, a polling place, 20 m. NNE. of Brighton, 28 from London, near Bright-

rail, containing Ashurst, Forest Row *cwr.*, and Brockhurst, belongs to duchy of Lancaster, and was an assize town, and boro' by prescription, returning 2 members (from Edw. II.) till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 13,890; pop. 3586+22; houses 657, with a chapel, 2 banks, savings bk. (18,528L from 749 depositors), Payne's free gram. school (44L), Sackville college for 24 (217L), and Union p. house; poor r. 2221L, on 10,439L; real prop. 14,987L; charities 298L. Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 320L, patr. Earl Amherst, who has the manor through the Sackvilles; church, with a modern tower, and a brass (1480). *G. House*, seat of Gen. Dorrien; Brambletye Ho., a ruin, belongs to J. Biddulph, Esq.; Kidbrook, Lord Colchester. The college is an old stone square, with a timber roofed hall, for a warden, 12 brethren and sisters, and 8 probationers. In July 1717, an express from London to Geo. I. on his way to Stansted, took from 2½ h. A. M. to 3½ h. P. M. to reach him here, which was thought very rapid. *Grind. (East) P. L. Union*, contains the par. etc. of Lingfield, *Surrey*, Crawley, East Grinstead, Hartfield, West Hoathley, Withyham, Worth, *Susz.*; acres 56,623, pop. 12,619, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2409 (out-door 1944), expend. 6951L, prop. rated 43,027L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 12,629+115. The New County Court dist. corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Th. Fair*, last Th. every month, 21 Apr. 11 Dec. and 25 Jan., 8 Nov. at Forest Row, all cattle.

GRINSTEAD, WEST, HUNDRED (9) Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Ashington, Ashurst, W. Grinstead, and Shipley; acres 17,960, pop. 3121, houses 557.

P. GRINSTEAD, WEST, par. in the above hund. 6 m. S. of Horsham-36, on R. Adur, is a meet for the Horsham and Crawley hounds. Acres 6110; pop. 1225; poor r. 966L (Horsh. U.); real prop. 7083L; charities, for school 2L. St. George Rect. (Chic.) val. 791L, patr. Gen. Wyndham; church has 2 brasses (one double canopied) of the Halsams (from 1895). *G. Park*, seat of Sir C. Burrell, Bt. M. P., formerly of the Carylls, whom Pope visited when he wrote his "Rape of the Lock." Near it are remains of Knapp castle.

GRINTON par. () W. Gilling and W. Hag waps. *N. R. York*. 8 m. WSW. of Richmond-233, on R. Swale, contains Melbecks, Maker *cwr.*, Reeth, Harkerside, Cogden, Whiteside, and Crackpot. Acres 49,810,—of tnsbp. 7000, partly moorland, with iron, copper, lead; pop. 4811, and 594; poor r. 253L (Reeth U.); real prop. 2433L; charities 159L, of which 74L to Fremington, and 72L to Feetham schools. St. Andrew Vic. (Rip.) val. 250L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. A british camp and two barrows overlook the river.

Grindale Beck () rises in *G. Tarn*, under Rydal Head, and falls into the head of Ullswater, *NW. Cumbld.* GR. G. Pike () 5 m. W. of Keswick, *SW. Cumbld.* 2680 ft. high.

Grishay Isld., between S. Uist and Benbecula, *Western Islds.*

Grismal Green (47) 4 m. E. of Dummow, *N. Essex*. *G. House*, W. Beswick, Esq.

GRISTHORPE tnsbp. () Filey par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Scarborough-187, on Yk. and N. Midd. branch rail. Acres 910; pop. 206; poor r. 50L (Scarb. U.); real prop. 5287L. One of the tumuli here, opened 1834, contained a rough oak coffin, with a black coloured skeleton, weapons, etc.

GRISTON par. (66) Wayland hund. *S. Norfolk*, 2 m. SE. of Watton-91. Acres 1370; pop. 227+2; poor r. 103L (Wayld. U.); real prop. 2143L; charities, fuel allotment, 106L. St. Margaret, or

St. Peter and St. Paul, *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 159*l*, patr. Bishop of Ely.

GRITTENHAM tythg. (34) Brinkworth par. *N. Wils.* 3 m. WNW. of Wootton-Bassett-90. Pop. 387.

GRITTLETON par. (84) N. Damerham hund. *NW. Wils.* 6 m. NW. of Chippenham-93, near Ackman St., containing Foscot, belonged to the Gores and Houltons. Acres 2060, with fossil fish, enchrinites, etc.; pop. 351, decreasing; poor r. 208*l*. (Chippen. U.); real prop. 3312*l*; charities 48*l*, of which 89*l* to baptist chapel. St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 389*l*. patr. Rev. W. W. Burne, rector. *G. House*, J. Neeld, Esq. M. P., who has a fine gallery, etc., and built a new town-hall at Chippenham for 12,000*l*.

Grizedale () 3 m. SSW. of Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.*

GRIZEDALE lordshp. () Garsdale tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 7 m. W. of Hawes-249.

Grøay Isld., Harris par. *Western Islds.*, between Harris and N. Uist.

P. GROBY hmlt. (63) Ratby par. *Mid. Leicest.* 5 m. NW. of Leicester-96, near G. Pool, of 80 acres, and Swannington rail, and once a mkt. town, is the head of a barony which belonged to Ulf in the Confessor's time, and comes to Earl of Stamford through Hugo de Grantemesnail (who built the castle) and the Greys of *G.*, and Bradgate, where Lady Jane was born. Pop. 42, decreasing, some in the stone and slate quarries; real prop. 4327*l*. Living, a Cur. with Ratby.

Grocers' Hall (14) near Maff, *N. Londondy.*

GROGAN vil. (7) Garrycastle bar. *N. King's Co.* near Ballycumber-64.

Gronant (78) 5 m. NE. of Holyhead, *NW. Anglesa.* GRONANT tnsbp. (79) Llanasaph par. *N. Flint.* 5 m. NE. of Rhyddlan-208, near the coast. Pop. 421.

GRONDRE hmlt. (40) Castle Dytran chply. *W. Carmarthen.* 3 m. NE. of Narberth-240. Pop. 12.

* GRONEATH DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Llandaff, contains the benefices in Cowbridge, Neath, Newcastle, Ogmore hunds. with St. David rect., Llanfrinach vic.

Grongar Hill (41) 3 m. WSW. of Llandeilo-fawr, *Mid. Cardigan.* on R. Towy, with a half british and roman camp, 300 ft. by 450, and 4 or 5 circular ditches (*cron guer*, or round fort) at the top, from whence the view, which is the subject of Dyer's fine poem, includes Middleton Hall, Drysllyn Cast., Golden Grove, Dynevor, etc. The poet's hawthorn is still shown.

P. GROOMBRIDGE lib. (6) Speldhurst par. *WSW. Kent.* 3 m. SW. of Tunbridge Wells-36, was a mkt. town under the Cobhams, and came to the Wallers, of whom was Richard, who took the Duke of Orleans prisoner at Agincourt, and brought him here— and also the parliamentary general. Pop. 178. St. J. Baptist Cur. (Cant.) val. —*l*, patr. —.

P. GROOMSTON vil. (2) Ards bar. *N. Down.* a fishing and coast-gd. station, 4 m. NW. of Donaghadee-118, where Schomberg landed 1689. Pop. 568 + 16.

M. A. GROOMSTON par. (43) Upper Skenfreeth hund. *N. Monmouth.* 9 m. NE. of Abergavenny -141, in a fine retired spot on R. Monnow, under Graig moun'tn., a decayed mkt. and petty sea town, nominally governed by a mayor, etc. with the remains of the old castle of the earls of Lancaster. Acres 5810; pop. 682; houses 144, with mkt. house and Price's free school; poor r. 257*l*. (Dorc. U.); real prop. 4937*l*; charities, George's school, etc. 46*l*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Llan.) val. 118*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, small cruci-

form, with an 8-sided tower, and tomb of John of Kent, a local 'magician.' Remains of the castle gate, walls, hall (80 ft. by 27), towers, and the causeways leading to it are visible. Hen. Gris-mont, son of Edmd. Crouchback, was a native, and it gives title of baron to Duke of Beaufort. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 4 Apr. 10 Aug. 9 Oct. cattle.

GROOMMONT. See *Egton Abbey*, *N. R. York.* on Yk. and N. Midld. rail.

Grosnez Point, NW. corner of Jersey, *Channel Islds.*, has a view of all the islds., and the French coast.

GROTON par. (48) Babergh hund. *SW. Suffolk*, 4 m. W. of Hadleigh-64. Acres 1580; pop. 624 + 5; poor r. 140*l*. (Cosford U.); real prop. 2732*l*. St. Bartholomew Rect. (Norw.) val. —*l*, patr. J. W. Willett, Esq. and others.

GROTTON () 8 m. W. of Leek, *N. Stafford.*

Groundislow Fields (72) 3 m. NW. of Stone, *N. Stafford.*

Grouse Lodge (18) 1 m. SE. of Drumkeeran, *Mid. Leitrim*, near Lough Allen, R. Johnson, Esq. *G. Lodge* () near Moate, *SW. Westmeath*, W. H. Fetherston, Esq. *G. Lodge* (12) 6 m. SW. of Bray, *N. Wicklow.*

GROUVILLE par. 3 m. E. of St. Helier, *I. of Jersey*, contains Gorey and Mont Orgeuil castle and barracks. Pop. 2372, in the oyster fishery, etc. Living, a Rect. (Win.) val. 200*l*, patr. Governor. The sandy Bay, 2 m. long, is protected by martello towers.

Grove chply. (18) Wantage par. *NW. Berks.* 1 m. N. of Wantage-60, near Gt. West. rail. Pop. 435; poor r. 293*l*. (Want. U.); real prop. 3597*l*. Living, a Cur. (Oxon.) val. 100*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Windsor. GROVE par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *E. Bucks.* 2 m. S. of Leighton-Buzzard-41, on Gd. Junct. canal, near N. West. rail. Acres 210; pop. 26; poor r. 1*l*. (L. Buzzard U.); real prop. 715*l*. Living, a Rect. (Oxon.) val. 68*l*, patr. Earl of Chesterfield.

Grove () 2 m. W. of Wendover, *S. Bucks.* GROVE (11) near Horndean, *SE. Hants.* Col. Conway. GROVE (6) at Boxley, *N. Kent*, has a vein of good fuller's earth, near which roman urns and coins have been found. GROVE vil. (3) 6 m. NE. by E. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, near *G. Ferry* (on R. Stour) and Ramsg. rail. GROVE par. (83) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts.* 2 m. SE. of E. Retford-141, has a moated camp on Castle Hill. Acres 1500; pop. 91; poor r. 29*l*. (E. Retfd. U.); real prop. 1150*l*; charities, Levinz' almshouse 10*l*. St. Helen Rect. (Linc.) val. 155*l*, patr. G. H. Vernon, Esq. of *G. Hall*; a meet for Mr. Lumbley's hounds, and the old seat (Hen. VIII.) of the Hereys, who had the manor, and of whom there are tombs. *G. Moor*, 1 m. NE. GROVE (49) near Athlone, *S. Rossmn.* GROVE (70) near Fethard, *S. Tipperary*. W. Barton, Esq.

Grove Ash (45) 8 m. W. of Deddington, *N. Oxford.* *G. Bridge* (5) 4 m. NNE. of Hails-ham, *E. Sussex.* *G. Cottage* (9) near Emo, *N. Queen's Co.* Gen. Archdall. *G. Court* (44) 3 m. SE. of Gloucester, belonged to the De Graves. *G. East* () near Queenstown, *S. Cork*, J. Bagwell. *G. Hall* (87) 6 m. SE. of Pontefract, *W. R. York.* is a meet for the Bads-worth hounds. *G. Hill* (75) near West Passage in Cork harb. *SE. Cork*, J. C. Irvine, Esq. *G. Hill* (81) near Falmouth, *W. Cornwall*, G. Fox, Esq. *G. House* (86) 5 m. NW. of Kilton-on-Lindsey, *NW. Lincoln.* *G. House* (7) near Tooting, *NE. Surrey.* *G. House* (6) near Tunbridge Wells, *NE. Sussex*, R. W. Blencowe, Esq. *G. New* () 2 m. NE. of Ambleside, *W. Westmld.* *G. Park* (3) 4 m. W. of

Sandwich, *NE. Kent*, was a seat of the Groves and Lynches. *G. Park* (54) 2 m. W. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick*. Lord Dormer,—an ancient building. *G. Place* (11) 8 m. SSE. of Romsey, *W. Hants*. *Grove*, *The* (7) 8 m. ENE. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks*. Adml. Douglas. *Grove*, *The* (44) near Painswick, *Mid. Gloucest*. W. Capel, Esq. *Grove*, *The* (7) 2 m. NW. of Watford, *SW. Herts*. Earl Clarendon, on R. Gade and Gd. Junct. canal. *Grove*, *The* (46) 8 m. N. of Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts*. T. Wilson, Esq. *Grove*, *The* (7) 2 m. ESE. of Barnet, *S. Herts*. *Grove*, *The* (43) near Dingle, *W. Kerry*, J. Hickson, Esq. *Grove*, *The* () near Monasterevan, *W. Kildare*, R. L. Moore, Esq. *Grove*, *The* (7) at Stanmore, *N. Middlesex*. *Grove*, *The* (8) 1 m. N. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*. *Grove*, *The* (7) near Camberwell, *NE. Surrey*, C. Baldwin, Esq., formerly seat of Dr. Lettison.

Grove Upland () near Upland, *NE. Suffolk*, R. Butcher, Esq. *G.*, or GROVELY, Wood ext. par. (14) Cawden hund. *S. Wilts*. 4 m. NW. of Wilton-84, a meet for the S. Wilts. hounds, has near, the roman way to Sarum, several earthworks, as East Castle 214 yds. round, *G. Castle* of 14 acres and single ditch'd, *G. Works* of 60 acres, with ramparts, ditches, and a fine view, Hamshill ditches, all supposed to be british towns afterwards occupied by Romans. Pop. 80.

GROVESDEND hmlt. (35) Alveston par. *SW. Gloucest*. 2 m. SE. of Thornbury, has a single and double ditch'd camp, and a tumulus, in which skeletons were found 1784. Lackington the book-seller lived here.

Grubs Barn (46) 3 m. NNE. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts*.

Grugny Water, runs 8 m. NE. to Dornoch Frith, *NE. Ross*, above Eldertown, passing over a fall of about 800 ft.

Grainard Loch, N. side of Islay isld. *W. Argyll*. 2 m. long. *G. Loch*. See *Greinord, Ross*.

GRUMBALDS ASH (LOWER) HUNDRED (35) *SW. Gloucest*. contains the pars. of Acton Turville cur., Dyrham rect., Dodington r., W. Littleton c., Chipping Sodbury c., Little (r.) and Old (vic.) Sodbury, Tormarton r., Wapley, and part of Iron-Acton r.; acres 16,810, pop. 4239, houses 861. G. A. (UPPER) HUNDRED, contains Alderley r., Gt. Badminton v., Boxwell r., Charfield r., Didmorton r., Hawkesbury c., Horton v., Oldbury-on-the-Hill, Tortworth r., and Wickwar r.; acres 24,360, pop. 6171, houses 1260. See *HAWKESBURY DEANERY*.

GRUMFORD vil. (50) Snape par. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. S. of Saxmundham-89.

GRUMWELL'S PARK hmlt. () Alnwick tnsbp. *NE. Northbrid.* near Alnwick-308. Pop. 78.

P. GRUNDSBURGH par. (50) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 3 m. NW. of Woodbridge-77, on a branch of R. Deben. Acres 1420; pop. 874 + 4; poor r. 384L (Woodb. U.); real prop. 4793L; charities 49L, of which town estate 35L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 472L, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb. *G. Hall*, Sir W. Anson, formerly of the Blois fam. of Yoxford, seat also of T. Gurdon, Esq.

Grundridge () 3 m. SW. of Hexham, *S. Northbrid.*

Grunslow (53) 2 m. ESE. of Kineton, *SE. Warwick*. GRUNTY FEN ext. par. (51) S. Witchford hund. *Mid. Cambridge*. 4 m. SW. of Ely-67. Acres 1990; pop. 4. *G. House*, —.

GRWYNE-FAWR and G.-FECHAN hmlts. (42) Talgarth par. *E. Brecon*, under Talgarth, under Black mountains, on two branches of R. Usk. Pop. 24 and 98; poor r. 24L (Crickhowell U.).

Gryfe, or *Grise, River*, rises near Greenock, *N.*

Renfrew, and runs 15 m. E. to R. Black Cart near Walkinshaw, not far from R. Clyde; trout and perch are had, and it turns several mills.

GRYGOOR tythg. (78) Aberffraw par. *S. Anglesea*, near Aberffraw-246.

Guallingaford of the Saxons, is WALLINGFORD, *Berks*.

Guanock House (65) 6 m. S. of Holbeach, *SE. Lincoln*.

P. *Guardbridge*, near Cupar Fife, *Mid. Fife*. *Gubion* (205) 2 m. SW. of Morpeth, *SE. Northbrid.*

GUILDABLE tnsbp. (96) Leake par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. ESE. of North Allerton-235. Pop. 142 + 2. *Gurf* of the Saxons, is *R. Wharfe*, *York*.

GUERNSEY ISLAND, the second of the *Channel Islds.* lying off the French coast, 18 m. from Jersey, 26 m. from Cape la Hogue, 100 SW. by S. of Southampton, and head of a bailiwick, including Alderney, Serq, Herm, Jethou, Caskets, Le Marchant (or Lihou), was *Sarnia* or *Sarnia* of the Romans, part of Normandy from 892, and through that, of England from 1108; was ravaged by the Danes and other pirates,—held for a few years by France (Edw. III.) and Ivan, a Welshman in league with Spain; was taken by parl. in the civil war, and visited by the Queen 1848, and is called 'Little England' by the natives. Shape as isosceles triangle,—length from Pleinmont pt. NE. to Fort Doyle 9 m., greatest breadth 5 m. av. ditto 3; circuit round the coast about 26 m. rocky and exposed throughout, especially the W. and S. sides, having along the *East side* (6 m. long), Fort Doyle at the N. corner with *Brze* rocks off it, *St. Sampson's* harb., *Belgrave* bay, *St. Peter's* port and pier harb. (off which are *Castle Cornet* on a rock, and *Herm*, *Jethou*, etc. divided by the *Little Russell channel*), *Fort George* telegraph 400 ft. high, *St. Martin's* point and *Doyle pillar* 408 ft. high at SE. corner,—along the *South side* (7 m.), *Moulin Huet*, *Petit Bot*, and other bays, *Pleinmont* pt. at SW. corner,—along the *West side* (13 m.), *Hanois* rocks, *Rocquaine* bay and *La Pendante*, *Perelle* bay and *Lihou* and *Couchees* islds., *Vasou* bay, *Grand Havre*, *L'Ancrese* bay where *Duke Robert's* fleet anchored 1080. The depths around are 8 to 20 fath. the tides rising 30 ft. and running strong,—and abundance of fish are caught. It contains about 40,000 virgees or 16,000 (?) acres; 26,649 + 230 persons, chiefly norman-speaking, of whom 15,220 are in *St. Peter's* Port (where many half-pay officers, etc. from England reside, on account of the cheapness of living), 14,628 are females, 11,131 are under 20 yrs. of age, 20,132 island born,—and including 848 farmers and graziers, 809 seamen, 223 shipbuilders, 178 fishermen, 126 quarriers, 2477 labourers and servants, etc.; 4162 houses, besides 241 empty and building; 10 parishes or rectories (with churches built between 1111 and 1322), *St. Peter* Port or Town, the capital, mkt. town, etc. (E. side), *St. Andrew* (Mid.), *Forest* (S.), *St. Martin* (SE.), *St. Mary* de *Castro* or *The Côtel* (Mid. the largest), *St. Peter* du *Bois* (SW.), *St. Sampson* (NE. the oldest church), *St. Saviour* (SW.), *Torteval* (SW.), *The Vale* (N.); is governed by a lieut. gov., bailly, lieut. bailly, sheriff or vicomte, deputy vicomte, etc. and a body of 32 (or 37 since 1844) states of deliberation, composed of a bailly or speaker, procureur or attorney, 8 rectors, and 12 jurors who are chosen by the states of election (now 222) viz. the par. constables (10), and douzainers (about 140 ?), who are first chosen by the rate-payers; is in the jurisdiction of a bailly, procureur, and 12 jurors (for life) of the royal court, which sits 6 weeks

after 15 Jan., Easter Mond., and 29 Sept.; and constitutes a deanery in the diocese of Winchester (from 1568, formerly Salisbury and Coutances) province of Canterbury. Schools, in every par. and Q. Elizabeth's college at St. Peter's,—where there is a savings bank (117,613*l.* from 4116 depositors), poorhouse, etc. All of certain age are liable to serve in the militia, which is exercised periodically. —Granite is the substratum, appearing as gneiss in the S. where the ground is highest, and the cliffs run 250 ft. in some parts, and falling thence to the sientie in the N. where some good meadow land is found. It is quarried in Vale and St. Sampson's, etc. and shipped for building and paving stones; other exports are gypsum, vinegar, bricks, cattle, fruit, potatoes, etc. Rivers are short, and the surface is rather dry and barren, but some small elms are grown, and the furze hedges and gardens are numerous. Soil of middling quality, suited to bulbous plants, as the *G. lily* (a native of Japan). The climate is mild and equal, mean temp. being 42°; myrtles, melons, and oranges are grown, and cider made; chief crops are mangel-wurzel, potatoes (from which spirits are distilled), parsnips (once the staple), wheat,—but much of this, and of barley and oats, is imported; good butter is produced, the cattle being excellent milkers; swine, a large, but the horses, a poor, breed. From the excessive division of land, most of the estates or farms are under 12 acres, and badly cultivated, but the cottages are neat and comfortable; rent is 10*s.* to 10*l.* an acre. Woollen guernsey frocks are no longer made. At Norman point a large cromlech was opened 1812, and other druid remains are seen at Perelle bay, and L'Ancrese common; also a celtic pillar, with Cornet and Ivy castles, and another at St. Michael's, where was a priory. Moulin Huet and Saints bays have fine views; excellent macadamized roads run to all parts; and the coast is defended by martello towers. It publishes the 'G. Advertiser,' 'G. Comet,' 'G. Gazette,' 'G. Star,' and gives title of baron to Earl of Aylesford. In 1846, 120 sail of 13,263 tons (24 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the isld., which is a sub-port to Southampton, and has a total revenue (1843) of 755*l.* chiefly from a duty on spirits. Saumurez, seat of Rev. Lord de Saumurez, son of the admiral, who was born here (1757-1836); Lihou belongs to the Le Marchants; Le Côté, P. Carey, Esq. Prof. Dobree, Sir J. Jeremie (1795-1841), M'Culloch the geologist (1778-1835), were also natives. Steamers go to Southampton, Weymo', Plymo', Granville, St. Malo, Jersey.

GUESTLING HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Fairlight, Guestling, Icklesham, and Pett; acres 11,430, pop. 2500, houses 475. **GUESTLING** par. in the above hund. 3 m. NE. of Hastings-64, by the coast. Acres 8180, with hops; pop. 803 + 4; poor r. 646*l.* (Hast. U.); real prop. 8901*l.*; charities 165*l.*, of which 114*l.* to Bradshaw's school, 19*l.* to Cheyney's almsh. St. Andrew Rect. (Chic.) val. 401*l.*, patr. Rev. Sir J. Ashburnham, Bt. of Bromham. *G. Hill Cottage*, —

GUESTSWICK par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 8 m. WNW. of Aylsham-118, near R. Bure. Acres 1660; pop. 200 + 2; poor r. 146*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2422*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Norw.) val. 75*l.*, patr. W. E. L. Bulwer, Esq.

GUILCACH, or **GILCO**, par. (7.8) Upperthird bar. *N. Waterford*, 5 m. SE. of Carrick-on-Suir-99. Acres 8950; pop. 581. Living, a Vic. with Dunhill.

GUILDABLE tythg. (12) Kingsclere par. *N. Hants.* near Kingsclere-54.

GUILDFORD. See **GUILDFORD**, EAST, *Sussex*. **GILDEN** DOWN tnsph. (60) Clun par. *SW. Salop*, 4 m. S. of Bishop's Castle-169. Pop. 50. **G. MORDEEN** par. (46) Armingford hund. *SW. Cambridge*, 5 m. NW. of Royston-38, on R. Cain, contains Odsey Manor. Acres 2506; pop. 808 + 18; poor r. 800*l.* (Royst. U.); real prop. 3850*l.*; charities town land 19*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 350*l.*, patr. Jesus Coll. **G. SUTTON** par. (80) Lower Broxton hund. *W. Cheshire*, 3 m. ENE. of Chester-183. Acres 1130; pop. 180 + 5; poor r. 24*l.* (St. Boughton U.); real prop. 1918*l.* Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Sir J. T. Stanley, Bt.

G. P. M. G. **GUILDFORD** or **GULDEFORD** () locally in First Woking hund. *W. Surrey*, 29 m. from London by *G. Rail.* and by road, the county, assize, sessions, and a polling town, in a charming spot, on R. Hog's Back chalk downs, by R. Wey, is *Guldford* or *Gyldeford* of Alfred, who gave it to his nephew Ethelwald, and near which Earl Goodwin 1036 seized Alfred, son of Etheldred II.; was a royal manor and seat, partly held by the Testards, and given by Ch. I. to the earls of Annandale, from whom it came to the Onslows of Clandon,—having remains of a castle of old date, taken 1216 by Lewis the dauphin; —has returned two members from Edw. I., the bounds by the Reform bill including the old boro' (comprising 2 pars. and part of St. Nicholas as below), the rest of St. Nicholas, and Stoke par.,—no. of electors 475 (of 10*l.* houses 1119); is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Hen. III., and governed under the new act by a may. 4 ald. 12 council, with the style of 'may, and approved men of town of G.' and revenue of 1853*l.* Acres of new boro' 482,—of old boro' or town 210, hilly, with chalk and good lime; pop. 5925 and 4074 + 26, in the corn (of noted quality), timber, malt trade; houses 665, wall built, on a hill, with 8 churches, 4 chapels,—old timbered guildhall b. 1683, with low tower and projecting clock, portraits of Jas. I. Cha. II. Jas. II. by Lely, Will. III. Queen Mary, and Adml. Sir R. Onslow by Russell (a native), and old mantel-piece,—co. house of correction, corn mkt., gaol (commanding a fine prospect), theatre, cattle mkt. 2 banks, savings bk. (70,377*l.* from 2089 depositors), gas and water works, bath, 5-arched bridge, barracks on site of Q. Eleanor's dominican friary (Hen. III.), which Hen. VIII. turned into a palace, carriage-factory, foundry, corn-mills, Booker's tower,—Trinity hosp. (664*l.* for 20, found. 1619 by Abp. Abbot (a native), a brick tudor quadrangle 66 ft. by 78, with a chapel, library, hall; abp's portrait and chair, portraits of Wyckliffe, Fox, Calvin, and the room where Monmouth was confined 1685,—Beckingham's (1509) or royal gram. school (123*l.* with one exhibition), a tudor building, where the Abp. and his brother the Bp., also Bp. Parkhurst (a native, b. 1511), Bps. W. and H. Cotton were educated, and having an old library,—Baker's blue-coat school, almshouses, spiritual house (once a small friary), Worpleston semaphore, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1680*l.*; poor r. 2158*l.* on 14,701*l.*; real prop. 19,778*l.*, of which 3352*l.* on canal; charities 1837*l.*, of which Smith's for poor 845*l.* Livings are, Holy Trin. with St. Mary Rects. (Win.) val. 155*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor,—Trin. church had 2 chantries, was reb. 1749-63, and has tombs of Abp. Abbot, Speaker Onslow, and Ld. Mayor Parkhurst (old), also a native,—St. Mary's, now restored, was b. by the Testards, with two round apses or chapels, and has some norman arches and wall paintings in the vestry; St. Nicholas

Rect. 600L, Bishop, — ch. re. 1836, has a brass of a priest (1395), and tombs of the Mores (from 1549) and Molyneuxes of Loseley in the side chapel. On Castle hill, which has caverns below, are remains of the keep 47 ft. by 45, 70 high, 15 thick, with roman tiles, herringbone-wise, in it, and a chapel 15 ft. by 6, the gate, and the crypt under Angel Inn; the ruined walls of St. Catherine's chap. built by Hen. II., overlook the Portsmouth road, 45½ ft. by 20½, with a turret; both it and St. Martha's (to the E.) have very beautiful views, — as have South hill, the Hog's Back, etc. Hen. II. in 1186, John 1199-1200, Edw. III. in 1336, 1340, 1347, kept Christmas here; and 1265, Prince Edw. brought Gordon the outlaw prisoner to his father Hen. III. Abp. Abbot (1562-1633), and his brothers the bp. (1560-1618) and the ld. mayor (d. 1640), were sons of a weaver at a wooden house near Crooke's brewery; it is the militia head qrs., and gives title of earl to the Norths. Stoke Place, Col. Delap; Clandon, Earl Onslow; Shalford Ho. Sir W. Austen; Sutton (old), — Weston, Esq. *G. Rail.* 6 m. long, made 1849, with one station, is a branch from the S. West. rail. at Woking, to be continued to Godalming, and perhaps to Portsmouth. *Guildf. P. L. Union*, contains the para. of Clandon (East and West), Compton, Godalming, Guildford, Horsley (East and West), Merrow, Ockham, Pirbright, Send and Ripley, Shere, Stoke (where poor ho. is), Wanborough, Wisley, Woking, Worplesdon; acres 64,461, pop. 23,085, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4738 (out-door 4356), expend. 13,840L, prop. rated 86,749L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same (except Wanboro') with Albury; pop. 23,081 + 204. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, and the para. of Shalford, St. Mary-on-the-Hill, Wonerish. *Mkt. D. Wed.* Sat. poultry, corn. *Fairs*, 4 May, 22 Nov. horses, on Catherine's hill; Easter Tuesd. to Whitsun. Tuesd. lamba.

GUILDFORD, or GUILDFORD, EAST, par. (5) Goldspur hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 1 m. NE. of Rye-63, on R. Rother, belongs partly to Curteis of Windmill Hill. Acres 2430; pop. 127; poor r. 103L (Rye U.); real prop. 6829L. Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. with Pleyden 450L, patr. Rev. G. A. Lamb, rector.

GUILDIE and GUILDIEMUIR vils. Monikie par. *S. Forfar*. — m. NE. of Dundee-45. Pop. 83, and 75.

Guildstead (6) 5 m. SE. of Chatham, *N. Kent*.

GUILDTOWN vil. St. Martin's par. *E. Perth*. 5 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 178.

Guile Lough () Upper Dunluce bar. *N. Antrim*, 7 m. E. of Ballymoney, near R. Bush.

Guilford (40) 5 m. N. of Pembroke, *S. Pembroke*. *Guilford* (33) near Rochefort-bridge, *S. Westmeath*.

Guiltherwaite, or Gillerthwaite () 8 m. ENE. of Egremont, *SW. Cumbria*.

GUILSBOROUGH HUNDRED (53) *NW. Northampton*. *Gisleburgh hund.* and a half of 'Domesty' contains the para. of Cold Ashby vic., Long Buckley v., Clay Coton rect., Cottlesbrook r., Great Creaton r., Crick r., Elkington, Guilsboro' v., W. Haddon v., Lilbourne v., Naseby v., Stanford v., Thornby r., Watford v., Welford v., Winwick v., Yelvertoft r., and part of Ravensthorpe v.; acres 43,260, pasture, pop. 10,294, houses 2297. See *HARROD DEANERY*. *Guilsborough* par. in the above hund, 9 m. NNW. of Northampton -66, at the heads of the Avon and Nene near Borough Hill camp, contains Hollowell (cwr.) and Nortoft. Acres 3080; pop. 939; poor r. 407L (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2058L; charities,

Langham's free gram. school 80L, Gilbert's writing sch. 60L. *St. Etheldred Vic. (Pet.)* val 258L, patr. Rev. T. Sikes. *G. Hall*, W. Z. L. Ward, Esq., who has the manor, formerly seat of the Belchiers; *G. Grange*, J. W. B. Leigh, Esq.

P. GUILDFIELD par. (60) Pool hand, and bore, *E. Montgomery*. 3 m. N. of Welshpool-171, near Montgomery canal and R. Severn, contains Burgedin, Bromarth, Garth seat of the Myttons, and 10 other tnsps., with the site of Strata Marcella abbey. Acres 18,684; pop. 2577 + 25, in the flannel trade; poor r. — L; real prop. — L; charities 56L, of which 15L to school. All Saints Vic. (St. As.) val. 360L, patr. Bishop; church, has an old font. Remains of a roman way and Garva camp are seen.

GUILT-CROSS HUNDRED (50, 66) *S. Norfolk*, was called *Gydecross*, and contains the para. of Banham rect., Blo' Norton r., Garboldisham r., Gasthorpe r., E. and W. Harling rz., Kenninghall vic. (where the Union p. house is), N. and S. Lopham r., Quiddenham r., Riddlesworth r., and part of Rushford; acres 29,900, sand, loam, pop. 6914, houses 1409. See *ROCKLAND DEANERY*. *Guilt-c. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. in the above hund. (except Rushford), with Bressingham, Bridgham, Buckenham (New and Old), Eccles, Firfield, Roydon, Shelfanger, Wilby, Winfarthing; acres 43,235, pop. 11,965, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2223 (out-door 1750), expend. 8217L, prop. rated 51,500L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,964 + 9. It belongs to Attleboro' New County Court district.

GUILTHERWAITE hmlt. (82) *Whiston* par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Rotherham-159.

Guirm, or Gwirm, Lock, W. side of Islay Isl., *W. Argyll*.

Guisackan House, in Strath Glass, *N. Inverness* — m. SW. of Beaulieu, W. Fraser, Esq.

P. M. GUISBROUGH, or GUISBORO', par. () *E. Langbaugh lib. N. R. York*. 44 m. N. of York, 245 from London, a polling place, containing Commondale, Hutton-Lowcross, Pinchingbore, Tocketts, and 6 hmlts. in a fertile spot in Cleveland near the coast, — was *Ghigeburgh* of 'Domesty' and came to Rob. de Brus (ancestor of the Bruces), who 1129 found the cistercian priory of which the E. window and gate remain — and which was given by Eliz. to Sir T. Chaloner, the traveller, who established the first alum works here, — now moved to Whitby. Acres 12,000, partly moorland, with alum rock, and a mineral spring, — of town 6120; pop. 2015 and 1776, decreasing; houses 437, in one street, with 4 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (13,715L from 409 depositors), town-hall and mkt. house, Pursglove's school and hosp. (850L), Providence school (114L), and Union p. house; poor r. 752L; real prop. 5202L; charities 593L, of which Lumley's for minister 126L. *St. Nicholas Cwr. (Yk.)* val. 176L, patr. Archbp. Easton Nap camp has a fine view of this country. Upleatham Hall, Hon. T. Dundas; Kirkleatham, H. Vansittart, Esq.; Skelton Cast., J. Wharton, formerly the Bruces'. *Guish. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Brotton, Danby, Easington, Easton, Guisbrough, Kilton*, Kirkleatham, Liverson, Lofthouse, Marake, Moorsholm*, Morton*, Newton, Normanby*, Ormesby, Redcar, Skelton, Skinninggrove*, Stanghow*, Upleatham, Upsall*, Westerdale, Wilton; acres 80,090, pop. 10,544, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 804 (out-door 745), expend. 8634L, prop. rated 63,487L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except those marked*; pop. 10,535, decreasing. It belongs to Stokesley New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Tues.* *Fairs*, last Tues. Mar. Apr. wool, June and July; Tues.

before Whit. Sun., 3d Tues. Aug. Sep., 2nd Tues. Nov. week.

P. GUISELBY par. () Upper Skyrack wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. S. of Odey-205, contains Horsforth, Rawden, Yeadon, and Woodside *curs.* and Carlton. Acres 8890,—of town 1580; pop. 12,274 + 225, and 1971 + 37, in the cloth trade; poor r. 248*l.*; real prop. 5497*l.*; charities 111*l.*, of which Moore's free school 69*l.* St. Oswald Rect. (Rip.) val. 751*l.*, patr. G. L. Fox, Esq. and Trin. Coll. Camb.

Guissheden Rivulet (80) Costello bar. *Mid. Mayo*, runs to R. Moy, near Foxford.

P. GUIST par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. NW. of Foulsham-111, near R. Wensum. Acres 2190; pop. 425 + 6; poor r. 845*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 2960*l.* St. Andrew Vic. (Norw.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Rev. W. Norris.

P. GULANE, or **GULLAM**, vil. Dirlerton par. *N. Haddington*. Frith of Forth, near *G. Ness*, on Aberlady bay, where iron has been worked, gave name to the par. up to 1612, and has *Go-lyn* (little lake) pool, and a ruined chapel, on the links or sand downs, where horses are trained. Pop. 273.

Gulban, or **Gulbein**, *Water*, runs 11 m. N. from L. Ouchan, *S. Inverness*. to R. Spean, near L. Laggan.

GULBERWICK, an old par. *Orkney Islds.* now part of **LERWICK**.

Guldford of the Saxons, is **GUILDFORD**, *Surrey*.

Gulin Head () on Littermullin isld. *SW. Galway*, at N. entrance of Galway bay, with a tower on it.

Gull Stream, between N. Goodwin Sand, and the Brake off Ramsgate, *E. Kent*, is the N. way to the Downs, with 5 to 8 fath., passing the *Gull shoal* (shaped like that bird, 1 m. long, NW. and SE. with 17 ft. only in one part) N. Bar, Mid. Bar, Bunt head, and S. Bar—all chalk patches in the fair way. Near the Bunt hd. is *G. Light* vessel, 8 fath. with two lanterns, 14 ft. high, seen 7 m. **Gull Rock** (32) E. side of Mount's Bay, *W. Cornwall*, near Mullion.

GULLOM-HOLME hmlt. () Milbourne chplyr. *N. Westm'd.* 5 m. NNW. of Appleby-270, on R. Troutbeck. Pop. 20.

Gully Rivulet (22) Clarmallagh bar. *Mid. Queen's Co.* falls into R. Nore, near Castle-Durrow.

GULVAL par. (83) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 1 m. NE. of Penzance-281, on Mount's Bay, was called Lanistley, and given by the Halses to St. Germain's priory. Acres 3280 (or 8950) fertile, with granite and schistose, and old tin mines; pop. 1941 + 48, in the tanneries, etc.; poor r. 844*l.* (Penz. U.); real prop. 9104*l.* St. Gulyal Vic. (Exet.) val. 449*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Rosemorton, G. John, Esq., near the cromlech; Chyandower, — Bolitho, Esq. At Fosses Moor is a good mineral well.

GUMBER, THE, ext. par. (9) Slindon par. *W. Sussex*, 2 m. WNW. of Arundel-55. Pop. 13.

GUMFRESTON par. (38) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke*. 8 m. E. of Pembroke-264. Acres 1000, with a good mineral spa; pop. 128 + 2; poor r. 76*l.* (Pemb. U.); real prop. 1518*l.* Living, a Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 141*l.*, patr. T. Meyrick, Esq.; church, hid. in a grove.

GUMLEY par. (63) Gartree hund. *S. Leicest.* 4 m. WNW. of Market Harboro'-83, near Union canal. Acres 1550, with a mineral spring, and fox earths; pop. 240; poor r. 182*l.* (Mkt. Harboro' U.); real prop. 2834*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Helen Rect. (Pet.) val. 390*l.*, patr. Deau and Chap. of Lincoln. *G. Hall*, W. Wilson, having a library,

in which is a Euripides with Milton's, and Manilius with Bentley's, notes.

Gumslough Mountain. 7 m. SE. of Peebles, *SE. Peebles*. 2482 ft. high.

GUNBY tnsbp. () Bubworth par. *E. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Howden-180, on R. Derwent, is joined to BRIGHTON.

GUNBY, ST. NICHOLAS, par. (70) Beltialoe wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 9 m. S. of Grantham-110. Acres 980; pop. 166 + 1; poor r. 44*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 1043*l.*; charities, church estate 6*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. with Stainby. **G. G.**, St. PETER, par. (84) Candlehoe wap. *E. Lincoln*. 4 m. E. of Spilsby-129. Acres 600; pop. 58; poor r. 12*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 1312*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Linc.) val. 170*l.*, patr. Duke of Rutland; the modern church has brasses of a Massyngberd (1405, double canopied) and Judge Lodyngton (1419). *G. Hall*, P. Massyngberd, Esq. built 1700.

Gunsflet Sand, between the Wallet and King's Chan. off *E. Essex*, in the Thames going N., is 12½ m. long, NE. and SW., 2 m. broad, with a beacon upon it, and partly dry at low water.

GUNOROG-FAWR tnsbp. (60) Pool par. *E. Montgomery*, near Welshpool-171, on the Severn and Ellesmere canal. Pop. 196; real prop. 718*l.* **G. G.** F-CHAN tnsbp. (60) Guilsfield par. near the above. Pop. 121.

GUNHOUSE chplyr. (86) W. Halton par. *NW. Lincoln*. 4 m. ESE. of Crowle-162. Pop. 86. Living, a Cur. with W. Halton.

Gunsley (60) 8 m. NE. of Montgomery, *E. Montg.*, Rev. H. M. Pryce, near Offa's Dyke.

Gunna Isld. between Coll and Tyree islds. *W. Argyll*.

Gunners How Fell () near Conistone Water, *NW. Lancash.*

Gunnersbury (7) 6 m. W. of London, *S. Middlesex*, seat of late Baroness Rothchild, with cedars planted by Kent,—belonged to *Gunsyld*, Canute's niece, to Alice Pierce, Edw. III.'s favourite, the Foswicks, Serjt. Maynard, who built the old house 1663, and died here, as did Princess Amelia, Geo. III.'s aunt.

GUNNERSIDE hmlt. () Melbecks tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 2 m. E. of Muker-252, on R. Swale.

GUNNERTON tnsbp. () with Chipchase, Cholerton par. *S. Northmbrd.* 7 m. NNW. of Hexham-279, near R. Reed. Pop. 372. Coins have been found at Moneyhill barrow, near which is a roman camp.

P. GUNNISLAKE (25) 4 m. S. of Tavistock, *W. Devon.*, has several ores of copper.

Gunnister Isld. Northmaven par. *NW. Shetland*. *Guns Isld.* (39) 4 m. NE. of Ardglass, *E. Down*, a coast-gd. station in L. Strangford.

GUNSBOURGH vil. (5) Iraghtconner bar. *N. Kerry*, 8 m. NW. of Listowel-171. *G. House*, P. Mahony, Esq. through the Gun family.

GUNTHORPE hmlt. (86) Owston par. *NW. Lincoln*. 5 m. N. of Gainsborough-146, on R. Trent. Pop. 117. **GUNTHORPE** par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. ESE. of Walsingham-113. Acres 1420; pop. 334 + 2; poor r. 321*l.* (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 2105*l.*; charities, for "blankets" 1*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. with Bale 594*l.*, patr. Rev. J. H. Sparke, rector. Hackford, Rev. J. B. Collyer. **GUNTHORPE** hmlt. (64) Paston par. *NE. Northmpts.* 8 m. N. of Peterboro'-81. Pop. 64. **GUNTHORPE** tnsbp. (71) Lowdham par. *S. Notts.* 8 m. NNW. of Bingham-124, at the ferry, on R. Trent. Pop. 849, stocking makers; real prop. 2584*l.* **GUNTHORPE** tnsbp. (64) Oakham par. *W. Rutland*. 2 m. S. of Oakham -95, a decayed place, on R. Gwash. Pop. 8.

GUNTUWAITE tnsbp. (87) Peniston rape. *W. R.*

York. 7 m. W. of Barnesley-172, seat of Lord Macdonald, through the Boevilles. Acres 1080; pop. 66; poor r. 32l.; real prop. 962*l*.

GUNTON par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 5 m. S. of Cromer-129. Acres 1060; pop. 69; poor r. 23*l*. (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1273*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. with Hanworth 206*l*, patr. Lord Suffield of *G. Park*.

P. GUNTON par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 2 m. N. of Lowestoft-114, near the coast. Acres 560; pop. 77 + 1; poor r. 81*l*. (Mutford Incorp.); real prop. 946*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 149*l*, patr. Heirs of Fowlers of *G. Hall*, and others; church b. 1700.

GUNVILLE tythg. (15) Tarrant Gunville par. *NE. Dorset*. 4 m. NNE. of Blandford-103. *G. Park*.

GUNWALLOE par. (32) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 4 m. S. of Helstone-276, on the coast. Acres 1440 (or 1175); pop. 298 + 1; poor r. 53*l*. (Helst. U.); real prop. 1549*l*; charities 3*l*. St. Wynwallo Cur. with Cury; church, ancient, once half buried by the siliceous sand banks,—where Avery the buccaneer, they say, hid his treasures.

G. Gur Lough (32) 2 m. N. by E. of Bruff, *E. Limerick*, where, it is said, the last of the Desmonds is a captive, is 5 m. round, and has the Desmonds' Castle on Knockaden isld., also an old church, and very extensive druid remains of circles, altars, pillar stones, etc. which spread here and there over a circuit of 10 m. Large moose deer bones have been found in the bog.

Gurnet's, or Gurnard's, Head (33) 4 m. WSW. of St. Ives, *W. Cornwall*.

GURNEY tythg. (13) Maple Durham par. *SE. Oxford*. 4 m. NW. of Reading-88.

Gurney Side (19) 4 m. N. of Shepton-Mallet, *NE. Somerset*.

Gurnock Green (47) 4 m. N. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts*.

Gurrane () near Bandon, *S. Cork*, J. Splaine, Esq.

Gurrane Bog () 1 m. NW. of Killorglin, *Mid. Kerry*, contains 824 acres.

GURTEEN hmlt. (44) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 6 m. SW. of Ballynagad-111. **Gurteen** (2, 5) 4 m. NW. of Parsonstown, *N. Tipperary*, J. Lalor, Esq. **Gurteen** (2) 4 m. E. of Clonmell, *N. Waterford*, J. Power, Esq.

Gurteen House (71) 7 m. WNW. of Fethard, *SE. Tipperary*, Rev. W. Bryan.

Gurtenard (10-1) near Listowel, *N. Kerry*, Capt. J. M. Home.

Gurtenroe (105) near Bantry, *SE. Cork*, — Lalor, Esq.

GURTH-GOGO tnshp. (79) Abergelle par. *NW. Denbigh*, near Abergelle-214. Pop. 138.

Gurthmonger () near Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*.

Gurthray () near Portumna, *SE. Galway*, A. O'Kelly, Esq.

GURTLOWNKEN vil. () Tirarill bar. *E. Sligo*, near Collooney-124.

Gurtnamackin Rivulet () Loughrea bar. *S. Galway*, rises near L. Rea, and runs NW. to Kinvarro harbour.

GURWOS parcel (41) Ystradgynlais par. *SW. Brecon*. 9 m. NNE. of Neath-198.

GUSSAGE tythg. (15) with Minchington, Handley par. *NE. Dorset*. 5 m. W. of Cranborne-93. Pop. 163; real prop. 1524*l*. St. Andrew Cur. with Handley.

P. GUSSAGE, ALL SAINTS, par. (15) Knowlton hund. *NE. Dorset*. 6 m. N. of Wimborne Minster 100, contains Mannington. Acres 1400; pop. 390 + 2; poor r. 156*l*. (Wimborne U.); real prop. 2418*l*; charities 1*l*. Living, a Vic. (Sal.) val. 85*l*,

patr. Archdn. of Dorset. **G. St. MICHAEL**, par. Badbury hund. as above, 1 m. NW. contains Sutton and some earthworks. Acres 2650; pop. 280 + 5; poor r. 82*l*. (Wimborne U.); real prop. 2267*l*. Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 398*l*, patr. Lord Portman.

Gusterd Hall (1) 2 m. E. of Rayleigh, *S. Essex*.

GUSTON par. (8) Bewsborough hund. St. Augustine lathe, *E. Kent*, 2 m. N. of Dover-71. Acres 1550; pop. 237 + 4; poor r. 143*l*. (Dover U.); real prop. 1797*l*. St. Martin Cur. (Cant.) val. 66*l*, patr. Archbp.

Guthery (25) 8 m. ESE. of Launceston, *W. Devon*.

GUTHLAXTON HUNDRED (53, 63) *S. Leicester*, between Watling St. and Fosseway, contains the para. (and benefices) of Arnesby vic., Ashby Magna rect. and Parva v., Bitteswell v., Blaby r., Broughton-Astley r., Bruntingthorpe r., Calthorpe r., Cosby v., Cottesbach r., Duntton-Basset v., Foston r., Frowlesworth r., Gillingthorpe r., Kilby, North and South Kilworth r., Kimcote r., Leire r., Lutterworth r., Misterton r., Osby v., Peatling Magna v. and Parva r., Shawel r., Swinford v., Westril, Whetstone (cur. with Enderby), Wigston Magna v., Willoughby-Waterless r., and parts of Aylestone r., Claybrooke v., Knaplitt r., St. Margaret and St. Mary; acres 63,980, pop. 24,502, houses 5284. **G. DEANERY**, archd. of Leicest., dioc. of Peterboro', contains the benefices marked above, with Aston Flamville r., Elmsthorpe r., Enderby v., Glenfield r., Narborough r., Newton Lindford v., Ratby v., Sapcote r., Sharnford r., Stanton Stoney r., Swithland r., Thurlaston r.

Guthram Cote (70) 4 m. W. of Spalding, *S. Lincoln*, on R. Glen.

GUTHRIE par. 5 m. S. of Brechin-71, *Mid. Fife*, the seat of the Guthries from Jas. III., is in two pieces 6 m. apart, and has a roman camp. Size 3300 acres, moory, 500 to 700 ft. high; pop. 530; real prop. 2613*l*; for poor 106*l*. Living (presb. Arbroath) val. 158*l*, patr. J. Guthrie, Esq. of *G. House*, which includes the old tower 60 ft. high, 10 thick, b. by Sir Alex. Guthrie, who fell at Flodden; church, was made collegiate (Jas. III.) by Ld. Treas. Guthrie.

Gutness Voe, near Sumburgh Head, *Shetland* Isld. S. end of Mainland.

Guton Hall (66) 6 m. SW. by W. of Aylham, *Mid. Norfolk*, on site of *Gutheke-husa* of 'Domesday'.

Gutterhedge Farm (7) 2 m. NW. of Hampton, *Mid. Middlesex*.

Guy's Cliff (53) 1 m. NNE. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick*, a fine spot on R. Avon, where Guy of Warwick (whose cell, and statue 8 ft. high, are shown) turned hermit after fighting Colbrand the Dane,—and site of chantry found. (Hen. VI.) by Rich. Beauchamp, of which Ross the antiquary was priest, now a stable to *G. C. House*, seat of Hon. C. B. Percy, with pictures by Mr. B. Greathead, Canaletti, Cuypp, Lely, etc., and busts of the Kembles.

GUYHERN, or GYHERN, chpry. (65) Wisbeach St. Mary par. *N. Cambridge*. 5 m. NNW. of March-85, on Waldersay bank near *G. Fen*. Pop. 332. Living, a Cur. (Ely) val. 80*l*, patr. Vicar.

GUYSON, or GUYZANCE, tnshp. () Shillbottle par. *E. Northbrid.* 6 m. SSE. of Alnwick-80, on R. Coquet, had a small nunnery found the 12th cent. by R. Tyson, and given to Alnwick abbey. Pop. 205 + 1; poor r. 86*l*. (Alnw. U.).

P. GUYTING, POWER or LOWER, par. (44) Lower Kiffsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 5 m. SE. of Winchcomb-95, on the Cotswold, containing *G. GRANGE* hmlt. seat of Rev. R. Winniatt, Farmcote, and

Cartlet, had salt pits at 'Domesty.' Acres 3380; pop. 672, decreasing; poor r. 268*l*. (Winch. U.); real prop. 3476*l*; charities 15*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 124*l*, patr. J. Walker, Esq.; church, part norman. **G. TEMPLE** par. as above, 2 m. N., containing Barton, Ford, and Kineton, belonged to the Templars. Acres 6180; pop. 523; poor r. 382*l*; real prop. 4746*l*; charities, sunday school 8*l*. St. Mary Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 94*l*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. **G. House**, G. Talbot, Esq.

GUYZANCE. See GUYSON, *Northmbria*.

GWAENYFFYMON tnsph. (74) Llanarmon par. *E. Denbigh*. 5 m. ESE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 171.

GWAENYNOG tnsph. (50) Llanfair Caereimon par. *Mid. Montgomery*. near Llanfair-178. Pop. 168; real prop. 1745*l*. **G. ISAF** tnsph. () Llangyniew par. near the above.

GWAENYSOOR par. (79) Prestatyn hund. *NW. Flint*. 7 m. NW. of Holywell-200, contains Hwyl-bren, Garneda, and Llan. Acres 1000, hilly, with coal and lead; pop. 855 + 11; poor r. 100*l*. (Holyw. U.); real prop. 905*l*. St. Mary Rect. (St. As.) val. 178*l*, patr. Bishop, — with a par. register regularly kept from 1588.

GWAESTEDIA-FAWR tnsph. (56) Nantmel par. *Mid. Radnor*. 4 m. ESE. of Rhayader-181, has some carneddau near the Elain. Pop. 456; real prop. 1743*l*.

GWALCHMAI vil. (78) Trewalchmai chptry. *Mid. Anglesea*, 5 m. W. of Llangefni-247.

Gwarynwg (79) 1 m. WSW. of Denbigh, *N. Denbigh*. late seat of Rev. Dr. Myddleton (a descendant of Sir Hugh), visited by Johnson, whose easy chair is kept here.

GWARAFOG hmlt. (56) Llan-leon-vel par. *N. Brecon*. 7 m. W. of Builth-173. Pop. 72.

Gwash River (64) rises on the W. side of *Rutland*, and runs about 20 m. W. to R. Welland, near Stamford. The proverb says, "The Gwash and Welland, shall drown all Holland," — in *Lincoln*, towards which they run.

Gwastadcoed (59) 3 m. SSW. of Barmouth, *SW. Merioneth*, on the coast. **Gwastadcoed** (60) 5 m. NE. of Machynlleth, *W. Montgomery*.

GWASTADE hmlt. (41) Talley par. *E. Carmarthen*. 7 m. N. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. 165. *Gwayne River* (40) rising in P'ecelly mountain. *N. Pembroke*. runs 6 m. W. to the sea at Fishguard, where it makes a small harbour.

Gwebara River (31) rises near L. Barra, *W. Donegal*, and runs 18 m. SW. to *G. Bay*, which is 4 m. by 4.

Gweodore Bay (32) in *W. Donegal*, 9 m. N. of Dunglow, is about 2 m. wide.

GWEEK (31) St. Martin par. *SW. Cornwall*, 3 m. E. by S. of Helston, a small port at the top of Helford river, in the pilchard and coasting trade. In 1846, 9 sail of 336 tons (8 being under 50 each) belonged to the port, which lies inside of Durgan isld.; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 104 sail of 6402, and 18 of 721 tons, — from and to 'colonies' 1 of 562 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 5 foreigners of 1229 t.; total customs 1215*l*. Grey agates are found in the slate.

GWEHELLOG hmlt. () Usk par. *Mid. Monmouth*. near Usk-142. Acres 2590; pop. 356; poor r. 55*l*. (Pont-y-pool U.); real prop. 3005*l*.

GWEMPE hmlt. (41) Llangendeirne par. *S. Carmarthen*. 5 m. SSE. of Carmarthen-218, on R. Gwendraethvechan. Pop. 261.

GWEN-DDWR, NORTH and SOUTH, par. (42) Talgarth hund. *NE. Brecon*. 5 m. SSE. of Builth-173, near R. Wye. Pop. 522 + 6; poor r. 208*l*.

(Builth U.); real prop. 1839*l*. St. Dubricius Cur. (St. Dav.) val. 123*l*, patr. J. Bailey, Esq. M. P. of Glan Usk Park. From 'Gwen,' fair.

Gwendraeth Fawr and *G. Ffechan Rivers* (37, 41) rising in Myndd Mawr, run into Carmarthen bay near Kidwelly, *S. Carmarthen*.

GWENLAIS, or GWILLAIS, hmlt. (37) Llandilotalybont par. *NW. Glamorgan*. 4 m. NNE. of Castell Llwhchw-212. Pop. 236.

GWENAP par. (31) Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 8 m. SE. of Redruth-263, containing St. Daves and Llanarth curs., in the centre of a mining district. Acres 7940 (or 5289) killas on granite and gossan, abounding with tin and copper, — the latter sometimes worked more than 200 fath. under the sea; pop. 10,794 + 226, in about 20 valuable mines, including the Consolidated, Pol-dice, and Tresavean; poor r. 2168*l*. on 18,475*l*. (Redr. U.); real prop. 61,008*l*, of which 51,034*l*. on mines; charities 18*l*. St. Wenap Vic. (Exet.) val. 482*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, large and part norman, with a separate tower, and tombs of the Beauchamps of Trevice. Between Carn Marth barrow and Trebrowling camp is *G. Pit*, where Wesley used to preach to vast multitudes on Whit. Monday. Scorer Ho. J. Williams, Esq. with a large collection of minerals.

GWENTHREW tnsph. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 121; real prop. 3710*l*.

Gwent, or *Gwentland*, from *Gwen*, 'fair,' in *SE. Wales*, was the country of the Silures, now diocese of Llandaff, including *Monmouth*, or *Gwent* proper, *Glamorgan*, and parts of *Hereford*, *Brecon*, and *Dean Forest, Gloucester*. Hence Wentloog hund. i. e. *Gwent bog*, or fenney, *Caer-went*, *Venta Silures*, and deanery of Groneth, or *Gor-wen-nydd*, i. e. the *farthest Gwent*, now traversed by the Gwenni.

GWEREDOS tnsph. (78) Gyffin par. *NE. Carnarvon*. near Conway-228. Pop. 84.

GWERN-HOWEL ext. par. (74) Isalod hund. *W. Denbigh*. 2 m. WSW. of Pentre-Voelas. Pop. 108.

GWERNAFIELD tnsph. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint*. near Mold-191, contains Waenrhwyddfyd and Pantymwyn. Pop. 1084; real prop. 4235*l*. Living, a Cur. (St. As.) val. 70*l*, patr. Vicar.

Gwernagenny (43) 8 m. SW. of Hereford, *S. Hereford*.

GWERNEIGRON tnsph. (79) St. Asaph par. *NW. Flint*. near St. Asaph-208. Pop. 38.

GWERNERIM tnsph. (60) Llandinam par. *S. Montgomery*. 5 m. WSW. of Newtown-175, on R. Severn. Pop. 148; real prop. 872*l*.

GWERNESGOB tnsph. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 64.

GWERNESNEY par. (35) Upper Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth*. 2 m. ENE. of Usk-142, near Olway brook. Acres 630; pop. 55; poor r. 48*l*. (Pont-y-pool U.); real prop. 111*l*; charities, a share in Usk school. St. Michael Rect. (Llan.) val. 112*l*, patr. Duke of Beaufort.

GWERNGLEFRYD tnsph. (79) St. Asaph par. *NW. Flint*. near St. Asaph-208. Pop. 373.

Gwernhaild (74) 4 m. SSE. of Wrexham, *SE. Flint*. P. Fletcher, Esq., with a fine view of the Dee under it.

GWERNHEURN tnsph. (74) Cerrig-y-Druidion par. *SW. Denbigh*. 11 m. SW. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 126.

GWERNNGGO tnsph. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*. 3 m. ESE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 31.

Gwernvale (42) near Crickhowell, *E. Brecon*. J. Gwynne, Esq., formerly seat of Croxall, who translated 'Æsop.'

GWERNYBWICH tnsph. (60) Cemmaes par. *W. Montgomery*. 6 m. S. of Dinas-Mowddwy-200, contains Cemmaes. Pop. 515; real prop. 2258*l*.

Gwernysfed (42) 5 m. SW. of Hay, *E. Brecon*. Col. T. Wood.

GWERNYMYNYD hmlt. (79) Broncoed tnsph. *Mid. Flint*. near Mold-191.

GWERSYLIT tnsph. (78) Gresford par. *E. Denbigh*. 3 m. NNE. of Wrexham-179, on R. Alen and Wat's dyke. Pop. 969 + 13, some coal miners; poor r. 218*l*. (Wrexh. U.). *Upper G. House*, J. Williams, formerly seat of Robinson the royalist; *Lower G. House*, of Shakerley his friend.

GWESPYR tnsph. (79) Llanasaph par. *N. Flint*. 5 m. NW. of Holywell-200, on R. Dee. Pop. 488.

GWERTYDD tnsph. (60) Llanllwchaearn par. *SE. Montgomery*. 2 m. NE. of Newtown-175. Pop. 669; real prop. 4611*l*.

GWIDRE hmlt. (41) Llanddonsaint par. *E. Carmarthen*. 5 m. SE. of Llangadock-195. Pop. 187; real prop. 746*l*.

GWILLAIS. See **GWENLAIS**, *Glamorgan*.

Gwilly River (41) runs into R. Towey, at Aberwilli, *Mid. Carmarthen*.

GWINEAR par. (38) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 7 m. SW. of Redruth-263. Acres 4400 (or 8882), slaty, with copper and silver at Herland; pop. 2862 + 14, in the Wheel Carpenter, Wh. Alfred, Wh. Trelission, and other mines; poor r. 554*l*. (Redr. U.); real prop. 6989*l*. Living, a *Vic. (Exet.)* val. 808*l*, patr. Bishop. Roman coins have been found; and the Lanyons and Polkinghorne were seated here.

Gwineas Rock (31) 2 m. NNE. of Deadman pt. *S. Cornwall*, above water.

GWITHIAN par. (33) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 7 m. W. of Redruth-263, near St. Ives bay, belonged to the Arundells, and is partly inundated with shifting shell-sand. Acres 2070 (or 2249), slaty, with copper; pop. 625 + 9; poor r. 115*l*. (Redr. U.); real prop. 1678*l*. Living, a *Rect.* with Phillack.

GWMLLWM tnsph. (79) Nantglyn par. *N. Denbigh*. 4 m. SW. of Denbigh-201. Pop. 35.

GWNNWS, or **LLANWNNWS**, par. (57) Upper Har hund. *N. Cardigan*. 6 m. N. of Tregaron-204, on R. Ystwith, contains *G. Upper* and *Lower* tnsphs. (pop. 627 and 488). Pop. 1115 + 20; poor r. 208*l*. (Tregar. U.); real prop. 2740*l*. Living, a *Cur. (St. Dav.)* val. 106*l*, patr. T. P. B. Chichester, Esq.; church, has a pillar stone 4 ft. high, to one Caradoc.

GWREDOG chplyr. (78) Llanllibro' par. *N. Anglesea*, 1 m. NW. of Llanerchymedd-253. Pop. 42. St. Mary *Cur.* with Llanlaisaint.

Gwrfai River (78) rises under Snowdon, and runs into the Menai Straits, near Llanfaglan, *NW. Carnarvon*.

Gwergig (41) 11 m. NNE. of Carmarthen, *N. Carmarthen*.

GWERTHINA tnsph. (74) Bryn-Eglwys par. *S. Denbigh*. 5 m. NW. of Llangollen-184.

GWRYCH tnsph. (79) Abergelle par. *N. Denbigh*, close to Abergelle-214, on the coast, was the residence of Mrs. Hemans, for a time. Pop. 415. *G. Castle*, L. Heaketh, Esq., near Cefn-yr-Ogo rock, is 480 yds. long, with 18 towers (one 93 ft. high), and fine sea views.

GWSENEY tnsph. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint*. 2 m. N. of Mold-191, on R. Alen. Pop. 418; real prop. 1458*l*. *G. Hall*, belongs to Cook of Owston, through the Davieses.

GWYDDALFYNYDD tnsph. (59) Towyn par. *SW. Merioneth*. near Towyn-217. Pop. 497; real prop. 2091*l*.

GWYDDELWERN par. (74) Ederion hund.

NE. Merioneth. 2 m. N. of Corwen-194, on a branch of R. Alwen, contains Maegmedd and 11 other tnsphs. Acres 4400; pop. 1684 + 11; poor r. 472*l*. (Cornw. U.); real prop. —*l*. charities 28*l*, of which Roberts's school 10*l*. St. Bruno *Vic. (St. As.)* val. 138*l*, patr. Bishop. Remains of a camp are seen.

GWYDDGRUG and **GWYDDIL** hmlts. (41) Llanfihangel-Ar-Arth par. *N. Carmarthen*. 9 m. E. of Newcastle-Emlyn-229.

GWYDIR tnsph. (78) Llanwrst par. *NE. Carnarvon*. near Llanwrst-217, under Moel Siabod, on R. Conway. Pop. 381 + 1, miners; real prop. 1294*l*. *G. House*, Lord Wyloughby d'Eresby (who takes hence title of baron) through the Berties and Wynnes, on site of the old house, b. 1555, of which there are some remains, also a fall of 100 ft. and a lake in the fine grounds.

P. GWYNDY chplyr. (78) Llanrhygarn par. *Mid. Anglesea*, 3 m. SSW. of Llanerchymedd-253. Pop. 77.

Gwynedd, or *Gwineth*, was the latin *Venedotia*, *N. Wales*, seat of the *Ordovices*.

GWYNFR-QUARTER-BACH chplyr. (41) Llangadock par. *E. Carmarthen*. near Llangadock-195, under Black mountains. Pop. 1109 + 26; real prop. 2957*l*. Living, a *Cur. (St. Dav.)* val. 107*l*, patr. *Vicar. G. House*, L. Lewis, Esq.

GWYNFIL tnsph. (57) Llan-ddewi-bref par. *SE. Cardigan*. 8 m. SSW. of Tregaron-204, near R. Teifi. Pop. 866 + 5; poor r. 93*l*. (Trega. U.); real prop. 1301*l*.

Gwynfryn (75) 2 m. WNW. of Criccieth, *S. Carnarvon*. O'Nanney, Esq. **GWYNFRIN** hmlt. (75) Llanbedr par. *NW. Merioneth*. 8 m. N. of Barmouth-222. Pop. 81.

Gwynnegrn River (78) falls into Menai Strait at Aber, *N. Carnarvon*, opposite Beaumaría.

Gwynhill and **Gwynhillceor Islds.** () *Scilly Islds.*

GWYNODL tnsph. (74) Llangar par. *NE. Merioneth*. 1 m. SW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 62; real prop. 676*l*.

Gwyre River (57) in *Mid. Cardigan*, falls into the sea at Llanrhytshd.

GWYTHIRIN par. (79) Isaled hund. *NW. Denbigh*. 5 m. E. of Llanrwest-217, in the mountains at the head of R. Elwy and Alwen, was the retreat and burial-place of St. Winifred. Pop. 403; poor r. 169*l*. (Llanr. U.); real prop. 1418*l*; charities 3*l*. St. James *Rect. (St. As.)* val. 132*l*, patr. Bishop; the ancient church, has an old cross, and St. Winifred's grave.

GWYTHLA tnsph. (56) with Trewern, Llanvihangel-Nantmellan par. *SE. Radnor*. 3 m. SW. of Radnor-159, near "Water-break-its-neck" fall, on *G. River*, which runs to R. Arrow, near Kingston.

Gyddies (43) 3 m. SSW. of Ross, *S. Hereford* on R. Wye.

Gydelepe of the Saxons, was *ISLIP, Oxford*. **GYFFIN** par. (78) Isaf hund. *NE. Carnarvon*, close to Conway-223, on R. Conway, contains Bodidda and 4 other tnsphs., and the cistercian abbey found by Llewelyn ap Iorwerth, which Edw. I. moved to Maenan. Acres 3000; pop. 635; poor r. 262*l*. (Conw. U.); real prop. 1977*l*; charities, Dean Jones's school, etc. 7*l*. Living, a *Cur. (Bang.)* val. 115*l*, patr. Dean; church, has an early eng. door, with an old font, and stained glass. The Welsh, 680, beat Earl Eadred here.

Gyffronydd (60) near Welshpool, *Montgomery*.

(?) **GYFFYLLIOG** par. (79) Ruthin hund. *Mid. Denbigh*. 5 m. W. of Ruthin-195, contains Ffithoel, Trefor, Treganol, and Trepark. Pop. 635;

poor r. 281L (Ruth. U.); real prop. —L. Living, a *Cur.* with Llanymys.

GYHIRN. See GUYHIRN, *Cambridge*.

Gyldeford of the Saxons, is GUILDFORD, *Surrey*.

GYLEEN vill. (100) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 14 m. SE. of Cork-160, near Power head. Pop. 837.

Gylen Castle, in Kerrera Iald. *W. Argyll*, 5 m. SW. of Oban-124, on site of a danish fort, in a wild spot, belonged to the Macdougalls.

Gypsy Hall (64) 4 m. NW. of Stratford-on-Avon, *SW. Warwick*.

Gyrn (79) 6 m. NW. of Holywell, *N. Flint*. J. Douglas, Esq., near the Dee's mouth. G. Goch (75) 7 m. NE. of Nevin, *SW. Carnarvon*, a range of mountain 1723 ft. high.

Gyrvan of Bede, was JARROW (?), *Durham*. GYSULOG tnsph. (74) Llanfihangel-Glyn-y-Myfyrr par. *Mid. Denbigh*, 6 m. NW. of Corwen-194. Pop. 41.

H.

Haa Iald. near Farout head, *NW. Sutherland*.

Haar Iald. between Harris and N. Uist, *Western Isles*.

HABBERLEY par. (61) Ford hund. *W. Salop*, 8 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-183. Acres 1110; pop. 125; poor r. 21L (Atcham U.); real prop. 3208L; charities 2L. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 158L; patr. Mytton's heirs. HABBERLEY tythg. () Kidderminster foreign, *N. Worcester*. near Kidderminster-126. HABBERLEY OFFICE tnsph. () Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 9 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 813.

Habbies Howe () 12 m. S. of Edinbro', *S. Edinbro'*, on the Peebles border, near Newhall and Penycuik, a pleasant hollow on Monk's burn, visited as the scene of Ramsay's 'Gentle Shepherd.'

HABERGHAM-EAVES tnsph. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 1 m. SW. of Burnley-211, near Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 3910, with coal, slate, and stone; pop. 8526 + 251, in the cotton and woollen mills, collieries, etc.; poor r. 863L (Burnl. U.); real prop. 28,151L, of which 5409L on mines and quarries; charities 87L. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 180L, patr. Hulme's Trustees; All Saints and St. Paul *Cura.* each 180L. Crown and Bishop. — All Saints ch. b. 1849, at cost of Sir J. K. Shuttleworth, Bt., Messrs. Dugdale, etc.

Habitancum of the Romans, is RISINGHAM, *Northbrid.* on Watling St.

HABLESTHORPE. See ALBLESTHORPE, *Notts*.

HABROUGH, or HABURGH, par. (86) E. Yarrow wap. *N. Lincoln*, 8 m. NNE. of Caistor-158. Acres 1570; pop. 334 + 2; poor r. 117L (Caistor U.); real prop. 2686L. Living, a *Vic.* with Killingholme.

HABTON, GREAT, tnsph. () Kirkby-Misperton par. *N. R. York*, 2 m. NNW. of New Malton-217, on R. Rye. Acres 990; pop. 156 + 3; poor r. 30L (Malt U.); real prop. 1986L. H. LITTLE, tnsph. as above, 1 m. NW. on R. Rye. Acres 490; pop. 57; poor r. 8L.

Haccas of Bede, is HACKNESS (?), near Scarborough, *N. R. York*.

HACCOMBE par. (22) Wonford hund. *SE. Devon*, 2 m. E. of Newton-Bushel-188, near R. Teign, is free of taxes, etc., and a meet for Sir H. Scales' hounds. Acres 290; pop. 14, in 2 houses; poor r. —L (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. —L. St. Blaze Rect. (Exet.) val. 253L, patr. Sir W. F. Carew, Bt. of *H. House*; church, made collegiate 1841 by Sir J. d'Ercevedekne, has tombs of the Haccombes and Carews (4 brasses from 1469), and

two horse-shoes commemorating a swimming feat of a Carew.

HACCONBY, or HACKENBY, par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln*, 8 m. N. of Bourn-97, on Carr Dyke, contains Stanfield. Acres 3220; pop. 406 + 2; poor r. 142L (Bourn U.); real prop. 8748L; charities 9L, of which 8L for school. St. Andrew *Vic.* with Morton; church, early eng. and later styles.

HACEBY par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln*, 7 m. E. of Grantham-110. Acres 780; pop. 64; poor r. 11L (Granth. U.); real prop. 1055L; charities 7L. Living, a *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 226L, patr. Sir W. E. Welby, Bt. of Denton Hall. 'Traces of roman buildings found 1818.

HACHESTON par. (50) Loes hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. SSE. of Framlingham-87, on R. Alde, contains Glevering. Acres 1780; pop. 518; poor r. 350L (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 3107L; charities 44L. All Saints *Vic.* with Parham.

Hackbeck () 7 m. NE. of Longtown, *NE. Cumbrid.*

HACKENBY. See HACCONBY, above.

Hackendon Banks (3) between N. Foreland and Kingsgate, *NE. Kent*, two tumuli containing human bones, opened 1745 and 1768.

HACKENSALL tnsph. () Lancaster par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. ESE. of Fleetwood-239, is joined to FREEBAILL.

H. HACKENTHORPE (82) 5 m. NE. of Dronfield, *N. Derby*.

P. M. HACKETSTOWN par. (33, 38) Ballinacor, *S. Wicklow*, and (4, 6, 9, 10) Rathvilly bars. *NE. Carlow*, 46 m. from Dublin, a police station, on R. Derreen, attacked without success by the rebels 1798. Acres 11,616, with bog, granite; pop. 6242 + 81, — of vil. 1021; houses 165, with a dispensary. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 610L, patr. Bishop. *Mt. D. Thurst.* *Fairs*, 18 Jan. 6 Feb. 12 Mar. 13 Apr. 4 May, 2 June, 13 July, 21 Aug. 18 Sept. 16 Oct. 19 Nov. 21 Dec.

Hacketstown House (5) 1 m. S. of Skirries, *NE. Dublin*, on the coast, — Johnston, Esq.

Hackfall, or "witches' valley" () 7 m. NW. of Ripon, *W. R. York*. near Brimham Craggs and R. Ure, a fine spot commanding from Mowbray Point a view which takes in York (30 m.) and Roseberry Topping (45 m.).

HACKFORD par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. E. of Hingham-99, on R. Yare. Acres 820; pop. 264 + 4; poor r. 93L (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 1498L; charities 11L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 225L, patr. T. T. Guerdon, Esq.; no church.

HACKFORD-BY-REEPHAM par. (66, 68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 6 m. WSW. of Aylsham-118, on a branch of R. Wensum. Acres 820; pop. 694; poor r. 218L (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 3682L; charities 27L. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. with Whitwell 328L, patr. G. H. Holley, Esq. *H. Hall*, Ven. J. B. Collyer.

HACKFORTH tnsph. () Hornby par. *N. R. York*, 4 m. NNW. of Bedale-223. Pop. 140; real prop. 1903L.

Hackham Bottom. See *Devil's Punch-Bowl*, *Hants*.

HACKINGTON, or ST. STEPHEN'S, par. (3) Westgate hund. St. Augustine lath, *NE. Kent*, 4 m. N. of Canterbury-53, was *Latinsone* of 'Domesday'. Acres 1190; pop. 506 + 7; poor r. 265L (Blean U.); real prop. 4896L; charities 41L, of which 26L to Manwood's hosp. St. Stephen *Vic.* (Cant.) val. 412L, patr. Archdeacon; church, cruciform, part built by Abp. Baldwin and Sir R. Manwood, who had the manor, which came to the Colepepers, and the Haleses of Hales Place.

HACKLESTONE tythg. (14) Fittleton par. *E. Wilts.* 5 m. N. of Amesbury-77, on R. Avon. Pop. 161.

P. HACKLETON hmlt. (52) Piddington par. *Mid. Northmpts.* 5 m. SE. of Northampton-66, seat of T. Mercer, Esq. Pop. 436; poor r. 209L (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 1836L.

Hackley Common (56) 2 m. WSW. of Weobley, *W. Hereford.*

Hackmoor Hall (56) 6 m. SW. of Weobley, *W. Hereford.* on R. Wye.

HACKMYS par. (3) Ortery and Kilmore bar. *N. Cork*, and Coshma bar. *S. Limerick*, 1 m. E. of Charleville-146. Acres 2312; pop. 507.

HACKNESS par. (95) Whitby Strand lib. *N. R. York* 5 m. WNW. of Scarborough-187, on R. Derwent, containing Broxa, Harwood-Dale cur., Silpho, and Suffield, in a beautiful valley under the Moors, was *Hactenus* or *Hacanos* of Bede, whither retired Hilda, foundress of Whitby abbey, which had a cell here b. by Abbot Serlo. Acres 12,780,—of town 1940; pop. 714, and 182; poor r. 61L (Scarb. U.); real prop. 1338L; charities 8L *St. Peter Cur.* (Yk.) val. with Harwood-Dale 253L, patr. Sir J. V. B. Johnstone, Bt. of *H. Hall*; church, ancient.

P. HACKNEY, ST. JOHN, par. (1) Ossulstone hund. Tower Hamlets boro', *E. Middlesex*, 3 m. NE. of St. Paul's, on E. and W. India Docks rail., a rural suburb between the Regent's canal and R. Lea, containing Clapton, Dalston, De Beauvoir Town, Homerton, Stamford-Hill cur., Kingsland, Shacklewell, and *H. Wick*, in S. and W. Hackney, consists of 'Lord's Hold,' which belonged to the Bps. of London and the Wentworths, and 'King's Hold,' which belonged to the K. Templars (who had a house or preceptory in Well Street), the Herberts, Hunsdons, Brookes, and Vyners, whose old seat—'Black and White House'—is pulled down. Acres 3300, marshy near the Lea, with mkt. gardens, meadow, brickfields, and Loddidge's nursery, a rare collection of exotic trees from all parts of the world; pop. 87,771 + 673, some optical glass and colour makers, dyers, etc.; houses 6476, in a long street, many being good old buildings, with 9 churches, 7 chapels, N.-police stat., gas-works,—gram. school where the Hoadleys, dramatists, were educated, —2 savings bks. at Hackney and Kingsland Road (total 32,330L from 2808 depositors), proprietary school, Mrs. Audley's free sch. (21L), Norris's sch. (10L), Bakers' Company's, Bp. Wood's (50L), Monger's (26L), Cooke's (70L), W. Hackney (1841), and Robinson's Retreat almshouses, and those founded by Spurstowe (90L) sometime vicar and joint author of 'Smectynus', female asylum, 'Eliz. Fry' refuge, school of industry, and Union p. house; poor r. 10,884L on 174,727L; real prop. 172,296L; charities 2949L, of which 2033L to Homerton academy, 46L to Wells St. chapel school. *St. John Rect.* (Lond.) val. 1082L, patr. D. Tyssen, Esq. who has the manor; church, b. by Spiller 1792-7, of brick, near *St. Augustine's* old church (which, except the tower at the other end of the ch.-yard, containing 2 brasses from 1545, was taken down 1798), is a *St. George's* cross, viz. equally cruciform, and 64 ft. square inside, with a roof of very large span, and has old mons. of Arswick (a brass 1521) chaplain to Hen. VII., Bps. Wood and Doulben, who held the living, as did Abps. Sheldon and Sancroft and Bp. Sampson—also brass of H. Johnson in a pulpit (1618); S. and W. **HACKNEY RECTS.** 899L and 464L, same patr.—the former church, called *St. John of Jerusalem*, b. 1837-8, at the cost of Rev. H. Norris the rector, being a good

copy of early eng. Dr. South was baptized, Gen. Fairfax was married, and Strype died lecturer, here. Gavel-kind custom prevails; Sir R. Sadleir and Dr. Loath were natives; and among the residents were: Earl of Oxford the poet, Dr. Mandeville who wrote the 'Fable of the Bees,' Sir J. Caesar a lawyer, Defoe,—also the nonconformists, Bates author of 'Spiritual Perfection,' P. Nye, Mat. Henry, Fleming author of 'Downfall of the Papacy,' Byfield who figures in Hudibras,—the unitarians Priestly and Price, also Sutton founder of the Charter Ho. who died here. Near the church stood Barbour's Bern, b. 1591, and Ward's Corner (pulled down 1848) where lived Ward, one of Pope's rich misers—'To Ward, to Waters, Chartres, and the Devil.' The Duke of Gloucester encamped here in arms against Rich. II. *H. Wick House*, near the rail., was a seat of the Christs, and a lunatic asylum. *Hackn. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Hackney and Stoke Newington; acres 3950, pop. 42,274, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4031 (out-door 3480), expend. 12,160L, prop. rated 198,007L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 42,261 + 774; births 1360 (658 being females, 30 illegit.),—deaths 824,—marriages 596, of which 294 persons signed with marks: 'many' deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Shoreditch New County Court district.

Hackney (82) 2 m. NE. of Matlock, *Mid. Derby.*

Hacktable (6) 2 m. SE. of Foot's Cray, *NW. Kent.*

Hackers End (7) 2 m. E. of Berkhamstead -26, *W. Herts.* on N. West. rail. and Gt. Junc. canal.

HACKTHORN par. (83) E. Aslaoce wap. *W. Lincoln.* 7 m. N. of Lincoln-132, is a meet for the Burton hounds. Acres 2890; pop. 246; poor r. 183L (Linc. U.); real prop. 2946L. *St. Michael Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Cold Hanworth 269L, patr. R. Cracroft, Esq. of *H. House*. *H. Hall*, Capt. Nixon.

HACKTHORPE tnsph. () Lowther par. *N. Westmld.* 5 m. S. of Penrith-283, on Lancaster rail., has an old seat of the Hakethorpes, Stricklands, and Lowthers. Pop. 102; real prop. 1544L.

Hackton Hill (1) 3 m. SE. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, B. Bromfield, Esq.

Hackwood Hall (12) 1 m. SSE. of Basingstoke, *NE. Hants.* Lord Bolton, b. 1688, has family portraits of the Pauletts, and in the park which contains some fine beeches, etc., the music-room by Vanbrugh, where Polly Peachum, 3rd duchess of Bolton, used to sing.

P. HADDENHAM par. (45) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 6 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40, near R. Thame, was once a mkt. town. Acres 3150, with mineral water; pop. 1845 + 7; poor r. 1256L (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 6791L; charities 46L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Oxon.) val. with Cuddington 370L, patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester, who had the manor, which is held by the Wykehams; church, has 3 brasses of priests, etc. (from 1420).

P. HADDENHAM par. (51) S. Witchford hund. *Mid. Cambridge*, 6 m. SW. of Ely-67. Acres 9530, common; pop. 2103 + 18; poor r. 998L (Ely U.); real prop. 16,542L; charities 300L, of which 74L to Arkenstall's, and 38L to March's schools. *Holy Trinity Cur.* (Ely) val. 235L, patr. Archdeacon; church, Norman, with canopied brass of W. Noion (1405), and another.

HADDINGTONSHIRE, or *E. Lothian*, a seaside county, *SE. Scotland*, on the Forth, compared for appearance, etc. to *Northampton*, was the seat of the *Ottadini* in the roman *Valentia*, and part of *Bernicia* in the saxon *Northumbria* up to 1020,

when Mal. II. joined it to Scotland, — and was made shire ground by Dav. I. (?), — is watered by the Tyne, traversed by N. British rail., and bordered by Lammermuir hills and *Berwick*. (S. and SE.), *Edinbro'* (W.), the Sea and R. Forth (N.). Length from beyond Tranent, E. to Cockburnspath 28 m., greatest breadth 16, av. ditto 10; relative size 90-10,000ths; circuit 78, including 35 of coast, mostly rocky, along which are Dunbar port (with herring fisheries, etc.), Belhaven at the Tyne's mouth, Tantallon Cast., Bass rock (solan geese), N. Berwick harb., the Scougall, S. Carr, and Craig reefs, Lambisale, Fidra, and Ibris rocks, Aberlady, Cockenzie and Port Letro (?), and Preston Pans, where salt was made, and the battle of 1715 fought, Tranent harb. It contains 272 sq. m., or 174,080 acres, of which 6000 are plantation and about 85,000 uncultivated, moor, etc.; 85,886 persons (260 less than 1831), of whom 7458 are in Dunbar, Haddington, Preston Pans, — 18,607 are females, 16,930 under 20 yrs. of age, 27,890 county born, — 3564 or 9·9 per cent. live by trade, manufact. etc., 6168 or 17·2 per cent. by agricult. (821 being farmers and graziers), 284 educated professions, 810 independent, 8596 labourers and servants, etc.; 3010 houses (out-buildings being reckoned), besides 771 empty and building; 24 parishes, and part of another; 3 royal and parl. burghs, Haddington, the co. town, etc. as below, Dunbar, N. Berwick, — which with Tranent are small debt courts; returns one member to parl. for the county (elect. 628) and 1 for the burghs above, along with Jedburgh, Lauder (el. 714); is governed by a lord and vice lieu., 35 deputy lieuts., sheriff and sheriff substitute, — belongs to Haddington and Dunbar presbyteries in synod of Lothian, with 25 clergy, whose av. stipends are 275*l*. Real prop. (1811) 250,126*l*. ('43) 258,743*l*, of which 4908*l*. on mines; gross rental (1811) 180,654*l*. or 20*s*. 9*d*. per acre, ('48) 221,714*l*. or 25*s*. 5*d*. (being the highest in Scotld.); valued rent (1674) 168,878*l*. scots; flar or av. price of 1st quality wheat (1842-8) 57*s*. 8*d*. per qr. (3rd quality 49*s*. 6*d*.). Savings bks. ('49) none; expend. for poor (1847-8) in 24 para. (20 being assessed) 9017*l*, of which 7108*l*. for 1829 poor on roll, 577*l*. for 1049 casual poor. Schools (1837) about 80 with 4300 child. attending; av. number of offenders (1836-46) 89, — but 93 in '48. — Near the sea the substratum is mountain limestone and basalt (to the N.E. — and at Dunbar, where it shows itself like the Giant's Causeway), with coal on the W.; and thence the land ascends to the slate hills in Lammermuir (once well wooded), which rises at Spurtleton Hill 1620 ft., Soutra Hill 1100, Sayr's Law —, Trap-rane Law 700; other points are N. Berwick Law 800 ft., Down or Dun Hill (where Leslie was encamped) 500. The coal — which belongs to the great central field — is dug (by 898 hands) at Tranent, Ormiston, Gladsmuir, Inveresk, Newtown, and Preston, where it was worked 1200; good stone, with limestone, and some granite, are also quarried, — and traces of iron found at Humbie, Keith, Oldhamstocks. At Presmennan an artificial lake 2 m. long, — and mineral springs at Humbie, Pencaitland, Salton, Spott. A little pottery is made at Preston Pans. Soil along the coast a red loam, very fertile and well cultivated, — great improvements having been made since 1700; the chief crops are turnips, potatoes, wheat, — cattle are fatted for mkt., and sheep fed on the moor; farms are mostly from 200 to 500 acres, on 19 to 21 yrs. lease, and high rented; orchards were planted by the monks as early as 13th cent. Camps are seen at Garrald, Bolton (called

Chesters), Carfrae, Innerwick (with tumuli), Inveresk, Ormiston, Whittingham, Humbie (tumuli); priory at N. Berwick, nunnery, etc. at Garrald; castles at Dirleton (the Halyburtons'), Dunbar (earls of March, — defended by 'Black Agnes' against the English), Innerwick (Hamiltons'), Dolphington, Elphington, Wintoun (Suttons'), Dunglass (Homes'), Yester (Giffards'), the Bass, Tantallon (Douglases'). Alex. II. was born at Haddington, Rennie the engineer at Preston Kirk, G. Heriot at Gladsmuir, A. Fletcher at Salton or Saltoun, Secretary Maitland at Lethington. The Scots were beaten at Dunbar by Edw. I. and by Cromwell 1650; Charles Stuart defeated Cope at Preston Pans 1745; and at Lennox Love is a portrait of Frances duch. of Lennox, the original of Britannia on the current coin. *Seats* are: Marq. of Tweeddale *Yester Ho.*, Marq. Dalhousie *Coniston*, Earl Haddington *Tyringham*, E. Lauderdale *Dunbar Ho.*, E. Wemyss *Gosford*, Lord Elcho —, Ld. Sinclair *Hermanston*, Hepburn, *Bt. Smeaton*, Baird, *Bt. Newbyth*, Hew Dalrymple, *Bt. N. Berwick Ho.*, Kinloch, *Bt. Kilmorton*, Lauder, *Bt. Fountain Ha.*, J. G. Sinclair, *Bt. Stevenson*, Trowbridge, *Bt.* —, Warrender, *Bt. Lochend*, Hall, *Bt. Dunglass* (where Basil Hall was born), Houston, *Knt. Clerkington*, Mrs. Nisbet *Biel*, Balfour of *Whittinghame*, Callander of *Prestonhall*, Fletcher of *Salton*, Hay of *Belton*, Sprot of *Spott*, Blantyre of *Lethington*; also *Winton Ha.*, *Dummore*, *Northfield*, etc. Roads from Tranent (whence they branch), 10 m. from Edinbro', are: (1) To Gladsmuir 5, Haddington 8, Linton 12, Dunbar 19, Cockburnspath 26, thence along coast to Berwick 49. (2) To Preston Pans 2, along the Forth to Aberlady 8, Dirleton 12, N. Berwick 15, Dunbar 25. (3) Pencaitland 3, Gifford 9, over Sayr's Law in Lammermuir to Dunes 29, and Berwick 43. About 25 m. of N. British rail. go by Tranent, Long Niddry, Haddington (a branch of 5), Linton, Dunbar, etc. towards Berwick.

* *F. M. HADDINGTON* par. 17 m. E. of Edinbro', *Mid. Hadngtn.* the co. town and sheriff's court, and excise collection, on R. Tyne and Edinb. and Berwk. rail., was given by Dav. I. to his daughter-in-law Ada who 1178 found. a cistercian nunnery in which her grandchild, Alex. II., son of Will. the Lion, was born 1198; was burnt 1216 by John, and again by accident 1244, — nearly swept away by floods 1358 (and 1775), — was scene of Earl of Atholl's murder 1242, — was a fortified town taken 1547 by English after battle of Pinkie, and retaken at siege 1548 when a parl. under Arran was held here; returns one member to parl. along with Jedburgh, Dunbar, N. Berwick, Lauder, — no. of electors 178 (total 714), and 10*l*. houses 1712; was first chartered by Dav. I., and under the late act is governed by a provost, 3 bailies, dean of guild, 25 councillors (including deacons of the 9 trades), with a revenue of 100*l*. Size 6 m. by 5, or 15,000 acres, well cultivated, with part of Gladsmuir; pop. 5462, decreasing, — of burgh 2786, in the grain and a general trade, with 19 nailers, and 11 fellmongers; houses 629, well built, with 2 churches, 5 chapels, county hall with spire 150 ft. high, town house by Adams, and prison, 8 banks, market, savings bank, school of arts (1820) with a museum and library, Gray's public lib., brewery, tanneries, corn mills, 4-arched bridge to Nungate, academy or gram. school, par. school, dispensary, — E. Lothian agricult. and horticult., friendly, and other societies; real prop. 35,068*l*.; for poor 1654*l*. Livings, a collegiate charge, val. 348*l*. and 866*l*. patr. Earl Hopetoun of Ormiston, — church (which belonged to Greyfriary before Edw. I.) is 210 ft.

long, and has a ruined choir (which being lit up at night was called "lucerna Laudoniae," the Lothian lamp), and tombs of Rev. Jno. Brown, and the Maitlands of Lethington (now seat of the Blantynes), to whom the nunnery, valued at 808*l.*, was granted; St. John's, — *L.* Male Communicants. *Knox* was born (1505-72), in Gifford St.; And. Maitland, married 1657, had 9 children who counted 788 yrs. between them; on account of a fire which happened, the bellman goes round every night with some rhymes beginning "A' guid men's servants whae e'er ye be, keep coal and can'el for charitie —"; and it gives title of earl to the Hamiltons of Byres and Tynningham. Colstoun, Earl Dalhousie; Amisfield, Earl Wemyss, on site of a woollen factory of Cromwell's time; Clerkington, Sir R. Houston, Bt.; Stevenson, Sir J. Sinclair, Bt. *✱ H. PRESBYTERTY*, synod of Lothian, includes Aberlady, Athelstaneford, N. Berwick*, Bolton, Dirlerton*, Gawald*, Gladmuir, Haddington*, Humbled*, Morham, Pencaitland*, Preston Pans, Salton*, Tranent*, Yester*. Ditto (including Dunbar) *Free Church*, includes those marked *, with Cockburnspath, Belhaven, Innerwick, Prestonkirk. *Kirk Fasts*, Wed. before 1st Sun. Mar., and last Sun. June. *Mt. D.* Frid. grain, etc. *Fairs*, Frid. after Rutherglen, 2nd Tu. and 15 July, Frid. before Edinbro' Hallow Fair.

HADDINGTON tnsph. (83) Aubourn and S. Hyckham pars. *W. Lincoln*. 7 m. SW. of Lincoln -132, on R. Witham. Acres 910; pop. 128; poor r. 18*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 1129*l.*

HADDISCOE par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 5 m. ESE. of Loddon-112, on a hill near Lowestoft rail, and St. Olave's bridge on R. Waveney, had a Templars' preceptory. Acres 2180, marshy; pop. 424 + 4; poor r. 216*l.* (Loddon U.); real prop. 8687*l.*; charities 30*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. with Monks Toft 754*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, has a fine Norman S. door and round tower.

HADDLESLEY CHAPEL tnsph. (87) Birkin par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SSW. of Selby-181, on R. Aire. Acres 1140; pop. 216 + 2; poor r. 65*l.* (Selb. U.); real prop. 1882*l.* St. J. Baptist Chr. with Birkin. *✱ H. WEST*, tnsph. as above, 1 m. W. of Selby canal. Acres 1160; pop. 288; poor r. 167*l.* (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 1882*l.*

HADDO vil. Methlick par. *E. Aberdeen*. 10 m. NNE. of Inverury-126, seat of Earl Aberdeen, who takes hence title of baron.

Haddo, near —, *Banff*. T. A. Duff, Esq.

Haddock Bank, about 86 m. NNE. of Cromer, *N. Sea*, is 6 m. long NW. and SE., 1½ broad, with 5 to 7 fath. on it and 14 off. *✱ H. Bank*, about 70 m. WSW. of Scilly, *English Chan.*, in lat. 49° 25', a sand in the midst of oaze, with 60 fath. on it.

HADDON par. (64) Norman-Cross hund. *NW. Hunts*. 6 m. SW. of Peterboro'-81, between Billing Brook and Ermine St. Acres 1240; pop. 121; poor r. 134*l.* (Peterb. U.); real prop. 1332*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 865*l.*, patr. Marquis of Huntley.

HADDON, EAST, par. (53) Nobottle-Grove hund. *W. Northmpts.* 7 m. NE. of Daventry-72. Acres 2990; pop. 616; poor r. 535*l.* (Brixworth U.); real prop. 4875*l.*; charities 9*l.* for poor and school. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 149*l.*, patr. Rev. E. Smyth, vicar, W. Sawbridge, of *H. Hall*, and others. *✱ H. Hall* (79) 2 m. SE. of Gt. Neston, *NW. Cheshire*.

✱ HADDON, OVER and NETHER, tnsph. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby*. 2 m. SE. of Bakewell 58, on R. Wye. Pop. 238; poor r. 91*l.* (Bakew.

U.); real prop. 4161*l.* *H. Hall*, a well preserved ruin, on a limestone rock, the old baronial seat of the Avenalls, Bassetts, Vernons (of whom Sir George was 'king of the Peak'), and Mannesses till they moved to Belvoir in Anne's time, — includes the towers, gateway; tudor court with the Vernon arms; Gt. Hall, the 'Martindale Hall' of Scott's 'Peverel of the Peak,' with a dais, and oak gallery; pannelled dining room, etc., with tapestry, bay window, carved fireplace, portraits of Hen. VII., etc.; the kitchen with its great fire-places, buttery, etc.; long gallery 110 ft. by 18, with 8 bay windows, and floored, they say, out of a single oak; chapel with stained glass (1427), stone font, and Roman altar; chaplain's room, with matchlocks, doublets, etc. in it; also the Pr. Regent's state bed, — and the old fashioned garden. Dorothy Vernon's Walk, and the Eagle Tower, have fine views.

Haddon, Upper (21) 8 m. E. of Dulverton, *W. Somerset*. a meet for the Devon. and Somerset hounds.

P. HADDON, WEST, par. (53) Guilsboro' hund. *W. Northmpts.* 7 m. NNE. of Daventry-72, contains Oster Hill, where P. Ostorius was buried. Acres 2900; pop. 1013 + 11; poor r. 569*l.* (Daventry U.); real prop. 6061*l.*; charities 82*l.* All Saints Vic. (Pet.) val. 240*l.*, patr. S. Spence, Esq. *H. Cottage*, 1 m. S. *✱ H. DEANERY*, archdy. of Northmpts., dioc. of Peterboro', contains the benefices in Guilsboro', Spelthoe, and part of Nobottle Grove hund.

HADFIELD tnsph. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby*. 10 m. N. of Chapel-le-From-167, on Manchester and Linc. rail. and R. Etherow. Pop. 1499 + 22, in the cotton mills and stone quarries; poor r. — *L.*

P. HADHAM, LITTLE, par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *E. Herts*. 8 m. WNW. of Bishop Stortford-30, on R. Ash, belonged to Bps. of London, the Banns, and Darcys, now the Capels, and is a meet for the Puckeridge hounds. Acres 3070; pop. 890 + 2; poor r. 670*l.* (Stortfd. U.); real prop. 467*l.*; charities 17*l.* Living, a Rect. with Much Hadham; church, has tombs of the above. *H. Hall*, Mrs. Scott; *H. Park*, E. Scott, Esq. *✱ H. Much*, par. as above, 2 m. SSW. of it, on R. Ash, near *H. Cross*. Acres 4350; pop. 1318 + 3; poor r. 676*l.*; real prop. 8866*l.*; charities 92*l.*, of which 23*l.* to Hales's school, — besides some almshouses. St. Andrew Rect. (Roch.) val. with Little H. 1621*l.*, patr. Bp. of London, who had a palace here, now a lunatic asyl. Moor Place, Capt. Gunning. *H. Ford*, 2 m. NNE.

P. *✱ HADLEIGH* par. (1) Rochford hund. *S. Essex*, 5 m. SW. of Rochford-38, near the Thames, on *H. Ray* creek, has two circular towers, etc. of Hubert de Burgh's castle (Hen. III.), which came to the Riches and Barnards. Acres 4480; pop. 366; poor r. 149*l.* (Rochf. U.); real prop. 2434*l.*; charities, Lovibond's school 23*l.* St. James Rect. (Roch.) val. 450*l.*, patr. Linc. Coll. Oxon.; church, part Norman and early Eng. *H. Hall*, is a diocesan school (?).

P. *✱ HADLEIGH* par. (48) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 9 m. W. of Ipswich, 64 from London, on R. Bret, a polling place (for W. Suffolk), petty ass. and, till Jas. II., a corporate town, was the Saxon *Headlege*, and the rectory of the pious and venerable Rowland Taylor (ancestor of Jeremy), who was burnt on a spot marked with this famous though uncouth rhyme: "Anno 1555. Dr. Taylor for defending what was god, In this place shed his blod." Acres 3440, in a fertile valley; pop. 3679 + 25, some silk yarn spinners, in a factory (cost 4000*l.*); houses 749, with 3 chapels,

corn exchange, 2 banks, savings bk. (22,480l. from 682 depositors), freeschool (34l.), brick gate of old rectory b. 1490 by Pykenham, who found. (1497) the almsh., Raven's almsh.; poor r. 896l. (Cosford U.); real prop. 13,056l.; charities 903l. of which the feoffment estates for almsh., school, etc. 742l. and church lands 89l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Pec. of Cant.) val. 929l., patr. Archbp.; church, reb. 1849 by Street, in place of the old one (which was 143 ft. by 63, with wood steeple), has an old font, a mon. to memory of Guthrum the Dane, buried here 889, and 3 brasses, including one (1592) of Alabaster, a native, — a learned and eccentric divine, who when taking his degree preached from 1 Chron. i. i. "Adam, Seth, Enoch." Holbecks, Dow. Lady Rowley.

HADLEIGH hmlt. (48) Boxford par. as above, 8 m. WSW. Pop. 232+2; poor r. 27l.; real prop. 720l.

HADLEY tythg. (13) Lambourn par. *W. Berks.* 2 m. SSW. of Lambourn-65. Pop. 242; real prop. 1763l. **HADLEY**, or **MONKEN H.**, par. (7) Edmonton hund. *N. Middlesex.* 1 m. NE. of Chipping Barnet-11, near Enfield Chase, was given to Walden abbey by Geof. de Mandeville, and by Hen. VIII. to Ld. Audley. Acres 2530, part common; pop. 945; poor r. 460l. (Barn. U.); real prop. 4867l.; charities 132l. of which Wilbraham's almsh. 112l. and Lovett's 8l. *St. Mary Don.* (Lon.) val. 199l., patr. Rev. Dr. G. Proctor, incumbent; church, partly b. before 1494, has an old iron beacon in the turret, portrait on wood of a Carew, tombs of the Goderes, Sir R. Wilbraham, Dr. Monro, Mrs. Chapon, an old font, and brasses of the Grenes (1442) and W. Gale. Staunford a lawyer, and Atkyns who wrote the Hist. of Gloucestersh. were natives. *H. House*, S. Page, Esq. seat of C. H. Cottrell, Esq. **HADLEY** tnsph. (61) Wellington par. *E. Salop.* 1 m. E. of Wellington-142, near Shrewsbury canal. Pop. 1280, colliers.

HADLEY END vil. (72) Yoxhall par. *E. Stafford.* 6 m. ENE. of Rugely-126.

P. HADLOW par. and 'borough' (6) Tonbridge Lowey, Aylesford lathe, *W. Kent.* 3 m. NE. of Tonbridge-30, near R. Medway, had a church, two mills, etc., at 'Domesdy' and, soon after, the Fitz-Gilbert's castle. Acres 5930, with meadow and hop-grounds; pop. 2108+26; poor r. 1180l. (Tonb. U.); real prop. 13,886l.; charities 22l. *St. Mary Vic.* (Cant.) val. 789l., patr. Rev. J. T. Monypenny, of *H. House*, vicar. A tower is building by Mr. May, meant to be high enough to see London. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

HADLOW DOWN chplyr. (5) Mayfield, Buxted, and Framfield pars. *Mid. Sussex.* 11 m. NNW. of Hailsham-59. Living, a *Cur.* (Chic.) val. 120l., patr. Rector of Buxted and Vic. of Mayfield.

HADNALL chplyr. (78) Middle par. *N. Salop.* 5 m. NNE. of Shrewsbury-153, contains Alderton, Haston, Hardwick, Shotton, and Smethcote. Acres 430; pop. 429+3, — of town 221; poor r. 120l. (Ellesmere U.); charities, Dame Hill's school, etc. 76l. *St. M. Magdalene Cur.* (Lich.) val. 72l., patr. Rector.

HADNOCK DIXON. See **DIXON** **HADNOCK**, *Monmouth.*

HADSOR par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 1 m. SE. of Droitwich-116, near Birm. and Worcest. canal, and Gloucester rail. Acres 940; pop. 178+7; poor r. 124l. (Droitw. U.); real prop. 1687l.; charities, 1l. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Worcest.) val. 254l., patr. J. H. Galton, Esq., of *H. House*, which has a good view.

HADSPEN tythg. () Pitcombe par. *E. Somerset.*

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1 m. E. of Castle-Cary-113. Pop. 216; real prop. 2144l. *H. House*, H. Hobhouse, Esq.

HADSTOCK par. (47) Freshwell hund. *NW. Essex.* 1 m. S. of Linton-48, was once a mkt. town, and has traces of a roman villa at 'Sunk-in-church fields.' Acres 1870; pop. 490+7; poor r. 416l. (Linton U.); real prop. 2472l.; charities 1l. *St. Botolph Rect.* (Roch.) val. 267l., patr. Bishop of Ely, who holds the manor.

HADSTONE tnsph. () Warkworth par. *E. Northbrld.* 9 m. NNE. of Morpeth-289, near the coast. Pop. 71.

Hady (82) 1 m. E. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby.* *Haefe* of the Saxons, is Hefeld (?) *Northbrld.* *Haerfaulda*, 2m. NW. of Spottiswoode, *W. Berwick.* a british fort, from which Harit's Dyke goes to Berwick.

Haerlaw () 9 m. NW. by W. of Wooler, *N. Northbrld.* near Paston, has a round double-ditched camp.

Haestingucaester of the Saxons, is **HASTINGS**, *Kent.*

Haffeld House (43) near Ledbury, *E. Hereford.* *Hafod*, i. e. 'summer house' (57) 14 m. ESE. of Aberystwith, *NE. Cardigan.* seat of H. Hoghton, Esq., formerly of Duke of Newcastle, and Mr. Johnes, was rebuilt by the latter in place of one burnt 1807, with its fine library, and stands in the midst of an estate of 14,850 acres, including 1890 of woodland, reclaimed 1796-1801, and planted with more than two millions of larch, oak, and other trees. Here Mr. Johnes printed his editions of Froissart, Monstrelet, etc. Near it is Eglwys Newydd church, and the Devil's Bridge.

HAFOD tnsph. (74) Ruabon par. *SE. Denbigh.* 3 m. SSW. of Wrexham-179. Pop. 161.

HAFOD-Y-MAIDD tnsph. (74) Cerrig-y-Druidion par. *S. Denbigh.* 12 m. SE. of Llanrwst-217. Pop. 188; real prop. 1841l. *H-y-wern*, near —, *Denbigh.* belongs to the Cookes of Owston, through the Pulstonea.

HAFODMMOS tnsph. (79) Llangerniew par. *NW. Denbigh.* 6 m. NE. of Llanrwst-217. Pop. 86.

Hag's Glen (73) near the Gap of Dunloe, *S. Kerry.* **H. Head** (14) N. side of Liscannor bay, *N. Clare.*

HAGBOURNE par. (13) Moreton hund. *N. Berks.* 5 m. WSW. of Wallingford-46, near Gt. West. rail., is divided into E. and W. liberties, where Essex quartered 1644. Acres 2830; pop. 585 and 239, or 824+4; poor r. 678l. (Wallingf. U.); real prop. 5589l.; charities 141l., of which Eaton's for apprenticing 95l. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 165l., patr. Rev. R. Meredith, vicar; church, has three old crosses near it.

HAGG, UPPER, hmlt. (88) Honley chplyr. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SSW. of Huddersfield-189.

HAGGARDSTOWN par. (7, 12) Upper Dundalk bar. *NE. Louth.* 2 m. SSE. of Dundalk-50, on Dundalk bay, near R. Fane, contains Blackrock. Acres 1400, good; pop. 1146+4. Living, an improp. *Rect.* (Arm. C.) in T. Fortescue, Esq., of Clermont Park.

P. HAGGERSTON tnsph. () Ancroft par. chplyr. *Durham*, locally in *Northbrld.* 6 m. SE. of Berwick-on-Tweed-337, has a savings bk. (6706l. from 827 depositors). Pop. 197. *H. House*, partly b. before 1311, when Edw. II. was here, belongs to Sir W. Haggerstone, Bt.

HAGGERSTONE, EAST and **WEST**, districts (1) *St. Leonard Shoreditch* par. *E. Middlesex.* 2 m. NE. of St. Paul's, near Regent's canal, was *Hergotstane* at 'Domesdy' when it belonged to the Gernons. It has the imperial gas-works, and many other factories, wharfs, etc., — with an increasing population. *St. Mary Cur.* (Lon.) val. 8 G

500L, patr. Archdeacon; church, with a tall stone tower. Halley was born here (1656-1742).

Haggis Hall () 4 m. ESE. of Wooler, *N. Northumberland*.

HAGGONFIELD tnsbp. (82) Worksop par. *NW. Notts.* near Worksop-146. Pop. 116.

HAGGS q. a. par. in Denny par. *S. Stirling*. 4 m. NE. of Kilsyth-36. Living (presb. Stirling.) val. —, patr. Male Communicants. Pop. 1905.

Haggs Castle, near Glasgow, *NW. Lanark* now in ruins, was a seat of the Maxwells of Pollock.

P. HAGLEY par. (54) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcest.* 7 m. NNW. of Bromesgrove-116, contains Wassel, and Witchbury camp. Acres 2830, part common; pop. 744+8; poor r. 230L (Bromsg. U.); real prop. 6269L; charities 16L. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Wor.) val. 751L, patr. Lord Lytton, of *H. Hall*, which was b. by the first lord, the historian, and has many fam. pictures; with Ch. I.'s family, and Queen, 'Virgin,' and 'Dead Christ,' by Vandike; Duch. of Richmond, Monmouth, Ld. Brouncker, by Lely; Pope and his dog Bounce, Thomson; Duch. of Portsmouth by Le Fevre; Matsys' 'Misers,' some Rubenses, etc.; Cipriani's ceiling, gobeline tapestry, and fine carvings in the gallery (85 ft. by 22), busts of Milton, etc. by Scheemaker. In the fine grounds are Prince of Wales's pillar, Jacob's well, Pope's temple and urn, hermitage, Thomson's seat, — and the old church (Hen. III.), with arms and mons. of the Lyttons, and the well-known inscription to Lady Lucy.

Hagley Park (62) 1 m. SW. of Rugeley, *Mid. Stafford.* was the seat of the Westons, and Curzons.

HAGLOE tythg. () Awre par. *W. Gloucest.* 3 m. S. of Newnham-112, on K. Severn, is noted for the 'Hagloe crab' apple for cider, raised by Mr. Bellamy.

HAGMOND. See *HAUGHMOND, Salop.*

HAGNABY par. (84) W. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. SW. of Spilsby-129. Acres 640; pop. 85+1; poor r. 2L (Spilsh. U.); real prop. 6356L. *St. Andrew Cur.* (Linc.) val. 82L, patr. T. Coltman, Esq., of *H. Priory*, on the site of a moated premonstratensian house found. 1175 by Herb. de Orreby, and given to the Freemans.

HAGNABY hmlt. (84) Hannah par. *E. Lincoln.* 3 m. NE. of Alford-138, near the coast, seat of —. Pop. 66; poor r. 89L (Louth U.).

Hagraester Voe, 20 m. NNW. of Lerwick, *Shetland Islds.* S. side of Yell Sound.

Hagustald, or *Hagustaldusham*, of the Saxons, is *HEXHAM, Northumberland*.

HAGWORTHINGHAM par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. E. of Horncastle-134, on R. Steeping. Acres 2430; pop. 600+1; poor r. 269L (Horn. U.); real prop. 8646L; charities 45L, of which 19L to Whalley's school. Holy Trinity Rect. (Linc.) val. 395L, patr. Bishop of Ely.

Hahersay, or *Hellesay*, *Isld.* between Barra and S. Uist, *Western Islds.* 1 m. long.

P. HAIGH chply. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancast.* 3 m. N. of Wigan-200, near Preston rail. and Leeds and Liv. canal. Acres 2050, with good canal coal; pop. 1363+9, in the ironworks and pits; poor r. 274L (Wigan U.); real prop. 16,018L, of which 9288L on mines; charities 194L, of which 55L to Turner's school, and 137L to Lady Bradshaigh's receptacle, or almsh. Living, a Cur. (Chesh.) val. 150L, patr. Rector. *H. Hall*, Earl of Balcarres, through the Bradshaighs, partly as old as Edw. II., having a summer house of canal coal, jet black, and well polished.

HAIGH hmlt. (88) Kexborough tnsbp. *W. R.*

York. 5 m. NW. of Barnesley-172. *H. Hall*, R. Hodgson, Esq.

HAIGH-GREEN hmlt. (80) Ditton par. *SW. Lancast.* 4 m. S. of Prescott-198. *H. H. Moon* hmlt. (88) W. Ardsley par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Wakefield-182.

HAIGHTON tnsbp. () Preston par. *Mid. Lancast.* 4 m. NNE. of Preston-217, on R. Wyre. Acres 1050; pop. 212+2; poor r. 70L (Prest. U.); real prop. 1458L.

Hail Place (6) 1 m. S. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent.* *H. Weston* par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hunts.* 2 m. NW. of St. Neot's-56, near E. Ouse. Acres 1860, with mineral springs; pop. 397; poor r. 208L (St. Neot's U.); real prop. 2860L. *St. Nicholas Cur.* with Southoe.

HAILE, or *HALE*, par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cumbria.* 2 m. SE. of Egremont-290, near R. Ehen, contains Wilton. Acres 3220, with lime and building stone; pop. 305+3; poor r. 16L (Whitehaven U.); real prop. 2386L; charities 1L. Living, a Cur. (Chesh.) val. 82L, patr. Earl of Lonsdale. *H. Hall*, M. Pensonby, Esq.

H. HAILES par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Winchcomb-95, which belonged to Osgot the Saxon, has some remains of a cistercian abbey found. 1246 by Rich. king of the Romans, who restored it 1271 after a fire, and gave it a pretended 'portion of Christ's blood.' Acres 1520; pop. 120; poor r. 64L (Winch. U.); real prop. 2541L. Living, a Cur. with Didbrook; church, b. out of the abbey ruins, which came through the Seymours and others to the Tracys.

Hailes Castle, at Prestonkirk, *Mid. Haddington.* 4 m. E. of Haddington, a ruin on R. Tyne, belonging to the Fergussons, of New Hailes, once the seat of Earl Bothwell. *H. Hailes*, near Musselburgh, *N. Edinbro'*, Sir J. Fergusson, Bt. was seat of Lord Hailes the historian. *H. Hailes* vil. Colinton par. *N. Edinbro'*, 3 m. SW. of Edinbro', abounds with good slaty stone, and was once a distinct par. Pop. 158.

Haileybury College. See *Hailey, Herts.*

HAILEY chply. (45) Witney par. *W. Oxford.* 2 m. N. of Witney-65. Acres 2120; pop. 1440+21; poor r. 717L (Witn. U.); real prop. 5968L; charities 47L, of which 14L to Smith's school. Living, a Cur. (Oxon.) val. 148L, patr. Rector.

HAILMONDS FROME vil. (55) Bishop's Frome par. *E. Hereford.* 4 m. S. of Bromyard-125.

P. M. HAILSHAM par. (5) Dill hund. Pevensay rape, *SE. Sussex.* 16 m. ENE. of Brighton, 59 from London, near S. Coast rail., is a petty sess. town, in duchy of Lancaster, with remains of Michelham priory on the Cuckmers. Acres 6350; pop. 1586+14; houses 278, with chapel, bank, school (11L), and Union p. house; poor r. 1096L, on 6412L; real prop. 9366L; charities 20L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Chic.) val. 856L, patr. — Sheppard, Esq.; church, large, with a pinnacled tower. *Haish P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Arlington, Chiddingfold, Hailsham, Heathfield, Hellingly (a work bo.), Herstmonceux, Hooe, Loughton, Ninfeld, Warbleton, Wartling; acres 49,914, pop. 12,433, cases relieved (Y. 1846-7) 2795 (out-door 2833), exp. pend. 8099L, prop. rated 47,252L. Sup. Registry, comprises the same; pop. 12,433+61. It belongs to Lewes New County Court district. *Mt. D.* alternate Weds. *Fairs*, 6 Apr. 3 June.

Hainault, or *Hensault*, *Forest* (1) 3 m. NW. of Romford, *SW. Essex.* was part of the great forests of this county, and includes the site of the Fairlop oak at the S. end, near Albury Hatch, — which was 36 ft. girth, covered 800 ft. space, and under which a fair was held 1st Frid in July.

HAINBURY hmlt. (18) Yeovilton par. *SE. Somerset*. 1 m. E. of Ilchester-121. Pop. 18.

HAINK hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-73.

HAINES HILL () 2 m. SE. of Twyford, *E. Berks.* **HAINFORD** par. (66) Taverham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 7 m. N. of Norwich-108, near R. Bure. Acres 1600; pop. 570; poor r. 271*L*. (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 282*L*. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 89*L*, patr. R. Marsham, Esq. *H. Hall*, seat of the Marshalls.

HAINING, near Selkirk, *E. Selkirk*. J. Pringle, Esq.

HAINTON par. (83) E. Wraggoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 9 m. WSW. of Louth-143, is a meet for the S. Wold hounds. Acres 2780; pop. 322+6; poor r. 199*L*. (Louth U.); real prop. 849*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 240*L*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has brass of Sir T. Heneage and wives (1553). *H. Hall*, G. F. Heneage, Esq., — in the fam. since Hen. III. A three-footed pot of roman coins was found.

HAINWORTH hmlt. () Bingley tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 1 m. S. of Keighley-206, seat of the Cookes, is a clothing place.

Hairshaw, at Shotta, *N. Lanark*. — Young, Esq.

HAISTHORPE tnsbp. () Burton-Agnes par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Bridlington-206. Acres 1120; pop. 103; poor r. 48*L*. (Bridl. U.); real prop. 1749*L*.

Hake Head (125) 4 m. N. of Old Head of Kin-sale, *S. Cork*.

Hakin (38) 1 m. W. of Milford, *SW. Pembroke*, on Milford Haven, is a packet station.

Haldale. See *Halladale*, *Sutherland*.

HALAM par. (71) Thurgaton wap. *Mid. Notts*. 1 m. W. of Southwell-132. Acres 1810; pop. 411+4; poor r. 78*L*. (Southw. U.); real prop. 2324*L*; charities 8*L*. St. Michael Cur. (Lich.) val. 85*L*, patr. Chap. of Southwell Coll. Ch.; church, has some painted windows.

Halangium of the Romans, is supposed to be *Carnbrae*, near Redruth, *Cornwall*.

HALBEATH vil. near Dunfermline-16, *S. Fife*. in that par. has seams of good coal 6 in. to 6 ft. thick, which is carried by rail and shipped at Inverkeithing. Pop. 461.

HALBERTON HUNDRED (21) *NE. Devon*. contains the para. of Halberton, Sampford-Peverell, Willand, and parts of Burlescombe, and Upwaman; acres 10,090, pop. 8021, houses 611.

HALBERTON par. in the above hund. 3 m. E. of Tiverton-165, on Western canal, near Exeter rail. Acres 5960, with good stone; pop. 1739+10; poor r. 1280*L*. (Tivert. U.); real prop. 12,779*L*; charities 45*L*. St. Andrew Vic. (Exet.) val. 517*L*, patr. Dean and Chap. of Bristol; church, has a carved screen, and had a chantry to St. Augustine's, Bristol.

Halborn Head, W. side of Thurso bay, *N. Caithness*.

Halcrow Head, S. end of S. Ronaldshay, *Orkney Islds*.

HALDEN, HIGH, par. (5) Blackbourne hund. Scray lathes, *S. Kent*, 8 m. NNE. of Tenterden-55, on the Tarn. Acres 8340, with good clay, etc.; pop. 683+4; poor r. 462*L*. (Tenterd. U.); real prop. 8262*L*; charities 80*L*, of which 25*L* to Tylden's free school. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 82*N*, patr. Archbishop. *H. Place* (5) at Rolvenden, *S. Kent*, now a farm, was the seat of the Haldens and Guildfords.

HALDEN, MILL of, vil. Bonhill par. *Mid. Dumbarton*. 2 m. N. of Dumbarton-58, on R. Leven. Pop. 147.

HALDENBY tnsbp. (86) Adlingfleet par. *W. R.*

York. 6 m. SW. of Goole, near R. Trent. Acres 1490; pop. 75; poor r. 17*L*. (Goole U.); real prop. 2029*L*. *H. Park*, J. Jackson, Esq.

Haldon House (22) 4 m. SW. of Exeter, *E. Devon*. Sir L. V. Palk, Bt., was b. 1785 by the Chudleighs, and has some county MSS. of Raddon, etc., several flemish masters, Reynolds' 'Gen. Lawrence,' whose statue stands in the grounds, on a point commanding a fine land and sea view. Gt. and Lit. **Haldon Hill**, where the Exeter races are held, is a sandstone ridge 818 ft. high, lying NW. and SE. 7 m. and 2½ broad, covered with flints, with the 'Gt. stone heap' and other cairns upon it.

HALE tnsbp. (80) Bowdon par. *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. SE. of Altrincham-179, near *H. Moss* and R. Bollin. Acres 3540; pop. 974+3; poor r. 279*L*. (Altrinc. U.); real prop. 6862*L*. *HALE*. See *HAILE, Cambrid.* *HALE* par. (15) Upper Fordingbridge hund. *W. Hants*. 8 m. NNE. of Fordingbridge-91, on R. Avon. Acres 1210; pop. 209; poor r. 186*L*. (Fordingb. U.); real prop. 1192*L*. St. Mary Don. (Win.) val. 122*L*, patr. J. Goff, Esq. *H. House*, J. May, Esq.

F. HALE chpry. (80) Childwall par. *SW. Lancash.* 6 m. S. of Prescott-198, on R. Mersey. Acres 1410; pop. 645+8; poor r. 183*L*. (Presc. U.); real prop. 4522*L*; charities, Past's free school, etc. 15*L*. St. Mary Cur. (Chea.) val. 105*L*, patr. J. T. Blackburne, Esq. of *H. Hall*, which was b. 1674 by the Irelands, and has a decoy. Jno. Middleton, the "Child of Hale," whose height was 9 ft. 3 in. with a hand 17 in. long, was born here 1578. *HALE*, or *HEAL* () near Farnham, *W. Surrey*. Living, a Cur. (Win.) val. —*L*, patr. Vicar of Farnham. *H. Place*, J. Smither, Esq. *HALE* hmlt. () Kirkby Thore and Newbiggin pars. *N. Westmrid*. 5 m. NW. of Appleby-270. *HALE* () 2 m. NW. of Burton-in-Kendal, *S. Westmrid*.

HALE-END tythg. (8) Woking par. *NW. Surrey*, 5 m. N. of Guildford-29.

HALE, GREAT, par. (70) Awardhurn wap. *S. Lincoln*. 5 m. ESE. of Sleaford-115, contains *H. LITTLE*, tnsbp. (pop. 281). Acres 5110; pop. 1003+4; poor r. 385*L*. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 11,076*L*; charities 80*L*. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Linc.) val. 186*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. River*. See *HAILE, Cornwall*. *H., The* (1) near Tottenham, *E. Middlesex*.

HALES. See *HAILES QUARRY, Edinbro'*. *HALES* par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 2 m. SE. of Loddon-112. Acres 1120; pop. 302; poor r. 156*L*. (Loddon U.); real prop. 1629*L*. St. Margaret Cur. (Norw.) val. with Heckingham 68*L*, patr. Sir E. B. Smyth, Bt. *HALES* tnsbp. (73) Drayton par. *W. Stafford*. 2 m. E. of Mkt. Drayton-153, is joined to *BLOORE*. *H. Hall*, Rev. A. Buchanan.

Hales Bridge (8) 5 m. SW. of Reigate, *S. Surrey*. *H. Green* (12) 6 m. S. of Reading, *S. Berks*. *H. Hall* (72) 1 m. NE. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford*. seat of B. Child, Esq. was b. by the granddaughter of Sir Mat. Hale. *H., North*, or *COVENTHRE*, par. (49) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. NNE. of Southwold-105, near the coast. Acres 1900; pop. 186; poor r. 187*L*. (Blyth. U.); real prop. 1564*L*. Living, a Vic. with Benacre. *H. Place* (8) 1 m. NW. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, was built 1768, by the Haleses (of whom Sir Edw. was made Earl Tenterden by Jas. II.) near Place Ho. the old seat of the Manwoods and Colepepers.

HALES OWEN DIVISION (61) Brimstree hund. *Salop*, locally in *Worcest*. contains part of the

par. of Hales Owen; acres 9930, pop. 13,589, houses 2623.

P. M. HALES OWEN par. in the above, and Low. Halfshire hund. *Worcest.* 7 m. WSW. of Birmingham, 117 from London, near N. West rail. R. Stour, and Dudley canal, containing Cradley, St. Kenelm Langley, Oldbury *cur.*, Hill, Hasbury, and 11 other tnsps., was given by John to Bp. de Rupibus, who b. a premonstratensian priory, of which there are a few remains. Acres 11,290, with coal, and iron at Oldbury; pop. 17,376 + 654, — of town 2056, in the hardware trade, etc.; houses 427 in one street, with 2 chapels, free gram. school (108L), where SHENSTONE, a native, was educated; poor r. 341L on 3143L (Stourbridge U.); real prop. 67,060L, of which 11,132L on canal, 10,659L on mines; charities 271L St. Mary and St. John Evangelist *Vic.* (Worc.) val. 820L, patr. Lord Littleton; church, has a tall spire, and tombs of Shenstone and Miss Powell, with lines by the poet, who died at Leasowes, now seat of G. Attwood, Esq.; Christ Church at the Quinton (i.e. quintain, which is still, or used to be, played here) *Cur.* 150L, Vicar; Littleton the latin lexicographer, Caslon the type-founder, were natives. *Mht. D. Mon. Fairs*, Easter and Whit. Mon.

HALESTOWN, or **HALSETOWN** (83) near St. Ives, *SW. Cornwall*, was found. by J. Halse, Esq., late M.P. for St. Ives, and is a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 130L, patr. Crown and Bishop.

P. M. HALESWORTH par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, a polling place, 26 m. NE. of Ipswich, 100 from London, on R. Blythe. Acres 1070, partly in hemp; pop. 2662 + 19, sailcloth and yarn makers, maltsters; houses 559, with 3 chapels, theatre, 3 banks, savings bk. (21,368L from 769 depositors), foundry, Porter's and Neale's schools (20L); poor r. 765L on 8003L (Blyth. U.); real prop. 10,421L; charities 426L, of which town estate 212L St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. with Chediston 450L, patr. Mrs. J. Badeley; church, of flint. *Mht. D. Tu. Fairs*, 29 Oct.

P. HALEWOOD tnsph. (80) Childwall par. *SW. Lancash.* 5 m. S. of Prescott-198, near R. Mersey. Acres 3450; pop. 1101 + 17; poor r. 137L (Presc. U.); real prop. 6911L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —, patr. Vicar.

Haley (47) 1 m. N. of Hoddesdon, *E. Herts.* near *Halebury College*, found. 1805 for the E. I. Company's civil cadets, 106 in number, under a principal, etc. and professors of classica, math., hist., economy, law, arabic, persian, sanscrit, hindustani, bengali, etc.

HALEY HILL vil. (88) N. Owrain tnsph. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Halifax-197.

HALFEN tnsph. (60) Llanfihangel par. *N. Montgomery.* 5 m. SW. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 83.

HALFMORTON par. in Bakkdale, *SE. Dumfries.* 6 m. SW. of Langholm-73, is the half of Morton, the other being joined to Wauchope. Size 5 m. by 2, or 60,000 acres; pop. 737 + 9; real prop. 8237L; for poor 146L. Living, united to Langholm; church, in ruins.

HALFORD chplyr. (61) Bromfield par. *S. Salop.* 7 m. NW. of Ludlow-143, on R. Ouney, contains Dinchope. Pop. 124; poor r. 65L (Ludl. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 40L, patr. Hon. R. H. Clive.

P. HALFORD par. (54) Kington hund. *S. Warwick.* 3 m. N. of Shipston-83, at the bridge, on R. Stour, a meet for the Warwick hounds. Acres 1010; pop. 425 + 11; poor r. 56L (Shipst. U.); real prop. 1619L; charities 2L St. Mary Rect. (Worc.) val. 186L, patr. Bishop.

HALFERNY GREEN hmlt. (61) Bobbington par. *SW. Stafford.* 7 m. NW. of Stourbridge-122.

HALFSHIRE (LOWER) HUNDRED (54-5,62) *N. Worcest.* contains the pars. of Belbroughton rect., Chadlesley-Corbett vic., Churchill r., Dudley r., Elmbeay r., Frankley *cur.*, Hagley r., Pedmore r., Rushock r., Stone c., and parts of Hales Owen r., Hartlebury c., Kidderminster c., Old Swinford r., and Wolverley v.; acres 42,980, pop. 63,189, houses 12,174. **H. (UPPER) HUNDRED**, contains Bromsgrove c., Coston-Hackett c., Crotch, Doverdale, Freckenham, Grafton-Manor, Hadsor r., Hampton Lovett r., King's Norton c., Kington, Northfield r., Upton Warren r., Westwood Park, Yardley, and parts of Dodderhill c., Church Leach, Salwarpe, and Tardebigg v.; acres 69,200, pop. 30,816, houses 6142. *See DROITWICH and KIDDERMINSTER DRAINERIES.*

Halfway House (62) 4 m. NE. of Coleshill, *N. Warwick.* **H. House** (1) 3 m. NE. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent*, on the Thames, near *H. Reach*, a bend of the river with 13 to 18 ft. water, lying NW. and SE. 1½ m. opposite Dagenham beach.

Halfway House () 8 m. from Canterbury, *E. Kent.* **H. House** () 2 m. N. of Hexham, *S. Northmbrld.* **H. House** ext. par. (48) Nacton par. *SE. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Ipswich-69, near R. Orwell.

HALGHTON tnsph. (73) Hamner par. *SE. Flint.* 5 m. N. of Ellesmere-169, a meet for the Wynnstay hounds. Pop. 491; poor r. 222L (Ellesm. U.); real prop. 3978L.

Haldon Hill, near Berwick-58, *Durham*, locally in *N. Northmbrld.*, the scene of a battle in 1333, between the Scotch and English.

**** P. M. HALIFAX** par. (88) Morley wap. *W. R. York.* a station on Leeds and Manch. rail. 21 m. from London, or 197 by road, and 35 m. SW. of York, near R. Calder, and Rochdale canal, a polling, petty sessions, and large clothing town, and excise collection, in Hardwick or Sowerby Forest, which belonged to Earl Warren, who had a gallows by prescriptive right here, — contains King's Cross, Bradshaw, Coley, Cross Stone, Elland, Heptonstall, Brighouse, Illingworth, Lightcliffe, Luddenden, Mytholm, Mytholmroyd, Queenshead, Rastrick, Ripponden, Salterhebble, Sowerby, Sowerby-bridge, Stainland *cur.*, with Hipperholme, Langfield, Midgley, Norland, Ovenden, Owrarn (N. and S.), Rishworth, Shelf, Skircoat, Soryland, Stansfield, Wadsworth, and Warley; had only 13 houses in 15th cent., after which it grew into importance as a clothing town, and was garrisoned 1642 for Parl., to which for a time it sent members; — returns two under the Reform act, the bounds including the tnsph. and parts of N. and S. Owrarn, — no. electors 1023 (of 10L houses 6489); was first chartered Mar. 1848, — and is divided into 6 wards, governed by a mayor (who is returning officer), 10 ald. 30 council, with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of boro' of H.", and revenue of —L. Acres of par. 75,740 (equal to ¼ of *Rutland*), or 17 m. by 11, moorland, with grit stone, coal, iron, — of boro' 1254 — of tnsph. 990; pop. 180,743 + 2084, and 26,694, and 13,881 + 450, employed in the manufact. (what follows is for the whole par.) of woollens and cloth (7835 bands), worsted (6900), cotton (5388), cards for weaving (644), silk (455), carpets (105), in the stone works and quarries (22,680), coal pits (680) — besides dyers (564), farmers (1493), 'stuff' makers (597), 'waavers' (4396, — 644 being power-loom), 'factory-workers' (1839); houses (of tnsph.) 8920, of brick and stone, on a hill side, with 5 churches, — chapels, exchange (?), 8 banks, savings bk. (65,336L from 1834 depositors), piece hall for woollens and worsteds (with 315 rooms,

b. 1799 for 12,000l.), theatre, assembly and news rooms, baths, gas, and water works, 2 gaols, barracks, infirmary, Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school (1897.) with 3 scholarships at Magd. Coll. Camb., Waterhouse's blue-coat school, etc. (1818l.), Smith's sch. (191.), Hopkinson's and Crowther's almsh. and sch., and Union poor house; assd. taxes 8186l.; poor r. 3760l. on 48,948l.; real prop. 108,945l., of which 23,495l. on ironworks; charities 2506l. Livings are, St. Jno. Baptist Vic. (Rip.) val. 1678l., patr. Crown,—church, built (chiefly) 1450-70, is 192 ft. by 60, with a tower 117 ft. high, Abp. Rokeby's and another chantry, and arms of rectors from 1274; Holy Trin. Cur. 190l., J. Whitaker, Esq.; St. James Cur. 250l.; St. John, St. Ann or Brien Crosstone, Mytholm and St. George Curs. each 150l., patr. Vicar. A few british remains have been found; and by an old gibbet law, a thief taken 'hand-habend,' 'back-berend,' or 'confessand,' to the value of 13*d.* was executed within three mkt. days, by a machine something like the guillotine—hence the saying 'From Hell, Hull (where the discipline was strict) and Halifax, good Lord deliver us.' Briggs, who calculated the first table of logarithms, and Bps. Tilson and Hartley, were natives; Watson, author of the town history, was curate, and Sir W. Herschell organist,—and Defoe wrote his Robinson Crusoe here; Abp. Tillotson was born at Sowerby, Sir H. Savill at Bradley. It publishes the 'H. Guardian' newspaper; and gave title of marquis to Savill, the accomplished 'Trimmer,' and of earl to Ch. Montagu. *Hal. P. L. Union*, contains the above par. and its tnsps. with Hartishead-cum-Clifton; acres 51,624, pop. 109,175, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 10,300 (out-door 6995), expend. 18,110l., prop. rated 252,524l. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 109,073 + 1934; births 4064 (1962 being females, 361 illegit.)—deaths 2623,—marriages 1082, of which 1377 persons signed with marks. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. The *Excise* district, includes Halifax, Huddersfield, Bury, Rochdale, Keighley, Skipton, Settle, Gisburn, Colne, Burnley; and in 1835 had 76 officers, and collected 114,786l. (each collector's round being 146 m.), of which 74,618l. was on malt, 39,216l. on paper, 23,103l. on licenses, 4299l. on bricks, 3851l. on auctions, etc.—and the total no. of traders (12,370) included 5266 dealers in tobacco, 2926 in tea, 1619 in wines and spirits, 2435 brewers and maltsters, 57 makers of bricks, 14 of paper. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 24 June, 1st Sat. Nov. cattle, etc.

Haling, or Hayling, House (8) near Croydon, *NE. Surrey*, seat of C. Burnet, Esq., belongs to the Hammonds.

Halivaills Mountains, near Kilmuir, *W. Inverness*. N. end of Skye, are two heathy flat-topped peaks 2000 ft. high, and 1 m. asunder.

Halkerton, near Lawrencekirk, *S. Kincardine*. W. D. Proctor, Esq.

HALKIN par. (79) Colehill hund. *Mid. Flint*. 8 m. SE. of Holywell-200, containing Rhos-y-Coe cur., Hendre-Fegillt, Llyn-y-Llan, and Llyn-y-Wern, under *H. Hill* (992 ft.), which has a fine view. Acres 1800, with coal, rich lead, calamine, white clay (at the *Hill*, with fossils), limestone; pop. 1813 + 28, miners; poor r. 731l. (Holyw. U.); real prop. —l.; charities 7l. Living, a *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 312l., patr. Bishop,—sometime held by Roberts, who wrote 'Hist. of the Cymry,' etc. *H. Hall*, Marq. of Westminster, b. 1827.

P. HALKIRK par. 7 m. S. of Thurso, *Mid. Caithness*. 279 from Edinbro', on Thurso and Forss

waters, includes Skinnet, and was a seat of the bps. of Caithness. Size 24 m. by 9, flattish pasture, on limestone, with Spittal hill, many streams, and Cathel, Leulary, Lochmore, Lochmeady, and 20 other lakes, having trout, etc.; pop. 2968 + 12,—of vil. 236, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 6095l.; for poor 119l. Living (presb. Caithn.) val. 206l., patr. Sir J. Colquhoun, Bt., chief heritor, through the Sinclairs. There are remains of a hospital, the 'abbey' house and St. Thomas's pillar, on Spittal hill; 5 or 6 chapels; many 'picts' or danish houses; and the castles of Braal (old seat of the earls of Caithness), Dirlet (the Mackays'), Lochmore (Morrnan nan Shean), and Achnavarn.

HALL hmlt. () St. Ishmael par. *SW. Carmarthen*. 8 m. W. by N. of Kidwelly-226. Pop. 98.

HALL vil. (41) Llangadock par. *E. Carmarthen*, near Llangadock-195.

HALL () near Bolton, *Mid. Lancash.* where Crompton invented his mules, or 'Hall i' th' Wood Wheels,' so called from an old timbered house which stands or stood here.

Hall Barn (7) near Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks.* was the seat of Waller the poet, who built it. *H. II. BARNS* hmlt. () Simonburn tnsnp. *S. Northmbrld.* 7 m. NW. of Hexham-279. *H. H. CARR* tnsnp. (89) Bary par. *SE. Lancash.* 6 m. N. of Bary-195, is joined to COUPE. *H. II. Court* () near —, *Berks.* belongs to the Rigges of *Lancash.* *H. Court* (43) 4 m. WSW. of Leubury, *SE. Hereford.* *H. Craig* (21) 4 m. S. of Derygonnelly, *Mid. Fermanagh*, J. Weir, Esq. *H. End* (46) 4 m. SW. of Bedford, *W. Beds.* *H. END* hmlt. (62) with Frazley, Polesworth par. *N. Warwick*. 3 m. NW. of Atherstone-107, on Watling St. *H. H. GARTH* () Pittington par. *E. Durham*, 3 m. ENE. of Durham-258. *H. Green* (46) 3 m. NE. of Stevenage, *N. Herts.* *H. GREEN* vil. (89) Upholland tnsnp. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. WSW. of Wigan-200. *H. H. GREEN* vil. (54) Yearley par. *NE. Worcester*. 4 m. SE. of Birmingham-116.

P. HALL GREEN, OLD () 5 m. from Ware, *SE. Herts.* *H. Groce* (8) 8 m. SW. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey.* *H. Hill*, near —, *Fife*, belongs to the Halkettas. *H. H. ING* hmlt. (88) Honley chpry. *W. R. York*. 8 m. S. of Huddersfield-189. *H. of the Hill* () near Chorley, *S. Lancash.* seat of the Willisies. *H. Place* (7) 8 m. W. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* E. G. C. East, Esq. *H. o' Heath* () near —, *Cheshire*, a seat of the Hammonds. *H. Place* (6) 2 m. W. of Tonbridge, *W. Kent*, seat of T. F. Bailey, Esq., formerly of the Burgesses. *H. Place* () at Harbledown, near Canterbury, *E. Kent*, belongs to the Wilmots. *H. Place* () at Dulwich, *NE. Surrey*, D. Stow, Esq. *Hall, The* (99) near Donegal, *S. Donegal*, Marquis of Donegal. *H. Hall, The* () 4 m. N. of Ferbane, *NW. King's Co.* — Clibborn, Esq.

Halladale River, rises SE. of Ben Grian, *E. Sutherland*, and runs 20 m. N. through Strathhalladale to the sea at Bighoun, near *H. Head*.

Hallam, or Hollam, Hill (11) near Tichfield, *S. Hants*. J. Anderson, Esq.

HALLAM GATE hmlt. () Ecclesall Bierlow tnsnp. *W. R. York*, near Sheffield-162. *H. KIRK* par. (71) Appletree and Morleston hunds. *SE. Derby*. 7 m. ENE. of Derby-126, on a branch of Erewash canal, contains Mapperley. Acres 1620; pop. 451; poor r. 82l. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 1134l.; charities 6l. All Saints Vic. (Lich.) val. 309l., patr. F. Newdigate, Esq. *H. LITTLE*, hmlt. (71) Ilkeston par. as above, ½ m. E. Pop. 303

146. **H.** **NETHER**, tnsph. (81) Sheffield par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Sheffield-162, containing Newfield Green, Heeley, and 12 hmlts., gives name to *Hallamshire*, as below. Acres 5480; pop. 7275 + 262; poor r. 1903L (Ecclesall Bierlow U.); real prop. 28,220L, of which 7136L on canal, 1377L on iron-works. **H.** **UPPER**, tnsph. as above, 2 m. SW., contains Fulwood and 7 other hmlts. Acres 5870; pop. 1405 + 17; poor r. 568L; real prop. 5826L. **H.** **WEST**, par. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby*. 6 m. NE. of Derby-126, near **H. KIRK**, above. Acres 1280, with a mineral water, and coal pits; pop. 677; poor r. 142L (Shardlow U.); real prop. 2807L; charities 209L, of which 170L to Scargill's school. *St. Wilfrid Rect.* (Lich.) val. 250L, patr. **F. Newdigate**, Esq.

HALLAMSHIRE, a lordship round Sheffield. *W. R. York* of uncertain extent, the *Hallam* of 'Domesday' which belonged to Earl Walthoeof, now to Duke of Norfolk.

HALLAN tnsph. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 8 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139.

HALLAS BRIDGE hmlt. () Wilsden tnsph. *W. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Bradford-196.

Hallaston (56) 8 m. WSW. of Weobley, *W. Hereford*.

P. Hallaton () near BRISTOL.

HALLATON, or **HACKINT**, par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 6 m. SW. of Uppingham-89, on a branch of **R. Welland**, was once a mkt. town under the Peverells, Bardolphs, etc. Acres 2360, with stone; pop. 637 + 7; poor r. 177L (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 6737L; charities 519L, of which 25L to free school, and 50L to almsh. *St. Michael Rect.* (Pet.) val. with **St. Michael Blaston** 646L, patr. **C. Bewicke**, Esq., of *H. Hall*, and **Rev. G. O. Fenwicke**; church, large, with some good windows, an old sculpture, stone seats, and square font. *H. Manor Ho.*, **T. Vowe**, Esq., has portraits of the Butlers, and came to the fam. in 1410. Two pies, etc. are by custom scrambled for at Easter; and at *H. Cast. Hill* is an earthwork 118 ft. high, with remains of another near it. *Fair, Holy Thrus*.

HALLATROW hmlt. (19) High Littleton par. *NE. Somerset*. 8 m. SW. of Bath-104. Pop. 351.

Hallbar, at Carluke, *Mid. Lanark* an old tower of the Lauderdales of Broadwood, — near which are *H. Craig*, with part of an old seat, and *H. Hill* tumulus.

Halleaths House, 7 m. NE. of Dumfries, *Mid. Dumfries*. **A. Johnstone**, Esq., near **H. Loch** and **R. Annan**.

Hallend (43) 4 m. WSW. of Ledbury, *E. Hereford*.

HALLGATE hmlt. () New-Forest tnsph. *N. R. York*. 5 m. NNW. of Richmond-233.

Hallgreen, near Bervie, *S. Kincardine*. **J. Farquhar**, Esq.

Hallhill, at Newburn, *S. Fife*. — **Craigie**, Esq. (?)

HALLIFORD, LOWER, hmlt. (8) Shepperton par. *SW. Middlesex*, 2 m. W. of Chertsey-19, on **R. Thames**. **H.** **UPPER**, hmlt. Sunbury par. as above, 1 m. NE. Pop. 171.

HALLIKELD hmlt. () Winton tnsph. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Northallerton-225.

HALLIKELD WAPENTAKE () *N. R. York* contains the pars. of Burneston, Kirby-on-the-Moor, Kirklington, West Tanfield, and parts of Aldboro', Bedale, Brafferton, Cundall, Pickhill, Topcliffe, and Wath; acres 33,850, pop. 6722, houses 1427.

HALLIN *q. s.* par. in *Waterniah q. s.* par. *W. Inverness*. **W. side** of *Skye*, is a par. living

(presb. *Skye*) val. —L, patr. **Crowe**. Pop. 1260, gaelic.

Hallin Fell () *E. side* of *Ulleswater, NW. Westmrid*, opposite *Gowbarrow Pk.*

HALLING par. (6) Shamwell hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 4 m. SW. of Rochester-29, on **R. Medway**, has remains of the gate, chapel, etc. of a palace of the bps. of Rochester, rebuilt 1320-30 by **Bp. Hamo**. Acres 1690, some in bog-grounds; pop. 448 + 1; poor r. 157L (*N. Aylesf. C.*); real prop. 2595L; charities 2L, and share in Snodland sch. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Roch.) val. 159L, patr. **Dean and Chap.**; church, early eng. with a brass (1587) of **Lambard** the antiquary's wife.

P. HALLINGBURY, GREAT, par. (47) Harlow hund. *W. Essex*, 2 m. SE. of Bishop Stortford-30, near Cambridge rail, and **R. Stort**, belonged to the **Morleys, Lovels, Parkers, Turners**. Acres 1398; pop. 690; poor r. 772L (Stortf. U.); real prop. 8560L; charities 2L *Living, a Rect.* (Roch.) val. 796L, patr. **J. A. Houblon**, Esq., of *H. Place*. **H.** **LITTLE**, par. as above, 2 m. SSW. Acres 2610; pop. 497 + 1; poor r. 226L; real prop. 2545L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Roch.) val. 470L, patr. **Charter House, London**. *Lit. H. House*, **R. Mash**, Esq.

HALLINGTON par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *NE. Lincoln*. 2 m. SW. of Louth-143. Acres 860; pop. 78 + 1; poor r. 58L (Louth U.); real prop. 1899L. *St. Lawrence Rect.* with *Raithby*. **H.**

HALLINGTON tnsph. () *St. John Lee* par. *S. Northmbrid.* 8 m. NNE. of Hexham-273, belonged to Hexham priory, and had a beacon at *Mote Law* camp, near *Hanging Shaw*. Pop. 105; poor r. 85L (Hex. U.). *H. Meais*, — **Shoulsby**, Esq. (?)

HALLIWELL tnsph. (89) Deane par. *S. Lancash.* 1 m. WSW. of Bolton-197, has a *holy well*, and fine views. Acres 2320; pop. 3242 + 28; poor r. 498L (Bolton U.); real prop. 13,836L. *St. Peter* and *St. Paul Chrs.* (Manch.) val. —L, patr. of both **J. H. Ainsworth**, Esq., of *Smithhill Hall*, who holds the manor. **H.** *Halliwell*. See *HOLYWELL, Northmbrid.*

HALLLOUGHTON, or **HAWTON**, par. (71) Thurgaton wap. *Mid. Notts*. 1 m. SSW. of Southwell-132. Acres 800; pop. 88; poor r. 2L (Southw. U.); real prop. 1150L. *St. James Ch.* (Linc.) val. 46L, patr. **Bishop of Ripon**; church, has near it an old house supposed religious, partly rebuilt. **H.** *Halloughton* (62) 8 m. NNE. of *Colehill*, *N. Warwick*.

P. HOLLOW par. (55) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcester*. 3 m. NNW. of Worcester-111, on **R. Severn**, contains *Broadheath* and *Shoulton*. Acres 3550, rich and fertile; pop. 1228; poor r. 297L (Martley U.); real prop. 8224L. *Living, a Ch.* with *Grimley*. *H. Park*, **J. Mann**, Esq., with a good mineral water in it.

Hallow-Meadow (54) 2 m. N. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, near *LANGHOLM*, where *Johnnie Armstrong* lived.

Hallowicks. See *Hallowicks, Bucks*.

HALLOWS REEDLEY BOOTH tnsph. () with *Filly-Close* and *Newlaund*, *Whalley* par. *E. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of *Burnley*-211, on *Leeds* and *Liv.* canal, near *R. Henburn*. Acres 1360; pop. 412; poor r. 170L (Burnl. U.); real prop. 3476L, of which 2380L on mines and quarries.

Hallsteads () near *Watermillock, W. side* of *Ulleswater, NW. Cumberl.* **J. Marshall**, Esq.

Hallstones (17) 4 m. NE. of *Ballymore, W. Westm.* **W. H. Daniel**, Esq.

HALLYBURTON, 8 m. NW. of *Greenlaw*-88, *Mid. Berwick*. on **R. Blackadder**, was a *chpry*. **H.** *Hallyburton*, 2 m. ESE. of *Capar Angus, W.*

Forfar, Marq. of Huntly, who takes hence title of baron.

HALLYSTONE. See **HOLYSTONE**, *Northmbrld.*
HALLYTREEHOLME hmlt. () Hempholme tnsph. *E. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Gt. Driffield-196, near R. Hull.

Hall-yards, a barony in W. Calder par. *SW. Edinbro'*. **Hall-yards**, was the name of Camilla Ho. at Auchtertool, *Fife*.

Halmanor, 4 m. SW. of Peebles, *Mid. Peebles*.
HALMER-END tnsph. (73) Audley par. *NW. Stafford.* 4 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyme -150. Pop. 907; real prop. 4720*l*.

HALNABY hmlt. () Croft tnsph. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Richmond-233. *H. Hall*, Sir J. P. Milbanke, Bt.

P. HALNAKER tythg. (9) Boxgrove par. *E. Sussex*, 4 m. NE. of Chichester-62, was given by Hen. I. to Rob. de Hays, and came to the St. Johns, Poyninges, De la Warra, Morleys, etc., now to Duke of Richmond. Pop. 233. *H. House*, a ruined seat, has two curfews as old as the Conquest.

HALSALL par. (90) W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancash.* 3 m. WNW. of Ormskirk-219, on Leeds canal, near *H. Moss*, contains Lydiate, Maghull, and Melling *curzs*, and Down-Holland. Acres 15,540, — of town 6820, with 'Lit-turf' used for candles, at the moss — and good stone; pop. 4445 + 31, and 1218 + 5; poor r. 153*l*. (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 10,191*l*; charities 226*l*, of which 26*l* to Halsall's free gram. school. St. Cuthbert Rect. (Ches.) val. 3051*l*, patr. R. H. Blundell, Esq. *H. Hall*, Rev. G. Holden.

HALSANDS hmlt. (23) Stokenham par. *S. Devon.* 6 m. SW. of Dartmouth-202. Pop. 128.

HALSE hmlt. (45) St. Peter Brackley par. *SW. Northmpts.* 2 m. NW. of Brackley-63. Pop. 64; real prop. 2363*l*. *H. Grange*, near the site of a chapel.

HALSE par. (21) Williton hund. *SW. Somerset.* 6 m. WNW. of Taunton-141. Acres 1840; pop. 421; poor r. 259*l*. (Taunt. U.); real prop. 3081*l*; charities 44*l*. St. James Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 174*l*, patr. Mrs. Frobisher.

Halswell Park (20) 4 m. SW. of Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset.* C. K. K. Tynte, Esq., was b. by Sir H. Tynte 1689, and has some Vandeyks, Lelys, etc., and fine grounds round it.

HALSHAM par. (85) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Patrington-192. Acres 2800; pop. 284; poor r. 119*l*. (Patrington. U.); real prop. 3607*l*; charities, 80*l* to Constable's school and hosp. All Saints Rect. (Yk.) val. 631*l*, patr. J. Dyneley, Esq.; church, has tombs of the Constables of Burton-Constable.

Halshaw Moor (89) 3 m. SE. of Bolton, *SE. Lancash.* on Manch. rail.

Halstead () 2 m. S. of Prescott, *S. Lancash.* R. Willis, Esq.

P. M. HALSTEAD par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 16 m. NNE. of Chelmsford, 46 from London, near E. Count. rail. on R. Colne, a petty sess. town, belonged to Earl Godwin, afterwards to Will. de Warren and others. Acres 6230, with hops; pop. 5710 + 108, in the satin velvet mills and straw plat (formerly the baize) manufact.; houses 1129, with 6 churches and chapels, mkt. house (which once stood at *Cheping* hill), 2 banks, savings bk. (16,883*l* from 534 depositors), Dame Ramsey's gram. school (20*l*), house of correction, a small college founded by the Bouchiers, and Union p. house; poor r. 3127*l*. on 12,536*l*; real prop. 16,483*l*; charities 541*l*, of which Martin's and others for poor 281*l*. St. George Vic. (Roch.) once held by Bp. Hall, val. 390*l*, — church has a wooden spire (the third

of the kind), and effigies of the Bouchiers, who built (1340) a chantry here, with a brass of Sir T. Bouchier and wives (1409); Holy Trin. *Cur.* 150*l*, patr. of both Bp. of London; St. James *Cur.* 200*l*, Bishop. Card. Abp. Bouchier was a native (d. 1486). *H. Place*, J. Brewster, Esq. (?) *Hals. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Colne (Earis, Eugaine, White), Gosfield, Halstead, Hedingham (Castle and Sible), Maplestead (Great and Little), Pebrmarsh, Ridgewell, Stambourne, Tilbury, Toppesfield, Yeldham (Great and Little); acres 36,688, pop. 17,691, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4021 (outdoor 3408), expend. 9747*l*, prop. rated 58,997*l*. Sup. Registry, comprises the same; pop. 17,720 + 182. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Ridgewell and Stambourne, which go to Haverrhill. *Mkt. D. Frid.* *Fairs*, 6 May, 29 Oct. cattle.

HALSTEAD par. (6) Codsheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 6 m. NNW. of Sevenoaks-23. Acres 1010; pop. 308 + 6; poor r. 209*l*. (Seveno. U.); real prop. 1630*l*. St. Margaret Rect. (Cant.) val. 184*l*, patr. Archbp.; church, has 2 brasses of W. Buryas (1444) etc. *H. Place*, — Atkins, Esq. (?) **HALSTEAD** tnsph. (64) Tilton par. *E. Leicester.* 8 m. S. of Melton Mowbray-105. Pop. 186 + 2; real prop. 2206*l*. **Halstead** () near Ingleton, *W. R. York.* Mrs. Foxcroft.

HALSTOCK LIBERTY and par. (18) Sherborne divis. *NW. Dorset*, 6 m. NE. of Beaminster-137. Acres 1970; pop. 626 + 7; poor r. 371*l*. (Beamin. U.); real prop. 3680*l*; charities, church land 10*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Sal.) val. 200*l*, patr. Prebendary.

HALSTON ext. par. (74) Upper Oswestry hund. *NW. Salop.* 3 m. NE. of Oswestry-171, near Shrewsb. and Ches. rail. and Ellesmere canal, had K. Templars' preceptory, given by the Fitzalans, and which came to the Myttons about 1560. Acres 800; pop. 84 + 1; poor r. — *l*. *H. Hall*, J. F. Mytton, Esq., son of 'Jack Mytton,' the sportsman. **HALSTON** tnsph. () Pontesbury par. *W. Salop.* 7 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 17.

HALSTOW, HIGH, par. (11) Hoo hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 5 m. NNE. of Chatham-30. Acres 2730; pop. 378 + 2; poor r. 196*l*. (Hoo U.); real prop. 5004*l*; charities 25*l*. St. Margaret Rect. (Roch.) val. 602*l*, patr. Rev. R. G. Burt, rector; church, has brass of a priest (1896). **H. LOWER**, par. (6) Milton par. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 6 m. E. of Chatham-80, on Stangate Creek, where the quarantine vessels lie. Acres 1320; pop. 297 + 7; poor r. 109*l*. (Milton U.); real prop. 2839*l*; charities 14*l*. St. Margaret Vic. (Cant.) val. 245*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.

HALSWAY hmlt. (20) Stogumber par. *NW. Somerset.* 5 m. SE. of Watchet-156. Real prop. 1359*l*.

HALTCLIFF. See **CALDBECK** **HALTCLIFF.**
HALTEMPRICE FARM ext. par. (86) Cottingham par. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Hull-171, belonging to the Ellerkers, had an austrian canonry, moved (Edw. II) from Cottingham by the founder Lord Wake. Pop. 10.

HALTHAM-UPON-BAIN par. (83) Horncastle soke, *Mid. Lincoln.* 3 m. S. of Horncastle-134, on the canal. Acres 2610; pop. 253 + 11; poor r. 35*l*. (Horn. U.); real prop. 1814*l*. St. Benedict Rect. with Roughton.

Halthwaite (98) 8 m. SE. of Ravenglass, *SW. Cumbri.*

HALTON par. (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 4 m. SE. of Aylesbury-40, on Wendover canal. Acres 1390; pop. 198; poor r. 141*l*. (Aylesb. U.);

real prop. 1355*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Sir J. D. King, Bt., of H. House.

P. HALTON chptry. (80) Runcorn par. *NW. Cheshire*, 6 m. SW. of Warrington-184, near Bridgewater canal and R. Mersey, and once a mkt. town, was given by Hugh Lupus to his earl marshal Nigel (whose castle, built on a hill which has a fine view, was reduced in the civil wars), and came through John of Gaunt to the duchy of Lancaster. Acres 1930; pop. 1397 + 7; poor r. 357*l.* (Runc. U.); real prop. 5493*l.*; charities 2*l.* Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 157*l.*, patr. Sir R. Brooke, Bt. **HALTON** tnsph. (74) Chirk par. *SE. Denbigh*, near Chirk-173. Pop. 176.

P. HALTON par. () S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 3 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, on R. Lune, contains Aughton cur. and H. Moor, where coins of Canute were found 1815, now in Brit. Museum. Acres 3830, part common; pop. 694, some in the cotton mills; poor r. 245*l.*; real prop. 5534*l.*; charities 83*l.*, of which 15*l.* to Wither's school. Living, a Rect. (Manch.) val. 479*l.*, patr. —; church, has an old danish cross and a roman camp near it. H. Hall, R. B. Bradshaw, Esq., who holds the manor. H. Park, — Bateman, Esq. **HALTON**, and H. SHIELDS, tnsphs. () Corbridge par. *S. Northumb.* 5 m. NE. of Hexham-279, near H. Chesters, or Hunnum of the 'Notitia,' on the Wall, where remains of buildings are seen, and coins, etc. have been found. Pop. 46 and 59; real prop. 5018*l.* H. Tower, belonged to the Haltons and Carnabys (who have left a sword here 64 in. long). — now to the Blacketts. **HALTON** vil. () Templenewsam tnsph. *W. R. York.* 3 m. ESE. of Leeds-189.

HALTON-CHESTERS. See **HALTON**, *Northumb.* above. **H. EAST**, par. (86) E. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln.* 11 m. NE. of Glanford-Brigg-155, on R. Humber. Acres 3920; pop. 627; poor r. 256*l.* (Glanfl. U.); real prop. 8951*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. 161*l.*, patr. Earl of Yarborough. **H. EAST**, tnsph. () Skipton par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. ENE. of Skipton-216. Acres 8440; pop. 120; poor r. 28*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 1644*l.* H. Place, J. Yorke, Esq. **H. GILL** chptry. () Arnccliffe par. *W. R. York.* 9 m. NE. of Settle-235, near R. Wharfe, contains Hesleden and Foxcup. Acres 5650; pop. 90; poor r. 32*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 2305*l.* Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar. **H. HOLEGATE** par. (84) E. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln.* 1 m. SE. of Spilsby-129, on R. Steeping. Acres 1320; pop. 544 + 2; poor r. 237*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 8950*l.*; charities 7*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. 352*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby; church, has a brass. **H. LADY** and H. PRIORS tnsphs. (55) Bromfield tnsph. *S. Salop.* 2 m. W. of Ludlow-143, near H. Hill, and R. Teme. **H. WEST**, par. (86) N. Manley wap. *N. Lincoln.* 10 m. NW. of Brigg-155, near R. Humber, contains Coleby and Gunhouse cur. Acres 4870; pop. 424 + 7; poor r. 121*l.* (Glanfl. U.); real prop. 3687*l.*; charities, church estate, etc., 26*l.* St. Etheldreda Rect. (Linc.) val. with Gunhouse 886*l.* patr. Bishop of Norwich. **H. WEST**, tnsph. () Long Preston par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. S. of Settle-235, on R. Ribble. Acres 2220; pop. 166; poor r. 51*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 2111*l.*

HALTREES, Heriot par. *SE. Edinbro'*, was a chptry.

P. M. HALTWHISTLE par. () W. Tindale ward, *SW. Northumb.* a station on Newcastle and Carl. rail., 331½ m. from London, or 284 by road, and 34 m. W. of Newcastle, on R. Tyne, a polling place containing Bethingham, Greenhead

cur., Blenkinsopp, and Thirwall (and castles), Henshaw, and 8 other tnsphs. Acres 5293, partly moorland; pop. 4655 + 54, — of town 984, some baize makers; houses 191, with 2 chapels, 2 old castle houses, Lady Capel's school (384) and Union p. house; poor r. 225*l.* on 4126*l.*; real prop. 29,408*l.*, of which 4294*l.* on mines and quarries; charities 43*l.* Holy Cross Vic. (Dur.) val. 593*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, with a fine prospect, and tombs of the Blenkinsops of Billister Cast. (opposite the town), and John, brother to Bp. Ridley, the martyr. There is a mound at Castle Banks, and a small roman camp at Whitcheater. **HALT**. *P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of Haltwhistle, Kirkhaugh, Knaresdale, Lambley, and Whitfield; acres 106,000, pop. 5949, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 217 (out-door 179), expend. 1093*l.*, prop. rated 35,279*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 5949 + 31. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry (except Kirkhaugh and Knaresdale, which go to Alston). *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 12, 14 May, 11, 22 Nov. cattle, etc.

Halvera, or **Havera**, *Isld.* Bressay par. *Shetland Islds.* 10 m. SW. by S. of Lerwick. Pop. 37.

HALVERGATE par. (66-7) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. NE. of Loddon-112, near Yarmouth rail. Acres 2630, marshy; pop. 495 + 3; poor r. 356*l.* (Blofield U.); real prop. 6343*l.*; charities 5*l.*, and 16 acres fuel allotment, for poor. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Norw.) val. 325*l.*, patr. Bishop of Ely.

Halverstown (28) near Kikullen, *Mid. Kidare*, P. Purcell, Esq.

P. HALWELL par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon.* 5 m. SE. of Holsworthy-214, is a meet for Sir H. Seale's hounds. Acres 5830, with stone quarries; pop. 319 + 8; poor r. 23*l.* (Holsw. U.); real prop. 1119*l.* Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **HALWELL** par. () Coleridge hund. *S. Devon.* 3 m. SSW. of Totness-196, contains Washbourne. Acres 2720; pop. 445; poor r. 222*l.* (Totn. U.); real prop. 3483*l.*; charities 6*l.* Living, a Cur. with Harberton.

HAM hmlt. (20) Llantwit-Major par. *S. Glamorgan.* 4 m. S. of Cowbridge-173. **HAM** tythg. (35) Berkeley par. *W. Gloucest.* near Berkeley-114. Pop. 632; poor r. 429*l.* (Thornbury U.); real prop. 7512*l.* **HAM** tythg. (12) Baughurst par. *N. Hants.* 2 m. ENE. of Kingsclere-54. Pop. 35. **HAM** par. (3) Eastry hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent.* 2 m. SSW. of Sandwich-68. Acres 260; pop. 24; poor r. 12*l.* (Eastry U.); real prop. —. St. George Rect. (Cant.) val. 181*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

HAM HUNDRED (4) Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, contains the par. of Warehorne and part of Orlestone. Acres 3860; pop. 490; houses 94.

HAM tythg. (19) Pilton par. *E. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Shepton-Mallet-116. **HAM** (19) 4 m. SE. of Glastonbury-124, *E. Somerset.* **HAM**. See **ILAM**, *Stafford.*

HAM hmlt. (7) with Hatch, Kingston-on-Thames par. *N. Surrey.* 2 m. N. of Kingston-12, on the Thames, near Richmond Park. Pop. 1391 + 32; poor r. 504*l.* (Kings. U.); real prop. 6878*l.* St. Andrew Cur. (Win.) val. 101*l.*, patr. Vicar. *H. House*, Countess Dysart, was b. by the Vavasors (Jaa. I.), and has pictures of the Duke of Lauderdale (one of the Cabal, who held their meetings here), and his duchess (whose chair, etc. are kept), by Lely; Ch. 11.; Duke of Richmond by Vandvke; Countess Dysart, by Reynolds; some Wouvermans and other masters; ceilings by Verrio, etc. John, the great Duke of Argyll (1678-1743), and his

brother the lord keeper (d. 1761), were born here. *Fair*, 29-31 May. *Ham* (9) 3 m. SE. of Arundel, *SW. Sussex*, near Brighton rail.

P. HAM par. (12) Elstub hund. *E. Wilts.* 3 m. S. of Hungerford-64. Acres 1620; pop. 215 + 1; poor r. 48l. (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 2181l.; charities 1l. All *Saints Rect.* (Sal.) val. 457l., patr. Bishop of Winchester.

Ham Castle (55) 8 m. NW. of Worcester, *NW. Worcest.* at the bridge on R. Teine, in ruins, was the seat of the Winningtons, destroyed 1646.

H. Court (44) 2 m. S. of Upton, *S. Worcest.* near R. Severn, J. Martin, Esq., through the Bromleys. *H. East*, par. (1) Becontree hund. *SW. Essex*, 6 m. SW. of Romford-12, near *H. Level*, and the Thames, has Anne Boleyn's tower at Greenstreet, and a K-police stat. Acres 2800; pop. 1461; poor r. 956l. (W. Ham U.); real prop. 12,035l.; charities 99l., of which Bream's almsh. 80l. *St. M. Magdalene Vic.* (Lon.) val. 865l., patr. Bishop; church, norman in part, with a piscina, and mons. of Edm. earl Westmorland (of Greenstreet Ho.), Stukeley the antiquary, and others, with 2 brasses. *H. Farm* hmlt. () Bletchingly par. *SE. Surrey*, 5 m. E. of Reigate-21.

H. Green (45) 8 m. NW. of Aylesbury, *W. Bucks.* near *H. Wood*. *H. Green* (43) 2 m. SSW. of Ross, *S. Hereford*. *H. Green* (6) 5 m. E. of Chatham, *N. Kent*. *H. Hall* (62) 2 m. NNE. of Coleshill, *N. Warwick*, on R. Tame, C. B. Adderley, Esq. *H. Ham Park* (8) near Oatlands, *N. Surrey*, belonged to the Howards, and was given by Jas. II. to his mistress Cath. Sedley, who married Earl Portmore. A cedar here is 18 ft. girth at 5 ft. from the ground. *H. High*, par. (18) Whitley hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. N. of Langport-128, contains II. Low chplyr. (pop. 299), Beer, Henley, Paradise, and Wag, and has the Langport Union poor-ho. Acres 8840; pop. 1281 + 26; poor r. 359l. (Langp. U.); real prop. 7933l. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 583l., patr. Worc. Coll. Oxon.; Lowham Cur., —, — Mildmay, Esq. *H. Hill*. See *STOKE-UNDER-HAMBLETON, Somerset*. *H. House* (13) close to Wantage, *NW. Berks.* *H. STREET* (4) 7 m. E. of Tenterden-55, *SE. Kent*, near *H. Green*.

Ham, The (58) 4 m. ENE. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick*.

HAM, WEST, par. (1) Becontree hund. *SW. Essex*, a station on E. Count. rail. and R. Lea, 4 m. ENE. of St. Paul's containing Upton, Forest Gate near Epping Forest, Plaistow, and Stratford (both *curs.*), has at the latter the gate of a moated cistercian abbey found. 1135 by Will. de Monfichet, in which Hen. VIII. confined the Countess of Salisbury. Acres 5160; pop. 12,738 + 115; houses 2291, with 8 chapels, savings bk. (15,941l. from 736 depositors), K-police stat., water and calico print works, Bonnell's school (284l.), churchyard almsh. (60l.), Newman's almsh. and Union poor house; poor r. 5995l. on 53,580l.; real prop. —; charities 630l. All *Saints Vic.* (Lon.) val. 875l., patr. Crown; church, large, with a tower of 74 ft. and tomb of Edwards the naturalist and a native. *H. Frith*, —. *W. Ham P. L. Union*, contains the pars. of *Ham* (East and West), Iford (Little), Leyton (where poor ho. is), Walthamstow, Wanstead, Woodford; acres 18,829, pop. 26,919, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2272 (out-door 1691), expend. 12,406l., prop. rated 119,160l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 26,920 + 215; births 786 (375 being females, 27 illegit.), — deaths 565, — marriages 148, of which 69 persons signed with marks: 99 and 'many' more

deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Bow New County Court district.

P. HAMBLE-LE-RICE par. (11) Upper Mains-bridge hund. *S. Hants.* 5 m. SE. of Southampton -74, a coast-gd. station at the mouth of *H. River*, which rises near Bp.'s Waltham, and runs to Southampton Water, had an alien priory cell to Tirone abbey (France). Acres 440; pop. 398 + 8; poor r. 216l. (S. Stoneham U.); real prop. 2190l. *St. Andrew Don.* (Win.) val. 36l., patr. Winchester Coll. Sydney House, —.

P. HAMBLETON (7) Desborough hund. *S. Bucks.* 7 m. SW. of High Wycombe-29, near R. Thame, contains Lane End *cwr.*, belonged to Earl Algar, and came to the Clares, Badlesmeres, Scropes, and Claytona. Acres 6620, fertile; pop. 1241; poor r. 920l. (Henley U.); real prop. 8506l.; charities 23l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 1154l., patr. Lord Colborne; church, cruciform, with stone stalls, round font, stained windows, and effigies, etc. of the D'Oyleys of Greenland Ho. *H. House*, C. S. Murray, Esq. where Ch. I. took refuge 1646, was b. before 1630 by Earl of Sunderland.

P. HAMBLETON HUNDRED and par. (11) Droxford divia. *SE. Hants.* 6 m. ESE. of Bishop's Waltham-65, contains Chidden, Denmead, Ervills, and Windmill Down, where the best cricket matches in the co. are played. Acres 9630; pop. 2069 + 4, — of tythg. 827; poor r. 980l. (Droxford U.); real prop. 8682l.; charities, a share with BREAMORE. *St. Peter Vic.* (Win.) val. 529l., patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 18 Feb. 1st Tues. May, 22 Oct. *Races*, May. *HAMBLETON PAR.* (8) First Godalming hund. *SW. Surrey*, 8 m. S. of Godalming -83, near *H. Heath*. Acres 2020; pop. 534 + 10; poor r. 278l.; real prop. 1584l. *St. Peter Rect.* (Win.) val. 207l., patr. Earl of Radnor. The *H. hounds* are kennelled at Firhill. *Hambled. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alford, Bramley, Chiddingfold, Cranley, Dunsfold, Elstead, Ewhurst, Hambledon, Hascombe, Haslemere, Martha (St.), Peperharow, Shalford, Thursley, Witley, Womersley; acres 29,020, pop. 12,811, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2702 (out-door 2387), expend. 7437l., prop. rated 42,966l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 12,811 + 92. It belongs to Godalming New County Court district (except Shalford, St. Martha, and Womersley, which go to Guildford).

Hambledon Hill (15) 5 m. NNW. of Blandford, *NE. Dorset*, has an irregular camp over the Stour, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, with 3, 4, and 5 ditches, and near another at Hod Hill. Roman coins have been found.

HAMBLETON chplyr. () Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 7 m. WSW. of Garstang-229, on R. Wyre. Acres 1280; pop. 349 + 1; poor r. 116l. (Garst. U.); real prop. 2174l. *Living*, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 102l., patr. Vicar. *HAMBLETON* hmlt. (63) Barkby par. *Mid. Leicest.* 8 m. NE. of Leicester-96, came to Will. de II. (grandson to 1st earl of Leicester) whose son Sir Gilbert, according to some, settled in Scotland 1214-9, as the first of the Hamiltons; it gives title of Visct. Hamilton to Marq. of Abercorn. Pop. 7.

P. HAMBLETON par. (64) Manteinsley hund. *Mid. Rutland*. 3 m. ESE. of Oakham-95, near *H. Wood* and R. Gwash, and once a mkt. town under the Badlesmeres, belonged to Editha, wife of the Confessor, and at the Conquest had 3 churches, etc. Acres 1860; pop. 325 + 3; poor r. 212l. (Oakh. U.); real prop. 4531l.; charities 14l. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Braunston 180l., patr. Dean and Chap. Lincoln. The old elizabethan *Hall* is a farm house.

P. HAMBLETON tmsph. (87) Brayton par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. W. of Selby-181, on Leeds rail.

Acres 2120; pop. 607 + 11; poor r. 165*l*. (Gl. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2638*l*. *H. House*, S. Smith, Esq.

Hambleton, Black () 7 m. NE. of Thirsk, *N. R. York*. a ridge with a good view from Whisson cliff.

HAMBRIDGE tythg. (18) Curry Rivell par. *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Langport-128. Pop. 840.

P. HAMBROOK hmlt. (35) Winterbourne par. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. NE. of Bristol-114. Pop. 607, decreasing; real prop. 5741*l*. *H. Groves*, Mrs. Bridges (?).

Hamells (47) 3 m. S. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* Hon. E. Percival, was built by the Brogaves in Jas. I.'s time.

HAMERINGHAM par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 3 m. SE. of Horncastle-134. Acres 1870; pop. 171 + 2; poor r. 105*l*. (Horn. U.); real prop. 1575*l*. All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. with Scrayfield 216*l*, patr. Rev. W. Hildyard, rector.

HAMERTON par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *W. Hunts.* 8 m. NW. of Huntingdon-59, on Alconbury Brook. Acres 2090; pop. 160 + 4; poor r. 102*l*. (Hunts. U.); real prop. 2622*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 445*l*, patr. S. Barry, Esq. *H. Hall*, —. *H. Lodge*, 1 m. S.

HAMFALLOW tythg. (35) Berkeley par. *W. Gloucest.* near Berkeley-114. Pop. 697 + 5; poor r. 305*l*. (Thornbury U.); real prop. 5744*l*.

HAMFORDSHOE HUNDRED (52) *Mid. Northmptn.* contains the pars. of Aashy Mears etc., Gt. Deddington v., Earls-Barton v., Ecton rect., Holcot r., Sywell r., Wellingboro' v., and Wilby r.; acres 16,530, pop. 8807, houses 1816. See *ROTHWELL DEANERY*.

HAMGREEN tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. WNW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 101. *Hamildene*, near Peebles, *Mid. Peebles*.

* *P. M. HAMILTON* par. Middle Ward, *W. Lanark.* a sheriff substitute's court, 11 m. NW. of Lanark, 88 from Edinbro', in a pleasant spot on R. Clyde, where R. Avon joins, containing Fernigair and part of Larkhall, was called *Cadzow* or *Cadgown* before Rob. II. gave it to Sir Walter de Hamilton (i. e. of Hameldon or Hambleton as above, *Leicest.*), whose family making it a burgh of barony 1475, it is governed (under the late act) by a provost, 2 bailies, 12 council. etc. with a revenue of 2571*l*., and by the Reform bill contributes to Falkirk (elect. 865), though chartered as a royal burgh as far back as Q. Mary, but did not exercise its privileges. Size 6 m. by 5, or 18,000 acres, well cultivated and wooded, — with coal, lime, iron, free and whin stone, fullers' earth, etc. besides salmon, pike, etc.; pop. 10,862 + 185, — of town 8874 + 138, of whom are cotton or cambric spinners 804, muslin tambourers 539, handloom weavers 224, shoemakers, etc. 112, colliers 87, nailers 23, lace printers 15; houses 1885 (some older than 1533), with 2 churches, 3 chapels, townhouse (1645), prison, cav. barracks, 8 banks, mkt. houses, and old cross, race stand, breweries, factories, 5-arch bridge, academy, par. school, Hamilton's hosp. or almsh. for 8 (40*l*), Aikman's hosp. for 5 (20*l*), Robertson's for 9 (36*l*); real prop. 88,181*l*., of which 1968*l* on mines; charities 848*l*., for poor 1395*l*. Livings, (H. presb.), are St John's New and Old, val. of each 814*l*., patr. Duke of Hamilton and Brandon, — church, built 1732 by Adams. *H. Palace*, seat of the duke, who is premier peer of Scotland, is 264 ft. long and partly as old as 1591, was reb. 1695-6, and since restored, has a large gallery of pictures (Rubens' 'Daniel in the Lions' Den,' etc.) and marbles, and stands in a park of 1600 acres (formerly called the Orchard), which

contains part of the collegiate church found. 1451 by 1st lord Hamilton, Cadzow old castle, Chathelherault castle (an imitation by Adams of that which Hen. II. of France gave with a dual title to the regent Arran), some fine oaks 2 x ft. girth, deer, and Barncluith cottage, commanding a fine view. A herd of wild cattle, like the Chillingham breed, are kept. At 'Bothwell Brig' the Covenanters were beaten by Duke of Monmouth 1679. It is the co. militia head qrs.; and Prof. Millar was a native. Cullen was also a native (1712-96), or in partnership with J. Hunter here; and a tumulus is visible. * *H. PREB- YTERY*, synod of Glasgow, includes Avondale, Blantyre*, Bothwell*, Cambuslang, Cambusnethan, Dalsert, Dalziel*, Glassford, Hamilton*, E. Kilbride*, New and Old Monkland, Shotts, Stonehouse*. Ditto *Free Church*, includes those marked *, and Airdrie, Broomknoll, Chapeltown, Coatbridge*, E. Strathaven, Holytown. *Kirk Fast*, Thurs. before 2nd Sund. June, and 4th Sund. Nov. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, last Tu. Jan. o. s., 2nd Th. Feb. Frid. after 15 May o. s., last Th. June o. s., 2nd Th. July and Nov. o. s. *Races*, —.

HAMILTON. See *HAMBLETON, Leicest.*

HAMILTON'S BAWN vil. (13) Lower Fews bar. *Mid. Armagh*, 2 m. S. of Richhill-81, has remains of a castle and bawn or fort, 60 ft. square, destroyed 1641, and the subject of some lines by Swift. Pop. 217, decreasing. *Fairs*, 26 May, Nov.

HAMINGO tnsbp. (57) Llanrhystyd par. *W. Cardigan*. 6 m. NE. of Abereron-192, on the coast, contains Henbelin. Pop. 886.

HAMLET, NORTH, ext. par. () St. Mary de Lode par. *NW. Gloucest.* near Gloucester-162. Pop. 562; poor r. 63*l*. (Glouc. U.); real prop. 1709*l*. *H. South*, ext. par. Middle Dudstone hund. near the above. Pop. 1055; poor r. 129*l*; real prop. 12,365*l*.

HAMLETS tnsbp. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 7 m. NW. of Durham-258, is joined to *LANCHESTER*.

Hamnstown (15) 6 m. SE. of Oldcastle, *W. Meath*.

HAMMER AND PINCERS, *THE*, hmlt. (80) Ditton tnsbp. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. S. of Prescott-198.

Hammer's Green (47) 4 m. NW. of Halstead, *N. Essex*.

HAMMERSMITH par. (7) Kensington div. of Ossulstone hund. *S. Middlesex*, 6 m. WSW. of St. Paul's, at the bridge on R. Thames, containing Brook Green, Pallenwick (where Edw. III. had a hunting seat), and Shepherd's Bush cur., is a polling and petty sess. place. Acres 2140, with brickfields, mkt. gardens, including Lee's nursery, where the first china rose was reared; pop. 13,453 + 343; houses 2214, with 8 churches and chapels, gas and Midx. water works, mechanics' instn., savings bank (16,802*l*. from 830 depositors), lunatic asylum, Good Shepherd and another convent, workhouse, Latymer's school and almsh. (474*l*.), He's almsh. (142*l*.), girls' school (52*l*.); poor r. 4576*l*. on 56,534*l*.; real prop. 66,715*l*.; charities 722*l*. St. Paul Vic. (Lon.) val. 800*l*., — church, has tombs of Sheffield earl Mulgrave (who died at Butterwick Ho.), Sir S. Morland, Bps. Lloyd and Sheridan, Judge Impey the friend of W. Hastings, A. Murphy, and Worridge the painter (both residents), Bubb Doddington, — and the heart (in an urn) of Crisp the royalist, who invented the present way of making bricks, and built Brandenburg Ho. (where Q. Caroline lived), now taken down; St. Peter Cur. 500*l*., patr. of both Bishop. The Earl of Essex was quartered here 1642, and Fairfax 1647; and here Sydencomb planned to shoot Cromwell. Charles II.'s queen, Katherine,

lived in the Upper Mall, where Dr. Radcliffe, who intended to build a hosp., afterwards lived; Elphinstone a friend of Johnson's, Louthburgh the painter, and Mrs. Billington lived here; and Thomson wrote his 'Winter' at the Dove Coffee Ho. in the Lower Mall. To the benedictine nunnery, estab. 1669 by Mrs. Bedingfield, a school for the nobility's daughters is attached. The suspension bridge, b. 1825-7, by T. Clarke for 45,000*l.*, is 688 ft. long (400 between the piers), and 30 broad; omnibuses run to London.

P. HAMMERTON, GREEN, tnsph. () Whitley par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NE. of Wetherby-194, near R. Nidd. Acres 1070; pop. 884; poor r. 118*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 2283*l.* **H. KIRK**, par. () Upper Claro wap. and York Ainsty, *W. R. York*. 6 m. NE. of Wetherby-194, on R. Nidd, contains Wiltrop. Acres 2190, — of town 1070; pop. 841, linen weavers; poor r. 106*l.* (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 2437*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. J. Baptist Chr. (Rip.) val. 116*l.*, patr. Rev. T. White, curate.

HAMMERWICH chply. (62) St. Michael Lichfield par. *S. Staffd.* 3 m. SW. of Lichfield-119, on Wryley and Essington canal. Acres 2830; pop. 239 + 2, nail-makers; poor r. 87*l.* (Lich. U.); real prop. 2554*l.*; charities 84*l.* Living, a Chr. (Lich.) val. 45*l.*, patr. Trustees.

Hammerwood Lodge (6) 3 m. ENE. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*, Mr. Magens, Esq.

Hammot (25) 5 m. E. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall*. **Hammond's Knoll**, 20 m. E. by N. of Yarmouth, *E. Norfolk*, is 6 m. long N. and S., with 3 to 6 fath. on, and 10 to 17 off, it. **H. H. Street** (1) 3 m. NW. of Waltham Abbey, *SE. Herts.*

Hammonds (7) near Staines, *SW. Middlesex*. **HAMMOON** par. (18) Pimperne hund. *N. Dorset*. 2 m. E. of Sturminster-109, on R. Stour. Acres 870; pop. 57; poor r. 88*l.* (Sturmins. U.); real prop. 1777*l.* Living, a Rect. (Sal.) val. 283*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Meach, rector.

Hamsa Voe, NW. side of Mainland, 5 m. NE. of Esha Ness.

Hamsaroe, S. side of Yell, *Shetland Islds.*, was the name of a separate par.

Hamoaze (24) at R. Tamar's mouth, opposite Devonport dock-yard, *SW. Devon*. is the best part of Plymouth harb., with moorings for 100 sail of the line and anchorage for many more, and is 4 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$ m. with 15 fath. water inside the Crimble Passage. About 95 vessels of war are laid up in 'ordinary,' including a squadron of reserve steamers, which may be got ready in three days. At the entrance is Drake's Isld. having the Devil's Bridge, a dangerous shoal, on the W. side towards Mt. Edgcombe, — and on the other, the Winter, Africa (or Asia), German, Vanguard, Passage, and Harbour rocks, lying in the usual course in and out.

HAMP hmlt. (20) Bridgewater par. *Mfd. Somerset*. near Bridgwater-139. Real prop. 1686*l.*

HAMPDEN, GREAT, par. (7) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 6 m. N. of High-Wycombe-29, contains H. Row hmlt. (pop. 177). Acres 1820; pop. 290 + 1; poor r. 181*l.* (Wyc. U.); real prop. 1534*l.* St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Oxon.) val. with Gt. Kimble 836*l.*, patr. Earl of Buckinghamshire, of *H. House*, — a descendant of the patriot, of whom the church has a tomb, and whose body was disinterred 1828, nearly entire. Near the 'Queen's Gap,' cut in honour of Elizabeth's visit, is the famous spot of land on which the "20*z.*" was assayed which led to the trial of Hampden and the beginning of the civil wars. **H. LITTLE**, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 620; pop. 83; poor r. 19*l.*; real prop. 399*l.* Living,

a Chr. with Hartwell. **H. Hill Camp**. See STOKES-UNDER-HAMBDON, *Somerset*.

HAMPHALL STUBBS tnsph. (87) S. Kirkby par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. NE. of Barnesley-172. Pop. 28. **HAMPNETT** par. (44) Bradley hund. *E. Gloucest.* 1 m. NW. of Northleach-82, on the Fosseway. Acres 1190; pop. 195 + 1; poor r. 16*l.* (Northl. U.); real prop. 1504*l.* St. George Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Stowell 475*l.*, patr. Lord Stowell's heirs.

HAMPNETT, EAST, hmlt. (9) Boxgrove par. near W. Hampnett as below. Pop. 45. **H. WEST**, par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex*, 1 m. NE. of Chichester-62, near Brighton rail, contains Westerton, Maudling, and Woodcote. Acres 1850; pop. 520 + 8; poor r. 167*l.*; real prop. 3050*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Chic.) val. 52*l.*, patr. Duke of Richmond. **W. Hampnett P. L. Union**, contains the para. etc. of Aldingbourne, Appledram, Barnham, Binderton, Binsted, Birdham, Boxgrove, Donnington, Earnley, Eartham, Eastdean, Eastergate, Eastlavant, Felpham, Grafham, Hunston, West Itchenor, Madehurst, Merston, Middleton, Midlavant, Newfishbourne, Northmundham, Oving, Pagham, Rumboldswyke, Selsey, Sidlesham, Singleton, West Stoke, Tangmere, Upwaltham, Walberton, West-hampnett, Wittering (East and West), Yapton; acres 58,540, pop. 14,157, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1351 (out-door 1080), expend. 5676*l.*, prop. rated 82,834*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same except Binderton; pop. 14,158. It belongs to Chichester New County Court district.

HAMPOLE tnsph. (87) Aldwick-le-Street par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Doncaster-162, had a cistercian nunnery found. 1170 by Will. de Clarendon and his wife. Acres 1420; pop. 120; poor r. 58*l.* (Doncast. U.); real prop. 1370*l.*

HAMPRESTON, or **H. CHAMBERLAIN**, par. (15) Cranborne hund. *Dorset*, and Westover lib. *Hants*. 3 m. ESE. of Wimborne-100, on R. Stour, containing Longham, was held by Aiulfus, camerarius or chamberlain to the Conqueror. Acres 5090; pop. 1193 + 81; poor r. 896*l.* (Wimb. U.); real prop. 5093*l.*; charities 16*l.* All Saints Rect. (Sal.) val. 282*l.*, patr. E. S. Stanley, Esq.; church, early and later eng.

Hamps River (72) runs to R. Manifold, near Grindon, *NE. Stafford*, joining it under ground, near Ham Hall (?).

HAMPSFIELD () 2 m. NE. of Cartmel, *N. Lancash.* contains Cark Hall, seat of the Rigges.

HAMPSHIRE, or **HANTS**, or **SOUTHAMPTON** (8-12, 14-5) a seaside county, *S. England*, called *Gwent* (i. e. downy) by the British, was the seat of the *Belgae* (who came over from Germany) in *Britannia Prima* of the Romans, and *Wessex* of the Saxons, who called it *Hantun-scyr*, — is traversed by the S. West. rail, watered by the Ra. Itching, Anton, etc., and bordered by *Berks*. (N.), *Surrey* (NE.), *Sussex* (SE.), *Dorset* (SW.), *Wills*. (NW.), and the Channel (S.). Length from beyond Bournemouth' NE. to the Blackwater at Hawley 66 m., greatest breadth 42, av. ditto 22; relative size 281-10,000ths (including I. of Wight); circuit about 225, of which 65 is a flat coast, having on it Hayling isld., Langton harb., S. Sea castle, Portsmouth' harb. and dockyard, Spithead, Stoke's bay, in the Solent or channel, which cuts off I. of Wight (which see), Hamble river (with fine lobsters), Southampton packet station in that Water, Calshot cast. opposite Cowes, Beaulieu riv., and Buckler's Hard, Lymington, Hurst cast. near the Needles, Christchurch at the Avon's mouth, and Hengistbury hill. It contains 1625 sq. mls. (with I. of Wight) or

1,040,000 acres (1,018,550 by addition of pars.), of which 900,000 are arable, meadow, etc., and 98,000 forest; 355,004 + 4172 persons, of whom 106,536 are in Portsmouth, Southampton, Winchester, Gosport, Fareham, — 179,981 are females, 161,362 under 20 yrs. of age, 293,960 county-born; 37,466 or 10.6 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 35,541 by agricult. (3614 being farmers and graziers) 3517 educated professions, 11,762 independent, 65,948 labourers and servants, etc.; 66,617 houses, besides 3813 empty and building; 813 parishes, parts of 4 others, and 39 ext. par. places, chiefly round New Forest; 48 hundreds and liberties (50 at 'Domesdy.') in 14 qr. sessions' and 3 parliamentary divisions, — the parl. *N. Div.* including the divs. of Alton on the E. (containing the hunds. of Alton upper and lower, Bishop's Sutton up. and low., Selborne up. and low.), Andover on NW. (hunds. of Andover up. and low., Barton Stacey, Padstrow up., Thornegate up., Wherwell up. and low.), Basingstoke on N. (B.-Infra, B. up. and low., Bermondspit up. and low., Holdshott low.), Droxford on S. (Bishop's Waltham up. and low., Hambledon, Meon Stoke up. and low.), Kingsclere on N. (Chuteley, Evingar up. and low., Kingsclere up. and low., Overton, Padstrow low.), Odiham on NE. (Bentley lib. Crondall up. and low., Holdshott up., Odiham up. and low.), Petersfield on SE. (East Meon up. and low., Finchdean up. and low.), Winchester at Mid. (Bountisboro', Fawley up. and low., Mitcheldever up. and low., Mainsboro', Buddesgate up. and part of low., — the rest being in S. Division), — the parl. *S. Div.* including the divs. of Fareham on S. (hunds. of Bosmere, Fareham, Portsdown, Titchfield, and libs. of Alverstoke, Havant), Lynton on SW. (Christchurch up., New Forest up.), Ringwood on SW. (Christchurch low., Fordingbridge up. and low., Ringwood, and libs. of Breamore, Westover), Romsey on W. (King's Sombourne low., Redbridge, Thornegate low.), Southampton on S. (Beaulieu and Dibdin libs., and Mainsbridge), — and *I. of Wight Div.* on S., including E. and W. Medina libs.; about 1060 vils. hmlts. etc.; 28 market towns, — Winchester city (n.) the co., assize, sessions town (and under Egbert, etc. the capital of all England), Andover (n.), Christchurch, Lynton (n.), Portsmouth (n.), or Portsea, Petersfield (n.), Alton (n.), Basingstoke (n.), Fordingbridge, New Alresford, Fareham (n.), Havant (n.), Kingsclere (n.), Ringwood (n.), Stockbridge, Whitechurch, Gosport (n.), Odiham (n.), Yarmouth, Newport, Southampton (n.), Bps. Waltham (n.), Romsey (n.), the first 16 (along with Catherington, Droxford, Hartley Wintney, Hursley (for New Forest), S. Stoneham, being poor law Unions, — the same, with the same, and Southmptn., Romsey, Alverstoke, I. of Wight, New Forest (or Hursley), sup. registries, — and the first 9, and last 4, new county courts; returns *nineteen* members to parl., viz. 2 for *N. Hants.* (pop. 151,478, elect. 3358), having Winchester for election town, and those above marked (n.) for polling places, — 2 for *S. Hants.* (pop. 203,462, el. 5087), with Southampton for election, and those marked (s.) pol. places, — 1 for I. of Wight (pop. 42,547, el. 1167) with Newport for election, and that and Ryde, pol. places, — 2 each for Andover (el. 243), Lynton (el. 324), Portsmouth (el. 2189), Southampton (el. 2258), Winchester (el. 710), and Newport (el. 663), — and 1 each for Christchurch (el. 315), Petersfield (el. 380); is governed by a lord lieut. 10 deputy lieuts. and about 420 magistrates; is in Western circuit, and SW. military district, and constitutes

an archdeaconry in dioc. of Winton, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,240,547L, — ('43) 1,661,447L, of which 10,326L on rails and canals; ditto rentals 636,414L, or 12s. 3d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.) and 777,636L, or 14s. 11d. per acre (wheat 55s.); county income ('48) 82,62L, of which 19,080L from co. rate (on a val. of 1,077,396L made 1842), 13,170L from police r., 4763L from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 23 unions, 156,653L on 1,406,542L, or 2s. 3d. in the £ (wheat being 59s.), — cases relieved 36,107 (out-door 30,414), in estimated pop. of 289,902. Total charities 11,670L, of which 3696L for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 18, with 557,289L from 17,707 depositors; in yr. '88-9, 3694 m. of road (799 being turnpike) were maintained for 19,391L. In '46-7, out of 889 pars. 367 had 719 church schools, supported by 26,026L, with 41,368 child. attending, and 905 paid teachers (154 being monitors), whose salaries were 18,943L, and who had 394 teachers' houses; out of these 24 were free schools, and 75 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 1604 teachers and 10,664 child.); and 319 in union with the National Soc. had 24,630 child. and total grants of 7609L. Offenders in '48, 728 (or 642 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 524 were convicted (1 hung), 115 were females, 30 under 15 yrs. of age, 194 could not read or write. Following the Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 352,048 + 3666), the 'births' were 11,191, of whom 5487 were females, 704 or 6.3 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 6814, or 1 in 52, the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 3137 (at church 2800), of which 2181 persons, or 33.4 per cent., signed with marks. — A space from Southampton Water to Christchurch, and to the middle of I. of Wight, forms a basin of Bagshot deposit (sands, etc.), beyond which plastic and London clays reach to the S. Downs (passing Hambledon, Bps. Waltham, etc.) and also beyond the N. Downs about Basingstoke and Kingsclere; nearly all the rest is chalk (which shows itself again at Portsdown hill 447 ft. high, and in the middle of the island, where the cliffs and downs are 400 to 600 ft. high) rising 942 ft. at Sidon hill, 917 ft. at Butter hill camp, 900 at Beacon hill, — except the green sand about Petersfield, Alton, and W. of Kingsclere, — and on S. side of the island, where, mixed with iron sand, weald clay, etc. it forms the soft rocks of undercliff, which at St. Catherine's rise 745 ft. Many fossils are found at Hordwell cliffs; chalk marl is quarried at Petersfield, etc., and clunch, fullers' earth, coloured sands, ochre, alum, pipe-clay, are got in the island, — with peat beds at Bembridge. The manufact. are lace (306 hands), silk (204), paper (171), including bank of England note paper made at Freefolk; watch spring chains at Christchurch; salt at Lynton, Newton, etc.; malt at Andover (where, and elsewhere, a few shallons are still woven) and Alton, which is noted for its ale. In 1847, a bad year, 268, 94, and 6 hands, were in the silk, flax, and woollen mills, respectively. Forests (chiefly of oak, beech, elm) are: New Forest (64,000 acres), Bere (16,000, mostly enclosed), Alice Holt and Woolmer (15,500), Parkhurst (3000), Waltham Chase (2000); copse and hedge-rows abound, and some very old trees are about Brockenhurst. The rivers are: Itchen, Avon, Boldre, Anton, Test, — with the Medina, Yar, Brading, Wootton, in the island, which has some mineral springs. Climate, mild and dry; soil, chalky and poor, generally with heath and waste about Petersfield and the *Dorset* border, but at the N. good wheat land is found, and some excellent water meadows by the streams, producing 2

tons hay per acre; chief crops are: wheat (80 to 85 bush. per acre), barley (40 bush.), oats, turnips (manured with greaves about Lymington, etc. where excellent swedes are grown), beans, hops (about 2700 acres, round Alton, etc. and in the Island), clover, sainfoin (on the chalk); stock of sheep, chiefly S. Down, with some white-faced natives, about 580,000, yielding 7600 woolpacks; cattle, mostly of the Alderney breed; horses, small and hardy; pigs, raw-boned, crossed with Berkshire, Chinese, and other breeds, and, though not a prime breed, yet, from the mode of curing, the bacon has become famous. Estates large; farms run from 200 to 500 acres on the average, or 500 to 2000 on the chalk, — and let mostly from year to year; farm-buildings middling, the oldest being timbered; many bees are kept. — Among antiquities are, *british* camps at Beacon hill, Winclesbury, Arretton Down (barrows), God's hill, Danebury (danish), Quarley mount (saxon); *roman* at Bittern Farm (anct. *Claesentum*), Buckland Rings, St. Catherine's hill near Winchester (*Venta Beigaram*), whence roman ways went to Porchester (*Portus Magnus*), to Bittern Farm, to Old Sarum (*Sorbidunum*), to Andover, and to Tilchester (*Vindomis*, or *Callena Atrebatum*); abbey at Netley, Beaulieu, Quarr; priories at Carisbrooke, St. Dyonisius; old churches at Winton (cathedral, and a cross), St. Cross hospital, Christchurch (priory ch.), Romsey (abbey ch. with an apple tree growing from the top), God's hill, St. Lawrence (very small), Brading (very ancient), Holy Ghost ch. at Basingstoke (ruins), St. Leonard's (chap. to Beaulieu), Somerford (to Christch.); castles at Porchester (with roman tiles in it), Carisbrooke, Wolvesley, and Mardon and Bps. Watham (were the bishops'), Christchurch, Odiham, Warnford (the St. Johns'), Warlington (Montacutes'), Basing House (the *Pauletts*, burnt by Cromwell after a memorable 2 yrs. siege). Sir W. Petty was born at Romsey, Young the poet at Upham, William of Wykeham at Wickham; Gilpin was vicar at Boldre, White at Selborne, where his delightful book was written; on the S. side of the Island (anct. *Vectis*) are Shanklin and Luccombe Chines, Undercliff where the myrtle and vine grow, Black Gang Chine, where a land-slip took place 1799, and a cave at Freshwater (where Dr. Hook was born). Weyhill is noted for its great agricultural fair; and Castle Malwood is at the spot where W. Rufus was killed. Seats are: Her Majesty THE QUEEN Osborne House, Duke of Wellington Strathfieldsaye, D. of Buckingham Avington, Duchess of Buccleugh Beaulieu, Marq. of Winchester Amport Pk., Dow. March. of Londonderry Boldre Wood Ho., Bishop of Winchester W. Palace, Earl Yarborough Appuldurcombe, E. of Northesk, Rose Hill Pk., E. of Normanton Somerley, E. of Cavan Eaglehurst, E. of Malmesbury Heron Court, E. of Carnarvon Highclere, E. of Guildford Alresford Ho., E. of Portsmouth Hurstbourne, Visct. Palmerston Broadlands, Lord Ash-town Chissel Ho., Ld. Vivian Bartley, Ld. Calthorpe Etveham, Ld. Stuart de Rothesay High Cliffe, Ld. Grantham G. House, Ld. Bolton, Hackwood, Lady Holland Cranbury Ho., Lady Neale Walkampton, Lady G. Stanley Paultons, Lady Mildmay Dogmersfield, Lady Poor Cufnells, Blake-non, Bt. Anspach Ho., Cope, Bt. Bramshill, Pocock, Bt. Bransgore Pk., Hulise, Bt. Breamore, Heathcote, Bt. Hursley Pk. (Rich. Cromwell's), Hewett, Bt. Freemantle Ho., Jervoise, Bt. Idsworth, Tapps, Bt. Hinton, Mill, Bt. Mottisfont, Shee, Bt. Muddyford, Rivers, Bt. Martyr Worthy, Hammond, Bt. Norton Lo., Oglanda, Bt. Nunwell, Gordon, Bt. Orchards,

Dyer, Bt. Ovington, Curtis, Bt. Gatcombe, Pollen, Bt. Redenham, Gardner, Bt. Roche Court, Simeon, Bt. St. John's, Baring, Bt. Stratton, Titchborne, Bt. T. House, Pole, Bt. Wolberton, Ogle, Bt. Worthy, Macdonald, Bt. Woolmer Lo., Fitzhugh of Bannister Lo., Beckford of Basing Pk., Morant of Brockenhurst, Dotten of Bugle Hall, Drummond of Cadlands, Delmé of Camshall, Knight of Chawton, Mitford of Enbury (late the historian's seat), M'Taggart of Foxlease, Campbell of Gatcombe (I. of Wight), Mrs. Lefevre of Heckfield, Jervoise of Herriard, Mrs. Tate of Langdown, Hawker of Longparish, St. Barbe of Lymington, Wither of Manydown, Hoy of Middenbury, Vassall of Milford, Compton of Minstead, Wall of Norman Court, Bell of Norris Cast., Mrs. Bennett of Northcourt (old), Bramston of Oakley Hall, Weld of Pilewell, Mackinnon of Portswode, Deverill of Purbrook, Scott of Rotherfield, Thistlethwayte of Southwick, Shedden of Spring Hill Cot., Ham-borough of Steephill Cast., Fleming of Stoneham Pk., Bourne of Testwood Ho., Wood of Theddon, Kingsmill of Tidmanton (or Sydmonton?), Assheton Smith of Tidworth, Wellesley of Tynley Ha., Chute of Vine Ho., Waine of Warnboro'; also Ewashot, Moyles Court (was the L'Isles'), etc. Mr. A. Smith's, the Hambledon, H. H., Hursley, New Forest, and Vine, bounds hunt here. — About 20 m. of a canal go from Andover down the R. Test, past Romsey to Southampton Water; another of 10 m. from Winchester down to Itchen to Southampton; 23 m. of another from Basingstoke, past Odiham, towards the Thames at Weybridge. The S. West. rail., entering at Farnboro', passes Odiham, Basingstoke (where 6 m. of the Reading Junction joins), Winchester, Bishopstoke (where a branch of 15 m. goes to Salisbury, — another of 16 m. to Gosport, thro' Fareham, from which another branch of 6 m. to Cosham meets 9 m. of S. Coast. rail. to Portsmouth), Southampton, Eling, Brockenhurst, Ringwood; making about 116 m. Roads from Winchester, are: (1) To Alresford 7, Alton 17, Odiham 25, Farnham 26, thence to Guildford 35. (2) Whitechurch 12, Kingsclere 20, Newbury 24. (3) To Andover 12, Weyhill 14, Ludgershall 18. (4) Stockbridge 8, Salisbury 22. (5) To Romsey 10, Bartley Ho. 16 (to Lyndhurst 20, Lymington 28, — or to Christchurch 32), Ringwood 20, Poole 41. (6) To Southampton by rail., thence by steam to Cowes 10 m., to Newport 14, Niton 22, Ventnor and Undercliff 27. For *Erise District*, see PORTSMOUTH.

HAMPSHIRE CROSS hmlt. (14) S. Tidworth par. NW. Hants. 2 m. SW. of Ludgershall-71. Pop. 144. ~~67~~ H. Gap (14) 8 m. NW. of Stockbridge, NW. Hants. ~~68~~ H. Gate (12) 4 m. NE. of Ludgershall, NW. Hants.

Hampstead () near Londonderry, E. Donegal, J. K. McClinton, Esq.

P. HAMPSHAD vil. (14) Coolock bar. Mid. Dublin, near Glasnevin, was once the seat of Steele. H. House, —. H. Castle, —.

HAMPSTEAD, or H. ST. JOHN, par. (7) Ossulstone hund. Mid. Midlar. 5 m. NW. of St. Paul's, a fine healthy spot 140 ft. above sea level, overlooking London, and noted for its wells about 1700, is *Hamested* of 'Domesday'. — was given by Ethelred to Westminster abbey, whose priors had a seat at Belsize, and by Edw. VI. to the Wrothos, from whom it came to the Campdens, now to the Wilsons of Charlton, — was part of Hendon till 1598, and contains Kilburn (part), Primrose Hill (on the S. border with a barrow), West-End, Haverstock Hill cur. where Sedley and Steele once lodged, North-End, Vale of Health, etc. Acres

2070; pop. 10,093 + 151; houses 1411, many old, with churches and chapels, savings bk. (12,750*l.* from 608 depositors), S.-police stat., water-works (partly burnt 1849), tailors' almsh., new orphan asylum, school; poor r. 2952*l.* on 52,760*l.* (Edmonton U.); real prop. 66,574*l.*; charities 401*l.*, of which the Well char. for apprentices 128*l.* Livings are: St. John Cw. (Lon.) val. 887*l.*, patr. Sir T. M. Wilson, Bt.,—church. b. 1745-7, has tombs of Lady Erskine by Bacon, Ld. Delamere, Andrews the historian, etc.; Well Walk, St. John, and Avenue Road cws. Sir H. Vane and Bp. Butler lived in a house dated 1571; Ld. Chan. Macclesfield at Branch-hill Lodge (now Sir T. Neave, Bt.), which has some fine stained glass brought from abroad; Ld. Loughborough at Rosalyn Ho.; Ld. Mansfield in the Chicken Ho., where Jas. I. once slept; Ld. Erskine at a house close to the 'Spaniards'; Stevens, Shakespeare's commentator, at what was the 'Upper Flask Inn,' where the Kit-Kat club met. Other residents were Gay, Arbuthnot, Johnson who wrote his 'Vanity of Human Wishes' here, Akenside; Booth and Ciber the players; Dr. Swell who contributed to the Spectator, etc.; Joanna Baillie. On the Heath, of 260 ac., where some rare plants are found and the co. elections took place 1681-1701, is the 'Spaniards,' with a view which is said to take in Hanslope steeple *Northampton.*, Langdon Hill Ex. (60 m.), Banstead Downs *Surrey*, Red Hill *Bucks.*, and Windsor cast. The people, in the great fire of 1666, came out and lodged in the fields about here; and it is the head qrs. of E. Midsex. militia. The Sup. Registry was taken out of Edmonton in 1848; pop. 10,093 + 151; 9 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Bloomsbury New County Court district.

HAMPSTEAD, East. See EASTHAMPSTEAD, *Berks.* *H.*, East (10) 7 m. WNW. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* on the Solent. *H. House* (73) 7 m. W. of Abacragh, *E. Gabvey*, M. K. Blake, Esq. *H. H. MARSHALL* par. (12) Kintbury Eagle hund. *SW. Berks.* 3 m. W. of Newbury-56, on Kennet and Avon canal, and R. Kennet, belonged to the Earls Marshal of England. Acres 1810; pop. 325 + 1; poor r. 242*l.* (Newb. U.); real prop. 1947*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 269*l.*, patr. Earl of Craven of *H. House*, b. before 1667 by Sir B. Gerbler, who was buried in the church. *H. H. NORRIS* par. (13) Faircross hund. *Mid. Berks.* 3 m. SSE. of Ilsey-54, on a branch of the Thames, contains Hermitage cwr. Acres 6280; pop. 1280 + 11; poor r. 789*l.* (Wantage U.); real prop. 6674*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Marquis of Downshire, of Easthampstead Pk., near which roman coins, bricks, etc. have been found.

HAMPSTHWAITHE par. () Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SW. of Ripley-215, on R. Nidd, contains Birstwith, Felliscliffe, Menwith, and Thornthwaite cwr. Acres 9600,—of town 1170; pop. 2500 and 455 + 1; poor r. 131*l.*; real prop. 1608*l.* St. Thomas & Becket Vic. (Rip.) val. 264*l.*, patr. Shann's heirs; and a Cw.

HAMPTON tnsbp. (73) Malpas par. *S. Cheshire.* 2 m. NE. of Malpas-168. Acres 1290; pop. 290 + 2; poor r. 84*l.* (Nantwich U.); real prop. 2235*l.*

HAMPTON (25) 4 m. NE. of Callington, *E. Cornwall.* on R. Tamar. HAMPTON town (34) Minchinhampton par. *Mid. Gloucest.* near Minchinhampton-98. HAMPTON hmlt. (8) Herne par. *NE. Kent.* 6 m. N. of Canterbury-55, on the Thames. *H. Hill*, near Horton Pk., *SE. Kent.*, has a fine prospect over land and sea to the coast of France.

HAMPTON par. (8) Spelthorne hund. *SW. Mid-*

Gloucest., 2 m. W. of Kingston-12, a V.-police stat. on the Thames and S. West. rail., containing H. Wick cwr., Bushy and *H. Court Parks*, was given by the Conqueror to Walter de St. Valery, and by Joan Grey to the Knights of St. John who had a preceptory here 1180,—on the site of which Wolsey founded 1515 the palace which 1526 he gave up to Hen. VIII., who made it the head of an honour 1540, now held of the Crown. Acres 3190, chiefly park; pop. 4711 + 72; poor r. 1181*l.* on 12,652*l.* (Kingst. U.); real prop. 27,880*l.*; charities 570*l.*, of which Hamonde's school, etc. 328*l.* St. Mary Vic., sometime held by Croxall (Lon.) val. 356*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor,—church, has tombs of S. Penn, nurse to Edw. VI., Tickell, grandson of the poet, etc.; H. COURT chap. royal,—L, patr.—. *H. House*, was seat of Garrick, and has a temple to him with paintings of the great actor in character by Zoffany. What remains of *H. Court Palace* (1½ m. SE. and covering 8 acres) as designed by Wolsey, who had an establishment here of 1000 lords, knights, squires, etc. about him, consists of two courts, and the chapel of brick faced with stone in tudor style (about 1620-36), to which Will. III. added the E. and S. fronts by Wren (1690-4). The entrance court 167 ft. by 162 with busts of ten Cæsars, has a W. front with towers and an oriel window over the portal; in the middle court 134 ft. by 134, are Vuillamy's clock put up 1835 in place of Tompion's old one,—and Wolsey's beautiful *Gr. Hall* (where he feasted the French ambassadors 1527, as related by his secretary Cavendish), 106 ft. by 40, and 60 high, with its dais, oriel window, the great and other windows (full of stained arms by Willemet, 1846) many tapestry hangings, fine carved oak roof, and withdrawing room or Board of Green Cloth (7½ ft. by 29½, with 7 old tapestries, and Cignani's 7 cartoons); the third or fountain court (altered by Wren) 110½ by 117½, has a fine portal, a fountain, colonnade, with the labours of Hercules in fresco, and the old chapel in which are Hen. VIII.'s and Jane Seymour's arms, and carvings by Gibbons. The pictures are above 1000; many being of doubtful character, though great names are attached to them. In the E. front, 330 ft. long, are the following in order:—King's staircase, painted by Verrio; guard room 60 ft. by 37, with old arms, Canaletti's 'Coliseum,' Bockman's portraits of Benbow and other admirals, Rugenda's 7 military subjects; King's first presence chamber—Kneller's 'Will. III. landing at Torbay,' his portraits of 8 ladies of Will. III.'s court, and Adm. Russell, Peter the Great,—also portrait by Titian, 'Will. III. embarking from Holland' by De Hooze (?), and 'Ch. II. leaving Holland at the Restoration,' Kersboom's 'Rob. Boyle,' and carvings by G. Gibbons; second presence chamber—Fialetti's 'Doge of Venice in senate house,' Titian's 'Alex. de Medici,' Vanduyke's 'Ch. I. on horseback,' Van Somer's 'Christ. IV. of Denmark'; audience chamber—a silver chandelier, 5 paintings by S. Ricci, Titian's 'Ignatius Loyola' and 'His Uncle,' Honthorst's 'Queen of Bohemia,' King's drawing room—the 'Cornaro family' after Titian, Beechey's 'Geo. III. reviewing 10th Dragoons'; K. Will. III.'s bed-room—bed put up 1692, D. Quare's clock which goes 366 days, Verrio's ceiling, and Lely's beauties of Ch. II.'s court, including Anne duch. of York, duch. of Portsmouth, Nell Gwynne, duch. of Cleveland, countess Grammont, etc.; King's dressing room—ceiling by Verrio; King's writing closet—Honthorst's 'Villiers family'; Q. Mary's closet—Ricci's 'Continence of Scipio,' Da Vinci's 'He-

rodias with the Baptist's head.' In the E. front 828 ft. long, are: Queen's gallery—7 pieces of gobeline tapestry after Le Brun's 'Life of Alexander,' with many old portraits, etc. as 5 of Q. Eliz. by Holbein, Zucchero, etc., 'Earl of Surrey,' 'Hen. VIII.,' 'Erasmus,' 'Francis I.,' etc., Van Bassen's 'K. and Q. of Bohemia dining in public,' ditto 'Ch. I. and II.,' Janette's 'Mary Q. of Scots,' Holbein's 'Battle of Pavia;' Queen's state bed chamber—bed first put up about 1700, ceiling by Thornhill, Van Somer's 'Jas. I.' his 'Queen,' and son 'Henry;' Queen's drawing room—41½ by 84½, ceiling by Verrio, West's 'Geo. III. and family,' 'Death of Wolfe,' 'Swearing of Hannibal,' etc.; Queen's audience chamber—Holbein's 'Hen. VIII. and family,' 'Hen. VIII. embarking at Dover in the Great Harry,' 'Battle of the Spurs,' 'Field of Cloth of Gold;' public dining room—five pieces of tapestry, Spagnoletto's 'Dun Scotus,' Murillo's 'Don Carlos;' Prince of Wales's presence chamber—Myten's 'Count Gondomar,' De Mabuse's 'Adam and Eve,' Jansen's 'Villiers duke of Buckingham;' Pr. of Wales's drawing room—Knaption's 'Fred. Pr. of Wales and family,' Zeeman's 'Q. Caroline,' Kneller's 'Louis XIV.,' 'Sir R. Walpole;' Queen's private chapel; private dining room—state beds of Will. III. and Q. Mary; Queen's private chamber—Murillo's 'Spanish boy;' King's private dressing room—tapestry of battle of Solebay, and some Delft vases brought over by Will. III.; Geo. II.'s private chamber; closet—the famous *Cartoons* of Raphael, drawn for Leo X. in chalk and distemper, on paper (now pasted on cloth), and bought by Rubens for Ch. I., viz. (7 out of 11)—'Dragnet of Fishes,' 'Charge to Peter,' 'Peter and John healing the lame man,' 'Death of Ananias,' 'Elymas the sorcerer,' 'Paul and Barnabas at Lystra,' 'Paul preaching at Athens,' ante-room—chalk drawing of Raphael's 'Transfiguration,' by Casanova; portrait gallery—Sp. Percival, Sheridan, Hudson the dwarf (by Mytens), Haydn, Bp. Hurd (by Gainsbro'), etc., and A. Mantegna's 'Triumphs of Caesar,' in distemper on linen; Queen's guard chamber—Abel the musician, Opie's 'Mrs. Delany,' 'Hen. IV.' (by Pourbus), Kneller's 'Sir I. Newton,' and 'Locke,' Greuze's 'Mad. de Pompadour,' ante-room, with models of ships, by Marshall; Queen's presence chamber—sea pieces by Vanderveide, Serres, Paton, Huggins, views of London, etc. In the beautiful pleasure gardens of 40 acres, laid out in Will. III.'s time, are long avenues and walks of 8 m., a canal ¾ m. long, 4 vases by G. Cibber, etc., and 4 bronze statues; the giant elms (one 28 ft. girth), an oak 83 ft. girth, a poplar 97 ft. high, cork trees, chestnuts. The private gardens have 7 figures of Ceres, Bacchus, etc., an orange myrtle planted by Will. III., a black hampburgh vine planted 1769, 13 in. girth, which fills the grape house, and produced at one time nearly 2500 bunches, or more than 18 cwt. of grapes. Will. III. laid out the maze, near Lion gate; and the whole is supplied with water brought by Wolsey from Combe and R. Colne, by aqueducts which pass under the Thames. Pavilions in *H. C. Park*, built by Wren, was the seat of Duke of Kent; Bushy, of Will. IV. late of the Queen Dowager. Wren lived at *H. C. Green*; Toy Inn was built by Cromwell for his roundhead guard; and the wooden bridge erected 1750. Here Edw. VI. was born 1537, and his mother J. Seymour died two days after; Henry proclaimed Cath. Howard 1540, married Cath. Parr 1543, and kept Christmas 1543 and '45; Edw. VI. kept court here; Mary kept Christmas with her hus-

band 1558, and Elizabeth 1572, 1593; Jas. I. presided 1603-4 at the conference between the churchmen and presbyterians which led to the new version of the Bible, and his Queen died here 1618; Ch. I. was here 1625 during the plague, also 1636-7, and 1647 a prisoner; Cromwell was frequently here, as in 1657 when his daughter Eliz. became Lady Falconberg, and in '58 when his favourite one, Mrs. Claypole, died; Ch. II. occasionally, as was Jas. II. when he received the Pope's Nuncio; Will. III. made it his favourite seat, and died here of a fall from his horse; 'Great Anne' gave birth to Duke of Gloucester 1689, and kept her court here; Geo. I. used the Gt. Hall as a theatre 1718, and Geo. II. 1784; it was opened to the public 1888, and visited by 168,195 in 1849. *Races*, May, June, at Moulsey, on an old course of 1½ m., new co. 1½ m., two-year-old co. ¾ m. all but 6 yds.

Hampton (84) 1 m. W. of Highworth, *NE. Wilts.*

HAMPTON, BISHOP'S, par. (43) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 4 m. ESE. of Hereford-184, on R. Wye and Lugg, contains Tapakye. Acres 2980; pop. 785; poor r. 127L (*Heref. U.*); real prop. 2865L; charities 16L. Living, a *Rect.* (*Heref.*) val. 875L, patr. Bishop; church, has a good view from it. *H. CHARLES* hmlt. (55) Bockleton par. *NE. Hereford*. 5 m. NW. of Bromyard-125. Acres 510, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 84; poor r. 23L (*Bromy. U.*); real prop. 543L.

HAMPTON and CLAVERTON HUNDRED (19) *NE. Somerset*. contains the pars. of Bathampton, Charlcombe, and Claverton; acres 2610, pop. 615, houses 121. *H. Court*. See HAMPTON, *Middlesex*, above. *H. Court* (55) 4 m. SSE. of Leominster, *Mid. Hereford*. on R. Lugg, seat of Earl of Essex, through the Coningsbys, was b. by Sir R. Lenthall (who was at Agincourt), and restored by Campbell in the castellated style; contains Will. III.'s bed, and the handkerchief with which Ld. Coningsby wiped the king's wound at the Boyne,—some old furniture and stained glass, portraits by Jansen, Holbein, Vandyck, Lely, Reynolds, including an 'original' of Hen. IV.,—with an ancient timber-roofed chapel. *H. Down* () 3 m. NE. of Bath, *NE. Somerset*. rises 600 ft. over the Avon, with a fine view from the camp on the top. *H. GAY* par. (45) Ploughley hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 2 m. E. of Woodstock-62, on Oxford canal and R. Cherwell. Acres 620; pop. 74; poor r. 46L (*Woodst. U.*); real prop. 1253L. St. Giles Cur. (*Oxon.*) val. 20L, patr. C. Venables, Esq. *H. House*, Rev. W. Wilson, an old elizabethan seat. *H. GREAT*, par. (44) Lower Blackenhurst hund. *SE. Worcester*. 1 m. SW. of Evesham-95, on R. Avon, contains LITTLE H. hmlt. (pop. 126), with a fine view of vale of Evesham, and has the Evesham Union poor ho. Acres 1670; pop. 469 + 17; poor r. 178L (*Evesh. U.*); real prop. 8095L; charities, Martin's for school, preachers, etc. 110L. St. Andrew Cur. (*Worc.*) val. 81L, patr. Christ Ch. *Oxon.* *H. Hall* (5) near Balbriggan, *NE. Dublin*, on the coast, T. C. Hamilton, Esq. M. P. *H. Hall* (60) 11 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury, *W. Salop*, near *H. Hayes*.

F. HAMPTON, HIGH, par. (26) Black Tarring-ton hund. *NW. Devon*. 3 m. W. of Hatherleigh-201, near R. Torridge. Acres 2220; pop. 865; poor r. 126L (*Okehampton U.*); real prop. 1780L. Holycross Rect. (*Exet.*) val. 198L, patr. J. M. Woolcombe, Esq.; church, on a hill, with a Norman door. *H-IN-ARDEEN* par. (54) Hemlingford hund. *NW. Warwick*. 5 m. S. of Coles-

hill-104, on N. West rail. (where Derby line turns off), near Birming. canal, containing Balsall (and its temple church), Kinwalsey, Knowle, which had a chantry, and Nuthurst (both *curs.*), was once a mkt. town, and is a meet for the N. Warwick hounds. Acres 12,910; pop. 3306+41; poor r. 297L (Meriden U.); real prop. 5698L; charities 1790L, of which 194L to Fentham's school, etc. St. Mary and Bartholomew Vic. (Worc.) val. with Nuthurst 735L, patr. Leicester's Hospt. Warwick; church, has 2 brasses (from 1430). Belongs to the Spooners of Elmdon.

P. M. HAMPTON, LITTLE, par. (9) Poling hund. Arundel rape, *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. S. of Arundel-55, a coast-gd. station and watering place, at R. Avon's mouth, which forms a small bar harb. on the channel, where Ald. Wulfrid, 837, defeated certain danish pirates. Acres 760; pop. 2270+65; poor r. 874L on 6336L (G. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 8992L; charities, Corney's school, etc. 18L. St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. 150L, patr. Bishop. The harb. defended by a pier and jetties, has 8 ft. inside the bar, which dries at low water,—and a fixed light, 30 ft. high, put up 1848. Empress Maud landed here 1139. *Mkt. D. Th.*

HAMPTON-LOVETT par. (55) Upper Halfshire hund. *N. Worcest.* 2 m. NNW. of Droitwich-116. Acres 1580; pop. 174+3; poor r. 115L (Droitw. U.); real prop. 4675L. St. Mary Rect. (Worc.) val. 300L, patr. Pakington family. **H. LUCY**, or **BISHOP'S**, par. (54) Barlichway hund. *S. Warwick*. 4 m. ENE. of Stratford-96, at the bridge on R. Avon, containing Ingon, belonged to the bps. of Worcester. Acres 3130; pop. 458; poor r. 233L (Stratfd. U.); real prop. 5958L; charities 163L, of which 118L to Hill's free school, with 4 scholarships at Magd. Hall, Oxon. St. Peter Rect. (Worc.) val. 1147L, patr. G. Lucy, Esq. of Charlecote, who has the manor. **H. MASSEY**, par. (34) Crowthorne hund. *SE. Gloucest.* 6 m. E. of Cirencester-88, contains Marston Massey cur. Acres 1920; pop. 410+5; poor r. 112L (Cirence. U.); real prop. 2818L. St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 604L, patr. Corp. Chr. Coll. Oxon. **H. M. NETHER**, par. (15) Cawden hund. *S. Wilts.* 1 m. SE. of Wilton-84. Acres 800; pop. 149; poor r. 112L (Wilton U.); real prop. 1315L. St. Catherine Cur. with Wilton.

H. NEW, ext. par. (55) Hatfield par. *NE. Hereford*. 5 m. NW. of Bromyard-125. Pop. 9. **H.-ON-THE-HILL** hmlt. (54) Budbrooke par. *Mid. Warwick*. 2 m. W. of Warwick-90, is a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds. **H. POYLE** par. (45) Ploughley hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 4 m. ESE. of Woodstock-62, on R. Cherwell. Acres 830; pop. 141; poor r. 126L (Woodst. U.); real prop. 1384L. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 250L, patr. Queen's Coll.; church, ancient, with a piscina and brass of J. Poyle and wife (1424). **H.-WAFER** ext. par. (55) Docklow par. *N. Hereford*. 5 m. WNW. of Bromyard-125. **H. WELSH**, par. (73) Pimhill hund. *N. Salop*, 2 m. E. of Ellesmere-169, near the canal. Acres 2970; pop. 596+6; poor r. 153L (Ellesm. U.); real prop. —. St. Michael Cur. (Lich.) val. 139L, patr. C. K. Mainwaring, Esq. **H.-WICK** hmlt. (8) Hampton par. *SW. Middlesex*, 2 m. E. of *H. Court*, at the bridge opposite Kingston-on-Thames. Pop. 1614+15, maltsters, etc.; poor r. 626L (Kings. U.); real prop. 9906L; charities, with Hampton. Living, a *Cur.* (Lond.) val. 150L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Steele had a house called the 'Hovel' here.

HAMPTON'S WOOD tnsph. Ellesmere par. as above, 7½ m. N. Pop. 175.

HAMPTWORTH tythg. (15) Downton par. *SE. Wilts.* 8 m. SE. of Salisbury-81. Pop. 202.

Hams Hall (62) 2 m. N. of Colehill, *N. Warwick*. C. B. Adderley, Esq., M. P.

Hamsell House (35) 3 m. WSW. of Marshfield, *SW. Gloucest.* seat of R. Whittington, Esq., of the family of the celebrated ld. mayor; house dated 1664.

HAMSLEY par. (5) Barcomb hund. *Lewes rape, Mid. Sussex*, 1 m. N. of Lewes-50, on R. Ouse. Acres 2590, chalk marl, with crystals of lime, oxide of iron, pyrites; pop. 533; poor r. 453L (Chailey U.); real prop. 5444L; charities, 5L for school. St. Peter Rect. (Chic.) val. 570L, patr. Sir H. Shiffner, Bt. *H. Place*, Rev. G. Shiffner.

Hamsley Green (6) 4 m. S. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*.

Hamskill Ditches (14) 2 m. NW. of Wilton, *S. Wilts.* near Grovely Wood, the site of a british town.

HAMSTALL, RIDWARE. See **RIDWARE HAMSTALL, Stafford**.

Hamstead, or Hampstead, Hall (62) 4 m. NNW. of Birmingham, *S. Stafford*. J. Moilet, Esq.—an old seat on R. Tame, with a lime 23 ft. girth, and 70 high.

HAMSTERLS tnsph. () Lanchester par. *Mid. Durham*, 6 m. WNW. of Durham-258, is joined to **BURNOP**.

HAMSTERLEY chprly. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 6 m. W. of Bishop Auckland-248, near R. Bedburn. Acres 2820, with coal; pop. 490, some in the cotton mills and ironworks; poor r. 140L (Auckland U.); real prop. 2581L; charities, poor's land 16L. St. James Cur. (Dur.) val. 96L, patr. D. Maclean, Esq.

Hamsterley Hall () 8 m. SW. of Gateshead, *N. Durham*.

HAMSTON hmlt. (15) Bishopstone par. *S. Wilts.* 3 m. S. of Wilton-84.

Hamtune of the Saxons, was **SOUTHAMPTON, Hants.**; and **NORTHAMPTON**.

HAMWELL hmlt. (46) Wheathampstead par. *Mid. Herts.* 4 m. NE. of St. Alban's-20.

Hamwood House (50) 2 m. SW. of Dunboye, *SE. Meath*, C. Hamilton, Esq.

HAMWORTHY par. (16) Cogdean hund. *SE. Dorset*. 1 m. W. of Poole-106, on Holes bay, where Charles X. landed 1831. Acres 1270; pop. 351+5; poor r. 153L (Poole U.); real prop. 1162L. Living, a *Cur.* with Sturminster Marshall.

HANAFORD vil. (26) Landkey par. *NW. Devon*. 4 m. SE. of Barnstaple-192.

HANBECK hmlt. (70) Wilsford par. *SW. Lincoln.* 5 m. NE. of Grantham-110.

P. HANBURY par. (72) N. Offlow hund. *E. Stafford*. 6 m. NW. of Burton-on-Trent-125, near R. Dove, in the Honour of Tutbury, contains H. WOODEND tnsph. (pop. 311), Coton, Dracott, Fauld, Marchington, and Newborough (both *curs.*). Acres 13,630,—of town 1580; pop. 2483+32, and 114; poor r. 206L (Burton U.); real prop. 5553L; charities 159L, of which 36L to school. St. James Vic. (Lich.) val. 362L, patr. Bishop; church, has an old font.

P. HANBURY par. (54) Mid. Oswaldslow hund. *N. Worcest.* 3 m. ENE. of Droitwich-116, near Birm. and Worcest. canal and Gloucester rail. Acres 7260; pop. 1069; poor r. 577L (Droitw. U.); real prop. 11,532L; charities 181L, of which 8L to school. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Worc.) val. 1188L, patr. J. J. Vernon, Esq., of whose fam. the church, which stands on a hill, has mons., and whose seat, *H. Hall*, has the staircases painted by Kneller.

HANBY hmlt. (70) Lavington par. *SW. Lincoln.* 3 m. SW. of Folkingham-106. Pop. 44.

HANBURY tnsph. (72) Trentham par. *NW.*

Stafford. 3 m. S. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150, near Gd. Trunk canal. Acres 720; pop. 191 + 3.

P. HAND CROSS (9) 5 m. E. of Horsham-36, *N. Sussex*, in St. Leonard's Forest. *H. C. House*, Gen. Blake. *637 H. Deeps*, 7 m. SW. by S. of Plymno breakwater, *S.W. Devon*, a shoal near the Eddystone with 4 fath. on, and 6 to 19 off, it.

P. HAND AND PEN () 8 m. from Exeter, *SE. Devon*.

Handa, or *Hender*, *Iald*, *Eddrachillis* par. *W. Suhrd*. 8 m. NW. of Scourie, is 2 m. by 2, rocky, and swarming with sea-fowl. Pop. 66.

Handbridge (80) near Chester, *W. Cheshire*.

HANDBOROUGH par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 5 m. NE. of Witney-65, near R. Evenlode. Acres 2820, with gypsum; pop. 1009 + 12; poor r. 527*L*. (Witney U.); real prop. 822*L*; charities 20*L*. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Oxon.) val. 853*L*, patr. St. John's Coll.; church, patr. norman, with an old font, a roof loft, and brass of A. Belsyre.

Handdore (3) 5 m. SSW. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*.

Handfast. See *Foreland Point, Dorset*.

HANDFORTH-CUM-BODEN tnsbp. (81) Cheadle par. *NE. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Stockport-176, on Manch. and Birm. rail. Acres 2020; pop. 2394 + 41; poor r. 404*L*. (Stockp. U.); real prop. 7308*L*. Living, a *Cwr*. (Ches.) val. 30*L*, patr. Rector.

P. HANDLEY par. (80) Higher and Lower Broxton hunds. *W. Cheshire*, 6 m. SW. of Tarporely-178, contains Golbourne-David. Acres 1890,—of town 1340; pop. 386, and 302; poor r. 103*L*. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2468*L*; charities 4*L*. All Saints Rect. (Ches.) val. 258*L*, patr. Dean and Chap. *637 Handley* (82) 4 m. NNW. of Alfreton, *E. Derby*. *637 Handley*, *Mid. Nether*, and *West* (82) 4 m. N. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby*.

P. HANDLEY par. (15) Sixpenny-Handley hund. *NE. Dorset*. 4 m. NW. of Cranborne-93, containing Gussage *cwr*. Newton, and Woodcutts, was once a mkt. town. Acres 5670; pop. 1076 + 19; poor r. 686*L*. (Wimb. U.); real prop. 3989*L*. St. Mary *Cwr*. (Sal.) val. with Gussage 63*L*, patr. Dean and Chap. Windsor. *637 HANDLEY* hmlt. (53) Towcester par. *SW. Northampton*. 2 m. SW. of Towcester-60. Pop. 23.

Handley's Cross (43) 6 m. W. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford*.

HANDSACRE par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford*. 4 m. NNW. of Lichfield-119, on Gd. Trunk canal, is joined to ARMITAGE. Real prop. 4408*L*.

Handcombs End (46) 4 m. SSW. of Sheffield, *S. Beds*.

HANDSTEDS (7) 3 m. NE. of Watford, *SW. Herts*, on R. Colne.

P. HANDSWORTH par. (62) with Soho, S. Offlow hund. *S. Stafford*. 2 m. NNW. of Birmingham-110, near Gd. Junct. rail., a polling place, containing Perry Bar *cwr*. Acres 7720; pop. 6188 + 119; poor r. 1630*L* on 35,446*L*. (W. Bromwich U.); real prop. 80,124*L*; charities 199*L*, of which the Bridge Trust 156*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Lich.) val. 1502*L*, patr. Rev. J. Peel,—church, old, with Chantry's statue of Watt, whose factory was at Soho, now seat of M. Boulton, Esq., and who died at Heathfield; St. James *Cwr*. 140*L*, Rector. Sandwell Hall, Earl Dartmouth, near which fell, in 1811, a great hailstone or heap of frozen balls, 6½ in. diam.; Perry Hall, Hon. G. Gough.

P. HANDSWORTH par. (82) Stratford wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. E. of Sheffield-162, near N. Midth. rail., contains Gleadless *cwr*, Intake, Richmond, and Woodhouse. Acres 8510, with coal; pop. 2862 + 63; poor r. 804*L*. (Sheff. U.); real prop.

11,500*L*, of which 1392*L* on mines; charities, 20*L* to school. St. Mary Rect. (Yk.) val. 589*L*, patr. Trustees.

Handwell Green hmlt. (8) Waltham par. *E. Kent*, 5 m. SW. of Canterbury-55. Pop. 108.

Handy Cross (7) 1½ m. S. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks*.

HANFORD ext. par. () Redlane hund. *N. Dorset*. 4 m. NW. of Blandford-103, on R. Stour, belonged to Tarrent nunnery. Acres 460; pop. 19 + 1. Living, a *Don*. (Sal.) val.—*L*, patr. H. K. Seymour, Esq. of *H. House*. *637 HANFORD* chplyr. (72) Trentham par. *NW. Stafford*. 2 m. S. of Stoke-on-Trent-148, near Gd. Trunk canal. Acres 290; pop. 733 + 13. Living, a *Cwr*. (Lich.) val. 140*L*, patr. Duke of Sutherland of Trentham Hall.

Hang Cliff, in Brassay Iald. *SE. Shetland Islds*. is 600 ft. high.

HANG (EAST) WAPENTAKE () *N. R. York*. contains the pars. of Hornby *vic*., Kirkby Fleet-ham *v*., Masham *v*., Scruton rect., Thornton-Wat-las *v*., Well *v*., and parts of Bedale *r*., Brompton Patrick *cwr*. and Catterick *v*. Acres 63,780; pop. 10,944; houses 2288. **H. (WEST) WAPENTAKE** as above, contains the towns of Akrigg, Hawes, Leyburn, the pars. of Aysgarth *v*., Coverham *c*., Downholme *c*., Finghall *r*., Hankswell *r*., Middleham (colleg. church), Spennithorne *r*., Thornton Steward *v*., Wensley *r*., East (*v*.) and West (*c*.) Witton, and parts of Brompton Patrick, Catterick Grinton *r*.; acres 164,610, pop. 14,479, houses 3065. See **CATTERICK DEANERY**.

Hang Thora () 6 m. ENE. of Darlington, *SE. Durham*.

Hangar Hill (7) 3 m. N. of Brentford, *Mid. Middlesex*, near Gt. West. rail.

HANGING-BIRCH hmlt. (80) Widness tnsbp. *SW. Lancash*. 4 m. SE. of Prescott-189. *637 H. GRIMSTON* hmlt. () Kirkby-under-Dale par. *E. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Pocklington-212. *637 H. HEATON* hmlt. (88) Southill tnsbp. *W. R. York*, near Dewsbury-187. *637 H. HOUGHTON* hmlt. (52) Lamport par. *Mid. Northampton*. 8 m. N. of Northampton-66. Pop. 107; poor r. 32*L*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2224*L*. *637 H. Wells* () 9 m. WNW. of Wolsingham, *NW. Durham*. *637 H. Wood*. See **CHARLTON, Kent**.

Hangingshaw Law, near Yarrow, *SE. Peebles*. is 1980 ft. high, and had under it, the old castle of the Murrays, burnt about 1770.

HANGINSHAW vil. Cathcart par. *E. Renfrew*. 2 m. S. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 143.

HANGLETON par. (9) Fishergate hund. *Lewes rape*, *S. Sussex*, 3 m. NW. of Brighton-51, near London and S. West. rails. Acres 1000; pop. 71 + 1, poor r. 5*L*. (Steyning U.); real prop. 2475*L*. St. Helen Rect. (Chic.) val. 209*L*, patr. Earl Amherst. *H. Place*—

HANGMAN HILL hmlt. () Thorne par. *W. R. York*, near Thorne-166.

Hangman's Point (125) E. side of Kinsale harb. *S. Cork*, with Bulman rock off it.

P. HANHAM chplyr. (85) Bitton par. *SW. Gloucest*. 1 m. NNW. of Keynsham-112, on R. Avon. Pop. 1217; real prop. 3980*L*. Living, a *Cwr*. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Christ Church 45*L*, patr. Vicar. *H. Hall*, J. Hill, Esq.

P. HANHAM, EAST, near the above.

Hanicans, or *Hennikins*, *Lodge* (8) 2½ m. S. of Wokingham, *E. Berks*. W. Ward, Esq.

HANKELOW tnsbp. (78) Andlem par. *S. Cheshire*, 4 m. SSE. of Nantwich-164. Acres 800; pop. 279; poor r. 82*L*. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1426*L*. *H. Hall*, T. Cowper, Esq.

HANKERTON par. (84) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts*. 3 m. NE. of Malmesbury-94, contains

Cloastley. Acres 2180; pop. 417; poor r. 203L (Malmesb. U.); real prop. 2663L; charities 3L. Holy Cross Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 269L, patr. Rect. of Crudwell.

Hanley Court (43) 6 m. SW. of Hereford, *SW. Hereford*.

P. M. HANLEY chplry. (72) Stoke-on-Trent par. *NW. Stafford*. 1 m. NE. of Stoke-148, on N. Stafl. rail. and Gd. Trunk canal, a polling place, containing Northwood, in the Potteries. Pop. 8609 + 148, potters; houses 1675, with 7 chapels, bank; poor r. — (Stoke U.); real prop. 23,611L; charities 9L, besides a school. Living a Cwr. (Lich.) val. 220L, patr. Trustees; church, of brick, with a tower 100 ft. high. It publishes the 'Staffordsh. Mercury' newspaper; and peacock coal is got at *H. Green*. *Mtd. Da. Wed. Sat.*

HANLEY-CASTLE par. (44) Lower Pershore hund. *S. Worcest.* 1 m. NW. of Upton-111, containing Malvern Wells cwr. has on the Severn some remains of a castle which belonged to the Nevilles, Despencers, Savages, Arkes, Lechmores, now the Charltons of Ludford, and *H. Court*. Acres 5630; pop. 1677 + 2; poor r. 688L (Upton U.); real prop. 11,947L; charities, Lechmere's school, etc. 170L. *St. Mary Vic. (Worc.)* val. 650L, patr. Sir E. H. Lechmere, Bt. of the Rhydd. Bp. Bonner (d. 1569) was born a poor man's son at Bonner's Place. *H. H. CHILD, or LOWER*, chplry. Eastham par. 1½ m. WSW. of the following. Acres 1118; pop. 170; poor r. 44L (Tenbury U.); charities 1L. Living a Cwr. with Eastham. *H. House* —, on a hill by the Teme, commanding a fine view. *H. H. WILLIAM, or UPPER*, par. (55) Upper Doddington hund. *NW. Worcest.* 5 m. ESE. of Tenbury-153, near R. Teme. Acres 960; pop. 136; poor r. 87L (Tenb. U.); real prop. —. *All Saints Rect.* with Eastham. *H. Court*, J. N. Charlert, Esq.

HANLITH tshp. () Kirkby-in-Malham Dale par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. ESE. of Settle-235. Acres 880; pop. 25; real prop. 825L.

HANMER par. (78) Maylor hund. *SE. Flint*. 5 m. NE. of Ellesmere-169, contains New Fens cwr. (given to Jno. de Hammere 1198), Bettisfield, Bronington, Halghton, Tybroughton, and Wellington. Pop. 2691, — of town 521; poor r. 142L (Ellesm. U.); real prop. 3351L; charities 116L, of which 15L for Hanmer's school. *St. Chad Vic. (Chea.)* val. 427L, patr. Sir J. Hanmer, of *H. Hall* (formerly of Bettisfield), which stands on *Hand Mere* lake (73 acres) opposite Gredington, seat of Lord Kenyon; church (Hen. VII.), has tombs of speaker Hanmer, who edited Shakespeare, and Kenyon, the great lawyer, by Bacon. Davydd ab Edmund, the bard, was a native.

HANNAH, or HANNAY, par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln*. 3 m. NE. of Alford-138, near the coast, contains Hagnaby. Acres 1010; pop. 122; poor r. 39L (Louth U.); real prop. 1452L; charities 1L. Living a Cwr. (Linc.) val. 96L, patr. J. Grant, Esq.

P. HANNEY, WEST, par. (18) Ock and Wantage hunds. *NW. Berks.* 3 m. N. of Wantage-60, on R. Ock, near Gt. West rail. and Berka and Wilts. canal, contains E. HANNEY tshp. (pop. 615), and Lyford cwr. Acres 8060; pop. 1153; poor r. 584L (Want. U.); real prop. 7805L; charities 419L, of which 874L to Ashcombe's almshouse, etc., 7L to school. *St. James' Vic. (Oxon.)* val. 205L, patr. Dean and Chap. Salisbury; church, part Norman, with brass of a priest (1870).

Hanning () 5 m. SW. of Sunderland, *NE. Durham*.

HANNINGFIELD, EAST, par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *S. Essex*, 6 m. SE. of Chelmsford-29. Acres 8770;

pop. 449; poor r. 338L (Chelmsf. U.); real prop. 3521L; charities 13L. *All Saints Rect. (Roch.)* val. 417L, patr. Rev. J. Nottidge, rector. *H. Tye*, 1 m. N. *H. H. SOUTER*, par. as above, 1 m. S. Acres 1620; pop. 226 + 1; poor r. 103L; real prop. 4422L; charities 2L. *St. Peter Rect.* with W. Hanningfield. The Essex Union bounds are kennelled here. *H. H. WEST*, par. as above, 2 m. W. Acres 2800; pop. 521 + 4; poor r. 372L; real prop. 1874L; charities 31L. *St. Mary and Edward Rect. (Roch.)* val. with South H. as above, 384L, patr. Rev. W. Kemble, rector.

HANNINGTON par. (12) Chuteley hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. SSE. of Kingsclere-54. Acres 1270; pop. 261; poor r. 236L (Kings. U.); real prop. 1598L. *All Saints Rect. (Winc.)* val. 410L, patr. Bishop. *H. H. HANNINGTON* par. (52) Orthingbury hund. *Mid. Northants.* 5 m. NW. of Wellingboro'-67. Acres 1270; pop. 201 + 1; poor r. 85L (Brixworth U.); real prop. 1764L. *St. Peter and Paul Rect.* with Walgrave, — once held by Bp. T. Godwin, father of Bp. F. Godwin, a native (1561-1638), and author of 'Lives of the Bishops'. *H. H. HANNINGTON* par. (34) Highworth hund. *NE. Wilts.* 2 m. WNW. of Highworth-74, has a good view from *H. Wick*. Acres 2450; pop. 433 + 2; poor r. 341L (Highw. U.); real prop. 4822L. *St. J. Baptist Vic. (Gl. and Br.)* val. 131L, patr. Col. Freke's Trustees. *H. House*, —.

HANNINGTON LANCES tythg. (12) Kingsclere par. *N. Hants.* near Kingsclere-54.

Hannons Green (48) 6 m. SSE. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex*.

Hanois, or Hanovars, Rocks, off Pleinmont point, Channel Isld. W. corner of Guernsey.

Hanock Rivulet () Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*, runs 6 m. E. to Dundrum Bay, near Newcastle.

Hanover Farm (46) 1 m. NW. of Winslow, *N. Bucks.* *H. H. Hall* (5) 8 m. SE. of E. Grimstead, *N. Sussex*.

P. Hansfield (13) 3 m. N. of Lucas, *W. Dublin*. *Hanshill* (88) 2 m. SSE. of Penistone, *W. R. York*.

P. HANSLOPE par. (46) Newport hund. *N. Bucks.* 5 m. NW. of Newport-Pagnel-50, near N. West. rail, was a mkt. town under the Beauchamps. Acres 5290, clayey; pop. 1553, lace-makers; poor r. 905L (Newport U.); real prop. 9760L; charities 179L, of which 10L to Lady Pierrepont's school. *St. James Vic. and Rect. (Oxon.)* val. with Castlethorpe 90L, patr. G. Hyde, Esq.; church, one of the oldest early eng. in county, with a spire of 190 ft. reb. 1804. *H. Park*, W. Watts, Esq.

Hanston, or Anstey, Bury (7) 3½ S. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, a circular double-ditched danish (?) camp of 11 acres on Stone Street, the "beacon stige," or high road to Arundel.

HANTHORPE hmlt. (70) Morton par. *S. Lincoln*. 2 m. N. of Bourn-97. Pop. 151. *H. House*, W. Parker, Esq.

HANWELL par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex*, on Gt. West. rail. (near Wharfedale viad.), 7½ m. from London, 2 m. NW. of Brentford, on R. Brent, near Gd. Junct. canal, was *Hanewelle* of 'Domesty' belonging to Westminster Abbey, has a T-police stat., and is noted for its large and well-conducted lunatic asylum for county poor, which extends — ft. and cost 125,000L. Acres 1160; pop. 1469 + 25, poor r. 402L (Brentfd. U.); real prop. 8147L; charities 237L, of which 85L to school, and 90L to one at New Brentford. *St. Mary Rect. (Lon.)* once held by Glasse a greek scholar, val. 432L, patr. Bishop; church, lately reb. by Scott and Moffatt,

has the remains of J. Hanway, who founded the Marine Society, and brought umbrellas into use. *H. Park*, C. Turner, Esq.; *H. Groove*, G. Baillie, Esq.; Osterley Pk., Earl Jersey. In 1849, 963 patients cost 9s. per week each; many attend schools, lectures, musical classes, and are employed in the farm, in printing, the fine arts, etc.; a fancy fair is sometimes held—and altogether the mild and judicious treatment pursued here by Dr. Conolly has produced the most beneficial results. Water is supplied from an artesian well 290 ft. deep. **HANWELL** par. (45) Bloxham hund. *N. Oxford*. 2 m. NNW. of Banbury-71, near Oxford canal, has some remains of the 'gallant house' of the Venuna, Ardens, Grevilles, Copes, who were also of Hardwick. Acres 1240; pop. 297 + 1; poor r. 1464. (Banb. U.); real prop. 2409L; charities 1L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 820L, patr. Earl Delawarr, who has the manor through the Sackvilles and the above; church, with offices, etc. of the Copes.

HANWOOD, GREAT, par. (61) Ford hund. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-158, on a branch of *S. Severn*. Acres 180; pop. 167 + 1; poor r. 19L (Atcham U.); real prop. —L. Living, a *Rect.* (Heref.) val. 221L, patr. H. D. Warter, Esq. **H. LITTLE**, tnsbp. Pontesbury par. as above. Pop. 60.

F. HANWORTH par. (7) Spelthorne hund. *SW. Middlesex*, 5 m. E. of Staines-16, near the Thames, belonged to Ulf the Saxon, and later to Hen. VIII. who, getting Hampton Court from Wolsey, settled his 'pleasure-seat' here on Q. Cath. Parr, who had charge of Elizabeth in her youth,—afterwards to the Killigrews, Cottingtons, etc., and Duke of St. Alban's. Acres 1890; pop. 751 + 8; poor r. 329L (Staines U.); real prop. 8689L; charities 82L. *St. George Rect.* (Lon.) once held by De Brom, founder of Oriol Coll. Oxon. val. 451L, patr. Rev. P. P. Bastard; church, reb. by Jas. Wyatt. Killigrew the wit (1611-82), and the 1st Ld. Berkeley of Stratton, were natives. The seat in which the Ld. Admiral romped with Elizabeth—cutting 'her gown in an hundred pieces'—and visited by her in 1600 and 1685, was burnt 1797, with a ceiling of Kneller's. *H. Park*, Sir F. Pollock; *H. Little, Park*, Lady L. Tollemache.

F. HANWORTH par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 5 m. NNE. of Aylsham-118, on R. *Bure*. Acres 1480; pop. 298 + 2, poor r. 187L (Erpingh. U.); real prop. 1810L; charities 10L. *St. Bartholomew Vic.* with Gunton. *H. House*, P. Mayhew, Esq.; Gunton Hall, Lord Suffield.

HANWORTH, COLD, par. (88) E. Aalacoe wap. *N. Lincoln*. 8 m. NNE. of Lincoln-182, on R. *Langworth*. Acres 1090; pop. 63; poor r. 82L (Linc. U.); real prop. 864L. All Saints *Rect.* with Hackthorne.

HAPPERTON tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. WNW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 22.

HAPPING HUNDRED (66-8) *NE. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Brunstead *rect.*, Catfield r., Eccles r., Happisburgh, vic., Hempstead r., Hickling v., Hornsey v., Ingham cr., Lessingham r., Ludham v., Palling v., Potter Heigham v., E. Reston v., Stalham v., Sutton r., Walcott cr. and Waxham v. Acres 30,240, marsh, warren, etc., pop. 7286, houses 1505. See WAXHAM DEANERY; and for Happing P. L. Union, see TUNSTED and HAPPING.

HAPPISBURGH par. (68) Happing hund. as above, 6 m. E. of N. Walsham-166, a coast-gd. station, with a light on the coast. Acres 1760; pop. 681 + 6; poor r. 304L (Tunstead U.); real prop. 4490L; charities 80L, of which 20L to Chalmer's school. *St. Mary Vic.* (Norw.) once

held by Parr, val. 175L, patr. Bishop; church, has an old font. For the *Light*, etc. see *Hasborough*. *Happrew Easter*, a beacon town, *Peables*, on R. Tweed.

Hapey Green (60) 1 m. W. of Framlingham, *E. Suffolk*.

HAPSFORD tnsbp. (80) Thornton-le-Moors par. *NW. Cheshire*, 8 m. SW. of Frodsham-191. Acres 700; pop. 102 + 2; poor r. 25L (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 839L.

HAPSTED hmlt. () Ardingly par. *N. Sussex*, 8 m. NE. of Cuckfield-88. Pop. 159.

HAPTON tnsbp. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 8 m. WSW. of Burnley-211, near Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 8570; pop. 541; poor r. 105L (Burnl. U.); real prop. 4210L, of which 1549L on mines and quarries. **HAPTON** par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 6 m. SE. of Wymondham-100, near E. Union rail. Acres 670; pop. 203; poor r. 97L (Depw. U.); real prop. 1148L. *St. Margaret Chr.* (Norw.) held by Ld. Thurlow's father, val. 100L, patr. Christ Coll. Camb. *H. Hall*, an old seat.

Har Stane. See *Borough-moor, Edinbro'*.

Hararaj, or *Haweraj*, *Isl.* mouth of L. Broom, *W. Ross*. 5 m. S. of Ru More, is 1 m. long.

Haraster, or *Hagaster*, *Vos*, in Yell Sound, *N. Shetld. Idls.*, a good harbour, 7 m. round.

Haray Islands, E. coast of Shetland.

HARBURBY. See **HARBURY, Warwick**.

F. HARBERTON par. (25) Coleridge hund. *S. Devon*. 1 m. SW. of Totness-196, between R. Harburn and Dart, contains Harbertonford, Luscombe, E. and W. Leigh Belsford, and Gt. and Little Englebourne. Acres 5800; pop. 1496; poor r. 600L (Totn. U.); real prop. 5768L; charities 65L, of which 8L to Wyse's almsh. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Halwell 659L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a fine stone pulpit, screen, and stalls.

F. HARBERTONFORD hmlt. in the above par. Pop. 468.

F. HARBLEDDOWN par. (8) Westgate hund. *NE. Kent*, near Canterbury-55, containing Rough Common, has *St. Nicholas* hosp. found. 1084 by Abp. Lanfranc, refound. by Edw. VI., for 26 brethren and sisters, and reb. except its mixed norman church, in Jas. II.'s time. Acres 1470; pop. 651; poor r. 225L (Bridge U.); real prop. 4862L; charities 223L to hosp. as above. *St. Michael Rect.* (Cant.) val. 888L, patr. Archbp.; church, has tomb of Gippe of Hall Place, seat of Lady F. Benson. At the hosp. is an antique maple bowl figured with Guy earl of Warwick killing the dragon.—and Erasmus relates that the poor brethren kept a piece of a Becket's shoe for travellers to kiss, and reward them with money.

F. HARBORNE par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *S. Stafford*. 8 m. SW. of Birmingham-110, on the canal, contains Smethwick *Chr.* Acres 4000; pop. 6657 + 248, hardwaremen; poor r. 918L (King's Norton U.); real prop. 6657L; charities 179L, of which 25L to Hinckley's school. *St. Peter Vic.* (Lich.) val. 624L; North H. *Vic.* 250L, patr. of both Dean and Chap.

HARBOROUGH, LITTLE, hmlt. Newbold-on-Avon par. near Harborough-Magna, as below. Pop. 18. **H.-MAGNA** par. (68) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick*. 8 m. NW. of Rugby-88, near Oxford canal and Midld. rail. Acres 1580; pop. 875 + 1; poor r. 158L (Rugby U.); real prop. 2464L; charities 52L. All Saints *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 298L, patr. T. W. Boughton, Esq.

F. M. HARBOROUGH, MARKET, par. chprvy. (68-4) Bowden-Magna par. Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 14 m. SE. of Leicester, 88 from London,

at the bridge on R. Welland, on Manch. and Linc. rail. and Union canal, a polling and petty sess. town, called *Heaverberg*, i. e. oat town, in old writings, has a roman camp where urns and pottery have been found, and was Chas. I.'s head-quarters (1645) before the battle of Naseby, and occupied by Cromwell the same day. Pop. 2438+16, some in the carpet (formerly the tannery and shoe) manufact.; houses 478, with 8 chapels, townhall, savings bk. (11,360l. from 601 depositors), Smith's free school (204), Peach's school (104), and Union poor-house; poor r. 821l. on 5661l.; real prop. 8507l.; charities 7144, of which town estate is 659l. St. Dionysius Ch. (Pet.) val. 1444, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.; church, built before 1844 by the Scropes, or John of Gaunt, has an 8-sided steeple. Gives title of earl to the Sherards, whose seat stands near the old one, formerly the King's Head inn, close to the camp. *Mkt. Harb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Great Bowden (where poor ho. is), Cranoe, Fleckney, Foxton, Glooston, Gumley, Husbands Bosworth, Kibworth (Beauchamp and Harcourt), Langton (East, Thorpe, Tur, and West), Loughton, Lubbenham, Market Harboro', Mowsey, Saddington, Shangton, Ston-ton Wyville, Smeaton Westerby, Theddingworth, Welham, in *Leic.*—Arthingworth, Ashley, Bowden (Little), Brampton, Braybrooke, Clipston, Dingley, Farnold (East), Hothorpe, Kelmars, Marston Trussell, Gt. Oxendon, Sibbertoft, Stoke Albany, Sulby, Sutton Bassett, Westan, Wilbarston, in *Northants.*; acres 62,978, pop. 15,781, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8018 (out-door 1879), expend. 91744, prop. rated 115,277l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Knaptoft; pop. 15,789+102. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 6 Jan. 16 Feb. Tuesd. after Mid. Lent Sund. 29 Apr. Tuesd. after 2 May, 31 July, cattle; 19-28 Oct. cattle, cheese, etc.; 22 Nov. 8 Dec.

H. HARROTTLE tnsbp. () Holystone par. *Mid. Northants.* 8 m. WNW. of Rothbury-804, on R. Coquet, in Redesdale, has remains of the Umfranville's castle (b. before 1075), which came to the Talboys and Widdringtons, — was taken by the Scots 1178 and 1314 (after Bannockburn), but besieged without success 1296. Pop. 162; poor r. 84l. (Rothb. U.). *H. Castle*, near the old ruin, T. Clennall, Esq. who has the manor. Q. Margaret retired here 1518 on her marriage with Lennox.

Harboursview (18) 5 m. SE. of Waterford, E. *Waterfd.* S. C. Morris, Esq.

HARBRIDGE par. (15) Ringwood hund. *SW. Hants.* 3 m. N. of Ringwood-92, on R. Avon. Acres 2700; pop. 800; poor r. 190l. (Ringsw. U.); real prop. 1545l.; charities, Dodington's 16l. Living, a Ch. with Ringwood.

HARBURN vil. 8 m. SE. of W. Calder-16, *W. Edinbro'*, in that par. is seat of — Young, Esq.

Harburn River (25) rises near Skerrit, *S. Devon*, in Dartmoor, and goes 11 m. SE. to the Dart, below Harborton.

HARBURY, or **HARBURRY**, par. (58) Knightlow hund. *SE. Warwick.* 3 m. WSW. of Southam-82. Acres 2060; pop. 1089+9; poor r. 945l. (South. U.); real prop. 75294; charities 86l., of which 21l. to Wagstaffe's school. All Saints Vic. (Worc.) val. 268l., patr. Rev. C. Newsham, vicar.

HARBURY par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 7 m. N. of Melton-Mowbray-105, on Grantham canal, has an old stone cross. Acres 2800, with mineral springs; pop. 629+14; poor r. 128l. (M.

Mowbray U.); real prop. 3388l.; charities 22l. St. Mary Rect. (Pet.) val. 4694, patr. Duke of Rutland. **HARRY**, or **HARDY**, hmk. (88) N. Clifton par. *E. Notts.* 5 m. E. of Tuxford-157, on R. Trent, where Q. Eleanor died 1291, and Edw. I. built the first cross (now down) and a chantry to her memory. Pop. 830; poor r. 46l. (Newark U.); real prop. 1466l. Living, a Ch. with N. Clifton.

Harcombe (22) 8 m. NE. of Sidmouth, *E. Devon*. **HARCOURT** tnsbp. (78) Stanton par. *N. Salop.* 4 m. SE. of Wem-168. Pop. 26. **HARCOURT** tnsbp. (61) Stottenden par. *SE. Salop.* 4 m. N. of Cleobury Mortimer-187. Pop. 84.

Hard Knot Hill () 7 m. W. of Ambleside, on county border, has 8 stones on the top where *Lancash., Cumbria, and Westmtd.* meet.

HARDEN hmlt. () Bingley par. *W. R. York.* near Bingley-202. *H. Grange*, W. Ferrard, Esq. **HARDEN** tnsbp. () Thornthorpe in Craven par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. WSW. of Skipton-216, seat of R. Parker, Esq. **HARDEN**, or *Hayden* (6) 4 m. NNW. of Tunbridge Wells, *SE. Kent*, Mrs. Pott.

Harden Castle, 8 m. W. of Hawick, *W. Berburgh.* an old Border seat of Lord Polworth, the head of the clan Scott. **H. H. Hall** () 2 m. NE. of Stockport, *NE. Cheshire*, now a farm, was the old moated seat of the Ardens, H-shaped, and b. 1578. Among other portraits are, Mene, Sir K. Digby, Cromwell, Chas. II., Mrs. Lane (who assisted his flight after Worcester), James II. **H. H. Hall** (1) 8 m. SSE. of Brentwood, *E. Essex.*

HARDENDALE hmk. () Shap par. *N. Westmtd.* 1 m. SE. of Shap-277.

HARDENHURST, or **HARNISH**, par. (35) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilt.* 1 m. NW. of Chippenham-98, near Gt. West. rail., was a seat of the Colborne, and Anstey who wrote the 'New Bath Guide', and died here. Acres 540; pop. 146+3; poor r. 56l. (Chippenh. U.); real prop. 1254l. Living, a Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 88l., patr. T. Clutterbuck, Esq. of *H. House*; church, has tombs of Thorpe the antiquary, and Ricardo the political economist.

HARDGATE hmlt. () Bishop Thornton chapl. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NNW. of Ripley-216. **HARDGATE** vil. W. Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumfriess.* 8 m. E. of Dumbarton-58. Pop. 467. **HARDGATE** vil. Urr par. *E. Kirkcaldy.* 6 m. NE. of Castle-Douglas-92. Pop. 46.

HARDHAM par. (9) Bury hund. *Arundel rupa.* *W. Sussex.* 4 m. SE. of Petworth-49, where R. Rother joins R. Arun, has the chapel (now a farm) of a black priory found. before 1299. Acres 680; pop. 116; poor r. 58l. (Thakeham U.); real prop. 1362l. St. Botolph Rect. (Chic.) val. 66l., patr. Bishop; in ch.-yard is a yew 28 ft. girth.

HARDHORN tnsbp. () with Newton, Poulton-le-Fylde par. *W. Lancash.* 1 m. S. of Poulton-284, near Fleetwood rail. Acres 2220; pop. 366; poor r. 171l. (Fylde U.); real prop. 4483l.

HARDINGHAM par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk.* 2 m. NNE. of Hingham-99, near R. Blackwater and R. Anglian rail. Acres 2500; pop. 602+4; poor r. 534l. (Mitfd. U.); real prop. 4887l.; charities 12l. St. George Rect. (Norw.) once held by Whiter, author of 'Etymologiae Magnam', val. 770l., patr. Clare Hall, Camb. *H. Hall*, —

P. G. HARDINGSTONE par. (53) Wymersley hund. *Mid. Northants.* on R. Nen and Gd. Junct. canal, 2 m. S. of Northampton-66, of which it has a good view, contains Cotton End, Hunsboro, danish camp, and Delapré Abbey, seat of E.

Bouverie, Esq., near which is Q. Eleanor's cross (Edw. I.) of three stories, 8-sided, and on 8 steps, restored for the worse 1762. Acres 8060; pop. 1053 + 2; poor r. 452L; real prop. 8939L; charities 108L. St Edmund Vic. (Pet.) val. 584L, patr. Lord Chancellor; church, has tombs of the Tates, Clarke by Rysbrach, and the Herveys who were seated here, and of whom was the author of the 'Meditations,' a native (1714-58). At *H. Fields*, Warwick the king-maker defeated Hen. VI. and the Lancastrians 1459. *Hardings*. P. L. Union, contains the pars. etc. of Brafield, Castle Ashby, Cogenhoe, Collingtree, Courtenhall, Denton, Hackleton, Hardingstone, Horton, Houghton (Great and Little), Milton, Piddington, Preston Deanery, Quinton, Road, Rothersthorpe, Whiston, Wootton (where poor ho. is), Yardley Hastings; acres 82,884, pop. 8668, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1150 (out-door 1056), expend. 4899L, prop. rated 52,248L. Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Hackleton; pop. 8668 + 65; 23 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Northampton New County Court district.

HARDINGTON vil. Robertson par. *Mid. Lanark*. 7 m. SW. of Biggar-28. *HARDINGTON* par. (19) Kilmersdon hund. *NE. Somerset*. 3 m. NW. of Frome-108. Acres 1180; pop. 21; poor r. 89L (Frome U.); real prop. 988L. St. Mary Rect. with Hemington. *H. Park*, seat of Bamfylde Lord Poltimore.

HARDINGTON MANDEVILLE par. (18) Houndsborough hund. *S. Somerset*. 4 m. SW. of Yeovil-128. Acres 2010; pop. 760 + 16; poor r. 802L (Yeov. U.); real prop. 2789L. St. Margaret Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 471L, patr. W. Helyar, Esq.

HARDLEY hmlt. (11) Fawley par. *S. Hants*. 4 m. SSE. of Southampton-74.

HARDLEY par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of Loddon-112, near *H. Staith*, on R. Yare. Acres 1400; pop. 214; poor r. 126L (Loddon U.); real prop. 2870L; charities 11L. St. Margaret Cur. (Norw.) val. —L, patr. Corporation of Norwich. A cross here, dated 1548.

HARDMEAD par. (46) Newport hund. *NE. Bucks*. 4 m. NE. of Newport-Pagnel-50, belongs to the Sheddens of Paulersperry. Acres 1290; pop. 83; poor r. 83L (Newport U.); real prop. 997L; charities 2L. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 206L, patr. Sheddens' Executors.

HARDMOOR, near Forres, *N. Elgin*. is Shakespeare's "blasted heath," belonging to the Brodies.

HARDRES, LOWER, par. (8) Bridge hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 2 m. S. of Canterbury-55, on Stane Street. Acres 1050; pop. 252; poor r. 180L (Bridge U.); real prop. 2039L; charities, a share with Petham. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 317L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Hepington, seat of H. Fausset, Esq. (?)

P. HARDRES, UPPER, par. as above, 1 m. S., contains Boosingham and Palmstead. Acres 1670; pop. 839 + 2; poor r. 200L; real prop. 2777L; charities 108L, of which 89L to Denward's school. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Cant.) val. with Stalling 589L, patr. E. S. Lumadaine, Esq., and Heirs of Lady Hardres,—whose ancestor Sir Robert brought over the gates of Boulogne after the siege (Hen. VIII.), and of which fam. the church has a brass (1575) with 2 others.

Hardriding () near Haydon-Bridge, *S. Northumberland*, on the S. Tyne, was the old seat of the Riddleys.

HARDWOOD chply. () High Abbotside tnsph. *N. R. York*. 1 m. NNW. of Haves-249, contains Cotterdale, Fossdale, Sedbusk, Shaw, Simonstone, on R. Ure, near *H. Scaur*, a fall of —ft., which in the frost of 1789-40 froze into a hollow trans-

parent column of ice, while the water continued to run through it. Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. 109L, patr. Vicar of Wharnciffe.

P. *Hardwoy* (11) near Gosport-77, *S. Hants*, on Portsmouth harbour. *Hardwoy* (19) 2 m. SE. of Benton, *E. Somerset*.

Hardwick () 8 m. E. of Bishop Auckland, *SE. Durham*, seat of W. Russell, Esq., formerly of J. Burdon, Esq., who laid out the grounds, which contain banqueting and bathing houses, temple, library, etc. with a lake of 44 acres.

HARDWICK tnsph. (83) Torksey par. *W. Lincoln*. 6 m. WNW. of Lincoln-132. Pop. 65; poor r.

41L (Gainsboro' U.). *HARDWICK* hmlt. (35) Chepstow par. *SE. Monmouth*. ½ m. S. of Chepstow-185, near R. Wye. Pop. 36; real prop.

1701L. *H. House*, Mrs. Vores. *HARDWICK* par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 5 m. NNW. of Harleston-99. Acres 740; pop. 269 + 4; poor

r. 104L (Depw. U.); real prop. 1437L. St. Margaret Rect. with Shelton; church, has a round tower, with 8-sided lantern.

HARDWICK hmlt. (65) N. Runcion par. *W. Norfolk*, 1 m. SE. of Lynn-96, near Ely rail, has a lepers' hosp.

before Edw. III. Pop. 23. Living, a Rect. with N. Runcion. *HARDWICK* par. (52) Orthingbury hund. *Mid. Northmpts*. 3 m. NW. of Wellingboro'-67. Acres 1780; pop. 82; poor r. 47L

(Wellingb. U.); real prop. 1444L. St. Leonard Rect. (Pet.) val. 268L, patr. Hughes' heirs.

HARDWICK (82) 3 m. SE. of Workop, *N. Notts*. *HARDWICK* par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxford*. 4 m. N. of Bicester-54. Acres

990; pop. 80; poor r. 84L (Bicest. U.); real prop. 1097L. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 92L, patr.

B. Richmond, Esq.; church, ancient. *HARDWICK* hmlt. (45) Neithrop tnsph. *N. Oxford*. 1 m.

N. of Banbury-71, within the bore'. *HARDWICK* hmlt. (13) Ducklington par. *W. Oxford*. 2 m. SE. of Witney-65, on R. Windrush. Acres

580; pop. 111; poor r. 26L (Witn. U.). *HARDWICK* (64) 5 m. NW. of Stamford, *NE. Rutland*.

HARDWICK tnsph. (74) Ellesmere par. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. W. of Ellesmere-169, is a

meet for the Wynnstey hounds. Pop. 141. *H. House*, Sir J. R. Kynaston, Bt. *HARDWICK* tnsph. (78) Hadnall chply. *N. Salop*, 5 m. NNE. of Shrewsbury-158. Pop. 13. *H. Grange*, Visct.

Hill. *HARDWICK* tnsph. (60) Norbury par. *SW. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Bishop's Castle-159, on

R. Onny, is joined to Warricott. *HARDWICK* (72) 3 m. ESE. of Stone, *N. Stafford*.

HARDWICK ext. par. (51) Hawstead par. *W. Suffolk*, 1 m. S. of Bury-St. Edmunds-71, be-

longed to Bury abbey, and is famous for a fine breed of black-faced sheep. Pop. 19. *H. House*,

Rev. Sir T. G. Cullum, Bt. of Hawstead, of which the 'History' was written by Sir John Cullum.

HARDWICK (52) 2 m. S. of Kineton, *S. Warwick*.

HARDWICK hmlt. (44) with Mitton, Bredon par. *S. Worcester*. 2 m. NE. of Tewkesbury-108,

near Birming. and Glouce. rail, and R. Avon. Pop. 162.

Hardwick Court (42) 3 m. NE. of Hay, *W. Hereford*. —. *H. Moor*, T. Penoyre, Esq.

H. EAST, tnsph. (87) Pontefract par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. S. of Pontefract-177. Acres

500; pop. 149 + 1; poor r. 61L. Living, a Cur. (Yk.) val. 100L, patr. Trustees.

H. WEST, tnsph. Wragby par. near the above. Pop. 102; poor r. 27L (St. Preston Incorp.).

H. END (52) 8 m. N. of Bedford, *N. Beds*. *H. GREAT AND LITTLE*. See SHEFFORD *HARDWICKS*, *Beds*.

H. MONKS, or *St. Neots* (52) 2 m. ENE. of St. Neots, *S. Hunts*.

H. PARK (82) 6 m. SE. of Chesterfield, *NE.*

Derby. seat of Duke of Devonshire, on a hill, near an older one, commanding a fine prospect, is a fine specimen of the massive style, and furniture of the Elizabethan age, and was b. by the rich Elizabeth, Countess of Shrewsbury, whose husband, between 1568-84, had the custody of Mary, Q. of Scots. It is remarkable for many windows (they say, "Hardwick Hall, more window than wall"), and includes the hall, with statue of Mary by Westmacott, tapestried chapel, dining room, with carved mantel-piece, — state room 65 ft. by 83, with worked canopy and tapestry, — Mary's room, with her bed and embroidery — picture gallery 116 ft. long, with 18 great bay windows in it (each 20 ft. high), and 187 portraits, among which are: the Countess, Will. 1st Duke of Devonsh., Burleigh, Cecil, Q. Eliz., Gardner, Pole, Mary (in the 10th year of her captivity), Darnley, More, Lady J. Grey, Jas. V., Hobbes (who died here), Sir T. Wyat, Rich. III., the Cavendishes, etc. **H. PRIOR's** par. (58) Kingston hund. *E. Warwick* 4 m. SE. of Southam-82, near Oxford canal. Acres 1600; pop. 280; poor r. 155*l.* (South. U.); real prop. 267*4l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Worc.) val. with Prior's Marston and Lower Shuckburgh 480*l.*, patr. Earl Spencer. **H., Upper and Lower** (55) 1 m. SE. of Pembridge, *NW. Hereford*.

HARDWICKE par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 4 m. N. of Aylesbury-40, containing Weedon, is a meet for the Rothschild hounds. Acres 8200; pop. 747 + 10; poor r. 162*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 2096*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 645*l.*, patr. New Coll. *H. Folly*, 1 m. W. **HARDWICKE** par. (51) Longstow hund. *S. Cambridge* 4 m. E. of Caxton-50. Acres 1010, part common; pop. 202 + 11; poor r. 65*l.* (Caxton U.); real prop. 1658*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 288*l.*, patr. Bishop. **HARDWICKE** par. (48) Upper Whitstone hund. *W. Gloucest.* 4 m. SW. of Gloucester-102, on Ship canal, near R. Severn, belonged to the Botelers and Tryes. Acres 2030, part common; pop. 540 + 9; poor r. 181*l.* (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 5268*l.* Living, a Vic. with Standish; church, has tombs of the Tryes. *H. Court*, Earl Hardwicke, who takes hence his title, was b. 1625. **H. House** (18) near Whitechurch, *S. Oxford*, an old seat of H. Powys, Esq. on the Thames.

HARDWOOD hmlt. (47) Upper Moyfenrath bar. *S. Meath*, 7 m. NW. of Innfield-24.

HARDY. See CHORLTON, *Lancashire*.

HARDY-FLATTS ext. par. () Welburn tnsph. *N. R. York* 5 m. SW. of New Malton-217.

H. Green (1) 2 m. ENE. of Romford, *SW. Essex*.

Hardymount (8) near Tullow, *N. Carlow*, J. H. Eustace, Esq.

Hare Hall (1) 1 m. NE. of Romford, *SW. Essex*, was built 1769 by Payne, and has some pictures by A. Knafman, etc.

Hare Hatch (7) 6 m. N. of Wokingham, *E. Berks.* **H. Hill**, in the Pentlands, *S. Edinburgh*, 1830 ft. high. **H. Hill** hmlt. () Keighley par. *W. R. York* near Keighley-206. **H. Idd** () or Innisdriccoe, *S. Cork*, in Roaring-water bay. **H. Idd** (22) 4 m. N. of Athlone, *W. Westmeath*, in Lough Rea. **H. Idd** (94) off Galway, *S. Galway*, in the harbour. **H. Park** () near —, *York*, J. Gully, Esq.

P. HARE STREET (1) near Romford-12, *SW. Essex*, was the seat of Repton, the landscape gardener.

HARE STREET vil. (47) Great and Little Hornwood and Layton pars. *NE. Herts.* 2 m. E. of Buntingford-31.

HAREBY par. (70) W. Bolingbroke soke, *S.*

Lincoln. 7 m. E. of Grantham-110. Acres 750; pop. 110 + 8; poor r. 69*l.* (Spilsby U.); real prop. 988*l.* St. Peter and Paul Rect. with Bolingbroke.

Harecastle (72) 4 m. N. of Newcastle-under-Lyme, *NW. Stafford*, on N. Staff. rail, at the tunnel (1888 yds. long), where Gd. Trunk or Trent and Mersey canal begins.

Haredeva () 8 m. NW. of Clitheroe-317, *W. R. York*.

P. HAREFIELD par. (7) Elthorne hund. *NW. Middx.* 8 m. N. of Uxbridge-15, a T-police stat. on Gd. Junct. canal and R. Colne, is *Harefield* of 'Domesday' which came to Alice de Clare (who found a cell here to Clerkenwell priory, called Moor Hall), the Bacheworths, Swanlands, Stanleys, and Newdegates. Acres 4510, with chalk, fine clay, etc.; pop. 1516 + 23, some in the copper works; poor r. 767*l.* (Uxbr. U.); real prop. 8744*l.*; charities 78*l.*, besides Countess Derby's hosp. for widows. St. Mary Don. (Lon.) val. 64*l.*, patr. C. N. Newdegate, Esq.; church, has 4 brasses (from 1444), and tombs of the Ashbys, or Askebys, of Breakspere (seat of J. A. Partridge, Esq., formerly of the fam. of Pope Adrian, who was born near Abbot's Langley), Bp. Pritchett (once curate), the Newdegates (one by Gibbons), and the Countess of Derby, wife of Ld. Keeper Egerton, the 'Amerylls' of Spenser, for whom Milton, when at Horton, wrote his 'Arcades' — and 'Comus' for her grandchildren. *H. Place*, seat of the Newdegates, stands near the site of an older (taken down about 1800), which was on the site of the first one (burnt 1609), in which the countess was twice visited by Q. Elizabeth 1601-2. Ch. Justice Anderson, and the loyal Ld. Chandos were also residents; and the *dentaria bulbifera*, or coralwort, is a native of the park. Evelyn in 1679 saw a fir here 81 ft. high, and 18 girth. *H. Grove*, W. Flower, Esq.; *H. Park* —. The old priory chapel is now a cattle shed.

Harehead Wood, near Selkirk, *Mid. Selkirk* and Philiphaugh, where Montrose was routed 1644.

HAREHILL hmlt. () Potter-Newton tnsph. *W. R. York* 1 m. N. of Leeds-183. *H. Green*, J. Brown, Esq.

HAREHOPE, or **HAREUP**, tnsph. () Eglingham par. *N. Northumbld.* 8 m. NW. of Alnwick-303. Pop. 49; poor r. 22*l.* (Alnw. U.).

Harewood Castle () 3 m. ENE. of Kirkcaldy, *E. Cambd.*

HAREBOOME par. (48) Middle Dedstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 5 m. S. of Gloucester-103, near Bristol rail, was a seat of the Bohuns. Acres 709; pop. 182 + 1; poor r. 83*l.* (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 1479*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Pitchcomb 158*l.*, patr. R. J. Purnell, Esq.

P. HARESFIELD par. (48) Upper Whitstone hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 5 m. SSW. of Gloucester-102, near Berkeley canal, Bristol rail, and Broad Ridge camp, which has a fine prospect. Acres 1800; pop. 576; poor r. 210*l.* (Wheatenhurst U.); real prop. 5870*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 221*l.*, patr. D. J. Niblett, Esq., of *H. Court*, built 1670; church, has effigies of the Bohuns (?) of Harecombe, as above.

Haresfoot (7) 1 m. SW. of Berkhamstead, *N. Herts.* T. Dorrien, Esq.

Harestone Burn, runs to R. Tweed, *W. Probles* near Tweedsmuir, and *H. House*.

HAREUP. See HAREHOPE, *Northumbld.*

Harewic of the Saxons, is *HARWICH, Essex*. **P. HAREWOOD** par. (48) Upper Rowdown hund. *S. Hereford*. 5 m. WNW. of Ross-130, a petty sea. town. near R. Wye. Acres 800; pop.

95+1; poor r. 49L (Ross U.); real prop. 594L. St. Dennis Cw. (Heref.) val. —L, patr. Bishop. *H. House*, Sir H. Heskyns, Bt.

P. HAREWOOD par. () Upper Claro, and Upper and Lower Skyrack, waps. *W. R. York* 7 m. N. of Leeds-189, near R. Wharfe, and Leeds and Thirsk rail., containing H. BRIDGE hmlt. and 8 tnsaps. and once a mkt. town, belonged to Rob. de Romeli, Ranulph de Meachines, the Aldburghs (who built the castle, of which there are some remains), Gascoignes, Wentworths, Cutler the miser, — now to the Lascelles, who take hence title of earl. Acres 12,180, — of town, with Lofthouse and Stockton 3850; pop. 2706+24, and 890; poor r. 172L (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 5099L; charities 60L. All Saints Vic. (Rip.) val. 447L, patr. the Wheeler family and Parishioners; church (Edw. III.), has, among other old tombs, one to Gascoigne, the judge who committed 'Prince Hal.' *H. House*, Earl Harewood, built 1760, in grecian style, is 248 ft. long, with ceilings by Zucchi and Mebecchi, and the grounds laid out by Browne; and is a meet for the Bramham Moor hunt. A savings bk. here has 19,998L from 874 depositors. *Fairs*, last Mon. Apr. 2nd in Oct.

Harewood House () 3 m. SW. of Tavistock, *W. Devon*. W. Trelawney, Esq., on R. Tamar, is *Warkwood*, where Ethelwolf, who had married Elfdeda, was slain by K. Edgar.

HARFORD par. (25) Ermington hund. *S. Devon*. 5 m. NNW. of Modbury-206, at R. Erme's head, near Ivy Bridge and S. Devon. rail. Acres 3680; pop. 193, some in a paper mill; poor r. 119L (Plympton St. Mary U.); real prop. 1969L. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 210L, patr. T. Sanders, Esq.; church, has brass of T. Williams, Esq. (1666). **HARFORD** tythg. (44) Naunton par. *NE. Glouc.* 4 m. N. of Northbleach-82, near R. Windrush.

HARGATE MANOR (72) Hilton tnsap. *S. Derby*. 7 m. SW. of Derby-126. Pop. 16.

HARGHAM par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. NE. of E. Harling-89, on Brandon and Norwich rail. Acres 1010; pop. 93+2; poor r. 22L (Wayland U.); real prop. 1005L. All Saints *Rect.* with Wilby. *H. Hall*, Sir T. B. Beavor, Bt.

HARGRAVE (80) 4 m. W. of Tarporley-178, *W. Cheshire*, has St. Michael *Dow*. (Ches.) val. 100L, patr. Trustees. **HARGRAVE** par. (62) Higham Ferrers hund. *E. Northants*. 5 m. SSE. of Thrapston-78. Acres 2400; pop. 259+5; poor r. 80L (Thrapa U.); real prop. 1403L. All Saints *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 194L, patr. Rev. W. L. Baker, rector.

HARGRAVE par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 6 m. SW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71, contains Southwell Park. Acres 1870; pop. 457+6; poor r. 368L (Thing. U.); real prop. 1751L; charities 22L. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 188L, patr. Rev. J. White, rector.

Haringhay, i. e. *Hornsey House* (7) 5 m. N. of London, J. Chapman, Esq., on the New River, under Mt. Pleasant, near Ut. North. rail.

Harit's, or *Herit's*, *Dyke*, a british work, which went from Haerfauld's camp, *W. Berwick* near Legerwood, to Berwick, and may be traced by Greenlaw and several hill camps.

Harler Lodge () 3 m. N. of Carlisle, *N. Cumberland*. R. Ferguson, Esq.

HARKENIDE dist. () Grinton tnsap. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Muker-252.

HARKETRAD par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 6 m. SSE. of Ipswich-69, near R. Stour. Acres 1250; pop. 838+11; poor r. 135L (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 2904L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 516L, patr. Rev. R. Berners, rector.

Harlaw, 8 m. NW. of Inverury, *Mid. Aberdeen*, where Earl of Marr (1411) beat Donald of the Isles, with so great a loss, that many families lost every male of their house.

H. HARLAXTON par. (70) Grantham soke, *SW. Lincoln*. 8 m. SW. of Grantham-110, near the canal, belonged to John of Gaunt (who had a hunting seat here), the Blewitts, de Lignes, Listers. Acres 2580; pop. 428+3; poor r. 169L (Granth. U.); real prop. 4883L; charities 6L. St. Mary and Peter *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 760L, patr. Prebend of S. Grantham; church, has a fine spire. *H. House*, G. de L. W. Gregory, Esq., a curious old moated seat, and perfect specimen of the tudor style, built by the Blewitts (Hen. VII.), with many stained windows, and portraits by Jansen, etc. An urn, coins of Gallienus, etc., were found 1740.

HARLE, LITTLE and **WEST**, tnsaps. () Kirkwhelpington par. *Mid. Northmbrd.* 9 m. E. of Bellingham-294, on R. Wansbeck. Pop. 51 and 38; poor r. 27L (Belling. U.). *Lt. H. Tower*, J. M. Ainstie, Esq.

P. H. HARLECH, 'fair rock,' hmlt. (75) Llandanwg par. *NW. Merioneth*. 10 m. N. of Barmouth, 229 from London, ½ from the coast, the election and polling place and a decayed boro', formerly the county and assize town, was *Twr Bronwen* of the Britons, and *Caer Colwyn*, after a chief who had a tower here 877, on which site Edw. I. (who chartered the place) built the castle 1286, which was seized 1404-8 by O. Glyndwr, — was Margaret of Anjou's retreat 1460, after the battle of Northampton, — was held against Edw. IV. by Davydd-ap-Jevan, from 1459 to '68, when he was starved out by the Herberts, — and was reduced by Mytton for parl. in 1647. There are 4 chapels, good hotel, Ellis's school (10L), old assize court, and the corner tower, gateway, walls (210 ft. square) of the castle, of which Hon. T. Mostyn is constable, — with a view of Snowdon on a clear day. Near it are three cromlechs and druid circles under Moel-y-Goedog camp, Cwm Bychan pass and its lakes; also Bwlch Tydiad and Drws Arduddwy passes, — all on the old roman way to Trawsfynydd; some rare plants and shells are to be seen, and roman coins, and a gold torque 4 ft. long, have been found. In 1664 a poisonous gas, supposed to be hydrogen, rose from the marshes by the sea, and destroyed the cattle, herbage, etc. *Fairs*, 4 Mar. 14 Apr. Trinity Thurs. 10 June, 16 Aug. 22 Sept. 11 Oct. cattle.

P. M. HARLESTON chplyr. (50) Redenhall par. *SE. Norfolk*, 16 m. S. of Norwich, 99 from London, near the bridge on R. Waveney, belonging to Duke of Norfolk, was *Herolfston*, the seat of Herolf the Dane, and the Herolvestons. Pop. 1425, in the Norwich bombazine trade; houses 328, with 8 chapels, 3 banks, savings bk. (14,766L from 541 depositors); poor r. 293L (Depwade U.); real prop. 7822L; charities, with REDENHALL. St. J. Baptist Ch. with Redenhall. Gawdy Hall, —. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Midsum. day, 9, 10 Sept. cattle, all Dec. scotch cattle. *Races*, Aug. at *H. Green*.

HARLESTON chplyr. (62) Clifton Campville par. *SE. Stafford*. 4 m. N. of Tamworth-115, near Derby rail. and R. Meast. Acres 1120; pop. 221+1; poor r. 161L (Tamw. U.); real prop. 2406L. Living, a *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 440L, patr. H. J. Pye, Esq. **HARLESTON** par. (50) Stow hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 2 m. NW. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 730; pop. 90; poor r. 58L (Stow. U.); real prop. 886L. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 175L, patr. R. Pettitward, Esq.

HARLESTONE par. (58) Nobottle-Grove hund. *W. Northampton*. 4 m. NW. of Northampton-66, has traces of an old house at Sharrah, and of a fort on Delves Heath. Acres 2580, with good rag stone; pop. 689; poor r. 288*l*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 4162*l*; charities 58*l*, of which 21*l* to school. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Pet.) val. 577*l*, patr. Earl Spencer. *H. Hall*, W. Rose, Esq.

HARLETON par. (51) Wetherley hund. *S. Cambridge*. 5 m. SW. of Cambridge-50, near the Old roman road, is a meet for the Cambridgesh. hounds. Acres 1100; pop. 269 + 4; poor r. 180*l*. (Chesterton U.); real prop. 1843*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. 818*l*, patr. Jesus Coll.

HARLEY par. (61) Condover hund. *Mid. Salop*, 2 m. NW. of Much-Wenlock-148, on a branch of R. Severn. Acres 560; pop. 219; poor r. 94*l*. (Atcham U.); real prop. 8900*l*; charities 1*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Lich.) val. 276*l*, patr. Duke of Cleveland. 63*l* **HARLEY** tnsbp. with Wigwig and Homer, Much-Wenlock par. near the above. Pop. 218.

Harley Park (56) near Callan, *E. Tipperary*, P. Poe, Esq.

Harleyford (7) 2 m. SW. of Gt. Marlow, *S. Bucks.* on the Thames, seat of Sir W. Clayton, Bt., b. 1755 by Taylor, opposite the old one.

F. M. HARLING, EAST, par. (66) Guiltcross hund. *S. Norfolk*, 20 m. SW. of Norwich, 89 from London, near E. Count. rail, a petty seas. town, belonged to Ketel the Dane in the Confessor's time, then to the Bigods, Harlings, Lovells. Acres 2990; pop. 1062 + 3, formerly in the linen and cloth trade; houses 214, with 2 chapels, bank; poor r. 891*l*. (Guiltc. U.); real prop. 4225*l*; charities 90*l*. *St. Peter and Paul Rect.* (Norw.) val. 528*l*, patr. Mrs. Wilkinson; church, b. 1449, with a carved screen, stained windows, 8 brasses of a priest (1479) and the Berdwells, and tombs of the Harlings (including a warrior of Hen. V.'s day) and the Wingfields. *E. H. Hall*, in ruins, was the seat of Sir T. Lovell, who b. the gate of Lincoln's Inn, and found. Shoreditch nunnery. *H. Hill*, 1 m. SE. *Mt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 4 May, 1st Tuesd. after 12 Sept. two weeks after Michaelm. 24 Oct. cattle; fortnight before Mich. for hiring.

HARLING, WEST, par. as above, 2 m. SW. Acres 2980; pop. 117 + 1; poor r. 45*l*; real prop. 1229*l*; charities 19*l*. *All Saints Rect.* (Norw.) val. 168*l*, patr. Lord Colborne, of *W. H. Hall*.

HARLINGTON par. (46) Manshead hund. *S. Beds.* 6 m. ESE. of Woburn-41. Acres 1815; pop. 521 + 4; poor r. 368*l*. (Woburn U.); real prop. 8714*l*; charities 9*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Ely) val. 171*l*, patr. W. D. C. Cooper, Esq. *H. House*, G. Pearce, Esq.

F. HARLINGTON par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex*, 5 m. NE. of Staines-16, a T-police station in a rural spot near Gt. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, was *Herdintone* of 'Domeedy,' and came from the Lovells, etc. to Ld. Bollingbroke (who succeeded the Bennets at Dawley, where Pope visited him), and to the Berkeleys. Acres 1840; pop. 841 + 20; poor r. 841*l*. (Staines U.); real prop. 5607*l*; charities 70*l*, of which 12*l* to Ld. Ossulstone's school. *St. Peter and Paul Rect.* (Lon.) held by Bp. Kyte, and Trapp, translator of Virgil, val. 478*l*, patr. Rev. E. Davison, rector; church, has a good norman doorway, etc., 2 brasses (from 1500) and mona. of the Lovells, the Counts de Salis, and Bennet Ld. Ossulstone. Gave title of Earl Arlington (without the H) to secretary Bennet, one of the Cabal, and born at Dawley, now pulled down. *H. Lodge*, W. Browne, Esq.

HARLINGTON hmk. (87) Barnburgh par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. W. of Doncaster-162. Pop. 34.

HARLOW HUNDRED (1, 47) *W. Essex*, contains the para. (and benefices) of Great and Little Hallingbury recta, Harlow vic., Hatfield Broad Oak v., Lutton v., Matching v., Nettleswell r., Great and Little Parndon r., Sheering r., and part of Roydon v.; acres 28,660, pop. 8505, houses 1618. † *H. DRANKY*, archd. of Essex, dec. of Rochester, contains 11 benefices, as above.

F. HARLOW, or **H.-BURY**, par. in the above hund. 6 m. N. of Epping-16, near Cambridge rail. and R. Stort, a petty sessions, and once a mkt. town. Acres 4490; pop. 2315, formerly in the woollen trade; poor r. 980*l*. (Epping U.); real prop. 9841*l*; charities 155*l*, besides *Rovers* and other almshouses. *St. Mary Vic.* (Rock) val. 883*l*, patr. Marquis of Bute, — church, reh. 1711, has norman door; *St. J. Baptist* and *M. Magdalen Cure* — *L. Vicar*. *Fairs*, 18 May, 28 Nov. cattle, etc.; at *H. Bush*, 9 Sept.

HARLOW-HILL tnsbp. () Ovingham par. & *Northbrid.* 9 m. ENE. of Hexham-273. Pop. 187; poor r. 41*l*. (Castle Ward U.)

HARLESCOTT tnsbp. (61) *St. Aikmond* and *St. Mary para. N. Salop*, 2 m. N. of Shrewsbury-152. Pop. 69.

HARLEY, EAST, par. () Birdforth wap. *N. E. York*. 5 m. NE. of Northallerton-225, contains Mount-Grace. Acres 2910; pop. 898; poor r. 146*l*. (N. Allert. U.); real prop. 3206*l*. *Living, a Cur.* (Yk.) val. 62*l*, patr. J. C. Maynard, Esq. of *H. Hall*. 63*l* **H. WEST**, tnsbp. *Osmotherley* par. 1 m. SW. of the above, contains *H. Oak*, b. by Judge Strangeways. Acres 1410; pop. 71; poor r. 54*l*.

HARLTHORPE tnsbp. () Babwith par. *E. E. York*. 5 m. N. of Howden-180. Acres 530; pop. 108; poor r. 28*l*. (Howd. U.)

Harlyn (80) near Padstow, *W. Cornwall*, W. Peter, Esq., kin to the fam. of Hugh Peter, the Protector's chaplain.

HARMBY tnsbp. () Spennithorne par. *N. E. York*. 1 m. SE. of Leyburn-235. Acres 860; pop. 287; poor r. 79*l*. (Leyb. U.); real prop. 172*l*.

Harmer Green (46) 5 m. NNE. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts*.

HARMON, ST., par. (56) Rhayader hund. *J. Radnor*. 4 m. NNE. of Rhayader-181, on a branch of R. Wye, contains Clase, Kennarth, and Rhayriad. Extent 4 m. by 4, with slate; pop. 39 + 10; poor r. 433*l*. (Rhayad. U.); real prop. — *St. Garmon Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 161*l*, patr. Bishop.

P. HARMONDSWORTH, or HARMSTON, par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex*, 4 m. NNE. of Staines-16, near R. Colne and Gt. West. rail. containing Sepeton, part of Longford and Heath Row camp, was *Hermodeswolds* of 'Domeest,' belonged to Rouen abbey, Will. of Wykeham, and was given by Edw. VI. to the Pagets. Acres 3480, flat, with orchards; pop. 1330 + 6; poor r. 788*l*. (Staines U.); real prop. 9414*l*; charities 139*l*. *St. Mary Vic.* (Lon.) val. with W. Darton 530*l*, patr. H. de Burgh, Esq., of Drayton; church, early eng. with norman door, stalls, and piscina. Near it and the site of the old manor house is a grange 191 ft. by 28.

HARMSTON par. (88) Higher Boothby Grange wap. *W. Lincoln*. 5 m. S. of Lincoln-152, near E. Brant. Acres 2690; pop. 429 + 2; poor r. 185*l*. (Linc. U.); real prop. 3897*l*; charities 18*l*. *All Saints Vic.* (Linc.) val. 106*l*, patr. B. Thorsd, Esq. of *H. House* and Mrs. A. Thorold.

Harnage (61) 4 m. NW. of Much-Wenlock, *Mid. Salop*, near R. Severn. *H. Grange*, 2 m. SSE.

HARNHAM tnsbp. () Bolam par. *S. North-*

bvd. 8 m. SW. of Morpeth-289, on a precipice. Pop. 75. An old tower was a seat of the Babingtons.

HARNHAM, East, tythg. Britford par. near W. Harnham as below. Pop. 411; real prop. 1489L. *H.*, West, par. (15) Cawden hund. *S. Wilts.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. of Salisbury-81, near R. Avon. Acres 1200; pop. 256; poor r. 198L (Alderbury U.); real prop. 2878L; charities 5L. St. George Cwr. with Coombe-Bissett.

P. HARNHILL par. (84) Crowthorne hund. *SE. Gloucest.* 3 m. ESE. of Cirencester-88. Acres 880; pop. 97 + 2; poor r. 84L (Cirencea. U.); real prop. 1194L. St. Michael Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 155L, patr. — Ashe, Esq.

HARNISH. See HARDENHUSH, *Wilts.*

Harold's Place (1) 8 m. NE. of Waltham Abbey, *W. Essex.*

P. HAROLDSCROES, EAST AND WEST, vila. (18) Uppercross bar. *S. Dublin*, 1 m. S. of Dublin, on Gd. canal, have female orphan and other schools, large cotton mills, St. Clare's convent, carmelite friary, and church at Mt. Jerome cemetery, of 25 acres (with a mon. to Under Sec. Drummond). Pop. 2789 + 168.

P. Haroldswick, E. side of Unst Isld. *N. Shetland Islds.* on *H. Bay*, has traces of copper at Hagdale, with chromate of iron in the serpentine.

HAROLDTOWN par. (4, 9) Rathvilly bar. *N. Carlow*, 2 m. SW. of Hacketstown-46. Acres 2834, with lime, bog; pop. 836. Living, a Cwr. (Os. F. L.) val. 76L, patr. Bishop. There is a small cromlech.

HARP, SOUTH, tythg. (18) S. Petherton par. *S. Somerset*, near S. Petherton-180. Pop. 211.

HARPENDEK, or HARNDEN, par. (46) Dacorum hund. *Mid. Herts.* 5 m. N. of St. Alban's-20, near R. Lea, belonged to the Hoes of Olifey, Cresseys, Bardolfs, etc. Acres 4920; pop. 1872; poor r. 518L (St. Alban's U.); real prop. 10,703L; charities 9L. St. Nicholas Cwr. with Wheathamstead; church, cruciform and Norman, with a brass and mons. of the Cresseys. *H. Lodge*, — *Fair*, 16 May, cattle, etc. *Races*, May.

Harperfield, near Lanark-81, *Mid. Lanark.* on R. Clyde.

Harperley Park () 8 m. SE. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*, G. Wilkinson, Esq.

HARPER'S hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset*. 4 m. S. of Watchet.

Harperstown (41) near Taghmon, *S. Wexfd.* W. Hore, Esq., — where Cromwell staid for some days 1649.

HARFORD par. (22) E. Budleigh hund. *E. Devon*. 8 m. SW. of Honiton-148, on R. Otter. Acres 1240; pop. 805; poor r. 90L (Honit. U.); real prop. 2582L; charities 1L. St. Gregory Vic. (Exet.) val. with Ven Ottery 221L, patr. Lord Clinton and others.

HARHAM par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*. 6 m. NE. of Gt. Driffield-196, the birthplace of St. John of Beverley, belonged to the St. Quintins from the Conquest down to 1777, and has remains of their seats. Acres 1970; pop. 289; poor 188L (Driff. U.); real prop. 3244L. Living, a Cwr. with Burton Agnes.

P. HARPLEY par. (69) Freebridge Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 8 m. E. of Castle Rising-100. Acres 2180; pop. 876; poor r. 161L (F. Lynn U.); real prop. 2637L; charities 7L. St. Lawrence Rect. (Norw.) val. 495L, patr. A. Hamond, Esq.

P. HARPOLE par. (58) Nobottle-Grove hund. *W. Northampton*. 4 m. W. of Northampton-66. Acres 1560; pop. 699; poor r. 480L (Northmpt. U.); real prop. 4572L; charities 111L, of which 50L. to free school. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val.

529L, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam; church, part Norman.

Harport Lock, in L. Bracadale, *W. Inverness*, W. side of Skye, is a good harb. 5 m. by 1.

HARPSDEN par. (7, 13) Binfield hund. *SE. Oxford*. 1 m. S. of Henley-85, near the Thames, containing Bolney, belonged to the Harpdens, Fosters, — now to the Halls (?). Acres 1460; pop. 211; poor r. 147L (Henley U.); real prop. 8809L; charities 1L. St. Margaret Rect. (Oxon.) val. 609L, patr. All Souls Coll.; church, has effigies of a knight. *H. Court*, T. Hall, Esq. (?), on the site of the seat which had "dobil courtes" in Leland's time; Bolney Court, Col. Mayne.

Harpsfield Hall (46) $\frac{1}{4}$ m. WNW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts.*

HARPSWELL par. (83) W. Aslaoce wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 8 m. E. of Gainsboro'-148, is a meet for the Barton hounds. Acres 2180; pop. 98 + 2; poor r. 25L (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 2874L. St. Chad Dow. (Linc.) val. 41L, patr. the Whitchote family.

HARPTON, LOWER, or TRAV-Y-DELYN, tnsbhp. (56) Old Radnor par. borders of *Hereford* and *Radnor*. 2 m. NW. of Kingston-154. Pop. 242; poor r. 88L (Kingt. U.). *H.*, UPRKE, tnsbhp. Old Radnor par. *E. Radnor*, near the above, contains Wolfspits. Pop. 149; real prop. 1566L. *H. Court*, T. F. Lewis, Esq., an old seat.

P. HARPTREE, EAST, par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *NE. Somerset*. 6 m. N. of Wells-120, under the Mendip Hills. Acres 2770, with limestone, manganese, zinc; pop. 772 + 8; poor r. 883L (Clutton U.); real prop. 8840L; charities, Plumb-ley's for poor 58L. St. Lawrence Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 106L, patr. Bishop; church, has a Norman door. *E. H. Court*, Capt. Waldegrave, was partly b. of Richmond Cast., the old seat of the Harptrees. *H.*, WEST, par. Chewton hund. as above, 1 m. N., has an old seat, now a farm. Acres 2850; pop. 571 + 4; poor r. 267L; real prop. 4571L; charities 76L, of which 15L. to Lockier's school. St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 126L, patr. Crown. R. Buckland, a priest, was a native.

P. HARPURHEY tnsbhp. (88) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 8 m. N. of Manchester-188. Acres 270; pop. 438, cotton spinners; poor r. 20L (Manch. U.); real prop. 2522L. Living, a Cwr. (Manch.) val. 190L, patr. Trustees.

HARRABY tnsbhp. () St. Cuthbert par. *N. Cumbrld.* 1 m. SE. of Carlisle-301, near Lancaster rail. and R. Caldew. Pop. 55; real prop. 1578L.

HARRATON tnsbhp. () Chester-le-Street par. *NE. Durham*, 7 m. N. of Durham-258, on R. Wear. Acres 2090, with coal; pop. 1601, decreasing, through the exhaustion of coal mines; poor r. 891L (Chester U.); real prop. 14,243L, of which 10,361L. on mines.

P. HARRAY par. in Pomona Isld. *Mid. Orkney*, 8 m. NW. of Kirkwall, and joined to Birsay, lies between *H. Loch* and Stennis Loch. Size 6 m. by 3 $\frac{1}{2}$, moosey; pop. 772; real prop. 833L; for poor 37L. Living (presb. Cairston) with Birsay, val. 218L, patr. Earl of Zetland. Many pict's houses, and a pillar stone are seen.

P. HARRIETSHAM par. (6) Eythorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 8 m. ESE. of Maidstone-34. Acres 2520, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 675; poor r. 486L (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 3291L; charities 104L, of which 67L. to Booth's school, — besides Quessted's almsh. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Cant.) val. 452L, patr. All Souls Coll. Oxon.; church, later eng. with tombs of the Stedes of Stede Hill, now *H. Place*, seat of W. Baldwin, Esq.

HARRINGTON par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *W. Cumbrld.* 5 m. N. of Whitehaven

-294, a place of modern date, having a small pier harb. (Bellaport) and sub-port to Whitehaven, with a fixed light, 44 ft. high, put up 1797, and seen 11 m. on the coast. Acres 2380, with coal, fire-clay, ironstone; pop. 1934 + 18, in the collieries, shipbuilding, ropery, vitriol and copperas works; poor r. 861L (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 5581L. Living, a Rect. (Chea.) val. 250L, patr. H. C. Curwen, Esq. of Workington.

P. HARRINGTON par. (84) Hill hund. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. NW. of Spilsby-129. Acres 1070; pop. 107 + 8; poor r. 97L (Spils. U.); real prop. 1512L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Linc.) val. 240L, patr. R. Cracroft, Esq.; church, has effigies of a Templar, etc. *H. Hall, R. Eden, Esq. (?)* **HARRINGTON** par. (52) Rothwell hund. *N. Northpts.* 2 m. WSW. of Rothwell-77. Acres 2000; pop. 288 + 4; poor r. 88L (Kettering U.); real prop. 4095L; charities 5L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Pet.) val. 421L, patr. Hon. C. Tollenmache. Gives title of earl and baron to the Stanhopes of Elvaston.

HARRINGWORTH par. (64) Corby hund. *N. Northpts.* 4 m. SE. of Uppingham-89, on R. Welland. Acres 3060; pop. 358; poor r. 219L (Uppingh. U.); real prop. 5468L; charities 64L, of which 85L to school. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Pet.) val. 174L, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon. *H. Lodge,* 1 m. S.

P. HARRIS par. S. end of Lewia, *Western Isles*, below lochs Seaforth and Resort, divided from *Inverness*, to which it belongs, by the Minch (80 m. wide), and from Skye by the Lit. Minch. (15 m.), includes many islds. ending in *ay*, as Scallay (and light) and 10 others in E. loch Tarbert, with Berneray, Pabbay, etc. in *H. Sound* (as below), Schillay, Tarransay, etc. in W. loch Tarbert, Scarpa in L. Resort; was overrun by the northern 10th to 13th cents., and settled by the Macleods, now of Dunvegan. Size 20 m. by 8, in two parts, joined at lochs Tarbert by a neck $\frac{1}{2}$ m. broad—the N. part being a deer forest (without a tree), and the whole coast of 80 m. (on which the sea gains) rocky and broken into bays, etc.; the surface is a mixture of rugged hills (2700 ft. at Clisearval), barren sheepwalks, swamps, lake, etc. on a substratum of gneiss and granite. Pop. 4429, decreasing, and gaelic-speaking; real prop. 4035L; for poor 355L. Living. (presb. Uist) val. 158L, patr. Earl of Dunmore, chief heritor; church, at Rowadill, was part of a priory, to which 12 or 14 chapels (in ruins) belonged. Berneray and Pabbay make a *q. a.* par. and there are several preaching stations. Barley and oats are the chief crops; the soil, which is poor and thin, is cultivated in patches along the coast, where it is improved by kelp; leases run 19 yrs. and upwards to the tacksmen, who sublet; grouse, ptarmigan, etc. are shot, the bays abound with fish and sea-fowl, asbestos, and some mineral springs are found. Druid stones are left at Borve, Nisabert, the Clach-na-greine (sunstone) in Berneray, and Teampall na l'Annait in Killigray; besides many danish round towers at Borve, and other parts on the coast. A steamer goes to Skye, etc. from Tarbert, which is the only vil. *Fairs*, Frid. before N. Uist, 2nd Tu. Sept.

Harris, Sound of, between the above, and N. Uist, *Western Isles*. 10 m. long, and 7 to 8 broad, has in it Berneray, Pabbay, Killigray, Ensay, Gilheasy, Lengay, Hermetray (where Ch. I. established a fishery), with about 20 other islds. and rocks, which are not named on the maps. A shoal from Berneray to Ensay shuts up the mid channel, and the fair way is along the Harris shore, in 2 to 20 fath. through many rocks and strong currents.

HARRIS, HIGH and Low, hmlts. () Whitehaven par. *W. Cumberland*, near Whitehaven-234.

HARRISHEAD vil. (72) Wolsenton par. *NW. Stafford* 2 m. N. of Newcastle-under-Lyme-150.

HARRISTOWS par. (27, 31) *W. Offaly* bar. *W. Kildare*, 4 m. SW. of Kildare-31, on R. Finery, near Monavullagh Bog. Acres 4680; sa. val. 2218L; pop. 920, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Du. G. Killy) val. 3084L, patr. Bishop. Kildangan, D. O'Reilly, Esq. **HARRISTOWS** (84) near Rathdowney, *SW. Queen's Co.*, M. H. Drought, Esq. **HARRISTOWS** vil. (29) *N. Nass bar. Mid. Kildare*, 8 m. E. of Kilsallen-26, a police station on R. Liffey, belonged to the Eastases (whose castle was taken by parl. 1650) and returned 2 members before the Union, under charter of Ch. II. *H. House*, J. Latoucha, Esq. who has the manor. **HARRISTOWN Bog** () Ballinotbar. *Roscommon*, 1 m. S. of Castleross, contains 1152 acres. *H. House*, O. Young, Esq.

P. HARROGATE, HIGH, chptry. () with Bilton Knareboro' par. *W. R. York* 3 m. W. of Knareboro'-202, or 224 by Leeds and Thirsk rail, near R. Nidd, a fashionable watering place, in a healthy spot, in Knareboro' Forest, overlooking that town, with a view which takes in York Cathedral (20 m.). Pop. with Bilton 8372 + 56. It contains 2 chapels, theatre, bank, assembly rooms, library, hotels, Bath hospital for poor,—Old Spa, in the midst of plantations, discovered 1571, and Tewit Spa, both chalybeate and tonic,—Cheltenham Spa (1819) saline and purgative. *St. John's Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar. It publishes the 'H. Advertiser' newspaper. Conyngham Ho., Dr. Harrison; Scriven Park, Sir C. Slingsby, Bt.; Ripley Cast., Sir W. Ingilby, Bt. Plumpton belongs to Lascelles of Goldsborough. *Races*, July. **H. Low**, vil. Pannal par. joining the above, has a chapel, promenade road, Crescent Spa (1783), and two others of older date, sulphureous and useful in chronic and skin complaints. Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. 90L, patr. Vicar. *Races*.

P. M. HARROLD par. (52) Willey hund. *NW. Beds.* 8 m. NW. of Bedford, 59 from London, at the bridge on R. Ouse, is a petty seign. town, with the refectory (now a barn) of an anstun nunnery found. 1160 by Sampson le Forta. Acres 3240; pop. 1007 + 1, some lace-makers; poor r. 320L (Bedf. U.); real prop. 3511L; charities, Joliffe's almsh. etc. 35L. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 202L, patr. Earl de Grey of Wreath Pk. *H. House*, Hon. G. Berkeley, M.P.; *H. Hall*, R. Magennis, Esq. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, Tu. before 13 May, 6 July, 11 Oct.

HARROLDSTON, *St. Isskilla*, par. (40) Eose hund. *Mid. Pembroke*. 1 m. SE. of Haverfordwest-251, has the ruined seat of the Harrolds and Perrotts, on R. Cleddy. Pop. 337 + 3; poor r. 32L (Haverfd. U.); real prop. 1979L. *St. Ismael Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 56L, patr. J. Higgins, Esq. *St. Caradoc's* well near his hermitage; Fern Hill, Sir H. Matthias, Knt. **H. Wist**, par. as above, *W. Pembroke*. 5 m. W. of Haverfordwest, on St. Bride's Bay. Acres 1500; pop. 120; poor r. 90L; real prop. 1055L. *St. Madoc Cur.* (St. Dav.) val. 123L, patr. Pemb. Coll. Oxon.

HARROP (81) Rainow chptry. *W. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Macclesfield-167, belongs to Earl Derby.

HARROP hmlt. () Low Bowland forest tnsbp. *W. R. York* 10 m. NNW. of Clitheroe-217.

HARROP EDGE hmlt. () Allerton tnsbp. *W. R. York* 3 m. NW. of Bradford-196.

H. Tern () a marsh at the head of Thirle Mere, *S. Cumberland*, near Borrowdale.

HARROW-ON-THE-HILL par. (7) Gore hund. *N. Middlesex*, 11 m. WNW. of St. Paul's, near N.

West. rail. and Paddington canal, containing H. WEALD hmlt. Alperton, Greenhill, Kenton, Preston, Sudbury (once a seat of the Abps. of Cant.), Wembly cur., and celebrated for its classical School, found. 1590 by Jno. Lyon, yeoman, — was called *Herges* and *Hareways*, and belonged to the archbps. from before the Conquest down to Hen. VIII (when it was a mkt. town), who gave it to the Norths, from whom it came to the Pytts and Rushouts. Acres 9870, well wooded; pop. 4627 + 76, — of vil. 1081; houses 184, with savings bk.; poor r. 2241 l. on 82,615 l. (Hendon U.); real prop. 82,268 l.; charities 67 l., exclusive of surplus rent of Lyon's estate given to his gram. school, and a new foundation for the widows of naval pursers. St. Mary Vic. (Lon.) once held by Will. de Bosco who founded a chantry, Bp. Tunstall, Friar Bolton (of St. Bartholomew's), now by Cunningham, author of the 'Velvet Cushion,' val. 627 l., patr. Earl Northwick of Flambards; church, reb. 14th cent. on the site of Abp. Lanfranc's norman one, of which a door, font, etc. remain, is, with its tall spire, seen from a great distance round, — the "only visible church" according to Chas. II.'s saying, — and has a timber roof, 7 brasses (from 1870) of the Flambards (one, double canopied), Lyon, Byrked a rector, etc., with tombs of Garth, the Gerardes (formerly of Flambards), Dr. Sumner with an inscription by Parr, Dr. Drury (by Westmacott). H. WEALD Cur. — l., Vicar. The Queen, Nov. 1848, visited the school, which ranks as one of the best public schools, is free for Harrow, and has about 350 boys not on the foundation, besides 4 exhibitors and 2 scholars at the Universities; some late tudor additions are included in the buildings. The system is like that of Eton; ages are 12 to 17, and fagging is allowed to those below the fourth form. Bps. Butler and Longley were masters, and among the students were Baxter the antiquary, Sir W. Jones, Sheridan, Marq. of Hastings, Byron, Parr (a native, 1747-1825), Peel. Archery was enjoined by the founder as part of the school studies, but it has ceased to be so since 1771, when the last silver arrow was shot for. Becket retired here 1170 when refused admittance at court before his murder. Part of Grime's dyke is visible at *H. Weald*, which is still woody. Sudbury Grove, Mt. Pleasant, are here. *H. House*, —; Wembly Park, Rev. J. Grey; Bentley Priory, Marq. of Abercorn. Fair, 1st Mon. Aug.

HARROWBY tnsph. (70) Grantham par. *SW. Lincoln*. near Grantham-110, gives title of earl to the Ryders of Sandon. Pop. 60; poor r. 82 l. (Granth. U.); real prop. 8596 l.

HARROWDEN hmlt. (52) E. Cotts tnsph. *Mid. Beds*. 2 m. SE. of Bedford-50, on a branch of R. Ouse. Pop. 218.

P. HARROWDEN, GREAT, par. (52) Orillingbury hund. *Mid. Northants*. 2 m. N. of Wellingboro'-67, was the seat of the Vaux and Knolles fams. Acres 1169; pop. 168 + 2; poor r. 89 l. (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 1968 l.; charities, the Wentworth 17 l. All Saints Vic. (Pet.) val. 822 l., patr. Earl Fitzwilliam, who has the manor, and *H. House*, an old seat; church, has a brass of G. Seynt and wife (1428). *H. LITTLE*, par. as above, 1 m. NW. Acres 1480; pop. 678 + 21; poor r. 135 l.; real prop. 8019 l.; charities 88 l., of which 25 l. to Aylworth's gram. school. St. Mary Vic. with the above.

Harrowgate () 8 m. NE. of Darlington, *SE. Durham*.

HARROWSLEY-BOROUGH vil. (8) Horne par. *SE. Surrey*, 5 m. SSE. of Reigate-21. Pop. 59.

Harrybrook (13) 2 m. SW. of Tanderagee, *E. Armagh*, J. Harden, Esq.

Harrymount (27) near Newtown Hamilton, *S. Armagh*, H. Barker, Esq.

HARRYVILLE vil. () Lower Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, near Ballymena-118. Pop. 397 + 14.

Harstoff (82) 6 m. SE. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby*.

HARSTON par. (51) Thriplow hund. *S. Cambridges*. 5 m. SSW. of Cambridge-50, on R. Cam. Acres 1480; pop. 662 + 10; poor r. 855 l. (Ches-terton U.); real prop. 8418 l.; charities 8 l. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 244 l., patr. Bishop. HARSTON par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicester*. 10 m. NE. of Melton-Mowbray-105. Acres 681; pop. 181; poor r. 22 l. (Grantham U.); real prop. 1469 l. Living, a Rect. (Pet.) val. 282 l., patr. Lord Chancellor.

HARSWELL par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 5 m. S. of Pocklington-212. Acres 720; pop. 67; poor r. 37 l. (Pockling. U.); real prop. 748 l. St. Peter Rect. (Yk.) val. 200 l., patr. Sir G. Slingaby, Bt.

HART par. () S. Easington and N. E. Stockton wards, *E. Durham*, 8 m. NW. of Hartlepool-258, near the rail, contains Dalton Piercy, Elwick, Nesbitt, Throston, Thorp-Balmer, and belongs to the Poocecks. Acres 8280, moory, with limestone, — of town 8800; pop. 728 + 10, and 278 + 8; poor r. 91 l. (Stockt. U.); real prop. 2492 l.; charities 157 l. St. Mary Vic. (Dur.) val. 222 l., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, patr. norman, with an old font.

Hart Fell, 5 m. N. of Moffat, *N. Dumfries*. at R. Tweed's head, 2790 ft. high, has a view of both seas, the Highlands, etc., and Moffat spa at the bottom. *H. Law* vil. () Hazon tnsph. *E. Northmbrk*.

HARTBURN, or H., EAST, tnsph. () Stockton-on-Tees par. *SE. Durham*, 1 m. SW. of Stockton-242, belongs to the Suttons. Acres 940; pop. 185; poor r. 27 l. (Stockt. U.); real prop. 1519 l.

HARTBURN par. (105) W. Morpeth and NE. Tindale wards. *Mid. Northmbrk*. 7 m. W. of Morpeth-289, on Hart Burn, running to R. Wansbeck, near Morpeth, contains H. GRANGE tnsph. (pop. 50), Cambo and Nether Witton cws. and 22 other tnsphs. Acres 28,830, with limestone, coal, lead; pop. 1822, — of town 80 + 1; poor r. 21 l. (Morp. U.); real prop. 17,080 l.; charities 4 l. to school. Living, a Vic. (Dur.) val. with Nether Witton 469 l., patr. Bishop; church, ancient.

Hartburn, in Bridlington Bay, *E. R. York* was washed away by the sea.

HARTCLIFFE-WITH-BEDMINSTER HUNDRED (19, 85) *NE. Somerset*. contains the pars. of Long Ashton, Backwell, Barrow-Gurney, Bedminster, Butcombe, Chelvey, and Winford; acres 19,440, pop. 22,414, houses 8855.

Harter Fell () near Hawes Water, *W. Westmrid*.

Harterbeck () 9 m. ENE. of Lancaster, *N. Lancash*.

P. HARTEST par. (51) Babergh hund. *W. Suffolk*, 7 m. NNW. of Sudbury-54. Acres 1900; pop. 812 + 5; poor r. 546 l. (Sudb. U.); real prop. 8244 l.; charities 68 l., of which 41 l. to Sparke's school. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. with Boxted 652 l., patr. Crown.

Hartfield, 5 m. SE. of Castletown, *N. Caithness*. *Hartfield*, 8 m. S. of Johnstone, *S. Renfrew*. R. Fulton, Esq., near *H. Moor*.

HARTFIELD HUNDRED (6) Pevensy rape, *N. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Hartbill and Withyham; acres 17,500, pop. 3210, houses 588.

P. HARTFIELD, NORTH and SOUTH, par, in

the above hund. 5 m. ESE. of E. Grinstead-28, on R. Medway, near Ashdown Forest. Acres 8420, partly in hops; pop. 1603 + 5; poor r. 965*l*. (E. Grinst. U.); real prop. 6663*l*; charities 128*l*, of which 87*l* to Earl of Thanet's free school—besides almshouses. St. Mary Rect. and Vic. (Chic.) val. with St. Peter Cur. 452*l*, patr. Earl Delawarr, of Buckhurst.

HARTFORD chptry. (80) Great Budworth par. *N. Cheshire*, on Grand Junction rail. 178½ m. from Lond. 2 m. SW. of Northwich-174, on R. Weaver, belonged to the Twemlows. Acres 1080; pop. 994 + 16; poor r. 258*l*. (Northw. U.); real prop. 4057*l*. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 117*l*, patr. Trustees. HARTFORD par. (52) Hurstingstone hund. *Mid. Hunts*. 1 m. NE. of Huntingdon-59, on R. Ouse, containing Sapley Lordship, belonged to the Middletons, etc. Acres 1720; pop. 388; poor r. 289*l*. (Hunt. U.); real prop. 2927*l*; charities 26*l*. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 128*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part norman.

P. Hartford () ½ m. from Norwich, *E. Norfolk*. P. HARTFORD-BRIDGE hmlt. (8) Hartley-Wintney par. *NE. Hants*. 4 m. NNE. of Odiham-40, had a cistercian or benedictine nunnery, found. at the Conquest, and given by Hen. VIII. to the Hilla. H. Bridge () 5 m. SSW. of Scarborough, *N. R. York*. on R. Hartford, a branch of R. Derwent. H. East and West, tnsps. () Horton par. chptry. *SE. Northambrd*. 4 m. W. by S. of Blyth-288, on R. Blithe. Pop. 26 and 89; poor r. 80*l*. (Tynemo' U.). H. House, W. Burdon, Esq.

HARTFORTH hmlt. () Gilling tnsph. *N. R. York*. 8 m. N. of Richmond-238, seat of S. Craddock, Esq.

HARTGROVE tythg. (15) Fontmell-Magna par. *N. Dorset*. 8 m. SSW. of Shaftesbury-101. Pop. 218 + 3; real prop. 2077*l*. St. Peter Cur. with Iwerne minster.

Hartham Park (84) 1 m. NW. of Corsham, *NW. Wiltz*. H. Joy, Esq., formerly seat of the Goddards and Rancilles.

HARTHILL par. (78) Higher Broxton hund. *SW. Cheshire*, 5 m. N. of Malpas-168. Acres 500, with sandstone; pop. 158; poor r. 28*l*. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 584*l*; charities 22*l*. All Saints Cur. (Ches.) val. 114*l*, patr. T. T. Drake, Esq. HARTHILL, or HARTLE, tnsph. (81) Bakewell par. *Mid. Derby*. 8 m. SSE. of Bakewell-153, near H. Hall. Pop. 67. HARTHILL vil. Shotts par. *N. Lanark*. near Shotts-27. Pop. 176.

HARTHILL WAPENTAKE () *E. R. York*. contains the divs. of Bainton-Beacon, Holme-Beacon, Hunsley-Beacon, and Wilton-Beacon; acres 229,570, pop. 54,629, houses 11,006. See HERTHILL and HULL DEANERY.

HARTHILL par. (82) with Woodall, Strathforth wap. *W. R. York*. 10 m. SE. of Sheffield-162, near Chesterfield canal. Acres 2940; pop. 709 + 7; poor r. 242*l*. (Worksoop U.); real prop. 4750*l*; charities, Hirst's school, etc. All Saints Rect. (Yk.) val. 689*l*, patr. Duke of Leeds.

P. HARTING par. () Dumpford hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 6 m. W. of Midhurst-50, had a lepers' hosp. found. (Hen. I.) by Hen. de Hoese, and is a meet for Gen. Wyndham's hounds. Acres 7880; pop. 1267; poor r. 850*l*. (Midh. U.); real prop. 7808*l*; charities, 89*l*. for poor. St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) once held by Card. Pole, val. 238*l*, patr. Rector; and a Sta. Rect.—L. Sir H. Featherstonhaugh, Bt. of Up Park (once the seat of the Tankervilles), and of Ladyholt which belonged to the Caryills.

HARTINGTON par. (81) Wirksworth hund. *W. Derby*. 7 m. SW. of Bakewell-153, near R. Dove, containing Town, Middle, Nether, Upper Quarters, and Biggin, and Earl-Sterndale cur., was a mkt. town under the Ferrers (who had a castle), and belonged to Villiers in Ch. I.'s time. Acres 24,160, rocky; pop. 2197 + 9, in the lead mines; poor r. 272*l*. (Bakew. and Ashbourne U.); real prop. 15,757*l*; charities 38*l*, of which 9*l* to Brand Top school. St. Giles Vic. (Lich.) val. 149*l*, patr. Duke of Devonshire, who has the manor and takes hence title of marquis; church, an old cruciform. H. Hall, R. T. Bateman, Esq. At Wolf's Cote hill is a barrow. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. Sept. 30 Oct. HARTINGTON and H. HALL tnsps. () Hartburn par. *Mid. Northambrd*. 8 m. W. of Rother-289. Pop. 72 and 36; poor r. 30*l*. (Rotherbury U.).

HARTMERRE HUNDRED (50) *N. Suffolk*, contains the para. (and benefices) of Aspall cur., Barton rect., Braiseworth r., Broome r., Bargeate r., Cotton r., Eye etc. (a poor ho.), Fimmingham r., Gialingham r., Mellis r., Mendlesham v. Oakley (r. with Broome), Occold r., Palgrave v., Redgrave r., Redlingfield c., Rickingham Superior r., Rishangles r., Stoke Ash r., Stuston r., Thordon r., Thornham Magna and Parva r., Thredleston r., Thwaiter r., Westhorpe r., Wetheringsett r., Wickham-Skeith v., Wortham r. (a poor ho.), Wyverstone r., and Yaxley v.; acres 55,240, pop. 18,530, houses 3607. H. DEANERY, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices in the hund. as above. *Hartm. P. L. Union*, contains the para. in the above hund.; acres 54,880, pop. 18,529, cases relieved (yt. 1846-7) 3246 (out-door 2734), expend. 10,836*l*, repaid 77,861*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 18,530 + 66. It belongs to Eye New County Court district.

HARTLAND HUNDRED (26) *NW. Devon*. contains the para. of Clovelly rect., Hartland cur., Wellcombe c., Wolfardisworthy c., and Yarncombe; acres 30,360, pop. 4966, houses 956. See HERTLAND DEANERY.

P. M. HARTLAND par. in the above hund. 46 m. WNW. of Exeter, 214 from London, a bleak spot near *H. Point*, or *Hercules Prom.* of the Phœnicians (350 ft. high), and Barnstaple Bay in the Bristol Chan., was a market town, and had an abbey found. by Githa, Earl Godwin's wife, refound. about 1184 by Geof. Dinant, and given by Hen. VIII. to Serjeant Abbot. Acres 11,030; pop. 2223 + 8, fishermen, some in the malt and lime trade, and governed by a portreeve; houses 424, with chapel, old mkt. house, Mill's almsh. ; poor r. 988*l*. on 9270*l*. (Bidefd. U.); real prop. 10,046*l*; charities 75*l*. St. Nectan Cur. (Exet.) val. 97*l*, patr. Govr. of Charter-House, London; church, on a hill, and has a screen and 2 brasses. There is a landing quay under the cliffs, much exposed to the sea. *H. Abbey*, seat of Mrs. Orchard through the Lattrells, has remains of the old cloisters, etc. *Fairs*, 2nd Sat. March, Easter Wed. 25 Sept.

Hartland (26) 9 m. SW. of Moreton Hampstead, *Mid. Devon*.

Hartlaw () near —, York belongs to the Lawsons.

HARTLE. See HARTHILL, *Derby*.

HARTLE vil. (24) Belbroughton par. *N. Worcester*. 4 m. NNW. of Bromsgrove-116.

P. HARTLEBURY par. (54-5) Lower Oswaldslow and Halfshire hunds. *N. Worcester*. 3 m. E. of Stourport-126, near Worcester and Stafford canal and R. Severn, containing Upper Milton, was given to Bps. of Worcester by K. Bahred, and has their

seat, *H. Castle*, on a hill, first b. by Bp. Gifford (Hun. III.), with a gate by Bp. Carpenter, — sold and reduced in the commonwealth time, and reb. of brick by Bp. Hough. Acres 5500; pop. 2051 + 11, in the iron works; poor r. 6471. (Droitwich U.); real prop. 14,050L; charities 194L, of which 127L (but valued at 467L) to gram. school found. 1400. *St. James Rect.* (Worc.) once held by Bentley, val. 2048L, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, with a mon. to Bp. Hurd, whose library is at the castle, with some of Warburton's and Pope's books.

P. M. HARTLEPOOL par. (108) NE. Stockton ward, *E. Durham*, 17 m. SE. of Durham, 258 from London, or 289 by Yk. and Berwk. branch rail., a bathing place, bonding port, and coast-gd. station, N. of R. Tees, on a point which was part of Hart par. outside the Slake mere or pool (whence the name 'Hart at the pool'), was found. under the name of *Heorte*, or *Heortnesce*, by Bp. Eggeg, and burnt 800 by the Danes, along with St. Bagas, or *Herute* nunnery (found. 640), and came to the Bruces who strongly fortified it, the Bps. of Durham, Cliffords, Lumleys, and Pockokes; was first chartered by John, and is governed by a may. recorder, 12 burgesses, etc. Acres 840, with 2 mineral springs; pop. 5236 + 390, fishermen and pilots, and a few in coasting trade; houses 841, in one street, with a chapel, guildhall, 3 banks, savings bk., custom ho., Cooke's free school (34L); poor r. 487L on 13,238L (Stockton U.); real prop. 35,789L, of which 21,282L on rail.; charities 156L, of which Smith's for poor etc. 120L. *St. Hilda Ch.* (Dur.) val. 280L, patr. Vicar of Hart; church, early and later eng., with a Norman door, several chantries, and some old tombs. There are traces of a priory b. before 1275 by Rob. de Brus, the founder of Gisburn abbey; and the Black Hall caverns on the coast command fine views. The old harb. has been somewhat improved by removing part of the old fortification, and making a pier 462 ft. long; there are red fixed lights on this (37 ft. high, put up 1836), and the pier head of the W. harb. (26 ft. high) — and two more on the Heugh, put up 1847, 84 and 62 ft. high, seen 15 m. In 1846, 75 sal of 15,946 tons (4 being under 60 t. each) belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was, 'coastwise' 184 sal of 11,828 t. and 3004 of 400,545 tons (besides 3 steamers of 56 and 18 of 223 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 16 of 4053 and 76 of 21,627 t. (besides 4 foreigners of 381 and 8 of 688 t.), — from and to 'foreign ports' 101 of 15,361 and 227 of 44,706 t. (besides 379 foreigners of 35,387 and 741 of 70,907 t.); total customs 4374L. A submarine forest is sometimes visible, and limestone in breccia is found on the coast towards Sniels. A rail. comes in from the Sunderland side, by Castle Eden, etc.; *H. Dock Rail.* of 27 m. from Darlington, with branches to collieries, and ending at H. Wzsr (across the Pool), is joined to the above, and cost, with the dock, 575,092L. Romaine, who wrote the 'Life of Faith,' was a native (1714-95). *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 14 May, 21 Aug. 9 Oct. 27 Nov.

Hartleton (43) 8 m. ENE. of Ross, SE. *Heresford*.

HARTLEY hmlt. (18) Minterm Magna par. *Mid. Dorset*. 2 m. N. of Cerne-Abbas-127. **HARTLEY** par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 6 m. SE. of Dartford-15. Acres 1110, with hops; pop. 224 + 4; poor r. 80L (Dartf. U.); real prop. 1302L. *All Saints Rect.* (Roch.) val. 275L, patr. Rev. K. Allen, rector. **Hartley** () 1 m. SW. of Cranbrook, S. *Kent*.

P. HARTLEY tsnaph. () Earsdon par. *SE. Northbrid.* 4 m. SSE. of Blyth-288, on the North Sea, containing Seaton-Sluice, and Rocky Isld., belonged to the Hettons and Delavels — and has a small tide harbour. Pop. 1911 + 6, in the Hartley Main colliery, salt, and coppers works, etc. — some fishermen; poor r. 610L ('Tynemo' U.). On Bate's Isld. are remains of a hermitage. **Hartley** (8) 4 m. SSW. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*. **HARTLEY** tsnaph. () Kirkby Stephen par. *E. Westmid.* near Kirkby Stephen-288, had a castle of the Viponts, Harclas, and Musgraves. Pop. 156 + 8, in the lead, copper, and coal mines under *H. Fell*; poor r. 56L (East Ward U.); real prop. 2298L.

HARTLEY-BURN tsnaph. () Haltwhistle par. *SW. Northbrid.* near Haltwhistle-284, on *H. River*, which runs to R. Tyne. Pop. 288 + 12; poor r. 58L (Haltw. U.). **H. DUMMER** lib. (12) Shinfield par. *SE. Berks.* 4 m. S. of Reading-388. Acres 440; pop. 359. **H. MAUDITT** par. (12) Upper Alton hund. *NE. Hants.* 2 m. SE. of Alton-47. Acres 1550; pop. 84 + 2; poor r. 94L (Alton U.); real prop. 1697L. *Living, a Rect.* (Win.) val. 256L, patr. Rev. A. H. Douglas.

P. HARTLEY PANS () 4 m. SSE. of Blyth-288, *SE. Northbrid.* **H. WESTPALL** par. (12) Lower Holdshott hund. *NE. Hants.* 5 m. NE. of Basingstoke-45. Acres 1450; pop. 851 + 7; poor r. 308L (Basinga U.); real prop. 6317L; charities 16L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Win.) val. 815L, patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor. *H. Rose*, a meet for the Bramshill hounds. **H. WINTNEY** par. (12) Lower Odiham hund. *NE. Hants.* 8 m. NNE. of Odiham-40, near S. West rail., had a cistercian nunnery at Hartford-Bridge. Acres 2280; pop. 1870 + 24; poor r. 387L; real prop. 2843L; charities 11L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Win.) val. 108L, patr. Lady St. John Mildmay, of Dogmersfield. *Hartl. Winta. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bramshill, Crondall, Dogmersfield, Elvetham, Eversley, Grewell, Hartley Wintney, Heckfield, Mattingley and Hazely, Odiham, Rotherwick, Southwamborough, Winchfield; acres 37,168, pop. 10,722, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1582 (out-door 1885), expend. 6387L, prop. rated 50,521L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 10,722 + 89. It belongs to Basingstoke New County Court district.

HARTLINGTON tsnaph. () Burnhall par. *W. R. York* 8 m. NE. of Skipton-216, near R. Wharfe. Acres 1820; pop. 96; poor r. 34L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 1057L.

P. HARTLIP par. (6) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 5 m. SE. of Chatham-80. Acres 1850, with Quendown warren; pop. 841; poor r. 120L (Milton U.); real prop. 2452L; charities, Gibbon's school, etc. 54L. *St. Michael Vic.* (Cant.) val. 142L, patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester. At Danesfield, roman tiles, etc. have been found, — and remains of a villa, opened 1849, with vases, coins, etc. are at Mr. Bland's.

HARTOFT tsnaph. () Middleton par. *N. R. York* near Pickering-226. Acres 4740; pop. 168 + 2; real prop. 818L.

HARTON tsnaph. () Jarrow par. *NE. Durham*, near S. Shields-276, and Fairies Kettle cave, opposite Velvet Bed Isld. Acres 1000; pop. 265 + 5; poor r. 44L (S. Shields U.); real prop. 4177L. *Living, a Ch.* (Dur.) val. —, patr. Incumbent of S. Shields. **HARTON** hmlt. (1) Upminster par. *SW. Essex*, 3 m. SE. of Romford-12. Pop. 60. **HARTON** tsnaph. () Bomesall par. *N. R. York* 9 m. NE. of York-199, near R. Derwent. Acres 1620; pop. 186 + 2; poor r. 63L (Yk. U.); real prop. 1645L.

HARTFURY par. (48) Lower Dadstone hund. *NW. Gloucest.* 4 m. ESR. of Newent-113, on R. London, near Hereford and Glouc. canal. Acres 8580; pop. 877; poor r. 457L (Newent U.); real prop. 6395L; charities 56L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 196L, patr. Bishop. *H. Court*, —.

Hartrow (80) 5 m. SSE. of Watchet, *W. Somerset.* *H. House*, Rev. C. J. Escott.

HARTS GROUNDS, or **GIBBET HILLS**, ext. par. (70) Kirtow wap. *SE. Lincoln.* near Swineshead -109. Acres 1110; pop. 68.

Hartbours House (7) 2 m. SE. of Watford, *SW. Herts.* near NW. rail. Sir T. R. Thompson, Bt.

Hartdown (8) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. of Margate, *NE. Kent.*

HARTFOOT-LAKE hmlt. (18) Hilton and Melcombe Horsey pars. *Mid. Dorset.* 6 m. ENE. of Cerne-Abbas-127. Pop. 237.

Hartshay (71) 8 m. NE. of Belper, *E. Derby.* near Cromford canal.

HARTHEAD dist. (88) with Stayley Bridge, Ashton-under-Lyne par. *SW. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Ashton-186, on R. Tame, contains Moseley. Pop. 12,731; real prop. 44,689L.

HARTHEAD chptry. (88) with Clifton, Dewsbury par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Halifax-197, contains Thornhills. Acres 2820; pop. 2675; poor r. 196L (Halif. U.); real prop. 8051L. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 202L, patr. Vicar. *H.-Moon* hmlt. Clackheaton chptry. near the above.

HARTHEATH tnhsp. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint.* 3 m. SE. of Mold-191, on R. Alyn. Pop. 160; real prop. 1800L. *H. House*, or *Wardles*, W. Jones, Esq.

HARTHILL () near Stoke-on-Trent, *NW. Stafford.* is a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —L, patr. H. Minton, Esq.

P. HARTSHILL hmlt. (63) Mancetter par. *N. Warwick.* 2 m. SE. of Atherstone-107, on Coventry canal, near R. Anker and a hill with a view of 45 churches, was the Campus Martius to the roman *Manducedunum* on Watling St., and the site of Hugh de Hardreshull's castle, b. 1125. Acres 1140, fertile, with greenstone, quartz, iron, manganese, copper; pop. 1061+16, ribbon weavers, miners, etc.; poor r. 440L (Bedworth Incorp.); real prop. 4076L. Living, a *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 60L, patr. Vicar. Drayton, author of 'Polyolbion,' etc., was a native (1563-1631).

HARTSHORN par. (71) Repton hund. *S. Derby.* 3 m. NW. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115. Acres 2510, coal, ironstone; pop. 1889+18, some screw makers; poor r. 842L (Ashby U.); real prop. 6649L; charities 90L, of which 77L to Dethick's school. *St. Peter Rect.* (Lich.) val. 540L, patr. Earl of Chesterfield and W. Blake, Esq. *H. House*, T. Hassell, Esq.

HARTSIDE, or **WANDER**, par. is joined to LAMINGTON, *Lancash.* *HARTSIDE* tnhsp. () Ingram par. *N. Northbrid.* 7 m. S. of Wooler -320, on R. Beamish, is joined to FAWDON.

Hartside House (102) 5 m. E. of Kirk-Oswald, *E. Derby.* on *H. Fell*, near H. Cross.

HARTSOP, High and Low, chptry. () Barton par. *NW. Westmid.* 5 m. NNE. of Ambleside -276, on Brother Water, has some veins of lead, and is joined to PATTERDALE. Real prop. 7826L, of which 4845L on mines. *H. Hall*, an old seat.

HARTSTOWN vil. (20) Upper Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, near Ballinglass.

Hartwood (8) 1 m. S. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.* W. Clutton, Esq.

HARTWELL par. (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 2 m. SW. of Aylesbury-40, contains Sed-

rup. Acres 680; pop. 138; poor r. 70L (Arlsh. U.); real prop. 1807L; charities, Louis XVIII. for poor 2L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Oxon.) val. with Little Hampden 256L, patr. Royal Ast. Soc. London. *H. House*, Dr. Lee, —, an old seat, where Louis XVIII. resided while in England. *St. HARTWELL* par. (52) Cleley hund. *S. Northants.* 6 m. E. of Towcester-60, near N. West rail, contains *H. Lodge* ext. par. (pop. 8) and *Saley Lodge*. Acres 1850, part common; pop. 53; poor r. 290L (Pottessbury U.); real prop. 2163L. *St. J. Baptist Cur.* (Pet.) val. 130L, patr. H. Castleman, Esq. A new church is building by C. Vickers, which will include the Norman arcade of the old one.

HARTWITH chptry. () with Winsley, Kirby Malzeard par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. WNW. of Ripley -215, near R. Nidd, contains Summerbridge, Braistay Wood, Brimham, and New Laitha. Acres 5470; pop. 1138+19; poor r. 799L (Patey Bridge U.); real prop. 6688L; charities 62L, of which 49L to schools. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 103L, patr. Rev. R. Swire and J. H. Randed, Esq.

Hartwoodingres, 3 m. SW. of Selkirk, *E. S. Kirk*. — Ogilvie, Esq.

HARTY, ISLE OF, ST. THOMAS, par. (3) Faversham hund. Scray lathie, *N. Kent.* 3 m. N. of Faversham-47, on *H. Creek*, which divides it from Sheppey Isld. and R. Swale, contains *Moss*, the claim to which was decided by the last instance of 'trial by battle,' in Elizabeth's time. Acres 2530, pasture for sheep; pop. 117+5; poor r. 21L (Sheppey U.); real prop. 4678L. *St. Thomas Apostle Cur.* (Cant.) val. 70L, patr. T. Ford, Esq.; church, has an old corp. eng. chst.

HARUM chptry. () Helmsley par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. SE. of Helmsley-272, near R. Ry. Acres 1920; pop. 422; poor r. 128L (Helms. U.); real prop. 8250L. Living, a *Cur.* with Helmsley.

Harvest Hill (9) 2 m. S. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex.*

Harveyhill (27) near Kilrea, *R. Londondry.*

HARVINGTON par. (54) Mid. Oxwaddel hund. *SE. Worcest.* 3 m. NNE. of Evesham-86, near R. Avon. Acres 1290; pop. 847+3; poor r. 145L (Evesh. U.); real prop. 2854L; charities 5L. *St. James Rect.* (Worc.) val. 296L, patr. Dean and Chap. *H. Lodge*, 1 m. N. *St. Harvington* (34) 3 m. ESE. of Kidderminster, *N. Worcest.* near *H. Hall*, —.

P. HARWELL par. (13) Moreton hund. *N. Berks.* 5 m. E. of Wantage-60, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 2730; pop. 857+5; poor r. 404L (Want. U.); real prop. 5116L; charities 306L, of which 54L to Loder's sch., 141L to Goring's almsh. *St. Matthew Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 220L, patr. Rev. G. Chetwode.

HARWELL hmlt. (82) Everton par. *N. North.* 2 m. ESE. of Bantry-153. Pop. 163.

*** **P. M. HARWICH** (48) locally in Tendring hund. *NE. Essex.* 71 m. from London by road and E. Coast. rail. through Mannington, — a watering place, bonding port, coast-gd. and packet station (?) for Holland, etc., on a point at mouth of Ra. Stour and Orwell, opposite Landguard Fort (*Suff.*), was a roman station and the saxon *Harwic*, where Alfred beat the danish fleet 885, — belonged to Thom. de Brotherton, brother of Edw. II., who walled and chartered it, and made it a continental port, where Q. Isabella landed 1826, Edw. III. in 1338 and 1340 embarked against France and her fleet, Will. III., Geo. I. and II. sailed in their visits to Holland and Hanover, Q. Charlotte first landed, and Louis XVIII. in 1808, and the body of Q. Caroline was embarked 1821; — returns two members to

parl. (from Jas. I., and once Edw. III.), the bounds (including Harwich par. and Dover Court) being unaltered by Reform bill, — no. of electors 294 (of 102. houses 898); and under the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of "may. and burgesses of the boro' of H.," and revenue of 606*l*. Acres of boro' 2060, — of par. 90 (properly 2386, and 74), with blue clay which makes hard cement, and crag on the coast, where elephants' bones, teeth, talc, shells, etc. have been found; pop. 8829+47, and 8016, in the fisheries, shipping trade, etc., which are less prosperous since the war; houses (in par.) 501, with 8 chapels, townhall where the boro' sessions and admiralty courts are held, gaol, custom-house, bank, savings bk. (11,911*l*. from 850 depositors), ship-yard where 3rd-rates were built, cement works, martello tower, Parsons' free school (28*l*.), almshouses; assd. taxes 906*l*; poor r. 1831*l*. on 5018*l*. (Tendring U.); real prop. 3848*l*; charities 180*l*. St. Nicholas *Chr.* (Roch.) with Dover Court *Vic.* val. 221*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, reb. 1820, on the site of the Bigods', has a tomb to secretary Clarke, killed 1666 in De Ruyter's action. Dover Court church had a popish cheat called a miraculous rood, for burning which three men were hung 1582. There are no remains of the town walls, gates, or castle; but a roman camp exists, to which the Street way led, where coins and a pavement have been found. Leake, master-gunner of Engld., was a native, and it gives title of baron to Marq. Downshire. Felston road and the Pitching Ground, having the Platters and Andrews shoals to the N., the Cork and Ridge to the S., and the Altar, Glutton, Bone, Gristle and others in the fair way, lead into the harb. where 100 sail of the line may anchor in 5 fath., in a line with two fixed lights on the quay, 69 and 20 ft. high, put up 1818, and seen 12 and 9 m. In 1846, 180 sail of 6624 tons (77 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Mistley, Holland, Thorpe, Walton for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coast-wise' 642 sail of 40,665 t. and 644 of 81,034 t. (besides 31 steamers of 1974 t. *outw.*), — from 'colonies' 11 of 560 t., — from and to 'foreign ports' 15 of 1822 and 16 of 1620 t. (besides 90 foreigners of 5817 and 270 of 18,195 t.); total customs 1966*l*. Capt. Hewitt sailed hence in H. M. S. Fairy, and was lost with all hands in a storm 13 Nov. 1840. A branch rail. is to be made to the E. Count. line. *Mkt. De. Tu. Frid.*

HARWICH hmlt. (8) Whitstable par. *N.E. Kent*, 6 m. NNW. of Canterbury-55.

HARWOOD par. or chpry. () Forest and Frith tnsbp. *W. Durham*, 9 m. NW. of Middleton-in-Teessdale-255, on *H. Beck*, which runs to E. Tees, under *H. Head*. Pop. — in the lead-mines. *637* HARWOOD vil. near W. Calder, *W. Edinbro'*, in that par. on *H. Water*, which runs to Almond Water, seat of — Mowbray, Esq. *637* HARWOOD, 5 m. SW. of Hawick, *E. Roxburgh*. *637* HARWOOD chpry. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Bolton-197. Acres 1100; pop. 1996, dimity and cotton weavers; poor r. 865*l*. (Bolt. U.); real prop. 3699*l*. Living, a *Chr.* (Manch.) val. 100*l*, patr. Trustees. *637* HARWOOD tnsbp. () Hartburn par. *Mid. Northbrld.* 6 m. SSW. of Rothbury-804. Pop. 42.

HARWOOD DALE chpry. () with Silpho, Hackness par. *N. R. York* 8 m. NW. of Scarborough-187. Acres 8430; pop. 335; poor r. 57*l*. (Scar. U.); real prop. 2231*l*. Living, a *Chr.* with Hackness. *637* H., GREAT, tnsbp. () Black-

burn par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. NE. of Blackburn-212, near Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 2510; pop. 2273; poor r. 436*l*. (Blackb. U.); real prop. 4809*l*; charities 46*l*, of which 15*l*. to school. St. Bartholomew *Chr.* (Manch.) val. 150*l*, patr. Vicar. *637* H., LITTLE, tnsbp. as above, 3 m. SW. Acres 780; pop. 822; poor r. 46*l*; real prop. 2032*l*.

Harwoods House (58) 5 m. SE. of Warwick, *S. Warwick*.

HARWORTH par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *N.W. Notts.* 2 m. WSW. of Bawtry-153, contains Martin, Seriby, and Styrrup. Acres 4820; pop. 878+35; poor r. 223*l*. (Worksop U.); real prop. 5585*l*; charities 101*l*, of which 66*l*. to Brailsford's school, 18*l*. to Morton's hosp. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 687*l*, patr. Rev. C. E. Rodgers, vicar.

Hasborough Cat, opposite Happisborough or Hasboro', *N.E. Norfolk*, a channel with 8 to 15 fath. water between the Newarp and *H. Sand*, which lies N. and S. 10*l* m. and is 1 m. broad, with a floating light in 13 fath. at the N. end, 39 ft. high, put up 1881, and seen 10 m.; and 2 fixed lights, lat. 52° 49' N., long. 1° 32' E., put up 1791, 187 and 100 ft. high, seen 18 and 15 m.

HASBURY tnsbp. (62) Hales Owen par. *Salop*, locally *Worcest.* 1 m. SW. of Hales Owen-117. Pop. 919; poor r. 45*l*. (Stourbridge U.)

HASCOMBE par. (8) First Blackheath hund. *SW. Surrey*, 8 m. SE. of Godalming-38, has a telegraph (now disused) on Castle Hill near the remains of a roman camp, and a large beech which is seen from a great distance round. Acres 990, with some fine beech on the hills; pop. 885+2; poor r. 152*l*. (Hambledon U.); real prop. 1628*l*. St. Peter *Rect.* (Win.) val. 171*l*, patr. Mrs. T. C. Storie. *H. Place.* —

Hascussey, or *Hascosea*, *Isld.* between Fetlar and Yell, *N. Shetland Isld.* Pop. 42.

HASLEBEECH par. (58) Rothwell hund. *NW. Northants.* 7 m. WSW. of Rothwell-77, near Ise Brook. Acres 1790; pop. 194+5; poor r. 97*l*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2844*l*; charities 8*l*. St. Michael *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 296*l*, patr. T. Apreece, Esq. *H. House*, J. Burnaby, Esq.

HASLEBURY-BRYAN par. (18) Pimperne hund. *N. Dorset* 4 m. SW. of Sturminster-109. Acres 8010; pop. 689+2; poor r. 292*l*. (Sturminster U.); real prop. 4408*l*; charities, 51*l*. for poor widows, fatherless, etc. St. James *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 419*l*, patr. Duke of Northumberland.

HASLELEY par. (54) Barlickey wap. *Mid. Warwick* 4 m. NW. of Warwick-90, near Birmingham canal. Acres 1280; pop. 188; poor r. 184*l*. (Warw. U.); real prop. 1818*l*; charities, 4*l*. to school. St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 183*l*, patr. Sir E. Antrobus, Bt.; church, has brass of C. Throckmorton and wife (1578)

HASLEY, GREAT, par. (18) Ewelme hund. *Mid. Oxford* 5 m. SW. of Thame-44, containing LITTLE H. tnsbp. (pop. 127), Latchford, Lobbs, and Rycote (a seat of Earl Abingdon), was given by the Conqueror to Milo Crispin, came to the Bassets, Thom. de Brotherton, Pitards, Lenthalls, and others, and is a meet for the Wormsley harriers. Acres 8140; pop. 786+4; poor r. 798*l*. (Thame U.); real prop. 3141*l*; charities 238*l*, of which 209*l*. to Tayler's school, poor, etc. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) once held by Leland the antiquary, val. 728*l*, patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor; church, has good decorated eng. windows, stalls, 8 brasses of a priest (1494) etc., and effigies of a knight. De la Field who wrote the hist. of the par. was a native. *H. Chert.* W. Long, Esq.

Haselgrove House (18) 4 m. SW. of Castle Cary, *SE. Somerset*, P. St. J. Mildmay, Esq.

P. HASELOR ext. par. (62) St. Michael Lichfield par. *SE. Stafford*. 4 m. N. of Tamworth -115, on R. Meest. Acres 520; pop. 29; real prop. 810*L*. Chapel, in ruins. *HASELOR* par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick* 2 m. E. of Alcester-103, contains Upton and Walcote. Acres 1950; pop. 360+2; poor r. 169*L*. (Alcester. U.); real prop. 4144*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Worc.) val. 42*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

HASELS, THE (52) 2 m. WNW. of Potton, *N. E. Beds.* F. Pym, Esq. near *H. Hedge*.

P. HASFIELD par. (43) Lower Westminster hund. *N. Gloucest.* 5 m. SW. of Tewkesbury-108, near R. Severn, was a seat of the Paunceforts of P. Court in the Conqueror's time. Acres 1460; pop. 304+6; poor r. 86*L*. (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 3362*L*; charities 21*L*, of which 8*L* to Parker's school. St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 378*L*, patr. Rev. J. Sevier, rector; church, has with other tombs of the Paunceforts, one of a lady wanting a hand, in memory of her sending her right hand to Palestine to ransom her lord from the infidels.

HASFOLD-SHIPBURN vil. (9) Kirdford par. *NW. Sussex*, 3 m. NE. of Petworth-49.

HASGARD par. (40) Roose hund. *SW. Pembroke*. 7 m. SW. of Haverfordwest-251, with a view of the sea. Pop. 122+2; poor r. 51*L*. (Haverfd. U.); real prop. 1609*L*. St. Peter Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 106*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. House*, —

HASILOR HUNDRED (16) S. Blandford divis. *SE. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Arne, Church-Knowle, E. Holme, Kimmeridge, Steeple, and Tyneham; acres 14,820, pop. 1366, houses 264.

HASKETON par. (50) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 2 m. NW. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1140; pop. 508; poor r. 413*L*. (Woodb. U.); real prop. 3378*L*; charities 61*L*. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 290*L*, patr. Mrs. Freeland. *H. House*, E. Jenney, Esq.

HASLAND tnsbp. (82) Chesterfield par. *NE. Derby*, 2 m. SE. of Chesterfield-150, near Derby rail. Pop. 926; poor r. 210*L*. (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 4738*L*. *H. Hall*, B. Lucas, Esq. through the Loweses.

Haslar Hospital (11) on *H. Creek*, near Gosport, *S. Hants.* at the mouth of Portsmouth harb. was b. of brick 1746-62, by the advice of Earl Sandwich, and consists of a front 567 ft. long, with two wings of 552 ft. each, a chapel, museum, wards for 2000 patients, quarters for governor, officers, nurses, and grounds nearly 1 m. in extent.

HASLE, or HESSLE, tnsbp. (87) Wragley par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Pontefract-177. Pop. 172; poor r. 29*L*.

P. HASLEBURY PLUCKNETT par. (18) Houndsborough hund. *S. Somerset*. 6 m. SW. of Yeovil-123. Acres 1480; pop. 809; poor r. 259*L*. (Yeov. U.); real prop. 3872*L*. St. Michael Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 138*L*, patr. Bishop; church, has or had the tomb of St. Wulfic (who died 1154), which pilgrims used to visit.

HASLEDON. See HAYLETON, *Gloucester*.

P. M. HASLEMERE par. (9) Second Godalming hund. *SW. Surrey*, 12 m. SSW. of Guildford, 42 from London, near Hind head, a decayed place, which belonged to the Mores and Lowthers, and was a boro' by prescription, returning 2 members till disfranchised by the Reform act. Acres 3330, hilly; pop. 878+3, some in a paper and crape factory; poor r. 444*L*, on 1858*L*. (Hambledon U.); real prop. 2788*L*; charities 1*L*, and an almshouse. St. Bartholomew Cwr. with Chiddingfold; church, ancient. Blackdown hill telegraph (now disused) has a fine prospect over *Sussex*, with a view of

the sea sometimes. *M.H. D. Tu. Fairs*, 13 May, 26 Sept.

HASLEWOOD. See HAZLEWOOD, *Suffolk*.

P. M. HASLINGDEN tnsbp. (89) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancast.* 16 m. NNW. of Manchester, 204 from London, near Rosendale Forest and rail, and R. Irwell (or Swinnell?), belongs to the Ormerods of Sedbury, and is governed by a constable, 6 churchwardens, etc. Acres 4420, hilly, with slate, flag, and building stone; pop. 8063+23, in the cotton and woollen mills; houses 1517, well built, with 5 chapels, news-room, free gram. school (14*L*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1048*L* on 10,179*L*; real prop. 17,024*L*; charities 22*L*. St. James Cwr. (Manch.) val. 375*L*, patr. Hulme's Trustees; church, has some old tombs and a font (Hen. VIII.). *Haslingd. P. L. Union*, contains the tnsbps. etc. of Accrington (New and Old), Haslingden, New Church, with Booths (Higher and Lower), Coupe and Lencches, New-Hall-Hey, and Hall-Carr, Henheads, Musbury, and Higher Tottington; acres 19,140, pop. 41,380, cases relieved 1896 (out-door 1776), expend. 4689*L*, prop. rated 86,068*L*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same up to New Church, with Bacup, Goodshaw, Dunnockshaw; pop. 41,290+593. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *M.H. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2 Feb. Easter Tu. 8 May, 4 July, 2 Oct.

HASLINGFIELD par. (51) Wetherley hund. & *Cambridge*. 5 m. SW. of Cambridge-50, on R. Cam. Acres 2439; pop. 689+13; poor r. 402*L*. (Ches-terton U.); real prop. 3925*L*; charities 112*L*, of which 45*L* to Ertman's school. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 550*L*, patr. Rev. J. Jollands, vicar.

HASLINGTON chptry. (81) Barthomley par. *SE. Cheshire*, 6 m. NE. of Nantwich-164, near Manchester rail. Acres 3790; pop. 1146+12; poor r. 292*L*. (Nantw. U.); real prop. 6094*L*. Living, a Cwr. (Chea.) val. 100*L*, patr. Rev. Sir H. D. Broughton, Bt.

Hasness () on Buttermere, *S. Cumbria*.

HASBALL tnsbp. (80) Nantwich par. *SE. Cheshire*, 2 m. S. of Sandbach-162, near Trunk canal and R. Wenlock. Acres 1030; pop. 260+6; poor r. 64*L*. (Congleton U.); real prop. 2291*L*. *H. Hall*, W. Lowndes, Esq.

Hasel Street (3) 5 m. NE. of Ashford, *E. Kent*.

HASSENDEAN vil. Minto par. *Mid. Northamp.* 4 m. NE. of Hawick-50. Pop. 21. *H.-Burn*, Misses Dickson.

HASSINGHAM par. (66) Blofield hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. NNE. of Loddon-112, near Yarmouth rail and R. Yare. Acres 610; pop. 104; poor r. 34*L*. (Blod. U.); real prop. 320*L*; charities 3*L*, and almsh. St. Mary Rect. with Buckenham.

Hassock's Gate (9) 7 m. N. of Brighton, *S. Sussex*, on the rail.

HASSOP tnsbp. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby*. 2 m. N. of Bakewell-153. Pop. 116; real prop. 1690*L*. *H. Hall*, Earl Newburgh, was garrisoned for Ch. I. by Col. Eyre 1643.

HASTINGLEIGH par. (3) Bircholt franchise, Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 6 m. ENE. of Ashford-53. Acres 1760, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 233+1; poor r. 238*L*. (E. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 1354*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 200*L*, patr. Archbp.

HASTINGS RAPHE (5) *E. Sussex*, which went with the castle in old gifts, contains the hundreds of Baldslow, Battle, Bexhill, Foxeale, Goldspur, Gostrow, Guestling, Hawkesborough, Henhurst, Netherfield, Ninfeld, Shoyswell, Staple, and the cinque ports of Hastings, Rye, and Winchelsea — comprising 45 pars. in all; acres 154,060, pop.

53,179, houses 9591. * *H. DEANERY*, archdy. of Lewes, dioc. of Chichester, contains the benefices in Guestling hund., Hastings boro', Rye and Winchelsea ports, with Brightling rect., E. Guildford r.

*** *P. M. HASTINGS* (5) in the rape as above, the chief cinque port, a polling and watering place, and coast-gd. station, in a fine sheltered gap of the cliffs facing the sea, 74 m. from London by Bright. rail. or 64 by road, — was fortified, it is said, by Arrivagus against the Romans A. D. 40, strengthened by *Hastings* the Dane 893, made a mint town by Athelstan 924, restored by the Conqueror after fighting the 'battle of Hastings' (not here, but at BATTLE), and given to the earls of Eu, from whom it came, through the earls of Richmond, the Hastings, etc. to the Pelhams, — and was burnt by the French 1877, after former attempts 1217, 1340; — returns two members to parl. (from Edw. III.), the new bounds by the Reform bill extending a little beyond the 'liberties,' which contains two town para. (as below), St. Mary Mag. (including St. Mary-on-the-Rock and Holy Trin. or Priory), St. Mary Bulverhithe, and parts of St. Mary-in-the-Castle (including St. Andrew's), St. Leonard's, Ore, Bexhill, — no. of electors being 923, and 101. houses 2302; was first chartered by the Confessor or Conqueror, and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a may. 6 ald. 18 council, with the style of "may. jurats, and commonalty of town and port of H.," and revenue of 2620*l*. Acres of new boro' 1897, — of 'port' 1670, hilly, with hop-grounds; pop. of boro' 11,617 + 152, fishermen (70 boats), boat-builders, — some in the coasting trade; houses 2807, in two streets divided by R. Bourne, with the Crescent, Pelham Pl., etc., in New Town (towards St. Leonard's), 4 churches, 4 chapels, nunnery, court-house b. 1823, and mkt. place, custom-house, 2 banks, savings bk. (6896*l*. from 347 depositors), battery on the Stade or beach (along which trees, etc. are sometimes visible at low water), baths on Parade, 'Swan' assembly-rooms, hotels and libraries, lit. and scientific institutn. (1881), dispensary, infirmary, priory bridge, Parker's (211*l*.) and Saunders' (117*l*.) schools, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 5144*l*.; poor r. 8445*l*. on 63,787*l*.; real prop. 70,230*l*.; charities 444*l*. All Saints Rect. (Chic.) once held by Titus Oates, with St. Clement Rect. val. 300*l*. patr. Rev. J. G. Foyster, rector, — church, has 3 brasses (from 1480), and an old effigy, — St. Clement, old, — *ch.* b. 1285-90, has an old figured font; St. Clement, or Barrack Guard, Chapel Cur., 100*l*., Bishop, — *ch.* b. 1838; St. Mary-in-the-Cast. Cur. — *L.* Earl of Chichester, of Stanmer, — *ch.*, reb. 1825-6, on site of the old one (which was 110 ft. long), near an arch, traces of a chapter ho., and other remains of a college, found. (Hen. I.) by Hen. de Eu (and given to the Brownes) within the castle, — of which parts of the crumbled walls, E. gate, tower, remain on the cliff 400 ft. above the sea. Thom. à Becket was dean of the coll. and Will. of Wykeham a prebendary. A farm and old barn adjoining mark the site of Sir Walt. Bricet's black priory (Rich. I.) val. 57*l*.; Will. I. it is said dined for the first time in England at a stone called the 'Conqueror's table,' and in 1090 he summoned the english nobles to do homage to him at this place; at E. Cliffe House is a cutting from Shakspeare's mulberry, planted by Garrick; Sir C. Shovell was a resident, if not a native (1650-1707); Q. Adelaide was here 1837; and it gives name and title of marquis and baron to the fam. of Rawdon-Hastings, and of baron to Earl Huntington and the Astleys. St. Andrew's church is down, St. Michael's was near White Rock brewery,

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Chapel barn is site of St. M. Magdalen hosp.; under W. Hill is St. Clement's cave. Traces of St. George's are seen in a roman camp near Fishponds, where Canning had a seat, looking on Ecclesbourne vale; Old Rore and Glen Rore have falls of 40 and 15 ft.; Ore Pl., Sir H. Elphinstone, Bt.; Beauport, Sir C. Lamb, Bt.; Crowhurst, Mrs. Papillon; and the cliffs stretch towards Fairlight down (599 ft. high). Bekesbourne, Grange, part of St. Leonard's near Winchelsea, belong to the 'liberties,' besides the above, — and Seaford, Pevensey, Hidney, Rye, are members of the port, which supplied 21 ships in old times, but is now almost useless, though protected by a sea wall. It has 2 lights, 60 and 30 ft. high, used only in summer. *Hast. P. L. Union*, contains the town as above, Fairlight, Guestling, Pett, and Ore; acres 12,645, pop. 14,847, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1212 (out-door 1008), expend. 5222*l*. real prop. 74,816*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 14,836 + 204: 28 and 'many' more deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with those of Rye and Battle. *Mkt. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, Whit. Tu. 26-7 June, 23 Nov. *Races*, Sept.

HASTINGWOOD hmlt. (1) N.-Weald-Basset par. *W. Essex*, 8 m. NE. of Epping-16. Pop. 134; real prop. 1176*l*.

Hastoe (46) 1 m. S. of Tring, *W. Herts*.

HASTON tnsph. () Hadnall chplyr. *N. Salop*, 5 m. NNE. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 78.

P. HASWELL tnsph. () Easington par. *E. Durham*, 6 m. ENE. of Durham-258, on a branch of R. Wear, and Sunderland rail. Acres 2150, moorland, with coal; pop. 3981 + 372, in the collieries; poor r. 392*l*. (Easing. U.); real prop. 37,534*l*., of which 32,040*l*. on mines.

HATCH hmlt. (52) Northill par. *NE. Deds*. 3 m. NW. of Biggleswade-45, is joined to THORNCOTE.

Hatch. See *Merham Hatch, Kent*. *HATCH* hmlt. () Kingston-on-Thames par. *N. Surrey*, near Kingston-12, is joined to HAM. *HATCH* tythg. (15) Tisbury par. *SW. Wilts*. 2 m. S. of Hindon-94. Real prop. 5288*l*. *H. House*, now a farm, was seat of the Hydes and Carterets.

P. HATCH-BEAUCHAMP par. (21) Abddick hund. *S. Somerset*. 5 m. SE. of Taunton-141, near Chard canal, was a mkt. town under the Beauchamps. Acres 1050; pop. 329; poor r. 40*l*. (Taunt. U.); real prop. 1861*l*. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 167*l*. patr. Rev. T. F. Dymock, rector. *H. Court*, H. Collins, Esq. *H.*, Wgstr. par. N. Curry hund. as above, 1 m. W. Acres 1660; pop. 465 + 7; poor r. 129*l*; real prop. 2937*l*. Living, a Cur. with N. Curry. *H. End* (7) 2 m. NNW. of Harrow, *NW. Middlesex*.

HATCHAM MANOR (1) St. Paul Deptford par. *NE. Surrey*, 2 m. SE. of Deptford-5, was *Hacheham* of 'Domesdy,' and held by the *Brix*, who gave name to Brixton hund. Acres 640; pop. 2452. St. James Cur. (Lon.) val. 130*l*. patr. A. Read, Esq. *H. House*, J. Harcourt, Esq.; *H. Manor Ho.*, J. Christy (?).

Hatchfold (8) 5 m. WNW. of Leatherhead, *N. Surrey*, J. Beckford, Esq.

Hatching Green (46) 4 m. N. of St. Alban's, *W. Herts*.

Hatchlands (8) 4 m. ENE. of Guildford, *Mid. Surrey*, seat of G. Sumner, Esq. (formerly of Adml. Boscawen), great nephew to the Archbp. of Canterbury, and Bp. of Winchester.

Hatchwoods (12) at Odiham, *NE. Hants*.

HATCLIFFE par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *N. Lincoln*. 6 m. E. of Caistor-153, contains Gonerby. Acres 1370; pop. 139 + 4; poor r. 44*l*. (Caist. U.); real prop. 1839*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Linc.) val. 815*l*., patr. Southwell Coll. Ch.

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Hatfield () 8 m. E. of Durham, *E. Durham*. *HATFIELD* par. (53) Wolphy hund. *N.E. Hereford*. 6 m. E. of Leominster-137, contains New Hampton. Acres 1980, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 181+8; poor r. 62L (Leominst. U.); real prop. 2579L; charities 1L *St. Leonard Cur.* (Heref.) val. 90L, patr. Sir G. H. Cotterell, Bt., of Garnons. *H. Court* is near.

HATFIELD DIVISION (82) Bassettlaw wap. *N.W. Notts.* near *H. Chase*, contains the pars. of Babworth rect., Bothamsall cur., Boughton vic., Carlton-in-Lindrick r., Cuckney Norton r., Edwinstowe v., Elksley r., Harworth r., Haughton, Mattersey v., Misson v., Ordsall r., W. Retford r., Rufford, Scrooby r., Sutton-cum-Lound v., Walesby v., Wallingwells, Warsop r., Welbeck, Work-sop v., and parts of Blyth v. and Funningley r.; acres 118,320, pop. 23,173, houses 4634. See *RET-FORD DEANERY*.

P. HATFIELD par. (87) S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Thorne-166, near R. Don, containing Stainforth and 9 hmlts. in *H. Chase* (180,000 acres, and drained by Vermuyden in Ch. I.'s time), belonged to the Hatfields, and was the spot where Cadwallo and Penda, 833, beat K. Edwin,—and the birthplace of William de H., son of Edw. III. Acres 21,150, good pasture and moss; pop. 2939,—of town 2015; poor r. 576L (Thorne U.); real prop. 15,344L. *St. Lawrence Cur.* (Yk.) val. 139L, patr. Lord Lauderdale, and Hon.—Coventry; church, as old as Hen. III. *H. Hall*, F. Maule, Esq., formerly the Hatfields'. A synod was held here 680.

P. M. HATFIELD, BISHOP'S, par. (7, 46) Broad-water hund. *S. Herts*. 7 m. WSW. of Hertford, 19 from London, a polling and petty sess. town on Gt. North. rail., near R. Lea, was *Hatfield* of the saxon kings, who gave it to Ely abbey, and 1108 to the bishops, who had a palace here, which came to Hen. VIII., and which Jas. I. exchanged for Theobalds with the Cecils. Acres 12,700; pop. 3646+5, some silk and paper makers; houses 659, with chapel, almshouses, mkt. house, Union p. house; poor r. 1496L on 16,820L; real prop. 20,759L; charities 117L *St. Etheldreda Rect.* (Roch.) val. with Totteridge 2097L, patr. Marquis of Salisbury; church, has mons. of the Cecils, Botelers (of *H. Woodhall*, an old seat, now down, of the Bassingbournes), Brockets, and Reads of Brocket Hall (Visct. Melbourne); *St. Mary Cur.* —, —. *H. Hall*, seat of the marquiss, built 1605-11, of brick, and since restored by Thorpe, is elizabethan and half H-shaped, with pictures of the great Burleigh and other Cecils, by Lely and Kneller; Q. Eliz. and her favourite Dudley; Rich. III.; Margaret, mother of Hen. VII.; Hen. VI., Hen. VIII., Anne Boleyn, and Mary Stuart, all on board. In the fire of 1835, the Dow. Marchioness perished. Both Edw. VI. and Eliz. were here when called to the throne,—the latter in a sort of confinement; also Cromwell's chair, and some remains of the old palace b. 1480, are seen. *Hatf. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Essendon, Hatfield, N. Mimms, Northaw; acres 23,157, pop. 6067, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 865 (out-door 649), expend. 2488L, prop. rated 31,320L. *Sup. Registry*, comprises the same, with Ayott (St. Lawrence and St. Peter), Digswell, and Welwyn; pop. 8019+11. It is divided between Hertford and St. Alban's New County Court districts. *Mkt. D. Thurs. Fairs*, 23 Apr. 18 Oct.

P. HATFIELD, BROAD-OAK, or H. REGIS, par. (47) Harlow hund. *W. Essex*, 5 m. SW. of Dunmow-38, near E. Count. rail., on Princey Brook, and which once belonged to the Crown, was a mkt. town under the De Veres, who

found. 1135 a benedictine priory, which being given to the Nokes, came to the Barringtons of Bar. Hall. Acres 8810, woody, part common; pop. 1968+14; poor r. 1622L (Dunm. U.); real prop. 12,057L; charities 177L, of which 8L to school. *St. Mary Vic.* (Roch.) val. 190L, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb.; church, has wooden effigies of Rob. de Vere (1221). *H. Heath*, a meet for the Essex bounds. *H. H. GREAT*, tnsph. () Mappleton and Sigglesworth par. *E. R. York*. 3 m. SSW. of Horsea-190, is a meet for the Holderness bounds. Acres 1270; pop. 145; poor r. 60L (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1455L. *H. LITTLE*, tnsph. Sigglesworth par. as above, 1 m. NW. Acres 960; pop. 36; poor r. 33L; real prop. 1000L.

P. HATFIELD-PEVERELL par. (1, 47) Witham hund. *Mid. Essex*, 3 m. SW. of Witham-37, near E. Count. rail. and R. Chelmer, was given by the Conqueror to Ranulph Peverel, whose wife Ingelrica and son found a benedictine priory, which came to the Leighs and Alleynes. Acres 8830, part common; pop. 1383; poor r. 592L (With. U.); real prop. 9697L; charities, Alleynes's sch. etc. 75L, Loribond's almsh. 158L. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Roch.) val. 88L, patr. F. Wright, Esq., of *H. Priory*, near the site of which stands the church, with a Norman door, and statue of the foundress (?). *H. House*, seat of the Loribonds.

HATFORD par. (13) Gansfield hund. *N.W. Berks*. 3 m. E. of Faringdon-68, on R. Ock. Acres 1050; pop. 123; poor r. 87L (Faring. U.); real prop. 1810L. *St. George Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 872L, patr. J. Paynter, Esq. of *H. House*; church, has a Norman door.

HATHERALL, or HOTHERSALL, tnsph. () Ribchester par. *Mid. Lancash.* 7 m. NE. of Preston -217, on R. Ribble. Pop. 169.

HATHERDEN hmlt. (12) Foxcott par. and Andover boro', *N.W. Hants*. 3 m. NNW. of Andover -63. Pop. 106. *H. House*, —.

P. M. HATHERLEIGH par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *N.W. Devon*. 25 m. NNW. of Exeter, 201 from London, a polling town near R. Torridge, once belonged to Tavistock abbey, and is a nominal boro' governed by a portreeve, 2 constables, etc. Acres 6500, red sandstone, fertile, with game, fish, and mineral springs, and part common; pop. 1882+28, in the woolen trade; houses 365, many thatched, with a chapel, public room, co. bridge, almshouses; poor r. 607L on 4181L (Okehampton U.); real prop. 4818L; charities 22L. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Exet.) val. 202L, patr. Ireland's Trustees; church, ancient, with a piscina, etc. Mayne, a divine and dramatic writer, was a native. *Mkt. Da. Tu. Frid. Fairs*, nearest Frid. to 21 Mar. 21 May, 22 June, 4 Sept. 8 Nov.

HATHERLEIGH, DOWN, par. (44) Upper Dudstone hund. *N. Gloucest.* 3 m. NNE. of Gloucester-102. Acres 980; pop. 212+6; poor r. 69L (Glouc. U.); real prop. 1741L; charities 11L. *St. Mary and Corpus Christi Vic.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 245L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. U.*, par. as above, 4 m. ESE. Acres 810; pop. 22; poor r. 38L (Cheltenham U.); real prop. 728L; charities 1L. Living, with Badgeworth; no church.

HATHERN par. (71) W. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest.* 8 m. NW. of Loughboro'-109, near R. Soar and Middl. Count. rail. Acres 1840; pop. 1252, stocking knitters on about 370 frames; poor r. 400L (Loughb. U.); real prop. 4479L; charities 58L, of which 5L for school. *St. Peter Rect.* (Pet.) val. 376L, patr. C. M. Phillips, Esq. of Garadon Park.

HATHEROP par. (34) Brightwells Barrow hund.

E. Gloucest. 8 m. N. of Fairford-79, on R. Colne, contains Netheriton. Acres 2160; pop. 358 + 3; poor r. 139L (Cirencester U.); real prop. 2381L *St. Nicholas Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 274L, patr. Lord De Mauley.

P. HATHERSAGE par. (81) High Peake hund. *N. Derby.* 8 m. N. of Bakewell-153, on R. Derwent, contains Bamford, Outseats, Darwent, Stoney-Middleton (both *curs.*). Acres 13,630, moorland; pop. 2054 + 26, some in the cotton mills, and button and fine needle makers; poor r. 182L (Bakew. U.); real prop. 8220L; charities 72L *St. Michael Vic.* (Lich.) val. 126L, patr. Duke of Devon; church, ancient, with 2 brasses (from 1459) and tombs of the Eyres, and two stones which mark where Robin Hood's man Little John was buried. A body interred here was found after 56 yrs. petrified into a kind of flint, and the like has happened at Hlope. Near it is a danish camp, single-ditched, 144 ft. diameter; and on the moors are rocking stones, rock basins, etc. *H. Hall*, was seat of the Shuttleworths.

HATHERTON tnsph. (73) Wybunbury par. *S. Cheshire.* 4 m. SE. of Nantwich-164. Acres 1550; pop. 396; poor r. 95L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2911L *H. Lodge.* J. Twemlow, Esq.

HATHERTON tnsph. (62) Wolverhampton par. *Mid. Stafford.* 8 m. SE. of Penkridge-181. Pop. 878 + 5; poor r. 114L (Penkr. U.); real prop. 2355L *H. Hall*, seat of Mrs. Walhouse, mother of Lord Hatherton of Teddesley, who takes hence title of baron.

HATLEY, EAST, par. (52) Arningford hund. *SW. Cambridge.* 5 m. SSW. of Caxton-50. Acres 1184; pop. 98; poor r. 92L (Caxton U.); real prop. 801L *St. Dennis Rect.* (Ely) val. 175L, patr. Downing Coll. *H. St. GEORGE, or HUNGER* *HATLEY*, par. Longstow hund. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW. of the above, belonged to the St. Georges from Hen. III. to 1775. Acres 1000; pop. 136 + 2; poor r. 77L; real prop. 922L *Living, a Rect.* (Ely) val. 126L, patr. T. Quinton, Esq. of *H. Park*; church, has brass of B. Sevytgeorge (1425).

Hatridge (13) 5 m. SE. of E. Hsley, *Mid. Berks.* *Hats and Barrels*, 16 m. WNW. of Milford Haven, *W. Pembroke*, two dangerous groups of rocks (2 m. apart) near the Smalls light.

Hatt (25) 8 m. NW. of Saltash, *SE. Cornwall.* *Hatterell Hills*, in *SW. Hereford.* a local name for the Black Mounstns. of *Brecon*, a range 2000 ft. high in some parts.

HATTERSLEY tnsph. (81) Mottram-in-Longden-Dale chply. *NE. Cheshire.* 5 m. SE. of Ashton-under-Lyne-186, near Manch. and Shef. rail. and R. Etherow. Acres 1190; pop. 610; poor r. 102L (Ashton U.); real prop. 1776L.

HATTON, i. e. Heath town, tnsph. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire.* 3 m. SSW. of Warrington-184, near Bridgwater canal, and Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 920; pop. 382; poor r. 102L (Runcorn U.); real prop. 2552L *HATTON* tnsph. (80) Waverton par. *W. Cheshire.* 4 m. SE. of Chester-183, near the rail. Acres 1360; pop. 156; poor r. 91L (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2022L *HATTON* tnsph. (72) Marston-on-Dove par. *S. Derby.* 6 m. NW. of Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 330 + 12; real prop. 1319L *Hatton*, 8 m. WSW. of Edinbro', *NW. Edinb.*, was an old seat of the Landerdales, etc. *Hatton*, 8 m. SW. of Laurencekirk, *S. Kincardine*. Gen. H. Arbuthnot, M.P.

HATTON par. (83) E. Wraggose wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. NW. of Horncastle-134. Acres 1780; pop. 203 + 4; poor r. 62L (Hornca. U.); real prop. 1410L; charities, Smith's school, etc. 7L *St. Stephen Rect.* (Linc.) val. 227L, patr. Sibthorpe's Trustees. *HATTON* hmlt. (7) East

Bedfont par. *SW. Middlesex.* 5 m. WSW. of Brentford-7, near *H. Brook*. Pop. 245. *HATTON* tnsph. (61) Eaton par. *S. Salop.* 2 m. SSE. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 64. *HATTON* tnsph. (61) Shiffnal par. *E. Salop.* 2 m. SSE. of Shiffnal-155. Pop. 542. *H. Grange*, R. Slayne, Esq. *HATTON* tnsph. () Swinnerton par. *NW. Stafford.* 5 m. NW. of Stone-141, near Gd. Junct. rail.

HATTON par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 3 m. NW. of Warwick-90, on Birmingham canal, containing H. GREEN and H. HILL villa. Beausall and Shrewley, belonged to Hugh de H. (Earl of Warwick) who was seated here, and gave it to Wroxhall abbey, which he founded. Acres 3910; pop. 954 + 14; poor r. 285L (Warw. U.); real prop. 1935L; charities 120L, of which 20L to Edwards' school. Holy Trinity Cur. (Worc.) val. 158L, patr. Trustees, — once held by Parr, who gave the stained windows, and died here 1825. *H. House*, — Grove Park, Id. Dormer.

Hatton Castle, 3 m. SE. of Turriff, *N. Aberdeen.* G. Duff, Esq. *H. Castle*, near Newtyle, *W. Forfar*, b. by Lord Oliphant 1575, near an older ruin. *H.*, *COLD*. See *COLD HATTON*. *H.*, *HIGH*, tnsph. (78) Stanton-on-Hine-Heath par. *N. Salop.* 9 m. NW. of Newport-142. Pop. 201. *H. Hall*, — *H. Hungry* (73) 6 m. NW. of Newport, *NE. Salop.*

Huttonburn, 2 m. NNE. of Kinross, *Mid. Kinross*, C. Stein, Esq.

HAUGH ext. par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 2 m. W. of Alford-138, is a meet for the S. Wold woods. Acres 640; pop. 10. *St. Leonard Cur.* (Linc.) val. 72L, patr. Misses Horsefall.

P. HAUGH vil. Urr par. *Mid. Kirkcudbr.* 4 m. NE. of Castle Douglas-92. Pop. 240. *HAUGH* vil. Mauchline par. *Mid. Ayr.* near Mauchline -63. Pop. 79.

HAUGH, UPPER and LOWER, hmlts. () Rawmarsh par. *W. R. York.* near Rotherham-159.

P. HAUGH-HEAD vil. Campsie par. *S. Stirling.* 5 m. W. of Kilsyth-36. Pop. 323.

HAUGHAM par. (84) Louth Eske hund. *E. Lincoln.* 4 m. S. of Louth-143, had a small priory (Rich. II.), a cell to St. Mary San Sever. Acres 1360, with an intermitting spring at Skirbeck hill; pop. 111 + 2; poor r. 82L (Louth U.); real prop. 1344L. All Saints Vic. (Linc.) val. 151L, patr. C. Chaplin, Esq.

P. HAUGHLEY par. (50) Stow hund. *Mid. Suffol.* 3 m. NNW. of Stowmarket-76, and once a mkt. town, near E. Union rail., has remains of the keep, walls, etc. of a castle which belonged to the Uffords, De Ja Poles, and Brandons — earls and dukes of Suffolk, — and came to the Sullyards. Acres 2460, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 916 + 1; poor r. 259L (Stow U.); real prop. 4221L; charities 19L *St. Mary Vic.* (Norw.) val. 158L, patr. Trustees. *H. Park*, W. Crawford, Esq.; *H. Place*, C. Tyrrell, Esq.

HAUGH-MILL vil. Markinch par. *Mid. Fife.* 5 m. SE. of Falkland-25. Pop. 170.

H. HAUGHMOND, or HAGMOND, ext. par. (61) Albrighton div. *Mid. Salop.* 4 m. E. of Shrewsbury-153, near Sundorn Ho., has the ruined S. door of the church, chapter ho. (both Norman with pointed niches), and parts of the refectory, hall, abbot's ho. etc. of the austrian abbey found. 1100 by Will. Fitzalan, and val. 260L. Pop. 169. Clarke, an antiquary, was a native.

HAUGHTON tnsph. (73) Bunbury par. *S. Chesh.* 5 m. NW. of Nantwich-164. Acres 900; pop. 161; poor r. 65L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1615L *HAUGHTON* tnsph. (81) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 3 m. S. of Ashton-under-Lyne-186, near

R. Tame. Acres 1130; pop. 3319; poor r. 379*l*. (Ashton U.); real prop. 8805*l*, of which 2223*l*. on mines. **HAUGHTON** tnsph. (60) Llandisilio par. *N.E. Montgomery*. 8 m. NNE. of Welshpool -171, on R. Vyrnwy; pop. 75. **HAUGHTON** tnsph. () Simonburn par. *SW. Northumbld*. 7 m. NW. of Hexham-279, on the N. Tyne. Pop. 118, in a paper mill; poor r. 41*l*. (Hex. U.). *H. Castle*, W. Smith, Esq., an old seat of the Swinburnes (1326) and Widdringtons, with a ruined chapel. **HAUGHTON**, or **HOUGHAM**, par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *N. Notts*. 4 m. WNW. of Tuxford-137. Acres 980; pop. 77+2; poor r. 39*l*. (E. Retford U.); real prop. 1093*l*. Church, in ruins. **HAUGHTON** tnsph. (61) Erwall Magna par. *Mid. Salop*, 4 m. NE. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 23. **HAUGHTON** tnsph. (74) W. Felton par. *NW. Salop*, 5 m. ESE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 212. *H. Hall*, F. Plowden, Esq. **HAUGHTON** par. (62) W. Cattlestone hund. *W. Stafford*. 4 m. SW. of Stafford-141. Acres 2150; pop. 480; poor r. 158*l*. (Staff. U.); real prop. 3266*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Giles Rect. (Lich.) val. 403*l*, patr. Rev. C. S. Rovdas, rector. *H. Dale*, 1 m. NE. **Haughton House**, near Alford, *Mid. Aberdeens*. J. Farquharson, Esq. **H. House** () 3 m. N. of Carlisle, *N. Cumbld*.

P. HAUGHTON-LE-SKERNE par. () SE. Darlington and SW. Stockton wards. *SE. Durham*, 2 m. NE. of Darlington-241, on R. Skerne, near N. of Engld. rail, contains Barmpton, Gt. Burdon, Morton-Palms Whessoe, Coutham Mundeville, and Sadberge cur. Acres 11,340, — of town 2140; pop. 1518 and 576, decreasing, in the flax mills; poor r. 123*l*. (Darling. U.); real prop. 4090*l*; charities 26*l*, of which 7*l*. to school. St. Andrew Rect. (Dur.) val. with Sadberge 1279*l*, patr. Bishop; church, with Norman traces. **H. Oak Hill** (7) at E. Barnett, *S. Herts*, Sir P. H. Clarke, Bt.

HAUKSWELL par. () W. Hang wap. *N. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Leyburn-235, contains EAST and WEST H. tnsphs. (pop. 128 and 45), Barden, and Garriston. Acres 3850; pop. 338; poor r. 62*l*. (Leyb. U.); real prop. 1587*l*. St. Oswald Rect. (Rip.) val. 295*l*, patr. Mrs. M. Gale, of *H. House*.

Haulbowline Isld. (87) near Cove, *SE. Cork*, in Cork Harbour, is a naval and ordnance depôt, first fortified by Sir G. Carew, 1602. **H. Rock** (57) Mourne bar. *S. Down*, at the entrance of Carlingford Bay, has a fixed light 111 ft. high, visible 15 m.

HAULGH tnsph. (89) Bolton-le-Moors par. *SW. Lancash*. 1 m. E. of Bolton-197, is joined to TONGUE, and has a new enriched decorated eng. church, with a spire of open-work tracery, done in Ladyshore terra-cotta.

HAULTWICK, or **ARTIC**, hmlt. (47) Great and Little Munden par. *NE. Herts*. 4 m. SSW. of Buntingford-31. Pop. 202.

Haunch Hall (62) 3 m. N. of Lichfield, *SE. Stafford*.

HAUNTON tnsph. (62) Clifton Campville par. *SE. Stafford*. 4 m. NNE. of Tamworth-115, on R. Meast. Pop. 197.

Hauzwater. See *Hawse Water*, *Westmid.*

HAUTLEY hmlt. (55) Wolverley par. *N. Worcest.* near Kidderminster-126.

HAUTOIS MAGNA par. (66) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 6 m. SE. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure, had a hosp. for travellers, found about 1285 by Sir Peter de Alto Bosco (or Hautbois). Acres 600; pop. 162+2; poor r. 25*l*. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1064*l*. St. Theobald Rect. (Norw.) val. 169*l*, patr. S. Bignold, Esq.; church (which

had a chantry) has a round tower and square Norman font. **H. H. PARVA** par. near the above, is joined to LAMMAS.

HAUXLEY tnsph. () Alnworth par. *E. Northumbld*. 9 m. SE. of Alnwick-308, on the coast. Pop. 467, fishermen; poor r. 65*l*. (Alaw. U.). *H. House*, —.

HAUXTON par. (51) Thriplow hund. *S. Cambridge*. 4 m. SSW. of Cambridge-50, on R. Cam, near the Mill Bridge. Acres 568; pop. 313+8; poor r. 150*l*. (Chesterston U.); real prop. 1350*l*; charities 1*l*. St. Edmund Vic. (Ely) val. with Newton — *L.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has no man door.

P. HAVANT LIBERTY and par. (11) Fareham divis. *SE. Hants*. a station on S. Coast rail. 88½ m. from London, or 66 by road, and 21 m. SE. of Winchester, on Langston Harbour, at the bridge to Hayling Isld., containing Brockhampton, Leigh (seat of the Stauntons), Redhill cur., is a polling place, given by Ethelred to Winchester abbey. Acres 2560; pop. 2101+2, fishermen; houses 285, in a long street, with 2 chapels, public news-room, savings bk. (17,521*l* from 551 depositors), bridge; poor r. 870*l*. on 6809*l*; real prop. 8770*l*. St. Faith Rect. (Win.) val. 489*l*, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform, with traces of Norman and later styles, and a brass (1413). An earthquake was felt here 1743. *Hav. P. L. Cais.* contains the pars. etc. of Bedhampton, Farlington, Havant, Hayling (North and South), Warlington; acres 13,758, pop. 6642, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 708 (out-door 605), expend. 3131*l*, prorated 29,554*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 6643+25. It belongs to Portsmouth New County Court district.

Headgegrind Rock, 3 m. ESE. of Foula, *Shetland Islds.*, has 4 ft. water only.

Haven (88) 8 m. NE. of Manchester, *SE. Lancash.*

HAVEN-BANK ext. par. () Coningsby par. *Mid. Lincoln*. near Tattershall-128. Pop. 39.

H., EAST and WEST, vils. Panbride par. *S. Forfar*. 5 m. SW. of Arbroath-62, on the coast. export much fish. **H. Street** (10) 4 m. E. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, in a fine spot.

H.-WITH-THE-HEADLAND tnsph. (53) Dilwyn par. *NW. Hereford*. 2 m. NNE. of Weobly -145. Pop. 171.

HAVENGORE ISLD. ext. par. (2) Rochford hund. *SE. Essex*, 6 m. E. of Rochford-33, at the Thames mouth. Acres 810; pop. 18.

Havera Isld. 5 m. N. by E. of Lerwick, *SE. Shetland Islds.*

HAVERAH-PARK ext. par. () Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Ripley-215. Acres 1950; pop. 101; poor r. 40*l*; real prop. 1087*l*.

HAVERBRACH tnsph. () Beetham par. *S. Westmid.* 1 m. SW. of Milnthorpe-253, a pretty spot on R. Kent, which belonged to Conishead priory, and was given to the Thornburghs, whose old seat, Dallam Tower, was reb. 1720 by the Wilsons. Acres 720; pop. 117; real prop. 1367*l*. At Castle Banks, was another tower.

HAVERCROFT hmlt. (88) Batley tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Dewsbury-187.

HAVERCROFT tnsph. (87) with Cold-Hiendley, Felkirk par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Wakefield -182, near Barnesley canal and N. Midd. rail, is a meet for the Badsorth hounds. Acres 1350; pop. 141; poor r. 68*l*; real prop. 955*l*.

* **P. M. H.** **HAYERFORDWEST** (40) a county of itself, locally in Rhôs hund. *S. Pembroke*, the co., assize, sessions, and a polling town, 251 m. from London, on a hill by R. Cleddy, at the top of Milford Haven, — is *Hedford* of the Welsh, and

was settled (Hen. I.) by the Flemings under Gilbert de Clare, who built the castle (of which the keep, etc. remain), which he gave to the Tancreds, and which was besieged without success by Llewelyn ap Iorwerth 1220, and (Hen. IV.) by the French in behalf of Glendwr, and taken by the Roundheads in the civil wars;—returns one member to parl. (from Hen. VIII.), along with the contributory boroughs of St. David's, Fishguard, Narberth,—the new bounds by the Reform act including St. Mary's and parts of the other two pars. (as below) with parts of Prendergast, Uzmaston, and Furzey ext. par.,—no. of electors for all the boroughs being 667, and 101. houses 1822 (pop. 8582); was first chartered by Jas. I., and under the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may., sheriffs, bailiffs, and burgesses of the county of the town," and revenue of 1619L, of which the rents are 831L. Pop. 5941, some in the coasting trade; houses 1169, on a steep hill, many old, with 3 churches, 6 chapels, guildhall where assizes are held, co. gaol (at the castle), mkt. house, custom-house (a branch of Milford), 2 banks, savings bk. (61,530L from 1613 depositors), lunatic asylum, institute, Lloyd's gram. school (141L) with an exhibition at Brasenose, Oxon., Tasker's school (182L), and Union p. house; assd. taxes of united boroughs 2703L; poor r. 997L on 14,836L; real prop. 16,417L; charities 472L, of which Vawer's for poor burgesses 160L. Livings, St. Mary Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 121L, patr. Rev. T. Watts, vicar,—church, restored 1844, is large, with timber roof, stalls, and mons. of the Philippees of Picton; St. Thomas Rect. 819L, Ld. Chancellor; St. Martin Cur. 80L, H. W. Bowen, Esq. There are remains of a black priory, found. by Rob. de Hwlford, and granted along with a black friary to the Barlows; and at Prendergast is an old seat. Living is very cheap here; steamers come up from Tenby and Milford by the river, which admits craft of 150 tons; it publishes the "Pembrokeshire Herald," is the militia head qrs., and the Butterhill hounds hunt round here. *Haverfd. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Ambleston, Brawdy, Boulston, St. Bride's, Camrose, Castlebythe, Dale, St. David's, St. Dogwell's, St. Edrin's, St. Elvio, Fishguard, Freystrop, Granston, Harroldston (West and St. Isells), Hasguard, Haycastle, Henry's Moat, Herbrandston, Hubberston, St. Ishmael's, Johnston, Jordanstown, Lambston, Langum, St. Lawrence, Letterston, Llandcylan, Llanhowell, Llan Waer, Llanryan, Llanrhyll, Llanstinan, Llan-nuda, Llanvairnantygof, Llanychaer, Manorviven, Marloes, St. Martin, St. Mary, Mathry, Morvil, Little Newcastle, St. Nicholas, Nolton, Pontfain, Prendergast, Puncteston, Roch, W. Robeston, Rudbaxton, Spittal, Steynton, Talbenny, St. Thomas, Treffgarne, Uzmaston, Walton (East and West), Walwynscastle, Whitechurch, Wiston; pop. 37,139, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2797 (out-door 2661), expend. 9600L, prop. rated 133,959L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 37,139 + 236; births 1069 (526 being females,—122 illegit.),—deaths 624,—marriages 270, of which 247 persons signed with marks. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Da. Tuca. Sat. Fairs*, 12 May, 12 June, 18 July, 28 Sept. 18 Oct. cattle, etc. *Races*,—

HAVERGATE ISLAND ext. par. (48) Orford par. SE. *Suffolk*, 2 m. SSW. of Orford-90, on the Haven. Pop. 12.

F. HAVERHILL par. (47) Risbridge hund. *Suffolk*, and Hincford hund. *Essex*, 25 m. N. of Chelmsford, 59 from London, near E. Count.

rail, and till latterly a market town, had a castle of the Greys of Codnor, and was burnt 1665. Acres 3320; pop. 2451 + 43, smockfrock, drabnet, and umbrella silk weavers,—formerly in the fustian trade; houses 467, small, with 2 chapels, bank, savings bk. (6872L from 332 depositors); poor r. 1397L (Risbr. U.); real prop. 6671L. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 125L, patr. Sir G. H. Beaumont, Bt.; church, large and ancient. Ward, a divine who was at the synod of Dort, was a native; and it has Risbridge Union poor ho.

HAVERHOLME PRIORY ext. par. (70) Flaxwell wap. S. *Lincoln*, 3 m. NE. of Sleaford-115, on the canal, seat of Earl Winchelsea, has some remains of a priory, found. 1187 as a cell to Fountains by Bp. Alexander (of Lincoln), but settled 1139 by the Gilbertines, and given by Hen. VIII. to the Clintons.

HAVERING-ATTE-BOWER LIBERTY (1) SW. *Essex*, a crown manor from saxon times, and chartered by Hen. IV., contains the pars. of Havering-Atte-Bower, Hornchurch, and Romford; acres 12,550, pop. 8143, houses 1585.

P. HAVERING-ATTE-BOWER par. in the above lib. 3 m. N. of Romford-12, near Henault Forest, has remains of a palace or bower of the Confessor, to whom it is pretended, in a lame story carved on a screen at Westminster, St. Jno. Baptist gave a ring as a reward for his "chastitie and good lyvinge." Acres 4290; pop. 427 + 9; poor r. 181L (Romf. U.); real prop. 3346L; charities, 10L to school. St. J. Evangelist Cur. (Lon.) val. 75L, patr. C. H. Ellis, Esq. of *H. Park*, near the Bower, whence there is a fine view; church, has tomb, by Wyatt, of Sir J. Burges, Bt.

Havering Well, 1 m. S. of Romford, SW. *Essex*. P. *Haveringham* () near *Nottingham*.

HAVERINGHAM par. (50) Blything hund. NE. *Suffolk*, 6 m. NE. of Framlingham-87, near R. Blythe, comes through the Huntingfields, De la Poles, Hunsdonas, Cokes, etc. to the Vannocks. Acres 2390; pop. 417; poor r. 195L (Blything U.); real prop. 8495L; charities 76L. St. Margaret Rect. (Norw.) val. 550L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. Hall*, Lord Huntingfield, b. 1778 by Taylor and Wyatt, has a grecian front 200 ft. long, and many dutch masters, with some remains of Lord Hunsdon's old seat, which Q. Elizabeth visited to enjoy the chase from an oak upwards of 30 ft. girth.

HAVERINGLAND, or HAVERLAND, par. (66) Eynsford hund. NE. *Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Aylsham-118, had a small cell to Wyndham abbey. Acres 2350; pop. 160; poor r. 173L (St. Faith U.); real prop. 1966L. St. Peter Cur. (Norw.) val. 63L, patr. H. Fellowes, Esq., of *H. Hall*.

Havers (47) 1 m. S. of Bishop Stortford, E. *Herts*.

Havensay Isld. 8 m. SW. of Bracadale, SW. *Inverness* in L. Bracadale, *Skya*.

HAVERSHAM par. (46) Newport hund. N. *Bucks*, 3 m. WSW. of Newport-Pagnel-50, on R. Ouse, near Gd. Junct. canal and N. West. rail, gave title of baron to the Thompsons, and came to the Knightleys. Acres 1430; pop. 283; poor r. 163L (Newport U.); real prop. 2587L. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 195L, patr. Rev. H. A. Small, rector; church, has effigies of a lady.

Haverstock Hill (7) 1 m. SE. of Hampstead, E. *Middlesex*, on that road, has many new houses, the tailors' almshouses, a small cottage where Sedley and Steele once lodged, and the new orphan working school for 240 (first found. 1771 in City Road), reb. 1847-8 in italian style by A. Anger, 145 ft. by 80. Holy Trin. Cur. (Lon.) val. —L, patr. —; church, b. 1849-50 by Wyatt

and Brandon, is pointed, 124 ft. by CG, with a spire of 160.

HAWERTHWAITHE chplyr. () Colton par. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Cartmel-254, on R. Leven. Real prop. 4392L. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 52L, patr. Incumbent.

Haverton Hill (103) 3 m. NE. of Stockton, *SE. Durham*, on R. Tees, and Clarence rail.

Havery Idls. Scalloway bay, *SW. Shetland*, near the mouth of Cliff Sound.

HAVETT hmlt. (19) Glastonbury par. *Mid. Somerset.* near Glastonbury-124.

Havishays, or Avishays () 1 m. E. of Chard, *S. Somerset.* Gen. Stevens.

Havod Unos () near Llanfair, *NW. Denbigh.* J. Sandbach, Esq., formerly a branch of the Lloyds. See also *Ilafod* for such names.

HAVOD-Y-PORTH hmlt. () Margam par. *W. Glamorgan.* 8 m. SE. of Aberafon-192, contains Tarbach. Pop. 2502; real prop. 4355L.

HAVODDREYNOG hmlt. (36) Llanwonno par. *E. Glamorgan.* 5 m. N. of Llantrissant-171, on R. Rhondda, contains Newbridge, near the Pont-y-Prydd bridge on R. Taf. Pop. 1308, colliers; real prop. 2592L.

HAVODGYNAWR tnsph. (74) Llangollen par. *S. Denbigh.* near Llangollen-184. Pop. 256.

Haw hmlt. (44) Tirley par. *N. Gloucester.* 4 m. SW. of Tewkesbury-103, near R. Severn. **HAW** hmlt. (3) Herne par. *NE. Kent.* 6 m. NE. of Canterbury-55.

P. M. HAWARDINE, or HARDN, par. (79) Mold hund. *Mid. Flint.* 6 m. W. of Chester, 189 from London, near R. Dee, containing Buckley, Boughton *cur.*, Ewloe (where Hen. II. was routed by O. Gwynedd), Pentrobbin, and 10 other tnsphs., is a petty sess. town, called *Pen-y-Llech* by the Britons, and *Haordin* in 'Domesdy.' and belonged to Edwin, king of Northumbria, afterwards to Hugh Lupus, the Montaltos of Mold, Montacute, and Stanleys,—whose old castle was given up by Simon de Montfort to Llewelyn 1265, who destroyed it, and being rebuilt by the Crown, it was stormed by his brother 1285, and dismantled by par. 1645, on taking it from the royalists. Acres 13,000, marshy in part, with coal, iron, fire-clay, etc.; pop. 6078 + 28,—of vil. 903, in the collieries, iron, glauher salts, sal-ammoniac, earthenware, and other works, potters, etc.; houses 472, with 3 chapels, house of correction, Ladsbam's free school (18L); poor r. 1978L on 20,112L (Gt. Broughton U.); real prop. 8295L, of which 3291L on mines; charities 58L. *St. Deiniol Rect.* (Ches.) val. with *St. John Cur.* Buckley and Broughton 2844L, patr. Sir S. R. Glynne, Bt., of *H. Castle*, which was b. 1752, has some old portraits and antiquities, and stands near the remains of the keep, etc. of the old one, which Sergeant Glynne destroyed 1678. Trumans Hill, an old british post, has a fine view. *H. Hayes, W. Smalley, Esq.* (?) *Mht. D. Set. Fairs*, 28 Apr. 22 Oct. cattle.

Hawbush Green (47) 2 m. SE. of Braintree, *Mid. Essex.*

HAWCOURT divis. () Ireleth chplyr. *N. Lancashire.* 2 m. SW. of Dalton-276. Real prop. 4676L.

HAWKBY par. (85-6) with Beesby, Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 9 m. ESE. of Caistor-153. Acres 870; pop. 87 + 2; poor r. 26L (Caist. U.); real prop. 1044L. *St. Margaret Rect.* (Linc.) val. 280L, patr. Southwell Coll. Ch. *H. House, T. Harries, Esq.*

HAWES chplyr. () Bassenthwaite par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* on *Bas. Water.*

P. M. HAWES chplyr. () Aysgarth par. *N. R. York.* 54 m. NW. of York, 249 from London, in the valley on R. Ure, near Hardrow Force. Acres

19,500, moorland, with coal, lead, and lime; pop. 1611 + 6, some stocking knitters; houses 342, with 2 chapels, bank, school (11L); poor r. 607L on 7644L (Bainbridge Incorp.); real prop. 11,407L; charities, 10L to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 130L, patr. Vicar; church, very small and homely. *Mht. D.* —

Hawes Water () 5 m. W. of Shap, *N. West-merid.* in Mardale, is 2 m. by ½ m., in two parts joined by a strait or neck ('hause') 7¼ ft. above sea level (being the highest in the lake district), and 50 deep, abounding with perch, trout, eel, chub, and having Branstree, Harter, Riggendale, Highstreet, Kidsty Pike, and other fells at the head, well-wooded, with farm houses, etc.

P. Hawford House (54) 3 m. N. of Worcester *Mid. Worcester.* Mrs. Welch, on the Severn.

HAWK tnsph. () Kirkharle par. *S. North-merid.* 7 m. E. of Bellingham-294, near R. Wansbeck. Acres 1110; pop. 8.

HAWK District, in *W. Roxburgh* includes Cavers, Hawick, Kirkton, Wilton, and parts of Askirk, Robertson, Selkirk; pop. 11,131, houses 2234.

P. M. HAWICK par. in the above dist. 10 m. SW. of Jedburgh, 50 from Edinburgh, or 53 by N. British branch rail., a thriving border town, in a fine spot on R. Teviot, where joined by R. Slitrig, is a justice of peace court and free burgh of regality, governed under charter of 1545 (granted for services at Flodden) by 2 bailies, 15 councils, and 14 deacons of the seven trades; was held by R. Lovel 1347, by Earl Maurice of Strathearn (Dav. IL), and came to the Douglasses 15th cent.—burnt 1418, 1544, and 1570 by the English (except the present 'Tower' inn), and became the seat of a prosperous woollen trade 1771, begun by Bailie Hardie. Size 15 m. by 4, or 19,000 acres, of hilly pasture for black cattle, etc., but cultivated by the river; pop. 6573 + 16,—of town (partly in Wilton par.) 5770, in the manufact. of lambswool and cotton hose (which is the staple), gloves, blankets, cloth (begun 1767), carpets (1752); houses 1190, some old, and mostly in a long street, with 3 churches, 7 chapels, townhall or court ho., assembly rooms (b. 1821), 2 banks, gas and water works, 11 carding mills, tan-yards, public lib. of 4000 vols. (1762), trades' lib. of 1500 vols., school of arts and mechanics' institution, farmers' club (oldest in Scotld. 1770). Dickson's nursery (moved from Hassenden 1767), a bridge over the Teviot and 2 on the Slitrig (one being a ribbed arch as old as 1214), which the floods raised 22 ft. higher than usual 1767, benefit societies, grammar and other schools (one of the first sund. schools in Scotld. was established here); real prop. 15,312L; for poor 1599L. Living (presb. Jedb.) val. 278L, patr. Duke of Buccleugh, sole heritor; church, reb. — on the site of that in which Will. Douglas carried off Sheriff Ramsay 1342, has the books of Orrock, who held the charge, as did W. Fowler, secretary to James VI.'s queen; Gavin Douglas was rector about 1500, and S. Charters, author of *Sermons*, etc. was at Wilton. Most of the old peel houses built for security in border forays are gone; the mote where the Beltane fire was lit and justice administered is 30 ft. high, 312 round at the base; T. Somerville, who wrote a *Hist. of Q. Anne's* reign, etc. was a native; remains of Catrail dyke are visible, and of roman and british camps on the hills, which command fine prospects,—while good views are had along the Teviot, towards Goldielands' and Branzholm's towers, and other spots. Cavers, J. Douglas, Esq. where Dr. Leyden was born; Stobbs, Sir W. Elliot,

Bt., birthplace of Lord Heathfield; Briaryards, T. Turnbull, Esq.; Burrgrar, W. Watson, Esq.; Midshields, A. P. Douglas, Esq.; Todrig, G. Pott, Esq.; Sinton, J. Scott, Esq.; Woll, Col. Scott; Honcot, J. Stuart, Esq.; Chisholm, W. Chisholm, Esq. The song says, "Weel she lo'd a Hawick gill," which by custom is two gills. A branch rail. 46 m. long, made 1849, and incorporated with N. British, goes through Galashiels, etc. to Stow, Dalkeith, and Edinbro',—and another nearly finished to Berwick, will open easy ways to what was the most landlocked place on the Border. To show the increase of trade, it may be added that, in 1838, 1209 frames were in use and 1,049,676 pairs of stockings made (4 frames made 2000 pairs in 1771). In 1850, 106 machines in the mills consumed 2,016,000 lbs. of wool, val. 142,100*l.*, and spun 1,209,600 lbs. of yarn; 120,000 articles of under clothing were made, 268 hand and power looms at work, and 3465 operatives employed (only 65 in 1791); total wages 81,659*l.* (in 1838, 48,726*l.*), val. of property employed 185,616*l.* (in '38, 101,861*l.*), of manufactured goods 280,904*l.* (in '38, 140,900*l.*).—See 'Annals of Hawick.' *Kirk Fast*, Wed. before last Sund. June. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 17 May, 1st Th. after St. Boswell's, 20-1 Sept. 3rd Tu. Oct. 8 Nov. [Substance of a communication from J. Wilson, Esq. town clerk.]

Hawk Head, near Paisley, *Mid. Renfrew*. Earl of Glasgow. *H. Street* (14) 3 m. NW. of Devozes, *W. Wilts*.

HAWKCHURCH par. (21) Cerne and Uggescombe hunds. *W. Dorset*. 3 m. ENE. of Axminster-147, on R. Axe, contains Wyde court and Phillyholme near Lambert's Castle camp. Acres 3900; pop. 820, thread spinners; poor r. 605*l.* (Axminst. U.); real prop. —*l.*; charities, Domett's school, etc. 12*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Sal.) val. 635*l.*, patr. Messrs. Newnham; church, with norman traces. Westhay, seat of —.

Hawke, The (85) off Kilnsea, *E. R. York*, an anchorage inside Spurn Head, at R. Humber's mouth, with 5 to 6 fath. water.

HAWKEDON par. (51) Risbridge hund. *W. Suff.* 5 m. NNE. of Clare-56. Acres 1200; pop. 839 + 1; poor r. 220*l.* (Sudbury U.); real prop. 2212*l.* Living, a Rect. (Ely) val. 400*l.*, patr. H. J. Oakes, Esq.

Hawkeridge (14) 1 m. NW. of Westbury, *W. Wilts*.

HAWKERLAND, or HOOKERLAND, hmlt. (22) Colyton-Rawleigh par. *E. Devon*. 2 m. W. of Sidmouth-158.

Hawkersland (55) 5 m. N. of Hereford, *Mid. Hereford*.

HAWKESBOROUGH HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Heathfield, Warbleton, and part of Burwash; acres 21,280, pop. 5111, houses 956.

HAWKESBURY par. (85) Upper Grumbald's Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. NE. of Chipping Sodbury-108, contains Little Badminton, Hillesley, Kilcott, and Upton. Acres 9840; pop. 2231 + 5, of tythg. 484 + 5; poor r. 891*l.* (Sodb. U.); real prop. 8027*l.*; charities 44*l.*, of which 6*l.* for school. St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Tresham 300*l.*, patr. Earl of Liverpool, who takes hence title of baron, and of whose family the church has mons. * H. DEANERY, archdy. of Bristol, dioc. of Gloucester, and Bristol, contains the benefices marked in Grumbald's Ash hund. with Bitten etc., Coalpit-Heath cur., Croomhall rect., Devanton r., Dodington r., Dyrham r., Frampton Cotterell r., Marshfield v., Pucklechurch v., Siston r., Tytherington v., Wapley v., Weston Birt r.

Hawkesbury Hall (63) 4 m. NE. by N. of Coventry, *NE. Warwick*. F. Parrot, Esq., near Nuneaton rail. and Oxford canal.

HAWKESDALE tnsbp. () Dalston par. *Mid. Cumbrld.* 6 m. SSW. of Carlisle-301, near R. Coldeu. Pop. 411; real prop. 5804*l.* *H. Hall*, J. Watts, Esq. a descendant of the Plantagenets, through Abp. Nicholson the antiquarian, and kin to most *Cumbrld.* families.

Hawkesley House () near Worcester, *Mid. Worcest.* was besieged by Ch. I. 1645.

HAWKESWELL. See HAWKWELL, *Essex*.

HAWKESWICK tnsbp. () Arncliffe par. *W. R. York*. 9 m. NE. of Settle-285, on R. Wharfe. Acres 1780; pop. 68; poor r. 21*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 1833*l.*

Hawkhead, near Paisley, *E. Renfrew*. Earl Glasgow.

HAWKHILL tnsbp. () Lesbury par. *E. Northmbrld.* 2 m. ESE. of Alnwick-808, on R. Alne, where 5 stone coffins, urns, etc. were found, Dec. 1850. Pop. 75.

HAWKHOUSE-GREEN hmlt. (87) Kirk-Bramwith par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. W. of Thorne-166.

P. HAWKHURST par. (5) E. Barnfield hund. Scray lathe, *Kent*, and Henburst hund. Hastings rape, *Sussex*, 4 m. SSW. of Cranbrook-48, near R. Rother, was a mkt. town under Battle abbey, and contains Highgate. Acres 8590, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 2656 + 28, formerly weavers; poor r. 1796*l.* (Cranb. U.); real prop. 10,330*l.*; charities 221*l.*, of which Dunk's school and almsh. 180*l.* St. Lawrence Cur. (Cant.) val. 187*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.; church, b. (Edw. III.) by the abbots of Battle, has brass of J. Roberts and a mon. to Kilburne of Fowlers, author of 'Survey of Kent.' Elforda, W. Bonne, Esq. formerly the Boysses'; Tonga, H. Curteis, Esq. formerly the Dunks'. N. Lardner, the divine, was a native.

HAWKINGE par. (8) Folkestone hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 2 m. N. of Folkestone-70, near S. East rail. Acres 1490; pop. 146 + 1; poor r. 69*l.* (Ertham U.); real prop. 556*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Cant.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Archbp.

HAWKLEY par. (11) Lower Selborne hund. *E. Hants*. 3 m. N. of Petersfield-54. Acres 1710, with hop-grounds; pop. 823 + 5; poor r. 246*l.* (Petersf. U.); real prop. 1789*l.* St. Peter and Paul Cur. with Newton-Valence.

HAWKRIDGE tythg. (13) Bucklebury par. *S. Berks*. 6 m. NE. of Newbury-56. Pop. 146.

HAWKRIDGE par. (21) Williton hund. *E. Somerset*. 4 m. NW. of Dulverton-165, contains *H. Castle* roman camp, and is a meet for the Devon and Somerset hounds, and the Dulverton harriers. Acres 8265; pop. 79 + 1; poor r. 11*l.* (Dulvert. U.); real prop. 888*l.*; charities 21*l.* Living, a Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. with Withypool 405*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Jekyll.

P. M. HAWKSHED par. () N. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 24 m. N. of Lancaster, 267 from London, among the fells, near Kendal rail., Esthwaite Water, and Windermere, a polling town and capital of Furness, containing Satterthwaite, Brathay cur., Claife, Monk-Coniston. Acres 2220,—of town 6700, hill pasture, with wood, slate, copper, and iron; pop. 2523 + 26, and 692 + 10; houses 167, many ancient, with mkt. house, free gram. sch. (217*l.*) found. 1585 by Abp. Sandys (a native, 1519-88) where many scholars have been pupils; poor r. 281*l.*, on 4254*l.* (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 8247*l.*; charities 256*l.* Living, a Vic. (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Duchy of Lancas.; church, reb. by the Archbp. whose descendant M. Sandys, Esq. is at Graythwaite Hall. An old hall of the abbots of Furness still stands. *Mkt.*

D. Mon. Fairs, Easter Mon. Mon. before Ascension day, Whit. Mon. 2 Oct. cattle, etc.

Huckpar Green (47) 3 m. ENE. of Thaxted, *N. Essex.*

Hucknig () 6 m. E. of Kendal, *S. Westmrid.*
HAWKSTONE vil. St. Madoes par. *SE. Perth.* near Perth-40. Pop. 51.

HAWKSTONE tnsbp. (73) Hodnet par. *N. Salop.* 4 m. E. of Wem-163, is a meet for the Wynn-stay hounds. Pop. 60. *H. Park*, Viscount Hill, has among other pictures the 'Siege of Namur,' with portraits of Will. III., Marlboro', etc.; and fine views in the grounds from the summer-house, Swiss bridge, the pillar (112 ft., with a statue of Ld. mayor Hill 1549, prospect of 12 counties), the tower, Bury Walls a roman camp of 20 acres, Red Castle (demolished in civil war). There are also the Grotto and Retreat caverns, a lake 2 m. long, Otaheite cabin, and Neptune's Whim—a dutch house, with the tent in which the treaty of El Arish was signed, brought over by Lord Hill.

HAWKSWELL (62) 2 m. SE. of Coleshill, *N. Warwick.*

HAWKSWORTH par. (70) N. Bingham wap. *SE. Notts.* 4 m. NE. of Bingham-124, on a branch of R. Trent. Acres 720; pop. 202; poor r. 47L (Bingh. U.); real prop. 1522L. St. Mary and All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 268L, patr. Rev. J. Storer, rector. *HAWKSWORTH* tnsbp. () Otley par. *W. R. York.* 8 m. SW. of Otley-205. Acres 2020; pop. 339+1; poor r. 69L (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 4690L. *H. Hall*, F. H. Fawkes, Esq. (?)

HAWKSWELL (54) 2 m. NW. of Bicester, *Bucks.* locally in *Oxford.* *HAWKSWELL*, or *HAWKSWELL*, par. (1) Rochford hund. *S. Essex.* 1 m. NW. of Rochford-88. Acres 1250; pop. 366+4; poor r. 145L (Rochf. U.); real prop. 2017L; charities 23L for fatherless children. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 385L, patr. R. Bristow, Esq. *HAWKSWELL* tnsbp. () Stamfordham par. *S. Northmrid.* 10 m. NE. of Hexham-279, on R. Pont. Pop. 176; poor r. 64L (Castleward U.).

Hawthwood. See HEDDINGHAM, *SIBL. Essex.*

HAWLEY tythg. (8) Yateley par. *NE. Hants.* 8 m. NE. of Odiham-40, near R. Blackwater. Pop. with Minley 847+10; poor r. 455L (Farnboro' Incorp.); real prop. 1638L. Living, a *Cur.* (Win.) val. —L, patr. Rev. J. Randell, curate. *H. House*, J. Champion, Esq.

Hawley Place (1) 1 m. S. of Dartford, *NW. Kent.*

P. HAWLING par. (44) Lower Kiftsgate hund. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. SE. of Winchcomb-95, under the Cotswolds. Acres 8480; pop. 217; poor r. 118L (Winche. U.); real prop. 2032L. Living, a Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 100L, patr. H. T. Hope, Esq.

HAWN tnsbp. () Hales Owen par. *Salop.* locally in *S. Worcester.* near Hales Owen-117. Pop. 110.

HAWNBY par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Helmsley-222, on R. Rye, contains Arden, Biledale, Dale Town, and Snitesworth. Acres 22,250,—of town 7070; pop. 815+5, and 845+7; poor r. 48L (Helms. U.); real prop. 846L; charities 8L. All Saints Rect. (Yk.) val. 169L, patr. W. H. F. Cavendish, Esq.

HAWNES, or HAYNES, par. (46) Flitt hund. *Mid. Beds.* 3 m. NE. of Amptill-45. Acres 8260, part common; pop. 918+7; poor r. 375L (Ampt. U.); real prop. 3861L; charities, Fowler's school 6L. St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 878L, patr. Sir G. Osborn, Bt. *H. Place*, Lord Carteret.

LAWORTH chptry. () Bradford par. *W.*

R. York. 3 m. SW. of Keighley-206, contains Oxenhope and Stanbury *cws.* Acres 10,540; pop. 6303+47, in the worsted manufact., 1200 looms employed; poor r. 1576L (Keigh. U.); real prop. 11,876L; charities 103L, of which 68L to free gram. school. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 170L, patr. Vicar and Trustees. *H. Hall*, Mrs. Boomer. *Fairs*, 22 July, 14 Oct.

HAWBRIDGE par. (7) Cottesloe hund. *E. Bucks.* 3 m. N. of Cheam-29, has an old moated seat. Acres 610; pop. 233+2; poor r. 91L (Aylesbury U.); real prop. 794L. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 150L, patr. Rev. G. Sandby; church, with an old circular font.

HAWDAIR hmlt. () N. Meols tnsbp. *SW. Lancash.* 7 m. NNW. of Ormskirk-219.

HAWKER-CUM-STAIRSACRE tnsbp. () Whitby par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SSE. of Whitby-256, near the coast, has Whitby Union poor h. Acres 3330; pop. 724+7; poor r. 235L (Whitby U.); real prop. 6634L.

HAWSTEAD par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suff.* 3 m. S. of Bury St. Edmunds-71, containing Hardwick, is *Halstead* of 'Domesday,' and belonged to Bury abbey, the Fitz-Eustaces, Clotons, Drurya. Acres 1980; pop. 476+6; poor r. 225L (Thing. U.); real prop. 4722L; charities 63L, of which 30L to Drury's almsh. All Saints Rect. (Ely) once held by Bp. Hall, val. 428L, patr. Rev. Sir T. G. Cullum, Bt. of Hardwick, whose grandfather wrote the 'Hist. of Hawstead,' and who has the manor and *H. Place*, an old timbered house b. by the Drurya, and visited 1578 by Q. Elizabeth; church (15th cent.), has stained windows, with 3 brasses, and effigies and tombs of a Fitz-Eustace and the Drurya.

HAWTHORN tnsbp. () Easington par. *E. Durham.* 7 m. S. of Sunderland-268, on *H. Don*, near the coast, which is rocky and dangerous. Acres 2140; pop. 177+1; poor r. 24L (Easington U.); real prop. 1183L.

Hawthorn Hill (29) near Jonesboro', *S. Armagh.* M. Chambre, Esq. *H. Hill* (7) 4 m. S. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* J. Hercy, Esq. *H. Lodge* (78) near Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo.*

Hawthorneadun, 6 m. S. of Edinbro', *Mid. Edinb.* Sir J. W. Drummond, Bt. near Roalin cast. on R. Eak, close to the old seat of W. Drummond the poet and historian (whom Ben Jonson walked hither to see), which stands in a fine spot, and has some old portraits and relics, Ch. Stuart's dress which he wore 1745, the Cypress Grove (a grotto) which gives name to some of the poet's verses, and caves underneath whence Ramsay of Bruce's day came out to attack the English. It was visited by the Queen 1848.

Hawthorntheate () 7 m. NE. of Garstang, *N. Lancash.*

HAWTHORPE hmlt. (70) Irnham par. *S. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Corby-106, on R. Glen. Pop. 65.

HAWTON par. (70) S. Newark wap. *E. Notts.* 1 m. SSW. of Newark-124, on R. Devon. Acres 2150; pop. 240; poor r. 145L (Newark U.); real prop. 4212L. All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 851L, patr. Rev. P. Parker, rector; church, chiefly decorated eng. with tombs of the Molyneuxs, and stone stalls.

HAXBY par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. N. of York-199, on R. Foss and N. Midld. rail. Acres 1840; pop. 457+4; poor r. 146L (Yk. U.); real prop. 2909L. Living, a *Cur.* with Strensall.

P. HAXBY par. (86) W. Manley wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 7 m. NW. of Gainsboro'-148, near R. Trent, had a castle of the Mowbrays of Milwood, and contains Barnham, Eastlound, Graizelound, and Westwoodside, in Axholme lald., to which

under its old form of *azel*, it gave name. Acres 8470; pop. 2071+21, sacking makers; poor r. 605*L*. (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 8638*L*; charities 404*L*, of which 93*L* to free school, 10*L* to Farmery's almsh. St. Nicholas Vic. (Linc.) val. 550*L*, patr. Archbp. of York. A wooden figure of a roman archer was found here in the moss, 6 ft. high, and black as ebony.

P. M. HAY par. (42) Talgarth hund. *E. Brecon*. 15 m. NE. of Brecknock, 154 from London, a healthy spot, on R. Wye, near the english border, is *Tregelli* of the Welsh, and a boro' by prescription, found, as *Hania* by Bernard Newmarch, from whom it came to the Walwyns, and Will. de Breos who b. the castle (though the people say it was his wife, Maud de Valeri, or 'Mol Walbee'), — which being reduced 1231 by Hen. II. and reb., was taken 1265 by Prince Edw. (Edw. I.). burnt 1264, and at length destroyed by O. Glyndwr. Pop. 2107+15, — of town 1455, in the flannel manufact.; houses 308, with 3 chapels, 2 banks, prison (once a church), bridge (partly of wood), Penroyer and Goff's schools (27*L*), Harley's (300*L*), and Gwynne's (90*L*), almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 644*L* on 6302*L*; real prop. 6000*L*; charities 408*L*. St. Mary Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 140*L*, patr. J. Bailey, Esq.; church, on a hill whence there is a fine view, with a tomb of a monk of Brecon. *H. Castle*, on the site of the old one, of which a gate remains, was the seat of the Boyles and Gwynnes, who had the manor; Oakfield, H. Allen, Esq. Not far is Clifford cast., where fair Rosamond was born. A tram rail. of about 80 m. runs from Brecon through Hay to Kington. *Hay P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bredwardine, Clifford, Cusop, Dorstone, Whitney, in *Herefd.*, — Aberllunwy, Bronllys, Glynfach or Capel-y-fyn, Hay, Llanellen, Llanigon, Llyawen, Pipton, Talgarth, Tregoyd, and Felindre, in *Brecon*, — Bongrood, Bryngwynne, Clyro, Glasbury, Llanbader Painscastle, Llandilo Gran, Llandewy Fach, Llanstephan, Llwoesa, in *Rada.*; pop. 11,330, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1024 (out-door 951), expend. 4876*L*, prop. rated 62,183*L*. Sup. Registry comprises the same, with Grwyney (Fuwr and Fechan); pop. 11,829, decreasing. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 17 May, 2nd Mon. June, 12 Aug. 10 Oct.

Hay (25) 1 m. NW. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*. **HAY** tnsph. () Kendal par. *S. Westmrid.* 6 m. E. of Kendal-262, is joined to SCALTH-WATERIGG. **HAY** distr. (54) Northfield par. *NE. Worcest.* 6 m. SW. of Birmingham-110. Pop. 568.

Hay Close () 3 m. NNE. of Whitehaven, *W. Cumbld.* J. Lowden, Esq. **H. END** hmlt. () Hamstall Ridware par. *SE. Stafford.* 4 m. E. of Rugeley-126. **H. Gate** (61) 1 m. SW. of Wellington, *E. Salop.* **H. GREEN** vil. (87) Fishlake tnsph. *W. R. York* 2 m. W. of Thorne-166. **H. Hall** (8) 5 m. SW. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey.* **H. Hall** () near Birmingham, *W. Warwick.* **H. House** (61) 6 m. SSE. of Bridgenorth, *SE. Salop.* **H. House, The** (61) 2 m. NE. of Broseley, *E. Salop.* **H. House** (16) 4 m. SW. of Hindon, *NW. Wilts.* **H. LITTLE**, hmlt. (62) Shenstone par. *S. Stafford.* 8 m. S. of Lichfield-119. **H. O.L.D.**, hmlt. (6) Mereworth par. *W. Kent.* 6 m. NE. of Tonbridge-30. **H. Park, The** (55) 2 m. SW. of Ludlow, *N. Hereford.* R. Salway, Esq. **H. Tor** (25) Illesington par. *S. Devon.* in Dartmoor, has a good granite quarry.

Haycocks Fell () 9 m. E. of Egremont, *S. Cumbld.* in Copeland forest.

HAYCROF vil. (16) Worth Matravers par. *SE. Dorset.* 3 m. S. of Corfe Cast.-116.

HAYDOCK tnsph. (89) Winwick par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. WNW. of Newton-193, near St. Helen's rail. Acres 2090, with coal pits; pop. 1296+36; poor r. 356*L*. (Warrington U.); real prop. 12,505*L*, of which 8500*L* on mines. *H. Lodge*, a lunatic asyl.

HAYDON par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset.* 2 m. ESE. of Sherborne-117. Acres 660; pop. 116; poor r. 91*L* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 2477*L*; charities 1*L*. St. Catharine Vic. (Sal.) val. 142*L*, patr. Earl Digby of Sherborne cast. **HAYDON** par. (47) Uttelstone hund. *NW. Essex.* 7 m. WNW. of Saffron-Walden-42. Acres 2470; pop. 324+7; poor r. 195*L*. (Royston U.); real prop. 1603*L*. St. Peter Rect. (Roch.) val. with Little Chishall 681*L*, patr. Lord Braybrooke of Audley. *H. Grange*, 1 m. N.

P. HAYDON, or **H. BRIDGE**, par. chprly. () NW. Tindale ward, *S. Northmbrid.* a station on Newcastle and Carl. rail 6 m. W. of Hexham-279, at the bridge on R. Tyne, containing Brokenhaugh, Dean Row, Ellerington and Lipwood, was a mkt. town under the lords Lucy, and belongs to Greenwich Hosp. Pop. 1908; poor r. 417*L* (Hexh. U.); real prop. 12,537*L*. St. Cuthbert Cur. with Warden. J. Martin the painter, a native, b. 1789. **HAYDON** hmlt. (21) Holway tythg. *S. Somerset.* near Taunton-141. **HAYDON** and **H. WICK** tythg. (34) Rodborne Cheney par. *N. Wilts.* 4 m. NNW. of Swindon-80. Pop. 367. *Haydon Hill*, or *High Down Castle* () near Conholt pk. *E. Wilts.* is an irregular earthwork, with three entrances. **H. Seat** (19) 2 m. NE. of Wells, *E. Somerset.* under Masbury camp.

HAYDOR par. (70) Winnibriggs and Asward-hurn waps. *SW. Lincoln.* 6 m. ENE. of Grantham-110, contains Culverthorpe, Kelly *curs.*, Aisby, and Oseby. Acres 5140, with oolite, of which Linc. cathedral, Boston ch. and others were built; pop. 647+7; poor r. 96*L*. (Granth. U.); real prop. 3376*L*; charities 1*L*. St. Michael Vic. (Linc.) val. with Kelly and Culverthorpe 500*L*, patr. J. A. Houlton, Esq.; church, early eng. and later styles.

Haye Park () near —, *Down.* Marq. of Donegal.

P. HAYES par. (6) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent.* 2 m. SSE. of Bromley-10. Acres 1300, part common; pop. 490; poor r. 151*L*. (Broml. U.); real prop. 8741*L*; charities, 6*L* for school. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 275*L*, patr. Rect. of Orpington; church, has 4 brasses of priests, etc. from 1450, and the banners carried at the funeral of Chatham, who lived at *H. Place* (formerly seat of the Scotts, now Mrs. Dehaney), where *W. Pitt* was born (1759-1806). Near Holwood, where he died, is Langley's, Lord Willoughby d'Eresby. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

P. HAYES, or **HERRAS**, par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex.* 3 m. SE. of Uxbridge-15, near Gd. Junct. canal and Gt. West. rail, containing Norwood and Southall *curs.*, Batwell, Wood-End, and Yeading, belonged to the Archbp. of Canterbury, who had a seat here, — and came through the Norths, Jenyns, etc. to Earl of Jersey. Acres 5670, flat; pop. 2076+50; poor r. 885*L*, on 10,032*L* (Uxbr. U.); real prop. 10,338*L*; charities 221*L*, of which 159*L* to Briscoe's and 10*L* to Courtney's schools. St. Mary Rect. (Lon.) val. 150*L*, patr. J. Hambrough, Esq. — once held by Bp. Wright, P. Young a greek scholar, and Gold who was hung as an accomplice of the 'Holy Maid of Kent'; church, has norman traces, an old font, piscina, stalls, 3 brasses from 1380, timber roof, and mons. of Judge Fenner, the Blencowes, and

Grenes of *H. Park*, now seat of —. *H. End Park*. — It is a meet for the Royal stag hounds.

Hayes (53) 3 m. SW. of Towcester, *SW. Northants*. *HAYES* tnsph. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 11 m. WSW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 13. *HAYES* (74) near Oswestry, *NW. Salop*, an old cross-shaped timbered house, with stained windows, etc., was seat of R. Wareing, Esq.

Hayes Farm (22) 4 m. WSW. of Sidmouth, *E. Devon*. was the birthplace of *Raleigh* (1552-1618), now an old E-shaped farm house, belonging to Lord Rolle, through the Dukes, who had it in Raleigh's lifetime. *H. House* (25-6) near Navan, *Mid. Meath*, on R. Boyne, R. Bourke, Esq. *H. House* (72) 1 m. NE. by E. of Stone, *Mid. Stafford*.

F. HAYFIELD chpry. (81) Glossop par. *NW. Derby*. 4 m. NNW. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, contains Great Hamlet, Kinder, and Phosida. Pop. 1715; poor r. 508L; charities 66L, of which 46L to Hyde's school. Living, a *Chr.* (Lich.) val. 90L, patr. Freeholders. *Hayf. P. L. Union*, contains the tnsphs. etc. of Disley in *Cheek*, — Hayfield, Mellor, and Newmills in *Derby*; acres 17,068, pop. 9516, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 553 (outdoor 484), expend. 2127L, prop. rated 26,585L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Newmills), with Glossop; pop. 24,093 + 497. It is divided between Chapel-le-Frith and Glossop New County Court districts. *Fairs*, 11 May, 23 July, horses, cattle, sheep.

HAYGROVE hmlt. (20) Bridgwater par. *Mid. Somerset*. near Bridgwater-189.

HAYHOLME hmlt. () Hempholme tnsph. *E. R. York*. 6 m. NE. of Beverley-183.

Haylands (10) 1 m. SW. of Hyde, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. late Adml. Lock.

HAYLE, or *HALE*, or *HAYL* (33) 4 m. SE. of St. Ives-277, *W. Cornwall*, in a sandy spot, at the causeway (made 1825) over the harbour, or *H. River*, has some large disused copper furnaces, and is a sub-port to St. Ives. Tin, iron, and brass works are carried on, steam-engines made, and a good trade kept up with Wales, etc.; and it has 2 fixed lights, lat. 50° 11' N., long. 5° 26' W., 81 and 59 ft. high, put up 1840, and seen 6 m. A rail. 17½ m. goes to Redruth.

P. Hayle Place (6) ½ m. S. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*. Col. Jones.

Hayles. See *Hales, Gloucest.*

P. HAYLING, NORTH and SOUTH, pars. (11) Bosmere hund. *SE. Hants*. 3 m. SSE. of Havant, near S. Coast rail., between Langtown and Emsworth harbs. together form *H. Island*, which belonged to Winchester priory, then to a cell found. here before the Conquest, and given to the Fitzalans, and is now a watering place, and coast-gd. station. Extent 84 by 1½ respectively, or 110 and 2490 acres, arable and pasture, with brick land; pop. 277 and 669 + 8, some in the salterns which are of very early date; poor r. 201L and 392L (*Hav. U.*); real prop. 2386L and 6078L. Livings, St. Peter *Chr.* (Win.) with St. Mary *Vic.* val. 211L, patr. W. Padwick, Esq. who now has the manor.

Hayne () 6 m. ENE. of Launceston, *W. Devon*. seat of C. A. Harris, Esq. through the Haynes, who had it from the Conquest. *HAYNE* hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset*. near Watchet-156.

HAYNE HUNDRED (4) Shepway lath, *E. Kent*, contains the pars. of Postling and Saltwood; acres 3510, pop. 702, houses 126.

HAYNES. See *HAWNES, Beds.*

HAYNESTOWN par. (12) Upper Dundalk bar. *Mid. Louth*, 2 m. S. of Dundalk-50, has Dunmahon cast. ruins. Acres 1961, good with stone; pop.

445. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 345L, patr. Bishop. Clermont Park, T. Fortescue, Esq.

HAYNETOWNS par. (19, 20) S. Salt bar. *E. Kildare*, 8 m. E. of Naas-20. Acres 459; pop. 63. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G.K.) with Forenaughts val. 25L, patr. Bishop. Forenaughts, Rev. J. C. Wolfe. *Hayns, Up* (21) 6 m. NNW. of Collington, *NE. Devon*.

HAYRIDGE HUNDRED (21) *NE. Devon*. contains the pars. of Bickleigh, Blackborough rect., Bradninch cur., Broadhembury vic., Cadbury, Cadleigh, Cullompton e., Fenton r., Kentisbeare r., Nether Exe, Payhembury e., Plymptree r., Sheldon, Silverton r., Talaton r., Thorverton, and part of Rewe r.; acres 44,890, pop. 18,783, houses 2740. See *PLYMPTREE DRAINERY*.

HAYS CASTLE par. (40) Dewland hund. *NW. Pembroke*. 6 m. N. of Haverfordwest-251, contains Brimstone and Ford. Pop. 366; poor r. 40L (*Haverfd. U.*); real prop. 1586L. St. Mary *Vic.* with Brawdy.

HAYSHAW distr. () Beverley tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Ripon-212.

Hayside () 4 m. SSW. of Poulton-le-Fylde, *W. Lancash.*

Haysett () 6 m. W. of Durham, *Mid. Durham*.

HAYSTON vil. Campsie par. *S. Stirling*. near Kirkintilloch.

HAYSTONE tythg. (15) Donhead St. Mary par. *SW. Wilts*. 4 m. S. of Hindon-94. Real prop. 3374L.

HAYSTOWN vil. near Peebles-22, *Mid. Fife*. in that par. *H. House*, Sir A. Hay, Bt.

Haythorog (40) near Haverfordwest, *S. Pembroke*, a seat of the Philipides.

HAYTON par. () Eskdale ward, *NE. Cambrid.* 3 m. SW. of Brampton-311, near Newcastle and Carl. rail. on Rs. Irthing and Gelt, contains Fegh and Talkin cur. Acres 7650, with coal at Talkin fell; pop. 1217, — of town 534; poor r. 318L (*Bramp. U.*); real prop. 2413L; charities, 9L to school. St. M. Magdalen *Chr.* (Carl.) val. 133L, patr. Dean and Chap. *H. Park*, —.

P. HAYTON tnsph. () with Mealo, Aspinia par. *W. Cambrid.* 5 m. NE. of Maryport-311, on Carlisle rail. Pop. 878 + 12; poor r. 40L (*Wigton U.*); real prop. 2795L. *H. Castle*, —. *HAYTON* par. (83) Bassettlaw wap. *N. Notts*. 2 m. NE. of E. Retford-141, on Chesterfield canal, contains Tyn. Acres 2700; pop. 281 + 3; poor r. 168L (*Retfd. U.*); real prop. 3202L; charities 5L. St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 152L, patr. Archbp. of York.

P. HAYTON par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 2 m. SSE. of Pocklington-212, near the canal, on a branch of R. Derwent, contains Bielbv. Acres 2980, — of town 1760; pop. 485 + 5, and 212 + 3; poor r. 65L (*Pockling. U.*); real prop. 2652L; charities 29L. St. Martin *Vic.* (Yk.) val. with Beilby 288L, patr. Dean. *H. House*, Rev. T. R. Read.

HAYTON, UPPER and LOWER, tnsphs. (55) Stanton Lacy par. *S. Salop*, 4 m. N. of Ludlow-143, on R. Corve. Pop. 256 and 104.

HAYTON HUNDRED (22-3, 25) *SE. Devon*. contains the pars. of Abbotskerswell vic., Bury Pomeroy e., Brixham cur., Broadhempston, Buckland-in-the-Moor, Churston-Ferrers e., Cockington e., Coffinwell e., Denbury rect., Ippleden e., King's Kerswell e., King's Wear e., Little Hempston r., Marlton e., St. Mary Church r., Paignton e., Staverton r., Stoke-Gabriel e., Torbrian r., Tor-Moham e., Widecombe-in-the-Moor, and Woodborough e.; acres 61,840, pop. 28,702, houses 3553. See *IPPLEDEN DRAINERY*.

Hayward, Old and New (18) 2 m. N. of Haverford, *SW. Berks*.

Hayward's Heath (9) 2 m. SE. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*, on Brighton rail., where the Lewes branch turns off.

HAYWARDSFIELD ext. par. (35) Stonehouse par. *W. Gloucester*. 3 m. SW. of Stroud-101.

Haywood () 8 m. NE. of Pocklington, *E. R. York*.

Haywood (83) near Clonmell, *S. Tipperary*. R. Riail, Esq.

HAYWOOD hmlt. (87) Burghwallis tnsnp. *W. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Doncaster-162.

HAYWOOD FOREST LIBERTY ext. par. (43) Webtree and Upper Wormelow hunds. *S. Hereford*. 3 m. SSW. of Hereford-184. Acres 2680; pop. 123.

HAYWOOD, GREAT and LITTLE, tnsnps. (72) Colwich and Stowe para. *Mid. Stafford*. 5 m. E. of Stafford-141, on Gd. Trunk canal, and R. Trent, contain Swanmoor and Mount Priory. Pop. 765, and 519. *H. House*, —. *H. Oaks* ext. par. (71) Thurgarton wap. *Mid. Notts*. 5 m. SE. of Mansfield-138. Pop. 12.

Hazel Hall (8) 5 m. SW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*. *H. Rock*, or *Handle Rock* (89) 5 m. ESE. of Westport, *S. Mayo*, Viscount Avonmore.

Hazeland (34) 1 m. NW. of Colne, *N. Wilt.*

HAZELBURY MANOR (14) Box par. *NW. Wilt.* 3 m. SW. of Corsham-97, is a Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 10*l*, patr. — Northey, Esq.

HAZLEIGH par. (1) Dengie hund. *S. Essex*, 2 m. SW. of Maldon-37, has at *H. Hall*, a seat for the Essex union hounds. Acres 1630; pop. 131 + 2; poor r. 91*l*. (Mald. U.); real prop. 1825*l*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Roch.) val. 258*l*, patr. H. Blake and B. Kerr, Esq. *H. Mill*, 1 m. W.

Hazle (43) 5 m. NNW. of Ledbury, *E. Hereford*.

P. HAZLE GROVE hmlt. () Linthwaite chply. *W. R. York*. near Huddersfield-189. *H. Park*, near Twyford, *E. Berks*.

HAZLEBADGE lordshp. (81) Hope par. *N. Derby*. 8 m. NNE. of Tideswell-164. Pop. 52; poor r. 17*l*. (Bakewell U.); real prop. 795*l*.

Hazlegrave House (18) 5 m. NE. by E. of Ilchester, *S. Somerset*. P. St. J. Mildmay, Esq.

HAZLEHATCH vil. (20) Newcastle bar. *SW. Dublin*, 4 m. SW. of Lucan-7, on Gd. Canal, and Gt. S. and West. rail.

Hazlehead Castle, 4 m. S. of Lochwinnoch, *N. Ayr*.

HAZLERIGG vil. () Walker tnsnp. *N. Northumberland*. 3 m. WSW. of Belford-822.

Hazles Cross (72) 3 m. N. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford*.

Hazles, The (80) 1 m. SW. of Prescot, *SW. Lancash.* Sir T. B. Birch, Bt., M.P.

HAZLETON, or HAZLEDON, par. (44) Bradley hund. *E. Gloucester*. 3 m. NW. of Northleach-82, contains Yanworth Cur. Acres 2530; pop. 286; poor r. 61*l*. (Northl. U.); real prop. 1238*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Yanworth 883*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Hazlecoll (72) 2 m. NNW. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford*.

HAZLEWOOD tnsnp. (71) Duffield par. *Mid. Derby*. 2 m. SW. of Belper-134, near Midld. Count. rail. and R. Derwent. Pop. 344; poor r. 64*l*. (Belper U.); real prop. 2027*l*. Living, a Cur. (Lich.) val. —, patr. Bishop. *H. Hall*, —.

Hazlewood (15) 2 m. SW. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*, J. Wynne, Esq.

Hazlewood (81) 4 m. N. by E. of Leek, *N. Stafford*. *Hazlewood*, or HASLEWOOD, par. (50) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk*. 2 m. NW. of Aldboro'-94, near the coast. Acres 2570; pop. 108; poor r. 50*l*. (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 1279*l*. No church.

Hazlewood tnsnp. () with Storiths, Skipton par. *W. R. York*. 7 m. ENE. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe. Acres 1800; pop. 220; poor r. 26*l*. (Skipton U.). *Hazlewood* tnsnp. () Tadcaster par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Tadcaster-192, joined to SUTTON, was the seat of the Vavasours, of *H. House*, now extinct, and of whom the chapel has tombs.

HAZLEY HEATH tythg. (12) Heckfield par. *NE. Hants*. 4 m. N. of Odiham-40. Pop. 314; real prop. 742*l*.

HAZON tnsnp. () Shilbottle par. *E. Northumberland*. 6 m. S. of Alnwick-308, near R. Coquet, contains Hart-Law. Pop. 83; poor r. 26*l*. (Alnw. U.). *H. Hall*, seat of the Lawsons.

P. HEACHAM par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 8 m. N. of Castle-Rising-100, a subport to Lynn, on the Wash, had a priory found. by Will. de Warren (Will. II.) as a cell to Lewes abbey. Acres 3570; pop. 811 + 8; poor r. 492*l*. (Docking. U.); real prop. 5235*l*; charities 15*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 226*l*, patr. Rev. S. C. E. N. Rolfe, vicar, of *H. House*; church, has brass of a man in armour. *H. HEACHAM*, or HITCHAM, DEANERY, contains the benefices marked in Smithdon hund. or 15 in all.

Headborough (29) 6 m. S. of Cappelquin, *W. Waterford*, R. Musgrave, Esq., where R. Bride joins R. Blackwater.

HEADBOURNE-WORTHY. See WORTHY HEADBOURNE, *Hants*.

P. HEADCORN par. (6) Eyborne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, a station on S. East. rail. 6 m. NE. of Cranbrook-48, contains the site of Mottenden priory. Acres 4930, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1292 + 10; poor r. 687*l*. (Hollingbourne U.); real prop. 685*l*; charities 25*l*. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Cant.) val. 294*l*, patr. Archbp.; church, has some good tracery in the windows.

P. M. HEADFORD vil. (42) Killursa and Kilkilvery para. Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 14 m. N. of Galway, 137 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, between R. Black and L. Corrib, near *H. Bog* (of 1662 acres), has remains of Ross abbey. Pop. 1647 + 20, some weavers; houses 236, with church, chapel, sessions ho., barrack, dispensary, inn. *H. Castle*, in the elizabethan style, R. M. St. George, Esq., who owns the town, on the site of the old castle. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 11 May, 14 Oct.

Headfort () near Killarney, *S.E. Kerry*, D. MacCartie, Esq. *Headfort* (17) near Kella, *N. Meath*, on R. Blackwater, Marquis of Headfort.

HEADINGLEY chply. () with Burley, St. Peter Leeds par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. NW. of Leeds-189, near Liverpool canal, and R. Aire, containing Kirkstall, belongs to the Marshalls. Acres 2800, with the zoolog. and botanic gardens; pop. 4768 + 92; poor r. 508*l*. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 25,234*l*, of which 1166*l* on ironworks. Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. 250*l*, patr. Vicar; church, old. Near it is the 'scyre ack,' or shire oak, which gives name to Skyrack wap.

P. HEADINGTON par. (13-5) Bullington hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 2 m. ENE. of Oxford-54, had a palace of Ethelred's at Court Close. Acres 1780, with good building stone; pop. 1668 + 28; poor r. 548*l*; real prop. 5615*l*; charities, 20*l*. to school. St. Andrew Vic. (Oxon.) val. 118*l*, patr. Rev. T. H. Whorwood, of *H. House*; church, has an old cross. *Heading. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Beckley, Chippinghurst, St. Clements, Cowley, Cuddesden, D. n on, Elsfeld, Foresthill, Garsington, St. Giles, Headington, Hockmoor,

Holton, Horsepath, Horton, Ifley (St. John), Marston, Shotover, Stanton, Stowood, Wheatley, Wood Eaton, in *Oxon.*—and Studley in *Bucks.*; acres 29,800, pop. 14,091, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1739 (out-door 1444), expend. 5921*l.*, prop. rated 53,724*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same (except Shotover and Stowood); pop. 14,004 + 178; 26 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Oxford New County Court district.

Headingtonwick Farm, 1½ m. NE. of Headington, as above.

HEADLAM tnsph. () Gainford par. *S. Durham*, 7 m. NW. of Darlington-241. Acres 680; pop. 117 + 1; poor r. 27*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1295*l.*

Headlee of the Saxons, was *HADLEIGH*, *Suffolk*.

HEADLESS CROSS (54) 5 m. SE. of Bromesgrove-116, *W. Warwick*, is a *Cur.* with Ipsley.

HEADLEY par. (8) Lower Alton hund. *N.E. Hants*, 7 m. ESE. of Alton-47. Acres 7090; pop. 1265 + 4; poor r. 565*l.*; real prop. 4329*l.*; charities, 13*l.* to Holme's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 776*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. *Oxon.* *Headley P. L. Incorporation*, contains the pars. of Bramshott, Headley, Kingale; expend. 1133*l.*; prop. rated 7353*l.*

F. HEADLEY par. (8) Second Copthorne hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 4 m. NW. of Reigate-21, under *H. Hill*. Acres 1830, heathy; pop. 317 + 6; poor r. 141*l.* (Reig. U.); real prop. 1637*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Hon. F. G. Howard. *H. House*, *F. Ladbroke*, *Esq.*

HEADON par. (83) with Upton, Bassetlaw wap *N. Notts*, 4 m. SE. of Gt. Retford-141, has at *H. Clump* a meet for Mr. Lumley's hounds. Acres 2300, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 269 + 2; poor r. 99*l.* (Ketf. U.); real prop. 2251*l.* St. Peter *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Upton 200*l.*, and a *sin. Rect.* 178*l.*, patr. of both G. H. Vernon, *Esq.* *H. Park*, was a seat of the Eyres of Grove Hall.

Headon Hill (10) N. side of Alum Bay, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, 400 ft. high, has a marine, between two fresh water, formations (all full of shells, white pebbles, etc.), with a bed of pure glass sand, 30 to 50 ft. thick, below.

Headstone Farm (7) 1 m. E. of Pinner, *N.W. Middlesex*, was a moated seat—called *Heggeston* and *Heggeston*—of the Archbps. of Canterbury, who held this manor.

HEAGE, or *HIGH-EDGE*, chply. (71) Duffield par. *Mid. Derby*, 2 m. NE. of Belper-134, near R. Derwent, Cromford canal, and Midld. Count. rail, has a good sulphur spring. Pop. 2305 + 46, in the iron and coal mines.—some lace-makers; poor r. 819*l.* (Belp. U.); real prop. 6901*l.*; charities 40*l.*, of which 28*l.* to Storer's school. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 159*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Heage Fold (81) 6 m. NW. of Chapel-le-Frith, *N.W. Derby*.

HEALAUGH hmlt. (97) Reeth tnsph. *N. R. York*, 1 m. WSW. of Reeth-242, on R. Swale.

HEALAUGH par. () York Ainsty, *W. R. York*, 8 m. N. of Tadcaster-192, had a small priory of Regulars found. 1218 by Jordan and Alice de St. Maria. Acres 2800; pop. 245 + 8; poor r. 57*l.*; real prop. 4220*l.* St. J. Evangelist (*Cur.* (Yk.) val. 92*l.*, patr. B. Brooksbank. *Esq.* of *H. Hall*.

Heale House (14) 4 m. NNW. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilts*, under *H. Hill* camp (of 5 acres), was a seat of the Hydes, where Chas. II. was hid after the battle of Worcester, and where, Leland says, the Bps. of Sarum had a palace.

P. HEALEY hmlt. (89) Spottedland tnsph. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. NW. of Rochdale-198. Pop. 1804. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Crown

and Bishop; church, b. 1817-8 by E. Lamb, in pointed style. *H. Hall*, H. Chadwick, *Esq.* through the Okedens. *HEALEY* tnsph. () St. Peter Bywells par. *S. Northbrid.* 7 m. E. of Hexham-279. Pop. 65 + 1; poor r. 17*l.* (Hexh. U.).

HEALEY tnsph. () with Comb-Hill, Nether Whitton par. chply. *Mid. Northbrid.* 8 m. NW. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 36; poor r. 18*l.* (Rothbury U.).

HEALEY tnsph. () with Sutton, Masham par. *N. R. York*, 2 m. W. of Masham-223. Acres 4180; pop. 442 + 4; poor r. 119*l.* (Leyburn U.); real prop. 2646*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 58*l.*, patr. Vicar. *HEALEY* hmlt. (88) Batley tnsph. *W. R. York*, near Dewsbury-187.

HEALEY, MOUNT, tnsph. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northbrid.* 2 m. ESE. of Rothbury-304, on R. Coquet. Pop. 36.

HEALING par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *N. Lincoln*, 8 m. NE. of Caistor-153, near E. Humber's mouth. Acres 1250, with an iron and a sulphur spring close to each other; pop. 90; poor r. 22*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 1400*l.* St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 250*l.*, patr. Landowners.

Healthy Hall (8) near Sunning Hill, Windsor Park, *E. Berks*.

Healy, or *Heigley*, *Castle* (73) in ruins, near Betley, *N.W. Stafford*, was b. by Hen. de Andley, from whom it came to the Stanleys and Touchets.

HEALYFIELD tnsph. () Lancaster par. *N. Durham*, 7 m. NW. of Durham-258. Acres 1220; pop. 189; poor r. 15*l.* (Lanches U.).

Heamsted of the Saxons, is one of the *HAMSTEDS* in *Berks*.

Heaning Fall () near Askrigg, *N. R. York*, above Hardrow Force and other falls on R. Ure.

HEANOR par. (71) Morleston hund. *E. Derby*, 5 m. E. of Belper-134, near Erewash canal, containing Codnor *cur.* and its old castle, Loecoe, and Shipley, was a mkt. town. Acres 6890, with ironstone and coal; pop. 6282 + 90, miners and lace-makers (about 720 frames); poor r. 870*l.* (Bassford U.); real prop. 5256*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which 5*l.* to school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Heanton, or *H. Sackville*, *Park* (26) 4 m. NNW. of Hatherleigh, *N.W. Devon*. Lord Clinton.

HEANTON-PUNCHARDON par. (27) Braunton hund. *N.W. Devon*, 3 m. WNW. of Barnstaple-192, near R. Taw. Acres 2340; pop. 626 + 4; poor r. 222*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 3728*l.*; charities, 24*l.* for church and poor. St. Austin *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 431*l.*, patr. J. D. Bassett, *Esq.* of Watermouth, of which fam. the church has tombs, and an old font.

HEAP, or *HEYWOOD*, tnsph. (89) Bury par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Bury-193, near R. Roch. Acres 2240; pop. 14,856 + 443, in the cotton mills; poor r. 2161*l.* (Bury U.); real prop. 44,411*l.* St. James *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Bp. of Chester.

HEAPY chply. (89) Leyland par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. NE. of Chorley-208. Acres 730; pop. 496 + 3; poor r. 110*l.* (Chorley U.); real prop. 2374*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar.

P. HEAPHAM par. (83) Corringham wap. *N.W. Lincoln*, 4 m. E. by S. of Gainsboro'-148, near R. Brant. Acres 1250; pop. 125; poor r. 50*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 1427*l.* All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 201*l.*, patr. Sir W. A. Ingilby, Bt.

Hearnebrook (107) near Killamoor, *SE. Galway*, G. Kirkaldy, *Esq.*

Hearts (1) 6 m. NE. of London, *SW. Essex*,

seat of W. Mellish, formerly of Warner the botanist, author of 'Plantas Woodfordiensis,' b. by Sir H. Handsforth in time of Jas. I. who hunted here.

Heartshead (79) 2 m. NNW. of Caergwrie, *SE. Flint*.

Hearts, or **Heruts**, of Bede, is **HARTLEPOOL**, *Durham*.

Heathfield, or **Hahfeld**, of the Saxons, is **HADFIELD**, *Herts*.

P. HEATH chprly. (46) with Reach, Leighton, Buzzard par. *SW. Beds*. 2 m. N. of L. Buzzard -41, near Gd. Junct. canal. Pop. 856 +7; poor r. 271L (*L. Buzzard* U.); real prop. 8450L *St. Leonard Cwr.* (Ely) val. 98L, patr. Vicar.

P. HEATH par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*. 6 m. SE. of Chesterfield-150. Acres 1430, with coal pits; pop. 402 +2; poor r. 39L (*Chesterf. U.*); real prop. 1974L; charities, a share with EDENSON. All Saints *Vic.* (Lich.) val. 174L, patr. Duke of Devon; church, part Norman.

HEATH tnsbp. (55) with Jay, Leintwardine par. *NW. Hereford*. 6 m. W. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 55. **HEATH** () near Berkhamstead, *W. Herts*. **HEATH**, or **Red Heath** (7) 2 m. WNW. of Watford, *SW. Herts*.

HEATH, or **HETHE**, par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxford*. 4 m. N. of Bicester-54. Acres 1800; pop. 380; poor r. 110L (*Bicester. U.*); real prop. 1079L; charities 4L *St. George and Edmund Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 164L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. Braid*, 1 m. SW. **HEATH** chprly. (61) Stoke, *St. Milborough* par. *S. Salop*, 7 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143, contains Normcott. Acres 390; pop. 63. Living, a *Cwr.* with Stoke *St. Milborough*. **HEATH** hmlt. (88) Skircoat tnsbp. *W. R. York*. near Halifax-197. **HEATH** tnsbp. (87) Warmfield par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. E. of Wakefield-182, seat of W. Leatham, Esq. is joined to **WARMFIELD**.

Heath Bank (81) close to Stockport, *NE. Cheshire*, T. Harrison, Esq. (?) **H. End** (7) 4 m. N. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks*. **H. FARM**, ext. par. (74) Knockin par. *NW. Salop*, 7 m. SE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 7. **H. Hill** (44) 2 m. SSW. of Upton-on-Severn, *S. Worcester*. a meet for the Ledbury hounds. **H. House** (13) 4 m. SE. of Maryboro', *Mid. Queen's Co.*, J. M. O'Reilly, Esq. *Races*, July. **H. House** (55-6) 8 m. W. of Ludlow, *SW. Salop*, T. Beale, Esq.

H. House (72) 2 m. S. of Cheddle, *N. Stafford*. J. B. Phillips, Esq. **H. House** (19) 5 m. S. of Axbidge, *Mid. Somerset*. **H. Little** (46) 1 m. NE. of Berkhamstead, *W. Herts*. **H. Old Hall** () near Wakefield, *W. R. York*.

H. Row (7) at Harnsworth, *W. Middlesex*, on the borders of Hounslow Heath, had a single-ditched roman camp 300 ft. square. **H. Side** tvtgh. (8) Woking par. *NW. Surrey*, near S. West. rail. 6 m. NNE. of Guildford-29. **Heath, The** (55) 2 m. SSW. of Bromyard, *E. Hereford*.

H. Upper and Nether, tnsbp. () Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 10 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153.

Heathcote or **Heathcote** (81) 5 m. W. of Winstler, *W. Derby*. belongs to Wolferstan of Stafford.

Heathcroft Grove (1) at Walthamstow, *SW. Essex*, C. Cooke, Esq. (?) **Heathcote** (53) 1 m. SE. of Towcester, *SW. Northants*.

HEATHER par. (68) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 4 m. SE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, on R. Sence, had a preceptory of the Knights of St. John. Acres 1100, with coal, and good barley land; pop. 368, some stockingers; poor r. 112L (*Ashby U.*); real prop. 2706L. *St. John Rect.* (Pet.) val. 377L, patr. Rev. G. Belcher, rector.

Heatherton Park (21) 2 m. NE. of Wellington, *S. Somerset*, near Exeter rail. *W. Adair*, Esq.

HEATHERY CLEUGH () near Stanhope, *W. Durham*, is a *Cwr.* (*Dur.*) val. 120L, patr. Rector of Stanhope.

Heathfield () near Dunfanaghy, *N. Donegal*, Rev. A. B. Nixon. **HEATHFIELD** (27) near Ballintober, *Mid. Roscommon*, N. Balfe, Esq.

HEATHFIELD par. (21) Taunton hund. *W. Somerset*. 4 m. WNW. of Taunton-141, near Bristol and Exeter rail. Acres 550; pop. 146 +1; poor r. 93L (*Taunt. U.*); real prop. 1407L. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (*Ba. and W.*) val. 275L, patr. Rev. T. M. Cornish, rector.

P. HEATHFIELD par. (5) Hawkesboro' hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 7 m. N. of Hailsham -59, near R. Cuckmere, has been mistaken for **HOTHFIELD**, where Jack Cade was killed. Acres, with Warbleton, 14,390, partly in hop-grounds, with iron sand; pop. 1917 +11; poor r. 962L (*Hailsh. U.*); real prop. 6762L. All Saints *Vic.* (*Chic.*) val. 849L, patr. Bishop. *H. House*, seat of Sir W. Blunt, Bt. formerly of the Dacres, whence it was called Bayley Pk., and had a holly hedge "able to keep in any game," as Evelyn relates,—afterwards of Elliot Lord Heathfield, to whose memory 'Gibraltar Tower' was built here by Mr. Newberry, with a fine view.

Heathfield (37) near Swansea, *W. Glamorgan*. C. Jones, Esq. (?), formerly seat of the Powells. **HEATHFIELD** (37) near Crossabeg, *Mid. Wexford*, on R. Slaney.

Heathhall (29) near Newry, *S. Armagh*, J. Leaver, Esq.

Heathlawn (117) near Killimor, *S. Galway*. **Heathlodge** (85) near Kingscourt, *SE. Cavan*.

HEATHPOOL tnsbp. () Kirk-Newton par. *N. Northbrid.* 5 m. W. of Wooler-320, on Colledge Burn. Pop. 61.

Heathstown (9) 4 m. NE. of Castletowndelvin, *E. Westmeath*, R. Dyas, Esq.

HEATHTON tnsbp. (61) Claverley par. *SE. Salop*, 6 m. E. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 208.

HEATHWAITE chprly. () Kirkby Ireleth par. *N. Lancash.* 3 m. E. of Broughton-281, is joined to **WOODLAND**. **HEATHWAITE** hmlt. () Whorlton par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Stokesley -238.

HEATHY-LEE tnsbp. (81) Allatonefield par. *N. Stafford*. 2 m. WNW. of Longnor-161, near R. Dove. Acres 5590; pop. 633; poor r. 316L (*Leek U.*); real prop. 3135L.

HEATON tnsbp. (89) Deane par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. WNW. of Bolton-197, on Lanc. and Yksh. rail. Acres 1630, with coal, slate, and stone; pop. 713; poor r. 142L (*Bolt. U.*); real prop. 3012L. *H. House*, — **HEATON** tnsbp. () with Oxcliffe, Lancaster par. *N. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Lancaster-240, on R. Lune. Acres 1780; pop. 149; poor r. 131L (*Lancas. U.*); real prop. 2646L. **HEATON** tnsbp. () All Saints par. *SE. Northbrid.* near Newcastle-275, has an old house called K. John's palace, and belonged to Rob. de Gaugy and the Babingtons. Pop. 450, coal miners; poor r. 137L (*Newcas. U.*). *H. Hall*, Miss Middleton, on the Ouseburn, built 1713.

HEATON tnsbp. (81) Leek par. *N. Stafford*. 4 m. NNW. of Leek-154, on R. Dane. Pop. 430 +3, cotton spinners and grindstone makers; poor r. 117L (*Leek U.*); real prop. 2900L. **HEATON** tnsbp. () Bradford par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NNW. of Bradford-196, near the canal, contains H. Royds hmlt., Chellow, Shaw, and Frizinghall. Acres 1220; pop. 1573 +12, in the worsted mills; poor r. 290L (*Bradf. U.*); real prop. 4511L. *H. Hall*, —

P. HEATON, EARL's, hmlt. (88) Soothill tnsph. *W. R. York* near Dewsbury-187. St. Peter *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 164L, patr. Vicar of Dewsbury. **H. GREAT**, tnsph. (89) Prestwick par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Manchester-183. Acres 1090; pop. 159; poor r. 131L (Manch. U.); real prop. 2937L. **H. LITTLE**, tnsph. as above, 2 m. NE., came to the Egertons, through the Hollands of Denton. Acres 480; pop. 808+3, in the bleach-works; poor r. 196L; real prop. 1903L. **H. Hall**, Earl of Wilton, b. in the grecian style by Wyatt, with a small temple commanding a fine view. **H. KIRK**. See **KIRK-HEATON**, *York.* **H. Mersey**, near H. NORRIS, below, *NE. Cheshire*, C. Wilson, Esq., on R. Mersey. **H. New**, or *Heton* () 10 m. NNW. of Wooler, *N. Northbrld.* with an old ruined castle, which the Scotch tried to take 1513 without success, belonged to Will de 'Eton' (Edw. I.), and comes thro' the Greys of 'Eyton' to Earl Tankerville. **H. NORRIS** tnsph. (81) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. NW. of Stockport-176, a petty sess. town, on Manch. rail. at the Mersey viad. Acres 2180; pop. 14,629+339, in the cotton mills and bleach-works; poor r. 1505L (Stockp. U.); real prop. 40,450L; charities 21L, of which 10L to Hollingpriest's school. St. Thomas *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 116L, patr. Dean and Chap.; Christ Church, or Railway *Cur.* 150L, Bp. of Chester, — ch., b. 1844.

Heaves Lodge () 3 m. N. of Milnthorpe, *S. Westmld.*

P. HEAVITREE par. (22) Wonford hund. *E. Devon*, a suburb of Exeter-164, within the boro', containing Whipton Polstow (which has remains of a priory), and Wonford (which was its old name), is the birthplace of the judicious *Hooker* (1554-1600), son of the antiquary, and belonged to the Mandevilles, Montacutes, Courtenays, Kellys. Acres 8290; pop. 3048+111; poor r. 833L (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 19,986L; charities 115L, of which 45L 'livery dole' for almshouses. St. Michael *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 641L, patr. Dean and Chap. Duck, author of 'De Autoritate juris Civilis,' was also a native. Close to the almsh. were found, 1849, the chain and part of the stake at which Bennet the Torrington schoolmaster was burnt 1331.

Heavy Wood Farm (8) 3 m. SSE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey.*

HEBBLE BRIDGE vil. (88) Ovenden tnsph. *W. R. York* near Halifax-197.

HEBBURN vil. () Jarrow tnsph. *NE. Durham*, 8 m. WSW. of Shields-276, on R. Tyne, near *H. Quay*, whence much coal is shipped. *H. Hall*, C. Ellison, Esq. **HEBBURN**, or **HEBRON**, par. chply. () W. Morpeth ward, *E. Northbrld.* 2 m. N. of Morpeth-289, under *H. Shaw*, contains Causey Park, Cockle Park, Earsdon, Fenrother, and Trittlington. Acres 6930; pop. 633+7, — of town 124+4; poor r. 33L (Morp. U.); real prop. 5328L. Living, a *Cur.* with Bothal.

P. HEBURN, or **HEPBURN**, or **HEBRON**, tnsph. () Chillingham par. *N. Northbrld.* 5 m. ESE. of Wooler-320, has remains of a tower on *H. Hills*. Pop. 101, in the limestone quarries; poor r. 58L (Glendale U.).

HEBDEN tnsph. () Linton par. *W. R. York*, 7 m. NNE. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe and Lanc. and Yksh. rail. Acres 2840; pop. 480; poor r. 180L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 1555L.

P. HEBDEN BRIDGE, or **MYTHOLM**, vil. (88) Wadsworth, Heptonstall, and Erringden tnsphs. *W. R. York* 6 m. WNW. of Halifax-197, a fine spot on a small branch of R. Calder, near Manch. and

Leeds rail. Pop. in the cotton and worsted mills. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar of Halifax.

HEBRIDES. See *Western Isles*.

HECK hmlt. Lochmaben par. *Mid. Dumfri.* 6 m. NE. of Dumfries-78. Pop. 57. **HECK**, or **HICK**, tnsph. (87) Snaith par. *W. R. York* 3 a. W. of Snaith-178, on Goole canal, contains **GREAT** and **LITTLE H.** hmlts. Acres 1169; pop. 265+3; poor r. 68L; real prop. 1899L.

HECKDYKE hmlt. (86) Owston par. *Lincs.* and Misserton par. *Notts.* 4 m. N. of Gainsbor' -148, on *H. River*, which joins R. Trent here.

HECKFIELD par. (12) Upper Holdshot hund. *NW. Hants.* 5 m. N. of Odiham-40, near R. Loddon, and Strathfieldsaye, contains Hazley-Heath, Holdshot, and Mattingley *cur.* Acres 5790; pop. 1825+12; poor r. 398L (Hartney Wintney U.); real prop. 3333L; charities 13L St. Michael *Vic.* (Win.) val. with Mattingley 331L, patr. New Coll. Oxon. *H. Place*, Mrs. S. Lefevre.

Heckford Green (50) 2 m. ENE. of Eye, *N. Suffolk.*

HECKINGHAM par. (66) Clavering hund. *E. Norfolk*, 2 m. E. of Loddon-112, on a branch of R. Yare, has the Loddon Union poor ho. Acres 1160; pop. 309+12; poor r. 62L (Lodd. U.); real prop. 1627L; charities 5L St. Gregory *Cur.* with Hales. *H. Hall*, —

P. HECKINGTON par. (70) Aswardham wap. *S. Lincoln.* 4 m. E. of Sleaford-115, contains Garwick, Oat Sheaf, and Six-Hundreds. Acres 5720; pop. 1558+7; poor r. 64N. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 10,628L; charities 17L St. Andrew *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 203L, patr. Rev. H. B. Benson; church, a fine decorated eng. specimen, with 6-sided font, stalls, and a figured 'sepakche'.

HECKLEY, **HECKLEY FARM**, and **HECKLEY GRANGE**, hmlts. () Abbey Lands tnsph. *NE. Northbrld.* 2 m. N. of Alnwick-308. *H. Heam*, J. Hewitson, Esq.

P. HECKMONDWICK tnsph. (88) Birstall par. *W. R. York* 2 m. NW. of Dewsbury-187, near Lanc. and Yksh. rail. and R. Aire, is the centre of the blanket trade. Acres 680; pop. 3537+74, in the woollen and blanket, and carpet manufacture and the collieries; poor r. 500L (Dewsb. U.); real prop. 7989L; charities 3L Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar. Blanket sales, Mon. Th. at the Hall.

Hecla Mountain, E. side of S. Uist, *Western Isl.* 2940 ft. high.

Hecstoldesham of the Saxons, is **HEXHAM**, *Northbrld.*

Hedderwick, near Montrose, *E. Forfar*, has limestone pits.

HEDDINGTON par. (14) Colne hund. *Mid. Wks.* 3 m. S. of Colne-87, under Roundaway Hill, is with some the *Venerable* of Antonine on the roman way to Bath. Acres 1650; pop. 342+3; poor r. 219L (Colne U.); real prop. 2636L; charities 10L St. Andrew *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 239L, patr. Trustee; church, has an old 'Book of Martyrs,' given 1606. Coins, urns, etc. have been found; and at Bagdon Hill is another camp. *H. Wick*, 1 m. W.

Heddon, Black () 10 m. SW. of Morpeth, *S. Northbrld.*

P. HEDDON-ON-THE-WALL (i.e. of Severn) par. () E. Tindale and W. Castle wards, *S. Northbrld.* 8 m. WNW. of Newcastle-275, near Carlisle rail. and R. Tyne, containing EAST and WEST H. tnsphs. (pop. 42 and 26), Eastwick, Houghton, and Whitcheater, was given by the Bolbecs to their abbey of Blanchland, and has the Castle Ward Union poor ho. Acres 4590, with sandstone, of which the best houses in Newcastle

are built; pop. 753, — of town 891 + 1; poor r. 174L (Castle Ward U.); real prop. 8820L. St. Philip and James Vic. (Dur.) val. 252L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, part norman. Roman coins were found in the wall here 1752. *H. House*, G. Burdon, Esq.

HEDENHAM par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Loddon-112, near R. Waveney. Acres 1800; pop. 272; poor r. 275L (Lod. U.); real prop. 2812L; charities 55L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 458L, patr. J. J. Bedingfield, Esq., of *H. Hall*, of which fam. the church has tomba.

Hedge Court Mill (6) 2 m. NW. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*.

HEDGELEY tnsph. () Eglingham par. *N. Northbrid.* 9 m. N. of Rothbury-304, near the Cheviots, R. Breanish, and the 'Cross' on *Hedgehope Moor* (2847 ft.) where Sir R. Percy, fighting on behalf of Hen. VI., was killed 1463. Pop. 72. *H. House*, R. Carr, Esq. At Three-Stone burn is a druid circle of 10 stones, 38 yds. diam.

P. HEDGERLEY par. (7) Stoke hund. *SE. Bucks.* 7 m. N. of Windsor-22. Acres 1010, part common, with red clay, of which the 'Windsor' fine bricks are made; pop. 161; poor r. 157L (Eton U.); real prop. 1425L. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 155L, patr. E. Baylis, Esq.; church, has an old circular font, and brass to Abbot Tontington (?). *H. Park*, C. Shard, Esq.

HEDGERLEY-DEAN hmlt. (7) Farnham Royal par. near the above, has some earthworks. Pop. 185; poor r. 81L

P. H. HEDINGHAM, CASTLE, par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex*, 4 m. NNW. of Halstead-46, a petty sess. town on R. Colne, was the head of an honour belonging to the De Veres, who found. 1198 a benedictine nunnery (now a farm), a hospital (1250) called New Abbey, and the castle before 1162, when Q. Maud died in it. Acres 2600, with good hop-grounds; pop. 1843 + 12; houses 298, with savings bk. (26,172L from 821 depositors); poor r. 637L (Halst. U.); real prop. 7102L; charities 17L, with Baldwin and other almshouses. Living, a *Don. Cur.* (Roch.) val. 120L, patr. A. Majendie, Esq., of *C. H. Castle*, b. 1719, near the keep of the old one, which is of Barnack stone, 10 to 12 ft. thick, in good condition, is 55 ft. by 62, and 100 ft. high, with two out of four turrets, and has five stories, lit by loopholes and narrow windows; church, b. in K. John's time, has norman traces, with a modern tower, timber roof, effigies, etc. of the De Veres and Ashursts, who had the manor. The Dauphin held it 1217; and Hen. VII. was entertained here by John, 13th earl of Oxford. *Fairs*, 14 May, 25 July, 15 Aug. 25 Oct. hops.

P. HEDINGHAM, SIBLE, par. as above, 1 m. SE. came to the De Veres through Roger Bigod. Acres 5490, pasture, with hop-grounds; pop. 2323 + 18; poor r. 1402L; real prop. 9994; charities 56L, with almshouses. St. Peter Rect. (Roch.) val. 905L, patr. Rev. H. Warburton, rector; church, had a tomb of Sir J. Hawkwood, of Hawkwood, a famous warrior of Edw. III.'s day, who found. a chantry, now called the 'Hostage', or hostel. * *H. DEANERY*, archdy. of Colchester, dioc. of Rochester, including Belchamp, Bocking, Halstead, Yeldham rural deaneries, contains the benefices marked in Hinchford hund.

HEDLEY tnsph. () Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham*, 5 m. SSW. of Gateshead-275. Acres 760; pop. 46; real prop. 2041L.

HEDLEY-HOPE tnsph. () Brancepeth par. *Mid. Durham*, 4 m. NE. of Wolsingham-256. Acres 2200; pop. 48; poor r. 25L (Lanchester U.). * *H.-ON-THE-HILL*, and *H. WOODSIDE*,

tnshps. () Ovingham par. *S. Northbrid.* 9 m. ESE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 229, and 78; poor r. 55L (Hex. U.).

HEDNESFORD tnsph. (62) Cannock par. *S. Stafford*, 6 m. SE. of Penkridge-131. Pop. 804, horse breeders. *H. Lodge*, —.

HEDON. See *HAYDON, E. R. York*.

HEDOR par. (7) Desborough hund. *S. Bucks.* 5 m. SSE. of High Wycombe-29, on R. Thames. Acres 770; pop. 194; poor r. 99L (Wyc. U.); real prop. 1711L. St. Nicholas Rect. (Oxon.) val. 60L, patr. Bp. of Linc. and Lord Boston, of *H. Lodge*, b. 1778, having a fine prospect, and among other portraits, one of Coperman, who was 8 ft. 5 in. high when he died aged 35; church, has a mon. to Hook, the roman historian. The old Manor Ho. was built 1584 by the Hydes.

Hedui of the Romans, were about CRICKLADE, *N. Wilts.* and in *Somerset*.

HEDWORTH tnsph. () Jarrow par. *NE. Durham*, 3 m. SSW. of S. Shields-276. Pop. 215; poor r. 756L (Shields U.); real prop. 8132L.

Heebles Channel (86) in R. Humber, 2 m. E. of Hull, *E. R. York*, has a floating light, lat. 53° 44' N., long. 0° 16' W., seen 5 m.

HEELEY, UPPER and NETHER, vils. (82) Nether Hallam tnsph. *W. R. York* 1 m. S. of Sheffield 162. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 160L, patr. Crown and Bishop.

HEENE par. (9) Brightford hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex*, 1 m. NW. of Worthing-56, on Brighton rail. near the coast. Acres 460; pop. 185 + 8; poor r. 66L; real prop. 2015L.

HEESE. See *HAYES, Middlesex*.

Heffletia (16) near Wareham, *SE. Dorset*. J. Tyler, Esq.

HEGDAL hmlt. () Shap par. *N. Westmid.* near Shap-277.

Hepperscale () 3 m. SSE. of Brough, *E. Westmid.*

HEIGHAM, or HIGHAM, par. (66) Norwich city, *Mid. Norfolk*, has *H. Hall* lunatic asyl. Real prop. 14,533L. Living, a Rect. (Norw.) val. with Trinity *Cur.* 211L, patr. Bishop; church, has the grave of Bp. Hall (d. 1656), whose house here is an inn.

HEIGHAM, POTTER, par. (66) Hopping hund. *E. Norfolk*, 11 m. NW. of Yarmouth-124, near *H. Ponds* and R. Bure. Acres 2620; pop. 420 + 6; poor r. 158L (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 1827L. St. Nicholas Vic. (Norw.) val. 263L, patr. Bishop.

P. HEIGHINGTON par. () *SE. Darlington* ward, *S. Durham*, 6 m. NNW. of Darlington-241, on the rail., contains Coatsawmoro, Killerby, Redworth, School-Aycliffe, and Walworth. Acres 7610, — of town 2110; pop. 1847, and 695; poor r. 209L (Darling. U.); real prop. 4521L; charities 39L, of which 33L to Jennison's free gram. school. St. Michael Vic. (Dur.) val. 217L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, part norman, with a carved pulpit.

* **HEIGHINGTON** chplyr. (83) Wasingboro' par. *Mid. Lincoln*, 3 m. SE. of Lincoln -132, near R. Witham. Acres 1850; pop. 526; poor r. 196L (Linc. U.); real prop. 5528L; charities with WASHINGTON.

HEIGHLEY. See *HIGHLAWS, Northmid.*

Height () 3 m. E. of Wighton, *N. Cambrid.*

HEIGHTINGTON chplyr. (55) Rock par. *NW. Worcester*, 3 m. W. of Stourport-126. Living, a *Cur.* with Rock.

HEIGHTON, SOUTH, par. (5) Flexborough hund. Penvensey rape, *S. Sussex*, 5 m. SSE. of Lewes-50, near R. Ouse. Acres 470; pop. 81; poor r. 24L (Newhaven U.); real prop. 681L. St. Martin Rect. (Chic.) val. with Tarring Neville 412L, patr. Rev. H. Wynch, rector.

HEIGHTS hmlt. (88) Liversedge chply. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NNE. of Huddersfield-189.

HEIGHTS, THE, distr. () Dacre tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Ripon-212.

Heisher, or *Hiasher Isld.*, 6 m. W. of N. Uist, *Western Islds.*, is one of three, 2 m. long, with pasture and kelp.

HEITH, or HYTHE, hmlt. (11) Fawley par. *S. Hants*. 2 m. S. of Southampton-74, a pretty spot, at the ferry on Southampton Water. Living, a *Cwr.* (Win.) val. 92L, patr. Rector.

P. HEITON, or HIGHTOWN, vil. Roxburgh par. *N. Roxburgh*. 2 m. S. of Kelso-42. Pop. 214.

Hel River (81) runs to the Channel, at Helston, *SW. Cornwall*.

Helathyn of the Saxons, is ELLERTON, *York*.

HELBRECK-LUNDS chply. () High Abbotside tnsph. *N. R. York*. 7 m. NW. of Hawes-249, on R. Ure, contains Birk-Riggs, Cam-Houses, and Litherskew. Living, a *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 76L, patr. Vicar.

Helbre Point (90) the W. corner of the Wirral, *NW. Cheshire*, at the Dee's mouth, has off it 1 m. W. the *H. Islds.*, a ridge of rocks. On *Great H.* is a telegraph to Liverpool, and a beacon for the *H. Swash*, or passage over the Hovle Sand, with 11 ft. to 8 fath. water, leading into the Dee, or by Hoylake into the Mersey.

Heldazay, or *Hildazay Isld.*, 9 m. W. of Lerwick, *SW. Shetland Islds.*, in Scalloway bay.

HELE (21) 4 m. SW. of Culmpton, *E. Devon*, on S. Devon. rail.

Hele Bridge (21) 1 m. E. of Dulverton, *W. Somerset*, across the R. Exe.

Hele's, St. () close to Cockermouth, *W. Cumbrld.* Rev. J. Benson. *Hele's, St.* (23) near Bootertown, *S. Dublin*, Col. White.

Hele's, St. (37) near Swansea, *S. Glamrgn.*

HELEN'S, Sr. par. (10) E. Medina lib. I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. 8 m. E. of Newport-82, on *St. H. Roads*, near Brading harb., containing Oakfield *Cwr.*, had a clunian priory cell found. 1155, and given to Eton Coll. Acres 1880, part common, with building stone; pop. 1373 + 52; poor r. — L. (I. of Wight Incorp.); real prop. 5753L; charities 5L. *St. Helen Cwr.* (Win.) val. 121L, patr. Eton Coll. — church, rebuilt 1719, the tower of the old one being left as a seamount. Near Priory, seat of E. G. Smith, Esq., commanding fine prospects, is an ancient watch-tower. In the Roads, outside Spithead, there is anchorage in 3 to 5 fath., with some dangers round it, as the Princess shoal, Betty's ledge, Nab rock near Bembridge light vessel, Long rock, Patch, and Warner.

P. M. HELEN'S, St., chply. (80) Prescott par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. NE. of Prescott-198, a manufacturing town of modern date, on Sankey canal, containing part of Eccleston, Parr *Cwr.*, Sutton and Windle tnsphs. Pop. 17,849, in the great Ravenhead and other glass and copper works, collieries and potteries; houses —, with 5 chapels, free school (26L), savings bank (13,544L from 551 depositors); charities 126L. *St. Helen or St. Mary Cwr.* (Ches.) val. 350L, patr. Trustees. *St. Helen's canal and rail*, includes the Runcorn Gap line of 8 m. to the Mersey, and branches from Widnes to Garston dock, and from Warrington (on Birkenhead and Lancash. line) to Blackbrook, also the Sankey Brook canal of 16 m.; total rail. 27 m. (13 made); cap. 979,300L, — recd. (June 1849) 405,388L, expend. 438,163L. *Mkt. D. Sat.* *Fairs*, Mond. and Tuesd. after Easter week, Frid. and Sat. after 8 Sept.

HELEN'S, ST., par. (48) Forth bar. *SE. Wexford*. 5 m. SE. of Killinick-100, a coast-gd. sta-

tion, near Greenore Point. Acres 671; pop. 222. Living, a *Rect.* with Tacumshane. Ballyshire, —

Helena, St. (42) 5 m. NW. of Randalstown, *W. Antrim*, — Reford, Esq., near Lough Beg. *HELENA, ST.*, hmlt. (6) Rotherhithe par. *NE. Surrey*, 8 m. ESE. of St. Paul's, London.

P. HELENSBURGH q. a. par., in Row par. *SW. Dumbrtn.* 8 m. NW. of Dumbarton, 66 from Edinbro', a pleasant bathing place on R. Clyde in Gare loch, opposite Greenock, found. 1777 by the Colquhouns of Lass, and made a burgh of barony 1802, governed by a provost, 2 bailies, 4 councils. Pop. of town (partly in Cardross par.) 2229, of par. 1899; houses, about 340, with 2 chapels, bank, baths, hotels, school, distillery, quay for steamers to Greenock, etc. Ardingdale and Roseneath, Duke of Argyll Bell, who tried the first steamer on the Clyde 1812, was a resident. Living (presb. Dumbrtn.), val. — L, patr. Communicants. *Fairs*, 2nd Tues. Feb. 1 June, 6 Aug. 12 Nov.

Helesay, or *Helhiay Isld.*, between Barra and S. Uist, *S. Inverness*. Pop. 108.

HELFORD (31) 5 m. SSW. of Falmo'-269, *SW. Cornwall*, on *H. River*, or Creek, which has 2 to 6 fath. water, with the Gedge's reef at the mouth, and a roman earthwork. Pop. in the fisheries and coasting trade.

HELHOUGHTON par. (68-9) Gallow hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 8 m. SW. of New Walsingham-113, on R. Wensum. Acres 1640; pop. 356 + 4; poor r. 200L (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 215L; charities 29L. All Saints Vic. (Norw.) val. with S. Raynham 268L, patr. Lord C. Townseend.

P. M. HELIER, St., par. I. of Jersey, *Channel Islds.*, of which it is the capital, is a watering place, on the E. side of St. Aubin's bay, within 10 hours' steam from Southampton, and 33 or 34 from London, and so called after a saint who lived at the Hermitage rock off the town. Pop. 23,988, — of town 21,040 (half french-speaking, with many english, who settle here for cheap living), engaged in the fruit trade with France, etc., coasting trade, the oyster and other fisheries, — especially with Newfoundland, which employs 8000 tons of island shipping and 1300 hands; houses 2717, in four or five streets, mostly of granite, with 6 churches and 8 chapels (the services being partly french in all), — court house b. 1647, where the 'states assembly' meets, with a portrait of Marshal Conway by Gainsborough, and a statue of Chas. or Geo. II. (?), — public library, or athenaeum, b. by Falle the isld. historian, theatre, mkt. house (where there is always a display of french costumes), 5 banks, savings bk. (119,097L from 5620 depositors), baths and pleasure grounds, hospital and poor house, and several other benevolent institutions, — with Fort Regent, above the town, built in the war for 500,000L and strongly fortified, covering 4 acres, with a well 280 ft., etc. *St. Helier Rect.* (Win.) val. 400L, patr. Governor; church, b. 1341, has a tomb to Pierson killed in defeating the french attack of 1781; *St. Luke Cwr.* 130L, Bp. and Crown; All Saints and St. Mark *Cwr.* 56L and 200L, Rector; St. Paul and St. James *Cwr.* 260L each, Proprietors. On *St. H. Island*, which is joined to the shore by a causeway, is Elizabeth Cast. 98 ft. above sea level, built when Raleigh was governor, on the site of an austrian monastery founded to the memory of St. Helier, who was killed here by the norman pirates. A tidal harb. is formed by a stone pier. Belmont, seat of the Governor. *Mkt. Ds. Wed. Sat.*

HELIGAN HILL hmlt. (31) St. Ewe par. *Mid.*

Cornwall, 3 m. S. of St. Austle-254, seat of J. H. Tremayne, Esq.

Helf's Cleugh Mounts, 2 m. S. of Kirkird, *W. Peebles*. 2100 ft. high, has from Ryked Stane cairn on the top, a view from *Dumblorn*. round to the Cheviots. *H. Skerries*, or *Hyakere Islds*. 10 m. SW. by W. of Rum Isld. off W. coast of *Argyll*. *H. Mouth* (75-6), or Porth Nigel, *SW. Carnarvon*. off Llanengan, is a bay 3 m. long, with the current and wind setting usually in, and no shelter.

HELLABY hmlt. (82) Stainton par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Rotherham-159. Pop. 30.

HELLAND par. (30) Trigg hund. *Mid. Cornwall*, 2 m. N. of Bodmin-234, on R. Canel and Wade-bridge rail., was *Henland* of 'Domesday'. Acres 2770 (or 2053), elvan and granite; pop. 800 + 2; poor r. 52L (Bodm. U.); real prop. 1969L. *St. Helena Rect.* (Exet.) val. 196L, patr. W. Morshead, Esq. Bradas, was a seat of the Glynna, one of whom was Robert, a well known Fellow of King's Coll. Camb.

Hellbeck Hall () 1 m. N. of Brough, *W. West-meria*, belonged to the Cliffords, Hellbecks, Blenkinsoppes, etc., and has a fine view.

Hellenia Promontory of the Romans, is *Berry Head*, *SE. Devon*.

HELLEDON par. (66) Norwich city and Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 2 m. NW. of Norwich-108, on R. Wensum. Acres 1020; pop. 400; poor r. 64L (St. Faith's U.); real prop. 3215L. *St. Mary Rect.* with Drayton; church, has 8 brasses of R. de Heylesdone (1370), a priest, etc.

F. HELLDON par. (53) Fawsley hund. *W. Northampton*. 5 m. SW. of Daventry-72. Acres 840; pop. 897; poor r. 150L (Davent. U.); real prop. 2701L; charities 27L, of which 20L to Ball's free school. *St. J. Baptist Vic.* (Pet.) val. 105L, patr. Rev. C. S. Holthouse, Vicar.

HELLIPKID tnsph. () Long Preston par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SSE. of Settle-235, near R. Ribbles, belonged to Helge the Saxon, the Percies, and Knolles. Acres 3200; pop. 273 + 2; poor r. 174L (Settle U.); real prop. 3353L. *H. Peel*, or *Tower*, J. Hammerton, Esq. through the above.

HELLINGHILL. See HOLLINGHILL, *Northmbrld.*

HELLINGLEY par. (5) Dill hund. *Pevensay rape*, *E. Sussex*, 2 m. N. of Hailsham-59, on R. Cuckmere. Acres 5820, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1675 + 17; poor r. 1027L (Hailsh. U.); real prop. 6684L. *St. Peter and Paul Vic.* (Chic.) val. 344L, patr. Earl of Chichester. *H. Place*, T. Calverley, Esq. of The Broad.

HELLWITH hmlt. () New Forest tnsph. *N. R. York*. 5 m. WNW. of Richmond-233.

Helly Hunter () close to Cranfield Point, *S. Down*, a rock which dries at low water.

Helm Crag () near Grasmere, *NW. Westmbrld.*, a peak with the Lion and Lamb rocks at the top.

Helmburn, 6 m. SW. of Selkirk, *Mid. Selkirk*. *H. Lodge* () 8 m. SE. of Kendal, *S. Westmbrld.* W. Crewdson, Esq. (?), is near Carl rail. and *Helm* roman camp, 60 ft. by 120, two and three ditched, and not far from Watercrook station and Coneybeds camp. *H. Park* () 3 m. ESE. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*.

HELLMON par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *SW. Northampton*. 4 m. N. of Brackley-63, on R. Tove, belongs to duchy of Lancaster. Acres 3560; pop. 557 + 4; poor r. 358L (Brack. U.); real prop. 3223L; charities 1L with a school house. *St. M. Magdalen Rect.* (Pet.) val. 267L, patr. C. C. Coll. Oxon. At the parsonage, this inscription "A. D. M. 133," which seems to be 1133, but is explained to mean 1553, gave rise to a discussion as to the first use of arabic figures in England.

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HELME hmlt. () Low Abbotside tnsph. *N. R. York*. near Askrigg-246.

F. R. HELMINGHAM par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 3 m. S. of Debenham-83. Acres 3870; pop. 284; poor r. 222L (Bosm. U.); real prop. 3532L; charities 1L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. 461L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has tombs of the Tollemaches of *H. Hall*, Earl Dysart, an old moated seat of Hen. VIII.'s time (visited by Elizabeth 1561), with a collection of paintings, armour, etc., and many fine oaks and wild-fowl.

HELMINGTON tnsph. () St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 3 m. NNW. of Bishop-Auckland-248, is joined to HUNWICK, and has *H. Hall*.

F. HELMSDALE vil. Loth par. *E. Sutherland*. 20 m. NE. of Dornoch, 246 from Edinbro', a thriving sub-port to Wick, and fishing station, found by the Sutherland family, at the mouth of *H. River* or *Avoniligh*, which runs from L. Baden 20 m. SE. to the sea, but is apt to flood its banks. Pop. 526, in the herring and salmon fisheries.

F. M. HELMSLEY, or H. BLACKMOOR, par. () Ryedale wap. *N. R. York*. 21 m. N. of York, 222 from London, on R. Wye, near Yk. and Berwk. rail. under the Cleveland hills (1445 ft.), containing Bilsdale Midecable, Harum, and Pockley *cws.*, Laskill pasture, Rivaulx and its abbey, Beadlam and Sproxtton, has the tower, gateway, etc. of a moated castle belonging to the fams. of Ross (Edw. I.) and Villiers, and taken and dismantled by Fairfax 1644. Size 16 m. or 29,640 acres, in a long valley, with coal, — of tnsph. 8200; pop. 8475 + 6, and 1465, a few linen weavers; houses 314, of stone, with 2 chapels, bank, school, and Union p. house; poor r. 358L; real prop. 7131L; charities 4L. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. with Harum and Pockley 464L, patr. Lord Feversham of Duncombe Park, who has the manor; church, norman in part with a 6-sided old font. Is a meet for the Sinnington hounds. *Helms. P. L. Union*, contains the para. with their tnsphs., etc. of Ampleforth, Bransdale Westside, Cold Kirby, Great Edstone, Gilling, Hawby, Helmsley, Kirby-Moorside, Kirkdale, Nunnington, Oswaldkirk, Scawton, Stonegrave with Byland-Aubey, Coulton, Little Edstone, Farndale Eastside, Hutton, Oldstead, Thorpe, Wass, Old Byland, E. Newton; acres 119,881, pop. 12,010, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 820 (outdoor 745), expend. 3206L, prop. rated 74,861L. [Lately, 17 places have been taken out of this Union, to form one for Kirby-Moorside.] Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Stonegrave, with Ness (East and West), Salton, Appleton-le-Moors, Normanby, Thornton-Riseboro'; pop. 12,852. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 19 May, 16 July, 1-2 Oct. 5-6 Nov., cattle, linen, woollen.

HELMSLEY-GATE par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York*. 6 m. ENE. of York-199, near R. Derwent. Acres 520; pop. 806 + 6; poor r. 81L (Yk. U.); real prop. 1257L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Yk.) val. 114L, patr. Preb. of Oswaldkirk. *H. Lodge*, belongs to the Fields. *H. H. Uppker*, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 780; pop. 68; poor r. 25L; real prop. 558L. *St. Peter Rect.* (Yk.) val. 116L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

F. HELPFERRY tnsph. () Braferton par. *N. R. York*. 3 m. NE. of Boroughbridge-206, on R. Swale. Acres 1900; pop. 645; poor r. 113L (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 3217L.

HELPERTHORPE par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York*. 9 m. NNW. of Gt. Driffield-196. Acres 2620; pop. 160 + 3; poor r. 93L (Driff. U.); real

3 K

prop. 18071. *St. Peter Vic. (Pet.)* val. 1781, patr. Dean and Chap. York.

F. HELPFRINGHAM par. (70) Aswardharn wap. *S. Lincoln.* 5 m. SE. of Sleaford-115, contains Thorpe Latimer. Acres 2609; pop. 774 + 2; poor r. 2371 (*Sleaf. U.*); real prop. 60841; charities 421. *St. Andrew Vic. (Linc.)* val. 1494, patr. Rev. T. Mitchinson, vicar; church, has an old battered font.

F. HELPEROSE par. (64) Peterboro' lib. *N.E. Northampton.* 6 m. NW. of Peterboro'-81, on R. Welland, near Gt. North. rail. Acres 1860; pop. 518 + 8; poor r. 2221 (*Peterb. U.*); real prop. 28041; charities 191. *St. Botolph Vic. (Pet.)* val. 991, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam; church, with Norman traces.

HELBY tnsph. (90) Frodham par. *N.W. Cheshire,* 2 m. SW. of Frodham-191. Acres 1440; pop. 527; poor r. 1411 (*Runcorn U.*); real prop. 29641.

Helcot (25) 4 m. NW. of Llanecaston, *W. Devon.*

Helshaw (78) 4 m. SW. of Drayton, *N. Salop.*

HELSTON chply. () Kendal par. *S. Westmorl.* 8 m. SW. of Kendal-262, near R. Kent, was a seat of the Thwengs, Bindlooses, etc. Pop. 810 + 2; poor r. 871 (*Kend. U.*); real prop. 82851. *St. John Chr. (Ches.)* val. 1251, patr. Vicar. Sizergh Hall, T. Strickland, Esq.

Helstach or **Hazlestock** () 2 m. SW. of Millthorpe, *S. Westmorl.* has an old beacon tower overlooking the R. Kent,—and mooses full of large trees.

● **F. M. HELSTON** chply. (81) Wendron par. Kerrier hund. *SW. Cornwall.* 15 m. SW. of Truro, 276 from London, on a hill side by R. Hel, or Cober, or Loo, a polling and petty sess. town, which gave name to the hund. In Alfred's time, was *Heniston* (from *hella*, a marsh) of 'Domeedy', was granted a guild by John or before (being the first of its charters), and made a stannary town by Edw. I., having a castle on the bowling green;—returns by the Reform bill one member to parl. (instead of 2 from Ellis), the new bounds including parts of Wendron and Sithney pars.,—no. of electors 378 (of 101. houses 2357); and under the new act is governed by a may. 4 ald. 12 council. with the style of "may. and commonalty of boro' of H." and an income of 10121. Acres of new boro' 5072, with felpar, tin, etc. and open downs,—of town 130; pop. 8169 and 3584 + 29, in a general and shipping trade through Port Leven; houses 692 in four principal streets, with 2 chapels (one at St. John's on site of a priory of the knights of that order found by the Killigrews, val. 142), old mkt. house and town-hall, 2 banks, savings bk. (30,3481. from 789 depositors), dispensary, coinage hall, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 8881; poor r. 7491. on 78541; real prop. 11,8441, of which 14151. on ironworks; charities 211. *St. Michael Vic. (Exet.)* val. —, patr. —; church, later eng. on a hill, was struck by lightning 1727. For destroying the images here 1549 (by order of Edw. VI.), the priests killed Mr. Body, and began the rising for the old religion under Arundell, who was defeated by Lord Russell at Exeter. Penrose, J. Rogers, Esq., near Looe Pool, who has the manor; Godolphin Park, Duke of Leeds. At Castle Wear is a saxon camp, or fort; and the great Huel Vor tin mine is not far off. An ancient social custom called a 'sora' is kept up by the young people on 8 May, when they rally out to visit the country houses, and return dancing and covered with flowers. *Helst. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of St. Anthony, Breaage, Crowan, Cury, Germoe, Grade,

Gunwalloe, Helston, St. Keverne, Landewednack, Manaccan, St. Martin, Mawgan, Mullion, Ruan Major and Minor, Sithney, Wendron; acres 72,550, pop. 82,546, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8225 (out-door 2910), expend. 66601, prop. rated 76,9031. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 32,538 + 886; births 1047 (514 being females, 55 illegit.),—deaths 569,—marriages 217, of which 223 persons signed with marks. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. Da. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, Sat. before Mid. Lent Sund. and Palm Sund., Whit. Mond. 20 July, 9 Sept. 28 Oct., three Sats. before Christmas.

HELTON, or **H. FLACKET**, tnsph. () Ashham par. *N. Westmorl.* 5 m. NW. of Shap-277, on R. Lowther, near *H. Common* and *Dale*, came through the Morvilles to the Lowthers. Pop. 193; real prop. 13551. On the common is the Copstone, and a small druid circle.

HELTON BACON. See **HELTON BACON**, *Westmorl.*

HELTY, or **KELTY**, vil. Cleish par. *S. Kinross.* 4 m. S. of Kinross-27. Pop. 164.

Helvellyn Mountain () 9 m. SE. of Keswick, borders of *Cumbria*, and *Westmorl.* near *Leathes* and *Ulles Water*, is a rugged granite peak 3055 ft. high, on which the snow is sometimes seen in July. At about 600 ft. from the top, a clear spring runs all the year round, temp. 38°.

Helwick Head (36) S. side of Dungarvan bay, *S. Waterford.* 65° *H. Sand*, 8 m. S. of Worms Head, *SW. Glamorgan.* which it is supposed to have been once a part of, is 5½ m. long ESE. and WSW., with 10 ft. to 4 fath. water, and 3 to 5 in the 'Swashway', which leads over it into the Channel next the coast,—having Portbainian rocks at one end, and a floating light at the other, in lat. 51° 31' N., long. 4° 24' W., moored in 16½ fath., 88 ft. high, put up in 1844, and seen 20 m.

HEM tnsph. (60) Forden par. *E. Montgomery.* 8 m. N. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 214.

Hem, *The* (61) 1 m. SW. of Shiffhall, *E. Salop.*

HEMBLINGTON par. (66) Walsham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 7 m. E. of Norwich-108. Acres 1070; pop. 284 + 5; poor r. 1301 (*Blodfield U.*); real prop. 18011. All Saints *Chr. (Norw.)* val. 561, patr. Dean and Chap. *H. Hall*.

Hembury Fort House (21) 4 m. NW. of Honiton, *E. Devon*, late Adnl. Graves, near Broadbembury, and *H. Fort*, a triple-trenched camp, by some thought to be *Moridunum* of Antonine.

F. M. HEMEL-HEMPSTAD par. (7, 46) Decorum hund. *W. Herts.* 17 m. WSW. of Hertford, 23 from London, on R. Gade, near Boxmoor, Gd. Junct. canal, and N. West. rail, a polling and petty sess. town, containing Bovingdon, Leverstock Green, and Boxmoor *cura* and *Flanndon*, was *Hamelstede* of 'Domeedy' in part given by Offa king of Mercia to St. Alban's, part by Edmd. earl of Cornwall to Ashridge Coll.,—and granted to the Waterhouses by Hen. VIII. (who chartered it) from whom it came to the *Halveys*. Acres 12,440, with fossils and mineral springs; pop. 7968 + 123, straw-platters; houses 1141, in one street, with 3 chapels, town-hall, and mkt. houses, shambles, bank, savings bk. (18,8961. from 606 depositors), paper mills, free school, and Union p. house; poor r. 17991. on 23,4401; real prop. 22,7551; charities 1111. *St. Mary Via (Roch.)* val. 7091, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's and Bp. of Lincoln; church, cruciform, part Norman, with 8-sided spire and brass of Rob. Albryn (1360). Bury, seat of H. Groves, Esq. stands near the small remains of *Hempstead Bury House*, where the Waterhouses were visited by Hen. VIII.

whose grim portrait is on the town seal; Gades-bridge, Sir A. P. Cooper, Bt., nephew of the great surgeon; Abbot's Mill, J. Dickinson, Esq. Dean Field (b. 1561), who wrote the famous book "Of the Church," in answer to Bellarmine, and the Dikeses, both divines, were natives. *Hemel-Hempstead*. *P. L. Union*, contains the para. of Hemel-Hempstead, Flamstead, Gt. Gaddesden, King's Langley; acres 25,820; pop. 11,499, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1054 (out-door 981), expend. 8946*l.*, prop. rated 50,667*l.* Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,498 + 158: 13 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to St. Alban's New County Court district (except King's Langley sub-dist. which is divided between Chesham and Watford). *Mkt. D.* Th. grain, straw, plat. *Fairs*, Holy Th. Trinity Th. 3rd Frid. 30 June, cattle, horses, wool; 3rd Mond. Sept. hiring. At the wool fair of 1860, 50,000 fleeces were sold at 26 to 30*s.* per tod.

Hemesby Gat. See *HEMESBY*, *Norfolk*.

HEMINGBROUGH par. (87) Ouse wap. *E. R. York* 5 m. WNW. of Howden-180, on R. Ouse, near Leeds and Selby rail, containing Barby cur. Brackenholme, Cliff, S. Duffield, Menthorpe, and Ogodby, was a mkt. town, and perhaps a roman station. Acres 9440,—of town 990; pop. 1958 + 14, and 475 + 1; poor r. 112*l.* (Howd. U.); real prop. 2239*l.*; charities 88*l.*, of which 41*l.* to school. St. Mary Vic. (Yk.) val. 85*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, of mag. limestone, cruciform, made collegiate 1426, has a conspicuous spire rising 126 ft. above the battlements. Bapthorpe was seat of that family.

HEMINGBY par. (83) N. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln* 8 m. NNW. of Horncastle-184, on R. Bain, belongs to Duchy of Lancaster. Acres 2430; pop. 373 + 1; poor r. 223*l.* (Horn. U.); real prop. 2797*l.*; charities, Lady Dymock's hosp. and free school 146*l.* St. Margaret Rect. (Linc.) val. 356*l.*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.

P. HEMINGFIELD vil. (87) Wombwell tnsph. *W. R. York* 4 m. SE. of Barnesley-172. Pop. 846.

HEMINGFOLD-ABBOTS par. (52) Toesland hund. *E. Hants* 2 m. W. of St. Ives-60, on R. Ouse, was given by Bp. Ethelric to Ramsey abbey,—and came to the Pages and Barnards. Acres 2990; pop. 564 + 8; poor r. 870*l.* (St. Ives U.); real prop. 4496*l.*; charities 18*l.* St. Margaret Rect. (Ely) val. 424*l.*, patr. Lady O. B. Sparrow; church, has tombs of the Dickenses.

P. HEMINGFORD-GREY, or EAST, par. as above, 4 m. E. on R. Ouse, was given by Hardicanute to Ramsey abbey, and by the Conqueror to Alberic or Aubrey de Vers,—from whom it came to the Greys of Wiltons, Newmans, etc., and has St. Ives's Union poor ho. Acres 1610; pop. 910 + 86; poor r. 849*l.* (St. Ives U.); real prop. 5761*l.*; charities 17*l.* St. James Vic. (Ely) val. 177*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, with Norman traces, stained glass, and tomb to Sophia, sister to the "beautiful Miss Gannings," who were born here—one of whom became Duchess of Hamilton, and of Argyll.

HEMINGSTONE par. (50) Bosmere hund. *Mid. Suffolk* 6 m. N. of Ipswich-69, was held by the strange tenure of performing before our Lord the King "one *salvus*, one *myllatus*, and one *bumbalus* or *petrus*," every Christmas day. Acres 1820; pop. 381 + 4; poor r. 139*l.* (Bosm. U.); real prop. 2579*l.* St. Gregory Rect. (Norw.) val. 381*l.*, patr. Sir W. F. Middleton, Bt., of Shrublands. *H. Hall*,—

HEMINGTON tnsph. (71) Lockington par. *NW. Leicester* 1 m. NE. of Castle Donington-116. Acres 635; pop. 381; poor r. 192*l.* (Shardlow

U.); real prop. 2920*l.* Chapel in ruins. *HEMINGTON* par. (64) Polebrook hund. *NE. Northampton* 4 m. SE. of Oundle-78. Acres 1240; pop. 147 + 1; poor r. 182*l.* (Ound. U.); real prop. 1891*l.*; charities 1*l.*, and Latham's school. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Pet.) val. 70*l.*, patr. Lord Montagu. *HEMINGTON* par. (19) Kilnersdon hund. *E. Somerset* 4 m. NW. of Frome-108, contains Falkland and Rowe. Acres 1780; pop. 483 + 10; poor r. 280*l.* (Frome U.); real prop. 3559*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. with Hardington 641*l.*, patr. Lord Poltimore.

HEMLEY par. (48) Colneis hund. *SE. Suffolk* 4 m. S. of Woodbridge-77, on R. Deben. Acres 1000; pop. 71; poor r. 58*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 1004*l.* All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 200*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

HEMLINGFORD HUNDRED (54, 62-3) *NW. Warwick* contains the divs. of Atherstone, Birmingham, Solihull, and Tamworth; acres 141,440, pop. 55,764, houses 11,645. See *ARDEN DEANERY*.

HEMLINGTON tnsph. () Stainton par. *N. R. York* 4 m. NNW. of Stokesley-238. Acres 1000; pop. 71; poor r. 26*l.* (Stokes. U.); real prop. 789*l.*

HEMLINGTON-ROW tnsph. () Brancepeth par. *Mid. Durham* 3 m. N. of Bishop-Auckland-248, on a branch of Clarence rail, is a meet for the Cleveland hounds. Acres 1580; pop. 435 + 34, in the collieries; poor r. 89*l.* (Auckl. U.).

HEMPHOLME tnsph. () Leven par. *E. R. York* 5 m. SE. of Gt. Driffield-196, on R. Hull. Acres 880; pop. 109; poor r. 27*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1842*l.*

HEMPNALL, or HEMENHALL, par. (66) Depwade hund. *SE. Norfolk* 9 m. S. of Norwich-108, was a mkt. town. Acres 8590; pop. 1255 + 3; poor r. 770*l.* (Depw. U.); real prop. 6637*l.*; charities 48*l.* St. Margaret Vic. (Norw.) val. 359*l.*, patr. T. T. Mott, Esq. *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 11 Dec.

Hempgriggs, 2 m. S. of Wick, *E. Caithness*. Lord Duffus.

HEMPSHILL hmlt. (71) Bulwell par. *SW. Notts* 8 m. NW. of Nottingham-124. *HEMPSHILL* hmlt. Nuthall par. 1 m. NW. of the above.

HEMPSTEAD par. (47) Freshwell hund. *N. Essex*, 6 m. E. of Saffron-Walden-42, near R. Pant. Acres 3430, woody; pop. 798 + 9; poor r. 681*l.* (S. Walden U.); real prop. 4315*l.* St. Andrew Cur. with Gt. Sampford; church, has tombs of the fam. of Harvey, of *H. Hall*, the great discoverer of the circulation of the blood.

HEMPSTEAD par. (43) Mid. Dudstone hund. *NW. Gloucester* 1 m. SW. of Gloucester-102, on Ship canal and R. Severn, was given by Milo, earl of Hereford, to Llanthony priory,—and came to the fams. of Atkyns, Bathurst, and Lysons. Acres 1220; pop. 224; poor r. 115*l.* (Glouc. U.); real prop. 8007*l.*; charities 10*l.* All Saints Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 449*l.*, patr. J. Higford, Esq.; church, partly of 14th cent., with stained glass, old font, and tombs of the fam. *H. Court*, seat of Rev. S. Lysons, kin to the topographers and antiquaries, authors of "Magna Britannia," etc. *H. House*, Lady Somersett. *HEMPSTEAD* par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk* 2 m. SE. of Holt-119. Acres 1720; pop. 296 + 1; poor r. 247*l.* (Erpingham U.); real prop. 1790*l.*; charities 2*l.*, and 9 acres allotment. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val.—*L.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *HEMPSTEAD* par. (68) Happung hund. *NE. Norfolk* 8 m. ESE. of N. Walsingham-125, on the coast. Acres 1450; pop. 175; poor r. 232*l.* (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop.

2053*L*. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. with Leasingtram 542*L*, patr. King's Coll. Camb.

Hempstead Bury () at Hemel-Hempstead, *W. Herts.* near Bury, seat of H. Grover, Esq., belonged to the Waterhouses, whom Hen. VIII. visited here, then to the Hytons, Lord Marchmont, and others. A gate, etc. remain. *63 H. Park* (5) 2 m. SE. of Cranbrook, *S. Kent*, T. L. Hodges, Esq., M.P.

HEMPSTON, BROAD. See BROAD HEMPSTON, *Devon*. *63 H.* LITTLE, par. (22) Haytor hund. *S. Devon*. 2 m. NNE. of Totness-196, near R. Dart, *S. Devon* rail., and Broad-Hempston. Acres 930; pop. 268; poor r. 99*L*. (Totn. U.); real prop. 2876*L*; charities 26*L*. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Exet.) val. 290*L*, patr. Crown.

HEMPTON tythg. (35) with Patchway, Almondsbury par. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. S. of Thornbury-124. Acres 1750; pop. 356; real prop. 8595*L*. *63 HEMPSTON* par. (68) Gallow hall. *N. Norfolk*, 1 m. SW. of Fakenham-109, on R. Wensum. Acres 560; pop. 447+8; poor r. 127*L*. (Walsingham U.); real prop. 1059*L*; charities 2*L*. St. Andrew Cur. (Norw.) val. —, patr. Crown; no church. *63 HEMPSTON* tnsbp. (45) Deddington par. *N. Oxford*. 1 m. W. of Deddington-69, near R. Snere. Acres 970; pop. 305+8.

P. HEMSBY par. (67) W. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 6 m. N. of Yarmouth-124, on the coast, opposite *H. Gat*, a channel $\frac{3}{4}$ m. long by $\frac{1}{2}$ m. across the Barber Sand. Acres 2170; pop. 591, fishermen; poor r. 819*L*. (Flegg Incorp.); real prop. 4354*L*. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 175*L*, patr. R. Copeman, Esq. *H. Hall*, —

P. HEMSWELL par. (88) W. Aslaoce wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 7 m. E. of Gainsboro-148, contains Spittal-in-the-Street (i.e. Ermine St.), where is an old hospital. Acres 2890; pop. 399+5; poor r. 122*L*. (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 3523*L*. All Saints Cur. (Linc.) val. 68*L*, patr. Rev. J. Adcock. Norton Place, Sir M. Cholmeley, Bt.

Hemsworth (82) 8 m. N. of Dronfield, *N. Derby*. P. HEMSWORTH par. (87) Staincross wap. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NE. of Barnesley-172, contains LITTLE H. hmlt., and is a meet for the Badsworth hounds. Acres 4120; pop. 1005+7; poor r. 276*L*; real prop. 7584*L*; charities 2312*L*, of which 170*L* to Abp. Holgate's free gram. school, and 2127*L* to his hosp. for 20 brethren and sisters, — founded 1548. St. Helen Rect. (Yk.) val. 1064*L*, patr. W. B. Wrightson, Esq. of *H. Hall*, whose fam. tombs are in the church.

HEMYOCK HUNDRED (21) *NE. Devon*. contains the pars. of Awliscombe vic., Buckereil, Church-Stanton rect., Clayhidon r., Culmstock, Dukeswell cur., and Hemyock r.; acres 26,440, pop. 6089, houses 1204. See DUNKESWELL DRAKERY. *63 HEMYOCK* par. in the above hund. 8 m. N. of Honiton-148, on R. Culme, near Black Down, had an old moated castle of the Hidons, Dinham, Pophams, Leigh, — and was garrisoned against Ch. I. Acres 3300; pop. 1222; poor r. 1010*L*. (Wellington U.); real prop. 5929*L*; charities 13*L*. St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 694*L*, patr. Gen. Popham.

Hen and Chickens () Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*, the W. top of Mourne mountains, near Hilltown, 1187 ft. high.

Hén Gastell, i.e. Old Castle (88) near Tenby, *SE. Pembroke*. seat of Mrs. Stokes.

Hen Holm Isld. () near Bowness, in Windermere, *S. Westmrid.*, has a fine view of the lake.

HEN-Llys tythg. (78) Aberffraw par. *S. Anglesea*, near Aberffraw-246. 'Hén,' or 'hean,' old, as in many welsh and other names following.

Hen's Castle. See *Chisleau na Circe, Galway*.

HENBELIN vil. (57) Haminiog tnsbp. *NW. Cardigan*. 6 m. NE. of Aberacron-192, near the coast.

Hénblas (78) 3 m. SSW. of Llangefni, *Md. Anglesa*.

HENBURY tnsbp. (81) with Pexhall, Prestbury par. *NE. Cheshire*, 2 m. W. of Macclesfield-167. Acres 1400; pop. 453+3; poor r. 153*L*. (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 3482*L*. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 120*L*, patr. Bishop. *H. Hall*, T. Marland, Esq., belongs to the Jodrells. *63 Henbury* (15) 8 m. WSW. of Wimborne Minster, *E. Dorset*.

HENBURY (LOWER) HUNDRED (35) *SW. Gloucest.* contains the par. of Westbury-on-Trym cur., and part of Henbury vic.; acres 8700, pop. 6279, houses 1138. H. (UPPER) HUNDRED, as above, contains Compton-Greenfield rect., Stoke Gifford v., Yate, and parts of Henbury and Thuringington; acres 10,800, pop. 2415, houses 458. See BRISTOL DRAKERY.

P. HENBURY (i.e. old fort) par. in the above and Lower Berkeley hunds. 4 m. NW. of Bristol-114, containing Northwick and Aust ferry (anc. *Trajectus*) cur., Charlton, Compton Stowick, Kings and Lawrence Weston, between R. Severn and Avon, — is the residence of many Bristol merchants. Size 8 m. by 2, along the Severn, or acres 10,660, — of tythg. 1490; pop. 2489+8, and 442+4; poor r. 1028*L*. (Clifton U.); real prop. 4520*L*; charities 851*L*, of which 345*L* to Edmond's free gram. school, and 235*L* to Sandford's school. St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Aust and Northwick 100*L*, patr. Viscount Middleton and others. *H. Hill*, has a fine view from Blaize cast. near the roman double-ditched camp, seat of E. Sampson, Esq.

HENCOATS ward () Hexham par. *S. Northmrid.* near Hexham-279.

HENCOTT tnsbp. (61) St. Alkmend par. *Mid. Salop*, 1 m. N. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 84.

Henden's House (7) 2 m. S. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks*.

Henderland, 7 m. E. of Tweedsmuir, *S. Peebles*. W. Murray, Esq., formerly seat of Lord Henderland, and Cockburn (a moss laird, whom Jas. V. hung here), is on *H. Burn*, which falls into Dew Glen.

Henderside Hill, near Edenham, *NE. Roxburgh*. *H. House*, J. Waldie, Esq.

HENDERSKELF tnsbp. () Bulmer par. *N. R. York*, 4 m. W. of New Malton-217, near R. Derwent. Acres 1620; pop. 157; poor r. 58*L*. (Malton U.); real prop. 1846*L*.

HENDERSON g.s. par. in Kilmarnock par. *N. Ayr*. is a living (presb. Irvine) val. —, patr. Communicants. Pop. 2877.

HENDFORD tythg. (18) Yeovil par. *S. Somerset*. near Yeovil-123. Real prop. 9840*L*. Living, a Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 150*L*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

HENDIDLEY tnsbp. (60) Llanllwchaearn par. *SE. Montgomery*. near Newtown-173, contains Penygloodfa. Pop. 2706; real prop. 7018*L*, of which 1453*L* on canal.

HENDON par. (7) Gore hund. *N. Middlesex*, 8 m. NW. of St. Paul's, on Watling St., near R. Brent, containing Brent Street, Golden's Green, Highwood (late seat of Wilberforce), Page Street, Mill Hill Cur. (which has dissenters' gram. school), was *Handone* (from 'hean dune' high down) of 'Domesday,' belonging to Westminster abbey, and given to the Herberts, from whom it came to the Nicolls, Garrick, etc. Acres 8390, hilly; pop. 3327+21; houses 468, with 2 chapels, Bennett's school, Daniel's almsh. (1104), bridge, and Union p. house; poor r. 1387*L* on 23,997*L*;

real prop. 84,549*l.*; charities 116*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Lon.) val. 1280*l.*, patr. J. Masterman, Esq. M.P.; church, has Norman traces, an old oak font, brass of J. Downner (1510), and mona. of Bp. Fowler, the Rawlinsons and Whichcotes of Brent St. (now S. Price, Esq. ?), Colmores by Flaxman, Herberts, Ayloffe the antiquary, and Longmore a man 7½ ft. high. *H. Place*, seat of Lord Henley, late of Ld. Tenderden, belonged to the Nicolls before they built Copthill 1637, and stands on the site of the abbot's summer seat, at which Wolsey rested on his way to York, and which Q. Elizabeth made a banqueting house. A cedar here, blown down 1779, was 70 ft. high, 16 to 20 girth, and covered a space 100 ft. diam. Norden the antiquary was a resident; and by charter from the Confessor, the people are free of toll all over the kingdom. *Hendon P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Edgware, Harrow, Hendon, Kingsbury, Pinner, Stanmore (Great and Little), Willesden; acres 83,449, pop. 15,444, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1234 (out-door 983), expend. 6700*l.*, prop. rated 106,414*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 15,444+212: 15 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to St. Alban's New County Court district except Hendon, Willesden, and Twyford Abbey, which are divided between Barnet and Marylebone.

Hendon Grange () 2 m. S. of Sunderland, N.E. Durham.

Hendra, or *Hengar* (30) 4 m. WSW. of Camelford, N.E. Cornwall. *Hendra* (40) 3 m. SW. of Fishguard, NW. Pembroke.

Hendre tnsbp. (79) Nantglyn par. *Mid. Denbigh* 4 m. SW. of Denbigh-201, contains Waun. Pop. 176. *Hendre* vil. (36) Higher Coytly hmlt. *S. Glamorgan* 1 m. NE. of Bridgend-181. *Hendre* (43) 8 m. WSW. of Ross, *S. Hereford*, a meet for the Monmouthsh. bounds.

Hendre-Figlit tnsbp. (79) Halkin par. *Mid. Flint* 2 m. SW. of Flint-197. Pop. 548; real prop. 5278*l.* *H-GYDA*, ISAF and UCHAF, tnsbps. (79) Abergele par. *N. Denbigh*, near Abergele-214. Pop. 122 and 154; real prop. 1858*l.* *H. House* () near Llanrwst, *W. Denbigh*, on R. Conway. *H-Waiold* (78) 2 m. SSE. of Conway, *NW. Denbigh*, on R. Conway. *H-WYDD* tnsbp. (79) Llanganhafel par. *Mid. Denbigh* 3 m. NNE. of Ruthin-195. Pop. 229.

Hendrebiffa tnsbp. (79) Mold par. *Mid. Flint*, near Mold-191. Pop. 308; real prop. 1216*l.*

HENDRED, EAST, or *GREAT*, par. (18) Wantage hund. *NW. Berks*. 8 m. E. of Wantage-60, near Gt. West. rail. and Cuckhamsley Hill, in White Horse Vale, is a decayed mkt. town, which chiefly belonged to Sheen, Reading, and Abingdon abbeyes. Acres 8430; pop. 858; poor r. 563*l.* (Want. U.); real prop. 5119*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Augustin Rect. (Oxon.) val. 644*l.*, patr. Bp. of Sarum; church, has a tomb to Abp. Chichele sometime rector, — and near it, remains of a chapel. *E. H. House*, C. Eyston, Esq., — held since Hen. VI. *H. West*, or *LITTLE*, par. as above, ½ m. W. contains E. Ginge and Sparsholt Court. Acres 2030; pop. 320; poor r. 126*l.*; real prop. 2610*l.*; charities 8*l.* Holy Trinity Vic. (Oxon.) val. 618*l.*, patr. Chr. Ch. Coll.

HENDREDENNY hmlt. (36) Eglwys-Llan par. *E. Glamorgan* 1 m. E. of Caerphilly-160. Pop. 472. *H. House*, —.

HENDREDRAW vil. (40) Cylch-Bychan hmlt. *W. Pembroke*, near St. David's-255.

Hendrefach (56) 2 m. E. of Rhayader, *Mid. Radnor*.

HENDREHEN tnsbp. (60) Guilsfield par. *N.E.*

Montgomery. 2 m. N. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 28; real prop. 2181*l.*

Hends House () 4 m. NW. by W. of Belford, *N. Northbrld*.

HENEGLWYS (i.e. old church) par. (78) Malltraeth hund. *Mid. Anglesea*, 3 m. W. of Llangefni-247, in a dreary spot. Acres 2000; pop. 466+13; poor r. 173*l.* (Anglea. U.); real prop. 1632*l.*; charities 59*l.* St. Llwydian Rect. (Ban.) val. with Trévwalchmai 383*l.*, patr. Bishop.

HENFACHE tnsbp. (74) Llanrhaidar-yn-Mochnant par. *S. Denbigh*. 5 m. NNW. of Llanfyllin-179, on R. Tanat. Pop. 201; real prop. 905*l.*

HENFIELD hmlt. (35) Westerleigh par. *SW. Gloucest*. 8 m. SW. of Chipping Sodbury-108. Pop. 101.

HENFIELD par. (9) Tipnook hund. Bramber rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 8 m. NE. of Steyning-50, near R. Adur. Acres 4440; pop. 1763+25; poor r. 915*l.* (Steyn. U.); real prop. 10,369*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Chic.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Bishop. *H. House*, W. Borer, Esq.; church, has 2 brasses from 1559.

HENFYNYW par. (57) Lower Ilar hund. *W. Cardigan*, containing Aberayron-192, on R. Aeron by the coast, means 'Old Menivia,' or St. David's. Pop. 859+24; poor r. 181*l.* (Aberay. U.); real prop. 2286*l.* St. David Cwr. (St. Dav.) val. 109*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Hengaston, or *Hingston*, *Down* (25) 1 m. NE. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*, is the saxon *Hengesteden*, 1067 ft. high at Kit's hill, commanding a fine prospect.

HENGIL hmlt. (41) Abergwilly par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 2 m. NE. of Carmarthen-218. Pop. 279.

Hengisbury Head (16) 2 m. SE. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants*, has near, a double-ditched saxon or danish entrenchment, with a barrow, where bones, etc. have been found.

HENGWOOD (i.e. old wood) hmlt. (37) Llanelly par. *S. Carmarthen*, near Llanelly-217, on the rail. to Myndd Mawr mounts. Pop. 1518+43, coal miners. *HENGWOOD* hmlt. (36) Gelli-gaer par. *E. Glamorgan* 6 m. N. of Caerphilly-160, on R. Rumney. Pop. 519+24; real prop. 4973*l.*, of which 3261*l.* on mines. *HENGWOOD* tnsbp. (56) Gladestry par. *SE. Radnor*. 5 m. S. of Radnor-156.

H. HENGRAVE par. (51) Thingoe hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 8 m. NW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71, on R. Lark, came from the Hengraves, Greys of Codnor, the Crown, Kitsons, Darcies, to the Gages. Acres 1000; pop. 228; poor r. 146*l.* (Thing. U.); real prop. 1697*l.*; charities, Lady Kitson's almshouse, etc. 80*l.* Living, a Rect. with Flempton. *H. Hall*, b. 1538 by Sir T. Kitson, is an excellent specimen of the style of the day, being of brick faced with stone, with a fine gateway and beautiful 3-faced bay window, with its tracery, arms, etc.; near it is an old chapel with a round tower and tombs of the Kitsons, Gages, Bouchier earl of Bath, and others.

Hengrove (35) 2 m. S. of Bristol, *NE. Somerset*. *Hengwrt* () 5 m. NE. of Dolgelly, *Mid. Merioneth*, under Arran Fowdwy, Sir R. Vaughan, Bt., has a large number of welsh MSS. collected by R. Vaughan the antiquary.

HENGYNWITHFACH tnsbp. () Llanidloes par. *S. Montgomery*, near Llanidloes-188.

HENGYNWYDD tnsbp. (60) Llandinam par. *S. Montgomery*. 5 m. NE. of Llanidloes-188. Pop. 225; real prop. 1729*l.*

P. HENHAM par. (47) Uttestone and Clavering hunda. *NW. Essex*, 6 m. NE. of Bishop-Stortford-30, near Cambridge rail. contains Pledgdon. Acres 2990; pop. 855; poor r. 626*l.* (Stortf. U.);

real prop. 8598L; charities 48L. Living, a Vic. (Roch.) val. 350L, patr. J. S. Peake, Esq. and others. **HENHAM** hmlt. (40) Wangford par. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. E. of Halesworth-100. Pop. 128; real prop. 2279L. *H. Hall*, Earl Stradbroke, on the site of the old one, burnt 1778, which came from the Hoptons.

HENHEADS ext. par. (89) Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Haslingden-204. Acres 860; pop. 176; poor r. 25L (Haslingd. U.).

HENHULL tnsbp. (73) Acton par. *S. Cheshire*, 1 m. NW. of Nantwich-164, near Liverpool and Birmingham canals. Acres 80; pop. 114+5; poor r. 88L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 1879L.

HENHURST HUNDRED (5) Hastings rape, *NE. Sussex*, contains the para. of Etchingham, Salehurst, and parts of Burwash, and Hawkhurst; acres 10,180, pop. 8077, houses 588.

HENIARTH tnsbp. (60) Llanfair-Caereinion par. *E. Montgomery*, near Llanfair-178. Pop. 66.

HENLADE hmlt. (21) Ruishton par. *S. Somerset*, 2 m. SE. of Taunton-141. Pop. 116. *H. House*, Mrs. Anderson (?).

Henleaze () near Bristol, *S. Gloucest. J. Savage*, Esq.

HENLEY tnsbp. (55) Bitterley and Stanton Lacy para. *S. Salop*, 2 m. NE. of Ludlow-143, on a branch of R. Teme. Pop. 58. *H. Court*, —, 'Hen ley,' i. e. old place. **HENLEY** tythg. (19) High Ham par. *Mid. Somerset*, 4 m. NW. of Somerton-128, on R. Cary. Pop. 98.

HENLEY par. (50) Bosmere hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. N. of Ipswich-69, on a branch of R. Deben. Acres 1990; pop. 829+2; poor r. 182L (Boam. U.); real prop. 2220L; charities 6L. St. Peter Vic. (Norw.) val. 95L, patr. Dean and Chap. *H. Hall*, —. **Henley** (8) 4 m. NW. of Guildford, *W. Surrey*, H. Halsey, Esq.

Henley Grove and H. House () near Bristol, seats of —. **H. House** (5) 5 m. SW. of Tunbridge Wells, *NE. Sussex*.

HENLEY DIVISION (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick*, contains the town of Henley-in-Arden, the para. of Beaudesert rect., Claverdon vic., Preston-Baggott r., Rowington v., and Wootton-Wawen v.; acres 18,830, pop. 4508, houses 970. See **WARWICK DEANERY**.

P. M. HENLEY-IN-ARDEN chply. (54) Wootton-Wawen par. as above, 8 m. W. of Warwick, 102 from London, on R. Alne, near Birmingham. canal, a polling (for *S. Warwick*) and petty sess. town, containing Whitley, belonged to the Montforts of Beaudesert (now in ruins) and the Botelers, who found (Hen. VI.) a hospital or guild. Pop. 1223+1, some needle, nail, and fish-hook makers; houses 279, many old, with 2 chapels, bank, 2 lunatic asylums, mkt. house near the base of an old cross, Whateley's school (20L); poor r. —L (Stratford U.); real prop. 4604L; charities 118L. St. J. Baptist Ch. (Worc.) val. 104L, patr. Inhabitants; church, (Edw. III.), a good specimen, with a timber roof. Barrell's Ho., R. Knight, Esq. *Mkt. D. Mon. Fairs*, 25 Mar. cattle, Whit. Tu. 29 Oct. hops.

P. M. HENLEY-UPON-THAMES par. (7, 13) Binfield hund. *SE. Oxford*, 22 m. SE. of Oxford, 85 from London, on the Thames, near Gt. West. rail, under the Chilterns, where the parl. forces were quartered 1642-6, belonged to the Molines, Hungerfordes, Hastings, now to Earl Malmesbury; and is governed under charter of Eliz. (which calls it *Hanlegang* or *Hannibury*) by a mayor, high steward, 10 ald., 16 burgesses, with separate jurisdiction. Acres 1920; pop. 8622+1, in a good corn trade; houses 741, with 8 chapels, town-hall on pillars, and gaol, theatre, savings bank (84,281L from

1150 depositors), gram, and Lady Periam's blue coat (or united) schools (863L), green coat school (54L), Newbury's (140L), Bp. Longland's (a native), and Messengers's (82L) almshouses, Union p. house, and 5-arched bridge by Taylor in place of the old wooden one, with sculptures on the keystones by Hon. Mrs. Damer of Park-place (now E. Maitland, Esq.); poor r. 1691L on 9674L; real prop. 9954L; charities 1908L, of which a large part for bridge repairs, and 50L from Abp. Land for marriage portions, etc. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 427L, patr. Bp. of Rochester, — church, has a fine decorated tower, a chapel with tombs of the Elmes of Botney Court (now Col. Mayne), in which is Dean Aldrich's library, left for the use of all rate-payers, mons. of Lady Periam foundress of Baliol, and Jennings of Badgmoor (now G. Grote, Esq.) master builder of St. Paul's; Trinity Ch. 120L. Bishop. Roman coins and urns have been found. *H. Park*, H. Strickland, Esq.; Greenland Hall, Lady E. Talbot; Fawley Court, W. Freeman, Esq.; Harpenden Ho., —, an old seat. Speaker Lenthall was a native (1591-1663). **H. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Oxford, contains the benefices marked in Binfield and Langtree hunda, with Nuffield rect., Stoke Row cur., S. Stoke vic., Swincombe r., or 18 in all. *Henley P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Fawley, Hambleton, Medmenham, in *Bucks.* — Remenham, in *Berks.* — Brightwell, Bix, Britwell Prior, Britwell Salome, Caversham, Cherkendon, Cuxham, Eye and Dunden, Harpenden, Henley, Ipsden, Nettlebed, Nuffield, Pishill, Pyrtton, Rotherfield (Grays and Peppard), Shiplake, Swincombe, Watlington, in *Oxon.*; acres —, pop. 17,544, cess relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4011 (out-door 8897), expend. 11,689L, prop. rated 71,465L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, except Eye; pop. 17,545. It belongs to Reading New County Court district, except Watlington sub-dist., Fawley, Hambleton, and Medmenham, which go to Wallingford and High Wycombe. *Mkt. D. Thursd. Fairs*, 7 Mar. Holy and Trinity Thursd. and Thursd. after 21 Sept., horses, cattle, sheep.

Henley Farm (18) 4 m. E. of Lambourn, *W. Berks.*

HENLLAN par. (41) Troedyfaur hund. *S. Cardigan*, 8 m. E. of Newcastle-Emlyn-223, on R. Teifi, at the bridge near the frydian, or falls, belongs to Bp. of St. David's, and is a meet for the Teifi Side hunda. Pop. 127; poor r. 19L (N. Emlyn U.); real prop. 389L. Living, a Rect. with Bangor.

HENLLAN par. (79) Isaled hund. and Denbigh boro', *N. Denbigh*, 2 m. NW. of Denbigh-201, near R. Clwydd. Acres 14,000, waste, etc. with lead; pop. 2601; poor r. 1295L (St. Asaph U.); real prop. 15,142L; charities 48L. St. Sedwrn Ch. (St. As.) val. 165L, patr. Dean; church, reb. 1806, with its old tower on the hill above, and a tomb to Sir P. Mutton of Llanerch. Gwaenyng was the seat of the Myddletons; Foxhall, of H. Llywd the antiquary; Llewellyn, of Llewellyn's brother Dafydd, and the Salusburys, who found a small priory, now a barn. **HENLLAN** hmlt. (40) Llandewy-Velfrey par. *E. Pembroke*, 2 m. ENE. of Narberth-240, seat of J. Lewis, Esq. Pop. 48.

HENLLAN-AMGOED par. (40) Derllys hund. *W. Carmarthen*, 6 m. NE. of Narberth-240, on a branch of R. Taf, contains Eglwfafrachyrg. Extent 8 m. by 2. Pop. 438+2; poor r. 62L (Narb. U.); real prop. 826L. Living, a Rect. (St. Dav.) val. with Eglwfafrachyrg 86L, patr. Landowners. At Cefn Farchen is a roman inscription, and other British or druid stones are about.

HENLE tshp. (74) Whittington par. *NW. Salop.* 2 m. NE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 48.

HENLLIS par. (86) Upper Wentlooge hund. *SW. Monmouth.* 8 m. NW. of Newport-148, on a branch of R. Usk. Acres 2180; pop. 245 + 4; poor r. 82L (Newp. U.); real prop. 1559L St. Peter Cur. (Llan.) val. 40L, patr. Vicar of Bassaleg.

Henllys (78) near Beaumaris, *E. Anglesea*, Capt. Lewis Hampton, has Owen Tudor's bed, and other relics. **HENLLYS** tshp. (59) Llanfihangel-Geneur-Glynn par. *N. Cardigan.* 4 m. NE. of Aberystwith-208; pop. 482; poor r. 100L (Aberyst. U.); real prop. 1809L. **Henllys** (41) near Llandovery, *NE. Carmarthen.* W. Jones, Esq. (?) on R. Towey. **Henllys** (40) near Newport, *N. Pembroke.* now a farm, belonged to Martin du Tours of Cemeas.

P. HENLOW par. (46) Clifton hund. *E. Beds.* 4 m. S. of Biggleswade-45, on R. Ivel. Acres 2450; pop. 776 + 5; poor r. 842L (Biggles. U.); real prop. 4153L; charities 8L St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 265L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. Grange,* G. Edwards, Esq.

HENLYS hmlt. (6) Brencley par. *SW. Kent.* 6 m. NW. of Cranbrook-48.

HENNER tshp. (55) Leominster par. *N. Hereford.* 2 m. E. of Leominster-137, is joined to **STRETFORD.** *H. House,* —

HENNOCK par. (22) Teignbridge hund. *Mid. Devon.* 2 m. NW. of Chudleigh-182, near R. Teign, contains Knighton. Acres 8320, with granite, lead, iron, clay; pop. 828 + 8; poor r. 885L (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 4818L; charities 3L St. Mary Vic. (Exet.) val. 158L, patr. Corporation of Exeter.

HENNY, GREAT, par. (47) Hinckford hund. *N. Essex.* 2 m. S. of Sudbury-54, near R. Stour. Acres 1850; pop. 417; poor r. 848L (Sudb. U.); real prop. 2429L; charities 2L St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 842L, patr. Earl of Verulam. **H. LITTLE,** par. close to the above. Acres 490; pop. 65 + 1; poor r. 22L; real prop. 658L. Living, a Rect. (Roch.) val. 61L, patr. N. Barnardiston. No church.

HENRY'S MOAT par. (40) Kenes hund. *N. Pembroke.* 10 m. NE. of Haverfordwest-251, has a tumulus, called Castell *Hên-dref* (old town) whence the name. Pop. 888 + 5; poor r. 81L (Haverfd. U.); real prop. 1520L St. Bernard Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 185L, patr. W. H. Scourfield, Esq. of Moat, near which is Temple Druid.

Henryville. See *Harryville, Antrim.*

P. HENBALL tshp. (87) Snaith par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. WNW. of Snaith-178, on R. Aire. Acres 1150; pop. 290 + 4; poor r. 106L; real prop. 1728L.

Henbarrow Hill (81) 8 m. N. of St. Austle, *Mid. Cornwall.* 1029 ft. high.

HENSHAW tshp. () Haltwhistle par. *SW. Northbrid.* 3 m. E. of Haltwhistle-284, on R. Tyne, and Newcastle rail. Pop. 569; poor r. 107L (Haltw. U.). **HENSHAW** divia. () Yeadon tshp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Otley-205.

P. HENSLINGHAM chprly. () St. Bees par. *W. Cambrid.* 1 m. SE. of Whitehaven-294. Pop. 1019 + 8, in the linen and thread manufact. and linen works; poor r. 166L (Whiteh. U.); real prop. 4388L. Living, a Cur. (Chea.) val. 126L, patr. Earl of Lonsdale. *H. House,* was seat of Senhouses. Absp. Grindall, a native (1519-83).

HENSINGTON hmlt. (45) Bladon par. *Mid. Oxford.* near Woodstock-62, has Woodstock Union poor ho. Pop. 288 + 14; poor r. 46L (Woods. U.); real prop. 1827L.

Hemol (36) 8 m. S. of Llantrisant, *SE. Glamorgan.* R. Fothergill, Esq. (formerly seat of the

Jenkinsees, and Ld. Chan. Talbot, Baron Hensol), was restored by Wyatt.

Henstead (11) 4 m. SSE. of Winchester, *Mid. Hants.*

HENSTEAD HUNDRED (66) *E. Norfolk,* called *Heinstede* in 'Domesdy,' and given to the Claverings and Cornwallises, contains the pars. of Armingham cur., Bixley rect., Bramerton r., Caistor St. Edmund's r., Framingham (Earl and Pigot) ra., Holverstone, Kirby Bedon r., Poringland (Great and Little) r., Rockland, Saxlingham (Nethergate and Thorpe) ra., Shottesham (All Saints and St. Mary) vica., Stoke-Holy-Cross v., Surlingham v., Trowse-Newton v., Whittingham c., and Yelverton r.; acres 19,770, pop. 5628, houses 1182. See **BROOKE DEANERY.** *Henst. P. L. Union,* contains the pars. in the above hund. with Bracon Ash, Carlton (East), Colney, Cringleford, Dunston, Flordon, Hethel, Hethersett, Holverston, Intwood, Keswick, Ketteringham, Markshall, Melton (Great and Little), Mulbarton, Newton Flotman, Swainsthorpe (where poor ho. is), Swardston; acres 41,986, pop. 11,381, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1460 (out-door) 1128, expend. 6898L, prop. rated 68,965L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same except Whittingham; pop. 11,381 + 65. It belongs to Norwich New County Court district.

HENSTEAD par. (49) Blything and Wangford hunds. *NE. Suffolk.* 5 m. SE. of Beccles-109, contains Halverstreet. Acres 1590; pop. 573 + 1; poor r. 153L (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2267L; charities 25L St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 423L; patr. Earl of Gosford. *H. House,* C. Barclay, Esq.

P. HENSTRIDGE par. (18) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset.* 6 m. S. of Wincanton-109, had at Eudeston a cell to St. Sever (France) found. by Hugh Lupus. Acres 4080; pop. 1146 + 7; poor r. 809L (Wincant. U.); real prop. 9879L; charities 9L St. Nicholas Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 450L, patr. Prebendary; church, has a tower covered with ivy. The 'Old Ash,' or 'Virginia Inn,' is said to be the first where the herb *ypocisse*, or tobacco, was smoked by Raleigh in England, — and whence the story arose of the waiter's dashing a pail of water over him, believing him to be on fire.

HENTHORN hmlt. () Little Mitton tshp. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Clitheroe-217, on R. Ribble.

HENTLAND par. (48) Low. Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford.* 4 m. NW. of Ross-120, near R. Wye, contains Altbach, Kynastone, Treaddown, and Treasick. Acres 2550; pop. 612; poor r. 460L (Ross U.); real prop. 5611L; charities 1L St. Dubritius Cur. with Lugwardine. *H. House,* —

HENTON lib. (7) Chinnor par. *E. Oxford.* 4 m. SE. of Thame-44. Acres 1060; pop. 253 + 4; real prop. 852L.

HENTON hmlt. (19) Yarley tythg. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. W. of Wells-120. Christ Church Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 100L, patr. Bishop.

Henwick House () 1 m. NW. of Worcester, *Mid. Worcester.* G. Farley, Esq. *H. Lodge,* —

HENWOOD tythg. (13) Cumner par. *N. Berks.* 4 m. N. of Abingdon-56. Pop. 42. **Henwood** (25) 6 m. N. of Liskeard, *E. Cornwall.* **Henwood** (55) 2 m. N. of Woobly, *NW. Hereford.*

Henwood Hall (54) 9 m. W. of Coventry, *W. Warwick.* near Birmingham and Warwick canal. **HEOL-WERMWOOD** hmlt. () Merthyr-Tydfil par. *NE. Glamorgan.* near Merthyr-Tydfil-171. Pop. 21,929; real prop. 46,845L, of which 3875L on ironworks, and 4000L on canal.

Heortford, or Heortford, of the Saxons, is **HERTFORD.**

HEPBURN. See **HEBBURN**. *Northbrid.*
Heppington (3) 2 m. S. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, seat of G. Fausset, Esq. (?) through the Godfreys —has a collection of roman antiquities made by Rev. B. Fausset.

HEPPE, and **H.DEMESNE** tnsps. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northbrid.* 5 m. WSW. of Rothbury-304, on R. Coquet, have part of the tower of the Bardolfs, Talboys, Ogles, etc. Pop. 61 and 23; poor r. 42L (Rothb. U.). The chapel is gone; at *Helchester*, near the roman way, is a british camp.

HERSCOTT or **LIEFSCOTT** tnsps. () Morpeth par. *SE. Northbrid.* 1 m. ESE. of Morpeth-289, near R. Wansbeck. Acres 1610; pop. 183 + 1; poor r. 56L (Morp. U.).

Hepsey River (42) runs to R. Neath, near Penderyn, *S. Brecon*.

Hepste River rises near the Brecknock beacons, *S. Brecon*, and runs about 9 m. SSW. to R. Melte (2 m. S. of Ystradfelte), first, over a fall of 50 ft., having a path *under* it, on a ledge of rock, where one can get *shelter from the rain*, — and lower down, a series of falls of 300 ft. Near it are the falls of the Melte.

HEPTONSTALL tnsps. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. WNW. of Halifax-197, on Leeds and Manch. rail. and canal. Acres 5320; pop. 4791 + 13, in the cotton and worsted mills; poor r. 1238L (Todmorden U.); real prop. 7781L St. Thom. & Becket Cwr. (Kip.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar.

HEPWORTH par. (60) Blackburn hund. *N. Suffol.* 10 m. NE. of Bury St. Edmunds-71. Acres 1640; pop. 582 + 4, poor r. 418L (Thetford U.); real prop. 3076L; charities 66L St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 498L, patr. King's Coll. Camb.

HEPWORTH tnsps. (88) Kirk-Burton par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. S. of Huddersfield-189, contains Barnside, Foster-Place, and Meal-Hill. Acres 3370, with coal pits; pop. 1436 + 21; poor r. 260L (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 4046L.

HERBERTSTOWN vil. (32) Small County bar. *E. Limerick*, a police station, 5 m. NE. of Bruff-134. Pop. 659. *Fairs*, 15 Jan. 17 Mar. 28 June, 26 Aug. 7 Nov. pigs, etc.

Herbertstown (33-4) 5 m. SE. of Duleek, *E. Meath*, R. O. F. Caddell, Esq.

HERBERT'S WALK ext. par. () Dean Forest, *W. Gloucest.* Pop. 2865.

Herbottle of the Saxons, is **HARBOTTLE**, *Northbrid.*

HERBRADSTON par. (38) Roose hund. *S. Pembroke.* 2 m. WNW. of Milford-258, on the Haven. Pop. 249 + 2; poor r. 75L (Haverfordwest U.); real prop. 2182L St. Mary Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 218L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Fair*, 12 Aug.

Hercules Insula of the Notitia, is Lundy Island, opposite Hartland Pt. Devon. or **Herculis Promontorium** of Antonine.

HERDHOUSE ext. par. () Kirkby Ireleth par. *N. Lancash.* near Broughton-281.

Herdmanstown, near —, *Haddington*, Lord Sinclair.

Herdstown House (2) 2 m. W. of Donaghdee, *NE. Down*, A. M. Minn, Esq.

Herdycote (19) 4 m. WSW. of Shepton Mallet, *E. Somerset.*

HEREFORDSHIRE (42-3, 55-6) an inland county, *W. England*, on the Welsh Marches, noted for its wood, corn, beef, and cider, was a seat of the *Silures* (from *Eyrlburg*, 'down land'), whom O. Scapula defeated under Caractacus at Coxwell Knoll, and Julius Frontinus reduced and brought into *Britannia Secunda*, — was made part of the saxon *Mercia* by Offa, whose dyke touches the W. side, — is watered by Rs. Wye, Lugg, etc., traversed by a branch of Watling St., and bordered

by the Teme and *Salop* (N.), *Worcest.* (NE. and E.), *Gloucest.* (SE.), the *Mounow* and *Mounow* (S.), the Black Mountain, and *Brecon*. (SW.), *Radnor*. (NW.). Length from near New Wer NW. to near Marlow Lodge 40 m., greatest breadth 34 m., av. ditto 22½ m.; relative size 150-10,000ths; circuit about 180 m. It contains 863 sq. mls. or 552,320 acres (543,800 by addition of pars.), mostly all cultivated; 118,878 + 276 persons, of whom 19,862 are in Hereford, Ledbury, Le'm'ster, 56,900 are females, 45,899 under 20 yrs. of age, 96,720 county-born, — 11,265 or 9.9 per cent. live by trade, etc., 16,616 or 14.6 per cent. in agricult. (3518 being farmers and graziers), 1009 educated professions, 8276 independent, 25,026 labourers and servants, etc.; 23,381 houses, besides 1550 empty and building; 11 hundreds — Grimsworth (Mid.), Wolphy (N. with 6 small pieces on NW.), Broxash (NE.), Radlow (E.), Greytree (SE.), Wormelow (or Irchinfield) in 2 divs (S.), Ewyas-Lacy and Greytree (SW.), Huntingdon (W.), Stretford and Wigmore (NW.); 221 parishes, of which Ledbury is the largest (8630 acres) — besides parts of 9 others, and 5 ext. par. places; 7 market towns — Hereford city and co. town, etc. (as below), Le'm'ster, Broadway, Kingston, Ledbury, Ross, Weobly (an old boro') — all being poor law unions, along with Dore, — the first three and last three, registries, — and the first six, new county courts; returns *seven* members to parl., viz. 3 for county (elect. 7371), the polling places being the first six as above, and Peterchurch, — and 2 each for Hereford (the election town, etc. as below), and Leominster (elect. 575); is governed by a lord lieut., sheriff, about 250 magistrates, etc.; is in the Oxford circuit, Home military district, and constitutes an archdeaconry, with 7 deaneries (as below) in dioc. of Hereford, province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 629,156L (48) 805,319L; ditto rentals 472,303L or 17s. 1d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.) and 629,961L or 22s. 9½d. per acre (wheat 55s.); county income (48) 12,053L, of which 6180L from co. rate (on a val. of 627,137L made 1840), 276L from police r. 8059L from the Treasury; poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 8 unions, 45,368L on 699,529L or 1s. 8½d. in the £ (wheat being 55s.), — cases relieved 113,579 (out-door 11,945) in estimated pop. of 112,367. Total charities 12,902L, of which 8306L for schools and education; savings bks. (49) 6, with 231,354L from 9197 depositors; in yr. '38-9, 1763 m. of road (440 being turnpike) were maintained for 12,242L. In '46-7, out of 435 pars. 235 had 194 church schools, supported by 6079L, with 10,160 child. attending, and 802 paid teachers (35 being monitors), whose salaries were 4528L, and who had 125 teachers' houses; out of these 13 were free schools and 44 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 189 teachers and 2680 child.); and 71 in union with the National Soc. had 3993 child. and total grants of 815L. Offenders in '48, 270 (or 219 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 193 were convicted, — 52 were females, 12 under 15 yrs. of age, 115 could not read or write. Following the 6 sup. registry districts of '45 (total pop. 96,515 + 206), the 'births' were 2813, of whom 1846 were females, 278 or 9.7 per cent. illegit., — 'deaths' 1904 or 1 in 49, the all-England av. being 46, — 'marriages' 780 (at church 642), of which 599 persons, or 39.9 per cent., signed with marks. — Under the old red sandstone, which is the chief substratum, lie the upper silurian rocks (shale, lime, and sandstone), which appear at the Malverns (along with granite), at Marcle Hill towards Ross, bordering on the Wye (the cliffs of which

are 2000 ft. high at Symon's yat or gate), and from Ludlow to Kingston on the NW., — forming the highest points. Other hills are: *Dynmore* (where was a preceptory) which has a fine prospect, Worsley, Aconbury, Canon Pyon, Stockley, — and the Black Mountains, which (on *Brecon* side) rise 2545 ft. Most of them, and much of the land at large, are covered with woods and coppices of oak, elm, ash, alder, yew, for bark, hopped, etc. Limestone (with marble sometimes) is got at Ledbury, Aymestry, Woolhope, etc.; a little fullers' earth, pipe clay, and ochre, are found, and iron was worked by the Romans. Hereford, Le'm'ster, and Kingston make a few gloves and hats. Smaller rivers are, Munnow, Arrow, Frome, Ledden, Dore; several mineral springs exist; salmon, trout, grayling, are caught in the Wye, which abounds with fine scenery below Hereford; New Weir and Lady Lift, Copped Hill and *H. Beacon*, give noble prospects. Soil a marley clay, and tolerably fertile; orchards (first cultivated from Ch. 1.'s time) abound; some cover 30 to 40 acres, yielding 25 bush. of fruit to the hhd., and 12 to 15 hhd. per acre, — there being about twenty choice varieties of apple for cider, and seven of pear for perry, which is had in great perfection; cattle, a large red brown breed — the finest in the kingdom — with white faces and soft coats, and much used at the plough; stock of native or Ryeland sheep (small white-faced, and fine woolled), crossed with Leicester, is about 600,000, producing 10,000 woolpacks; wheat, oats, barley, turnips, are the chief crops, — with about 11,000 acres of hops (5 cwt. per acre). Estates and farms are large; farm buildings middling, and tenancy by the year; a little cheese is made for home use. — Antiquities are: a *cromlech* on K. Arthur's Hill; *roman* camps, etc. at Kenchester (anc. *Magna*), Bury Hill (*Ariconium*) near Ross, Brandon (*Bravinnium?*), Trewyn, Stretton, Grandison, — and other camps are, Dynedon, Eaton Hill, Gt. and Lit. Doward, Geer and Caradoc, Aconbury, Wapley, Croft, Berrington, Ivington, Burghill, Credenhill, Fisbury (and 4 others near it), St. Ethelbert's, Wall hill, Hereford beacon (very large, with a fine view); *priory* at Flanesford, and a nunnery at Aconbury; old churches at Dore (abbey ch.), Le'm'ster, Garway (a saracenic arch); castles at Wilton (was the Greys'), Penyard and Goodrick (Talbots'), Bredwardine, Clifford (where Fair Rosemond was born), Huntingdon, Lyon Hall, Brampton Bryan (?), Wigmore, Sugwas (the Bishop's palace). Garrick was born at Hereford, Roger Mortimer and Rob. Devereux (Q. Elizabeth's favourite) at Netherwood; at Mortimer's Cross, Edw. IV., in 1461, beat the Lancastrians; Staywood Forest was the scene of Milton's "Comus" (?); Kyrle, the "Man of Ross," lived at Ross. Seats are: Earl Somers *Eastnor Cast.*, Earl of Oxford *Brampton Bryan*, Lord Scudamore *Kentchurch* (very old), Dow. Lady Rodney *Berrington*, Price, Bt. *Foxley*, Cotterell, Bt. *Garnons*, Stanhope, Bt. *Holme Lacy*, Cornwall, Bt. *Moccas*, Walsbam, Bt. *Knill Co.*, Johnstone, Bt. *Winsley*, Winnington, Bt. *Walfrelo*, Hoskins, Bt. *Harewood*, Patershall of *Allensmore*, Ricardo of *Bromesborough*, Barneby of *Brochampton*, J. Phillips of Bryngwyn, Mrs. Davies of *Croft Cast.*, Ricketts of *Colombe*, Knight of *Downton*, Salwey of *Elton Ha.*, Freeman of *Gaines*, Peplow of *Garnstone*, Meyrick of *Goodrich Co.*, Gordon of *Haffield Ho.*, Arkwright of *Hampton Co.* (once the Lenthalls', etc.), Money of *Hom Ho.*, Barrett of *Hope End*, R. Phillips of *Longworth Cast.*, D'Ewes Coke of *Lower Moor*, Charlton of *Ludford*, Kyrle of *Much*

Marcle, Symons of *Mynde Ph.*, — of *Newhill Co.*, Bodenham of *Rotherwas* (old), Baring of *Rudhall*, Marriott of *Sellersbrook*, Hanbury of *Shobden Co.*, Foley of *Stoke Edith*, Hereford of *Sutton*, Warner (?) of *Tibberton*, Greenly of *Tilley*, Myrnors of *Treago* (old), Clive of *Whitfield*. *Brinsop Furn.*, and *Inceston*, very old; and from *Atryngs* sprung the Sytysylls, or Cecils. The Herefordsh. and Ledbury hounds meet here. — From Kingston about 18 m. of tram rail. here down to Hay on the Wye, and 14 m. of another from Hereford to Roilstone towards Abergavenny; 20 m. of canal from Hereford (opened 1845) pass Ledbury towards Gloucester, and 12 m. of one from Le'm'ster past Tenbury. Roads from Hereford are: (1) To Le'm'ster 12 m., Ludlow 23, or Tenbury 21. (2) Weobley 11, Pembridge 15, Presteign 22, or Kingston 18. (3) Down the Wye to Mordiford 4, Soller's Hope 13, Ross 19, Goodrich Court 23 (near which are Symon's Gat, New Weir, etc.), Monmo' 28 (or 18 m. direct, via St. Weonards, etc.). (4) Morlton Jeffrys 9 (thence to Malvern 20, and Worcester 28), Bromyard 14.

*** P. M. * H. HEREFORD city (48) locally in Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*. 184 m. WNW. of London, or 83 from Gloucester, the county, assize, sessions, election, and a polling town, and excise collection, on Glouc. canal and R. Wye (at the *here*, i. e. army's *ford* — the *hén fordd* or old ford of the Britons), — was found, it is thought, soon after Kentchester was deserted by the Romans, made seat of a diocese 680 and capital of Mercia, — walled round by Athelstan and made a mint town (?), — taken and burnt 1055 by Gryffydd prince of Wales and Earl Algar, — restored by Harold, who b. the castle (which the Conqueror gave to the Fitz-Osbornes), taken by Stephen 1141, and by the Earl of Leicester and the rebellious barons 1268, from whose care Prince Edw. (Edw. I.) escaped 1265, — was the scene of Edw. II.'s deposition 1326, and of his favourite Despencer's execution four years before, — surprised by Waller 1643, and soon after occupied by the royalists who defended it against the Scots under Earl Leven 1645, and finally secured by Col. Birch; returns two members to parl. (from Edw. I.), the bounds being unaltered by the Reform bill, including the 6 para. as below, with parts of Holmer, Bullingham, and Tupaley, — no. of electors 1015 (of 104. houses 2002); was chartered by Hen. III., and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a may, 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "may, ald., and citizens of city of H.," and income of 3464*l.* Acres of city and boro' 2820 (or 4845?), rich pasture, with orchards; pop. 10,921 + 64, in the cider, hop, wool, oak bark, and timber trade, — some in manufact. of gloves, coarse linens, nails, leather, and turnery; houses 2188, some old timbered ones, — with 3 churches, 5 chapels, — fine shire hall b. 1817 by Smirke, where the assizes, musical festivals (every 3rd year in Sept.), etc. are held, — townhall of wood by Jno. Abel (Jas. I.), 84 ft. by 84, on pillars over the market, — co. gaol on the site of St. Guthlac's priory (which the founder De Lacy gave to St. Peter's Gloucester, and Hen. VIII. to the Prices), city gaol and police stat. reb. 1842, theatre where the Kembles first came out, fish mkt., gen. infirmary, lunatic asylum, 4 banks, savings bk. (115,967*l.* from 4388 depositors), public library, gas and water works, — grammar school in the cloisters found. before 1385, with several scholarships at Brasen. Col. Oxon. and St. John's Camb., and where Bp. M. Smith (died 1624) who wrote the preface to the Bible, Guillim the

herald (1565-1621), Davies and Gerthinge the yeomen (all natives) were educated,—blue coat and freemen's sons' schools,—St. Giles's hosp. (84L) found. 1290 as a friary, given to the Templars, and reb. 1770,—Coningsby's hosp. on the site of a Templars' house, Lazarus's (22L), Trinity (217L), Williams's (814L), and Price's (422L) hospitals,—St. Ethelbert's almsh. (177L) found. Hen. III.'s time, Symonds's (8L), Traheron's, Price's (16L), and Weaver's (37L) almshouses,—Nelson column 60 ft. high on the Castle Green promenade, 6-arch'd bridge b. 15th cent., and Union p. house; assed. taxes 4155L; poor r. 8461L on 82,482L; real prop. 82,591L; charities 2521L. Livings are: All Saints Vic. with St. Martin Vic. (Heref.) val. 380L, patr. Dean and Can. of Windsor,—church, part norman (had 4 chantries), with stalls, and a leaning tower; St. John Vic. 150L, Dean and Chap.—ch. is N. transept of cathedral; St. Nicholas Rect. 188L, J.D. Chancellor,—ch., which had 2 chantries, was reb. 1841-5; St. Peter Vic. with St. Owen, 366L, Simeon's Trustees,—ch., norman, by Walter de Lacy (about 1070), restored 1798, with 7 stalls, piscinae;—St. Owen and St. Martin were battered down in the civil wars, but the latter was reb. 1844-5, in the pointed style. St. Mary and St. Ethelbert's cathedral, 825 ft. (or 800?) by 100, and 91 ft. high, now being restored by Cottingham, was found. 825 by Mildred on the site of K. Offa's wooden one to the memory of Ethelbert, whom he murdered at Sutton Walls,—was reb. 1012-55 by Bp. Ethelstan, and being burnt as reb. 1844-5, was refound. in norman style 1079-1115 by Bps. Losinga and Raynelm; includes the great tower (which had a spire of 92 ft.), and two norman towers b. 1200-16 by Bp. Braose; W. tower, about Edw. II.'s time, was 180 ft. high, and fell 1786, damaging the front, which was restored in a bad style; W. window before 1468 by Canon Lechard; fine N. porch 1516-85 by Bp. Booth, with many mouldings of men, women, birds, beasts, etc., and a circular turret; Bp. Stanbury's chapel 15th cent.; Lady chapel 75 ft. long (by Countess de Bohun?), with Bp. Audley's chapel adjoining—now the library, with many old books, MSS., and a saxon map of world; besides which there are an old font, 50 carved stalls, and many specimens of the ball-flower ornament,—brasses of Bp. Trelick (1890), Dean Trowcastle, with traces of others, which are in Nicholl's printing office London and elsewhere,—tombs of Bp. Cantilupe (a fine one, where hundreds of pretended miracles were wrought), Bp. Aquablanca (who was expelled by the barons), Bps. Braose, Bernet, Bisse, etc., Humphry de Bohun and Countess, Dean Berew, the Dentons, Sir R. Brydges,—Phillips the poet, author of "Cyder,"—and others. On one side of the cloisters (100 ft. square) is the gram. school; near these, the vicars' choral college (Edw. IV.), 90 ft. square, with an oak roof, etc. The beautiful chapter ho. and a very early saxon (?) chapel were taken down 1757; and by the river stands the old palace. Wolsey was once dean, and Polydore Vergil, or Virgil, a prebendary. A fine preaching cross and the prior's house remain of a black friary founded 1298 by Will. Cantilupe, and given to the Scudamores of Hom Lacy, now belonging to Earl Essex through the Coningsbys, —and near the town in the white cross, 15 ft. high, b. by Bp. Charlton 1847 as a mkt. house in the plague. A grey friary was founded 1293 by Sir W. Pembridge or Brydges (and given to the Boyles), where Owen Tudor, grandfather to Hen. VII., was buried when beheaded after the battle of Mortimer's Cross. Remains exist of the old

wall which was 1800 yds. round, with 6 gates and 15 towers. Other natives besides the above are: Roger of H., Lady M. Deering, Nell Gryme (d. 1687), Gen. Stringer, Capt. Cornwall, Garrick (born at the Angel Inn 1716-79) and his pupil Powell, Havard a song writer, Wathes the pedestrian; it gives title of victor to the Devereuxs, is the militia head qrs., and publishes the 'H. Times' and 'H. Journal' newspapers. Salmon are plentiful in the river; and fine views are had at Cast. Green and on the Wye, and from Dinedor and Aconbury camps; the Gloucester canal was opened 1845, and some rails are in progress. Belmont Ho., Mrs. Haggitt; Hom Lacy, Sir E. Stanhope, Bt.; Rotherwas, C. Bodenham, Esq.; Sufton, R. Hereford, Esq. * H. Diocesan, province of Canterbury, extends over Heref. and parts of Salop, Worc., Montgomery, and Radnor, comprising the archdeaconries of Hereford and Salop, or 15 deaneries and 298 benefices; bp.'s income 4200L, with patr. of above 40 benefices. Among the prelates were: Thom. de Cantilupe, Bonner, Hoadley. The chapter, etc. consists of a dean (55L), 4 canons (24L to 85L), precentor (26L), and successor, chancellor (67L), treasurer (6L), and sub-treasurer, 2 archdeacons (35L and 160L), prelector, 23 prebendaries (28L to 43L), 9 minor canons,—with patr. of about 80 livings. H. ARCHDEACONRY, contains the deaneries of Frome, Hereford, Irchingfield, Leominster, Rhosce, Woobly, Weston, or 182 benefices. H. DEANERY, contains the benefices of Allensmore etc., Blakemore s., Breinton c., Ballingsbore c., Canon Pyon s., Dewall s., Dyndor rect., Bishop Eaton r., Bishop Hampton r., Hereford s., Holmer s., Kingston s., Madley s., Marden s., Morres Jeffries s., M. Magna, Norton Canon s., Pipe s., Putley r., Withington s., Woolhope s., or 21 in all. Heref. P. L. Union, contains the city above, and the para. etc. of Aconbury, Allensmore, Barlestree, Birch (Little and Much), Bishop (Eaton and Hampton), Boulston, Breinton, Balingham (Lower and Upper), Bunchill, Calow, Clehonger, Credenhill, Dewchurch (Little and Much), Dewall, Dinedor, Fownhope, Grafton, Holmes Lacey, Holmer, Huntington, Kentschote, Lugwardine, Mordiford, Moreton-on-Lugg, Pipe and Lyde, Preston Wynne, Stoke Edith, Sutton, Stretton Sugwas, Dormington, Marden, Tapley, Wellington, Weston Beggard, Westhide, Withington; acres 61,954, pop. 25,283, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2806 (out-door 2946), expend. 9668L, prepared 127,456L. Sup. Registry comprises the same (except Amberley), with Abbey-Dore, Bacton, Dalas, Ewyas-Harold, Kenderchurch, Kentschurch, Kilpeck, Kingstons, Llanillo, Madley, St. Margaret's, Michaelchurch-Fakley, Orrop, Peterchurch, Rolleston, Thruxton, Tiberton, Tarnastone, Vorchurch, Walterstone, Wormbridge, Clodock, Llanveynoe, Longtown, in Heref.—and Gromest, Langus, in Monmo; pop. 34,458 + 98; births 368 (460 being females, 88 illegit.),—deaths 709,—marriages 272, of which 186 persons signed with marks. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with that of Woobly (except Almeley, Birley, Dilwyn, Eardisland, Stretford, Woobly, which go to Kingston and Presteigne). The Excheq. district contains Hereford, Woobly, Leominster, Ludlow, Cleobury, Tenbury, Bromyard, Ledbury, Ross, Dean, Newnham, Sidney, Chipetow, Coleford, Monmouth; and in 1835 had 65 officers, and collected 80,135L (each collector's round being 175 m.), of which 28,475L was on malt, 28,181L on hops, 16,297L on paper, 8665L on licenses, 1954L on bricks, 1711L on sections, etc.; and the total no. of traders (1857) included

1947 dealers in tobacco, 1006 in tea, 677 in wine and spirits, 1224 brewers and maltsters, 45 makers of bricks, 25 of paper, etc. *Mt. Da. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, Tu. after Candlemas, Easter Wed. cattle, sheep, 19-28 May, 1 July, cattle, wool, 20 Oct. cattle, hops. *Races*, Aug. on an oval of 1 m. 330 yds. [See Head's 'Guide.']

Herefordshire Beacon (48) near a pass of the Malvern hills, *E. Hereford*, 4 m. N.E. of Ledbury, is a British fort of great strength, with many ramparts, etc., being 180 ft. by 120 at top, and commanding a very extensive prospect. *H.*, *LITTLE*, par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford*, 2 m. W. of Tenbury-183, on R. Teme and Leominster canal, contains Upton. Acres 8840, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 462; poor r. 217L (Tenb. U.); real prop. 8948L; charities, poor's cottages. *St. M. Magdalen Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Ashford-Cardonell 231L, patr. Chancellor of Cathedral.

Hereri Mons of the Romans, is Snowdon, *Carveron*.

HERSON hmlt. (8) St. Lawrence par. *NE. Kent*, near Ramsgate-78.

HERIOT par. 10 m. S. of Dalkeith-7, *SE. Edinbro'*, on N. Brit. branch rail. in a healthy spot, including Broomieknowe, Fala Hill inn, Robertson, on *H. Burn* (which rises in Ensum Cleugh, etc. under Muirfoot hills, and runs 8 m. E. to Gala Water), came from Newbattle abbey to the Kers. Size 10 m. by 6, moorland; pop. 855 + 8; real prop. 8822L; for poor 41L. Living (presb. Dalk.) val. 158L, patr. Earl Stair of Cousland; church, b. before 1518. *H. House*, —. There are to be seen, a druid circle 70 ft. diam. on *H. Hill*; 8 camps on Midhill and one near the bridge; Lot's wife pillar near Wolf Cleugh, and the Piper's grave on Dewar hill, — and Mary's Gib, where a poor witch was burnt. Good trout and salmon fishing.

Heriot's Shields, at Killearn, *W. Stirling*, belonged to Agnes Heriot, the mother of Buchanan, who was born at Moss on Blane Water.

Herit's Dyke, See *Herit's Dyke, Berwick*.

HERM ISLD. 4 m. ENE. of St. Peter's, Guernsey, *Channel Islds.* across the Lit. Russell strait, is the Norman *Voearye*, 8 m. by 1, partly cultivated, and having a mill, 2 beacons (the N. one 214 ft. high), and quarries of granite, which is shipped at a small pier harb. The shore is lined by large banks of shells and many rocks. Pop. 81.

Hermant, near W. Calder, *W. Edinbro'*.

HERMISTON vill. near Currie-6, *N. Edinbro'*, in that par. Pop. 164.

Hermiston, or *Hermanston*, near E. Salton, *W. Haddington*, an old fortified seat of Lord Sinclair, given to Hen. de St. Clair 1168 by Will. the Lion.

HERMIT-HILL hmlt. (88) Wortley tnsbp. *W. R. York*, 4 m. SE. of Peniston-175.

Hermit's Hole (10) under Culver Cliff, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*.

P. HERMITAGE chpry. (18) Hampstead-Norris par. *S. Berks*, 4 m. NE. of Newbury-56. Pop. 81. Living, a *Chr.* (Oxon.) val. —L, patr. Marquis of Downshire. *Hermitage* (42) 5 m. NNE. of Crickhowell, *E. Brecon*, under Pen Cader (2545 ft.), seat of A. Macnamara, Esq. (?) *Hermitage* (88) near Ennis, *Mid. Clare*.

HERMITAGE par. (18) Fordington lib. *N. Dorset*, 3 m. N. of Cerne-Abbas-127. Acres 450; pop. 182 + 1; poor r. 81L (Cerne U.); real prop. 896L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Sal.) val. 64L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Hermitage* (17) 1 m. ENE. of Lucan, *W. Dublin*, on R. Liffey, Sir J. Kingsmill.

Hermitage (11) 6 m. E. of Bishop's Waltham, *SE. Hants*. Capt. Brydges. *Hermitage* (10) 6 m. S. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*, has a

pillar to the Emp. Alexander at the end of St. Catherine Down, put up by M. Hoy, Esq., 1814. *Hermitage* (1) at Higham, 4 m. E. of Gravesend, *N. Kent*, Sir E. Head, Bt. *Hermitage* (1.6) 1 m. S. of Castleconnell, *NE. Limerick*, on R. Shannon, Lord Massey. *Hermitage* (28) 6 m. SW. of Edgeworthstown, *SE. Longford*. *Hermitage*, *The* (7) near Harrow, *N. Middlesex*. *Hermitage*, *The* (64) 8 m. NNW. of Rothwell, *N. Northants*. *Hermitage* () near Hexham, *S. Northumb.*, to which St. John of Beverley retreated, had an oratory, was plundered by the Scots 1188, and is now seat of J. Hunter, Esq. (?) b. by the Coatsworths. *Hermitage* (10) 5 m. SE. of Boyle, *N. Roscommon*, O. T. Lloyd, Esq. *Hermitage* (8) 6 m. N. of Guildford, *NW. Surrey*, J. White, Esq. near Woking. *HERMITAGE* tythg. () W. Bourne par. *W. Sussex*, 6 m. WNW. of Chichester-62. Pop. 886. *Hermitage* (81) near Dungarvan, *SE. Waterfd.* *Hermitage* (42) 2 m. S. of Wexford, *SE. Wexfd.*, on the harbour.

Hermitage, Glen () near Newtown Mountkenedy, *E. Wicklow*. *A. H. Water*, rises under Mildewood hill, *SW. Roxburgh*, and runs 6 m. E. to R. Liddell at *H. Castle*, a fine ruin 100 ft. square, with a chapel, etc. b. about 1240 by Alex. II., and came to the Comyns, Soules, Douglasses (of whom Will. starved sheriff Ramsay to death here 1342) and Bothwell when Q. Mary visited him 1561 after his wounds. It gave title of visct. to the Scotts.

Hermitray Isld. in Harris Sound, *Western Islds.* 5 m. SW. of Renish Hd., was a fishing station in time of Chas. I. and II. Pop. 8.

P. HERNE par. (8) Bleangate hund. St. Augustine lath, *NE. Kent*, 6 m. NE. of Canterbury-55, near S. East. rail., contains Beltinge, Hay, Hampton, Thornden, and Strood, and *H. Bay* chpry. coast-gd. station, and bathing place (2 m. S.) on the Thames. Acres 4560, partly in hop-grounds, well wooded; pop. 8041 + 117, — of *H. Bay* 1572, in the oyster and other fisheries; houses at *H. Bay* 276, with 2 chapels, clock tower, and lighthouse 75 ft. high, and a wooden pier by Telford opposite the parade, T-shaped, 8000 ft. long and 400 at the end, on a clay bottom; poor r. 1148L on 15,510L (Blean U.); real prop. 17,764L; charities 28L. *St. Martin Vic.* (Cant.) val. 860L, patr. Archbp. sometime held by Bp. Ridley, and Duncombe, author of 'Antiq. of Reculver and *H.*,' church, has 5 brasses from 1420, and tombs of the Fineuxes, Milles, etc.; *Christ Church Chr.* —L. In 1565 two girls were born joined together like the siamese twins, and lived only a few days. Near the Pan Rock in the bay, many roman tiles have been found. *H. Street*, E. Collard, Esq.; Strood, —. Blean Union poor ho. is here. *Fair*, Easter Mon.

HERNE HILL hmlt. () Camberwell par. *NE. Surrey*, 4 m. S. of London, a pleasant spot near Dulwich, with Mr. Bicknell's picture gallery. *St. Paul Chr.* val. 500L, patr. —; church, b. 1844 by Alexander in a good pointed style, with spire of 115 ft.

Herne's Oak of Shakspeare; stood in a dell near Windsor Home Pk. *E. Berks*. SE. of the Castle, near Dodd's hill and the path to Datchet, and was cut down by mistake about 1780. Close to the spot is one called by its name, and a larger one 30 ft. girth.

HERNHILL par. (8) Boughton-under-Blean and Scray lath, *NE. Kent*, 3 m. ESE. of Faversham-47. Acres 2690, hop-grounds and orchards; pop. 603 + 10; poor r. 268L (Faversham U.); real

prop. 7085*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. Michael Vic. (Cant.) val. 292*l*. patr. Archbp.

HERWIN hmlt. (41) Llanegwad par. *Mid. Carmarthen*. 6 m. W. of Llandilo-fawr-202. Pop. 500; real prop. 1639*l*.

Heron Court (15) 3 m. NW. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants.* on R. Stour, near *H. Osmonon*, is seat of Earl of Malmesbury, through the Hoopers, reb. in elizabethan style, with most of the pictures brought from Park Place, — as: portraits of Cromwell, Shaftesbury, Fred. the Great, Empress Catherine, Emp. Paul, Geo. III. by Reynolds, Harris author of 'Hermes,' with views by Canaletti, Hobbins, etc.

F. G. Heron-Gate (1) 3 m. SE. of Brentwood -18. *S. Essex*, at E. Thorndon, near the two curious round towers of *H. Hall*, the old seat of the Tyrells, pulled down 1790.

Heron Isld. () Lower L. Killarney, *S. Kerry*.

HERLIARD par. (12) Upper Bermondspit hund. *NE. Hants.* 4 m. SSE. of Basingstoke-45, contains Southrope. Acres 3050; pop. 427; poor r. 421*l*. (Basingst. U.); real prop. 1404*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Win.) val. 147*l*. patr. Lord Bolton. *H. Park*, G. P. Jervoise, Esq., a meet for the H. H. hounds.

Herring-Gate (7) 3 m. W. of Rickmansworth, *SW. Herts.*

HERRINGBY par. (67) E. Flegg hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. WNW. of Yarmouth-124, on R. Bure, had a hosp. founded 1475 by Hugh Atteneffe, and is joined to STOKESBY.

HERRINGFLKET par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 6 m. NW. of Lowestoft-114, on R. Waveney, had a black priory found. (Hen. III.) by Roger Fitzosbert. Acres 1720; pop. 197+1; poor r. 60*l*. (Mutfd. U.); real prop. 1564*l*.; charities 84*l*. St. Margaret Dom. (Norw.) val. —, patr. J. Leathe, Esq. of *H. Hall*.

Herring's Green (46) 4 m. SE. of Bedford, *Mid. Beds.*

Herrington Lodge (17) 2 m. S. of Dorchester, *S. Dorset*. seat of E. Williams, Esq., through the Herrings and Sywards. See WINTERBOURNE-HERRINGSTONE.

HERRINGSWELL par. (51) Lackford hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 3 m. S. of Mildenhall-70, on a branch of R. Lack. Acres 2540; pop. 219; poor r. 99*l*. (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 1294*l*. St. Ethelbert Rect. (Ely) val. 200*l*. patr. J. T. Hales, Esq. *H. House*, S. Mure, Esq.

HERRINGTHORPE hmlt. (82) Whiston par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Rotherham-159.

HERRINGTON, EAST and MIDDLE, tnsph. () Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durham*, 4 m. SW. of Sunderland-268, on Hetton rail. Acres 1820; pop. 281+1; poor r. 23*l*. (Houghton U.); real prop. 2245*l*. Living, a Cur. with Houghton-le-Spring. *H. H.*, West, tnsph. as above, 1 m. NW. Acres 720, with lime and stone quarries; pop. 848; poor r. 98*l*.; real prop. 1424*l*.

P. HERRIOTFIELD vil. Monzie par. *Mid. Perth*. 14 m. WNW. of Perth-40. Pop. 106.

P. HERKSHAM, or HEVERKSHAM, hmlt. (8) Walton-on-Thames par. *N. Surrey*, 5 m. SW. of Kingston-12, on R. Mole, near S. West. rail. and St. George's Hill camp. Holy Trinity Cur. (Win.) val. —, patr. Vicar. *H. House*, W. Holmes, Esq., formerly seat of Lilly the astrologer.

Hersted Hall (47) 4 m. S. of Haverhill, *N. Essex*.

A. HERST-MONCEAUX par. (5) Foxearle hund. Hastings rape, *SE. Sussex*, 2 m. E. of Hailsham -59, belonged to the De Hursts (one of whom was of Monceaux, France), and came to the Fienes who b. the castle, the Dacres, and Nay-

lors who sold it. Acres 4870, partly in bog-grounds; pop. 1445+11; poor r. 867*l*. (Hailsh. U.); real prop. 8172*l*. All Saints Rect. (Chic.) val. 920*l*. patr. F. H. Naylor, Esq.; church, early eng. with tombs of the Fienes (a single canopied brass of Sir Thomas, 1402). *H. Part*, T. Gillon, Esq., contains fine beeches, and the ruins of the moated castle 206 ft. by 214, with gate towers 84 ft. high, and dismantled 1777: having been b. (Hen. VI.) it is the oldest brick structure existing.

HERSTON hmlt. (16) Swanage par. *SE. Dorset*. 4 m. SE. of Corfe Castle-116. Real prop. 1894

HERTFORDSHIRE, or HERTS (1, 7, 46-7) as an island county, *SE. England*, was the seat of the *Ostrogothi* in *Flavia Caesariensis* of the Romans (with the chief seat at Verulam), and was divided between the *E. Saxon* and *Mercian* kingdoms, — is watered by the Lea, etc., traversed by the Gd. Junc. canal (for 22 m.), the Watling, Icknield, and Ermine Streets, the N. West. and Gt. North. rails, and bordered by *Camb.* (NE.), *Esx.* (E.), *Midx.* (S.), *Bucks.* (W.), *Beds.* (NW.). Length from Fladen ENE. to beyond Bps. Stortford 35 m., greatest breadth 26 m., av. ditto 19½; relative size 19 -10,000ths; circuit about 185 m., irregular. It contains 630 sq. mls. or 403,200 acres (406,350 by addition of pars.) of which 350,000 are arable meadow, etc., and 4000 common; 157,207+154 persons, of whom 23,007 are in St. Alban's Hitchin, Hertford, Cheestun, 79,590 are females, 73,939 under 20 yrs. of age, 122,797 county-born,—28.14, or 12.8 per cent., live by trade, commerce, etc. 20,145, or 12.8 per cent., by agricult. (1780) 178000 farmers and graziers, 1418 educated professions, 3696 independent, 32,952 labourers and servants, etc.; 80,155 houses, besides 1507 empty and building; 8 hundreds, — Broadwater (Mid.), Cashio (Mid. and SW.), Hitchin (N.), Edwinstree and Odsey (NE.), Braughing (E.), Hertford (S.), Dacorum (S. and W.); 132 parishes (of which Bps. Hatfield is the largest), with parts of 4 others, and 1 ext. par. place; about 450 villa limits etc.; 17 mkt. towns, — Hertford (p.) the county and election town, etc. (as below), Bps. Stortford (p.), Hitchin (p.), Watford (p.), St. Alban's Barnet, Royston, Berkhamstead (p.), Hatfield (p.), Hemel-Hempstead (p.), Ware, Baldock, Hoddesdon (p.), Stevenage (p.), Rickmansworth, Standon, Tring, — the first 7 being new county courts, — the first 11 (except Barnet), registers — and with Buntingford and Welwyn, poor law Unions; returns 7 members to parl., viz. 8 for county (elect. 5480), — the polling places being those marked (p.) with Buntingford, — 2 each for Hertford (as below) and St. Alban's (el. 586); is governed by a lord lieutenant, high sheriff, about 55 deputy lieuts. and 280 magistrates; is in the Home circuit and military district, and constitutes the archdeaconry of St. Alban's with 12 deaneries, in diocese of Rochester (formerly London and Lincoln), province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 583,657*l*. — (43) 849,794*l*. of which 5491*l*. on canals; ditto rentals 857,785*l*. or 17*l*. 9*d*. per acre (when wheat was 77*s*.), and 438,226*l*. or 21*s*. 9*d*. per acre (wheat 55*s*.); county income (48) 18,774*l*. of which 5541*l*. from co. rate (on a val. of 568,301*l*. made 1848 — exclusive of 136,386*l*. for St. Alban's lib. made 1816), 6330*l*. from police r., 2549*l*. from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7) for 13 unions, 64,589*l*. on 757,923*l*. or 1*s*. 8*d*. in the £ (wheat being 59*s*.), — cases relieved 22,414 (out-door 18,818), in estimated pop. of 186,400. Total charities 12,556*l*. of which 2816*l*. for schools and education; savings bks. (49) 7, with 138,662*l*. from 4380 depositors; in year 38-9, 1512 m. of

road (132 being turnpike) were maintained for 12,150*l.* In '46-7, out of 142 pars. 140 had 302 church schools, supported by 12,672*l.*, with 16,974 child. attending, and 298 paid teachers (2 being monitor's), whose salaries were 9287*l.* and who had 124 teachers' houses; out of these 17 were free sch. ols and 52 sund. sch. (exclusively,—with 349 teachers and 5568 child.); and 46 in union with the Nat. Soc. had 3218 child. and total grants of 1145*l.* Offenders in '48, 848 (or 279 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 180 were committed, 80 were females, 8 under 15 years of age, 148 could not read or write. Following the 10 Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop. 162,394 + 1482), the 'births' were 5406, of whom 2670 were females, 402 or 7·4 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 3271 or 1 in 51,—the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 1038 (at church 988), of which 1153 persons, or 51·9 per cent., signed with marks.—A line through Elstree, St. Alban's, Hatfield, Hoddesdon, divides the London clay (with gravel), and the flat land on the SE., from the chalk and marl of the more hilly ground beyond, which, on the N. and W. borders, is part of the Chiltern range, rising 904 ft. at Kensworth Hill, 664 at Lit. Offley,—ft. at Metley Hill. Rivers are, Lea, Rib, Beane, Quin, Colne, Ver, Maran; there are mineral springs at Barnet, Clothall, Northaw, Watton; the New River head is at Amwell, and at Ashwell that of the Cam. Straw plating is made in several parts, lace at Berkhamstead, malt at Ware, Hitchin, Bpa. Stortford, Baldock, etc., and paper at Abbot's Langley, Rickmansworth, etc.; cotton is spun at Rickmansworth, Tring, and (with silk) at St. Alban's and Watford. In 1847, a bad year, 13 and 912 hands were in the woollen and silk mills. The surface is enclosed and well wooded with oak, beech, elm, and ash, birch, hazel copse,—some apple and cherry orchards are found in the SW., and the grass lands used more for hay than cattle; chief crops, wheat (25 to 40 bush. per acre), barley (32 bush.), oats, turnips, clover, sainfoin, etc.; stock of sheep, of mixed breeds, about 277,000, yielding 6000 packs; estates, numerous,—and the farms, mostly from 150 to 400 acres, let yearly or 7 to 14 yrs. lease. Antiquities are: roman camps at St. Alban's (*Verulamium*, a municipal town) on Watling St., near which is Oyster's (i. e. Ostorius Scapula's) hill, at Braughing (*Ad Fines*) on Ermine St., Wilbury and Ashwell on Icknield St.,—on which also, is Ravensburgh danish camp; barrows at Stevenage, Widford; an *abbey* at St. Alban's (the church, with roman tiles in it, lately restored); priories at Royston, Ware; *maneries* at Sopwell, Rownea, Cheshunt; a K. Templars' preceptory at Temple Chelsing; old churches at Kenesworth (norman), Baldock, Royston (pointed), Tewin (which has Lady Grimstone's curious tomb), Ayot St. Lawrence (ruins); castles at Berkhamstead, King's Langley, and Hertford (all royal), Bpa. Stortford (Bpa. of London), Rye House (the Ogards', which gives name to the pretended 'Plot' for which Russell and Sydney suffered, Stanton (the Sadliers', a ruin). Pope Adrian IV. (Breakspere) was born at Abbot's Langley, good Bp. Ken (who wrote the Morning Hymn, etc.) and Cowper at Berkhamstead, Waller the poet at Colehill; Young died at Welwyn, Bacon (of whose old seat at Gorbamby there are remains) was buried at St. Alban's,—which is memorable also for the battles of 1455, when Neville the king-maker took Hen. VI. prisoner, and of 1461, when he was defeated by Q. Margaret and the Lancastrians, who were finally routed 1471 near Barnet by Edw. IV. The E. I. Company have a college for civil cadets

at Hayleybury, and an agricultural training coll. is at Hoddesdon. Seats are: Marq. of Salisbury *Hatfield Ho.*, Earl Essex *Cashiobury*, E. Ellesmere *Ashridge*, E. Verulam *Gorbamby*, E. Clarendon *The Grove*, E. Cowper *Panshanger*, E. Hardwicke *Tittenhanger*, Lord R. Grosvenor, M. P. *Moor Pk.*, Ld. J. Townshend *Balls Pk.*, Ld. Dacre *Hoo*, Ld. Glamis *Redbourn Ho.*, Roupell, Bt. *Ash Pk.*, Smith Eardley, Bt. *Bedwell Pk.*, Sebright *Bt. Beechwood Pk.*, Ouseley, Bt. *Claremont*, Dalrymple, Bt. *Dell Row*, Cooper, Bt. *Gadesbridge*, Thompson, Bt. *Hartebourn Ho.*, Lady C. Lamb *Brockett Hall*, Lady Shee *Lockleys*, Clarke, Bt. *Houghton*, Domville, Bt. *Holywell Hill*, Duckett, Bt. *Stort Lodge*, Meux, Bt. *Theobalds*, Hume, Bt. *of Wormleybury*, Calvert of *Albury Hall*, Roberts of *Albury Ho.*, Dalrymple of *Aldenham*, Smyth of *Annaburgh*, Smith of *Ashlyns*, Holbrook of *Aspendon*, Dering of *Ayot St. Lawrence*, Baker of *Bayfordbury*, Campbell of *Bennington*, Dent of *Briendon*, Phillips of *Briggins Pk.*, Gausson of *Brookmans*, Bosanquet of *Broxbourne*, Cromwell of *Cheshunt*, Lomax of *Childwick*, Cowper of *Digswell*, Halsey of *Gaddesden Pk.*, Ward of *Gildon*, Scott of *Hadham Pk.*, Perceval of *Hamel's Pk.*, Latour of *Heaton Pk.*, Durant of *High Canons*, Radcliffe of *Hitchin*, Meekirk of *Juben's*, Hall of *King's Walden*, Lytton of *Knebworth*, Drake of *Lamer Ho.*, Lloyd of *Much Hadham*, Hunter of *Newell's Priory*, Nevill of *Offley*, Robinson of *Old Orgun Hall*, Drinkwater of *Palmer's Lodge* (was at the siege of Gibraltar 1778), Coombe of *Rickmansworth*, Blake of *St. John's Lodge*, Rogers of *Stagenhoe*, Cowper of *Tewin Water*, Kay of *Tring Pk.*, Parker of *Ware Pk.*, Smith of *Wood Hall*, Franks of *Woodside*, Parslow of *Yardley*, Adml. Freeman of *Yew Ho.*; besides *Saccombe*, etc. The Puckeridge and Mr. Brand's hounds hunt here. About 19 m. of the E. Count. rail. touch the E. border, with a branch of 6 m. to Hertford; 27 m. of Gt. Northn. pass Barnet, Hatfield, Kimpton, Hitchin,—whence a branch turns off to Royston; and 19 m. of N. Westn. go by Watford, Berkhamstead, Tring. Roads from Hertford are: (1) To Ware 2 m., Hamell's 9, Buntingford 12, Royston 19, thence to Cambridge 32. (2) Watton 5, Stevenage 11 (thence to Baldock 17), Hitchin 16. (3) Hatfield 16 (thence to Barnet 24), St. Alban's 12, H. Hempstead 17, Berkhamstead 21, Tring (or to Ivinghoe) 26, thence to Aylesbury 32; or by St. Alban's to Watford 19, Rickmansworth 32. (4) Welwyn 6, Luton 15, Dunstable 20.

HERTFORD HUNDRED (1, 7, 46-7) *SE. Herts.* contains the towns of Hertford and Hoddesdon, and the pars. of Gt. Amwell, Bayford*, Benges*, Little Berkhamstead*, Broxbourne, Cheshunt, Essendon, Hertingfordbury*, Stanstead, St. Margaret, Stapleford*, Tewin*, Wormley, and part of All Saints*; acres, exclusive of Hertford, 34,410, pop. 15,408, houses 2910. *H. DEANERT, archdy. of St. Alban's, dioc. of Rochester, contains the benefices marked in the hund. with Digswell rect., Hatfield r., Hertford vic., Sacomb r., Watton r.

*F. M. HERTFORD, or HARFORD (46-7) locally in the above hund. *E. Herts.* on E. Count. branch rail. 26 m. from London or 21 by road, the county, assize, sessions, election, and polling town, and excise collection, on Ermine St. in a hollow at the ford of R. Lea, was the place of a synod held by Abp. Theodore 678, gave name to the co. in Alfred's time, when it was called *Heortford*,—has some remains of a castle b. 909 by Edw. the Elder, who walled the town,—was given by the Conqueror to Peter de Valoines, or Valence (when it had two churches, etc.) and

coming to the Crown was held by Walter de Godarvil (who was dispossessed by the barons and Louis le Dauphin), by John of Gaunt 1345 (who had the custody of John of France, taken at Poitiers, and David of Scotland, whose wife Joan died here 1362), by Joan, queen of Hen. IV. who kept his court here 1390,—by Catherine, queen of Hen. V.,—by Margaret, queen of Hen. VI. who kept court here,—by Hen. VII. who passed an act that the weights and measures kept here should be the standard,—by Elizabeth, in whose time the London Michaelmas term was adjourned here three times on account of the plague,—and by Chas. I. who gave it to the Cecils,—returns two members to parl. (from Jas. I. and Edw. I. to Edw. II.), the new bounds by the Reform bill including the five para. as below, with Lit. Amwell and Brickendon—no. of electors 668 (of 107 houses 1079); was first chartered by Q. Mary, and by the new act is governed by a mag., 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of "mag., ald., and commonalty of boro' of H." and income of 1029*l*. Acres 8850; pop. 5450 + 21, in the corn and malt trade; houses 858, irregular in a long street, with 2 churches (besides 8 in ruins), 5 chapels, sessions and mkt. house and townhall (in one) by Adam, co. and boro' gaol and penitentiary, gen. infirmary and dispensary, gas-works, 2 banks, savings bk. (45,538*l*. from 1378 depositors), 2 bridges, Hale's gram. school (40*l*.) with 7 scholarships at Peterhouse, Camb., blue coat sch. for 580 to 600 children (a branch of Christ's hosp. London, including a grammar and writing sch. etc.), Newton's green coat sch. (125*l*.), Lady Harrison's almsh. (40*l*.), and Union p. house; ased. taxes 2894*l*; poor r. 1660*l*. on 18,815*l*; real prop. 24,685*l*; charities 574*l*. Livings are: All Saints Vic. (Roch.) with St. John Rect. val. 290*l*., patr. Ld. Chancellor and Ld. J. Townshend of Balls; church, cruciform, with brass of Hunger (cook to Q. Catherine above), tombs of the Duncsters, Harrison of Balls, etc.; St. Andrew Rect. with St. Mary Rect. and St. Nicholas Vic. 271*l*, Duchy of Lancaster. Part of the walls, moat, and a tower or two, remain of the castle, which was reb. of brick (Chas. I.), occupied for a time by the F.I. Company's cadets, and is now a school. Priory, formerly seat of Baron Dimesdale, stands on the site of one found, at the Conquest by Ralph de Limesi, and with Trinity (a cell to Moltenden), given to the Denny. The divines Guyse and T. Vincent, also Maurice (1755-1824) author of 'Hist. of Hindoostan,' were natives; it gives title of marq. to the Seymour-Conways, is the militia head qrs., and publishes the 'Herts. County Press' and 'Herts. Reformer' newspapers. Bailey Hall, —; Brickendonbury, W. Dent, Esq.; Bayfordbury, W. Baker, Esq.; Broad Oak End —; Ware Park, W. Parker, Esq.; Panshanger, Earl Cowper. *Hert. P. L. Union*, contains the town, the para. marked * in the above hand. with Aston, Braintfield, Dutchworth, Sacombe, Walkern, Watton; acres 84,830, pop. 14,145, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1417 (out-door 1286), expend. 5161*l*., prop. rated 63,572*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 14,145 + 7: 49 deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry and that of Ware with Welwyn sub-district. The Excise District includes Hertford, Hoddesdon, Ware, Hatfield, Barnet, Edgeware, Barking, Romford, Brentwood, Ongar, Harlow, Epping, Waltham, Enfield; and in 1835 had 53 offices, and collected 629,258*l*. (each collector's round being 149 m.), of which 484,858*l*. was on spirits, 168,107*l*. on malt, 12,569*l*. on licenses, 7562*l*. on bricks, 3278*l*. on paper, 1138*l*.

on auctions, etc.,—and the total no. of trailers (5746) included 2533 dealers in tobacco, 1415 in tea, 1367 in wine and spirits, 294 brewers and maltsters, 88 brick-makers, etc. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 3rd Sat. before Easter, 12 May, 5 July, 8 Nov. cattle. *Races*—on a flat oval of 1 m. 40 yds.

F. HERTINGFORDSBURY in the above hund. 3 m. W. of Hertford-21, on R. Maran, was given by the Conqueror to Phil. de Valoines. Acres 2510; pop. 787; poor r. 232*l*. (Herts. U.); real prop. 8891*l*; charities, Ellis's, etc. for poor 96*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 473*l*., patr. Duchy of Lancaster, to which it belonged from Edw. III. to Chas. I.; church, has tombs of the Cowpers of Panshanger and H. House.

* HERTLAND DEANERY, archdy. of Barnstable, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices in Hartland and Shebbear hunds. HERTHILL and HULL DEANERY, archdy. of E. Riding, dioc. of York, those in Harthill and Howdenshire waps.

Herts Hall (50) close to Saxmundham, E. Suffolk.

F. HESKET-IN-THE-FOREST par. () Leath Ward, *Mid. Cambrid.* 9 m. NNW. of Pentrich-263, near Lanch. and Carlisle rail. and R. Edes, contains Armathwaite cur., Calthwaite, Itonfield, Petteril-Crooks, Plumpton-Street, and NETHER and UPPER H. in Inglewood Forest, the court for which is held near an old thorn on Barnabas day. Acres 16,580, with building stone and clay, and Tarn Watling lake (100 acres); pop. 2018,—of tnsps. 888; poor r. 648*l*. (Penn. U.); real prop. 5248*l*; charities 18*l*. for school, etc. St. Mary Cur. (Carl.) val. 150*l*., patr. Dean and Chap.

F. M. HESKET NEWMARKET () Caldbeck Hatcliffe tnsph. *Mid. Cambrid.* 11 m. SSW. of Carlisle, 296 from London, near Lanc. rail. on R. Caldew, in a quiet spot among the mountains near Caldbeck fells, is a small town of late date held by the Lawsons, with a Friends' chapel and the old hall. Molybden and copper are found near it. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Frid. May, and every other till Whitenside, cattle; last Thurs. Aug. 2nd in Oct. sheep.

HESKETH par. (89, 90) with Becconsall, Leyland hund. *Mid. Lancast.* 9 m. NNE. of Ormskirk-219, has *H. Bank*, a sub-port to Preston, where R. Douglas joins R. Ribbles. Acres 1580; pop. 558; poor r. 42*l*. (Ormsk. U.); real prop. 2346*l*; charities, a share with CROXTON. Living, a Rect. (Ches.) val. 275*l*., patr. Sir T. G. Hesketh, Bt. of Rufford.

HESKIN tnsph. (89) Eccleston par. *SW. Lancast.* 4 m. SW. of Chorley-308. Acres 1280; pop. 359; poor r. 72*l*. (Chor. U.); real prop. 2405*l*.

HESLS vil. (87) Setby hmlt. *N. Wappa* 2 m. NW. of Bawtry-158.

HESLEDEN hmlt. () Halton-Gill chptry. *W. R. York* 4 m. ENE. of Skipton-216.

F. HESLERTON par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York* 8 m. NE. of Malton-217, near Scarborough rail. contains H. EAST and WEST tnsps. Acres 6170; pop. 568 + 5, or 235 and 328; poor r. 126*l*. (Malt. U.); real prop. 5346*l*. *W. H. House Rect.* (Yk.) val. 465*l*., patr. Crown. *W. H. House, M. Fossils, Esq. Heslertons, or Heslertough* () 4 m. ESE. of Market-Weighton, *E. R. York*.

HESLERTON, MONK. See MONK HESLERTON, Durham.

HESLEY, or H. THORPE, vil. (87) Ecclesfield par. *W. R. York* 4 m. NW. of Rotherham-159.

HESLEY vil. () 8 m. NW. of Bawtry, *N. Wappa* near *H. Hall, G. Greenes, Esq.* (?)

HESLEY-HURST tnsph. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northbrid.* near Rothbury-304. Pop. 36.

Hesleyside () 1 m. W. of Bellingham, *Mid. Northh.* on R. Tyne. W. Charlton, Esq. whose family have had it since Edw. VI., is a meet for the Tindale hounds.

HESLINGTON, ST. PAUL, par. () Ouse wap. *E. R. York*. 1 m. SE. of York-199. Acres 2570; part common; pop. 266; poor r. 82L (Yk. U.); real prop. 8636L; charities, Hesketh's hosp. 55L St. Peter and Paul Cur. (Yk.) val. 68L, patr. Archbp. *H. Hall*, Major Yarbrough, through the Heskeths, b. in Elizabeth's time. *H. St. LAWRENCE*, tnsbp. St. Lawrence par. near the above. Pop. 265; poor r. 87L

Hesp Alyn (79) *W. Flint*. near Kilken, a part where R. Alyn runs under-ground for $\frac{1}{2}$ m.

HESSEY tnsbp. () Monkton-Moor par. *York* *Ainsty*, 5 m. WNW. of York-199. Acres 1120; pop. 149; poor r. 80L (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 1654L

HESSENFORD (24) 3 m. W. of St. Germans, *SE. Cornwall*, on R. Seaton. Living, a Cur. (Exet.) val. 100L, patr. Incumbent of St. Germans.

HESSETT par. (60) Thedwestry hund. *Mid. Suff.*, 8 m. WNW. of Stowmarket-76, was given by Earl Ulketel to Bury abbey, and by Hen. VIII. to the Bacons. Acres 1620; pop. 417; poor r. 199L (Stow. U.); real prop. 2248L; charities 14L St. Ethelbert Rect. (Ely) val. 255L, patr. M. E. Rogers and C. Tingling, Esqra.; church, has tombs of the Bacons, who built it. *H. House*, T. Lehenp, Esq. who has the manor.

P. HESLE par. (86) Kingston-on-Hull county part, *E. R. York*. a station on Selby rail. 4 m. W. of Hull-171, on R. Humber at the ferry to Barton, was held by the Stutvilles and Wakes, etc. Acres 2480; pop. 1888, in the stone quarries and shipyards; poor r. 897L (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 7917L; charities 126L, of which 8L to Chamberlayne's hosp. and school. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 808L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. H. Wood Hall, J. Pease, Esq. *HESLE*. See *HASLE*, *W. R. York*.

Hest tnsbp. () Bolton-le-Sands par. *N. Lancash.* 8 m. N. of Lancaster-240, and joined to *SLYNE*, is near H. BANK bathing place, on Lanc. and Carl. rail., which commands fine views, and whence the distance across the quicksands to Kent's Bank is 11 m., fordable at low water only with the assistance of the 'carter' or guide.

HESTERCOMBE hmlt. (21) Kingston par. *Mid. Somerset*, 8 m. N. of Taunton-141. Pop. 14. *H. House*, Mrs. Warte.

HETHOLME () 8 m. NE. of Ravensglass, *SW. Cumb.* on R. Eake.

Heston par. (7) Isleworth hund. *W. Middlesex*, 8 m. W. of Brentford-7, noted for its good wheat, and containing Cranford, Lampton, Sutton, Scrattage, parts of Hounslow cur., and N. Hyde (which has a powder magazine), was given 1570 by Elizabeth (who had her 'manchets' from here), to Sir T. Gresham, and came to Waller the parl. general, and through the Childs to Earl Jersey, of Osterley Pk. Acres 8720, rich soil; pop. 4071 + 96; poor r. 1835L (Brentf. U.); real prop. 21,713L; charities 157L St. Leonard Vic. (Lon.) val. 654L, patr. Bishop; church, of flint and early eng., has an 8-sided font, a brass of 1660, and tomb of Sir J. Banks, who died at Grove Pk. *H. Hall*, J. Whiting, Esq. St. Giles' Union infant school is here; and at Osterley old house Gresham entertained Elizabeth, and Coke resided. *Fair*, 1 May.

Heston lld. in R. Urr's mouth, *S. Kirkcudbr.* *HESWALL* par. (79) Lower Wirral hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 6 m. SW. of Birkenhead-199, on R. Dee, contains Gayton, seat of the Gleggs. Acres 2970,

— of town with Oldfield 1230; pop. 546 + 14, and 897; poor r. 40L (Wirral U.); real prop. 1542L. Living, a Rect. (Ches.) val. 294L, patr. D. Davenport and Mrs. Okill; church, has tombs of the Gleggs.

Hethcote (58) 3 m. S. of Warwick, *Mid. Warwick*.

HETHE. See *HEATH*, *Oxford*.

HETHEL par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. E. of Wymondham-100, near Norwich and Brandon rail. Acres 1420; pop. 211 + 8; poor r. 261L (Henstead U.); real prop. 2481L. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 405L, patr. J. H. Steward, Esq.

Hetherburn () 5 m. SE. of Allendale, *S. Northh.*

P. HETHERSETT par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. SW. of Norwich-108, near Brandon rail. Acres 8190; pop. 1188 + 5; poor r. 668L (Henstead U.); real prop. 6627L; charities 58L, of which 8L to school. St. Remigius Rect. (Norw.) val. with Canteloff 651L, patr. Caius Coll. Camb. *H. House*, R. Gurney, Esq.

HETHERSGILL tnsbp. () Kirk-Linton par. *N. Cumb.* 6 m. E. of Longtown-309, on a branch of R. Lina. Pop. 799; poor r. 152L (Longt. U.); real prop. 4171L.

Hethsfeld of the Saxons, is *HATFIELD*, *York*.

HETON CASTLE. See *HEATON*, *NEW*, *Northumberland*.

HETT tnsbp. () Merrington par. *Mid. Durh.*, 4 m. S. of Durham-258, near Darlington rail. and R. Wear. Acres 1580; pop. 284 + 1; poor r. 42L (Durh. U.); real prop. 1202L.

HETTON tnsbp. () Burnall par. *W. R. York*, 5 m. N. of Skipton-216, on R. Alra. Acres with Boardley 4980; pop. 191 + 2; poor r. 22L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 8109L. *H. Hall* () 4 m. NE. of Wooler, *N. Northh.* J. Wilkie, Esq. *H.-LE-HOLM* chpry. () Houghton-le-Spring par. *NE. Durh.*, 6 m. NE. of Durham-258, on *H. Rail.* (a branch of Yk. and Berwk.) produces the Hetton coal. Acres 1590; pop. 4158, colliers; poor r. 754L (Houghton U.); real prop. 39,589L, of which 84,745L on mines. Living, a Rect. (Dur.) val. 280L, patr. Bishop.

HEVEN tnsbp. () Stamford par. *S. Northh.* 11 m. NE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 442; poor r. 95L (Castleward U.).

HEVEN TOWN, in St. Mary's, Scilly Isld. *W. Cornwall*, the capital of the islands, on a sandy peninsula between St. Mary's Pool and Port Cressa, has a crooked street of stone houses, including a chapel, court ho. and prison, steward's ho., shops, inns, schools, Star Castle fort and barracks on *H. Hill* (110 ft. high), with a pier of 490 ft. Living, a Cur. (Exet.) val. —, patr. A. Smith, Esq.; church, at Old Town.

Hewthwaite Hall () 2 m. NE. of Cockermo', *W. Cumb.* on R. Derwent.

Hevening, or *Heynings* () 2 m. from Gainsboro', *NW. Lincoln*. had a cistercian nunnery found. 1180 by Reynier Everme, and given to the Henneages.

HEVENINGHAM. See *HAVENINGHAM*, *Suffolk*. *P. HEVER* par. (6) Somerton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathes, *SW. Kent*, 6 m. SW. of Sevenoaks-28, on R. Eden, near S. East rail., containing Linkhill, was the seat of the Hevers who b. the castle (Edw. III.), which came to Cobhams, Brocas, and the fam. of *Anne Boleyn*—who was here wooed by Hen. VIII. — then to Anne of Cleves, who died here 1557, and others. Acres 2688, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 582 + 3; poor r. 427L (Seveno. U.); real prop. 2491L; charities 9L St. Peter Rect. (Cant.) val. 372L, patr. E. W. M. Waldo,

Esq.; church, has 4 brasses (from 1399) and tombs of the Cobhams, Boleyns (brass of Sir Thomas, 1538), etc. The fine old castle, moated, has a machicolated gateway with towers and portcullis—a great staircase, hall with blazoning of arms, a recess used by Hen. VIII. as a council room, Anne Boleyn's room.

HEVESHAM par. () Kendal ward, *S. West-wild*, 5 m. S. of Kendal-262, near Lancaster rail. and R. Kent, contains Milnthorpe, Crosthwaite, Levens, Croescrake (all *curs.*) Hincaster, Preston-Richard, Sedgwick, Stainton, and 8 hmlts. Acres 19,350,—of town with Milnthorpe 2590; pop. 4405 + 124, and 1599, some in the flax and woollen mills; poor r. 578L (Kend. U.); real prop.—L; charities 509L, of which 42L to Wilson's free gram. sch., where Bp. Watson (a native, 1737-1816) was educated, and 200L for 4 exhibitions and poor. St. Peter Vic. (Ches.) val. 516L, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, reb. 1601, with tombs of the Ballinghams, etc. The Kendal Union poor ho. is here.


P. HEVINGHAM par. (66) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 8 m. S. of Aylsham-118, near E. Count. rail, belongs to Marsham of Stratton-Strawless. Acres 3180; pop. 893; poor r. 602L (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 377L; charities 18L, with 159 acres' allotment for poor, and 5 for school. St. Botolph Rect. (Norw.) val. 459L, patr. Rev. W. J. Carver.



Hewas Mine (81) 8 m. NNW. of Grampound, *Mid. Cornwall*.

HEWAR hmlt. () Weeton tnsbp. *W. R. York*, 5 m. E. of Otley-205. Pop. 144.

Hewell Grange (54) 3 m. ESE. of Bromsgrove, *Warwick*, locally in *Worcest.* near Birm. and Worc. canal, seat of Hon. R. Clive, reb. 1712, belonged to Bordesley abbey, and was given to the Windsors by Hen. VIII. Cookes, founder of Worcester Coll. Oxon., was buried here (?).

HEWELSFIELD par. (85) St. Briavells hund. *W. Gloucest.* 6 m. NNE. of Chepstow-135. Acres 1580; pop. 819; poor r. 82L (Chepst. U.); real prop. 1208L; charities 2L. Living, a Cur. with Lidney.

HEWICK-BRIDGE tnsbp. () Ripon par. *W. R. York*, near Ripon-212. Acres 1310; pop. 85; real prop. 2439L.  H.-Cott tnsbp. near the above. Acres 580; pop. 168.

HEWISH tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset*, near Crewkerne-182. Pop. 179; real prop. 615L.  **HEWISH** hmlt. (19) Yatton par. *N. Somerset*, 6 m. N. of Axbridge-180, near R. Yeo. Pop. 67; real prop. 1278L.  **HEWISH**, or **HUISH**, par. (14) Swanborough hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 5 m. SSE. of Marlboro'-74. Acres 610; pop. 133 + 1; poor r. 47L (Pewsey U.); real prop. 897L.

St. Nicholas Rect. (Sal.) val. 178L, patr. Trustees of Froxfield Coll., who hold the manor.

Hewlets (45) 1 m. ENE. of Cheltenham, *Mid. Gloucest.* W. Agg. Esq.

P. HEWORTH chprly. () Jarrow par. *NE. Durham*, 2 m. ESE. of Gateshead-274, near R. Tyne. Acres, including Hedworth, 2190, with coal; pop. 7008 + 158, shipbuilders, potters, colliers, glass-blowers, etc.; poor r. 1307L (Gatesh. U.); real prop. 19,195L, of which 8041L on mines and quarries. Living, a Cur. (Dur.) val. 148L, patr. Sir T. Clavering, Bt. and others; church, has a mon. of 92 persons killed 1812 by an explosion at Felling colliery.


P. HEWORTH tnsbp. () St. Saviour and Giles para. *N. R. York*, 1 m. NE. of York-199. Acres 1330; pop. 895 + 13; poor r. 44L (Yk. U.); real prop. 4554L.

HEWORTH hmlt. (55) Cotteridge par. *W. Worcest.* 4 m. W. of Worcester-111.

Hexary (25) 6 m. WNW. of Ashburton, *S. Devon*.

HEXGREAVE hmlt. (82) Southwell par. *Mid. Notts.* 4 m. NW. of Southwell-132, was held by the Abps. of York, and has remains of a roman camp of 40 acres, where coins, etc. have been found,—with another 3 m. SW. Pop. 32. *H. Park*.

HEXHAM DIVISION, now S. Tindale ward, *Northbrid.* contains 3 para. which, with Throckington, formed the district of *Hexhamshire*, under the Archbp. of York's jurisdiction.

P. M. G. HEXHAM par. () S. Tindale ward, *S. Northbrid.* a station on Carl. rail, 20 m. W. of Newcastle, 279 from London, on R. Tyne, near the Wall, place of election, polling, and (mid-summer) sess. town, containing 5 tnsbps, is *Hogstald, Hagstaldsham, Hexstaldsham*, of the Saxons, made the seat of a bishopric 674, by St. Wilfrid, which was united 883 to Lindisfarne, and to York by Hen. I.—in whose time (1113) Abp. Thomas found the priory, which being given to the Fosters, came through the Fenwicks, Blacketts, to T. Beaumont, Esq., of *H. Priory*. Acres 28,370,—of town 4310, fruitful; pop. 5969, and 4742 + 8, in the leather, shoe, glove, stuff, hat, and woollen manufact.; houses 693, with 5 chapels, townhall (formerly the prior's court), Gillgate house of correction, 3 banks, savings bk. (71,202L from 1786 depositors), mechanics' institute, dispensary. Q. Elizabeth's gram. school (22L), almshouse, 13-arched bridge by Mylne, suspension bridge by Brown, 810 ft. long, and Union p. house; poor r. 20938L on 22,345L; real prop. 16,178L; charities 154L. St. Andrew Chr. (Dur.) val. 139L, patr. H. S. Le Strange, Esq.; church, on the site of Wilfrid's, which was thought the best in the country, is a very fine specimen of mixed norman and early eng., with a tower about 100 ft. high, a ruined nave burnt 1296 by the Scots, pictures of the founder, St. Jno. of Beverley, Acca and other bishops, effigies of an Umfraville of Prudhoe and another, mon. of prior Richard (a native monkish writer), an oratory, 3 stalls, screen, 'old school' 59 ft. by 25, where the shrine stood, frid-stool or sanctuary seat for criminals. The cloisters are gone, but part of the gateway and two towers remain; and the site of a hosp. at Spittal. K. David, 1846, pillaged the place; at Linthills, 1463, Neville and the Yorkists beat Somerset (who was beheaded), and Q. Margaret, who was protected in her flight by a robber; and at a riot (1761) among the miners in drawing for the militia, 48 were killed and 800 wounded. John of H. another monkish historian, Bate a learned friar, Hewson the anatomist, Richardson a poet, were natives; and 2 roman inscriptions have been found.  **H. DELAVERY**, archdy. of Northumberland, dioc. of Durham, contains the benefices marked in S. and W. Tindale wards, with Alstone Moor vic., Kirkbeeth cur., Warden v. *Hexh. P. L. Union*, contains the para. with their tnsbps, etc. of Hexham, St. John Lee, Allendale, Corbridge, Shotley, Chollerton, Bywell (St. Andrew and St. Peter), Simonburn, Ovingham, Slaley, Haydon, Warden; acres 202,638, pop. 27,929, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1699 (out-door 1480), expend. 7892L, poor. rated 156,857L. Sup. Registry comprises the same, with Harlow-Hill and Rudchester; pop. 27,927 + 63. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Shotley and Whittonstall, which go to Shotley Bridge.

HEXTALLS hmlt. (72) Ronton par. *W. Stafford* 4 m. W. of Stafford-141.

HEXTHORPE. See **BALBY**, *W. R. York*.

HEXTON par. (46) Cashio hund. *NW. Herts.*

5 m. WNW. of Hitchin-34, on Icknield St., was

Hegastonestone of 'Domesdy.' given by Sexi the Dane to St. Alban's abbey, and by Hen. VIII. to the Lees, — thence to the Sadleira, Taverners, etc. Acres 1460, hilly; pop. 295; poor r. 196*l*. (Hitch. U.); real prop. 1968*l*. St. Faith Vic. (Roch.) val. 100*l*, patr. J. Lantour, Esq. of *H. Park*; church, has a chapel with tombs. At Ravensburgh Castle is a danish camp, where coins have been found.

Herworthy (25) 2 m. S. of Launceston, *E. Cornwall*.

Hey (48) 4 m. SSE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex*.

P. HEYBRIDGE par. (1) Thurstable hund. *E. Essex*, near Maldon-37, and the old 5-arch'd bridge (Hen. VI.) on R. Blackwater, was given as *Tidscaltune* by K. Athelstane to St. Paul's. Acres 2110; pop. 1177+11; poor r. 366*l*. (Mald. U.); real prop. 5582*l*; charities 33*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Roch.) val. 159*l*, patr. Dean and Ch. of St. Paul's, who hold the manor, and *H. Hall*, an old seat.

HEYDON par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. WNW. of Aylsham-118, on a branch of R. Wensum. Acres 2200; pop. 321; poor r. 136*l*. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1849*l*; charities 2*l*, with 4 acres of land. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. with Irmington 290*l*, patr. W. E. L. Bulwer, Esq., of *H. Hall*, through the Earles.

P. M. HEYDON, or **HEDON**, par. (86) Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 40 m. SE. of York, 182 from London, on Keyingham Level Drain, near Yk. and N. Midd. branch rail., and R. Humber, a polling and petty sess. and decayed mkt. town, formerly a boro' returning 2 members (from Edw. VI., and once in Edw. I.) till disfranchised by the Reform act; was first chartered by Athelstane, and is governed by a mayor, recorder, 2 bailiffs, 9 aldermen, etc. Acres 1440, fertile and flat; pop. 998; houses 215, with townhall, 4 chapels, farmers' club, almshouses (9*l*); poor r. 214*l*. (Sculcoates U.); real prop. 3954*l*; charities 21*l*. St. Austin Vic. (Yk.) val. 45*l*, patr. Archbp.; church, cruciform, with Norman traces, is one of three which existed here. A fire, 1656, burnt great part of the town, — to which a small canal runs up from the river, in place of the old harb. which is choked. Is a meet for Sir C. Constable's hounds. *Mkt. D.* every other Mon. cattle. *Fairs*, 2 Aug. 22 Sept. 17 Nov. 6 Dec. horses, cattle.

HEYFORD, LOWER, or **AT-BRIDGE**, par. (45) Ploughley hund. *N. Oxford*. 6 m. NW. of Bicester-54, on Oxford canal, Banbury rail., and R. Cherwell, contains Calcutt. Acres 1650; pop. 562+2; poor r. 276*l*. (Bicest. U.); real prop. 2690*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. 496*l*, patr. C. C. Coll. **H., UPPER**, or **WARREN**, par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 1800; pop. 357+1; poor r. 57*l*; real prop. 1800*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Oxon.) val. —, patr. New Coll.; church, has tombs of the Myrries, of *H. House*, an old seat. **H. NETHER** par. (53) Nobottle-Grove hund. *W. Northampton*. 5 m. W. of Northampton-66, on R. Nen, near Watling St., Gd. Junct. canal, and N. West. rail. Acres 1690; pop. 559+9; poor r. 180*l*. (Northampton U.); real prop. 3467*l*; charities 145*l*, of which 105*l* to Bliss's school. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Pet.) val. 152*l*, patr. Rev. J. L. Crawley, rector; church, has a brass (1497) of a Mauntill, and tomb of Judge Morgan, who pronounced sentence on Lady J. Grey. A Roman pavement was found at Horestone Field; and Stanbridge a scholar, and Preston the 'patriarch' of the Puritans, were natives. **H., UPPER**, par. as above, ½ m. NE. Acres 920; pop. 111; poor r. 78*l*; real prop. 1919*l*; charities 20*l*.

VOL. I.

HEYHOUSES ext. par. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Clitheroe-217. Acres 320; pop. 156; poor r. 18*l*. (Burnley U.). Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. —, patr. Le Gendre Starkie, Esq.

HEYL. See **HAYLE, Cornwall**.

Heynes Green (48) 5 m. NE. of Witham, *NE. Essex*.

Heynings. See *Hevening, Lincoln*.

HEYOP par. (56) Knighton hund. *NE. Radnor*. 2 m. NE. of Knighton-165, on R. Teme, partly within Cnwclas boro'. Acres about 1100; pop. 259+7; poor r. 90*l*. (Knight. U.); real prop. 1485*l*; charities 4*l*. St. David Rect. (St. Dav.) val. 118*l*, patr. Bishop. Dol-y-Felin was a seat of the Richardses.

F. HEYSHAM par. () S. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Lancaster-240, a watering place on the coast between Lancaster and Morecambe bays. Acres 1620; pop. 698+11; poor r. 224*l*. (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 8651*l*; charities, Thompson's school 8*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Ches.) val. 504*l*, patr. C. Royds, Esq.; church, on a rock, near a small chapel or oratory.

HEYSHORT par. (9) Easebourne hund. Chichester rape, *W. Sussex*, 2 m. SSE. of Midhurst-50, near R. Rother. Acres 2210, part common; pop. 408+5; poor r. 269*l*. (Sutton Incorp.); real prop. 1636*l*. Living, a Rect. with Stedham.

HEYTESBURY HUNDRED (14, 19) *SW. Wilts*. contains the pars. of Boyton rect., Brixton Deverill r., Chiltern (All Saints and St. Mary) vics., Codford (St. Mary and St. Peter) rs., Heytesbury cur., Hill-Deverill c., Horningsham c., Knook c., Orcheston St. George r., Tytherington, Upton-Lovell r., and part of Imber; acres 32,370, pop. 5734, houses 1152. See **WYLIE DEANERY**.

* **P. HEYTESBURY** par. in the above hund. 16 m. NW. of Salisbury, 90 from London, on R. Wiley, near Salisbury Plain, a petty sess. and once a mkt. town and boro' by prescription, returning 2 members (from Hen. VI.) till disfranchised by the Reform act, contains Coombe Castle and Little London; was the residence of Q. Maud, and held by the Burghershs, Badlesmeres, Hungerforda, Hastings, etc.; and is governed by a bailiff and burgesses. Acres 3880; pop. 1311, in the woollen cloth manufact.; poor r. 1323*l*. on 4934*l*. (Warminster U.); real prop. 4813*l*; charities, 1873*l* to Lady Hungerford's hosp., found. 1470, reb. 1769, for warden, under warden, 12 men, 1 woman. St. Peter and Paul Cur. (Sal.) val. with Knook 350*l*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1404 by the Hungerforda, is cruciform, with stalls, and tomb of Cunningham the antiquary, to whom Sir R. Hoare dedicated his 'Ancient Wiltshire,' — was made collegiate 1165 by Bp. Joceline, and has the four prebends of Hill Deverill, Horningsham, Swallowcliffe, Tytherington, attached — constituting a *Chapter* under Dean of Sarum, which is to be abolished. Gives title of baron to the A'Courts of *H. House*, which has a portrait of Ch. II. by Lely, given by the king to Gov. Holmes at his Yarmouth visit 1671. Cotley Hill, Scratchbury Camp, Knook Cast., Golden Barrow, and many other british, roman, and later remains, are about. *Fair*, 14 May.

HEYTHROP par. (45) Wootton hund. *NW. Oxford*. 2 m. E. of Chipping-Norton-73, containing Dunthorp, had a monastery found. 1222 by Will. Longespée, and moved to Hinton (*Somerset*). Acres 1710; pop. 198+7; poor r. 66*l*. (C. Norton U.); real prop. 885*l*. St. Nicholas Rect. (Oxon.) val. 129*l*, patr. Earl of Shrewsbury, of *H. Hall*; church, small and part Norman. The *H. houses* are kennelled here.

8 L

Heywood's Hill () near —, *Cork*, H. St. Leger, Esq.

Heywood (17) 4 m. W. of Dublin, *Mid. Dublin*, on R. Liffey, Sir H. Marsh, Bt.

P. HEYWOOD. See *HKAP*, *Lancashire*.
HEYWOOD chptry. (88) Bury par. *SE. Lancash.* 8 m. E. of Bury-195, on Lanc. and Yksh. rail. Pop. in the cotton and woollen mills. Living, a *Cur.* (*Manch.*) val. 196*l.*, patr. Rector.
Heywood (80) near Ballinakill, *S. Queen's Co.*, J. M. T. French, Esq. HEYWOOD (14) 1 m. N. of Westbury-100, *W. Wilts.* is a *Cur.* (*Sal.*) val. 50*l.*, patr. H. G. G. Ludlow, Esq., of *H. House*, formerly seat of the Leys, who b. it (*Jas. I.*), and Phippea. Near it is a good mineral water.

Heywood Lodge (7) 2 m. SW. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* J. Sawyer, Esq.

HIBALDLOW par. (86) E. Manley wap. *N. Lincoln.* 8 m. SSW. of Brigg-155, near R. Ancholme, near Ermine St. Acres 4390; pop. 688 + 5; poor r. 212*l.* (*Glanford U.*); real prop. 6417*l.* St. Hibald Vic. (*Linc.*) val. 828*l.*, patr. Bishop and M. D. Dallison, Esq. Roman coins, tiles, etc. have been found.

HIBERNIA, from 'Eri,' 'Ir,' i. e. west, the old name of *Ireland*, was settled by the British Celts; called *SCOTIA* from the 3rd to 11th cent., after the *Scotti* (of whom this was the true country), a tribe in *Dalriada* (to the NE.), who, under *Fergus*, went over to *Cantyre* 503, and gave name of Scotland to N. Britain; christianized by St. Patrick after 432 (or 448); ravaged by the Danes, who settled along the E. shores, from 838; and included, besides the *Scotti*, such tribes as these: *Rhobogdii* about R. Bann, etc. (N.), *Vennicini* or *Vennicantes* (N.), *Damarii* (N.), *Hardinii* and *Nagnatae* (NW.), *Anterii* (W.), *Canganii* (W.) about the *Senus* (or Shannon), *Brigantes*, *Viduae*, *Ibernii*, and *Lucani* (S. and SW.), *Corioudii* or *Coritani* (Mid.), *Velatorii*, *Voluntii* (on the *Bavinda* or Boyne), *Eblani* and *Grucii* (E.), *Menapii* (SE.); — those marked * being related to tribes in Britain. *Cruithne* was a sort of general name corresponding to 'Picts' or painted people.

HICK. See *HECK*, *W. R. York*.

Hickes-on-Heath. See *Elm Grove*, *EALING*, *Middlesex*.

P. HICKLETON par. (87) N. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York.* 6 m. WNW. of Doncaster-162. Acres 770; pop. 157; poor r. 59*l.* (*Doncast. U.*); real prop. 1268*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Denis *Cur.* (*Yk.*) val. 53*l.*, patr. Rt. Hon. Sir C. Wood, Bt. M. P. of *H. House*.

HICKLING par. (66) Happing hund. *NE. Norfolk.* 9 m. SE. of N. Walsham-125, near *H. Broad*, had a black priory found. 1185 by Theobald de Valoins, and given to the Woodhouses. Acres 4510; pop. 860 + 10; poor r. 879*l.* (*Tunstead U.*); real prop. 6569*l.* St. Mary Vic. (*Norw.*) val. 258*l.*, patr. M. Micklethwayte, Esq. HICKLING par. (71) S. Bingham wap. *S. Notts.* 7 m. S. of Bingham-124, on Grantham canal near the *Fosseway*. Acres 2980; pop. 581 + 6; poor r. 135*l.* (*Bingh. U.*); real prop. 8579*l.*; charities 68*l.*, of which 9*l.* to Wells's school. St. Mary Rect. (*Linc.*) val. 400*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Camb. Roman coins have been found.

Hickstead Place () 4 m. SW. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*, W. Wood, Esq. (?)

HIDCOTE-BARTON hmlt. (44) Mickleton par. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Chipping Campden -90. Pop. 74; real prop. 1018*l.* H-BORCE hmlt. Ebrington par. near the above. Pop. 115; poor r. 78*l.* (*Shipston U.*).

HIDDEN tythg. (18) Hungerford par. *SW.*

Berks. 1 m. NE. of Hungerford-64, is joined to *EDINGTON*.

HIDDLE hmlt. () Barwick-in-Elmet tnsph. *W. R. York.* 6 m. ENE. of Leeds-183.

HIDE (7) 2 m. E. of Chesham, *S. Bucks.* HIDE tnsph. (55) with Wintercott, *Leominster* par. *N. Hereford.* 8 m. SW. of *Leominster*-127. Pop. 199.

Hide End (12) 5 m. ESE. of Newbury, *S. Berks.* near R. Enborne. H. Green (1) 4 m. SW. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex.* H. Park (8) 2 m. N. of Cobham, *N. Surrey.* on R. Mole. H. WEST. See *WEST-HIDE*, *Hertford*.

HIENDLEY, COLD, tnsph. (87) Falkirk par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. SE. of Wakefield-182, is joined to *HAVERCROFT*.

P. HIENDLEY, SOUTH, tnsph. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. contains UPPER H. hmlt. Acres 1630; pop. 290 + 2; poor r. —; real prop. 2463*l.*

Hierna, a roman station on R. Earn, *E. Perth* near *Strageth* and *Aberuthven*, with a camp of 35 acres, and two others 450 ft. by 400, *treblidich'd*.

Hieron, i. e. *Holyhead*, of Ptolemy, is *Carann* Point, *SW. Wexford*.

Higford (61) 4 m. S. of Shiffnal, *F. Salop.*

High Beech Green (1) 2 m. SSE. of Waltham Abbey, *SW. Essex.* a pleasant spot in Epping Forest, near the seats of Adml. Sir G. Cockburn, W. Loddington, Esq. etc. St. Paul *Cur.* (*Roch.*) val. —, patr. Bp. of London. H. CROSS (7) 8 m. NW. of Barnet, *S. Herts.* E. Dursant, Esq. H. Cliff (16) 2 m. E. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants.* Lord Stuart de Rothsay, formerly seat of Earl Bute, has a new point and tudor hall 60 ft. long, 40 high, — with gobeline tapestry, etc. H-CHURCH tnsph. () Morpeth par. *SE. Northumberland.* close to Morpeth-289, is joined to *TRANWELL*. H. CROSS hmlt. (47) Standon par. *E. Herts.* 3 m. N. of Ware-20. Pop. 199. Living, a *Cur.* (*Roch.*) val. 150*l.*, patr. Lady L. G. Fuller. H. CROSS (68) 5 m. NW. of *Lutterworth*, *SW. Leicest.* where Watling St. crosses the *Fosseway*, is the roman *Bommar*, near a part of England, where most of the great rivers fall different ways to the sea. The Cross is a meet for the *Atherstone* hounds. H. CROSS vil. (54) Rowington par. *Mid. Warwick.* 5 m. WNW. of Warwick-90, near Birmingham canal. *H. Hove*, 1 m. NE. H. DOWN (46) 2 m. WNW. of Hitchin, *NW. Herts.* E. H. D. Radcliffe, Esq. on Icknield way. H-EDGE. See *HEACZ*, *Dorset*. H. ELMS (6) 5 m. SE. by S. of *Bransley*, *NW. Kent*, Sir J. W. Lubbock, Bt. near *Farnboro'*.

P. HIGH-FELL () near Gateshead, *NE. Durham*.

P. HIGH-FIELD (11) near Southampton, *S. Hants.* H. Field (46) 1 m. ENE. of *Hemsted*, *Hampstead*, *W. Herts.* J. Cotton, Esq. H. Field (52) 8 m. SSE. of St. Neot's, *S. Hants.* H. Field House (81) 1 m. NW. of *Leek*, *N. Stafford.* R. Badnall, Esq. H-FLATS hmlt. (88) Denby tnsph. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NNW. of *Penistone*-175. H. or *Great, Forces* () a fall of R. Tees, *W. Durham*, near *Newbiggen*, of 70 ft. over a black marble rock into a hollow 70 ft. deep, with the burnet rose, gentiana verna, and other plants about, and cliffs below it 100 ft. high. H. Green () 6 m. NNW. of *Bellingham*, *W. Northumberland.* H-GREEN vil. () *Ecclesfield* tnsph. *W. R. York.* 4 m. N. of *Sheffield*-162. H. GROVE (48) 2 m. W. of *Gloucester*, *W. Gloucest.* near R. Severn, Mrs. Evans. H. GROVE (34) 1 m. SW. of *Tetbury*, *S. Gloucester.* J. D. Paul, Esq. H. GROVE (7) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. ENE.

of Rialip, *W. Middlesex*, J. Mitchell, Esq. (?) *H. Hall* (15) 2 m. N. of Wimbome Minister, *E. Dorset*. W. Spurrier, Esq. *H. Hall* () at Brompton, *N. R. York*. Sir G. Cayley, Bt. *H. House* () 9 m. NNE. of Brampton, *NE. Cumbri.* *H. House* () 3 m. SE. of Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.* *H. House* (67) 2 m. NW. of Lowestoft, *NE. Suffol.* *H. House* (8) at Shere, *Mid. Surrey*, was seat of Bray the county historian. *H. Houses* () 2 m. SW. of Ireby, *W. Cumbri.* *H. Houses* vil. (89) Sharples tnsph. *S. Lancash.* 5 m. E. of Chorley-208. *H. H. Iald* (21) 3 m. W. of Achris Point, *NW. Galway*, has a shoal at the S. corner. *H. Laws* () 8 m. W. of Wigton, *NW. Cumbri.* *H. Legh East Hall* (80) 5 m. NW. by N. of Neth. Knutsford, *N. Cheshire*, G. Legh, Esq.; *H. L. West Hall*, E. Leigh, Esq. *H. Lodge* ext. par. (45) Ascott par. *W. Oxford*. 5 m. N. of Witney-65, in Wychwood Forest. *H. Lodge* (51) 3 m. NE. of Mildenhall, *NW. Suffol.* *H. Moor Hall* (18) 4 m. NW. of Henley-on-Thames, *SE. Oxford*. Rev. T. L. Bennett. *H. Moorhouse* () close to Wigton, *W. Cumbri.* J. Hodge, Esq. *H. Ove* (46) 1 m. NE. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.*

P. High Park (83) near Baltinglass, *W. Wicklow*, W. Westby, Esq. *H. Park* (54) 2 m. W. of Droitwich, *Mid. Worcest.* W. Gresley, Esq. (?) *H. Point* () on Windermere, commands the best view of that lake. *H. PEAKE*. See *Peake Forest*, *Derby*. *H. Pike* () 3 m. SW. of Hesket Newmarket, *Mid. Cumbri.* the highest of the Cadbeck fells, 2011 ft., near Skidaw. *H. Stile Fell* () S. side of Buttermere, *S. Cumbri.* *H. Street* (47) 3 m. SE. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts.* *H. Street* () about 4 m. NE. of Ambleside, *W. Westmri.* a ridge by the side of Troutbeck, 2486 to 2700 ft. high, along which runs a roman way, where stray sheep are brought till claimed, and races held 10 July. *H. Street House* (5) at Chiddingstone, *SW. Kent*, H. Streetfield, Esq., reb. 1679. *H. S. House* (6) at Bexley, *NW. Kent*, was the seat of Thorpe the antiquary, who b. it 1761. *H. Tor* (81) near Matlock, *NW. Derby*, has a tunnel through it, made 1849, for the rail to Buxton, etc. *H. Town* hmlt. (51) Mildenhall St. Andrew par. *NW. Suffol.* near Mildenhall-70. Pop. 1456. *H. Town* (5) 7 m. SSE. of Tunbridge Wells, *NE. Sussex*.

P. HIGHAM hmlt. (82) Shirland par. *E. Derby*. 2 m. NNW. of Alfreton-189, on Ryknield St. was a mkt. town. Pop. 451, decreasing. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. after 1 Jan. 27 Feb. cattle. *HIGHAM* par. (1) Shainwell hund. Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, 4 m. E. of Gravesend-22, near the Thames and the Medway rail. was *Hecham* of 'Domesday,' and has remains of a benedictine nunnery or abbey found. 1151 by K. Stephen, and given to St. John's Coll. Camb. Acres 2820, marshy, with an old causeway; pop. 777 + 7; poor r. 409L (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 7071L; charities 4L, with house, etc. for clerk. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 518L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, of flint, with Norman traces, an old font, tiles, piscina, and tombs of prioress Joan (1328), Rob. Hylton (1532), and the Heads of Hermitage, which stands at *H. Upshire* near Gad's Hill. It has roman bricks in it, and many urns, pottery, etc. were found close by in a supposed potter's field. *HIGHAM* (3) 3 m. SE. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, J. Hallet, Esq. (?), formerly the Anchors', etc. *HIGHAM*. See *HEIGHAM, Norfolk*. *HIGHAM* par. (48) Sanford hund. *S. Suffol.* 4 m. E. of Nayland-57,

where R. Bret joins the Stour. Acres 1020; pop. 259; poor r. 119L (Samf. Incorp.); real prop. 2376L; charities 3L St. Mary Cur. (Norw.) val. 238L, patr. Trustees. *HIGHAM* hmlt. (88) Barugh tnsph. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Barnesley-172.

HIGHAM BOOTH tnsph. () with W.-Close, Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. NW. of Burnley-211. Acres 1400; pop. 960; poor r. 186L (Burnl. U.); real prop. 2716L *H. H. COLD*. See *COLD HIGHAM, Northmptn.* *H. DYKES* tnsph. () Ponteland par. *SE. Northmrid.* 6 m. SSW. of Morpeth-289, W. Bateson, Esq. Pop. 20.

HIGHAM FERRERS HUNDRED (54) *E. Northmptn.*, called *Hecham* in 'Domesday,' contains the pars. of Bozeat vic., Chelveston, Easton-Maudit, Hargrave rect., Higham-Ferrers v., Higham Park, Irchester v., Newton Brombold r., Raunds v., Ringstead v., Rushden r., Stanwick r., Strixton r., Wollaston v., and part of Farnlish; acres 30,480, pop. 9156, houses 1894. * H. F. DEANERY, archdy. of Northampton, dioc. of Peterboro', includes the benefices in the above and Huxloe hunds.

P. M. HIGHAM FERRERS par. in the above hund. 14 m. ENE. of Northampton, 65 from London, on a height near Peterboro' rail, and R. Nen, having traces of a castle b. by Thom. Earl of Lancaster, or the Ferrers, who held it, was a mkt. town and a boro' by prescription, returning 1 member (from Q. Mary) till disfranchised by the Reform act; and is nominally governed under charter of Chas. II. by a mayor, recorder, 7 ald., 13 burgesses, etc. Acres 2260; pop. 1030 + 4, some lace and shoe makers; houses 201, with a chapel, town-hall, old cross at the market-stead, almshouse, Abp. Chichele's free gram. school (10L), and a bede house (26L) in ruins, both originally parts of the Abp.'s College found. 1420; poor r. 487L on 3847L (Wellingboro' U.); real prop. 4598L; charities 72L St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. with Chelveston 365L, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam, who has the manor; church, early eng. and later styles, has a 6-sided crocketed spire of 99 ft. on a tower of 71 ft. (reb. 1632), screen, 10 stalls, doorway with bas-reliefs, and 10 brasses from 1337 (large one of a priest canopied) and other mons., including W. Chichele (double canopied brass, 1425) kin to the archbp., who was a native (d. 1443) and founder of All Souls, Oxon. as well as of the above. Britton, the musical small-coal man, also a native. *Fairs*, 7 Mar. 28 June, Th. before 5 Aug. 11 Oct. 6 Dec.

HIGHAM-GOBION par. (46) Flitt hund. *S. Beds.* 6 m. SE. of Ampthill-45. Acres 770; pop. 109; poor r. 92L (Ampt. U.); real prop. 1532L St. Margaret Rect. (Ely) val. 805L, patr. Rev. J. R. Wardale, rector; church, has a tomb to Castell the orientalist, author of the 'Luxicon Heptaglotton,' and sometime rector. *H. GREEN* hmlt. (51) Gazeley par. *W. S. Suffol.* 7 m. W. of Bury St. Edmund's. Acres 8200; pop. 870; real prop. 2594L *H. Hills* (1) 5 m. S. of Waltham Abbey, *SW. Essex*, J. Harman, Esq., belonged to Peter de Valoines at 'Domesday,' *H. ON-THE HILL* par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *SW. Leicest.* 3 m. WNW. of Hinckley-39, near Ashby-de-la-Zouch canal and Watling St., contains Lindley and Rowden. Acres 2880; pop. 556; poor r. 72L (Bedworth Incorp.); real prop. 4805L; charities 4L St. Peter Rect. (Pet.) val. 552L, patr. Rev. J. Fisher, rector. *H. House*, J. Applethwaite, Esq. Roman coins, rings, were found 1607. *H. H. PARK* ext. par. (64) Higham-Ferrers hund. *E. Northmptn.* 3 m. SSE. of H. Ferrers-65. Acres 640; pop. 12.

HIGHBEACH WARREN (9) Balcombe par. *N. Sussex*, 3 m. N. of Cuckfield-38.

HIGHBRAY. See **BRAY**, *Devon*.

P. HIGHBRIDGE hmlt. (20) Burnham par. *Mid. Somerset*, 6 m. NNE. of Bridgwater-189, on R. Brue, and Bristol rail. Pop. 207. **HIGHBRIDGE** hmlt. (20) St. Decuman par. *NW. Somerset*, near Watchet-156.

HIGHBROOKS hmlt. (18) Somerton par. *Mid. Somerset*, near Somerton-123, and Gt. West. rail.

P. HIGHBURY hmlt. (7) Iasington par. *E. Middlesex*, 3 m. N. of St. Paul's, an S-police stat., so called from a small roman camp (*bury*) here, was held by the priors of St. John, Clerkenwell, who had a moated house called Little St. John's Wood, on the site of the camp opposite *H. Barn* tavern, which Jack Straw, one of Wat Tyler's mob, pulled down 1381;—afterwards by Thos. Cromwell, the Crown, the Apsleys, etc., and now the Colebrookes. Christ Church Cr. (Lon.) val. —L, patr. Trustees; church, cruciform, b. 1847-8 by Allom, for 6000*l.* *H. Park*, late A. Chapman, Esq. M. P.; *H. House*, Jos. Wilson, Esq. b. 1781, with Mr. Aubert's observatory adjoining on the old site, where roman tiles, etc. were found. Near it is *H. College*, b. 1826 for 22,000*l.* for students for the Independent ministry, now a Ch. of Engld. training college,—also *H. Crescent*, the largest about London. Gavelkind custom prevails here.

HIGHCLERE par. (12) Lower Evingar hund. *N. Hants*, 5 m. W. of Kingsclere-54, which was held from before the Conquest by Bps. of Winchester, was given by Edw. VI. to the Fitzwilliams, and came through the Sawyers to the Herberts. Acres 4560; pop. 468 + 2; poor r. 296*l.* (Kingsc. U.); real prop. 3286*l.*; charities 11*l.*, of which 8*l.* to Band's school. St. Michael Rect. (Win.) val. 218*l.*, patr. Earl Carnarvon of *H. Park*; church, reb. by Attorney-gen. Sawyer (Chas. II.), who is buried here. The park is 13 m. round, well wooded, with fine views from Sidon Hill (943 ft. above sea), many rare american plants, cedars of Lebanon (from seeds brought over by Pococke),—and at the castle (reb. 1841-9) are family and other pictures by Vandyke, Reynolds, Gainsborough, Wenzel, etc. Roman camps are at Beacon Hill (900 ft.) and Ladle Hill, with several barrows around. Millar the antiquary and defender of Rowley's poems was a native.

Highdale Park (78) 3 m. S. of Hawkshead, *N. Lancash.*

Highden, or High Deane (9) 4 m. W. of Steyning, *W. Sussex*, Sir H. Goring, Bt.

Highdown Farm (58) 4 m. SE. of Warwick, *S. Warwick*.

Higher Arwenack () near —, *Cornwall*, G. C. Fox, Esq. of Grove Hill. **H. Beach Hall** (81) near Macclesfield, *Chesh.* Sir E. H. Stracey, Bt.

Highfield (81) 2 m. E. of Stockport, *NE. Chesh.* H. Barlow, Esq. **Highfield** (52) 3 m. SSE. of St. Neot's, *S. Hants*. **Highfield** (72) 2 m. SW. of Uttoxeter, *NE. Stafford*. J. C. Kinnarsley, Esq. **HIGHFIELD** hmlt. () Eccleall-Bierlow tnsph. *N. R. York*, 4 m. SW. of Sheffield -162, seat of W. Greenwood, Esq.

Highfield Farm (52) 4 m. NNW. of St. Neot's, *S. Hants*. **H. Hall** (82) near Chesterfield, *N. Derby*. V. Eyre, Esq. **H. House** (81) 1 m. NW. of Leek, *N. Stafford*. **H. Hurst** (85) near Lydney, *W. Gloucest.*

Highfields, or Polehill (7) 2 m. SE. of Uxbridge, *W. Middlesex*.

Highford () 2 m. WSW. of Sunderland, *NE. Durham*.

P. HIGHGATE chply. (1) Hornsey and St.

Pancras para. Finsbury and Marylebone boroughs, *E. Middlesex*, 5 m. NNW. of St. Paul's, on *H. Hill*, where Jack Cade beheaded Thorpe 1461, is a healthy spot commanding a fine prospect of London, and so called from the tollgate belonging to the bishop, which stood at the top on the Gt. N. road. Pop. 4302; houses 676, many old,—with 8 chapels, savings bk. (2021*l.* from 161 depositors), many boarding schools, including a Jews' sch. and synagogue, cemetery of 20 acres (established 1839), water works, Chomeley's free gram. school (777*l.*) and chapel (now in ruins) on the site of an old hermitage or lepers' hosp. (?) found. by W. Pole in Edw. IV.'s time, Wollaston's and Pauncefort's almsh. (150*l.*), girls' school (35*l.*), asylum for idiots, small pox hosp. (brought from King's Cross); poor r. —L; real prop. —L; charities 1058*l.* St. Michael Cr. (Lon.) val. 550*l.*, patr. Bishop, who holds the manor; church, reb. 1832 on the brow of the hill in place of Chomeley's chapel, has tombs of Platt (founder of the fellowships at Camb.), Bishop Atterbury's brother (once lecturer), Chief Justice Pemberton, the Paunceforts, and Coleridge and his nephew Hartley, who both died here (the former, 1834). Baker the chronicler was a resident, and the great Lord Bacon died at Lord Arundel's house from a cold caught in trying the experiment of preserving a dead fowl with snow. Opposite Cromwell Ho. (now a school) where the Protector lived, is his secretary's, or Marvell's, cottage. At the taverns here travellers used to swear over a pair of horns "not to kiss the maid when you may kiss the mistress, unless you like the maid better,—not to eat brown bread when you can get white, unless you like the brown better,"—and so forth. A point near Southgate Ho. commands a noble view of great extent. To save the steep hill, which rises 1 in 12 at some parts, a tunnel 300 yards long under Horsey Lane was projected by Vazie 1809, through the blue clay, which falling in when about 130 yds. were cut, an archway with 3 semi-arches at top was substituted, and opened 1813,—the new road leading past the Whittington almshouses and the site of a lazor house found. (Edw. IV.) by W. Poole; fossil copal, etc. were found in the cutting.

HIGHGATE-LANE vil. () Lepton tnsph. *W. R. York*, 2 m. E. of Huddersfield-189.

HIGHHEAD. See **IVEGILL**, *Cambrid.*

Highland House (25) near Ivy Bridge, *S. Devon*. J. Templer, Esq.

Highlands, The, or Hill country of Scotland, bounded partly by the Grampians, and lying W. and N. of a line from Dumbarton, through the passes of Aberfoil, Comrie, Killiecrankie (all in Perth.) to Braemar and round to Inverness, which is a sort of capital, is a land of mountains, rivers, and lakes, peopled by the Gael or Celt, a race differing in blood, language, dress, from their Saxon conquerors, before whom their forefathers retired to the hills like the old Britons, to whom they were allied. Here they lived in a savage and unsettled condition; were brave and hardy, but given to fighting and plunder, and known to their lowland neighbours only by repeated forays. Under their chiefs, they remained independent of the scottish kings, though tamed by Jas. V. (the Snowdon knight of Scott's 'Lady of the Lake') and some of his predecessors. In 1645, most of the clans assisted Montrose in behalf of Ch. I.; they were reduced by Cromwell, who planted garrisons at Inverness, Fort William, etc.; rose again at the revolution for Jas. II.,—and for his children, under Marr 1715, and again 1745, when with Ch. Stuart at their head

they marched to Derby; but in the mean time the country had been laid open by military roads made by Gen. Wade 1787,—and the power of the chiefs was broken 1748 by the abolition of hereditary jurisdictions. Surface, about 18,500 sq. m., including *Sutherland, Ross, Inverness, Argyll*, parts of *Elgin, Banff, Perth, Stirling, Dumfries*; pop. about 805,000, much reduced since the last century by emigration, and dispersed over sheep-farms, or along the coast (and in the *West Isles*), but still gaelic-speaking. The first coach went through the highlands 1811; steamers now run along the W. shores, and through the Caledonian canal; and the value of land, stock, etc. has greatly increased (7 or 8 times in some cases) by the making of good roads. The clans and their badges were and are: Buchanan (S. highlands) *birch*, Cameron (Middle) *oak*, Campbell (W.) *myrtle*, Chisholm (N.) *alder*, Colquhoun (S.) *hazel*, Cumming (N.E.) *common willow*, Drummond *holly*, Farquharson (N.E.) *purple foxglove*, Ferguson popular. Forbes (N.E.) *broom*, Fraser (N.) *glen*, Gordon (N.) *ivy*, Graham (S.) *lavender*, Grant (Mid.) *cranberry heath*, Gunn *rosewort*, Lamont (W.) *crab-apple tree*, M'Allister *five-leaved heath*, M'Donald *bell heath*, M'Donnell *mountain heath*, M'Dougall (W.) *cypress*, M'Farlane *cloudberry bush*, M'Gregor *pine*, M'Intosh (Mid.) *boxwood*, M'Kay (N.) *bullrush*, M'Kenzie (N.) *deer-grass*, M'Kinnon *St. John's wort*, M'Lachlan (W.) *mountain ash*, M'Lean (W.) *blackberry heath*, M'Leod (N.) *red whortleberry*, M'Nab *rose blackberry*, M'Neil *sea-weed*, M'Pherson (Mid.) *variegated boxwood*, M'Quarrie *blackthorn*, M'Rae (N.) *fir clump*, Munro *eagle's feathers*, Menzies *ash*, Murray *juniiper*, Ogilvie *hawthorn*, Oliphant *great maple*, Robertson (S.) *fern*, Rose *sweetbriar*, Ross *bearberry*, Sinclair (N.) *clover*, Stewart (S.) *thistle*, Sutherland *cat's-tail-grass*. The hill country of S. Scotland is called the 'Highlands' or 'Heelands'.

Highlands () 1½ m. E. of Uckfield, E. Sussex. T. Woodward, Esq., on the Downs. **Highlands** (1) 2 m. E. of Wanstead, S.W. Essex. P. Labouchere, Esq., with a conspicuous mausoleum b. by the Raymonds who had it. **Highlands** (84) near Calne, N. Wilts. W. Wayne, Esq. **HIGHLAWS** tnsph. () Hartburn par. S.E. Northumbria. 7 m. WSW. of Morpeth-289, on R. Wansbeck. Pop. 16. **HIGHLAWS, HIGH and LOW, or HIGHLEY**, tnsph. () E. Northumbria. 2 m. NW. of Morpeth-289, contains **HIGHLAW GATE** vil. and Easpley. Pop. 111; poor r. 21L (Morp. U.).

HIGHLEADON (43) 5 m. NW. of Gloucester, NW. Gloucester. has at *H. Green* a meet for the Ledbury hounds. Real prop. 1156L.

HIGHLEY par. (61) Stottesden hund. S.E. Salop. 6 m. NE. of Cleobury Mortimer-187, on R. Severn. Acres 1460; pop. 860; poor r. 81L (C. Mortimer U.); real prop. —L, charities 6L. St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. 300L, patr. J. Perry, Esq. **H.**, St. MARY. See **HIGHTLEIGH, Devon**.

HIGHLIGHT ext. par. () Dinas Powis hund. S.E. Glamorgan. 7 m. SW. of Cardiff-160. Pop. 21.

HIGHLOW lordship (81) Hope par. N. Derby. near Castleton-164. Pop. 45; poor r. 17L (Bakewell U.).

Highmead (41) 6 m. SW. of Lampeter, S. Cardigan. D. Williams, Esq., on R. Teivi.

Highmeadow (48) near Newenham, W. Gloucester. Visct. Gage, whose ancestor, De Gage, settled here at the Conquest.

HIGHNAM hmlt. (48) Churcham par. NW. Gloucester. 2 m. WNW. of Gloucester-102. Pop.

192; real prop. 8809L. *H. Court*, Sir J. W. Guise, Bt., through the Cookes, who b. it from a design by I. Jones, has an original portrait of Cromwell, Alg. Sydney by Lely, Mrs. Lane who assisted Ch. II.'s escape, Madonna by Titian, etc.

Highroyd House () near —, W. R. York. T. Beaumont, Esq.

Highside () 8 m. SE. of Cockermouth, W. Cumberland.

HIGHTAE vil. Loehmaben par. Mid. Dumfries. 3 m. SW. of Lockerby-67, is one of 'Four Towns' held, they say, by mere possession, since Bruce's day. Pop. 436.

HIGHTLEIGH, or HIGHLEY, ST. MARY, ext. par. (21) Stoodleigh par. N. Devon. 3 m. NW. of Bampton-161, on R. Ex. Pop. 24.

HIGHTTOWNS, or HIGHTON, vil. Roxburgh par. NE. Roxb. 2 m. SSW. of Kelso.

HIGHWAY hmlt. (80) Lanteglos par. N. Cornwall, 6 m. NNW. of Bodmin-234, on a branch of R. Camel. **HIGHWAY** par. (84) Potterne hund. N. Wilts. 4 m. NE. of Calne-87. Acres 950; pop. 147; poor r. 83L (Calne U.); real prop. 1041L. Living, a Cur. with Bremhill.

Highway Farm (7) 2 m. N. of Uxbridge, NW. Middlesex.

HIGHWEEK par. (22) Teinbridge hund. S. Devon. 1 m. NW. of Newton-Bushel-188, near R. Teign. Acres 2140; pop. 1803 + 20; poor r. 501L (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 5471L; charities 51L, of which 10L to Gilbert's almsh., and 5L to school. Living, a Cur. with Teington Regis.

Highwood (15) 2 m. NE. of Ringwood, S.W. Hants.

Highwood Hill (7) at Hendon, N. Middlesex, was the seat of *Wilberforce* (who died here 1833), formerly of Lord William Russell the patriot, Mrs. Porter the actress, and Lady Raffles. **H. House** (55) 5 m. NNW. of Leominster, N. Hereford. T. Colman, Esq.

HIGHWORTH, CRICKLADE, and STAPLE HUNDRED (34) N. Wilts. contains the pars. of Ashton-Keynes vic., Blunsdon, St. Andrew rect., Castle-Eaton r., Cricklade (St. Mary and St. Sampson) r. and v., Eisey v., Hannington v., Highworth v., Latton v., Liddiard-Millicent, Marston-Maisey r., Poulton cur., Purton r., Rordborne-Cheney v., Shorncliffe r., Somerford Keynes v., Stanton Fitzwarren r., Stratton St. Margaret v. (where poor ho. is), and parts of Colehill and Inglesham v.; acres 51,520, pop. 15,161, houses 2883. See **CRICKLADE DEANERY**.

P. M. HIGHWORTH par. in the above hund. Cricklade boro', 40 m. N. of Salisbury, 74 from London, on a hill near Gt. West. rail. and Wilts. and Berks. canal, a petty sess. town and nominal boro', containing Broad-Blunsdon, S. Marsden, Sevenhampton cur., Bury-Blunsdon with a roman camp, Eastrop, Friesdon, and Westrop, is *Wde* of 'Domesday'—was summoned to send members to Parl. but made no return, and was held by Edmd. de Langley and the St. Johns. Acres 9810, limestone, etc.; pop. 9939 + 81, — of town 891 + 26; houses 162, of stone, with a chapel, 2 banks, school (26L); poor r. 2389L on 16,858L; real prop. 20,966L; charities 277L, partly for apprenticing. St. Michael Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. with the above cur. 555L, patr. Preb. of Sarum; church (Hen. VI.), with 2 chapels, and tombs of the Warnefords of W. Place. *Highw. and Swind. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. marked * in the above hund. with Bishopstone, Chisleton, Draycot-Foliat, Hinton Parva, Liddington, Swindon, Wanboro', Wroughton in Wilts., — and Inglesham in Berks.; acres 25,030, pop. 15,559, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2529 (out-door 2091), expend. 8895L, 8 L 8

prop. rated 87,316*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 15,559 + 294. It belongs to Swindon New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 13 Aug. horses, etc. 11 Oct. hiring.

Higney Wood (64) 5 m. W. of Ramsey, *N. Hunts*.

HILARY, St., par. (38) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 5 m. E. of Penzance-281, near Mount's Bay, contains Marazion (cur. and mkt. town) and St. Michael's Mount, which is 231 ft. high, and with its old priory, etc. belongs to the St. Aubyns. Acres 8450 (or 8228), slate, granite, and copper and tin at Wheal Fortune, etc.; pop. 8649 + 52, miners; poor r. 408*l*. (Penz. U.); real prop. 6263*l*, of which 1264*l* on mines; charities 8*l*. Living, a Vic. (Exet.) held by Palmer the nonconformist and Hitchens the astronomer, val. 311*l*, patr. Duke of Leeds and others; church, on a hill, with tombs of the Godolphins of Trevenage, Pennecks of Tregembo, Millets of Ennis.

H. St., par. (36) Cowbridge hund. *SE. Glamorgan*, 2 m. SE. of Cowbridge-178, has the remains of Beaupré or Bewper Castle, the old seat of the Sitsyllts. Acres 900, limestone; pop. 164; poor r. 45*l*. (Bridgend U.); real prop. 1684*l*. Living, a Vic. (Llan.) val. 44*l*, patr. Chapter.

HILBERK tnsbp. () Brough par. *NE. West-meria*, 1 m. N. of Brough-271. Pop. 42, some coal miners; poor r. 30*l*. (Eastward U.); real prop. 852*l*. *H. Hall*, —.

P. HILBOROUGH par. (65) S. Greenhoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 6 m. S. of Swaffham-93, on R. Wissey, near E. Count. rail. Acres 8230; pop. 337 + 2; poor r. 235*l*. (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 1935*l*; charities 4*l*. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 390*l*, patr. Rev. J. Dolignon, rector; church, of flint. *H. House*, R. Caldwell, Esq. Dean Colet, founder of St. Paul's school, was chaplain to St. Margaret's, now in ruins.

HILBRE ISLD. ext. par. (79) Lower Wirral hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 9 m. W. of Birkenhead-199, at R. Dee's mouth. Pop. 19. See *Helbre Point*.

Hilburn (41) 1 m. W. of Taghmon, *S. Wexford*, T. R. Hawkshaw, Esq.

HILCOMBE tythg. () Ilminster par. *S. Somerset*, near Ilminster-186. Real prop. 2805*l*.

Hilcot (72) 1 m. NNE. of Eccleshall, *W. Stafford*, *H. Hall*, 1 m. SE. is a meet for the N. Staffordsh. bounds.

HILCOTT tythg. (14) North Newton par. *Mid. Wilts*, 7 m. ESE. of Devizes-89, near R. Avon. Pop. 262.

HILCOTT-END tythg. (44) Ampney-Crucis par. *NE. Gloucest.* 2 m. NE. of Chipping-Campden-90.

HILDA, St., chply. () S. Shields tnsbp. *NE. Durham*, near Shields-276.

P. HILDEN 'borough' (6) 1 m. NW. of Tonbridge-30, *SW. Kent*. Real prop. 5889*l*. Living, a Cur. (Cant.) val. 120*l*, patr. Vicar of Tonbridge.

HILDENLEY tnsbp. () Appleton-le-Street par. *N. R. York*, 2 m. W. of Malton-217, near York rail. and R. Derwent. Acres 450; pop. 22. *H. House*, H. Darley, Esq. (?)

HILDERSHAM par. (57) Chilford hund. *S. Cambridg.* 2 m. NW. of Linton-48, on a branch of R. Cam. Acres 1450; pop. 238 + 2; poor r. 191*l*. (Lint. U.); real prop. 1900*l*. Holy Trinity Rect. (Ely) val. 288*l*, patr. Rev. C. Goodwin; church, has brasses of R. Pary 1408 (5½ ft. by 2½) and two other Parys, and a skeleton. *H. Hall*, —.

Hilderstone () near —, *Lancashire*. **HILDERSTONE tnsbp.** (72) Stone par. *N. Stafford*, 4 m. E. of Stone-141. Pop. 501; real prop. 3169*l*. Living, a Cur. (Lich.) val. 63*l*, patr. Trustees of late J. Bourne, Esq. of *H. Hall*.

HILDERTHORPE tnsbp. () with Wilsorpe, Bridlington par. *E. R. York*, 1 m. S. of Bridlington-206, on the coast. Acres 480; pop. 116; poor r. 16*l*. (Bridling. U.); real prop. 157*l*.

P. HILOAY par. (65) Clackclose hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 3 m. S. of Downham Market-84, on R. Wissey, near Lynn and Ely rail., had a small heap, or cell to Ramsey abbey. Acres 7840, sandy; pop. 1515 + 34; poor r. 415*l*. (Downh. U.); real prop. 11,767*l*; charities 224*l*, of which 13*l* to school. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) once held by P. Fletcher the poet, val. 1291*l*, patr. Rev. W. J. Parkes, rector. *H. House*, W. Jones, Esq.

HILL par. (35) Lower Berkeley hund. *W. Gloucest.* 3 m. N. of Thornbury-124, near the Severn. Acres 2020; pop. 227; poor r. 146*l*. (Thorb. U.); real prop. 4321*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Michael Don. (Gl. and Br.) val. 162*l*, patr. Sir H. J. Fust of *H. Court*.

HILL tythg. (11) Droxford par. *S. Hants*, 2 m. ESE. of Bishop's Waltham-65. Pop. 277. *H. Place*, —.

HILL hmlt. (11) Milbrook par. *SW. Hants*, 2 m. WNW. of Southampton-74. Real prop. 15,405*l*.

HILL tnsbp. () Hales-Owen par. *Salop*, locally in *Worcest.* near Hales-Owen-117. Pop. 936.

HILL tythg. (21) Bishop's Lydeard par. *W. Somerset*, 8 m. NE. of Milverton-149.

HILL hmlt. (58) Leamington Hastings par. *Mid. Warwick*, 2 m. NNW. of Leamington, on R. Avon. Pop. 109.

HILL vil. (53) Stoneleigh par. *Mid. Warwick*, 3 m. S. of Coventry-91.

HILL and H. Hooks vila. (62) Sutton-Coldfield par. *NW. Warwick*, near Sutton-Coldfield-112.

HILL tnsbp. (54) with Moor, Fladbury par. *SE. Warr.* 3 m. NE. of Pershore-102. Acres 1940; pop. 334 + 3; poor r. 98*l*. (Persh. U.).

Hill, The () near —, *Somerset*. S. Bythesea, Esq.

Hill, The (55) 8 m. S. of Tenbury, *NW. Worcest.*

HILL-BRIDGE vil. () Nether Hallam par. 2 m. W. of Sheffield-162.

H. Castle (48) near Killinick, *S. Wexford*, G. M. Dance, Esq.

H. Croom, near —, *Staffrd.* a seat of the Hyls from 1249.

H. Cottage (7) 2 m. SE. of Harrow, *Mid. Middlesex*.

H. End (46) 2 m. E. of Woburn, *SW. Beds*.

H. Court (48) near Ross, *Hereford*, a seat of the Evanses.

H. DEVERHILL par. (14) Heytesbury hund. *SW. Wils.* 3 m. S. of Warminster-96, on R. Dever, was the birthplace of Gen. Ludlow (1615-98). Acres 1430; pop. 118; poor r. 178*l*. (Warmins. U.); real prop. 1452*l*. Living, a Cur. (Sal.) val. 69*l*, patr. Prebendary.

H. END tythg. (18) Cammer par. *N. Berks*, 4 m. NNW. of Abingdon-56. Pop. 103; real prop. 806*l*.

H. End (55) 5 m. SSW. of Bromyard, *E. Hereford*.

H. End (7) 2 m. W. of St. Alban's, *W. Herts*.

H. End (62) 3 m. ENE. of Walsall, *S. Stafford*.

H. END hmlt. (55) Leigh par. *W. Warr.* 4 m. WSW. of Worcester-111. Pop. 36.

H. END hmlt. (48) Longdon par. *S. Warr.* 3 m. SW. of Upton-111.

H. FOOT hmlt. () Nether Hallam tnsbp. *W. R. York*, 2 m. W. of Sheffield-162.

H. Green (47) 5 m. SW. of Saffron Walden, *NW. Essex*.

H. GREEN vil. (6) Stockbury par. *N. Kent*, 4 m. NE. of Maidstone-34.

H. Grove (10) near Bambridge, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. E. Wise, Esq.

H. GROVE (79) near Cahersveen, *SW. Kerry*, J. Primrose, Esq.

H. GROVE HOUSE () near Wells, *E. Somerset*. E. Tuson, Esq. (?)

H. Hall (1) 2 m. SE. of Epping, *SW. Essex*, Rev. Sir E. B. Smith, Bt. (pron. Smith, but so spelt) partly b. 1548 by Secretary Smith, in tudor style.

H. Hall () near —, *Stafford*. T. Cartwright, Esq.

H. Hook vil. (62) Sutton-

Coldfield par. *NW. Warwick*. near Sutton-Coldfield-112. *H. House*, near Irvine, *Ayr*. J. McKerrill, Esq. *H. House* (12) 5 m. SW. of Reading, *S. Berks*. *H. House* () 6 m. NE. of Bernard Castle, *S. Durham*, a seat of the Allans. *H. House* (84) 2 m. NW. of Minchinhampton, *Mid. Gloucester*. Sir J. D. Paul, Bt. of Rodboro'. *H. House* (11) near Hambleton, *SE. Hants*. T. Smith, Esq. (?) *H. House* (7) 1 m. SW. of Stanmore, *N. Middlesex*. E. Simpson, Esq. *H. House* (42) near Abergavenny, *NW. Monmouth*. W. Hill, Esq. *H. House* (20) 4 m. NW. by N. of Bridgwater, *Mid. Somerset*. *H. House* (48) near Ipswich, *S. Suffolk*. *H. House* (8) 4 m. N. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*. *H. House* (8) 8 m. SSW. of Reigate, *S. Surrey*. *H. House* (8) 5 m. S. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*. *H. House* (48) near Staunton, *SW. Worcester*. *H. House*, The () close to Stourbridge, *N. Worcester*. J. A. Adenbrooke, Esq. (?) *H. Houses* (45) 2 m. E. of Witney, *Mid. Oxford*. *H. Houses* (55) 4 m. NW. of Clebury Mortimer, *S. Salop*, belong to Hereford.

HILL HUNDRED (84) Parts of Lindsey, *E. Lincoln*, contains the pars. and benefices of Ashby-Puerorum vic., Aswardby rect., Brinkhill r., Claxby-Pluckacre, Bag Enderby r., Fulletby r., Greetham r., Hagworthingham r., Hameringham r., Harrington r., Langton r., S. Ormsby r., Oxcombe r., Salmonby r., Sausthorpe r., Scrafield r., with Hameringham), Somersy r., Tetford r., Walmsgate, Wincey r., and Worlaby; acres 24,980, pop. 3704, houses 720. * H. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices above, with Asgarby c.

Hill Mansion (40) near St. Bride's, *SW. Pembroke*, a seat of the Phillipses.

P. HILL, OLD () 8 m. from Dudley, *S. Stafford*. *H. Park*, or *Valons* (6) close to Westerham, *W. Kent*. T. Jesson, Esq. formerly seat of Earl Hillsborough. *H. Place* (11) 2 m. ESE. of Bishop's Waltham, *SE. Hants*. *H. Place* (8) 7 m. NNW. of Guildford, *NW. Surrey*. *H. Place* (9) near Horsham, *N. Sussex*, Duke of Norfolk, — an old seat.

P. Hill, Redware () near Rugeley, *Staffd.*

P. HILL, SOUTH (89) near Chorley, *S. Lancash.* *H. Top* (98) 2 m. ESE. of Kendal, *S. West-merland*. R. Fisher, Esq. *H.-Tor* hmlt. () N. Bierley tnsbp. *W. R. York*. near Bradford-196. *H.-Tor* hmlt. (88) Lindley chply. *W. R. York*. 2 m. NW. of Huddersfield-189. *H.-Tor* hmlt. (82) Kimberworth tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 2 m. W. of Rotherham-159. *H.-Tor* hmlt. () Sandall Magna tnsbp. *W. R. York*. near Wakefield-182. *H.-Tor* tnsbp. (87) Wragby par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Pontefract-177. Pop. 92; poor r. 20L *H.-Tor* (81) 5 m. WSW. of Sheffield-162, *W. R. York*. *H.-upon-Cot* tnsbp. (55) Bitterley par. *S. Salop*, 5 m. W. of Clebury Mortimer-137. Pop. 10. *H. Ville* (35) 4 m. SW. of Castle Gregory, *W. Kerry*, near Brandon Bay, J. J. Hickson, Esq.

HILLAM tnsbp. (87) Monk Fystrone par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. NE. of Pontefract-177. Acres 1660; pop. 342 + 4; poor r. 39L (Gt. Preston Incorp.).

Hillary Mount () near Mallow, *N. Cork*.

HILLBORO (54) 5 m. WSW. of Stratford, *SW. Warwick*. on R. Avon, is Shakspeare's "Haunted Hillboro'."

HILLBROOK vil. (43) S. Ballinacor bar *S. Wicklow*, 8 m. S. Tinehelly-53. *H. House*, —.

Hillcote (82) 2 m. NE. of Alfreton, *E. Derby*.

P. HILLEND vil. Dalgety and Inverkeithing para. *S. Fife*, near Inverkeithing-13. Pop. 281.

Hillersdown (21) 2 m. W. of Collumpton, *NE. Devon*. J. Hole, Esq.

HILLESDEN par. (45) Buckingham hand. *NW. Bucks*. 3 m. S. of Buckingham-55, on a branch of R. Ouse. Acres 2150; pop. 262 + 1, lace-makers; poor r. 218L (Bucks. U.); real prop. 3725L. All Saints Cur. (Oxon.) val. 64L, patr. Christ Ch. Coll.; church, b. 1493, has tombs of Judge Boate, and of Alex. and other Dentons, whose old seat, now down, was taken 1644, by Manchester, etc.

HILLESLEY tythg. (35) Hawkebury par. *SW. Gloucest*. 5 m. N. of Chipping Sodbury-108. Pop. 566; real prop. 2537L.

HILLFARRENCE par. (21) Taunton hund. *S. Somerset*. 8 m. NE. of Wellington-148, on Gt. West. rail. Acres 850; pop. 564; poor r. 274L (Wellingt. U.); real prop. 2507L. Living, a Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. 153L, patr. Trinity Coll. Oxon.

HILLFIELD par. chply. (18) Cerne hund. *Mid. Dorset*. 3 m. NW. of Cerne-Abbas-127. Acres 2120; pop. 147; poor r. 117L (Cerne U.); real prop. 1502L.

Hillfield Lodge (7) 2 m. E. of Watford, *S. Herts*. J. Timmins, Esq.

HILLHAMPTON hmlt. (55) Martley par. *NW. Worcester*. 7 m. NW. of Worcester-111. Pop. 159; poor r. 50L (Martl. U.); real prop. 1511L.

Hillhead () near Ballymena, *Mid. Antrim*, W. Gibson, Esq. *HILLHEAD* vil. Cockpen par. *N. Edinb.* 6 m. SE. of Edinbro'. Pop. 76.

Hillhouse, near Dundonald, *W. Ayr*. — McKerral, Esq. *HILLHOUSE* vil. Dunfermline par. *SW. Fife*. near Dunfermline-16. *Hillhouse*, near Hawick, *Peebles*. close to a beacon.

HILLHOUSE FIELD, a barony at Leith, *N. Edinbro'*, was joined to it 1630.

P. HILLINGTON par. (7) Elthorne hund. *W. Middlesex*, 1 m. SE. of Uxbridge-15, near Gt. West. rail. and Gd. Junc. canal, a T.-police stat., containing Uxbridge (a Cur. and mkt. town on R. Colne), Colham Green, Gowld Green, and 4 other hmlts., was *Hillendons* of 'Domesday' and held with *Coleham* by Roger de Montgomery, from whom it came to the Salisburys, Lacies, Stranges, Stanleys, — now to De Burghs of W. Drayton. Acres 4720; pop. 9246 + 236, some brickmakers; poor r. 1718L on 22,715L (Uxbr. U.); real prop. 18,641L; charities 878L. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Lon.) val. 489L, patr. Bishop; church, of flint, had 2 chantries, and contains 3 brasses from 1479, of Ld. Strange, etc., with effigies and mon. of Sir E. Carr, Earl Uxbridge, Russell grandson of Cromwell, Rich the harlequin, of Cowley Green, — and a library left by Reynardson the naturalist, of Cedar Ho. (now Capt. Macbean), so called from a tree which (1779) was 53 ft. high, 12½ to nearly 16 ft. girth, with branches 8 to 12 ft. girth, spreading over a space 89 to 96 ft. diam. The old manor house is down, and the rectory stands on the site of a moated seat of the Bps. of Worcester. Ch. I., on his way to the scottish army 1646, stopped at the Red Lion. *H. House*, R. Cox, Esq.; *Little H.*, Lady M. Hussey; *H. Place*, Miss Fullers; *H. Grove*, Maj. Stuart; *H. Park*, or Lit. London, belonged to Count de Salis. Is a meet for the Royal staghounds; and Uxbridge Union p. house is here.

P. HILLINGTON par. (69) Freebridge-Lynn hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 4 m. E. of Castle Rising-100, on R. Babingley. Acres 2280; pop. 321 + 4; poor r. 174L (F.-Lynn U.); real prop. 1961L; charities 48L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 426L, patr. Sir W. B. Folkes, Bt. of *H. Park*, which has a fine sea view; church, with a Norman door. *HILLINGTON* par. (66) Loddon hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Loddon-112, near R. Yare. Acres

220; pop. 64+1; poor r. 40l. (Lod. U.); real prop 983l.; charities 7l. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Norw.) val. 126l., patr. W. A. Gilbert, Esq.

HILLMARTON par. (34) Kingsbridge and Selkley hunds. *N. Wils.* 3 m. NNE. of Calne-87, contains Catcomb, Beversbrook, Corton, Whitcomb, and Cleveancy. Acres 3590; pop. 806+1; poor r. 635l. (Calne U.); real prop. 7010l.; charities 14l., of which 4l. for school. St. Lawrence Vic. (Sal.) val. 399l., patr. Crown.

HILLMORTON par. (53) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 2 m. SE. of Rugby-83, on N. West. rail. and Oxford canal, near Watling St. Acres 8150; pop. 953+8; poor r. 346l. (Rugby U.); real prop. 6855l.; charities 98l., of which 16l. to school. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Worc.) val. 202l., patr. R. Stanley, Esq. *H. House.* T. Townshend, Esq.

Hill's Place (9) close to Horsham, *N. Sussex.*

Hillsberry () near Carrick-on-Shannon, *SW. Leitrim.* C. M. St. George, Esq.

P. M. HILLSBOROUGH par. (14-5, 21-2) Low. Iveagh bar. *N. Down.* 18 m. NW. of Downpatrick, 89 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police town, on Lagan canal, formerly called Crumlin, was found. (Ch. I.) by Sir A. Hill, under charter of Ch. II. sent 2 members to parl. before the Union, and is governed by a nominal sovereign, burgesses, etc. Acres 6524, good; pop. 6524+12, — of vil. 1338, decreasing, in the linen trade; houses 205, on a hill, with 4 chapels, court and mkt. houses, bridewell, savings bk. (12,667l. from 415 depositors), distillery, brewery, race-stand. Living, a Rect. (Dn. C. D.) val. 412l., patr. Archdeacon; church, b. 1774, for 20,000l. by Earl Hillsborough, has a good spire. At *H. Castle*, seat of Marq. of Downshire, who takes hence title of earl, Will. III. slept, and close to it is the old one of which the marq. is constable, with a pillar to him 88 ft. high. The S. Down militia have their head qrs. here. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 19 Feb. 20 May, 19 Aug. 18 Nov. *Races*, at the Maze.

Hillsborough () near Sheffield, *W. R. York.* Mrs. Rimington.

Hillbrook (44) 6 m. SE. of Tuam, *N. Galway.* J. A. Kirwan, Esq., near *H. Hill*, 873 ft. high.

HILLDALE hmlt. (72) Grindon par. *NE. Stafford.* 9 m. NE. of Cheadle-146.

HILLSLEA hmlt. (11) Wymering par. *SE. Hants.* 8 m. NE. of Portsmouth-70. Pop. 227, some in the barracks, and a lunatic asyl.

P. *Hillside*, near Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen.*

P. *Hillside*, near Montrose, *E. Forfar.* HILLSIDE tythg. () with Stapely, Odiham par. *NE. Hants.* near Odiham-40. Pop. 411; real prop. 1771l.

HILLSTREET vil. (17) N. Ballintober and Roscommon bars. *N. Roscom.* 5 m. NE. of Elphin-101. Pop. 115.

P. HILLSWICK vil. Northmaven par. *NW. Shetland Islds.* 23 m. NW. of Lerwick, in St. Magnus bay, was a distinct par. Pop. 211.

P. HILLTOWN vil. (48) Up. Iveagh bar. *S. Down.* 8 m. SSE. of Rathfriland, a chief police station, on R. Bann, near Eagle mountn., belonging to Marq. of Downshire. Pop. 885+16; houses 66, with Clondaff church, 2 chapels. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2nd Tu. every month.

HILLTOWN, or HALLTON, vil. Fearn par. *NE. Ross.* 3 m. SE. of Tain-207, on Moray Frith. Pop. 810.

Hilltown House (27) 2 m. E. of Duleek, *E. Meath.* N. Boylan, Esq.

HILLWORTH hmlt. (44) Longdon par. *S. Worcest.* 2 m. SW. of Upton-on-Severn-111.

HILLYLAND vil. Tibbermore par. *SE. Perth.* 4 m. W. of Perth-40. Pop. 202.

HILPERTON par. (14) Melkham hund. *W. Wils.* 1 m. NE. of Trowbridge-99, near R. Avon and Kennet and Avon canal. Acres 980; pop. 973, in the cloth trade; poor r. 452l. (Melksh. U.); real prop. 2772l. St. Michael Rect. (Sal.) val. 259l., patr. W. Long, Esq.

Hilslack Tower, on Ra. Allan and Tweed, *N. Roxburgh.* near Melrose, is 'Glendearg' of the "Monastery."

HILSTON par. () Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. N. of Patrington-192, on the coast. Acres 580; pop. 41; poor r. 27l. (Patrington U.); real prop. 679l. St. Margaret Rect. (Yk.) val. 50l., patr. Rev. C. Sykes, rector.

Hilston House (53) 5 m. NW. of Monmouth, *NE. Monmouth.*

HILTON par. 4 m. S. of Chirnside-50, *SE. Berwick.* is joined to Whitesome. HILTON tnsbp. (72) Marston-on-Dove par. *S. Derby.* 5 m. N. of Burton-on-Trent-125, contains Hargate Manor. Pop. 723+7; poor r. 175l. (Burton U.); real prop. 4056l. HILTON par. (18) Whiteway hund. *Mid. Dorset.* 7 m. WSW. of Blandford-163, under Bulbarrow camp, contains Aller, Anstey, and Hartfoot Lane. Acres 1870, with mineral springs, fossils, etc.; pop. 730+5; poor r. 447l. (Blandf. U.); real prop. 3463l. All Saints Vic. (Sal.) val. 273l., patr. Bishop. Urns, coins, druidical and other remains, have been found. HILTON tnsbp. () Staindrop par. *S. Durhan.* 5 m. SW. of Bishop Auckland-248. Acres 1260; pop. 112; poor r. 66l. (Teedale U.); real prop. 1057l.

P. *Hilton.* See *Hylton Castle*, *Durham*, near R. Wear.

P. *Hilton* () 5 m. from Christchurch, *SW. Hants.* (?)

P. HILTON par. (52) Toseland hund. *S. Hants.* 3 m. SSW. of St. Ives-60, near Ermine St. Acres 1510, part common; pop. 344+2; poor r. 13l. (St. Ives U.); real prop. 2539l.; charities 30l. St. M. Magdalen Cur. with Fen-Stanton. HILTON vil. near Inverness-161, *N. Inver.* in that par. Pop. 64. HILTON, near —, *Knares.* R. Neilston, Esq. HILTON tnsbp. (61) Werfield par. *E. Salop.* 4 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-123, seat of J. Smythe, Esq. HILTON tnsbp. (62) Wolverhampton par. *S. Stafford.* 5 m. NNE. of Wolverhampton-123, had a small cistercian abbey found. 1223, by Hen. de Audley, val. 90l., and given to the Astons of Tixal. Pop. 57+1; poor r. 34l. (Penkridge U.); real prop. 1558l. *H. Hall*, Col. Graham. HILTON, or HELTON, BACON, tnsbp. () St. Michael Appleby par. *NE. Westmid.* 8 m. E. of Appleby-270, on a branch of R. Eden, near *H. Fell*, belonged to the Viponts, Bacons, and Heltons, — now to the Lowthers. Pop. 271, in the lead mines; real prop. 1691l. HILTON par. () W. Langbaurgh lib. *N. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Stokeley-238, near R. Tees, contains Leven Bridge and Newtown. Acres 1510; pop. 126+1; poor r. 40l. (Stokes U.); real prop. 1234l. Living, a Cur. (Yk.) val. 50l., patr. Earl of Burlington.

HIMBLETON par. (54) Mid. Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 8 m. SE. of Droitwich-116, on a branch of R. Avon, contains Shell, and is a meet for the Worcestersh. hounds. Acres 2450; pop. 481; poor r. 129l. (Droitw. U.); real prop. 272l.; charities 8l. St. M. Magdalen Vic. (Worc.) val. 110l., patr. Dean and Chap.

HIMLEY par. (62) S. Seisdon hund. *S. Stafford.* 4 m. WNW. of Dudley-119, near Stafford and Birmingham canal and R. Stour. Acres 1200; pop. 409, blade, mill, and edge tool makers; poor r. 83l. (Seisid. U.); real prop. 2730l.; charities 3l.

St. Michael Rect. (Lich.) val. 816*l*, patr. Lord Ward, of *H. Hall*.

HINCASTER tnsph. () Heversham par. *S. Westw.* 4 m. S. of Kendal-262, on Lancaster canal and rail. Acres 770; pop. 136; poor r. 45*l*. (Kend. U.); real prop. 1529*l*.

Hinchelaea Lodge (15) 5 m. NW. of Lymington, *S. Hants*. Mrs. Schreiber, in New Forest.

HINCHINBROOK ext. par. (52) Huntingdon boro' and Hurstingstone hund. *Mid. Hants*. $\frac{1}{2}$ m. W. of Huntingdon-59, a fine spot on Alconbury Brook, had a benedictine nunnery found. by the Conqueror for the nuns of Eltesley,—and given to the Cromwells, of whom Sir Henry, the "golden knight," entertained Q. Elizabeth, and his bountiful son, the royalist, Sir Oliver (uncle to the Protector) received Jas. I. 1603, and frequently after; from whom it came to the Montagues, to whom it gives title of visct. Pop. 14. *H. House*, Earl of Sandwich, b. by the Cromwells on the old site, has a noble bay window in the hall, some curious leather tapestries, and pictures of the Montagues, the Protector and his parents, Ch. II. and Duch. of Cleveland by Lely, Q. Henrietta Maria, Charles V., Ninon l'Enclos, Rochester, Rupert, Ireton, etc.

Hinchcombe Farm (8) 1 m. E. of Godalming, *S.W. Surrey*.

HINCFORD HUNDRED (48) *N. Essex*, contains the pars. of Alphetstone rect., Ashen r., Ballingdon, Belchamp-Otton r., B.-St. Paul's vic., B.-Walter, B.-North Wood, B.-North End, Birdbrook r., Bocking r., Borley r., Braintree r., Bulmer r., Bumpstead-Steeple v., Felstead v., Finchingfield v., Foxearth r., Gestingthorpe v., Gosfield v., Halstead v., Hedingham (Castle and Sible) r., Great and Little Henny rs., Lamarsh r., Liston r., Great (v.) and Little (c.) Maplestead, Middleton r., Ovington r., Panfield r., Pebmarsh r., Pentlow r., Rayne r., Ridgwell v., Gt. Saling v., Shalford r., Stambourne r., Stebbing v., Stisted r., Sturmer r., Tilbury r., Toppesfield r., Twinstead r., Wethersfield v., Wickham St. Paul r., Great and Little Yeldham rs., and parts of Bures St. Mary and Kedington; acres 109,610, pop. 43,215, houses 8957. See HEDINGHAM DEANERY.

P. M. HINCKLEY par. (68) Sparkenhoe hund. *S.W. Leicest.* 12 m. SW. of Leicester, 99 from London, near Ashby-de-la-Zouch canal, Midld. rail, and Watling St., a polling (and once a boro' and assize) town, containing H. BORN tnsph. Daddington and Stoke-Golding cws., and Wykin, was held by Hugh de Grentemaisnel, who (Will. Rufus) b. a castle of which there are traces, and a small priory cell to Lira abbey, France. Acres 6200, with mineral springs,—of tnsph. 8190; pop. 7291 + 11, and 6356 + 21, stocking makers, with 3100 frames and looms at work; houses 1274, with 6 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (22,949*l*. from 763 depositors), town-hall, news-room, bridewell, school (94*l*.), and Union p. house; poor r. 8525*l*. on 10,542*l*; real prop. 16,692*l*; charities 713*l*. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. with the above cws. 545*l*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster,—church (Edw. I.), with a new tall steeple of 120 ft. and oak roof; Trinity Cur.—I., Mrs. F. Turner. *Hinck. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Aston Flamville, Barwell, Burbage, Elmsthorpe, Earl-Shilton, Hinckley, Sapcote, Shamford, Stoney-Stanton, in *Leic.*,—Burton Hastings, Stretton-Baskerville, in *Warwk.*; acres 20,244, pop. 15,589, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8057 (out-door 2625), expend. 7070*l*, prop. rated 40,451*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same, with Higham-on-the-Hill, Potters Marston, Stapleton; pop. 15,615 + 74. The New County Court district includes the Registry and Wolvey par. *M.H. D.*

Mon. *Fairs*, 1st, 2nd, 3rd Mons. after 6 Jan. Easter Mon. Whit. Mon. and Mon. before 26 Aug. cattle, etc.; Mon. after 28 Oct. cheese.

Hind Head Common (8) 2 m. NW. of Haslemere, *W. Surrey*, is covered with whortleberries, and has Hackham Bottom, or the Devil's Punch Bowl, near the London road.

HINDERCLAY par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *N. Suffolk*, 11 m. N. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 1750; pop. 887; poor r. 201*l*. (Stow. U.); real prop. 2379*l*; charities 25*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Ely) val. 408*l*, patr. G. St. V. Wilson, Esq.

P. HINDERWELL par. () E. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York*. 8 m. NW. of Whitby-236, on the coast, contains Roxby cur., Runswick, and Staithes. Acres 3960,—of town 1550; pop. 1970 + 9, and 1777, some fishermen; poor r. 818*l*. (Whit. U.); real prop. 2780*l*; charities 2*l*. St. Hilda Rect. (Yk.) val. with Roxby 590*l*, patr. R. Barry, Esq.; in ch.-yard is a holy well.

HINDFORD tnsph. (74) Whittington par. *NW. Salop*, 8 m. NE. of Oswestry-171, on Ellesmere canal. Pop. 91.

Hindhope Hill, near R. Eitrick, *SW. Selkirk*. HINDELETHWAITE hmlt. () Carlton Highdale tnsph. *W. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Middleham-232.

P. HINDLEY chprly. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. ESE. of Wigan-200, near Lanc. and Yorksh. rail, has or had a 'burning well' of cold water, through which rose an inflammable gas produced by the decomposition of sulphate of iron, etc. Acres 2310, with coal pits; pop. 5459 + 88; poor r. 758*l*. (Wigan U.); real prop. 16,141*l*, of which 2050*l*. on mines; charities 821, of which 10*l*. to school. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 148*l*, patr. Rector. *H. Hall*, Rt. Hon. T. P. Leigh.

HINDOLVESTON par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 3 m. N. of Foulsham-111, on R. Bure. Acres 2720; pop. 839 + 4; poor r. 493*l*. (Aylsham U.); real prop. 3751*l*; charities 53*l*. St. George Vic. (Norw.) val. 76*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.

P. M. HINDON par. (15) Downton hund. *SW. Wills*. 15 m. W. of Salisbury, 94 from London, a polling and petty sess. town, and a boro' by prescription, returning 2 members (from Hen. VI.) till disfranchised by the Reform act, was held by the Beauchamps, and Hydes, to whom it gave title of baron,—and much burnt 1754. Acres 270; pop. 772, decreasing, some in the coarse linen, formerly the silk twist, manufact.; houses 165, with a bank; poor r. 486*l*. on 1052*l*. (Tisbury U.); real prop. 1107*l*; charities 104*l*, of which 93*l*. to free chapel. St. J. Baptist Cur. (exempt) val. 75*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Near the roman way to Sarum is Stockton-Works british camp, and other remains. *H. House*, C. Millet, Esq.; Fonthill Pk. J. Morrison, Esq. *M.H. D. Th. Fairs*, Mon. before Whits. 29 Oct. 6 Nov., cattle, horses, etc.

HINDRINGHAM par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk*, 8 m. E. of New Walsingham-113, near R. Stiffkey. Acres 2990; pop. 721; poor r. 768*l*. (Walsing. U.); real prop. 6063*l*; charities 61*l*. St. Martin Vic. (Norw.) val. 136*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Hine, i. e. deep, *Lough* (150) 4 m. S. of Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*, a salt-water lake, in the hills, has the O'Driscolls' castle, and St. Bridget's churchyard, with an old ring or pillar stone in it. *H. River* () Athlone bar. *S. Roscom.* runs E. to Lough Ree.

P. HINGHAM par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 14 m. WSW. of Norwich, 99 from London, a petty sess. (and once a mkt.) town, near E. Anglian rail, and R. Yare, came from the earls of Pembroke to the Morleys and Wodehouses. Acres 3630; pop. 1691 + 16; poor r. 726*l*. (Foreh. In-

corp.); real prop. 10,194.; charities 236L, of which 165L to Parlett's free school. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 920L, patr. Lord Wodehouse of Kimberley; church, b. (Edw. III.) by Remigius, a rector, has a side chapel, effigies of a Morley, and a stained window 36 ft. by 18, given by Ld. Wodehouse. Sir Ralph de H. a judge in Edw. I.'s time, was a native. * H. DRANKEN archdy. and dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices marked in Forehoe and Mitford hunds. with Longham cur., and Wendling c., or 38 in all.

HINKSEY, NORTH, or FERRY, par. (18) Hormer hund. *N. Berks.* 5 m. N. of Abingdon-56, on R. Isis, containing Botley, was called *Hengesteigge*, and given 965 to Abingdon abbey. Acres 900; pop. 295 + 11; poor r. 90L (Abing. U.); real prop. 1850L. St. Lawrence Cur. (Oxon.) val. 105L, patr. Earl of Abingdon and G. Harcourt, Esq.; church, has norman doorways. * H., SOUTH, par. as above, 1 m. SE. has the conduit for supplying Oxford. Acres 550; pop. 158; poor r. 84L; real prop. 1472L. St. John Cur. (Oxon.) val. with Wootton 183L, patr. Earl of Abingdon.

HINTLIP, or HENDLIP, par. (34) Lower Oswaldslod hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 3 m. SW. of Droitwich-116, near Birming. canal. Acres 1140; pop. 189; poor r. 77L (Droitw. U.); real prop. 1707L. St. James Rect. (Worc.) val. 150L, patr. Viscount Southwell of *H. House*, on the site of the old elizabethan seat of the Abingdons or Habydons, one of whom, Thomas the antiquary, concealed Garnet and other powder plotters here, in the secret passages, and his wife wrote the famous letter to her brother Lord Montague.

P. HINSTOCK par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *NE. Salop.* 5 m. S. of Market Drayton-153, near Birmingham canal. Acres 6720, with a mineral water; pop. 897 + 9; poor r. 80L (Drayton U.); real prop. 4781L. St. Oswald Rect. (Lich.) val. 504L, patr. Rev. H. C. Cotton, rector. *H. Villa*, 1 m. NW.

HINTLESHAM par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. E. of Hadleigh-64, on a branch of R. Orwell, is a meet for the Essex and Suffolk hounds. Acres 3850; pop. 583 + 1; poor r. 282L (Samfd. Incorp.); real prop. 4221L; charities 10L to school. St. Nicholas Rect. (Norw.) val. 477L, patr. Rev. W. H. Deane, rector; church, has a brass (1400) and tombs of the Timperleys. *H. Hall*, Misses Lloyd.

HINTON par. (35) Lower Grumbalds Ash hund. *S.W. Gloucest.* 3 m. S. of Chipping Sodbury-106, is joined to DYRHAM. From 'hen' or 'hean', old.

HINTON tythg. (35) Berkeley par. *W. Glouc.* near Berkeley-114, near Ship canal. Pop. 539; poor r. 186L (Thornbury U.); real prop. 3952L.

HINTON hmlt. (53) Woodford par. *S.W. Northmpts.* 6 m. SW. of Daventry-72. Pop. 299.

HINTON tnsbp. (61) Pontesbury par. *W. Salop.* 6 m. SW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 59.

HINTON tnsbp. (61) Stottesden par. *S. Salop.* 4 m. NNW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137. Pop. 12.

HINTON tnsbp. (73) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop.* near Whitchurch-163. Pop. 41.

HINTON hmlt. (18) Mudford par. *SE. Somerset.* 3 m. NNE. of Yeovil-128. Real prop. 1730L.

HINTON hmlt. () Blythburgh par. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Halesworth-100. Pop. 136.

HINTON tythg. (14) Ashton Steeple par. *W. Wilts.* 3 m. S. of Melkham-96. Pop. 216.

HINTON ADMIRAL chpry. (15) Christchurch par. *S.W. Hants.* 3 m. NE. of Christchurch-100. Pop. 884; real prop. 2167L. Living, a Cur. (Win.) val. 72L, patr. Trustee. *H. House*, —

H. AMPNER par. (11) Upper Fawley hund. *Mid. Hants.* 3 m. S. of Alresford-57. Acres 1610;

pop. 360; poor r. 357L (Alresf. U.); real prop. 2589L; charities, Blake's school, etc. 151L. All Saints Rect. (Win.) val. 402L, patr. Bishop. *H. House*, R. Heysham, Esq. (?) a meet for the *H. H. bounds*. * H. BLAWETT par. (19) Chewton hund. *NE. Somerset.* 9 m. S. of Bristol-114, contains S. Widcombe. Acres 1070; pop. 326 + 1; poor r. 154L (Clutton U.); real prop. 2114L. All Saints Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 238L, patr. Johnson's heirs. * H. BROAD. See BROAD HINTON, *Wilts.*; and the like for other Hintons.

P. HINTON, St. GEORGE, par. (18) Crewkerne hund. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. NW. of Crewkerne-132, with a view of both Channels, came through the Powtells and Denebands to the Pouletts. Acres 1480; pop. 832; poor r. 288L (Chard U.); real prop. 3953L; charities 68L. St. George Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 197L, patr. Earl Poulett of *H. St. G. House*, who takes hence title of visct. and of whose family the church has effigies, etc. * *H. House* (11) 5 m. NW. of Havant, *SE. Hants.* Dr. McArthur. * *H. House* (55) 4 m. SSW. of Weobly-145, *W. Hereford.* R. Powell, Esq. * H. IN-THE-HEDGOS par. (45) King's Sutton hund. *S.W. Northmpts.* 2 m. W. of Brackley-63. Acres 2070; pop. 171; poor r. 50L (Brack. U.); real prop. 2010L; charities, Ld. Crew's almsh. etc. 39L. Holy Trinity Vic. (Ptd.) val. with Stean 43L, patr. Earl Spencer. Grav. author of 'Memoria Technica', was a native (?).

P. HINTON, LITTLE, par. (34) Elstub hund. *NE. Wilts.* 4 m. E. of Swindon-80. Acres 2236; pop. 324 + 1; poor r. 315L (Highworth U.); real prop. 3378L; charities, Coker's school, etc. 12L. St. Swithin Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 444L, patr. Bp. of Winchester.

P. HINTON-MARTELL par. (15) Badbury hund. *E. Dorset.* 3 m. N. of Wimborne-100. Acres 1860; pop. 290 + 8; poor r. 78L (Wimb. U.); real prop. 1924L. St. John Rect. (Sal.) val. 331L, patr. Earl of Shaftesbury. * H., St. MARY, par. (18) Sturminster-Newtown-Castle hund. *N. Dorset.* 1 m. N. of Sturminster-109. Acres 1179; pop. 861 + 6; poor r. 168L (Sturminster U.); real prop. 1798L; charities 9L. St. Peter Cur. with Iwerne Minster.

* H. ON-THE-GREEN par. (44) Tibaldstone hund. *N. Gloucest.* 2 m. SSW. of Evesham-96, on R. Isborne, was granted as *Hymetune* to Gloucester abbey 981, and was a mkt. town. Acres 2080; pop. 178L; poor r. 85L (Evesh. U.); real prop. 1761L.

St. Peter Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 200L, patr. C. Baker, Esq., of *H. House*; church, b. 1815 by the abbots. * H. PARRY, or STANBRIDGE, par. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 430; pop. 47 + 1; poor r. 7L; real prop. 538L.

St. Kenelm Rect. (Sal.) val. 80L, patr. Sir R. P. Glyn, Bt. of Gaunts; church, has norman traces.

* H. TARRANT. See TARRANT HINTON, *Dorset*. * H. WALDRIDGE, or WALDRIST, par. (18) Ganfield hund. *N.W. Berks.* 6 m. ENE. of Farringdon-68, near R. Isis, containing Duxford, was a mkt. town under the St. Valeria. Acres 2180; pop. 353 + 1; poor r. 209L (Farring. U.); real prop. 2902L.

St. Margaret Rect. (Oxon.) val. 370L, patr. J. L. Symonds, Esq. Near Windmill hill is an old camp.

HINTS par. (62) S. Offlow hund. *SE. Stafford.* 4 m. WSW. of Tamworth-115, was *Hendons*, i. e. a old town, of Saxons, on Watling St. Acres 1570; pop. 213; poor r. 187L (Tamworth U.); real prop. 8206L. Living, a Cur. (Lich.) val. 98L, patr. Bishop; church, on site of the old one, has mons. of the Floyers of *H. Hall* (now W. Floyes, Esq.) and Lawleys of Canwell, where was an old priory. A roman pig of lead weighing 150 lb. was found 1792, near a large tumulus.

HINWICK hmlt. (52) Puddington par. *NW.* Beds. 3 m. NNW. of Harrold-59. Pop. 204. *H. Hall*, R. Orlebar, Esq., b. about 1710 by Gen. Livesay, is 97 ft. long, and has a portrait by Vandryck, with some other pictures.

HINXHILL par. (8) Chart hund. Scray lat'le, *E. Kent*, 2 m. E. of Ashford-53, near Canterbury rail, where a subterranean fire broke out 1727 over 8 acres of land. Acres 650, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 171+1; poor r. 101L (*E. Ashfd.* U.); real prop. 1307L; charities 2L *St. Mary Rect.* (Cant.) val. 187L, patr. Honeywood's heirs.

P. HINXTON par. (47) Whittleford hund. *S. Cambridge*. 4 m. WSW. of Linton-48, on Cambridge rail. Acres 1508; pop. 382+5; poor r. 269L (*Linton* U.); real prop. 2393L; charities 16L *St. Mary Vic.* (Ely) val. 150L, patr. Jesus Coll. *H. House*, C. Raikes, Esq.; church, has brass of Sir T. Skelton, etc. (1416).

HINXWORTH par. (47) Ousey hund. *N. Herts*. 4 m. N. of Baldock-37. Acres 1440; pop. 328+8; poor r. 92L (*Royston* U.); real prop. 2007L; charities 2L *St. Nicholas Rect.* (Roch.) val. 300L, patr. W. Hale, Esq. Urns and other remains found 1724. *H. Place*, ½ m. S.

HIPLEY (11) 4 m. NE. of Fareham, *SE. Hants*.

HIPPENSCOMBE ext. par. (11) Kinwardstone hund. *E. Wilts*. 4 m. NE. of Ludgershall-71. Acres 280; pop. 69.

P. HIPPERHOLME-CUM-BRIGHOUSE tnsbp. (88) Halifax par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. E. of Halifax-197, contains Lightcliffe cur. and Coleys. Acres 2550; pop. 5421+45, some in the stone quarries; poor r. 1159L (*Halif.* U.); real prop. 22,980L; charities 155L, of which 119L to Broadley's gram. sch. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar.

HIPPING HALL () 4 m. SE. of Kirby Lonsdale, *N. Lancash.* E. Tatham, Esq.

HIPESBURN () 3 m. SE. of Alnwick, *E. North-meria*, at R. Aln's mouth.

HIPSWELL chpry. () Catterick par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Richmond-233, near R. Swale. Acres 2290; pop. 313+1; poor r. 118L (*Richm.* U.); real prop. 2631L; charities 28L Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 100L, patr. Vicar. *H. Lodge*, Countess of Ormond (?)

HIR, i. e. long, hmlt. (57) Llanarth par. *SW. Cardigan*. 4 m. SSW. of Aberaeron-192. Pop. 270.

HIRAEIL vil. (78) Bangor par. *N. Carnarvon*, near Bangor-236. Pop. 1140.

Hiranth () near Newcastle-Emlyn, *NW. Carmarth*.

Hirathog Hills (74, 78-9) a barren range, *W. Denbigh*. 25 m. long from Darwen to the R. Conway's mouth, and 5 to 15 broad.

HIRCOTT hmlt. (54) Kidderminster Foreign, *N. Worcest.* 1 m. ENE. of Kidderminster-126. *H. House*, G. Hallen, Esq. (?)

Hir-faen-gwyddog, a druid stone 16 ft. high at Cellan, borders of *Cardigan* and *Carmarth*.

HIRNANT, i. e. long pass, par. (74) Llanfyllin hund. *N. Montgomery*. 6 m. WNW. of Llanfyllin-179, contains Cwmwmr, Fedw, and Llan. Acres 3000; pop. 801+1; poor r. 77L (*Llanfyll.* U.); real prop. 1416L; charities 4L Living, a *Rect.* (St. As.) val. 135L, patr. Bishop. Some earth-works are seen.

Hirael, near Coldstream, *SE. Berwick*, Earl Home.

Hirst, or *Hurst*, *Priory* (86) 2 m. S. by E. of Crowle, *NW. Lincoln*. C. Stovin, Esq.

HIRST VIL. () Ecclesfield tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 5 m. N. of Sheffield-162. *Hirst* hmlt. (68) Longwood chpry. *W. R. York*, near Huddersfield-189.

Hirst Hill, 1 m. E. of Shotts, *Lanark*, whence

streams run off E. and W. to Ra. Forth and Clyde.

P. HIRWAIN () near Merthyr-Tydfil, *NE. Glamorgan*.

Hiskere. See *Heisher*, *Western Idls.*

HISLAND tnsbp. (74) Oswestry par. *NW. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Oswestry-171. Pop. 66. *H. House*, —

P. HISTON par. (51) Chesterton hund. *Mid. Cambridge*. 3 m. N. of Cambridge-50, near E. Count. rail. Acres 2300; pop. 859+7; poor r. 389L (*Chesterton* U.); real prop. 4380L; charities 80L, of which 38L to March's free school. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Ely) val. 400L, patr. Michell's heirs.

Hitch Wood Shrubs (46) 3 m. W. of Stevenage, *N. Herts*.

HITCHAM par. (7) Burnham hund. *S. Bucks*. 2 m. NE. of Maidenhead-26, on the Thames, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 1370; pop. 267+3; poor r. 144L (*Eton* U.); real prop. 1951L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 864L, patr. Eton Coll.; church, has stained windows, 2 brasses from 1560, and mon. of Friend, author of a 'Hist. of Physic.' *H. House*, was the seat of the Clerkes, whom Q. Elizabeth visited 1602.

HITCHAM par. (50) Cosford hund. *Mid. Suff.* 6 m. NNW. of Hadleigh-64, on R. Bret. Acres 4040; pop. 1065+4; poor r. 406L (*Cosfd.* U.); real prop. 6547L; charities 55L. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 865L, patr. Crown. The excellent W. Burkitt the commentator, a native, 1650-1703.

HITCHAM DEANERY. See *HEACHAM*, *Norfolk*.

HITCHENDEN, or *HUGHENDON* par. (7) Desborough hund. *S. Bucks*. 1 m. N. of High Wycombe-29, contains Prestwood cur. and Brandesee. Acres 5970; pop. 1481+8, some lacemakers (?) ; poor r. 1088L (*Wyc.* U.); real prop. 3342L; charities, Countess Conyngham's for poor clergy, their widows, etc. 165L. *St. Michael Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 280L, patr. B. Disraeli, Esq. M.P., of Bradenham; church, part Norman, with an old font and mons. of the Montforts, who retired here after the battle of Evesham. *H. House*, an ancient seat. Coins of Hadrian, Trajan, etc. found 1795.

HITCHIN and *PIXTON HUNDRED* (46) *N. Herts*. contains the pars. of Hitchin, Ickleford (on Icknield St.), Ippollitts, Kimpton, King's Walden, Lilley, Offley, and Pilton; acres 27,280, pop. 11,972, houses 2290. *Æ. H. DRANEY*, archdy. of St. Alban's, dioc. of Rochester, contains the benefices above, with Graveley rect., Hexton vic., Stevenage r., King's Walden dom., Willen v., Gt. Wymondley v., Lit. Wymondley dom., or 14 in all.

P. M. HITCHIN par. in the above hund. 15 m. NW. of Hertford, 32 from London by Gt. North. rail. near R. Hiz, a polling and petty sess. town, containing Langley, Missenden, and Preston, was held as *Hiche* of the mercian kings by Earl Harold, was *Hiz* of 'Domesday' and given by Will. Rufus to the Balleis (who founded a preceptory at Temple Dinsley), from whom it came through the Kendales and Edmd. de Langley back to the Crown. Acres 6150, fertile; pop. 6125+91, in the corn and malt (formerly the woollen) trade,—some straw platters; houses 1072, with 4 chapels, bank, savings bk. (19,047L from 620 depositors), bridewell, silk mill, breweries, Mattock's free school (128L), Wilsheare's sch. (84L), girls' sch. (80L), R. Skynner's (92L), J. Skynner's (82L), Warner's (44L), and Simpson's dissenters' (24L) almshouses, and Union p. house; poor r. 2266L on 21,000L; real prop. 21,657L; charities 825L, of which Kampe's for poor, apprenticing, etc. 105L, partly arising from the small gilbertine priory of Biggin, which came to him. *St. Mary* and *St. Andrew Vic.*

(Roch.) once held by Bp. Hildesley, val. 650*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb., who have the rect. manor, which was given to Elston nunnery by Hen. I.; church (Hen. VI.) is 150 ft. by 67, with a good porch, altar-piece by Rubens, old font, 6 brasses from 1440, and mona. of the Baliols (?), Kendales, Abbots, Skynners, and Radcliffes, now of *H. Priory*, seat of E. D. Radcliffe, Esq. which has traces of the carmelite priory found. Edw. II. Some barrows are seen, and there is a roman camp at Wilbury Hill on Icknield St. A branch rail. of 17½ m. goes off to Baldock and Royston (towards Cambridge). *Hitchin P. L. Union*, contains the para. in the above hund. with Baldock, Bygrave, Caldecote, Clothall, Codicote, Graveley, Hexton, Knebworth, Letchworth, Newnham, Norton, Paul's Walden, Radwell, Shephall, Stevenage, Weston, William, Wyndmley (Great and Little) in *Herts.*, and Holwell in *Beds.*; acres 61,170, pop. 22,346, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2664 (out-door 2385), expend. 10,335*l.*, prop. rated 97,389*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 22,346 + 171: 50 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, Easter and Whit. Tues.

HITTISLEIGH par. (26) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon*. 6 m. SW. of Crediton-180, near R. Yew. Acres 1090; pop. 199 + 3; poor r. 45*l.* (Credit. U.); real prop. 1058*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Exet.) val. 68*l.*, patr. C. B. Calmady, Esq.

HIVE hmlt. () Gilberdike tnsbp. *E. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Howden-180. *H. House* (1) near Northfleet, *N. Kent*.

HIXON tnsbp. (72) Colwich and Stowe para. *Mid. Stafford*. 6 m. ENE. of Stafford-141, near R. Trent. Pop. 625. Living, a *Cwr.* (Lich.) val. 60*l.*, patr. Bishop.

HIXED P'ACE (9) 3 m. SW. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*, on R. Adur, W. Wood, Esq.

HIDDAFORD of the Saxons, is *Lidford River, Devon*. **HOACROSS** hmlt. (72) Yoxhall and Hanbury para. *E. Stafford*. 4 m. SE. of Abbots Bromley-128. Pop. 231; real prop. 2544*l.* *H. Hall*, H. Ingram, Esq. whose hounds are kennelled here.

HOARE PARK (62) 4 m. SW. of Atherstone, *N. Warwick*.

HOARSTONE hmlt. () Kidderminster Foreign, *N. Worcester*. near Kidderminster-126.

HOATH par. (8) Bleangate hund. St. Augustine lathe, *NE. Kent*, 5 m. NE. of Canterbury-55, near the rail. Acres 1660, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 394 + 3; poor r. 283*l.* (Blean U.); real prop. 2271*l.* Holy Cross *Cwr.* with the Reculver.

P. HOATHLEY, EAST, par. (5) Shiplake hund. Pevensey rape, *Mid. Sussex*, 6 m. NE. of Lewes-50. Acres 2000, with hops; pop. 607 + 10; poor r. 248*l.* (Uckfield U.); real prop. 3709*l.*; charities 8*l.* Living, a Rect. (Chic.) val. 261*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny of Eridge Pk.

P. HOATHLEY, WEST, par. (5) Buttinghill hund. Lewes rape, *N. Sussex*, 3 m. SW. of East Grinstead-28. Acres 4420; pop. 1095; poor r. 560*l.* (E. Grinst. U.); real prop. 3483*l.*; charities 11*l.* Living, a Vic. (Chic.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Lord Chancellor. *Fair*, Whit. Mon.

HOB LENCH. See **LENCH ABBOTS, Worcester**. *Hob Thrush*, or *St. Cuthbert's Island*, a small rock near Holy Isld. *E. Northbrid.*

HOBBAES (56) 2 m. S. of Clun, *SW. Salop*. **HOBBERLOW** hmlt. (109) Alnwick par. *NE. Northbrid.* near Alnwick-808. Pop. 78.

HOBBLIES GREEN (51) 5 m. NNE. of Haverhills, *SW. Suffolk*.

HOBHOLE DRAIN (69, 84) 13 m. long, joins the Catchwater near Spilsby to R. Witham's mouth.

P. HOBKIRK par. Jedburgh dist. *Mid. Aberburgh*. 8 m. SW. of Jedburgh, 53 from Edinburgh, on R. Rule, includes Wainbrough and Fanna hilla. Size 12 m. by 3, hilly sheepwalks, partly cultivated,—with stone, lime, rock pebbles at Roberts' Linn; pop. 776 + 10; real prop. 6332*l.*; for poor 107*l.* Living (presb. Jedh.) val. 206*l.*, patr. Crown. Stobbs, Sir W. Elliot, Bt., where Lord Heathfield was born.

Hobland Hall (67) 6 m. NNW. of Lowestoft, *NE. Suffolk*, Capt. Penrice.

Hoborough (6) 4 m. SW. of Rochester, *NW. Kent*.

Hoby par. (63) E. Goscote hund. *N. Leicest*. 5 m. WSW. of Melton-Mowbray-105, on R. Wreak. Acres 1060; pop. 392 + 4; poor r. 149*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 2947*l.*; charities, 19*l.* for school and poor. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. with Rotherby 647*l.*, patr. —

HOCOM tnsbp. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*. 3 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-139.

HOCKENHULL-STAPLEFORD tnsbp. (80) Tarvin par. *W. Cheshire*, 5 m. E. of Chester-183. Acres 360; pop. 35.

Hockeril (47) 1 m. NE. of Bishop's Stortford, *E. Herts.* on the rail.

HOCKERING par. (66) Mitford hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 5 m. E. of Dereham-100, on a branch of R. Wensum, has traces of a castle. Acres 1980; pop. 457 + 2; poor r. 298*l.* (Midf. U.); real prop. 3328*l.*; charities 37*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Norw.) val. with Burgh Mattishall 569*l.*, patr. T. T. Berneve, Esq.

HOCKERLAND. See **HAWKERLAND, Devon**.

HOCKERTON par. () Thurgaton wap. *Mid. Notts*. 1 m. NNE. of Southwell-132, on a branch of R. Trent. Acres 1510; pop. 136 + 3; poor r. 34*l.* (Southw. U.); real prop. 1613*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Linc.) val. 244*l.*, patr. Col. Whetham.

P. HOCKHAM, or **H. MAGNA** and **PARVA**, par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of E. Harling-89. Acres 3860; pop. 644 + 8; poor r. 144*l.* (Wayland U.); real prop. 3213*l.*; charities 27*l.* Holy Trinity Vic. (Norw.) val. 290*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Spurgin, vicar. *H. Hall*, H. Partridge, Esq. who holds the manor.

HOCKLETON tnsbp. (60) Chirbury par. *W. Salop*, 4 m. NE. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 53.

Hockley (12) near Armagh, *Mid. Armagh*, Hon. H. Caulfield.

P. HOCKLEY par. (1) Rochford hund. *S. Essex*, 4 m. NW. of Rochford-38, near R. Crouch, has a large barrow. Acres 2460; pop. 850 + 8; poor r. 525*l.* (Rochfd. U.); real prop. 5196*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Roch.) val. 163*l.*, patr. Wadham Coll. Oxon.; church, an old half ruined Norman, with octagon tower, etc. b., it is said, by Canute, after defeating Ironside at Assington.

HOCKLEY-HOLE vil. (7) Hellingdon par. *W. Middlesex*, near Uxbridge-15. The old bear garden of this name was near Clerkenwell Green.

H. House (11) near Alresford, *Mid. Hants*. W. Taylor, Esq. *H. House* (54) 4 m. N. of Henley-in-Arden, *W. Warwick*, on Birmingham canal.

P. HOCKLIFFE, OF HOCKLEY-IN-THE-HOLE, par. (46) Manshead hund. *SW. Beds*, 4 m. SSE. of Woburn-41, near N. West. rail. had a hosp. found. in K. John's time. Acres 1370; pop. 435; poor r. 171*l.* (Wob. U.); real prop. 2691*l.*; charities, West's school 30*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Ely.) val. with Chalgrave 393*l.*, patr. Rev. J. S. Neumann, rector. *H. Grange*, R. Gilpin, Esq., a meet for the Rothschilds' hounds, whose scent, sportsmen complain, is spoilt by the beans grown here, as in Camden's time.

HOCKMOOR hmlt. (18) Iffley par. *Mid. Oxford*. 2 m. SE. of Oxford-54. Pop. 298.

HOCKWOLD-CUM-WILTON par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *SW. Norfolk*, 4 m. WNW. of Brandon-78, near R. Brandon, contains Redmore. Acres 7400; pop. 949+7; poor r. 415*l*. (Thetford U.); real prop. 7419*l*; charities 45*l*. St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. with Wilton 580*l*, patr. Caius Coll. Camb.; church, with stone stalls and piscina. *H. Hall*, E. Billingsley.

HOCKWORTHY par. (21) Bampton hund. *NE. Devon*. 7 m. NE. of Tiverton-165. Acres 1970, with good limestone; pop. 896+6; poor r. 211*l*. (Tivert. U.); real prop. 3108*l*; charities 2*l*. Living, a Vic. (Exet.) val. 271*l*, patr. J. Hayne, Esq.

Hod Hill (15) 4 m. NNW. of Blandford, *N. Dorset*, opposite Hambledon Hill, has a double-ditch'd D-shaped camp of several acres, with 5 entrances, etc.

Hodbarrow (98) 13 m. SE. of Ravensglass, *S. Cumbria*, at R. Dudden's mouth.

Hodcote (18) 1 m. NW. of E. Ilsley, *Mid. Berks*.

HODDAM, or **HEADHOLM**, par. in Annandale, *S. Dumfries*, 4 m. N. of Annan-76, on R. Annan, where joined by Ra. Milk and Mien, includes Ecclefechan, Line, and part of Brydekirk q. a. Size 5 m. by 2½, hilly, but well cultivated; pop. 1627+4; real prop. 6230*l*; for poor 359*l*. Living (presb. Annan) val. 259*l*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh and Sharpe of *H. Castle*, which includes the tower, etc. b. by Lord Herries 1487-84 in place of one at Hallguards. Birrenswark camp is near the roman *Blatium Belgium*.

Hodder River () rises in Bowland Forest, *W. R. York*, and winds 20 m. S. to the Ribble below Milton, near Stonyhurst Col. on the *Lancash.* border.

Hodderfield (99) near Fort Camden, *SE. Cork*, on Cork harb. W. H. Hodder, Esq.

P. M. HODDESON chplry. (1, 47) Broxbourne par. *SE. Herts*, 4 m. SE. of Hertford, 17 from London, a polling place, on the New River, near Cambridge rail. and R. Lea, was held by the Basingbourne, Says, Bouchiers, and given by Eliz. to the Cecils. Acres 2650; pop. 1748+13, some in a cotton mill, breweries, malt-houses, etc.; houses 839, in a long street, with 2 chapels, old timber mkt. house on pillars, Rawdon's conduit, Jones' girls' school (30*l*), Rich's almshouses; poor r. 614*l*. on 7560*l*. (Ware U.); real prop. 7055*l*; charities 47*l*. St. Catherine Cur. (Roch.) val. 150*l*, patr. Bp. of London; church, reb. about 1785. The Agricult. Training College, for the education of young farmers, is established here. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fair*, 29 June.

HODDINGTON tythg. (12) Upton Gray par. *NE. Hants*, 3 m. SW. of Odiham-40. Pop. 139; real prop. 978*l*. *H. House*, J. Russell, Esq.

HODGESTON par. (38) Castlemartin hund. *S. Pembroke*, 3 m. SE. of Pembroke-264, near the coast. Pop. 76; poor r. 22*l*. (Pemb. U.); real prop. 686*l*. Living, a Rect. (St. D.) val. 105*l*, patr. Sir J. Owen, Bt. Abp. Young, a native.

Hodgets Hill (7) 4 m. NNE. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex*.

HODGSON-FOLD hmlt. () Bolton tnsph. *W. R. York*, 2 m. N. of Bradford-196.

HODNET, **UPPER** and **LOWER**, or **WILL'S PASTURES**, ext. par. (58) Knightlow hund. *SE. Warwick*, 8 m. S. of Southam-82. Pop. 11 and 13.

P. HODNET par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *N. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Market-Drayton-158, near

R. Tern, once a mkt. town, and containing *Weston dom. cur.* and 8 tnsphs., was *Odenett* of 'Domeedy,' when it gave name to the hund., and was held by Roger Montgomery, from whom it came at length to the Vernons and others. Acres 13,920; pop. 2185+9; poor r. 439*l*. (Drayt. U.); real prop. 18,061*l*; charities 126*l*, of which 8*l* to schools. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Lich.) once held by Bps. Heber and Ld. J. Beauclerk, val. 1884*l*, patr. Mrs. Macauley; church, has tombs of the Vernons, Hills of Hawkstone, and a tablet to Heber. *H. Hall*, Mrs. M. Heber, formerly of Rich. Heber, the 'Atticus' of Dibdin's 'Bibliomania,' — whose great library was sold off at his death.

HONSOCK Idshp. (82) Blyth par. *NW. Notts*, 2 m. W. of Blyth-152, contains Goldthorpe, has the gateway of the old seat of the Spencers. Pop. 225; poor r. 156*l*. (Workop U.); real prop. 4354*l*.

HODSOL-STREET hmlt. (6) Ash par. *NW. Kent*, 7 m. S. of Gravesend-22.

HODSON tythg. (34) Chisleton par. *NE. Wilts*, 2 m. SE. of Swindon-80. Pop. 234.

Hodson's Bay House (49) 4 m. N. of Athlone, *S. Roscom.* in Lough Ree.

HOG par. (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 2 m. NE. of E. Dereham-100. Acres 1610; pop. 220; poor r. 128*l*. (Mitford U.); real prop. 1978*l*; charities 20*l*, with an allotment. Living, a Cur. with E. Dereham.

HOB-BENHAM tythg. () Welford par. *SW. Berks*, 4 m. WNW. of Newbury-56. Pop. 337. *H. East*, tythg. (11) Soberton par. *SE. Hants*, 4 m. E. of Bishop's Waltham-65. Pop. 91. *H. West*, tythg. Bishop's Waltham par. near the above. Pop. 277.

Hoebriidge, or **Hough Bridge**, Place (8) 5 m. NNE. of Guildford, *NW. Surrey*, on R. Wey, W. Robinson, Esq.

HOFFE tnsph. () with Row, Appleby St. Lawrence par. *N. Westm'd.* 1 m. SSW. of Appleby-270, contains Barwise. Pop. 108+1; real prop. 858*l*. *Hoffland*, is near.

HOFFLET-STOW hmlt. (70) Wigtoft par. *S. Lincoln*, 1 m. S. of Swineshead-109. Pop. 68.

Hog Hall (63) 8 m. SE. of Hincley, *SW. Leicest.* *H. Ild.* (67) on R. Shannon, *S. Clare*, near Kilrush and Scatterly Isld. *H. Street* (1) 4 m. NE. of Strood, *N. Kent*.

Hog's Back (7) is the ridge of the *Surrey* chalk hills, which runs past Guildford, Godalming, etc. commanding some of the best views in that quarter. *H. Hill* (62) 3 m. NNE. of Tamworth, *SE. Stafford.* *H. Ild.* (105) 8 m. W. of Lamb Head, *S. Kerry*, S. side of Ballinskellig bay.

HOGGESTON, or **HOGSON**, par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *N. Bucks*, 3 m. SE. of Winslow-49. Acres 1250; pop. 204+3; poor r. 96*l*. (Winsl. U.); real prop. 2747*l*. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Oxon.) val. 280*l*, patr. Worces. Coll.

Hoggets Farm (45) 5 m. NW. of Buckingham, *NW. Bucks*.

HOGHTON chplry. (89) Leyland par. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. NNE. of Chorley-208, near Blackburn rail. and canal, has the ruined gateway, courts, etc. of the old tower of the Hoghtons (seated here from 1154, — now of Bold Hall), at which Jas. I. in 1617 first knighted the joint of beef as 'Sir-Loin,' and issued the order for the 'Book of Sports.' Acres 1670; pop. 1706, decreasing, power-loom weavers; poor r. 818*l*. (Chorl. U.); real prop. 5318*l*; charities, Hoghton's school 26*l*. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 150*l*, patr. Vicar.

HOGNASTON par. (72) Wirksworth hund. *Mid. Derby*. 4 m. SW. of Wirksworth 140, on a branch of R. Dove. Acres 1270, with limestone; pop. 272; poor r. 81L (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 2730L; charities 2L. Living, a *Chr.* (Lich.) val. 55L, patr. Bishop; church, has Norman door.

HOGSHAW par. (45) Ashendon hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 3 m. SSW. of Winslow 49, containing Fulbrook, had a preceptory of the Templars found. (Hen. II.). Acres 1080; pop. 50; poor r. 46L (Winsl. U.); real prop. 1962L. No church.

HOGSTHORPE par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln*. 9 m. NE. of Spilsby 129, near the coast. Acres 2870; pop. 790 + 10; poor r. 444L (Spils. U.); real prop. 5483L; charities 91L, with poor's cottages and allotment. St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 95L, patr. Bishop.

HOGSTON. See **HOGGESTON**, *Bucks*.
Hogsty End (46) 8 m. ENE. of Fenny Stratford, *NE. Bucks*.

Hoker Lodge (9) at Old Shoreham, *S. Sussex*, was seat of Baron Hochepeid.

P. M. HOLBEACH par. (69) Elloe wap. Parts of Holland, *SE. Lincoln*. 37 m. SE. of Lincoln, 105 from London, near Gt. North. rail, a polling place and coast-gd. station, had a hosp. found. 1351 by Sir Jno. de Kirtoun. Acres 20,240, fenny, with sandstone; pop. 4637 + 74; houses 870, with bank, union p. houses; poor r. 8475L on 89,362L; real prop. 48,103L; charities 254L, of which 171L to Farmer's free school, where Stakeley the antiquary, a native (1687-1765), and author of 'Itinerarium Curiosum,' was educated. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 702L, patr. Bishop; church, later eng. with an 8-sided spire, turreted porch, brass of man in armour (1420), and mons. of the Irbys and Littleburys. Bp. Holbeach or De Randis (d. 1551) a compiler of the Liturgy, and Holbeck a learned monk, were also natives. There was an old cross here, and roman urns, coins, foundations of buildings, have been found. *Holb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Fleet, Gedney, Gedney Hill, Holbeach, Lutton, Sutton (St. Edmund's, St. James, and St. Mary), Tydd St. Mary, Whaplode, Whaplode Grove; acres 73,829, pop. 16,997, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2066 (out-door 1800), expend. 8168L, prop. rated 143,911L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 16,996 + 226. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, 17 May and Sept. cattle, etc.

HOLBEACH CLOUGH hmlt. 2 m. NNW. of the above; H. Lime vil. 3 m. NE.

Holbeck House (62) 3 m. W. by N. of Dudley, *S. Staffd.*, was a seat of the Littletons, and the retreat of Catesby, Wright, Percy, and other powder-plotters, who were taken here.

HOLBECK ext. par. (84) Ashby Puerorum par. *Mid. Lincoln*. 8 m. NE. of Horncastle 134. Pop. 9. *H. Lodge*, J. Fardell, Esq. **HOLBECK** tnsph. (82) Cackney-Norton par. *NW. Notts*. 4 m. SW. of Workop 146. Pop. 267; poor r. 120L (Works. U.). *H. Woodhouse*, J. m. SE. **HOLBECK** chprly. (88) St. Peter Leeds par. *W. R. York*. 1 m. SW. of Leeds 189, within that boro', on Liv. canal and R. Aire. Acres 760; pop. 18,346 + 218, in the woollen trade; poor r. 3724L; real prop. 33,491L, of which 1274L on ironworks; charities 23L. Living, a *Chr.* (Rip.) val. 170L, patr. Vicar; St. Matthew *Chr.* 130L, J. and H. Marshall, Esqrs., for whom the early pointed church, vaulted with stone, was b. 1849, by G. Scott.

HOLBETON par. (24) Ermington hund. *S. Devon*. 3 m. SW. of Modbury 208, on R. Erme,

by the sea, is a meet for Mr. Roe's barriers. Acres 4800, slate, etc.; pop. 1120 + 2; poor r. 542L (Plympton St. Mary U.); real prop. 7619L; charities 2L. All Saints *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 300L, patr. Crown. Membland, R. Robertson; Fleet, J. Butleel, Esq.

HOLBORNS, ST. ANDREW, par. (7) Holborn div. of Ossulstone hund. Finsbury boro', *S. Midd.* J. m. NW. of St. Paul's, including the liba. above and below the Bars, Ely Rents and Ely Place, Hatten Garden, Saffron Hill *Chr.*, was a vil. in the suburbs of London, near the Fleet Ditch (which was its old *bourne* or bound), when Bp. de Kirby first built Ely Ho., and contains Gray's Inn (with its elms planted by Bacon), Barnard's (once Mackerwall's) Inn, Staple's Inn (which was a wool market), Thavies' Inn (the Thavies' old seat), Furnival's Inn, reb. 1818 (the Furnivals' up to Rich. II.), Free Hosp. (found. —) and Masters in Chancery's office. Acres 160 (with St. George the Martyr); pop. 36,859; houses 3700, with E. police station, etc.; poor r. —; real prop. —; charities 2642L, of which 417L to par. school, 387L to Stafford's almsh., and Thavie's for church, etc. 905L. Living, a *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 1836L, patr. Duke of Buccleugh; church, b. 1686-7 by Wren, at *H. Hill*, is of brick, 105 ft. by 63, with a tower of 110 ft., and has some arches of the old one with good fretwork and wainscoting and stained E. window. — Sacheverel was rector, as were Bps. Hacket and Stillingfleet; St. Peter *Chr.* Saffron Hill, 200L, Rector, — ch. b. 1892, in pointed style, by Barry, for 9523L, is 100 ft. by 64, and 60 high; Trinity *Chr.*, Gray's Inn Road, 200L, Rector, — ch. b. 1837-8 of brick, by Penson-thorne, for 7300L; Welsh Chapel, Ely Place, 300L, patr. —. St. John's, Bedford Row, was held by Cecil, Bp. Wilson, and B. Noel. Part of *H. Hall* is opposite the Bp. of Bangor's house in Shoe Lane. Of Ely Ho., where John de Gaunt died 1399, where also Hen. VIII. and Katherine were entertained 1531, and which was held by the see till 1776, nothing is left but a crypt and a good E. window in St. Etheldreda's epia. chapel; the 'grave lord-keeper' Hatton died at his seat here, which stood in the Bp.'s garden; the Brookes' seat gave name to Brooke St. (where Chatterton died 1790) and Greville St. Coke (who married a Hatton), Bp. Moore, Whiston the Arian, and Savage the poet, were residents (the latter born in Fox Court 1697); Gerrard, the herbalist, had his garden of saffron, etc. here (Eliz.); Thomas Howard, Earl of Arundel, lived in Castle St. (1619) near *High H.* In Southampton Bldgs. (where the Templars first settled before Hen. II.) is the Mechanics' Institute, found. 1823, by Dr. Birkbeck, with a theatre, laboratory, library, school, etc. Lord W. Russell went up *H. Hill* to execution in Lincoln's Inn Fields, and Titus Oates was whipped along it; P. Whitehead was born (1710-76) in Castle Yard, Joe Munden (1758-1832) in Brooke's mkt., and Bp. Z. Pearce was a native (1690-1774). Bunyan died 1688, on Snow Hill, G. Morland 1806, in Coldbath Lane; W. Godwin kept shop in Skinner St.; Ritten, the antiquary lived in *H. Court*, Sir K. Digby near King St., and Milton for a time near the Fields. At the 'Blue Boar' Cromwell and Ireton, disguised as troopers, captured an important letter of Ch. I., sewed up in a saddle. *Holb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. with St. George-the-Martyr, St. Sepulchre, Saffron Hill, Hatten Garden, Ely Rents, Ely Place; acres 166, pop. 44,521, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5585 (out-door 8158), expend. 13,004L, prop. rated 144,668L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Charter

House and Lincoln's Inn; pop. 44,461 + 177; births 1299 (648 being females, 42 illegit.),—deaths 1018,—marriages 166, of which 45 persons signed with marks: 54 deaths from cholera in 1849. It is divided between Clerkenwell and the City New Court court districts.

Holborough Green (54) 8 m. SE. of Bromsgrove, *E. Worcester*.

HOLBROOK chptry. (71) Duffield par. *SE. Derby*. 2 m. SSE. of Belper-184, near Derby rail. Pop. 840 + 18, stockingers; poor r. 169*l*. (Belp. U.); real prop. 2056*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 56*l*., patr. W. Evans, Esq. M. P. *H. Hall*, F. Bradshaw, Esq. **HOLBROOK** hmlt. (85) Abson par. *SW. Gloucester*. 4 m. W. of Marshfield-108.

P. HOLBROOK par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 5 m. S. of Ipswich-69, near *H. Bay*, on R. Stour. Acres 1720; pop. 747; poor r. 814*l*. (Samfd. Incorp.); real prop. 8806*l*.; charities 2*l*. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 42*l*., patr. Rev. J. B. Wilkinson, rector; church, has a brass (1470) and mona. of the Clenches, who held the manor. *H. Hall*,—

Holbrook Hall (48) 8 m. NE. of Sudbury, *SW. Suffolk*. **H. House** (18) 1 m. W. of Wincaunton, *SE. Somerset*. R. Page, Esq. **H. Lodge** (9) near Horsham, *N. Sussex*, Sir St. V. Whitshed, Bt., is a meet for the Horsham and Croydon hounds.

Holbrook Grange () 2 m. NW. of Rugby, *E. Warwick*. J. Caldecott, Esq. on R. Avon.

HOLBURN q. s. par. in Old Machar par. *SE. Aberd.* near Aberdeen-110, is a living (presb. Aberd.) val. —, patr. Congregation. Pop. 7570.

Holburn () 4 m. WNW. of Belford, *N. Northumb.* belongs to the Tuffnells of Essex.

Holburn Head, W. side of Thurso Bay, *N. Caithness*.

HOLBURY hmlt. (11) Fawley par. *S. Hants*. 4 m. S. of Southampton-74. Real prop. 1125*l*.

HOLCOMB, GREAT, tithing. (18) Newington par. *S. Oxford*. 4 m. N. of Wallingford-46. Pop. 108; real prop. 1822*l*.

HOLCOMBE hmlt. (34) Hampton tnahp. *Mid. Gloucest.* near Minchinhampton-98. **HOLCOMBE** par. (19) Kilmersdon hund. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. NE. of Shepton Mallet-116. Acres 600, with coal, etc.; pop. 468; poor r. 501*l*. (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 1748*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 91*l*., patr. J. T. Jolliffe, Esq.

HOLCOMBE-BURNELL par. (22) Wonford hund. *Mid. Devon*. 4 m. W. of Exeter-164. Acres 1890; pop. 806 + 4; poor r. 73*l*. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 1545*l*. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Exet.) val. 195*l*., patr. Prob. of Wells; church, has a Norman door. *H. House*, now a farm, was built (Hen. VIII.).

H. ROGUS par. (21) Bampton hund. *NE. Devon*. 6 m. ENE. of Bampton-161, near Western canal and Gt. West. rail. Acres 2750; pop. 843; poor r. 479*l*. (Wellington U.); real prop. 5045*l*. Living, a Vic. (Exet.) val. 195*l*., patr. R. Willa, Esq.; church, has mona. of the fam. of P. Bluet, Esq. of *H. Court*, a very old seat. **H. WATER** hmlt. (20) Nettlecombe par. *W. Somerset*. 6 m. S. of Watchet-156.

Holcome (89) 4 m. S. of Haslingden, *SE. Lancash.* has a column to Peel on *H. Moor*. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 175*l*., patr. Vicar of Bury.

HOLCOT par. (52) Hamfordsloe hund. *Mid. Northants*. 6 m. NNE. of Northampton-66, on a branch of R. Nen. Acres 1670; pop. 456 + 2; poor r. 858*l*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2778*l*.; charities 27*l*. St. Mary and All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 289*l*., patr. Rev. R. Montgomery, rector.

HOLCOTT, or HULCOTE, par. (46) Manshead

hund. *W. Beds*. 4 m. N. of Woburn-41, on Crawley Brook. Acres 1000; pop. 62 + 1; poor r. 124*l*. (Wob. U.); real prop. 1482*l*.; charities, a share with SALFORD. St. Nicholas Rect. (Ely) val. with Salford 245*l*., patr. Rev. E. O. Smith, of *H. House*, rector.

Holden's Bed Sand, 5 m. SE. of Wexford harb. *SE. Wexf.* is 3 m. by 2, with 1 to 2½ fath. water.

HOLDENBY, or HOLMBY par. (53) Nobottle Grove hund. *Mid. Northants*. 6 m. NW. of Northampton-66, has some remains of *H. House*, built by the 'grave lord-keeper' Hatton (a native, 1540-91) in the florid elizabethan style, after designs of Thorpe, which became the place of Charles's confinement 1647,—and was given by Ch. II. with the title of baron to the french Marquis of Blancfort. Acres 1790; pop. 187; poor r. 81*l*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 3202*l*. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 565*l*., patr. Crown.

HOLDENCLOUGH hmlt. (88) Gomersall tnahp. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Dewsbury-187.

HOLDENHURST par. (15) Westover lib. *SW. Hants*. 2 m. NW. of Christchurch-100, on R. Stour, contains Mucclesell, Muscliffe, and Throop. Acres 7320; pop. 905 + 27; poor r. 339*l*. (Christ. U.); real prop. 1355*l*. Living, a *Cur.* with Christchurch.

HOLDERNES (MIDDLE) WAPENTAKE () *E. R. York*. contains the para. of Burton Pidsea vic., Drypool cur., Garton, Heydon rect., Hildon r., Humbleton v., Marfleet c., Preston v., Roos r., Sproatley r., Sutton c., Tunstall c., Waghen v., and parts of Alburgh, Owrthorne, and Swine v.; acres 54,800, pop. 17,350, houses 3570. **H. (NORTH) WAPENTAKE**, as above, contains the para. of Atwick r., Barmston r., Beesford r., Brandsburton r., Catwick r., N. Frodingham v., Goxhill r., Hornsea v., Leven r., Mappleton c., Munkeeling c., Rise r., Long Riston r., Routh r., Sigglesothorne r., Skipses v., Withernwick v., and parts of Aldbrough v., Beverley St. John, and Swine; acres 56,870, pop. 9086, houses 1788. **H. (SOUTH) WAPENTAKE**, contains Burstwick c., Easington c., Halsham r., Holmy, Holmpton r., Keyingham c., Kilnsea v., Ottringham c., Patrington r., Paul v., Skaffling c., Sunk Island, Welwick v., Winestead, and parts of Owrthorne v.; acres 49,800, pop. 7330, houses 1434. **H. DRAKERY**, archdy. of E. Riding, dioc. of York, contains the benefices above, with Bilton c., Ulrome c., Whitgift c.

Holder's Hill (7) at Hendon, 6 m. NW. of London, *N. Middlesex*, R. Jones, Esq.

HOLDFAST hmlt. (44) Ripple par. *S. Worcester*, near Upton-on-Severn-111. Acres 740; pop. 97 + 1; real prop. 1189*l*.

HOLDGATE par. (61) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 9 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143, near R. Corve, contains Bouldon and Brookhampton. Acres 2840; pop. 224 + 4; poor r. 81*l*. (Ludl. U.); real prop. 2257*l*.; charities 1*l*. Holy Trinity Rect. (Heref.) val. with Tugford 474*l*., patr. Bishop. **HOLDGATE**. See **HOLDGATE, York**.

Holdhurst Farm (8) 6 m. SE. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*.

HOLDINGHAM hmlt. (70) New Sleaford par. *Mid. Lincoln*. 1 m. NW. of Sleaford-115, near the canal. Acres 1860; pop. 198 + 6; poor r. 91*l*. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 1787*l*.

HOLDHOT (LOWER) HUNDRED (12) Basingstoke divis. *N. Hants*. contains the para. of Hartley Westpall rect., Silchester r., Stratfield-Turgis r., N. Waltham r., Woodmancott, and parts of Stratfield-Mortimer and Stratfield-Baye r.; acres 12,830, pop. 2496, houses 522. **H. (UPPER) HUNDRED**, Odham divis. as above, contains

Heckfield vic. and part of Eversley r.; acres 11,190, pop. 2065, houses 476. See BASINGSTOKE DEANERY.

HOLDSHOT tythg. Heckfield par. as above, 5 m. NNW. of Odiham-40. Pop. 75; real prop. 885*l*.

HOLDSWORTH vil. (81) Bradfield chply. *W. R. York* 6 m. NW. of Sheffield-162. *HOLDSWORTH vil.* (88) Ovenden tnsph. *W. R. York* near Halifax-197.

Hole Walsingham () 1 m. WSW. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*, on R. Wear. *H. in-the-Wall* (48) near How Caple, *S. Hereford* 5 m. NNE. of Ross, a cave on R. Wye, close to the remains of an old building. *H. of MURROES* hmlt. *Murroes par. S. Forfar* 7 m. S. of Forfar-58. Pop. 55.

Hole, The (5) at Rolvendon, *S. Kent*, Rev. J. Hutton, — was the first seat of the Gibbons, of whom was the historian, through the Westcliffe branch.

HOLEKETTLE-BRIDGE hmlt. Kettle par. *Mid. Fife* 4 m. E. of Falkland-25. Pop. 288.

Holestown (51) near Doagh, *S. Antrim*, J. Owens, Esq.

F. HOLFORD par. (20) Whitley hund. *W. Somerset* 5 m. ESE. of Watchet-156. Acres 250; pop. 185; poor r. 79*l*. (Williton U.); real prop. 876*l*; charities 1*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 202*l*, patr. Eton Coll.

Holford Street (80) 3 m. ENE. of Northwich -174, *N. Cheshire*, on R. Weaver.

HOLGATE, or HOLDGATE, tnsph. () St. Mary Bishophill-Junior par. *York Ainsty*, near York -199. Pop. 143; real prop. 1356*l*. The excellent Lindley Murray, the grammarian, lived and died here (1826).

HOLKER, LOWER, tnsph. () Cartmel par. *N. Lancash.* 1 m. SW. of Cartmel-251, at R. Leven's mouth, on Morecambe Bay. Acres 2130; pop. 1070; poor r. 354*l*. (Ulverstone U.); real prop. 5469*l*. *H. Hall*, Earl of Burlington, through the Lowthers and Prestons, has pictures of Sir J. Lowther or 'farthing Jemmy,' Adml. Penn, Duch. of Cleveland by Lely, Vandyke by himself, Ld. R. Cavendish by Reynolds, two Claudes, landscape by Rubens, etc. *H. H. UPRR*, tnsph. as above, 2 m. N. Acres 6550; pop. 1114+9; poor r. 326*l*; real prop. 5161*l*.

F. HOLKHAM par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk* 4 m. NW. of New Walsingham-118, near *H. Bay*, on the coast, where there was once a small port, is the creation of Mr. Coke, 1st Earl of Leicester of *H. Hall*, who came to the estate 1769, when wheat was imported for consumption, — not a grain being sown between this and Lynn; whereas now more than 50,000 quarters are exported, and there are 40 farms where there were only 3 or 4. Acres 4280; pop. 731; poor r. 864*l*. (Walsing. U.); real prop. 4027*l*; charities, Countess Leicester's almsh. 150*l*. *St. Withburgha Vic.* (Norw.) val. — *L. patr.* Earl of Leicester. *H. Hall*, b. 1734-60 by the first earl from designs of Lord Burlington and Kent, consists of a centre 345 ft. by 180, with two fronts and wings, — and in the fine collection are many Claudes (including 'Apollo faying Marsyas'), many by G. Poussin, Da Vinci's 'Head of Christ,' Guido's 'Joseph and Potiphar's Wife,' Domenichino's 'Abraham offering Isaac,' Vandyke's 'Duke d'Arenberg;' statues of Diana, and Venus in wet drapery; original MSS. of Da Vinci, and architectural drawings by Raphael; Cosmo de Medici's illuminated Livy, — illuminated Petrarch, Boccaccio and Dante; and rare books from 14th cent. downward. A pillar to the great agriculturalist is building in the grounds.

HOLLACOMBE par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon* 2 m. ESE. of Holworthy-214, on R. Claw. Acres 1910; pop. 132+8; poor r. 23*l*. (Holsw. U.); real prop. 585*l*. *St. Petrock Rect.* (Exet.) val. 73*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Holland hamlet (11) 2 m. WSW. of Fareham, *S. Hants*. J. Anderson, Esq.

HOLLAND vil. (89) Upholland tnsph. *S. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Wigan-200.

HOLLAND, PARTS OF (64-5, 69, 70) *S. Lincoln*, containing the waps. of Elloe, Kirtlington, and Skirbeck, and the towns of Boston, Donnington, Crowland, Holbeach, Sutton St. Mary's, Swineshead, is a tract (like Holland on the continent) of fens and marshes embanked from the Wash, which at one time covered it, — and drained by the S. Holland and numerous other canals or dykes, abounding with wild ducks, herons, coots, ruffs, teal, widgeon, dottrell, and other wild-fowl, which are caught in the decoys from 1 Oct. to 1 June, — but chiefly in winter. The reeds are harvested for thatching. — Extent about 25 m. by 15, or 256,370 acres; pop. 82,361; houses 14,788. *H. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices in the waps. above.

HOLLAND-FEN district () Elloe wap. *S. Lincoln* 8 m. NW. by W. of Boston, on R. Witham, is taken out of 11 different pars. Living, a *Ch.* (Linc.) val. 80*l*, patr. R. Berridge, Esq.

HOLLAND, GREAT, par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 9 m. SSE. of Harwich-71, near *H. Creek*, a sub-port to Harwich, which runs to the North Sea. Acres 2220; pop. 481+6; poor r. 303*l*. (Tendr. U.); real prop. 8898*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 700*l*, patr. C. C. Coll. Oxon. *H. LITTLE*, par. as above, 2 m. SW. on the coast. Acres 740; pop. 75; poor r. 37*l*; real prop. 952*l*. Living, a *Dos.* with Gt. Clacton. *H. Hill* () somewhere in *Mid. Notts* is 487 ft. high. *H. H. House* (7) at Kensington, *Mid. Middlesex*, seat of Lord Holland, elizabethan and half H-shaped, built 1607 by Sir W. Cope, from whom it came to H. Rich. Earl Holland, to Addison who died here 1719, and Hen. Fox 1st Lord Holland of that branch, father of C. Fox, who lived here. It contains portraits of Addison, Walpole, Dryden, Canning, Fox by Reynolds, Sir S. Fox by Lely, Ch. II., etc.; and busts by Nollekens of Fox, the Prince Regent, 1st Lord Holland; and of Buonaparte by Canova. The dahlia was first grown here 1808, from Spanish seeds. *H. H. House* (8) 3 m. ENE. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*, seat of Hon. A. Bradshaw. *H. New* (86) opposite Hull, on R. Humber, *N. Lincoln*, 2 m. ENE. of Barton-166, has an iron post-on or landing stage 400 ft. by 50, and rails to Barton, Gt. Grimsby, Louth, etc. *H. South Drain* (64-5) runs 13 m. from R. Wold to R. Nen, *S. Lincoln*, across a tract which was forest in Rich. II.'s time, and afterwards submerged, but since recovered and drained — as above-mentioned at HOLLAND.

HOLLAND, UP. See UPHOLLAND, *Lancash.* HOLLANDEN hmlt. (16) Leigh par. *W. Kent* 3 m. SSE. of Sevenoaks-23. Pop. 165.

HOLLAWAY ville (61) Munslow par. *S. Salop* 8 m. N. of Ludlow-148. Pop. 8.

F. HOLLESLEY, or HOSELEY, par. (48) Wilford hund. *SE. Suffolk* 6 m. SE. of Woodbridge-77, on the North Sea, near *H. Bay*, which has 6 to 8 fath. water, and where two curious old cannons were picked up 1804. Acres 1710; pop. 590; poor r. 243*l*. (Woodb. U.); real prop. 5476*l*; charities 5*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 1065*l*, patr. J. Young, Esq.

HOLLETS tnsph. () Garstang and Cockerham

pars. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. N. of Garstang-229, near Lancast. canal and rail. Acres 330; pop. 35; poor r. 17*L*. (Garst. U.).

HOLLIS (72) 6 m. W. of Stafford, *W. Stafford*. HOLLIN constableness (55) Rock par. *NW. Worcester*. 6 m. SW. of Bewdley-129.

P. Hollin Green (73) 4 m. S. of Nantwich, *S. Cheshire*. *H. Hall* () 8 m. E. of Barnard Castle, *S. Durham*, near R. Tees. *H. Hall* () about 2 m. S. of Ripon, *W. R. York*. R. Wood, Esq.

HOLLINFAN chprly. (80) 5 m. ENE. of Warrington-184, *S. Lancash.* is a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 136*L*., patr. Rector of Warrington.

HOLLINGBOURN par. (6) Eythorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 5 m. ESE. of Maidstone-34, was *Hollingeborde* of 'Domesdy.' and held as now by the archbps. Acres 4860, partly in hop-grounds, with chalk; pop. 1300 + 36; poor r. 697*L*; real prop. 6209*L*; charities 122*L*, of which Dame Norton's for widows, etc. 100*L*. All Saints *Vic.* (Cant.) val. with Hacking 342*L*, besides a *sin. Rect.* 55*L*, patr. of both Archbp.; church, has tombs of the Colepepers (whose seat is now a farm) and Duppas of *H. House*, now B. Duppa, Esq. Is a meet for the Tickham hounds. *Hol. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bicknor, Boughton Malherbe, Boxley, Brodhurst, Broomfield, Chart-next-Sutton, Detling, Frinsted, Harrietsham, Headcorn, Hollingbourn, Huckling, Langley, Leeds, Lenham, Otterden, Stockbury, Sutton (East and Valence), Thornham, Ulcomb, Worms-hill, Wyching; acres 53,947, pop. 13,830, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1939 (out-door 1497), expend. 8639*L*, prop. rated 65,822*L*. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 13,819 + 45. It belongs to Maidstone New County Court district.

HOLLINGDON hmlt. (46) Soulbury par. *E. Bucks*. 4 m. S. of Fenny Stratford-44. Pop. 116.

HOLLINGHILL, or HELLINGHILL tnsph. () Rothbury par. *Mid. Northbrld.* 3 m. S. of Rothbury-304. Pop. 114; poor r. 37*L*. (Rothb. U.).

F. Holdings Green (80) near Warrington-184, *S. Lancash.*

Hollingsbury Castle Beacon (9) 2 m. N. of Brighton, *S. Sussex*, a circular camp, where roman coins, bones, etc. have been found.

HOLLINGTON tnsph. (72) Longford par. *S. Derby*. 5 m. SE. of Ashborne-139. Pop. 289; poor r. 72*L*. (Ashborne U.); real prop. 1904*L*.

H. HOLLINGTON hmlt. (72) Checkley par. *N. Stafford*. 4 m. SE. of Cheadle-146, has excellent quarries of greystone (138 lbs. to cub. ft.) of which Drayton Manor, etc. were built. *H. HOLLINGTON* par. (5) Baldslow hund. Hastings rape, *E. Sussex*, 3 m. SE. of Battle-56. Acres 2290, with hops; pop. 386 + 5; poor r. 130*L*. (Bat. U.); real prop. 2437*L*. St. Leonard *Vic.* (Chic.) val. 206*L*., patr. Eversfield Executors; church, in a wood. *H. Lodge*, W. Cardale, Esq.

HOLLINGWORTH tnsph. (88) Mottram-in-Longden-Dale par. *NE. Cheshire*, 4 m. E. of Ashton-under-Lyne-186. Acres 2130; pop. 2021 + 26, in cotton and other factories; poor r. 183*L*. (Ashton U.); real prop. 5252*L*.

Hollins (72) 3 m. N. of Cheadle, *N. Stafford*. *H. HOLLINS hmlt.* () Upper Warley tnsph. *W. R. York*. near Halifax-197.

HOLLINS CLOUGH tnsph. (81) Allstonefield par. *N. Stafford*. 2 m. NW. of Longnor-161, on R. Dove. Acres 1920; pop. 457; poor r. 231*L*. (Leek U.); real prop. 1016*L*. *H. Hall* (82) 4 m. NNE. of Ironfield, *N. Derby*.

P. HOLLINWOOD hmlt. () —m. SW. of Oldham -191, *SE. Lancash.*, a petty sess. town. Pop. in the cotton and hat manufact. Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150*L*., patr. Rector of Preatwich.

VOL. I.

Hollinwood House (6) at Chislehurst, *NW. Kent*, L. Desanges, Esq.

Hollis Croft () near Sheffield, *W. R. York*. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 130*L*., patr. Crown and Bishop.

HOLLOWAY hmlt. (71) Ashover par. *Mid. Derby*. 3 m. NE. of Wirksworth-140, near Cromford canal. Pop. 391.

P. HOLLOWAY hmlt. (7) Islington par. 4 m. NNW. of St. Paul's, *E. Middlesex*, a suburb of London, divided into Lower and Upper, in the hollow towards Highgate hill, having 3 churches, 3 chapels, gas and water works, dispensary, and the Whittington almshouses near the hill — between which and 'Mother Red Cap Inn,' the *Pileum Rubrum* of Drunken Barnaby, was the stone (now replaced by another) where the thrice lord mayor heard the sound of Bow bells. Livings are: Chapel of Ease *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 350*L*., patr. Vicar, — church, a heavy brick building, b. 1811 for 30,000*L*; St. James and St. John *Curs.* at Low. and Up. Hol. respectively, val. 351*L* and 400*L*, patr. Trustees, — St. John's church, b. 18— by Barry, with a good tower, etc., — St. James' reb. and enlarged 1850. The new London Fever hosp. is towards Highgate, and a great Female Model Prison is building on the Camden Town road.

Holloway Down (1) 2 m. NE. of Stratford-le-Bow, *SW. Essex*.

HOLLOWELL hmlt. (53) Guilsboro' par. *Mid. Northmpts.* 9 m. NNW. of Northampton-66, belongs to Ward of Guilsboro'. Pop. 273; poor r. 243*L*. (Brixworth U.); real prop. 2223*L*.

Hollowood (15) near Butlersbridge, *Mid. Can.* J. C. Jones, Esq.

Holly Bush Hall () 4 m. ENE. of Abbots-Bromley, *E. Stafford*. T. Hall, Esq. *H. Greave* (72) 2 m. NE. of Hanley, *NW. Stafford*. *H. Grove* (7) in Windsor Park, *E. Berks*. *H. Hedge House* (6) on Blackheath, *NW. Kent*, Hon. and Rev. H. Legge. *H. Hill* (11) 4 m. NW. of Fareham, *S. Hants*. G. Henning, Esq. on R. Hamble. *H. Hill* (1) 4 m. ESE. of Woolwich, *NW. Kent*, H. Parkin, Esq. *H. Hill* (71) about 4 m. N. of Nottingham, *SW. Notts.* was a principal depôt of the roman forces. *H. Hill* (9) 5 m. SE. of Grinstead, *N. Sussex*, Col. Young (?). *H. Hill* () near —, *N. R. York*. R. Strangways, Esq. *H. House* (35) 6 m. NNW. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucest.* H. Sheppard, Esq. (?) *H. Lodge* (7) at Highgate hill, *Middlesex*, Duke of St. Alban's, formerly seat of Mrs. Coutts.

Hollybrook (141) near Skibbereen, *SW. Cork*, R. H. Beecher, Esq. *Hollybrook* (84) near Lisnaskea, *SE. Fermanagh*. *Hollybrook* (7) 2 m. W. of Ballycumber, *N. King's Co.* *Hollybrook* (7, 8) 2 m. SW. of Bray, *NE. Wicklow*, Sir G. F. Hodson, Bt.

Hollybrook House (20) 1 m. SSW. of Myshall, *E. Canan*, near R. Burren. *H. House* (111) 2 m. NNE. of Hollymount, *S. Mayo*, on R. Robe, Major P. C. Lynch. *H. House* (40) 2 m. N. of Ballinafad, *SE. Sligo*, on Lough Arrow, J. Ffolliott, Esq. M. P.

Hollyherry (63) 4 m. NW. of Coventry, *N. Warwick*.

Hollyhill (117) near Kinsale, *S. Cork*, on Bandon river. *Hollyhill* (5) 3 m. NE. of Strabane, *N. Tyrone*, J. Sinclair, Esq.

Hollyhurst (72) 6 m. S. of Ashborne, *SW. Derby*. *HOLLYHURST tnsph.* (73) Whitchurch par. *N. Salop*, near Whitchurch-163. Pop. 38.

HOLLYM par. (85) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Patrington-192, near the coast, contains Withernsea *cur.* and Rysome. Acres

3 M

3350,—of town 2530; pop. 373 + 2, and 247; poor r. 711. (Pating. U.); real prop. 2895L; charities 18L, of which 14L to Pope's school. St. Nicholas Vic. (Yk.) val. with Withernsea 420L, patr. Barker's devisees.

P. HOLLYMOUNT vil. (110) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, a police and petty sess. station, 16 m. S. of Castlebar, 159 from Dublin, on R. Robe. Pop. 454. *Fairs*, 16 May and 11 Dec. *H. House*, T. Lindsay, Esq. *Hollymount* (12) near Manor Hamilton, *N. Leitrim*, S. Armstrong, Esq.

Hollypark (22) near Rathfarnham, *S. Dublin*. *Hollypark* (17) 4 m. NW. of Killyleagh, *E. Down*, H. T. Johnston, Esq. *Hollypark* (96) 6 m. NW. of Loughrea, *Mid. Galway*, P. Blake, Esq.

P. Hollytrods () 1 m. from Accrington, *W. R. York*.

HOLLYWELL vil. (25) Clanawley bar. *SW. Fermanagh*, 10 m. SW. of Enniskillen-101, near Upper Lough Macnean.

Hollywick, near —, *Sussex*, Gen. Maitland.

P. HOLLYWOOD par. (1, 4, 5) Low. Castlereagh bar. *N. Down*, 5 m. NE. of Belfast, on the Lough, (which has a fixed light at *H. Bank*, lat. 50° 39' N., long. 5° 58' W.), a police and coast-gd. station, a bathing place, and seat of Bps. of Down, containing Ballyhackmore, Newbridge, Strandtown, had a franciscan priory, found. 1200 by T. Whyte, and given by Jas. I. to the Hamiltons. Acres 8064, good, with stone, coal; pop. 5045 + 35,—of town 1532 + 25; houses 263, with 2 chapels. Living, a Cur. (Dn. C. D.) val. 107L, patr. Rev. J. Davis; church, ancient, on site of priory. Cultra, H. Kennedy, Esq. In 1644 the Irish presbyterians signed the league and covenant here. The rail. from Belfast, 4 m. long, and made 1848, is to go on to Newtownards. *H. House*, R. Thompson, Esq. *Fairs*, every 3 months.

HOLLYWOOD par. (4, 7) W. Balrothery bar. *N. Dublin*, 2 m. S. of Naul-18. Acres 8397, with limestone, slate; pop. 1022. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) with 2 others, val. 89L, patr. Marq. of Drogheda. Malahow, —. *HOLLYWOOD* par. (15-6, etc.) Lower Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, 6 m. SW. of Blessington-18, on Rs. Liffy and King's, near Poul a Phuca fall. Acres 18,388, waste, mountain, and bog; pop. 2770, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Du. G. K.) val. 199L, patr. Bishop. Grove House, —. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 3 May, 1 Aug. 1 Nov. *Hollywood* (80) 3 m. NE. of Rathdrum, *F. Wicklow*, A. S. Broomfield, Esq. *Hollywood* (100) 1 m. SE. of Sneem, *S. Kerry*, near R. Kenmare, F. Hyde, Esq.

Hollywood House (28) 7 m. NE. of Portarlino, *E. King's* Co. J. R. Joly, Esq.

Hollywoodrath (13) 4 m. NW. of Finglass, *W. Dublin*, Major Thompson.

Holm, a shoal off Lowestoft, outside the Gorleston Chan. *NE. Suffolk*, which, joined to the Corton, is 6 m. long, buoyed.

HOLM and **PAPLAY** par. in SE. Pomona, *SE. Orkney Islds.* 5 m. SE. of Kirkwall-325, between Howquoy Hd. and Roseness, includes St. Mary's and Lambholme in *H. Sanda*. Size 5 m. by 2, bare, but fertile; pop. 866 + 12, in the herring fishery, etc.; real prop. 1024L; for poor 16L. Living (presb. Kirkw.) val. 157L, patr. Earl of Zetland. Graeme Hall, Capt. Graham, R.N. (?) chief heritor. 'Holm,' a river isld. or round-topped hill.

P. Holm Brook () 14 m. from Whitehaven, *W. Cumberland*. *H. Isld.* 1 m. E. of Papa Westray, *N. Orkney Islds.* *H.*, or *HOM-LACY* par. (48) Webtree hund. *S. Hereford*, 5 m. SE. of Hereford-184, on R. Wye, had a small premonstratentian abbey found. (Hen. III.) by

Will. Fitz-Warine,—and came from the Lacies to the Scudamores. Acres 3310; pop. 369; poor r. 839L (Heref. U.); real prop. 4572L; charities 138L, besides a bull worth 20L divided annually among the poor. St. Cuthbert Vic. (Heref.) val. with Boulstone 543L, patr. Sir E. F. Stanhope, Bt., who, through the above and the Duch. of Norfolk, is of *H. L. House*,—an old-fashioned seat reb. by Visct. Scudamore, the friend of Pope, who wrote his 'Man of Ross' here. It has carvings by Gibbons, Hamilton's 'Solomon and Q. of Sheba,' Le Brun's 'Louis XIII.,' Pope's copy of the Earl of Strafford, and among other fam. portraits by Holbein, Jansen, Vandyke, one of Sir Jas. of Elizabeth's time,—the 'Sir Scudamore' of Spenser. The red-streak apple was first cultivated here, and there is a pear-tree which covers a qr. of an acre, and yields 12 to 16 hhds. of perry. *H. of Grimstaster Isld.* 8 m. NW. of Kirkwall, *Mid. Orkney Islds.* *H. of Hoxton Isld.* between Hoy and Pomona, *S. Orkney Isld.* *H. of Huip Isld.* 1 m. N. of Stronsay, *NE. Orkney Islds.* *H. of Midgarth Isld.* 4 m. E. of Eday, *NE. Orkney Islds.* Pop. 6. *H. Sand* (86) a pit 4 m. long off Paul-town light, in the Humber, *E. R. York*, opposite Killingholme light. *Holmains*, near Dalton, *S. Dumfries*. J. C. McCrae, Esq.

Holmbury Hill (8) near Leith Hill, and Stane St., *S. Surrey*, has an irregular double-ditched camp of nearly 9 acres, overlooking the great wood of Holmsdale.

P. HOLMCOOTE hmlt. (20) Selworthy par. *NW. Somerset*. 4 m. W. of Minehead-163. Pop. 34.

HOLME hmlt. (46) Biggleswade par. *E. Bed.* 1 m. S. of Biggleswade-45. Pop. 82; real prop. 1249L. *Holme* () near —, *Cambridge*. W. Wills, Esq. *HOLME* chptry. (81) Bakewell par. *N. Derby*, near Bakewell-153, is joined to Gr. LONGSTONE. *H. Hall*, R. Birch, Esq. *HOLME* chptry. (64) Glatton par. *N. Hunts*. 6 m. S. of Peterboro'-81, on *H. Brook*, was held by the Cottons, Castells, etc. Acres 4300, fenny; pop. 408; poor r. 97L (Peterb. U.); real prop. 2391L; charities 89L, of which 60L to school. St. Giles Cur. with Glatton. *H. Wood*, Capt. Wells (?).

HOLME par. chptry. (88) Cliviger twisp. *E. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Burnley-211. Living, a Cur. (Manch.) val. 101L, patr. T. H. Whitaker, Esq., of Holme, formerly the seat of Dr. W., the historian of 'Whalley,' etc., and his ancestor William W., a polemical divine; church, on the site of a chantry founded by the family. *HOLME*, or *COWHOLME*, hmlt. (66) Horning par. *NE. Norfolk*, 6 m. N. by W. of Acle, has the gate and traces of the walls of St. Benet's mitred abbey, reb. (on site of a hermitage found. 800, which the Danes burnt) by Canute 1030, valued at 677L, not dissolved, but given to Bp. Rugge and his successors by act of parl., whence the bishop sits by right as holder of the barony. *HOLME* tnsbp. (86) Bottesford par. *NW. Lincoln.* 6 m. W. of Brigg-155. Pop. 49. *H. Hall*, —. *HOLME* par. (83) N. Thurgarton wap. *E. Notts*. 3 m. N. of Newark-124, on R. Trent, belonged to Barton, Knt., who made a fortune by the woolen trade, and put this rhyme on his window—"I thank God, and ever shall, It was the sheep that paid for all." Acres 1330; pop. 127; poor r. 24L (Southwell U.); real prop. 1900L. St. Giles Vic. with N. Muskham; church, ancient, with effigies of a person in a *decree*, and 'Nan Scott's' chamber, to which she fled from the last plague. *Holme* (72) 2 m. NNE. of Lano End, *N. Stafford*. *Holme* of the Saxons, is *HOLM WOOD, Sussex*.

P. HOLME tnsbp. () Burton-in-Kendal par. *S. Westmrd.* 2 m. N. of Burton, on Lancas. canal, and Whiteh. rail, near *H. Fell*, under Farleton knot. Pop. 952 + 31, in the flax mills; poor r. 158*l.* (Kendal U.); real prop. 2520*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Chea.) val. 120*l.*, patr. Vicar. **HOLME** tnsbp. () Pickhill par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. W. of Thirsk -217. Acres 350; pop. 79; poor r. 30*l.* (Thirsk U.).

P. HOLME tnsbp. (88) Almondbury par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. SSW. of Huddersfield-189, on *R. Holme* (which joins *R. Colne* below Hapton), under *H. Edge*, 1859 ft. high. Acres 3990; pop. 713 + 8, in the woollen trade; poor r. 86*l.* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 1951*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Vicar. **HOLME** hmlt. (87) Owston par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. N. of Doncaster-162.

HOLME BEACON DIVISION () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* so called from the mark which stood on Spalding moor to guide travellers, contains the pars. of Aughton vic., Brindley, Bubwith v., Elberton-Priory cur., Everingham rect., Harswell r., Hayton v., Holme-on-Spalding-Moor v., Seaton-Ross c., Market Weighton v., Wressell v., and parts of Nun-Burnholme r. and Thornton v.; acres 61,330, pop. 9118, houses 1839. See **HERTHILL DRANERY**.

Holme Bush (9) 2 m. WSW. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex.* **H. B. Lodge** () 4 m. NE. of Horsham, *N. Sussex*, T. Broadwood, Esq. **H. Castle**, at Richmond, *N. Surrey*, W. Pearce, Esq.

H. HOLME CULTRAM, of ABBEY H., par. () Allerdale-below-Deverwent ward, *NW. Cumbria.* 5 m. WNW. of Wigton-803, on *R. Waver*, near the sea, containing *H. ABBEY* tnsbp. (pop. 868), *H. EAST WAYER* (pop. 470), *H. Low* (pop. 933), and *H. St. CUTHBERT* (pop. 766), was once a mkt. town, and has some remains of the cistercian retired abbey found. 1150 by Prince Henry of Scotland (or Hen. I.), and reb. after being burnt by Bruce. Acres 24,920; pop. 8037; poor r. 511*l.* (Wigt. U.); real prop. 23,593*l.* *St. Mary Cur.* (Carl.) val. 140*l.*, patr. Oxon. University; church, includes part of the abbey ch. Wulstey, a moated seat of the abbots, was the retreat of M. Scott the astrologer. **H. H. EAST**, par. (16) Haslaur hund. *SE. Dorset.* 2 m. WSW. of Wareham-115, on *R. From*, had a small priory cell to Montacute abbey. Acres 1560; pop. 59; poor r. 3*l.* (Wareh. U.); real prop. 566*l.* **E. H. House**, *N. Bond*, Esq. **H. H. WEST** tythg. *E. Stoke* par. close to the above.

H. End (81) 4 m. SSE. of Longnor, *NE. Stafford.* **H. Fell** () near Dent, *W. R. York.* **H. HALL** par. (66) *S. Greenhoe* hund. *Mid. Norfolk.* 4 m. SE. of Swaffham-98, on *R. Blackwater*. Acres 2690; pop. 488 + 4; poor r. 447*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 4405*l.*; charities 49*l.*, of which 2*l.* is 'pightle' for poor widows. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Norw.) val. 715*l.*, patr. Rev. H. Milne, rector; church, has (?) an epitaph dated 1404, in very old english. **H. Hall** () 4 m. W. of Glandford Brigg, *N. Lincoln.* **H. Hill** () 2 m. N. of Heskett Newmarket, *N. Cumbria*, on *R. Caldew*, T. Salkeld, Esq. **H. House**, at Croy, *W. Nairn.* — Rose, Esq., near Kilravock, on *R. Nairn.* **H. Island** () in Morecambe Bay, *S. Westmrd.* Pop. 6. **H. NEXEY-RUNCTON** par. (65) Clackclose hund. *W. Norfolk.* 4 m. N. of Downham Market-84, near Lynn rail. and *R. Use*. Acres 1100; pop. 288 + 6; poor r. 281*l.* (Downh. U.); real prop. 1774*l.*; charities 20*l.* **H. James Rect.** with *S. Runcton.* **H. NEXEY-SEA** par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk.* 3 m. WNW. of Burnham-Westgate-118, on the

Wash. Acres 1570; pop. 280 + 2; poor r. 148*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 2249*l.*; charities 14*l.* *St. Mary Vic.* with Thornham. **H. NORTH**, tnsbp. () Gt. Edstone par. *N. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Kirby Moorside-228, on *R. Rye*. Acres 610; pop. 190. **H.-ON-THE-WOLDS** par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Beverley-183. Acres 1860; pop. 149 + 1; poor r. 27*l.* (Beverley U.); real prop. 1811*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 58*l.*, patr. Duke of Devon. **H. Park** () 8 m. ENE. of Sonning, *E. Berks.* *R. Palmer*, Esq., M.P., on *R. Thames*.

P. HOLME PIERREPONT par. (71) *S. Bingham* wap. *S. Notts.* 5 m. W. of Bingham-124, on *R. Trent*, contains Adbolton cur. and Bassingfield. Acres 2120; pop. 222 + 2; poor r. 187*l.* (Bingh. U.); real prop. 4036*l.*; charities 4*l.* *St. Edmund Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Adbolton 747*l.*, patr. Earl Manvers of *H. P. House*, through the Pierreponts, Dukes of Kingston, etc., of whom the church (Hen. VII.) has brasses and effigies. **H. Rock Hall** () 2 m. N. of Ravensglass, *SW. Cumbria.* Major Lutwidge. **H. SOUTH**, tnsbp. () Hovingham par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Helmsley-222. Acres 500; pop. 62; real prop. 1212*l.* **H. Street** (80) 5 m. E. of Chester, *W. Cheshire.* **H.-UPON-SPALDING-MOOR** par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NE. of Howden-180, under the beacon hill which gives name to the (H. Beacon) division of the wap., comes from the Constables and Langdales (of whom was Sir Marmaduke the royalist general), to the Stourtons. Acres 10,820, flat, with warren; pop. 1509 + 7; poor r. 669*l.* (Howd. U.); real prop. 8428*l.*; charities 55*l.* All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 97*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, which had a chantry, is on the hill, with a view as far as Howden and York. Near it is *H. Hall*, Hon. P. Stourton; and at Monk farm was a cell for two monks to act as guides to travellers across the morasses, which are now enclosed; *H. House*, B. Clarkson, Esq.; *H. Lodge*. — **H. WEST** () 5 m. E. of Barnard Castle, *S. Durham.* **H. Wood** () near Henley-on-Thames, *S. Oxford.* was seat of Adml. Lord Kerr.

Holmelea of Bede, is **HAMBLE, Hants.**

HOLMER par. (43) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford.* 2 m. N. of Hereford-134, contains Huntington Cur., and Sheldwick. Acres 8110, with hops; pop. 628 + 7; poor r. 255*l.* (Heref. U.); real prop. 6945*l.*; charities 11*l.* *St. Bartholomew Vic.* (Heref.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. *H. Lodge*, Capt. Rogers.

Holmes, near —, *Ayr.* J. Fairlie, Esq. **HOLMES** hmlt. (82) Kimberworth tnsbp. *W. R. York.* near Rotherham-159.

P. HOLMES-CHAPEL, on *N. West*. rail. See **CHURCH-HOLME, Cheshire.** **H. House** (53) 3 m. S. of Southam, *SE. Warwick.* **H. Wood Hall** (90) 6 m. N. of Ormskirk, *W. Lancashire.*

HOLMESCALES chprly. () Kendal par. *S. Westmrd.* 5 m. SE. of Kendal-262, was a seat of the Prestons, and is joined to OLD HUTTON. **HOLMESFIELD** chprly. (82) Dronfield par. *N. Derby.* 2 m. W. of Dronfield-156. Pop. 515 + 2; poor r. 88*l.* (Chesterfield U.); real prop. 2826*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 97*l.*, patr. Trustees. *H. House*, *R. Pennistone*, Esq.

Holmesley Lodge (15) 5 m. SE. of Ringwood, *SW. Hants.*

P. HOLMESFIRTH chprly. (88) Almondbury par. *W. R. York.* 6 m. S. of Huddersfield-189, a fine spot in a hollow, on *R. Holme*. Pop. in the collieries, and woollen mills, which employ many thousand hands. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 160*l.*,
3 M 2

patr. Vicar of Kirkburton. *Fairs*, Sats. after 27 Mar. before Old May Day, and after 28 Oct.

HOLMPATRICK par. (5) E. Balrothery bar. *NE. Dublin*, containing Skerries-22, had an abbey found. by Mac Marchard, on Innis Patrick opposite, which was moved here before 1228, and given to the Fitzwilliams. Acres 2181, with granite, greenstone, slate, limestone; pop. 8152 + 4. Living, a Cur. (Du. G. K.) val. 72L, patr. J. H. Hamilton, Esq., of Hacketstown, who has the manor.

HOLMPTON par. (85) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York* 3 m. E. of Patrington-192, near the coast. Acres 1290; pop. 197; poor r. 112L (Patrington U.); real prop. 2559L; charities 3L. Living, a Rect. (Yk.) val. 152L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Holms of Ire, 1 m. NW. of Sanda, *N. Orkney Islds.* *H. Water*, rises in *H. Nick Hill*, in *W. Pebles*, and runs 6 m. NE. to R. Biggar, near Broughton.

Holmsdale (8) was the name of the valley or weald S. of Dorking and Reigate, on the borders of *Surrey* and *Sussex*, which at one time was covered with wood (of which there are large remains), — and famous for its deer and strawberries. The gravelly and clay soil is favourable to holly, oak, etc., which grow here. Having beaten the Danes once or twice, the people boasted in an old rhyme, — “The vale of Holmsdale, Was never won, and never shall.” Gives title of Viscount to Earl Amherst.

HOLMSIDE tnsbp. () *Linchester par. N. Durham*, 6 m. NW. of Durham-258, near Stanhope rail., belongs to the Wilkinsons. Acres 3290; pop. 610 + 40, colliers; real prop. 2649L, of which 1000L on mines.

HOLMSTROW HUNDRED (5) *Lewes rape, S. Sussex*, contains the pars. of Newhaven, Piddinghoe, Rodmell, Southeaste, and Telcombe; acres 6720, pop. 1865, houses 338.

P. HOLMWOOD (8) 2 m. S. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*, is a Cur. (Win.) val. 120L, patr. Bishop.

HOLNE par. (25) Stanborough hund. *S. Devon*. 3 m. W. of Ashburton-192, on R. Dart, near Dartmoor, belonged to Buckfastleigh abbey. Acres 2040; pop. 394 + 3; poor r. 144L (Totness U.); real prop. 2651L; charities 3L. Living, a Vic. (Exet.) val. 238L, patr. Rev. S. Lane; church, has an old font and screen. *H. Park*, Sir B. Wrey, Bt.

HOLNEST par. (18) Sherborne hund. *N. Dorset*. 4 m. S. of Sherborne-117, is a meet for the Charborough hounds. Acres 1970; pop. 139; poor r. 125L (Sherb. U.); real prop. 2971L. St. Mary Cur. with Long Burton. *H. Lodge*, H. Morgan, Esq.

Holmin Isld. SW. corner of Mull, *NW. Argyll*. **Holsbrook Green** (18) 3 m. SW. of Sturminster, *N. Dorset*.

HOLSDEN-GREEN vil. (7) 6 m. WNW. of St. Paul's, *Mid. Middlesex*.

HOLSET hmlt. (24) E. Portlemouth par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. S. of Kingsbridge-208. Pop. 41.

P. M. HOLSWORTHY par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *NW. Devon*. 37 m. WNW. of Exeter, 214 from London, on R. Deer, near Bude canal, a polling and petty sea town, of little importance, containing Chilsworthy, Chasley, and Staddon. Acres 8870; pop. 1857 + 28; houses 346, with 2 chapels, bridge; poor r. 471L; real prop. 7462L; charities 41L. St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Exet.) val. 478L, patr. Rev. R. Kingdom, rector; church, has a Norman door. * *H. DEANERY*, archdy. of Totness, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices marked in Bk. Torrington hund. *Holsw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of W. Bridgerule, N. Tamerton, in *Cornw.*, — Abbots Bickington, Ashwater, Black Torrington,

Bradford, East Bridgerule, Broadwoodwidge, Clawton, Cookbury, St. Giles-in-the-Heath, Hildwell, Hollacombe, Holsworthy, Luffincot, Milton Damerell, Northcott, Pancrasweck, Pyworthy, Sutcombe, Tetcott, Thornbury, Virginstone, in *Devon*; acres 81,900, pop. 12,333, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1471 (all out-door), expend. 3481L, prop. rated 31,181L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 12,353 + 116. The New County Court district includes the Registry with that of Stratton. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 27 Apr. 10 July, 2 Oct.; 2nd Wed. Feb. cattle.

HOLT tythg. (12) Kintbury par. *SW. Berks*. 5 m. WSW. of Newbury-56. Pop. 391. *H. Lodge*, Gen. Butler. ‘Holt,’ a woody place.

* **P. HOLT** par. (73) Bromfield hund. *E. Denbigh*. 5 m. NE. of Wrexham-179, a decayed mkt. town, on R. Dee, opposite Farndon (Ches.) containing Dutton, Ridley, and Sutton, was *Castrum Legionis* of the Romans, and *Castell Llenn* of the Welsh, and has traces of the old castle of the Warrens, which came to the Fitzalans, Beauchamps, Stanleys, etc., was garrisoned 1643 for Ch. I., and taken 1645, and dismantled; is a contributory boro’ to Denbigh (since Hen. VIII.), the bounds under the Reform bill being those of the tnsbp., and is governed by a may. 2 bailiffs, etc. Acres 2726, flat (of boro’ —); pop. 1634 + 3. — of tnsbp. 1058; houses 210, with a chapel, old 10-arch’d bridge (b. 1845), free school (52L); poor r. 306L on 5000L (Wrexh. U.); real prop. 5573L; charities 127L. St. Chad Cur. (Ches.) val. 101L, patr. Dean and Chap. Winchester; church, ancient. Coins of Antonine, etc. have been found at the camp.

P. HOLT tythg. (15) Wimborne Minster par. *E. Dorset*. 3 m. NE. of Wimborne-100, contains Petersham. Acres 3910, formerly forest; pop. 1318 + 5. *Holt* (11) 2 m. N. of Bishop’s Waltham, *Mid. Hants*. *Holt*, or *Nevill H.*, chply. (64) Medbourne par. *SE. Leicest.* 7 m. NE. of Mkt. Harboro’-83, near R. Welland, has a good mineral water, which is useful in glandular complaints. Acres 650; pop. 40; poor r. 10L (Uppingham U.); real prop. 2056L. Living, a Cur. with Medbourne; church, has tombs of the fam. of C. Neville, Esq., of *H. House*.

HOLT HUNDRED (68) *N. Norfolk*, contains the pars. of Bale (rect. with Gunthorpe), Beysfield, Blakeney (r. with Lit. Langham), Bodham r. Brington cur., Brinton (r. with Thorne), Briston vic., Cley-next-the-Sea r., Edgfield r., Glanford, Gunthorp r., Hempstead v. Holt r., Humworth (r. with Stodey), Kelling r., Langham v., Letheringsett r., Melton-Constable r., Morston r., Salthouse, Saxlingham r. with Sherington r., Stody r., Swanton-Novers r., Thorne r., Weybourne (don. c.), and Wroxton r.; acres 42,290, hilly and well wooded, pop. 10,102, houses 2242. * *H. DEANERY*, archdy. and dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices in the hundred above, with Field Dalling.

P. M. HOLT par. in the above hund. a *seigneurie* town 21 m. NNW. of Norwich, 119 from London. (12 from Fakenham on E. Count. rail.) on a hill in a fertile spot, belonged to the fam. of De Vaux, and was the birthplace of Q. Elizabeth’s ‘merchant royal,’ Gresham (1519-79). Acres 2350; pop. 1604; houses 341, with 2 chapels, sessions house, b. since 1708, when a great fire burnt most of the town, — bank, Gresham’s free gram. school (348L) found. 1548; poor r. 598L on 4916L (Eppingham U.); real prop. 6274L; charities 337L. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 563L, patr. St. John’s Coll. Camb. *H. Lodge*. —

P. Holt () 6 m. from Woodstock, *Mid. Oxford*.

Holt (19) 6 m. S. of Frome, *E. Somerset*.

Holt (72) 2 m. NNE. of Cheadle, *N. Staffrd.*

Holt (62) 3 m. SSE. of Tamworth, *N. Warw.*

F. Holt chply. (14) Gt. Bradford par. *W. Wilts.* 2 m. ENE. of Bradford-100, on R. Avon, near Kennet and Avon canal, has an excellent mineral spring which belonged to Arnot, author of the 'Commercial Tables', and an antiquary. Acres 1800; pop. 1044+21, in the woollen mills. St. Catherine Cwr. (Sal.) val. 105*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol; church, ancient, with an empty niche. *H. House*, Col. Foster. Bowen, who weighed 84 stones, 4 lbs., died here 1768. **HOLT** par. (55) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *N. Worcest.* 4 m. NNW. of Worcester-111, near *H. Fleet* bridge, on R. Severn, containing Little Willey cwr., has remains of the D'Abbots' and Beauchamps' castle. Acres 2980, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 557; poor r. 126*l.* (Martley U.); real prop. 4761*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Martin Rect. (Worc.) val. with Little Witley 579*l.*, patr. Lord Ward; church, a very complete specimen of norman. *H. Castle*, H. Chillingworth, Esq., — close to the old one, and b. (Eliz.) by Ld. Chan. Bromley; a roman pavement 3 ft. by 2, was found under it 1848.

Holt, The (4) m. N. of Bishope-Waltham, *S. Hants*. Capt. Close (?).

HOLT-PREEN tnsbp. (61) Cardington par. *S. Salop*, 4 m. E. of Church-Stretton-158. Pop. 111.

HOLTRY par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of York-199. Acres 850; pop. 146; poor r. 48*l.* (Yk. U.); real prop. 1478*l.*; charities 24*l.* Holy Trinity Rect. (Yk.) val. 248*l.*, patr. Lord Faversham. **HOLTSBY** tnsbp. () Hornby par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Bedale-228, is joined to AINDERBY MYERS. *H. House*, T. Robson, Esq.

HOLTERWORTH (11) near Ramsey, *W. Hants*. on Salisbury rail.

Holton (16) 3 m. NE. of Wareham, *SE. Dorset*. on Wareham harb., T. Phippard, Esq.

HOLTON par. (18) Ballingdon hund. *Mid. Oxford*, 5 m. E. of Oxford-54, near R. Thame. Acres 1680; pop. 289+1; poor r. 205*l.* (Headington U.); real prop. 2176*l.*; charities 18*l.* to school. St. Bartholomew Rect. (Oxen.) val. 390*l.*, patr. — *H. House*, E. Biscoe, Esq., reb. since 1804; church, cruciform. **HOLTON** par. (18) Whitely hund. *SE. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Wincanton-109. Acres 1520; pop. 224+2; poor r. 91*l.* (Wincant. U.); real prop. 1782*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Plucknett, rector. **HOLTON** par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*. ½ m. E. of Halesworth-100. Acres 1180; pop. 541+11; poor r. 129*l.* (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2828*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Norw.) val. 310*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. Hall*, —.

HOLTON-BECKERING par. (88) E. Wragg wap. *Mid. Lincoln*. 2 m. NW. of Wragby-143. Acres 1700; pop. 191+8; poor r. 51*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 2588*l.*; charities 5*l.* All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 834*l.*, patr. C. Turner, Esq. *H. Hall*, W. R. Burton, Esq.; *H. Lodge*, W. Callicott, Esq. **H. Green** (48) 6 m. S. of Ipswich, *S. Suffolk*. **H.-LE-CLAY** par. (85) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *NE. Lincoln*. 9 m. NNW. of Louth-148, on Gt. North. rail. Acres 1530; pop. 268+6; poor r. 66*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 1871*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. 92*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **H.-LE-MOOR** chply. (86) Caistor par. *N. Lincoln*. 3 m. SW. of Caistor-158, on Manch. and Linc. rail. Acres 1750; pop. 660+1; poor r. 4*l.* (Caist. U.); real prop. 1488*l.*; charities, 1*l.* to Dixon's sunday school. Living, a Cwr. with Caistor. **H. SQUARE** vil. Aloa par. *S. Clackm.* near Clackmannan-32. Pop. 295. **H. St. Mary**, par. (48) Samford hund. *S. Suffolk*, 4 m. SSE. of Had-

leigh-64. Acres 1340; pop. 187; poor r. 75*l.* (Samfd. Inccorp.); real prop. 1861*l.*; charities 54*l.*, of which 30*l.* to White's school. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 257*l.*, patr. Sir J. Rowley, Bt.

Holtmoor End (46) 3 m. NE. of Hemel-Hempstead, *NW. Herts.*

HOLVERSTONE, or **HOLVESTON** par. (66) Henstead hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 6 m. SE. of Norwich-108. Acres 480; pop. 87; poor r. 27*l.* (Henst. U.); real prop. 517*l.*; charities 3*l.* Living, a Rect. with Burgh Apton; no church.

HOLWAY-EXTRA-PORTAM tythg. (21) Taunton boro', *Mid. Somerset*. Pop. 125; real prop. 9962*l.*

HOLWELL par. (46) Clifton hund. *SE. Beds.* 4 m. SSE. of Shefford-41, near R. Hiz. Acres 650; pop. 182+2; poor r. 74*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 808*l.*; charities, Rand's for poor boys and girls, etc. 105*l.* Living, a Rect. (Ely) val. 120*l.*, patr. F. D. Radcliff, Esq.; church, has a brass (1515). *H. Barry*, 1 m. N. **Holwell** (26) 6 m. SW. of Bideford, *NW. Devon*.

H. House (25) ½ m. ESE. of Tavistock, *W. Devon*. J. Scoble, Esq.

HOLWELL tythg. (15) Cranborne par. *NE. Dorset*. 1 m. SW. of Cranborne-93. Pop. 407; real prop. 1064*l.*

HOLWELL chply. (70) Ab-Kettleby par. *NE. Leicest.* 3 m. NNW. of Melton-Mowbray-105. Acres 1400,

with a mineral spring; pop. 156+2; poor r. 32*l.* (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 1726*l.*; charities 4*l.*

HOLWELL chply. (44) Broadwell par. *W. Oxford*. 2 m. SW. of Burford-73. Acres 1160; pop. 115+2; poor r. 9*l.* (Witney U.); real prop. 1352*l.* Living, a Cwr. with Broadwell.

HOLWELL par. (18) Horethorne hund. *Somerset*. locally in *Dorset*. 5 m. SE. of Sherborne-117,

containing Buckshaw, was part of Blackmore forest. Acres 2830; pop. 897; poor r. 254*l.* (Sherb. U.); real prop. 8186*l.* St. Lawrence Rect. (Sal.) val. 456*l.*, patr. Queen's Coll. Oxon.

HOLWICK tnsbp. () Ronald-Kirk par. *N. R. York*. 11 m. NE. of Brough-271, on R. Tees, near High Force Fall, contains Lonton and Unthank.

Acres 5910; pop. 205; poor r. 64*l.* (Teesdale U.); real prop. 1687*l.*

Holwood (25) 4 m. S. of Callington, *E. Cornwall*, J. Rogers, Esq.

Holwood Hill (6) 4 m. SSE. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*, is the roman *Noviomagus*, on the way to Pevensey,—having a treble-ditch'd roman camp,

about 2 m. round, where tiles, coins, etc. have been found; near it is *H. House*, J. Ward, Esq., once the favourite seat of Pitt (who died here 1806), with grounds laid out by Repton.

HOLWORTH hmlt. () Milton-Abbas par. *Mid. Dorset*. 5 m. SW. of Blandford-103.

Holy Island (77-8) lying NW. and SE. on W. side of *Anglesea*, from which it is divided by a strait or traeth, which is crossed by the coach and rail roads, and partly dries at low water, is *Ffyns Gylfi* (or Kubby) of the Welsh, after St. Kybi, who retreated here 6th cent.; contains Holyhead and Rhoscolyn pars. and is 7 m. long, and 2 to 4 broad, narrowing at the middle. Variegated marble is found; and Rhoscolyn ch. commands a fine view.

P. HOLY ISLAND, or **LINDISFARNE**, par. () Islandshire, *Durham*, locally in *Northbrid.* 10 m. SE. of Berwick-on-Tweed-337, sub-port to Berwick,

off the coast, including Fenham and Goswick-on-the-Main, which are separated by Fenham Flats (½ m. over, and passable at low water), was *Ins Medicante* of the Britons,—made a bishop's seat 635 by K. Oswald (who found the monastery, which Will. de Carlepho afterwards turned into a benedictine cell to Durham abbey),—ravaged by the Danes 798 and 875 (when the bones of St. Cuthbert, its famous 6th bishop, were moved with the see to

Chester-le-street), and by Malcolm I. in 941,—garrisoned by par. 1646, and seized for the Pretender 1715. Acres 8320,—extent of isld. 1½ m. by 1, good soil, with traces of iron, slate, and a long sandy spit to the W.; pop. 809,—of town 497, fishermen, pilots; poor r. 2144. (Berw. U.); real prop. 54954. St. J. Evangelist Cur. (Dnr.) val. 1834, patr. Dean and Chap.; near the church, which is modern, are remains of the old one (138 ft. by 18), a "solemn, huge, and dark red pile," with old saxon arches and pillars,—also traces of the priory, and the stump of the cross, or the "pelting stone," which all brides try to stride the length of. Close to the town, which is a watering place, is St. Cuthbert's Isle (or Hob Thrush), and a small bar harb. The old castle, or block house, stands on a cliff 108 ft. high, adjoining Heugh hill, which has a beacon to guide past the Goldstone, St. Nicholas, Wingate, and other dangerous shoals around. See Scott's 'Marmion,' 2nd canto.

Holy Isld. (136) in Lough Derg, S. *Galway*. **H. Isld.** () between Upper and Lower Killarney loughs, S. *Kerry*. **H. Isld.** SE. side of Arran, opposite *Ayr*. off Lamash harb., is 1 m. long, and rises 1008 ft. in one part; and had a church, b. by St. Molios, whose cave is here. **H. Loch**, W. side of Frith of Clyde, SE. *Argyll*, opposite Gourock, is a sub-port to Greenock, 2½ m. by 1, and had Kilmun collegiate ch. at the head. **H. OAKES** lib. (63) Dry-Stoke par. SE. *Leicester*. 8 m. NNW. of Rockingham—84, near R. Eye. Acres 700; pop. 2; real prop. 9824.

P. HOLYBOURNE par. (11) Upper Alton hund. NE. *Hants*. 2 m. NE. of Alton—47. Acres 1150; pop. 522 + 4; poor r. 2744. (Alton U.); real prop. 27824. Holy Rood Cur. with Alton. **H. Lodge**, —. **Holybush Hill** () 8 m. SE. of Ledbury, *E. Herefd.* (?) has gneiss, sandstone, hornblende, soapstone, etc. in it.

HOLYCONDANE hmlt. (3) St. Lawrence par. NE. *Kent*, near Ramsgate—73.

HOLYCROSS. See WALTHAM ABBEY, *Essex*.

HOLYCROSS hmlt. () Clent par. S. *Stafford*. 8 m. SSE. of Stourbridge—122. *Fairs*, 11 Apr. 12 Sept. cattle, cheese.

P. M. HOLYCROSS par. (40-1, 46-7) Eliogarty and Middlethird bars. *Mid. Tipper.* 2 m. SW. of Thurles—95, on R. Suir, has the fine ruins of a cistercian mitred abbey, found. 1182 by Donald O'Brien king of Limerick (in honour of a piece of the 'true cross' sent over by Pope Pascal), and granted to the Ormonds. Acres 8137; pop. 3446 + 51,—of vil. 126. Living, a Cur. (Ca. E. W. L.) with 2 others, val. 2034, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 11 May, 24 Sept. 18 Oct. *H. House*, —. The abbey, belonging to Dr. Wall, is cruciform, and in good preservation, and has 2 chapels, between which is a double row of twisted columns where the monks were 'waked,'—a tower, a beautiful tomb among others to the Butlers or Desmonds, with remains of cloisters, etc. The pretended piece of the cross still exists.

Holydean, or **Halydean**, at Bowden, N. *Roxburgh*, has remains of a chapel and the walls, vaults, etc. of a grange to Kelso abbey, given to the Kers, who were seated here before 1530.

HOLYFIELD hmlt. (1) Waltham Abbey par. W. *Essex*, 2 m. N. of Waltham Abbey. Pop. 582; real prop. 52064.

P. M. HOLYHEAD par. (77) Llyfion and Tal-y-Bolion heads. W. *Anglesea*, 24 m. WNW. of Beaumaris or Bangor, 260 from London, by road thro' Shrewsbury, or 263 by rail thro' Chester, a polling place, sub-port to Beaumaris, and the chief mail packet station for Ireland since

Will. III., on Holy Isld. (as above) near *H. Bay*,—is *Cuer Gylfi* of the Welsh, occupied for a time by some Irish pirates 5th cent., and under the Reform act is a contributory boro' to Beaumaris. Acres 6000, hilly and barren, with some verdant antique and soapstone; pop. 3869, decreasing, in the coasting and shipping trade; houses 357, with 4 chapels, custom-house, 2 banks, baths, hotels, landing pier, graving docks, Wynne's school (82), almshouse, arch to commemorate the landing of Geo. IV. on his way to Ireland 1821, obelisk to Capt. Skinner; poor r. 14834 on 67504. (Anglea. U.); real prop. 45734; charities 734. St. Cybi Cur. (Bang.) val. 1674, patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.; church, made collegiate by Hwfa ab Cynddew about 1140, is cruciform, with some old sculptures,—and stands in a camp or fort 221 ft. by 130, with remains of walls, etc. Traces of old chapels, camp at Caer Twr hill, mound at Townr y Capel, with two cromlechs, are seen in the neighbourhood; and coins of Constantine, etc. have been found. The *Harb.* by Rennie (cost 142,0004) formed of two piers (with a light 50 ft. high),—one of which, 360 yds. long, runs out from Salt Isld. off the town,—is large enough for 150 sail, but dries at low water; at the mouth are the Platters, Peibio, Stag and Nimrod rocks, yet it is safe, and though exposed to the NW. about 1000 sail take shelter yearly. Mail steamers go every day to Kingstown, which lies 50 m. W. Outside is *H. Bay*, with a good anchorage in some winds in 3 to 4 fath. having the Skerries light on the N. The gov. packet station and dockyard have been made over to the Dublin steam packet comp., who are to run the mails across. A harbour of refuge begun 1846 by Rendall, to cost 700,0004, lies within a great breakwater from Soldier's Point to Platters buoy, and a pier of 7500 ft. from Ynys Gybi to the outer Platter, enclosing 316 acres, with a width of ¾ m. and not less than 6½ fath. water. A ship telegraph here communicates with Liverpool in 8 minutes, by others at Garegwyd, Llanelian, Priestholm, Gt. Orme's Hd., Llysce, Voryd Pt., Voel Nant, Gt. Helbre Isld., and Bidston Hill. The great *H. Road*, laid out by Telford, 1815, etc. as durably as a roman way, passes Dunstable—33 m. Daventry—72, Birmingham—109, Shiffhall—135, Shrewsbury—153, Oswestry—174, Chirk, Llanelgallen—189, Corwen—194, Bettwy-Coed, Bangor—237, Menai Suspension Bridge, New-Inn—248, Holyhead—260, to which it runs in on a causeway; the Chester rail from Bangor, which runs near it, brings the place within 8 hrs. of London, and Dublin within 12 hrs. The first steamer 'Talbot,' of 120 tons, with Napier's engines, went to Dublin 1818. Under the *Head*, which is 709 ft. high with a camp, is the S. Stack rock and light, joined to the mainland by a suspension bridge of 110 ft. and hollowed into caves which swarm with wild birds. Hamlet copper mine was known to the Romans. Mr. Pantons' hounds hunt round here. *Mkt. D. Sat.*

Holyland (38) near Pembroke, S. *Pembrok.* J. Adams, Esq. is a meet for the Cressley hounds.

Holyles Hill, near Elibank, *Peebles*, has a beacon tower. *H. House*, J. Ballantyne, Esq.

Holyrood Abbey. See EDINBURG, where it was a separate par. before joined to Canongate.

HOLYSTONE, or **HOLLYSTONE**, par. chaplry. () W. Coquetdale ward, *Mid. Northbrld.* 6 m. W. of Rothbury—304, on R. Coquet, containing Barrow, Dueshill, Linsbottle, and Harebottle the old seat of the Umfrevilles, has at the Mill Ho. some remains of their benedictine nunnery found, before 1254. Acres 19,900; pop. 443,—of town 125; poor r. 344. (Rothb. U.); real prop. —I. St. Mary Cur.

with Allenton. Near is Our Lady's Well, where it is said Paulinus baptized some of his converts.

P. HOLYTOWN *q. s. par.* in Bothwell *par.* *N. Lanark.* 4 m. SW. of Ardie-32, on Glasg. rail. Pop. 7419. — of vil. 900. Living (presb. Hamilton) val. — *L. patr.* Communicants.

Holywell (50) 1 m. N. of Antrim, *S. Austrim.*

* **P. M. HOLYWELL** *par.* (79) Coleshill hund. *N. Flint.* 9 m. E. of St. Asaph, 200 from London (or 205 by Chester and Holyhead rail.), on a hill in a fine spot by the shore of R. Dee, containing Bagilt-Fawr cur., Brynford, Cakot, Coleshill-Fawr, Greenfield, and Welstone, is a coast-gd. station, bathing place, petty sess. town, and under the Reform bill a contributory boro' to Flint, called *Trefynnon*, or 'well town,' by the Welsh, after St. Winifred's spring, which rises here, and flows $\frac{1}{2}$ m. to the river, turning several brass, copper (Parys Company's), cotton, corn, and paper mills. Pop. 10,834 + 187, in the lead and coal mines which are valuable, and limestone and chert quarries; — lead, calamine, blende, zinc, are also found; houses 2177, well built, with 6 chapels, gas-works, 2 banks, savings bk. (83,157l. from 1027 depositors), gram. school (8l.) formerly the Well-chapel; poor r. 3700l., on 27,044l.; real prop. 10,927l.; charities 116l. St. Winifred Vic. (St. As.) val. 250l., patr. Jesus Coll. Oxon.; church, reb. 1769, has some parts of the old norman one, and tombs of the Mostyns of Talacre, Pennants of Downing, Pantons of Bagilt (one by Westmacott). The Well head close to the old chapel is covered by a small cupola b. by the Stanleys, and restored by Marq. of Westminster; sweet-scented moss and other plants are found in it, and it throws up as much as 84 hds. per minute (?). A tram rail runs into the mines under the hill, which produces also calamine and black-jack. A roman bath has been found; and at Bryn-y-Castell was a fort of the Earls of Chester who b. Basingwerk abbey at Greenfield, of which a small part remains. *Holyw. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Caerwys, Cilcen, Flint, Gwaenyscor, Halkin, Holywell, Llanasa (where poor ho. is), Meld, Nannerch, Nerquis, Newmarket, Northop, Whitford, Yceciog; pop. 40,787, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4087 (out-door 3689), expend. 14,188l., prop. rated 106,602l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Gwernafed and Pontblyddyn; pop. 40,798 + 549; births 1168 (572 being females, 56 illegit.), — deaths 958, — marriages 257, of which 318 persons signed with marks: 69 deaths (28 at Flint) from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry (except Mold and Flint sub-districts, which go to Mold). *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, or wakes, 22 June, 8 Nov. *Races*. —

Holywell (11) 2 m. SE. of Bishop's Waltham, *S. Hants.* *H. HOLYWELL* chelry. (64) with Aunby, Castle Bytham *par.* *S. Lincoln.* 6 m. SW. of Bourne-97, near R. Glen. Acres 2350; pop. 98; real prop. 1530l. Living, a Cur. with Careby. *H. House*, Gen. Reynardson. *HOLYWELL* distr. (1) St. Leonard Shoreditch *par.* *E. London*, had a well in *H. Street*, St. John Baptist's benedictine nunnery. *HOLYWELL*, or *HALLIWELL*, tnsbp. () Earsdon *par.* *SE. Northumbria*. 4 m. S. of Blyth-286, has a mineral spring. Pop. 1164 + 69; poor r. 78l. (Tynemo' U.) *HOLYWELL* *par.* See ST. CROSS, *Oxford*.

Holywell (36) near Roscommon, *Mid. Roscommon.*

HOLYWELL-CUM-NEKDINGWORTH *par.* (51) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hunts.* 1 m. ESE. of St. Ive's-60, on R. Ouse. Acres 3290; pop. 959; poor r. 493l. (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 8747l.; charities 25l. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Ely) val. 528l.,

patr. Duke of Manchester; church, has a holy well near it. *H.-GREEN* vil. (88) Stainland tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 3 m. S. of Halifax-197. *H. Haugh*, near Ladykirk, *SE. Berwick*, at the Tweed ford to Norham Cast., where Edw. I. 1291 met the Scots to settle the dispute about the succession. *H. Hill* (7) at St. Alban's, *Mid. Herts.* Sir W. Domville, Bt. *H. House*, J. Reid, Esq. *H.-LAKE* hmlt. (21) Wellington *par.* *SW. Somerset*, near Wellington-148. *H. Row* hmlt. (51) Mildenhall St. Andrew *par.* *NW. Suffolk*, 2 m. NW. of Mildenhall-70. Pop. 411.

Holywells (48) 1 m. SSE. of Ipswich, *S. Suffolk*, J. Cobbold, Esq.

P. HOLYWOOD *par.* 2½ m. NW. of Dumfries-78, *SW. Dumfries*, on Rts. Nith and Cluden, has remains of a druid circle 80 yds. diam. (in what was an oak grove), and traces of a premonstratensian house found, about 1220, to which Archibald Douglas added an hosp. Size 10 m. by 1½, level and fertile; pop. 1061, — of vil. 81; real prop. 6581l.; for poor 133l. Living (presb. Dumf.) val. 235l., patr. Crichton of Skeoch; church, b. out of the 'abbey' which stood till 1779. Irvine, who first distilled fresh from salt water, was a native.

HOME vil. (86) Glyn-Connon hmlt. *NE. Glamorgan*, 6 m. S. of Merthyr-Tydfil-171. *HOME* hmlt. (36) Ystrad-dyfrdwyg *par.* near the above. Pop. 212. *HOME* *par.* joined to STICHELL, *Roxburgh*, gives title of earl to the Dunbars. See *HUME*. *HOME* tnsbp. (60) Wentnor *par.* *SW. Salop*, 3 m. ENE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 24.

Homeush Green (6) 6 m. SE. of Tonbridge, *SW. Kent*.

HOMER tnsbp. (61) Much Wenlock *par.* *Mid. Salop*, 1 m. N. of Wenlock-148, is joined to *HARLEY*.

Homer Farm (18) 4 m. SE. of Wallingford, *SE. Oxford*. *H. Green* (7) 3 m. W. of Amersham, *S. Bucks*.

HOMERSFIELD *par.* (50) Wangford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. SW. of Bungay-109, on R. Waveney. Acres 580; pop. 291 + 6; poor r. 80l. (Wangf. U.); real prop. 1860l. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. with S. Elmham 860l., patr. W. Adair, Esq.

Homershole, 5 m. SW. of Stonehaven, *E. Kincardine*.

HOMERTON hmlt. (1) Hackney *par.* 3 m. NE. of St. Paul's, *London*, contains 3 chapels, Robinson's almshouses or retreat for 12 ministers' widows, and the Prot. Dissenters' college for 20 students (inc. 2033l.), found. soon after the revolution, and reb. 1823. St. Barnabas Cur. val. 150l., patr. Bishop; Ram's proprietary chapel, — *L. Trustees*.

Homestall (6) at Barming, 2 m. SW. of Maidstone, *Mid. Kent*.

Homewood Hall () near —, *Kent*, seat of the Haffendens.

HOMILDON. See *HUMBLETON, Northumbria*.

HOMINGTON *par.* (11) Cawden hund. *S. Wilts.* 3 m. SSW. of Salisbury-81, on a branch of R. Avon. Acres 1840; pop. 171; poor r. 83l. (Aldbury U.); real prop. 1460l. St. Mary Cur. (Sal.) val. 57l., patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has a mon. to G. Stanley, who d. 1719, 151 yrs. old.

HOM-LACY. See *HOLME-LACY, Hereford*.

HOMLET tnsbp. (74) Llanrhaidr-yn-Mochnant *par.* *S. Denbigh*. 4 m. N. of Llanfyllin-179. Pop. 46.

Homme, The (43) 1 m. NE. of Weobley, *W. Hereford*. Miss Peeploe. *H. House* (43) 5 m. SW. of Ledbury, *SE. Hereford*. Col. Money.

Honddu River (42) rises in Mynydd Epynt, *NW. Brecon*, and runs 10 m. SSE. to R. Unk, at Aber Rhondu or Brecknock.

HONEYBOROUGH, GREAT AND LITTLE, villa. (38) Llandstadwell par. *S. Pembroke*. 3 m. E. of Milford-258, near the haven.

HONEYBOURNE, CHURCH. See **CHURCH H., Worcester**.

HONEYCHURCH par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *Mid. Devon*. 5 m. NE. of Okehampton-195, near R. Taw. Acres 710; pop. 69; poor r. 19l. (Okehampt. U.); real prop. 442l. *St. Mary Rect.* (Exet.) val. 93l., patr. J. Allison, Esq.

Honeydon (52) 4 m. W. of St. Neot's, *NE. Beds.* **HONEYPARK** vil. () Rathdown bar. *SE. Dublin*, 6 m. SE. of Dublin, near Kingstown. Pop. 351.

HONILY par. (54) Barlichway hund. *Mid. Warwick*. 5 m. NW. of Warwick-90, near *H. Boot*. Acres 660; pop. 50; poor r. 42l. (Warw. U.); real prop. 753l.; charities 6l. Living, a *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 150l., patr. C. Granville, Esq.

HONING par. (68) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 3 m. SE. of North Walsham-125. Acres 1310; pop. 344 + 4; poor r. 183l. (Tunst. U.); real prop. 222l.; charities 40l., of which 12l. to school. St. Peter and Paul Vic. with Delham. *H. Hall*, E. Cubitt, Esq.; church, has brass of R. Parker (1490).

HONINGHAM par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 6 m. N. of Wymondham-100, on a branch of R. Wensum. Acres 2780; pop. 358; poor r. 242l. (St. Faith U.); real prop. 3372l.; charities 2l., and cottages for poor. St. Andrew Vic. (Norw.) val. with E. Tuddenham 502l., patr. Lord Bayning, of *H. Hall*, whose fine collection of Vandycs is kept at the parsonage.

P. Honington () 7 m. from **NORTHAMPTON**.

HONINGTON par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln*. 5 m. NNE. of Grantham-110, near Ermine St., has a tumulus, and a double-ditched roman camp, where many coins were found 1691. Acres 1250; pop. 149; poor r. 53l. (Granth. U.); real prop. 2380l.; charities 34l. *St. Wilfrid Vic.* (Linc.) val. 214l., patr. Sir T. G. Apreece. **HONINGTON** par. (50) Blackburn hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 7 m. NE. of Bury St. Edmund's-71, on a branch of R. Waveney, was the birthplace of Bloomfield the poet. Acres 1450; pop. 273 + 3; poor r. 216l. (Thetford U.); real prop. 1904l.; charities 64l. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 332l., patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has brass of G. Duke (1594). **HONINGTON** par. (44) Kington hund. *S. Warwick*. 1 m. N. of Shipston-83, on R. Stour, contains St. Dennis. Acres 2600; pop. 335; poor r. 229l. (Shipst. U.); real prop. 3233l. All Saints Vic. (Worc.) val. 130l., patr. Rev. H. Townsend of *H. Hall*.

Honistat Crag () in Buttermere, *SW. Cumberland*. is 1600 ft. high, with slate quarries at the top.

HONITON par. (21) Axminster hund. *E. Devon*. 16 m. ENE. of Exeter, 148 from London, a petty sess. and polling town (*S. Devon*), in a fine valley near R. Otter, was held by Drogo the Saxon, and at 'Domesty' by Rob. earl of Mortaigne, from whom it came at length through the Rives to the Courtenays of Powderham; has returned two members from Ch. I. (once in Edw. I. and II.), the new bounds under the Reform bill being those of the par., — no. of electors 858 (of 10l. houses 724); and is governed by a portreeve, etc., with a revenue of 627l. Acres 2800, fertile, with whetstone quarries, — of old boro' 800; pop. 3859 + 35, formerly in the manufact. of serge (which was first made here), now in that of fine lace (which at one time sold for 5 ga. a yard), — some earthenware, whetstone, and shoe makers; houses 767, mostly reb. since the fires of 1745 and '65, in a long street, with a stream running down it, and dipping places opposite the houses, — with 4 chapels, 2 banks, Fley's gram. school (8l.), to

which Allhallows chap. (on site of an old chantry) belongs, — St. Margaret's hosp. (85l.) found 1589, by Abbot Chard of Forl, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 1125l.; poor r. 1671l. on 9925s.; real prop. 16,168l.; charities 281l., of which Allhallows' are 110l., though valued at 325l. *St. Michael Rect.* (Exet.) val. 866l., patr. Earl of Devon; church, on a hill, was a friary chapel, b. 1484, by Bp. Courtenay, with a fine screen, and tomb of Marwood (Q. Elizabeth's physician), at whose house, which is still here, Ch. I. stopped 1644. Another (?) ch. was b. 1839 in norman style by C. Fowler, 132 ft. long, with tower of 144 ft. Wolford Lodge, Mrs. Simcoe, near Hembury camp. O. Humphrey, the miniature painter, was a native. **HONIT. P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Awliscombe, Branscombe, Broadhembury, Buckereil, Combrawleigh, Cotteleigh, Dunksell, Farway, Feniton, Gittisham, Harpsford, Honiton, Luppitt, Monkton, Northleigh, Offwell, Ottery-St. Mary, Payhembury, Plymtree, Salcombe Regis, Sheldon, Sidbury, Sidmouth, Southleigh, Talaton, Uptottery, Venottery, Widworthy; acres 83,950, pop. 23,891, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4051 (out-door 3548), expend. 11,494l., prop. rated 99,531l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 23,892 + 156. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. D.* Sat. butter, cheese. *Fairs*, 2nd Sat. Apr. Wed. Th. after 19 July, Sat. before 18 Oct. cattle, horses, etc. *Norm.* at St. Cyre's.

P. Honiton Cyst () 4 m. from Exeter, *SE. Devon*.

P. HONLEY chptry. (88) Almondsbury par. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SSW. of Huddersfield-189, on R. Colne, contains Shady Row and 7 other hamlets. Acres 2790; pop. 5383 + 86, in the woollen trade; poor r. 822l. (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 17,182l., of which 5142l. on mines. Living, a *Chr.* (Rip.) val. 180l., patr. Vicar.

HONOR tythg. (35) Portbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 5 m. WNW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 37.

Honywood, at Newhills par. *SE. Aberdeen*, near Aberdeen-110, has a large paper factory.

HOO HENDERD (1, 6) Aylesford lathe, *N. Kent*, contains the pars. of Allhallows, Isle of Grain, High Halston, Hoo, Hoo St. Mary, and Stoke; acres 17,760, pop. 2650, houses 483.

HOO, or **H. ST. WERRBURGH** par. in the above hund. 3 m. NE. of Chatham-30, on R. Medway, which was held by Earl Godwin and the Bps. of Baieux, belongs to Earl Jersey, who takes hence title of baron. Acres 4460; pop. 930 + 2; poor r. 430l.; real prop. 7625l.; charities 5l. *St. Werrburgh Vic.* (Roch.) val. 395l., patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has 7 brasses from 1412, of priests, the Charlises, Plumleys, a Cobham, etc. **Hoo P. L. Union**, contains the pars. of Allhallows, Cooling, High Halstow, Hoo, St. James (Grain), St. Mary, Stoke; acres 20,862, pop. 2794, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 309 (out-door 220), expend. 1426l., prop. rated 27,672l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 2794 + 17. It belongs to Rochester New County Court district.

HOO, ST. MARY, par. as above, 3 m. NNE. Acres 1920; pop. 297; poor r. 192l. (Hoo U.); real prop. 3770l.; charities 2l. Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 502l., patr. Rev. R. G. Burt, rector.

Hoo par. (50) Loes hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. SSW. of Framlingham-87, on R. Deben. Acres 540; pop. 211 + 3; poor r. 161l. (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 1659l. St. Andrew and Eustachius *Chr.* (Norw.) val. with Letheringham 110l., patr. Trustees. 'Hoo,' 'hoe,' 'how,' etc., a hill.

HOO ALLHALLOWS. See **ALLHALLOWS, Kent**. **H. END** vil. (46) 4 m. SW. of Stercinga

N. Herts. near *The Hoo*, seat of Lord Dacre, through the Brands, — formerly of the Keates. *Races*, Apr. *H.-Mavey* () near —, *Devon*. P. Pedler, Esq.

P. HOO GREEN () near Warrington, *N. Chesh.* *H. Hall* (47) 2 m. NE. of Witham, *E. Essex*, W. Blackburn, Esq.

HOOPER hmlt. (87) Brampton Bierlow tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Rotherham-159.

HOOD-GRANGE hmlt. () Kilburn tnsph. *N. R. York*. 5 m. ESE. of Thirsk-217. Pop. 25.

H.-GREEN vil. Stainbrough tnsph. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Barnsley-172. *H.-HILL* hmlt. (87) Wentworth chply. *W. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Rotherham-159. *H. House* () 2 m. NW. of Totness, *S. Devon*. J. Mapowder, Esq.

H. House () near Burnley, *E. Lancash.* L. Halstead, Esq.

Hoods-Green (12) 7 m. SSW. of Reading, *S. Berks.*

P. HOOK par. (5) Ninfeld hund. Hastings rape, *SE. Sussex*, 5 m. E. of Hailsham-59, had a priory cell to Bec abbey, France, — found. before 1180, and given to Eton and Ashford colleges. Acres 2290, partly in hops; pop. 519; poor r. 469*l.* (Hailsh. U.); real prop. 3384*l.* St. James Vic. (Chic.) val. 235*l.*, patr. Sir G. Webster, Bt., of Battle.

Hook par. (18) Eggerton hund. *W. Dorset*. 4 m. E. of Beaminster-137, on R. From. Acres 1190; pop. 268; poor r. 160*l.* (Beamin. U.); real prop. 2025*l.* St. Giles Rect. (Sal.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Dow. Countess and Earl of Sandwich. *H. Castle*, —.

H. Hook hmlt. (11) Titchfield par. *S. Hants*. 5 m. W. of Fareham-73, on Southampton Water. *H. House*, J. Hornby, Esq.

P. HOOK (12) 2 m. NW. of Odiham-40, *NE. Hants*, on S. West. rail., near Basingstoke canal.

H. Hook hmlt. (8) Kingston-on-Thames par. *N. Surrey*, 8 m. S. of Kingston-12. Pop. 222; poor r. 76*l.* (Kings. U.); real prop. 902*l.* St. Paul Cur. (Win.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Hook par. (49, 54) Shelburne bar. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. SW. of Fethard-109, on a peninsula near *H. Head* and Waterford harb., containing Churchtown and Slade, has Hay's Castle and an old tower, b. it is said by Rose Macruine, foundress of New Ross. Acres 1065, with limestone; pop. 523 + 4. Living, a Vic. (Os. F.L.) with Templetown, val. 10*l.*, patr. Marquis of Ely of Loftus Hall, the old seat of the Redmonds, where Strongbow's two-headed sword is kept. The tower has a fixed light 110 ft. high, put up 1791, visible 16 m., in lat. 52° 7', long. 6° 56' W.

H. Hook chply. (87) Snaith par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. S. of Howden-180, on R. Ouse, has Goole Union poor ho. and at *H. Moor* a meet for the Bramham Moor hunt. Acres 1620; pop. 1221 + 57; poor r. 223*l.* (Goole U.); real prop. 5339*l.*; charities, feeoffee lands, etc. 67*l.* St. John Cur. (Yk.) val. 59*l.*, patr. Lord Petre.

Hook End (18) 6 m. W. of Henley, *SE. Oxford*.

H.-GATE hmlt. (73) Ashley and Drayton-in-Hales para. *NW. Stafford*. 7 m. NW. of Ecclesfield-148. *H. GREEN* hmlt. (6) Southfleet par. *NW. Kent*, 4 m. S. of Gravesend-22. Pop. 60.

H. H. Place (5) 6 m. N. of Lewes, *Mid. Sussex*, seat of Gen. Hepburn, — formerly of the Poolles.

H. Stile (6) 7 m. ESE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*. *H. Wood* (8) 2 m. W. of Guildford, *W. Surrey*.

HOOKHILL hmlt. (20) Old Cleeve par. *NW. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Watchet-156.

Hooking Green (7) 1 m. N. of Harrow, *N. Middlesex*.

HOOLE tnsph. (80) Plemonstall par. *W. Chesh.*

2 m. NE. of Chester-183, near *H. Heath*, which was allotted to the Welsh chiefs and others who came to Hugh Lupus's standard. Acres 860; pop. 294 + 5; poor r. 45*l.* (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 3060*l.* *H. Hall*, Lady Broughton; *H. Bank*, R. Brittain, Esq.

P. HOOLE par. (89) Leyland hund. *Mid. Lancash.* 6 m. SW. of Preston-217, on R. Douglas, contains *H. Much* and *LITTLE* tnsphs. (pop. 785 and 204). Acres 2500; pop. 989 + 5; poor r. 296*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 4466*l.*; charities 29*l.* Holy Trinity Rect. (Ches.) val. 280*l.*, patr. J. G. Burton, Esq.

Hooley House (8) 5 m. SSW. of Croydon, *E. Surrey*, on Brighton rail., G. Jolliffe, Esq. *H. House* (8) 2 m. E. of Reigate, *E. Surrey*, on Brighton rail.

HOOLEYHILL vil. (88) Audenshaw distr. *SE. Lancash.* near Ashton-under-Lyne-186. Pop. 1772.

Hoolek Glen () Kilmacrenan bar. *N. Donegal*, near Gweedore.

HOON tnsph. (72) Marston-on-Dove par. *S. Derby*. 5 m. NNW. of Burton-on-Trent-125. Pop. 39; real prop. 1271*l.*

HOOPERS (6) 4 m. NE. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey*.

HOOSE, or HOYLAK, chply. (79) W. Kirby par. *NW. Cheshire*, 7 m. W. of Birkenhead-199, at R. Dee's mouth, has off it the Hoyle sands, and passage to Liverpool, with two lights visible 9 m. round. Acres 230; pop. 444 + 5; poor r. 14*l.* (Wirral U.); real prop. 769*l.* Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop.

HOOTON tnsph. (79) Eastham par. *NW. Chesh.* 7 m. N. of Chester-183, on R. Mersey, near Birkenhead rail. Acres 1020; pop. 120 + 2; poor r. 50*l.* (Wirral U.); real prop. 2238*l.* *H. Hall*, J. Naylor, Esq., bought of Sir T. M. Stanley, Bt., was reb. on the site of the old timbered house, and has a fine view of the river, etc.

HOOTON-LEVETT tnsph. (82) Maltby par. *W. R. York*. 6 m. ESE. of Rotherham-159. Acres 470; pop. 74; poor r. 36*l.* (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 850*l.*

P. HOOTON-PAGNELL par. (87) N. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Doncaster-162, contains Bilham and Moorhouse. Acres 2740; pop. 423, — of town 348; poor r. 155*l.* (Doncas. U.); real prop. 2364*l.*; charities 19*l.* All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Govs. of Wakefield Charity. *H. P. Hall*, S. Warde, Esq. (?) *H.-ROBERTS* par. () S. Strafforth wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Rotherham-159. Acres 1050; pop. 175; poor r. 96*l.* (Rother. U.); real prop. 1336*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Yk.) val. 340*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam. *H. R. House*, Hon. W. Duncombe.

Hopcarton Burn, runs to R. Tweed, *SW. Peebles*, near Drummelzeir.

HOPE par. (81) High Peak hund. *NW. Derby*. 1 m. E. of Castleton-164, on R. Noe, containing Bradwell, Brough (a roman station), Fairfield cur., and 15 other tnsphs., had a church in the Confessor's time, and was a mkt. town under the Fitz-Warrens, who had a castle here. Acres 36,160, moory; pop. 4434 + 51, — of town 430 + 1, in the cotton, rope, hat, and lace manufact.; poor r. 40*l.* (Chapel-le-Frith U.); real prop. 3048*l.*; charities 73*l.*, of which 7*l.* to school. St. Peter Vic. (Lich.) val. 132*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.

Two bodies, buried in the moors 1674, were found to be undecayed 20 yrs. after, with the skin soft and like tanned leather. *H. Hope* hmlt. (24) Marlboro' par. *S. Devon*. 3 m. SSW. of Kingsbridge-208.

* HOPE, or QUEEN'S HOPE, or ESTYN, par. (79) Maylor hund. *Mid. Flint.*, a small place on

R. Alen, near Offa's and Wat's dykes, 1 m. N. of Caergwrle-184, which it contains with Llan-fynydd cur., H. OWEN (pop. 408), and 6 other tnsps., was held by Gislebert at 'Domesdy.' afterwards as *Hopedale* by the earls of Chester, the Stanleys, etc.; is a joint contributory boro' with Caergwrle to Flint (since Hen. VIII.),—the bounds including the 2 tnsps. with part of Rhambervedd; and under charter from the Black Prince is governed by a mayor, who is constable of the old castle, where Eleanor queen of Edw. I. rested on her way to Carnarvon. Pop. 2916 + 17,—of boro' 755,—of tnsph. 266, some in the lime-works; poor r. 833L (Wrexham U.); real prop. 1058L; charities 16L St. Cynfarch Vic. (St. As.) val. 214L, patr. Bishop; church, has a tomb to a Trevor of Plas Têg, now seat of C. Trevor, Esq. Bryn Yorkyn, E. Yonge, Esq. Roman coins, etc. have been found; and there are some good mineral springs in the limestone. *Fairs*, Shrove Tu. 10 May, 12 Aug. 27 Oct. *HOPK* tnsph. (60) Buttington par. *N.E. Montgomery*. 2 m. N.E. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 179. *HOPK* tnsph. (60) Worthen par. *W. Salop*, 8 m. NNE. of Bishops Castle-159. Pop. 340. Living, a Cur. with Worthen. *HOPK* () near Stoke-on-Trent, *NW. Stafford*, is a Cur. (Lich.) val. 150L, patr. Crown and Bishop. *HOPK* tnsph. () Barningham par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. N. of Reeth-242 Acres 2430, moorland; pop. 41.

HOPK, ALL SAINTS, par. (4) Langport hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 1 m. NW. of Romney-70, in Romney Marsh. Acres 1550; pop. 21; poor r. 25L (Romney U.); real prop. 3790L. Living, a Rect. (Cant.) val. 173L, patr. Id. Chancellor; no church. *HOPK* H. BAGGOT par. (55) Stottesden hund. *S. Salop*, 5 m. E. of Ludlow-143. Acres 650; pop. 75 + 1; poor r. 15L (Ludl. U.); real prop. 523L St. J. Baptist Rect. (Heref.) val. 111L, patr. Duke of Cleveland. *HOPK* H. BOWDLER par. (61) Upper Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 2 m. SE. of Church-Stretton-158, contains Chelmick and Ragton. Acres 2470, limestone hills; pop. 184; poor r. 58L (C. Stretton U.); real prop. 1603L; charities 1L St. Andrew Rect. (Heref.) val. 228L, patr. Trustees. *H. House*, — *H. House*, rises under Lammernuir in *S. Haddington*, and runs to a branch of Tyne Water, passing *Hopes*, W. Hay, Esq. *H. Cove* hmlt. (24) S. Huish par. *S. Devon*. 4 m. SW. of Kingsbridge-208, in Bigbury Bay. *H. End* (43) 2 m. N. by E. of Ledbury-120, *E. Hereford*, seat of E. Barrett, Esq. *H. House* () 8 m. NNW. of Barnard Castle, *W. Durham*. *H. House* (55) 6 m. SE. of Bromyard, *E. Hereford*, belongs to the Tempests of Broughton. *H. House* () near Halifax, *W. R. York*. C. Rawson, Esq.

HOPK MANSELL par. (43) Greytree hund. *SE. Hereford*. 3 m. SE. of Ross-120, in a pretty spot near Dean Forest. Acres 1190; pop. 187 + 4; poor r. 55L (Ross U.); real prop. 1737L St. Michael Rect. (Heref.) val. 197L, patr. Id. Chancellor. *H. Reach*, or *The Hope*, a bend of the Thames, below Gravesend, 3 m. long, lying NNE. and SSW., with Cliff on one side, Stanfordsle-Hope on the other, and 5 fath. water. *H. River*, rises in Strathmore, *W. Sutherland*, and runs 15 m. N. through *H. Loch* (8 m. by 1), past Ben Hope (3060 ft.), to E. side of L. Eribol at Inner-hope. *H. Town* vil. () a new place between Wandsworth Road and Battersea, *NE. Surrey*. Another H.-Towns is near Bethnal Green, *E. London*. *H. UNDER-DUNMORE* par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford*. 4 m. SSE. of Leominster-137, near R. Lug, had a preceptory of the Templars on Dunmore Hill, which com-

mands a fine prospect. Acres 3660, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 586 + 3; poor r. 157L (Leominster U.); real prop. 8575L; charities 2L St. Mary Cur. (Heref.) val. 100L, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Coningsbys of Hampton Court, ancestors of Earl of Essex.

HOPBARRAS. See *ONARRAS*, *Salop*.

HOPBECK (101) 5 m. SSE. of Cockerham, *W. Cumberland*.

HOPBENDERD tnsph. () Clun par. *SW. Salop*, 4 m. SSW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 188.

P. HOPEMAN vil. Duffus par. *N. Elgin*, 5 m. NW. of Elgin-138, has a small harb. on Moray Frith.

Hopes, 8 m. SE. of Gifford, *S. Haddington*, on Hope Water, W. Hay, Esq.

HOPESAY par. (61) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159, near R. Clun, contains Aston, Barlow, Little Brampton, Broom, and Corwood. Acres 3010; pop. 660 + 9; poor r. 32L (Clun U.); real prop. 7968L; charities 13L, of which 3L to Perk's school. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 603L, patr. Mrs. Adams.

Hopetown House, 6 m. NE. of Linlithgow, *N. Linlithgo*, seat of Earl Hopetoun, overlooking the Forth, whence Geo. IV. embarked 1822, was begun 1696, by Bruce of Kinross, and finished by Adam; it includes a library, picture gallery, etc., with a cedar grove, deer park, etc., and is a meet for the Linlithgow and Stirlingah. hounds.

Hopewell () 6 m. NW. of Darlington, & *Durham*.

Hophurst (6) 2 m. WNW. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*.

Hopland Hall (67) 3 m. SSW. of Yarmou', *NE. Suffolk*, a seat of the Penrices of Yarmouth.

HOPLEYS GREEN tnsph. (56) Almeley par. *W. Hereford*. 8 m. SE. of Kingston-154.

HOPPEN tnsph. () Barnbrough par. *NE. Northumbria*. 3 m. SE. of Belford-322, belongs to the Pawnsos. Pop. 86.

HOPPKETON tnsph. () *W. R. York*. 5 m. E. of Knaresborough-202, is joined to Allerton Mauleverer.

Hoppiland, or *Happyland*, *Hall* () 3 m. SSE. of Wolsingham, *Mid. Durham*, & H. Bleskingsopp, Esq.

HOPSFORD hmlt. (63) Withybrook par. *NE. Warwick*. 6 m. NE. of Coventry-91, near Oxford canal. Pop. 48.

HORSTON tnsph. (61) Claverley par. *SE. Salop*, 4 m. E. of Bridgnorth-139. Pop. 188.

HORPROX tnsph. () Wirksworth par. *Mid. Derby*, near Wirksworth-140. Pop. 83, lead mines, etc.; poor r. 22L (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 1392L *H. Hall*, seat of P. Gell, Esq., formerly of Gell the parliamentary commander. A roman inscription, urn, etc., were found; black brown is quarried, and good limestone, of which Chatsworth and Belvoir Cast. were built.

Horton (55) 4 m. SSW. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford*.

Horton tnsph. (55) Stanton-Lacy par. *S. Salop*, 3 m. N. of Ludlow-143. Pop. 50.

Horton tnsph. (73) Great Ness par. *NW. Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 179.

Horton tnsph. (78) Hodnet par. *N. Salop*, 5 m. ESE. of Wem-163. Pop. 77.

Horton tnsph. (72) with Coton, St. Mary and St. Chad, par. *Mid. Stafford*. 2 m. NE. of Stafford-141, near Ingestrie Park and *H. Heath*, on which the action took place 1643, wherein the royalist commander, Northampton, was killed. Acres 1770; pop. 464, decreasing; poor r. 82L (Staff. U.); real prop. 5217L.

P. HORTON par. (50) Blackburna hund. *N. Suffolk*, 8 m. ESE. of Thetford-80, on R. Ouse.

Acres 1440; pop. 628 + 4; poor r. 230*l*. (Thetf. U.); real prop. 2843*l*.; charities, town lands 25*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 284*l*.; patr. L*l*. Chancellor. **HORTON** par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. N. of Lowestoft-114, on the coast. Acres 1250; pop. 254; poor r. 149*l*. (Mutfd. U.); real prop. 2613*l*. St. Mary Cur. (Norw.) val. 102*l*.; patr. Dean and Chap. **HORTON** vil. (88) Mirfield par. *W. R. York*, 3 m. NE. of Huddersfield-189, on Leeds and Manchester rail. and canal, and R. Colne. Living, a Cur. (Rip.) val. 50*l*.; patr. Vicar.

HORTON CASTLE par. (56) Purslow hund. *SW. Salop*, 7 m. SSE. of Bishop's Castle-159, on a branch of R. Clun, has traces of the Cliffords' castle, which was taken by storm 1645. Acres 2260; pop. 164 + 2; poor r. 55*l*. (Clun U.); real prop. —. St. Mary Rect. (Heref. U.) val. 238*l*.; patr. T. Beale, Esq., of Heath Ho. *H. Court* (55) 6 m. WSW. of Worcester, *W. Worcester*, on Cradley Brook. **H-IN-THE-HOLE**, or *H. CONGFORD*, par. (55) Lower Munslow hund. *S. Salop*, 4 m. NNE. of Ludlow-143. Acres 320; pop. 30; poor r. 28*l*. (Ludl. U.); real prop. —. Living, a Cur. (Heref*l*.) val. 47*l*.; patr. Sir W. E. Boughton, Bt. **H-MONK** par. (61) Wenlock boro', *S. Salop*, 4 m. S. of Much Wenlock-148. Acres 3190; pop. 189; poor r. 42*l*. (Bridgnorth U.); real prop. 1653*l*. St. Peter Cur. (Heref.) val. 56*l*.; patr. Sir F. Lawley, Bt. **H., UPPER AND LOWER**, tnshtps. (60) Church Stoke par. *SE. Montgomery*, 8 m. SE. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 65, and 39. **H-WAFKIS** par. (55) Stottesdun hund. *S. Salop*, 8 m. WNW. of Cleobury Mortimer-137, contains Woodhouse. Acres 1890; pop. 481 + 1; poor r. 111*l*. (C. Mortimer U.); real prop. 11,838*l*. of which 8538*l*. on mines. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 248*l*.; patr. B. Botfield, Esq., of *H. Court*.

HORWAS-HAYES ext. par. (62) Tamworth par. *SE. Stafford*, 2 m. W. of Tamworth-115, near Coventry canal. Acres 900; pop. 4. **HORWAS** hmlt. near the above. Pop. 267. St. John Cur. with Tamworth.

HORWELL hmlt. (71) Wilne par. *SE. Derby*, 5 m. E. of Derby-126. Pop. 25; poor r. 26*l*. (Shardlow U.); real prop. 1120*l*. *H. Hall*, T. Pares, Esq.

HORWOOD tnshtp. (89) Middleton par. *SE. Lancash.* 4 m. ESE. of Bury-195, on Rochdale canal. Acres 2180; pop. 1545 + 13; poor r. 414*l*. (Bury U.); real prop. 6467*l*. of which 1800*l*. on mines. *H. Hall*, R. Hopwood, Esq. **HORWOOD** distr. (54) Alvechurch par. *NE. Worcest.* 5 m. NE. of Bromesgrove-116, on Birmingham canal. Pop. 204.

P. HORBLING par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 3 m. ESE. of Folkingham-106, near Carr Dyke, contains Bridge-End. Acres 2620; pop. 571 + 21; poor r. 154*l*. (Bourn U.); real prop. 5148*l*.; charities 86*l*. of which 31*l*. to Brown's school. St. Andrew Vic. (Linc.) val. 271*l*.; patr. Bishop; church, patr. norman, with an old font.

P. HORBURY chprly. (88) Wakefield par. *W. R. York*, 1 m. SW. of Wakefield-182, on Manchester rail. and canal. Acres 1130; pop. 2683 + 28, in the cloth trade; poor r. 1130*l*. (Wakef. U.); real prop. 4777*l*. St. Peter Cur. (Rip.) val. 225*l*.; patr. Vicar.

HORCUTT hmlt. (84) Kempesford par. *SE. Gloucest.* 2 m. S. of Fairford-79. Pop. 132.

HORLA Isld. in Pentland Frith, *S. Orkney*, between S. Ronaldsay and Swinnay Islds.

HORDEN, West () 2 m. NNE. of Castle Eden, *E. Durham*. *H. Hall*, G. Rippon, Esq. (?) near *H. Point*, on the coast.

HORDERLEY tnshtp. (55) Edgton par. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. SW. of Church Stretton-158, on R. Onny, near H. HALL ext. par. (pop. 5), is joined to EDGTON.

HORDLE, or **HORDWELL**, par. (16) Upper Christchurch hund. *SW. Hants*, 4 m. SW. of Lyminster-93, on the coast, containing Arnwood, had salt-works at 'Domeady'; and commands a fine sea view from *H. Cliff*, where fossils are found. Acres 1930; pop. 845 + 15; poor r. 278*l*. (Lyminster U.); real prop. 1065*l*. All Saints Cur. with Milford; church, has part as old as the Confessor.

HORDLEY par. (74) Punhill hund. *NW. Salop*, 8 m. SW. of Ellesmere-169, on Llanymynech canal. Acres 1980; pop. 808; poor r. 119*l*. (Ellesmere U.); real prop. 9340*l*. All Saints Rect. (Lich.) val. 830*l*.; patr. Sir J. R. Kynaston, Bt. of Hardwick.

HOREABBY par. (60-1) Middlethirld bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, near Cashel-100, has, under The Rock, the church ruins of a cistercian abbey, found. 1272 by Abp. Mac Carvill, and given to the Radcliffea, Butlers, etc. Acres 1520; pop. 586 + 8. Living, a Rect. (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 158*l*.; patr. Bishop.

Horeham (5) 4 m. N. of Hailsham, *E. Sussex*. **Horeham Hall** (47) 2 m. SW. of Thaxted, *NW. Essex*.

Horestii, were a people between the Forth and Tay, in *Fife*, *Kinross*, *Clackmannan*.

HORETHORNE HUNDRED (18) *SE. Somerset*, contains the pars. of Abbas rect., Charlton-Horethorne vic., N. Cheriton r., Corton-Denham r., Goathill r., Henstridge r., Holwel, Horsington r., Marston Magna v., Milborne-Port v., Pointington r., Sandford-Orcas r., Stowel r., and Trent r.; acres 26,370, pop. 7576, houses 1624. See MARSTON DEANERY.

HORETOWN par. (35-6, 40-1) Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. W. of Taghmon-94, where Gen. Moore 1798 defeated the rebels, had a small abbey found. by the Furlongs, and given to Sir J. Davies. Acres 3991; pop. 1262 + 12. Living, a Rect. (Os. F. L.) with 5 others, val. 409*l*.; patr. Bishop. *H. House*, S. D. Goff, Esq., through the Talbotts and Sir J. Davies.

P. HORFIELD par. (35) Lower Berkeley hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. N. of Bristol-114. Acres 1190, with stone, and mineral springs; pop. 620 + 80; poor r. 139*l*. (Clifton U.); real prop. 4664*l*. Living, a Cur. (Gl. and Br.) val. 91*l*.; patr. Bishop, —sometime held by Bp. Seyer.

HORIHAM par. (50) Hoxne hund. *N. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Eye-89. Acres 1660; pop. 442; poor r. 248*l*. (Hoxne U.); real prop. 2822*l*.; charities 10*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 445*l*.; patr. Rev. W. B. Mack, rector. *H. Thorpe Hall*, T. Donovan, Esq., through the Vannecks.

Horisdale Isld. in Gairloch, *W. Ross*, on the coast. Pop. 27.

P. HORSLEY, GREAT, par. (48) Leaden hund. *NE. Essex*, 1 m. S. of Neyland-57, on R. Stour. Acres 2880, part common; pop. 780 + 4; poor r. 385*l*. (Lexd U.); real prop. 6322*l*.; charities 36*l*. All Saints Rect. (Roch.) val. 609*l*.; patr. Countess De Grey. **H., LITTLE**, par. as above, 1 m. E. has a cluniac priory cell to Thetford, found. (Hen. I.) by Rob. Fitzgodebold and his wife, and suppressed by Wolsey. Acres 1060; pop. 206; poor r. 159*l*.; real prop. 2290*l*.; charities 3*l*. St. Peter and Paul Cur. (Roch.) val. 69*l*.; patr. Mrs. Warren and Miss Blair; church, has 4 brasses of two Swynbornes (1391-1412, triple canopied, in armour), Lady Marney, and 2 husbands, etc.

HORKSTOW par. (86) N. Yarbrow wap. *N. Lincoln.* 7 m. N. of Brigg-155. Acres 1890; pop.

228; poor r. 140L (Glandford U.); real prop. 2578L St. Maurice Vic. (Linc.) val. 201L, patr. Earl of Yarborough. *H. Hall*, Col. Tufnell, near which roman pavements, coins, etc. were found 1796.

HORLEY par. (45) Bloxham hund. *N. Oxford*. 8 m. NW. of Banbury-71. Acres 970; pop. 425; poor r. 158L (Banbury U.); real prop. 5249L; charities 62L, of which 49L to Harding's school. St. Ethelreda Vic. (Oxon.) val. with Hornton 888L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. HORLEY par. (8) First Reigate hund. *SE. Surrey*, 25½ m. from London, 5 m. SSE. of Reigate, on Brighton rail, and R. Mole, in the Weald. Acres 7640; pop. 1583 + 42; poor r. 572L (Reig. U.); real prop. 7235L St. Bartholomew Vic. (Win.) val. 8254L, patr. Christ Hosp. London; church, has some brasses (?), effigies of a knight, and old yews in ch.-yard. *H. Lodge*, R. Raikes, Esq.

Horley Green () near —, *W. R. York*. has a strong mineral water.

HORMEAD, GRKAT. par. (47) Edwinstree hund. *NE. Herts.* 2 m. E. of Buntingford-31, on R. Quin, containing Hare Street, was held by Edgar Atheling, and later by the Sandfords and De Veres. Acres 2160; pop. 595 + 2; poor r. 353L (Bunting. U.); real prop. 3056L; charities 21L St. Nicholas Vic. (Roch.) val. 121L, patr. St. John Coll. Camb. *H. Bury*, Col. Owen. **H. LITTLE**, par. as above, ¼ m. S. Acres 2160; pop. 121 + 2; poor r. 110L; real prop. 1377L; charities, Porter's, etc. 60L St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 311L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.

HORMER HUNDRED (13, 45) *NW. Berks.* contains the pars. of Abingdon vic., Bagley Wood, Besselsleigh rect., Cunmer v., North and South Hinksey cur., Radley c., Seacourt, Sunninghill r., Wootton, Wytham r., and parts of St. Aldgate and St. Helen; acres 21,550, pop. 3958, houses 768. See ABINGDON DEANERY.

HORN par. (64) Alstoe hund. *N. Rutland*. 5 m. NW. of Stamford-89, near *H. Lane*, or Ermine St., was partly held by the Bps. of Durham at 'Domesday'. Acres with Exton; pop. 38 + 2; poor r. 1L (Oakham U.); real prop. — Living, a Rect. (Pet.) with Exton; no church. At Bloody Oaks, 'Loosecoat' battle was fought 1470, when Edw. IV. defeated the Lancastrians, who pulled off their coats to run away the faster.

HORN tythg. (18) Crewkerne par. *S. Somerset*. near Crewkerne-132, is joined to LAYMORE.

P. Horn Cross () near Dartford, *NW. Kent*.

Hornage (45) 4 m. NW. of Thame, *Mid. Bucks.*

HORNBLOTTON par. (19) Whitstone hund. *E. Somerset*. 6 m. SSW. of Shepton-Mallet-116, on the Fosseway. Acres 1330; pop. 104; poor r. 106L (S. Mallet U.); real prop. 1702L St. Peter Rect. with Alford.

P. HORNBY chptry. () Melling par. *N. Lancash.* 10 m. NE. of Lancaster-240, a small place in a fine spot, at the bridge, on R. Lune, and once a mkt. town, had a premonstratensian priory cell to Croxton, given to the Stanleys, lords Montague of *H. Castle*, which was found. by N. de Montgon after the Conquest. Acres 2290; pop. 318, in the cotton trade; poor r. 180L; real prop. 2662L; charities, Thornton's 14L St. Margaret Cur. (Manch.) val. 92L, patr. P. Dawson, Esq. *H. House*, Mrs. Murray. The castle was late a seat of the Marsdens. *Fairs*, every other Tuesd. 30 July, cattle. **HORNBY** hmlt. () Great Brougham par. *N. Westmrid.* 8 m. E. of Penrith-283, on R. Eamont.

P. HORNBY par. () East Hang par. *N. R. York*. 6 m. ENE. of Leyburn-235, contains Ains-

derley-Myers and Hackford in Bedale. Acres 3690; pop. 309, — of town 87; poor r. 15L (Lev. U.); real prop. 1384L; charities 9L St. Mary Vic. (Rip.) val. 135L, patr. Dean and Chap. of York. *H. Castle*, seat of Duke of Leeds, formerly of the St. Quintins, is a meet for the Bedale hounds. **HORNBY** tnsbp. () Gt. Smeaton par. *N. R. York*. 7 m. N. of N. Allerton-225, near R. Tees. Acres 2050; pop. 278 + 1; poor r. 123L (N. Allert. U.); real prop. 2088L *H. Castle*, G. Burdon, Esq. (?)

Hornby Hall (46) 3 m. NNW. of Hatfield, *Mid. Herts.*

HORNCASTLE SOKE (70, 83-4) parts of Lindsey, *Mid. Lincoln.* formerly held by Q. Editha (as below) and the Conqueror, contains the pars. and benefices of W. Ashby cur., Coningsby, Haltham-on-Bain, Horncastle vic., Langrick Ville, Mareham-le-Fen rect., and M.-on-the-Hill c., Moorby r., Roughton, Thimbleby, Thornton-le-Fen c., High c. and Low Toytoun r., Wilksby, and Wood-Enderby c.; acres 24,780, pop. 9987, houses 2047. **H. DEANKERT**, archdy. and dioc. of Lincoln, contains the benefices in the soke, with Bamburgh c., Martin r., Scrivesby r., Tattershall don. cur., Thornton r., Woodhall v.

P. M. HORNCASTLE par. in the above hund. 17 m. E. of Lincoln, 134 from London, on Gt. North. rail under the Wolds, a polling and petty sess. town (the roman *Bannocallium* of Stukeley), on a corner (*Agra*) made by R. Waring and Bain, was held by Q. Editha, and with a castle, by Adeliza de Candia and Girard of Rhodes, — and given by Hen. III. to the bps. of Carlisle. Acres 2510; pop. 4521 + 54, in the corn, wool trade; houses 921, with 4 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (25,137L from 997 depositors), Ld. Clinton's free gram. school (240L) found. 1562, Watson's free school (62L), dispensary, and Union p. house; poor r. 1908L on 13,816L; real prop. 18,690L, of which 1760L on canal; charities 44L St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 612L, patr. Bishop of Carlisle; church, has 2 brasses (1519) and tombs of the Dymokes of Scrivesby, champions of England. Roman walls, urns, coins, etc. have been found; and there was a labyrinth called Julian's bower. *Hornacas. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. in the above soke, with Asgarby, Ashby Puerorum, Asterby, Bag Enderby, Barkwith (East and West), Baumber, Belchford, Benniworth, Bucknall, Cawkwell, Claxby Plock-acre, Dalderby, Edlington, Fulleby, Gantby, Goulceby, Greetham, Hagworthingham, Hameringham, Hatton, Hemingby, Horsington, Kirkbr-on-Bane, Kirkstead, Langton-by-Horncastle, Lan.-by-Wragby, Lusby, Martin, Miningby, Minting, Pantou, Rauby, Revesby, Salmonby, Scamblesby, Scafield, Scrivesby, Somersby, Sotby, Stainton Market, Stixwold, Gt. Sturtos, Tattershall, Tattershall Thorpe, Telford, W. Torrington, Tupholme, Tumbly, Waddingworth, Winceby, Wispington, Woodhall, Wragby; acres 113,123, pop. 23,222, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2849 (out-door 2220), expend. 10,574L, pop. rated 118,195L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 23,220 + 264. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry (except East and West Barwith, W. Torrington, Wragby, which go to Market Rasen). *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 14-22 June, 14-27 Aug. (horses), 28-9 Oct. At the great horse fair of 1850, good young carriage-horses sold for 200 to 300 ga., hunters 100 to 150 ga., galloways 60 to 80 ga., cobs 40 to 50 ga., ponies 15 to 18 ga.; good cart-horses 60 to 70 ga., second-rate 30 to 40 ga., colts 35 to 40 ga., yearlings 12 to 16 ga.

P. HORNCHURCH par. (1) Havering-Atte-Bower hund. *SW. Essex*, 2 m. SE. of Romford -12, near E. Count. rail. and R. Ingerburn, had a priory found. by Hen. II. as a cell to the hosp. of St. Bernard, Savoy, — which, with the Savoy in the Strand (bestowed upon this cell by Peter earl of Savoy), was given by Wil. of Wykeham to New Coll. Oxon. Acres 4920, with brick land; pop. 2399 + 21; poor r. 1260*l.* (Romf. U.); real prop. 18,805*l.*; charities 92*l.*, and some almshouses. St. Andrew Vic. (Roch.) val. 740*l.*, patr. New Coll. Oxon.; church, ancient, with a spire of 170 ft., and some old brass inscriptions. *H. Lodge*, T. Mashiter, Esq.

P. HORNCLIFF tnsph. () Norham par. *Durham*, locally in *Northbrid.* 4 m. SW. of Berwick -337, on R. Tweed. Acres 840; pop. 322; poor r. 77*l.* (Berw. U.). *H. House*, —

P. HORNDEAN vil. Ladykirk par. *SE. Berwick*. 4 m. S. of Chirnside-50. Pop. 124. **HORNDEAN** (1) 4 m. N. of Havant, *SE. Hants*.

P. HORNDON, or **THORNDON**, *EAST*, par. (1) Barnstable hund. *S. Essex*, 4 m. SE. of Billericay -23, has the two round towers, etc. of Heron Hall, a ruined seat of the Tyrells. Acres 2090; pop. 529 + 9; poor r. 198*l.* (Billeri. U.); real prop. 2286*l.* All Saints Rect. (Roch.) val. 262*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Pearson, rector; church, has a Norman font, 2 chapels, with tombs, arms of the Tyrells and Petres of Thorndon.

P. HORNDON-ON-THE-HILL par. as above, 4 m. SSE, near E. Count. rail., was once a mkt. town, and has a good prospect. Acres 2390; pop. 676 + 6; poor r. 838*l.* (Orset U.); real prop. 4338*l.*; charities 10*l.*, and Poley's almshouse. St. Peter Vic. (Roch.) val. 210*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's. Fair, 29 June, wool. **H. WEST**, par. as above, near E. HORNDON, which belongs to the Petres, was held by the Fitz-Lewises, the last of whom was burnt to death (Hen. VII.) with his bride, on his wedding night, in the manor house. Acres 470; pop. 60; poor r. 84*l.* (Billeri. U.); real prop. 962*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Roch.) val. with Ingrave 344*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Johnstone, rector; church, built 1734, with a brass of a Fitz-Lewis (1400). Horndon or Thorndon Hall, Lord Petre.

HORNE par. (6, 8) First Tandridge hund. *SE. Surrey*, 6 m. SE. of Reigate-21, contains Harrowsley bor., near which is the site of Thunderfield Castle, said to have been a palace of K. Athelstane's. Acres 4270; pop. 649 + 5; poor r. 445*l.* (Godstone U.); real prop. 3326*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Win.) val. 450*l.*, patr. T. Poynder, Esq. *H. House*, belongs to the Pickeringings (?).

Horneck Castle (83) 1 m. W. of Penzance, *SW. Cornwall*.

HORNER hmlt. (20) Luckham par. *NW. Somerset*. 5 m. WSW. of Minehead-163. Pop. 42.

Hornehouse () near Peniston, *W. R. York*. S. Fenton, Esq. (?)

HORNET hmlt. (9) Rumbolds Wyke par. *SW. Sussex*, near Chichester-62. Pop. 108.

Hornehead (15) S. side of Sheephaven, *N. Donegal*, is chiefly a rabbit warren. *H. House*, Rev. C. Stewart.

HORNILEAZOW hmlt. (44) Stanway par. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. NE. of Winchcomb-95.

HORNING par. (66) Tunstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 9 m. ENE. of Norwich-108, on R. Bure, has some remains of Holme abbey, of which abbot Daniel found. St. James's hosp. here about 1154. Acres 2480; pop. 467; poor r. 222*l.* (Tunst. U.); real prop. 4210*l.*; charities 15*l.* Living, a Vic. (Norw.) val. 174*l.*, patr. Bishop.

HORNINGHOLD par. (64) Gartree hund. *SE. Leicest.* 8 m. NE. of Market-Harboro'-83, was

held by Rob. de Todeni, who gave it to Belvoir priory. Acres 1120; pop. 98; poor r. 24*l.* (Uppingham U.); real prop. 2175*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Pet.) val. 80*l.*, patr. W. Chamberlain, Esq.; church, has a sculptured early Norman doorway and 8-sided font on pillars.

P. HORNINGLOW tnsph. (72) Burton-on-Trent par. *E. Stafford.* 1 m. NW. of Burton-125, on Gd. Trunk canal, near Derby rail., has Burton Union poor ho. Acres 2430; pop. 852 + 46; poor r. 104*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 4906*l.*

HORNINGSEA, or **HORNSEA**, par. (51) Flendish hund. *S. Cambridge*. 8 m. NE. of Cambridge-50, on Ely rail. and R. Cam, has a priory destroyed by the Danes about 870. Acres 1580; pop. 298 + 2; poor r. 176*l.* (Chesterton U.); real prop. 2286*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Peter Ckr. (Ely) val. —*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll.

P. HORNINGSHAM par. (19) Heytesbury hund. *SW. Wilt.* 4 m. SW. of Warminster-96. Acres 2320; pop. 1290; poor r. 925*l.* (Warmin. U.); real prop. 3811*l.*; charities 41*l.*, of which 31*l.* to Croy's school. St. J. Baptist Ckr. (Sal.) val. 165*l.*, patr. Preb. of Heytesbury.

HORNINGSEATH, or **HORRINGER**, par. (51) Thingoe hund. *W. Suffolk*, 2 m. SW. of Bury-St.-Edmunds-71, containing Horsecroft, belonged to the Bury abbots, whose old seat was *H. House*. Acres 1780; pop. 597 + 13; poor r. 244*l.* (Thing. U.); real prop. 4182*l.*; charities 24*l.*, of which 9*l.* to school. St. Leonard Rect. (Ely) val. 459*l.*, patr. Marq. of Bristol, who takes hence the title of Earl Jernyn; church, decorated eng. **LITTLE H.** church, in ruins.

HORNINGTOFT par. (68) Launditch hund. *N. Norfolk*, 4 m. NE. of Litcham-109. Acres 1460; pop. 290; poor r. 221*l.* (Mitford U.); real prop. 2246*l.* St. Edmund Rect. with Whissonsett.

HORNS CROSS hmlt. (26) Parkham par. *NW. Devon*. 6 m. SW. of Bideford-201.

Hornaby () 8 m. SE. of Carlisle, *E. Cumberland*, is a meet for the Carlisle harriers.

P. M. HORNSKA par. () with Burton, N. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 37 m. E. of York, 190 from London, near York and N. Midld. branch rail., a coast-gd. station and watering place near *H. Mere*, which is $\frac{1}{2}$ m. by $\frac{1}{3}$, containing about 480 acres, with plantations and fish. Acres 8160; pop. 1005 + 22; poor r. 228*l.* (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 5757*l.*; charities 119*l.*, of which church estate 111*l.* St. Nicholas Vic. (Yk.) val. with Long Riston 382*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, had a tall spire blown down about 1710. *H. Beck* was swallowed by the sea, which still gains on the low cliffs of this coast. *Mkt. D. Mond. Fairs*, 13 Aug. 18 Dec. horses, cattle.

P. HORNSEY par. (7) Ossulstone hund. *E. Middlesex*, 5 m. N. of St. Paul's, in a rural spot by the New River, containing part of Highgate, Crouch End, Muswell-Hill *cur.*, Fortis and Stroud Greens, was called *Haringe*, and belongs to the bps. of London, who had a palace at Lodge Hill, where Rich. II. pacified some of his insurgent barons, and the citizens received Ed. V. and Hen. VII. Acres 2960; pop. 5937 + 108; houses 960, with 2 chapels, savings bk. (4045*l.* from 196 depositors), school; poor r. 1519*l.* on 29,172*l.* (Edmonton U.); real prop. 34,891*l.*; charities 147*l.*, exclusive of Highgate. St. Mary Rect. (Lon.) once held by Bp. Westfield, val. 493*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1833 (on site of one b. of the stones of Lodge Ho.), has a tower with a corner turret, and a brass of a child, etc. Lightfoot, the hebraist, was a resident. Harringay Ho., seat of J. Chapman, Esq.; Toppesfield, —. Near Brownswood

(which constitutes a prebend) is *H. Wood House*, where 'Queen Victoria halted ye 25 Oct. 1843.' Gavelkind custom prevails here.

HORTON par. (53) Bloxham hund. *N. Oxford*, 5 m. NW. of Banbury-71. Acres 1400, with fire-stone; pop. 592 + 4; poor r. 405*l*. (Banb. U.); real prop. 2683*l*. St. J. Baptist Vic. with Horley.

P. HORRABRIDGE () near Plymouth, *SW. Devon*.

Horridge Ho. (81) 2 m. E. of Chapel-le-Frith, *NW. Derby*. W. Gisborne, Esq.

Horringer Hall (51) 3 m. WSW. of Bury St. Edmunds, *W. Suffolk*.

Horringsford (10) 4 m. SE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* on R. Brading.

HORRINGTON, EAST and WEST, tythgs. (19) Wells city, *NE. Somerset*. 2 m. E. of Wells-120. Pop. 121 and 129; real prop. 4959*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Ba. and W.) val. —, patr. Vicar.

HORROCKS FOLD vil. (89) Little Bolton chplyr. *S. Lancash.* near Bolton-197.

Horsburgh Castle, 2 m. E. of Peebles, *F. Peebles*, a ruined seat of the Horsburghs of Pirn, with remains of a beacon tower, near Inverkeithing, or St. Ronan's well.

Horse Channel, off the Wirrall, *NW. Cheshire*, is the S. passage to the Mersey, past the Floating Light, between Hoyle Sands and Burbo Flats, — with 8 to 8 fath. water. *H. Channel*, in the Thames, opposite Herne Bay, *N. Kent*, lies across the Flats to Margate, past the *H. Sand*. *H. Hill* (8) 4 m. S. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*.

H.-IN-HILL ext. par. (45) N. Leigh par. *W. Oxford*. 4 m. SW. of Woodstock-62. Pop. 4.

H. Island, ½ m. WNW. of Ardrossan, *W. Ayr*, with a beacon on and several rocks about it.

H. Isld., in Frith of Clyde, *W. Ayr*, off Ardrossan, is 1 m. long. *H. Isld.* (151) at the mouth of Castlehaven harbour, *S. Cork*.

H. Isld. (149) in Roaring Water bay, *S. Cork*, has Ld. Audley's copper mine. *H. Isld.* (97) in Ballinshelligs bay, *S. Kerry*.

H. Isld. 8 m. E. of Pomona, *SE. Orkney Islds.* near Copinsbay. *H. Sand*, at Spithead, *S. Hants.* extends 2 m. out from Southsea Cast. at a depth of 1 to 2 fath. towards the Dean Sand, and to the E. of the fair way to Portsmouth harb. which is buoyed.

P. HORSEBRIDGE (5) 1 m. NW. of Hailsham 59, *SE. Sussex*, on R. Cuckmere.

HORSEBROFT hmlt. (51) Horningsheath and Newton par. *W. Suffolk*, 2 m. SW. of Bury St. Edmunds-71. Pop. 84. *H. Hall*, —.

P. Horseferrybridge, near Gloucester, *W. Glouc.*

HORSEFORD par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. NNW. of Norwich-108, on a branch of R. Bure, has the moat, etc. of an old castle of the Fitzwalters de Cadomo. Acres 4040; pop. 593 + 5; poor r. 806*l*. (St. Faith U.); real prop. 8561*l*. All Saints Vic. (Norw.) val. 183*l*, patr. A. Stephens, Esq.

Horrogate () 7 m. WSW. of Gateshead, *N. Durham*.

Horshay () near Coalbrookdale (?), *E. Salop.*, the birthplace (1795) of W. Ball, a fat man, 5 ft. 9 in. high, 6 ft. 8 in. round, and weighs (1850) upwards of 40 stone of 14 lb.

HORSEHEATH par. (47, 51) Chilford hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 3 m. E. of Linton-48, was the seat of the Allingtons, and Bromleys lords Horsebeath. Acres 1677, part common; pop. 523 + 9; poor r. 308*l*. (Linton U.); real prop. 2845*l*; charities 16*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 400*l*, patr. Charter House, London; church, has brass of Sir Jno. de Argentine (1360 ?). *H. Lodge*, S. Batson, Esq.

HORSEHOUSE chplyr. () Carlton Highdale tnsbp. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SW. of Middleham.

-232. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 40*l*, patr. Tomlinson family.

HORSELEAP. See ARDNURCHER, King's Ca.

Horseleap Lough () near Castleblakeney, *N. Galway*.

HORSELEY tnsbp. (78) Eocheshall par. *W. Stafford*. 1 m. SW. of Eccleshall-148, contains Garmelow, Cotmore, and Offley Hey. Acres 2320; pop. 491; real prop. 2493*l*. *HORSELEY* hmlt. (53) Wolverley par. *N. Worcest.* 3 m. NW. of Kidderminster-126.

HORSELEY HEATH hmlt. (62) Tipton par. *S. Stafford*, near Dudley-119.

P. HORSELL, or **HORSHILL**, par. (8) First Godley hund. *NW. Surrey*, 6 m. SW. of Chertsey-21, on Basingstoke canal, near Southampton rail. Acres 2890; pop. 766 + 9; poor r. 443*l*. (Cherta. U.); real prop. 4262*l*. St. Mary *Cur.* (Win.) val. 83*l*, patr. Three Landowners; church, ancient.

HORSEMONDEN HUNDRED. See BRANCHLEY and HORSEMONDEN, *Kent*.

P. HORSEMONDEN par. (6) Branchley hund. Aylesford lath. *S. Kent*, 8 m. SE. of Tonbridge-80, near R. Rother, containing Ram's Hill, Cape Cross, and Sherenden, was a seat of the Bathursts. Acres 4300, with good timber, hop-grounds, iron-ore, etc.; pop. 1218 + 2; poor r. 805*l*. (Tonbr. U.); real prop. 6621*l*; charities 184*l*, of which 53*l*. to Sir C. Booth's school. St. Margaret Rect. (Cant.) val. 596*l*, patr. Rev. W. M. Marriott, rector; church, has brasses of a priest (canopied, 1390), and another. *Fair*, 26 July.

P. Horsemore Green (7) 2 m. NW. of Colbrook, *SE. Bucks* on Gt. West. rail.

HORSENDON par. (7) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks*. 2 m. W. of Princes Risborough-36, on Icknield way. Acres 780; pop. 27; poor r. 71*l*. (Wycombe U.); real prop. 879*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 182*l*, patr. Duke of Rutl. *H. Hall*, J. Grubb, formerly seat of the Denham, who garrisoned it for Ch. I.

HORSEPASSBRIDGE vil. (9) Lower Talbotstown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 4 m. SW. of Blessington-18.

HORSEPATH par. (13) Bellingdon hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 4 m. ESE. of Oxford-54, under Shotover Hill, contains Littleworth. Acres 1310; pop. 306 + 3; poor r. 178*l*. (Headington U.); real prop. 1257*l*; charities 1*l*. St. Giles *Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 91*l*, patr. Magd. Coll.

Horseshoe Harb. in Kewarra Isld. *NW. Argyl.* opposite Oban. *H. Rock* () 2 m. S. of Wicklow head, *E. Wicklow*.

HORSEY hmlt. (20) Bridgewater par. *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. NE. of Bridgewater-189, on R. Parret and Exeter rail. Real prop. 2508*l*.

Horsy Island (48) 5 m. SSW. of Harwich, *NE. Essex*, near the Naze.

HORSKY-NEXT-THE-SEA par. (67) Happing hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 11 m. NNW. of Yarmouth-124, near R. North. Acres 2490, marshy; pop. 162 + 5; poor r. 15*l*. (Tunstend Incorp.); real prop. 1399*l*; charities, a fuel allotment. All Saints Vic. (Norw.) val. 185*l*, patr. Govs. of N. Walsham school; church, in ruins.

P. HORSWORTH chplyr. () Guiseley par. *W. R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Leeds-189, a petty seat town, near Liverpool canal and the bridge over R. Aire. Acres 2820; pop. 4188 + 76, in the cloth trade; poor r. 743*l*. (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 10,349*l*. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 168*l*, patr. J. S. Stanhope, Esq., of Cannon Hall. *H. Hall*, Rev. J. A. Rhodes.

P. M. HORTSHAM par. (9) Singclecross hund. Bramber rape, *N. Sussex*, 23 m. NE. of Chichester, 37 from London, by Bright branch rail, on R. Arun, in St. Leonard's Forest, a (Midsum.) sessions, (Leut) assize, and (H.

Sussex) polling town, belonging to Duke of Norfolk — so called, it is said, after *Horsa* the saxon chief, but most likely from 'Hurst-ham' (woodtown); returns one member by the Reform bill (2 before, from Edw. I.), the new bounds being those of the par., — no. of electors 351 (of 102. houses 1005); and is a boro' by prescription, nominally governed by a steward, 2 bailiffs, etc. Acres 8880 (or 8690), with good stone, — of old boro' 200; pop. 5765 + 66; houses 1039, with 6 chapels, townhall, assizes, etc., co. gaol, mkt. house, 2 banks, savings bk. (20,646l. from 761 depositors), mechanics' institute, tanneries, Collier's free school (544l.) under the Mercers' Comp., and Union poor house; assessed taxes 1209l.; poor r. 2444l. on 23,616l.; real prop. 24,976l.; charities 544l. St. Mary Vic. (Chic.) val. 651l., patr. Archbp., — church, early eng., has an old font, brass of a priest (1430), and effigies of the De Braoses (?) and Mrs. Delves; St. Mark Chr. 100l., Vicar. *H. Park*, R. Hurst, Esq.; Denn Pk., C. Eversfield, Esq.; Coolhurst, Col. Chichester; Springfield, —. The *H.* and Crawley bounds are kennelled here; and the branch rail. of 8½ m. from Three Bridges on the main line was opened 1848. *Horsh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Lower Beeding, Horsham, Ifield, Itchingfield, Nuthurst, Rusper, Shipley, Slinfold, Warnham, West Grinstead; acres 48,522, pop. 13,410, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2322 (out-door 1988), expend. 7152l., prop. rated 57,160l. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 13,400 + 113. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. Ds.* Mond. Sat. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 18 July, and Sat. after, sheep; Mond. before Whitsuntide, 17 and 27 Nov., horses, cattle.

HORSHAM, St. FAITH, par. (66) Taverham hund. *E. Norfolk*, 4 m. N. of Norwich-108, on a branch of R. Bure, once a mkt. town under Hugh de Cressi, had a benedictine priory cell to Conches abbey, France, found. 1105, by Rob. Fitzwalter, — and a hosp. belonging to K. Templars before 1163. Acres 1750; pop. 973, some weavers; poor r. 1142l. (St. Faith U.); real prop. 2655l. Living, a Chr. (Norw.) val. 60l., patr. A. Stephens, Esq.; church, had an old cross near it. *H., St. Faith, P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Alderford, Attlebridge, Beeston, Booton, Brandistone, Catton, Crostwick, Drayton, St. Faith's, Felthope, Frettenham, Hainford, Haveringland, Hellesdon, Honingham, Horsford, Horstead, St. Mary-in-the-Marsh, Morton, Rackheath, Ringland, Salhouse, Spixworth, Sprowston, Swanington, Taverham, Weston, Witchingham (Great and Little), Wroxham; acres 47,851, pop. 11,556, cases relieved 1964 (out-door 1501), expend. 8387l., prop. rated 55,994l. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 11,545 + 42. It belongs to Norwich New County Court district. *Fair*, 17 Oct. cattle.

HORSHINGTON par. (88) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln*, 3 m. W. of Horncastle-134. Acres 1700; pop. 845 + 2; poor r. 180l. (Horncast. U.); real prop. 2229l. All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 222l., patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon. **HORSHINGTON** par. (18) Horethorne hund. *SE. Somerset*, 3 m. S. of Wincanton-109, contains S. Cheriton and Wilkenthrop. Acres 8710; pop. 915; poor r. 630l. (Wincant. U.); real prop. 4471l.; charities 18l. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 729l., patr. J. A. Wickham, Esq. *H. House*, S. Bailward, Esq.

HORSLEY par. (71) Morleston hund. *SE. Derby*, 2 m. SW. of Belper-184, near R. Derwent, contains H. WOODHOUSE tnsph. (pop. 881) Kilbourn, and the remains of Horston Cast., b. by Ra'ph de Burun. Acres 2920; pop. 2278 + 28, — of town 571, stocking knitters; poor r. 307l. (Belp. U.);

real prop. 3827l.; charities 13l. St. Clement Vic. (Lich.) val. 210l., patr. E. D. Sitwell, Esq. **HORSLEY** par. (34-5) Longtree hund. *Mid. Gloucest.* 4 m. S. of Stroud-101, near Gt. West. rail., containing Chavenage Cur., Nailsworth, and 7 hmils., a petty sess. and once a mkt. town, with the old gate of a priory cell to St. Martin du Tours, which came to Bruton abbey, and through the Dennys to the Stephenses of Chavenage. Acres 4480, fertile, with beech; pop. 3064, decreasing, some in the cloth mills; houses 710, with 2 chapels, house of correction, and Webb's school; poor r. 1845l. (Stroud U.); real prop. 8971l.; charities 84l., of which 68l. to free school. St. Martin Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. with Chavenage 150l., patr. Bishop. **HORSLEY** tnsph. () Ovingham par. *S. Northbrld.* 10 m. E. of Hexham-279, near R. Tyne. Pop. 286; poor r. 77l. (Hexh. U.).

HORSLEY, EAST, par. (8) Second Woking hund. *Mid. Surrey*, 6 m. ENE. of Guildford-29. Acres 1740, part common; pop. 300 + 1; poor r. 126l. (Guildf. U.); real prop. 1758l.; charities 5l. St. Martin Rect. (Cant.) val. 257l., patr. Archbp. *H. Place*, W. Currie, Esq.; church, has brasses of Rob. de Brentyngham (1880), Bp. Booth (1478), and another. **H., West**, par. as above, ½ m. W., has an old seat of *Raleigh's*. Acres 3000, part common; pop. 671; poor r. 872l.; real prop. 3361l.; charities 151l., of which Fulerton's for school, etc. 120l. St. Mary Rect. (Win.) val. 317l., patr. Col. Weston; church, has some old stalls, and, among other tombs, that of Carew Raleigh, who after his father's execution, brought his head here (the body being laid in St. Margaret's Westminster), which was buried with him.

HORSLEY, LONG, par. () W. Morpeth ward, *E. Northbrld.* 6 m. NNW. of Morpeth-289, on a branch of R. Coquet, containing Longshaw, Stanton, and 6 other tnsphs., with an old tower of the Riddells, was given by Gospatrick to the Merlays. Acres 13,240, with lime, coal; pop. 922; poor r. —l. (Morp. U.); real prop. 6800l.; charities 3l. St. Helen Vic. (Dur.) val. 836l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. Linton, C. Bigge, Esq.

HORSLEY-WOODHOUSE. See **HORSLEY, DERBY**, above.

HORSLEYDOWN, ST. JOHN. See **SOUTHWARK, Surrey**.

HORSTEAD par. (66) with Stanninghall, Taverham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 7 m. NNE. of Norwich-108, on R. Bure, had a priory cell to Caen nunnery, given to King's Coll. Camb. Acres 2490; pop. 625 + 3; poor r. 520l. (St. Faith U.); real prop. 3666l.; charities 11l. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 394l., patr. King's Coll. Camb.; church, has an old font. *H. Hall*, T. Batchelor, Esq. From 'Hurstel', i. e. wood place.

Horsted (6) 2 m. S. of Rochester, *N. Kent*, where *Horsa* the Saxon was buried, on a spot marked by a pollard oak.

Horsted Hall () near —, *Essex*, belongs to Gent of Moyns.

HORSTED-KEYNES par. (5) Danehill Horsted hund. *Pevensay rape, N. Sussex*, 5 ni. NE. of Cuckfield-38. Acres 6218, with hops; pop. 812 + 3; poor r. 498l. (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 3089l.; charities, 3l. to Lightmaker's free school. St. Giles Rect. (Chic.) val. 342l., patr. T. Austen, Esq.

HORSTED, LITTLE, par. (5) Rushmonden hund. *Pevensay rape, Mid. Sussex*, 5 m. NE. of Lewes-50, near R. Ouse. Acres 2240, partly in hop-ground, with iron and other sands, lignite, etc.; pop. 278; poor r. 498l. (Uckfield U.); real prop. 2035l. Living, a Rect. (Chic.) val. 356l., patr. Rev. J. Simpson, rector. *H. Place*, E. Law, Esq. *Horston Castle*. See **HORSLEY, DERBY**, above.

Horswell House (24) Kingsbridge, *S. Devon*. W. R. Ilbert, Esq.

Hortland (4) 5 m. SW. of Kilcock, *N. Kildare*, Sir J. W. Hort, Bt. See BALLYSCULLOGE.

Horton par. (7) Stoke hund. *SE. Bucks.* 3 m. E. of Windsor-22, on R. Coln, near Gt. West. rail. contains Colnbrook, where Milton (whose house and apple-tree remain) in his early days wrote his 'Comus' and 'Arcades,' for Lady Derby and her family (whose seat was at Harefield), besides 'L'Allegro,' and other pieces. Acres 1610; pop. 873, some paper makers; poor r. 511*l.* (Eton U.); real prop. 5177*l.*; charities 106*l.*, of which 37*l.* to town houses for poor. *St. Michael Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 885*l.*, patr. T. P. Williams, Esq., M. P., of Temple House; church, has a Norman door, and was the burial place of Milton's mother.

Horton hmlt. (46) Eddlesborough, Ivinghoe, and Slapton pars. *E. Bucks.* 2 m. NW. of Ivinghoe-33, on N. West. rail. near Gd. Junc't. canal. Pop. 179. *Horton* tnsph. (80) with Peele, Tarrin par. *NW. Cheshire*, 6 m. ENE. of Chester-183. Acres 240; pop. 45. *Horton* par. (15) Budbury hund. *NE. Dorset*. 4 m. NNE. of Wimborne-100, had a benedictine priory cell to Sherborne abbey found. 970 by Earl Orgar, — and has also the traces of a chapel, with a circular trench, and several barrows, etc. round it. Acres 7000; pop. 448 + 2; poor r. 214*l.* (Wimb. U.); real prop. 1971*l.* *St. Wolfrida Rect.* (Sal.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Earl of Shaftesbury; church, rebuilt 1702. Woodlands was the seat of Mr. Hastings, an eccentric and bountiful gentleman 'of the olden time,' as the song says, of whom there is a portrait and account at St. Giles's, Cranborne.

At Shag's Heath, the Duke of Monmouth was seized. *Horton* par. (35) Upper Grumbald's Ash hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 3 m. NE. of Chipping Sodbury-108, on the Cotswolds, which command fine prospects. Acres 3560; pop. 466; poor r. 137*l.* (C. Sodb. U.); real prop. 4597*l.*; charities 3*l.* *St. James Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 657*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Brook. *Horton* (55) 8 m. NW. of Bromyard, *NE. Hereford*.

Horton chplyr. (3) Chatham par. *NE. Kent*, 2 m. SW. of Canterbury-55, near the rail., on R. Stour. Acres 399. *H. Park*, a meet for the E. Kent hounds. *Horton* par. (52) Wymerly hund. *Mid. Northmpts.* 5 m. SE. of Northampton-66, on a branch of R. Nen, was the seat of the Salusburys, Parrs, Lanes, Montagues, etc. Acres 2790; pop. 65, decreasing; poor r. 112*l.* (Hardingstone U.); real prop. 1763*l.* *St. Mary Cur.* (Pet.) val. with Piddington 98*l.*, patr. Sir R. Gunning, Bt. of *H. House*, where Montague, 1st Earl of Halifax (1661-1715), the friend of Addison, Pope, etc. was born; church, has brasses of the Salusburys (1491) and effigies of Lord Parr, uncle to Q. Catherine Parr. *Horton* par. chplyr. () E. Castle ward, *SE. Northmbrd.* 2 m. SW. of Blyth-288, on *B. River*, containing Bepede, Cowpen, and Hartford, had an old castle of the Delavels, pulled down 1809. Acres 5360, with coal; pop. 2838 + 20, — of town 218 + 4; poor r. 33*l.* (Tyne'mo' U.); real prop. 8609*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar of Woodhorn.

Horton tnsph. (45) with Studley, Beckley par. *Mid. Oxford*, 6 m. NE. of Oxford-54. Acres 1800; pop. 830; poor r. 178*l.* (Headington U.); real prop. 1973*l.* *Horton* tnsph. (61) St. Chad par. *Mid. Salop*, 8 m. W. of Shrewsbury-153, is joined to Woodcote. *Horton* tnsph. (61) Wellington par. *E. Salop*, 3 m. NE. of Wellington-142, near Shrewsbury canal. Pop. 117. *Horton* tnsph. (73) Wem par. *N. Salop*, 1 m. WNW. of Wem-163. Pop. 86.

Horton tythg. (21) Ilminster par. *S. Somerset*. 1 m. WNW. of Ilminster-136. Real prop. 1813*l.*

Horton (81) St. Totmonslow hund. *N. Staff.* 3 m. WNW. of Leek-154, contains H. Hay tnsph. (pop. 216), and Blackwood, near Caiden canal reservoir (1½ m. long). Acres 4570, good dairy land; pop. 942, — of town 200; poor r. 304*l.* (Leek U.); real prop. 2846*l.*; charities 18*l.* *St. Michael Cur.* (Lich.) val. 105*l.*, patr. G. C. Antrobus, Esq. *H. Hall*, — *Horton* hmlt. (8) Epsom par. *N. Surrey*, 1 m. NW. of Epsom-15. *H. Place*, J. Trotter, Esq., formerly Lord Baltimore; *H. Lodge*, J. Franks, Esq.

Horton tythg. (14) Bishop's Cannings par. *Mid. Wilts.* 3 m. NE. of Devizes-83, on Kennet and Avon canal. Pop. 387. *Horton* chplyr. (88) Bradford par. *W. R. York* near Bradford-196, contains GREAT and Lrr. H. hmlts, Lidget Green, and Scholes Moor. Acres 2070; pop. 17,615 + 683, in the manufact. of woollens (1805 hands), worsteds (1554), 'stuffs' (394), cotton (216), — besides 'factory workers,' and 'weavers,' etc. (1473, — 350 being power-loom, coal workers (210), etc.; poor r. 8255*l.* (Brad. U.); real prop. 37,482*l.*; charities 53*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, built (Hen. I.). *H. Hall*, J. Wood, Esq. (?) A. Sharp, the mathematician, lived here. *Horton*, or H. LITTLE, tnsph. () Gisburn par. *W. R. York*. 8 m. WSW. of Skipton-216, near R. Ribbles. Acres 1780; pop. 156; poor r. 79*l.* (Clitheroe U.); real prop. 2468*l.* *Little H. House*, F. Bridges, Esq.

Horton-by-MALPAS tnsph. (73) Tilsen par. *SW. Cheshire*, 2 m. NW. of Malpas-168. Acres 450; pop. 142; real prop. 1230*l.* *H. Cuth.* (39) 13 m. WSW. of Swansea, *SW. Glamorgan* near Port Eynon bay. *H. Castle* () 3 m. NE. of Wooler, *N. Northmbrd.* belongs to Earl Grey, through the Vescies and Tubervilles. *H.-GRANGE* tnsph. () Dinington par. *SE. Northmbrd.* 6 m. S. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 64. *H.-HAY*. See *Horton*, *Stafford* above. *H.-in-RIBBLESDALE* par. () W. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Settle-235, on R. Ribble, near Penygant and Ingleborough hills, contains Birkwith, Studfield, and Thornea. Acres 18,970, moorland; pop. 520; poor r. 242*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 6888*l.*; charities 191*l.*, of which 160*l.* to Armistead's free gram. school. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 108*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Holden.

P. Horton-KIRBY par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 3 m. SSE. of Dartford-15, on R. Darent, containing Deas Bottom, S. Darenth, and Pinden; has the ruins of the castle found by the Rossees at the Conquest, and restored by the Kirkbys who built K. Court. Acres 1800, partly in hop-ground; pop. 714 + 5; poor r. 229*l.* (Dartford U.); real prop. 3767*l.*; charities 17*l.*, besides a share with Farningham. *St. Mary Vic.* (Cant.) val. 214*l.*, patr. Rev. G. Rashleigh, vicar; church, has mons. of the Be-thursts of Franks (now G. Ray, Esq.), an old seat, near which is Reynold's Place, now a farm.

H. LITTLE. See *Horton*, *W. R. York* above. *H. MONKS* par. (3) Stouting hund. Shepway lathe, *E. Kent*, 4 m. NNW. of Hythe-65, near Dover rail., commands a fine view from Hampton hill, and has the (Norman) arched door, etc. of a cluniac priory, found. (Hen. II.) as a cell to Lewes, and held by the Mantells, — now turned into a farm. Acres 1220; pop. 171 + 2; poor r. 83*l.* (Ellham U.); real prop. 1464*l.*; charities 7*l.* *St. Peter Rect.* with Brabourne; church, has tombs of the Robinsons of Mount-Norris, seat of Lord Rokeby, where Mrs. Montague spent

her youth, — and which includes Rookes, where the family of the excellent and patriotic admiral were seated.

P. Horwich chptry. (89) Deane par. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. WNW. of Bolton-197, near Preston rail. Acres 3230; pop. 3778 + 21, cotton printers and bleachers; poor r. 4261. (Bolt. U.); real prop. 15,914L; charities 18L. Living, a *Cwr.* (Manch.) val. 220L, patr. Vicar. *Races*, — on an oval course of about 1 m., two-year-old co. $\frac{1}{2}$ m.

HORWOOD par. (26) Fremington hund. *NW. Devon.* 5 m. SW. of Barnstaple-192. Acres 1280; pop. 118; poor r. 45L (Barnst. U.); real prop. 891L. *St. Michael Rect.* (Exet.) val. 157L, patr. Rev. J. Dene, rector. *Horwood* (18) 2 m. SSE. of Wincanton, *SE. Somerset*, on R. Cale.

HORWOOD, GREAT, par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *N. Bucks.* 2 m. N. of Winslow-49, contains Singleborough, and was a mkt. town. Acres 3120; pop. 712; poor r. 385L (Winsl. U.); real prop. 3378L; charities 10L. *St. James Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 302L, patr. New Coll. *H. Little*, par. as above, 2 m. E., is a meet for the Rothchilds' hounds. Acres 1950; pop. 392; poor r. 473L; real prop. 1900L. *St. Nicholas Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 111L, patr. Rev. J. Bartlett.

HOSE par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 6 m. N. of Melton-Mowbray-105, on Grantham canal. Acres 2140; pop. 417 + 8; poor r. 55L (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 3979L; charities 4L. *St. Michael Vic.* (Pet.) val. 105L, patr. Duke of Rutland. *H. Grange*, a meet for the Belvoir hounds.

HOSLEY Idshp. (74) Gresford par. *Flint* and Bromfield hund. *Denbigh.* 4 m. NE. of Wrexham-179, is joined to MERFORD. *H. Hall*, late Gen. Webber.

HOSLEY. See *HOLLESLEY, Norfolk.*

HOSKETHILL hmlt. () Kirk Andrew's par. *N. Cambrid.* 3 m. WNW. of Carlisle-201, near R. Eden and Ship canal.

HOSPITAL tythg. (13) Gt. Farrington par. *NW. Berks.* 2 m. N. of Farringdon-68, on R. Isis, contains Thrupp and Littleworth. Pop. 89.

P. HOSPITAL par. (32-3, 40-1) Small County bar. *E. Limerick*, a police station, 5 m. E. of Bruff-184, had a preceptory of the Templars found. 1266 by Geof. de Marisco, and given as Kenmare Castle to Sir V. Browne. Acres 3999; pop. 1757, — of vil. 781, much decreased. Living, a *Vic.* with Anev. Kenmare Cast. J. Gubbins, *Eq.* *Fairs*, 10 May, 9 July, 8 Sept. 30 Oct.

HOSPITAL-MILL hmlt. Culps par. *Mid. Fife.* 8 m. SW. of Cupar-32. Pop. 66.

HOTHAM par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of S. Cave-182, on Ermine St. Acres 2530; pop. 430 + 15; poor r. 232L (Howden U.); real prop. 2945L; charities 2L. *St. Oswald Rect.* (Yk.) val. 328L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. House*, —.

HOTHERSALL. See *HATHERALL, Lancash. H. Hall, R. Parker, Eq.*

P. HOTHFIELD par. (3) Chart hund. Scray lath, *Mid. Kent.* 3 m. WNW. of Ashford-58, near S. East. rail., which belonged to the abps of Canterbury, was given by Hen. VIII. to the Tuftons, and has Jack Cade's field, where he was captured 1450 by Sheriff Iden, whose sword was kept in the church till lately; — see 2nd part Hen. VI. act iv. sc. 2. Acres 1900, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 408; poor r. 264L (W. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 2456L; charities, Tufton's almshouses 59L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Cant.) val. 243L, patr. R. Tufton, *Eq.* of *H. Place*, late seat of Earl of Thanet.

HOTHORPE hmlt. (63) Theddingworth par. VOL. I.

NW. Northmpts. 4 m. SW. of Mkt.-Harboro'-85, on R. Welland. Acres 1150; pop. 16. *H. House*, —.

P. HOTOX chptry. (71) Prestwold par. *N. Leicest.* 3 m. NE. of Loughboro'-109, near R. Soar. Acres 1850; pop. 460 + 6; poor r. 159L (Loughb. U.); real prop. 3177L.

HOTSPUR-PLACE hmlt. () Whitley chptry. *SE. Northmbrid.* 2 m. N. of Shields-276.

P. Hotwells (35) near Bristol. See *CLIFTON, Gloucest.*

HOUGH tnshp. (73) Wyubunbury par. *S. Cheshire*, 5 m. ESE. of Nantwich-164, on Gd. Junct. rail. Acres 1080; pop. 275 + 2; poor r. 100L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2280L. *H. Hall*, —.

Hough Bridge. See *Hoebridge, W. Surrey.*

H. House () 1 m. SE. of Stafford, *Mid. Staffd.* J. Webb, *Eq.* **H.-ON-THE-HILL** par. (70) Loveden wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 6 m. N. of Grantham-110, containing Brandon and Gelston, had a priory cell to St. Mary de Voto, France, found. 1164, and given by Rich. II. to the Chartreuse, Coventry. Acres 3600; pop. 582 + 2; poor r. 162L (Granth. U.); real prop. 4528L; charities, 5L to school. All Saints *Vic.* (Linc.) val. 99L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *H. House*, —.

Houghall (35) 1 m. SE. of Durham, *Mid. Durh.* on R. Wear, belonging to the Chapter, was a moated seat b. by Prior Motoun, — and for a time occupied by Cromwell.

HOUGHAM par. (3) Bewsboro' hund. and Dover lib. St. Augustine lath, *E. Kent*, 2 m. WSW. of Dover-71, near the rail., includes CHURCH and WEST H., near Shakspeare's cliff. Acres 2770; pop. 1311 + 16; poor r. 567L (Dov. U.); real prop. 3255L; charities 6L. *St. Lawrence Vic.* (Cant.) val. 185L, patr. Archbp.; church, has old tombs of the Houghams, Malmaines, Fynens, etc. of Elms, now a farm-house. *Christ Church Cwr.* —, Trustees. **HOUGHAM** par. (70) Loveden wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 5 m. NNW. of Grantham-110, on R. Witham. Acres 2590; pop. 337 + 3; poor r. 133L (Newark U.); real prop. 4275L; charities 1L. All Saints *Rect.* (Linc.) val. with Marston 559L, patr. Sir J. C. Thorold, Bt.

HOUGHTON tnshp. () Stanwix par. *N. Cambrid.* 2 m. N. of Carlisle-301, on a branch of R. Eden. Pop. 372; real prop. 1838L. *St. John Cwr.* (Carl.) val. 40L, patr. Trustee. *H. Hall*, Mrs. A. Ferguson; *H. House*, W. Hodgson, *Eq.* **HOUGHTON** hmlt. (25) Sourton par. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. SW. of Okehampton-195. **HOUGHTON** par. (12) Lower King's Sombourn hund. *NW. Hunts.* 2 m. SSW. of Stockbridge-66, near the race-course on R. Anton and Andover canal, contains H. DRAYTON and NORTH H. tythgs. (pop. 396 and 27), and is a meet for Mr. Farquharson's hounds. Acres 1790, chalky; pop. 458 + 2; poor r. 308L (Stockb. U.); real prop. 2897L; charities 4L. All Saints *Rect.* (Win.) val. 438L, patr. Bishop. *H. House*, —.

P. HOUGHTON par. (64) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hunts.* 2 m. WNW. of St. Ive's-60, on R. Ouse. Acres 1640; pop. 424 + 5; poor r. 177L (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 2749L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Ely) val. with Witton 626L, patr. Lady O. Sparrow, of Brampton, who holds the manor. *H. Cottage*, J. Ansley, *Eq.* **HOUGHTON** tnshp. (80) with Middleton and Arbury, Winwick par. *S. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Warrington-184, near Newton rail. Acres 620; pop. 293; poor r. 112L (Warringt. U.); real prop. 1812L. **HOUGHTON** tnshp. (70) Grantham par. *SW. Lincoln.* 1 m. SSE. of Grantham-110, is joined to SPITTLERGATE. Pop. in the paper mill. **HOUGHTON** tnshp. () with Closehouse, Haddon-on-the-

Wall par. *S. Northbrid.* 8 m. WNW. of New-castle-275, has an old tower 100 ft. by 44. Pop. 127; poor r. 18L (Castle Ward U.). *Houghton* vil. (38) Burton par. *S. Pembroke.* 4 m. N. of Pembroke-264, near Milford Haven. *Houghton.* See *HAUGHTON, NOTTS.* *Houghton* par. (9) Bury hund. Arundel rape, *W. Sussex.* 2 m. N. of Arundel-55, on R. Arun, near *H. Hill*, which commands a fine sea view. Acres 1630; pop. 177; poor r. 68L (E. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 948L. Living, a Vic. with Amberley; church, has brass of a man in armour. *Houghton* tnsbp. () Sancton par. *E. R. York.* 2 m. SSE. of Market Weighton-192, under the Wolds, is joined to SANCTON. *H. House*, Hon. C. Langdale.

HOUGHTON-CHAPEL hmlt. () Gisburn Forest tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 10 m. S. of Settle-235. *H. Conquest* par. (46) Redbottlestone hund. *Mid. Beds.* 2 m. NNE. of Amphill-45, has some parts of the old seat of the Conquests, where they received Jas. I. 1605, — first b. by "Sydney's sister, Pembroke's mother," from a design in the 'Arcadia,' — and altered by I. Jones for the earls of Ailesbury, and by Chambers for the Duke of Bedford. Acres 3380; pop. 746; poor r. 433L (Amph. U.); real prop. 4142L; charities 86L, of which 68L to Clerke's school and almshouse. All *Saints Rect.* (Ely) once held by Grey, editor of *Hudibras*, val. with *H. GILDABLE Rect.* 599L, patr. St. John's Coll. Camb.; church, has 2 brasses of the Conquests (from 1400). *H. Park*, with some good views, is now united to Amphill Pk., seat of Earl Ossory. Lord Haversham had a seat here; and at Danes fields are pits 15 ft. diameter. *H. Thickthorn Farm*, 1 m. N. *H. GILDABLE* par. joined to the above in 1637. *H. GLASS*, tnsbp. (87) Castleford par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Pontefract-177. Acres 1500; pop. 436; poor r. 93L (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 2480L. *H. GREAT*, par. (52) Wymersley hund. *Mid. Northampton.* 9 m. ESE. of Northampton-66, near Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen. Acres 1570; pop. 332 + 3; poor r. 114L (Hardington U.); real prop. 4532L; charities 4L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Pet.) val. 538L, patr. Magd. Coll. Oxon. *H. House*, T. Baker, Esq.

P. HOUGHTON, LITTLE, par. as above, 1 m. ENE. Acres 1070; pop. 566 + 8; poor r. 820L; real prop. 3421L; charities 64L, of which 21L to Ward's school. *St. Mary Vic.* (Pet.) val. with Bradfield 285L, patr. — Percival, Esq.

HOUGHTON, GREAT, tnsbp. (87) Darfield par. *W. R. York.* 5 m. E. of Barnsley-172, near N. Midd. rail. Acres 1900; pop. 848 + 5; poor r. 124L; real prop. 2055L. Living, a Cur. with Darfield. *H. House*, — *H. LITTLE* tnsbp. as above, 1 m. SW. Acres 1180; pop. 108; poor r. 27L; real prop. 1144L. *H. Hall* (78) near Nantwich, *S. Cheshire*, belongs to Clarke of Hyde. *H. H.*, HANGING. See *HANGING HOUGHTON, Northampton.* *P. HOUGHTON-IN-THE-HOLE*, or *-LE-DALE*, par. (68) N. Greenhoe hund. *N. Norfolk.* 1 m. SW. of New Walsingham-118, on R. Stiffkey, has a small decorated eng. chapel in good condition. Acres 1060; pop. 242 + 8; poor r. 115L (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 1471L. St. Giles Vic. (Norw.) val. 148L, patr. Rev. H. D. L. Warner. *H. LE-SIDE* tnsbp. () Gainford par. *S. Durham.* 6 m. NW. of Darlington-241, on Whinstone Dyke, is a meet for the Raby hounds. Acres 1240; pop. 180; poor r. 8L (Darling. U.); real prop. 1186L.

P. M. HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING par. () N. Easington ward, *N.E. Durham.* 7 m. NE. of Durham-258, near Yk. and Berwk. rail., in a fertile valley on Hetton rail., near R. Wear, contain-

ing Herrington, Hetton, Rainton, Painshe cur., and 13 tnsbps. is a petty sea town, belonging to the Bps. of Durham, and was the living of the pious and learned Bernard Gilpin, the apostle of the North, whose life was written by his pupil Bp. Carleton. Acres 14,560, — of town 1220, with coal, lime, and good stone quarries; pop. 16,833, and 8433, decreasing; houses 696, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, mechanics' institute, — Kepier free gram. school (181L), found. 1574 by Gilpin and Henth, of Kepier, — Wheler's school (80L), Kepier almsh. (81L), and Union p. house; poor r. 748L on 7488L; real prop. 11,894L, of which 3359L on mines; charities 522L. *St. Michael Rect.* (Dur.) — once held by Abps. Sanceroy and Secker, Bp. Lindsell, Heylin, Sir G. Wheley the antiquary, and others, — val. with Herrington 1600L, patr. Bishop; church, cruciform and early eng. (with a chantry and 2 guilds formerly attached), has a brass (1587), effigies, and tombs of the Ballaisie fam. of Morton House, and of Gilpin. At the Rectory, reb. 1664-7, is an old tower and chapel; and coins, etc. have been found at Kirk Ley. This valuable benefice has been lately divided. *Houghton P. L. Union*, contains the above par. (except 8. Biddick, Brown Moor, Cocken), with Silkstone; acres 14,041, pop. 16,067, cases relieved (yr. 1844-7) 1065 (out-door 1023), expend. 3415L, prop. rated 50,482L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same (except Silkstone), with 8. Biddick, Brown Moor, Cocken; pop. 16,070, decreasing; 10 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Durham New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fair*, Mond. after Michaelmas.

HOUGHTON, LITTLE, hmlt. (89) Worsley par. *S. Lancash.* 6 m. WNW. of Manchester-183. Pop. in the cotton and hat trade and collieries.

P. HOUGHTON, LONG, par. () S. Bambergh ward, *NE. Northbrid.* 3 m. ENE. of Alnwick-308, on the coast, contains *LITTLE H.* tnsbp. (pop. with Little Mill 39), Sandylands, and Bommer with its small creek. Acres 3990, with lead, lime, ironstone, and coal; pop. 772 + 8, — of town 483 + 1; poor r. 192L (Alnw. U.); real prop. 6332L. *St. Peter Vic.* (Dur.) val. 162L, patr. Duke of Northumberland.

P. HOUGHTON, NEW, or NEXT HARPLEY, par. (69) Gallow hund. *NW. Norfolk.* 8 m. W. of Fakenham-109, near Peuldar Way. Acres 151L; pop. 308; poor r. 187L (Docking U.); real prop. 1199L; charities 3L. *St. Martin Vic.* (Norw.) val. 68L, patr. Marquis of Cholmondeley, of *H. Hall*, — a noble mansion, with a front 460 ft. long, b. 1722-35 by Walpole when prime minister, but deprived of his fine collection of pictures, which is now at the Hermitage, St. Petersburg.

H.-ON-THE-HILL par. (68) Gartree hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 6 m. E. of Leicester-96, near R. Soar. Acres 2450; pop. 451 + 6; poor r. 114L (Billston U.); real prop. 3386L; charities 5L. *St. Catherine Rect.* (Pet.) val. 262L, patr. T. Freer, Esq. *H.-ON-THE-HILL* par. (65-6) S. Greenhoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk.* 4 m. SE. of Swaffham-98, on R. Wissey. Acres 470; pop. 41; poor r. 54L (Swaff. U.); real prop. 914L. *St. Mary Rect.* with N. Pickenham. *H. Pit* () near Newbottle, *NE. Durham*, where 26 lives were lost 1850. *H.-RAGIS* par. (46) Manshead hund. *S. Beds.* 1 m. N. of Dunstable-53, near Watling St., belonged to the Crown. Acres 4500; pop. 1661 + 24; poor r. 780L (Luton U.); real prop. 7382L; charities 60L, of which 50L to Whitehead's school. All *Saints Vic.* (Ely) val. 212L, patr. Duke of Bedford; church, has effigies of a knight, and 2 brasses of priests. *H. R. House*, H. Brandrith, Esq.

Hoults Green (1) 5 m. NE. of Epping, *W. Essex*.
HOUNA. See *HUNA*, *Caitness*.

HOUNAM par. Kelso district, *E. Roxburgh*. 9 m. SSE. of Kelso-42, on Kail Water, near the Border, and Watling St. Size 9 m. by 6, or 14,500 acres (?) hilly, sheepwalks, for a good breed; pop. 280 + 2, — of vil. 25; real prop. 51711.; for poor 1261. Living (presb. Jedburgh) val. 2061., patr. Sir G. Warrender, Bt. Remains of camps on *H. Law*, and other points.

HOUND par. (11) Upper Mainbridge hund. *S. Hants*. 3 m. SE. of Southampton-74, on Southamp. Water, contains Sholing and Netley, with its castle, and old ruined abbey. Acres 2990; pop. 460 + 5; poor r. 1911. (*S. Stoneham U.*); real prop. 11931. *St. Mary Vic.* (Win.) val. with Burlesdon 1601., patr. Winchester Coll.

Hound Green (12) 4 m. N. of Odiham, *NE. Hants*. *H. House* (8) 6 m. SW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*.

Hounds Hill () near Lower Eaitington, *S. Warwick*. W. Thornhill, Esq., — a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds.

HOUDSBOROUGH, **BARWICK**, and **COKER HUNDRED** (18) *S. Somerset*, contains the pars. of Barwick, Chilton-Cantilo, Chincock (East and Middle recta., and West cur.), Chiselborough r., Closworth (E. and W.), Coker, Hardington-Mandeville r., Haslebury Plunkett, Norton-under-Hampton r., Odcombe r., Pendonnor r., N. Perrott r., and Sutton Bingham; acres 18,890, pop. 8522, houses 1712. See *ILCHESTER DEANERY*.

HOUDSTONE hmlt. (18) Brimpton par. *S. Somerset*. 2 m. W. of Yeovil-123. Pop. 33.

HOUDSTREKT hmlt. (19) Marksbury par. *NE. Somerset*. 4 m. S. of Keynsham-110. Pop. 50. *H. House*, Gen. Popham.

Houndwood (121) 4 m. SE. of Cong, *S. Mayo*, — D'Arcy, Esq. *Houndwood q. a. par.* in Coldingham par. *NE. Berwick*. 3½ m. SW. of Coldingham-44. Pop. 1334. Living (presb. Chirnside) val. —, patr. Communicants. *H. House*, —.

Houndwood (11) 5 m. W. of Southampton, *S. Hants*. is a pretty bit of pasture in New Forest.

HOUSLEY (19) 6 m. SSW. of Bristol, *N. Somerset*.

HOUSLOW vil. 2 m. W. of Westruther-33, *W. Berwick*, in that par.

P. M. HOUSLOW chprly. (7) Heston and Isleworth pars. Gore hund. *SW. Middlar*, 10 m. WSW. London, near Great West. rail. and *H. Heath*, and once a mkt. town, was *Hondeslawe* at 'Domesdy.' when it gave name to the hund., and had a priory founded. (13th cent.) by begging friars, since held under the Crown by the Windsores, Buletrodes, etc. whose old seat is here. Pop. 3097, some in the powder mills, by R. Crane, on the Heath, which blew up Mar. 1850, when the report was heard 40 to 60 m. off, at Lewes, Petworth, Brighton, etc.; houses 625, in a long street, with 2 chapels, T-police stat., and cav. barracks near the drilling ground. Living, a *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 1251., patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1828-9, by Hawley, on site of the old priory chapel. On the Heath — which contained from 4200 to 6500 acres, now mostly enclosed, with some traces of Cæsar's camp near the roman way to Staines — a conference was held 1217 between the deputies of Hen. III. and the Dauphin; Gloucester encamped here 1267 against Hen. III.; Ch. I. 1642, before the battle of Brentford; Essex 1642, and 1647; Jas. II. 1686, and again 1688, when the news of the acquittal of the Bishops reached him; Marlborough 1740; and reviews were held here

by Geo. III. It was noted also for highwaymen; and the portable wooden chapel which Jas. II. used for his 'mass priests,' was, after the Revolution, moved by Dr. Tenison to Conduit St., and there reb. of brick as Trinity chapel. Gen. Roy measured his base line of 27,404 ft. for the Trig. Survey here, 1784. Spring Grove was the seat of Sir J. Banks. *Fairs*, Trinity Mon. and Tues., Mon. after Michaelmas.

Houn, i.e. hell, *Loch*, E. side of Sleat Sound, *W. Inverness*. opposite Skye, is 11 m. long in three bends, in a wild spot, with some fine mountain scenery, and L. Nevis, or heaven loch, near it.

House Croft (14) 3 m. NE. of Wednesbury, *N. Wills*. *H. Hill* hmlt. 3 m. SE. of Paisley-51, *Mid. Renfrew*. in that par. has collieries, a stone quarry, ironworks, and *H. House*, W. Galloway, Esq. *H. Isld.* inside of Burra, *SW. Shetland Islds.* is joined to it by a bridge, and is 3 m. long. *H. of Muir* hmlt. under the Pentlands, *S. Edinbro'*, 10 m. S. of Edinbro', near which Dalzell beat the Covenanters 1666, has a large grit (i.e. stock ewe) fair, last Mon. March.

H. Housesteads () about 4 m. NW. of Haydon Bridge, *SW. Northmbrld.* near Busy Gap, is *Borocovicus* of the Notitia, the 7th station on the Wall, having a camp, 7 chains by 5, where many carved stones, broken pillars, remains of a tower, bath — in fact the ruins of a town exist, — and 15 inscriptions have been found.

HOUSHAM tnsph. (86) Cadney par. *N. Lincoln*. 4 m. WNW. of Caistor-153. Pop. 263.

F. HOUSTON and **KILLELAN** par. Upper Ward, *N. Renfrew*. 5 m. NW. of Paisley, 59 from Edinbro', on Greenock rail. and R. Gryfe, including Bridge-of-Weir q. s. and Croalee, belonged to Hugo (whence *Hugo's town*) le Padynan or Padvinan, and latterly to Gov. Macrae, who went to sea as a poor orphan. Size 6 m. by 3, or 9200 acres, hilly, and part cultivated, — with stone, lime, coal; pop. 2818 + 7, — of vil. 628, silk and cotton weavers, etc.; real prop. 11,2481.; for poor 5211. Living (presb. Paisley) val. —, patr. Spiers of Elderslie, chief heritor, and Fleming of Barochan; church, old, with effigies of the Houstons (from 1400) of *H. Castle*, which was used to build the vil. 1780, in which is a pillar cross 11 ft. high. Fullwood (now gone) was the Porterfields'; cairns are visible, and british kistvaens and urns have been found *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. May.

Houstons, near Uppall, *Mid. Linthgo.*, N. Shairp, Esq. is a meet for the Linlithgow and Stirlingsh. hounds.

Houton Holm Isld. 1 m. S. of Pomona, *S. Orkney*.
P. Hove par. (9) Preston hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex*, 2 m. W. of Brighton-51, within the boro', a coast-gd. station, on S. Coast rail. Acres 720; pop. 2506 + 114; poor r. 2661. (Steyning U.); real prop. 36,4461.; charities 81. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Chic.) val. with Preston 3061., patr. Preb. of Hova; *St. Andrew Cur.* val. —; patr. —.

HOVERINGHAM par. (71) Thurgarton wap. *S. Notts*. 5 m. S. of Southwell-132 at the ferry, on R. Trent. Acres 1050; pop. 398 + 5, some stockingers and lace-makers; poor r. 611. (Southw. U.); real prop. 21691. *St. Michael Cur.* (Linc.) val. 601., patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.; church, has a sculptured norman porch.

P. HOVEYTON, **ST. JOHN**, par. (66) Tunstead hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 7 m. NE. of Norwich-108, on R. Bure. Acres 1460; pop. 317; poor r. 1201. (Tunst. U.); real prop. 1941.; charities, some almshouses. *St. John Cur.* with St. Peter as below. *H. St. Peter* par. as above, 1 m. NE. Acres 980; pop. 137; poor r. 601.; real prop. 14161.

Living, a Vic. (Norw.) val. with St. John Chr. 184L, patr. Bishop. *H. House*, Mrs. Burroughes.

P. HOVINGHAM par. () Rvedale and Bulmer waps. *N. R. York* 7 m. WNW. of New Malton -217, on R. Rye, containing Coulton, Sackleton, and 6 other tnsps. was once a mkt. town. Acres 8630,—of tnsph. 3110, with mineral springs; pop. 1277 + 8, and 681 + 1; poor r. 103L (Malt. U.); real prop. 8738L; charities 17L All Saints Chr. (Yk.) val. 101L, patr. Earl of Carlisle. *H. Hall*, W. Worsley, Esq. formerly the Mowbrays'—near which a roman bath, pavement, coins of Antonine, etc. were found 1745.

How () 7 m. E. of Carlisle, *NE. Cumbld.*

HOW BOUND tnsph. () Castle Sowerby par. *Mid. Cumbld.* 8 m. SE. of Hesket-Newmarket 296, has a cairn at *H. Hill*. Pop. 242; real prop. 1581L. *H. CAPLE* par. (43) Greytree hund. *SE. Hereford*. 4 m. N. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Acres 970; pop. 140 + 1; poor r. 107L (Ross U.); real prop. 1510L. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Heref.) val. with Soller's Hops, 344L, patr. Mrs. Stackhouse. *H. End* (46) 1 m. N. of Amphill, *Mid. Beds.* *H. Gill* () 3 m. NNE. of Shap, *N. Westmld.* *H. Green* (47) 2 m. SSE. of Bishop's Stortford, *W. Essex.* *H. Hall* () 6 m. NE. of Egremont, *W. Cumbld.* near Ennerdale Water, seat of the Senhouses, formerly of the Patricksons, with a fine view. *H. Hatch* (1) 2 m. W. of Brentwood, *SW. Essex.* W. Willan, Esq. *H. High* (15) 5 m. NE. of Poole, *SE. Dorset.* *H. of Haza*, an ancient fort in S. Ronaldsha, *S. Orkney Islds.* *H. Street* (47) 5 m. N. of Chelmsford, *Mid. Essex.* *H. Town* () E. side of Ulleswater, *W. Westmld.* affords some very fine lake views, in going across to Water Millock.

HOWBROOK hmlt. (88) Wortley tnsph. *W. R. York* 4 m. SE. of Peniston-175.

HOWBURN vil. Temple par. *S. Edinbro'*, 5 m. SE. of Pennyquick-10.

Howbery Hall (52) 3 m. ENE. of Bedford, *Mid. Beds.* on R. Ouse, near an old amphitheatre. *H. End*, ½ m. N.

HOWDENSHIRE WAPENTAKE (86) *E. R. York*, given to the see of Durham by the Conqueror, contains the par. of Blacktoft cur., Eastrington vic., Howden v., Welton v., and parts of Brantingham v., and Walkington c.; acres 31,780, flat and fertile; pop. 9349, houses 1920. See **HERTHILL DEANERY**.

P. M. H. HOWDEN par. in the above wap. 17 m. SSE. of York, 180 from London (or 223 by Hull and Selby rail.), a polling place, containing Barnby, Laxton cws., and 12 tnsphs., near *H. Dyke*, at the ferry on R. Ouse, was forfeited by Peterboro' abbey to the Confessor, and being granted by Will. I. as above, became noted for the secular college found. 1266 by Bp. Robert. Acres 14,510,—of town 2820, good; pop. 4860 + 83, and 2832 + 20; houses 498, with 3 chapels, 8 banks, savings bk. (24,922L from 742 depositors), school, and Union p. house; poor r. 751L on 9878L; real prop. 9509L; charities 129L. *St. Peter Vic.* (Yk.) val. 162L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church (which had 5 chantries and 6 prebends attached), is cruciform, and chiefly decorated eng. (about 1267), 255 ft. long by 66, with a good tower 135 ft. high (partly added to by Bp. Skirlaw), a ruined chancel with the fine E. window standing, brass of P. Dolman (1500),—and a beautiful decorated 8-sided chapter-house by Skirlaw, 80 paces diam., with 80 stalls, niches, windows, etc. Near it, at a farm house, are some remains of Skirlaw's palace (in which he and Bp. Pudsey died), with some additions by Bp. Langley. Edw. II. was here 1312; Roger de H., a monkish chronicler

of merit, was a native; and it gives title of baron to the Cradocks of Grimston. *Howda P. L. Union*, contains the par. with their tnsphs. etc. of Aughton, Brackenholme-with-Woodall, Broomfield, Bubwith, Ellerton, Faxfleet, Eastrington, Hemingbrough, Holme-on-Spaldingmoor, Hotham, Wressell, New Village, N. Cave; acres 67,121, pop. 14,263, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1391 (out-door 1105), expend. 5050L, prop. rated 90,019L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same (except Broomfield and Faxfleet), with Cliff-cum-Land, S. Duffield, Osgodby, S. Cliff, E. Cottingham; pop. 14,263 + 148: 47 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mtd. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2nd Tu. Jan. 15 Apr. 2nd Tu. after 13 July, and every 4th Tu. cattle. At the great horse fair for the army, etc., 26-8 Sept. 1850, hunters sold at 100 to 200 gu., carriage horses 80 to 100 gu., nags 70 to 80 gu.

HOWDON-FER. See **WALKINGTON, E. R. York**. **P. HOWDON-PARIS** tnsph. () Walls End par. *SE. Northmld.* 2 m. WSW. of Shields-276, on R. Tyne, so called from the salt pans once here. Pop. 1296, colliers, ship-builders, rope, lamp-black, and tar makers.

Howe par. (66) Clavering hund. *E. Norfolk*, 5 m. WNW. of Loddon-112. Acres 970; pop. 92; poor r. 97L (Lod. U.); real prop. 1165L; charities 19L, of which 12L for school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Little Poringland 400L, patr. Mrs. Wheeler; church, has a round tower. *Howe* tnsph. () Pickhill par. *N. R. York* 5 m. W. of Thirsk-217. Acres 410; pop. 35; real prop. 672L.

Howe of Fife, a fertile hollow in that co., along the Eden, round Cupar, etc.

HOWELL par. (70) Awarthburn wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. E. of Sleaford-115. Acres 1630; pop. 72; poor r. 93L (Sleaford U.); real prop. 1866L. *St. Oswald Rect.* (Linc.) val. 124L, patr. H. Machin, Esq. and Mrs. Reynolds' Trustees; church, has Norman traces.

Howells (46) 4 m. ENE. of Stevenage, *N. Herts*. **HOWEY** vil. (56) Dissarth par. *Mid. Radnor.* 5 m. N. of Builth-173, near R. Ithon.

HOWGATE vil. Pennyquick par. *S. Edinbro'*, 10 m. S. of Edinbro'. Pop. 81.

HOWGILL hmlt. () Rimmington tnsph. *W. R. York* 6 m. NE. of Clitheroe-217, near R. Ribble. *H. House*, A. Wilkinson, Esq. *Howgill* hmlt. () Sedberg par. *W. R. York* 2 m. NNE. of Sedberg-264, near *H. Fell*. Living, 4 Cur. (Rip.) val. 80L, patr. Vicar.

Howgill Castle () near Milburn, *N. Westmld.* was the head seat of the Stutvilles, Viponts, etc.—now a farm house.

HOWORAVE tnsph. () Kirklington par. *N. R. York* 5 m. N. of Ripon-212. Pop. 27.

Howick tnsph. (89) Penwortham par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Preston-217, near R. Ribble. Acres 500; pop. 125; poor r. 42L (Preston U.); real prop. 1149L. *Howick* ext. par. (85) Itton par. *SE. Monmouth.* 2 m. NW. of Chepstow-135. Pop. 86. *Howick* par. () S. Barmbrough ward, *NE. Northmld.* 4 m. NE. of Alnwick-308, near the rocky coast, came through the Muschamps and Vecsies to the Greys. Acres 1520; pop. 242 + 4; poor r. 130L (Alnw. U.); real prop. 2329L; charities 40L, of which 22L to school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Dur.) val. 818L, patr. Bishop. *H. Hall*, Earl Grey, to whom it gives title of viscount, was b. 1787, by Newton, on the site of the old tower.

HOWTHESILL v.l. Cambuslang par. *NW. Le-nark.* 4 m. SE. of Glasgow-44. Pop. 62.

Howth, The () a fall of the stream which

passes Caldbeck, *Mid. Cambrid.* from High Pike, into basins called the Fairy Kirk and Kettle.

HOWLE tnsph. (73) Chetwynd par. *NE. Salop.* 4 m. NW. of Newport-142, on R. Mees. Pop. 102.

Howlet House (1) 5 m. SE. of Epping, *SW. Essex.* on R. Roding.

Howlets (3) 2 m. ESE. of Canterbury, *NE. Kent.* G. Gipps, Esq., formerly the Haleses'.

Howley tythg. (80) Warrington tnsph. *S. Lancash.* near Warrington-184.

Howley-Hall hmlt. (88) Morley tnsph. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NNE. of Dewsbury-187.

Howlish Hall () 2 m. SE. of Bishop's Auckland, *Mid. Durham.* J. Walker, Esq.

P. Howmore, in N. Uist, *Mid. Western Islds.*, near Loch Maddy.

Howing () 5 m. ESE. of Wigton, *Mid. Cambrid.*

Howroyde () near Halifax, *W. R. York.*

Howsa, or **Howan**, **Sound**, between Rowsa and Egilsay, *Orkney Islds.*

HOWSELL, **UPPER** and **LOWER**, hmlts. (55) Leigh par. *W. Worcest.* 6 m. SW. of Worcester-191. Pop. 350 and 181.

HOWSHAM tnsph. (63) Scrayingham par. *E. R. York.* 6 m. SE. of Malton-217, on R. Derwent, Manch. and Linc. rail. Acres 2100; pop. 219; poor r. 97L (Malt. U.); real prop. 2945L. *H. Hall*, G. Chomley, Esq., was partly b. with the stones of Kirkham priory.

Howstrand () between Kinsale head and Courtmacsherry bay, *S. Cork.*

HOWTELL tnsph. () Kirk Newton par. *N. Northmbrld.* 5 m. WNW. of Wooler-320. Pop. 191; poor r. 42L (Glendale U.).

P. H. HOWTH par. (15-6, 19) Coolock bar. *E. Dubin.* 8 m. ENE. of Dublin, on that bay and the Drogh. rail. under the *Hill of H.* (563 ft. high) a decayed town (with ruins of an abbey or church, a college, St. Fenton's priory, and *Fin's Coat cromlech*), a police, coast-gd., and formerly a mail-packet station, where Geo. IV. landed 1821, — was called *Bennadair* and *Dun Crimthan*, and wasted 819 by Danes, who were defeated at Evora bridge 1177 by De Courcy and Sir Amorey Tristram, or St. Lawrence. Acres 2669, rising 578 ft. at the hill, with porphyry, quartz, slate, limestone, potters' clay, iron, copper, lead, and other ores; pop. 1588, — of vil. 692, decreasing, fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* and prebend. (Du. G. K.) val. 166L, patr. Archbp. *H. Castle*, seat of Earl of Howth, has the sword of his ancestor Tristram in the armoury, the abbey bells, portrait of Swift, etc. The harbour, of 53 acres, made (of two piers 2498 and 2020 ft. long) 1907-9 by Renbie, at the cost of nearly 500,000L, is a sub-port to Dublin, now choked with sand, and useless; — at the E. pier head is a fixed *light*, put up 1818, 43 ft. high, and visible 11 m. On Bailey point, in Dublin bay, is the great fixed *lt.*, put up 1813, 114 ft. high, visible 15 m.

HOWTHORPE tnsph. () Hovingham par. *N. R. York.* 6 m. W. of Malton-217, is joined to **ARYHOLME**.

HOWTON. See **KENDERCHURCH**, *Hereford.*

HOWWOOD vil. Lochwinnoch par. *S. Renfrew.* 2 m. S. of Kilbarchan-56. Pop. 252.

Howa. See **Howsa** above, *Orkney Islds.*

Howall (10) 7 m. SW. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*

HOXNE HUNDRED (50) *NE. Suffolk.* contains the para. (and benefices) of Athelington *rect.*, Badingham r., Bedford r., Bedingfield *vic.*, Brundish (*cur.* with Tannington), Carlton (r. with Kelsale), Denham (v. with Hoxne), Denningham r., Fressingham v., Hoxne v., Horham r., Kelsale

r., Laxfield v., Metfield (*don. cur.*), Monk-Soham r., Saxtead, Southolt (c. with Worlingworth), Stradbroke v. (where poor h. is), Syleham c., Tannington v., Weybread v., Wilby r., Wingfield c., Withersdale (r. with Fressingfield), Worlingworth r., and part of Mendham v.; acres 58,070, pop. 16,798, houses 3865. * **H. DEANERY**, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices as above, with Aldringham c., Kenton v.

P. HOXNE par. in the above hund. 8 m. NE. of Eye-89, on R. Waveney, a petty seas. town, where K. Edmund the martyr was shot to death with arrows 870, by the Danes, and buried in a wooden chapel, which, after his removal to Bury, was turned into a benedictine cell to Norwich. Acres 1980; pop. 1338 + 9; poor r. 688L; real prop. 8258L; charities 141L, of which 54L to Ld. Maynard's free school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Norw.) val. with Denham 450L, patr. Sir E. Kerrison, Bt. of *H. Hall*, — formerly a seat of the Bishops, who had the manor, which Hen. VIII. gave to the Southwells. When K. Edward's oak, in *H. Wood*, fell 1448, an iron arrow-head was found in it. *Howne P. L. Union*, contains the para. in the above hund. except Carlton and Kelsale; acres 52,698, pop. 15,797, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8156 (out-door 2448), expend. 8626L, prop. rated 80,379L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 15,796 + 80. It belongs to Framlingham New County Court district (except Stradbroke sub-dist. which goes to Eye and Harleston).

HOXTON, **OLD** and **NEW TOWN**, districts, St. Leonard Shoreditch par. *E. Middlesex.* between Old Street Road (a roman way) and Regent's canal, is *Hocheston* of 'Domesday', and a prebend of St. Paul's, and contains 2 churches, many chapels, N-police stat., a synagogue, savings' bk. (6345L from 1004 depositors), Aske's almshouses and sch. (3550L) under the Haberdashers' comp. (a quadrangle reb. 1825, with a chapel, and bronze of the founder), Fuller's, Westby's, Lady Lumley's, Badger's, and Baremore's almshouses. Livings are, St. J. Baptist's *Cur.* (Lon.) val. 450L, patr. Archdn.; church, b. 1826 for 18,000L. Christchurch *Cur.* 400L, and Holy Trinity *Cur.*, 250L, Bishop. Balmes' or Whitmore Ho., near the canal, and once moated, is now a lunatic asylum; and the new Southgate road chapel is a very elegant pointed building. Many of the pop. are cabinet-makers; Jno. Newton lived in Charles Sq.

Hor par. 15 m. SW. of Kirkwall, *SW. Orkney Islds.* includes Graemsay isld. and *light*, and along with Wall par. makes up *H. Isld.*, which is 18 m. by 3 to 5, hilly (rising 1590 ft. at one point), with moes, etc., and Long Hope harb. at the bottom. Pop. of isld. 1486, — of par. with Graemsay 546 + 22; real prop. 800L; for poor 14L. Living (presb. Cairston) val. 158L, patr. Earl of Zetland. The Dwarfie stone (82 ft. by 16 $\frac{1}{2}$, and 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ high) is hollowed into a bed-room, parlour, and kitchen, with a hole for a chimney. Lead with 40 oz. silver per ton has been found.

P. HOYLAND, **HIGH**, par. (88) Staincross wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Barnesley-172, contains Sciasett *cur.*, W. Clayton, Combervorth, and Skelmanthorpe. Acres 3250, — of town 740; pop. 2757 + 164 and 272, in the worsted mills; poor r. 71L; real prop. 1424L; charities 20L. All Saints *Rect.* (Rip.) val. 1st and 2nd Medieties together 455L, patr. F. W. Beaumont, Esq. * **H. NETHER**, chplyr. (87) Wath-upon-Dearn par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SSE. of Barnesley-172, on Dearn canal, contains H. **UPPER**, and H. **LANE-END**, hmlts, Broadcarr, and Stubbin. Acres 2030, with coal mines; pop. 2597 + 92; poor r. 498L; real prop. 14,225L, of which 6600L. on mines, and 2971L

on ironworks. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam. *See* H. SWAINE tnsbp. (88) Silkstone par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Peniston-17*3*, near Sheffield rail. Acres 2060; pop. 713; poor r. 298*l.* (Wortley U.); real prop. 2458*l.*

Hoyle Sands, on the Wirral side of the Dee's mouth, *N.W. Cheshire*, are 4 m. by 3, and have, inside, a roadstead called *Hoyleake*, with 2 to 3 fath., which leads into the Horse (or S.) chan. of the Mersey, by two fixed lights on shore, in lat. 53° 24' N., long. 8° 11' W., 71 and 47 ft. high, put up 1768, and seen 13 and 11 m. See HOOSE. *Races*, by the Liverpool Hunt, on the shore, May, Sept.

Hreodford of the Saxons, is REDFORD, *Hants.*; *Hreopandum*, is REPTON, *Derby*; *Hripum*, is RIPPON, *W. R. York.*; *Hrofesceaster*, is ROCHESTER, *Kent*.

HUBBERHOLME hmlt. () Buckden tnsbp. *W. R. York.* 8 m. SSE. of Hawes-249, on R. Wharfe, has some good prospects. St. Michael *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 80*l.*, patr. *Vic.* of Arncliffe.

P. HUBBERSTON par. (88) Roose hund. *S. Pembroke.* 1 m. W. of Milford-258, within that boro', contains remains of Pill priory, on a creek of the Haven. Pop. 1174 + 16, in a good export corn, coal, and lime trade; poor r. 238*l.* (Haverford U.); real prop. 3452*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. David *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, has some old stalls. Botolphs, A. Stokes, Esq.

Hubblestone Point, near Barnstaple, *N.W. Devon*, where Ra. Taw and Torridge join, was the burial-place of Hubba the Dane after his defeat at Cynvot or Kenwith (now Henny) Castle, when the famous Raven standard was taken.

Hubert Hall (47) 5 m. NNE. of Epping, *W. Essex*, W. Sims, Esq.

HUBY tnsbp. () Sutton-on-the-Forest par. *N. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Easingwold-212. Acres 4790; pop. 556 + 8; poor r. 218*l.* (Easingw. U.); real prop. 4644*l.*

HUCCLOOTE hmlt. (44) Churchdown par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 2 m. E. of Gloucester-102, on Ermine St. Pop. 455.

HUCKING par. (6) Eythorne hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 5 m. ENE. of Maidstone-34, on the Downs. Acres 1290, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 117; poor r. 128*l.* (Hollingbourn U.); real prop. 944*l.* St. Margaret *Cur.* with Hollingbourn.

HUCKLOW, GREAT and LITTLE, hmlts. (81) Hope par. *N.W. Derby.* 2 m. NNE. of Tideswell-160. Pop. 241 and 218.

HUCKNALL-UNDER-HUTHWAITE hmlt. (82) Sutton-in-Ashfield par. *W. Notts.* 4 m. WSW. of Mansfield-188. Pop. 887, stockingers, etc.

P. HUCKNALL-TORKARD par. (71) N. Broxtow wap. *W. Notts.* 6 m. NNW. of Nottingham 124, on Midld. rail. and a branch of R. Trent. Acres 8270; pop. 2680 + 48, stocking-knitters and lace-makers; poor r. 835*l.* (Basford U.); real prop. 4475*l.*; charities 71*l.* St. M. Magdalen *Cur.* (Lich.) val. 135*l.*, patr. Duke of Portland; church, ancient, with tombs of Byron (whose body was brought from Missolonghi 1824) and his ancestors, including Richard, 1st lord, and his seven brothers, who fought for Chas. I.

* P. M. HUDDERSFIELD par. () Upper Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York.* on R. Colne and Manch. and Leeds rail., 213 m. from London, or 189 by road, and 36 m. SW. of York, containing Golcar, Lindley, Longwood (with a good mineral spa), Marsden, Scammonden, Slaithwaite, Woodhouse, Paddock, Lingards cur., is a polling, petty seas, and manufacturing town of modern date, belonging to the Ramdens of Byrom;—was created a boro' returning one member by the Reform bill, the bounds

being those of the tnsbp.,—no. of electors 1142 (of 10*l.* houses 5440); and is governed by a constable and deputy. Acres 15,080,—of boro' and tnsbp. 3950 (more correctly 3730); pop. 88,454 + 741, and 25,068 + 603, employed in the manufacture of woollens (1836 hands), corduroys, and fancy goods (as valentias, shawls, etc.), also cotton (240), silk (76), besides 'skinner', etc. (500), workers of coal (45), stone (216); houses 4671, on a hill side, with 5 churches, 8 chapels, cloth hall b. 1765 by Sir J. Ramsden, proprietary college, mechanics' institute, 4 banks, savings bank (70,272*l.* from 2495 depositors), gas and water-works, school, house of industry, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 3941*l.* on 76,037*l.*; poor r. 3779*l.*; real prop. 110,564*l.*, of which 2702*l.* on mines; charities 240*l.* Livings are, St. Peter *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 508*l.*, patr. Sir J. Ramsden, Bt.; Holy Trinity *Cur.* 185*l.*, Mrs. E. Davies. There are only 12 bakers here, the custom being for all to make their own bread. The Ramsden canal, 4 m. long, joins the Calder; another, cut 1794 and 191 m. long, passes Marsden (with a tunnel of 5451 yds. or 3½ m.) and Stayleybridge to Ashton-under-Lyne canal. It has been bought for 46,560*l.* by the *H. and Manch. Rail. and Canal Comp.*, which includes a line of 22 m. made from Stayley Bridge to Kirk-eaton (on Lanc. and Yksh. rail.), and a branch to Oldham (not opened),—cap. 1,448,559*l.* Firby Hall, T. Thornhill, Esq. *Huddersf. P. L. Union*, contains the above par. with Almondbury, Austonley, Cartworth, Cumberworth, Dalton, Farley-Tyas, Foolstone, Hepworth, Holme, Honley, Kirkburton, Kirkheaton, Lepton, Linthwaite, Lockwood, Meltham, Netherthong, Shelley, Shepley, S. Crossland, Thurstonsland, Uppertong, Whitley (Upper), Wooddale; acres 68,640, pop. 107,140, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 5265 (out-door 4926), expend. 15,066*l.*, exp. rated 236,533*l.* Sup. Registry comprises the same, except Cumberworth; pop. 109,073 + 1934, births 4355 (2156 being females, 388 illegit.),—deaths 2346,—marriages 983, of which 1133 persons signed with marks: 18 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with Kirkburton and Shelley tnsbps. but excepting the rest of Kirkburton par. and Austonley, Holme, Honley, Thong (Upper and Nether) in Almondbury. *Mkt. D. Tuesd. Fair*, 31 Mar. 4 May, 1 Oct. cattle.

HUDDINGTON par. (54) Mid. Oswaldsland hund. *Mid. Worcest.* 4 m. SE. of Droitwich-116. Acres 890, partly in hops; pop. 222 + 11; poor r. 59*l.* (Droitw. U.); real prop. 1248*l.* St. Michael *Cur.* (Worc.) val. 56*l.*, patr. Earl of Shrewsbury.

HUDDLESTONE tnsbp. (87) with Lamby, Sherburn par. *W. R. York.* 7 m. NNE. of Pontefract-177, near Leeds rail. Acres 1100, with good cream-coloured stone (187½ lbs. per cub. foot), of which Hen. VII.'s chapel, and *H. Hall* (a seat of the Gascoignes) were built; pop. 247 + 3; poor r. 131*l.*; real prop. 1416*l.*; church, b. 15th cent.

HUDNALL hmlt. (46) Eddlesborough par. *E. Bucks.* 3 m. N. of Berkhamstead-26, near *H. Common*. Pop. 92.

HUDNELLS ext. par. () St. Briavell's hund. W. Gloucester is joined to St. BRIAVILLA.

Hudscott (26) 4 m. WSW. of S. Molton, *N. Devon*. Misses Rolle.

Hudscope Burn () runs to R. Tees at Middleton, *S.W. Durham*.

HUDSWELL chply. () Catterick par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. WSW. of Richmond-253, on R. Swale, contains Thorpe-under-Stone. Acres 3180, with lead and coal mines; pop. 258; pop. 68*l.* (Richm. U.); real prop. 2400*l.*; charities 40*l.*, of which

181. to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 75*l.*, patr. Vicar.

Huel Friendship (25) 5 m. E. of Tavistock, *W. Devon.* a copper mine on Dartmoor, the largest in the co.; near which are *H. Jewel* and *H. Unity* tin mines. 'Huel,' the cornish for a work or mining job, is pronounced *Wheal*, which see.

F. HUGGATE par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 6 m. NE. of Pocklington-212, on the Wolds, has a Danish earthwork near it. Acres 6500, with a well 848 ft. deep; pop. 482 + 5; poor r. 140*l.* (Pockling. U.); real prop. 5418*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Yk.) val. 449*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *Races*, July.

HUGGLESCOTE chplyr. (68) Ibstock par. *W. Leicest.* 5 m. SE. of Ashby-de-la-Zouch-115, is joined to DOMNINGTON. Pop. 677, stockingers, etc.; poor r. 279*l.* (Ashby U.); real prop. 5064*l.* St. James *Cur.* with Ibstock.

Hugh Lloyd's Pulpit (75) a pillar rock near Feestings, *W. Merioneth.* under the falls of the Cynfael.

HUGHDITCH tythg. () Froxfield par. *E. Wills.* 2 m. W. of Hungerford-64. Pop. 24.

HUGH-TOWN. See *HUGH-TOWN, Scilly Isld.*

HUGHENDON. See *HITCHENDON, Bucks.*

Hughestown (7) near Carrick-on-Shannon, *N. Roscommon.* C. Molloy, Esq.

HUGHLAY par. (61) Wenlock boro', *Mid. Salop.* 3 m. SW. of Much Wenlock-148, on Wenlock Edge. Acres 1830, formerly forest; pop. 127 + 1; poor r. 16*l.* (Atcham U.); real prop. 916*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Heref.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Earl of Bradford.

HUGHL chplyr. () Kendal par. *W. Westm'd.* 6 m. NW. of Kendal-262, near *H. Fell*, contains Grass-Garth, Ings, and Reston. Pop. 882 + 2; poor r. 210*l.* (Kend. U.); real prop. 2107*l.*; charities 82*l.*, of which 12*l.* to Wilson's school, and 67*l.* to Bateman's almshouses. Living, a *Cur.* (Chea.) val. 80*l.*, patr. Vicar; church, at Ings, b. 1745 by Bateman, a wealthy merchant, and native. *H. Hall*, was the seat of P. Collinson the antiquary and naturalist.

HUISH par. (26) Shelbeary hund. *NW. Devon.* 6 m. SSE. of Torrington-194, on R. Torridge. Acres 1130, with good clay; pop. 141 + 1; poor r. 68*l.* (Torrington U.); real prop. 941*l.* St. James Rect. (Exet.) val. 194*l.*, patr. Lord Clinton of *H. House.* See *Hewish, Wills.*

HUISH-CHAMFLOWER par. (21) Williton hund. *W. Somerset.* 2 m. WNW. of Wyveliscombe-158, on R. Tone. Acres 1920; pop. 454 + 11; poor r. 264*l.* (Dulverton U.); real prop. 2878*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 288*l.*, patr. Sir W. Trevelyan, Bt. of Nettlecombe. *H. Down*, a meet for Mr. Hole's hounds. See *H. Erisbury* par. (18) E. Kingsbury hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 4 m. E. of Langport-128, where R. Yeo joins R. Parret, contains Langport, Westover cur., Coombe, Paradise, Pebabury, and Wearne. Acres 1790; pop. 718 + 14; poor r. 184*l.* (Langp. U.); real prop. 4795*l.*; charities 24*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. with Langport 185*l.*, patr. Archd. of Wells. See *H. JUXTA-HIGHBRIDGE* tythg. (20) Barnham par. *Mid. Somerset.* 7 m. N. of Bridgwater-139. Real prop. 2492*l.* See *H. NORTH*, par. (24) Stanboro' hund. *S. Devon.* 6 m. SW. of Totnes-196, near R. Avon, is a meet for the S. Devon harriers. Acres 2610, pop. 488 + 8; poor r. 287*l.* (Totn. U.); real prop. 8727*l.*; charities 13*l.* Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. —, patr. J. Allen, Esq. See *H. SOUTH*, par. as above, 3 m. SW. of Kingsbridge, contains Silverhill, Glampton, and Hope Cove in Bigbury Bay, and is a meet for the Marlboro' hounds. Acres

1050; pop. 868 + 1; poor r. 162*l.* (Kingsb. U.); real prop. 1786*l.*; charities 1*l.* Living, a *Cur.* with W. Alvington.

HULAM tnsbp. () Monk Hesledon par. *E. Durham.* 5 m. NW. of Hartlepool-253, belongs to the Wilkinsons, of Coxhoe. Acres 120; pop. 11.

HULCOTE. See *HOLCUT, Beds.* See *HULCOTE* hmlt. (58) Easton-Neaton par. *SW. Northampton.* 1 m. NE. of Towcester-60. Pop. 183.

HULCOT par. (46) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 4 m. NE. of Aylesbury-40, on R. Thame, belongs partly to the Smiths of Aspley. Acres 850; pop. 138; poor r. 56*l.* (Aylesb. U.); real prop. 1352*l.* All Saints Rect. (Oxon.) val. 181*l.*, patr. Rev. S. Langston.

Hulin Rocks () 9 m. ESE. of Glenarm, *E. Antrim.*

HULL tnsbp. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *N. Cheshire,* is joined to APPLETON.

HULL, county part () or *HULLSHIRE, E. R. York.* exclusive of the town, contains the pars. of Kirk Ella, N. Feriby (which had a preceptory), Heale, — with Haltemprice (where was a priory) and Garrison Side ext. par., — all now united to Hunsley-Beacon div. of Harthill wap.; acres 10,640 (flat), pop. 35,447, houses 719.

See *P. M. HULL*, or *KINGSTON-UPON-H.* (86) county of itself, *E. R. York.* a station on Selby rail. 244 m. from London (205 by Gt. Northn.), or 174 by road and Barton ferry, 82 m. ESE. of York and 17 from Spurn Hd., where *R. Hull* (as below), joins R. Humber, — a polling and petty sess. town, excise collection, and the fourth port in the kingdom, — was found by Edw. I. on a flat spot which belonged to Meux abbey, and called *King's town* or *Kingston*, walled 1322 with stone by Edw. II, and repaired 1378 with brick (the use of which was first revived here); settled by the De la Poles, afterwards dukes of Suffolk, who removed from Ravenspur, and b. a monastery, hospital, and palace, and under whom it carried on a large trade in fish, etc.; sent 16 ships to the siege of Calais 1359; was visited by the plague 1472, 1476, and again 1685-8; surprised by the leaders of the 'pilgrimage of grace' 1536-7, and flooded by the Humber 1571; besieged without success 1642 by Ch. I., to whom it was nearly betrayed by the Hothams, — and again besieged for 6 weeks 1643 by Newcastle; — has returned two members from Edw. II. (once in Edw. I.), the new bounds by the Reform bill including the old boro' (comprising 2 pars. as below, with Myton and Hull citadel ext. par.), Sculcoates, Drypool, Trippett, Sutton St. Mary, and Garrison-side, — no. of electors 5192 (of 10*l.* houses 17,844); was first chartered by Edw. I., and under the new act is divided into 7 wards (6 and 8 before), governed by a may., 14 ald., 42 council, with the style of "may. and burgesses of the town or boro' of Kingston-on-Hull," and income of 82,118*l.*, of which 10,514*l.* are rents of the manor granted to corporation by Edw. VI. Acres of boro' 8373 (old boro' 68), flat, with good brick clay, — of town 960; pop. of boro' 66,570, — and town 41,629 + 468, engaged in the shipyards, docks, potteries, brickworks, iron foundries, sugar bakeries, — in the manufacture of white lead, soap, linseed-oil cake, flour, turpentine, baskets, horse-hair, pipes, rope, sails, — and the export shipping trade from the interior, Baltic trade, and whale fisheries (first estab. here 1598, and revived 1766 by Standidge); houses 7816, with some old wooden ones, 11 churches, 12 chapels, — public rooms (b. 1880) by Mountain, with a great hall 91 ft. by 41, a lecture room and museum, — gen. infirmary, — house of correction and gaol on the

site of Galfrid de Hotham's black friary (found. 1331), of which there are some traces,—exchange and news' room, custom-house, pilot house, Trinity house found. 1869, statue of Will. III. by Scheemaker in mkt. place, 7 banks, savings bank (349,574. from 13,857 depositors) with a school attached, which they say has 'conferred incalculable benefits on the depositors,'—gas and water works (the last superseding the canal from Anlaby in Rich. II.'s time, after great disputes with the people there), baths, also public baths and washhouses (opened May 1850, since used by 61,861 bathers, 1331 washers), theatre, botanic garden of 5 acres, lyceum rooms, mechanics' institute, medical society and museum,—Wallis's museum, with many old arms, swords, etc., proprietary college,—Bp. Alcock's gram. school (924, with an exhibition at Camb.) which had Catlin and J. Milner for masters, and Andrew Marvel (who represented it in parl.), Dean Milner, Archdn. Wrangham, Mason the poet, and *Wilberforce*, for pupils,—Coggan's sch. for girls (4064), vicar's sch. (334),—marine sch. (2184) attached to the Trinity house, 1786, for supporting and teaching navigation, etc. to 36 boys,—charter-house for 57 persons (1583), found. 1389 as a *Maison Dieu* by De la Pole, and reb. 1780,—Posterngate or Greg's hosp. (84), also Lister's (3504), Bp. T. Watson's (824), Gee's (554), Crowle's (824), Weaver's (284), Harrison's (204), and Ratcliffe's hospitals,—dispensary and other charitable institutions, Hull and E. Riding lunatic asylum, penitentiary, Shambles citadel, with barracks, magazine, etc., 4-arch'd bridge, charity hall or workhouse (564), and Union poor house at SCULCOATES; assd. taxes 16,1824; poor r. 15,4154. on 129,1664; real prop. 105,6254; charities 87024. Livings are: Holy Trin. Vic. (Yk.) val. 6054, patr. Trustees,—church, b. 1312, is 272 ft. by 72, with a steeple 147 ft. high, an old font, transept of very old brick, 'Last Supper' by Parmentier, brass of Ald. Bylt and wife (1451), and effigies of the De la Poles (?); St. Mary Cur. 2764, J. Thornton, Esq.,—ch., partly as old as 1333; St. James, St. John, St. Stephen Curs. 8004, 2054, and—L. Vicar; St. Mark and St. Paul Curs. 2204 and 2604, Crown and Archbp.; Mariners' Ch. Cur. 2004,—; Drypool Cur. 3004, Simeon's Trustees; Sulcoates Vic. 2954, Ld. Chancellor; Christ Ch. Cur. 1694, Vicar and Trustees. The harbour off the town has anchorage in 4 to 8 fath., and the docks and basins cover 27 acres, or including quays 324, viz., 'old' dock (made 1775-8) 134 acres,—'Humber' (1807) 104 ac., and 'Junction' (1829) 6 ac.,—and 2 basins, 3 acres. In 1846, 468 sail of 68,521 tons (146 being under 50 t. each, and 20 built abroad), and 27 steamers of 4209 t. (6 under 50 t.), belonged to the port, which has Stock with for sub-port; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1318 sail of 103,017 t. and 1144 of 80,859 tons (besides 727 steamers of 112,559 and 741 of 112,885 t.),—from and to 'colonies' 128 of 49,731, and 113 of 45,703 t. (besides 1 foreigner of 267, and 6 of 1433 t.),—from and to 'foreign ports' 751 sail of 140,674, and 495 of 94,995 t. (besides 1258 foreigners of 141,603, and 1009 of 115,183 t.), also 190 steamers of 58,437, and 194 of 59,962 t. (besides 88 foreign steamers of 23,262, and 89 of 22,727 t.); total customs 460,2034. The Trinity hosp., found. 1369, licenses pilots, examines shipmasters, grants pensions to seamen and their widows, and supports the marine school, from an income of 54614, besides 6d. per month from every man; the buildings (restored 1758) form

a quadrangle, having a museum, with portraits of Geo. III. and Marvel, 'Hawke's Victory' by Serres, a curious Greenland boat, etc. No remains are left of three hospitals, of a mkt. cross taken down 1470, of Suffolk palace (down 1771), or the walls and fortifications, which were 14 m. in circuit. Edw. III. was here 1322; Hen. VI. 1448; Hen. VIII. 1541,—when the fort and block-house (now gone) were built; Ch. I. 1683, and, before the walls, 1682,—when the refusal of the governor to give up the fortress was the first signal of hostilities with parl.; and the Great Revolution jubilee was celebrated 1788. Among the natives were Foxe who tried the NW. passage up Fox's Channel (d. 1586), Johnson the botanist, Spence the entomologist, Mason the poet (1725-97), Wilberforce (1759-1833) whose testimonial (the first stone of which was laid 1 Aug. 1834, "negro emancipation day") stands in the Exchange, B. Thompson (1774-1816) who translated the "Stranger," and his brother the song writer (d. 1786). Lawson, a naval commander, was a resident. It gave title of duke (of Kingston) to the Pierreponts, and publishes the 'H. Advertiser' and 'H. Packet' newspapers. The *H. and Selby rail.*, 31 m. long, opened 1840, without a tunnel or viaduct, and 22 being embanked, cost 605,3254, with a branch thence to N. Midd.;—another to Bridlington, made 1840, 30 m. long, goes on to Scarborough; another to York by Mkt. Weighton will be 36 m. long; another from New Holland (across the Humber) to Grimsby and Louth, and to Lincoln, Gainsboro, etc. Steamers run to Barton, Brigg, Gainsboro, Grimsby, New Holland on the river,—Aberdeen, Leith, Newcastle, London, Yarmouth, Lynn, Wisbeach, Boston,—and to St. Petersburg, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp. The *Sup. Registry* comprises the para. above; pop. 41,150 + 820; births 1435 (703 being females,—75 illegit.),—deaths 1054,—marriages 624, of which 303 persons signed with marks: 1178 and 'many more' deaths (686 at Myton) from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, with that of Sulcoates (except Hedon and Preston, which go to Hedon) and Skirlaugh (except Brandsburton, Humbleton, and Hornsea sub-dists., which go to Beverley and Hedon). The Excise District includes Hull, S. Cava, Pocklington, Mkt. Weighton, Beverley, Driffield, Malton, Scarborough, Bridlington, Hornsea, Patrington, Hedon; and in 1885 had 49 officers, and collected 86,9384 (each collector's round being 208 m.), of which 24,5564 was on soap, 43,2384 on malt, 11,7764 on licenses, 40214 on bricks, 14554 on auctions, 13194 on paper, etc.,—and the total no. of traders (4914) included 2165 dealers in tobacco, 1074 in tea, 1154 in wine and spirits, 324 brewers and maltsters, 74 makers of bricks, 11 of soap, etc. *Mkt. Ds. Tues. Sat. Fairs.*—*Races.*—

HULL, BISHOP'S. See BISHOP'S HULL, *Somersea Hull Bank House* () 2 m. N. by W. of the above, seat of B. Haworth, Esq., on the *R. Hull*, which rises near Gt. Driffield, and passes 26 m. S. by Beverley to the Humber at Kingston-upon-Hull.

HULL BRIDGE tnsph. () Beverley boro'. *E. York* 2 m. S.E. of Beverley-183, on R. Hull, is joined to Tipton. Pop. 68. *H. Bridge* (1) 3 m. N. of Rayleigh, *S. Essex*, on R. Crouch. *H. GREAT and LITTLE* (47) 8 m. S.E. of Bantlingford, *N.E. Herts.* near which is *H. House*, N. Parry, Esq.

HULLAND, H. WARD, and H. INTAKES tnsph. (72) Ashborne par. *Mid. Derby*. 5 m. E. of Ashborne-185. Pop. 204, 355, and 57; poor r. 784 (Ashb. U.); real prop. 38184. Living, a *Cur.*

(Lich.) val. —, patr. Mrs. Blackwell, and B. Borough, Esq.

HULLAVINGTON par. (84) Malmesbury and Chippenham hunds. *NW. Wills.* 4 m. SW. of Malmesbury-94, containing Surrendral, is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 8200; pop. 634 + 7; poor r. 2771. (Malmes. U.); real prop. 5030L; charities, Green's 5L. St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 194L, patr. Eton Coll.

HULME. See **KINDERTON-CUM-HULME, Cheshire**. **HULME** tnsph. (89) Manchester par. *SE. Lancash.* ½ m. SSW. of Manchester-183, within the boro' across R. Medlock, was a seat of the Rosendales, Prestwicks, etc. and has Chorlton Union poor ho. Acres 440; pop. 26,982 + 1736, in the cotton and other factories; houses 5046 (in two wards), with 3 churches, — chapels, cavalry barracks; poor r. 2406L on 111,492L (Chorlton U.); real prop. 120,976L. St. George Cur. (Manch.) val. 236L, patr. Dean and Chap.; Holy Trinity Cur. —, —; St. Mark Cur. 130L, Crown and Bishop. *H. Hall*, a curious old timbered house, still overhangs the river. **HULME** tnsph. (80) Winwick par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. N. of Warrington-184, is joined to WINWICK. **HULME** tnsph. (72) Caverswall par. *N. Stafford.* 2 m. NE. of Lane End -146, is joined to WESTON COYNEE. **HULME CHURCH**. See **CHURCH HULME, Cheshire**; and so for like names. **H. WALFIELD** tnsph. (81) Astbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 2 m. N. of Congleton -162. Acres 1110; pop. 121 + 2; real prop. 2031L. *H. House*, Lady Warburton.

Hulmistray. See **Hermetray, Western Islds.**

HULME PARK tnsph. () Alnwick par. *NE. Northbrld.* near Alnwick-808, containing **H. ABBEY** hmlt. (pop. 10), Friars Buildings and Park Farm, all within the castle grounds, has the walls, gate, etc. of an abbey found. 1240, by Ralph Fresburn, a crusader and carmelite friar, with a tower added 1468, by the 4th earl of Northumberland. At this spot, which the founder chose for its likeness to Mount Carmel, Bale the biographer wrote his Lives. Pop. 106.

HULME tnsph. (80) Gt. Budworth par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 4 m. ESE. of Northwich-174, on a branch of R. Weaver. Acres 270; pop. 68; poor r. 21L (Northw. U.); real prop. 610L.

HULTON ABBEY ldsph. () Burslem par. *NW. Stafford.* near Burslem-152, containing Sneyd Green, had a small cistercian abbey, found. 1223, by Hen. de Audley, and given to the Austons. Pop. 548 + 4, some colliers; real prop. 3099L.

F. HULTON, LITTLE, or PHEL, chplry. (89) Deane par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. S. of Bolton-197. Acres 1470; pop. 3052 + 7, weavers and colliers; poor r. 192L (Bolton U.); real prop. 10,769L, of which 4398L on mines. St. Paul Cur. (Chea.) val. —, patr. Lord Kenyon. **H. MIDDLE** tnsph. as above, 1 m. WNW. Acres 1280; pop. 902; poor r. 136L; real prop. 4637L, of which 2004L on mines; charities, Dame Leigh's 67L. **H. OVER**, tnsph. as above, 2 m. SW. of Bolton, on Leigh rail. Acres 1300; pop. 445; poor r. 154L; real prop. 9031L, of which 6781L on mines. *H. Park*, W. Hulton, Esq.

HULVERSTREET hmlt. (49) Henstead par. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. SE. of Beccles-109. Acres 490; pop. 298; real prop. 920L.

HUMBAGE GREEN (72) ½ m. ESE. of Eccleball, *W. Staffd.*

HUMBER par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford.* 3 m. SE. of Leominster-187, on R. Lug, contains Risbury. Acres 1480, with hop-grounds; pop. 247 + 3; poor r. 68L (Leomin. U.); real prop. 1540L. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 170L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Humber River (85-6) between Lincoln. and *W. R. York.* the *Abus* of Ptolemy and the outlet of the Ouse and Trent, extends 40 m. W. and E. from Foxfleet to Spurn Head (anc. *Ocellum prom.*), with a breadth of 1 to 2 m. down to Hull, and 2 to 6 down to Gt. Grimsby, and 2 to 12 fath. water; having on N. side Hull port and river, Hebbler ship light, Paul H., Holme Sand, Sunk Isld. (a sand which first appeared Ch. 1's time), Cherry Cob and Hawke Sands, Spurn Head and L., Bull and New Sand ship lts., Stoneybinks shoal; and on the S. side, Barton, New Holland, Killingholme lt., Donna Nook beacon, Gt. Grimsby road and breakwater, Cleanness beacon, and Sandhale shoal. It drains about 10,000 sq. m.; the danish pirates sailed up it 867 under Ubbæ, 1013 under K. Sweyn, 1069 under Osborn; and Harold Harfager and his northmen 1066. Near Spurn Head, was Ravenspur, which with Frismerk, Potterfleet, and other places, have been swallowed up by the sea.

HUMBERSHIRE hmlt. (46) Studham par. *S. Beds.* 4 m. S. of Dunstable-33. Acres 150; pop. 374.

F. HUMBERSTONE par. (68) E. Goscoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 2 m. NE. of Leicester-91, near Midld. Count. rail. Acres 2680; pop. 462; poor r. 98L (Billesdon U.); real prop. 3754L; charities 10L. St. Mary Vic. (Pet.) val. 200L, patr. H. Adcock, Esq. *H. House*, E. Hobson, Esq. **HUMBERSTONE** par. (85) Bradley Haverstone wap. *NE. Lincoln.* 3 m. SE. of Gt. Grimsby-163, near R. Humber's mouth, had a small benedictine abbey found. (Hen. II.). Acres 2930; pop. 269 + 1; poor r. 106L (Caistor U.); real prop. 3551L; charities 700L to free school and almshouse found. 1709 by Humberstone, a founding. St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. 63L, patr. Lord Carrington. *H. Grange*, —.

HUMBERTON tnsph. () with Milby, Kirby-on-the-Moor par. *N. R. York.* and Aldborough par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Boroughbridge-206, near Rs. Ouse and Swale. Acres 8320; pop. 182 + 5; poor r. 14L; real prop. 3572L.

HUMBIE par. 5 m. SW. of Gifford-20, *SW. Haddington*, on a slant of Soutra Hill and Lamerlaw, watered by *H. Water*, Birns and Keith waters, which run to R. Tyne, was called *Keith Hunderley*, and given, 1010, by Mal. II. to Keith, 1st knight marischal. Size, 5 m. by 3, hilly, but cultivated, with wood, and traces of iron, coal; pop. 881 + 1; real prop. 7825L; for poor 205L. Living (presb. Hadugtn.) val. 272L, patr. Crown and Earl Hopetoun. On Whiteburgh Hill was a round 3-ditched camp, with tumuli near it, and remains of three other camps around.

Humbie, near —, *Haddington*. belongs to Scott of Harden.

Humbleton () 2 m. ENE. of Barnard Castle, *S. Durham*.

HUMBLETON, or HOMILDON, tnsph. () Doddington par. *N. Northbrld.* 1 m. NW. of Wooler-320, near some saxon earthworks, where remains have been found, has a stone pillar commemorating the defeat of Archibald Douglas (called the "Tine man," because he lost so many battles) by Hotspur 1402. — See 1st part of Hen. IV., act 1. sc. 1., where it is called *Holmedon*. Pop. 185; poor r. 34L (Glenda's U.).

HUMBLETON par. () Mid. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 5 m. NE. of Hedon-182, contains Danthorpe, Elstronwick Cur., Fitting, and Flinton. Acres 6110, — of town 1470; pop. 568, and 137; poor r. 39L (Skirlaugh U.); real prop. 1877L; charities 89L, of which 20L to Heron's school. St. Peter Vic. (Yk.) val. with Elstronwick 230L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

HUMBLEYARD HUNDRED (66) *Mid. Norfolk*, which belonged to the Crown, contains the pars. (and benefices) of Bracon-Ash rect., E. Carlton r., Colney r., Cringleford cur., Dunston c., Flordon r., Hethel r., Hetherett r., Intwood r. with Keswick r., Ketteringham v., Markhall, Melton Magna and Parva ra., Mulbarton r., Newton-Flotman r. with Swainsthorpe r., Swardlestone v., and Wreningham r.; acres 22,620, fertile and well wooded, pop. 5840, houses 1163. * **H. DEANERY**, archdy. of Norfolk, dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices above, with Earham v., Lakenham v., Heigham r., or 16 in all.

HUMST, GREAT, hmlt. (70) Somerby par. *S.W. Lincoln*. 3 m. ESE. of Grantham-110. Pop. 28.

* **H. LITTLE**, hmlt. Ropley par. near the above. Acres 500; pop. 69; real prop. 906L.

HUME, or HOME, par. in the Merse, *S. Berwick*. 2½ m. S. of Greenlaw-38, and now joined to STICHELL, has on a hill remains (as restored by Lord Marchmont) of the old castle, which came to the Dumbars or Homes before 1240, was taken by the regent Albany 1515, by Somerset 1547, and by Cromwell 1650. Pop. 385, decreasing; real prop. 4013L; for poor 94L. Near Hurdie's Mill loch are Lurgie Craigs, or basalt columns, 6 ft. high, — and traces of a fort at *H. Fallut* hill.

Humewood (27) 4 m. ESE. of Baltinglass, *W. Wicklow*, W. W. F. Hume, Esq.

Humphrytown (10) 4 m. S. of Blessington, *N.W. Wicklow*.

P. HUMSHAUGH chptry. () Simonburn par. *S. Northumb.* 5 m. NNW. of Hexham-279, on R. Tyne, belonged to the Swinburnes, etc. of Houghton. Pop. 411+8; poor r. 113L (Hexh. U.). Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 120L, patr. Greenw. Hosp. *H. House*, C. Monck, Esq.

P. HUNA, or HOUNA, vil. near Canisbay-298, *N. Guiana*. In that par. 2 m. W. of John o'Groat's House, has an inn at the ferry to Orkney Islds., 800 m. from Edinbro', near *H. Cape*. Pop. 111.

HUNCOAT tnsph. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 4 m. WSW. of Burnley-211, on Leeds and Liverpool canal. Acres 960; pop. 467; poor r. 70L (Burnl. U.); real prop. 1605L.

HUNCOTE hmlt. (63) Narborough par. *Mid. Leicest.* 6 m. SW. of Leicester-91, is the saxon *Hundthoge*, near Fosseway and R. Soar. Pop. 425 +7, stocking knitters; poor r. 97L (Blaby U.); real prop. 2408L.

Hunda Isld., 10 m. S. of Kirkwall, *S. Orkney Islds.* in Scalpa Floe. Pop. 6.

Hundall (82) 4 m. N. of Chesterfield, *N.E. Derby*.

HUNDERSFIELD chptry. () 4 m. NE. of Rochdale-186, *E. Lancash.* in that par. St. Mary *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 67L, patr. Vicar of Rochdale.

HUNDERTHWAITE tnsph. () Romald-kirk par. *N.R. York*. 5 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246, on R. Tees, contains Hurry, Newhouse, Thorngate Hill, and Woden Croft. Acres 6390; pop. 280; poor r. 60L (Teesdale U.); real prop. 2719L.

HUNDLEBY par. (84) E. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln*. near Spilsby-129, has Spilsby Union poor ho. Acres 980; pop. 612; poor r. 222L (Spila U.); real prop. 3009L; charities 6L St. Mary Vic. (Linc.) val. 118L, patr. Lord Willoughby d'Eresby.

Hundeshope, 3 m. S. of Peebles, *Mid. Peebles*.

HUNDON hmlt. (86) Caistor par. *N. Lincoln*. near Caistor-153. Pop. 69. * **HUNDON** par. (51) Risbridge hund. *S.W. Suffolk*, 2 m. NW. of Clare-56, on a branch of R. Stour. Acres 3800; pop. 1096; poor r. 840L (Risbr. U.); real prop. 6017L; charities 154L. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val.

201L, patr. Jesus Coll. Camb. Coins of Athelstane, etc., were found 1687.

Hundred Acres (8) 4 m. SW. of Croydon, *NE. Surrey*. * **H. Heath** (48) 4 m. SSE. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex*. * **H. House** (85) 4 m. SW. of Stourport, *N.W. Worcest.* is used for the Doddingtree hund. meetings. * **H. Oaks** (53) near Kesilworth, *Mid. Warwick*.

HUNDRIDBARROW HUNDON (15-8) 8. Blandford division, *S. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Aff-Puddle and Tarners-Puddle; acres 5710, pop. 629, houses 116.

HUNDRIDGE hmlt. (7) Chesham par. *Mid. Bucks*. 2 m. W. of Chesham-29. Pop. 424; real prop. 2746L.

HUNGATE hmlt. () Sawley tnsph. *W. R. York*. 4 m. SW. of Ripon-212.

Hungate End (46) 5 m. WNW. of Newport-Pagnel, *N. Bucks*. near Birmingham rail.

P. M. HUNGERFORD par. (12) Kintbury Eagle hund. *S.W. Berks.* and Kinwardstone hund. *Wilts.* on Gt. West. branch rail, 61 m. from London, or 64 by road, and 24 m. WSW. of Reading, on R. Kennet and Ken and Avon canal, containing Edington, Charnham Street, and Sanden Fee, was called *Ingleford-Charnham St.* (after the british way from Silchester to Bath, which passes it), and has good trout and other fisheries, of which it received a grant from John of Gaunt, by an old *Acra*, a brass copy of which bears this inscription — "John a Gaunt did give and grant the riall (royalty) of fishing to Hungerford toun, from Eldren Stab to Irish still; excepting som general mill pound. Jehoshaphat Lacus was constabul. 1634." Acres 6940, marshy, part common; pop. 2724 +1, — of town 1693, in the corn trade; houses 217, in one street, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, banks, savings bk. (22,139L from 663 depositors), public room where the old horn is kept, and the copy, which is blown annually at the election of constable, who holds the mace under the Crown, and with 12 burgesses, etc. governs the town, — Dr. Sheep's and Capps' free gram. school (364), 5-arch'd bridge, and Union p. house; poor r. 1335L on 6577L; real prop. 3758L; charities 74L St. Lawrence Vic. (Oxon.) val. 429L, patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor; church, ancient, with a mon. to Robert, founder of the Hungerfords — of whom was Sir Thomas, first speaker of the commons, and Walter, 1d. treasurer. *H. Park*, seat of J. Willis, Esq., on site of the old one, which Q. Eliz. rob. and gave to Essex. Ch. I. was here 1644; and at the old inn, Will. of Ormsy (who staid at Littlecote) met the agents of Jas. II. Dec. 1688. There was an old hospital here, and Dr. Chandler, a divine, was a native (b. 1698).

Hungerf. P. L. Union, contains the pars. etc. of Avington, E. Garston, Hungerford, Inkpen, Kintbury, Lambourn, Shalbourne, Shefford (East and West), W. Woodhay, in *Berks.* — Coombe, in *Hants.* — Aldbourn, Baydon, Bedwin (Great and Little), Buttermere, Chilton Foliat, Froxfield, Ham, Ramsbury, Tidcombe, in *Wilts.*; acres 96,436, pop. 19,892, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3036 (out-door 2645), expend. 10,484L, prop. rated 97,063L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 19,896 +79. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, last Wed. Apr. 10 Aug. cattle, Wed. before and after Mich. *Races*, June.

HUNGERFORD tnsph. (61) Eaton and Munslow pars. *S. Salop*, 6 m. ESE. of Church Stretton-158, on R. Corve. Pop. 55. * **HUNGERFORD** hmlt. (20) Old Cleve par. *N.W. Somerset*. 2 m. SW. of Watchet-156.

HUNGERFORD-NEWTOWN () 3 m. NE. of Hungerford, *W. Berks.* as above.

Hungerston (43) 4 m. SW. of Hereford, *S. Hereford*.

P. HUNGERTON par. (63) Gartree and E. Gosote hunds. *Mid. Leicest.* 6 m. ENE. of Leicester -36, contains Quenby, Baggrave, and Ingarsby. Acres 2910; pop. 267; poor r. 117L (Billesdon U.); real prop. 1569L; charities, Ashby's for poor — St. J. Baptist Vic. (Pet.) val. with Twyford 220L, patr. W. A. Ashby, Esq. **HUNGERTON** par. (70) Winnibriggs wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 4 m. SW. of Grantham-110, is joined to WYVILL. No church. Real prop. 1584L. *H. Hall*, G. de L. Gregory, Esq.

HUNGRT-BENTLEY lib. (72) Longford par. *SW. Derby.* 4 m. S. of Ashborne-189. Pop. 83; real prop. 1600L. *H. Hall* (47) 4 m. SE. of Halstead, *N. Essex.* *H. Hill* (116) 5 m. NE. of Bearhaven, *SW. Cork.* is 2251 ft. high, overlooking Bantry bay, with a waterfall which tumbles from ledge to ledge for 800 ft. together.

Hungryheaden Farm (6) 8 m. NE. of E. Grinstead, *SE. Surrey.*

Hunie Isld. E. side of Unst, *NE. Shetland Islds.* is full of rabbit warrens.

Huntington (61) 4 m. E. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop.*

F. HUNMANBY par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. NW. of Bridlington-206, and once a market town, contains Fordon cur., near the Wolds and York and N. Midld. branch rail. Acres 8660, — of town 7200; pop. 1277 + 20, and 1214; poor r. 411L (Bridling. U.); real prop. 1829L; charities 65L. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. with Fordon 850L, patr. Capt. Mitford, R. N.; church, has tombs of the fam. of Osbaldeston of *H. Hall*, — an old house lately restored. Dr. Fiddes, author of a life of Wolsey, was a native.

HUNNINGHAM par. (58) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick.* 4 m. NE. by E. of Warwick-90, contains Hyde's Pastures. Acres 1170; pop. 245 + 3; poor r. 178L (Warw. U.); real prop. 2414L; charities 6L. St. Margaret Cur. (Worc.) val. 68L, patr. Lord Chancellor.

HUNNINGTON tnsbp. (54) Hales Owen par. *Salop.* locally in *Worcest.* 2 m. S. of Hales Owen -117. Pop. 158.

Hunnum of the *Notitia*, is *Halton Chesters, Northumb.* on the Wall, near Bywell.

Hunsborough () about 1 m. SW. of Northampton, *Mid. Northampton.*, a danish camp with a double vallum, etc.

HUNSCOTE hmlt. (54) Charlote par. *S. Warwick.* 3 m. E. of Stratford-on-Avon-96.

F. HUNSDON par. (47) Braughlin hund. *E. Herts.* 4 m. ESE. of Ware, near R. Stort, which was held by the Ferrers', Engaines, Goldingtons, Oldhalls, and by Hen. VII.'s mother the Lady Margaret; was made an honour by Hen. VIII. (who built *H. House*, where Edw. VI. and his sisters were brought up), which Q. Eliz. granted to her relation, Cary, Ld. Hunsdon. Acres 1760, part common; pop. 430; poor r. 249L (Ware U.); real prop. 2917L; charities 33L. Living, a *Rect.* (Roch.) val. 263L, patr. N. Calvert, Esq. of *H. House*, an old moated seat occupying the site of the Oldhalls' castle; church, has tombs of the Carys and Calverts, and 2 brasses from 1495, — one being a curious figure of Gray, a huntsman.

Hunsdon House (46) 2 m. SSW. of Hitchin, *N. Herts.* T. Ellis, Esq.

HUNSHELY tnsbp. (86) Penistone par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Penistone-175, near Sheffield rail. and R. Dun. Acres 8120; pop. 578 + 4; poor r. 127L (Wortley U.); real prop. 3237L.

HUNSLINGORE par. () Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NE. of Wetherby-194, on R. Nidd,

contains Calf and Gt. Ribeton. Acres 3660, — of town 930; pop. 625 + 3, and 262 + 1; poor r. 47L (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 1718L. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Rip.) val. 800L, patr. J. Dent, Esq.

HUNSLER chpry. () Leeds boro', *W. R. York.* 1 m. S. of Leeds-189, on Manch. rail. and Liverp. canal and R. Aire, was the seat of the Gascoignes, etc. Acres 1150; pop. 15,852 + 378, in the woolen trade, Wilson's locomotive factory (1100 hands), etc.; poor r. 2510L on 81,910L; real prop. 42,775L; charities 4L. St. Mary Cur. (Rip.) val. 182L, patr. Vicar. Hunslet Sup. *Registry* was taken out of Leeds in 1845; pop. 79,956: 506 and 'many more' deaths (88 at Rothwell) from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Leeds New County Court district.

HUNSLEY-BEACON DIVISION () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* contains the pars. of Bishop etc. and Cherry-Burton rect., North and South Coves, Cottingham v., S. Dalton r., Elloughton v., Etton r., Hotham r., Leckonfield cur., New Village, Newbald v., Rowley r., Sancton v., Sculcoates v., Skidley and parts of Brantingham v., and Walkington c., — to which the county part of *HULL* is now added; acres 64,740, pop. 28,439, houses 5774. See HERTHILL DEANERY.

HUNSLEY hmlt. Rowley par. in the above hund. 2 m. NE. of S. Cove-182, near *H. Beacon*. Pop. 80.

HUNSONBY tnsbp. () with Winskel, Addingham par. *E. Cambrid.* 5 m. NE. of Penrith-283, on a branch of R. Eden. Pop. 191 + 5; poor r. 12L (Pennr. U.); real prop. 1504L.

P. HUNSTANTON par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk.* 9 m. W. of Burnham Westgate-118, a watering-place on the Wash, near St. Edmund's Point, where that king is said to have landed, has at *H. Park*, the gate, etc. of the old seat of the Le Stranges. Acres 2180; pop. 527 + 9, some fishermen; poor r. 153L (Docking U.); real prop. 8026L; charities 2L. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 184L, patr. Bishop of Ely; church, has tombs, 3 brasses from 1490, including the Le Stranges' (a triple canopied brass), — of whom was Sir Roger the political writer and a native (1616-1704), who published the 'Public Intelligencer', and the first 'London Gazette.' On the crumbling cliff, which is 80 ft. high, of chalk, upon greenstone and Portland oolite, near the ruins of a chapel, is *H. Light*, fixed, 115 ft. high, put up 1665, visible 18 m. The iron sand is slightly magnetic; and amber is found on the shore.

HUNSTERSTON tnsbp. (73) Wybunbury par. *S. Cheshire.* 5 m. SE. of Nantwich-164. Acres 1870; pop. 245 + 2; poor r. 102L (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2136L.

Hunston or Hunstanton (22) 2 m. WNW. of Cloghan, *NW. King's Co.* on R. Brosna, J. H. Burdett, Esq. **HUNSTON** par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *N. Suffolk.* 8 m. NW. of Stowmarket-76. Acres 1120; pop. 162; poor r. 90L (Stow. U.); real prop. 1455L; charities 12L, of which 4L to school. St. Michael Cur. (Norw.) val. 55L, patr. J. H. Heigham, Esq. of *H. Hall* (?). **HUNSTON** par. (9) Box hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex.* 2 m. S. of Chichester-62, near Arundel canal. Acres 880; pop. 193 + 2; poor r. 187L (W. Hampnet U.); real prop. 1857L. St. Leodegar Vic. (Chic.) val. 348L, patr. J. B. Fletcher, Esq.

HUNSTONWORTH chpry. () Edmondbyers par. *NW. Durham.* 7 m. NNW. of Stanhope-263, near the head of R. Derwent. Acres 10,380; pop. 567, in the lead mines; poor r. 125L (Weardale U.); real prop. 2308L, of which 1279L on mines. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 60L, patr. R. Capper, Esq.

HUNSWORTH tnsbp. (88) Birstall par. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SSE. of Bradford-196, contains E.

Bierley. Acres 1810; pop. 978 + 10, in the wool-len trade; poor r. 239L (Bradf. U.); real prop. 5853L, of which 2012L on mines. *H. Lodge*, Sir C. Wood, Bt. M. P.

Hunt House (55) 7 m. SW. of Bewdley, *NW. Worcester*.

Hunt's Cliff () 9 m. ENE. of Guisboro', *N. York.*, yields alum and many fossils.

HUNTERFIELD vil. () Cockpen par. *Mid. Edin-bro'*, 4 m. SE. of Edinbro'. Pop. 90.

Hunter's Hall () 3 m. S. of Hartlepool, *E. Durham*. *H. Park* (12) 5 m. S. of Reading, *E. Berks.*

Huntercombe () near —, *Bucks.* Lady Wells.

Hunterston, 5 m. S. of Largs, *NW. Ayr.* on Fairlie Roads, opposite Cumbræ Isld. R. Hunter, *Esq.*

HUNTHILL vil. Blantyre par. *NW. Lanark.* 3 m. WNW. of Hamilton-88. Pop. 60.

Hunting Hall () 6 m. NW. of Belford, *N. Northbrld.*

HUNTINGDONSHIRE (51-2, 64-5) an inland county, *SE. England*, was the seat of the *Iceni* and *Catticledani* in the roman *Flavia Caesariensis*, and was divided between *E. Anglia* and *Mercia* by the Saxons, who called it *Huntandunescyre*, — was made an earldom under Siward, Wal-theof, etc., David of Scotland, and Bruce, who forfeited it to the Clintons by gift of Edw. I., up to whose day it was a deer-forest, — is watered by R. Ouse (for 23 m.), traversed by Ermine St. and the *Via Devana* (which cross each other, and another from St. Alban's at *Durolopon* or Godmanchester), and Gt. Northn. rail., — and bordered by *Cambridge*. (E.), *Beds.* (SW.), *Northampton*, and the *Nen* (NW. and N.). Length from Waresley N.W. to Wansford 32, greatest breadth 23, av. ditto 12½; relative size 64-10,000ths, being the smallest after *Ruta*; circuit, about 125. It contains 372 sq. m., or 238,080 acres (241,690 by addition of pars.), of which 220,000 are arable, meadow, etc., and 50,000 be-longs to 'Bedford level' fens; 58,549 + 535 per-sons, of whom 10,701 are in Ramsey, St. Ive's, and Huntingdon, 29,477 are females, 28,071 under 20 years of age, 46,564 county-born, — 5365 or 9·2 per cent. live by trade, manufact., etc., 8480 or 14·5 per cent. by agricult. (1121 being farmers and graziers), 488 educated professions, 1157 inde-pendent, 10,797 labourers and servants, etc.; houses 11,860, besides 472 empty and building; 4 hun-dreds — Huntingstone (E.), Leightonstone (W.), Norman-Cross (N.), Toseland (S.); 98 parishes (Ramsey, the largest, 17,660 acres), besides parts of 5 others, and 3 ext. par. places; 5 mkt. towns, Huntingdon (including Godmanchester old bor-ough), the county, election town, etc. (as below), St. Neot's, St. Ive's, Ramsey, — the first 3 being poor law unions and registries, — the first 2, new co. courts; returns four members to parl., viz. 2 for the county (elect. 8047), Huntingdon and Stil-ton being polling places, — and 2 for Huntingdon, as below; is governed by a lord lieutenant, a high sheriff (the same as for *Cambridge*), from which county, I. of Ely, and *Hunts*, he is chosen in turn), 4 deputy lieutenants, about 40 magistrates; is in the Norfolk circuit and Home military dis-trict, and constitutes an archdeaconry (as below) in diocese of Ely, provinces of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 825,964L, — ('48) 401,684L, of which 3782L on canals; ditto rentals 249,717L, or 20s. 11½d. per acre (when wheat was 77s.), and 812,088L, or 26s. 2½d. per acre (wheat 55s.); county income ('48) 7172L, of which 4659L from co. rate (on a value of 279,570L made 1836), 1957L from the Treasury. Poor r. (yr. 1846-7)

for 3 unions 29,608L on 296,868L, or 2s. in the £ (wheat being 59s.), — cases relieved 7445 (out-door 6551) in estimated pop. of 58,924. Total charities 3671L, of which 1177L for schools and education; savings bks. (see *HUNTINGDON* below); in yr. '28-9, 516 m. of road (137 being turnpikes) were maintained for 5851L. In '46-7, out of 39 par. 98 had 158 church schools, supported by 3570L, with 7220 child. attending, and 178 paid teach-ers (21 being monitors), whose salaries were 3008L, and who had 69 teachers' houses; out of these 3 were free schools, and 43 sand. sch. (ex-clusively, — with 288 teachers and 2889 child.); and 185 in union with the National Soc. and 10,297 child., and total grants of 2895L. Offenders in '48, 104 (or 88 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 77 were committed, 18 were females, 0 under 15 yrs. of age, 36 could not read or write. Following the 3 registry districts of '45 (total pop. 55,565 + 510), the 'births' were 2033, of whom 981 were females, 116 or 5·7 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 1173, or 1 in 47, — the all-England av. being 4; 'marriages' 422 (at church 379), of which 431 persons, or 49·4 per cent., signed with marks. — A range of low iron sand hills through Woodhurst, Stukeley, Alconbury, Gidding, divides the 'Kim-meridge' (on SE.) and 'Oxford' clays (SW.) from the fen lands in N. and NE. which belong to the great Bedford level, and though still apt to flood, have been so far reclaimed, that Ramsey and Gg meres (900 acres) grow fine crops of wheat, and Whittlesea mere (1570) is nearly drained (?). Smaller streams are the Alconbury and Kyn, and the old R. Nen's head; at Somersham and Hail Weston are mineral springs, and fish and wild-fowl are still caught. Yarn is spun, and at St. Neot's paper is made. Soil, loamy and good, with meadow on the Ouse and Nen; chief crops wheat (3½ qrs. per acre), oats, beans (3 qrs.), barley (5 qrs.), with rape and mustard seed; cattle about 10,000, — sheep 200,000, of the Leicester and Lincoln breeds, yielding 4500 wool-packs; good cheese, butter, and malt are made, and many pigeons reared; estates are large, and farms run from 50L to 500L, and let yearly. Of antiquities there are Bulwarks camp, and a roman villa lately found at Chesterton, — remains of Ramsey abbey (a gate) and St. Ive's priory (barn, etc.), — and old churches at St. Neot's, Hardist, Chesterton; *Cromwell* (whose mother was a *Stewart* of Rosyth) was born at Huntingdon at the site of Cromwell Ho., Cotton the antiquary at Denton, Sam. Pepys at Brampton; at Ld. Gidding the Ferrers' had their protestant man-ernery (Ch. I.), and Stilton gives name to the *Leicester* cheese, which was first sold here. Seats are: Duke of Manchester *Kimbolton Cast.*, Bp. of Lincoln *Buckenham Pal.*, Earl Carysfort *Ellen Ho.*, E. Sandwich *Hinchinbroke*, E. Kilmorey *Waresley Pk.*, Lady Sparrow *Brampton*, Bickerton, Bt. Upwood, Kenrick of *Achalton*, Rust of *Cromwell Place*, Heathcote of *Conington Ho.*, Daberley of *Gain's Ha.*, Stanley of *Faxton Pl.*, Fellows of *Ramsey Ab.*, Astell of *Everton*; besides *Washingley*, etc. About 28 m. of the Gt. North. rail. pass St. Neot's, Huntingdon, Yaxley, Peterboro', — where about 10 m. of Nthmpt. and Peterb. touch the N. border; from Huntingdon 6 m. of the Camb. line go to St. Ive's, whence 11 m. of the March rail. turn off past Ramsey, etc. Roads from Huntingdon are: (1) To St. Neot's, thence to Bedford 21. (2) S. along Ermine St. to Caxton 10; or N. to Alconbury Hill 5, Stilton 13 (thence to Yaxley 15, Peterboro' 19), Chesterton 18, Wansford 22. (3) SE. along the *Via Devana* to Cambridge 15; or NW. to Ellington

5, Thrapston 17. (4) To St. Ives's 5; or to Ramsey 9, thence to March 21.

✱ **F. M. HUNTINGDON** (52) locally in Hurstingstone hund. *Mid. Hants.* 65 m. N. by W. of London or 58 by rail; the co. assize, sess. election, and a polling town, on R. Ouse and Ermine St., and Gt. North. and Ely rails, grew out of the ruins of *Durodoponte* or Godmanchester, opposite, and had 15 churches at one time, — was *Huntedene* of the Saxons, who made it a mint or moneyers' town, and *Huntedone* of 'Domesdy.' (*Hunterdune* on the common seal), — was given as an earldom by Stephen to Q. Matilda's brother David (afterwards David I., who reb. the castle on the site of Edw. the Elder's), being forfeited by Bruce, was bestowed by Edw. I. on the Clintons, — was surprised 1645 by Ch. I., who kept his court here 1640-1; — has returned two members from Edw. I., the bounds by the Reform bill including the old boro' (which comprises 4 para. as below) and Godmanchester, — no. of electors 890 (of 104 houses 981); is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by John, and under the new act is governed by a may. 4 ald. 12 council, with the style of "may. ald. and burgesses of the boro' of H.," and income of 4944. Acres of new boro' 5000, — of old 1230 (or 1004), fertile, pasture; pop. 5500, and 3507 + 24, in the corn, wool, and malt trade; houses 677, in a long street, well-built, with 2 churches, 4 chapels, — town-hall for assizes, etc., with an assembly room, and portraits of Geo. II. and III. and Earl Sandwich, — co. gaol, literary institution, gasworks, 2 banks, savings bank (64,258l. from 2099 depositors), theatre, foundry, a 6-arched and 8 other bridges, — free gram. school (at St. John's hosp.), with 2 scholarships at Camb., and which had *Cromwell* for a pupil, under Dr. Beard, — Walden's boys' green coat school (1844), girls' sch. found. by Fishbourne (a native), — St. John's ancient hosp. (4244). found. (Hen. II.) by David I. and St. Margaret's lepers' hosp. or almsh., founded by E. Malcolm and given to Trinity Hall, Camb., — many mills, infirmary, and Union p. house; poor r. 1246l. on 12,298l.; real prop. 15,682l.; charities 682l., besides 2l. paid for an annual sermon against 'witchcraft.' *Livings*, are: All Saints *Rect.* with St. John *Vic.* (Ely) val. 1904l., patr. Ld. Chancellor, — church, early and later eng., with carved timber roof, and tombs of R. Levitt (1508), the Fullwoods, and Cromwell's ancestors; St. Mary and St. Benedict *Rects.*, 1624l., Ld. Chan., — ch. reb. 1608-20, with an 8-sided font, and tombs of the Sayers, etc., is on the site of an austrian canonry found. 973, which being moved (Hen. II.) beyond the town by Eustace de Lovetot, and made the burial place of the earls of H., came to the Cromwells and Montagues. At this spot *Oliver* (1599-1658) and his children were born, in a house now the seat of G. Rust, Esq., a descendant. No traces of an austrian friary found. about 1285, nor of the castle, which Hen. II. destroyed. Hitchinbrook Ho., Earl Sandwich, on site of a nunnery moved from Eltisley; The Views, J. Maule, Esq.; Brampton, Lady O. Sparrow. Henry of H. a chronicler, and Prior Gregory a hebrew scholar, were natives; Cowper was a resident; it is the militia head qrs., and gives title of earl to the Hastings fam. The Castle hills and the Bridge command good views. ✱ **H. ARCHDEACONRY**, dioc. of Ely, contains the deaneries of Huntingdon (which includes the 4 para. above only), St. Ives's, Leightonstone, St. Neot's, Yaxley, or 84 benefices in all. *Huntingd. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Alconbury, Alconbury Weston, Barham, Brampton, Buckworth, Conington, Coppingford, Easton,

Ellington, Gidding, Godmanchester, Hamerton, Hartford, Huntingdon, Leighton, Ramsey, Raveley (Magna and Parva), Ripton (Abbotts and Regis), Sawtry (All Saints, St. Andrew, and St. Judith), Spaldwick, Stukeley (Magna and Parva), Upton, Upwood, Woodwalton, Woolley; acres 83,053, pop. 14,881, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3257 (out-door 8050), expend. 9516l., prop. rated 90,061l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 18,432 + 158. The *New County Court* district includes the Registry, with that of St. Ives's. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, Tu. before Easter, 2nd Tu. May, Sat. before Old Michaelm. day, 8rd Sat. Nov., cattle. *Races*, 1st Tu. Aug., at Portsholm oval course of 2 m., near Cromwell's Acres, which belonged to the Protector. [See Wood's 'Hist. of Huntingdon.']

Huntingdon (9) 2 m. SSE. of Portarlington, *NE. Queen's Co.* C. Coote, Esq. *Huntingdon* () near Clongall, *N. Wexford*, Dr. Durdin.

HUNTINGFIELD par. (50) Blything hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 4 m. SW. of Halesworth-100. Acres 2570; pop. 397; poor r. 303l. (Blyth. U.); real prop. 3050l.; charities 44l., of which 44l. for school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Cookley 1054l., patr. Lord Huntingfield, of Heveningham, who takes hence his title; church, has a brass inscription to T. Paston. *H. Hall*, —

HUNTINGFORD tythg. (35) Wotton-under-Edge par. *SW. Gloucester*, near Wotton-107. Pop. 59.

HUNTINGTON tnsbp. (80) St. Oswald par. *W. Cheshire*, 2 m. SSE. of Chester-18¹/₂, at the ferry on R. Dee. Acres 970; pop. 143 + 8; poor r. 76l. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 2176l. *H. Hall*, 4 m. NW. *Huntington*, or *Nunlands*, close to Haddington, *Mid. Haddington*, belonged to the priory there.

HUNTINGTON HUNDRED (42, 56) *W. Hereford*, contains the para. of Brilley cur., Clifford vic., Eardisley v., Huntington c., Kingston v., Whitney rect., Willersley r., and Winforton r.; acres 28,850, pop. 6066, houses 1278. **HUNTINGTON** par. in the above hund. 3 m. SW. of Kingston-154, near R. Arrow, has the old ruined castle of the Buckinghams. Acres 2120; pop. 262; poor r. 222l. (King U.); real prop. 1650l.; charities 118l. to Goff's free school. *St. M. Magdalen Rect.* with Kingston.

HUNTINGTON chpry. (43) Holmer par. *Mid. Hereford*, 2 m. NW. of Hereford-134. Acres 600; pop. 115 + 5; poor r. 86l. (Heref. U.); real prop. 1194l. *St. Bartholomew Cur.* with Holmer. *H. House*, J. Cheese, Esq. *Huntington* (61) 2 m. S. of Wellington, *E. Salop*.

HUNTINGTON tnsbp. (62) Cannock par. *Mid. Stafford*, 3 m. E. of Penkridge-181, in the Chase. Pop. 121 + 2.

HUNTINGTON par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York*, 3 m. N. of York-199, on Scarborough rail, and R. Foss, contains Earswick and Towthorpe. Acres 4830, — of town 2760; pop. 652 + 8, and 490; poor r. 48l. (Yk. U.); real prop. 6666l.; charities 9l. All Saints *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 1274l., patr. Sub-chanters and Vica.-Choral York cath.

Huntingtower Castle, at Tibbermuir, *SE. Perth*, belonging to Duke of Atholl, and used for calico printing, was the seat where Earl Gowrie confined Jas. VI. 1600, at the Raid of Ruthven; and gives title of baron to Earl Dysart.

HUNTSHAM tnsbp. (43) Goodrich par. *S. Hereford*, 5 m. SSW. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Pop. 127.

HUNTLEY par. (43) Lancaster duchy, *NW. Gloucester*, 7 m. WNW. of Gloucester-101. Acres 1480, with good limestone; pop. 511 + 5; poor r. 165l. (Westbury U.); real prop. 1410l.; charities 28l. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 242l., patr. R. Capper, Esq. **HUNTLEY** hmlt. (72) Cheadle par. *N. Stafford*, 1 m. S. of Cheadle-146,

seat of C. Sneyd, Esq. **HUNTLBY** tythg. (18) Yeovil par. *S. Somerset*. near Yeovil-123.

P. Huntley Lodge () near Cheltenham, *Mid. Gloucest.* J. Taylor, Esq.

P. M. HUNTLY par. in Strathbogie, *NW. Aberd.* 16 m. NW. of Aberdeen, 149 from Edinburgh, including Dumbellan and Kinore (joined 1727), in a pleasant healthy spot on R. Dozeran (which rose 22 ft. higher than usual 1829), near where R. Bogie joins, is a burgh of barony under the Gordons, who take hence title of marquis. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, with plantations, etc., limestone, plumbago, garnets, trout, salmon; pop. 3642 + 10, — of town 2731, linen weavers; houses 596, with church, 8 banks, schools, distillery, brewery, 2 bridges (one old); real prop. 7936*l.*; for poor 975*l.* Living (presb. Strathbogie) val. 186*l.*, patr. Duke of Richmond, of *H. Lodge*, through the Gordons, of whose old seat, *H. Castle*, two halls, gate, etc., remain. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, last Wed. Jan., last Tu. Feb. and March o. s., Wed. before 26 May., last Tu. May o. s., 2nd Tu. June, and Tu. after 2nd Tu. o. s., Wed. after 1st Tu. July o. s., Wed. after 2nd Tu. Aug. and Sept. o. s., and 4th Tu. Sept. o. s., Th. before 22 Nov., 1st Tu. Nov. and Dec. o. s.

Huntly Glen (27) near Banbridge, *N. Down*.

Huntmoor Park () near Iwer, *SE. Berks.* Hon. C. Tollemache.

HUNTON chply. (12) Crawley par. *N. Hants.* 6 m. N. of Winchester-62, near S. West. rail. Acres 1560; pop. 111; poor r. 68*l.* (New Winch. U.); real prop. 819*l.* St. James Chr. with Crawley.

P. HUNTON par. (6) Twyford hund. Aylesford lathe, *Mid. Kent*, 4 m. SW. of Maidstone-34, on R. Beult, near Coxheath and the Weald, was a mkt. town under the Lenhams, and came to the Giffords, Clintons of Court Lodge (an old moated seat), the Wyatts, etc. Acres 1940, in fruit and hop-grounds; pop. 740; poor r. 472*l.* (Maida. U.); real prop. 5103*l.*; charities 80*l.*, besides a sum left by Bp. Porteus for a school. St. Mary Rect. (Cant.) val. 783*l.*, patr. Archbp.; church, has tombs of the Fanes of Burston, now a farmhouse; Jennings, —, Beattie visited Bp. Porteus at the rectory, which commands a very fine view. Two storms in 1746 and 1768 did great injury here.

P. HUNTON chply. () Patrick Brompton par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Leyburn-235. Acres 1770; pop. 584; poor r. 98*l.* (Leyb. U.); real prop. 4618*l.* St. John Chr. (Rip.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bp. of Chester.

P. HUNTON-BRIDGE (7) 3 m. NNW. of Watford-16, *SW. Herts.* on Birmingham. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal. *H. House*, —; Langleybury, E. Whittingstall, Esq.

Huntroyd () 3 m. WNW. of Burnley, *Mid. Lancash.* L. Starkie, Esq. (?)

Hunts Green (8) 6 m. SSE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*. **H. Green** (62) 4 m. SSW. of Tamworth, *NW. Warwick*.

HUNTSHAM par. (21) Tiverton hund. *NE. Devon*. 6 m. NE. of Tiverton-165. Acres 2930; pop. 157; poor r. 48*l.* (Tivert. U.); real prop. 1733*l.* Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 186*l.*, patr. Rev. Dr. Troyte, rector, of *H. Castle*. **HUNTSHAM** vil. (43) 4 m. NE. of Monmouth, *SE. Hereford*. near the ferry on R. Wye.

HUNTSBURY par. (26) Fressington hund. *NW. Devon*. 2 m. NNE. of Torrington-194. Acres 2890; pop. 296; poor r. 104*l.* (Torrington. U.); real prop. 1218*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Exet.) val. 182*l.*, patr. Lord Clinton.

HUNTSBURY hmlt. (20) Chilton-Trinity par.

Mid. Somerset. 2 m. SW. of Bridgwater-133. Pop. 22.

HUNTSLOW vil. near Westruther, *W. Berks.* under Luttermuir.

HUNTSPELL and **PURTON HUNDRED** (20) *Mid. Somerset*. contains the pars. of Huntspill and Purton; acres 6800, pop. 2095, houses 422.

P. HUNTSPELL par. in the above hund. 5 m. N. of Bridgwater-139, near Brist. rail. and R. Parret's mouth, containing Aston Morris, was once a mkt. town. Acres 5010; pop. 1643 + 16; poor r. 834*l.* (Bridgw. U.); real prop. —; charities 16*l.*, of which 7*l.* for How's school. All Saints Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 607*l.*, patr. Balliol Coll. Oxon.; All Saints Chr. 50*l.*, Rector. *H. Court*, S. Piss. Esq. *Fairs*, 29 June, 10 Aug. 17 Dec.

P. Huntstown House (13) 4 m. NNE. of Liscum, *W. Dublin*, H. J. MacFarlane, Esq.

HUNTWICK tnsph. (87) with Foulby and Kestral, Wragby par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. ESE. of Wakefield-182. Pop. 152.

HUNTWORTH hmlt. (20) N. Petherton par. *Mid. Somerset*. 2 m. SSE. of Bridgwater-133, on Bristol rail. and R. Parret. Real prop. 1190*l.* *H. House*, C. Chapman, Esq.

HUNWICK tnsph. () with Helmington, St. Andrew Auckland par. *Mid. Durham*, 2 m. NW. of Bishop Auckland-248, near R. Wear. Acres 1560; pop. 338 + 17; poor r. 86*l.* (Auchld. U.).

Hunwick Hall () near —, *Northampton*. W. Orlebar, Esq.

HUNWORTH par. (68) Holt hund. *N. Norfolk*, 2 m. SW. of Holt-119. Acres 940; pop. 294, tanners; poor r. 110*l.* (Erpingham U.); real prop. —; charities 6*l.* for Symond's school. St. Lawrence Rect. with Study.

Hunworth () near —, *Somerset*. belongs to the Portmans through the Pophams of Littlecot.

HURCOT (14) 2 m. N. of Salisbury, *SE. Wilt.*

HURCOTE hmlt. (18) White Lackington par. *S. Somerset*. 1 m. E. of Ilminster-136.

HURCOTT hmlt. Ilton par. near the above. Pop. 12. **HURCOTT** tythg. (18) *Somerset* par. *Mid. Somerset*. 1 m. NE. of Somerton-123.

HURDCOTT hmlt. () Baverstock par. *S. Wilt.* 4 m. W. of Wilton-84, is a meet for the S. Wilt. hounds. Pop. 58. *H. House*, A. Powell, Esq.

Hurdlestown (17) near Kells, *N. Meath*. **Hurdlestown** (44) near Broadford, *E. Clare*, W. Bently, Esq.

HURDLEY tnsph. (60) Church Stoke par. *SE. Montgomery*. 3 m. SE. of Montgomery-163. Pop. 205; real prop. 1657*l.*

Hurdlow (81) 6 m. WSW. of Bakewell, *NW. Derby*. **Hurdlow**, 1 m. SSE. of the above.

Hurds Deep, a serpentine hollow, N. of the Channel Islands, between lat. 49° and 50°, 40 m. long and 2 to 3 broad, with a coarse gravelly bottom 5 to 20 and 30 fath. deeper than the neighbourhood, which is sandy.

HURDSFIELD tnsph. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*, 1 m. ENE. of Macclesfield. Acres 860; pop. 8551 + 47; poor r. 291*l.* (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 8863*l.* Living, a Chr. (Ches.) val. 66*l.*, patr. Hyndman's Trustees.

Hurlers, The (25) near St. Clear, *Mid. Cornwall*, are two druid circles of stones, 3 to 6 ft. high.

HURLESTON tnsph. (78) Acton par. *S. Chesh.* 2 m. NW. of Nantwich-164, on Liverpool canal. Acres 1060; pop. 192; poor r. 57*l.* (Nantw. U.); real prop. 2629*l.*

P. HURLEY vil. Abbey par. *Mid. Renfrew*. near Paisley-51, on R. Lavern, has Earl Glasgow's collieries, and a large factory for the alum found in the shale and slate clay, along with Epsom salt, etc. Pop. 287.

P. HURLEY par. (7) Beynhurst hund. *E. Berks.* 2 m. SW. of Gt. Marlow-31, at the ferry on the Thames, in a fine spot, containing Knowle Hill cur., was given by the Conqueror to Geof. de Mandeville, who 1086 found. a benedictine cell to Westminster Ab., which came to the Lovelaces (Lords Hurley), who about 1600 b. Lady Place on site of the old crypt, where the planners of the Revolution of 1688 met. Acres 4580; pop. 1119; poor r. 591L (Cookham U.); real prop. 7834L; charities 58L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 263L, patr. Rev. F. J. Wethered, vicar. Lady Place, now seat of Capt. Parker, through the Wilcotes, etc., has remains of the priory, refectory, and a saloon said to be painted by S. Rosa,—and the crypts have been visited by William III., Geo. III., and Paoli.

P. HURLEY hmlt. (62) Kingsbury par. *N. Warwick.* 4 m. WSW. of Atherstone-107. Real prop. 4776L. *H. Hall*, Mrs. K. Willington.

P. HURLFORD vil. Riccarton par. *Mid. Ayr.* near Kilmarnock-62, on Glasg. and Ayr rail. Pop. 871.

Hurlstone Point () E. side of Porlock bay, *W. Somerset.* in British Chan., is the craggy end of the N. Hills which line the coast.

HURN tythg. (16) Christchurch par. *SW. Hants.* near Christchurch-100. Pop. 482; real prop. 4714L.

HURRY hmlt. () Hunderthwaite tnsbp. *N. R. York.* 6 m. NW. of Barnard Castle-246.

P. HURSELEY par. (11) Lower Buddlesgate hund. *Mid. Hants.* 4 m. SW. of Winchester-62, containing Ampfield cur., was part of Merton, belonging to the saxon kings and bps. of Winton, and was seat of Rich. Cromwell through his wife, a Maijor. Acres 9850; pop. 1520 + 11; poor r. 626L; real prop. 10,476L; charities 1L. All Saints Vic. (Win.) val. with Otterbourne 440L, patr. Sir W. Heathcote, Bt. of *H. Lodge*, which stands on the site of the old house wherein the seal of the commonwealth was found about 1746; church, has tombs of R. Cromwell (who died at Cheshunt) and his fam. The *H.* hounds are kennelled here. *Hurs. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Baddeley, Farley, Hursley, Otterbourne; acres 16,400, pop. 2592, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 276 (out-door 220), expend. 1201L, prop. rated 13,658L. It belongs to Winchester New County Court district.

P. HURST par. chplyr. (7) Sonning and Charlton hunds. *E. Berks.* and Amesbury hund. *Wilts.* 3 m. NNW. of Wokingham-31, near Gt. West. rail., contains Bean Wood cur., Broad Hinton, Newland, Winnerah, and Whistley Hurst. Acres 6860; pop. 2339 + 17; poor r. —L (Woking U.); charities 441L, of which Bigg's for poor, etc. 209L, Barker's and Twyford's almsh. 100L, Polehampton's school, etc. 88L. *St. Nicholas Cur.* (Oxon.) val. 178L, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the Harrisons of *H. Place* (now Mrs. Woven), an old elizabethan seat b. by Treasurer Ward, and once occupied by the Q. of Bohemia, daughter of James I. *H. Park*, Sir J. Conroy, Bt.; *H. Grove*, Captain Bolders, M. P. 'Hurst,' a wood, gives name to many places once forest, as in the following, and Horsted (Hursted), Ticehurst, Hawkhurst, etc.

Hurst tnsbp. (55) Dilwyn par. *NW. Hereford.* 1 m. N. of Weobly-145, is joined to Newtown.

HURST par. (4) Street hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent.* 6 m. SE. of Ashford-58, on Royal Military canal, in Romney Marsh. Acres 560, partly in hope; pop. 40; poor r. 21L (E. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 744L. *St. Leonard Rect.* (Cant.) val. 55L, patr —; no church. **HURST** (88)

near Ashton-under-Lyne-186, *SE. Lancashire*, seat of T. Seel, Esq. (?) Living, a *Cur.* (Manch.) val. 150L, patr. Crown and Bishop. **HURST** tnsbp. () Woodhorn par. *E. Northbrid.* 5 m. ENE. of Morpeth-289. Pop. 42. **HURST** hmlt. (18) Martock par. *S. Somerset.* 2 m. NE. of S. Petherton-180, is joined to BOWEN-HINTON. Real prop. 2114L. **HURST** vil. (58) Stoneleigh par. *Mid. Warwick.* 4 m. SW. of Coventry-81. **HURST** hmlt. () Marrick par. *N. R. York.* 2 m. NNE. of Reeth-242. Pop. 852.

Hurst Castle (10-16) 4 m. S. of Lymington, *SW. Hants.* at the end of a narrow shingley causeway, 2 m. long, was b. by Hen. VIII. to command the Needles passage, and was the place of Ch. I.'s confinement, Dec. 1648, the month before his death. *H. C. Lights*, lat. 50° 42' N., long. 1° 33' W., put up 1812, are 755 ft. apart, 66 and 29 ft. high, seen 12 and 9 m. and, in a line bearing NE. by E. ½ E. (by comp.), lead over the Needles Bridge, a shoal which joins the Shingles bank. **H. COURTNEY** tnsbp. (87) Birkin par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Snaith-173, on R. Aire. Acres 560; pop. 184 + 2; poor r. 89L (Selby U.); real prop. 1180L. **H. End** (46) 3 m. ESE. of Newport-Pagnel, *NE. Bucks.*

Hurst Farm (35) 8 m. NW. of Berkeley, *W. Gloucest.* on the Severn. **H. House** () near W. Moulsey, *N. Surrey*, Sir D. Hill, on the Thames.

P. HURST GREEN hmlt. (5) Salehurst par. *NE. Sussex.* 7 m. N. of Battle-66. **H. Green** (62) 3 m. NW. of Coleahill, *NW. Warwick.* on Birmingham canal.

P. HURST GREEN () near Clitheroe, *York.* is a *Cur.* (Rip.) val. —L, patr. Trustees.

P. HURST, OLD par. (52) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hants.* 5 m. NE. of Huntingdon-59, near an old stone, which gives name to the hund. Acres 1350, once woodland; pop. 182; poor r. 98L (St. Ive's U.); real prop. 1686L. *St. Peter Cur.* with St. Ive's; church, has an old 8-sided font.

P. HURST PERPOINT, or PIERPOINT, par. (9) Buttinghill hund. Lewes rape, *Mid. Sussex.* 5 m. SSW. of Cuckfield-38, near Brighton rail. under the S. Downs, was held by Earl Goodwin, the Fitzwarrens, Pierreponts, Gorings, Shaws. Acres 5590; pop. 2118 + 63; poor r. 1007L (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 11,982L; charities 49L, with a school and Campion's small-pox hosp. *St. Lawrence Rect.* (Chic.) val. 1000L, patr. N. Borrer, Esq.; church (Edw. III.) has an old font, wooden spire, and effigies, etc. of the Dacres, Courthopes, Campions of Danny, which was built 1695, now seat of W. Campion, Esq. **H. Priory** (86) 2 m. S. of Crowle, *NW. Lincoln.* C. Stovin, Esq. **Hurst, The** (56) 4 m. S. of Bishop's Castle, *SW. Salop.* **H. TEMPLE** tnsbp. (87) Birkin par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Snaith-173, on R. Aire, had a Templars' preceptory, found. 1252 by Ralph de Hastings. Acres 680; pop. 114; poor r. 22L (Selby U.).

P. HURSTBOURNE PRIORS par. (12) Upper Evingar hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. SW. of Whitechurch-56. Acres 8070; pop. 506 + 1; poor r. 250L (Whitch. U.); real prop. 2862L; charities 2L. *St. Andrew Vic.* (Win.) val. with Bourne 202L, patr. Bishop. *H. Park*, Earl Portsmouth, with a mansion designed by Wyatt. **H. TARRANT** par. (12) Upper Pastow hund. *NW. Hants.* 5 m. NNE. of Andover-63, contains Brickleton. Acres 6380; pop. 850 + 7; poor r. 640L (Ando. U.); real prop. 4177L; charities 19L. *St. Peter Vic.* (Win.) val. with Vernham Dean 870L, patr. Bishop.

HURSTINGSTONE HUNDRED (51-2, 64-5) *NE. Hants.* so called from an ancient stone near Old

Hurst, contains Huntingdon, the pars. of Bluntham rect., Broughton r., Bury cur., Colne c., Hartford vic., Holywell-cum-Needingworth r., Houghton r., Old Hurst, St. Ive's c., Pidsey-cum-Fenton, Ramsey, Great and Little Raveley c., Abbott's and King's Ripton rs., Somersham r., Great (e.) and Little (r) Stukeley, Upwood c., Warboys r., Wistow r., Witton, Woodhurst, and part of Hinchinbrook; acres (exclusive of Huntingdon) 77,440, pop. 19,030, houses 3890.

HURSTLEY tnsph. (56) Letton par. *W. Hereford*. 4 m. SW. of Weobly-145. Acres 420; pop. 105 + 4; real prop. 932L.

HURSTMONCEAUX. See HERSTMONCEAUX, *Sussex*.

Hurston (9) 7 m. SE. of Petworth, *Mid. Sussex*, a meet for Mr. Napper's hounds.

HURSTWOOD tnsph. () Whalley par. *E. Lancash.* 2 m. E. of Burnley-211, is joined to WORSTHORN.

HURTMORE hmlt. (8) Godalming par. *W. Surrey*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. NW. of Godalming-33, near R. Wey.

Hurts or Herts Hall () close to Saxmundham, *E. Suffolk*, C. Bayley, Esq.

Hurtwell (48) 4 m. SE. of Winslow, *Mid. Bucks.*

P. HURWORTH par. () SW. Stockton ward, *SE. Durham*, Gt. N. of Engld. rail, 3 m. S. of Darlington-241, on a hill by R. Tees, containing Nessham. Acres 3920, — of town 2670; pop. 1599 + 25 and 1235, in the linen manufact.; poor r. 414L (Darling. U.); real prop. 6160L; charities 38L, of which 27L to school. All Saints Rect. (Dur.) val. 574L, patr. Rev. R. H. Williamson, rector. The eccentric Emerson the mathematician, was a native (1701-82).

Hurworth, Black and White () 7 m. WNW. of Hartlepool, *E. Durham*, belong to Wilkinson of Coxhoe, whose hounds are kennelled here.

HUSBAND'S BOSWORTH. See BOSWORTH, HUSBAND'S, *Leicester*.

HUSBORN CRAWLEY. See CRAWLEY, HUSBORN, *Beds.*

Husham Green () 1 m. W. of Esher, *N. Surrey*, J. Scott, Esq.

HUSTWAITE par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York*. 8 m. N. of Easingwold-212, contains Carlton. Acres 2800, — of town 1680; pop. 577 + 4, and 406; poor r. 100L (Easingw. U.); real prop. 8015L; charities 7L. Living, a Cur. (Yk.) val. 91L, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb. *H. House*, J. Bland, Esq.

HUT-GREEN hmlt. (87) Eggborough tnsph. *W. R. York*. 5 m. W. of Snaith-178.

HUTBANK hmlt. () Preston Quarter tnsph. *W. Cumbri.* near Whitehaven-294.

HUTCHISON TOWN q. s. par. in Gorbals par. *NW. Lanark*. suburbs of Glasgow, near Hutcheson's bridge, on the Clyde, belongs to Hutcheson's hosp. in the city. Pop. 8559. Living (presb. Glasgw.) val. —, patr. Church Bldg. Society.

HUTHWAITE vil. (88) Thurgoland tnsph. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SE. of Penistone-175.

HUTTOFT par. (84) Calceworth hund. *E. Lincoln.* 8 m. E. of Alford-139, near the coast. Acres 8310; pop. 515 + 4; poor r. 277L (Spilsby U.); real prop. 5817L; charities 6L. St. Margaret Vic. (Linc.) val. 100L, patr. Crown; church, has an o.d. decorated eng. chest. *H. Bank*, 2 m. NE.

P. HUTTON par. in the Merse, *SE. Berwick*. 3 m. SE. of Chirnside-50, near Union bridge on the Tweed and Whitadder, contains Paxton, seat of the Homes. Size 4 m. by 3, level, and very fertile, — with stone, granite, trout, salmon, etc.; pop. 1183 + 3; real prop. 9469L; for poor 343L. Living (presb. Chirna.) val. 236L, patr. Crown, — was held by Redpath, who translated 'Boethius.'

H. Hall, —. The late schoolmaster was 7 ft. 4 in. high. HUTTON par. (1) Barnstable hund. *S. Essex*, 2 m. W. of Billericay-23, near E. Count. rail. Acres 2950; pop. 449 + 6; poor r. 179L (Bill. U.); real prop. 2613L; charities 38L. All Saints Rect. (Roch.) val. 386L, patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's; church, has brass of a man in armour (1510). *H. Hall*, J. Forbes, Esq. HUTTON tnsph. (89) Penwith par. *Mid. Lancash.* 3 m. SW. of Preston-217, near R. Ribbles, has the subscription gram. school. Acres 2000; pop. 563; poor r. 238L (Prest. U.); real prop. 3601L. *H. Hall*, Col. Rowstone.

P. HUTTON par. (20) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset*. 5 m. NW. of Axbridge-130, near Gt. West. rail. Acres 2040, with ochre and other pits, where many bones have been found; pop. 462 + 8; poor r. 265L (Axh. U.); real prop. 3535L; charities 4L. St. Mary Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 434L, patr. G. Gibbs, Esq.; church, has a stone pulpit. *H. House*, with a timbered hall and old tower.

HUTTON and CORRIE par., in Annandale, *Mid. Dumfries*. 6 m. NE. of Lockerby-67, on Nish. Dryfe, and Corrie waters, has a moot-hill and remains of forts at Carthar, etc. Size 12 m. by 4, or 23,000 acres, hilly sheep-walks, — with wirt, etc.; pop. 809, decreasing; real prop. 5764L; for poor 123L. Living (presb. Lochmaben) val. 24L, patr. Johnstone of Annandale, whose old seat was Lun at Corriemaina. Part of Graham of Gillebie's tower is left.

HUTTON-BONVILLE chply. () Birkr. par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NNW. of Northallerton-22, on Gt. N. of Engld. rail, and a branch of R. Esk, containing Lovesome Hill, is a meet for the Bedale hounds. Acres 1080; pop. 111; poor r. 24L (Northallert. U.); real prop. 1654L. St. Lawrence Cur. (Yk.) val. 53L, patr. Mrs. M. A. Fens. *H. B. Hall*, Col. Towers.

H-BOSWELL par. () Pickering-Lythe wap. *N. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Scarborough-187, containing W. Ayton, belonged to the Boswells who came over at the Conquest. Acres 5670, — of town 3510; pop. 811 + 4, and 506; poor r. 81L (Scarb. U.); real prop. 3287L; charities, 14L to school. St. Matthew Vic. (Yk.) val. 820L, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam; church, has tombs of the fam. of G. Osbaldeston, Esq., of *H. B. Hall*.

H-CORRYERS ext. par. () Allertonshire wap. *N. R. York*. 2 m. NNE. of Ripon-212, on Gt. Ouse. Acres 3010; pop. 190 + 4; poor r. 76L (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 2905L.

H-CHAMWICK par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 3 m. S. of Gt. Driffield-196, on Yk. and N. Midld. rail, contains Rotsea and Sunderlandwick, near the Wolds. Acres 6230, — of town 4710; pop. 1238 + 11, and 1154 + 10; poor r. 457L (Drif. U.); real prop. 5516L; charities 10L. St. Peter Vic. (Yk.) val. 130L, patr. Lord Hotham.

H-HANG tnsph. () Finghall par. *N. R. York*. 5 m. ENE. of Leyburn-235. Acres 580; pop. 43 + 2; poor r. 29L (Leys U.).

H-HENRY tnsph. () Monk-Hastham par. *E. Durham*, 7 m. WNW. of Hartlepool-234, near the rail. Acres 1800; pop. 287 + 12; poor r. 66L (Easington U.); real prop. 4882L, of which 3460L on mines.

H-HIGH and LOW, vic. () Huttons-Ambo par. *N. R. York* as above.

H-I-THE-HAY tnsph. () Kendal par. *S. Westm.* 3 m. SE. of Kendal-262, is joined to SCALTHWAITERIGG. H-I-THE-FOREST par. () Leath ward, *Mid. Cumbri.* 5 m. NW. of Penrith-283, near Carlisle rail, and R. Penrith, was held by the service of repairing the fences of Plumpton forest, and holding the king's stirrup. Acres 2370, moory; pop. 264; poor r. 62L (Penr.

U.); real prop. 2264*l*.; charities, Fletcher's school, etc. 26*l*. St. James Rect. (Carl.) val. 128*l*. patr. Dean and Chap. *H. Hall*, Sir H. R. F. Vane, Bt., through the Huttons; *H. Park*. — On the common are traces of Collinson cast. or fort; and Old Penrith, a roman station, lies on the way to Carlisle. *H. JOHN*, H.-ROOF, and H.-SOIL tnsbps. () Greystoke par. *Mid. Cumbld.* 4 m. and 10 m. SE. of Heskett Newmarket-206, near Greystoke park. Pop. 25, 197, and 859; poor r. 186*l*. (Penrith U.); real prop. 4262*l*. *H. Hall*, the old seat of A. Huddleston, Esq. (through the Huttons), of which fam. was John, the priest who saved Ch. II. after the battle of Worcester, and gave him absolution on his death-bed. *H. LE-HOLE* tnsbp. () Lastingham par. *N. R. York* 3 m. N. of Kirby Moorside-228, on a branch of R. Rye, contains Spaunton Lodge. Acres 1520; pop. 272; poor r. 58*l*. (Helmsey U.); real prop. 1609*l*. *H. LOWCROSS* tnsbp. () Guisbrough par. *N. R. York* 1 m. SW. of Guisbrough-245. Acres 1510; pop. 57; poor r. 36*l*. (Guisb. U.); real prop. 1091*l*. *H. MAGNA* par. () W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York* 7 m. NNW. of Richmond-233, contains W. Layton and Lane Head. Acres 2080, — of town 1510; pop. 297, and 209; poor r. 62*l*. (Teesdale U.); real prop. 2719*l*.

Living, a *Chr.* (Rip.) val. 52*l*. patr. Vicar of Gilling; church, ancient. *H. MELGRAVE* tnsbp. () Lythe par. *N. R. York* 4 m. W. of Whitby-236, near Dursley bay. Acres 1480; pop. 68; poor r. 10*l*. (Whitby U.); real prop. 935*l*. *M. Castle*, Marq. of Normanby, where roman urns have been found. *H. NEW* tnsbp. () Kendal par. *S. Westmrd.* 4 m. E. of Kendal-262, on R. Betha, near *H. Common*, where is the reservoir of the Lancaster canal. Pop. 148; poor r. 182*l*. (Kend. U.); real prop. 1459*l*. Living, a *Chr.* (Ches.) val. 80*l*. patr. Vicar.

H. OLD, chprly, with Holmescales, as above, 2 m. SW. Pop. 488 + 6; poor r. 198*l*.; real prop. 1398*l*.; charities, Miller's school, with a library attached. St. J. Baptist *Chr.* (Ches.) val. 98*l*. patr. Vicar. *H. PRINCE* tnsbp. () Warton par. *N. Lancash.* 8 m. NNE. of Lancaster-240, near Kendal canal. Acres 970; pop. 254; poor r. 47*l*. (Lanc. U.); real prop. 1585*l*.

H. ROOF. See *H. JOHN*, *Cumbld.*, above. *H. ROOF* chprly. () Kirkby-Lonsdale par. *S. Westmrd.* 2 m. W. of K. Lonsdale-252, under *H. Crags*, contains Newbiggin. Acres 2410; pop. 819; poor r. 130*l*. (Kend. U.); real prop. 2126*l*.; charities 16*l*. of which 11*l*. to school. Living, a *Chr.* (Ches.) val. 80*l*. patr. Vicar. *H. R. Park*, belongs to the Charteris, through the Carus fam.

P. HUTTON-RUDBY tnsbp. () Rudby-in-Cleveland par. *N. R. York* 3 m. WSW. of Stokesley-288, on R. Leaven. Acres 1890; pop. 911, in the linen manufacture; poor r. 326*l*. (Stokes. U.); real prop. 3621*l*.

P. HUTTON, SAND, tnsbp. () Bossall par. *N. R. York* 7 m. NE. of York-199, near R. Derwent. Acres 2280; pop. 224 + 6; poor r. 36*l*. (Yk. U.). *H. S. Park*, J. Walker, Esq. *H. SAND*, tnsbp. () Thirsk par. *N. R. York* 8 m. W. of Thirsk-217, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 940; pop. 309; poor r. 58*l*. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1609*l*. St. Mary *Chr.* (Yk.) val. 115*l*. patr. Archbp. *H. SESSAY* tnsbp. () Sessay par. *N. R. York* 4 m. SE. of Thirsk-217, near Gt. N. of Engld. rail. Acres 600; pop. 114; poor r. 53*l*. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 3070*l*.

P. HUTTON, SHERIFF, par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York* 9 m. SW. of New Malton-217, near York and Scarboro' rail., containing Cornbrough, Farlington, N. Ings, Lillings Ambo, and Stitten-

ham, has remains of Bertrand de Bulmer's castle (Steph.) where Rich. III. confined Edw. Plantagenet, and Elizabeth, who became wife of Hen. VII., — and which Hen. VIII. gave to his natural son the Duke of Richmond. Acres 9590, — of town 4310; pop. 1499 + 12, and 955 + 8; poor r. 339*l*. (Malton U.); real prop. 5501*l*. *St. Helen Vic.* (Yk.) val. 194*l*. patr. Archbp. *H. Lodge*, —; *S. H. Park*, G. Thompson, Esq. *H. SOIL*. See *H. JOHN*, *Cumbld.*, above. *H. WANDESBLEY* tnsbp. () Long Marston par. *York Ainsty*, 5 m. W. of York-199. Acres 1250; pop. 125; poor r. 14*l*. (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 2197*l*.

HUTTONS-AMBO par. () Bulmer wap. *N. R. York* 8 m. SW. of New Malton-217, on York rail. and R. Derwent, contains H. High and Low, vila. Acres 2800; pop. 408; poor r. 246*l*. (Malton U.); real prop. 3443*l*. St. Margaret *Chr.* (Yk.) val. 93*l*. patr. Archbp.

HUXHAM par. (21) Wonford hund. *NE. Devon*. 3 m. NE. of Exeter-164, near Bristol rail. and R. Culm. Acres 830, with manganese; pop. 150; poor r. 102*l*. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 1083*l*. Living, a Rect., with Paltimore.

HUXLEY tnsbp. (80) Waverton par. *W. Cheshire*, 8 m. WSW. of Tatporley-178, near Chester canal and Crewe rail. Acres 1600; pop. 279 + 3; poor r. 139*l*. (Gt. Beighton U.); real prop. 2168*l*. *H. Hall*, a seat of the Wilbrahams, who have the manor.

HUXLOE HUNDRED (52-64) *E. Northmptn.* is *Hoehesla* of 'Domesday' including N. and S. Neveland, and contains the pars. of Great (rect.) and Little (vic.) Addington, Aldwinkle, (All Saints and St. Peter's), Barnwell All Saints, Barton Seagrave r., Burton Latimer r., Cranford (St. Andrew and St. John r.), Denford v., Finedon v., Grafton-Underwood r., Irthingborough r., Islip, Kettering r., Lilford, Lowick, Silepton, Sudborough, Twywell, Warkton r. and Woodford r.; acres 41,790, pop. 13,962, houses 2886. See *HIGHAM FERRERS DEANERY*.

P. HUTTON par. (80) W. Derby hund. *SW. Lancash.*, 2 m. SW. of Prescott-198, on Liverp. and Manch. rail. contains Knowsley *chr.*, Roby, and Tarbock. Acres 9720, with coal and stone, — of town 1630, pop. 3749 + 83, and 1263 + 17; poor r. 175*l*. (Presc. U.); real prop. 7531*l*.; charities 40*l*. of which 10*l*. to free school. St. Michael *Vic.* (Ches.) val. 202*l*. patr. Earl of Derby, of Knowsley Pk.

Hueallage of the Saxons, is *WHALLEY Lanc.*; *HWERVILLE* is *Whorwell Ab. Hants.*; *Hwiccas*, or *Magesettan*, the seat of the *Wicci*, near the Severn, *Worcest.*, was part of *Mercia*, though for some time independent, and included *Gluoc.*, *Worc.*, and part of *Warw.*, — corresponding to the old diocese of Worcester; *Huitciv*, is *WHIT-CHURCH, Hants.*; *Huiterne*, *WHITHERNE, Wigtown*.

HWYLBREN tnsbp. (79) Gwaenavgor par. *N. Flint*. 4 m. NE. of Rhuddlan-108. Pop. 109.

Hy Brazil, a rich and fertile country in Irish fable, lost under the sea, between Donegal and Mizen Head. "Hy" corresponds to O', Mac, etc., signifying a clan, or the territory of a clan, as in the following: *Hy Breasil*, was Clanbrais-sail, *Armagh*; *Hy Brasil* was part of *Offaly*; *Hy Connal*, see *C. Muirtheimne*. *Hy Connal Gaura*, or Fearmore, was Connelloe bar. *Limerick*, where St. Senanus, the poet's woman-hater, was born. *Hy Briun ratha*, was in Athenry bar. *E. Galway*; *Hy Briun Cullan*, see *Crioch Cullan*. *Hy Briun Sinna*, or Tirmbruin, was in *Roscommon*, along the Shannon. *Hy Briun (North)*, was Muintir Birne, *Tyrone*; *Hy Cormaic*, part of *Hy Macarthen Londondy*. on L. Foyle. *Hy Falgia*, see 80

Offaly. *Hy Fiachria*, was along the Derg, Tyrone and Londonderry, including Ardstraw diocese. *Hy Fiachria Aithna*, was part of Clanricarde, *Gaboy*; *Hy Fiachria Muaidha*, on the Moy (or Muadus), Mayo; *Hy Figitia*, Connelloe and Iraghticonner bars. *Limerick and Kerry*; *Hy Fagarta*, about Thurlis, Tipperary, seat of the O'Fogartya. *Hy Kerin*, see *Iherin*. *Hy Kinsellagh*, was between the Barrow and Slaney, *Wexford*, seat of the Kinsellaghs; *Hy Liathain*, in Decies bar. *Waterford*, opposite Younghall. *Hy Mairche*, is Slievemary bar. *Queen's Co.* *Hy Macarthen*, was on L. Foyle, Londonderry. *Hy Maachnais*, or Macvais, was in Moygoish bar. *Westmeath*, on R. Inny; *Hy Maine*, or Mainech, *E. Galway*, seat of the O'Dalys and O'Kellys. *Hy Malia*, or Umaille, was Morrisk and part of Garragh bars. *SW. Mayo*, seat of the O'Malleya. *Hy Meith Mhara*, or 'maritime,' was about Carlingford, *Louth*, on the Sea; *Hy Meith tise*, or 'inland,' was Orriel bar. *Armagh*, near the former, — seat of the O'Hanlans. *Hy Niellia*, South, was Meath; *Hy Niellia*, North, was Tyrone, Tyrconnell, etc. in Ulster, seat of the O'Neills or Nialls. *Hy Onach*, was part of Roscommon bar. *Roscoma*, seat of O'Connors-Moe and O'Connors-Dun. *Hy Regan*, or O'Regan, was Tinneshinch bar. *Queen's Co.*, seat of the O'Duins or Duns, and O'Regans; *Hy Semnia*, part of Dalaradia (which see). *Hy Veach*, see *Iveach*.

HYCKHAM-NORTH par. (83) Lower Boothby Graffo wap. *W. Lincoln*. 4 m. SSW. of Lincoln -182, on R. Witham. Acres 1990; pop. 867 + 5; poor r. 90L (Linc. U.); real prop. 2591L; charities 2L. All Saints *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 180L, patr. Bishop; no church. *Hy H. South* par. as above, 1 m. SW., contains Haddington. Acres 1160; pop. 147 + 8; poor r. 17L; real prop. 1694L. St. Michael *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 840L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

HYDAN DOL and **H. UCHA** tnsps. (60) Castle Cereinion par. *E. Montgomery*. 8 m. E. of Llanfair-18. Pop. 72 and 94; real prop. 1819L.

P. HYDE, or **GREX CROSS**, chptry. () Stockport par. *NE. Cheshire*, 4 m. NE. of Stockport-176, a modern town, on R. Tame, Peak Forest canal, and Manch. and Shef. rail. Acres 660; pop. 10,170 + 803, cotton spinners and weavers, and colliers; houses —, with 4 chapels, bank, mechanics' institute, etc.; poor r. 478L (Stockp. U.); real prop. 22,924L; charities, 8L to free school. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. 156L, patr. Rector; St. Thomas *Cur.* 130L, Crown and Bishop. *H. Hall*, the old seat of Capt. J. Hyde Clarke, a descendant of the great earl of Clarendon, of whom there is a portrait.

HYDK tnsph. (44) Didbrook par. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. E. of Winchcomb-95, is joined to PINNOCK.

HYDK hmlt. (84) Minchinhampton par. *Mid. Gloucest.* 1 m. NE. of Minchinhampton-98.

P. HYDK ville (7) Kingsbury par. *Mid. Middlesex*, 8 m. NW. of St. Paul's. Pop. 263. *HyDK* tnsph. (18) Montacute par. *S. Somerset*. 4 m. WNW. of Yeovil-128. Pop. 46. *HyDK* () near —, *Worcest.* W. Skev, *Eq.* *HyDK*, near Skipssea, *E. R. York.* was washed away by the sea.

Hyde Abbey, or New Minster, at WINCHESTER, *Hants.*, was famous for its illuminations; and here Godeman, the monk, painted 968-70, St. Ethelwold's 'Benedictional,' 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. by 8 $\frac{1}{2}$, belonging to Duke of Devonshire. *HyDK*, EAST and WEST, hmlt. (46) Luton par. *S. Beds.* 3 m. SE. of Luton-91, on R. Lea. Pop. 631. Living, a *Cur.* (Ely) val. —L, patr. Vicar. *HyDK* (18) at Denchworth, *NW. Berks.* C. Hyde, *Eq.*, near the site of a moated seat (?). *HyDK* (18)

(47) 4 m. S. of Bishop Stortford, *W. Essex*, near Camb. rail. and R. Stort. *HyDK* (1) near Ingatstone, *Mid. Essex*, and E. Count. rail. J. Disney, *Eq.*, whose collection of marbles, bronzes, vases, etc. is described in the "Museum Disneianum." *HyDK* () 3 m. NNW. of Amersham, *Mid. Bucks.* R. Ward, *Eq.* *HyDK* () 4 m. NW. of Wareham, *SE. Dorset*. G. Peach, *Eq.* *HyDK* () H. North hmlt. (7) Norwood chptry. and Heston par. *W. Middlesex*, 3 m. WNW. of Brentford-7, on Gd. Junct. canal.

Hyde Hall, Great (47) 1 m. NE. of Sawbridge-worth, *E. Herts.* Gen. Sir J. Malcolm, near E. Count. rail.; *Lit. H. Hall*, Karl Roden. *HyDK* () *H. Park* hmlt. () near Cork, *SE. Cork*, J. Morrough, *Eq.* *HyDK* () *H. West* (7) 2 m. SW. of Ickmansworth, *SW. Herts.* St. Thomas *Cur.* (Rock.) val. 100L, patr. Bp. of London.

Hyde Park (61) near Belfast, *S. Antrim*. *HyDK* () *H. Park* (8) near Cranley, *S. Surrey*. *HyDK* () *H. Park* (27-8) 2 m. SE. of Killacan, *E. Westmeath*, on Royal canal, G. J. D'Arcy, *Eq.* *HyDK* () *H. Park* (8) near Ballylarkin, *N. Wexford*, M. F. Beauman, *Eq.* *HyDK*, The (47) 6 m. W. of Sudbury, *N. Essex*.

HYDES PASTURES hmlt. () Hunningham par. *Mid. Warwick*. near Warwick-90. Acres 470; pop. 21.

P. HYLTON tnsph. () Monk Wearmouth par. *NE. Durham*, 8 m. NW. of Sunderland-268, on the Wear, has some remains of the castle of the Hyltons, seated here from Athelstane to 1746, when it came to the Musgraves. Acres 2670; pop. 550 + 13; poor r. 106L (Sunder. U.); real prop. 2788L. Living, a *Cur.* (Dur.) val. 65L, patr. Proprietary; church, has tombs of the Hyltons. *H. Castle*, J. Bowes, *Eq.*, now modernised.

Hyndbourn hmlt. () 4 m. E. of Blackburn, *Mid. Lancash.* Rob. Peel, *Eq.*

Hyndburn River () rises in Bowland Forest, *N. Lancash.* and runs 9 m. N. by W. to R. Lune at Hornby.

HYNDFORD, — m. SE. of Lanark-31, *Mid. Lanark*, near the bridge on Douglas water, a burgh of barony under the Carmichaela, to whom it gave title of earl.

Hyne Lough. See *Hine Lough*, *Cork*.

HYRETH vil. (40) Llanfalletg par. *W. Carmarthen*. 4 m. NE. of Narberth-240.

HYRTHING-BERI of the Saxons, is **HYTHING-BOROUGH**, *Northampton*.

Hykers Islds. See *Hall's Sherrice*, *Argyll*.

HYSON-GREEN (71) Lenton and Radford par. *SW. Notts.* 1 m. NW. of Nottingham-124. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 150L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Hyssoburra of the Saxons, is **HURSTMOORE**, *Hants.*

HYSSINGTON par. (60) Montgomery hund. *Montgomery*, and Lower Chirbury hund. *Salop.* 8 m. N. of Bishop's Castle-159, contains Muckle-wick. Pop. 864 + 8; poor r. 100L (Cann. U.); real prop. 1829L; charities 1L. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 161L, patr. Rev. R. E. Owen, curate.

P. HYTHE () near Colchester, *NE. Essex*. 'Hythe,' a haven or port, as in the following, and Queenhithe, Rotherhithe, etc.

HYTHE HUNDRED (8, 4) Shepway lathes, *SE. Kent*, includes Hythe cinque port and W. Hythe; acres 2240, pop. 2502, houses 480.

* **P. M. HYTHE** par. locally in Shepway lathes as above, 65 m. from London, or 75 by S. East. rail., and 14 m. S. of Canterbury, on Military canal, near Limes (or *Lamania*), at the end of Stone St., a petty sea town, watering place,

and decayed cinque port (with Westmeath for a member), rated at 5 ships, was given 1036 to the Abps. of Canterbury, whose seat was at Saltwood Castle (now a ruin);—returns one member or 'baron' to parl. by the Return bill (instead of 2 from Edw. III.), the new bounds including the old boro' (which comprises the par., with parts of W. Hythe and Aldrington), Cheriton, Newington, Folkestone, and Saltwood, — no. of electors 485, and 101. houses 2112; — was chartered by Eliz., and under the new act is governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council., with the style of "may. jurats, and commonalty of town and port of H." and income of 386*l.*, partly from the manor, which was granted by Eliz. Acres of new boro' 2622 (of old boro' 1717), — of town 860; pop. of new boro' 8959, — of town 2265, some fishermen; houses 459, in a long street, separated by a great bank of shingle from the sea, which has retired $\frac{3}{4}$ m., — with 2 chapels, court hall and mkt. place, savings bk. (19,696*l.* from 723 depositors), gaol, theatre, barracks, Moncrieff, Sutherland, and Twiss forts, 9 martello towers, Bp. Hamo's or St. Bartholomew's hosp. (271*l.*), St. John's hosp. (180*l.*) found. before 1836 for lepers; assd. taxes 640*l.*; poor r. 585*l.* (Elham U.); real prop. 718*l.*; charities 485*l.* St. Leonard Cwr. (Cant.) val. 175*l.*, patr. Rector of Saltwood; church, on the cliffs, cruciform and early eng., with norman door, etc., stone seats, piscina, font, crypt with numerous bones in it, and tombs of the Deedes of Sandling. A fire and the plague did great injury here (Hen. IV.). Off the town is the Roar Bank, with 1 to 4 fath. on it. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 10 July, 1 Dec.

HYTHE, West. par. () as above, 2 m. W. by S., within the boro'. Acres 1380; pop. 239 + 7; poor r. 51*l.* (Romney U.); real prop. 1150*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Cant.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Archdeacon.

I.

I, or I-COLM-KILL. See IOWA.

IBANE and BARRYHOE BARONY (134-7, etc.) *S. Cork*, contains the par. of Abbeymahon, Ardfield, Donaghmore, Kilsilagh, Lisale, Templemalus, and part of Castleventry, Desert, Island, Kilgariff, Kilkerranmore, Kilmeen, Rathbarry, Ross, Templequinlan, and Timoleague; acres 85,291, pop. 24,349, houses 4202.

Iber, or **Ipper**, River (82) runs 7 m. E. to R. Rothe, at Chesterfield, *N.E. Derby*.

IBBERTON par. (18) Whiteway hund. *N. Dorset*. 4 m. S. of Sturminster-109. Acres 960; pop. 232 + 1; poor r. 161*l.* (Sturmin. U.); real prop. 1512*l.*; charities 15*l.* for church and "curfew" land. St. Eustache Rect. (Sal.) val. 220*l.*, patr. Lord Rivers, of Rushmore Lodge.

IBBLE tnap. (81) Wirksworth par. *Mid. Derby*. 3 m. NW. of Wirksworth-140. Pop. 93.

Ibernus, or **Iernus**, Fl. of Ptolemy, is Kenmare river, *Kerry*, about which the *Ibernii* were perhaps seated.

IBERIUS, St., par. (48, 58) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. SE. of Killinick-100, includes Broadway, near Lady's iald. lake. Acres 891, good; pop. 528. Living, a Cwr. (Os. F. L.) with Mary's iald., val. 56*l.*, patr. Bishop.

IBRICAN BARONY (80-1, etc.) *W. Clare*, contains Miltown-Malbay, the par. of Kilfarboy, Killard, Kilmurry, and part of Kilmacduane; acres 57,028, an. val. 19,757*l.*, pop. 25,186, houses 4015.

IBSLEY par. (18) Lower Fordingbridge hund. *W. Hants*. 8 m. N. of Ringwood-92, on R. Avon.

Acres 870; pop. 825 + 1; poor r. 121*l.* (Ringw. U.); real prop. 1589*l.* St. Martin Cwr. with Fordingbridge.

P. IBSROCK par. (68) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicester*. 4 m. N. of Market Bosworth-106, near R. Anker, contains Donnington, Hugglescote, and Coalville cwr. Acres 4270, with coal, brick, claystone, etc.; pop. 2002 + 17; poor r. 516*l.* (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 5599*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Dennis Rect. (Pet.) once held by Abp. Laud, val. with Donnington and Hugglescote 964*l.*, patr. Bp. of Rochester. *I. Grange*, S. Weston, Esq. A branch mining rail. joins the Swannington rail.

JASTONE par. (18) Deeborough hund. *Bucks.* and Pilton hund. *Oxon*. 7 m. W. of High Wycombe-29. Acres 1880; pop. 847 + 3; poor r. 202*l.* (Wvc. U.); real prop. 854*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Oxon.) val. 156*l.*, patr. Merton Coll.; church, on the *Oxfrd.* side. *I. House*, stands on the county border.

IBURN-DALE hmlt. () Uggelbarnby chplyr. *N. R. York*, near Whitby-236.

Icenhoef of the Saxons, is **BOSTON**, *Lincoln*.

ICCOMB par. (44) Upper Oswaldslow hund. *Worcest.* and Slaughter hund. *Gloucestr.* 2 m. SE. of Stow-on-the-Wold-82, contains Round Horn, and a small danish camp on a hill. Acres 970; pop. 162 + 2; poor r. 57*l.* (Stow U.); real prop. 1812*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 149*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Worcester; church, ancient, with effigies of a knight.

Iceni, or **Cenomanni**, or **Cenimagni**, were the people of *Norfolk*, *Suffolk*, *Cumb.* and *Hunts.*, of whom Boadicea was queen, and *Venta Icenorum*, or Caistor, near Norwich, the capital. *Iceni'd* way, on which were *Iceni*, now Igborough, and other places, was named after them, and part of it near Dorchester, called *Via Iceniana*, or Icenig way.

ICKBOROUGH. See **IGBOROUGH**, *Norfolk*.

P. ICKENHAM par. (7) Elthorne hund. *NW. Middlesex*, 2 m. NW. of Uxbridge-15, in a rural spot, was called *Tykenham*, and belonged to the Shordiches. Acres 1420; pop. 396 + 10; poor r. 215*l.* (Uxbr. U.); real prop. 806*l.* St. Giles Rect. (Lon.) val. 882*l.*, patr. T. T. Clarke, Esq. of Swakeley, — an old seat; church, has brasses, etc. of the Shordiches. Some of the Hastings fam. were residents.

ICKFORD par. (13, 45) Ashendon hund. *Bucks.* and Ewelme hund. *Oxford*. 8 m. WNW. of Thame-44, on *I. River*, contains Draycott, and was the spot where (or at Itchinford, *Ilatts.*) Edw. the Elder treated with the Danes 907. Acres 1500; pop. 386 + 2; poor r. 217*l.* (Thame U.); real prop. 2262*l.*; charities 10*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Oxon.) once held by Abp. Sheldon and C. Downing the puritan, val. 892*l.*, patr. Rev. J. C. Townshend, T. Phillips, who wrote the "Life of Card. Pole," was a native.

ICKHAM par. (8) Downhamford hund. St. Augustine lath. *N.E. Kent*, 4 m. E. of Canterbury-55, on R. Stour, contains Well. Acres 2190, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 577 + 1; poor r. 845*l.* (Bridge U.); real prop. 6590*l.*; charities 15*l.* St. J. Evangelist Rect. (Cant.) val. 997*l.*, patr. Archbp.

ICKLEFORD par. (46) Hitchin hund. *N. Herts.* 1 m. N. of Hitchin-34, on Icknield way, at the ford of the Ivel, under Wilbury hills. Acres 940; pop. 570 + 7; poor r. 196*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 2172*l.*; charities 3*l.* St. Catherine's Rect. (Roch.) val. 255*l.*, patr. R. Lindsay, Esq.; church, has a tomb to Boswell, the gipsy king. *I. House* T. Cockayne, Esq.

and Ullard; acres 52,858, an. val. 86,570*l.*, pop. 20,765, houses 3616. *I.-WEST BARONY* (11-2, etc.) *W. Carlow*, contains part of Leighlinbridge, the pars. of Oldleahlin, Tullowgreen, and part of Cloydagh, Killinane, and Wells; acres 28,066, an. val. 15,029*l.*, pop. 8435, houses 1486.

IRSTONE tythg. (34) Ashbury par. *N.W. Berks.* 5 m. NW. of Lambourn-65, on Port Way. Pop. 178; real prop. 1944*l.*

ISDOWORTH chptry. (11) Charlton par. *S.E. Hants.* 6 m. S. of Petersfield-54. Pop. 896 + 8; real prop. 1515*l.* Living, a *Cw.* with Charlton. *I. Park*, Rev. Sir S. C. Jervoise, Bt.

ISFAN. See *TIR-EVAN, Denbigh.*

IFFA AND OFFA (EAST) BARONY (76-9, etc.) *S. Tipperary*, contains part of Carrick-on-Suir, the pars. of Ballyclerahan, Carrick, Kilcash, Kilgrat, Kilmurry, Kiltegan, Lisronagh, Newchapel, Rathronan, Temple-etney, and part of Caher, Donaghmore, Garrangibbon, Inishlounaght, Killaloe, Kilsheelan, Newtownlennan, and St. Mary's Clonmell; acres 57,219, pop. 41,696, houses 6066. *I. AND O. (WEST) BARONY* (80-2, etc.) *S. Tipperary*, contains the pars. of Ardinnan, Ballybacon, Derrygrath, Molough, Mortles-town, Noddans, Newcastle, Rochestown, Shanrahan, Templemny, Tubbrid, Tullaghmelan, Tullaghorth, Whitechurch, and part of Caher; acres 117,175, pop. 43,694, houses 6996.

IFFERT Iald. *W. side of Lewis, Western Isles.*

F. IFFLEY par. (18) Bullington hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 2 m. SSE. of Oxford-54, on the Thames, near Oxford rail, contains Hockmoor and Littleworth. Acres 1500; pop. 958; poor r. 898*l.* (Headington U.); real prop. 8255*l.*; charities 147*l.*, of which 89*l.* to Dr. Nowell's school. St. Mary *Cw.* (Oxon.) val. 61*l.*, patr. Archdeacon; church, chiefly norman, of which the W. front is a good specimen, with a large low tower, piscina, font, remains of a stone pulpit, and several pointed windows.

IFIELD, or SHINGLEWELL, par. (6) Toking-trough hund. Aylesford lathe, *N.W. Kent.* 2 m. S. of Gravesend-22, on Watling St. Acres 350, partly in hops; pop. 172 + 10; poor r. 72*l.* (N. Aylesf. U.); real prop. 775*l.* St. Edmeades Rect. (Koch.) val. 120*l.*, patr. W. Edmeades, Esq. of *I. Court* (?).

F. IFIELD par. (8) Burbeach hund. Dramber rape, *N. Sussex.* 6 m. NE. of Horsham-36, near Brighton rail. Acres 3880, with ironstone; pop. 1061 + 15; poor r. 380*l.* (Horsh. U.); real prop. 2560*l.* St. Margaret Vic. (Chic.) val. 180*l.*, patr. Miss Debany; church, has effigies of a Templar. *I. Court*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N.,—an old moated house.

IFORD, or IVER, tythg. (16) Christchurch par. *S.W. Hants.* 1 m. W. of Christchurch-100. Pop. 286; real prop. 1304*l.*

IFORD par. (5) Swanborough hund. Lewes rape, *S. Sussex.* 2 m. S. of Lewes-50, near Brighton rail. Acres 1680; pop. 174; poor r. 95*l.* (Newhaven U.); real prop. 8698*l.* St. Nicholas Vic. (Chic.) val. with Kingston 343*l.*, patr. Mrs. Capper's Representatives.

IFORD par. (19) Elstub hund. *W. Wilts.* near Bradford-100, is joined to Westwood.

IFTON par. (35) Lower Caldicott hund. *S. Monmouth.* 3 m. SW. of Chepstow-135, at R. Wye's mouth. Acres 680; pop. 41; poor r. 49*l.* (Cheps. U.); real prop. 1798*l.* Living, a Rect. with Rogiet; no church.

IFTON-RHYN tnsph. (74) St. Martin par. *N.W. Salop.* 5 m. WNW. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 1020 + 1; real prop. 4148*l.*

IOBOROUGH, or ICKBOROUGH, par. (65) Grimshoe hund. *S.W. Norfolk.* 9 m. S. of Swaffham-98, is *Iciani* of Antonine, on R. Wissey and Icknield

way. Acres 1510; pop. 220 + 8; poor r. 62*l.* (Swaffh. U.); real prop. 716*l.*; charities 9*l.* St. Bartholomew Rect. with Langford. A roman milestone, pavement, and urns have been found.

IGHTERMURRUGH par. (66, 77-8) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, containing Castlemartyr-149, and Ladybridge, has the remains of *I. Castle*, b. 1172 by the Capella, and the Desmonds' castle of Inchicrenagh. Acres 5556, good, with limestone; an. val. 4452*l.*; pop. 8092 + 47. Living, a Rect. (Ch. R. C.) val. 560*l.*, patr. Crown. Castle Richard, R. Fitzgerald, Esq.

IGHTFIELD par. (73) N. Bradford hund. *N. Salop.* 8 m. NE. of Wem-163. Acres 2800; pop. 368 + 6; poor r. 66*l.* (Wem U.); real prop. 2891*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Lich.) val. 288*l.*, patr. H. Justice, Esq.

F. IGHTEAM par. (6) Wrotham hund. Aylesford rape, *W. Kent.* 4 m. ENE. of Sevenoaks-23, containing Moat (seat of the Selbys), Ivy-Hatch, Redwell, Oldbury (camp of 137 acres), and Borough Green, which remain of its "eight hams," or hamlets, was once a mkt. town, and held by the Crevequiers, Criols, Ingos, Zouches, etc., now by D. James, Esq. of *I. Court Lodge*. Acres 3170, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1089 + 2; poor r. 590*l.* (Malling U.); real prop. 4861*l.*; charities 15*l.*, of which 6*l.* to James's school. St. Peter Rect. (Cant.) val. 510*l.*, patr. Cobb's Trustees; church, has effigies of Sir T. Cawne, 2 brasses of Sir R. Clement (1528), etc., and among other mons. one of Dame Selby, with some curious pictures of needlework, for which she was famous.

IGHTONHILL-PARK tnsph. () Whalley par. *Mid. Lancash.* 1 m. NW. of Burnley-211, near Leeds and Liv. canal and R. Calder. Acres 690, with coal; pop. 158; poor r. 42*l.* (Burnl. U.); real prop. 1468*l.*

IGMANTHORPE hmt. () Kirk Deighton tnsph. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Wetherby-194.

Iglea of the Saxons, is Clayhill, near Briarton, *Wilts.*

Ii, Hii, or Heia, of the Saxons, is *I-cobn-hill*, or *Iona*; *Heamath*, is *YARMOUTH, Norfolk.*

IKEATHY and OUGHTERANY BARONY (9, 10, etc.) *N. Kildare*, contains the pars. of Balraheen, Cloncurry, Clonshanbo, Donadea, Dumnarragh-hill, Kilcock, Mainham, and Scullagestown; acres 25,758, an. val. 23,282*l.*, pop. 6162, houses 1092.

IKEN par. (56) Plomesgate hund. *E. Suffolk.* 3 m. W. of Aldborough-94, on R. Alde. Acres 8690; pop. 842; poor r. 161*l.* (Plomesg. U.); real prop. 1850*l.*; charities, town estate 86*l.* St. Botolph Rect. (Norw.) val. 811*l.*, patr. T. W. Allen, Esq. *I. Hall*, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW.

IKERRIN BARONY (22-4, etc.) *N. Tipperary*, or *Hy Kerin*, the old seat of the O'Meaghers, contains the pars. of Barmene-ely, Bourney, Kilhavinoge, Killea, Killokehan, Rathnaveoge, Templeree, and part of Berrisafarne, Corbally, Cullenwaine, Roscree, Templemore, and Templetohy; acres 69,382, pop. 80,261, houses 4989.

Ila Fl., was the All, Shiel, or Wick river, *Cathness.*

Ilaach, one of the Garvelech or Mare ialds, *W. Argyl.* 5 m. W. of Luin.

P. ILAM, or HAM, par. (72) N. Tottonalond hund. *N.E. Stafford.* 9 m. NE. of Chedoke-146, on R. Hamps and Manifold (where they rise 15 yds. apart from under ground) in a fine glen, contains Eastern, Throwley, and Rushley. Acres 2250; pop. 244 + 8; poor r. 50*l.* (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 1942*l.*; charities 5*l.* Holy Cross Vic. (Lich.) val. 855*l.*, patr. J. W. Russell, Esq., of *I. Hall*; church, old, with an ivy-covered tower,

and a mon. to P. Watts by Chantrey. Near the bridge is a fountain under a 6-sided cross (like Waltham) to Mary Russell (1840) by Derick. The Hall, reb. in the Elizabethan style, has an armoury, some good pictures, and beautiful grounds, with St. Bertram's well and ash. Congreve wrote his "Old Bachelor" here; and fossils are found in Bunster and Thorp Cloud limestone hills, over the Dova.

Ilanmore, or Eilanmore Isld., NE. corner of Coll, NW. *Argyll*.

Ilanmore Isld. (76) 6 m. NW. of Westport, W. Mayo, is one of the largest in Clew bay.

Ilanroan Isld., S. corner of Oronsay, coast of W. *Argyll*, has a reef near it, and *Ilanterach*, 3 m. NE.

ILAR (LOWER) HUNDRED (57) W. *Cardigan*. contains the town of Aberystro, the pars. of Cilcennin etc., Henfynyw, Llan-badarn-Tref-Egwyys e., Llanddaniel cur., Llanddewi-Aber-arth e., Llanrhystyd e., Llan-Saint-fraid e., Llan-y-chialan, Llan-grwyddon e., Trofilian, and part of Kilie-Ayron rect.; pop. 8566, houses 1841. I. (UPPER) HUNDRED, as above, contains Gwnnws e., Llan-Afan e., Llanfihangel-y-Croyddin e., Llan-Illar e., Llanfihangel-Lledrod e., Rheestir e., Yspythi-Ystwyth e., and Ystrad-Medric, and part of Llanbadarn-Fawr e.; pop. 8418, houses 1693. See UPPER AYRON DEANERY.

P. LICHETER, or IVELCHETER, par. (18) Tintinhull hund. S. *Somerset*. 17 m. SE. of Bridgewater, 121 from London, on R. Ivel, and the Fosseway, an election and polling place (for W. Som.), and formerly a sessions and mkt. town, and a boro' returning 2 members (from Jas. I., occasionally from 1257) till disfranchised by the Reform act, — was *Post-ivel-coed* (Ivel bridge in the wood) of the Britons, *Iscahis* of Ptolemy and a principal roman station, *Gifcastre* of the Saxons, — repulsed the insurgent barons of W. Rufus 1088, was made the sessions town by Edw. III., and under charter of John is nominally governed by a bailiff and 12 burgesses. Acres 690; pop. 1068, a few glove makers; houses 188, ill built, — with a chapel, bank, town-hall, and assembly room, co. gaol, bridge which had two old chapels on it, and a workhouse which was an old seat of the Masters; poor r. 807L (Yeovil U.); real prop. 2799L; charities, Veal's almshouses 118L. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 160L, patr. Bishop; church, ancient, — the only one left out of six. At Yard Lane are traces of the roman wall which was 800 paces by 200, — and coins, bricks, etc. have been found. Some remains are left of the black friary (Edw. I.) where Roger Bacon was born or educated, — opposite which was White Hall pilgrim's hosp. or priory founded (Edw. II.) by W. Dacres. Mrs. E. Rowe the poetess, etc., was a native (1674-1737); and it gives title of earl and baron to Fox-Strangeways of Redlynch. * I. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Bath and Wells, contains the benefices in Houndsboro', Somerton, Stone, and Tintinhull bunds, with Compton Dundon etc., High Ham rect., Martock e., Muchelney cur., Pitney r., Podimore Milton r. *Fairs*, Mon. before Palm Sund. 2 July, 2 Aug. pigs.

ILKERTON par. () N. Coquetdale ward, N. *Northumb.* 8 m. SSE. of Wooler-320, under the Cheviots, containing Middleton, Roddam, and Roseden, near R. Breanish which has a fall at Linhopspout, was a seat of the Ildertons. Acres 9670, moory; pop. 605, — of town 121; poor r. 59L (Glendale U.); real prop. 7421L. St. Michael Rect. (Dur.) val. 96L, patr. Duke of Northumberland. Near this are the druid circle of 10 stones under Hedghope (which rises 2347 ft.)

— and Roseden Edge, Bewick hill, and Haerup-burn camps.

Ileden (8) 4 m. SE. of Canterbury, E. *Kent*, seat of the Plumtrees of Fredville (?).

Ilen Rivulet (106) W. Carbery-West bar. S. *Cork*, runs 12 m. S. to Baltimore harbour.

ILFORD hmlt. (21) Ilton par. S. *Somerset*. 2 m. N. of Ilminster-136. Pop. 26. * *Ilford* (5) 3 m. SSE. of Lewes, S. *Sussex*, on R. Ouse.

P. ILFORD, GREAT, ward (1) Barking par. SW. *Essex*, a station on E. Coast. rail. 7 m. from London, 5 m. WSW. of Romford, on R. Roding, near Epping Forest, containing Aldboro' Hatch and Barking Side cur., is a distinct par. since 1890, and a petty sess. town. Pop. 8742 + 23; houses 721, with 2 churches, 2 chapels, K. police stat., gardens close to the rail, and a hosp. for a chaplain and 6 persons, founded for lepers by Adeliza abbess of Barking, and given to the Fanshaws; poor r. —; real prop. 20,551L; charities 65L for the hospital, now held by the Cecilia. Living, a Vic. (Lon.) val. 430L, patr. All Souls Coll. Oxon.; St. Mary Cur. — L. Marquis of Salisbury.

P. ILFORD, LITTLE, par. Becontree hund. 1 m. SW. of the above. Acres 750; pop. 189 + 7; poor r. 58L (W. Ham U.); real prop. 2331L; charities 31L. St. Mary Rect. (Lon.) val. 408L, patr. W. Hibbit, Esq.; church, has tomb of Lethicallier the antiquary, of Aldersbrook (now a farm). I. Lodge, R. W. Hall, Esq.; I. Cottage, R. Brassy, Esq. *Fair*, Feb. to May, for scotch and other cattle, near the forest.

P. M. ILFRACOMBE par. (27) Braintree hund. N. *Devon*. 43 m. NW. of Exeter, 202 from London, a polling town, bathing place, coast-gd. station, and sub-port to Barnstaple, with the only good harb. on that side of Bristol chan., — sent 6 ships to the siege of Calais (Edw. III.), and was taken 1645 for Ch. I. by Dodington. Acres 3620, with clay slate, arragonite, etc.; pop. 8679 + 47, — of town 2855, in the coasting trade and fisheries; houses 716, on the cliffs' side, with 2 chapels, bank, mkt. house and school, public rooms; poor r. 1084L on 12,558L (Barnstaple U.); real prop. 17,178L; charities 21L. Holy Trinity Fe. (Exet.) once held by Camden the antiquary, val. with Leo 160L, patr. Prebendary; church, ancient, with a carved rood loft. The harbour, land-locked by the cliffs, dries at low water, and is defended by a half natural pier of 850 ft. (improved by the Bourchiers and Wreys, who held the manor), at the end of which is Lanterna Hill 128 ft. high, with an old chapel for a *light-house* at the top, used only in winter. Near Welder's mouth, a gap in the cliff to the beach, is Capstone Hill 181 ft. high, and beyond the range or outer roadstead is Hillsborough danish camp 441 ft. high, with a land-slip below it. Steamers run to Swansea and Bristol. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 14 Apr. Sat. after 23 Aug.

Ilgars (1) 5 m. N. of Rayleigh, S. *Essex*.

P. ILKESTON par. (71) Morleston hund. SE. *Derby*. 8 m. NE. of Derby-126, on Midld. rail and Erwasch river and canal, contains Little Hallam and Colmanhay cur., is a watering place of late date, belonging to the Duke of Rutland. Acres 2290, coal, iron, with traces of lead; pop. 5326 + 8, stocking and lace-makers; houses —, with 5 chapels, baths, Smedley's school (104L); poor r. 1259L (Basford U.); real prop. 10,608L, of which 1087L on mines; charities 97L, of which Smedley's for schools and almshouses at this and other places 60L. St. Mary Vic. (Lich.) val. 350L, patr. Duke of Rutland. The Notts assizes were held here once during the plague; and the people are toll free

at fairs, etc., by tenure of keeping a gallows near the town. *Mkt. D. Thura. Fairs*, 6 Mar. Whit. Th. 1st Thursd. after Christmas, horses, cattle, etc.

ILKESHAW, ST. ANDREW, par. (66) Wangford hund. *N.E. Suffolk*, 8 m. S.E. of Bungay-109. Acres 1780; pop. 548+8; poor r. 885L (Wangf. U.); real prop. 2586L; charities, town estate 22L. Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 189L, patr. Bungay Gram. Sch. **IL**, St. JOHN, par. as above, 1 m. NW. Acres 800; pop. 71; poor r. 45L; real prop. 1863L. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 811L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **IL**, St. LAWRENCE, par. as above, 2 m. S.E. of Bungay. Acres 1750; pop. 221; poor r. 175L; real prop. 1564L. Living, a *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 47L, patr. Rev. J. C. Safford, curate. **IL**, St. MARGARET, par. (50) as above, 1 m. S.E. Acres 1070; pop. 315+1; poor r. 266L; real prop. 351L; charities 5L. Living, a *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 131L, patr. Rev. G. L. Allsop, Vicar.

P. ILKLEY par. () Upper Claro and Skyrack waps. *W. R. York*, 5 m. N.E. of Keighley-206, on R. Wharfe, near Leeds and Thirsk rail, containing Middleton, Nesfield, Rumbald's Moor, and Wheatley, is a small watering place,—the *Alicana* of the Romans, with Counterhill, Castleburgh, and Woofa bank camps. Acres 7600, with a good cold spring,—of town 8590; pop. 1174+11, and 778+8; poor r. —L (Carlton Incorp.). real prop. 8218L; charities 146L, of which 77L to free school. All Saints *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 126L, patr. G. Hartley, Esq. A roman altar, coins, and traces of a fort, have been found.

Ilary, Ilaray, or Baleshare, Ild. between N. Uist and Benbecula, *Western Isles* is 8 m. by 1, with sand and pasture. Pop. 80.

Iltinghurst, High, Farm (8) 5 m. S.E. of Godalming, *SW. Surrey*.

ILINGTON par. (66) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 3 m. NW. of E. Harling-89, near Norwich and Brandon rail. Acres 1380; pop. 93; poor r. 80L (Wayland U.); real prop. 788L. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 140L, patr. R. C. Long, Esq.

ILLINGWORTH vil. (88) Ovenden tnshtp. *W. R. York*, 2 m. NW. of Halifax-197. St. Mary *Cur.* (Rip.) val. 140L, patr. Vicar.

ILLMIRE, or ILMER, par. (73) Asherden hund. *Mid. Bucks.* 3 m. WNW. of Princes Risborough-86. Acres 810; pop. 79; poor r. 50L (Wycombe U.); real prop. 1216L; charities 3L. St. Peter *Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 88L, patr. Earl of Chesterfield. *I. House*, M. Frewen, Esq.

ILLOGAN par. (81) Penwith hund. *W. Cornwall*, 2 m. NW. of Redruth-268, near Bristol Channel, includes Carn-Bras fort (anc. *Hakangium*), and belongs to the Bassetts of Tehidy. Acres 8010 (or 8028), with copper and tin at Cooke's Kitchen mine,—also granite, slate, porphyry, cobalt, gritstone; pop. 7815+174, miners; poor r. 1300L (Redr. U.); real prop. 55,166L, of which 41,026L on mines; charities, Basset's school, etc. 10L. St. Illogan *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 587L, patr. Baroness Basset, of whose fam. the church has brasses, etc.; Menwinnim, now a farm, was an old seat of theirs. Coins, etc. have been found at Carnbrae, and tram rails run down to Basset's Cove with mining produce. Redruth Union poor ho. is here.

ILLSFIELD. See **ILLESFIELD**, *Hants.*

ILLY tnshtp. () Hales Owen par. *Salop*, locally in *Worcest.* near Hales Owen-117. Pop. 94.

ILMER. See **ILLMIRE**, above.

ILMINGTON par. (44) Upper Kington hund. *Gloucester*, and Kington hund. *Warwick*, 4 m. NW. of Shipston-on-Stour-88, containing Lark Stoke, Compton Scorpion, and Foxcote, is a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds. Acres 8400, with a mineral

water; pop. 891+6; poor r. 473L (Shipston U.); real prop. 4937L; charities 58L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 624L, patr. Rev. E. J. Townsend, rector.

P. M. ILMINSTER par. (18, 21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*, 14 m. SSE. of Bridgwater, 136 from London, on Chard canal and R. Isle, containing Crook Street, Town, Horton, Hilcombe, Church, and Winterhay, is a polling and petty sess. town, with a mkt. from saxon times. Acres 4390; pop. 8227+117, some in the cloth and silk mills, malting, and tanning; houses 622, in two streets, many thatched, with 8 chapels, mkt.-house, bank, free gram. school (521L) found. 1550, by H. Waldron (a native), with 4 exhibitions at Oxon., —4-arched bridge; poor r. 1188L on 10,873L (Chard U.); real prop. 6242L; charities 533L. St. Mary *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 200L, patr. J. L. Lee, Esq.; church (which belonged to Muchelney abbey), cruciform and decorated eng., 120 ft. by 50, with a tower, chantry chapel, and 2 brasses (from 1410) of the Wadhams, one being Nicholas, founder of Wadham Coll. Oxon., with effigies and mona. Samways, a divine, was a native. At White Lackington Pk., then the seat of Col. Speke, is a chestnut under which Monmouth dined before the battle of Sedgemoor. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, last Wed. Aug.

ILSINGTON par. (25) Teignbridge hund. *S. Devon*, 4 m. NNE. of Ashburton-192, has a mineral water. Acres 7100, with good granite at Haytor quarry, clay, lead; pop. 1093; poor r. 603L (Newton-Abbott U.); real prop. 6800L; charities 98L, of which Ford's school 21L. St. Michael *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 318L, patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor. Ingadon Ho., C. Munro, Esq. **ILSINGTON** hmlt. (17) Piddletown par. *S. Dorset*, 3 m. E. of Dorchester-120.

P. M. ILSLEY, EAST, or MARKET-L., par. (13) Compton hund. *Mid. Berks.* 14 m. NW. of Reading, 54 from London, a polling and petty sess. town, on the chalk downs, under Ickleton St., near Gt. West. rail., is noted for its sheep market. Acres 8610; pop. 783; poor r. 451L (Wantage U.); real prop. 4498L; charities 2L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 645L, patr. Magd. Coll. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, every other Wed. from Easter to Midsummer, for sheep to fatten for the London mkt., from 20 to 25,000 being sold at a time; 26 Aug., Weds. after 29 Sept. 17 Oct. 12 Nov. At the wool fair, July 1850, fleeces sold 26s. to 29s. per tod. *Races*, Oct.

ILSLEY, WEST, par. as above, 2 m. NW. Acres 8670; pop. 404, some in the breweries; poor r. 220L; real prop. 3498L. All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 537L, patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor,—once held by Mark Antonia, archbp. of Spalatro, who first accounted for the colours of the rainbow,—and by Bp. Goodman.

ILSTON, or LLANILLTYD, par. (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan*, 6 m. WSW. of Swansea-206. Pop. 865+7; poor r. 81L (Swans. U.); real prop. 1594L. St. Illtyd *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 200L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Coins of Nero, etc. were found 1825.

ILSTON-ON-THE-HILL chplry. (64) Carlton-Curieu par. *SE. Leicest.* 8 m. ESE. of Leicester-96. Acres 1900; pop. 151+2; poor r. 81L (Lillesdon U.); real prop. 2387L; charities 128L, of which town land is 88L.

Iltny (1) 3 m. SE. of Malton, *E. Essex*.

ILTON par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*, 2 m. NNW. of Ilminster-136, on Chard canal, contains Ashford, Hurcott, and Ilford. Acres 1920; pop. 557+2; poor r. 109L (Chard U.); real prop. 3387L; charities, Whetstone's almshouse. St.

Peter Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 198*l*. patr. Prebendary. **ILTON** tnsph. () with Pot, Masham par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. SW. of Masham -223. Acres 2400; pop. 287; poor r. 64*l*. (Bedale U.); real prop. 1384*l*.

Imayle, of the Irish, in *Wicklow*, was a seat of the O'Tooles.

IMBER par. (14) Heytesbury and Swanborough hunds. *Mid. Wils.* 6 m. ENE. of Warminster-96. Acres 2490; pop. 405; poor r. 308*l*. (Warmin. U.); real prop. 2537*l*.; charities 2*l*. St. Giles Chr. (Sal.) val. 122*l*. patr. Marquis of Bath.

Imeraay, or *Ooveray*, *Ild.*, SW. corner of Isla, coast of *W. Argyll*.

Imlagh Bog () near Ballinakelligs bay, *S. Kerry*, contains 8076 acres.

IMMINGHAM par. (86) E. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln.* 9 m. NNE. of Caistor-158, near R. Humber, contains Roxton. Acres 4280; pop. 221 + 2; poor r. 86*l*. (Caist. U.); real prop. 3434*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Linc.) val. 105*l*. patr. Earl of Yarborough, etc.

IMOGEELY. See **MOGEELY**, *Cork*.

IMOKILLY BARONY (76-8, etc.) *S.E. Cork*, the old *Imocuille*, contains part of Castlemartyr, the parts of Aghada, Ardagh, Ballintemple, Ballyoughtera, Bohillane, Clonpriest, Cloyne, Corkbeg, Dangandonovan, Garriguey, Igtherrmurragh, Inch, Kilcredan, Killeagh, Kilmacdonogh, Kilmahon, Mogeely, Rostellan, Tieskia, Trabolgan, Youghal, and parts of Clonmult, Dungourney, Garranakinnefeake, Middleton, and Mogeeshia; acres 91,976, pop. 62,180, houses 10,087.

IMPHRICK par. (7, 8, 17) *Orrery* and *Fermoy* bars. *N. Cork*, 8 m. N. of Buttavant-146, on R. Awbeg. Acres 4011, middling; an. val. 8057*l*.; pop. 1459 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* with Lisgoold. Nelvetstown, T. Crofts, Esq.

IMPINGTON par. (51) *N. Stow* hund. *S. Cambridge*. 2 m. N. of Cambridge-50, was once a mkt. town. Acres 1200; pop. 248 + 8; poor r. 114*l*. (Chesterton U.); real prop. 1925*l*.; charities 6*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Ely) val. 128*l*. patr. Dean and Chap.; church, has brass of J. Burgoyne and fam. (1500). In 1799 a woman, buried 8 days in the snow, survived it for several months. *I. House*, Mrs. Knight. Pepys, secretary of the navy (Ch. II.), and author of the 'Diary,' was a native (1682-1708).

INAGH, or **DYSERT**, par. (23-4, 81-2) *Inchiquin* bar. *W. Clare*, 4 m. SE. of Ennistymon-154. Acres 19,887, bog and moorland, rising 1282 ft. at Slievecallan; pop. 4192.

Inagh Lough (24, 87) 8 m. N. of Betraghby bay, *NW. Galway*, a solitary lake in the mountains, 8 m. long.

Inane (17) near Roscrea, *N. Tipperary*, F. A. Jackson, Esq.

INCE par. (80) Second Eddisbury hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 4 m. W. of Frodsham-191, near the ferry on R. Mersey, has or had an old seat of the abbots of St. Werburgh. Acres 1560, marshy; pop. 475; poor r. 194*l*. (Gt. Boughton U.); real prop. 4100*l*.; charities 6*l*. St. James Chr. (Ches.) val. 154*l*. patr. Yates' Trustees; church, with Norman traces. *I. Hall*, I. Ince, Esq.

INCE-BLUNDELL tnsph. (90) Septon par. *SW. Lancash.* 7 m. WSW. of Ormakirk-219, on R. Alt, near the coast, the seat of the Blundells before Hen. III. Acres 2240; pop. 528 + 2; poor r. 181*l*. (W. Derby U.); real prop. 5560*l*. *I. Hall*, C. Blundell, Esq. has close to it 'The Pantheon,' built on two-thirds scale of the original at Rome, and containing upwards of 500 pieces of sculpture, —statues, busts, bas-reliefs, urns, tables, columns, —aces, bronzes, —including a Minerva, Diana,

Theseus, Canova's Psyche; —also 200 paintings, among which are Raphael's 'Fall of Man,' landscapes by Wilson, Teniers' 'Alchymist.' *I. Castle* (24) near Saltash, *E. Cornwall*, Lord Ashburton, is on Lynher creek. **I-IX-MAKER-FIELD** tnsph. (89) Wigan par. *S. Lancash.* 1 m. SE. of Wigan-200, on Newton rail. Acres 2210, with canal coal; pop. 2565 + 66, in the collieries and cotton mills; poor r. 416*l*. (Wigan U.); real prop. 19,209*l*. of which 11,500*l*. on mines. *I. Hall*, W. Anderson, Esq. through the Inces. At Patricroft colliery near this (?), a salt spring was found 1849, in the hard white stone, 410 yds. down.

INCH par. (88, 100) *Imokilly* bar. *E. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Cloyne-152, near Poor Head fort in Cork harbour. Acres 3823, with slate, limestone; pop. 1647, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. R. C.) val. 500*l*. patr. Crown. Castle Mary, M. Longfield, Esq. 'Inch,' 'inis,' 'ynys,' 'ennis,' —an island. **INCH** par. (87-8, 47) *Innishowen* bar. *NE. Donegal*, a military station, 4 m. SW. of Buncrana-157, partly on *I. Ild.* in L. Swilly, where the O'Doghertys had a castle, which came to the Chichesters, — and Kirke encamped 1689 when bringing relief to Derry. Acres 3100 (78 ft. high at *I. Top*); pop. 978, decreasing. Living, a *Chr.* (Dy. R.) val. 92*l*. patr. Dean of Derry. *I. Island*, J. Kennedy, Esq. **INCH** par. (80-1, 87) *Lecale* bar. *Mid. Down*, 2 m. N. of Downpatrick-94, on R. Quoile, has at Inniscourry in L. Strangford, remains of a cistercian abbey found. 1180 by Sir Jno. de Courcy, and given to the Fitzgeralds. Acres 6492, hilly, with slate, lead; pop. 2489, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Da. C.D.) and prebend., val. 565*l*. patr. Bishop. Near the abbey, of which the choir, etc. stands, are remains of the old church. Finnebrogue, J. Maxwell, Esq.

INCH par. is joined to **KINGESSIE**, *Inverness*. **INCH**, or **INCHPOGARTY**, par. (34-5, 40-1) *Eliogarty* bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 4 m. NW. of Thurles-95. Acres 4889, with bog; pop. 1963 + 6. Living, a *Vic.* with Clogher. *I. House*, G. Ryan, Esq.; Doves, J. Trant, Esq. **INCH** par. (33, 40) *W. Shelmaliere* bar. *S. Wexford*, 6 m. W. of Taghmon-94. Acres 1889; pop. 526 + 12. Living, a *Vic.* with Horetown.

P. INCH par. (45) *Arklow* bar. *S. Wicklow*, but chiefly *Gorey* bar. (8) *N. Wexford*, 5 m. NE. of *Gorey*-61, contains Coolgraney. Acres 6803, with good dairy land; pop. 2006 + 52. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Kilgorman, val. 476*l*. patr. Bishop. St. Austin's, T. Bolger, on site of a friary. **INCH** par. (10-1) 6 m. WNW. of Glenluce-141, *W. Wigton*, near R. Ryan, and so called from an *Inch*, or island, in L. Kennedy, with a ruined chapel, contains Sauleast old par., Airds, Cairnryan, Lochans, with about 15 small lakes. Size 9 m. by 7, hilly in part, with good pasture, moss, mineral springs, fish, fowl; pop. 2930 + 43; real prop. 11,274*l*.; for poor 483*l*. Living (presb. Stranraer) val. 264*l*. patr. Crown. Cast. Kennedy, burnt down 1715, was a seat of Earl Stair of Culbourn, who greatly improved the soil. There are 9 stone cairns at Cairnmarra, and moats, or mounds, at Invernassan (836 ft. round at bottom, 78 at top, 60 high), and elsewhere.

Inch-Brayoch, or *Rossie Ild.* in the *S. Esk's* mouth, *E. Forfar*, has bridges on both sides, towards Montrose and Craig, and was a distinct par. **INCH** *I. Barra*, runs to R. Kelvin, *S. Striking*, 4 m. W. of Kilsyth. **INCH** *I. Cullach*, *SE. side* of L. Lomond, *W. Striking*, was a par., now joined to **BUCHANAN**, and has traces of a nunnery, — whence the name "old women island," — with tombs of the Macgregors, Mac Alpines, etc. **INCH** *I. Cask* (85)

8 m. E. of Athy, *S. Kildare*, belonged to the Mac Kellys. *I. Fad*, in L. Lomond, NW. of Inch Cailloch, as above, and near *I. Freichland*, *I. Galbraith* (which has an old seat of the Galbraiths), and *I. Grange* (?). *I. Garrae Isld.* in Frith of Forth, *S. Fife*, opposite Queensferry, was fortified in the war. *I. House* (15) 2 m. S. of Balbriggan, *NE. Dublin*, J. T. Madden, Esq. *I. Islet* () in L. Allen, *Mid. Leitrim*, has some church ruins. *I. L.*, St. LAWRENCE, par. (14, 28) Clanwilliam bar. *Mid. Limerick*, 7 m. SE. of Limerick-119. Acres 2208; pop. 848, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Ballybrood. *I. Peninsula* (55) between Dingle Bay and Castlemaine Harb., *W. Kerry*. *I. Tavanach*, or *Monk's Isld.* W. side of L. Lomond, *N. Dumbrtn.* near Luss, is $\frac{1}{2}$ m. by $\frac{1}{4}$ m., with *I. Moan E.* of it. *I. Torr*, in L. Lomond, *W. Stirling*, near Buchanan.

Inchabor Isld. SE. corner of L. Lomond, *NE. Dumbrtn.* mouth of R. Endrick.

Inchafray Abbey, at Madderty, *Mid. Perth*. 8 m. W. of Perth, of which there are remains on a spot by the R. Pow, called *Island Miseream*, was found. 1200, by Gilbert Earl of Strathearn, given to the Drummonds with a title, and belongs to Earl Kinnoul.

Inchard Loch, near Rhiconich, Edderachylis par. *W. Sutherland*, is $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long and 1 to 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ broad.

Inchbeg (78) 7 m. WNW. of Cork, *Mid. Cork*, S. M. Husey, Esq.

Inchbreck, near Turriff, *N. Aberdeen*. A. Stuart, Esq.

Inchcape Rock. See *Bell Rock*.

Inchclair Isld. in L. Lomond, SW. of Inch Caillach, as above, not far from *Inch Croia*.

I. Inchcolm Isld. in Frith of Forth, *S. Fife*, opposite Aberdeen, from which it is cut off by Mortimer's Deep, have the cloisters, refectory, kitchen, 8-sided chapter ho., dungeon, etc., with a Danish pillar, of the cistercian abbey, found. 1123 by Alex. I., on site of a hermitage, which came through the Stewarts to the Morays, with title of St. Colme (?). It was plundered by the English 1355, '6, and '84, and fortified by Somerset 1547, and in the late war. Near it are the Oxscars, Car Craig, Cramond, and other rocks. Pop. 5.

Inchconachan, or *Colquhoun's Isld.*, W. side of L. Lomond, *N. Dumbrtn.* near Luss and *Inch Croia*, which has a lunatic asylum on it.

Inchcormac Isld. in Loch Swin, *W. Argyll*, near Jura Sound.

Inchdairnie, near Kinglassie, *S. Fife*. J. Aytoun, Esq.

INCHICRONAN par. (18-9, 26-7) Upper Bunnathy bar. *N. Clare*, 6 m. NE. of Ennis-138, contains Crusheen, and has, in *I. Lough*, remains of King O'Brien's castle, with an austine abbey found. 1190, and given to the Thomonds. Acres 17,438, with mountain and bog; pop. 5118 + 51. Living, a Rect. with Kilneboy. *I. House*, Ld. Fitzgerald and Vesci.

INCHIGERLAGH par. (80-2, etc.) W. East-Carbery and W. Muskerry bars. *W. Cork*, a police station, 6 m. NW. of Dunmanway-198, containing Gougane Barra, the sources of the Lea, has some old castles of the O'Learys who were seated here. Acres 45,415, with mountain and bog; an. val. 62671; pop. 6857 + 57; of vil. 233. Living, a Vic. (Ch. R. C.) val. 4384, patr. Bishop. Boyle Grove, J. Boyle, Esq. *Fairs*, 31 May, 31 Aug., 8 Dec.

INCHINABACKY par. (65-6, 76-7) Barrymore bar. *Cork*, 2 m. NW. of Castlemartyr-149. Acres 1475, good, with limestone; pop. 543 + 3. Living,

a Rect. (Ch. R. C.) val. 1441, patr. Bishop. Roxboro', J. M'Sweeney.

INCHINNAN par. Upperward, *N. Renfrew*. 8 m. N. of Paisley-52, on Ka. Clyde, White Cart, and Gryfe, near Greenock rail., contains Broomlands and Luckensford, and had a castle of the Lennoxes, 16th cent. Size 8 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$, or 3100 acres, cultivated; pop. 678 + 8; real prop. 57081, for poor 861. Living (presb. Paisley) val. —, patr. Campbell of Blytheswood; church, b. about 1100, was given by Dav. I. to the K. Templars, whose lands here came to the Sandilands. Near N. Bar, on the Clyde, is Old Bar Castle; and Argyll was taken 1685, at *I. Bridge*, by Riddell.

INCHIOLAGHAN. See CASTLEINCH, *Kilkenny*.

ISCHQUIN BARONY (16-8, etc.) *Mid. Clare*, contains Corrofin, the pars. of Dyseret, Inagh, Killeedy, Killinabney, Kilnamona, Rath, and Ruan; acres 88,387, an. val. 28,4001, pop. 21,231, houses 3448.

Inchiquin Isld. (41) in L. Corrib, *N. Galway*, had a small abbey found. by St. Brendon. *I. Castle* (67) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. of Youghal, *E. Cork*. *I. Lough* (17) near Corrofin, *Mid. Clare*, a fine lake with some castle ruins of the O'Briens or Quins.

Inchira, *Inchmartin*, *Meginch*, etc., are islds. formed in the Tay, where R. Earn joins, *SE. Perth*.

Inchirourkemore (11) near Askeaton, *N. Limerick*.

Inchkeith Isld. 8 m. SSE. of Kinghorn, *S. Fife*, in Frith of Forth, is $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, rocky, with good water, — was given to the Keiths by Mal. II., fortified by Somerset, but taken by the French 1549, strengthened by Regent Q. Mary 1560, and occupied 1639 by Hamilton; — has, with remains of the fort, a revolving minute light, lat. 56° 2' N., long. 8° 8' W., 220 ft. high, put up 1804, and seen 18 m. It belongs to Duke of Buccleugh, and the Highland Club meet here annually; near it are Long Craig, Brigs, Hewit, N. Craig, Waft Craig, Haystack, Pallas, and other reefs. Jas. V., they say, to find out the primitive speech of man, sent a couple of infants here in charge of a dumb woman, but the result is not told.

Inchkenneth, between W. Mull and Staffa, *W. Argyll*, has an old chapel on it.

Inchlong Isld. SW. corner of L. Lomond, *N. Dumbrtn.* was famous for yews.

Inchmacherin Isld. () in L. Key, *N. Roscomn.*

I. Inchmachome, in L. Monteith, *S. Perth*, belonging to Duke of Montrose, has, in the midst of old trees, remains of the church, cloisters, etc. of an austine priory cell to Cambuskenneth, found. 1238 by the Monteiths of Tulla, visited 1310 by Bruce, valued at 2341, and given to Q. Mary's guardian Erskine, who brought her here 1547 before she went to France.

Inchmarin, the largest isld. in L. Lomond, *N. Dumbrtn.* a hunting seat of Duke of Montrose, 2 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$, well wooded, has remains of the Lennoxes' castle, and is independent of any par. or county.

Inchmarnock Isld. W. side of *Butr*, in Frith of Clyde, has St. Marnoch's old chapel, — and anchorage near it in 9 to 10 fath.

INCHMARTINE par. is joined to ERROL, *Perth*, on R. Tay.

Inchmickery, in Frith of Forth, between Cramond and Inchcolm Islds., has a large oyster bed round it.

INCHMORE hmlt. (41) Upper Moyfenrath bar. *S. Meath*, 7 m. SW. of Trim-27, at the bridge on R. Boyne.

Inchmore Isld. (15-22) 6 m. N. of Athlone, *W. Westmeath*, in Lough Ree, seat of R. Sandys,

Eq., on site of St. Liberius' austine friary. *I. Jald.* (6) in L. Gowna, *N. Longford.* *I. Peninsula* (19) 3 m. SE. of Kilkenny, *Mid. Kilkenny*, has an old castle of the Gracae.

Isch-marrin. See *Ischmarin*, above.

F. INCHTUE and ROSSIE par. 9 m. E. of Perth-40, *E. Perth* near Frith of Tay, and Dund. and Aberd. rail., was made one 1670, and includes Baledgarno, Ballendean (the Trotters' seat), and Polgarvie port. Size 4 m. by 8, fertile and cultivated; pop. 965, decreasing,—of vil. 248; real prop. 8115*l.*; for poor 138*l.* Living (presb. Dundee) val. 225*l.*, patr. Crown. Gives title of baron to Lord Kinnaird of Rossie Priory.

Inchurk Iald. () near Inchmore, *Westmeath*, above, has remains of a nunnery.

Inchuthil Camp, at Caperth, *NE. Perth* on R. Tay, is the roman *In Medio*, 500 yds. square, on site of a british one, with a 6-ditch'd camp near it.

Inchydoney Iald. (185) in Clonakilty Bay, *S. Cork.*

INCHYRA vil. Kilfauns par. *SE. Perth* 4 m. SE. of Perth-40, a small port on R. Tay, late seat of D. A. Blair, Esq.

INCOMB tnsbp. (46) Ivinghoe par. *E. Bucks.* near Ivinghoe-83, is joined to RINGSHALL.

Inconesingum of Bede, is CUNNINGHAME, *Ayr.*

Indal Loch, SW. side of Islay, *W. Argyll.* is 10 m. broad from Rhina light to Mull of Oe, and 11 m. deep, with good anchorage in 2 to 8 fath. off Bowmore, and cliffs here and there 500 to 700 ft. high.

India Shoal, 5 m. E. of Wicklow, *E. Wicklow*, has 2 to 4 fath. on it. *I. Ville* (5) near Port-arlington, *NE. Queen's* Co. C. L. Sandes, Esq.

Ingeness Bay, in Pomona, *Mid. Orkney Iald.* 8 m. E. of Kirkwall, near *I. Head*, is 3 m. by 1 to 2, with good anchorage.

Ingard Head (50) W. side of Ballyteague Bay, *S. Wexford.*

INGARBY hmlt. (68) Hungerton par. *E. Leicester.* 5 m. E. of Leicester-96. Acres 810; pop. 26; real prop. 1599*l.* *I. Hall*,—Carver, Esq., was a grange to Leicester ab., and has the beautiful carved bed on which Wolsey died,—and some barrows or giants' stones.

F. INGATESTONE par. (1) Chelmsford hund. *Mid. Essex.* 6 m. SW. of Chelmsford-29, on E. Count. rail., so called from *Ing* a meadow, *atts* or at, the roman mile stone, which it is thought stood here on the way to Colchester, was a mkt. town under the abbots of Barking, and given by Hen. VIII. to the Petrea. Acres 670; pop. 856 +7; poor r. 520*l.* (Chelms. U.); real prop. 4684*l.*; charities 4*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. with Buttsbury 420*l.*, patr. Lord Petre,—of whose fam. the church has tombs and effigies, and who lived at *I. Hall*, an old seat, till their removal to Thorndon. The Hyde, seat of the Disneys.

INGBRICHWOOD tnsbp. (88) Penistone par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NW. of Penistone-175. Acres 820; pop. 419 +41; poor r. 61*l.* (Wortley U.); real prop. 1445*l.* "Ing," a meadow, as in the above.

INGERTHORPE tnsbp. () Ripon par. *W. R. York.* 3 m. SSE. of Ripon-212. Acres 470; pop. 46; real prop. 1410*l.*

INGESTRIE par. (72) S. Pirehill hund. *Mid. Stafford.* 8 m. E. of Stafford-141, on Gd. Trunk canal and R. Trent, came from the De Multons to the Chetwynds (Edw. III.), who take hence title of visct. Acres 1150; pop. 118; poor r. 88*l.* (Staf. U.); real prop. 2638*l.* St. Mary Rect. (Lich.) val. 569*l.*, patr. Earl Talbot (a Chetwynd) of *I. Hall*,—an old elizabethan seat, partly restored; church, reb. 1676 by the Chet-

wynds, with their mona., arms, stone font, screen, etc.

Ingettingum of Bede, is CHILLINGHAM, *N. R. York.*

INGHAM par. (83) W. Aslaoce wap. *NW. Lincoln.* 8 m. N. of Lincoln-182. Acres 1750; pop. 514 +15; poor r. 77*l.* (Linc. U.); real prop. 2913*l.* Living, a Vic. (Linc.) val. 50*l.*, patr. Col. Neville. *INGHAM* par. (68) Happing hund. *NE. Norfolk.* 7 m. SE. of N. Walsham-125, was held by the Inghams, etc., and had a small college for the redemption of captives found. 1860 by Sir Miles Stapleton. Acres 1980; pop. 509 +9; poor r. 171*l.* (Tunstead Incorp.); real prop. 2473*l.* Holy Trinity Cw. (Norw.) val. —*L.*, patr. Bishop; church, has 2 canopied brasses (from 1482) of the Stapletons, and effigies of Sir O. Ingham, governor of Acquitaine (Edw. II.), and Roger de Boys. *I. Hall*,—

F. INGHAM par. (51) Blackburn hund. *NW. Suffolk.* 4 m. N. of Bury-St.-Edmunds-71. Acres 1910; pop. 208; poor r. 157*l.* (Thingoe U.); real prop. 1631*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. Bartholomew Rect. (Ely) val. with Culford and Timworth 349*l.*, patr. R. B. de Beauvoir, Esq.

Ingleborough Mountain. () 8 m. NNW. of Settle, *W. R. York.* near N. West. rail., is 2361 ft. high, and steep on E. and S., with a moorss underneath; is limestone and grit, covered with grass to the top, which is generally hid in mists, and has a view taking in the Craven hills, all *Lancash.* etc. to Snowdon, the Irish Sea, Cross Fell, and the lake mountains. *Actaea spicata* grows here.

INGLEBY tnsbp. (71) Foremark par. *S. Derby.* 6 m. NE. of Burton-125, on R. Trent. Pop. 157; poor r. 29*l.* (Burton U.); real prop. 1431*l.*

F. INGLEBY-ARCLIFFE par. () W. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York.* 7 m. SW. of Stokesley-238, contains I. Croes hmlt. Acres 1840; pop. 329; poor r. 110*l.* (Stokes. U.); real prop. 2102*l.* Living, a Cw. (Yk.) val. 49*l.*, patr. B. Abbs, Esq. *I. BARWICK* tnsbp. () Stainton par. *N. R. York.* 8 m. S. of Stockton-241, near R. Tees, contains Leven-Bridge and Newtown. Acres 1190; pop. 188; poor r. 80*l.* (Stockt. U.); real prop. 1941*l.*

F. INGLEBY-GREENHOW par. () W. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York.* 4 m. ESE. of Stokesley-238, contains Battersby and Greenhow. Acres 6400,—of town 2610; pop. 355, and 161; poor r. 184*l.* (Stokes. U.); real prop. 1321*l.*; charities 18*l.*, of which 4*l.* to school. Living, a Cw. (Yk.) val. 67*l.*, patr. Sir H. Foulis, Bt. of *I. Manor*, first granted by Jas. I. *ING* L. NORTH and SOUTH, hmlts. (83) Saxelby par. *W. Lincoln.* 6 m. NW. of Lincoln-182. Pop. 33 and 44; real prop. 1994*l.* Living, a Vic. with Saxelby.

INGLESHAM par. (34) Highworth hund. *Wills.* and Farrington hund. *Berks.* 2 m. N. of Highworth-74, on the Thames. Acres 890; pop. 125; poor r. 56*l.* (Highw. U.); real prop. 2942*l.* Living, a Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 295*l.*, patr. Bishop of Sarum.

F. INGLETON tnsbp. () Staindrop par. *S. Durham.* 6 m. SSW. of Bishop's Auckland-244. Acres 800; pop. 884; poor r. 127*l.* (Teendale U.) Living, a Cw. (Dur.) val. 40*l.*, patr. Vicar.

F. INGLETON chpry. () Bentham par. *W. R. York.* 9 m. NW. of Settle-235, near N. West. rail. on R. Creta, under Ingleborough Hill, containing Twisleton and Gearstones, has a fall of 90 ft. at Thornton scar, which rises 300 ft. Acres 1538, hilly, with coal and limestone, hollowed into Tordas, Weathercote, and other caves; pop. 1335 +12, cotton spinners and colliers; poor r. 501*l.* (Settle U.); real prop. 8689*l.*; charities 15*l.*

Living, a *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. 150*l.*, and I. FELL or CHAPEL-LE-DALE *Cwr.* 64*l.*, patr. of both Rectors. *Inglewight Lodge* () 5 m. SE. of Garstang, *Mid. Lancash.*

Inglewood House () near Hungerford, *W. Berks.* Capt. Dunn.

INGLEWOOD FOREST dist. () Penrith par. *E. Cumbria*. 8 m. N. of Penrith-283, is in a dreary tract, which was forest before Hen. VIII., stretching up to Carlisle. Pop. 116. *I. Cottage*, J. Williamson.

Inglismaltie, 8 m. NW. of Marykirk, *SW. Kincardine*, on R. North Esk, Earl of Kintore, with large woods.

Ingmanshorpe Hall () 2 m. NE. of Wetherby, *W. R. York.* R. F. Wilson, Esq.

Ingmire Hall () 2 m. W. of Sedburgh, *W. R. York.* on R. Lune, seat of J. Upton, Esq.

INGOK tnsph. () Stamfordham par. *S. North-bridg.* 9 m. NE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 281, colliers. *I. Hall*, ½ m. S.

INGOL hmlt. () Preston par. *Mid. Lancash.* 2 m. NW. of Preston-217, on Lancaster rail. Pop. 88; real prop. 2118*l.*

INGOLDESTHORPE par. (69) Smithdon hund. *NW. Norfolk*, 5 m. NNE. of Castle Rising-100, near the Wash. Acres 1480; pop. 344+8; poor r. 165*l.* (Docking U.); real prop. 2066*l.*; charities 5*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Norw.) val. 847*l.*, patr. Rev. J. Leir. *I. House*, J. Davy, Esq.

INGOLDMILLS par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln.* 10 m. E. of Spilsby-129, near *I. Point*, on the coast, where coral and other pebbles are found. Acres 2250; pop. 259+5, poor r. 95*l.* (Spils. U.); real prop. 2448*l.* St. Peter and Paul Rect. (Linc.) val. 73*l.*, patr. Mrs. Hutton's heirs; church, has brass of W. Palmer (1520) with a palmer's staff.

INGOLDSBY par. (70) Aswardhurn wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 7 m. SE. of Grantham-110, on R. Glen, containing Scotland hmlt., has the Round hills tumuli, and a circular camp 500 ft. diam. Acres 2350; pop. 403+6; poor r. 116*l.* (Granth. U.); real prop. 2781*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. 838*l.*, patr. Christ's Coll. Camb.

INGOS hmlt. (54) Hampton-Lucy par. *S. Warwick.* 1 m. N. of Stratford-on-Avon-96, belonged to Shakespeare's mother. *I. Hall*, 1 m. NE.

INGRAM par. () N. Coquetdale ward, *N. Northbridg.* 7 m. SSE. of Wooler-320, on R. Breamish, under the Cheviots, contains Fawdon and Reaveley. Acres 14,890; pop. 220+2, — of town, with Linhop and Greenshawhill, 92; poor r. 271*l.* (Glendale U.); real prop. 3609*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Dur.) val. 462*l.*, patr. R. L. Allgood, Esq. Reveley Manor, a seat of the Reveleys.

INGRAVE par. (1) Barnstable hund. *S. Essex*, 2 m. SE. of Brentwood-18, near E. Count. rail., is a meet for the S. Essex hounds. Acres 1220; pop. 580+13; poor r. 179*l.* (Billericay U.); real prop. 1689*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. with W. Horndon.

Ingress Abbey (1) 3 m. ENE. of Dartford, *NW. Kent*, seat of T. Harmer, Esq., was called *Incegrice*, and held by Dartford nunnery, the Carmichaels, Besboroughs, Calcrafts, Roebucks, and since rebuilt with the stones of old London Bridge.

INGROW hmlt. () Keighley par. *W. R. York.* near Keighley-206. Living, a *Cwr.* (Rip.) val. with Hainworth—1, patr. Bishop.

INGOS hmlt. () Hugil chply. *W. Westmridg.* 6 m. NW. of Kendal-262, has the chapel b. 1743 by Bateman, a poor lad, native born, who became a rich Leghorn merchant.

INGOS, NORTH, hmlt. () Sheriff-Hutton tnsph. *N. R. York.* 10 m. NNE. of York-199.

Ingodon (22) 8 m. WNW. of Newton-Bushel, *SE. Devon.* C. Monro, Esq., formerly the Beaumonts.

INGTHORPE hmlt. (64) Tinwell par. *NE. Rutland.* 2 m. NW. of Stamford-89, on R. Gwash. Acres 670; pop. 8.

Ingthorpe Grange () 6 m. WSW. of Skipton, *W. R. York.*

INGWARDINE tnsph. () Stottesden par. *NE. Salop*, 4 m. N. of Cleobury-Mortimer-187. Pop. 20.

INGWORTH par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. N. of Aylsham-119, on R. Bure. Acres 560; pop. 152; poor r. 68*l.* (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 1085*l.* St. Lawrence Rect. (Norw.) val. 127*l.*, patr. W. Windham, Esq. * I. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Norwich, contains the benefices in S. Erpingham hund., or 81 in all.

INHOLMES (13) 8 m. N. of Hungerford, *SW. Berks.* J. Seymour, Esq.

INHURST tythg. (12) Baughurst par. *N. Hants.* 4 m. NE. of Kingsclere-54. Pop. 117.

Inish Capel, 1 m. W. of Seil Isld. *W. Argyll*, and 1 m. long. 'Inish,' 'inch,' etc., an island.

Inishae Islet () between Mannin bay and Ardbear harb. *NW. Galway.*

INISHAIL par. joined to GLEBORCHY, *Mid. Argyll*, so called from the "beautiful island," in NE. corner of L. Awe, which has remains of a cistercian nunnery, still used as a burial-place. Pop. 813. Near Inishail are, *I. Clonnel* with an old castle of the Campbells; *I. Eirath* of 'Ossian,' with chapel; Traoch Eian, etc.

F. INISHANNON par. (97) Kinaloe and E. East-Carberry bars. *S. Cork*, 12 m. SW. of Cork, 175 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. statn. on R. Bandon, near Downdaniel and Shippool Castles, was walled and given 1412 to the Barrys by Hen. V. Acres 7153, slaty, with stone; an. val. 5815*l.*; pop. 8615, — of vil. 625, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) val. 549*l.*, patr. Crown, for C. Kearney, Esq. *I. House*, S. Adderley, Esq.; Firgrove, R. Quin, Esq. *Fairs*, 29 May, 8 Oct.

INISHARCY par. (12, 18) Ards bar. *E. Down*, contains Kircubbin-111, on L. Strangford. Acres 5516; pop. 8014. Living, a Vic. with St. Andrew's.

Inishark Isld. (114) near Inishaboffin, *SW. Mayo.*

Inisharn Isld. () in Killery harbour, *SW. Mayo.*

Inishaterra Isld. (7) in Lough Key, *N. Roscommon.*

Inishbeg Isld. (141, 150) in Baltimore harb. *S. Cork*, at R. Ilen's mouth. "Innis beg," or small island, is a common name for many others, as one near Bloody Foreland, *Donegal*, another near the Gt. Blasket, *Kerry*, etc.

Inishbiddle Isld. (48) in Achill Sound, *W. Mayo*, belongs to the O'Donnells. Acres 800.

INISHBOFFIN par. (114) Murriak bar. *SW. Mayo*, on Boffin Isld., 18 m. SW. of Lewisburgh -184, in Ballinakill Harb., had an abbey found. 667 by St. Colman, and a castle b. by Cromwell. Acres 8151; pop. 1612+15, fishermen, etc. on *B. Bank*. Living, a Rect. with Ballinakill. Belongs to Marq. of Sligo.

Inishboffin Isld. (14) 4 m. NE. of Bloody Foreland, *N. Donegal*, is a coast-gd. station. *I. Isld.* () in L. Ree, *Longford*, had a small abbey found. by St. Riogh, and burnt 1089 by the Danes.

INISHCALTRA par. (13, 20-1) Upper Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, and (184-6) Leitrim bar. *SE. Galway*, has, on Holy Isld. in L. Derg, "7 churches" or cells, including one found. by St. Camlin before 658, burnt 949 by Danes, and reb. in saxon style by Brian Boromhe, — also a round tower of 70 ft., where St.

Coosgrath died 898. Acres 11,283, with mountain, sandstone, bog, lime; pop. 2378 + 18. Living, a Vic. (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 160*l*, patr. Bishop. The Iald. is a favourite burial place; St. Columba died here 548, and Corcoran, a scholar, 1040; a 'patron' is held 12 Mar. to St. Camin, who wrote a commentary on the Psalms which Usher saw a copy of. Woodpark, P. Reade, Esq. *Inishcaragh*, or *Inishkeeragh*, Iald. (48) 1 m. S. of Arran, *W. Donegal*, in the Atlantic.

P. *INISHCARRA* par. (61-2, 72-3) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 8 m. W. of Cork-160, on R. Lee. Acres 10,190, with slate; pop. 4407 + 96, some paper-makers. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. R. C.) with Matthey, val. 952*l*, patr. Bishop. Ardum, Sir G. Colthurst, Bt.

Inishcarrow Reef () in Clew Bay, *Mayo*, 8 m. W. of Westport, a resort of seals.

Inishclaghan, or *Inishcleraun*, Iald. (21) in L. Ree, *Longford*.

Inishcoo Islet () near Rutland, *W. Donegal*, in the Atlantic.

Inishcorker Iald. (60) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare*, in the estuary of R. Fergus.

P. *Inishcroane* (16) 8 m. N. of Ballina, *W. Sligo*, on the bay.

Inishdadrone, or *Coney*, Iald. (60) in R. Fergus, *S. Clare*, 6 m. SW. of Newmarket. Acres 226, with limestone.

Inishdooney Iald. (15) in Lower L. Erne, *Mid. Fermanagh*.

Inishdooy Iald. (14) near Inishboffin, *N. Donegal*.

Inishdoorus Iald. (40) in L. Corrib, *N. Galway*.

Inishdrical Iald. (149) in Roaringwater bay, *S. Cork*, belonged to the O'Driscollas.

Inishduff Iald. (97) in Fintra bay, *S. Donegal*, 5 m. SW. of Killybegs.

INISHKEER par. (119-20) Aran bar. *SW. Galway*, 25 m. SW. of Galway-133, is one of the Aran Ialds. Acres 1400; pop. 456 + 1. Living, a Vic. with Ballinakill.

Inisherk Iald. (89) 2 m. W. of Gormuna Iald. *W. Galway*.

St. Inishfallen Iald. (66) Lower Killarney Lake, *Mid. Kerry*, the most beautiful of the lake islands, abounds with elm, ash, holly and other evergreens, and has an oratory and the ruined walls of an abbey found 7th cent. by St. Finian the Leper,—in which the "Annals of I." down to 1820, one of the earliest and most trustworthy of Irish histories, were written, the original being in the Bodleian Lib. Oxon.

Inishfarnard Iald. (101) in Coolagh bay, *SW. Cork*, contains 84 acres.

Inishfree Ialds. (82, 41, 48) 2 m. SW. of Gweedore bay, *W. Donegal*, in *I. Bay*.

Inishgeil, or *Inishgeale*, Iald. () 4 m. SSW. of Cong, *N. Galway*, in L. Corrib, has remains of a chapel, etc.

Inishglora Iald. (16) 2 m. W. of the Mullet, *W. Mayo*, in the Atlantic.

Inishgort, or *Inishgoola*, Iald. (76) in Clew bay, *W. Mayo*, 5 m. SW. of Newport, has a fixed light (lat. 53° 49' N., long. 9° 41' W.) put up 1827, 36 ft. high, seen 10 m.

Inishkea Ialds. *N.* and *S.* (28) 6 m. NW. of Blacksod Point, *W. Mayo*, in the Atlantic.

INISHKEEL par. (64-7, etc.) Bannagh and Boylagh bars. *W. Donegal*, near Ardara-61, containing Glenties, had on Innis Coel Iald. remains of a monastery found 590 by St. Coel. Acres 102,082, hilly, rising 1958 ft. at Aghlas mountain; pop. 12,606 + 117. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 406*l*, patr. Bishop.

INISHKEEN. See *ENNISKEEN*, *Cork*.

INISHKEEN par. (29, 82) Farney bar. *SE. Meath*, and (6, 11) Louth and Upper Dundalk bars. *NW. Louth*, 5 m. W. of Dundalk-50, a police station, with a danish fort, and some traces of St. Dagen's abbey, found 6th cent. Acres 6198; pop. 3782 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 452*l*, patr. Bishop.

Inishkeeragh Iald. (16) Erris bar. *W. Mayo*, 5 m. NE. of N. Inishkees, in the Atlantic.

INISHKENNY par. (74, 85-6) Cork and E. Muskerry bars. *Mid. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Cork, has remains of Ballymacdane austin abbey, found 1450 by the McCarthys. Acres 3859, with bog; pop. 1890 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. R. C.) val. 343*l*, patr. Bishop. Castle White, G. White, Esq.

Inishlacken Iald. (68) in Roundstown bay, *W. Galway*, is a coast-gd. station.

Inishlure Iald. () in Clew bay, *W. Mayo*, 6 m. SW. of Newport, a coast-gd. station.

Inishlure Iald. (60) mouth of R. Fergus, *S. Clare*.

INISHLOUGHAGH par. (76, 82-3) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, and (1) Glenahiry bar. *N. Waterford*, near Clonmel-104, on R. Suir, containing Abbey and Tobraheena, had an abbey found 1187 by King Donald O'Brien (on the site of an older one), and given to the Geoghe. Acres 9378, with granite, limestone; pop. 4764 + 51. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 598*l*, patr. Crown.

INISHMAAN par. (119) Aran bar. *SW. Galway*, 25 m. SW. of Galway-133, is the middle Iald. of the S. Aran group in Galway bay. Acres 2253; pop. 473 + 5. Living, a Vic. with Ballinakill.

Inishmaclean Iald. () one of the Blasquets, *W. Kerry*, 3 m. SW. of Gt. Blasket.

Inishmacnaughten Iald. () 4 m. W. of Bunnally, *S. Clare*, where R. Fergus joins R. Shannon. Near this is Fynish, with a nunnery.

Inishmacorey Iald. (60) in the mouth of R. Fergus, *S. Clare*.

INISHMACRAITH par. (107, etc.) Tírugh bar. *S. Donegal*, chiefly (7-10, 12-5) Magheraboy bar. *NW. Fermanagh*, containing Derrygonnelly-42, Churchill, and part of Ballyshannon, on Loughs Lower Erne and Melvin, and R. Erne, has Castle Tully ruins and remains of an abbey found by St. Nennid 6th cent. Acres 53,993, with lake, Ialds, bog, and sandstone, rising 1113 at Shive North; pop. 14,694, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 686*l*, patr. Marquis of Ely, who has the manor.

INISHMAGRATH par. (15-7, 20) Drumahaire bar. *Mid. Leitrim*, 7 m. SE. of Drumahaire-126, contains Drumkeeran, and has some church and other remains, in L. Allen. Acres 27,423, hilly, with bog, stone, lime, coal, iron; pop. 9603 + 163. Living, a Vic. (K. E. A.) val. 500*l*, patr. Bishop. Strand Hill, J. Fawcett, Esq.; Corry Lodge, F. Callen, Esq.

Inishmakerra Iald. () 1 m. W. of Rutland, *W. Donegal*, in the Atlantic.

Inishmeane Iald. (82) 1 m. NE. of Gola, *W. Donegal*, in the Atlantic.

INISHMORE par. (110-1, 119) Aran bar. *SW. Galway*, 30 m. SSW. of Galway-183, is Gt. Aran Iald., containing Killeany and Killoran. Acres 7635; pop. 2592 + 28. Living, a Vic. with Ballinakill.

Inishmore Iald. (83) in Upper L. Erne, *Mid. Fermanagh*, near Belleisle, R. Hall, Esq.

INISHMOT par. (6, 7, 12-3) Lower Slane bar. *NE. Meath*, 2 m. SE. of Drumcondra-48. Acres 1457; pop. 481 + 8. Living, a Vic. (Meath) val. 18*l*, patr. Bishop.

Inishmuckohy, or *Coney*, Iald. (7, 8, 14) in Sligo bay, *N. Sligo*, 5 m. NW. of Sligo.

Inishmurray Ild. (1) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, S. side of Donegal bay, belonging to Visct. Palmerston, has a cromlech and remains of a monastery, etc. found by St. Colum and St. Molasse, and destroyed by the Danes 807.

Inishmurry Ild. (59) in the mouth of R. Fergus, *S. Clare*.

Inishnabroe Ild. (61) Corcaquiny bar. *W. Kerry*, one of the Blaquet islands.

Inishnee Ild. (50, 63) in Roundstone bay, *W. Galway*, 8 m. long.

INISHOWEN BARONY (29-31, etc.) *NE. Donegal*, the old *Inis-coghain*, or O'Dogherty's country, contains Buncrana, Cardonagh, the para of Burt, Clonca, Clonmany, Culaft, Desertegny, Donagh, Fahan (Upper and Lower), Inch, Mintiagh, Moville (Upper and Lower), and Muff; acres 197,860, an. val. 44,018*l.*, pop. 55,462, houses 10,066. *Inis. P. L. Union*, has 21 elect. divs. in *Donegal*, with 28 guardians; acres 159,323, pop. 43,669, ho. room for 600, cases relieved (1847-8) 1687 (besides 1862 out-door), expend. 2711*l.*, prop. rated 86,607*l.*

Inishowen Head (18) 5 m. NE. Moville, *NE. Donegal*, at the mouth of L. Foyle, with a fixed light on Donagree point, lat. 55° 14' N., long. 6° 56' W., put up 1837, 67 ft. high, and seen 18 m.

Inishruin Ild. (9) near Renvyle point, *N. Galway*.

Inishrerr Ild. (23) 8 m. SW. of Bloody Foreland, *NW. Donegal*.

INISHSKERKIN vil. () opposite Baltimore harb. *S. Cork*, has an old ruined abbey, and the O'Driscolls' castles.

Inishugh Ild. () in Clew bay, *W. Mayo*.

INISPOLLAN GRANGE ext. par. (14-5) Lower Glenarm bar. *E. Antrim*, 3 m. W. of Cushenden-188. Acres 984; pop. 185.

Inisrocha Ild. () in Lower L. Erne, *N. Fermanagh*.

INISRUSS vil. (33) Loughlinsholme bar. *SE. Londonderry*, 4 m. N. of Bellaghy-116. Pop. 282. *I. House*, H. Ellis, Esq.

Inistalla Ild. (104) near Inisturk, *SW. Mayo*, in the Atlantic.

Inistegil Ild. () W. side of Killery harb. *SW. Mayo*.

P. M. INISTOGE par. (82-3) Gowran bar. *E. Kilkenny*, 18 m. SE. of Kilkenny, 80 from Dublin, a police station, in a pleasant spot at the 10-arched bridge on R. Nore, has remains of an austrian abbey found. 1210 on site of an earlier, and given to the Butlers; and under charter of Jas. I. is governed by a portreve, 12 burgesses, etc. who returned 2 members to parl. before the Union. Acres 9741, good, with bog, granite, lead; pop. 8501 + 28,—of vil. 956, some lace-makers; houses 141, with chapel, dispensary, part of an old cross. Living, a Vic. (Os. F. L.) with Clonamery val. 288*l.*, patr. Bishop. Woodstock, W. F. Tighe, Esq. *Mt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 9, 13 June, 14 Oct.

Inistraean Ild. (78) 1 m. N. of Littermore, *W. Galway*.

Inistruhar, or *Inishtooskert, Ild.* (51) 4 m. NW. of Dunmore head, *W. Kerry*.

Inistubred Ild. (60) in the mouth of R. Fergus, *S. Clare*.

Inisturk Ild. (94, 104) 7 m. SW. of Clare isld. *SW. Mayo*. *IN I. Ild.* (21) 6 m. NW. of Clifden, *NW. Galway*.

Inisvachtur Islet () in L. Sheelin, *N. Westmeath*.

Inisvickillane Ild. See *Inishmaclean, Kerry*.

INKEBKRON par. (54) Mid. Oswaldslow hund. *E. Worcester*, 4 m. W. of Alcester-103, contains Cokehill with the remains of a nunnery. Acres

6940; pop. 1809 + 7; poor r. 711*l.* (Alcester, U.); real prop. 14,185*l.*; charities 82*l.*, of which poor's land 80*l.* St. Peter Vic. (Worc.) val. 840*l.*, patr. Earl of Abergavenny of Knighton Park; church, ancient.

INNERHALL (82) 5 m. E. of Mansfield, *Mid. Notts.* in Sherwood Forest.

Innerhall (82) 8 m. ENE. of Chesterfield, *NE. Derby*.

P. INKPEK par. (12) Kintbury Eagle hund. *SW. Berks.* 8 m. SSE. of Hungerford-64. Acres 2840; pop. 743 + 2; poor r. 838*l.* (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 8611*l.*; charities 25*l.* St. Michael Rect. (Oxon.) val. 520*l.*, patr. J. Butler, Esq.

Inner Load (8) 8 m. N. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey*.

INNERALLAN. See *INVERALLAN, Inverm.*

INNERGOWRIE par. is joined to *Liff, Forfar*.

P. INNERKIP par. Lower ward, *W. Renfrew*. 5 m. SW. of Greenock, 71 from Edinbro', a bathing place in a fine spot (near) of R. Kip, on Frith of Clyde, including Gourrock g.s. Size 7 m. by 6, hilly, with good views over the Clyde; pop. 3420 + 153,—of vil. 481; real prop. 14,754*l.*; for poor 342*l.* Living (presb. Greenock) val. 230*l.*, patr. Sir M. R. S. Stewart, Bt. of Ardgowan.

P. INNERLEITHEN par. 5 m. E. of Peebles, *E. Peebles*, and *N. Selkirk*. 28 m. from Edinbro', a watering place in a fine spot on R. Tweed, where joined by R. Leithen, including part of Kailzie old par. and a good mineral spring, supposed to be the real "St. Ronan's Well." Size 9 m. by 4, or 30,000 acres, hilly sheepwalks, 2295 ft. high at Windlestraw; pop. 981 + 13,—of vil. 463, some in a woollen factory, settled here by Mr. Brodie; houses —, with a pump-room, library, bridge to Traquair, etc.; real prop. 6137*l.*; for poor 246*l.* Living (presb. Peebl.) val. 231*l.*, patr. Livingstone of Booth. Remains of Horsaugh Castle, and other border towers. Traquair, Earl Traquair. The St. Ronan's Club meet here for trout-fishing and other sports.

Innerpeffray. See *INCHAFFRAY, Perth*.

INNERWELL vil. (26) Sorbiepar. *E. Wigton*, has a harb. on Wigton bay, near *I. Head*.

INNERWICK par. 4 m. SE. of Dunbar-28, *E. Haddington*, near N. Brit. rail. and Lammermuir, on the coast, contains Skateraw, Thorntonloch, and remains of the Hamiltons' castle, destroyed by Protector Somerset 1547. Size 10 m. by 8, fertile, with rocky shore, and hilly pasture, on stone, lime, and traces of coal; pop. 961, decreasing,—of vil. 144; real prop. 10,385*l.*; for poor 98*l.* Living (presb. Dunb.) val. 278*l.*, patr. Mrs. Ferguson of Raith. Near Ederkin or Edinken's bridge, a tumulus marks the spot where K. Edwin of Northumbria was killed; there is another, besides Blackcastle camp, and an old chapel.

Innes House, near Urquhart, *NE. Elgin*, and L. Cotta, seat of Earl Fife.

P. INNFIELD, or *ENFIELD*, vil. (48) Lower Moyferrath bar. *S. Meath*, 18 m. SSW. of Navan, 24 from Dublin, on Royal canal, near R. Blackwater. Pop. 375 + 7. Johnstown, J. H. O'Rourke, Esq.; Ryndville, R. F. Rynd, Esq.

Innistore, near —, *Argyll*. Col. J. Fleming.

Innistrahul Ild. () 7 m. NE. of Malin Head, *NE. Donegal*, has a revolving light in lat. 55° 26' N., long. 7° 14' W., 167 ft. high, put up 1812, and seen 18 m.

Inny River () rises in L. Sheelin, *N. Westmeath*, runs 40 m. SW. through Lough Iron and Derravaragh, and falls into L. Ree, *S. Longford*, passing by Ballymahon. *IN I. Rivulet* (80) rises near L. Cloon, *S. Kerry*, and runs 15 m. SW. to Ballyinskelligs bay.

Innyard (30) near Fethard, *S. Wexford*. — *Lynn, Esq.*

P. M. INYCH, or *INCH*, par. Garioch dist. *Mid. Aberdeen*. 9 m. SE. of Huntly-149, on R. Urie, near Foodland Hill (800 ft.) includes Dunodeer vitrified fort, and is a burgh of barony to Hay of Rannoch. Size 5 m. by 3, or 9400 acres, fertile and healthy, with good blue slate; pop. 1379 + 4; real prop. 5637*l.*; for poor 239*l.* Living (presb. Garioch) val. 204*l.*, patr. Sir W. Forbes, Bt. of Craigievar. *Fairs*, Frid. before 18 May, and Nov. 3rd Wed. May o. a. 3rd Tu. Oct. a. a.

INNY q. a. par. in Alvie and Kingussie para. *SE. Inverness*. 8 m. SW. of Aviemore Inn-129. Pop. 618. Living (presb. Abernethy) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown.

Inshaven, near Tannadice, *Mid. Forfar*. *J. Ogilvy, Esq.*

INSKIP tnsbp. () with Sowerby, St. Michael-on-Wyre par. *Mid. Lancash.* 5 m. SSW. of Garstang-229. Acres 2940; pop. 785; poor r. 160*l.* (Garst. U.); real prop. 3728*l.* Living, a *Chr.* (Manch.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Vicar.

INSON (55) 8 m. S. of Bromyard, *E. Hereford*.

P. INSTROW par. (26) Fremington hund. *NW. Devon*. 4 m. WSW. of Barnstaple-192, a watering place on the bay at mouth of Ra. Torridge and Taw. Acres 1860; pop. 557 + 19; poor r. 169*l.* (Barnst. U.); real prop. 2881*l.*; charities 8*l.* St. J. Baptist Rect. (Exet.) val. 292*l.*, patr. A. S. Willett, Esq.

INTAKE hmlt. (82) Handsworth par. *W. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Sheffield-162.

INTWOOD par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*. 8 m. SW. of Norwich-108, on Brandon rail, was given by the Conqueror to Eudo Dapifer, and came to Sir T. Gresham and the Hobarts. Acres 440; pop. 49; poor r. 7*l.* (Henstead U.); real prop. 848*l.* All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. with Keswick 850*l.*, patr. R. S. Muskett, Esq. of *I. Hall*, near the remains of the old elizabethan house, where Dudley, in 1549, was entertained by Gresham, whose arms are visible; church, has a round tower with 8-sided lantern.

INVER par. (40) Lower Belfast bar. *E. Antrim*, containing part of Larne-121, on Larne Lough, had a small priory. Acres 1778, good, with ironstone; pop. 1020 + 7. Living, a Rect. with Carrickfergus. 'Inver,' 'inner,' etc., means a fertile spot at a river's mouth. *INVER* par. (92-3, etc.) Bannagh bar. *S. Donegal*, 5 m. NE. of Killybegs-161, where *I. River* falls into *I. Bay*, which is 4 m. by 2, with good anchorage, contains Port and Mount Charles, and had a franciscan monastery found. 15th cent. on the site of St. Natalis's. Acres 36,810, part good, with waste and mountain rising 1490 ft. at Ben Bawn; pop. 12,835 + 105. Living, a Rect. (Ey. R.) val. 464*l.*, patr. Bishop. Seaview, Earl of Belmore; Salthill, Mrs. Montgomery. A wooden house 16 ft. square, was found 1833, 66 ft. down in the bog. *INVER* vil. () Erris bar. *NW. Mayo*, 6 m. NE. of Belmullet in Broadhaven Bay, near *I. Point*.

INVER vil. Little Dunkeld par. *Mid. Perth*. near Dunkeld-59, on R. Tay, where R. Bran joins. Pop. 106. *INVER* vil. near Tain, *N. Ross*. in that par. Pop. 211. *INVER* vil. Assynt par. *SW. Sutherland*. on *R. Inverkirgh*, which runs between L. Assynt and *I. Loch* (1 m. by 1), on the coast.

Inverlort, near L. Aylort (8) *SW. Inverness*, Col. Sir A. C. Cameron.

INVERALLEN in Cromdale par. *E. Inverness*. and *S. Elgin*. on R. Spey, near Grantown-103, an old par. of which the church remains.

INVERALLOCHY vil. Rathen par. *NE. Aberdeen*.

2 m. S. of Fraserburgh-152, has remains of a castle which "I Jordan Cumming got for bigging the abbey of Deer." Pop. 507.

Inverarmy, near Garioch, *Mid. Aberdeen*. *P. Irvine, Esq.*

Inverara Creek () near Costello Bay, *S. Galway*. *INVERARITY* par. 3 m. S. of Forfar-58, *S. Forfar*. on a branch of R. Dea, has Haerfields roman camp at Lower Moor, whence a road went to Battle-dykes. Size 3 m. by 8, moory, with sandstone and slate; pop. 997 + 9; real prop. 6264*l.*; for poor 118*l.* Living (presb. Forf.) val. 226*l.*, patr. Totheringham of Powrie.

P. M. INVERARY and *GLENARY* par. Argyll dist. W. side of L. Fyne, *Mid. Argyll*. 104 m. from Edinbro', 48 from Glasgow, through L. Eck, etc., — the county town, justiciary and sheriff's court, a centre for tourists, and seat of the Dukes of Argyll (to whom it belongs) since 14th cent., in a fine spot at R. Aray's mouth, near Dunnich fort (700 ft. high), — was defended against Gen. Gordon 1715, made a royal burgh 1648, contributory to Ayr (no. of electors 45); and under the late act is governed by a provost, 2 bailies, 16 council, with a revenue of 2604*l.* Size 17 m. by 3, hilly, including Glenshira, Bombaie, etc., with blue mica stone, grey marble, deer, game, etc.; pop. 2285 + 15, — of burgh 1223, in Loch Fyne herring, and other fisheries, with a little linen-weaving and coasting trade; houses 263, well-built by the duke, with chapel, 2 banks, court-house and prison, mkt. place with a pillar to memory of the sufferers of 1685, shipping quay, blast furnace (at a distance), grammar, par., and girls' schools; real prop. 6888*l.*; for poor 330*l.* Living, val. 168*l.* to english minister, 158*l.* to gaelic; church (in two, under one roof) by Milne, with a spire 107 ft. high. *I. Castle*, seat of Duke of Argyll, a large square pile reb. 1745-8, by Adam, on the old site, has a good collection of highland armour, old tapestry, and large plantations, etc. Steamers go to Glasgow, through L. Fyne, etc., and via L. Eck, — and *I. Bay* has 6 to 15 fath. water.

I. PRIBBYTER, synod of Argyll, includes Craighuaish, Inverary, Kilmartin, K. Glenary, Knapdale (North and South); Ditto *Five Church*, see DUNOON. Kirk Fast, Th. before 2nd Sun. Feb., last Sun. June. *Mt. D. Frid. Fairs*, Frid. after Kilmichael, 8rd Wed. June, 3rd Frid. July.

INVERAVEN par. 15 m. S. of Banff, *S. Banff*. and *E. Elgin*. 116 from Edinbro', on R. Spey, Avon, and Livet, includes Glenlivet (famous for its whiskey) and Drummin Cast. Size 12 m. by 2, fertile and wooded, with lime, marl, salmon, trout, etc.; pop. 2417, decreasing; real prop. 5088*l.*; for poor 747*l.* Living (presb. Aberlour) val. 289*l.*, patr. Earl of Seaforth of Cast. Grant; church, b. before 1586. Ballinadalloch, Sir J. M. Grant, Bt. Remains of druid circles at Down of Dilmora, and two other places. At Scala was a rom. cath. college. *Fairs*, Tu. before 26 May, 2nd Tu. July o. a., Tu. before 23rd Nov.

Inveray Rivulet, a branch of R. Dea, *SW. Aberdeen*. in Braemar par. 5 m. long, having *I. Castle* ruins near the mouth.

INVERBERVIE. See *BERVIE, Kincardine*. *INVERBROTHOCK* q. a. par. in St. Vigean's par. *SE. Forfar*. near Arroath-62, is a living (presb. Arb.) val. — *L.*, patr. Fewholders. Pop. 5195.

P. Invercarnock, 12 m. SW. of Beaully, *N. Inverness*.

Invercarrity. See *Inverquharity, Forfar*. *Invercauld House*, near Braemar, *SW. Aberdeen*. on R. Dee, J. Farquharson, Esq., visited by Fr. Albert, 1848.

INVERCHAOLAM, or **INVERHALLAN**, par. Cowal dist. *SE. Argyll*. 21 m. S. of Inverary-104, between L. Strevan and Frith of Clyde. Size 10 m. by 6, hilly sheepwalks, with grouse, etc.; pop. 699 + 10; real prop. 8290L; for poor 81L. Living (presb. Dunoon) val. 170L, patr. Marquis of Bute of Mont Stuart. Southall, J. Campbell, Esq.; Knockdow, A. Lamont, Esq. Cairns are seen, and Ardein mote hill; Eallaughberrig Cast. in L. Ridden was blown up in Argyll's rising for Monmouth, 1685.

P. INVERCOE vil. Appin dist. *N. Argyll*. 28 m. NE. of Oban, 116 from Edinbro', near Loch Linnhe.

INVERCRUDEN. See CRUDEN, *Aberdeen*.

Invereshie, near Loch Inch, *E. Inverness*. 9 m. SW. of Aviemore Inn, Sir J. M. Grant, Bt.

INVERESK par. 6 m. E. of Edinbro', *NE. Edinbro'*, at R. Esk's mouth, in a charming healthy spot above the Frith of Forth, including Musselburgh, Cowpits, Craighall (the Hopes'), Fisherrow, Monktonhall (was the Falconers'), Stoneyhill (Earl Wemyss), with Pinkie, where the Scots were beaten 1547, and Carberry Hill (540 ft., the Fullertons' seat) where Mary surrendered to Kirkcaldy of Grange, etc., was a roman station, and was occupied by Cromwell, and by the Highlanders 1745. Size 3 m by 2, or 4500 acres, fertile and well cultivated, with coal, stone, lime, sand; pop. 8268, decreasing,—of vil. 211; for poor 21,907L, of which 4361L on mines; for poor 2286L. Living (presb. Dalkeith) val. 326L, patr. Duke of Buccleugh of Dalkeith; church, lately reb. on the hill, on the site of the old one (which contained roman bricks) and of the camp, where an altar to Apollo was found 1565, and coins, a bath, etc. since, and whence roads went to Cramond and Sheriffhall. Near it is Cromwell's fort, and remains of Loretto chapel, which belonged to Dunfermline abbey. New Hailes, Sir J. Ferguson, Bt. Edmonstone, — Wauchop, Esq.; Walliford, — Finlay, Esq.

Inverfarrahaig, on Loch Ness, *N. Inverness*. near Foyer Falls.

P. Invergarry Castle, on L. Oich, *Mid. Inverness*. 6 m. S. of Fort Augustus, belongs to Macdonald of Glenagarry, and has Craig an Phitich, or Raven rock, behind it.

P. INVERGORDON vil. near Roskeen-196, *W. Ross*. in that par. N. side of Cromarty Frith, has a good barb. made by Macleod, of Cadboll. *I. Castle*, J. Fraser, Esq. Pop. 998. *Fairs*, 1st Th. of Jan. Feb. March, Apr. May, June, July, Nov. Dec. 1st Tu. Aug. and Oct. etc.

INVERGOWRIE vil. Liff par. *S. Forfar*. 2 m. W. of Dundee-45, on Dund. and Aberd. rail. and R. Tay, where *I. Burn* joins it, was a separate par., and has Catermellie roman camp, 200 yds. square, and a ruined church, on the site of one built about 620 by St. Boniface. *I. House*, A. Clayhills, Esq.

P. Inverie, near Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness*.

INVERKEILOR par. 5 m. N. of Arbroath-62, *SE. Forfar*. between R. Lunan and Keilor, on the coast, near Red Head cast. (Will the Lion's), was called *Conghoilles*, and includes Ethie fishing port (seat of Earl Northesk), Chapeltown with an old church, March, Millfield, and part of Frockheim q. z. Size 7½ by 3, red sandstone, flat, and cultivated, with a rocky coast; pop. 1897 + 25,—of vil. 141, linen weavers, etc.; real prop. 10,676L; for poor 499L. Living (presb. Arbr.) val. 247L, patr. Crown. Remains of St. Murdoch's chapel and danish camps are seen. Kinblythmont, — Carnegie, Esq.; Anniston, J. Rait, Esq.

• **P. M. INVERKEITHING** par. Dunfermline dist. *SW. Fife*. 8 m. SE. of Dunfermline, 18 from Edinbro', a sub-port to Bo'ness, near Keithburn, on Ed. and North. rail. and Frith of Forth, including Rosyth cast. (the Stuarts'), Cruick's point (between *I. Bay* and Q. Margaret's Hope) where Cromwell beat the Scots 1651, and Inchgarvie opposite Queensferry,—was a seat of Dav. I., of Rob. III.'s Queen Annabella (who died 1408 at the 'Inns' friary), and of the convention of royal burghs; — contributes to return 1 member with Stirling, etc., — no. of electors 45; was first chartered by Will. the Lion with a jurisdiction over 40 m. of coast, and under the late act is governed by a provost, 2 bailies, dean of 5 trades, 15 council, with a revenue of 710L. Size 6 m. by 1, flat, except at Cruick's Ferry hills, which command a fine view of the Forth, etc.; pop. 2630 + 65,—of burgh 1674, in the export coal and fishing trade, etc.; houses 404, some old, with 2 chapels, town-house, prison, libraries, distillery, brewery, shipping quays, salt and tan works, corn mills, market ho., grammar, girls', and other schools, battery, quarantine ves. or lazaretto; real prop. 7557L; for poor 521L. Living (presb. Dunferm.) val. 263L, patr. Lady B. Preston; church, lately reb. Adml. Greig in the russian service, was a native. There were 2 friaries; a druid circle on Lethem hill, an old chapel to Dunfermline abbey, and a danish sculptured pillar 10 ft. high, are to be seen. Tram rails run to Halbeath collieries, lead has been found at Castrand hill (Earl Morton), and herrings, young whales, etc. come up. *Mt. D. Mon. Fairs*, 1st Wed. March, 3rd Th. May and June, 1st Frid. Aug. 3rd Wed. Oct.

INVERKEITHNY par. 4 m. S. of Aberchirder -159, *NE. Banff*. on R. Deveron, where joined by Keithney Water. Size 5 m. by 2, hilly; pop. 687 + 10; real prop. 3384L; for poor 90L. Living (presb. Turriff) val. 214L, patr. T. G. Bremner, Esq.

P. Inverkindie, near Aberdeen, *SE. Aberdeen*. *Inverleith Place*, 1 m. NW. of Edinbro', *N. Edinb.* J. Swinton, Esq.

I. INVERLOCHY vil. on L. Eil, *S. Inverness*, and the R. Lochy, 1 m. E. of Fort William-135, where Montrose routed the Campbells 1645, as described in the "Legend," has traces of a town, and a moated castle 90 ft. square, 9 thick, with the gate and corner towers (one called Cumings') 40 to 50 high. Donald of the Isles routed Marr here (Jas. I.).

Invermay, 6 m. SW. of Perth, *SE. Perth*, A. Belshes, Esq. on R. May, in the midst of Mallet's "bonnie birks," and near the old town, and Muckarsey and Humble Bumble falls.

INVERMORE and **INVERBOG** vila. () form part of Larne in Inver par. *Antrim*, as above.

P. INVERMORISTON vil. Urquhart par. *Mid. Inverness*. 5 m. NE. of Fort Augustus-131, at the end of a fine road to Drumindochet. Pop. 94.

Invernahavon, 8 m. N. Dalwhinnie, *E. Inverness*, where R. Truim joins the Spey, and the Mackintoshes and Camerons fought (Jas. I.).

Inverneil, near Knapdale, *S. Argyll*. J. A. Campbell, Esq., on W. side of L. Fyne.

INVERNESS, a sea-side, highland, gaelic-speaking county, *NW. Scotland*, beyond the Grampians, once the seat of the *Caledonii* and *Cerones* in *Vespasiana*, and Clan Chattan, now the Macintoshes, Macphersons, Camerons, Frazers, Grants, Macdonalds, McLeod, etc., includes Arisaig, Badenoch, Glenelg, Glengarry Lochaber, Moidart, Strathglas, etc., and many of the *Western Isles*, as Barra, Bernera (and *ight*), Mngala, Pabba, and 5 others,—S. Lewis (or Harris), Scalpa

(and *It.*) Tarrinshay, and 7 others.—Skye (the largest), Rasay, Soay, Scalpey, Rona, and 4 others.—Eig, Shona, and 2 others.—N. Uist, Grimsey, Ronay, Boreray, and 5 others.—S. Uist, Benbecula, Eriksay.—and St. Kilda, which stands by itself 140 m. from the main; is traversed by the Caledonian canal, and bordered by Ross (N.), Moray Frith, *Naira*. *Elgin*. (NE.), *Barff*. *Aberdeen*. and the *Grampians* (E.), *Perth*. (SE.), *Argyll*. (S.), the *Atlantic* (W.). Length from Shona Isld. NE. to Grantown 94 m., greatest breadth 53, av. do. 32; relative size 100-10,000ths (or 140-10,000ths inclusive of islds.); circuit about 290, of which 40 m. are coast, chiefly to the SW. (10 being on Moray Frith to NE.), which has Loch Moidart (where Charles Stuart landed), L. Na Nuagh opposite Eig Isld., L. Nevis (heaven), and L. Hourn (hell), in Sleat Sound opposite Skye, which has a ferry at Kyle Rich, and is divided from the *Western Islds.* by the Minch Channel with 20 to 90 fath. water; all the lochs, etc. are free from dangers, and the shores "steep to," as sailors say. It contains 4245 sq. m., or 2,716,810 acres, of which 1209 m. or 773,760 acres, are islds., 191 m. or 122,240 acres, are lakes, about 1-12th is cultivated, and 3-5ths unprofitable; 597,799 + 300 persons (42,181 in the islds.), of whom 52,261 are females, 45,899 under 20 yrs. of age, 86,738 county-born,—5847, or 6 per cent., live by commerce, manufacture, etc., 13,746, or 14½ per cent., by agriculture (3766 being farmers and graziers), 681 educated professions, 2044 independent, 18,099 labourers and servants, etc.; 19,194 houses (reckoning flats) besides 659 empty and building; 24 parishes (10 in islds.), and parts of 10 others (1 in islds.); 1 royal and parl. burgh, Inverness, the county town, etc.; 4 small debt courts, Beaul, Grantown, Fort Augustus, Kingussie,—the last three being also justice of peace courts along with Campbelltown, Dunvegan, Barra, Aird, Fort William, Harris, Nunton, N. Uist, Urquhart, Rothiemurchus; returns two members to parl., viz. 1 for county (elect. 887), 1 for Inverness, as below; is governed by a lord and vice lieut., 55 deputy lieuts., a sheriff, and 4 sh. substitutes for Lochaber, Skye, Uist, with Harris, etc., and belongs to Inverness, Abertarff, and other presbyteries, in synods of Moray, Glenelg, etc., with 84 clergy, whose av. stipends are 210*l*. Real prop. (1815) 185,565*l*. ('48) 182,064*l*., of which 2596*l*. on fisheries; gross rental (1811) 145,844*l*., or 1*s*. 1½*d*. per acre, ('43) 161,499*l*., or 1*s*. 8*d*.; valued rent (1674) 73,188*l*. scots; flax, or av. price of wheat (1842) 4*s*. 11½*d*. per qr.—of meal 18*s*. 9*d*. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. (see INVERNESS below); expend. for poor (1847-8) in 81 para. (25 being assessed) 13,084*l*., of which 9875*l*. for 3588 poor on roll, 1591*l*. for 74 casual poor. Schools (1837) about 156, with 8140 child. attending. Av. number of offenders (1836-46) 92,—but 216 in '48.—The surface sinks towards the middle in a great glen or trough from Moray Frith to L. Linnhe, to which all the rivers run, and where Lochs Ness, Oich, Lochy, help to form the Caledonian canal 60 m. long, protected by forts St. George, Augustus, and William. Gneiss is the prevailing rock, with schistose from Ft. Augustus to Kinloch and L. Eil, and about L. Nevis,—granite at Ben Nevis (4870 ft., the 2nd in the kingdom), at Cairn Gorm (4095 ft.), Scarsoch (3390), and Ben Alder (—) in the Grampians, also near Craig Phadric (1150 ft.), Glengarry, Garviemore, Foyer falls, and Ft. William,—and mountain limestone along La. Beaul and Ness; Skye and its islds. are chiefly trap (with limestone on the

SE.), and the Western Islds. are gneiss. Other heights are, Ben Attow 4000, Carnecier 3354, Mealfourvie 2780 ft., Wardlaw —; Cuchullin (2295) and Storr (2100) in Skye, Comahan (in St. Kilda) 1880, Scur (in Eig) 1335. Mainly limestone and traces of lead are found, and at Balachulish good slate is quarried. Woollens are spun for home use; and in 1847, a bad year, 59 hands were employed in the mills. Chief rivers are, the Spey, Findhorn, Colliest, Enneric, Foyers, Gary, Glas, Lichard, Lochie, Morriston, Nevie, Orren, with salmon in the larger; the lakes, besides the above, Laggan, Erich, Morrer, Alvie, Ashley, Dundelchailk, Ruthven, An Eilan, Inch, Morlich, Moy, Treag, Affric, Bennevis, Clunie, Quoich, Arkraig, Shiel, Garry, Ouchan, Rannach, with several smaller, and Levin salt-water, lochs; trout are fished,—and solan geese, etc. found in the rocky cliffs of the islands. There are falls at Foyers (a very fine one) and Kilmack. Plantations of birch, alder, fir, etc. at Croy, Duthel, Glenmore, Strathspey, Kiltarity,—and at Caillmore remains of the great forest which gave Scotland its old name of Caledonia. Sheep farming is carried on largely; about 130,000 Cheviot and other sheep, and 45,000 Kyloe black cattle, are reared on the hills, which are nearly all heathy; good arable land lies on L. Beaul, in Glen Urquhart, Kilmuir (in Skye), and the straths by the rivers,—oats, barley (or bear, some of the best at St. Kilda), rye, wheat, potatoes; much help made for manure in the islds. and along the coast; farms of all sizes, and the smaller holdings very mean. Red deer abound, and deer stalking is practised. Some druid remains are found at Snizort (Skye), roman at Ness Cast. or Boness, and Ruthven near Kingussie; old castles at Inverness, Cawdor (Macbeth's), Inverlochy (near which Montrose routed the Campbells 1645), Tirim, Eilan na Re, Moy (Macintoshes), Cast. Stuart (Morays'), Aldelagh, Chianial (McNeill's) in Barra, Duntular (Macdonalds'), Duncaich, old churches at St. Kouneth's (L. Laggan), Rowadill. At Cromdale some of the Stuart party were beaten 1695; Pr. Charles's column in Glenfinnan stands on the spot where he hoisted his standard 1745; Mrs. Grant the authoress lived at Laggan; and at Glenroy are seen the parallel roads, or marks, left by old lakes which have sunk. Seats are: Earl Seafield *Cast. Grant*, Lord Lovat *Beaufort Cast.*, Lt. Macdonald *Arindale*, Lt. Glenelg *Watermill*, Cameron, Bt. *Faersfer*, Grant, Bt. *Ballindullock*, Cameron, Knt. *Faversholt*, Tytler of *Balmuir*, Ogilvie of *Currimony*, Grant, Knt. *Rothiemurchus*, Chisholm of *Chisholm*, Mackintosh of *Mayhall* (chief of Glen Chattan), Macintosh of *Aberarder*, Maclean of *S. Uist*, Macleod of *Macleod*, Macneil of *Barra*, Fraser of *Abertarff*, Macqueen of *Airds*, Macgillivray of *Dunmaglas*, Stewart of *Achnacross*; also *Cumbray*, *Holme*, *Invergarry*, etc. Roads from Inverness are: (1) To Moy 13, Duthel 25, up the Spey to Aviemore 82, Spey Bridge 45, Dalwhinnie Inn 58, thence down the Tay to Perth 112. (2) Along the canal to Kilmuir 18, Fort Augustus 28, Ft. William 43, Pr. Charles's pillar 61, Arisning 71, whence by ferry to Skye 83. (3) To Kilmorach 13, Erchless Cast. 20, Knock Fin 30, Ratachach 51 (or 64 through Glen Morriston), Kyle Rich ferry to Skye 59.

* P. M. INVERNESS par., on Moray Frith, NE. *Invera*. 161 m. from Edinburgh by the great military road, the county town, judiciary and sheriff's court, capital of the Highlands, and port, in a fine healthy spot at R. Ness's mouth (including Balloch, Clachnaharry where the canal ends, Hilton,

Reesawrie, Smithtown, at the end of Caledonian canal, near the roman *Bunatria*, was a seat of the pictish kings up to 843, and had the Thane of Cawdor's castle where Shakespeare makes Macbeth murder Duncan (though the real spot seems to be Bothgowan near Elgin), whose son Mal. Canmore razed and built another; was the Macintoshes' seat 12th cent.; burnt 1229 by M'Searlane, taken — by Edw. I., retaken 1230 by Bruce, was besieged 1400 by the Macdonalds, Lords of the Isles, who burnt it 1411; visited 1427 by Jas. I., and by the regent Mary 1555, who held parls. here, — by Q. Mary 1562, who took the castle and kept court here; besieged 1645 by the royalists who took it 1649, — taken by Cromwell 1651, garrisoned by Cope 1745, taken by Ch. Stuart 1746, and occupied by D. of Cumberland after Culloden; declined at the Revolution, but revived after 1746, and was much damaged by the floods of 1849; returns one member to parl. with Forres, Fortrose, Nairn, for contributory burghs, — no. of electors 470 (total 784, and 104 houses 2546, pop. 18,080), was first chartered by Will. the Lion, and under the late act is governed by a provost, 4 bailies, dean of the 6 trades, 21 council, etc., with a revenue of 1707*l*. Size 10 m. by 2½ (between L. Ness and the Frith), hilly, fertile, well cultivated and planted; pop. par. 15,418 + 109, — of burgh 9100, in a general trade — some hemp and woolen spinners; houses (burgh) 1931, well built, in four principal streets, with 4 churches, 8 chapels, court-house, etc. by Burn (on the castle site), tolbooth with a good spire, and the Clach na Cudden stone in front. Northern assembly rooms, atheneum and another news room, libraries, custom-house, excise office, 6 banks, savings bk. (12,830*l*. from 1830 depositors), gas and water works (1828), 2 mason lodges, breweries, tanneries, regular 7-arch bridge (b. 1688) broken down in the floods of 1849, suspension bridges to the promenade in the river, good academy (1787) and other schools, infirmary; real prop. 30,382*l*.; for poor 2668*l*.; charities about 900*l*. of which Macintosh's for academy 864*l*. — besides Dr. Bell's bequest for a school 8540*l*. and Anderson's 3837*l*. Livings are: 1st and 2nd charge, val. 277*l*. each, patr. Crown and Prof. Scott, — church, 92 f. long; chap. of ease, 150*l*. Crown; N. and S. Kirk, val. — *l*. patr. —. The harb. admits 400-ton craft, and those of 200 tons come to the quays near the ferry to Kessock. In 1846, 232 sail of 10,848 tons (145 being under 50 t. each) and 1 steamer of 40 t. belonged to the port, which has Cromarty, Burghhead, Findhorn, Lossiemouth, Portmahomack, Fortrose, Fort George, Nairn, Fort William, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *wards and outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 944 sail of 62,890 t. and 721 of 41,250 tons (besides 63 steamers of 19,082 t., and 80 of 22,142 tons), — from 'colonies' 2 of 457 t. *inn.*, — from and to 'foreign ports' 6 of 923 and 10 of 1363 t. (besides 8 foreigners of 469 and 3 of 224 t.); total customs 6155*l*. Steamers go to Glasgow (through the Caledonian canal), Aberdeen, and Edinbro'. At the "Lovat Arms," near the bridge, Q. Mary lodged, and Ch. Stuart and D. of Cumberland slept at Lady Drummuir's house in Church St.; the first coach started 1716; the people are simple and old fashioned, and chiefly gaelic-speaking; salmon, herrings, etc., are caught. Muirtown, H. Duff, Esq.; Ness Cast., — Baillie, Esq.; Dochfour, E. Baillie, Esq.; Culdathill was the Cummings'. Cairns are to be seen at Cairnair, etc., and Leys and Torbreck druid circles

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(here called drakes, after *druidhe* druids); traces of Cromwell's fort (now a hemp factory) near the sea, a column of a black friary found. 1223 by Alex. II., Tom na heurich hill 250 f. high, and a vitrified fort at Craig Phadric (1150 f.). It publishes the 'I. Courier' and 'I. Advertiser' newspapers, is the militia head qrs. and gives title of duchess to the wife of late Duke of Sussex. * I. PRESBYTERY, synod of Moray, contains Daviot*, Dore*, Inverness*, Kiltarity*, Kirkhill*, Moy*, Petty. Ditto *Free Church*, the above, with Stratherrick, Strathglass. *Kirk fests*, Thurs. before 2nd Sund. Feb., and last Sund. June. *Mkt. Ds.* Tu. Frid. *Fairs*, 3rd Wed. June, cattle; 1st Wed. after 11 Feb. and Nov. o.s., last Frid. Apr. and Oct., 2nd Th. and Wed. after 18 July, 1st Wed. after 15 Aug. o.s.

Invernettie Harb. near Peterhead, *N.E. Aberdeen*, has large brick-works close to it.

INVERNOCHTIE, the old name of Strathdown, *Aberdeen*, at R. Nochie's mouth.

INVEROURAN vil. 8 m. S. of King's House Inn -10, *N. Argyll*, on L. Tulla.

Inverquharie, near Kierriemuir, *Mid. Forfar*. Sir J. Ogilvie, Bt., on R. South Esk, a large pointed pile, b. before the 15th cent.

Inverquich, 17 m. N. of Fort William, *Mid. Inverness*, near Quich loch.

F. INVERNAID hmlt. Buchanan par. *N.W. Strig.* has a mill and fort at the highland pass near L. Lomond, whence a steamer runs up the lake.

INVERUGIE vil. St. Fergus par. *E. Aberdeen*, near Peterhead-144, on R. Ugie, has the two ruined courts, etc. of the Cheynee's castle, which came to the Keiths, who received the Pretender here 1715, and forfeited it 1745.

INVERUGLASS hmlt. Luss par. *N.E. Dumfri.* 3 m. NW. of Luss, at the ferry on L. Lomond, where R. Douglas falls into it, is opposite *I. Isld.*, which has the Macfarlanes' ruined seat.

* **F. INVERURY** par. Garioch dist. *Mid. Aberdeen*. 16 m. NW. of Aberdeen, 126 from Edinbro', on *I. Canal* and R. Don, where joined by R. Ury, and Bruce beat the Comyn, is a royal and parl. burgh contributory to Elgin (no. of electors 115), first chartered 1558 by Q. Mary, and governed under the late act by a provost, bailie, 9 council, etc., with a revenue of 285*l*. Size 4 m. by 2, or 5000 acres, hilly; pop. (including part of Port Elphinstone) 2020 + 60, — of burgh 1619; houses 274, with church, 2 chapels, 3 banks, savings bk. (6688*l*. from 1111 depositors), school, stone bridge (1791) on R. Don; real prop. 6447*l*.; for poor 358*l*. Living (presb. Garioch) val. 258*l*. patr. Earl of Kintore, heritor, of Keith Hall, who takes hence title of Lord Keith of *I. A*. rom. cath. college at Aquharties. The canal, cut 1798 -1805, 19 m. long, 23 ft. broad, goes down to Aberdeen, with a fall of 168 ft. and 17 locks; it is useful to the country, but has not paid the constructors. *Fairs*, every 2 weeks or month, cattle.

Inveruriger, 4 m. S. of Fort Augustus, *Mid. Inverness*.

INWARDLEIGH par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *Mid. Devon*. 3 m. NW. of Okehampton -195, on a branch of R. Torridge. Acres 6080; pop. 715 + 8; poor r. 159*l*. (Okeham. U.); real prop. 2544*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 277*l*. patr. Rev. R. Holland.

INWORTH par. (47) Lexden hund. *E. Essex*, 4 m. NE. of Witham-87, near E. Count. rail, and R. Blackwater. Acres 1430; pop. 591 + 15; poor r. 214*l*. (With. U.); real prop. 2259*l*.; charities 2*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Lon.) val. 806*l*. patr. T.

8 P

Poynder, Esq.; church, has a porch partly of roman bricks, an old pavement, and a piscina.

Iona (46) 4 m. SW. of Shefford, *S. Beds.* belongs to Mowbray of Cockairney.

St. Iona isld. and par. *g.z.* in Kilfinichin par. *NW. Argyll*. 2 m. from SW. corner of Mull, called *I* (sounded *oe*, i. e. island) or *I-colum-kil* (i. e. Columba's church isld.) by the Gaels, *Iona* (i. e. *I-thoma*, isld. of waves) by the monks, *Hy* by Bede, was given by K. Conal to his relation Columba, who 565-97 converted the Picts, etc., and found the chief seat or abbey of the Culdees (who in their day protested against romish power and corruption), which, being ravaged or burnt by the Northmen 797, 801, 805, 983, 1069, became a cluniac priory about 11th cent. (?), was given 1617 to the Bps., and now belongs to the Duke of Argyll. Size 8 m. by 1, clay alate, serpentine, gneiss, etc., flat and fertile; pop. 1084, gaelic-speaking. Living (presb. Mull) val. —, patr. Crown; church, b. by Parliament. The ruins of the abbey, which held many churches in Galloway (given by Will. the Lion to Holyrood), had a succession of 26 abbots up to 863, and was the burial-place of many scottish, irish, and island chiefs, include St. Oran's norman chapel (the oldest remain) 60 ft. by 22, with some tombs, — a nunnery, norman church (1200) 60 ft. by 20, with Princess Anna's tomb (1511), and part of the cloisters, — St. Mary's half-norman cruciform cathedral, 160 ft. by 24 (70 thro' the transepts), with a tower 70 ft. high, and tombs of Ab. McKinnon (1500) and others; some traces of the abbot's house, etc. are seen. St. Aidan, who found. Lindisfarne, St. Finnan, St. Cuthbert, etc., went from Iona. Maclean's and 2 carved pillar crosses and part of another, out of 361 (?), are left — the rest having been thrown into the sea 1560; also St. Columb's mound, 50 ft. long, at Porta-chunich, where he landed, — remains of a cell at Cothan-culdich, and some druid stones at Loch Scridan. Dr. Johnson and Boswell were here 1773. To save it from the high winds, they first sow the barley, and then plough it in. About 1790, Mr. Innis, a seventh son, touched for king's evil with success, in the name of the Trinity, on two thursdays and sundays following; he was illiterate, and did not pretend to know how the cure was wrought, but the people believed he had the gift. *I. Sound* has 7 to 10 fath.

IPPSBRIDGE ext. par. (11) Dibden lib. *S. Hants*. 7 m. S. of Southampton-74. Pop. 23.

IPING par. (9) Easebourn hund. *NW. Sussex*, 2 m. WNW. of Midhurst-50, on R. Rother. Acres 2260; pop. 409 + 7, some in the paper mill; poor r. 268*l.* (Midh. U.); real prop. 1630*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (Chic.) val. with Chithurst 814*l.*, patr. Col. Wyndham; church, has norman traces. *I. House*, Sir C. J. Hamilton, Bt.

P. IPPLEPEN par. (22) Haytor hund. *SE. Devon*. 8 m. SSW. of Newton-Bushe-188, near Plymouth rail., containing Woodland cur., had a cell to St. Peter de Fulgeris, France. Acres 5090; pop. 1172 + 1; poor r. 870*l.* (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 6224*l.*; charities 1*l.* St. J. Baptist Vic. (Exet.) val. 119*l.*, patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor; church, has a carved screen. *I. House*, Col. Drake. * *I. DEANERY*, archdy. of Totness, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices in Haytor hund. with Stoke Fleming r., Lower Brixham c., or 19 in all.

IPFOLLITS par. (46) Hitchin hund. *N. Herts*. 1 m. SSE. of Hitchin-34, on R. Hiz. Acres 2970; pop. 919 + 4; poor r. 884*l.* (Hitchin U.); real prop. 5968*l.*; charities 21*l.* All Saints Vic. with Gt. Wymondley; church, has brass of R. Joydes (1401). *St. I.*, or *St. Ibb's Ho.*, —

IPSDEN par. (18) Langtree hund. *SE. Oxford*. 8 m. WNW. of Henley-on-Thames-35, under the Chilterns, has, at *I. Heath*, a meet for the Wormsley harriers. Acres 3340, heathy; pop. 610 + 3; poor r. 625*l.* (Henley U.); real prop. 1695*l.*; charities 13*l.* St. Mary Vic. with N. Stoke; church, early eng. with norman traces. *I. House*, T. Reade, Esq.

IPSELEY par. (54) Barlichway hund. *W. Warwick*. 6 m. N. of Alcester-103, on R. Arrow, contains Headless Cross cur. Acres 8000; pop. 1029 + 19; poor r. 269*l.* (Alcester U.); real prop. 5349*l.*; charities 2*l.* St. Peter Rect. (Worc.) val. 504*l.*, patr. Rev. C. Dolben, rector. *I. House*, W. S. Lander, Esq., author of "Imaginary Conversations," etc.

IPSTONE. See *IPSTONE, Oxford*.

IPSTONES par. (72) N. Totmonslow hund. *N. Stafford*. 4 m. N. of Cheadle-146, near R. Churnet and Uttoxeter canal, contains Fox and Murrage. Acres 6490, moory; pop. 1870 + 5, in the grist-stone quarries; poor r. 425*l.* (Chend. U.); real prop. 5425*l.*; charities 26*l.*, of which 16*l.* to school. St. Leonard Cur. (Lich.) val. 130*l.*, patr. Freeholders in trust.

* * * *P. M. St. IPSWICH* town (48) a liberty of itself, *SE. Suffolk*, a station on E. Union rail. 68 m. from London, or 69 by road, and a bonding port 12 from the sea, on a hillside where R. Gipping joins the Orwell, — the county, assize town, election and polling place (for *E. Suff.*), and excise collection, — was a walled and moneys town under the Saxons, when it belonged chiefly to Edith, wife of the Confessor, — pillaged by the Danes 991, '93, and 1100; called *Gypswic*, *Gypswicus*, etc. (i. e. Gipping's town), at the making of 'Domesday,' when it had 9 churches, which was altered to *Ypparsche*, etc. in course of time; was given to the Bigods, whose castle was demolished by Hen. II., — and made the seat of a temporary suffragan bishop by Hen. VIII., — has returned two members since Edw. I., the bounds, which are unaltered by the Reform bill, comprising 12 pars. as below (including the limits of Back, Fore, Wick-Bishops, which belonged to the see of Norwich, — W. Ufford, once held by the earls of Suffolk, — and Warren House, Cold Darghills, Globe Lane, Felaw House ext. par.) with parts of Belstead, Brampford, Rushmere, Sproughton, Westerfield, and Whitton, — no. of electors 1780, and 10*l.* houses 6613; was first chartered by John, with great privileges, and under the new act is divided into 5 wards, governed by a mayor, 10 ald. 80 council, with the style of "bailiff, burgesses, and commonalty of the town or borough of I." and income of 5165*l.* Acres 7020 (or 8450, of which 860 in the river's bed dries at low water, being about 19 m. in circuit, chiefly clay, sand, and crag, with mineral springs; pop. 23,384 + 493, in the manufact. of baskets, stone-coloured bricks, coaches, paper, rope, soap, stays, snuff, tobacco, patent ploughs, etc. (that of cloth 'doubles' having declined), — in the malt, corn, timber, and shipping trade; houses 5240, many old fashioned and carved, in narrow streets, with 18 churches, — chapels, shire-hall for sessions, etc., ancient town-hall (once part of St. Mildred's chapel, with a record room of brick as old as 1449), county gaol, which was the first b. (1789) on Howard's plan, boro' gaol, — new corn exchange b. 1850, by P. H. Woolnought, 77 ft. by 66, with a portico and central light 23 by 37, — new market (1810-1), mkt. cross (?), custom-house (with an old 'ducking stool'), 4 banks, 2 savings bks. (106,189*l.* from 3502 depositors), gasworks, cavalry barracks, baths, theatre (in

which Garrick, under the name of Lyddal, first came out 1741, as Aboan in 'Oronoko'), Bellevue lunatic asylum, E. Surf. hosp., public library, assembly room and news-rooms, mechanics' institute, race-stand, — an old malt kiln, called Ld. Curzon's house, which the bishops had, — another which was a cisternian cell, — 2 bridges, Ransome's farming implement factory, on site of 14 acres, employing 1500 men, — free gram. school (57L) found. 1477, which has 8 scholarships and 2 exhibitions attached, had Jeremy Collier the non-juror for master, and is held in the refectory of the black dominican friary, — blue coat and red sleeve schools, Tooley's (208L), Mrs. Smyth's (183L), Daundy's and other almshouses, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 5025L; poor r. 10,512L on 86,769L; real prop. 103,881L; charities 2469L, of which Tooley's 940L, Smart's 494L. Livings are: St. Clement Rect. (Norw.) with St. Helen Rect., val. 326L, patr. R. Nottidge, Esq., — St. Clement's ch. has a tomb to Eldred who went round the world with Cavendish, and 2 brasses of J. Tye and wives (1583), etc.; St. Lawrence Ch. (once held by Cumming, editor of the 'Suffolk Traveller'), 175L, Parishioners, — ch. b. 1481 by Bottold, had a chantry found. by Daundy, father-in-law to Ld. Keeper Bacon; St. Margaret Ch., 116L, Simeon's Trustees; St. Mary-at-Elms, and -at-the-Quay Chrs., 80L and 103L, Parishioners, — latter ch. ancient, with brasses of T. Pownder (1525, coloured), and H. Tooley; St. Mary Stoke Rect., 837L, Dean and Chap. Ely, to whom it was given by K. Edgar; St. Mary-at-the-Tower Ch., 108L, Parishioners, — ch. used by the corporation, formerly by the guild of Corpus Christi, has 3 brasses of A. Baldry and two husbands (1506), etc.; St. Matthew Rect., 330L, Ld. Chancellor, — ch. with tombs to the last Ld. Chedworth; St. Nicholas Ch., 150L, Parishioners, — ch. has 8 brasses of W. Style (1490), etc., and stands near the house where Wolsey was born; St. Peter Ch., 188L, Simeon's Trustees, — ch. has an old font, brass of T. Knapp (1604), and belonged to black austin priory, found. (Hen. II.) by T. Lacy, and suppressed by Wolsey, who on the site b. his College, of which the brick gate remains; St. Stephen Rect., 82L, Rev. W. Burgess; Trinity Ch., 200L, R. Nottidge, Esq. Among the antiquities are: traces of the old walls; remains of cloisters, refectory, etc., of the dominican friary (found. Hen. III.), in which Christ's hosp., the gram. school, the town library, and Tooley's almshouses are established; St. Leonard's hosp., now a farm to Christ's; the gate of W. Pykenham's archdeaconry (1471), near the present house; some windows of the grey friars' minora, found. (Edw. I.) by Sir R. Tiptot or Tiptoft; an old seat of the Sparrows built 1567, and another of the Wingfields, at the Tankard inn, with their arms, a grained ceiling and a curious bas-relief of the 'Judgment of Paris,' — part being turned into the theatre. Besides St. John's hosp., there were: St. M. Magdalene's for lepers, found. before 1190; Trinity priory (on site of Christ Church Ho., a seat of the Fonnereaus), and Holy Trin. black priory, found. 1177 by N. Gastrodre, were given to the Popes; Guseford Hall was a seat of the Windsors; the White or Carmelite friary, found. 1279 by Sir J. Loudham, was turned into the co. gaol; St. Mary's chap., which stood opposite the George inn, had an image called 'Our Lady of Ipswich,' which is mentioned in the 'Homily against Idolatry'; Master Bilney the martyr, who converted Latimer, preached in St. George's chapel, now down; and the Coach and Horses stands on the site of an old house of the Brandons.

Three sufferers were burnt here 1555, in Mary's time. Q. Isabella landed here 1826; Edw. III. kept Whitsuntide 1850; Q. Eliz. was here 1561, '65, and '78; and Geo. II. in 1737. The harbour dries at low water to Downham Reach, but admits 200-ton ships to the quays; and steamers run thence down to Harwich, and barges upwards to Stowmarket by the Gipping, which was turned, 1798, into a canal 16 m. long. In 1846, 182 sail of 14,484 tons (55 being under 50 t. each), and 4 steamers of 177 t. (8 under 50 t.), belonged to the port; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was, 'coastwise,' 1249 sail of 82,854 t., and 745 of 89,781 t. (besides 155 steamers of 14,242, and 168 of 14,676 t.), — from and to 'colonies,' 2 of 586 and 2 of 717 t., — from and to 'foreign ports,' 48 of 6585, and 46 of 5103 t. (besides 2 steamers of 188 *inv.* and *outw.*, and 29 foreign sail of 8903, and 17 of 2844 t.); total customs 87,018L. Stoke Park, A. Steward, Esq.; Red Ho., M. Edgar, Esq.; Holy Wells, J. Cobbold, Esq.; Chauntry, C. Collinson, Esq. Among the natives are, Wolsey as above (1471-1580), Butler Jas. I.'s physician, Bps. Brownrig and Laney, Duck a minor poet, Mrs. Reeve who wrote the 'Old English Baron,' Green author of 'Diary of a Lover of Literature,' and Loft the friend of H. K. White, were residents; it publishes the 'I. Express,' 'I. Journal,' and 'Suffolk Chronicle,' newspapers; it is the head qrs. of E. *Suffk.* militia, and gives title of baron to the Fitzroya. An entire house of two stories was moved 70 ft. without hurt, in 1848; and a large apricot tree of 5 tons was carried to Mr. May's a mile off, 1850. * I. DEANERY, archdy. of Suffolk, dioc. of Norwich, comprises the liberty as above. *Ipsw. P. L. Union*, contains the town above, Westerfield, and Whitton; acres 7075, pop. 25,254, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2547 (out-door 2191), expend. 10,919L, prop. rated 91,828L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 25,264 + 474; births 848 (430 being females, 100 illegit.), — deaths 566, — marriages 270, of which 155 persons signed with marks: 18 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district includes the Registry, and those of Bosmere and Claydon, and Sampford. The Excise district includes Ipswich, Stowmarket, Bury St. Edmunds, Lavenham, Clare, Sudbury, Nayland, Needham, Ixworth, Botesdale, Eye, Debenham, Framlingham, Halesworth, Southwold, Saxmundham, Woodbridge, Hadleigh, Bildeston; and in 1835 had 67 officers, and collected 204,023L (each collector's round being 216 m.), of which 174,166L was on malt, 10,129L on licenses, 80,98L on soap, 5805L on bricks, 3803L on auctions, 2100L on paper, etc., — and the total number of traders (3795) included 2306 dealers in tobacco, 1421 in tea, 1048 in wine and spirits, 819 brewers and malsters, 119 makers of paper, etc. *Mkt. Da. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 4 May, cattle; 26 Aug. lambs; 25 Sept. butter, etc. *Races*, July, on a 2 m. course.

LEIGHTONKNOW BARONY (1-12, 16-9) *N. Kerry*, contains Tarbert, Ballylongford, the pars. of Aghavallen, Ballyconry, Galey, Kilconly, Killehenry, Kilnaughtin, Knockanure, Lisselton, Listowel, Murher, and part of Dugagh, Dysert, and Rattoo; acres 102,880, pop. 84,535, houses 5568.

IRBY tnsbp. (79) Woodchurch and Thurstonston pars. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. SW. of Birkenhead-199, belonged to the Glegga. Acres 940; pop. 183; real prop. 1088L.

IRBY-IN-THE-MARSH par. (84) Candleshoe wap. *E. Lincoln*, 4 m. ESE. of Spilsby-129, near R. Steeping, was held by the Irbys, now Lords

Boston. Acres 1090; pop. 139+4; poor r. 39L (Spila. U.); real prop. 1264L. All Saints *Chr.* (Linc.) val. 88L, patr. Dean and Chap. *St. I.* UPON-HUMBER par. (86) Bradley Haverstoe wap. *N. Lincoln.* 5 m. NE. of Caistor-158, near the Wolds. Acres 2840, with chalk; pop. 216+5; poor r. 200L (Caist. U.); real prop. 2583L; charities 34L, of which 20L to school. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Linc.) val. 251L, patr. Earl of Yarborough and W. Haigh, Esq. Is a meet for the Brocklesby hounds.

IRCHESTER par. (52) Higham Ferrers hund. *E. Northants.* 2 m. SE. of Wellingsboro'-67, near Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen, contains Kunston, and a roman camp of 18 acres. Acres 1980; pop. 907+11; poor r. 495L (Wellings. U.); real prop. 5467L; charities 71L. *St. Catherine Vic.* with Wollaston.

IRCHINGFIELD, or ARCHENFIELD, was a liberty in *S. Hereford.* full of corn and wood, and possessing some peculiar customs, as gavelkind, etc.—called *Urging* by the Welsh, *Irchingfold* by the Saxons, *Archenfeld* in *Domesday. Bk.*—ravaged by the Danes 905,—and granted by the Crown to the earls of Shrewsbury. L., or A., DEANERY, archy. and dioc. of Hereford, contains the benefices in Wormelwood hund. with *St. Devereux rect.*, *Dixon vic.*, *Harewood r.*, *Horn Lacy v.*, *Kenderchurch cur.*, *Kentchurch r.*, *Wormbridge dou. c.*

P. M. IRBY par. () Allerdale-below-Derwent ward, *Mid. Cumbria.* 16 m. SW. of Carlisle -801, on R. Ellen, containing I. Hiron and Low tnsps. in a bleak spot, is the roman *Archie*, according to Camden. Acres 4320; pop. 158 and 314, or 472; poor r. 80L on 2286L (Wigton U.); real prop. 1899L; charities 8L to school. *Living. a Chr.* (Carl.) val. 64L, patr. Dean and Chap. *Mt. D. Th. Fairs*, 24 Feb. 18 Oct. *IRBY* tnsbp. () Thornton-in-Lonsdale par. *N. Lancash.* 14 m. NE. of Lancaster-240. Acres 1800; pop. 145; real prop. 1163L.

IRELAND. See Preface.

Ireland (46) 2 m. NW. of Sheffield, *Mid. Bed.* *St. Ireland* (58) 2 m. NE. of Kingston, *SE. Warwick.*

Ireland's Eye Isld. (15-6) $\frac{1}{4}$ m. N. of Howth, *E. Dublin*, in the Irish Sea, rising in a pyramid of quartz rock, commands a very fine view, and has ruins of *St. Nessan's* abbey found. 570,—with anchorage in 6 fath. near the Stack rock.

IRKLETH chptry. () Dalton-in-Furness par. *NW. Lancash.* 4 m. W. of Ulverstone-272, a sub-port to Lancaster, on R. Duddon. Pop. 744. *Living. a Chr. val.*—L, patr. Vicar.

IRKTON-KIRK par. (71) Kirksworth hund. *Mid. Derby.* 8 m. SW. of Wirksworth-140, contains I. Wood tnsbp. (pop. 151). Acres 2490; pop. 865+12; poor r. 198L (Ashbourne U.); real prop. 4016L. *Holy Trinity Rect.* (Lich.) val. 355L, patr. Bishop; church, part Norman.

Fridge Place () 6 m. N. of Battle, *NE. Sussex*, *Sir B. Branthwaite* (??).

Irish Sea, between England and Ireland, the *Oceanus Hibernicus* of the Romans, has I. of Man (*Mona* of Caesar) in the middle, washes the coast of *Wigton. Kirkcub. Cambrid. Lanc. Chest. Flint. Denb. Carnarv. Angles. Dubl. Meath. Louth. Down*, and contains about 7000 geog. sq. m. Length S. from Burrow hd. *Wigton.* 80 m.; breadth from Howth to Liverpool 118, and across to *St. Bee's* 65,—average about 90. On the scotch coast are: Mull of Galloway *light* (anct. *Nocturnum prom.*), Luce bay, Burrow hd. near *Wigton bay* (*Iona estuar.*), Ross *li.* near *Kirk-*

edbright on the Dee, and Dumroo, Siltok, Middle, Riggs, and other sands in Solway Frith (*Iona estuar.*), which leads up past Criffel (1830 ft.) to Dumfries and Carlisle. Along the english shore are: Altonby and *St. ship*; Maryport, Workington; Whitehaven near *St. Bee's li.*, off which is K. William's sand; Selkirk rocks near Ravensglass, Piel of Rousdray *li.* on Walney isld.; Lancaster, at the Lane's mouth, in Morecambe bay, with its dangerous sands; Fleetwood packet station at the Wyre's mouth near Rosall point; Buller and Packington sands in the Ribble (*Belisama estuar.*), which leads up to Preston; Formby *pt. li.*; Burbo sands and ship *li.* in the Victoria and Horse channels to the Mersey (past Blackrock *li.*) and Liverpool; Horrie sands *li.* at the Dee's mouth leading to Chester; Point of Ayr in *Wales*; Constable bank off Orme's hd. near the Conway (*Clis fluv.*), Beaumaris bay at the top of Menai strait, Tynydu or Puffin isld. *li.* near Redwharf bay, Pt. Llanes *li.*, Mouse rocks off Amlwch, etc.; Skerries rock *li.* off Carnel *pt.* near Holyhead. On the Irish side, Kish *li.*, Bennet's Ground, and Burford bank, in Dublin bay; Ireland's Eye isld. and N. Ground shoal near Howth harb. and *li.*; Lambay isld. off Rush; Rock-a-bill, *St. Patrick's* isld., etc. near Ballinbeg; Drogheda on the Boyne, Clogher hd., Dundalk bay, L. Carlingford *li.* under Mourne mountains (2000 to 2800 ft.); Dandrum bay, where the tides meet, and the 'Gt. Britain' went ashore; Ardagh *li.* near *St. John's pt.* (*Isammus prom.*), S. Rock *li.* near L. Strangford; and Copeland isld. *li.* beyond Donaghadee packet station. Round the I. of Man are: Stranikilly and Whitestone banks off Point of Ayr *li.* (with K. William's sand further out), Bahama bank across Ramsey bay, Manghold *pt.*, Douglas bay and *li.*, Castletown near Langness *pt.*, Calf of Man *li.* and Chicken rock, and Peel harb. *li.* Depth, on the E. side, 8 to 82 fath.—and 25 to 85 on the W. side; the tides at full and change are at x. to xi. hrs., and they meet on each side off Ravensglass and Dandrum bays. Slaty rocks prevail on the scotch and Irish coasts, with some mountain limestone in Dundalk bay, and below Rush; new red sandstone on the Solway to Altonby, coal beds to Whitehaven, new red sandst. to Morecambe bay, grit about Lancaster, flat 'freshwater formation' to Formby *pt.*; new red sandst. thence and along *Chesh.* to the Dee, coal strata near Point of Ayr (with grit and limest.), new red sandst. about the Clwyd, mountain limest. to Gt. Orme's head (750 ft.), slate to Menai strait, limest. in Red Wharf bay (and old red sandst.), gneiss, etc. past Amlwch (and Parry copper mine) and Holyhead; in Man, at the N. end, are flat 'freshwater' beds,—the rest is slaty, except some old red sandst. and lime near Castletown and Peel. *IRISH & Eastern Railways*, in *Carlisle* and *Killy.* will go from Carlisle (on Gt. S. and West. rail.) to Kilkenny, about 21 m.—of which 12 to Bagenalstown are made on a single rail; cap. 264,000L.

Irishope (102) 2 m. WNW. of *St. John's* Wear-dale, *W. Durham*, on *J. Burn*, which runs to R. Wear.

P. IRISTOWN vil. (18) Dublin bar. *S. Dubl.* near Dublin, a bathing place on S. side of the bay. Pop. 1109; houses 161, with Ringend church, chapel, dispensary, almsh., schools. "Irishtown," in many old places in Ireland, is the poorest and most wretched part, like the Jews' quarter of continental towns. *IRISTOWN* vil. () Upper Kells bar. *N. Meath*, near Kells-39. *IRISTOWN* vil. (8) Portmahinch bar. *N. Queen's Co.* near Mountmellick-50. Pop. 186. *I. House*, —

Irishtown House () near —, *Mid. Westmeath*, C. Baunon, Esq.

Irk River (88-9) rises near Crompton, *SE. Lancash.* and runs 10 m. SW. to R. Irwell at Manchester.

IRLAM hmlt. (80) Barton-on-Irwell par. *S. Lancash.* 5 m. SW. of Leigh-197, where R. Irwell joins R. Mersey, on Chat Moss. Pop. 693. *I. Hall*, J. Greaves Esq.

IRMINGLAND par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *N. Norfolk*, 5 m. NW. of Aylham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 740; pop. 13; poor r. 49f. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 866l. St. Andrew Rect. with Heydon; no church.

IRNHAM par. (70) Belsisloe wap. *SW. Lincoln.* 6 m. NW. of Bourn-97, near R. Glen, contains Bulby and Hawthorpe. Acres 3520; pop. 436 + 4; poor r. 132l. (Bourn U.); real prop. 6556l. St. Andrew Rect. (Linc.) val. with Corby 608l., patr. Lady E. Clifford; church, has 2 brasses of Sir A. Loutrell (canopied, 1390), etc. *I. Hall*, Hon. T. C. Clifford.

IRON-ACROX par. (35) Lower Thornbury and Grumbalds Ash hunds. *SW. Gloucest.* 3 m. WNW. of Chipping Sodbury-108, near Brist. and Gloucester rail., was the seat of the Poyntzes. Acres 8030, with coal and iron; pop. 1342; poor r. 496l. (C. Sodbury U.); real prop. 6394l.; charities 9l. St. James Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 695l., patr. Christ Ch. Oxon.; church, b. (15th cent.) by the Poyntzes, has a cross in ch.-yard. *Fair*, 25 Apr. 13 Sept. horses, cattle, cheese, etc.

P. IRON-BRIDOE vil. (61) 1m. SE. of Coalbrook Dale, *E. Salop*, so called from the metal bridge over the Severn, erected 1779, 100½ ft. span, rising 40 ft., 24 ft. wide, and weighing 378½ tons. Pop. in the ironworks. Living, a *Cur.* (Heref.) val. —, patr. Vicar of Madeley. *I. Lough* (11) 3 m. NE. of Ballinacarrig, *N. Westmeath*, is about 2 m. long, and has Baronstown Ho. on it. *I.-Pear-Tree Wells* (6) 7 m. ESE. of Reigate, *SE. Surrey*, a mineral spring, useful in gout and bilious complaints.

IRONGRAY par. is joined to KIRKPATRICK-IRONGRAY, *Kirkcudb.* Real prop. 6951l.

P. IRONVILLE MANOR (71) Alfreton par. *E. Derby*, 3 m. SE. of Alfreton-139, on Erwasch canal, is joined to RIDDINGS.

Iroodmoun of the Irish, was ERRIS BAR. Mayo, the country of the 'Firbolga.'

IRESTAD par. (66) Tunstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 10 m. NE. of Norwich-108, on R. North. Acres 830; pop. 170; poor r. 84l. (Tunst. Incorp.); real prop. 1491l.; charities, fuel allotment 12l. St. Michael Rect. with Barton Turl.

Irt River () rises under Gt. Gavel fell, *SW. Cumbld.* and runs 12 m. SW. through Wast Water to the sea at Ravenglass.

P. IRTHINGTON par. () Eakdale ward, *NE. Cumbld.* 2 m. W. of Brampton-311, on *R. Irthing* (which rises in Spadeadam Moss, on the borders of *Northumbld.*), and runs about 80 m. SE. past Naworth cast. and Lanercost abbey to R. Eden near Warwick Bridge), contains Laversdale, Newby, and Newtown, and is near Watch Cross or *Aballaba* on the Wall, — a spot planted with firs. Acres 7100; pop. 1049 + 2, — of town 270 + 1; poor r. 260l. (Bramp. U.); real prop. 1877l.; charities 11l. St. Kentigern Vic. (Carl.) val. 222l., patr. J. Dacre, Esq.; church, patr. norman, has the mon. of R. Bowman, who died 118 yrs. old. Near this, Walton Hall, on site of Castle-stands or *Petiana*, where inscriptions, etc. have been found.

IRTHLINGBOROUGH par. (52) Huxloe hund. *E. Northmptn.* 4 m. NE. of Wellingboro'-67, near

Peterboro' rail. and R. Nen, has some remains of a secular college found. (Edw. III.) by Ld. Mayor Pyel. Acres 8720; pop. 1839 + 7; poor r. 648l. (Welling. U.); real prop. 8408l.; charities 87l., of which 27l. to Trigg's school, almshouses, etc. St. Peter Rect. (Pet.) val. 266l., patr. Earl Fitzwilliam; church, includes the ruins of the college, and has a square early eng. tower, with an 8-sided lantern and two chantry chapels, with effigies of Pyel, his wife, a knight, etc. Near it is a stone cross 18 ft. high on steps, by which land measurers regulate the length of the pole hereabouts.

IRTON par. () Allerdale-above-Derwent ward, *SW. Cumbld.* 2 m. N. of Ravenglass-279, on R. Irt, as above, contains Melthwaite and Santon. Acres 5270, with good granite; pop. 509; poor r. 140l. (Boothle U.); real prop. 3880l.; charities, Caddy's f.e.e. school, etc. 16l. St. Paul Cur. (Ches.) val. 96l., patr. S. Irtton, Esq., — a family here before the Conquest, — of *I. Hall*, which has a fine view. *IRTON* tsnaph. () Seamer par. *N. R. York*, 8 m. SSW. of Scarborough-187. Pop. 134 + 8.

* *P. M. IRVINE* par. Cunninghame dist. *N. Ayr*, 10 m. N. of Ayr, 69 from Edinbro' (75½ by rail.), a thriving port at mouth of *I. River*, between Ra. Annock and Garnock, was called *Earwine*, *Irvine*, etc., and had, near Chapelwell, a white friary, found. before 1285 by the Fullertons; is a royal and parl. burgh contributory to Ayr (no electors 235), chartered 1308 by Bruce, and governed under the late act by a provost, 2 bailies, dean of the 6 trades, 17 council., with a revenue of 1789l. Size 5 m. by 2, sandy and fertile; pop. of burgh including part of Fullarton 8267 (old burgh 4594), — of town 7647, — of par. 5214, in a good coal and shipping trade; houses (old burgh) 1078, neatly built, with 3 chapels, town-house, prison, mkt. and custom houses, 8 banks, news-room, good academy, and other schools, large mill, good stone bridge (reb. 1824); real prop. 10,161l.; for poor 889l. Living, val. 280l., patr. Earl Eglington, heritor, of Egl. Cast., and whose old tower is here. Jack, a leader of the Buchanites (called after a Mrs. Buchan who gave out she was the woman of 12th chap. Rev.) was minister; Galt (1779-1839) author of "Annals of the Parish," etc. was a native, and James Montgomery the poet born here (1771); Burns had a flax shop in Glasgow-Venel St., which was burnt; and it publishes the 'Ayrsh. News-Letter' newspaper. The harb. is fit for small craft only at high water, and has a small wooden pier. In 1846, 129 sail of 16,237 tons (38 being under 50 t. each), and 2 steamers of 342 t. belonged to the port, which has Ardrossan, Largs, Saltcoats, Troon, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 208 sail of 12,649 t. and 2066 of 135,860 tons (besides 220 steamers of 57,268, and 264 of 72,292 t.), — from and to 'colonies' 22 of 6960, and 54 of 15,350 t. (besides 2 foreigners of 481 t. *outw.*), — from and to 'foreign ports' 8 of 1104, and 89 of 6802 t. (besides 5 foreigners of 1185 and 3 of 587 t.); total customs 8148l. * *I. Presbytery*, synod of Glasgow, contains Ardrossan*, Beith*, Dalry*, Dregburn, Dunlop*, Fenwick*, Irvine*, Kilbirnie*, W. Kilbride*, Kilmarnock*, Kilmear*, Kilwinning*, London*, Stevenston, Stewarton*. Ditto *Free Church*, contains those marked * and Perceton, Saltcoats. *Kirk Fairs*, Wed. before 2nd Sund. June, and 3rd or 4th Sund. Oct. *Mkt. Da.* Mon. Sat. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Jan. 1st Tu. May, Wed. before Ayr Fair, 3rd Mon. Aug. and Wed. after. *Races*, —.

Irvine River, rises at Loudon hill, *N.E. Ayr*, and runs about 22 m. W., on the border of Cunningham and Kyle, past Kilmarnock, and, receiving the Carmel and Annock, to the sea below Irvine, where it makes the harb., which has much sand in it.

IRVINESTOWN. See **LOWTHERSTOWN, Fermanagh.**

IRVING par., joined to **KIRKPATRICK-FLEMING, S. Dumfries.**

Iron River, rises in Bryngarw, *N.E. Brecon*, and joins the Wye at Builth, near Cefn-y-Bedd, where Llewellyn ap Gryffydd was killed; trout and salmon pink are caught.

Irwel River (89) rises near Holme in Rossendale Forest, *S.E. Lancash.* and runs about 30 m. S. by the side of Rossendale rail. past Bury (where R. Roch joins) and Manchester (where R. Irk and Medlock join), under Bridgewater canal, to R. Mersey, near Irlam. *I. River*, T. Drinkwater, Esq.

IS-GORFAL HUNDRED (78) *N.W. Carnarvon*, under Snowdon, contains Carnarvon and the pars. of Bettws-Garmon *cw.*, Llanbellig *vic.*, Llanberis *rect.*, Llan-ddeiniolen *r.*, Llan-faglan *c.*, Llanfair-is-Gaer *c.*, Llanrug *r.*, and part of Beddgelert; pop. 17,642, houses 8538. See **ARVON DEANERY.**

ISA-PEN (ISA and UCHA) *tnshps.* (78) *Dwygyfylchi par. N.E. Carnarvon.* 2 m. W. of Conway -223. Pop. 76 and 863.

ISAF HUNDRED (78) *N.E. Carnarvon*, contains the pars. of Caerhun *vic.*, Conway *v.*, Gyllin *cw.*, Llanbedr-y-Cennin *rect.*, Llan-gelynin *r.*, and part of Eglwys-Fach; pop. 4432, houses 933. See **ARLLECHWEDD DEANERY.**

ISALED HUNDRED (79, 74) *W. Denbigh*, contains the pars. of Cerrig-y-Druidion *rect.*, Gwern-Howel, Gwytherin *r.*, Llan-gerniew *cw.*, Llan-gwym *vic.*, Llannefydd *v.*, Llan-sannan *v.*, Nant-glyn *v.*, Pentrevoelas *c.*, and parts of Henllan *c.*, Llanfair-talhaiarn *c.*, Llanfihangel-Glyn-y-Myfyrr *r.*, Llanfair-hair-in-Kemmerch, and Ypptyt *c.*; pop. 12,041, houses 2490. This and *Isulaf* hund. below, corresponds to **DENBIGH** and **LLANEWST DEANERIES.**

ISALLT tnsph. (79) *Llys-faen par. Carnarvon.* locally in *Denbigh.* 4 m. W. of Abergele-214. Pop. 129.

Isaenium Fr. of Ptolemy, is St. John's point, *S.E. Down*, near Dundrum bay; *Isaenaria*, or *Isanta Varia*, of Antonine, is *Burnt Walls*, near Dventry, on Watling St.

ISAR-ARON tnsph. (78) *Caerhun par. N.E. Carnarvon.* 4 m. S. of Conway-223. Pop. 868.

Isay Isld., W. side of Harris, *Western Isles*, in W. Tarbert Loch.

Ica, or *I. Damnoniorum* of Antonine, a roman stipendiary town, was **EXETER**, on the *Ica*, *Iaca FL*, or *Exe*; *Ica*, or *I. Secunda*, *I. Colonia*, *I. Legionum*, a roman colonial town, the head of the *Silures* in *Britannia Secunda*, was **CARLETON** on the *Ica FL* or *Uak*, and the *Via Julia*, or *Akeman St.*; *Ichalis*, was **ILCHESTER, Somerset.**

ISCOTD, or **ISCOED**, *chptry.* (78) *Malpas par. S.E. Flint.* 3 m. W. of Whitechurch-103, has brine springs at Wich Brook, and Broad Oak, where M. Henry was born. Pop. 515 + 8, colliers; real prop. 4222. *I. Hall*, P. Godsell, Esq. See also **ISCOED** and **ISCOED.** 'Iscoed', i.e. under wood.

ISDULAS HUNDRED (78-9) *N.W. Denbigh*, contains the pars. of Abergele, Bettws-y-Rhône, St. George, Llanddoget, Llanddulas, Llanellian, Llan-saintffraid, and parts of St. Asaph, Eglwys-Fach, Llandrillo-y-Rhône, Llanfairtalhaiarn, and Llanrwst; pop. 13,483, houses 2774.

ISELL par. () *Allerdale-below-Derwent ward,*

W. Cambrid. 3 m. *N.E.* of Cockermouth-396 on R. Derwent, contains **1 OLD PARK tnsph.** (pop. 107), Blindcrake, and Sunderland. Acres 6,604, with coal and copper, and building-stone at Moothley Hill; pop. 535 + 3; poor r. 251. (Cockerm. U.); real prop. 10051. *St. Michael Vic.* (Carl.) val. 1571, patr. Sir W. Lawson, Bt., of *I. Hall*, — an old seat, partly restored.

Iselstone Reef () near Bamboro' Castle, *N.E. Northumb.*

ISERTKELLY par. (104, 114) *Loughrea bar. S. Galway.* 6 m. *SW.* of Loughrea-103, has an old castle. Acres 1894; pop. 209, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Killinane. Castleboy, R. Ferman, Esq.

ISERTKIRK par. (69) *Slievardagh bar. S.E. Tipperary.* 8 m. *N.E.* of Fethard-103. Acres 1423, good; pop. 341, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Killenale.

ISERTLAURENCE. See **INCH, ST. LAWRENCE, Limerick.**

F. ISFIELD par. (5) *Loxfield Dorset hund.* *Pevensey rape, Mid. Sussex.* 5 m. *NNE.* of Lewes -50, on R. Ouse. Acres 1910, partly in heppgrounds; pop. 477, some paper-makers; poor r. 244. (Uckfield U.); real prop. 28061. *St. Margaret Rect.* (Chic.) val. 3401, patr. Archbp. of Cant.; church, has 8 brasses (from 1516), and other tombs of the Shirleys, under one of which the gravestone of Gundreda was found, and moved by Sir W. Burrell to Lewes 1775. *I. Place.* —

ISHAM par. (52) *Orlinsbury hund. Mid. Northants.* 4 m. *N.* of Wellingboro'-67, on a branch of R. Nen, belonged before 1424 to the ancestor of Sir C. Isham of Lampert. Acres 1150; pop. 397 + 8, some in the woollen mills; poor r. 824. (Wellingb. U.); real prop. 27001; charities 341. *St. Peter Rect.* (Pet.) val. 3711, patr. Bp. of Lincoln; church, has a tower which 'batters' or slopes inwards.

ISHARTMON par. (47-8, 52-3) *Forth bar. S. Wexford.* 3 m. *S.* of Killinick-100, on L. Tarnashane. Acres 966, with stone; pop. 239 + 1. Living, a *Cw.* with Killinick. Butlerstown, J. Boxwell, Esq., near the old castle tower.

ISHCOED, or **ISCOED**, *hmlt.* (41) *Llandefelig par. S. Carmarthen.* 5 m. *S.* of Carmarthen-218, near the Towey and Via Julia, is joined to **CUMMARCH.** **ISHCOED hmlt.** *St. Ishmael par.* as below, seat of Sir J. Mansell, Bt., formerly of the Pictons. Pop. 49.

ISHLAWCOED hmlt. (86) *Bodweily par. W. Monmouth.* 7 m. *W.* of Pont-y-Pool-149. Acres 3080; pop. 2484 + 41.

ISHMAKI, St., par. () *Kidwelly hund. S. Carmarthen.* 8 m. *SSW.* of Carmarthen-218, at R. Towey's mouth, on Carmarthen Bay, contains Broadclay, Ferry Side *cw.* and bathing place, Hull, Ischoed, Llanaint *c.*, Treforia, and Ystrad. Pop. 895, engaged in catching cockles, etc.; poor r. 2121. (Carmar. U.); real prop. 44101. Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 1871, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, close to the sea. Pengay, C. Berran, Esq.

ISHMAKI's, St., par. (38) *Kooos hund. S.W. Pembroke.* 5 m. *W.* of Milford-358, on the Haven, near Pill priory. Pop. 502; poor r. 2511. (Haverford U.); real prop. 36821; charities 11. Living, a *Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 1081, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

Iskol Isld. in L. Linne, *N. Argyll.* **Iskol Isld.** *SW.* side of Islay, *W. Argyll.*

Isis River, the poetical name for the *Thames* above Oxford.

ISKENKEN HUNDRED (41) *S.E. Carmarthen*, contains the pars. of Bettws *cw.*, Llan-athney *vic.*, Llanddrog *c.*, Llandebia, Llanfihangel-Aberbythych *c.*, and part of Llandilo-fawr *v.*; pop. 9498, houses 2033. See **LLANDILO-FAWR DEANERY.**

Iskir River. See *Yskir, Brecon.*

Isla River, rises under Glass Mhoil, *NW. Forfar*. in the Grampians, and runs 30 m. S. and SW. through Glen Isla (where R. Back joins), over Reekie fall, past Airie (R. Melgum joins), Ruthven (where is *I. Bank*, P. Ruthven, Esq.), Meikle (R. Dean joins), past a point where the Erich joins, to the Tay near Kinclaven, *E. Perth*. Salmon abound. *I. River*, rises above Botriphnie, *N. Banff*, and runs 15 m. NE. to R. Deveron above Rothiemay.

ISLAND vil. (18) Kennington tnsph. *N. Berks.* 2 m. S. of Oxford 64, on the Thames. *ISLAND* par. (135, 144) E. East-Carbery and Ibane bars. *S. Cork*, 2 m. S. of Clonakilty-188, on the Bay, contains Inchdoney isld. Acres 2676; pop. 1436. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilgarraffe. *The Island*, T. Hungerford, Esq.

Island House () near Castleconnel, *N.E. Limerick*, Sir R. De Bourgh, Bt.

Islandbawn Isld. () in L. Strangford, *E. Down*.

P. ISLANDBRIDGE vil. (18) Uppercross and Dublin bars. *S. Dublin*, near Dublin and the Cork rail. at the Westmoreland 1-arch'd bridge, 105 ft. span, on R. Liffey (b. 1791), to Phoenix Pk., contains an artillery barrack, flour mills, and cotton works. Pop. 767.

Island-derry (20) near Dromore, *NW. Down*.

ISLANDREADY par. (68-9, etc.) Carra and Burris-hoole bars. *Mid. Mayo*, 5 m. E. of Newport-176, contains *I. Lough*, 4 m. long, under Croaghmoyle moun't. 1412 ft. high. Acres 24,939, with bog and hill; an. val. 61544; pop. 8463, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Castlebar. Rahins, H. Browne, Esq., was occupied by French 1798.

ISLANDIHANE par. (25-6) Middlethird bar. *E. Waterford*, 8 m. SW. of Waterford-96, near Don Isle Cast. and the sea. Acres 4537, rocky; pop. 4504+37. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilbride. Dunhill, W. Power, Esq.

P. ISLANDMAGEE par. (41, 47) Lower Belfast bar. *SE. Antrim*, 6 m. NE. of Carricksfergus-110, a peninsula between L. Larne and the sea, where E.D. Bruce landed 1315. Acres 7036, good with basalt, coal, limestone; pop. 2782+17, some weavers, fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* with Carricksfergus. A cromlech, the Gobbins basaltic caves, and Castle Chichester, are seen along shore.

Islandmore Isld. (24) in Lough Strangford, *E. Down*. *ISLANDMORE Isld.* (76) 5 m. SW. of Newport, *W. Mayo*, a coast-gd. station in Clew bay.

ISLAND'S BAHONY (39-42, etc.) *Mid. Clare*, contains Ennis, Clare, the pars. of Clareabbey, Clondagad, Drumliff, Killone, and Kilmaley, with several islds. in R. Fergus; acres 67,102, pop. 29,264, houses 4582.

ISLANDSHIRE () belonging to *Durham*, but locally in *N. Northumbria*, contains the pars. of Ancroft, Fern Island, Holy Island, Kyloe, Tweedmouth, and part of Belford; acres 26,820, pop. 8830, houses 1690.

Islandmore (30) near Croom, *Mid. Limerick*, R. Maxwell, Esq.

ISLAY DISTRICT, *SW. Argyll*, includes the pars. of Bowmore or Killarow*, Kilchoman* (where St. Choman landed), and Kildalton*, in the island (as below), Jura and Collonsay, Kilmeneay, and N. Knapdale. Pop. 18,071. * *I. PREABYTTER*, synod of Argyll, contains the above, except Knapdale. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *.

ISLAY, or ILAY, as above, 2 m. SW. of Jura, 15 W. of Cantire, was forfeited by the Macdonalds, lords of the *Isles* (including Jura and Markinch also) 16th cent. and came to the Camp-

bells of Calder and of Shanfield, who sold it, 1849, to a Tontine Comp. for 600,000*l.* Size 20 m. by 15, or 189,700 acres, of which 84,000 are arable and well cultivated, 83,400 heath, — rising at Ben Varn 1500 ft., B. Ronastell 1050, B. Tartevil 762, B. Oe 546, — chiefly gneiss, schistose, with clay slate (on W.), primary limestone, and veins of lead (with 16 to 18 oz. silver per ton), iron, copper, manganese, graphite, — also marble, good sand for glass, shell sand for manure, peat, — and abundance of game, wild-fowl, fallow deer, etc.; circuit 90 of coast, rocky in part, and along which are: Port Askeg and Dunlosit tower in *I. Sound*, Thurot's bay near Ardmore hd., Texa isld. near Portnahaven or Loudinas bay, Taraker and Oter rocks near Mull of Oe, where the cliffs are 750 ft., L. Indal, leading past R. Laggan up to Bowmore and R. Sorn, Oeasa isld. and *light* near Rhinnis pt. (with Corydura whirlpool), Uaimhonore and Savie caves near Tynvore hd., Neave's isld. near L. Greinord. Lobsters, trout, salmon, and other fish are caught. Pop. 11,846, mostly gaelic-speaking. Climate healthy; black cattle are reared, and barley and oats raised; excellent whiskey is made at 11 distilleries; and there are brick and tile works, and several meal mills. At L. Gurim are remains of a castle of the Macdonalds, who were installed standing on a great stone. *I. House*, W. F. Campbell, Esq. *I. Sound*, on the Jura side, is 8 m. by 1½ to 2½, with 5 to 10 fath. water, pretty strong tides, and foul ground.

ISLE-ABBOTTS par. (21) Abdick hund. *S. Somerset*, 5 m. SW. of Langport-128, on *R. Isle*, or *Isol*, which runs to R. Parret, contains Stewley and Woodlands. Acres 1810; pop. 418+8; poor r. 113*l.* (Langp. U.); real prop. 2177*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 427*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Bristol. *ISLE-BREWERS* par. as above, ½ m. E. on *R. Isle*. Acres 1190; pop. 338+8; poor r. 92*l.*; real prop. 2355*l.* All Saints Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 126*l.*, patr. Gen. Michell. *ISLE. I. Martin*, in L. Broom, *NW. Ross*, 5 m. NNW. of Ullapool, is 1 m. by 1. *ISLE. I. OF ELMLEY*. See ELMLEY, ISLE OF, *Kent*. *ISLE. I. OF WIGHT*. See WIGHT. *ISLE. I. OF RUSSALL* () 2 or 3 m. NNW. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, F. Sandford, Esq., — a spot nearly surrounded by the Severn, belonging to the Rossalls before 1546. *ISLE. I. OF WHITHORN* vil. 8 m. SE. of Whithorn-144, *SE. Wigton*, in that par., has an iron spring. Pop. 495. *ISLE. I. TANERA* vil. 5 m. S. of Ru More, *NW. Ross*, on Taneramore isld. at the mouth of L. Broom.

Isle, The () 7 m. ESE. of Bishop's Auckland, *SE. Durham*. *ISLE, The* (61) 8 m. NW. of Shrewsbury, *Mid. Salop*, on the Severn. *I. Park*, ½ m. NE.

P. ISLEHAM par. (51) Staploe hund. *E. Cambridge*, 7 m. N. of Newmarket-61, near the ferry on R. Lark, had, before 1219, a priory cell to St. Jacutus, Brittany, moved to Linton 1254. Acres 4896, fenny; pop. 2127+18; poor r. 1202*l.* (Newmarket U.); real prop. 8319*l.*; charities 209*l.*, of which Peyton's hosp. for 12 is 136*l.*, — besides the interest of 800*l.* for baptist minister. St. Andrew Vic. (Ely) val. 450*l.*, patr. Bp. of Rochester; church, has brasses of J. Bernard (1451), Sir T. Peyton (triple-canopied, 1484), etc., and near it the Norman one belonging to the priory, now a barn. *I. Hall*, Mrs. Knight.

ISLEHAMPTED - CHEYNEYA. See CHEYNEYA, *Bucks.*

ISLEWORTH HUNDRED (7) *SW. Middlesex*, near Gd. Junct. canal, contains the pars. of Heston, Isleworth, and Twickenham; acres 9280, pop. 15,898, houses 2887.

P. ISLEWORTH par. in the above hund. 1 m. SW. of Brentford-7, on the Thames, containing Hounslow, Brentford End, Smallberry Green, Whitton Dean and Wyke Green, and Brentford Union poor ho., was held by Earl Algar before the Conquest, and came as *Gistelewode* to Walter de St. Valery, then to Rich. king of the Romans, whose castle was destroyed 1264 by the Londoners, afterwards to Sion convent by gift of Hen. V. who found. it 1414 at Twickenham, and which, being moved here 1432, was granted by Jas. VI. to the Percies of Sion House. Acres 3120, in rasp- berry, strawberry, and other fruit, and in mkt. gardens; pop. 6614+104; houses —, with 4 chapels, flour mills, brewery, Lady Hill's blue school (816L), sunday sch. (16L), Tolson's (171L), Ingram's (86L), and Bell's (67L), almshouses; poor r. 2714L on 22,002L (Brent U.); real prop. 30,069L; charities 1068L. All Saints Vic. (Lon.) once held by Byfield the commentator, and Cave, val. 681L, patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor; church, rebuilt 1704, with an old ivied tower, has brasses of Chase (1544) and another, effigies of a Darcy, and Devaux, and moss. of Mrs. Dash or Tolson, Sir O. Gee, Byke the antiquary, and Keate (a native) who wrote the account of the Pelew isles, etc. Simon de Montfort encamped here 1263, and borough-english custom prevails. Among the residents were Ld. Baltimore (founder of Maryland), Countess of Sutherland (a native), and the 'Sacharissa' of Waller, Talbot Duke of Shrewsbury, Duchess of Kendal (mistress of Geo. I.), and Sheridan. *I. House*, Dow. Lady Cooper; Sion Hill, Duke of Marlborough; Wyke Ho., E. Ellis, Esq. (?)

ISLEY WALTON chplyr. (71) Kegworth par. *NW. Leicester*. 2 m. SW. of Castle Donnington -116. Acres 410; pop. 65; poor r. 81L (Shardlow U.); real prop. 821L. All Saints Chr. with Kegworth.

ISLINGTON. See **TILNEY-CUM-ISLINGTON**, *Norfolk*. *I. Hall*, W. Bagg, Esq. (?)

P. ISLINGTON, **ST. MARTY**, par. (1, 7) Ossulstone hund. Finsbury div. and borough, a large suburb of *N. London*, 2 m. N. of St. Paul's, traversed by the New River and Regent's canal (chiefly underground), containing Highbury (with a camp), Holloway (which reaches to Highgate hill), Ball's Pond, Battlebridge curz. (where Suetonius Paulinus, it is said, defeated Boadicea), Kingsland and Newington Greens, —was *Iseldone* of 'Domesday' afterwards *Iseldone*, etc., *Hyssington* in the 'Tournament of Tottenham' in Percy's 'Reliques,' and a "merry" country village, which the citizens visited for its dairies and cakes, duck-ponds, archery, and sports. Acres 3050, gravelly, with mineral springs, and mostly in pasture towards the country; pop. 55,690 + 1838; houses 8508, some old, but many new about Barnsbury Park, Canonbury, etc., —including Cloudeley, Lonsdale, Milner, and Gibson squares, Highbury crescent, etc., 11 churches, 13 chapels, savings bk. (43,430L from 2443 depositors), Clerkenwell New County Court (formerly a school), Model Prison for solitary confinement, N-police stat., dispensary, Church missionary coll. for 40 students, b. 1827, —Highbury Independent college (1826), now ch. of England training college, proprietary school, literary institution, atheneum, ch. of England young men's association, working men's institute, Caledonian asylum (1827) for children of scotch soldiers and sailors, new cattle mkt. of 15 acres, 63 ft. above high water, reopened 1848, with sheds 3300 ft. round and room for 8000 cattle and 50,000 sheep.—Whittington's coll. or almshouses at Holloway, near the spot where he heard Bow

bells, par. schools (160L), clothworkers', Davis', bricklayers', bookbinders', benefit societies, and other almshouses, new fever hosp. 230 ft. long, b. 1849-50 by C. Fowler, near the Wesleyan chapel (reb. 1849 in pointed style) on site of one burnt 1848, large cattle layers, white-lend, flour-clash, and other factories, —workhouse, near which was Reed moat camp, supposed to have been Suetonius's; poor r. 18,131L on 287,518L; real prop. 323,773L, of which 10,809L on canal; charities 962L, of which 69L to Lady Owen's school, etc. at Clerkenwell, and 669L (now estimated at many thousands) to "14 acres," or Stonefield estate, let by Cloudeley for endowing the Hermitage chmtry (now down). Livings are: St. Mary Vic. (Lon.) once held by Cave, Strahan (a friend of Johnson), and by Bp. Wilson, val. 11,552L, patr. Rev. D. Wilson, vicar; church, of brick, b. 1751-4, by L. Deebiggin (on the site of one b. about 1483), has a tower repaired 1787 (by means of a curious wicker scaffold put up by Birch a basket maker), 2 houses and tombs of Lady Owen (a native), Cave, Anket of Highbury Ho., Dr. Hawes (a native) founder of the R. Humane Soc., Blackbourn a bishop among the nonjurors, Poole founder of the small-pox hosp., Baxter author of "Gloss. Antiqua," and Cloudeley, —Osborne the bookseller, and J. Nicholls, are in ch.-yard; Holy Trin. Chr., 862L, Trustees, —church, b. by Barry, as were St. John's, Holloway, and St. Paul's, Ball's Pond —whiche; St. Stephen and St. Peter, each 300L, Trustees, —latter ch. by Barry 1834-5, for 3407L; All Saints Chr. 160L, Incumb. of Trinity Ch.; St. Paul (Norfolk St.) Chr. 150L, Incumb. of St. Paul's, Ball's Pond. St. Matthew's new ch. b. 1850-1. Canonbury Tower, to which Eliz. used to come to hunt, belonged to the priors of St. Bartholomew, afterwards to "Rich" Spencer, ancestor of the Comptons, —and later it was the lodging place of Goldsmith, etc.; the priors of St. John had a moated seat near Highbury Barn, which Jack Straw's mob pulled down. The small chapel in the lepers' hosp. at Ball's Pond, near Kingsland gate, belonging to St. Bartholomew's hosp., was taken down 1847, —it was about 700 yrs old, and had 12 or 14 pews. K. Hen. VIII's walk leads to Newington Green, where are some old houses; Fisher Ho. in the Lower road belonged to the Fishers; near it, in Cross St., are some remains of a seat of the Fowlers of Barnsbury; the 'Queen's Head' stands on the site of an old timbered house; the 'Pied Bull' (now restored) was Raleigh's; at the 'Red Lion' Paine wrote his 'Rights of Man'; G. Morland the painter kept the 'Barley Mow,' and Topham the strong man the 'Duke's Head.' Pepys, when a boy, used to be carried to the 'King's Head' to partake of cakes and ale. Nichols the antiquary (1744-1826), who wrote an account of Islington and the 'Hist. of Leicestershire,' etc. was a native; De Fos, Cruden, Dr. Pirbright, A. Newland (cashier to the bank) died here; Brown, founder of the Brownists, was a lecturer; Bp. Stillingfleet once held the prebend; S. Clarke the orientalist kept school here; and Mrs. Robinson, who translated the "Death of Abel" was a resident, as were Collins and C. Lamb (in Colebrook Row). The Snowdon chiefs who came with Llewelyn to do homage to Edw. I. were quartered at Islington, but the supplies of milk, meat, and wool also proved so inadequate to their wants, that they threatened never "to visit it again but as conquerors;" Hen. VI. was taken here in his wanderings after the battle of Hexham; Rough, the friend of Knox, was seized in Mary's time at the 'Saracen's Head,' and burnt, as were 13 other sufferers. Gavelkind and borough-english prevails in

some parts; and fine eels are caught in the New River. The boro' elections take place at *I. Green*. Coins dated 110, weapons, and other roman remains were found 1845 near White Conduit Ho. Islingt. Sup. *Registry* comprises the par. above; pop. 55,690 + 1838; births 1888 (888 being females, 43 illegit.); deaths 1258; marriages 632, of which 121 persons signed with marks: 175 deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Clerkenwell New County Court district. *Mkt. Da. Tu. Th.* cattle, sheep, pigs; Wed. horses, hay, at the cattle mkt.,—from which a branch rail. 880 yds. long is to be made to the E. and W. India Docks rail.

ISLIP par. (52) Haxloe hund. *NE. Northampton.* 1 m. NW. of Thrapeton-78, on Northampton and Peterboro' rail, and R. Nen. Acres 1870; pop. 547; poor r. 378*l.* (Thrapa. U.); real prop. 2580*l.*; charities 111*l.* to Medbury's almsh., and poor clergy. widows. St. Nicholas Rect. (Pet.) val. 377*l.*, patr. Mrs. W. Stopford; church, later eng.

F. ISLIP par. (45) Ploughley hund. *Mid. Oxford.* 4 m. N. of Oxford-54, on Bucks. rail, and R. Ray, where it joins R. Cherwell, was the birth-place of the Confessor (d. 1065), whose father, Ethelred, had a palace here, and whose chapel stood as a barn till 1780. Acres 1680; pop. 674 + 3; poor r. 378*l.* (Bicester U.); real prop. 4089*l.*; charities, 120*l.* to South's school and Augers' sch. St. Nicholas Rect. (Oxon.) val. 398*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster,—once held by Bp. Ravis, Aglionby (a bible translator), Heylin (author of the 'Cosmographie'), and Dean Vincent.

Ismere Hall (54) 2 m. NE. of Kidderminster, *N. Worcester.* W. Trowe, Esq., whose bounds are kenneled here.

ISMORELAIN hmlt. (41) Llan-non par. *S. Carmarthen.* 5 m. N. of Llanelly-217, at the head of R. Morlais.

ISMNYDD tnsbp. (59) Llanaber par. *W. Merioneth.* near Barmouth-222. Pop. 354.

ISMNYDD tnsbp. (74) Llanykil par. *NE. Merioneth.* near Bala-194, contains Llidiarde and Rhyducha. Pop. 548; real prop. 1497*l.*

Isnaleura Fall (104) in Glengariff bay, *SW. Cork.*

ISOMBRIDGE tnsbp. (61) Ercall Magna par. *Mid. Salop.* 5 m. NW. of Wellington-142. Pop. 184.

ISSACOD, or Is-Y-COED, chprly. (78) Holt par. *E. Denbigh.* 4 m. E. of Wrexham-179, near R. Dee, contains Dutton-Cacca, D. Diffeth, D.-y-Bran, Ridley, and Sutton. St. Paul Cw. (Chea.) val. 79*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Westminster.

Issay Isld. NW. side of Skye, *NW. Inverness.* 2 m. E. of Dunvegan head. Pop. 90.

ISSAYNDRE tnsbp. (57) Llanbadarn-fawr par. *N. Cardigan.* near Aberystwith-208. Pop. 554; real prop. 1055*l.*

ISSELLS, Str., par. (88) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke.* 8 m. N. of Tenby-244, a small bathing place, on Carmarthen bay. Acres 3000, with coal and culm, exported from Saundersfoot pier; pop. 1532 + 29; poor r. 428*l.* (Narb. U.); real prop. 911*l.*; charities, Jones's sch. 15*l.* Living, a Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 114*l.*, patr. The Chapter. Hean Cast. Mrs. Stokes; Kilgetty, an old seat of the Pictons, is a farm.

Isser, Str., par. (30) Pyder hund. *Mid. Cornwall.* 5 m. NNE. of St. Columb-Major-250, belonged partly to the Arundells, Morices, etc. Acres 4440 (or 3932), with copper, etc.; pop. 748 + 2; poor r. 278*l.* (St. Columb U.); real prop. 5115*l.* Living, a Vic. (Exet.) val. 246*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, ancient. Halwyn was a seat of the Champenownes.

ISINGTON hmlt. () Binsted par. *NE. Hants.* 4 m. NE. of Alton-47, on R. Wey.

Issurt Isld. near Harris (?) *Western Islds.*

Isurium, the chief town of the Brigantes, was Aldborough, *W. R. York.* on Rykniel and Ermine Streets.

Is-Y-COED. See ISSACOD, *Denbigh.*

ISYCOED tnsbp. (59) Penegros par. *W. Montgomery.* 2 m. ENE. of Machynlleth-205, in a pleasant spot on R. Dovey. Pop. 369; real prop. 1087*l.* Dolgiog was the retreat of Llywarch Hen, a poet, and prince of N. Wales.

ISYFFORDD tnsbp. (79) Llys-faen par. *Carnarvon.* locally in *Denbigh.* 4 m. W. of Abergelle-214. Pop. 105.

ISYGARREG tnsbp. (59) Machynlleth par. *W. Montgomery.* near Machynlleth-205. Pop. 474 + 8, in the wool and tanning trade; real prop. 1582*l.*

ITCHKNOR, WEST, par. (9) Manhood hund. Chichester rape, *SW. Sussex.* 4 m. SW. of Chichester-62, a sub-port to Chic. on the Harbour. Acres 510; pop. 282; poor r. 53*l.* (W. Hampnett U.); real prop. 1060*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Chic.) val. 151*l.*, patr. I. L. Chancellor.

Itchin River (11) rises in Alresford pond, *Mid. Hants.* and runs 20 m. SSW. past Winchester and the following, by the side of the canal and rail to Southampton Water.

F. ITCHIN, 1 m. E. of Southampton-74, *S. Hants.*, at R. Itchin's mouth, where, according to Gibson, Edw. the Elder made his treaty with the Danes 907.

F. ITCHIN-ABBAS par. (12) Bountisborough hund. *Mid. Hants.* 4 m. NE. of Winchester-62, on R. Itchin, has a small priory cell. Acres 1980; pop. 251 + 1; poor r. 17*l.* (New Winchester U.); real prop. 2191*l.*; charities, Bailey's school 11*l.* St. John Rect. (Win.) val. 827*l.*, patr. Rev. R. Wright, rector. **IT-STOKES** par. with Abbotston, as above, 1 m. SE. Acres 2850; pop. 325 + 6; poor r. 280*l.* (Alresford U.); real prop. 2474*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Win.) val. with Abbotston 379*l.*, patr. Lord Ashburton.

ITCHINFIELD par. (9) E. Easwirth hund. Bramber rape, *N. Sussex.* 2 m. SW. of Horsham-36. Acres 2490; pop. 357; poor r. 257*l.* (Horsh. U.); real prop. 1874*l.*; charities, Merlot's school, etc. 16*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Chic.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Cartwright's heirs.

ITCHINGSWELL, or ECCHINSWELL, par. (12) Lower Evingar hund. *N. Hants.* 2 m. WNW. of Kingsclere-54. Acres 900; pop. 506 + 6; poor r. 277*l.* (Kings. U.); real prop. 2261*l.* St. Lawrence Cw. with Kingsclere.

ITCHINGTON hmlt. (85) Tytherington par. *SW. Gloucest.* 2 m. SE. of Thornbury-124. Acres 500; pop. 149 + 2; real prop. 1877*l.*

ITCHINGTON, BISHOPS. See BISHOPS ITCHINGTON, *Warwick.* **IT I. LONG**, par. (58) Knightlow hund. *E. Warwick.* 2 m. N. of Soham-82, on R. Ichene, near Warwick canal, containing Stoney Thorpe, and Bascote, was the birthplace of St. Wulfstan, and came through the Odingells, etc. to Dudley, who entertained Q. Eliz. 1575, on her way to Kenilworth. Acres 4510, blue limestone; pop. 1272 + 36; poor r. 381*l.* (South. U.); real prop. 8013*l.*; charities 81*l.* of which 26*l.* to Bosworth's and Tompkin's schools. Holy Trinity Vic. (Worc.) val. 210*l.*, patr. F. Newdigate, Esq. and Lord Leigh, who have the manor. The Warwkb. bounds meet here.

Ithon River (56) rises in *N. Radnor.* and runs S. 30 m. to R. Wye above Builth, at Pont ar Ithon, a fine spot.

Ithybog (26-7) near Ballaghkeen, *Mid. Wexford.* **ITONFIELD** tnsbp. () Heskett-in-the-Forest.

par. *E. Cambrid.*, 8 m. NNW. of Penrith-283. Pop. 222, decreasing; real prop. 2543L.

ITTINGHAM par. (68) S. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 4 m. NW. of Aylsham-118, on R. Bure. Acres 1220; pop. 852+1; poor r. 202L (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2066L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. with Mannington 272L, patr. Earl of Orford.

ITTON hmlt. () S. Tawton par. *Mid. Devon*. 8 m. E. of Okehampton-196.

ITTON par. (35) Upper Caldicott hund. *SE. Monmouth*. 8 m. NW. of Chepstow-135. Acres with Howick 1820; pop. 158+1; poor r. 76L (Cheps. U.); real prop. 789L; charities 14L. St. Deinol Rect. (Llan.) val. 153L, patr. W. Curr, Esq. of *I. Court*.

Itna Fl. of the Romans, was the Eden, which runs to *Itna Aest.* or Solway Frith, *Cambrid.*; another *Itna Fl.* is the *Ythan*, *Aberdeen*, which runs by *Ad Itnam* at Raedykes, or Glenmailin. *Itns Fl.* is the Sheld R. which runs into Loch Alish opposite the I. of Skye, *SW. Ross*.

IVARSTOWN vil. (52) Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, near Sixmilebridge-128.

IVK, Str., par. (26) East hund. Middle div. *E. Cornwall*, 4 m. NE. of Liskeard-221. Acres 7890; pop. 768+11; poor r. 857L (Lisk. U.); real prop. 8865L; charities 8L. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 862L, patr. Crown.

IVEAGH (LOWER) BARONY (26-9, etc.) *N. Down*, contains the pars. of Donaghcloney, Dromore, Hillsboro', Magherally, Moira, Tullyish, and parts of Aghaderg, Annahilt, Blaris, Dromara, Garvaghy, Magheradrool, Magheralin, Seapatrick, and Shankill; acres 98,735, an. val. 79,158L, pop. 70,146, houses 12,649. *I. (UPPER) BARONY* (40-3, etc.) *SW. Down*, contains Hilltown, the pars. of Annacorney, Clonallan, Clonduff, Donaghmore, Drumballyrone, Drumgath, Drumgooland, Kilbroney, Kilcoo, Maghera, Warrenspoint, and parts of Aghaderg, Dromara, Garvaghy, Kilmegan, Newry, and Seapatrick; acres 159,143, an. val. 89,285L, pop. 87,349, houses 17,149.

IVEGILL, or HIGHHEAD, chprly. () Dalston par. *Mid. Cambrid.*, 8 m. S. of Carlisle-801, on Ive Beck water, in Inglewood forest, has parts of the gate, walls, etc. of Highhead cast. which was held by the Harclaus, Dacres, l'Englises, etc. Pop. 124; real prop. 1296L.

IVELCHESTER. See *LICHESTER, Somerset*.

Ivel River (46-52) rises in Mitley hill, *N. Herts.* and runs past Biggleswade to R. Ouse at Tempsford, *NE. Beds*.

P. IVER par. (7) Stoke hund. *SE. Bucks*. 2 m. SSW. of Uxbridge-15, on R. Colne, near Gt. West. rail. and Gd. Junct. canal, contains Colnbrook, Thorney once the residence of Cromwell, and Rycots a moated seat of Q. Elizabeth's (?). Acres 5140; pop. 1948+7, in a good corn trade; poor r. 1048L (Eton U.); real prop. 14,043L; charities 117L, of which 25L to Bowyer's school. St. Peter Chr. (Oxon.) val. 115L, patr. J. A. Sullivan, Esq., of Richings Lodge — formerly the seat of Lord Bathurst, who here received Pope, Addison, Prior, Shenstone, and others. *I. Lodge*, J. Boswell, Esq.; *I. Court*, Lady Gambier.

IVER. See *IFORD, Hants*.

IVERAGH BARONY (69-72, etc.) *SW. Kerry*, contains Cahersiveen, the pars. of Caher, Dromod, Glenbehy, Killemlagh, Killinane, Prior, Valencia, and part of Killorglin; acres 168,248, with a wild rocky sea coast, pop. 28,189, houses 5126. *SW. I. Mountains*, between Lough Carragh and Bolus Hd. *SW. Kerry*, a range about 20 m. long, rising 2231 ft. at Cullcun, and giving name to the above bar.

IVERK BARONY (38-40, etc.) *SW. Ardsney*, contains Pilltown, the pars. of Aglish, Arderra, Ballytarsney, Clonmore, Kilmacow, Owinga, Pollrone, Portnascully, Rathkieran, Tibberaghay, Tubbrid, Ullid, Whitechurch, and parts of Fiddown and Muckalee; acres 41,639, an. val. 84,974L, pop. 15,603, houses 2409.

IVERSTOWN (52) near Sixmilebridge, *SE. Clare*, J. A. Ivers, Esq.

IVERUSSE par. (3, 11) Kenry bar. *N. Limerick*, 8 m. N. of Askeaton-185, on the Shannon, up which Iverus the Dane sailed 824 to Limerick. Acres 2765, good; pop. 1991+11. Living, a Vic. with Askeaton. Ballysteen, E. Westrupp, Esq.

Ive's, St., Place () near Maidenhead, *E. Berks*. W. Stevens, Esq.

* P. M. IVE'S, Sr., par. (33) locally in Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 20 m. W. of Truro, 277 from London, on *St. Ives's Bay*, and part of Luddham or Lagganyless at 'Domesdy', is a great fishing port and coast-gd. station; returns one member under the Reform bill (instead of 2 as before), the new bounds including Lelant, Towednack, — no. of electors 589 (of 104. houses 1820); and is a boro' by prescription first chartered by Ch. I., and by the new act governed by a may., 4 ald., 12 council, with the style of "may. and burgesses of borough of St. I.", and income of 240L. Acres of boro' 4903, — of par. 1850, — of old boro' 1524, with granite, slate, copper, tin, actynolite in felspar; pop. 8645 and 5666 + 89, in the mines, pichard and other fisheries, and coasting trade; houses (in par.) 1260, with 4 chapels, townhall, custom-house, coast-gd. station, pier made 1770 by Smeaton, battery near the old lighthouse; assd. taxes 337L; poor r. 887L on 13,985L (Penzance U.); real prop. 24,245L, of which 9332L on mines; charities 6L. St. Andrew Chr. (Ex.) val. 150L, patr. Vicar of Lelant; Halesdown Chr. 130L, Crown. The bay, which is 12 m. deep and 8½ wide from *St. I. Point* to Godrevy Isld. near the Stones reef, has a fixed light, 23 ft. high, put up 1831, shown only in winter, and anchorage outside the pier in 6 fath., but it is exposed to N. winds and moving sand, and a harb. of refuge has been proposed here. In 1846, 187 sail of 9775 tons (88 being under 50 t. each), and 8 steamers of 498 t. belonged to the port, to which St. Agnes, Hayle, and Portreath are sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coast-wise' 1269 sail of 105,483, and 862 of 78,062 t. (besides 3 steamers of 498 t. *inw.* and *outw.*), — from and to 'colonies' 5 of 1361, and 4 of 1197 t. — from and to 'foreign ports' 9 of 873, and 57 of 6315 t. (besides 5 foreigners of 731 t. *inw.* and *outw.*); customs 1592L. About 12,000 hogsheads of pichards are caught from July to Oct. by 'drifting' and the 'seynes', and sent for the most part to the Mediterranean. In 1780, a ship with 250 hessian troops on board, going to America, was run foul of when off Charles-town, and blown back before a W. wind straight to this port. Toup, a greek scholar, was a native; the plague ravaged it 1647; and there is steam to Bristol. Tregenna, S. Stephens, Esq.; Trenwith was the Trenwiths'. *Mtt. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 29 May, Sat. before Advent.

P. M. IVE'S, Sr., par. (31-2) Hurstingstone hund. *E. Hunts*. 5 m. E. of Huntingdon, 60 from London, on R. Ouse, and called *Slope* in 'Domesdy', was named after Abp. St. Ivo, given to Ramsey abbey, nearly burnt 1689, — and is governed by a high constable under the Duke of Manchester. Acres 2330, with fossils;

pop. 3514+20, some maltsters and brewers; houses 691, with 4 chapels, 6-arch'd bridge (4 arches pointed) with an old chapel on it, Union p. house, and grange, etc. of a benedictine priory cell to Ramsey, found. 1017 by Earl Eadmar, rebuilt 1207, and given to the Audleys; poor r. 1665L on 18,645L; real prop. 16,257L; charities 88L. *St. Ivo Vic.* (Ely) val. with Old Hurst and Woodhurst—L, patr. J. Ansley, Esq. and others. The Earl of Holland, fighting for Ch. I., was taken here 1648; Roger de *St. I.*, an austin monk, and Pratt, author of "Gleanings," were natives. *Slepe Hall* stands on the site of one which Cromwell rented. *Ice's, St. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Boxworth, Conington, Fendrayton, Lolworth, Over, Swavesey, in *Camb.*—Bluntisham-cum-Earsh, Broughton, Bury, Colne, Fentstanton, Hemingford Abbots, Hemingford Grey, Hilton, Holywell-with-Needlingworth, Houghton, Hurst (Old), *St. Ives's*, Pidley-with-Fenton, Somersham, Warboys, Wistow, Witton, Woodhurst, in *Hants.*; acres 64,135, pop. 19,107, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1821 (out-door 1473), expend. 8884L, prop. rated 96,831L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 19,098+182. It belongs to Huntingdon New County Court district. *Mkt. D.* Mond. corn, cattle, very large. *Fairs.* Whit. Mond. cattle, horses; Mich. (local) horses, cheese.

IVESTONE tnsbp. () Lancaster par. *N. Durham*, 10 m. NW. of Durham-258, near Stanhope rail. Acres 1590; pop. 448+23, in the iron and coal works; poor r. 107L (*Lanch. U.*).

P. M. Ivinghoe par. (46) Cottesloe hund. *E. Bucks.* 20 m. SE. of Buckingham, 83 from London, on Icknield Way and the Chilterns, near Gd. Junct. canal and N. West. rail., containing Aston-I., Cheddington, Horton-St. Margaret, Nettleden, Ringshall, and Seabrook, had a small benedictine nunnery found. 1160 by Bp. Hen. de Blois. Acres 5260, chalky, with good prospects; pop. 1843+20, straw-platters; houses —, with new mkt. house; poor r. 691L on 6689L (*Leighton Buzzard U.*); real prop. 2525L; charities 49L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Oxon.) val. 220L, patr. Earl of Bridgewater, of Ashridge; church, cruciform, with chapels, a timber roof, and effigies of Hen. de Blois (?), who lived at Berrystead Ho. Report says the Hampdens held this place, but lost it, according to an old rhyme—"Tring, Wing, and Ivinghoe did go, For striking the Black Prince a blow." *Mkt. D.* Th. *Fairs.* 6 May, 17 Oct.

IVINGTON tnsbp. (55) Leominster par. *N. Hereford*, 2 m. SW. of Leominster-187, on R. Lug, has a camp on Brierly Hills, once occupied by O. Glendwr, where coins have been found dated 1340, etc. Pop. 177. *St. John Chr.* (Heref.) val. 100L, patr. Vicar; church, b. 1843, in pointed style.

IVONBROOK-GRANGE hmlt. (71) Wirksworth par. *Mid. Devon*, near Wirksworth-140. Acres 510; pop. 80.

P. IVY BRIDGE (24) 3 m. NW. of Modbury-208, *S. Devon*, a fine spot on R. Erme, near *S. Devon* rail. under a hill 1130 ft. above sea level, is a meet for the Lynnhams hounds. Pop. in the paper and block mills. Living, a *Chr.* (Exet.) val. —L, patr. Sir F. Rogers, Bt. of Widomere. *St. I. Church* par. (4) *St. Martin Ivy Church* hund. Shepway lathe, *SE. Kent*, 8 m. NE. of New Romney-70, in Romney Marsh. Acres 4890; pop. 180; poor r. 117L (*Romney U.*); real prop. 10,978L. *St. George Rect.* (Cant.) val. 405L, patr. Archbp. *St. I. Church House* () about 3 m. SSE. of Salisbury, near Alderbury. *SE. Wilts.* H. Henzman, Esq., on site of an austin canonry found by Hen. II., and given to the Barwicks. Leland reports that the bones of a man

14 ft. 10 in. long were found here. *St. I. Cottage* () 2 m. NW. of Bristol. *St. I. Cottage*, on Kydal Water, *W. Westmrd.* Dr. Tilbrook. *St. I. House* (48) 8 m. SSE. of Colchester, *NE. Essex.* *St. I. House* (34) near Chippenham, *NW. Wilts.* R. Humphreys. *St. I. Hatch* hmlt. (6) Ightham par. *W. Kent*, 8 m. E. of Sevenoaks-23. *St. I. Lodge* (46) near Newry, *S. Down.* *St. I. Tower* (88) 3 m. WNW. of Tenby, *E. Pembroke.* R. Williams, Esq., near Manorbeer Cast.

IWADE par. (8, 6) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 9 m. E. of Chatham-30, on R. Swale, at the ferry to Sheppey. Acres 3190; pop. 165+3; poor r. 71L (*Milton U.*); real prop. 4804L; charities 7L. All Saints *Chr.* (Cant.) val. 70L, patr. Archbp.

P. IWERNE-COURTNAY, or *SHROTON*, par. (15) Redlane hund. *NE. Dorset*, 4 m. N. of Blandford-103, under Hambleton Hill, on the Ewerne, containing Farrington *chr.* and Ranston, seat of the Bakers. Acres 2270; pop. 605+5; poor r. 408L (*Blandf. U.*); real prop. 2039L; charities, Freke's school 20L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Sal.) val. with Farrington 372L, patr. Lord Rivers, whose ancestors the Courtenays held the manor. Shroton Ho., Capt. Ives; Steepleton, Hon. C. Murray.

P. IWERNE-MINSTER par. (15) Sixpenny Handley hund. as above, 1 m. NE., at R. Ewerne's head. Acres 2740; pop. 688+5; poor r. 252L (*Shaftesbury U.*); real prop. 8407L. *St. Mary Vic.* (Sarum) val. with Hinton, Margaret-Marsh, and E. Orchard 306L, patr. Dean and Canons, Windsor; church, patr. norman, with a spire 162 ft. high. *I. House*, T. B. Bower, Esq.

IXNING. See *IXNING, Suffolk.*

P. IXWORTH par. (50) Blackbourn hund. *NW. Suffolk*, 6 m. NW. of Bury-St.-Edmunds-71, on R. Thet, near E. Union rail. and Icknield St., a petty sess. and once a mkt. town, with some traces of an austin canonry found about 1100 by Gilbert le Bland, and by Hen. VIII. given to the Codingtons for Nonnuch. Acres 2820; pop. 1064; poor r. 540L (*Thingoe U.*); real prop. 5001L; charities 65L. *St. Mary Chr.* (Norw.) val. 101L, patr. R. N. Cartwright, Esq. of *I. House*, through the Nortons, who b. it on the site of the priory, of which some parts may be traced; church, has brass and mon. of a Codington (1567).

IXWORTH THORPE. See *THORPE BY IXWORTH, Suffolk.*

J.

Jack in the Basket (10) in the Solent, *SW. Hants.* a buoy, 1 m. S. of Lympington, at that river's mouth. *St. J. Straw's Castle*, near Highbury Barn, Islington, is the site of the prior of St. John's moated house, which that rebel burnt 1381, while his leader Wat Tyler was burning the priory in St. John's St. Another is at Hampstead.

Jack's Hole (36) 8 m. N. of Mizen Head, *S. Wicklow*, a coast-gd. station.

JACKFIELD (61) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Broseley-146, *E. Salop.* Living, a *Chr.* (Heref.) val. 40L, patr. F. B. Harries, Esq.

Jackson Hall (7) near Coleraine, *N. Londonderry*, near Maxwell, on site of McUghtry's castle, and an abbey found. 540.

Jacob's Green (8) 1 m. SW. of Tooting, *NE. Surrey.*

JACOBSTOW par. (29) Stratton hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 7 m. SSW. of Stratton-221, has some barrows. Acres 4890 (or 4206); pop. 585; poor r.

219L (Stratt. U.); real prop. 2816L. St. James Rect. (Exet.) val. 243L, patr. Earl St. Germaine. Wheare, first Camden History professor, was a native.

JACOBSTOWE par. (26) Black Torrington hund. *Mid. Devon.* 4 m. N. of Okehampton-195, on R. Okemeta. Acres 2310; pop. 309+1; poor r. 46L (Okehampt. U.); real prop. 1500L; charities 1L. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 201L, patr. L. Burton, Esq.

Jagards House () 2 m. SW. of Corsham, *W. Wilts.* on Gt. West. rail. T. M. Leir, Esq.

JAGO par. (29) S. Naas bar. *E. Kidare*, 3 m. SE. of Kilcullen-26, on R. Liffey. Acres 1520, good, rising 671 ft. at Moor Hill; pop. 291, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Ballymore Eastace. Ardenode, W. Brownrigg, Esq.

Jakes Hall (48) 3 m. ESE. of Manningtree, *NE. Essex*, W. Hardy, Esq.

JAMES, ST., par. (18) Castleknock and Upper-cross bars. and Dublin city, *Mid. Dublin*, close to Dublin, on Gd. canal and the Liffey. Acres 1974; pop. 14,226+103. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) val. 367L, patr. Earl of Meath. JAMES, ST., par. is now part of KELSO, *N. Roxburgh*.

JAMES, ST., AND DUNBODDY par. (44-5, etc.) Shelburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 5 m. NNW. of Fethard-109, on Waterford harbour, contains Arthurstown-101, Ballyhack, Duncannon, and Ramsgange. Acres 8469, good; pop. 3693, decreasing. Living, a Cur. with Killesk.

Jamesbrook Hall () near Cloyne, *E. Cork*, R. Adams, Esq.

JAMESTON vil. (38) Manorbier par. *S. Pembroke*. 4 m. SE. of Pembroke-264. JAMESTOWN vil. Westerkirk par. *NE. Dumfries*. 8 m. NNW. of Langholm-78, on Meggot Water, has an antimony mine. JAMESTOWN, or *Corkhill* (16) near Bellanamallard, *N. Fermanagh*, J. Lendrum, Esq.

ME. JAMESTOWN vil. (31) Leitrim bar. *S. Leitrim*, 1 m. NW. of Drumsna-92, with traces of an abbey on R. Shannon, was given by Jas. I. to the Cootes, and under charter from him, sent two members to par. before the Union. Pop. 315. *J. Lodge*, F. O'Beirne, Esq. The Earl of Carlingford took the place 1645, and the Enniskilleners 1689; and 1650, the roman catholics met to invite foreign assistance to resist Cromwell. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 28 May, 8 July, 1 Sept. 20 Dec.

JAMESTOWN vil. () Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 3 m. SE. of Mount Talbot. JAMESTOWN vil. Contin par. *SE. Ross*, about 5 m. SW. of Dingwall-182. Pop. 115. J. House (24-5) near Castletown, *Mid. Westmeath*, Sir R. Nagle, Bt. JAMETSON, or DAMHEAD, vil. Bonhill par. *S. Dumfries*. 4 m. N. of Dumbarton-58. Pop. 314.

Janemount (74) near Cork, *E. Cork*, W. Hickie, Esq.

F. JANETOWN, or JEANTOWN, vil. Lochcarroon par. *SW. Ross*. 48 m. SW. of Dingwall, 225 from Edinbro'. Pop. 518.

Janville (12, 16) 5 m. NW. of Myshall, *Mid. Carlow*, — Garret, Esq. JANEVILLE (45) near Ardglass, *SE. Down*, Capt. Brown.

James Green (48) 6 m. ESE. of Halstead, *NE. Essex*.

Janville (87) near Wexford, *S. Wexford*.

Jar Connaught, in *Galwey*, includes Connemara and Joyce's Country.

Jardine Hall, 4 m. NNW. of Lockerby, *Mid. Dumfries*. Sir W. Jardine, Bt.

F. JARROW par. () E. Chester ward, *NE. Durham*, 2 m. SW. of Shields-376, on R. Tyne and Yk. and Berwk. rail, containing Heworth, Windyhook curz., Harton, Hedworth, Monkton

(where Bede was born, 672-735), S. Shields, and Westoe, was once called *Gyrwy*, and has some saxon pillars, etc. of a convent found. 685 by Bp. Benedict, and being spoiled by the Danes and others, was restored (for Benedictines) by Bp. Walcher, and made a cell to Durham priory. Acres 8640, — of tnsph. (with Monkton) 3690, having one coal pit nearly 200 fath. deep; pop. 33,945+593, colliers; houses in a long street, with 3 chapels, schools, hospital; poor r. —L (S. Shields U.); real prop. 13,618L, of which 6106L on mines; charities 104L. St. Paul Cur. (Durr.) val. 250L, patr. Sir T. Claverling, Bt. and others; church, has some traces of the old one, two inscriptions, and Bede's oak chair. Near, is his well, where children were dipped and wakes held. *J. Slake*, which was a harp. for the northumbrian kings, is 1 m. by ½, or 460 acres, and choked with sand, but is to be turned into docks for the Yk. and Berwk. rail. comp. at a cost of 140,000L. *J. Grange*, a seat of the Ellisons. Roman remains have been found.

Jarvis Hill (1) 2 m. SW. by S. of Rayleigh, & Essex, has a good view of the Thames, Kent, etc.

Jasper Isld. (65) in Lough Gowna, *N. Lancashire*.

JAY tnsph. (65) with Heath, Leintwardium par. *N. Hereford*. 7 m. W. of Ladow-143.

Jays, *The* (8) 5 m. SSW. of Dorking, *S. Surrey*, L. Steere, Esq.

Jealous Hill (7) 5 m. SSW. of Maidenhead, *SE. Berks*.

Jed River, rises under Carter Fell, *E. Roxburgh* in the Cheviots, and runs 16 m. N. past Jedburgh to R. Teviot, through a fine vale, which has excellent red trout fishing. Thomson speaks of the "sylvan Jed," and Burns of its "Eden scenes."

JEDBURGH DISTRICT, *Mid. Roxburgh*, contains Ancrum, Bedrule, Crailing*, Hobkirk*, Jedburgh*, Minto, Oxnam, and Southdean*; pop. 10,198. J. PRESBITERY, synod of Merca, contains the above, with Cavers, Eckford, Hawick*, Hownam, Kirkton, Wilton. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked * and Denholm.

* F. M. S. JEDBURGH, or JETHART, par. as above, near Ed. and Hawick rail, 10 m. SSW. of Kelso, 46 from Edinbro' (including Bonanza, Bonjedward, Upper Crailing, Edgerston, Lanton, Uleton), in two parts, in a mild, well-wooded spot, on Ra. Jed and Teviot, the county town, justiciary, sheriffs', and sessions court, on the Borders, with remains of an abbey older than 1000, refound. by Dav. I. (and given to Ker of Ferniehirst), was called *Jedburgh*, etc., had a strong castle (in which Mal. IV. died 1165) where the marriage of Alex. III. was celebrated (when a masquer like Death appeared); was the place where Q. Mary fell sick after her visit to Bothwell at Hermitage Castle, — was several times burnt in the border wars, and 1523 by Earl Surrey, — and declined after the Union, which took away the contraband trade; made a royal burgh by Dav. I., and returns with Haddington, etc. (elect. 221), and under the late act is governed by a provost, 4 bailies, dean of 8 trades, 25 council, etc., with a revenue of 40L. Size 13 m. by 6, hilly, sheepwalks (1024 ft. high at Dunian hill), partly cultivated, — with Jedburgh and another mineral spring, and orchards; pop. of burgh 2697, — of par. 5116 (decreasing), of whom are shoemakers 98, stockings 40, woollen and cloth weavers 113; houses in burgh 302, old at the Town Heid, with 4 chapels, town-hall, gaol on castle site (with a good view), 2 banks, breweries, town mills, foundry, gram. school; real prop. 24,984L; for poor 1638L. Living (J. presb.) val. 297L, patr. Crown; church, is part of the half

norman one which belonged to the abbey, and includes the old tower of 100 ft., norman door, nave, etc. St. David's tower, Canongate bridge gate, and the old cross, are gone. Thomson and S. Rutherford went to school here; Mrs. Somerville and Sir D. Brewster (b. 1781) of Allesley were natives. At Greyfriars, found. 1518, A. Bell wrote "*Rota Temporum*," or a Hist. of Scotland; the Relief synod originated here 1755, with Boston and Gillespie; one of the last border fights took place 1575 at Reid Swire; and there are caves at Hundalee and Linthaughlee camp. The tower where Mary lodged stands in a back street. *M.H. Da. Tuesd. Sat. Fairs*, every month, cattle.

JEDWORTH, or OLD JEDBURGH, vil. Oxnam par. *S. Roxburgh*. 4 m. S. of Jedburgh-46, higher up the Jed, is the saxon *Geddeworde*, found. before 845, with a church, etc. by Bp. Ecgrif of Lindisfarne.

JEFFRESTON par. (38) Narberth hund. *SE. Pembroke*. 5 m. SSW. of Narberth-240, near Crosswell quay. Acres 1000, with coal and culm; pop. 644 + 8; poor r. 244L (Narb. U.); real prop. 2083L. St. Jeffry and Oswald Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 184L, patr. Chapter. Cresselley, J. Allen, Esq.

JEMIMA vil. Rosolis par. *E. Ross*, near Cromarty Frith. Pop. 139.

JENKIN (81) 5 m. ENE. of Macclesfield-167, *E. Cheshire*.

Jenkinson (14) 5 m. SW. of Castlecomer, *N. Kilkenny*, G. Bryan, Esq.

Jericho (64) 4 m. SE. of Melton-Mowbray, *NE. Leicest.*

St. JERPOINTABBEY par. (28-32) Gouran bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 1 m. WSW. of Thomastown-75, on R. Nore, has the tower, walls, etc. of a cistercian mitred abbey, found. 1180 by Donogh O'Donoghoe, and given to the Butlers. Acres 1008; pop. 875 + 1. Living, a Vic. (Os. F. L.) with Burchurch. Tombs of the founder, the Graces, Butlers, etc. are found among the abbey ruins.

JERPOINTCHURCH par. (27-8, 32) Knocktopher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 2 m. W. of Thomastown-75, on R. Nore, near the above, contains Stonyford. Acres 5995, with limestone, lead; pop. 2068, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Os. F. L.) val. 129L (?), patr. Bishop. *J. House*, W. Hunt, Esq.; Mt. Juliet, Earl of Carrick.

JERPOINTWEST par. (28, 32, 36) Gowran, Ida, and Knocktopher bars. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 3 m. SE. of Inistioge-80, near R. Nore, in three detached parts, contains Baunskeha. Acres 5516; pop. 1202.

JERSKY, the largest of the *Channel Idls.*, seat of government, and a bailiwick, 88 leagues SSW. of Southampton, or SE. of Plymou', 4 from nearest French coast, and 11 from St. Malo, was the roman *Cesarea* and norman *Auigny*, and the scene of most of the events told under CHANNEL ISLDS. Length E. and W. 10½ m., greatest breadth 7, av. ditto 5½; circuit 38, along a rocky coast (on SW. and N. where the cliffs rise 250 ft.), full of shoals, and including La Moye point (SW.), St. Brélade's bay which is full of ground roses, Noirmont pt., St. Aubin's bay with its town, and St. Helier and Eliz. castle in it, and La Rouaudiere and other rocks off it, Havre des Pas, Le Nez. pt. and La Motte rock, St. Clement's pt. (SE.) with Seymour tower, Grouville bay and its martello towers, etc., Orgueil cast. near Gorey, St. Catherine's bay and bath. place, and oyster bank, Rozel bay and tower (NE.) in a fine spot, Bouley bay with the Dirouille and Ecrehon rocks off it, Giffard and Bonnuitt harbs., Sorel pt. (the most N.), Grévé du Lecq and du Lanchon bays, and Pierre de Lecq rocks, Grounez pt. (NW. 18 m.

SE. of Guernsey), St. Owen's bay (flat and barren) with La Rocco tower in it, Petit port and Corbiere iald. It contains about 39,000 acres, of which one fourth is orchard; 47,544 + 1096 persons (the densest pop. in the world), of whom 21,040 are in St. Helier's, 25,942 are females, 20,891 under 20 yrs. of age, 82,997 island-born, — 144 are half-pay officers, 88 clergy, 84 lawyers, 42 medical men, 1498 farmers and graziers, 3532 independent, — 3874 labourers and servants, 1105 carpenters, 806 shoemakers, 745 masons and plasterers, 175 fishermen, etc.; 6684 houses, besides 389 empty and building; 12 parishes (all touching the sea), St. Brélades, St. Clement, Grouville, St. Helier the capital, St. John, St. Laurens, St. Martin, St. Mary, St. Owen, St. Peter, St. Saviour, Trinity, — all being *Rects.* with churches b. 1111-1841; is under a governor, royal court, assembly of states, etc. (for which see CHANNEL ISLDS.), and has a revenue of 14,600L. Two gram. schools found. 1498, at St. Saviour's and St. Peter's, for 6 pars. each, have a share in 6 fellowships, etc. at Oxon. Fruit trees and small pollard timber cover the surface, which is hill and vale throughout, on a substratum of sienite, granite, etc. falling towards the S. coast, to which the rivers run, — and the best view is from La Hogue Bie or Hamble hill, which has the gov. house, and the Prince's old tower on it. Climate mild and genial, with a light sandy soil of middling quality, improved by vraic or seaweed, which is used also for fuel; chief crops, wheat, barley, parsnips, and potatoes (500 sacks per acre); husbandry in a backward state, av. size of farms 15 acres, and the land (from gavelkind custom) so minutely divided, that a field has as great a variety of crops on it as a large farm elsewhere, while every cottage has its orchard and garden; people thrifty and acute, half farmers and fishermen, speaking a 'Jersey' patois; Alderney cows (a small rich milker), potatoes (8000 tons), cyder (2000 hhd.), apples, the red-legged partridge, and butter, are sent to Engld., — but much corn, live stock, and poultry are imported for home consumption; rents from 5L 10s. to 7L per acre. Roads are good, and the horses a Flemish breed crossed with the cossack. The chaumontelle and colmar pears, melons, peaches, and other wall fruits are grown, — and among the plants are madder, camomile, most herbe, gorse, broom, heath, spurge, etc. Only a little honey, and a few worsted stockings and gloves, are now made; but french shoes, etc. are worked up and exported to the colonies. About 150,000 bar. of oysters (which employed 800 ves. at one time, between Sept. and June) and 1500 doz. lobsters were sent to London 1835. Commerce is free; in 1837, 1281 ves. of 92,877 t. arrived at the isld., and 244 of 23,226 t. and 1700 hands belonged to it, — of which 8000 t. and 1300 hands are in the trade with Newfoundland (first opened by the great Raleigh), whence they carry dried fish to the Slave States, Brazil, and Mediterranean, and bring home a return cargo of sugar, fruit, wine, etc. Stone is quarried at M. Mado and other spots. A shilling = 12d. island money, and much paper circulates; mean temp. 49° to 62°. A druid circle of 21 stones is seen near Rozel harb., another at Mt. Tubal was opened 1848, and some traces of a camp are at Dielaiment; caves at Grévé du Lecq, Plemont, La Moye; old castles at Mont Orgueil and Grounez; St. Brélade's and St. Saviour's are the best of the old churches; and there are some chapel ruins at Grouville, Havre des Pas, La Hogue Bie. Dean Durel, Falle and Morant the antiquaries, Dr. Valpy, Lempriere, who wrote the "Class. Dict.," the Carterets, Admls. Sir C.

Hardy (d. 1780) and Kempenfelt (1720-82), were natives; and it gives title of earl to the Villierses of Osterley. Around are such reefs as the Annettes, de Violet, Greleta, Minquiers, etc. in 5 to 20 fath.; high water at full and change about 6 o'clock, and the tide rises 40 to 50 ft.

JERVAUX, or JOREVAL, ABBEY hmlt. () E. Witton tnsbp. N. R. York. 8 m. SE. of Middleham-232, on R. Ure (or Yore-vale), seat of Marq. of Ailesbury, sent members to parl. of 23-4 Edw. I., and has the gate, etc. of a cistercian abbey, found. 1145 by one Akar as a cell to Byland, moved hither about 12 yrs. later, reb. with great splendour, and val. 456*l*.

Jerviswood, near —, Berwick. G. Baillie, Esq. — **Jerviswood House**, near Lanark, Mid. Lanark. — Jerviswood, Esq.

JESMOND tnsbp. () St. Andrew par. SE. Northbrid. near Newcastle-275, had a rood and holy well, and came through a Hilton (1368) and others to the Stottes, Coulsons of J. House. Acres 4660 (or 4667); pop. 1725 + 83. An old chapel is now a barn, and the hosp. has been reb.

JETHOU ISLAND, 4 m. E. of St. Peter's, Guernsey, near Herm, Channel Islds., is chiefly granite. Pop. 6.

JEVINGTON par. (5) Willington hund. Pevensy rape, SE. Sussex, 5 m. SSW. of Hailsham-59. Acres 1790; pop. 829; poor r. 266*l*. (E. Bourn U.) real prop. 1844*l*; charities 8*l*, and almshouses for 4. St. Andrew Rect. (Chic.) val. 809*l*, patr. Earl of Burlington; church, part norman.

Jigginstown Ruins (19) near Naas, E. Kildare, are part of a large seat begun by Strafford, now belonging to B. Connor, Esq.

Jockey Hall (28) 4 m. SE. of Kildare, Mid. Kildare. — **J. Hall** (22) near St. Patrick's well, Mid. Limerick. — **J. House** (82) 8 m. S. of E. Retford, N. Notts.

JOCKS LODGE vic. S. Leith par. N. Edinbro', 1 m. E. of Edinbro', near Piershill cav. barracks. Pop. 449.

Jodrell House () 6 m. ENE. of Middlewich, E. Cheshire, E. Leigh, Esq.

John's Cross (5) 4 m. N. of Battle, E. Sussex. — **J. Rivulet** (17) NE. Waterford, runs 8 m. to R. Suir at Waterford.

JOHN, Str., par. (24) East hund. South div. SE. Cornwall, 6 m. ESE. of St. Germans-226, on the lake opposite Devonport, has an old seat of the Champenowns. Acres 640 (or 872); pop. 149; poor r. 98*l*. (St. Germ. U.); real prop. 1160*l*; charities 4*l*. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 179*l*, patr. W. H. Pole Carew, Esq.; church, 56 ft. by 18, has tombs of the Beels. Tregenhawke belongs to Lord Graves, formerly the Trevelles, etc.

JOHN, Str., par. 4 m. NNW. of St. Helier, Jersey, Channel Islds. Pop. 1846. Living, a Rect. (Win.) val. 120*l*, patr. Governor. — **JOHN, Str.**, par. () W. Castle ward, SE. Northbrid. near Newcastle-275, partly in that town, contains Benwell, Elawick, and Westgate. Acres 2200; pop. 22,452. St. John Chr. (Dur.) val. with St. James 244*l*, patr. Vicar of Newcastle.

JOHN, Str., THE BAPTIST par. (64) Peterboro' Hb. and city, NE. Northants. near Peterboro'-81, contains Dogsthorpe, Eastfield, Longthorpe, and Newark. Acres 4880; pop. 6959. — **J. Str.**, CASTLEBROG, tnsbp. () with Wythburn, Crowthwaite par. Mid. Cambrid. 2 m. E. of Keswick-291, on the beck which flows out of Thirlmere through a fine valley, in which are Green crag, Legberthwaite mill (a ruin), Wanthwaite crags, and other objects. Pop. 499 + 8. Living, a Chr. (Carl.) val. 63*l*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale and Landowners; church, in a hollow. — **J. Str.**,

NEAR SWANSEA par. (37) Swansea hund. W. Glamorgan, near Swansea-206, within that boro', belonged to the Knights of St. John. Pop. 1037 + 83, in the copper and coal works; poor r. 268*l*. (Swans U.); real prop. 8364*l*. St. John Chr. (St. Dav.) val. 100*l*, patr. T. Vivien, Esq. Clasmont, Sir J. Morris, Bt.

John o' Groat's House, between Huna ferry, N. Caithness, and Duncansby head, takes its name, they say, from Jno. de Groot, or Groat, of Warse, who with his brothers settled here in Jan. IV.'s time, and b. a house with an 8-sided room and table in it, to save disputes for precedence among the members of the family. From Kirkmaiden, or "Maidenkirk, to Johnny Groat's," takes in the whole length of Scotland.

JOHN'S, Str., vil. () near Helston, W. Cornwall, has a chapel on the site of a small priory of the Knights of St. John. — **JOHN'S, SE** (10) near Ryde, I. of Wight, S. Hants. Sir E. R. Simeon, Bt., has grounds laid out by Repton, and fine prospects. — **JOHN'S, Str.** () 2 m. SSE. of Dartford, NW. Kent, J. Mumford, Esq.

JOHN'S, Str., par. (35, 37), Narragh and W. Reban bars. W. Kildare, and (20) Ballyvada bar. E. Queen's Co. contains part of Athy-42. Acres 1123; pop. 1781, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Athy. — **JOHN'S, Str.**, par. (14, 15, 20) Gowran and Shillelogher bars and Kilkenny city, Mid. Kilky. 2 m. NE. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 5523; pop. 5448. — **JOHN'S, Str.**, par. (5) Clanwilliam bar. and Limerick city, N. Limerick, near Limerick-119. Acres 134; pop. 12,775, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (L. A. A.) val. 79*l*, patr. Earl of Limerick. — **JOHN'S, Str.**, or

IVERNOON, par. (42-3, 45-6) Athlone bar. S. Roscommon, 8 m. NW. of Athlone-76, on L. Ree. has remains of a castle and chapel of the Knights of St. John, who held it before 1226. Acres 11,635, lime, etc.; pop. 2806, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Killenvoy. St. John's, C. Hodson, Esq. on St. J. Point in the lake, which has part of a nunnery in Nun's isld. — **JOHN'S, Str.**, par. (14-5, 20-1) Carbury bar. N. Sligo, contains part of Sligo-131, and Magheraboy, near Lough Gall. Acres 7256; pop. 15,299. Living, a Rect. (K. E. A.) with 3 others, val. 718*l*, patr. Bishop. — **JOHN'S, Str.** (25-6) Bantry bar. Mid. Wexford, 1 m. SW. of Ennisecorhy-80, where the Ra. Boro and Urn join the Slaney at John's bridge. Acres 2207; pop. 675 + 4. Living, a Rect. with Ennisecorhy. St. J. House, C. H. Hill, Esq.; Borodale, D. Beatty, Esq.

P. John's, St. () ½ m. W. of Worcester, Mid. Worcester.

JOHN'S, ST. CLAUCHAN vil. Dalry par. N. Kircudbright. — m. N. of New Galloway-98, on the Ken. — **P. John's, St.**, Hill (6) 1 m. from Sevenoaks, W. Kent. — **John's, St. Lodge** () near Welwyn, Mid. Herts. J. Blake, Esq.

John's, St., Peninsula () S. side of MacSwiney's bay, S. Donegal. — **John's, St., Point** (45) 8 m. SW. of Ardglass, SE. Down, in Dundrum bay, is rocky, and has a fixed light, lat. 54° 13' N., long. 5° 40' W., 62 ft. high, put up 1844, and seen — m. — **JOHN'S, Str.**, Wood hmlt. (7) St. Marylebone par. and boro', a large fashionable suburb of NW. London, 3¼ m. WNW. of St. Paul's, between Regent's Pk. and Edgeware Rd., belonged to St. John's priory, Clerkenwell, and has 3 churches, several chapels, S.-police stat., clergy orphan asyl., Marylebone almsh., barracks near 'Eyre Arms,' and Lord's cricket-ground, where the best matches are played. Christ Chapel Chr. (Lon.) val. — *l*, patr. Trustees, — church, b. 1813-4, in ionic style, by T. Hardwicke, has many tombs (some by

Chantrey, Wyatt, etc.), including B. West's wife, Jackson the painter, Terry the actor, Joan Southcote and R. Brothers the religious impostors; *St. Mark Chr.* —, Rector, — *ch.* in Hamilton Terrace, b. 1846-7 by Candy for 9830l.; All Saints *Chr.* —, Col. Eyra. Sir E. Landseer lives in *St. J. Wood Road*. Omnibuses run to town.

JOHNBURY tnsph. () Greystoke par. *Mid. Cambrld.* 5 m. WNW. of Penrith-283. Pop. 88; real prop. 1111l.

Johnbrook (23) near Athboy, *W. Meath*.

JOHNSFORD (7) 6 m. NW. of Sligo, *N. Sligo*, — Jones, Esq.

P. JOHNSHAVEN vil. Benholme par. *SE. Kincardine*. 8 m. SW. of Bervie-88, a coast-gd. station, with a chapel, etc. Pop. 1172 + 15, fishermen and coarse linen weavers.

Johnson Hall (73) $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Eccleshall, *W. Stafford*. J. Crockett, Esq.

JOHNSPORT (46) near Lough Ree, *S. Roscommon*, — Hodson, Esq.

Johnsport Cove (18) 5 m. SE. of Ballywalter, *E. Down*, near Green Isld.

JOHNSTON par. (40) Roose hund. *SW. Pembroke*. 8 m. SSW. of Haverfordwest-251. Pop. 289 + 9, coal and culm miners; poor r. 43l. (Haverf. U.); real prop. 1214l. Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. with Steynton 322l., patr. Ld. Chancellor. *J. Hall*, Lord Kensington. *J. Hall* () $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Eccleshall, *W. Stafford*.

P. JOHNSTON q. par. in Abbey par. *Mid. Renfrew*. 2 m. W. of Paisley, at the 'Brig' on R. Black Cart, on Ardrossan rail. and canal, has grown up since 1785. Pop. 5826 + 21, in about 20 cotton mills, the foundries, collieries, etc.; houses 348, with 5 chapels, 2 banks, library, mechanics' institute, newsroom, schools, gasworks. Living (presb. Paisl.) val. 200l., patr. Congregation; church, 8-sided. *J. Castle*, L. Houstoun, Esq.; Milliken, Sir W. Napier, Bt.

JOHNSTON'S FEWS vil. () Upper Fews bar. *S. Armagh*, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Newtown-Hamilton-70.

P. JOHNSTONE par. in Annandale, *Mid. Dumfries*. 6 m. NNW. of Lockerby-67, between Ra. Annan and Kinnell. Size 5 m. by 3, or 13,000 acres, flat, but fertile and cultivated; pop. 1072, decreasing; real prop. 5475l.; for poor 155l. Living (presb. Lochmaben) val. 166l., patr. Johnstone of Annandale and Raehills, heritor. Lochwood Cast., the Johnstones' old seat, is here.

JOHNSTOWN () 2 m. SW. of Rathcoole, *SW. Dublin*, on *Kildare* borders, Sir E. C. Kennedy, Bt.

JOHNSTOWN par. (19) N. Naas bar. *E. Kildare*, 2 m. NE. of Naas-20, a police station, on Gd. canal, with a camp and old church. Acres 1243; pop. 192. Living, a part of Kill. Palmerstown, Earl of Mayo.

P. JOHNSTOWN vil. (8) Galmoy bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, 15 m. NW. of Kilkenny, 78 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, near Ballyspellan Spa, belonging to the Helys of Violet Hill. Pop. 949 + 9. *Fairs*, 3 Jan. 2 Mar. 18 Apr. and May, 25 June, 11 Aug. 27 Oct. 19 Dec. *Races*, Sept. *JOHNSTOWN*, or *J. BRIDGE*, vil. (4) Carbury bar. *N. Kildare*, 9 m. N. of Robertstown-49, a police station, and decayed mkt. town, which had an abbey. Pop. 182, decreasing. *Fairs*, 31 Mar. 29 May, 18 Oct. 21 Dec. *JOHNSTOWN* () near Innfield, *Meath*, J. H. O'Rourke, Esq. *JOHNSTOWN*. See WATCHHOUSE, *Wexford*. *JOHNSTOWN* hmlt. (45) Arklow bar. *S. Wicklow*, 4 m. WSW. of Arklow-50.

P. JOHNSTOWN, ST., vil. (63) Raphoe bar. *E. Donegal*, 7 m. N. of Lifford, 151 from Dublin, on R. Foyle, near Fort Lough, a decayed mkt. town and boro', found. (Jas. I.) by the Lennoxes, and

which sent 2 members to parl. till the Union. Pop. 344. *Fairs*, 7 Apr. 13 Oct. 26 Nov.

JOHNSTOWN, ST., par. (54, 62) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 3 m. SE. of Killenaule-96, in a fine valley. Acres 2181, fertile, on lime; pop. 861 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* with Killenaule. *J. Castle*, J. Millet, Esq.

Johnstown Bog () near Athlone, *S. Roscommon*. contains 10,181 acres. *J. Castle* (42) 3 m. SW. of Wexford, *S. Wexford*, is a fine building in the castle style, and the centre of many improvements made by the owner, H. K. Morgan, Esq., M.P., a descendant of Knox.

Johnstownmore (14) near Finglas, *Mid. Dublin*, R. W. Law, Esq.

JOHNSWELL vil. (15) Gowran bar. *N. Kilkenny*, a police station, 5 m. NE. of Kilkenny-72. Pop. 354, decreasing.

Jones Creek (15) S. side of Dundalk Bay, *Mid. Louth*, near R. Dee's mouth.

P. JOHNSBOROUGH par. (29, 32) Upper Orrior bar. *S. Armagh*, 5 m. S. of Newry, 58 from Dublin, under Slievegullion mount. Acres 2185, with granite, clay, slate; pop. 1800 + 20, — of vil. 170. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 151l., patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 4 June, 15 Aug. 21 Oct. 4 Dec.

JOPPA vil. Coylton par. *Mid. Ayr*. 5 m. ESE. of Ayr-74. Pop. 168. *JOFFA vil. Duddington par. *N. Edinb.* 3 m. E. of Edinbro', on Frith of Forth, has a mineral spring, a quarry, and salt-works. Pop. 275.*

JORDAN hmlt. () Kimberworth tnsph. *W. R. York*, near Rotherham-169.

Jordan Bank (90) 2 m. WSW. of Formby Point, *SW. Lancash.*, is outside the Mersey, between the Old and Victoria channels. *J. Hill*, 2 m. ENE. of Renfrew, *E. Renfrew*. J. Smith, near the Clyde.

Jordan's () 2 m. NW. of Ilminster, *S. Somerset*. W. Speke, Esq.

Jordan's Castle () near Ardglass, *S. Down*, a ruin.

JORDANSTON par. (40) Dewisland hund. *NW. Pembroke*. 4 m. SW. of Fishguard-257. Pop. 157; poor r. 93l. (Haverf. U.); real prop. 1834l. *St. Cwdrda Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 91l., patr. Sir J. Cockburn, Bt. *J. House*, G. G. Vaughan, Esq.; Llangwarren, C. Matthias, Esq.

Joristown (20) near Killucan, *E. Westmeath*, — Purdon, Esq.

JOSS-STREET hmlt. (8) St. Peter par. *NE. Kent*, near Margate-72.

Joyce Grove (18) 5 m. NW. of Henley-on-Thames, *SE. Oxford*. T. Toovey, Esq., was visited by Will. III. and Q. Anna.

Joyce's Country, a highland district in *Galway*, W. of L. Mask.

Judgeborough () near Clara, *N. King's Co.*

Judgeville (89) near Tyrell's pass, *S. Westmeath*.

Julian Hill (7) at Harrow, *N. Middlesex*.

Julian, St. (7) 1 m. SSW. of St. Albans, *S. Herts*. *JOULIAN*, St. par. (61) Condoover and Ford hunds. and Shrewsbury boro', *Mid. Salop*, near Shrewsbury-153, contains Bayston, Pulley, Shelton, and Coleham. Pop. 3252.

Julian's (46) 3 m. WNW. of Buntingford, *NE. Herts*. A. Meetkirk, Esq. (?)

P. JULLANSTOWN par. (20-1, 27-8) Low. and Up. Duleek bars. *E. Meath*, 5 m. E. of Duleek-22, a police and petty sess. station on Nannywater and the sea. Acres 3065, good, with limestone; pop. 816 + 8, — of vil. 130. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with 8 others, val. 895l., patr. Marquis of Drogheda. *J. House*, W. Moore, Esq.

JILLIOT, ST., par. (30) Lesnewth hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 5 m. NNE. of Camelford-228. Acres 2600 (or 2276) with dunstone; pop. 267; poor r. 1204 (*Camelf. U.*); real prop. 1821*L*. Living, a *Cur.* (Exet.) val. 56*L*, patr. Sir W. Molesworth, Bt. and W. Rawle, Esq.

P. Jump () near Plymouth, *Devon*. *Jumpers House* (16) 1 m. WNW. of Christchurch, *SW. Hants*. B. Bullock, Esq. (?) *Jungle, The* () 6 m. WSW. of Lincoln, *W. Lincoln*. S. Collet, Esq.

JUNIPER GREEN vil. Colinton par. *Mid. Edinb.* 8 m. SSW. of Edinbro'. Pop. 325. *J. Hall* (8) 2 m. NNE. of Dorking, *Mid. Surrey*, Miss Beardmore; *J. Hill*, Hon. and Rev. Sir H. Leslie (formerly Peprs). *J. House* () near Christchurch, *SW. Hants*.

P. JURA ISL., Islay distr. *W. Argyll*. 6 m. W. of Kintyre, across *J. Sound*, is the head of a par. including Collonsay, Ronsay, Scarba, Lunga, Balnahaigh, Garveileach, Eileachan-naomh, and some smaller ones. Size 24 m. by 2 to 8, one ridge of gneiss and schistose, rising at Ben an Oer or Gold Peak, the highest of the Paps (Ben Achaolaia, B. Sheunton, being the other two), 2540 ft. with a noble view,—and having iron, manganese, slate, fine sand for glass,—besides red deer, grouse, black game, and eagles; circuit 50 m. of coast (very rugged and wild on the W.), along which are Corryvreckan or Breacan strait and whirlpool, Lagg ferry and Lowlandman's and Small Isle's bays in *J. Sound*, Borail isld., Isla sound (2 m. broad), and L. Tarbet; pop. of par. 2299, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 5786*L*; for poor 180*L*. Living (presb. Isla), val. 158*L*, patr. Duke of Argyll; church, near a 3-ditch'd camp, in Small Isld. bay on the E. side, which is a little cultivated. Potatoes, oats, barley, flax, are grown in the stony soil, manured with seaweed; some fine woolled sheep are reared; and several barrows, broken crosses, and remains of forts are seen.

JURBY. See KIRK JURRY, *I. of Man*. *Jury Farm* (8) 6 m. WSW. of Leatherhead, *Mid. Surrey*. *J. Lower* (43) 8 m. SW. of Hereford, *SW. Hereford*.

P. JUST, ST., or JEAST, par. (38) Penwith hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 6 m. W. of Penzance-281, a great mining place, near Cape Cornwall, contains Pendeen cur. or Churchtown, and produces almost every kind of mineral. Acres 7820 (or 6984) barren, but rich in tin and copper, worked in the granite and slate, at Botallick (which goes under the sea), Levant (worth 10,000*L* a year), Parknoweth, Wheat, Edward, and other mines—also bismuth, asbestos, garnet, talc, hornblende, opal, etc.; pop. 7047 + 288; poor r. 559*L* (*Penz. U.*); real prop. 22,462*L*, of which 10,581*L* on mines; charities, an almshouse. Living, a *Vic.* (Exet.) val. 444*L*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. Remains of cromlechs, camps, barrows, circles are seen; Carn Bray, so called after the Brays, who were seated here, is a large barrow with a chapel at top commanding a fine view; near Pendeen, where Borlase the co. historian was born, is a British fau or cave. Boevargus, Mrs. Nicholas; Botallick came from the Usticks to Adml. Boscowen. Tradition says that Ethelbert and 6 other saxon kings, 600, dined here at a stone called Mayne, or at Mean in Sannen.

JUST, ST., IN ROSEDALE, or ST. JEAST, par. (31) W. Powden hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 6 m. S. of Truro-255, on Carreg Road, contains the disfranchised boro' of St. Mawes and its castle, which belonged to St. Anthony's priory. Acres 2350; 1488; poor r. 421*L* (Truro U.); real prop.

4728*L*; charities 8*L*. Living, a *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 425*L*, patr. J. Hawkins, Esq.

K.

KABER tnsbp. () Kirkby Stephen par. *E. Westmid.* 2 m. NE. of K. Stephen-266, belonged to the Kabergs and others, and was the scene of a republican rising 1663. Pop. 214 + 3; real prop. 1929*L*.

Kaddy Carns Rocks (8) W. side of Cappelid isld. *N. Down*.

KAILZIE par. in *E. Peebles*, joined to Traquair and Innerleithen, has an old ruined church. *K. House*, J. Giles, Esq.

Kaim of Muthers, near St. Cyttus, *S. Kincardine*, an old ruined castle on the coast.

Kair, 5 m. NW. of Bervie, *SE. Kincardine*. J. J. Kinloch, Esq.

Kakacaster of the Saxons, is TADCASTER, *W. R. York*.

Kale, or Cayle, River, rises in Fairwood Fell, *E. Roxburgh*, in the Cheviots, and runs 16 m. N. and W. past Morbattle, to R. Terriot at Eckford, with good trout-fishing.

Kamaderry Wood () near Glendalough, *Mid. Wicklow*.

Kames Castle, 3 m. NNW. of Rothsay, *N. Bute*, near K. bay.

KANE par. (8, 6, 7) Upper Dundalk bar. *N. Louth*, 8 m. NW. of Dundalk-50. Acres 750, with lime; pop. 863. Living, a *Cur.* with Baronsstova. A barrow near Killenhill.

P. M. KANTUNK vil. (23) Duhallo bar. *N. Cork*, 27 m. NW. of Cork, 158 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police station, on Ra. Alban and Dallua, belonged to the Macartheys, whose old castle, 120 ft. by 80, is on R. Blackwater,—and came through the Percevals to Earl Egmont. Pop. 4388, decreasing; houses 652, with Comfort church, chapel, court-house, bridewell, bank, 2 bridges, brewery, flour mills, and Union p. house. Yelverton Lord Avonmore, was a native (d. 1885), and it gives title of visct. to Earl Egmont. *Kant. P. L. Union*, contains 14 elect. divs. in *Cork* and *Kerry*, with 29 guardians; acres 256,892, pop. 85,861, ho. room for 1160, cases relieved (vr. 1847-8) 7028 (besides 25,648 out-door), expend. 30,445*L*, prop. rated 106,114*L*. *M.M. D. Sat. Fairs*, 17 Mar. 4 May, 4 July, 29 Sept. 3 Nov. 11 Dec.

Karl Lofts () 2 m. NNE. of Shap, *Mid. Westmid.*, a double row of granite block, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, with a circle at one end, and a square at the other.

Kate's Cabin Inn (64) 4 m. SW. of Peterboro', *N. Hants*, at the cross roads, near Chesterton.

K. Gore (18) 2 m. N. of E. Halsey, *Mid. Berks*.

Kateshill (46) 4 m. NW. of Dunstable, *SW. Beds*.

Katrine Loch, 5 m. NW. of Aberfoil, *SW. Perth*, at the head of R. Teith, above the Treasche pass, under Ben Venn, is a famous spot in Macgregor's country, 8 m. by 1, where Scott lays the scenes of the "Lady of the Lake," which first brought its fine scenery into notice. From 'Catran,' a robber.

KATTERLINE par. is joined to KENNEY, *E. Kincardine*, and is a coast-gd. station, near K. Bay. *Kavogus Rivulet* () in *E. Kerry*, falls into Killarney lough.

Kay Lough (79) at the mouth of Valentia harbour, *SW. Kerry*.

Kayley, or Cayley, Hall () 2 m. SE. of Oley, *W. R. York*.

KEA par. (81) *W. Powder* hund. *SW. Cornwall*, 2 m. SSW. of Truro-255, is Landeagey of 'Domesty,' and so called after St. Kea, who, they say, sailed over from Ireland in a *granite* boat. Acres 6860 (or 7882), with copper, tin, and black jack at Chacewater (worked by the largest engine in the co.), Baldue, etc.; pop. 4261 + 37, miners; poor r. 771L (Truro U.); real prop. 7712L; charities, Lanyon's almsh. 58L. St. Kea Vic. with Kenwyn; church, reb. 1802 further from the river (where the old town stands)—and has paintings by Mrs. Gwatkin Killiow, niece of Reynolds. Carlyn was the birthplace of the good knight Sir Tristram; Guddern was the seat of the Bowdens; Nanceavallan, now gone, of the Albaldans,—it now belongs to the Boscauens of Tregothnan. Some barrows are to be seen.

Keach River. See CEICH, *Cardigan*.

Keacloch Mounts. between Lochs Broom and Greinord, *NW. Ross*. 3600 ft. high.

KEADBY tnsbp. (86) Althorpe par. *NW. Lincoln*. 4 m. E. of Crowle-162, on K. and Stainforth canal and R. Trent. Pop. 401; real prop. 2237L.

Keaden Mounts. (27) 5 m. S. of Donard, *W. Wicklow*, 2143 ft. high.

P. M. KEADW vil. (4) Boyle bar. *N. Roscom.* 9 m. NE. of Boyle, 107 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, near Arigna ironworks. Pop. 220; houses 84, with chapel, nikt, and sessions houses. Carolan the bard, is buried in Kilronan old church. Castle Tenison, Col. Tenison.

KEADUE par. () Upper Loughtee bar. *Cavan*, is a Vic. with Kilmore.

P. KEADY par. (19, 20, etc.) Tiranny and Armagh bars. *W. Armagh*, 7 m. SSW. of Armagh, 78 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, on R. Keady, which runs into Clay lake and joins R. Allan. Acres 15,852, with bog, lake, stone, lead; pop. 9865 + 22,—of vil. 1120 + 23, in the linen trade; houses 217, with 4 chapels, court-house, dispensary. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 835L, patr. Bishop. Carnagh House, J. Irwin, Esq.; Annvale, W. Kirk, Esq. *Fairs*, 4 Apr. 14 Aug. and Sept.

P. KEAL, **EAST**, par. (84) E. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln*. 2 m. SW. of Spilsby-129. Acres 1860; pop. 882 + 8; poor r. 225L (Spila U.); real prop. 8158L; charities 8L, and poor's houses. St. Helen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 495L, patr. Rev. J. Spence, rector. ~~63~~ K., West, par. W. Bolingbroke soke as above, 1 m. W. Acres 2020, with mineral springs; pop. 576 + 9; poor r. 209L; real prop. 4115L; charities 6L. St. Helen *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 463L, patr. R. Cracroft, Esq. K. Coates, 1 m. S.

KEALAVOLLEN. See KILKAWILLIN, *Chrk.*

KEANLOCHBERRIE q. a. par. in Eddrachillis par. *W. Sutherland*, near L. Inchard, 9 m. N. of Scourie-233. Pop. 1028. Living (presb. Tongue) val. —L, patr. Crown.

KEANLOCH par. is joined to GARELOCH, *Dumfries*.

KEARBY tnsbp. () with Netherby, Kirkby-Overblow par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. W. of Wetherby-194, contains Barrowby. Acres 1180; pop. 226; real prop. 2261L.

KEARN par. is joined to AUCHINDOIR, *Aberdeen*.

KEARSLEY. See KERSLEY, *Lancash.*

KEARSLEY tnsbp. () Stamfordham par. *S. Northbrid.* 10 m. NE. of Hexham-279. Pop. 11.

KEATON hmlt. () Melbecks tnsbp. *N. R. York*, near Reeth-242.

KEATWICK hmlt. () Kirkby Lonsdale tnsbp. *S. Westmid.* 1 m. NW. of Kirkby Lonsdale-252.

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Kelby River, joins R. Usk at Abergavenny (?). **Keckhill**, or **Keckle**, Grove () 3 m. N. of Egre-mont, *W. Cumberland*.

KECKWICK. See KEKRWICK, *Cheshire*.

KEDDINGTON par. (84) Louth-Eake hund. *NE. Lincoln*. 1 m. NE. of Louth-148, on Louth navigation. Acres 1190; pop. 157; poor r. 46L (Louth U.); real prop. 1302L; charities 2L. St. Margaret Vic. (Linc.) val. 77L, patr. Sir W. E. Welby, Bt.

KEDINGTON, or **KETTON**, par. (47) Risbridge and Hinckford hunds. *Suffolk and Essex*, 2 m. NE. of Haverhill-59, on R. Stour, was *Keditane* at 'Domesty,' and held by the Baynards—afterwards by the earls of Clare and the Barnardistons of *K. Hall*. Acres 1790; pop. 710 + 9,—of hmlt. 82; poor r. 388L (Risbr. U.); real prop. 3789L; charities 39L, of which 7L to school. St. Peter and St. Paul *Rect.* (Norw.) once held by Tillotson, val. 498L, patr. Rev. B. Syer, rector; church, has tombs of the Barnardistons.

KEDLESTON par. (71) Appletree hund. *S. Derby*. 2 m. NW. of Derby-126, on a branch of R. Derwent, is a meet for the Hoar Cross hounds. Acres 890; pop. 102; poor r. 20L (Belper U.); real prop. 2021L; charities 4L. All Saints *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 155L, patr. Lord Scarsdale, of *K. Hall*, of whose fam., the Curzons, the church has tombs (one by Rysbrach) and norman door. The House, by Adams 1766, includes a centre and wings 860 ft. long, with a portico on pillars 30 ft. high, a noble hall 67 ft. by 42, a circular saloon 42 ft. diam. and 55 high,—with Guido's 'Bacchus and Cupid' and 'Holy Family,' Giordano's 'Triumph of Bacchus,' landscapes by Cuypp, C. Lorraine, and a joint one by Teniers and three other artists; De Lutti's 'Cain and Abel,' Murillo's 'Nativity,' Schneider's animal pieces; Rembrandt's 'Daniel before Belshazzar,' Vanduyck's 'Shakspeare' and Ricaut the traveller; Lely's 'Duke of Ormond' and 'Ld. Jermyn'; Kneller's 'Lady Dorchester'—and many other masters of various schools; A. Durer's enamels; busts of the Caesars. In the fine grounds are old oaks 24 ft. girth, arches of Constantine, a lake, etc. and a sulphur spring useful in skin diseases, and which the people drink for small beer.

KEEL vil. (54) Burriashole bar. *W. Mayo*, the chief place of Achill isld., 28 m. NW. of Newport-176, near *K. Lough*. ~~63~~ KEEL tnsbp. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery*, 4 m. NW. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 270; real prop. 2316L. ~~63~~ KEEL tnsbp. (60) Melifod par. *NE. Montgomery*, 5 m. NE. of Welshpool-171. Pop. 101.

KEELBY par. (86) E. Yarboro' wap. *N. Lincoln*. 6 m. NE. of Caistor-153, near *K. Springs*. Acres 2000; pop. 719 + 8; poor r. 193L (Caist. U.); real prop. 8000L. St. Bartholomew Vic. (Linc.) val. 90L, patr. Earl of Yarborough.

KEELCOCHWEN tnsbp. (60) Berriew par. *E. Montgomery*, 4 m. NW. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 68. **Keelder Castle** () 14 m. NW. of Bellingham, *W. Northbrid.* on *White K. River*, near *K. Head*, a shooting seat of D. of Northumberland, in a fine spot.

KEELE par. (78) N. Pirehill hund. *NW. Stafford*. 2 m. W. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150, contains Silverdale. Acres 2710, with ironstone, etc.; pop. 1194 + 6, in the coal and iron works, the silk mills, etc.; poor r. 258L (Newcast. U.); real prop. 5422L; charities 17L, of which 5L to Sneyd's school. St. Michael Cur. (Lich.) val. 171L, patr. R. Sneyd, Esq., of *K. Hall*.

KEEM vil. (53) Burriashole bar. *W. Mayo*, 4 m. W. of Keel, as above.

KEENAGH vil. (22) Rathclure bar. *W. Long-*

3 Q

ford, a petty sess. and police station, 4 m. N. of Ballymahon, 74 from Dublin. Pop. 370; houses 61, with Kilcommich church, 2 chapels, dispensary, schools. *Monstown, A. J. Kingstown, Esq.*

KEENAGHT BARONY (16-7, etc.) *Mid. Londonderry*, contains Newtownlimavady, the para. of Aghanloo, Balteagh, Bovevagh, Drumachose, Dungiven, Magilligan, Tamlaght-Finlagan, and part of Banagher; acres 128,693, an. val. 146*l*, pop. 33,832, houses 6505.

KEENLY grieveshp. () Allendale par. *SW. Northumb.* near Allendale-288. Pop. 275.

Keeper Mounts. (82) 7 m. NE. of Newport, *W. Tipperary*, 2265 ft. high.

Keer River () runs into Morecambe Bay, *N. Lancash.* near Carnforth.

Keeragh, or Keerose, Islds. (50) 4 m. E. of Fethard, *S. Wexford*, near the Saltees rocks.

Keeshora Loch. See *Kishora, Ross.*

KEEVIL par. (14) Whorwelsdown and Melksham hunds. *W. Wilts.* 5 m. NNE. of Westbury-100, contains Bulkinton. Acres 2890; pop. 773 + 8; poor r. 226*l*. (West. U.); real prop. 7270*l*; charities 7*l*. St. Leonard Vic. (Sal.) val. 250*l*, patr. Dean and Chap., Winton.

KEFNYMARCH tnsph. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery.* 8 m. E. of Newtown-175. Pop. 51.

P. KEOWORTH par. (71) W. Goscoat hund. *NW. Leicest.* 14 m. NNW. of Leicester, 115 from London, on R. Soar, near Midd. rail., a petty sessions town, containing Ialey Walton cur., was called *Copsworde*, and was a mkt. town under the Hamsteds, etc. Acres 2260; pop. 1945 + 12, lace and stocking makers; poor r. 561*l*. (Shardl. U.); real prop. 7018*l*; charities 64*l*, of which 17*l* to Q. Elizabeth's school. St. Andrew Rect. (Pet.) val. with Ialey Walton 860*l*, patr. Christ's Coll. Camb.; church, has stone stalls and stained windows.

KEIO par. Alford distr. *Mid. Aberdeen.* 4 m. NE. of Alford-184, on R. Don. Size 8 m. by 3, hilly, pasture; pop. 662 + 7; real prop. 2567*l*; for poor 88*l*. Living (presb. Alfd.) val. 159*l*, patr. Crown. Castle Forbes, Lord Forbes.

P. M. KEIGHLEY wap. () E. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 84 m. WSW. of York, 206 from London, a polling place in a valley, under Blackstone Edge, near Midd. rail. and Leeds and Liverpool canal and R. Aire, containing Eastwood, Ingrow, Oakworth cur., Laycock, and 11 other hmils. was occupied by the Parl. troops 1648. Acres 10,160; pop. 18,413 + 224, in the cotton and worsted mills; house 2544, of stone, with 6 chapels, bank, savings bk. (30,978*l* from 1066 depositors), mkt.-place, mechanics' institute, stone bridge, Drake's free gram. school (1622), Tonson's (41*l*) and Harehill (83*l*) schools, and Union p. house; poor r. 8122*l* on 35,297*l*; real prop. 35,975*l*; charities 607*l*, of which Bowcock's for apprenticeship, etc. 842*l*. St. Andrew Rect. (Rip.) val. 358*l*, patr. Duke of Devon; church, modern, and has or had a tomb as old as 1028. Roman coins found 1775, at Elham Grange. Isaac Butterfield, who died 1783 two years old, at twenty months was 8 ft. high and weighed 8 stone. **Keighley P. L. Union**, contains the para. etc. of Bingley, Haworth, Keighley, Morton, Steeton, Sutton; acres 35,534, pop. 35,175, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2965 (out-door 2872), expend. 7741*l*, prop. rated 84,102*l*. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Silsden (except Steeton and Sutton); pop. 36,167 + 575. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 8 May, 7 Nov.

P. KEIGHLEY () 10 m. from Bradford, *W. R. York.*

Keil Water, runs 5 m. SW. to Largo, *S. Fife*, where it makes a small harb.

Keilleay Isld. See *Helenay, Western Isld.*

KEILLS vil. N. Knappdale par. *W. Argyll.* E. side of Jura Sound, at the ferry to Lagg.

Keimameigh, i. e. 'deer path,' *Pass* (80) near Gougane Barra Lough, *W. Cork*, a lonely rugged way 2 m. long, through the mountains, with a branch of R. Lee at the bottom.

P. KRINTON-MANSFIELD par. (18) Catnach hund. *E. Somerset.* 4 m. ENE. of Somerset-123, on the Fosseway. Acres 770, blue lias; pop. 586 + 13; poor r. 91*l*. (Langport U.); real prop. 1940*l*. St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 151*l*, patr. Rev. E. Allen, rector.

KEIR par. in Nithdale, *W. Dumfriess.* 1 m. SE. of Penpont-64, on Ba. Nith and Scarr, contains Barjary, and its lime quarries. Size 8 m. by 2, hilly, sheepwalks; pop. 984, decreasing; real prop. 5085*l*; for poor 166*l*. Living (presb. Fens.) val. 238*l*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh. **KEIR** near Dumblane, *S. Perth.* A. Stirling, Esq. has several camps about it, as *Keir* (or *Cair*) *Hill* of Glentirran, *K. Hill* of Dasher, *K. Brae* of Drum, *K. Knows* of Armore, *K. Brae* of Garden. An old song speaks of "Between the camp of Ardoek, And the Greenan hill o' Keir,"—i. e. the *sun hill*.

KEISBY tnsph. (70) Lavington par. *S. Lincoln.* 8 m. NE. of Corby-106, on R. Glen. Acres 1429; pop. 78 + 1; real prop. 1155*l*.

KEISLEY tnsph. () Dutton par. *NE. West-meria.* 8 m. NE. of Appleby-270. Pop. 25.

KEISS g. a. par. in Canisbay par. *NE. Caithness.* 7 m. N. of Wick-282, near *K. Bay*, in Sinclair Bay, has an old castle of the Sinclairs. Pop. 221. Living (presb. Caithn.) val. 120*l*, patr. Crown. *K. House*, K. Macleay, Esq.

KEITH par. now joined to *HUNNIE, Haddington*, which had a seat of the Keiths, earls marischal, b. 1590, was given to them, with Inch Keith, etc., by K. Malcolm 1010.

P. M. KEITH par. 16 m. SW. of Banff, *Mid. Banff*, and *E. Elgin*, 136 from Edinb'g, includes Old K., Fife K., and Newmills or New K., under a baron-bailie, and in Strathiala, which belonged to Kinloss ab. Size 6 m. by 6, fertile and well cultivated, with stone, slate, lime, fluor spar, asbestos, traces of alum, iron springs, etc.; pop. 445*l*, decreasing,—of town 1804 (or the three Keiths 3831); houses (in all) 733, in a long street, with 6 chapels (the rom. cath. is built after St. Maria de Vittoria, and has the "Unbelief of St. Thomas," given by Ch. X.), town-house, mkt.-place, subscription library, 3 banks, 3 distilleries, a brewery, snuff mill, corn and spinning (wool) mills, schools, and bridge over the Isla; real prop. 7906*l*; for poor 984*l*. Living (presb. Strathbogie) val. 222*l*, patr. Earl Fife of Duff Ho.; church, reb. 1813, in a good pointed style, with a tower 104 ft. high,—on the site of a very old one, near which Balbe and Montrose met 1645. Gives title of baroness to Countess de Flahault. A druid circle at Card's Hill, and remains of others, are seen,—also a stone near Guidman's (i. e. the Devil's) Cleft; above *K. Linn*, on the river, is an old seat of the Oliphants. Pat. Macgregor, a robber, was captured here 1667, by Gordon of Glangarrich,—and the noted Macpherson 1700; a skirmish took place 1745; Ferguson the astronomer was a native (1710-76). From 'ghaith,' wind. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 1st Frid. Jan. March, 3rd Th. Feb. 1st Tu. Apr. June o. s., Frid. after 22 May, Frid. after 1st July, Wed. after 1st Tu. Sept. o. s. (or 'Summer eve fair,' very large, for cattle, horses), 3rd Tu. Nov. o. s., and Frid. before Mart.

Kelch Fall, on R. Ericht, *E. Perth*, below Blair Gowrie, is 10 ft. down, and has a salmon fishery. **K. or Cork, Inch Head**, *E. side of Peterhead Bay, NE. Aberdeen*, is the most easterly point of Scotland (10° 45' W. long.).

KEITHALL, or **MONKEIGIE**, and **KINKELL**, par. Garrioch distr. *SE. Aberdeen*, near Inverury-126, on R. Don and Ury, were made one 1754. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, and part fertile; pop. 913+4, stocking knitters, etc.; real prop. 87971; for poor 1221. Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 217L, patr. Earl of Kintore, of *K. Hall*, who, 1884, bred a prize ox, weighing 28 cwt. or 8186 lbs. Balbithan, — Gordon, Esq. At Monk's Hillock chapel, the pope's legate staid before the battle of Harlaw 1411 (many who fell were buried at Kinkell). Three druid circles, and remains of others, also cairns at Cairnmore, Kinnuck (where the Danes were beaten), and Selbie, which has a fine view. Johnston, the latin poet, born at Caskiebenan.

Keithick, or **Kethick**, near Cupar Angus, *E. Perth*. W. Wood, Esq.

Keithney Water, rises above Drumblade, *W. Aberdeen*, and joins R. Deveron at Inverkeithney.

Keithock Camp, or **Wardrykes**, or **Blackdykes**, 2½ m. N. of Brechin, *E. Forfar*, is roman, 395 yds. by 292, and fills 25 acres. **K. House**, A. Cruickshank, Esq.

KEITHTOWN vil. Fodderty par. *Cromarty*, in *E. Ross*. P. 64.

KECKWICK, or **KECKWICK**, tnsbp. (80) Runcorn par. *N. Cheshire*, 4 m. SW. of Warrington-184, on Gd. Junct. rail. and Bridgw. canal. Acres 580; pop. 75; poor r. 21L (Runcorn U.); real prop. 960L.

Kel, or **Canus Stone**, at Collington, *Edinbro'*.

KELBROOK tnsbp. () Thornton-in-Craven par. *W. R. York* 5 m. WSW. of Skipton-216. Living, a *Chr.* (Rip.) val. 22L, patr. Bishop.

Kelburne Castle, near Larga, *N. Ayr*, seat of Earl Glasgow (Visct. K.), near a fine glen, which has a water-fall of 50 ft. in it.

P. KELBY chplyr. (70) Haydon par. *SW. Lincoln.* 5 m. SW. of Sleaford-115. Acres 1140; pop. 107; poor r. 18L (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 1053L. St. Andrew *Chr.* with Haydon; church, norman in part, with an old font.

KELD hmlt. () Shap par. *N. Westmld.* near Shap-277. **KELD** hmlt. () with Thorns, Muker chplyr. *N. R. York*, near Muker-252.

KELDHOLME hmlt. () Kirkby Moorside tnsbp. *N. R. York* 1 m. E. of Kirkby-228, had a cistercian nunnery found. (Hen. I.) by Rob. De Stuteville.

KELFIELD chplyr. (86) Owston par. *NW. Lincoln.* 8 m. ENE. of Epworth-156, is joined to **BUTTERWICK WEST**.

Kelfield () near —, *Lancash.* Rev. C. D. Wray.

KELFIELD tnsbp. () Stillingfleet par. *E. R. York* 4 m. NNW. of Selby-181, on R. Ouse. Acres 1690; pop. 815+1; poor r. 76L (Selb. U.); real prop. 8049L. **K. Hall**, B. Clarkson, Esq. (?) formerly the Stillingtons, etc.

KELHAM par. (70) N. Thurgarton wap. *E. Notts.* 4 m. ENE. of Southwell-132, at the bridge on R. Trent. Acres 1980; pop. 169; poor r. —L (Southw. U.); real prop. 8518L; charities 1L St. Wilfrid Rect. with Averham. **K. Hall**, J. H. M. Sutton, Esq.

KELK, GREAT, tnsbp. () Foston-upon-the-Wolds par. *E. R. York* 4 m. E. of Gt. Driffeld-196. Acres 1020; pop. 187+1; poor r. 58L (Driff. U.); real prop. 881L. **K. LITTLE**, ext. par. Dickering wap. as above, 1 m. N. Acres 640; pop. 55; poor r. 40L.

Kell Green (80) 3 m. ESE. of Knutsford, *N. Cheshire*.

KELLAMERGH tnsbp. (90) Kirkham par. *W. Lancash.* 2 m. SW. of Kirkham-225, is joined to **BRYNING**.

KELLAN. See **CELLAN**, *Cardigan*.

KELLAS hmlt. Murroes par. *S. Forfar*. 5 m. NE. of Dundee-45. Pop. 25.

KELLATON, or **KILLINGTON**, hmlt. (23) Stokenham par. *S. Devon*. 5 m. SE. of Kingsbridge-208. Pop. 105.

KELLAWAYS, or **CALLOWE**, **TYTHERTON** par. (34) Chippenham hund. *N. Wilts.* 8 m. NE. of Chippenham-98, on Gt. West. rail. and R. Avon, contains Avon. Acres 260; pop. 85+1; poor r. 9L (Chippen. U.); real prop. 1778L. St. Giles Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 82L, patr. J. Neeld, Esq. M. P., of Red Lodge.

KELLET, **NETHER**, tnsbp. () Bolton-le-Sands par. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. NNE. of Lancaster-240. Acres 1950, limestone, with a large cave; pop. 279; poor r. 112L (Caton Incorp.); real prop. 2681L; charities 7L. **K. OVER**, chplyr. as above, 2 m. NNE. near Kendal canal, contains Capernwray. Acres 8100, good limestone; pop. 508+6; poor r. 187L; real prop. 3771L; charities 61L, of which 46L to school. St. Cuthbert *Chr.* (Manch.) val. 170L, patr. R. F. Bradshaw, Esq.

KELLETH hmlt. () Orton par. *Mid. Westmld.* 8 m. SE. of Orton-278, on R. Lune.

KELLEYTHORPE tnsbp. () Driffeld par. *E. R. York* 1 m. SW. of Driffeld-196, is joined to **EMSWELL**.

Kellie Castle, at Carnbee, *E. Fife*, was the seat of Earl Kellie, under *K. Law*, a trap hill about 800 ft. high, with a cairn on it, commanding a noble view, and used as a station in the Trigonometrical Survey, and as a meet for the Fife hounds.

KELLING par. (68) Holt hund. *NE. Norfolk*, 2 m. NNE. of Holt-119, near the coast. Acres 2070, with a mineral well; pop. 284+2; poor r. 120L (Erpingham U.); real prop. 1686L. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. with Salthouse 406L, patr. Mrs. Girdlestone of *K. Hall*.

KELLINGLEY hmlt. Beaghall tnsbp. in Kellington par. as below, 2 m. W. P. 85.

KELLINGTON par. (87) Lower Osgoldcross wap. *W. R. York* 6 m. SW. of Selby-181, on R. Aire, containing Beaghall, Eggborough, and Whitley, is noted for its sheep and cattle. Acres 6960,—of town, with Rowall, 1210; pop. 1498+11,—of town 824+8; poor r. 49L; real prop. 2486L; charities 5L. St. Edmund Vic. (Yk.) val. 800L, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb.

KELLISTOWN par. (12-3, etc.) Carlrow and Forth bars. *Mid. Carlrow*, 6 m. NW. of Carlrow-49, had a round tower pulled down 1807. Acres 4406; pop. 684+2. Living, a Vic. (Oa. F. L.) val. 350L, patr. Crown and Bishop. Moyie, Capt. B. M'Clincktock, M. P.

Kello Water, rises near New Cumnock, *NW. Dumfriess*, and runs 7 m. E. to R. Nith below Kirkconnel.

Kelloe, 8 m. E. of Dunse, *E. Berwick*. G. Buchan, Esq.

P. KELLOR par. () S. Easington ward, *E. Durham*, 6 m. SE. of Durham-103, near Hartlepool, contains Cassop, Coxhoe, Quarrington, Thornley *car.*, and Wingate. Acres, 10,970,—of town 1580; pop. 11,223, having increased 11,066 since 1881, from the opening of new coal mines; poor r. 25L (Easingt. U.); real prop. 9666L, of which 5871L on mines. St. Helen Vic. (Dur.) val. 212L, patr. Bishop.

P. KELLS vil. (38) Low. Antrim bar. *Mid.*

Antrim, 5 m. SE. of Ballymena-18, a police station near Connor and Belfast rail., on R. Glenwherry, had a small priory cell found. 9th cent. Pop. 248. *Fairs*, 10 Jan. 1 Mar. 27 May, 10 June, 12 Sept.

Kells (62) a coast-gd. station, *W. Kerry*, S. side of Dingle bay.

KELLS BARONY (80-1, etc.) *W. Kilkeny*, contains the para. of Ballytobin, Coolaghmore, Killamery, Kilmaganny, Kilree, Mallardstown, Tullahought, and part of Dunnamaggan, Kells, and Stonecarthy; acres 88,876, pop. 12,863, houses 2074.

P. A. KELLS par. (23, 27) Kells and Shillelogher bars *W. Kilky*. 7 m. SSW. of Kilkenny, 72 from Dublin, a decayed place on R. Kings, found by Geof. Fitz-Robert, who b. the castle, and (1183) the mitred priory, which came to the De Berminghams (who burnt the town 1242) and the Butlers. Pop. 1831 + 18, — of vil. 342, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Oa. F. L.) with 6 others, val. 698*l*, patr. Bp. and Marquis of Ormonde.

Kellsborough, —. Remains of churches are seen, with the castle and priory. **KELLS** par. in *NW. Kircudbt.* between Ra. Ken and Dee, contains New Galloway-98. Size 15 m. by 4, high moorland, rising about 1500 feet at *K. Range* (granite), seen 40 miles off, — with slate, lead, copper, and Lochs Ken, Dee, and 4 others, full of trout and pike, — black game, etc.; pop. 1121; real prop. 536*l*.; for poor 356*l*. Living (presb. *Kircudbt.*) val. 299*l*, patr. Crown. A logan stone here weighs 10 tons; at Moss Raploch Bruce beat the English; and the great stone dyke runs across to Dindcull Cast. ruins. Kenmure, Visct. Kenmure; Glenlee, Sir W. Miller, Bt. Gordon, author of the 'Independent Whig,' a native.

KELLS (LOWER) BARONY (10-1, etc.) *N. Meath*, contains the para. of Cruicetown, Emlagh, Kilbeg, Kilmainham, Moynalty, Newtown, Staholmog, and parts of Enniskeen, Moybolgue, and Nobber; acres 36,171, an. val. 28,902*l*, pop. 14,627, houses 2531. **K. (UPPER) BARONY** (15-8, etc.) *N. Meath*, contains the para. of Burry, Dulane, Giryel, Kells, Kilskeer, Teltown, and parts of Balrathboyne, Donaghpatrick, and Loughan; acres 49,552, an. val. 48,239*l*, pop. 22,142, houses 3638.

P. M. KELLS par. (16-7) Up Kells bar. *N. Meath*, 9 m. NW. of Nevan, 89 from Dublin, a sessions and chief police town, on R. Blackwater, had a monastery found. 550 by St. Columb, which being burnt 1156, was reb. by Walter de Lacy, who walled the town; returned two members to parl. before the Union, under charter of Rich. II., and is governed by a sovereign, provosts, 24 burgesses, etc., and income of 719*l*. Acres 8597, good; pop. 7648 + 81, — of town 4205, some in a lace factory; houses 605, with chapel, court house, bridewell, bank, savings bk. (18,369*l* from 609 depositors), Union poor house. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with 3 others, val. 1206*l*, patr. Bishop; church, has tombs of the fam. of Marq. of Headfort, who takes hence title of baron 'Kenlis.' It publishes the 'Meath Herald' newspaper; and is the militia head qrs. Headfort, near it, has an old cross, and an imperfect round tower 99 ft. high. **Kells P. L. Union**, contains 14 elect. divs. in *Meath, Canan, Westmeath*; acres 115,942, pop. 45,282, ho. room for 1280, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 3230 (besides 5930 out-door), expend. 12,486*l*, prop. rated 123,339*l*. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 27 Feb. and May, 16 July, 9 Sept. 16 Oct. 17 Nov.

KELLY par. (25) Lifton hund. *W. Devon*. 7 m. NW. of Tavistock-207, near R. Tamar. Acres 1700; pop. 258; poor r. 161*l*. (Tavist. U.); real

prop. 2436*l*. *St. Mary Rect.* (Exet.) val. 762*l*, patr. A. Kelly, Esq. of Kelly, — a very old family.

Kelly Castle, near Arbrinot, *S. Forfar*, a fine ruin on R. Elliot, which belonged to the Ochterlonies, etc. **K. House**, near Innerkip, *W. Renfrew*. R. Wallace, Esq., where *K. Burn* falls into Frith of Clyde at *K. Bridge Port*.

Kellybrook (45) 7 m. SE. of Roscommon, *S. Roscom.* near Lough Ree, — Kelly, Esq.

Kellyburn () near —, *Northbrid.* belongs to the Ellisones.

Kellyderry (43) near Broadford, *E. Clare*.

Kellygrove (88) near Ballinasloe, *E. Galway*, — Kelly, Esq.

Kellyville (19) near Stradbally, *E. Queen's Co.*, D. B. Kelly, Esq.

KELMARSH par. (53) Rothwell hund. *N. Northmpts.* 5 m. WSW. of Rothwell-77, is a meet for the Pytchley hounds. Acres 3750; pop. 163 + 1; poor r. 109*l*. (*Mkt. Harboro' U.*); real prop. 4797*l*. *St. Dennis Rect.* (Pet.) val. 640*l*, patr. Lord Bateman of *K. Hall*, which has a good gallery of paintings.

KELMSCOTT chplyr. (34) Broadwell par. *W. Oxford*. 4 m. SW. of Bampton-71, on the Thames, is a meet for the Vale of White Horse hounds. Acres 900; pop. 179 + 3; poor r. 81*l*. (*Farringdon U.*); real prop. 1576*l*. *St. George Chr.* with Broadwell.

KELPIN-HILL hmlt. () Batley tnsbp. *W. E. York*. 2 m. N. of Dewsbury-187.

KELSALE par. (50) Hoxne hund. *E. Suffol.*, 1 m. N. of Saxmundham-69. Acres 1590; pop. 1126 + 2; poor r. 555*l*. (*Blything U.*); real prop. 5298*l*; charities 353*l*, of which 50*l*. to school. *St. Mary Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Carlton 700*l*, patr. Col. Denca. *K. House*, J. Sheppard, Esq.

P. KESALL tnsbp. (80) Tarpurley-178. Acres 1178, with good stone, and a mineral spring; pop. 686 + 4; poor r. 246*l*. (*Gt. Boughton U.*); real prop. 2872*l*. Living, a *Chr.* (Chea.) val. — *L.* patr. —.

Kelsey Park (6) 1 m. W. of Bromley, *NW. Kent*.

KELSEY, NORTH, par. (86) *S. Yarboro' wap. N. Lincoln*. 4 m. W. of Caistor-153. Acres 5379; pop. 767 + 12; poor r. 358*l*. (*Caist. U.*) real prop. 5049*l*; charities, a share in Ashby Folville almsh. Living, a Vic. (Linc.) val. 220*l*, patr. Prebendary. *K. North End*, 1 m. SE. **K. SOUTH**, par. N. Walshcroft wap. as above, 2 m. S. on Caister canal, contains Moorton. Acres 4980; pop. 622; poor r. 266*l*; real prop. 3641*l*. *St. Mary and Nicholas Rect.* (Linc.) val. 687*l*, patr. Crown and J. Skipwith, Esq.; church new, with an old tower, and brass of a knight (1430). *K. Hall*, —. Bp. Ayscough, Hen. VI.'s confessor, and Anne Askew the martyr (b. 1520), were natives.

KELSHALL par. (47) Odsey hund. *NE. Herts*. 3 m. SW. of Royston-38. Acres 2090; pop. 276 + 2; poor r. 123*l*. (*Royst. U.*); real prop. 2540*l*; charities, poor's land 22*l*. *St. Faith Rect.* (Roch.) val. 379*l*, patr. Bishop of Ely.

KELSICK tnsbp. () with Dundraw, Bromfield par. *NW. Cumbria*. 2 m. WNW. of Wigton-803. See DUNDRAW.

KELSO DISTRICT, N. Roxburgh, contains the para. of Eckford, Ednam, Honnam, Kelso*, Linton, Makerstown, Morebattle*, Roxburgh, Smalholm, Sproutoun, Stichel, and Yetholm; pop. 13,991. * **K. PRESBYTERY**, synod of Merse, includes Neuthorn*, and all the above, except Eckford and Smalholm. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *, and Eccles, Gordon, Leader,

Stow, Westruther. *Kirk fasts*, Wed. before last Sund. Feb. and June.

P. M. A. KELSO par. as above, 10 m. NE. of Jedburgh-46, in a fine spot on R. Tweed where R. Teviot joins, including Maxwellheugh, St. James, Roxburgh old cast., and remains of a tyronensian abbey found. by Dav. I. 1128 (when moved from Roxburgh), was called *De Calco, Calchow, Kel-hou*, etc., after a chalk (kelk or calx) or gypsum hill which has a good prospect; was visited by Hen. III. and his queen 1255, was the place where truces were agreed on 1380, '91, and Jas. III. crowned 1460; visited by Mary 1566, taken 1639 by the Covenanters, burnt 1684, occupied 1715 by the Jacobites, and 1745 by Pr. Charles in his march S.-ward; is a burgh of barony under the Kerrs (since 1605, when it was forfeited by the Bothwells), governed by a baron bailie, 15 stent masters, etc. Size $4\frac{1}{2}$ m. by 3, or 6000 acres, fertile and cultivated; pop. 5328 + 89, — of town 4594, skinner, flannel weavers, and makers of hats, shoes, stockings, etc.; houses 525, well built, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, town-house, mkt.-house, school of arts, 2 banks, savings bank, distillery, 2 mason lodges, theatre, pub. library and news-room on the Terrace (a good prospect), race-stand, archery and other clubs, gram, and other schools, infirmary and dispensary, distillery, girls' sch. of industry, and 5-arch bridge (with a fine view) on the Tweed, b. 1800 by Kennie in place of one carried away by the floods 1797; real prop. 21,989*l.*; for poor 1674*l.* Living (K. presb.) val. 821*l.*, patr. Duke of Roxburgh of Fleurs, chief heritor, — church, 8-sided; North Ch., val. — *l.*, patr. —. A Norman transept, and tower 90 ft. high, remain of St. Mary's abbey, which was ruined by the English 1522, '42, '45, and finally by the reformers 1560, — but partly restored 1823; a franciscan friary, found. 1235 by a Bp. of Glasgow, stood near the site of St. James's church (b. 1134), and at Wooden is a cairn. Scott's 'Border Minstrelsy' was first pub. here by Ballantyne. Springwood, Sir W. Douglas, Bt., and other seats are about; it publishes the 'K. Chronicle,' and 'K. Mail,' newspapers, and the Caledonian hunt meet here. A branch rail. of 20 m. goes down the river past Coldstream, to Berwick on the N. British line. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, monthly (3rd Frid. after Coldstream), 2nd Fr. May and July, 5 Aug. or St. James's (large cattle *F.*), 2 Nov., cattle, etc. *Races*, spring and autumn, on an oblong course of $\frac{1}{2}$ m.

KELSPORIE vil. Kingarth par. *S. Bute*, 6 m. S. of Rothesay, near *K. Castle*.

Kelstage (82) 3 m. NE. of Matlock, *N. Derby*.

KELSTEIN par. (83) Louth Eake hund. *NE. Lincoln*. 4 m. WNW. of Louth-148, contains Lamcroft. Acres 2700; pop. 211 + 1; poor r. 112*l.* (Louth U.); real prop. 8484*l.* St. Faith Vic. (Linc.) val. 150*l.*, patr. J. E. Denison, Esq.; church, has a tomb to Lady Louth (1604).

KELSTERTON tnsph. (79) Northop par. *Mid. Flint*. 8 m. S. of Flint-197. Pop. 136.

KELSTON tnsph. (79) Llanasaaph par. *N. Flint*. 5 m. NW. of Holywell-200, at R. Dee's mouth. Pop. 175, some in a brewery.

P. KELSTON, or KILVESTON, par. (19) Bath-Forum hund. *NE. Somerset*. 3 m. W. of Bath-104, a fine spot, on Gt. West. rail. and R. Avon, which belonged to Shaftesbury abbey, came through Hen. VIII.'s natural daughter to the Harringtons of *K. House*, of whom was Sir John, the wit and poet, and friend of Q. Eliz. (who visited him 1591), and Jas. I., — and John, author of 'Oceana.' Acres 1250; pop. 255; poor r. 95*l.* (Keynsham

U.); real prop. 2859*l.*; charities 6*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 296*l.*, patr. Jos. Neeld, Esq., M. P., of *K. House*, reb. by the Hawkinses about 1770, near the old site.

KELTHORPE hmlt. (64) Kelton par. *E. Rutland*. 4 m. SW. of Stamford-89, near R. Welland.

Keltie Water, 7 m. long, *SW. Perth*. runs to R. Teith, near Callander.

KELTON tnsph. () Lamplugh par. *W. Cumberland*. 6 m. E. of Whitehaven-294. Pop. 192; real prop. 2892*l.* **KELTON** vil. Dumfries and Carluarock pars. *SW. Dumfries*. 3 m. S. of Dumfries-73, on R. Nith. Pop. 154.

P. KELTON par. on R. Dee, *S. Kirkcudbright*. contains Castle-Douglas-92, Gelston, Kirkconnock old par., and K. Hill, or Rhonehouse. Size 6 m. by 8, or 9500 acres, fertile, with hilly pasture for black cattle, etc., rising 1100 ft. in SW.; pop. 2875; real prop. 9189*l.*; for poor 922*l.* Living (presb. Kirkcud.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Crown. Two circular 3-ditch'd camps, 117 and 68 paces round, are seen, — also Gelston cairn and Thor's druid circle; pottery and many other remains have been found at Carlingwark loch.

KELTY vil. Beath par. *SW. Fife*. 4 m. S. of Kinross-27. Pop. 257.

P. KELVEDON par. (47) Witham hund. *NE. Essex*, on E. Count. rail., 3 m. NE. of Witham-87, on R. Blackwater. Acres 3160; pop. 1483 + 2; poor r. 498*l.* (With. U.); real prop. 7815*l.*; charities 17*l.*, with school and almsh. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 403*l.*, patr. Bishop of London. *K. Hall*, W. Wright, Esq., with a good prospect.

KELVEDON-HATCH par. (1) Ongar hund. *SW. Essex*, 4 m. NNW. of Brentwood-18, near R. Roding. Acres 2070; pop. 480 + 7; poor r. 295*l.* (Ongar U.); real prop. 3088*l.*; charities 27*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Roch.) val. 518*l.*, patr. W. H. Ashpitel, Esq.

Kelvin Rivulet () rises near Carnogther Hill, *Mid. Londondry*, and runs W. to R. Roe. **K. River**, rises in *K. Head* at Kilayth, *S. Stirling*, and runs 15 m. W. along the *Ldmark* and *Dumbrin* border, under Forth canal aqueduct (350 ft. long) to R. Clyde, below Glasgow, past many hills and bleach-fields.

KEMAE, or CEMAE. See **KEMESS**, below. *K. Head* (58) W. side of R. Teiff's mouth, *N. Pembroke*.

KEMBACK par. St. Andrew's distr. *Mid. Fife*. 8 m. E. of Cupar-82, on R. Eden and Ceres burn, containing Blebo-Crags, in a pleasant spot, is a meet for the Fife hounds. Size 4 m. by 1, or 2300 acres, fertile, — with stone, lime, coal, lead ore; pop. 778 + 12, some flax spinners; real prop. 8615*l.*; for poor 78*l.* Living (presb. St. Andr.) val. 157*l.*, patr. St. Andrew's University. A fine view at Den of Dura, and trout and salmon are caught. *K. House*, —.

KEMBERTON par. (61) Brimstree hund. *E. Salop*, 2 m. SW. of Shifnal-185. Acres 2110, with coal measures; pop. 266; poor r. 58*l.* (Shif. U.); real prop. 2344*l.* St. Andrew Rect. (Lich.) val. with Sutton Maddock 529*l.*, patr. W. H. Slaney, Esq.

KEMBLE par. (84) Malmesbury hund. *N. Wilts*. 4 m. SW. of Cirencester-88, on Cheltenham rail., contains Ewen and Wick. Acres 3600; pop. 597 + 11; poor r. 234*l.* (Cirencea. U.); real prop. 4182*l.*; charities 23*l.* All Saints Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 249*l.*, patr. R. Gordon, Esq. of *K. Park*.

Kembroke (48) 5 m. N. of Harwich, *SE. Suffolk*.

P. KEMERTON par. (44) Lower Tewkesbury hund. *N. Gloucest*. 4 m. NE. of Tewkesbury-103, near Glouc. and Birming. rail., under Bredon

Hill. Acres 1590, with good building stone; pop. 561; poor r. 226L (Tewkesb. U.); real prop. 4028L; charities 15L. Living, a Rect. (Gl. and Br.) val. 560L, patr. Bishop. *K. Court*, Rev. W. Hopton.

KEMES, or CEMAES, HUNDRED (40, 56) *N. Pembroke*, which was conquered 1069 from Rhys ap Tewdwr by Martin de Tours, who settled at Newport, contains the pars. of Bayvil cur., Castle-Blythe rect., Dinas r., St. Dogmells vic., Eglwyswrrw c., Fishguard, Henry's Moat r., Llandilo, Llanfair-Nant-Gwyn c., Llanfyrnach r., Llangolman, Llanllawer r., Llanychar r., Llanychlwyddo r., Maenclochog, Meline r., Monachlogddu c., Monington c., Morvil r., Moylgrove c., Nevern c., Little Newcastle, Newport r., Pont-faen c., Puncteston r., and Whitechurch; pop. 15,559, houses 3779. *K. DEANEY*, archdy. of Cardigan, dioc. of St. David's, contains the benefices above.

KEMET, COMMANDER, par. (86) Upper Usk hund. *Mid. Monmouth*. 5 m. NW. of Pont-y-Pool -149, on R. Usk. Acres 480; pop. 81+1; poor r. 8L (Pont-y-P. U.); real prop. 584L. All Saints Cur. (Llan.) val. 58L, patr. M. Gore, Esq. *K. INFERIOR par.* (85) as above, *S. Monmouth*. 5 m. S. of Usk-142, on R. Usk. Acres 1430, with stone quarries; pop. 132; poor r. 79L (Newport U.); real prop. 1582L. All Saints Rect. (Llan.) val. 130L, patr. Rev. W. C. Risley.

KEMLYN, or CAMLYN (78) 7 m. NW. of Llanerchymedd-258, *N. Anglesan*, noted for its marble, or "verd-antique," quarry, is on *K. Cove*, which has shelter for small craft in 8 fath., but with a dangerous ledge called Harry Furlongs at the mouth.

Kemmer, or F Vanner, Abbey (59) 1½ m. N. of Dogelly, *S. Merioneth*, on R. Maw, was found. 1198 for cisterians, —and part of the church, abbot's house, and refectory are seen.

KEMNAY par. Garioch distr. *S. Aberdeen*. 8 m. SW. of Inverury-126, on R. Don, has two mineral springs under Kumb hills. Size 4 m. by 2, or 4790 acres, hilly; pop. 637+2; real prop. 2382L; for poor 86L. Living (presb. Garioch) val. 158L, patr. Earl of Kintore of Keith Hall. *K. House*, — Burnett, Esq. A pillar stone stands 11½ ft. high, and salmon are caught.

Kemp Street (9) 4 m. WSW. of Cuckfield, *Mid. Sussex*.

Kemp's, or Kaim's, Castle, near Tullibardine Cast. *E. Perth*, and Ardoch, is a roman double-ditched camp, 90 ft. by 75. *K. K. Score*, a gap near Castle Campbell, *Clackmannan*, at Dollar.

P. KEMP-TOWN (9) at the end of Brighton-51, *S. Sussex*, near E. Cliff, was found. by T. Kemp, Esq., and includes the co. hospital, etc., with a church, b. 1849, by Marq. of Bristol, for the clergy daughters' school at St. Mary's Hall.

KEMPLEY par. (48) Botloe hund. *NW. Gloucester*. 5 m. NW. of Newent-113, near Glouc. and Heref. canal. Acres 1840, part common; pop. 342+4; poor r. 67L (Newent U.); real prop. 1985L; charities 14L, of which 5L to Pyndar's school. Living, a Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 204L, patr. Dean and Chap. Heref.; church, chiefly Norman.

P. KEMPSEY par. (55) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *Mid. Worcester*, a pleasant spot, 3 m. N. of Upton-111, with a camp of 15 acres on R. Severn, had a convent found. 799, and given to the Bps. of Worcester, at whose palace here Hen. II. and Edw. I. kept court, and Simon de Montfort slept with his prisoner Hen. III. before the battle of Evesham 1265. Acres 3390, part common; pop. 1867+5; poor r. 413L (Upt. U.); val prop. 10,426L; charities 61L. St. Mary Vic.

(Worc.) once held by "W. Canyng" of Bristol, with the deanery of Westbury, val. 248L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church ancient, near the camp. *K. Court*, R. Nuttall, Esq. A roman inscription has been found lately.

P. KEMPSFORD par. (84) Brightwells Barrow hund. *SE. Gloucester*. 2 m. S. of Fairford-73, on the Thames and Thames and Severn canal, containing Dunfield, Horcutt, and Welford, was held by Earl Harold, Ernulf de Heading (at 'Desmady'), the Chaworths, Despencers, Dukes of Lancaster, Thynnes (who rebuilt the old castle, now gone), and Lords Coleraine. Acres 4740; pop. 936+11; poor r. 591L (Cirencester U.); real prop. 7194L; charities, Ld. Weymouth's school 10L. St. Mary Vic. (Gl. and Br.) val. 604L, patr. Bishop; church, b. (Hen. III.) by Hen. Plantagenet, Duke of Lancaster, whose arms are seen, and his horse-shoe nailed on the door.

KEMPSFOT tythg. (12) Winalade par. *N. Hants*. 3 m. SW. of Basingstoke-45, was the seat of the Pinks, of whom Rob. was warden of New Coll. Oxon. in Elizabeth's time. Acres 830; pop. 63. *K. Park*, —

P. KEMPSTON par. (52) Redbornestoke hund. *Mid. Beds*. 2 m. SW. of Bedford-50, on R. Ouse, has at *K. Wood* a meet for the Oakley hounds. Acres 5160; pop. 1699+12; poor r. 963L (Bedf. U.); real prop. 9339L; charities 46L. All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 252L, patr. Rev. H. Clutterbuck. *K. House*, —; *K. Burg*, —. *K. KEMPSTON par.* (66) Launditch hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 1 m. S. of Litcham-101. Acres 650; pop. 62; poor r. 86L (Mitford U.); real prop. 1026L. St. Paul Vic. (Norw.) val. 167L, patr. Earl of Leicester. *K. Lodge*, Hon. Gen. Fitzroy.

Kempton, or Kemton, Park () 3 m. W. of Kingston-on-Thames, *SW. Middlesex*, T. Manners, Esq., was called *Cold Kemington*, and forfeited by Will. Earl of Cornwall (Hen. I.) to the Crown, was a royal seat till 1331, and later, was held by the Killigrews, Musgraves, Hill a rich Turkey merchant, etc.

KEMPTON tnsph. (60) Clunbury par. *SW. Salop*, 4 m. SE. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 216.

P. KEMPSAY par. (6) Codsheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 8 m. NNE. of Sevenoaks-28, near St. Edith's holy well, was once a mkt. town, and had a castle built before Hen. II. Acres 2090, partly in hop-ground; pop. 433+9; poor r. 274L (Sevenoaks U.); real prop. 2452L; charities, Lady Smythe's 20L. St. Mary Vic. (Kent.) val. with Seal 896L, patr. Earl Amherst; church, has brass of a priest (1830).

Ken River (22) rises under Haldon Hill, *SE. Devon*, and runs 8 m. SE. past Kenn and Kenyon to R. Ex, at Powderham Cast. *K. River*, rises in Carphairn par. *N. Arundel*, and receiving the Deugh, etc., runs through Gleamks (where a good breed of sheep are found) 20 m. S. to *K. Lock*, which is 5 m. by 1, to where R. Dee falls in, and gives it a new name.

P. Kenagh Rivulet (22) Rathcline bar. *W. Longford*, runs NW. to R. Camolin, near Cloonlara.

KENAHAN vil. () Bannagh bar. *SW. Down*.

KENARDINGTON par. (4) Blackburne hund. Scray lathe, *SE. Kent*, 6 m. E. of Tenterden-34, in Romney Marsh, near military canal, has some danish earthworks. Acres 2180; pop. 163; poor r. 201L (Tenter U.); real prop. 8132L; charities 2L. St. Mary Rect. and Vic. (Kent.) val. 114L, patr. Mrs. Breton.

KENARTH, or CENARTH, par. (41) Elvet hund. *NW. Carmarthen*. 2 m. W. of Newcastle-Emlyn-223, a fine spot near the 12 ft. salmon leap on R. Teifi, contains Dolbryn, Emlyn, and Gelly-

gally, and Newcastle Union p. house. Pop. 2044 + 13, — of hmlt. 149; poor r. 876*l*. (N. Emlyn U.); real prop. 4411*l*. St. Llawddog Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 158*l*, patr. Bishop; church, near the fall, where 100 fish are taken at a time. Gelli Dewyll, a seat of the Brigatokeas.

Kebane, i. e. *White Head* (4) near Bengore head, *N. Antrim*, is composed of chalk in the midst of basalt, with the ruins of M'Allister's castle upon it.

Kembury House (22) 8 m. S. of Exeter, *E. Devon*. Mrs. Stowey, on R. Ken.

KENCHESTER par. (48) Grimsworth hund. *Mid. Hereford*, 5 m. NW. of Hereford-184, between Credenhill camp and the R. Wye, is *Magna Castra* (corresponding to Kynchester, i. e. great-Chester) or *Magnae* of Antonine (but Ariconium of Camden), and has traces of the walls, which covered 50 acres, and a temple niche called the 'chair'. Acres 1040; pop. 99; poor r. 54*l*. (Heref. U.); real prop. 1088*l*. St. Michael Rect. (Heref.) val. 182*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. White pavements, bricks, urns, coins, a bath, altar, etc. have been found; and roman ways went hence to Worcester and Wroxeter.

KENCOFT par. (84) Bampton hund. *W. Oxford*, 4 m. WNW. of Bampton-71. Acres 770; pop. 196; poor r. 90*l*. (Witney U.); real prop. 1716*l*; charities, Carter's sch. 8*l*. St. George Rect. (Oxon.) val. 246*l*, patr. the Hammersleys; church, has norman door, with a sagittarius shooting a dragon.

KENDAL WARD () *S. Westmrid.* contains the towns of Ambleside and Milnthorpe, the pars. of Beetham vic., Grassmere rect., Heversham v., Windermere r., and parts of Burton-in-Kendal v. and Kendal v.; acres 147,440, pop. 18,441, houses 8347. * *K. DEANERY*, dioc. of Manch. and Carlisle (sometime Chester) contains the benefices above, with Beetham v., Bolton le Sands v., Halton r., Heysham r., Wartin v.

* *F. M. KENDAL* (i. e. Kent-dale) or KIRKBY- (i. e. Church-town) IN-KENDAL, par. n. the above and Lonsdale wards, a station on Lanc. and Carl. rail. 258½ m. from London, r. 262 by road, 20 m. SW. of Appleby, under a scar on R. Kent and Lancaster canal, and a polling and sessions town, containing Burnside, Crook, Grayrigg, Helsington (a seat of the Bellingshams), Hugill, Hutton (Old and New), Kentmere, Natland, Selside, Long Scaddale, Staveley, Underbarrow, Winster (all *curs.*), Sizergh (the Stricklands'), and 12 other tnsps.; was the head of a barony held at the Conquest by Ivo de Talebois, from whom it came to the Bruces, Rooses, Parrs, Thwengs, Lumleys, De Jouceys, Copelands, Beauforts, and through the Crown to the Lowthers, — and was settled by the Flemings 1387, who established the manufact. of woollens, and a "Kendal green" buckram; returns as member to parl. by the Reform bill, the bounds including the tnsph. with that of Kirkland and parts of Nether Gravehish adjoining, — no. of electors 390 (of 10*l*. houses 1741); was first chartered by Eliz., and under the new act is divided into 3 wards, governed by a may., 6 ald., 18 council, with the style of "may. and burgesses of the tow' of K-in-K," and income of 832*l*. Acres 6 par. 68,360 (the largest in co.), — of boro' 678, with limestone, blue slate, and good marble, and many orchards; pop. 18,027 + 60, and 11,519, — of town 10,225 + 21, in the manufact. of woollens, linseys, worsted, clogs, combs, bobbins, carpets, fish-hooks, leather, rope, woollen cards — in the marble works and the fruit trade; houses town) 2161, of stone, planted with poplars, with

3 churches, about 12 chapels, town-hall, house of correction, gaol, 2 banks, — White Hall by Webster (b. 1825) 148 ft. by 87, and including ball, news, and library rooms, — mechanics' institute, museum, powder mills, corn and fish mks., the Revolution obelisk on Castletawhill (a saxon earthwork), 3 bridges, — Pennington's (1525) free gram. school (38*l*., besides 6 exhibitions at Oxon.) where Shaw the traveller (a native), Dr. Fothergill, and Bp. Law were educated, — Sande's hosp. and blue-coat school (328*l*.), Pyper's nat. school (80*l*.), Sled-dall's green-coat sch. (25*l*.), school of industry and savings bank, dispensary, mills, dye-houses, and Union p. house; assd. taxes 8027*l*.; poor r. 2467*l*. on 23,481*l*.; real prop. 29,811*l*.; charities 1418*l*. Livings are: Holy Trin. Vic. (Chea.) val. 285*l*., patr. Trin. Coll. Camb., — church (which had 4 chantries) is 180 ft. by 99, with 5 aisles, and tombs and 3 brasses of several vicars, Bp. Dawson, and the Parrs, Stricklands, Bellingshams (a brass); St. George Chr. 200*l*., Vicar; St. Thomas Chr. —, Trustees. There are remains of three towers, keep, etc. of the old castle in which Q. Cath. Parr was born, — of an old chapel (now a house) on Chapel hill, — another at Stranmongate bridge, near an old house with "pax hac domo" on it, — and St. Leonard's hosp. or the Spittle, given by Will. de Lancaster to 'Conyngesheved' priory, now the Lowthers'. On Helsie hill was a camp; Dockway Hall was a seat of the Dockwras; and at Abbots hall, which belonged to St. Mary's, York, died Judge Chambré. The plague carried off 2500 persons in 1598; Jas. I. was here 1617; and some of the rebels stopped 1715 and '45. Among the natives were Rich. de K. a grammarian, Bp. Potter, the loyal Dean Potter his nephew, Sir G. Wharton, W. Walker the astronomer, Hudson and Wilson the botanists (the latter a stocking knitter); Romney the painter died here. It publishes the 'K. Gazette' and 'K. Mercury' newspapers, and gives title of baron to the Herberts. *Corydalis bulbosa* is indigenous; mean temp. 87° to 58° — fall of rain 61 in., being the greatest in Engld. The canal, 76 m. long, and cut 1798, passes Burton-in-Kendal, Lancaster, Garstang, Preston, then by about 4 m. of rail. to Brindle, thence to Leeds canal at Whittle le Wood, — rising 22 ft., falling 68. *K. and Windermere rail.*, 10½ m. long, made 1846-7, goes from Oxenholme on Lanc. and Carl. line to Birthwaite on the lake; cap. 281,000*l*. — recd. (June 1849) 165,174*l*., expend. 182,876*l*. *Kend. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. and their tnsphs. etc. in the above ward, with Delliker, Holme, Kirkby-Lonsdale, Barbon, Custerston, Firbank, Hutton Roof, Killington, Lupton, Mansherg, Middleton; acres —, pop. 34,694, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8029 (out-door 2697), expend. 9771*l*., prop. rated 144,580*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 84,677 + 98. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Ambleside and Kirkby-Lonsdale, which are made into separate districts. *Mtt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 22 Mar. 29 Apr. Whitsun. Sat. (hiring), 8-9 Nov. cattle, horses, etc. *Races*, Aug.

Kendale House () 1 m. N. of Driffield, *E. R. York*.

Kendall House (7) 4 m. E. of Watford, *S. Herts*. W. Phillimore, Esq.

KENDALSHIRE hmlt. (35) Westerleigh par. *SW. Gloucester*. 2 m. SW. of Chipping Sodbury -108. Pop. 410.

Kendar Lock, 9 m. S. of Dumfries, *E. Kirkcudb.* KENDERCHURCH, or HOWTON, par. (43) Webster hund. *SW. Hereford*. 10 m. SW. of Hereford -134, on R. Dore. Acres 890; pop. 102 + 3; poor r.

86L (Dore U.); real prop. 1219L. St. Mary Cur. (Heref.) val. 58L, patr. Earl of Oxford.

KENDROCHAD. See BRIDGEND, Perth.

KENE. See KANE, Louth.

KENEDAR. See KING-EDWARD, Aberdeen. which has *K. Castle*, on R. Deveron, an old ruin of the Earls of Buchan.

KENELM, ST., chptry. (54) Hales Owen par. *Salop*, locally in *Worcest.* 2 m. SW. of Hales Owen-117, containing Hunington and Romsley, in a fine spot, is called after Kenelm, King of Mercia, who in 819, when 7 yrs. old, was murdered by his sister Quendrida, in Clint wood. Pop. 571. St. Kenelm Don. (Worc.) val. 125L, patr. Vicar; church (Hen. III.), with old saxon door of the older one, and a fine pointed tower. On the S. wall is a figure of St. Kenelm, whose body was found here.

KENETHMONT. See KINNETHMONT, Aberdeen. *Kenfield House* (3) 4 m. SW. by S. of Canterbury, *E. Kent*, W. Delmar, Esq.

KENFIGG, HIGHER, hmlt. Margam par. near the following. Pop. 137.

• **K. KENFIGG, LOWER**, par. (86-7) Newcastle hund. *S. Glamorgan*. 6 m. W. of Bridgend-181, containing Skerr, is a decayed place by the coast near Margam abbey, which belonged to Jeetyn-ap-Gwrgam, whose castle being restored by his conqueror Fitzhamon, and the Despençers, was inundated with the town 16th cent.; is a contributory boro' to Swansea, the bounds (including *High* and *Low K.* and part of Triasient) being unaltered by the Reform bill; and is nominally governed by a portreeve, recorder, etc. Acres about 1550, with sand-hills, rabbit warrens, and a freshwater lake nearly 2 m. round; pop. 297 + 2; houses 54, with a town-hall; poor r. 83L (Bridg. U.); real prop. 1145L. St. M. Magdalen Vic. with Pyle. On the *Via Julia* stands an ancient stone 5 ft. high, with "Punpeius Carantorius" on it, and certain Ogham letters like those in Ireland; and on Margam hill is another stone. From 'Cefn-y-figen,' i.e. 'ridge above the pool.'

KENILWORTH DIVISION (53-4) Knightlow hund. *Mid. Warwick* contains the pars. of Ashow, Raginton, Bubbenhall, Cubbington, Harbury, Kenilworth, Leamington Priors, Leek-Wootton, Lillington, Milverton, Offchurch, Radford Semele, Stoneleigh, Ufton, Whitnash, and part of Bishop's-Tachbrook; acres 37,970, pop. 22,838, houses 4426.

P. M. K. KENILWORTH par. in the above hund. on N. West. branch rail, 100 m. from London, and 4 m. N. of Warwick, containing Redfern, was part of Stoneleigh before the Conquest, and given by Hen. I. to Geof. de Clinton, who found. an austine priory, and the castle (on the site of a saxon one), which coming to the Crown, was granted by Hen. III. to Simon de Montfort, who rebelling, it was taken 1266, after 6 months' siege, by the king, who bestowed it on his son Edmd., under whom (1278) it was the scene of a tournament (in which Roger Mortimer was the challenger, and the ladies wore "silk mantles"), and under his grandson, the scene of Edw. II.'s abdication 1327, — coming through John of Gaunt (who restored great part of it) to the Crown, it was given by Q. Eliz. to her favourite Dudley, who (1575) entertained her for 17 days, as related in "Kenilworth," where the best account of the place is found, — afterwards coming to the Crown again, was dismantled by Cromwell, — and is now held by the Earl of Clarendon under a grant from Ch. II. Acres 6460, fine champaign country; pop. 8149 + 5, in the manufact. of horn combs, volatile salts, hartshorn, etc.; houses 666, straggling,

with 3 chapels, Edwards' free school (70L), sch. of industry (10L), almshouses; poor r. 1644L on 12,194L (Warw. U.); real prop. 16,554L; charities 137L. St. Nicholas Vic. (Worc.) val. 280L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, patr. norman, with a fine door, font, etc., the Dudley crest (bear and ragged staff). The ruins of the castle, which covered 7 acres, include Caesar's tower (the oldest), 16 ft. thick; Lancaster buildings; great hall 86 ft. by 45; the gate-house, with a large sculptured mantel-piece; Mortimer, Water, and other towers, parts of the walls, etc., all covered with ivy. The parks and chase were 20 m. in circuit, "the like for strength, state, and pleasure, not being within the realm of England." Traces of the priory church, chapter-house, etc., have been found. Bp. S. Butler, a native (1774-1839). *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 30 Apr.

KENINGHAM (66) 6 m. SSW. of Norwich-108, *E. Norfolk*, is a Rect. with Mulbarton.

KENLEY par. (61) Condoover hund. *Mid. Ssex*, 4 m. WNW. of Much-Wenlock-148. Acres 2280; pop. 294 + 1; poor r. 52L (Atcham U.); real prop. —. Living, a Rect. (Lich.) val. 119L, patr. Duke of Cleveland.

KENLEY-BOTTOM hmlt. () Bishop's Lydeard par. *Mid. Somerset*. 5 m. NW. of Taunton-141. Pop. 10. *K. Farm* (8) 4 m. S. of Crewden, *E. Surrey*.

Kenlowe, or *Pittmillie River*, rises at Cameron, *E. Fife*, and runs 9 m. E. to St. Andrew's bay, near Kingsbarns.

P. M. KENMARE par. (93-4, etc.) Glenarought bar. *S. Kerry*, 13 m. S. of Killarney, 202 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station and bathing place, on R. Blackwater, near *K. River*, was found. as Nadeen 1670 by Sir W. Petty, ancestor of Marq. of Lansdowne, who partly owns it. Acres 22,507, mountain, bog, with limestone, copper, lead; pop. 5839 + 88, — of vil. 1339 + 26, some miners and in coasting trade; houses 155, with 2 chapels, bridewell, suspension bridge across *K. Sound*, pier, etc. Living, a Rect. (Lk. A. A.) with Tuosist, val. 361L, patr. Bishop. Lansdowne Lodge, J. Hickson, Esq. *K. River*, or bay, is 22 m. long, and 2 to 5 m. broad, with 2 to 40 fath., and free from dangers, — except Maiden and Rottenharrick rocks, — having Ard-groom and Kilmachaclog harbo. on S. side, and Sneem and Dinish on N. Near this are Decker-ton and Cappanacuss castles, belonging to the O'Sullivans, and two druid altars, partly of red stone not found on the spot. Gives title of earl to the Brownes of Castlerosse. *Kenmare P. L. Union*, contains 7 elect. divs. in *Kerry*, with 15 guardians; acres 217,815, pop. 33,656, ho. room for 1060, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 4979 (besides 13,532 out-door), expend. 12,038L, prop. rated 24,689L. *Mkt. D. — Fairs*, 22 Feb. 17 Apr. 22 May. 1 July, 15 Aug. 26 Sept. 20 Nov. 15 Dec.

Kenmare Castle (82) 5 m. E. of Bruff, *E. Limerick*, near Hospital, J. Gubbins, Esq.

P. KENMORE par. in Breadalbane, *Mid. Perth*. 8 m. NE. of Killin-74, in a fine spot near the bridge on R. Tay, on a point (ceas. more — great head) where it runs out of L. Tay, contains Acharn, Blairmore, Bridgend, Strouferman, with parts of Glenlochay and Glenquach, 28 m., and 5 m. off. Site about 20 m. by 9, sheep farms, and rising 8945 ft. at Ben Lawers; pop. 2539, decreasing, — of vil. 106; real prop. 8180L; for poor 487L. Living (presb. Weem) val. 254L, patr. Marquis of Breadalbane, heritor, of Taymo' Castle; church, b. 1760, near Drummond Hill (500 ft.), which has a good prospect. Alex. II. found. 1122 a priory cell to Scoon, where his

queen Sybilla was buried. A druid circle of 3 rows is 180 ft. round.

Kenmore Castle, near New Galloway, *Mid. Kirkcubbin*. Dow. Lady Kenmore, on L. Ken, was partly b. 15th cent.

KENN par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon*. 4 m. S. of Exeter-164, on R. Ken, under Haldon Hill. Acres 6460; pop. 1078+9; poor r. 687l. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 7760l.; charities 87l. St. Andrew Rect. (Exet.) val. 681l., patr. J. H. Ley, Esq. **KENN**, or **KENNE**, DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Exeter, includes the benefices marked * in Exminster and Wonford hunds. with Crediton vic., Oldridge cur. **KENN** par. (19) Winterstoke hund. *N. Somerset*. 9 m. N. of Axbridge-130, belonged to the Kennas, of whom was the good nonjuring bishop, one of the Seven sent to the Tower, and composer of the "Morning Hymn," etc. Acres 720; pop. 822+5; poor r. 82l. (Bedminster U.); real prop. 8097l. Living, a Cur. (Ba. and W.) val. —l., patr. Vicar of Yatton. *K. Court*, —.

Kenail Lough (41) in *S. Cavan*, on the borders of *Westmeath* and *Longford*.

KENNARTH tnsph. (56) St. Harmon par. *NW. Radnor*. 4 m. N. of Rhayader-181. Pop. 487; real prop. 1079l.

KENNE DEANERY. See **KENN**, *Devon*. above. **Kennedy Castle** () 3 m. E. of Stranraer, *NW. Wigtown*. near Cast. *K. Loch*, belonged to Earl Stair, took fire 1715, and has part of the walls left 70 ft. high.

Kennell Park () at the N. Tyne's head, *W. Northbrid.* near Keilder Castle, belongs to Duke of Northumberland and the Swinburnes.

KENNELUGH par. (21) Crediton hund. *NE. Devon*. 4 m. N. of Crediton-180, on R. Creedy. Acres 600; pop. 118; poor r. 38l. (Credit U.); real prop. 743l. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Exet.) val. 110l., patr. Govra. of Crediton Charity.

Kennet River (12, 14) springs near Marlborough Downs, *N. Wilts.* and runs past Marlboro', Hungerford, Newbury, to the Thames at Reading; eels and trout are caught. *K. and Avon canal*, cut 1810, 57 m. long, and 44 ft. broad, begins at Midgham, passes Newbury, Hungerford, Tottenham Pk., Devizes, Seinington (where the Wilts. and Berks. canal joins), Bradford, to R. Avon at Bath; rising 210 ft. with 82 locks, falling 404 ft. with 48 locks, with a tunnel 2½ m. at Burbage.

KENNET, EART, par. (14) Selkley hund. *Mid. Wilts.* 5 m. WSW. of Marlboro'-74, on R. Kennet. Acres 1000; pop. 75; poor r. 81l. (Marlb. U.); real prop. 1381l. Living, a Cur. (Sal.) val. 58l., patr. R. Mathews Esq. of *K. House*. **K.**, EAST and WEST, tythg. Avebury par. near the above, is noted for its ale breweries. Pop. 108.

KENNETTANS vil. Clackmannan par. *S. Clackm.* 1 m. S. of Clackmannan-82, has a distillery, and New **KENNET** vil. 1 m. N. of it, which belongs to Rob. Bruce, Esq. of *K. House*.

KENNETT par. (51) Staploe hund. *SE. Cambridg.* 4 m. NE. of Newmarket-61, on a branch of R. Lark, was Fairfax's head-quarters, 1647. Acres 1400, heathy; pop. 228+3; poor r. 95l. (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 1482l.; charities 13l. St. Nicholas Rect. (Ely) val. 116l., patr. W. Godfrey, Esq. of *K. Hall*.

P. KENNIFORD (22) 8 m. S. of Exeter-164, *E. Devon*.

P. KENNINGHALL par. (66) Guiltcross hund. *S. Norfolk*, 18 m. SW. of Norwich, 90 from London, near E. Count. rail. and once a mkt. town, was a seat of the saxon kings, called *Cheninhalla* (i.e. Cynning halla, or king's house) in 'Domesday,' and held by the De Albinis, Monaltos, Mowbrays, and Howards,

who had a palace on the site of the first one. Acres 8660; pop. 1389+13; poor r. 901l. (Guiltc. U.); real prop. 7056l.; charities 67l. St. Mary Vic. (Norw.) val. 250l., patr. Bp. of Ely; church, has a norman door. The H-shaped palace of Thomas D. of Norfolk, forfeited on his attainder, was for a time the residence of Mary (who was here from 1548 till her brother died 1553) and Elizabeth, and pulled down by the family about 1650. It has the Guiltcross Union p. house.

KENNINGTON tnsph. (18) Radley and Sunningwell pars. *N. Berks.* 2 m. S. of Oxford, on the rail. and R. Thames. Pop. 136; real prop. 1030l. **KENNINGTON** par. (8) Chart hund. Scray lathe, *E. Kent*, 2 m. N. of Ashford-58, near Canterbury rail. and R. Stour. Acres 1320, with hop-grounds; pop. 585+12; poor r. 146l. (E. Ashfd. U.); real prop. 8170l.; charities 7l. St. Swithun Vic. (Cant.) val. 211l., patr. Archbp.

P. KENNINGTON district par. (7) Lambeth par. and boro', *E. Brixton* hund. *N. Surrey*, 2½ m. S. of St. Paul's, a crown manor held under the duchy of Cornwall, had a palace belonging to the Black Prince and his successors on the site of the manor house in Park Place. Pop. 81,289, some in a vitriol work; houses 5486, including the Oval, 8 chapels, L.-police stat., savings bk. (7085l. from 645 depositors), gram. school, licensed victuallars' and nat. schools. St. Mark Rect. (Win.) val. 700l., patr. Archbp.; church, b. 1824 for 23,000l.; St. James and Carlisle chapels, val. —l. and —l., Proprietors. On *K. Green*, which was formerly the place of execution for the co., some of the rebels of 1745 were hung, and the chartists had their meeting 10 Apr. 1848. Borough-english custom prevails in the manor, which Alleyne the player held 1604-9. Hen. III. kept Christmas here 1231, and called his parliaments 1232 and '34; Edw. III. kept Christmas 1342. J. Calcott the composer (1766-1821), and his brother Sir A. Calcott the painter (1779-1844) were natives.

P. KENNOWAY par. Kirkaldy distr. *S. Fife*. 2 m. NW. of Leven-24, in a cliff or den, with a pleasant view over R. Forth, contains Banetion, and part of Star. Size 8 m. by 2, or 3750 acres, fertile, — with soft stone and coal; pop. 2044+81, — of vil. 1101, linen weavers; real prop. 4678l.; for poor 1817l. Living (presb. Kirkaldy) val. 243l., patr. Crown.

Kenny, Loughs of, on R. Melgum, *W. Forfar* 2 m. above Airlie cast. are 4 falls of 15 to 80 ft.

KENNYTHORPE tnsph. () Langton par. *E. R. York*. 8 m. S. of Malton-217. Acres 780; pop. 72; poor r. 27l. (Malt. U.); real prop. 703l.

Kenrauer Hill (1) in Rathlin isld. *N. Antrim*, 449 ft. high.

KENRY BARONY (11-2, etc.) *N. Limerick*, contains the pars. of Ardcanvy, Chapelrussell, Iverius, Kilcornan, Kildimo, and part of Adare; acres 80,938, pop. 18,812, houses 2240.

P. KENSALL GREEN hmlt. (7) Kensington and Willesden pars. *Mid. Middlesex*, 5 m. WNW. of St. Paul's, has a cemetery of about 50 acres near the N. West. rail. (where the W. Lond. branch turns off to Kensington canal), first opened 1832, and the burial place of Duke of Sussex (1843), Princess Sophia ('48), Scott's daughters Anne and Sophia, A. Cunningham, Syd. Smith, Murray the publisher, Barnes ed. of the 'Times,' Hood, Liston, Calcott, Sir W. Beatty, Birkbeck, Daniell the painter, J. C. Loudon, G. Dyer, St. John Long the quack, Morrison the hygeist, Ducrow, G. Robins. St. John Cur. (Lon.) val. 89l., patr. Bishop. G. Morland the painter lived here.

KENSINGTON DIVISION (7) Ossulstone hund. *Mid. Middlesex*, contains the pars. of Acton, Chel-

sea, Chiswick, Ealing, Fulham, Hammersmith, Kensington, Twyford Abbey, and Willenden; acres 19,220, pop. 109,625, houses 16,671.

P. KENSINGTON par. in the above hund. 4 m. WSW. of St. Paul's, including Brompton, Norland, Notting Hill *cwa.*, Earl's Court, and parts of Lit. Chelsea, Knightsbridge, Kensall Green, was *Chenesiute* at 'Domesdy.' when it was held by Aubrey de Vere, through whose flum. it came to Sir W. Cope and Rich. Earl Holland, — and was made the seat of a royal palace by Will. III. (out of a seat of the Finches), in which lived and died Q. Mary, Q. Anne and her husband Prince George of Denmark, Geo. II. and his queen Caroline who contributed to improve it, and the Duke of Sussex, — whose niece, Q. Victoria, was born in it 1819. Acres 2680, including 356 in the gardens, partly in pasture, Hogg's nursery, and mkt. gardens, with red gravel (where yellow amber has been found), and some mineral springs; pop. 26,884 + 593, some in the candle works, etc.; houses 8798, with 7 churches, 4 chapels, T.-police stat., savings bk. (32,458l. from 1573 depositors), W. Midx. water-works at *K. Gravel-pits*, London and Westm. cemetery, *K. Square*, 2 proprietary schools, Pemble's nat. school by Vanbrugh (2654l.), Methwold's almsh. (182l.), 8 lunatic asylums and Union p. house; poor r. 10,675l. on 167,876l.; real prop. 170,442l.; charities 577l., of which 193l. for apprenticeship, etc. was partly left by 'O. Cromwell,' who, it is said, lived at Hale House. Living's, St. Mary or St. M. Abbot Vic. (Lon.) val. 1242l., patr. Bishop, — church (which belonged to Abingdon Abbey), was reb. 1272, and has tombs of the Riches, the Countess of Warwick (Addison's wife), Dr. Jortin (vicar), Bp. Bullingham, Dean Hodges, Goodall the physician, Lord Molesworth, the Ponsonbys, the Colmans, Pegge son of the antiquary, Mrs. Inchbald, Madian author of 'Thelyphthora,' Canning's son George (with some lines by him); St. Barnabas Cw. 405l., Vicar. The Palace, seat of Duchess of Inverness, consists of three quadrangles of brick (the top by Wren), with staircase and ceilings by Kent, mantel-piece in the cube room (39 ft. square) by Rysbrack; the pictures have been moved to Hampton Court, and the D. of Sussex's library of rare bibles, etc. sold. The Gardens, including 800 acres taken out of Hyde Park (to which Rennie's bridge over the Serpentine leads), with a large piece of water called the basin, were laid out with elm, etc. by Wise, Bridgman, Kent, and a flower garden has been added by London. Foxes were hunted in it 1798. Abbot's Kensington, or Holland Ho., seat of Lord Holland, a fine elizabethan house, b. 1607 by Sir W. Cope, and once the residence of Addison (who died in it) and C. Fox; Campden Ho. was b. 1612 by 1st Visct. Campden, and became the seat of Q. Anne when princess, and Lord Burlington; *K. House* was seat of Duke of Portsmouth, and a school; *K. Gore* (opposite the Gt. Exhibition) of Wilberforce, Lady Blessington, and Count D'Orsay, now of M. Sover; Villa Maria of Canning; Kingston Ho. of Duch. of Kingston and Marq. Wellesley (who died in it), now Earl Listowel. Sir P. Perceval the loyalist, Boyle 4th Earl Orrey, and Ld. Chan. Camden, were natives; Sir I. Newton died at Pitt's buildings; and among other residents were Chardin the traveller, Ld. Keeper Bridgman, Gen. Lambert, Will. Earl Craven, Duchess of Mazarine (1692), Talleyrand, Wilkie, and the pious R. Nelson who died here. Gives title of baron to the Edwardses'. *K. Observatory*, Sir J. South, lat. 50° 30' 13" N., long. 0° 4' 45" W. The *K. Canal*, 2 m. long, runs from Earl's Court (where the W. Lond. rail. of 3 m. from the N.

West. and Gt. West. lines, joins it), to the Thames, opposite Battersea. *Kensington P. L. Union*, contains the par. above; cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 8215 (out-door 2528), expend. 16,675l., prop. rated 167,876l. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same, with Brompton, Fulham, Hammersmith, Paddington, North End, Waltham Green; pop. 74,779 + 2179; 106 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. It belongs to Brompton New County Court district.

KENSTONE tnsbp. (78) Hodnet par. *N. Salop.* 5 m. E. of Wem-163. Pop. 104.

KENSWICK ext. par. (55) Knightwick par. *W. Worcest.* 4 m. NW. of Worcester-111. Pop. 27.

KENSWORTH par. (46) Dacorum hund. *NW. Herts.* 4 m. W. of Luton-31, under *K. Hill* (904 ft. high), was given by the Confessor to St. Paul's cathedral. Acres 2280, part common; pop. 843 + 11; poor r. 239l. (Luton U.); real prop. 2657l.; charities, Bragie's for widows and school 182l. St. Mary Vic. (Roch.) val. 1804l., patr. Dean and Chap. of St. Paul's; church, a small norman, with figured doorway.

KENT (1-7) a sea-side county, *SE. England*, between the Thames and Channel, and the nearest to France, which some think it once joined, — was the seat of the *Caniti* (from 'cant,' a corner, as in Cantyre, etc.), in *Britannia Prima* of the Romans, who first landed somewhere between Deal and Richboro' under Caesar, *Ang.* 55 a.c., and May 54 a.c., and again under Claudius 43 A.D., — was the saxon *Centgar-lond* (Chant at 'Domesdy.'), with a kingdom which lasted from 446 to 823 (as below), — was ravaged 3th and 10th centuries by the Danes, who settled at Thanet, Sheppey, etc., — is traversed by Watling St., by the S. E. rail. and its branches, — watered by the *Stour* (anc. *Sturris*), *Medway* (*Maden*), etc., and bordered by *Sussex* (SW.), *Surrey* (W.), *Midx.* (NW.), the 12 reaches or bends of the Thames and *Essex* (N.), *N. Sea* and *Eng. Channel* (E. and S.). Length from Deptford ESE. to S. Foreland 67 m., greatest breadth 35 m., *av. ditto* 22½; relative size 269-10,000ths; circuit 190, including 125 of coast, which in many parts is a rich marsh, and has along it Deptford victualling yard, Greenwich hosp., Woolwich dock-yd. and arsenal (opposite which, in *Essex*, a small patch called N. Woolwich belongs to Kent), Erith, Greenhithe, and Northfleet where the chalk appears, Gravesend bathing place, I. of Grain opposite Southend, Sheerness dock-yd. on I. of Sheppey at the mouth of the Swale and the Medway, which leads up to Chatham dock-yd. and Rochester, Cant. sand near the Nore Light, Whitstable Flats where the cliff begins, Horse Bay bathing place, Reculver (anc. *Ripham*) where the sea gains ground, Margate bath. place, N. Foreland (*Acetium Prom.*) and *K.*, near which the cliffs are 100 to 150 ft. high, Broadstairs and Ramsgate bath. places, Pegwell bay (*Portus Ritupa*) where Hengist and St. Augustine landed, and whence the sea, which has long been retreating, went round the I. of Thanet in roman and saxon times by a channel 1½ to 4 m. broad, — Sandwich cinque port near Richboro' where the roman 'count of the saxon shore' was seated, Gull Stream I. between the Brake and Goodwin sands (with a safety beacon fixed on chalk), and leading to the Downs anchorage which is off the coast where Caesar landed, castles at Sandown, Deal, and Walmer (seat of warden of Cinque Ports) built by Hen. VIII. for defence, S. Foreland I., off which is the S. Sand Head I., Dover cinque port (anc. *Portus Dubris*) with its castle (469 ft. high) and harb. of refuge, 19 m. from

Cape Grimes in France across the Strait which has the Ridge and Varne shoals in it, Shakespeare's cliff, Folkestone (cliffs 565 ft. high) the chief port for France, Hythe cinque port and its martello towers, Boar and Swallow sands in E. bay, Romney cinque port and the marsh, with Dungeness *ft.* at the corner, Chapel bank, and Rye (*Portus Novus*). It contains 1557 sq. m., or 996,480 acres (972,240 by addition of pars.), of which 940,000 are arable, meadow, etc.; 548,337 + 6916 persons, of whom 163,109 are in Greenwich, Woolwich, Deptford, Chatham, Maidstone, Gravesend, Canterbury, — 275,805 are females, 248,336 under 20 yrs. of age, 427,244 county-born, — 55,688 or 10·2 per cent. live by trade, manufacture, etc., 47,585 or 8·7 per cent. by agricult. (5477 being farmers and graziers), 5782 educated professions, 18,629 independent, 96,296 labourers and servants, etc.; 95,482 houses, besides 5850 empty and building; 5 lathes and 65 hundreds, in 2 divisions—the *E. Div.* containing St. Augustine's lathes on the E. (with the hunda. of Bewsboro', Bleangate, Bridge, Cornilo, Downhamford, Eastray, Kinghamford, Preston, Ringslow or Thanet, Westgate, Whitstable, Wingham), Shepway lathes on S.E. (or hunda. of Alosbridge, Folkestone, Ham, Hayne, Hythe, Loningboro', Newchurch, Oxney, Stouting, Street, Bircholt franchises, besides Langport, Pountney, and Worth hunda. which belong to Romney Marsh lib.), and N. Scray lathes on the N. and Mid. (or hunda. of Boughton-under-Blean, Calehill, Chart, Faversham, Felboro', Milton, Sheppey, Teynham, Wye), — the *W. Div.* containing Aylesford lathes in the Mid. (or hunda. of Brenchley, Chatham, Eythorne, Hoo, Larkfield, Littlefield, Maidstone, Rochester city, Shamwell, Toltingtrough, Twyford, Washlingsstone, Wrotham, and Tonbridge Covey), Sutton-at-Hone lathes on W. (or hunda. of Axton, Blackheath, Bromley, Codaheath, Lessness, Ruxley, Lormenden, Westerham), and S. Scray lathes on S. (or hunda. of Barnefield, Berkeley, Blackburne, Cranbrook, Marden, Rolvenden, Selbrittenden, Tenterden); 423 parishes (including those in Canterbury, etc.), with parts of 2 others, and 18 ext. par. places and vills; about 1180 villa, hmlta, etc.; 2 cities, Canterbury (*c.*) sessions town and seat of the primate, Rochester (*w.*), which are market towns, as are the 29 following — Maidstone (the county, assize, sess. town), Ashford (*c.*), Bromley (*w.*), Dartford, Dover, Faversham, Gravesend municip. boro' (*w.*), Greenwich new boro', Sevenoaks (*w.*), Tenterden (*w.*), Tonbridge, Cranbrook (*w.*), Milton, Chatham new boro', Lydd, Queenboro' old boro', Sandwich, Smarden, Westerham, Woolwich, Wrotham, Deal, Folkestone, Hythe, Margate, Ramsgate (*c.*), Romney old boro' (*c.*), Sittingbourne (*c.*), Sheerness, — the first thirteen being poor-law unions (reckoning two for E. and W. Ashford), along with Blean (or Herne) Bridge, Eastry (or Deal), Elham, Hollingbourne, Hoo, Lewisham, Malling, Medway (or Rochester), N. Aylesford, Romney Marsh (or Romney), Sheppey (or Minster), Thanet (or Ramsgate), or 28 unions in all, — the first fifteen (except Rochester), along with the same, being registries, — and the first thirteen and last eight being new county courts, along with Tonb. Wells; returns *eighteen* members to parl. (as before the Reform bill), viz. 2 for *E. Div.* (pop. 302,773, elect. 7251), with Canterbury for election town, and those above marked (*c.*) for polling places, — 2 for *W. Div.* (pop. 246,384, el. 9271), with Maidstone for elect. town, and those marked (*w.*) with Maidstone and Blackheath pol. places, 2 each for Canterbury (el. 1625), Dover (el. 2060), Greenwich (el.

5578), Maidstone (el. 1577), Rochester (el. 1227), Sandwich (el. 948), — 1 each for Chatham (el. 1159), Hythe (el. 486); is governed by a lord lieutenant, 48 deputy lieuts., high sheriff, and about 410 magistrates; is in the Home military district and circuit, — and constitutes the archdeaconries of Canterbury and Rochester in the diocese and province of Canterbury. Real prop. (1815) 1,687,448*l.* — ('48) 2,907,606*l.*, of which 1691*l.* on fisheries, 4029*l.* on quarries; ditto rental, 865,281*l.* or 17*s.* 4*d.* per acre (when wheat was 77*s.*), and 1,827,491*l.* or 26*s.* 7*d.* per acre (wheat 55*s.*); county income ('48) 40,998*l.*, of which 27,313*l.* from co. rate (on a val. of 1,747,946*l.* made 1841), 7208*l.* from Treasury. Poor r. (1846-7) for 27 unions 208,258*l.* on 2,340,836*l.* or 1*s.* 9*d.* in the £ (wheat being 59*s.*), cases relieved 56,105 (outdoor 45,811), in estimated pop. of 581,188. Total charities 89,892*l.*, of which 7426*l.* for schools and education; savings bks. ('49) 28, with 940,927*l.* from 85,112 depositors; in yr. '88-9, 4822 m. of road (508 m. being turnpike) were maintained for 48,519*l.* In '46-7, out of 440 pars. 400 had 818 church schools, supported by 87,441*l.* with 44,847 child. attending. and 1128 paid teachers (239 being monitors), whose salaries were 39,169*l.* and who had 345 teachers' houses; out of these 28 were free schools, and 158 sund. sch. (exclusively, — with 918 teachers and 9887 child.); and 820 in union with the National Soc. had 25,279 child. and total grants of 8897*l.* Offenders in '48 1020 (or 893 av. of 5 yrs.), of whom 788 were convicted, 182 were females, 38 under 15 yrs. of age, 368 could not read or write. Following the 19 Sup. Registry districts of '45 (total pop., except Greenwich, 449,446 + 4512), the 'births' were 15,279, of whom 7441 were females, 935 or 6·1 per cent. illegit.; 'deaths' 9072 or 1 in 51, — the all-England av. being 46; 'marriages' 3960 (at church 3728) of which 2717 persons, or 38 per cent. signed with marks. — Except at the marsh borders of the Thames, London clay, with sand, etc. prevails along the N. (rising 446 ft. at Shooter's Hill, — ft. at Gad's Hill), to a line through Hayes, Farningham, Rochester, Rodmerham, Canterbury, Littlebourne, to Reculver; thence S. to the downs, which are one with the Surrey hills, near Brasted, Wrotham, Paddlesworth (hill 642 ft. highest in the co.), Cuxton, Buxley, Hollingbourne (616 ft.), Lenham, Wye, Stoning, to Folkestone (565 ft.), is chalk, which is found in all the E. corner and Thanet (except along the Stour), and shows itself here and there near the Thames; green sand lies further S. to the hills by Crookham, Mereworth, Barming (near the hop and fruit grounds round Maidstone, etc.), the Suttons, Chart, etc. to Hythe; and beyond (except Romney Marsh) belongs to the Weald — a level, rich, well wooded tract, which was part of the great forest of Coed Andred, and yields rag and purple stone in the hills about Tonb. Wells, Lambshurst, Goudhurst, etc. Fossil fruits, etc., with sulphur pyrites are found on N. side of Sheppey; marble is worked at Bethersden, fuller's earth at Boxley, lime at Woolwich, Greenhithe, in the Medway, etc. Silk, and a few mulins are manufactured at Canterbury (in 1847, a bad year, 80 and 140 were in the silk and flax mills), hop bagging at Maidstone, etc., coppers at Deptford and Whitstable (from the pyrites), powder at Dartford, Faversham, Ospringe, — paper (943 hands) at Boxley, Dartford, Dover, Maidstone, salt at Stonar, etc., wood toys (of holly, plum, etc.) at Tonbridge; linen bleaching is carried on at Crayford, Bexley, shipbuilding at Woolwich,

Northfleet, Chatham; Feversham, Milton, etc. are famous for their oyster beds. Iron (out of the Weald clay and green sand), and cloth (about Cranbrook, Tenterden, etc.) were once made, — the 'Grey Coats' having founded some of the oldest families. Climate mild and genial; surface hilly, and abundantly wooded in the Weald and uplands with oaks, beech, chestnut, ash, willow, maple, birch, etc.; soil, on the whole clayey, mixed here and there with loam, sand, etc., improved by good husbandry, and fish, woollen rags, and chalk manures, — but sand and gravel prevail on the wastes of Blackheath, Bexley, Dartford, Malling, etc.; wheat, beans (10 to 20 bush. per acre), barley, oats, are the chief crops, — with canary (3 to 5 grs.), radish (8 to 24 bush.), and other seeds, vegetables, etc., in Thanet, which has a loamy soil, manured with seaweed, — peas, canary, spinach, mustard, and other seeds, in the rich sandy flats of Sandwich, Deal, Feversham, — peas, clover, in the fertile mould of Sheppey (where the best wheat is raised), — and rye, turnips, hay, etc., in the marl and clay of the Weald; wood is grown on the poor lands, — and asparagus, rhubarb, cauliflower, potatoes, etc., in the mkt. gardens at Deptford, Greenwich, Eltham, etc., along the great roads; hops (24,888 acres in '45, the duty being — L. at 2d. per lb.), which were first brought into use (Hen. VI.), are chiefly cultivated from Farleigh and Maidstone to Canterbury, and, mixed with the young apple, cherry (which the Romans introduced A. D. 48), and filbert trees, make a delightful show; thick coppices for hop-poles, clothes-props, etc., and orchards, abound; sheep (about 820,000, yielding 18,500 packs) are pastured on the downs of E. Kent, and (with herds of cattle) in the rich meadows on the Thames and of Romney marsh, where 800,000 of a superior long-wooled breed, which fattens early, are fed; and fine poultry, rabbits, venison, game, are abundant. From the prevalence of gavelkind custom, which is peculiar to this county, there are about 10,000 (?) freeholders; farms average from 10 to 200 acres, leases run from 7 to 14 yrs., and many old timbered farm-buildings exist. Smaller rivers are, the Darent (20 m. long), Cray (with trout), Ravensbourne (10 m.), Rother; trout are also found in the Stour; Tonbridge Wells, Sydenham, Canterbury, etc., have mineral springs. Of antiquities are: roman camps at Ospringe, Barham (Caesar's), Trenworth, Bonning (rom. villa), Folkestone, Stutfall, Keston or Holwood (anc. *Noxiomagus*), — danish at Milton, Hackendown, Dane-pits (a barrow), Kenardington, — saxon at Coeldred, — besides tumuli at Shottington, Woodnesboro', Shebbertswold, Liminge, Chartham, Sutton Valence, Julaber's Grave; druid circle at Addington, and a cromlech at Kit's Coty House; old abbeyes at Lesnes, Feversham, Canterbury (St. Augustin's), W. Langdon, Bradsole or Radignud, Boxley, Malling, Reculver; priories at Aylesford, Horton, Dover, Folkestone, Bilsington; nunnery at Minster, and preceptory at Swingfield, where John (1213) submitted to the legate Pandulf; cathedrals, at Canterbury, Rochester; old churches (chiefly norman), at Babchild, St. Marg.-at-Cliff, Barreston, Patrickbourne, Saltwood, Boughton-Aluph, Eastwill (where the last Plantagenet was buried 1550), St. Leonard's, Harbledown, St. Mary's (Dover); castle ruins, at Reculver, Richboro', and Dover (roman), Cowling (the Cobhams'), Rochester, Saltwood (the Archbops'), Chatham, Leeds, Thurnham, Allington (Wyatts'), Leybourne, Tonbridge, Hever (where Hen. VIII. wood A. Boleyn), Horton, Eynesford, Shoreham,

Eltham (royal palace); old houses (most of them now farms), at Ford, Bourne Place, Bekebourne, Maidstone, Charing, Halling, and Oxford (all the Archbops'), Bloor's Place, Eastchurch, Dandeson, Manston, Swanton, Ratling Court, Westonsanger (the Poyning's), Scott's Hall, Repton (Fogges'), Ripley near Hothfield (where Jack Cade was taken), Halden Pl., Combwell, Simpson's, Orpington (the Harts'), Sissinghurst (the Bakers'), Hirling Pl. (Say's), Pimpe's Court, Kent Ho. (Lathieolliers'). Wat Tyler's rebellion began at Dartford 1381, Jack Cade's at Blackheath 1450; Q. Elizabeth was born at Greenwich palace, Caxton somewhere in the Weald, Wotton at Boughton Malherbe, Sir Philip Sydney and Algernon S. at Penhurst, Harvey at Folkestone, Bp. Horne at Otham, Wolfe at Westerham, Pitt at Haye's Place, Mrs. Carter at Deal, Mrs. Macanley at Olantigh; Hooker died at Bishopbourne, Camden at C. Place; Peter the Great studied shipbuilding at Deptford, while living at Evelyn's seat, Say's Court, Watling Street, nearly following the London road, went by Blackheath, Shooter's Hill, Southfleet (anc. *Fagniacus*), Gadshill, Rochester (*Durobrivis*), Sittingbourne (*Durolevum*), Canterbury (*Durovernum*), to Dover (*Dubris*), — with branches at Canterbury to Reculver (*Regulium*), Richboro' (*Ritupis*), and (called Stone Street) to Lympne (*Lemanis*). Some of the chief seats are: Earl Thanet *Hothfield Pl.*, Duke of Wellington *Walmer*, Marq. Camden *C. Place*, M. Conyngham *Bifrons*, Earl Caledon *Bownde*, E. Dartmouth *Blackheath*, E. Stanhope *Chewning*, E. Romney *Mote*, E. Darley *Cobham*, E. Ripon *Montreal*, E. Winchelsea *Eastwell*, E. Hardinge *South Pl.*, E. Aylesford *Friars*, E. Aberdeen *Greenwich Pl.*, E. Cornwallis *Linton*, E. Amherst *Knole*, E. Guildford *Waldersham*, Visct. Torrington *Yates Pl.*, Visct. Sydney *Frogmoll*, Lord Barham *Taton*, L. Harris *Belmont*, L. Carrington *Deal*, L. Farnborough *Bromley*, L. Bexley *Foot's Cray*, L. Roxley *Monk's Horton*, L. De Despenere *Mercerswell*, L. Teynham *Teynham*, L. Auckland *Fiden Farm*, L. Sondes *Lees*, L. Wynford *Leasnes*, Lady Mordaunt *Eltham*, Baroness Montagu *Bridge Hill Ho.*, Dow. March *Londonberry N. Cray*, Countess Buckinghamshire *E. Cobbe*, Earleley, Bt. *Baldvire*, Farrington, Bt. *Blackheath*, Calder, Bt. *Borley*, Twyden, Bt. *Bransborne*, Oxenden, Bt. *Broome*, Rivers, Bt. *Chafford*, Hialop, Bt. *Chartham* (near Canterbury), Wilson, Bt. *Chartham*, Brydges, Bt. *Denton*, Filmer, Bt. *M.P. E. Sutton*, Rycroft, Bt. *Evelyns*, Shaw, Bt. *Eltham Lodge*, Honeywood, Bt. *Evington*, Bridges, Bt. *Goodneston*, Colebrook, Bt. *St. Lodge*, Geary, Bt. *Ozenheath*, Stirling, Bt. *Oxford*, Laffan, Bt. *Otham*, Lubbock, Bt. *High Elms*, Baring, Bt. *Lee*, Hudson, Bt. *Leaswell*, Hawley, Bt. *Leybourne*, Dyke, Bt. *Lullingstone*, Knatchbull, Bt. *Mertham*, Fagg, Bt. *Mystole*, Sydney, Bt. *Penhurst*, Dering, Bt. *Surrenden*, Montefiore, Bt. *E. Cliffe*, Fitzherbert, Bt. *W. Farleigh*, Head, Bt. *Hermistage*, Tydden, Knt. *Milestead*, Burton, Knt. *Sackett's Hill*, Papillon of *Acris*, Stratford of *Addington*, Dering of *Barham*, Brockman, M. P. of *Beachboro'*, Cartier of *Bodignery*, Morris of *Bethanger*, Wells of *Bickley*, Bell of *Bourne Pl.*, Godfrey of *Brook St.*, Darrell of *Cale Hill*, Foote of *Charlton Pl.*, Wildham of *Chatham*, Stretfield of *Chidingstone*, Polhill of *Chippingdale*, James of *Ightham*, Johnson of *Danson*, Price, M. P. of *Deane Pk.* (an old seat), Oakley of *Eden Lodge*, Bonne of *Elford* (old), Yates of *Fairbairn*, Plumtree, M. P. of *Freabyle*, Pott of *Freeland*, Toke of *Godington* (old), Knight of *Godmersham*, Bradley of *Gore Court*, Bailey of *Hall Pl.*, Loribond of *Hatfield*, Freerell, Jones of *Hagley Pl.*, T. L. Hodges,

M. P. of *Hempstead*, Duppa of *Hollingbourne*, Ward of *Holwood*, Harmer of *Ingress*, King of *Kelsey*, Toone of *Keston*, Austen of *Keppingsstone*, D'Aeth of *Knowton*, Malcolm of *Lamb Ab.*, M'Cormick of *Langley Lodge*, Goodheart of *Langley Pk.*, Martin of *Leeds Cast.*, Herries of *Riverhead*, Selby of *Ightham Mote* (old), Goselin of *Mt. Osprings*, Milles of *Rackington*, Hawkins of *Nash Court*, Sawbridge of *Ollantigh*, Champneys of *Ostenhanger*, Wheler of *Otterdam*, Halford of *Paddock Ho.*, Colquhoun of *Penhurst*, Hilton of *Preston Ho.*, Deacon of *Quarry Hill*, Hammond of *St. Alban's*, Deedes, M.P. of *Sondling*, T. T. Hodges, M.P. of *Sandgate*, Hussey of *Scotney*, Lambarde of *Sevenoaks*, Foote of *Sherry Court*, Alexander of *Summer Hill*, Scott of *Sundridge*, Pearson of *Tankerton Tower*, Jones of *Wateringbury* (old), Angerstein of *Woodlands*, Best of *Wiverton*. The E. and W. Kent and Tickham hounds hunt here; and it gave title of duke to the father of Q. Victoria. Roads from Maidstone are: (1) To Offham 6 m., Farningham 15 (Dartford 20, Woolwich 28), Footscray 20, Eltham 24, Blackheath 27, London 32. (2) Kit's Coty Ho. 3, Rochester and Chatham 8, Gravesend 14. (3) Detling 3 (Bromley 25), Milton 10, Queenboro' 16, Sheerness 18. (4) Leeds Cast. 6, Charing 13, Ashford 19, Hythe 29, Sandgate 32, Folkestone 34, Dover 40 (Faversham 18); or by Charing, to Chilham 21, Canterbury 26 (Whitstable 32), Sturry 28 (Herne Bay 33), Sarr 33, Ramsgate 38 (or Margate 37), Broadstairs 40 (or by rail from Canterbury to Minster 12 m., Ramsgate 16, Margate 20, Sandwich 17, Deal 21); or by Cant. to Littlebourne 30, Ash 85, Sandwich 88, Deal 42, Walmer 43; or by Cant. to Bridge 29, Barham 32, Wootton 35, Ewell 88, Dover 41. (5) To Boughton 4, Staplehurst 9, Cranbrook 14 (Tenterden 21, Appledon 27, N. Romney 33), Hawkhurst 18, Hastings 31. (6) Mereworth 6, Tunbridge 12, T. Wells 17, thence to Brighton. (7) To Otiam 6, Sevenoaks 13, Westerham 18, thence to Reigate. About 160 m. of S. East. rail. pass Reigate, Tunbridge (branch to T. Wells), Paddock (br. to Maidstone), Staplehurst, Ashford (branches to Canterbury, Whitstable, Sandwich, Deal, Ramsgate, Margate, — besides one to go to Hastings), Folkestone, Dover, — also the N. Kent past Greenwich, Woolwich, Gravesend, Rochester. — *Kent*, *Kingdom* of, which included *Kent* (the territory of the *Cantii*), and for a time part of *Surrey* and London, was founded by Hengist 446-9, succeeded by Eke or Aesc 488 (whence Aescingas, "sons of the ash-tree"), Octa 512, Ymbrick (or Ermeric) 534, Ethelbert 568 ('Bretwalda' from 589, and 1st christian king), Edbald 616, Ercombert 640, Egbert (or Ecgbryht) 664, Lothaire (or Hlothere) 673, Edrick (or Eadric) 684, Withred (or Wihtred) and Waetbard (?), jointly, 690-8, Eadbert and Edelbert and Alric, jointly or otherwise, 725-50, and under *Wessex*, by Ethelbert-Pren 794, Cudred (or Cuthred, a mercian) 799, Baldred 805-823, when it was reduced by Egbert to an earldom, held by Ealhere 852, Coelmere 897, and others, to Godwyn, who died 1053, and whose son K. Harold was killed at Hastings 1066.

Kent River () rises in *K. Fell*, near the roman road, S. *Westmrd.* and runs 20 m. S. through Kentmere Tarn, past Kendale, Leven's Hall, where there is a salmon leap, and Milnthorpe, to the dangerous sands in Morecambe bay, — receiving the Sprit and Mint in its way.

P. *KENTCHURCH* par. (43) Weibtree hund. *SW. Hereford* 11 m. W. of Ross-120, on R. Monnow. Acres 3810; pop. 295; poor r. 108l. (Dore U.); real prop. 2277l.; charities, Beavan's school, etc. 12l. St. Mary Rect. (Heref.) val. 246l., patr.

Ld. Chancellor. *K. Court*, J. Scudamore, Esq., the seat of the fam. for many centuries.

KENTFORD par. (61) Risbridge hund. *W. Suffolk*, 5 m. S. of Mildenhall-70. Acres 710; pop. 152; poor r. 6l. (Mildenh. U.); real prop. 1331l.; charities, 14 acres of poor's land. St. Mary Rect. with Gazeley.

P. *KENTISBEARE* par. (21) Hayridge hund. *NE. Devon*, 3 m. ENE. of Collampton-160, near Gt. West. rail. and R. Culme. Acres with Blackborough 4890; pop. 1184; poor r. 806l. (Tiverton U.); real prop. 6853l.; charities 83l. St. Mary Rect. (Exet.) val. 486l., patr. —; church, has an old screen, and brass of a man in armour (1529).

KENTISBURY par. (27) Braunton hund. *N. Devon*, 8 m. NE. of Barnstaple-192. Acres 8480; pop. 422 + 8; poor r. 118l. (Barnst. U.); real prop. 2911l.; charities, Jones's sch. 6l. Living, a Rect. (Exet.) val. 259l., patr. Rev. B. Sweet, rector.

KENTISFORD hmlt. (18) Marnhull par. *N. Dorset*, 3 m. N. of Sturminster-109.

Kentish Knock at the Thames's mouth, outside the Long Sand, lat. 51° 40' N., long. 1° 39' E., 15 m. NNE. of N. Foreland, is a growing bank 7 m. long NE. and SW., and 2 broad, partly dry at low water, with 4 fath. water around, and a revolving light, 38 ft. high, put up 1840, and seen 10 m. *K. Lane* (7) 3 m. SE. of Hatfield, S. Herts.

P. *KENTISH TOWN* hmlt. (7) St. Pancras par. Marylebone boro', *E. Middlesex*, 3 m. NW. of St. Paul's, in a pleasant spot, once called *Kentistonne*, now constituting the prebend of *Kawntelows* or *Cantelows*, in St. Paul's (leased to Marq. Camden, thro' the Jeffreys), has 8 chapels, school, and brewery, new schools by Hakewell (1848), and governesses' benevol. institutn. by Wyatt, in tudor style (1849). Living, a Cur. (Lon.) val. 200l., patr. Vicar; church, b. 1783, with tomb of Grignon the engraver. W. Bruges, Garter King-at-Arms, entertained the emperor Sigismund in Hen. V.'s time at his house here; the tree opposite the assembly rooms was shattered by lightning, June, 1849.

KENTMERE chply. () Kendal par. *W. Westmrd.* 8 m. NNW. of Kendal-262, on R. Kent, near High Street roman way (2700 ft. high) and *K. Tarn*, — once a swamp, 1 m. long, with trout, perch, ducks, now drained and cultivated, — contains *K. Tower*, where the excellent Bernard *Gipin*, the apostle of the North, was born (1517-88). Pop. 198, in the blue slate and limestone quarries; poor r. 104l. (Kend. U.); real prop. 1341l. Living, a Cur. (Ches.) val. 70l., patr. Vicar.

P. *KENTON* par. (22) Exminster hund. *E. Devon*, 3 m. SSW. of Topsham-170, on S. Devon rail., where R. Ken joins R. Exe, containing Cofton and Starcross *curs*, was a mkt. town, and belongs to the Courtenays of Bordenham, but for a while was held by the Heles, Hungerforda, Monk duke of Albemarle, etc. Acres 4850; pop. 2812 + 26; poor r. 835l. (St. Thomas U.); real prop. 11,364l.; charities 16l. All Saints Vic. (Exet.) val. 265l., patr. Dean and Chap. Sal.; church, later eng. with pinnacled tower 100 ft. high, carved pulpit and screen. *K. Lodge*, —; Oxtan Ho., J. Swete, Esq. *KENTON* hmlt. (7) Harrow-on-the-Hill par. *N. Middlesex*, 2 m. NE. of Harrow-10. Pop. 99. *K. Lodge*, —. *KENTON* par. (50) Loes hund. *Mid. Suffolk*, 2 m. NE. of Debenham-88. Acres 2270; pop. 287 + 2; poor r. 214l. (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 1798l.; charities 38l. All Saints Vic. (Norw.) val. 137l., patr. Lord Henniker. *K. Hall*, 1 m. S.

P. *KENTON, EAST AND WEST*, (tnshp.) () Gosforth par. *SE. Northmbrla*, 2 m. NE. of Newcastle

-275. Pop. 819, formerly in the coal and stone quarries; poor r. 283*L*. (Castle Ward U.). *SW A. Park*. See KEMPTON, *Middlesex*.

Kembranch () near Castletown, *I. of Man*, E. Gawne, Esq.

Kent's Hole () 2 m. from Torbay, *SE Devon*. a series of limestone caves 682 ft. long.

KENTSTOWN par. (26, 32) Lower Duleek bar. *E. Meath*, 4 m. SW. of Duleek-22. Acres 2521, good; pop. 514 + 1. Living, a *Rect*. (Meath) with 2 others, val. 306*L*, patr. Crown and Lord Dunsany. Somerville, Sir W. M. Somerville, Bt.

Kentwell Hall (47, 51) 4 m. N. of Sudbury, *SW Suffolk*, seat of H. Logan, Esq. once of the Cloptons, etc.

Kenure Park (8) near Rush, *N. Dublin*, Sir W. R. Palmer, Bt.

KENVILLE. See KINGFIELD, *Surrey*.

Kenward (6) near Nettledale, *Mid. Kent*, Sir J. K. Shaw, Bt., close to Maidstone branch rail.

KENWICK tnsph. (78) with Stockett and Whettall, Ellesmere par. *N. Salop*, 3 m. SE. of Ellesmere-169. Pop. 65.

Kenwich Hall () 1 m. SSE. of Louth, *E. Lincoln*. H. Allenby, Esq. (?)

KENWICKS PARK and K. WOOD tnsphs. near Kenwick, *Salop*, as above, 1 m. SW. Pop. 120 and 137.

Kenwich, or *Cynvit*, or *Henny*, *Castle* () 1 m. W. of Bideford, *NW Devon*. was the spot whence the Earl of Devon sallied out and beat the Danish pirates under Hubba, taking their Raven, etc.

KENWYS par. (31) W. Powder hund. *SW Cornwall*, near Truro-256, contains Buldii and Chacewater curs and Tregavethan, the old seat of the Langhairnes. Acres 8110, or 8094, with tin, slate, etc.; pop. 9607 + 114, in the mines, and Calenick and Cavedras smelting works; poor r. 1879*L*. (Truro U.); real prop. 24,820*L*. St. Cuby Vic. (Exet.) val. with St. Kea 708*L*, patr. Bishop. — church, has a good chime of bells, and a fine view; St. John and St. George Curs. — *L*, Vicar, Crown and Bishop. Here are barrows on the Downs, and St. Clare's Well. Chincos was the seat of the Hawcees; Roseworth of Enys; Comprigny of Viviana.

P. KENTON tnsph. (89) Winwick par. *S. Lancast.* 3 m. E. of Newton-193, on Manch. rail where the Bolt and Leigh joins, gives name and title of baron to Lord K. of Peel Hall. Acres 1660; pop. 328; poor r. 196*L*. (Leigh U.); real prop. 2161*L*.

Keoldale, 5 m. S. of Fairout Head, *NW Sutherland*, on Durness Kyle, J. Scobie, Esq.

Kepel-Coe-Tarn () on NE. side of Helvellyn, *W. Westmrd*. feeds a brook which runs to Ullenswater, and has fine trout.

KIPP vil. Kippen par. *S. Perth*. 7 m. S. of Callander-52. Pop. 43.

Kepping Burn, at Large, near Kelburne, *NW Ayr.*, where Alex. III. routed Haco and his northmen.

Keppock, 10 m. NE. by E. of Fort William, *S. Inverness*, on R. Spean, belongs to the Macdonalds, who defeated Macintosh of Glenspean, in one of the latest clan fights in scottish history.

KERPICK tnsph. () Over Silton par. *N.R. York*. 6 m. NNE. of Thirsk-217, is a meet for the Sinington hounds. Acres 2520; pop. 173 + 2; poor r. 284. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1607*L*.

Kerara Isld. Kilbride par. *NW Argyll*. at the ferry (1 m. wide) from Oban-124, is 4 m. by 2, hilly and bare, with some fine views of L. Linnhe, and Gyles cast the old ruined seat of the Macdougalls, where Alex. II. died 1249. Perriwinkles abound, and are sent to London.

KERDIFFTOWN par. (19) N. Naas bar. *E. Kildare*, 2 m. NNE. of Naas-20. Acres 708; pop. 33. Living, with Kill; church, a ruin. *K. House*, — Hendrick, Esq.

KERDSTON par. (68) Eynsford hund. *N. Norfolk*, 6 m. WSW. of Aylsham-118. Acres 1686; pop. 201; poor r. — *L*. (Aylsh. U.); real prop. 2403*L*. St. Mary Rect. with Reopham.

Kerwell Castle (80) near Kilmaganny, *W. Kerry*, a ruin.

KERSELEY hmlt. () St. Michael's par. *N. Warwick*, near Coventry-91. Acres 1070; pop. 436 + 2, ribbon weavers; real prop. 2919*L*. Living, a *Cur*. (Worc.) val. 70*L*, patr. Bishop.

Kerfeld, 1 m. E. of Peebles, *Mid. Fife*, has an ale brewery.

Kerig River. See *Cairng River*, *Dumfriesshire*.

Kerkeach Mounts, near Strachan, *N. Kincardine*, and R. Dee, in the Grampians, is about 1890 ft. high.

KERLOGH par. (42) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 2 m. S. of Wexford-54, near the sea. Acres 263, with copper traces; pop. 116. Living, a *Rect*. with St. Patrick's, Wexford.

KERMINGHAM tnsph. (80) Swettenham par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Congleton-162, near R. Dane and Manch. rail. Acres 1080; pop. 191 + 2; poor r. 64*L*. (Conglet. U.); real prop. 1898*L*. *K. Hall*, Mrs. Parker.

KERNANSTOWN par. joined to CARLOW.

Kerridge Hall (81) 2 m. NNE. of Macclesfield, *E. Cheshire*.

KERRIER HUNDRED (31, 33) *SW Cornwall*, contains the towns of Helstone etc. and Penryn, the pars. of St. Anthony's, Breage's, Budock, Constantine's, Cury (cur. with Breage), Falmouth, Germoe (c. with Breage), St. Gluvias's, Grade rect., Gunwalloe (c. with Breage), Gwenap's, St. Keverne's, Landewednack's, Mabe (c. with Mylor), Manaccan's, St. Martin's, Mawgan's, Mawman's, Mullion's, Mylor's, Perran-Arworthall (c. with St. Sithian's), Ruan (Major and Minor) ra., Stithney's, St. Sithian's's, and Wendron's's; acres 103,550, pop. 58,898, houses 11,168. * K. DEANERY, archdy. of Cornwall, dioc. of Exeter, contains the benefices above.

KERRY (111 sheets) a sea-side county, Munster prov. *SW. Ireland*, between Kenmare bay and the Shannon, was the seat of the *Velakri* and *Luceai* of Ptolemy, — afterwards part of Desmond under the MacCarthys, O'Donoghues, MacAuleys, O'Callaghans, etc., — was settled by the Fitzmaurices (Hen. II.), made shire ground 1216, and became a 'kingdom,' or palatinat, under the Fitzgeralds from 1829 to Eliz., — is watered by Rs. Feale, Maine, Laune, and Flesk (upon which are the beautiful "Lakes"), Roughty, etc., — and bordered by the Shannon and *Clare* (N.), *Limerick* (NE.), the Blackwater and *Cork* (SE.), the Atlantic (W.). Length from Hungry Hill NNE. to Tarbert 78 m., greatest breadth 55, av. ditto 36; relative size 570-10,000ths; circuit 320, including 190 of rocky and unsafe coast (or 242 m. in the fishing districts of Valentia, Dingle, Listowel, having 1350 fishing ves. and 5698 heads, and 26 coast-gd. stations with 130 men), along which are, Tarbert, Ballylongford, Beal pt. and cast., Lick and Dun castles, Ballybanian caves in the alum slate cliffs, R. Cashen, Browne's, Shannon, Balingarry and Graneahallan castles, *K. Head*, Ballyheige bay and cast., Tralee bay, Seven Hogs rocks, St. Brandon's bay and bd., Smerwick harb., Cape Sybil (near which the cliffs are 500 to 600 ft. high), and Ferriter's cast., Dunmore bd. (the most western point of Ireland and of Europe),

Gt. and Lit. Blasquets, Ventry harb., Dingle harb., cast, and bay, with Castlemaine harb. at the head, Valentia isld. (near Douglas hd. and Cahirciveen) where the Spaniards landed in Elizabeth's time, St. Finnan's bay and Puffin isld., Boulds head (off which are the Skellig rocks *light*), Ballinskelligs bay, Hog hd. and isld., Derrynane abbey, Lamb hd., and Two-head isld., Kenmare river, or bay, with Kirkmichalog harb. It contains 1858 sq. m. or 1,186,126 acres, of which 726,775 are uncultivated bog, etc. (827,000 being unimprovable), 807 in towns, 82,761 under water; 293,880 + 8075 persons, of whom 21,786 are in Tralee, Killarney, Dingle, — 146,578 are females, 288,566 county-born, 164,220 under 20 yrs.; 51,593 families, of whom 89,985, or 78 per cent., live by agricult., 7749, or 15 per cent., by trade, manufact., etc., 1088 independent and professions, 34,114 manual labour, 45,091 in 3rd and 4th (the lowest) class houses; 48,231 houses; 8 baronies, Maguinihy and Truhanacmy (Mid., was the Moriarty's), Clanmaurice (N., the Fitzmaurices), Iraghticonner (NE., the O'Connors'), Glenarought (S., O'Donoughues'), Dunkerron (SW., O'Sullivan's'), Iveragh (SW.), Corkaquinny (W.); 85 parishes (Kilcrohane being the largest, — 63,702 acres), and parts of 2 others; 4 market towns, Tralee (the county, assize town, etc.), Cahirciveen, Killarney, Dingle old boro', — the first three, with Listowel and Kenmare, being poor law Unions, — with Dingle, q. sessions towns, — and all being police districts, with 39 stations, and 241 men; returns *three* members to parl. (instead of 8 before the Union) viz. 2 for the county (elect. 771), 1 for Tralee (el. 817); is governed by a lord lieut., 19 deputy lieuts., and about 112 magistrates, — is in the Cork and Limerick military districts (divided by R. Feale), the Munster circuit, and the diocese of Ardferd and Aghadoe (now joined to Limerick), province of Dublin. Gross rental (1846) 421,759*l.*, or 7*s.* 2*d.* per acre; val. to poor *£* 848,698*l.*; county cess ('48) 49,799*l.* Savings bks. ('48) nona. Births 1 in 33, deaths 1 in 59, — the average being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 184, with 23,927 child. attending, — in '41, 15,571 attended schools of all kinds, and 72.4 per cent. of pop. could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 1220, of whom 674 were convicted. — The surface is mountainous and rugged. Clay slate prevails in Corkaquinny peninsula (3126 ft. high at Mt. Brandon, 2710 at Binshehy), and S. and W. of the Lakes, where Carn Tual, the highest peak of M'Gillicuddy's reeks and of Ireland, is 8404 ft., Mangerton 2751 ft. (with the Devil's Punch-Bowl lake at 1500 ft.), Coonenagh 2531, Culleen 2231; all to the N. belongs to the mountain limestone, with coal or culm along the E. border, and the Clanrudery hills, etc., and old red sandstone at *K. Head*, and Slievemish S. of Tralee, where Bautreagaum rises 2784 ft. Flagstone and slate are quarried at Valentia, marble at Tralee; iron abounds at Glencochy, etc., copper is found at Ardferd, Glanerought, and (with lead) at Kenmare and about the 'lakes.' These are shut in by mountains, and consist of the Upper, Torc, and Lower lakes, well wooded with arbutus, oak, ash, holly, etc., — besides two falls, the echo at the Eagle's Nest (1100 ft.), two old abbeys, a castle, etc. Other lakes are: Guttane, Garra, Derryauna, Currane, Ganvan, Lannan, Glenmore, etc. Coarse woollens are made generally, a few linens spun at Dingle, and arbutus trinkets sold at Killarney. — Climate mild and wet, and good loamy soil in the middle; estates large, but much divided. Acres in crop (1848)

148,249, of which the chief are: potatoes 34,455, oats 32,440, barley, or bere, and rye 12,197, turnips 5498, meadow and clover 56,946, etc., — and the val. of live stock in '41 on 25,848 farms above 1 acre was 1,004,419*l.*, including 18,332 horses (and ponies of a small active breed), 98,703 sheep (only 68,000 in '47), 103,366 cattle (or 188,000 in '47, — the native breed being small, but good milkers, which fatten well), 52,914 pigs (only 26,000 in '47), besides goats (about 15,000 in '47), poultry, etc. Cyder is made in the N., and prime butter in the grazing districts. People are mostly Irish-speaking, with marks of a Spanish descent amongst them; their cottages are of the worst kind. Antiquities are: an *opham* cave in Gap of Dunloe (a fine spot where 'Kate Kearney' lived), the Clough na Cuddy stone at Ld. Kenmare's; *round towers* at Rattoo, L. Currane, Aghadoe, Ardferd (a stump); abbey ruins at Mucroos, Innisfallen, Aghadoe, Derrynane, Tralee, Ardferd, Lislaghtin, Kilcoleman, O'Dorney; old churches at Killaghy (very small), Ventry, Smerwick, Liselton, Lissadeen, W. Sene, and the Gt. Skellig, — a rock to which pilgrims went, 710 ft. above water, and 204 below; old forts at Staigue-an-ar, Cahir Donnell, Cahircrooe, Gallerus; castles, at Dunkerron and Cappanacuss (the Sullivans'), Dunloe, Killaha (Donoughues'), Ardferd and Listowel (Fitzgeralds'), Ferriter's, del Ore (taken from the Spaniards 1580 by Raleigh), Carrig-a-Foile (O'Connors'), Ross (taken by Ludlow 1652). The Cwm Duv, or black valley, has some fine views. Seats are: Lord Kenmare *Castlerosse*, Marq. Lansdowne (or his agent J. Hickson, Esq.) *L. Lodge*, Ld. Headley *Aghadoe Ho.*, Ld. Ventry *Burnham*, Godfrey, Bt. *Kilcoleman Ab.*, Blennerhassett, Bt. *Churchtown Ho.*, Fitzgerald, Knight of Kerry, *Ballynasherry*, Herbert, Knt. *Torc Cot.*, Gun of *Oak Pt.*, M. O'Connell, M. P. of *Greene*, Butler of *Waterville*, Crosbie of *Ardferd*, De Moleyns of *Beaufort*, Herbert, M. P. of *Muckross*, Denny of *Tralee*, Hewson of *Ennismore*, M'Gillicuddy of the Reeks *Whitefield*, O'Sullivan of *Tomies*, Stoughton of *Ballyhagan*, Taylor of *Dunherrin* (the botanist), Trant of *Watercress*, Farfield of *Mounteagle*. Gives title of earl to Marq. of Lansdowne. Roads from Tralee are: (1) To Abbey O'Dorney 5 (Ardferd 10), Lixna 10 (Ballybunian caves 18), Listowel 17, Tarbert 27. (2) Kilgoblin 10, Dingle 27, Dunmore head 85. (3) Castlemain 7, Killorglin 18, Glinak 26, Cahirciveen 35, Valentia 40, or Ballinskelligs bay, 42. (4) Killarney and the lakes 17 (thence to Cork 70), Kenmare 33, Bantry 48. (5) Castlemain 11 (Limerick 61), King Williamstown 21.

F. KERRY par. (60) Montgomery hund. *S.E. Montgomery*. 8 m. E. of Newtown-175, under *K. Hill*, a petty sessions town, containing Trellan, Drevor, and 16 other tnsps. had a castle pulled down by Hen. III. Acres 22,000, pasture, formerly woodland; pop. 2104, — of vil. 219, in the flannel and baize manufact.; poor *£* 1172*l.* (Newt. U.); real prop. — *Lt. St. Michael Vic.* (St. Dav.) val. 830*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, Norman, with an old font, and mon. of the Wilkines, was the scene of a contest between Bp. Adam and Archdn. Givaldus Camb., as related by the latter in his history.

Kerry Head () 8 m. NW. of Ardferd, *N.W. Kerry*, at R. Shannon's mouth. *33 K. Point* () *E. Dowa*, 3 m. NE. of the mouth of Lough Strangford.

KERRYCROFT vil. Kingarth par. *E. But.* 3 m. SE. of Rothsay. Pop. 97.

KERRYCURRYH BARONY (86-7, 98-9) *S.E. Cork*, contains the para. of Barnabely, Kilmoney,

Lisleary, Marmullane, Monkatown, Passage, Templebreedy, and parts of Ballinaboy, Carrigane, Killanully, and Kilpatrick; acres 24,237, pop. 14,554, houses 2489.

KERSALL vil. () Broughton tnsph. *SE. Lancash.* 2 m. NW. of Manchester-183. *K. Castle*, Miss Atherton. Byrom, the poet and stenographer, a native (1691-1763). **KERSALL** tnsph. (82-3) Kneassal par. *Mid. Notts.* 5 m. N. of Southwell-132. Acres 390; pop. 96; poor r. 39L (Southw. U.).

Kerne House, near Grangemo', *E. Stirling.* Earl Zetland.

KERSY par. (48) Cosford hund. *S. Suffolk.* 2 m. NW. of Hadleigh-64, had an austrian priory given by Hen. VI. to King's Coll. Camb. Acres 1630; pop. 787 + 8; poor r. 318L (Cosfd. U.); real prop. 3316L; charities 8L, and almshouse. *St. Mary Cur.* with Lindsey.

Kershope Foot () 11 m. NE. of Longtown, *N. Cumbri.* on *K. River*, where it joins R. Liddel near *K. Head*. *K. Rindet* rises under Lauriston hills, *S. Roxburgh.* on the Borders, and runs about 6 m. W. to R. Liddel, below Castletown.

KERSLEY, or **KEARSLY**, tnsph. (89) Deane par. *S. Lancash.* 3 m. SE. of Bolton-197, on Manch. rail. and Bolton canal. Acres 900; pop. 8436 + 73, cotton spinners and bleachers; poor r. 209L (Bolt. U.); real prop. 10,408L, of which 4817L on mines. *K. Hall*, F. Ulbert, Esq.

Kerston Roads, between Pomona and Hoy, *Orkney Islds.*

KERSWELL hmlt. (21) Broadhembury par. *NE. Devon.* 4 m. NW. of Honiton-148. Pop. 153.

KESGRAVE par. (48) Carlford hund. *SE. Suffolk.* 4 m. SW. of Woodbridge-77. Acres 1610, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 88; poor r. 98L (Woodb. U.); real prop. 867L. Living, a *Cur.* (Norw.) val. 58L, patr. Sir J. Shaw, Bt. *K. Hall*, R. N. Shaw, Esq.

P. KESH vil. (5) Lurg bar. *N. Fermanagh*, a police station, 14 m. NNW. of Enniskillen, 118 from Dublin, on *K. River*, which rises near Tyrone border, and runs 6 m. W. to Lower L. Erne. Pop. 248 + 1. **KESH** vil. (39) Coolavin bar. *S. Sligo*, 4 m. SE. of Ballymote-122.

P. KESHCARRIGAN vil. (24-8) Leitrim bar. *Mid. Leitrim*, 4 m. SE. of Drumshanbo-106. Pop. 132 + 4.

Keshcorran Hill () near L. Arrow, *S. Sligo*, 1183 ft. high.

Keshlin Lough () 3 m. W. of Monaghan, *Mid. Monaghan*, close to which an ancient hunter's house was found in the bog, 46 ft. by 14, of large and small stones, with 6 or 8 apartments, flagged with a kind of stone not to be found in the locality.

Keshdale () 5 m. SW. of Keswick, *W. Cumbri.* has a prospect of the vale of Newlands.

P. KESSINGLAND par. (49) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 5 m. SSW. of Lowestoft-114, a coast-gd. station, and once a mkt. town. Acres 1220; pop. 658; poor r. 202L (Mutfd. Incorp.); real prop. 3561L; charities 70L. St. Edmund Vic. (Norw.) sometime held by Whiston, val. 428L, patr. Bishop; church, which belonged to St. Clare's nunnery, London, was reb. 1694, having an 8-sided font, with figures of St. Edmund, and others; near the nunnery or vicarage are remains of some religious house.

KESMOOR hmlt. () Grewellthorpe tnsph. *W. R. York.* 7 m. WNW. of Ripon-212.

KESOCK, **WESTER**, vil. Kilmuir par. *N. Inverness*, has a ferry 2 m. broad, over L. Beaul, from Inverness.

KESTEVEN, PARTS OF (64, 70, 88) *SW. Lincoln.* contains the wapentakes of Aswardhurn, Aveland,

Beltisloe, Boothby Graffo, Flaxwell, Langes, Loveden, Ness, Winnibriggs; the mkt. towns of Grantham*, Stamford (boroughs), Boarne*, Corby, Folkingham, Mkt. Deeping, Sleaford*; 181 parishes, or 445,550 acres, low and swampy on the E., but arable, grazing, and well wooded on the W. and SW., which belonged to Earl Leicester, and was made forest Hen. I. to Hen. III.; 92,357 persons; 18,197 houses; and along with Parts of Holland constitutes the S. div. of *Lincoln.* returning two members (elect. 8729, total pop. 166,766), with Sleaford for election town, and those marked *, with Boston, Donington, Holbeach, Navenby, Spalding, and Swinby halfway house, for polling places. Though fenny, some of the best churches in the co. are here.

P. KESTON par. (6) Ruxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 4 m. S. on Bromley-18, at the head of Ravensbourne, has Holwood House, the favourite seat of Pitt, and on the hill a circular roman treble-ditched camp 2 m. round, — the site of *Noxiomagus*. Acres 1560, part common; pop. 568 + 17; poor r. 123L (Broml. U.); real prop. 2921L. Living, a *Rect.* (Cant.) val. 235L, patr. Archbp. *K. Lodge*, Col. Toome. **KESTON** vil. (40) Camrose par. *W. Pembroke*, 4 m. NW. of Haverfordwest-251.

P. M. KESWICK chpry. () Crosthwaite par. *Mid. Cumbri.* 22 m. SSW. of Carlisle, 291 from London, in a fine vale on R. Greta at the bottom of Derwentwater, is a polling place (for *W. Cumb.*) and the capital of the lakes, forfeited by the Radcliffes to the Greenwich Hospital, and now belonging to the Marshalls. Pop. 2442 + 23, in the woollen, hardware, and black lead pencil manufacts.; houses 499, of stone, with 3 chapels, the par. church, town-hall b. 1813, bank, savings bk. (14,096L from 481 depositors), two museums of minerals, etc., inns, gram. school, Banks's workhouse; poor r. 489L on 4397L (Cockermoe U.); real prop. 6264L; charities, see CROSTHWAITE. *St. John Cur.* (Carl.) val. 220L, patr. Trustees; church, b. by the Marshalls. Good mutton and fish are had. Ch. Justice Bankes, whose wife defended Corfe Castle, was a native; Southey (at Greta Hall) and Green the painter were residents. Copper, garnets, etc., are found. In the neighbourhood are the Lake, Skiddaw 5 m. (2787 ft.), Saddleback 5 m. (2290), Helvellyn 8 m. (3057), Derwent Lodge, Sir W. Morshead, Bt., Ulleswater 10 m., Thirlmere 5 m., Borrowdale fells 6 m. (where the black lead is got), the vale of Newlands 6 m., Griesdale and Cansy Fikes 6 m., Castle Rigg druid circle of 40 stones 2 m. *MM. D.* Sat. corn, good mutton and fish. *Fairs*, Sats. before Whitsuntide and Martinmas, hiring; Sat. after 29 Oct. cheese, sheep; 11 Oct. cattle; 1st Th. May, etc. horses, cattle. *Regatta*, Aug.

P. KESWICK par. (66) Humbleyard hund. *E. Norfolk*, 2 m. SSW. of Norwich-108, on Brandon rail. and R. Yare. Acres 960; pop. 117; poor r. 98L (Henstead U.); real prop. 1435L. *St. Mary Rect.* with Intwood; church, in ruins. Seat of H. Gurney, Esq. and others.

KESWICK, **EAST**, tnsph. () Harewood par. *W. R. York* 3 m. SW. of Wetherby-194, near E. Wharfe. Acres 1460; pop. 465 + 10; poor r. 63L (Barwick Incorp.); real prop. 1931L.

Ket Water (84) passes Whitehorn, *SE. Wymon.* to Wighton bay at Port Yarrow.

P. KETLEY tnsph. (61) Wellington par. *E. Salop*, 1 m. ESE. of Wellington-142, has a canal and tram rail. 1½ m. long to Oaken Gates pits, with a fall of 78 ft., made 1788 by Reynolds. Pop. 2642, in the ironworks. Living, a *Cur.* (Lich.) val. —L, patr. Duke of Sutherland.

KETSBY hmlt. (84) S. Ormsby par. *E. Lincoln*. 5 m. W. of Alford-138. Pop. 58. Living, a *Rect.* with Ormsby; church, in ruins.

Kett's Castle, at Thorpe, near Norwich, *Norfolk*, is St. Michael's ruined chapel, which that rebel made his head quarters in Edw. VI.'s time.

P. M. KETTERING par. (52) Huxloe hund. *N. Northants*. 14 m. NE. of Northampton, 74 from London, near N. West. rail., an election, polling, and petty sessions town, on a branch of R. Nen, was *Kateringes* of the Saxons, granted by Edwy 976 to his servant Elfsige, afterwards to Peterboro' abbey. Acres 2840, with stone; pop. 4867+77, wool-combers and staplers, shoes and brush makers, and silk plush weavers; houses 978, on a hill side, with 4 chapels, sessions house, 2 banks, savings bk. (10,289), from 415 depositors, book club, free gram. school (147.), Sawyer's almsh. (24.), and Union poor house; poor r. 3627L on 18,165L; real prop. 15,419L; charities 259L. St. Peter and St. Paul *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 786L, patr. Hon. R. Watson; church, later eng. with a good tower and spire, and figured screen. Barton Hall, Mrs. Tibbets; Thorpe Hall, E. Jenkins, Esq. Coins of Trajan, etc. and urns were found 1726, at Stony Grounds. Gill the expositor was a native; and And. Fuller the baptist divine died here 1815. *Kettering P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Barton Seagrave, Broughton, Barton Lattimer, Carlton, Corby, Cottingham, Cranford (St. Andrew and St. John), Cransley, Desborough, Geddington, Glendon, Grafton Undwood, Harrington, Kettering, Loddington, Middleton, Newton, Oakley (Great and Little), Orton, Pytchley, Rothwell, Rushton, Stanion, Thorpe Malsor, Warkton, Weekley; acres 49,057, pop. 18,327, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3432 (out-door 8086), expend. 10,504L, prop. rated 76,747L. *Sup. Registry* comprises the same; pop. 18,269+276. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mt. D. Frid. Fairs*, Ths. before Easter, Old Michaelmas and St. Thomas's days, Frid. before Whitsuntide.

KETTERINGHAM par. (68) Humbleyard hund. *SE. Norfolk*. 5 m. SW. of Norwich-108, near Brandon rail., was held by Rob. de Vaux at the Conquest, and came to the Greys, Hevinghams, Atkynses, Acres 1680; pop. 246+3; poor r. 222L (Henstead U.); real prop. 2426L. St. Peter *Vic.* (Norw.) val. 196L, patr. N. W. Peach, Esq. of K. Hall, restored 1648; church, has effigies, etc. of the Hevinghams, of whom Nicholas was one of the regicide judges.

KETTENS par. 10 m. W. of Dundee-45, *SW. Forfar*. under the Sidlaws, near R. Isla, contains Campnuir (with a roman camp), Ford of Pitcur, Ley of Halliburton, and Peattie. Size 4 m. by 3, cultivated; pop. 1109, decreasing,—of vil. 171, linen bleachers; real prop. 8524L; for poor 228L. Living (presb. Meigle) val. 226L, patr. Crown; church, belonged to Peebles red friary. Lintrose (or Todderance) M. Murray, Esq.; Halliburton House, Marq. Huntly, chief heritor. Cairns and tumuli are seen; a carved danish pillar at Baldowrie, 6 ft. high, and Macbeth's Cast. Doree near Pitcur.

P. KETTLE, or KING'S K., par. Cupar distr. *Mid. Fife*. 5 m. SW. of Cupar-32, on R. Eden, was *Catul*, held by the Crown, and contains Balmacolin, Bankton-Park, Coulton, Holekettle-Bridge, Muirhead, Myreside in the Howe of Fife. Size 8 m. by 1½, or 7085 acres, fertile and heathy,—with granite, stone, lime, coal, iron, fossils; pop. 2812+24,—of vil. 480, linen weavers; real prop. 8743L; for poor 802L. Living (presb. Cupar) val. 223L, patr. Crown;

church, b. 1636. Circular camps at Bandon (200 paces round) and Down Hills, and a tumulus at Knock of Clathe,—and 8 barrows elsewhere. Clatto, was the Setons'.

KETTLEBASTON par. (50) Cosford hund. *SW. Suffolk*. 7 m. SW. of Stowmarket-76, near R. Brett, was held by the De la Poles, by the service of carrying a sceptre at the coronation. Acres 960; pop. 203; poor r. 94L (Cosfd. U.); real prop. 1649L; charities 6L. St. Mary *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 223L, patr. Rev. T. Fiske, rector. K. Hall, belonged to the Waldegraves, Lemans, etc.

KETTLEBURGH par. (50) Loes hund. *E. Suffolk*. 2 m. SSW. of Framlingham-87, near the R. Deben. Acres 1350; pop. 355; poor r. 279L (Plomesgate U.); real prop. 2488L; charities 22L. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 290L, patr. Earl of Gosford. K. Hall,—

KETTLEBY and K. THORPE hmlts. (86) Bigby par. *N. Lincoln*. 3 m. E. of Caistor-153. Pop. 45 and 27.

KETTLENESS hmlt. () Lythe tnsph. *N. R. York*. 6 m. NW. of Whitby-286, at Runswick abbey, has alum works belonging to Marq. of Normanby of Mulgrave cast. A cliff near this took fire and burnt two yrs.

KETTLESHULME tnsph. (81) Prestbury par. *E. Cheshire*. 6 m. NE. of Macclesfield-167. Acres 1440; pop. 836+10; poor r. 101L (Macclesf. U.); real prop. 1882L.

KETTLESING hmlt. () Felliycliffe tnsph. *W. R. York*. 3 m. SW. of Ripley-215.

KETTLESTONE par. (68) Gallow hund. *N. Norfolk*. 4 m. SSE. of Walsingham-113. Acres 1070; pop. 219; poor r. 145L (Walsingh. U.); real prop. 1499L; charities 86L, of which 4L to almshouses. All Saints *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 198L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

KETTLETHORPE par. (83) Well wap. *W. Lincoln*. 8 m. S. of Gainsborough-148, on the Trent, contains Fenton and Laughterton. Acres 3280; pop. 501+4; poor r. 29L (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 2264L; charities 25L. St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Linc.) val. 569L, patr. Sir W. A. Ingilby, Bt. of K. Hall.

Kettlethorpe Hall () near —, *W. R. York*. J. Charlesworth, Esq.

Kettloft Bay, W. side of Sanda, *NE. Orkney Islds.*

KETTLEWELL par. () E. Staincliff wap. *W. R. York*. 12 m. N. of Skipton-216, under a hill on R. Wharfe, containing Starbottom, was once a mkt. town, and nearly inundated by the rains 1686. Acres 8320, moorland; pop. 685+1, some cotton spinners; poor r. 184L (Skipt. U.); real prop. 4616L; charities 7L to Swale's school, etc. St. Mary *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 120L, patr. R. Foster, Esq. *Fairs*, 6 July, 2 Sept. 22 Oct.

KETTON. See KEDINGTON, *Essex*.

P. KETTON par. (64) East hund. *E. Rutld.* 3 m. SW. of Stamford-89, on R. Chater and Midd. rail., containing Geeston and Kethorpe, came from Rich. de Humel (in Stephen's time) and others to the Harringtons and Noels, being held by the tenure of finding the queen in boots—"pro oreis regine." Acres 2740, with good dark cream stone, 128½ lbs. per cub. foot; pop. 951+15; poor r. 491L (Stamf. U.); real prop. 5177L; charities 10L school. St. Mary *Vic.* (Linc.) val. with Tixover 107L, patr. Bishop of Peterb.; church, cruciform (about 1150), part norman and early eng. with a light tower 180 ft. high, 3 stone stalls, mons. etc. K. House, Hon. W. Noel, —near which is Constable's, an old half-timbered seat.

Ketton House () 3 m. N. of Darlington, *S. Durham*, F. Hardinge, Esq.

KEYLOCK DEANERY. See **CEPHTLOG.**
KEYNCALONOG tnsph. () Clun and Bettus
 pars. *SW. Salop*, 6 m. SW. of Bishop's Castle-159.
 Pop. 232.

KEYNLLACK. See **CEPHTLLYS, Radnor.**
F. KEVERNE, Str., par. (31-2) Kerrier hund.
SW. Cornwall, 9 m. SE. of Helston-276, on the
 coast, opposite the Manacles rocks, contains the
 ports of Coverack (with a good trade) where the
 Despatch was lost 1809, Porthonstock, and
 Porthalla or Pralla. Acres 9650 (or 87,292), ser-
 pentine (covered with *erica vagans*), diallage,
 with shale, soapstone, magnesium limestone, etc.;
 pop. 2469 + 3, fishermen; poor r. 768L (Helst. U.);
 real prop. 12,918L; charities, 83L to Sandys' and
 Hoskins' schools, etc. Living, a Vic. (Exet.) val.
 883L, patr. Mrs. Griffith; church, belonged to
 Beaulieu ab., and was struck with lightning 1770.
 Lannarth, Col. Sandys, whose ancestor, with 7
 others, in 1702, in an open boat, was driven by a
 storm across the channel to the coast of Normandy,
 which they made safely, and were sent
 home by Louis XIV. Ireland, was the Hyemes' seat.
 Inclined the singer, a native. *Fairs*, 5
 Mar. 19 June, 2 Oct.

KEVERSTONE tnsph. () Staindrop par. *S. Dur-*
ham, 6 m. NE. of Barnard Castle-246, is joined
 to **RABY**.

Kevin's Fort (14) near Sligo, *N. Sligo*, G. Dod-
 well, Esq. **Kevin's (St.) Bad.** See *Glendal-*
ough, Wicklow.

Kevinston (6) 5 m. SW. of Dartford, *NW.*
Kent.

Kew, Str., par. (80) Trigg hund. *N. Cornwall*,
 7 m. NNW. of Bodmin-234, on the Amble, a
 branch of R. Camel, was *Langait* of 'Domesty'.
 Acres 7580 (or 6949), very fertile, with barrows;
 pop. 1429; poor r. 738L (Bodm. U.); real prop.
 9667L; charities 17L. Living, a Vic. (Exet.) val.
 401L, patr. Lady Grenville of Lanew; church, an-
 cient, with stained glass, and mons. of Webbers
 of Mid. Amble. Trewano, now a farm, was the
 Nichollses'.

F. Kew par. (7) Second Kingston hund. *N.*
Surrey, 2 m. NW. of Richmond (at the 7-arched
 bridge), on S. West branch rail, and the Thames,
 opposite Brentford, was part of Kingston till 1770,
 was the favourite seat of Frederick Prince of Wales
 (who leased *K. House* of the Capels) and of his son
 Geo. III., most of whose family were born, and
 whose queen died, here, in a red brick house of
 Sir R. Portman (Jas. I.), which the king (having
 pulled down *K. House* 1789) turned into what is
 now *K. Palace*. Acres 280; pop. 925 + 9; poor r.
 245L (Richm. U.); real prop. 5586L; charities 474L,
 of which 450L to this and 11 other schools. St.
 Anne Vic. (Win.) val. with Petersham 401L, patr.
 King's Coll. Camb.; church, b. 1714, has Geo. III.'s
 organ, and the graves of Zoffany, Meyer, Gains-
 borough, W. Alton (author of 'Hortus Kewensis'), etc.
K. Palace, H. R. H. Duke of Cambridge, has in
 front a dial placed by Will. IV. on the spot where
 stood Bradley's telescope made by Molyneux, who
 had *K. House* before the Capels; a large new
 palace, begun by Wyattville, was pulled down 1828.
 The observations begun by Bradley and his friend
 here Dec. 1725, led him to the discovery of the
 aberration of light. The botanic gardens made
 public 1840, and covering 75 acres (with the kitchen
 garden), were begun by Geo. III.'s parents 1730-
 60, and include: the gate from *K. Green*, by D.
 Burton 1815-6; Will. IV.'s conservatory—with
 Australian and other plants in it; temple of sun
 (by Sir W. Chambers 1761) near the arboretum
 of 6 ac., which has the Turkey oak, cedar of Le-
 banon, cork tree, willow (a cutting from Bona-

parte's tomb at St. Helena), mamma ash, Mexican
 cypress, pines, etc.; orangery (by Chambers),
 145 ft. long, with pines, camphor tree, Australian
 gum tree (which grows 200 to 250 ft. high), and
 other plants,—the oranges having been moved
 to Kensington; palm stove by Burton, 362 ft.
 long, 100 square, and 66 high (in the middle),
 with a chimney shaft of 96 ft.,—has the cocoa
 nut, banana, plantain, date, dragon's blood, pa-
 pyrus, sugar-cane, bamboo, chocolate, teak, mango,
 coffee, pepper, cassava, cinnamon, banyan, syc-
 more, fig, tamarind, cotton, etc.; temple of *Eolus*;
 British garden,—the *Victoria regia* (leaves 6 ft.
 broad), gutta-percha and pitcher plants, fly-trap,
 lemon grass, etc.,—and near it the Chili pine
 brought home in Vancouver's voyage 1792; New
 Zealand house, 110 ft. long, b. 1788,—flax, beech,
 etc.; tank, with tussock grass from Falkland
 islands; old stove, 114 ft.,—with pine apples, aloe,
 etc.; Australian ho., 152 ft.,—acacias, heaths,
 etc.; orchideous ho., 90 ft.,—many varieties;
 cactus ho.,—aloea, tea plants, etc.; museum, has
 the caoutchouc, gutta-percha, lace bark, rice
 paper, spices, many curious flowers, etc., draw-
 ings of *Victoria regia*, *Rafflesia arnoldii* (blossom
 3½ ft. diam.); plant houses,—with the nutmeg,
 clove, upas, and cow trees, Assam tea, maté tree,
 arrow-root, ginger, Cape heaths, etc. Many new
 exotics, trees and shrubs, are about, including
 cypresses, deodars (Indian cedars), etc. The
 pleasure grounds, on the river to the S., of 17½
 acres, have a Chinese pagoda by Chambers 168 ft.
 high; and beyond is Richmond old park, with the
 magnetical observatory of the Brit. Associa-
 tion, in lat. 51° 28' 37" N., long. 0° 15' 45" W.
 [See Hooker's 'Guide to Kew Gardens'.]

KEWAGUE vil. () Braddan par. *I. of Man*,
 2 m. NW. of Douglas.

Kewstoke par. (20) Winterstoke hund. *J.*
Somerset, 8 m. NW. of Axbridge-130, on Sand
 bay, has at a farm, the chapel, etc. of an Austin
 priory, found. about 1210 by Will. de Courtenay.
 Acres 1980; pop. 545 + 8; poor r. 201L (Axbr.
 U.); real prop. 5392L; charities 4L. St. Paul
 Vic. (Ba. and W.) val. 330L, patr. Ld. Cam-
 dlor; church, has a Norman door.

KEWBOURGH tnsph. (88) Darton par. *W. R.*
York, 4 m. NW. of Barneley-172, contains Haigh
 and Swithin. Acres 1450; pop. 625 + 8, in the
 coal pits; poor r. 156L; real prop. 3176L.

KEKBY tnsph. (88) Upton par. *NW. Lincoln*,
 4 m. SE. of Gainsboro'-148. Acres 1540; pop.
 269 + 4; poor r. 39L (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 196L
K. Bridge House, J. Claridge, Esq. (?) **KEKBY**
 tnsph. () Catton par. *E. R. York*, 6 m.
 E. of York-199, at the bridge on R. Derwent.
 Acres 1750; pop. 169; poor r. 79L (Yk. U.);
 real prop. 1655L.

Key Lough (36) 8 m. NE. of Boyle, *N. Roscom.*
 about 4 m. long and 8 wide, near the Curlew hills
 (W. side), has remains of an abbey on Trinity
 isld. found. 7th cent., reb. 1215 and 1466—(when
 the "Annals of L. Key" were written),—also
 ruins of Inchmacnerin cell, MacDermot's castle
 etc.

F. KEY STREET (6) 7 m. ESE. of Chatham-34,
N. Kent, a meet for the Tickham bounds.

Keyford (19) 1 m. S. of Frome, *E. Somerset*,
 belonged to the Twyniohs.

Keyham (24) close to Devonport dock-yard,
SW. Devon, is a new gov. steamer factory of 15
 acres, which has cost 400,000L and will cost
 700,000L more; a wrought iron caisson to the
 dock, is 82 ft. by 42, and 1½ thick.

KEYHAM chplyr. (63) Rothley par. *Mid. Lei-*
cest., 5 m. ENE. of Leicester-90, on a branch of

2. Sour. Acres 940; pop. 184+1; poor r. 106L Billesdon U.); real prop. 1710L; charities 84L, of which 16L to school. All Saints Ch. with Rothley.

KEYHAVEN tythg. (16) Milford par. *S.W. Hants.* 1 m. SSW. of Lymington-93, on the coast opposite Hurst Castle. Pop. 292; real prop. 1845L.

P. KEYINGHAM par. (85-6) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York.* 4 m. NW. of Patrington-192, contains Salthaugh Grange, on *K. Level Drain*, which runs to R. Humber. Acres 8210, marshy; pop. 28+9; poor r. 259L (Patrington U.); real prop. 1677L; charities, about 8L to Ombler's school. Living, a Cw. (Yk.) val. 92L, patr. Archbp.

KEYLIBER ISSA and UCHA tnsps. (60) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery.* 2 m. E. of Newtown-175. Pop. 156.

KEYMER par. (9) Buttinghill hund. Lewes wap. *Mid. Sussex.* 5 m. S. of Cuckfield-38, on Brighton rail. Acres 4070; pop. 1864; poor r. 692L (Cuckf. U.); real prop. 3732L; charities 9L. Living, a Cw. with Clayton; church, early eng., with a Norman chancel arch.

KEYNE, ST., par. (25) West hund. *E. Cornwall.* 1 m. S. of Liskeard-221, on the canal, was called *Lamelton*, and came through the Tresilians, Stapletons, etc., to the Rashleighs of Menaisilly, and is famous for its *well*, of which whoever first drinks, husband or wife, gets the mastery for life. Acres 850; pop. 194; poor r. 58L (Lisk. U.); real prop. 1036L. St. Kyne Cw. (Ext.) val. 198L, patr. Lieut. Cory, R. N.; church, so called after the daughter of Brychan, prince of Brecknock; and the well planted with alks, ash, and an elm.

KEYNSHAM HUNDRED (19) *NE. Somerset.* contains the pars. of Brislington cw., Burnett rect., Queen Charlton vic., Chelwood r., Compton-Dando t., Farmborough c., Keynsham v., Marksbury r., Vempnett Thrubwell r., Pensford c., Priston r., Publow c., Salford r., Stanton-Drew c., and Prior r., and Whitchurch c.; acres 24,520, pop. 9538, houses 1796. See BATH and CHEW DEANERIES.

P. KEYNSHAM par. as above, a station on Gt. West. rail. 11½ m. from London, 4 m. SE. of Bristol, where R. Chew joins R. Avon at a 15-arched bridge, a petty sess. and once a mkt. town, containing CHEWTON-K. tythg., and so called after St. Keyne, mentioned in the preceding, had 12 black canons abbey, found. about 1170 by Will. Earl of Gloucester, and endowed with the hund. acres 3380, with fossil nautili, a mineral spring, &c.; pop. 2307+16, maltsters and flax spinners—formerly clothiers; houses 398, with 2 chapels, bridge's school and almsh. (45L), and Union poor house; poor r. 1164L on 15,535L; real prop. 2,871L; charities 265L. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Bath W.) val. 124L, patr. Duke of Buckingham; church, later eng., with effigies of the Brydges, &c. Wood for dyeing, and parsley piert are grown here. *Keynsh. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Bitton, Hanham, Mangotsfield, Oldland, Siston, in *Glouc.*—Brislington, Burnett, Marksbury, Newton St. Lo, Northstoke, Priston, Queen Charlton, Salford, Stanton Prior, Whitchurch, in *Somerset.*; acres 31,125, pop. 21,710, ass. relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2367 (out-door 1953), expend. 9340L, prop. rated 91,911L. Sup. *Relisty* comprises the same; pop. 21,708+150; 7 and 'many more' deaths from cholera in 1849. It is divided between Bristol and Bath New County Court districts.

KEYSON par. (52) Stodden hund. *N. Beds.* 8 m. N. of Bedford-50, near *K. Row*. Acres 3510; pop. 57+4; poor r. 479L (Bedf. U.); real prop. 3346L.

St. Mary Vic. (Ely) val. 175L, patr. Trin. Coll. Camb. *K. Park*,—

KEYSTON par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *W. Hunts.* 6 m. NW. of Kimbolton-63. Acres 2480, part common; pop. 190; poor r. 144L (Thrapston U.); real prop. 3492L. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Ely) val. 386L, patr. Earl Fitzwilliam.

KEYSWORTH (16) 2 m. NE. of Wareham, *SE. Dorset*, on that harbour.

KEYTHORPE lib. (64) Tugby par. *SE. Leicest.* 8 m. NNE. of Market Harboro'-83, is a meet for the Quorndon hounds. Acres 290; pop. 18; real prop. 1808L.

KEYWORTH par. (71) N. Rushcliffe wap. *S. Notts.* 8 m. SW. of Bingham-124. Acres 1530; pop. 576+2, stockingers; poor r. 141L (Bingham U.); real prop. 2194L; charities 16L. St. M. Magdalen Rect. (Linc.) val. 434L, patr. T. Dodson, Esq.; church, has a round tower.

KIBBLESTONE tnsbp. (72) Stone par. *N. Stafford.* near Stone-141, contains Oulton; pop. 1896+81, in the flint grinding mills, etc.; poor r. — (Stone U.); real prop. 10,327L. Meaford Hall, Visct. St. Vincent, where his uncle, the admiral, was born.

KIBBLESWORTH tnsbp. () Chester-le-Street par. *N. Durham.* 4 m. S. of Gatehead-274. Acres 1580; pop. 219.

KIBBOR HUNDRED (36) *SE. Glamorgan.* contains the pars. of Cairn cw., Llandaff vic., Llanedarn v., Llanishen c., Llanvane c., and Routh v.; pop. 2633, houses 542. See LANDAFF DEANERY.

P. KIBWORTH-BEAUCHAMP par. (63) Gartree hund. *S. Leicest.* 5 m. NW. of Market Harboro'-83, on Union canal, containing K. HARCOURT chptry. with a moated camp 366 ft. round, 54 high, and a large barrow (pop. 425) and Smeeton Westerby, is a petty sess. and was a mkt. town under the Beauchamps. Acres 3220, with a mineral water; pop. 1740+24, frame-work knitters; poor r. 608L (Mkt. Harb. U.); real prop. 7203L; charities 263L, of which 255L to Edwards' free school. St. Wilfrid Rect. (Pet.) val. 968L, patr. Merton Coll. Oxon.; church, with a spire in place of one 159 ft. high, which fell 1825, has a piscina, stone stalls, carved pulpit, etc. A rare diver bird, the speckled donker or loon—*Colymbus glacialis*—was taken here; Dr. Aikin was a native, (1747-1822), and Doddridge first preached here before going to Northampton.

Kid Crew (72) 2 m. NNW. of Burslem, *NW. Stafford.* near Macclesfield canal. *K. Kid.* (3) Erris bar. *N. Mayo*, E. side of the entrance to Broadhaven bay.

Kidbrook (6) 2 m. SSE. of E. Grinstead, *N. Sussex*, seat of Lord Colchester, formerly of the Nevilles, was b. by Mylne, and laid out by Repton for Mr. Speaker Abbot.

KIDBROOKE lib. () Blackheath hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, near Bromley-10, belonged to St. Mary Overy's convent. Acres 480; pop. 597+15; poor r. — (Lewisham U.); real prop. 7138L. Gave title of baron to Marq. of Bristol.

* P. M. KIDDERMINSTER par. (54-5) Lower Halfshire hund. *N. Worcest.* 14 m. N. of Worcester, 126 from London, near N. West. rail., on a hill by R. Stour, and Staffordsh. canal, near R. Severn, including K. FOREIGN (which contains 15 hmlts. beyond the boro') and Lower Milton or Stourport, and Wribbenhall cur., was *Chidderminster* (chid a hill, *dur* water) of the Saxons, and came from the Crown to the Bassets (Hen. II.), Beauchamps, Nevilles, Cookseys, etc. the Blounts, Waller the poet who lived here, and the Foleys;—returns one member to parl. by the Reform act (also 23-4

Edw. I.) the bounds being nearly those of the old boro', — no. of electors 534 (10th houses 8418); is a boro' by prescription, first chartered by Ch. I., and under the new act divided into 8 wards, governed by may., 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "high bailiff and commonalty of boro' of K." and income of 1261^l. Acres of par. 11,160,— of boro' 1209, sandstone, with mineral springs at Round Hill, Buriish dropping well, etc.; pop. 20,753 and 15,427 + 44, in the manufact. of brussels, scotch, and venetian carpets, and finger rugs (first made 1785, employing 1245 hands, besides 1015 returned as "weavers"), woollen (194), silk (109), worsted (47), bombazeens (nearly superseded by the Norwich), button coverings, waistcoat pieces; houses about 3000 (some cut in the rock) well built, with 8 chapels, town-hall and prison, mkt. house (with a cross in Leland's time), assembly rooms, 2 banks, savings bk. (85,917^l from 1184 depositors), dweetworks, 5-arched bridge, Ch. I.'s free gram. school (523^l) once an old chapel, Pearsall's (83^l), White's (8^l), and national (46^l) schools, Blount's (51^l), Clare's (8^l), and Higgins' (5^l) almshouses, dispensary, and Union poor-house; assd. taxes 1920^l; poor r. 5423^l on 59,226^l; real prop. 63,697^l; charities 1224^l. Livings are: St. Mary Vic. (Worc.) with Trimpley Cr. val. 1107^l, patr. Lord Ward,— church, on hill, is large early and later eng., restored by Johnson, with brasses, effigies, etc. of a crusader, the Blounts, Cookseys, father of Ld. Chan. Somers, etc.; St. George Cr. 809^l, Vicar,— ch. b. 1824, has the "Descent from the Cross" done in carpet work by Bowyer; St. John Cr. —, Vicar. Caldwell tower is the remnant of a cast. (Hen. IV.), and there is a camp at Warsall hill. Richard de K. who wrote against Luther, Dr. L. Carpenter (1780-1840), Knibb the missionary (d. 1845), were natives; *Barter*, who was vicar, being ejected, founded a congregation here; and it gives title of baron to the Foleys of Whitley Cast. Park Hall, J. Lea, Esq.; Sion Hill, J. Smith, Esq. * K. DEANERY, archdy. and dioc. of Worcester, contains the benefices in Low. Halfshire hund. with Brown rect., Doverdale r., Yardley vic., or 18 in all. *Kidderm. P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Bewdley, Chaddesley-Corbet, Churchill, Kidderminster, Ribbesford, Rushock, Stone, Wolverley in *Worc.*, Dowles in *Salop*, Upper Arley and Broom in *Staff.*; acres 88,840, pop. 29,408, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 2332 (out-door 1980), expend. 8724^l, prop. rated 102,480^l. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, except Bewdley; pop. 29,407, decreasing; births 807 (405 being females, 48 illegit.), — deaths 885, — marriages 244, of which 183 persons signed with marks. The *New County Court* district includes the *Registry*, with Hartlebury par. and Upper Mitten hmlt. *Mkt. Ds. Th. Sat. Fairs*, last Mon. Jan., Mon. before Easter, Ascension day, 20 June, 4 Sept. last Mon. Nov.

KIDDERMOOR-GREEN lib. (62) Brewood tnsbp. *W. Stafford* 1 m. W. of Brewood-132.

KIDDINGTON, or CUDINGTON, par. (45) Chaddington and Wootton hunds. *N. Oxford* 4 m. NNW. of Woodstock-62, on R. Glyme, and a branch of Akeman St., comprising K. OVER and NETHER hmlts. and Asterley Farm which was once a par., — was given as *Cudenot* (coed, a wood) about 780 by Offa to Worcester abbey, and came to Musard (at the Conquest), the Salceys, Willescotes, Babington, and Brownes. Acres 2450; pop. 195 and 79, or 274; poor r. 122^l. (Woodst. U.); real prop. 2824^l. St. Nicholas Rect. (Oxon.) val. 375^l, patr. Viscount Dillon of Ditchley; church (in *Vether K.*), b. 1400, on the site of a norman one

of which there are traces. *K. House*, C. Browne Mostyn, Esq., b. 1673, with some family portraits, and an old font in the garden, from Islip. As *Over K.* are parts of an old cross, and a roman camp at Hill Wood; and the Heythrop bounds meet here.

KIDLAND lordshp. () *W. Coquetdale ward, N. Northumb.* 10 m. NW. of Rothbury-304, on Thill Moor. Pop. 63; poor r. 32^l (Rothb. U.).

KIDLAW tnsbp. () Kirkharle par. *Mid Northumb.* 10 m. E. of Bellingham-294. Pop. 9.

KIDLINGTON par. (45) Wootton hund. *Mid Oxford* 8 m. ESE. of Woodstock-62, on R. Cherwell and Oxford canal, contains Gosford, Thrup, and Water Eaton Crs. Acres 5000; pop. 1303 + 7; poor r. 453^l (Woodst. U.); real prop. 5832^l; charities 26^l, of which 13^l to Morton's almsh. and 4^l to school. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. with Water Eaton 279^l, patr. Rector of Exeter Coll.; church, has some good peer. eng. work.

KIDSGROVE vil. (72) Wolstanton par. *NW. Stafford* near Barleam-152. Living, a Cr. (Lich.) val. —, patr. T. Kinneraley, Esq.

Kidsley Park (71) 4 m. ESE. of Belper, *E. Derby*.

Kidsty Pike () near the head of Hawes Water, *W. Westmid.* and the roman way or High St. is double headed like Saddleback.

Kidwells (7) near Maidenhead, *E. Berks*.

KIDWELLY HUNDRED (37, 41) *S. Carmarthen*, contains the pars. of Ishmael, Kidwelly, Llanellefeillog, Llangendeirne, and Llangwnnor; pop. 7614, houses 1686.

P. M. S. KIDWELLY, or CYDWELLY, par. in the above hund. 10 m. S. of Carmarthen, 226 from London, on Llanelly canal, and R. Gwendraethfechan, in Carmarthen bay, an excise collection (for *N. Wales*), and decayed port and boro' (containing KIRKSTRY vil.), burnt by Llewellyn 1233, first chartered by Hen. VI., and nominally governed by a mayor, 12 ald., 12 council, etc. has the fine remains of a castle b. by Will. de Londres before 1113, when it was taken by Grifith ap Rhys, — and again taken 1190 by Rhys ap Grifith, — reb. (13th cent.) by Maurice de Londres, and coming through the duchy of Lancaster to the Crown, was given by Hen. VII. to Sir Rhys ap Thomas, — and is now held with the honour (which includes the hunds. of Kidwelly, Carnwallen, Iscennen), by Earl Cadwall, through the Vaughans. Pop. 1563, in tin-works, and a small export trade; houses 369, some old flemish-looking, with 8 chapels, town-hall, part of one of the old gates; poor r. 658^l on 5881^l (Llanelly U.); real prop. 6160^l. St. Mary Within and Without Vic. (St. Dav.) val. 97^l, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church (in *N. W. K.*), which is cruciform, with a spire of 165 ft., and tombs of a priest, etc., belonged to the benedictine priory found. 1180 by Bp. Roger as a cell to Sbertorne abbey. The castle walls, towers, a fine gateway, three courts, early eng. chapel, etc. remain, — all in good condition. A short canal, with a branch to Pembrey, runs down from Pont Yates to the harb. which is a creek to Llanelly, but almost choked, together with the dock made 1766. The *Excise* district includes Kidwelly, Narbeth, Tenby, Pembroke, Milford, Haverfordwest, St. David's, Fishguard, Newport, Cardigan, Newcastle, Lampeter, Llansawel, Llandovery, Llangadock, Llandilo, Carmarthen, Langharne; and in 1855 had 53 officers, and collected 35,844^l (each collector's round being 239 m.), of which 25,987^l was on malt, 6681^l on licenses, 1705^l on paper, 1113^l on auctions, etc. — and the total no. of traders (3858) included 1033 dealers in tobacco, 829 in

tea, 405 in wine and spirits, 1644 brewers and maltsters, 18 makers of soap, etc. *Mht. D. Frid. Fairs*, 24 May, 1 Aug. 29 Oct.

Kierrigia-ai of the Irish, was Clan Kethern, in *Roscommon*. *K. de Lough Naira*, was the Mac Costelos' country, in Costello bar, *Mayo*. *K. Luachra*, or *Claruidh*, was the O'Connors' country in Des-mond, or West-Munster, or *Kerry*.

KIFFIG. See **CYFFIC**, *Carmarthen*.

KIFTSQATE (LOWER) HUNDRED (44, 54) N.E. Gloucest. contains the pars. of Aston-Somerville rect., Buckland r., Charlton Abbots, Childs-Wickham vic., Diddbrook v., Dumbleton r., Power Guyting and Temple Guyting, Hailes cur., Hawling, Rowell, Snowhill c., Stanley Pontlarge c., Stanton r., Studeley-Manor, Toddington v., Twining, Winchcomb, and Wormington r.; acres 46,840, pop. 8099, houses 1661. **K. (UPPER) HUNDRED**, as above, contains Aston-sub-Edge r., Batsford, Chipping Campden v., Cow-Honeybourne, Dorington r., Ebrington v., Longboro', Marston-Sicca r., Mickleton v., Peabworth v., Quinton r., Saintbury, Seasoncote, Upper Swell, Weston-sub-Edge r., Willersey r., and parts of Condicote r., Ilmington, and Weston-upon-Avon v.; acres 38,450, pop. 7600, houses 1624. See **CAMPDEN DEANERY**.

Kilacoenagh. See **KILLACONENAGH**, *Cork*.

KILARROW. See **BOWMORE**, *Argyll* which is on *K. Bay*, where there is 3 fath. water.

Kilbage, near Clackmannan, *Clackm.* has a large distillery. 'Kil', 'kill', 'cil' (softened by the Normans to 'chil'), 'cille', a church, as in the following names, — mostly Irish.

KILBAHA vil. (71) Moyarta bar. SW. Clare, 2 m. E. of Loop Head, 17 m. W. of Kilrush-164, a fishing port on R. Shannon, in Kilballyowen par. below. Pop. 531 + 7.

KILBALIVER. See **BALLIVOR**, *Meath*. *Kilballyue (12)* 4 m. SE. of Carlow, *N. Carlow*, *J. Nowlan*, Esq.

KILBALLYOWEN par. (64-5, 71-2) Moyarta bar. SW. Clare, 12 m. W. of Kilrush-164, on R. Shannon and the sea, contains Croos, Kilbaha, Kiltrellig, Ross, Tullig, with Loop Head and *light*. Acres 10,835, rocky; pop. 4346 + 65, — of vil. 188. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilrush. The coast is much wormeaten, and there are traces of a castle, friary, etc. *K. House*, The O'Grady; *K. Lodge*, — *Kenny*, Esq.

KILRANE vil. (44) Lower Tulla bar. E. Clare, 2 m. E. of Broadford-119.

P. KILBARCHAN par. Upper ward, Mid. Renfrew. 5 m. W. of Paisley, 56 from Edinbro', on R. Locker, between Ra. Black Cart and Gryfe, in a mossy (once wooded) spot, contains Linwood and part of Brig of Weir g.s. Size 8 m. by 8, with basalt, stone, coal, lime, plantations, etc.; pop. 5595 + 7, — of town (in a pleasant hollow) 2382, cotton and muslin weavers; houses 232, of stone, with 2 chapels, 2 libraries, agricult. and other societies, mason lodge, large factories, school with a figure of Habbie Simon, a noted piper; real prop. 18,091£; for poor 1267£. Living (presb. Paia.) val. 295£, patr. Sir W. M. Napier, Bt., of Milliken. Craigheds, W. Cunninghame, Esq., belonged, with Ranfurly old cast., to the ancestors of *Knor*, as well as a tower near Castlehill roman camp (120 ft. square); Garthland, Col. Macdowall of Thirdpart, which was the Semples' or Semphills', — of whom Francis S. wrote 'Maggie Lauder', etc.; his father composed the 'Life and Death' of the piper (above), and his grandfather was author of the 'Packman and Priest', a satire. Achinames Cast. was the Crawfords', Pennell the Haics'. Clochodrick druid

stone, 22 ft. by 17 and 12 thick, has a good prospect; and there is a danish camp at Bar Hill. *Fairs*, 3rd Tu. July, 1st Tu. Dec. o. s., cattle, etc.

KILBARRACK par. (15, 19) Coolock bar. E. Dublin, 4 m. NE. of Dublin, on Drogheda rail., has some old chapel ruins. Acres 740; pop. 199 + 3. Living, a *Cur.* with Howth. *K. House*, S. Law, Esq.

KILBARRON par. (104, etc.) Tirhugh bar. S. Donegal, containing Ballyshannon-129, has some raths, and belonged to the O'Clerys, whose old castle overhangs the sea, on a ragged cliff. Acres 23,932, hilly, with bog, stone, coal; pop. 10,027, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Dy. R.) val. 862£, patr. Col. Connolly, of Cliff. Laputa, J. Johnstone, Esq.; Camlin, J. Tredinnick, Esq.

KILBARRON par. (135) Leitrim bar. S.E. Galway, chiefly Lower Ormond bar. *NW. Tipperary*, 6 m. W. of Borrisokane, on D. Lerg, a police station, with castle and church ruins. Acres 11,843, with lime, marble; pop. 2853 + 26. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 115£, patr. Bishop. Kilgarvan, —; Castletown, G. Cambie, Esq.

KILBARRY par. (9, 17) Gaultiere bar. E. Waterford, 2 m. S. of Waterford-96, has traces of a Templars' preceptory, and a cromlech. Acres 2631; pop. 605 + 2. Living, an inappropriate *Cur.* (Ca. E. W. L.). *Kilbarry* () near Macroom, *Mid. Cork*.

KILBARRYMEADEN par. (16, 25) Decies-without-Drum bar. Mid. Waterford, a police station, 4 m. SE. of Kilmacthomas-112, by the coast where Raymond le Gros beat the Danes, contains Kill Acres 6263, with lime, copper, lead; pop. 3360 + 95. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 95£, patr. Bishop; church, found. by St. Baramedan, whose well is here. Gardenmorris, J. P. O'Shee, Esq.

KILBEACANTY par. (128, 129) Killartan bar. S. Galway, 1 m. NE. of Gort-124. Acres 12,473; pop. 4575 + 3. Living, Rect. with Kilmacduagh. Listrine, —.

KILBEACON par. (36, 40) Knocktopher bar. S. Kilbenny, 6 m. SE. of Knocktopher-78, containing Mullinavat, has traces of Earlsrath fort. Acres 3403; pop. 1362 + 81. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) with 2 others, val. 178£, patr. Bishop.

KILBEAGH par. (62-4, etc.) Costello bar. NE. Mayo, 6 m. E. of Swineford-146, on R. Mullagh-anoo. Acres 33,825, with mountain, bog, lime, stone; pop. 9963 + 117. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilconduff.

KILBEAR hmlt. (26) Okehampton par. Mid. Devon, 2 m. NW. of Okehampton-195. Acres 1460.

KILBEG par. (5, 11) Lower Kells bar. N. Meath, 5 m. NE. of Kells-39, had a commandary of the Knights of St. John, found. by Walter de Lacy as a cell to Kilmainham. Acres 5185; pop. 2836 + 66. Living, a *Rect.* with Newtown. *K. House*, —.

P. M. KILBEGGAN par. (32, 37-8) Moycashel bar. S. Westmeath, 3 m. SW. of Mullingar, 56 from Dublin, a petty sess. and chief police station, on a branch of Gd. Canal and R. Brosna, where a battle was fought with the Danes 972, has traces of a ciisterian abbey reb. 1200 (on the site of St. Columb's, found. 606), by the Daltons, and given to the Lamberts, under whom, by charter of Jas. V., it sent two members to parl. before the Union, and is governed by a portreeve, 12 burgesses, etc. Acres 6086, good, with bog; pop. 4186 + 15, — of vil. 1910, decreasing; houses 343, with court and mkt. house, 2 chapels, dispensary, brewery, distillery, flour mills. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) val. 93£, patr. Bishop. Coola, G. Lambert, Esq. *Mht. D. Sat. Fairs*, 25 Mar. 16 June, 18 Aug. 28 Oct.

KILBEGNET par. (19, 20, etc.) Ballymoe bar. *N. Galway*, 9 m. NE. of Newtown-Bellew-106, on R. Suck, contains Creggs. Acres 10,867, with bog; pop. 5036 + 36. Living, a Vic. with Athleague. Fairfield, —.

KILBEHENY par. (57-8, 60) Coshlea bar. *SE. Limerick*, 9 m. SE. of Kilfinnane-146, on R. Funchon, under Galtee mountains. Acres 15,376; pop. 4291 + 79. Living, a Vic. with Duntrileague. Galtee Lodge, Earl of Kingstown.

KILBELFAD par. (38-9, 48) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 4 m. SW. of Ballina-129, on R. Moy and L. Conn, has some old forts and castles. Acres 13,515, with granite, clay, limestone; pop. 3681, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Kilmorenoy. Carramore, Col. Jackson.

KILBENNAN par. (15-6, 29) Dunmore bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. NW. of Tuam-119, has 50 ft. of a round tower near the site of a monastery. Acres 7656; pop. 2844 + 28. Living, a Vic. with Tuam. Newborough, —.

KILBERRY par. 7 m. WSW. of W. Tarbert-143, *S. Argyll*, is joined to KILCALMONEILL, and has Ossian's Sliabh Gaoil, or Hill of Love, where the head of the Clann Diarmid, or children of Diarmid (the Campbells) died. Pop. 865. *K. House*, J. Campbell, Esq. **KILBERRY** par. (30-1, 84-5) W. Narragh bar. *SW. Kildare*, 4 m. NW. of Athy-42, on R. Barrow, has some castle ruins. Acres 10,540, with bog; an. val. 4832L; pop. 1771 + 4. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) val. 69L, patr. Dean of St. Patrick's, Dublin. Bert House, Lord Downe.

KILBERRY par. (18) Morgallion bar. *N. Meath*, 4 m. N. of Navan-29, on Yellow river, containing Wilkinstown, had a chantry at St. Mary's. Acres 4818; pop. 2023 + 2, — of vil. 128. Living, a Rect. with Donoughpatrick.

KILBIENIE par. Cunningham bar. *N. Ayr*, 9 m. N. of Irvine-69, on Glasg. and Ayr rail. and R. Garnock, has Glengarnock, or *K. Castle*, the half-ruined seat of the Crawfords, b. 1500 (?). Size about 6 m. by 5, fertile and moory, with *K. Loch*, 2 m. by 1, full of fish; pop. 2631 + 109, in the large cotton and flax mills; real prop. 8840L, of which 1427L on mines; for poor 265L. Living (presb. Irvine) val. 293L, patr. Earl of Eglinton.

KILBIXY par. (6, 10-1, 18) Moygoish bar. *W. Westmeath*, 6 m. NW. of Mullingar-48, containing Ballinacarry, had a castle, b. 1192 by Hugh de Lacy, and, besides St. Bridget's leper hospital, a priory at Tristernagh found. by Geof. de Constantine, and given 1590 to the Piers family. Acres 6493, with L. Iron, and limestone; pop. 2246, decreasing. Living, a Cur. (Meath) val. 79L, patr. Bishop and Sir J. Piers, Bt. of Tristernagh. Baronstown, seat of H. O'Connor, Esq., formerly of Malone, who is buried here.

Kilblane, at Kirkmahoe, *W. Dumfries*, was the site of St. Blane's church.

KILBOLANE par. (1, 6) Orrery bar. *N. Cork*, and (54) Upper Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 2 m. SW. of Charleville-128, contains Millford and the remains of a castle destroyed by Cromwell. Acres 10,015, good, with bog; an. val. 7505L; pop. 4155. Living, a Cur. with Knocktemple. *K. House*, W. Barry, Esq.

KILBONANE par. (84) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 6 m. NW. of Bandon-176. Acres 4710, with bog; an. val. 3519L; pop. 1725, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Ck. N. C.) val. 842L, patr. Bishop. **KILBONANE** par. (57-8, 65) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 3 m. NE. of Milltown-197, where R. Gweestin joins R. Laune. Acres 8668, with limestone, bog; pop. 3666 + 36. Living, a Vic. with Molahiffe.

KILBOURNE tnsph. (71) Horsley par. *E. Dorset*, 2 m. SE. of Belper-134. Pop. 826, frame-work knitters; real prop. 3039L. *K. Hall*, W. Hunter, Esq. (?)

Kilboy (88) 1 m. S. of Cloyne, *E. Cork*, J. M. Bernard, Esq. **Kilboy** (26) 4 m. S. of Nenagh, *N. Tipperary*, Lord Dunally.

Kilboyne (89) near Castlebar, *Mid. Mayo*, Sir S. O'Malley, Bt.

Kilbrack (17) near Doneraile, *N. Cork*.

KILBRACKEN. See BALLYBRACKEN, *King's Co.*

KILBRADRAN par. (19, 20, 28) Lower Connello and Shanid bars. *W. Limerick*, 3 m. NW. of Rathkeale-136, at the bridge on R. Deel. Acres 2801, with limestone; pop. 869 + 4. Living, a Rect. (Lk. A. A.) val. 225L, patr. Bishop.

KILBRAGH par. (69) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. NW. of Fethard-103. Acres 1100; pop. 362, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Fethard.

KILBRANDON and **KILCHATTAN** par. Lorn distr. *W. Argyll*, 20 m. W. of Inverary, includes Ellenabaich, Collipool, Millbay, Toberconochy on the coast, and the islds. of Easdale, Torran, Luing, Seil, Shuna. Size 10 m. by 6, or 14,375 acres of moorland, with much good slate, lime, whinstone, marble at Ardmady, and traces of silver, copper, lead, zinc, etc.; pop. 2602, decreasing; real prop. 5010L; for poor 571L. Living (presb. Lorn) val. 173L, patr. Duke of Argyll, and Marq. of Breadalbane (chief heritor). The wild cat is seen, fish and fowl abound, and there is a danish fort at Ardinamir. From "St. Brandon," the patron of Bute, where the people were called *Brandanians*.

Kilbrandon, or *Kilbrannan*, Sound, in *S. Argyll* between Kintyre and Arran, is about 20 m. long, 8 to 10 broad, with 25 to 70 fath. water.

Kilbrece (77) near Cloyne, *E. Cork*, W. Adams, Esq.

KILBREEDY MAJOR par. (39, 40-8) Coshlea and Smallcounty bars. *Mid. Limerick*, 2 m. WSW. of Kilmallock-140, has some danish raths. Acres 3384, with limestone; pop. 1409 + 27. Living, a Rect. with Kilmallock. *K. House*, J. O'Donnell, Esq. **K. MINOR**, par. (47) Coshlea bar. *S. Limerick*, 2 m. SW. of Kilmallock-140, near the above. Acres 2110, good; pop. 612 + 1. Living, a Rect. (Lk. A. A.) val. 157L, patr. Bishop.

KILBREW par. (38-9) Ratoath bar. *SE. Meath*, 3 m. NE. of Dunshaughlin-17. Acres 2531, good; pop. 275, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Tryvett. *K. House*, W. Murphy, Esq. formerly seat of the Georges.

KILBRIDE par. (44-5, 51) Up. Antrim bar. *Mid. Antrim*, 2 m. NW. of Ballyclare-112. Acres 5641; pop. 2071 + 23. Living, a Rect. with Donegore. 'St. Bride, or Bridget's church.' **KILBRIDE** par. Lorn distr. *NW. Argyll*, including Oban-124, and Kerera iald, is joined to KILMOR.

Pop. 2171. **KILBRIDE** par. E. side of Arran, *S. Bute*, includes Brodick (and bay), Corrie, Holy Isle, in Lambash bay, L. Ranza and Castle. Size 14 m. by 5, or 52,500 acres, hilly (2865 ft. at Goatfell, where 'scotch pebbles' are found), with granite, stone, slate, lime, 'craw coal,' etc.; pop. 2786 + 13; real prop. 4611L; for poor 179L. Living (presb. Kaityre) val. 259L, patr. Duke of Hamilton, heritor. **Kilbride** (17) 6 m. S. of Tullow, *E. Carlow*, near R. Slaney, G. R. Keogh, Esq. **KILBRIDE** par. (21) Newcastle bar. *S. Dublin*, 2 m. SW. of Clondalkin-4. Acres 846; pop. 63. Living, a Vic. with Clondalkin. Baldonnell House, —. *K. Castle*, in ruins. A powder mill is here. **Kilbride Ho.** () near —, *Kildare*, T. Pottinger, Esq. **Kilbride** par. (40-1) Ida bar. *SE. Kilkenny*,

4 m. E. of Mullinavat-87. Acres 1697; pop. 516 + 2. Living, a Vic. with Kilcoan. **KILBRIDE** par. (8, 9, 16-7) Ballycowan bar. *N. King's Co.* contains TULLAMORE-59, on Gd. Canal and Ra. Silver and Clodagh. Acres 10,153, good, with bog; pop. 9608. Living, a Rect. (Meath) val. 117*l.*, patr. Bishop. Charleville Forest, Earl of Charleville. Ruins of 5 or 6 castles are left. **KILBRIDE**, or **K. LANGAN**, par. (2, 8) Kilcourcey bar. *N. King's Co.* contains Clara-61, and Charlestown, on R. Brosna. Acres 7618, with bog; pop. 4581 + 25. Living, a Vic. with Ard-nurchur and Clara. Kilcourcey, —. **KILBRIDE** par. (7) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 1 m. NE. of Ballycastle-175, on the coast near Downpatrick head. Acres 4457, moorland; pop. 1963, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Dunfeeny. **KILBRIDE** par. (45, 51) Dunboyne bar. *S. Meath*, 8 m. NE. of Dunboyne-11. Acres 3069, good; pop. 374 + 9. Living, a Vic. with Dunboyne. **KILBRIDE**, or **CASTLECORR**, par. (38, 42) Clanmahon bar. *S. Cavan*, and (8, 9) Fore bar. *N.W. Meath*, contains Mount Nugent-57. Acres 9341, good, with limestone, bog; pop. 5041 + 89. Living, a Rect. with Oldcastle. Castlecor, W. Webb, Esq.; Farrenconnell, C. Nugent, Esq. **KILBRIDE** par. (35-6, etc.) S. Ballintober and Roscommon bars. *Mid. Roscommon*, 3 m. N. of Roscommon-93, has traces of Derrane abbey, raths, etc. Acres 19,287, with limestone, bog; pop. 8578 + 90. Living, a Vic. with Roscommon. Durham, E. Corr, Esq.; Drumdaff, G. Digby, Esq. **KILBRIDE** par. (17, 26) Middlethird bar. *E. Waterford*, 2 m. NW. of Tramore-104, has Cullen cast. ruins. Acres 1801; pop. 587 + 10. Living, a Cur. with Islandikane. **KILBRIDE**, or **K. VESTON**, par. (26, 33) Fartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 5 m. S. of Mullingar-48. Acres 1980, with bog; pop. 645 + 7. Living, a Vic. (Meath) val. 25*l.*, patr. Giffard fam. **KILBRIDE** par. (15-6) Scarewalsh bar. *Mid. Wexfd.* 5 m. SW. of Ballycanen-66, near the coast. Acres 4474, good, with stone; pop. 1054, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Oa. F. L.) with Ferns, val. 392*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ballymore, R. Donovan, Esq. Near the site of the church is a hill 796 ft. high, with the Giant's Bed on it. **KILBRIDE** par. (35, 40-1) Arklow bar. *S. Wicklow*, 2 m. N. of Arklow-50, on R. Ovoca, has a fine sea view from the old church. Acres 6754; pop. 1445 + 25. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) with 2 others, val. 251*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, —. Shelton Abbey, Earl of Wicklow. **KILBRIDE** par. (1, 2, 5, 6) Low Talbotstown bar. *N.W. Wicklow*, 4 m. NE. of Blessington-18, among the mountains near *K. Glen*, on Ra. Liffey and Brittas. Acres 11,641, granite, iron, bog; pop. 1256 + 5. Living, a Vic. with Blessington. *K. Cottage*, Rev. O. Moore; Kippure Lodge, G. Moore, Esq.

P. KILBRIDE, EAST, par. Middle ward, *W. Lanark*. 5 m. NW. of Hamilton-38, including Torrance and part of Busby, is a burgh of barony. Size 10 m. by 3, moory in part, with lime, iron, and many fossils; pop. 3810, — of vil. 926, cotton and muslin weavers; real prop. 24,190*l.*; for poor 407*l.* Living (presb. Hamilt.) val. 280*l.*, patr. Crown. Calderwood, Sir W. A. Maxwell, Bt. At Long Cald. John Hunter and his brother William were born. Dunlop, or sweet milk, cheese is made, and tumuli and old ruins are seen. **K. PASS OP**, or **K. PILATE**, par. (27, 33-4) Fartullagh bar. *S. Westmeath*, 3 m. NE. of Rochfortbridge-46, containing Milltown, had a castle of the Tyrrels, which 1651 was taken for park by Col. Hewson. Acres 4032; pop. 914. Living, a Vic. with Enniscoffey. Gaulston Park, Lord Kilmaine; *K. House*, —.

P. KILBRIDE, WEST, par. Cunninghame distr. *N.W. Ayr*. 9 m. NW. of Irvine-69, on Frith of Clyde, where one of the armada sunk in 10 fath., includes Boyston, Pencross Cast. (close to Ardnell or Three Sisters' Cliff 230 ft. high), and Lesser Cumbray isld., 3 m. off. Size 6 m. by 8, moorland, commanding fine sea views, rising — ft. at Tarbet hill, with millstone at Camb hill, etc.; pop. 1885 + 20, linen weavers, etc.; real prop. 9806*l.*; for poor 391*l.* Living (presb. Irvine) val. 203*l.*, patr. Earl of Eglinton of Southannan, — an old seat of the Semples, near a fall of 50 ft. in a fine glen. A ruined castle of the Kilmarnocks stands under Law hill, and a watch tower on Auld hill. Rob. Simpson, editor of Euclid, etc., was born at Kirton Hall (1687-1768).

KILBRIDEGLYNN par. (36-7) W. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 3 m. NE. of Taghmon-94, under the Forth mountains. Acres 4110; pop. 826 + 18. Living, a Cur. with Killurin.

KILBRIN par. (15-6, 23-4) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, 3 m. NE. of Kanturk-153, on R. Allua in the hilla. Acres 12,631; an. val. 9276*l.*; pop. 4855 + 56. Living, a Vic. (Ck. R. C.) with Lis-carrol val. 625*l.*, patr. Bishop. Castlecor, E. Freeman, Esq.

KILBRINE. See **KILBRYAN, Roscommon**.

KILBRITAIN par. (110-1, 123-4) E. East-Carberry bar. *S. Cork*, 5 m. SSE. of Bandon-176, near Courtmacsherry bay, had a castle b. by the De Courcys. Acres 4761, with slate; pop. 1652 + 6, some fishermen, etc. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) val. 840*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. Castle*, Col. W. Stawell, on the old site. **KILBRITAIN** vil. (123) Rathclarin par. close to the above, is a police station. Pop. 288. Fair, 22 Nov. turkeys.

KILBROGAN par. (95-6, 109-10) Kinalmeaky bar. *S. Cork*, contains part of Bandon-176, on R. Bandon. Acres 7578, with slate, stone; pop. 5404, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) with Aglish, val. 589*l.*, patr. Bishop. Rough Grove, M. Alcock, Esq.; Mount Pleasant, H. Baldwin, Esq.

KILBRONEY par. (16-7) Orrery bar. *N. Cork*, 2 m. NW. of Buttevant-146, has Ballingquile Castle ruins. Acres 1876, good; pop. 788 + 9. Living, a Vic. with Buttevant. **KILBRONEY** par. (51-2, 54-5) Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*, contains Roostrevor-63, on Carlingford bay, under the Mourne mountains, has remains of Cloughmerne cromlech, and Roostrevor and another castle. Acres 13,208, with mountain, bog, lead; pop. 4541 + 29. Living, a Vic. (Dn. C. D.) val. 168*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. Lodge*, D. Ross, Esq.; Ballyedmond, A. Stewart, Esq.

KILBRYAN par. (3, 6, 10) Boyle bar. *N. Roscommon*, 4 m. NE. of Boyle-107, near Lough Key, was the burial-place of Carolan the bard (?). Acres 3852; pop. 1114, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Ardcarne. Rockingham, Lord Lorton.

KILBUCHO par. 3 m. SW. of Broughton-28, *W. Peebles*, contains Corscine, where the English encamped before the battle of Biggar. Size 5000 acres, heathy, rising at Carden about 1400 ft.; pop. 361 + 1; real prop. 8230*l.*; for poor — *l.* Living, with Broughton and Culter. *K. House*, — Dickson, Esq. A tumulus or beacon here, in a line with others at Culter and Lamington.

P. KILBURN hmlt. (7) Hampstead and Willesden pars. *Mid. Middlesex*, 4 m. NW. of St. Paul's, on N. West. rail, and Watling St., was called *Caneburn* (Hen. I.), and had up to 1722, near the Wells, remains of a benedictine nunnery found. on the site of Godwyn's hermitage, as a cell to Westminster. Living, a Cur. (Lon.) val. — *l.*, patr. —. Omnibuses run to the turnpike gate.

P. KILBURN par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R.*

York 5 m. ESE. of Thirk-217, contains Oldstead, Thorpe-le-Willows, and Wassa. Acres 3670; pop. 837, — of town with Hood-Grange 556; poor r. 125L (Thirk U.); real prop. 3449L; charities 18L. St. Mary Cw. (Yk.) val. 99L, patr. Archbp.

KILBCKRE par. (9, 17) Middlethird bar. N.E. Waterford, 8 m. SW. of Waterford-96. Acres 3515; pop. 905 + 4. Living, a Vic. (Ca. E. W. L.), held by Dean of Waterford.

KILBY par. (63) Guthlaxton hand. S. Leicester, 6 m. SSE. of Leicester-96, on Union canal, and a branch of R. Soar. Acres 1060; pop. 408, stockingers; poor r. 175L (Blaby U.); real prop. 2184L. St. M. Magdalen Cw. (Pet.) val. 68L, patr. Sir H. Halford, Bt. of Wistow.

KILCADZOW vil. Carluke par. Mid. Lanark, 8 m. N. of Lanark-31. Pop. 160.

Kilcainra Lodge (25) near Navan, Mid. Meath, F. Murphy, Esq.

KILCALMONELL par. Kintyre distr. S. Argyll, includes Kilberry, and W. Tarbert-143, on Lochs Tarbert and Fyne. Size about 14 m. by 4, hilly, with plantations, etc., wild-fowl, seals, otters, herrings, and other fish; pop. 2460, decreasing; real prop. 7584L; for poor 410L. Living (presb. Kintyre) val. 218L, patr. Duke of Argyll, heritor. A vitrified fort at Demaskeig. From 'Challum,' or St. Columba.

Kilcar, or Killicear (14) 3 m. SW. of Belturbet, N. Canan, J. A. Nesbitt, Esq.

KILCAR par. (90-1, etc.) Bannagh bar. SW. Donegal, 4 m. W. of Killybegs-161, where R. Glen joins Teelin bay in Donegal bay, near Slieve League mountn., had a monastery found. 540 by St. Carthach. Acres 18,883, chiefly mountain; pop. 4969 + 65, — of vil. 303. Living, a Rect. (Dy. E.) val. 276L, patr. Bishop.

KILCARAGH par. (15-6) Clanmaurice bar. N. Kerry, 7 m. SW. of Listowel-171, on R. Feale and Brick, contains Ballinageragh and Lixnaw. Acres 2911, with limestone, bog; pop. 1240 + 14. Living, a Rect. with Duagh. KILCARAGH par. (18) Gualtiere bar. E. Waterfd. 3 m. SE. of Waterford-96, on R. Suir. Acres 652; pop. 170 + 3. Living, a Rect. (Ca. E. W. L.) held by Dean of Waterford.

KILCARN par. (25, 81-2) Skreen bar. Mid. Meath, 3 m. SE. of Navan-29, on R. Boyne. Acres 2337, fertile; pop. 690 + 5. Living, a Cw. with Skreen. K. House, F. Murphy, Esq.

Kilcarra, near Campbelltown, S. Argyll in Kintyre, has Campbelltown light.

KILCARRICK vil. () E. Idrone bar. S. Carlow, near Leighlinbridge-57.

Kilcarty (37) near Kilmessan, S. Meath.

KILCASH par. (78) E. Iffa and Offa bar. S. Tipperary, 8 m. NE. of Clonmell-104, under Slieve-na-Man (2862 ft.) is a seat of the Ormondes, with ruins of a church and castle. Acres 8754; pop. 1260, decreasing, — of vil. 138. Living, a Vic. (Ca. E. W. L.) with 3 others, val. 251L, patr. Crown. Fair, 5 Aug.

KILCASHAN par. (103-4, etc.) Bear bar. SW. Cork, and (101-3, 109-10) Glenarought bar. S. Kerry, 10 m. ENE. of Castletown, on Bantry bay, between Hungry hill (2160 ft.) and Glengariff. Acres 51,487, mountainous, with slate, iron, copper; an. val. 3295L; pop. 6780 + 218. Living, a Vic. (Ck. R. C.) val. 130L, patr. Bishop. Forts, etc. are seen. The Lodge, Earl of Bantry.

KILCATHERINE par. (103-4, etc.) Bear bar. SW. Cork, 4 m. N. of Bearhaven-223, on Quoilah bay in Kenmare river, contains Caherkeen, Coulagh, Eyeries, and Allihies copper mines. Acres 778, chiefly bog, mountain; an. val. 8537L; 240 + 90. Living, a Vic. with Bearhaven.

Kilcatton () near Clady, E. Londonderry W. Ogilby, Esq.

KILCAVAN, or KILKEVAN, par. (2, 3, 6, 7) Ballaghkeen and Gorey bars. N. Wexford, 2 m. N. of Gorey-61, under Tara Hill, has remains of Little Limerick Castle. Acres 3523, with stone; pop. 2873 + 18. Living, a Rect. with Gorey. Ballinastragh, Sir T. Esmonde, Bt. Fair, 5 Apr. 21 Aug. 12 Nov. KILCAVAN par. (40-1, 45-6) Bargy bar. S. Wexford, 5 m. SW. of Taghmon-94, by the coast. Acres 3205; pop. 768 + 7. Living, a Rect. (Oa. F. L.) with Banas, val. 274L, patr. Bishop. Harristown, — At Granstown convent Dr. Doyle was educated.

KILCHATTAN par. joined to KILBRADDOX, Argyll.

KILCHATTAN BAY vil. Kingarth par. E. Dnt. 5 m. S. of Rothessay, is on K. Bay, opposite the Gt. Cumbrae, with anchorage in 11 to 16 fath. Pop. 167.

KILCHENZIE par. joined to KILLEAN, Argyll; KILCHONAN par. to FORTINGALL, Perth; KILCHOLUMKILL par. to MORVEN, Argyll.

KILCHONAN par. W. side of Islay, SW. Argyll. W. of Lochs Indaal and Gruinart, contains Farnahaven, near Rhinns pt. and Overas light. Sine 20 m. by 6, pasture for black cattle, rising 762 ft. at Ben Tartivel, etc., with L. Gurin (100 aow) where the Macdonalds' old castle stands; pop. 4505 (gaelic-speaking), cod-fishers, farmers, etc.; real prop. 7436L; for poor — L. Living (presb. Islay) val. 158L, patr. Crown. Remains of 6 chapels are seen. From 'Chomanas,' a disciple of St. Columba.

KILCHREEST par. (49-50, 59-60) Clonderry bar. S. Clare, 2 m. N. of Kalladyser-149, on R. Fergus, contains Ballynacally. Acres 7082; pop. 2974 + 39. Living, a Vic. with Kildysart. Paradise, F. Arthur, Esq. Dangan Castle, and 2 churches in ruins. KILCHREEST par. (105, 115) Dunkellin and Loughrea bars. Mid. Galway, 8 m. SW. of Loughrea-109. Acres 3420; pop. 1573, decreasing, — of vil. 426. Living, a Rect. with Killinane. Woodville, R. D'Arcy, Esq.

F. KILCHREHAN and DELAVICK pars. Len distr. Mid. Argyll, 8 m. NW. of Inverary-104, near Lochs Awe (with Inish Connell Cast., etc.) and Avich, between Leckan and Mid. Mair is the only par. in the co. with no sea-coast. Sine 12 m. by 8, heathy; pop. 943, decreasing; real prop. 4283L; for poor 256L. Living (presb. Lorn) val. 171L, patr. Duke of Argyll, heritor. Sonachan, R. Campbell, Esq.

KILCHRIST par. is joined to URRAY, Ross. K. Kilchurn Castle, NE. corner of L. Awe, S. Argyll, 2 m. W. of Dalmally-100, a ruin is a fine spot belonging to D. of Argyll, was b. 1440 by Sir Colin Campbell, and garrisoned against the Pretender 1745; near it is Fraoch-Elan, the Mac Naughtens' old seat.

KILCLEAGH par. (29, 30, 35-6) Clonloman bar. SW. Westmeath, contains Moote-66, near R. Shannon, has Clonloman Cast. ruin. Acres 15,264, with stone, lime, bog; pop. 6444 + 28. Living, a Vic. (Meath) val. 325L, patr. Bishop. Castle Daly, D. Daly, Esq.

KILCLIEF par. (45) Lecale bar. S. Down, near Ardglass-103, and L. Strangford, had an abbey, and has remains of K. Castle, a palace of the Ups of Down, and a lepers' hospital. Acres 2453, fertile; pop. 1121 + 28. Living, a Rect. (Dn. C.D.) val. 221L, patr. Bishop.

KILCLONAGH par. (35-6) Eliogarty bar. Mid. Tipperary, 4 m. N. of Thurles-95. Acres 759; an. val. 479L; pop. 173, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Moyne.

KILCLONBROOK, or CREMORGAN. See **KILCOLMANBRACK, Queen's Co.**

KILCLONE par. (49, 50) Upper Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 3 m. N.E. of Kilcock-17. Acres 2717; pop. 267, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Baddans-town. Mulhusey, F. McVeigh, Esq.

KILCLONFERT par. (9, 10, 18) Lower Phillips town bar. *N. King's Co.* 2 m. NW. of Philipstown -50, near Gd. canal. Acres 10,267, with bog; an. val. 3929L; pop. 1835 + 10. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) val. 62L, patr. Crown. Kilduff House, J. Walsh, Esq.; Clonearl, W. H. Magan, Esq.

KILCLONY par. (16-7, 20-1) Low. Fews and Orior bars. *Mid. Armagh*, contains part of Markethill-76, and has Cairnambanaghan, — a heap of 2 acres at the base. Acres 12,833, good, with bog, clay slate, lead, coal; pop. 8079 + 45, some weavers. Living, a Cwr. (Arm. C.) val. 96L, patr. Incumbent of Mullaghbrack. **KILCLONY** par. (74, 87-8) Clonmacnawen bar. *E. Galway*, contains Cleaghmore and Ballinasloe-91, at the end of Gd. canal, on R. Suck. Acres 7289; pop. 7248, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Creagh. Garbally Pk., Earl of Clancarty.

Kilcloyne (75) near Middleton, *E. Cork*.

KILCOAN par. (40-1) Ida bar. *SE. Kilkenny*, 5 m. E. of Mullinavat-87. Acres 1583; pop. 555 + 11. Living, a Rect. (Os. F. L.) with Kilbride, val. 150L, patr. Bishop.

P. M. KILCOCK par. (5, 10) Ikeathy and Oughterany bars. *N. Kildare*, 17 m. W. of Dublin, a police station, on R. Rye and Royal canal, had a monastery found. by St. Cocha. Acres 4064, pasture; pop. 1974, — of vil. 1537, decreasing; houses 248, with chapel, dispensary, distillery, brewery. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) with 3 others, val. 395L, patr. Crown. Courtown, J. Aylmer, Esq. *Mt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 25 Mar. 11 May, 11 Aug. 29 Sept.

KILCOCKAN par. (34, 37) Coshmore bar. *SW. Waterford*, 6 m. S. of Cappoquin-124, on R. Blackwater, has remains of the Desmonds' cast. of Strancally, which was given to Raleigh. Acres 4588; pop. 1420, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Templemichael. Strancally Cast., J. Keily, Esq., who has the manor.

KILCOE par. (131-2, 140-1) W. West-Carbery bar. *SW. Cork*, near Ballydehob-216, has remains of the McCarlys' castle on Roaring Water bay. Acres 5272, hilly, with clay slate, bog; an. val. 2030L; pop. 2839 + 2. Living, a Vic. (Ck. R. C.) with Cape Clear, val. 177L, patr. Crown. Roaring Water House, J. O'Sullivan, Esq.

KILCOLLAGH par. (9, 10, 15-6) Frenchpark bar. *NW. Roscommon*, 2 m. E. of Frenchpark-111, near Lough Bally. Acres 7218, with bog; pop. 2784 + 42. Living, a Vic. with Easternsnow. Bella, E. French, Esq.

P. KILCOLGAN par. (103, 113) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 6 m. SE. of Cranmore-127, a coast-gd. station, near Galway Bay, had a monastery found. 580 by St. Colgan. Acres 5548, with limestone; pop. 1859 + 11. Living, a Vic. (K. C. K.) with 9 others, val. 332L, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 18 June and Sept. Tyrone, A. St. George, Esq.

KILCOLMAN vil. (109) Courceys bar. *S. Cork*, 6 m. W. of Bandon-176, on R. Bandon. Pop. 122. *K. House*, W. A. Lamb, Esq. *K. Park*, —.

KILCOLMAN par. (46-7, 56-7) Magunihy and Trughanachny bars. *Mid. Kerry*, containing Miltown-197, and Brackhill on R. Maine, has the walls, E. window, etc. of an austine abbey found. (Hen. III.) by Geof. de Mauriscia, and given to the Godfreys. Acres 7758; pop. 4745, decreasing. Living, a Cwr. (Lk. A. A.) val. 66L, patr. Earl of Glandore's representatives. *K. Abbey*,

Sir W. D. Godfrey, Bart., in elizabethan style.

KILCOLMAN par. (38-9, 42) Ballybritt and Clonlisk bars. *SW. King's Co.* 3 m. N. of Shinnrone-81, on R. Little Brosna, had a monastery found. by St. Coleman. Acres 8202; an. val. 3713L; pop. 2285 + 9. Living, a Rect. (K. K. C. K.) val. 115L, patr. Bishop. Rathmore, — Synge, Esq.; Sharavogue, Hon. Col. J. Westrenra, M. P. **KILCOLMAN** par. (19, 27-8) Shanid bar. *NW. Limerick*, 3 m. S. of Shanagolden-143, has some old castle ruins. Acres 2762, chiefly mountain, with lime, coal; an. val. 1818L; pop. 759 + 24. Living, a Rect. (Lk. A. A.) val. 68L, patr. Bishop. **KILCOLMAN** par. (91-2, etc.) Clanmorris bar. *S. Mayo*, containing Clare-150, had a friary found. 13th cent. by the Prendergasts, and given to Sir J. King. Acres 23,740, with bog, limestone; an. val. 6930L; pop. 9461 + 108. Living, a Rect. (Tu. K. A.) val. 292L, patr. Bishop. Claremount, J. Brown, Esq. **KILOOLMAN** par. (63-4, 74) Costello bar. *E. Mayo*, Frenchpark bar. *Roscommon*, and (44-6) Coolavin bar. *S. Sligo*, 10 m. S. of Ballymote-122, contains Battaghdiheen, on R. Lung, near Lough Garra. Acres 24,092, with stone, bog; pop. 7255 + 228. Living, a Vic. with Castlemore. *Edmondstown*, — Costello, Esq.

Kilcolman Castle (17) 2 m. NNW. of Done-
raile, *N. Cork*, now a ruin, near Cork rail. at the "foot of Mole" on the "gentle Mulla," was the seat of Spenser, where he wrote his 'Faerie Queen,' — 'Colin Clout's come home again,' dedicated to Raleigh, who visited him here, — 'State of Ireland,' and many minor pieces, between 1586 and 1598, when it was burnt in Tyrone's rebellion.

KILCOLMANBANE par. (13, 18) Cullenagh and E. Maryboro' bars. *Mid. Queen's Co.* 2 m. SE. of Maryboro'-50. Acres 3694, with bog; pop. 962, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Maryboro'.

KILCOLMANBRACK, or KILCLONBROOK, or CREMORGAN, par. (18) Cullenagh bar. *Queen's Co.* 5 m. SE. of Maryboro'-50. Acres 906; pop. 67, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Os. F. L.) val. 35L, patr. Bishop. Cremorgan, L. Moore, Esq.

Kilcoltrim (22) near Borris, *S. Carlow*, on R. Mountain, E. Hegarty, Esq.

KILCOLUM par. (40-1, 43-4) Ida bar. *SW. Kilkenny*, 3 m. NE. of Waterford-96, on R. Barrow, contains Ballinorea. Acres 8274; an. val. 4800L; pop. 2407 + 16. Living, a Vic. with Dunkill. Rochestown, —.

KILCOMB par. (5, 6, 10-1) Scarewalsh bar. *N. Wexford*, 6 m. SW. of Gorey-61, on R. Bann. Acres 5441; an. val. 2117L; pop. 1170 + 2. Living, a Rect. with Tomb. Camolin, J. Edwards, Esq.

KILCOMENY par. (25, 31) Owney bar. *W. Tipperary*, 2 m. N. of Newport-109, a police station on R. Shannon, under Keeper mountn., had a benedictine priory found. 1184 by Philip of Worcester. Acres 6943, with bog, limestone; pop. 2894 + 56. Living, a Rect. with Newport. Birdhill, J. Going, Esq.

KILCOMIN par. (41-2, 44-5) Clonlisk bar. *S. King's Co.* 2 m. S. of Shinnrone-81, on R. Brosna, near Cork rail, has some traces of St. Cumín's abbey found. 668. Acres 3583; pop. 1552, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Shinnrone.

Kilcomadan (87) near Aughrim, *E. Galway*, was the scene of the battle of Aughrim.

KILCOMMOCK par. (18, 22-8) Moydow and Shrule bars. *Mid. Longford*, containing Keenagh-74, on Royal canal, has some castle ruins. Acres 5730, with limestone; an. val. 5775L; pop. 3644, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (K. E. A.) val. 437L, patr. Bishop. Ledwithstown, W. Ledwith, Esq.

KILCOMMON par. (25-7, etc.) Erris bar. *NW.*

Mayo, containing Belmullet-199, and Broadhaven,—a wild hilly district watered by the Owenmore, Munshine, and other streams. Acres 203,396, rising from 500 to 900 ft., with stone, lime, iron, quartz, etc., L. Curramore, and waste; an. val. 8674L; pop. 17,000 + 334. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 136L, patr. Bishop. Along the rocky coast are the Stags of Broadhaven of Benwee head, Moista sound, and Doonrinal arches; and remains of two abbeys and Grace O'Malley's castle are to be seen. Bingham Castle, D. Bingham, Esq., and other seats. **KILCOMMON** par. (110-1, 118-9) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, contains Hollymount, 6 m. SW. of Clare-150. Acres 17,396, with bog, limestone; pop. 7456 + 90. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) with 2 others, val. 554L, patr. Bishop. Hollymount, T. Lindsay, Esq.; Clooncornac Ho., J. Gildea, Esq. **KILCOMMON** par. (24, 80) Arklow and Newcastle bars. *Mid. Wicklow*, near Rathdrum-38. Acres 4807, with mountain, bog; pop. 972 + 12. Living, a *Chptry.* with Wicklow. Fairview,— **KILCOMMON** par. (33, 37-9, 43) S. Ballinacor bar. *S. Wicklow*, contains Tinahely-58. Acres 11,209, with bog, mountain, rising 1416 ft.; pop. 3479 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* with Crosspatrick. Ballybeg, A. Symes, Esq.

KILCONDUFF par. (61-2, 71-2) Gallen bar. *NE. Mayo*, contains Swineford-142, on R. Moy. Acres 16,523, with hill, bog; pop. 7072 + 112. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with 2 others, val. 370L, patr. Bishop. Brabazon Park, Sir W. Brabazon, Bt. **KILCONICKNY** par. (97, 104-5) Dunkellin and Athenry bars. *S. Galway*, 3 m. NW. of Loughrea-109. Acres 8353, with bog, limestone; pop. 2564, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 3 others, val. 294L, patr. Bishop. St. Clara's, J. Burke, Esq. near an old castle ruin. **KILCONIKERIN** par. (96-7, 104-5) Athenry, Dunkellin, and Loughrea bars. *S. Galway*, 4 m. NW. of Loughrea-109, near the above. Acres 5479, with bog; pop. 1552 + 19. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilconickny. Lurgan, H. Daly, Esq.

KILCONLA par. (15-6, 28-9) Dunmore bar. *N. Galway*, a police station 6 m. NW. of Tuam-119. Acres 9678, with bog, limestone; pop. 3070 + 52. Living, a *Vic.* with Tuam. Castle Grove, E. Blake, Esq. **KILCONLY** par. (1, 2, 4, 5) Inraghtic Connor bar. *N. Kerry*, 7 m. W. of Ballylongford-165, at the Shannon's mouth, has the castles of Beale, which belonged to the earls of Kerry, and Lick, near the Devil's Cliff. Acres 5742; pop. 2210 + 55. Living, a *Rect.* with Listowel. Litter House, G. Wren, Esq.

KILCONNELL BARONY (72-4, etc.) *Mid. Galway*, contains the pars. of Kilconnell, and parts of Ahascragh, Aughrim, Ballymacward, Fohanagh, Grange, Kilgerrill, Killaan, Killallaghan, Killoolan, Killimordally, Kiltullagh, and Monivea; acres 64,819, pop. 17,162, houses 2902.

P. KILCONNELL par. (73-4, 86) in the above bar. 28 m. E. of Galway, 99 from Dublin, a police station, has remains of a franciscan friary found. (on the site of St. Conall's) 1400, by Will. de Kelly, and given to the Calthorpes. Acres 6082, with bog; pop. 1880, decreasing,—of vil. 191. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 811L, patr. Bishop. Killagh, J. Donellan, Esq.; Carromanagh, T. Birmingham, Esq. *Fairs*, 9 May, 4 Aug. 11 Nov.

KILCONNELL par. (61) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 4 m. NW. of Fethard-103. Acres 2345; pop. 653, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Fethard.

Kilconnor (17) 4 m. NW. of Myshall, *Mid. Carlow*; J. Watson, Esq.

KILCONNY vil. (11) Lower Loughtee bar. *N. Carow*, near Belturbet-96. Pop. 450.

KILCONQUHAR, of KINNUCHAR, par. St. Andrew's distr. *SE. Fife*. 6 m. SW. of St. Andrew's-41, in the E. nook of the county, includes Earisferry (near Macduff's cave 200 ft. long), Barnyards, Colinsburgh, Williamsburgh, and *K. Lock*, 3 m. by 3. Size 8 m. by 2, hilly and fertile,—with coal, lime, marble, and fish; pop. 2003 + 6,—of vil. 334, weavers, tanners, etc.; real prop. 12,833L; for poor 489L. Living (presb. St. And.) val. 255L, patr. Earl of Balcarres; church, large and good. *K. House*, Sir H. L. Bethune, Bt.; Balcarres Ho., Col. Lindsay; and other seats. Rires Cast., an old moated tower.

KILCONRY par. (51, 60-1) Lower Bannratty bar. *S. Clara*, 3 m. S. of Newmarket-on-Fergus-134, between the Shannon and Fergus. Acres 2926, with some isls.; pop. 739, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* and *Vic.* with Iraddery and Kilfinaghty, respectively. Stonehall, T. M'Mahon, Esq.; Carrigerry, Major Creagh.

KILCONWAY BARONY (21-4, etc.) N. Antrim, contains the pars. of Dunaghy, Dundrum, Grange, Finvoy, Newtown Crommelin, Rasharkin, and part of Aboghill, Ballimorey, Killaghy, and Loughguile; acres 68,457, an. val. 22,209L, pop. 28,251, houses 4271.

KILCOO par. (42-3, 48-9) Upper Iveagh bar. *S. Down*, 1 m. S. of Castlewellan-80, on Stieve Donard (2796 ft. high) by the sea, contains Newcastle. Acres 18,206, with bog; pop. 6583 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* with Killeel. Donard Lodge, Earl of Annesley; Tollymore Pk., Earl of Roden.

KILCOOLE par. (12-3) Newcastle bar. *NE. Wicklow*, a police station, 2 m. N. of Newton Mountkenedy-21, containing Downs, belonged to the O'Byrnes. Acres 4476, clay, slate, with bog; pop. 2460 + 10,—of vil. 296, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Delgany. Kilquade House, H. O'Reilly, Esq. *Fairs*, Whit. Mon. 3 Sept.

KILCOOLEY par. (22, 28) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscommon*, a petty sess. station near Tulsk-101, had St. Bolcan's monastery. Acres 3477, fertile, with limestone; pop. 2005 + 23. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardclare. Corbally, T. Plunkett, Esq.

KILCOOLY par. (106) Leitrim bar. *S. Galway*, 5 m. E. of Loughrea-109, has remains of Noraah Oge's castle. Acres 1616; pop. 576, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilkilgan.

KILCOOLY par. (12, 17) Crannagh bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, and (42, etc.) Eliogarty and Slieveadagh bars. *E. Tipperary*, 6 m. SW. of Freshford-72, containing New Birmingham, has remains of Donagh O'Brien's cistercian abbey, found. 1200, and given to the Butlers. Acres 11,508, good, with limestone; pop. 4006 + 34. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 429L, patr. Crown. *K. Abbey*, W. Parker, Esq. who has the manor. *Fairs*, 6 Apr. 10 Oct. **KILCOOLY** par. (30-1, 36-7) Upper Navan bar. *Mid. Meath*, 2 m. NE. of Trim-27, on R. Boyne. Acres 2455, with limestone; pop. 303 + 11. Living, a *Cw.* with Trim. Rathnally, T. Thompson, Esq.

KILCOONA par. (42, 56) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 2 m. SE. of Headford-137, on L. Corrib, had St. Columb's monastery. Acres 6057; pop. 1693 + 22. Living, a *Rect.* with Headford.

Kilcooney () near Goshill, *S. King's Co.* H. Trench, Esq.

KILCOOP par. (18) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 4 m. N. of Dunmore-108. Acres 589; pop. 141. Living, a *Rect.* with Crook. *K. House*, J. D. Coghlan, Esq.

Kilcor (46) near Rathcormack, *NE. Cork*, C. O'Brien, Esq.

Kilcoran (23, 27) near Callan, *W. Kilkenny*, — Baker, Esq.

KILCORBAN hmlt. (95) Dunkellin bar. *Mid. Galway*, 4 m. SE. of Oranmore-127, has the ruins of St. Corban's chapel, found. 732, and given to the Dominicans. *Fairs*, 25 May, 13 Sept.

KILCORCORAN par. (15, 23) Duhallow bar. *N. Cork*, 2 m. N. of Kanturk-158. Acres 1292; pop. 532 + 8. Living, a *Cur.* (Ck. R. C.) inappropriate in Cloyne cathedral.

KILCORKEY par. (15, 21-2) Castlereagh bar. *Mid. Roscommon*, 4 m. NE. of Castlereagh-110, contains Bellanagare. Acres 9090, with lime, stone, bog; pop. 3076 + 18. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardcarnea. Bellanagare, the O'Connor Don, M. P.

KILCORMICK par. (20-1, etc.) Ballaghkeen and Gorey bars. *Mid. Wexford*, 2 m. N. of Oulart-75, where the rebellion broke out 1798, under priest Murphy. Acres 10,055, fertile, with stones, slate; pop. 2748 + 24. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 466*l.*, patr. Bishop. Mount George, G. Lee, Esq.

KILCORNAN par. (11-2, etc.) Kenry bar. *N. Limerick*, near Pallas Kenry-182, on R. Shannon, containing Stonehall, was a seat of the Danes, and the O'Donovans, whose castle was forfeited by the Desmonds to the Wallers, and taken by Ireton 1641. Acres 9846, fertile; pop. 8856 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 612*l.*, patr. J. Waller, Esq., of Castletown. Remains of Carrigoman castle, and of two churches.

KILCORNAN par. (58) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*, 5 m. W. of Tipperary-112. Acres 1167; pop. 632. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 2 others, val. 70*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILCORMY par. (5, 6, 9, 10) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 4 m. NE. of Kilfinora-147. Acres 8353; pop. 830. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 169*l.*, patr. Bishop. *KILCORMY* par. (48-9, etc.) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 4 m. E. of Millstreet-170. Acres 8836, mountainous; pop. 1761 + 51. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) 153*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, H. Sherlock, val. Esq.

KILCOURSEY BARONY (1, 2, 7, 8) *N. King's Co.* contains Clara, the par. of Kilbride, and parts of Ardurcher, Kilcummeragh, and Kilmanaghan; acres 19,288, an. val. 4609*l.*, pop. 9204, houses 1709. It was *Muintir Hagona*, a part of *Teffia*, of the Irish; and gives title of visct. to Earl Cavan.

KILCOWAN par. (46-7) Bargy bar. *S. Wexford*, near Bridgetown-104, has Baldwinstown Castle, near Ballyteigue Bay. Acres 2082, with lime; pop. 492, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Mulranksin.

KILCOWANMORE par. (25, 81) Bantry bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 6 m. SW. of Ennisicorthy-80. Acres 2760; pop. 703 + 7. Living, a *Cur.* with Owenduff.

KILCOWEN tnahp. (60) Llanilwlch chainr. par. *SE. Montgomery*, near Newtown-175. Pop. 94.

Kilcoy Castle, 5 m. SE. of Dingwall, *SE. Ross*.

Kilcrea (84) E. Muskerry bar. *Mid. Cork*, 8 m. N. of Bandon, on R. Bride, was the seat of the McCarthys, and has, near the old bridge, their ruined castle, bawn, and friary found. before 1494, crowded with monuments and graves, in the midst of some venerable elms. *K. House*, H. Gibbings, Esq.

KILCREDAN par. (77-8, 89) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 6 m. E. of Cloyne-162, a bathing place, near Ballycottin bay, has the Carews' castle of Ballycrenan. Acres 1014, with mountain; pop. 620 + 5. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with 2 others, val. 447*l.*, patr. Crown.

KILCREDANE par. (48, 58) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 5 m. N. of Killarney-184, on R.

Gheestan. Acres 2486; pop. 764, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Molahiffe.

Kilcredene (72) 2 m. S. of Carrigaholt, *SW. Clare*, a coast-gd. station at the mouth of R. Shannon, has a fixed light on *K. Point*, lat. 52° 37' N., long. 9° 43' W., 16 ft. high, put up 1824, and seen 16 m.

Kilcreen (80, 84) 6 m. SW. of Dungiven, *SW. Londonderry*.

KILCROAN par. (1, 2, 6, 7) Ballymoe bar. *NE. Galway*, 5 m. NE. of Glennamaddy-116, on R. Suck, contains Tobber and Cornamucklagh. Acres 7701, with bog; pop. 2178, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Donamon. Glinak, Sir Jos. Burke, Bt.

KILCROHANE par. (129, etc.) W. West-Carbery bar. *SW. Cork*, 7 m. N. of Skull-221, between Bantry and Dunmanus bays, near Sheep's Head. Acres 14,588, bare and hilly; an. val. 2247*l.*; pop. 4856 + 54. Living, a *Vic.* with Durrus. Donovan's Cove, T. O'Donovan, Esq., near the old family castle. *KILCROHANE* par. (90-1, etc.) Dunkerron bar. *SW. Kerry*, 9 m. W. of Kenmare-202, on R. Kenmare, between R. Blackwater and Hog Head, contains Sneem. Acres 68,702, mountain and bog; an. val. 6720*l.*; pop. 10,776 + 181. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with Templesoe, val. 403*l.*, patr. Crown. Derrynane Abbey, J. O'Connell, Esq., M. P., near the old ruins of Aghamore abbey; Derryquin, J. Bland, Esq. On the coast is the singular Staigue-an-ar fort.

KILCROHAGHAN par. (36, 40-1) Loughinaholin bar. *S. Londonderry*, contains Tobermore-118, in Mayola vale. Acres 7993, fertile, with lime, stone, coal; pop. 4345 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 431*l.*, patr. Bishop. Fort William, Rev. J. S. Knox.

Kilcrooe (88-9) near Cloyne, *E. Cork*, J. Hanning, Esq.

Kilcrow Lough () 2 m. N. of Cootehill, *S. Monaghan*, in a pleasant spot near *K. House*.

Kilcrump (80) Whitchurch par. *Mid. Waterford*, W. of Dungarvan, has black marble quarries.

KILCRUMPER par. (19, 27) Condons and Fermoy bars. *NE. Cork*, near Kilworth-134, has Ballybindon cast., where R. Funcheon joins R. Blackwater. Acres 3516, with limestone; an. val. 8843*l.*; pop. 1228, decreasing, some weavers. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilworth. Ballinacarrige, J. Pym, Esq.

KILCULLANE par. (82) Small County bar. *Mid. Limerick*, 3 m. NE. of Bruff-184, contains Herbertstown, and came from the Desmonds to the Bourchiers. Acres 1898, with limestone; pop. 1186 + 40. Living, a *Vic.* with Cahercorney. *K. House*, a seat of Visct. Guillamore, near the Hurleys' old castle.

KILCULLEN BARONY (28-9, etc.) *E. Kildare*, contains the par. of Kilcullen, and part of Tully; acres 8493, an. val. 6355*l.*, pop. 3324, houses 570

KILCULLEN par. (28-9, etc.) in the above bar. contains *K. Bridge*, on the Liffey, as below, and Old K. hmlt. on a hill, 7 m. ESE. of Kildare, and once a mkt. town, which had a monastery found. before 469 by St. Patrick, — was ravaged by the Danes 1087, walled before 1819 by the Fitz-Martins and Fitz-Eustaces (of whose franciscan abbey, found. 1460 and given to Spenser, there are some remains), — taken 1647 by the parliamentarians, and also from the rebels 1798, by Gen. Dundas. Acres 7345, fertile; pop. 3020 + 11. Living, a *Cur.* (Du. G. K.) with 2 others, val. 248*l.*, patr. Chancel. of Christ Ch. Dublin. Near the abbey are 40 ft. of an imperfect round tower, and a cross.

P. M. KILCULLEN-BRIDGE vil. as above, a police and petty sess. station, at the Liffey bridge (b. 1319), near Bog of Allen, 26 m. from Dublin. Pop. 849+15; houses 98, with chapel and dispensary. Castle Martin, W. Carter, Esq., on the site of the old castle. *Mt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 2 Feb. 25 Mar. 22 June, 8 Sept. 2 Oct. 8 Dec.

KILCULLEEN par. (9, 10) Gaultiere bar. *N.E. Waterfd.* on R. Suir, opposite Waterford-96, partly in the city, had a nunnery found. 1151, by Dermot Mac Murrrough, as a cell to St. Mary de Hogges, Dublin. Acres 2238; pop. 1515+18 Living, a Vic. (Oa. F. L.) with Maculley, val. 711, patr. Corporation. Newpark, Rev. Sir J. Newport, bt.

KILCULLY par. (63) Cork bar. *Mid. Cork*, 3 m. N. of Cork-160. Acres 1760, good pasture; an. val. 26694; pop. 488+4. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) val. 861, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, —

KILCUMMER par. (26, 34) Fermoy bar. *N.E. Cork*, 2 m. S. of Castletownroche-140, on Ra. Awbeg and Blackwater, under Nagle mountain. Acres 2613, hilly; pop. 783, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) val. 2254, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 21 Apr. July, Sept. Dec. Renny, H. Smith, Esq., was a seat of *Spenser's*.

KILCUMMIN par. (65-7, etc.) Moycullen bar. *W. Galway*, between L. Corrib and Kilkerrin bay in Connemara, contains Oughterard-151, and some islds. Acres 108,891, chiefly mountain; pop. 10,824+98. Living, an impropriate Rect., and a Cur. (Tu. K. A.) val. 851, patr. Bishop. Lemonfield, Capt. O'Flaherty. **KILCUMMIN**, or **KILLIEWHEMEN**, on site of Fort Augustus, *Inverness*, was the burial-place of the Cumina.

KILCUMMIN par. (58-60, etc.) Magunihy bar. *E. Kerry*, 4 m. N.E. of Killarney-284. Acres 88,953, chiefly mountain, with limestone; pop. 7360+73. Living, a Vic. with Killarney. At Rathmore is a monastery of La Trappe. **KILCUMMIN** (14) 3 m. N.W. of Cloghan, *N.W. King's Co.* W. L'Estrange, Esq. **KILCUMMIN** par. (7, 8) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 4 m. N.E. of Ballycastle-175, near *K. Head*, in Killala bay, where the French landed 1798, contains Rathlacken. Acres 4195, with stone; pop. 2791+23. Living, a Vic. with Lackan.

KILCUMNY par. (8, 13) Delvin bar. *N. Westmeath*, 4 m. N.W. of Castletowndelvin-42, contains Drunree (seat of R. Smith, Esq.) and Collins-town. Acres 2921, with limestone, bog; pop. 959+9. Living, a Rect. (Meath) with 3 others, val. 2281, patr. Crown.

KILCUMRERAGH par. (1, 2) Kilcoursey bar. *N. King's Co.* and (24, 30-1) Clonlunan and Moycashel bars. *S. Westmeath*, 4 m. N. of Clara-61. Acres 9257, with limestone; pop. 3922+14. Living, a Vic. with Ardnurchar. Ballintubber, seat of J. Fetherston-H, Esq., was a dominican friary.

KILCUNNY vil. (11) Lower Loughtee bar. *N. Cavan*, near Belturbet-79, on R. Erne.

Kilda (St.) *Isld.*, or *Hirta*, the farthest of the *Western Islds.*, 15 leagues W. of Harris, or 29 of the mainland, lat. 57° 50' N., long. 7° 40' W., is part of S. Uist par., belongs to the Macleods, and has Soa isld. N.W., Borera 3 m. N.E., and anchorage in 4 to 7 fath. on S.E. side. Size 3 m. by 2, chiefly pasture for black cattle and sheep, and growing bear and potatoes, — with rugged cliffs swarming with solan geese and other sea-fowl, — and rising at Conachan 1380 ft. high; pop. (1815) about 100, a simple and contented race. Rents are paid in feathers, which is the staple article of dress and trade; fierce storms come at the Equinox; the Christian Knowledge soc.

have a missionary and school here; and there are remains of 2 chapels.

KILDACOMMOGE par. (70, 79) contains Belavary, Carra, and Gallen bars. *Mid. Mayo*, 5 m. N.E. of Castlebar-159. Acres 7543, hilly, with bog; pop. 3923+88. Living, a Rect. with Castlebar and Furlough. Two old fairs are seen.

KILDALE par. () W. Langbaugh lth. *N.E. York* 5 m. E. of Stokesley-238, had a crutched friary begun 1312, and a castle of the Percies. Acres 5730; pop. 181; poor r. 641 (Stokes U.); real prop. 18471; charities 11. St. Cuthbert Rect. (Yk.) val. 1201, patr. Mrs. Livesey; church, ancient.

P. KILDALEKEY par. (35-6, etc.) Lunc bar. *W. Meath*, 3 m. S. of Athboy-34. Acres 10,416, with bog, limestone; pop. 8052+12, — of vil. 173. Living, a Cur. with Athboy. *K. House*, Rev. J. O'Connell. Moyrath Castle, a seat of the Nugents.

KILDALLAN par. (13-4, 19) Tullyhunc bar. *W. Cavan*, 2 m. N.W. of Killaashandra-73, near Lough Oughter. Acres 11,983, with waste; pop. 4480+24. Living, a Rect. (K. E. A.) val. 447, patr. Bishop. Carn Cottage, Capt. Clifford.

KILDALTON par. S.E. side of Islay, *S.W. Argyll*, has along the coast M'Arture's hd., Ardmore pt., L. Knock (with Two Sisters pillar stones 24 ft. apart), Lugamhulin or Lagavuline bar. (where the church stands, with the Macdonalds' old cast. Dun-naohmaig), Texa isld. near Port Ellen in Lowdinias bay, and Dun Aidh danish fort, near Oa Moille Keann Outh or Mull of Oe. Size 15 m. by 6, hilly, with 4 lochs, and part cultivated; pop. 8315+25; real prop. 45621; for poor — Living (presb. Kintyre) val. 1581, patr. Cova. The old ruined church at Kilaughten has two pillar crosses.

KILDANGAN par. (27) W. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 4 m. S.W. of Kildare-31, on R. Barrow, has ruins of the Fitzgeralds' castle. Acres 989; pop. 115. Living, a Rect. with Narney. *K. Cash.* D. O'Reilly, Esq., near the old ruins. *Acres*, Sept.

KILDARE (39 sheets) an inland county, Leinster province, *E. Ireland*, once the seat of the *Cauchi*, or *Corinnadi*, afterwards of the O'Connors, O'Moreas, O'Dennises, O'Tooles, O'Kellys, O'Chelans, O'Melaghins, etc., in Offaly, Hy-Mail, Hy-Cualan, etc., — came to the Strongbours, Lecky Fitzgeralds, on the Pale, — is watered by the *Liffey*, traversed by the Gt. S. and West. rail, and the Grand and Royal canals, and bordered by the *Borne* and *Meath* (N.W. and N.), *Dublin* (N.E.), *Wicklow* (S.E.), *Carlow* (S.), the *Barrow* and *Queen's Co.* (S.W.), *King's Co.* (W.). Length from Knockree N. by W. to Caulfield 43 m., greatest breadth 29, av. ditto 15½; relative size 201-10,000ths; circuit 150. It contains 653 sq. m., or 418,436 acres, of which 856,787 are arable, 51,834 uncultivated hill and bog, 1017 in water, 490 in towns; 20,338 families, of whom 12,517, or 61 per cent., live by agricult., 3885, or 17 per cent., by trade, manufact., etc., 12,693 by manual labour, 546 professions or independent, 14,391 in Srd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 114,488+606 persons, of whom 10,398 are in Athy, Naas, Maynooth, 54,459 are females, 55,831 under 20 yrs. of age, 99,717 county-born; 18,556 houses, besides 832 empty and building; 109 parishes (Rathangan, the largest, — 11,530 ac.) with parts of 5 others; 14 baronies, Carbury (N.W.), Clane and Brexly (N.), Connell (Mid.), Kilcullen (S.E.), Kilree (S.), Naas, North and South (was the *Callow* and Fitzgeralds', — E.), Narragh, East and West (W.), Offaly, East and West (W.), Salt, North and South (N.E.); 12 market towns, Athy, Naas.

(both assize and sess. towns), Celbridge (these three are poor law unions), Kildare*, Kilcock, Maynooth, Monasterevan, Timoline, Rathangan, Leixlip, Kilcullen-Bridge, Newbridge, — the first two, with Kildare and Maynooth, being qr. sess. towns, — the first four, with Robertstown, police districts, including 45 stations and 263 men (head qrs. at Naas); returns two members to parl. for the county (elect. 967), instead of 10 before the Union, the old boroughs being those marked *, and Harriestown, which sent 2 each; is governed by a lieut. and custos., vice lieut., sheriff, 14 deputy lieuts., and about 70 magistrates, with 13 petty sess. stations, — is in the Home circuit, the Dublin military district (militia staff at Johnstown), — and in diocese of Kildare and Dublin, province of Dublin. Gross rental (1846) 387,401*l.*, or 18*s.* 7*d.* per acre; val. to poor *r.* 13,851*l.* (?); county *r.* 290,550*l.*; county cess ('48) 18,687*l.* Savings bks. ('48) 8, with 21,585*l.* from 749 depositors; loan funds 2, with a cap. of 1860*l.*, and circulates 7721*l.* Births 1 in 33; deaths 1 in 59, — the all-Ireld. av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 74 with 8508 child. attending, — in '41, 42.4 per cent. of pop. could not read or write; av. number of committeals 355, of whom 218 were convicted. — A line from Oughterard to Newbridge, Ballysax, and Athy, divides the clay slate on the SE. (where the Wicklow hills on the border are 1000 to 1200 ft. high) from the mountain limestone, which fills the rest, except NW. and SW. of Kildare, where the clay slate with granite reappears, and rises 769 ft. at Dunmurry hills (which have traces of copper), Red hills 650 ft.; hill of Allen (greenstone) is 676 ft. in the midst of the bog of Allen, which fills one-fifth of the county on the NW., and was once a great wood; millstones are worked in it, and coloured marbles are found. Surface level, and the soil a fertile, clayey loam, with good pasture on the Curragh race-course (5000 acres), etc. Acres in crop ('48) 144,226, of which the chief are: oats 50,512, wheat 28,124, potatoes 14,260, turnips 8852, barley, etc. and rye 4384, meadow and clover 46,446, etc., — and the val. of stock on 8184 farms above 1 acre, in '41, was 529,834*l.*, including 75,427 sheep (above 83,000 in '48), 47,580 cattle (above 61,000 in '48), 16,650 horses, etc., 16,844 pigs (above 11,000 in '48), goats, etc. Many farms run from 15 to 300 acres, and are less divided than usual, and the system of husbandry is improving; the fences are chiefly stone or earth, farm buildings poor, and the cabins wretched. Cotton is made at Inchyguire, woollen at Celbridge, and paper is also made; — in '47, a bad year, 406, 188, 82 hands were in the flax, cotton, and woollen mills. Much peat is sent up by canal to Dublin. Smaller rivers are: Cashing, Finnerly, Morrel, Grice, Leir. Among the antiquities are, rats at Naas, Clane, Knockawley, Mullaghurast, Dun Ailinne (near Kilcullen), moat of Ascul where Edw. Bruce beat the English, and a chain of 14 rats, 8 m. long, on the Curragh, which has also traces of castles, the carmen stone, etc.; round towers at Kildare (near the cathedral) Castledermot (with priory and friary ruins and a cross), Kilcullen (with a cross), Oughterard, Taghaddoe; old abbey at Celbridge, Kildare, — priories of Naas, Clane, Gt. Connell, — nunnery and preceptory at Grany, — churches at Castlemartin, Killory, Maynooth (near the rom. cath. college), Oughterard, and a cross at Moone; pillar stones at Forenaghts, Harriestown, Kilgowan, Mullaghmast, and Renck's (?) town; castles at Athy and Maynooth (the Fitzgeralds), Woodstock, Kilkea (Lacies), Castledermot,

Nenagh, Timolin, Naas, Clane, Rathcoffy, Ballyteague, Carbury (the Colleys' or Wellesleys', who had Narraghmore), Leixlip, Lyons, Rheban, Kilberry, Lackagh, Corriff, Morristown; — Jiginstown was begun by Strafford. At Kilrush the rom. catholics were beaten 1642; Swift's Vanessa lived at Celbridge, Burke was educated at Ballymore, at Clongowes is the jesuits' school; at Sallymount was found an elk's skeleton 14 hands high, and there is a salmon leap at Leixlip fall on the Liffey. Seats are: Duke of Leinster *Carton*, Marq. of Drogheda *Moore Abbey*, Earl of Clonmel *Bishop's Court*, Earl Mayo *Palmerstown Ho.*, Lord Cloncurry *Lyons's Ho.*, Ld. Downes *Bert Ho.*, Earl Miltoun *Rusborough*, Earl Aldborough *Belan Ho.*, Visct. Harberton *Carbery Cast.*, Aylmer, Bt. *Donadea Cast.*, Hort, Bt. *Hortland*, Dobbs of *Castledobbs*, O'Ferrall of *Ballina*, Archbold, M.P. of *Davidstown*, Burgh of *Oldtown*, Carter of *Castlemartin*, Connolly of *Castletown*, Henry of *Lodge Ph.*, Latouche of *Harristown*, Medlicott of *Dunmurry*, Moore of *Moorefield*, Nangle of *Garrisker*, O'Reilly of *Kildangan*, O'Kelly of *Ballysax*, Roberts of *Sallymount*, Yeates of *Moone Abbey* (with an old church and castle); also *Grange Melan*, etc. Roads from Kildare are: (1) To Newbridge 5, Naas 10, Clane 15, Celbridge 22, Leixlip 25, Maynooth 23, or Kilcullen Bridge 9, Ballymore Eustace 15, Blessington 19. (2) Kilrush 7, Athy 14, or to Ballymore 9, Timolin 11, Castledermot 16, thence to Carlow 22. About 24 m. of the Royal canal crosses the N. end through Leixlip, Kilcock, Cloncurry, etc.; 22 of Grand canal through Lyons, Sallins, Robertstown, with branches of 8 m. to Naas, Kilcullen Bridge, — 6 m. to Milltown, 26 m. to Rathangan, Monasterevan, Athy. About 45 m. of Gt. S. and West. rail. pass Newcastle, Sallins, Kildare, Monasterevan, — with a branch from Kildare to Athy, etc. towards Carlow.

P. M. * 3. KILDARE par. (22-3) E. Offaly and Connelly bars. *Mid. Kildare*, 81 from Dublin, on Gt. South. and West. rail., and a sessions and police town and seat of diocese, on a hill near the great Curragh or race-course, — had a monastery found. (5th cent.) by St. Bridget, — was repeatedly wasted by the Danes and Leinster kings till taken by the English, who b. the castle and held a parl. here 1389, — was granted to the Fitzgeralds 1316, and is governed, under charter of Jas. II., by a nominal sovereign, portreeve, 20 burgesses, etc., who returned two members before the Union. Acres 9216; pop. 2654 + 11, — of town 1629, decreasing; houses 299, with chapel, mkt. house, co. infirmary, Turf club-house, nunnery, carmelite friary on the site of Fitzmaurice's (found. 1290), near the remains of St. Bridget's cell, where her vestal fire — "the bright lamp that shone in Kildare's holy fane" — was kept burning till the Reformation, — a perfect round tower 132 ft. high (partly restored), and the castle ruins. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) appropriate to the Chapter; church or cathedral, partly in ruins, with tombs of the Geraldines, etc., and a stone cross. Gives title of marquis to Duke of Leinster; and is to be the head of a new poor law union. K. DIOCESE, now united to Dublin, reached to Meath, was 86 m. by 23, extending over 332,200 acres in *King's* and *Queen's Cos.* and *Kildare*, of which the bp.'s lands were 911, and the revenue 6452*l.*; it comprises 43 benefices, of which 17 are unions, 19 in patr. of Bp. and 13 in Crown. The chapter consists of a dean, archdeacon, 8 prebendaries, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, 4 canons. *Rom. Cath. diocese*,

to which Leighlin is joined, contains 46 pars.—the bp.'s seat being at Carlow. *M.H. D. Thursd. Fairs*, 12 Feb. 5 Apr. 12 May, 29 June, 19 Nov. *Races*, last week Apr. 2nd Mond. June, Sept. and Oct., on the Curragh—a fine down of 6000 acres, or 6 m. by 2, with many barrows. 'Curragh courses' are: Conolly's mile 1 m., two-year-old co. 1 m. 180 yds., three-year-old co. 1½ m. 22 y., Hamilton co. 8½ m. 183 y., over the co. 4 m. 'New courses' are: yearling co. ½ m. 147 y., two-year-old co. ¾ m. 186 y., royal co. 1½ m. 144 y., Peel co. 1½ m. 12 y., Mulgrava mile 1 m.

KILDARRACK vil. () Kirkcowan par. *N. Wigton*. 8 m. NE. of Glenluce-141.

KILDARROD. See **BOWMORE**, *Argyll*.

KILDAVIN par. (42, 47) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. SW. of Wexford-94, under Forth mountn., has Rathlannan castle. Acres 8411, with stone; pop. 1099 + 67. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Patrick, Wexford. *Johnstown*, H. Morgan, Esq. **KILDVIN** vil. (18) Forth bar. *S.E. Carlow*, 2 m. SW. of Clonegall-60, on R. Derry.

Kildern, Stirling par. *N. Stirling*, near the bridge by which the English crossed the Forth at the battle of Stirling.

KILDILLIG par. (22, 28) Clarmallagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.* 8 m. N. of Rathdowney-70, has a monastery destroyed by the Danes 885. Acres 1251; pop. 842 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathdowney.

KILDEMOCK par. (17) Ardee bar. *Mid. Lond.*, 2 m. SE. of Ardee-43. Acres 8246, with limestone; pop. 1104 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* with Ardee. Drakestown, N. Manning, Esq.

KILDERRY par. (15, 20) Gowran bar. *N. Kildenny*, 4 m. NE. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 2192; pop. 575, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Mothill. **Kilderry** (39) near Muff, *N. Donegal*, G. Hart, Esq.

Kildavin (2) near Rathowen, *N.W. Westmeath*, R. Shroule, Esq.

KILDIMO par. (11-2) Kenry bar. *N. Limerick*, 4 m. N. by W. of Adare-129, has a K. Templars' church 12 ft. by 8, b. 1290 by the O'Donovans, and Cullan cast., b. by a Fitzgerald 1514. Acres 6183, fertile, with limestone; pop. 8670 + 32,—of New K. vil. 218. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Michael's, Limerick, and a *Cur.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 1844, patr. Archdeacon. Bollane House, A. Hill, Esq., near the O'Donovans' old castle.

KILDOLLAUGH par. (11, 16) Upper Dunluce bar. *Astrim*, and (7, etc.) NE. Liberties of Coleraine, *N. Londondy.* 8 m. SE. of Coleraine-141, on R. Bann. Acres 1984, fertile; pop. 969. Living, a *Rect.* with Rasharkin.

P. KILDONAN par. 23 m. N. of Dornoch, *E. Sutherland*, 239 from Edinbro', on R. Helmsdale, includes Strath Iligh, Frigh, Strathilney, Strathbeg. Size 20 m. by 4, sheepwalks, with Sterail, Bealach nan Creach, and 4 other mountns., and 10 lochs; pop. 256, decreasing (in 1755 it was 1433); real prop. 284; for poor 3224. Living (presb. Dorn.) val. 1584, patr. Duke of Sutherland. Some tumuli or pictish forts are seen, with cairns at Suinalhugh, where Suenus and Aulver Roster the Danes fought 12th cent. From "St. Donan,"—whose stone chair, *Cuthair-Doman*, was here till lately.

Kildonan Castle, S. side of Arran, *S. Bute*, a ruin on the cliffs opposite Pladda light.

P. KILDORRERY par. (9, 18) Condons and Fermov bars. *N. Cork*, a police station 23 m. N. of Cork, 135 from Dublin. Acres 3337, hilly, with limestone; an. val. 24822; pop. 1994,—of vil. 544, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Nath-lash. *Fairs*, 1 May, 27 June, 8 Sept. 27 Nov. horses, etc.

KILDRESS par. (28-9, etc.) Dungannon bar. *NE. Tyrone*, 3 m. N. of Pomeroy-103, belonged to the O'Hagans (who 1242 found Maghera's priory or castle), now to the Richardsons. Acres 26,252, hilly, with granite, basalt, lime, stone, coal; pop. 3492 + 113. Living, a *Rect.* (An. C.) val. 6572, patr. Bishop. Oaklands, Capt. Richardson.

KILDROUGHT par. (11) N. Salt bar. *NE. Kildare*, contains Celbridge-14, on R. Liffey, near Royal canal. Acres 1844; pop. 1559, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) val. with 5 others 4924, patr. Crown. Castletown, Capt. Conely.

Kildruff (10) near Philipstown, *N. King's Co.* J. H. Walsh, Esq.

KILDRUM par. (42-3, 52-3) Corraghny bar. *W. Kerry*, 2 m. W. of Dingle-270, between Dingle and Ventry harbo., has two old forts. Acres 2889, hilly; pop. 1217 + 12. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 384, patr. Bishop. Burnham House, Lord Ventry.

KILDRUMFERTON. See **CROSSERLOUGH**, *Cessa.* **KILDRUMMY** par. Alford distr. *W. Aberdeen*, 6 m. W. of Alford-184, on R. Don, has the Snow tower, chapel, and other fine remains of the Stuarts' castle, which covered 4 acres, and which Earl Marr forfeited 1715. Size 3 m. square, with a strip 4 m. long, hilly and fertile; pop. 62; real prop. 22822; for poor 1144. Living (presb. Abil.) val. 1594, patr. Crown. Ward Ho.—Gordon, Esq.; Clova,—Lumsden, Esq. (?); Bruz,—Forbes, Esq. On *K. Moor* is a pillar stone, 9 ft. high, and several pict's houses, cone-shaped, some 16 to 20 ft. high. 'Rock corb' is found.

KILDRUMSHERDAN par. (16-7, 22) Tullygvey bar. *N. Cavan*, 2 m. W. of Cooteshill-65, contains Clementstown and Tullvin, and has some old forts. Acres 16,619, with bog, lead, whinstone; pop. 10,208 + 321. Living, a *Vic.* (R. E. A.) val. 4834, patr. Bishop. Annalee, M'Murphy, Esq.

Kilduff (24) near Pallas Green, *E. Limerick*, a ruin.

P. KILDWICK par. () E. Stainkill wap. *W. R. York*, 4 m. SSE. of Skipton-216, on Midld. rail and Leeds and Liverpool canal, and R. Aire, contains Cowling, Silsdon cur., Bradley's Both, Cosmely, Farnhill, Glusburn, Steeton, Storton, and Sutton. Acres 25,990,—of town 720; pop. 10,607 + 68, and 189 in the woollen mills; poor r. 1304 (Skipt. U.); real prop. 12864; charities 562, of which 144 to school. St. Andrew *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 1574, patr. Christ Ch. Coll. Oxon. *K. Hall*, Rev. D. R. Currier.

KILDYSART. See **KILLADYSERT**, *Clara.* **Kileaskan** (108) near Ballydeen, *S. Cork*, O'Neill Daunt, Esq.

KILEDMOND vil. (28) E. Idrome bar. *S. Carlow*, 3 m. ENE. of Borris-67, under Mt. Leinster, is to be the head of a new poor l. union. Pop. 154, decreasing. *Fairs*, 12 Mar. 15 July.

KILFANE par. (24, 28-9) Gowran bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 2 m. NE. of Thomastown-75, has some castle ruins, and had St. Phian's church. Acres 8972, with limestone; an. val. 28154; pop. 931 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 2 others, val. 5064, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, Sir J. Power, B. **Kilfantane** of Alford's Will, is **CAULANTHUS**, *Hants.*

KILFARBOY par. (32-3, 30-1) Ibricken bar. *W. Clare*, containing Milntown-Malbar-158, on the coast, near Spanish pt., where one of the Armada was wrecked, had Kilfoberick monastery founded 741. Acres 13,972, hilly, rising 1282 ft. at Sliabh Cullane or Callan, with stone, slate, iron, &c.; pop. 7498 + 111. Living, a *Rect.* with Kildyrt.

and a Vic. (K. K. C. K.) with Kilmichael, val. 292*l.*, patr. Bishop. On St. Callan, are an Ogham stone found 1784, and an 'Altóir na Greine,' i. e. sun altar, or cromlech.

KILFAUGHNABEG par. (183, 142-3) W. East-Carbery bar. *S. Cork*, 8 m. SW. of Ross Carbery 196, near Glandore harb. Acres 8127, with slate, copper, manganese; pop. 2556 + 9. Living, a Vic. with Kilmacabaea. Glandore Ho. J. Barry, Esq.

KILFEARLE par. (59, 60, 67-8) Clanwilliam bar. *SW. Tipperary*, 5 m. E. of Tipperary-112, has some castle ruins. Acres 6501, good, with limestone; an. val. 7950*l.*; pop. 2176 + 14. Living, a Rect. with Tipperary. *K. House*, T. Scully, Esq.

KILFEARAGH par. (46, 55-6) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 7 m. NW. of Kilrush-164, near R. Shannon and the coast, contains Kilkees (seat of J. Studert, Esq.) and Lisdeen. Acres 9871, with stone, bog; pop. 7337 + 110, some fishermen. Living, a Vic. with Kilrush. Kilmacaillech was St. Senanus's nunnery.

KILFEIGHNY par. (15, 17, 22, 23) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 5 m. SW. of Listowel-171. Acres 11,408, with lime, bog, and mountain; pop. 2388 + 38. Living, a Vic. with 2 others (Lk. A. A.) val. 171*l.*, patr. Bishop. Banemore, R. Palmer, Esq.

KILFENNY. See **KILFINNY**, *Limerick*.

* **P. KILFENORA** par. (8, 9, 15-6) Corcomroe bar. *N. Clare*, 15 m. NW. of Ennis, 147 from Dublin, the seat of a diocese, was a mkt. town, and had an abbey burnt 1055 by Murrough O'Brien, and an hospital at Kilcarragh. Acres 10,777, good, with bog; pop. 3286 + 53, — of vil. 621 + 6. Living, a Rect. (K. K. C. K.) val. 594*l.*, patr. Crown; St. Fachnan's church or cathedral, is ancient, with mons. of the founder and a cross. Deanery, Dr. Stackpoole. *K. Diocese*, province of Dublin, first joined to Tuam, then to Clonfert, is now united with Clonfert, Killaloe, and Kilmacduagh; extends 23 m. by 11, over Burrin and Corcomroe bars. *Clare*, or 37,000 acres, — and includes 7 benefices, of which 5 are unions, and all except the above in patr. of Crown. The chapter consists of a dean, archdeacon, precentor, and treasurer. *Rom. Cath. diocese* is joined to Kilmacduagh, province of Tuam. *Fairs*, Wed. before Whit. Sand, 9 Oct.

KILFERAGH par. (20, etc.) Shillelogher bar. *Mid. Kilkenny*, 2 m. SE. of Kilkenny-72, on R. Nore. Acres 965; pop. 218 + 16. Living, a Cur. with Burnchurch. *K. House*, H. Ryan, Esq.

KILFERGUS par. (17-8, 26-7) Shanid bar. *NW. Limerick*, contains Glin-155, seat of the Knight of Glin. Acres 14,207, fertile, with stone, clay slate, coal, iron; pop. 5052 + 26. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) val. 88*l.*; patr. Vicars Choral of Limerick Cathedral.

KILFIAN par. (18-4, 19, 21) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 6 m. W. of Killybegs-160, contains Kincon, and had St. Finan's church. Acres 28,786, with lime, iron; pop. 6040 + 39. Living, a Vic. with Crossmolina. Greenwood, Capt. Knox. Farmhill, J. Gardiner, Esq.

KILFIDDANE par. (58-9) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare*, 4 m. NE. of Knock-160, where R. Fergus joins the Shannon. Acres 13,733, with bog and hill; pop. 4661 + 50. Living, a Vic. with Kilmurry Clonderalaw.

Kilfigan, or *Cilfigan* (86) 1 m. W. of Uak, *Mid. Monmouth*.

KILFINAGHTA par. (48, 52) Low. Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, contains Ivarstown and part of Sixmile-bridge-128, has Ballycullen and other castle

ruins. Acres 8110, with slate, bog; pop. 3801, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (K. K. C. K.) with 6 others, val. 817*l.*, patr. Bishop. Castle Crine, J. Butler, Esq., near the old ruins.

P. KILFINAN par. Cowal distr. *S. Argyll*, 22 m. SSW. of Inverary-104, between L. Fyne and Kyles of Bute, includes Kerry, Otter (J. Campbell, Esq.), *K. Bay*, Achlick bay, and had a great smuggling trade with I. of Man. Size 15 m. by 4, hilly, with 4 rivers, several lakes, stone, etc.; pop. 1816, decreasing, in the herring fishery; real prop. 5569*l.*; for poor 197*l.* Living (presb. Dunoon) val. 182*l.*, patr. Lamont of Lamont, whose old family castle, Asgog, was destroyed by Argyll. Remains are seen of druid circles, duns (or hill beacons), cairns, borradhs or barrows (one 180 ft. long), McEwen's castle, and Ardmarnock chapel.

KILFINICHEN and KILVICKEON par. SW. side of Mull, *W. Argyll*, includes Ross, Broluss, Ardmeanach, also Barachan, Poltaive, and Lochs Scridain and Lahich, on the coast of L. Rankeall or Nakeel, with Iona *q. s.* (and its abbey), Innis, Kenneth, and Eorsa islas. Size 22 m. by 10, hilly pasture, with 8 lakes, 6 rivers, granite, stone, whinstone or basalt, slate, lime, marble, coal (beds 1½ to 3 ft. thick), and rising 3168 ft. at Ben More; pop. 4113, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 4081*l.*; for poor 350*l.* Living (presb. Mull) val. 181*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll, chief heritor. Fish abound along the rocky shore.

P. M. KILFINNANE par. (48, 56) Coshlea bar. *S. Limerick*, 19 m. S. of Limerick, 146 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, in a hollow, was partly settled by the Palatines 1740, and has remains of the Roches' and other castles, church, etc. Acres 6487, with red sandstone, lime, iron; an. val. 5679*l.*; pop. 4356, — of vil. 1782 + 3, some weavers; houses 308, with chapel, fever hosp., mkt. house, court-house, bridewell. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) with Daragh, val. 286*l.*, patr. Earl of Cork. Spa Hill, W. Oliver, Esq., who has the manor. Danes Fort, is a mound 50 ft. diam. at the base, narrowing to 30 ft. and 130 high, with 7 ramparts around, the outside one being 2000 ft. circuit, 10 high. *Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs*, 19 May, 9 Aug. 25 Oct.

KILFINNY par. (80) Upper Connello bar. *Mid. Limerick*, 3 m. W. of Croom-127, has remains of Cormac Mac Einery's castle (K. Jno.), taken 1641. Acres 2488, hilly; pop. 1090, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Loughill; church, a ruin. *Fairs*, 15 May, 14 July, 12 Sept. 22 Dec. Ballynakill and Finnittertown (the Purcells' seat) in ruins.

KILFINTINAN par. (52, 62) Low. Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, contains part of Sixmilebridge-128, on R. Shannon, with a cromlech and some castle ruins. Acres 6115, fertile; pop. 2683, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) val. 65*l.*, patr. Gen. Wyndham, who has the manor. Cratloe Wood, A. Stafford, Esq. M. P.

KILFINURA vil. (28) Trughanacmy bar. *W. Kerry*, 5 m. W. of Tralee-187, a fishing, pilot, and coast-gd. station.

KILFITHMONE par. (84) Eliogarty bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 7 m. NE. of Thurles-95. Acres 1330, with limestone, bog; pop. 695 + 2. Living, a Rect. (Ca. E. W. L.) with 2 others, val. 289*l.*, patr. Bishop. Fithmoyne, R. Carden, Esq.

KILFLYN par. (21-2) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 7 m. NNE. of Tralee-187. Acres 6697, with mountain, bog, limestone; pop. 1088 + 2, — of vil. 147, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) with 6 others, val. 415*l.*, patr. Earl of Cork. Grotto House, F. Ponsonby, Esq. **KILFLYN**

par. (56, 59) Coshlea bar. *S. Limerick*, 2 m. S. of Killfennane-146, in the mountains, containing Ballyorgan, was settled by the German Palatines 1740, and has remains of St. Finian's monastery found. 547, and reb. 1296 by the Fitzgeralds. Acres 4819, with slate; pop. 1778 + 21. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 1504, patr. Bishop.

Kilfoylan (1, 2) near Clara, *N. King's Co.*

KILFREE par. (39, 44-5) Coolavin bar. *S. Sligo*, 6 m. S. of Ballymote-120, a police station, containing Gorteen, with remains of Knockamore friary found. (14th cent.) by the O'Garas, whose castle is here. Acres 14,314, with limestone; pop. 6048 + 94. Living, a *Vic.* with Killaraght.

KILFRUSH par. (40-1) Smallcounty bar. *E. Limerick*, 5 m. SE. of Bruff-134. Acres 1526, good, with limestone; pop. 335, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Aney. *K. House*, J. Gubbins, Esq.

Kilgalligan Head () E. side of Broadhaven, *N. Mayo*.

Kilgamy Castle (1) near Clonmell, *N. Waterford*, a ruin.

KILGARIFF par. (122, 185) E. East-Carbery and Ibane bars. *S. Cork*, contains Clonakilty-188, on the coast. Acres 4328, with slate, copper, bog; an. val. 8640L; pop. 6432 + 16. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with 2 others, val. 433L, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, W. B. Jones, Esq.

KILGARRYLANDER par. (37-8, 46-7) Trughanacmy bar. *W. Kerry*, 4 m. S. of Tralee-187, near Castlemaine harb. Acres 14,630, with mountain, bog; pop. 2889 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* with Kiltallagh. Keel, R. Rae, Esq.

KILGARVAN par. (93-5, etc.) Glenarought bar. *S. Kerry*, 6 m. ENE. of Kenmare-202, a police and petty sess. station, on R. Roughty, contains Callan, where the McCarthys 1261 slew Jno. Fitz-Thomas, the head of the Desmond. Acres 43,681, hilly, with limestone, copper; pop. 3988 + 64. — of vil. 143. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with Killaha, val. 207L, patr. Bishop. Ardultly Castle, R. Townshend, Esq., near the old ruin.

KILGARVAN par. (31-2, 40) Gallen bar. *N. Mayo*, 5 m. SE. of Ballina-159, a police station, under the Slieve Gamph mountains. Acres 19,880, with bog, limestone; pop. 4158, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmoremy. Sallymount, L. Atkinson, Esq.

KILGARVAN par. (31, 85-6) W. Shelmaliers bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 4 m. NW. of Taghmon-94, near Camorus Hill. Acres 4275; pop. 1060 + 17. Living, a *Rect.* with Horetown.

KILGER, or *CILGH*, tnsph. (56) Llanyre par. *Mid. Radnor*, 6 m. SE. of Rhayader-181, on R. Ithon. Pop. 222; real prop. 1061L.

KILGERYER par. (95-6, etc.) Murrisk bar. *SW. Mayo*, contains Bundarra, Louisburgh-184, on Clew bay, with Innisboffin and other fields. Acres 58,098, with bog and mountain, rising 2666 ft. at Croagh Patrick; pop. 12,873 + 90. Living, a *Vic.* with Aughaval and Cur. (Tu. K. A.) val. 70L, patr. Bishop.

KILGOFIN par. (36) S. Ballintober bar. *Mid. Roscom.* 5 m. NE. of Roscommon-93, under Slieve Bawn (857 ft.). Acres 6060; pop. 3765, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 89L, patr. Bishop.

KILGERRAN HUNDRED (40) *NE. Pembroke*, contains the pars. of Bridell, Chapel-Colman, Clydey *vic.*, Kilgerran, Llanfhangel-Penbedn *rect.*, Llantood, Manerdivy *r.*, Penrith *r.*, and part of Kihredin *r.*; pop. 5211, houses 1218. See *EMLYN DEANERY*. *KILGERRAN* par. in the above hund. 2 m. SE. of Cardigan-239, on R. Teifi. Pop. 1149 + 27, in the slate quarries, shoe

trade, and fisheries; poor r. 327L (Cardig. L.); real prop. 2090L. Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 138L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

KILGERRILL par. (73-4, 87) Clonmacnowa and Kilconnell bars. *E. Galway*, 3 m. SW. of Ballinasloe-91. Acres 6833, with bog; pop. 1443 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* with Aughrim. Fairfield, J. O'Brien, Esq.

KILGLASS par. (19, 23-4) Ardagh, Mordev, and Shrule bars. *Mid. Longford*, 4 m. SW. of Edgeworthstown-66, had St. Eche's nunnery. Acres 5944, hilly, with bog, limestone; pop. 253. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) with 2 others, val. 431L, patr. Bishop.

KILGLASS par. (23-4, etc.) N. Ballintober and Roscommon bars. *E. Roscom.* 8 m. NE. of Strokestown-94. Acres 15,970, with stone, bog, and *K. Lough*; pop. 10,053 + 94. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 306L, patr. Bishop.

KILGLASS par. (10-1, 16-7) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 5 m. SW. of Esky-167, contains Enniscrone, on Killalea bay. Acres 12,885; pop. 4941 + 59. Living, a *Vic.* with Castleconnor. Kinneard, J. Paget, Esq.

KILGLASSAN VIL () Kilmaine bar. *SE. Mayo*, 3 m. SE. of Hollymount.

Kilglaston, near Perth, *SE. Perth* J. Grant, Esq.

KILGOBBAN par. (36-7, 45-6) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 6 m. WSW. of Tralee-187, near the coast, contains Cappacloogh. Acres 10,416, mountainous; pop. 2384 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 378L, patr. Bishop.

KILGOBBIN par. (22, 25-6) Rathdown bar. & *Dublin*, 6 m. S. of Dublin, under Three Tree mountain. (1768 ft.), contains Stopside, and remains of the Walshes' castle. Acres 5258, with good granite; pop. 1012, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* with Kiltarnan. Near the old church is a cross. *K. House*, E. Bayley, Esq.; *K. Cottage*.

KILGOBNET par. (22-3, etc.) Deice-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, 3 m. NE. of Dungarvan-124, under Cammerghar mountains. Acres 16,109, slaty; pop. 8136 + 45. Living, a *Vic.* with Modeligo. *Fairs*, 22 Feb. 8 May, 11 June, 1 Nov. 27 Dec.

KILGOLAGH VIL (41) Clonmahon bar. *S. Camm.* 6 m. SW. of Mount Nugent-57, on R. Lany, near Lough Sheelin.

KILGORMAN par. (3, 7) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, 5 m. NE. of Gorey-61, near Kilmichael pt. on the coast, had St. Gorman's church. Acres 5165, with coal; pop. 1821, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Inch. Hyde Park, M. Besama, Esq.

Kilgorriff () near Balinasloe, *E. Galway*, Em. R. French.

Kilgory (35) near O'Callaghan's Mills, *E. Clare*, M. O'Connell, Esq. *K. Lough* is close to it.

Kilgouran Bog () 4 m. N. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, contains 1523 acres.

KILGRANT par. (77, 83) E. Ifa and Olla bar. *S. Tipperary*, 3 m. NE. of Clonmell-104, on R. Suir. Acres 8071; pop. 1183, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcassh. Annerville, S. Riell, Esq.

KILGRIM-BRIDGE hmlt. () E. Wotton tnsph. *N. R. York*, near Middleham-232.

KILGROGAN par. (7) Orrery and Kilmore bar. *N. Cork*, 5 m. S. of Charleville-146. Acres 231; pop. 6.

KILGULLANE par. (19) Condons and Ferry bars. *NE. Cork*, 2 m. SSW. of Mitchelstown-128. Acres 3554, good; an. val. 3073L; pop. 1333 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* with Glanworth.

KILGWRRWO, or *KILGOWROO*, par. (35) Upper Ragland hund. *SE. Monmouth*, 5 m. NW. of Chepstow-135. Acres 570; pop. 133 + 1; poor 2.

471. (Chepet. U.); real prop. 580*l.* Living, a *Cur.* (Llan.) val. 57*l.*, patr. Archdeacon.

Kilgwyn (41) 3 m. S. by W. of Llandovery, *NE. Carmarthen*. Major Holford, Esq. *Kilgwyn* tnsph. (40) Nevern par. *N. Pembroke*. near Newport-250. Pop. 444; real prop. 1282*l.*

P. KILHAM tnsph. () Kirk Newton par. *N. Northumbld*. 7 m. WNW. of Wooler-320, contains Thornton. Pop. 279+6; poor r. 30*l.* (Glendale U.). *KILHAM* par. () Dickering wap. *E. R. York*. 5 m. NE. of Driffeld-196, on the Wolds, at the head of R. Hull, was once a mkt. town. Acres 7660, fertile, in corn, etc.; pop. 1120+8; poor r. 611*l.* (Driff. U.); real prop. 11,544*l.*; charities 38*l.*, of which 80*l.* to Lord D'Arcy's sch. All Saints Vic. (Yk.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Dean; church, has a fine norman door. Gipsy spring is intermittent. *K. Grange*. — *Fairs*, 21 Aug. 22 Nov.

KILHENDRE (74) 4 m. NW. of Ellesmere, *NW. Salop.* *K. Hall*, J. Boydell, Esq. (?)

KILHENY. See *KILLEANY, Clare*.

Kilherin (40) near Llanboidy, 12 m. WNW. of Carmarthen, *W. Carm.* has a cromlech of a stone 30 ft. round on 4 other stones.

KILIE-AYRON, or *KILIE-AERON*, par. (57) Lower Ilar and Troedyraur hunds. *Mid. Cardigan*. 4 m. SE. of Aberaeron-192, on R. Aeron. Pop. 307; poor r. 94*l.* (Aberaer. U.); real prop. 730*l.* Living, a *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 100*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILKEA and *MOONE BARONY* (35, 40) *S. Kil-dare*, contains the pars. of Ardree, Ballaghmoon, Belan, Castledermot, Dunmanoghe, Graney, Grangerstown, Kilkeas, Killelan, and parts of Kineagh, Moone, Narraghmore, Painestown, St. Michael's, and Tankardstown; acres 46,287, an. val. 81,640*l.*, pop. 11,092, houses 1917. *KILKEA* par. (37-8) in the above bar. 2 m. NW. of Castledermot-43. Acres 3096; an. val. 1678*l.*; pop. 465+7. Living, a Vic. with Castledermot. *K. Castle*, P. Caulfield, Esq. first b. 1180 by the De Lacy's, came to the Fitzgeralds. *K. Lodge*. —

KILKEARY par. (21, 27) Upper Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 4 m. SE. of Nenagh-95. Acres 2727; pop. 794+13. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballinaclogh. Grenanstown, Count d'Alton.

KILKEASY par. (31, 35-6) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. S. of Knocktopher-78. Acres 8318; pop. 1247, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Knocktopher.

P. KILKEE vil. (56) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 30 m. SW. of Ennis, 170 yards from Dublin, a police, petty sess., and coast-gd. station, and bathing-place, in the midst of very fine scenery. Pop. 1481; houses 286, with a chapel, dispensary. *K. House*, J. Studdert, Esq.

KILKEEDY par. (10-1, etc.) Inchiquin bar. *N. Clare*, 5 m. NE. of Corrofin-139, with remains of several castles. Acres 18,629, mountain and lake; pop. 3975+65. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilnaboy. Rockforest, B. Blood, Esq. *KILKEEDY* par. (4, 12) Pubblebrien bar. *N. Limerick*, contains St. Patrick's-Well-124, near R. Maigue, belonged to the O'Briens, whose castle of Carrigarrunnell, on a rock over the Shannon, was blown up 1689. Acres 8881; pop. 4109. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A.A.) val. 800*l.*, patr. Crown. Elm Park, Lord Clarina; Tervoe, W. Monsell, Esq., M.P.

P. KILKEEL par. (52-3, etc.) Mourne bar. *S. Down*, 24 m. SW. of Downpatrick, 69 from Dublin, between the Mourne mountains and coast. Acres 47,893, hilly; pop. 16,269+146,—of vil. 1146+11; houses 285, with court-house, chapels, dispensary. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) with 2

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others, val. 1283*l.*, patr. Marquis of Anglesea and Earl of Kilmorey of Mourne Park. *Kilkeel P. L. Union*, contains 10 elect. divs. in *Down*, with 16 guardians; acres 81,804, pop. 28,638, ho. room for 390, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 761 (besides 332 out-door), expend. 1868*l.*, prop. rated 36,932*l.* *Fairs*, 3 Feb. May, Nov. 4 Aug.

KILKEVIN par. (25-7, etc.) Castlereagh bar. *W. Roscom.* containing Castlereagh-110, has remains of Moor monastery. Acres 27,007, with bog, limestone; pop. 10,922+6. Living, a Vic. with Ballintober. Cloonalis, O'Connor Don, M.P.; Dealfield, J. Gray, Esq.

P. KILKELLY vil. (72) Castello bar. *E. Mayo*, 9 m. NW. of Ballyhaunis-128. Pop. 140.

KILKENNY (47 sheets) an inland county, Leinster province, *S. Ireland*, beyond the Barrow, was the seat of the *Brigantes*, and part of *Osory*, on the Pale, and came to the Graces, Fitzpatricka, M'Murrougha, Clares, Despencers, Butlers, — is traversed by S. East. rail, watered by Nore (Spenser's "stubborn Newre"), etc., and bordered by *Queen's Co.* (N.), *Carlow*. (NE.), the Barrow and *Wickl.* (SE.), the Suir and *Waterfd.* (S.), *Tipperary*. (W.). Length from Waterford N. by W. to Durrow 44 m.; greatest breadth 23, av. ditto 19½; relative size 245-10,000ths; circuit 140, of which 85 is along the Barrow. It contains 796 sq. m., or 509,782 acres, of which 470,102 are arable, 21,126 uncultivated bog, mountain, etc., 8056 in water, 1549 in towns; 34,805 families, of whom 23,814 or 74 per cent. live by agricult., 6920 or 16 per cent. by manufact., trade, etc., 19,160 by manual labour, 763 by professions or independent, 22,234 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 202,420+874 persons, of whom 28,853 are in Kilkenny, Callan, Graignemanagh, Thomastown, Freshford, 103,306 are females, 87,281 under 20 yrs. of age, 192,181 county-born; 32,147 houses, besides 1191 empty and building; 128 parishes (Castle-comer the largest — 21,583 ac.), with parts of 11 others; 11 baronies, Callan (W.), Crannagh (the Graces), — NW.), Fassadinin (NE.), Galmoy (NW.), Gowran (the Purcells), — E.), Ida (SE.), Iverk (SW.), Kells (W.), Kilkenny (Mid.), Knocktopher (the Walshes), — Mid.), Shillelogher (W.); 6 market towns, Kilkenny the county, assize town, etc. as below, Callan* (these two are poor law unions), Thomastown*, Castle-comer, Gowran*, Durrow, Graigue, — the first four with Pilltown and Urlingford being sessions towns, — the first five with Johnstown, Pilltown, Roberson, including 61 police districts and 500 men; returns three members to parl., viz. 2 for county (elect. 473), and 1 for Kilkenny (as below), — instead of 12 before the Union, the old boroughs being those marked *, with Innistiogue, Knocktopher, which sent 2 each; is governed by a lieut. and custos, vice lieut., sheriff, 18 deputy lieuts., and about 70 magistrates, with 19 petty sess. stations, — is in Leinster circuit, the Kilkenny military district (militia staff at Kilkenny), and the diocese of Osory (including part of Leighlin), province of Dublin. Gross rental (1846) 398,280*l.*, or 15s. 6d. per acre; val. to poor r. 349,944*l.*; county cess ('48) 33,179*l.* Savings bks. ('48) 1 in the city, as below; loan funds 9, with a cap. of 7213*l.*, and circulating 18,187*l.* Births 1 in 33,—deaths 1 in 61 (1 in 33 in city), — the all-Ireland av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 117, with 14,768 child. attending,—in '41, 13,554 went to schools of all kinds, and 51-6 per cent. of pop. could not read or write; av. number of commitals ('45-8) 351 (in city 93), of whom 217 were convicted (61 in

8 S

city).—The surface is hilly; mountain limestone prevails in the N. down to a line from Goresbridge to Knocktopher and thence W.,—having coal beds of anthracite without flame or smoke (in seams of $\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 ft. thick, mixed with sandstone, ironstone, etc.) in the NE. (where Earls-garden in St. Margy rises 1028 ft.) down to Gowran, and in NW. from Durrow to Freshford, and from Dunmore to Kilkenny and Killahee; in the S. the clay slate rises — ft. at Tory hill in the Booley range (bordered by old red sandstone and limestone), and 1696 ft. at Brandon hill on the E., with granite all round it, and also below Innistiogue. Coal is got at Clonkeen, Killenaula, Newtown, very good black marble at Kilkenny, flagstones at Gowran, millstones at Drumdowney, — also slate, manganese, iron, lead, potters' clay, etc. elsewhere; blankets are made at Kilkenny (211 hands in '47, a bad year), and frieze and coarse linens spun by the country people. Climate mild; soil moory, but for the most part light and fertile, and very good on the Suir, — with open sheep-walks in the Walsh mountains (S. of Knocktopher) and about Castlecomer, etc., and dairy lands where many pigs are fattened for mkt. Acres in crop ('48) 187,601, of which the chief are: wheat 49,411, oats 46,426, potatoes 27,002, barley or bere, and rye 9756, turnips 6336, peas and beans 4279, meadow and clover 42,893, etc.,—and the val. of stock on 16,626 farms above 1 acre, in '41, was 646,607*l.* including 50,740 cattle (above 78,000 in '48), 47,888 sheep (40,000 in '48), 21,600 horses, etc., 77,560 pigs (about 81,000 in '48), goats (above 5200 in '48), etc. Estates are large, and rents high; the fences are earth or stone, and there are few plantations, and but little wood; the cabins and farm houses are as mean as usual. Smaller rivers are, Dinen, Argula, Owenree, etc.; and mineral springs at Ballyspellan (near the Cloghannagh stone), Castlecomer, Kilkenny, Coolcullen. There are druid stones at Ballynabarra or Ballyrhenibarry, Kilmore (cromlech), Garriduff, Cloghmanta, Sleigh Grain or Hill of the Sun; round towers at Aghaviller, Kilree (with a pillar cross), Tulloherin, Fertagh, Kilkenny (close to the cathedral); danish raths at Rathly Grace and Courtown, — near a druid stone; abbey remains at Kilkenny (8), Freshford, Thomastown, Jerpoint, Innistiogue, Rosinbercon, Knocktopher, Kilree, Kells, Callan, Graigue; old churches at Tullaroan, Gowran; and castles at Ballyragget, Fowkescourt (the Purcells'), Ballycastle (Mountgarrets'), Ballylarkin (Shortalls'), Ballylinch and Courtown (Graces'), Brownsford, Clunagh, Ballinlaw (Forstalls'), Grandison (Ormondes'), Knocktopher, Aghaviller, Dangamore (Comerford), Callan, Urtlingford. Bp. Berkeley was born at Kilkerril; Dunmore has some large caves; and there are fine views in Pouluaculla glen, and the way from Mt. Juliet to Rosa. Seats are: Earl Bessborough *B. House*, Marq. of Ormonde *Kilkenny Cast.*, Visct. Clifden *Gowran Cast.*, Visct. Mountgarret *Ballycondra*, Visct. Montgomery *of Cast. Morris*, Earl Carrick *Mt. Juliet*, Earl Desart *Callan*, Lt. Ashbrook *Castle Durrow*, Blunden, Bt. of *Cast. Blunden*, Cuffe, Bt. *Lyrath*, Langrish, Bt. *Knocktopher*, Loftus, Bt. of *Mt. Loftus*, Power, Bt. *Kilfane*, St. George, Bt. *Woodcraig*, Tighe of *Woodstock*, Bryan of *Jenkinsonstown*, Butler, M. P. of *The Lodge*, Smithwick of *Birchfield*, Greene, M. P. of *Greenville*, Aylward of *Shankill*, Boulger of *Ballynabarna*, Flood of *Paulstown*, Isod of *Chapelizind*, Hunt of *Jerpoint*, Forstall of *Robstown*, Jones of *Mulminabro*, Lalor of *Cragg*, St. George of *Kil-*

rush, Walsh of *Fenningsstown*, Wemyss of *Dunserfort*. Roads from Kilkenny: (1) To Dunmore 4 m., Ballyragget 10, Durrow 14, or to Ballynakhill or Castlecomer 16. (2) Gowran 6, Leighlin Bridge 14, and Carlow 21. (3) Bennestridge 4, Thomastown 9, Innistiogue 13, New Ross 21. (4) Knocktopher 11, Waterford 28; or to Carrick-on-Suir 25, and Clonmel 35. About 25 m. of Irish S. E. rail, pass Shankill, Kilkenny, Thomastown, Jerpoint Abbey (to go on to Waterford).

• P. M. H. KILKENNY CITY (19) county of *Irish Mid. Kilms.* including Irishtown, 73 m. from Dublin, or 81 by Irish S. East rail, the assize, sess. and chief police town, an excise collection, and seat of Osory diocese on R. Ner, — was settled by Strongbow 1172, and Wil earl of Pembroke, who reb. the castle 1193, and found. St. John's priory 1220, — became the capital of the Pale, the scene of many parliaments between 1309 and 1536, especially 1367, when the "statutes of K.", substituting English for Brehon law, were passed, — was bought by the Butlers of *K. Castle*, who walled it 1400, — was noted for the meeting (at Huleath's 'Commercial House') of the rom. cath. 'supreme council' 1642, which nearly re-established the old religion, — and was taken by Cromwell 1690; — returns one member to parl. (instead of 2 for city and 2 for Irishtown, before the Union), the boundaries (containing 4 para. as below) being unaltered, — no. of electors 244, and 104 houses 607; and is divid. into 2 wards under the new act, governed by a mayor, 6 ald. 18 council. heat. and high sheriff, who supersede the two former corporations, with a revenue of 2372*l.* Acres of co. 17,012, or 264 sq. m., with sulphureous coal (without flame) and black marble, — of town 521; pop. 23,625 and 19,071, in the grain, provision, starch trade, some woollen makers; houses (a co.) 5788, chiefly of stone or marble, with cathedral, 2 churches, 9 chapels, 2 monasteries, convent, co. court-house on site of Grace's castle, co. and city prisons, co. infirmary, Tholsel and mkt. house, theatre, mechanics' institute, 2 banks savings bank (16,790*l.* from 584 depositors), loan fund (cap. 3260*l.*), horse and foot barracks, 2 bridges, breweries, tanneries, flour mills, marble and starch works, the Butlers' gram. school for college, where Swift, Congreve, Farquhar, Harris the antiquary, Bp. Berkeley, were educated, — rom. cath. college of St. Kieran (under a president, etc. and 4 professors), other schools with 1560 pupils, house of industry, Bp. Williams' Ormonde's, Shee's, and Switzer's (400*l.*) almshouses, the Mall for promenade, and Union p. house. St. Mary Cur. (Oa. F. L.) val. — *L. patr.* Bishop, — with a church on site of an older; St. Patrick Rect. and Vic. held by Dean, val. with 2 others — *L. Crown*, — St. John Vic. with *Chor.* val. — *L. Crown*, — ch. is part of the earl marshal's abbey, for its many windows called the 'lasters', with tombs of the Butlers, Graces, Purcells; St. Canice Rect. and Vic. with 2 others, held by vicars choral, — *L. Dean*, etc. The *Cathedral*, cruciform, 226 ft. by 123, was b. about 1250, and restored 1756 by Bp. Pococke, and contains a fine E. window, St. Kieran's chair, and many monuments and effigies of the Butlers, Graces, Bp. Roth, and other prelates. Near it is the palace, restored 1785, — a round tower 108 ft. high and 47 ft. diam. — and St. Canice's holy well. Part of a quadrangle and 3 towers remain of *K. Castle*, seat of Marq. of Ormonde, which stands on a rock with a fine prospect, and contains many portraits by Vandyke, Lely, Kneller, etc. of Ch. I. and II., Jas. II. and other Stuarts, the great Duke of Ormonde and

his noble son Ossory, and other Butlers, Strafford, Marq. of Montrose, Ulrick de Burgh, Marq. Clancricarde, etc. At Irishstown are Butti's Cross and ruins of the Black abbey found. 1225 by the Pembroke, partly restored as a chapel; the franciscan abbey found about the same time, where Clyn wrote his 'Annals,' is used as a tennis-court. It publishes the 'K. Journal' and 'K. Moderator' newspapers, has a hunt, is the militia head qrs. and gives title of earl to the Ormondes. St. James's Park, T. Butler, Esq.; Lyrath, Sir J. Cuff, Bt.; Birchfield, R. Smithwick, Esq. *Kilky. P. L. Union*, contains 22 elect. divs. in *Kilky*, with 47 guardians; acres 275,890, pop. 120,082, ho. room for 2000, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 11,585 (besides 15,058 out-door), exp. 21,952l., prop. rated 241,775l. *Mkt. Ds. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 28 Mar. Corp. Christi, cattle, wool.

KILKENNY WEST BARONY (22-8, etc.) *W. Westmeath*, the old *Maicheire Curchwy*, contains the pars. of Bunown, Drumraney, W. Kilkenny, and part of Noughaval; acres 87,627, an. val. 19,565l., pop. 11,272, houses 2022. *W. K. West par.* (15-6, 22-8) in the above bar. 17 m. NE. of Athlone-76, on Lough Rhee, containing Glasson and Auburn, belonged to the Dillons (whose castle was burnt by Cromwell), and had St. Scannail's priory found. before 778, also a priory of crouched friars, of which there remains a nunnery, etc. Acres 10,048, with islds, water, limestone; pop. 8489, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 236l., patr. R. Brian, Esq.,—some-time held by the father of Goldsmith, who was born at Lissoy, and whose brother Henry was curate. Auburn, seat of—Hogan, Esq., who has H. Goldsmith's chair and reading desk; Annagh, C. Dillon, Esq.

Kilkeragh (87) 6 m. SW. of Cahersiveen, *SW. Kerry*.

Kilkeras Bay (77-8, etc.) Ballynahinch bar. *W. Galway*, about 10 m. long, and 5 wide at the mouth, has Birr isld. in it, and anchorage near *K. Point* in 6 fath. water. *K. Castle*, at Dailly, *S. Arr.* Sir J. Fergusson, Bt.

KILKERRANMORE par. (184, etc.) *W. East-County* and *Ibane* bars. *S. Cork*, 2 m. SW. of Clonakilty-188. Acres 6827, with slate; pop. 2996 + 42. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with Castle-ventry, val. 870l., patr. Bishop.

Kilkerria (135) near Clonakilty, *S. Cork*, M. Galway, Esq. *KILKERIN* par. (18-9, 31-2) Tiaquin bar. *N. Galway*, 4 m. N. of Newtown-Bellew-108. Acres 20,247, with bog; pop. 5466 + 45. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) with 2 others, val. 889l., patr. Bishop. Newforest, J. D'Arcy, Esq.

KILKEVAN. See *KILCARVAN, Wexford*.

KILKEWYDD tnsbp. (60) Forden par. *E. Montgomery*, 8 m. N. of Montgomery-168. Pop. 275.

P. KILHAMPTON par. (26) Stratton hund. *NE. Cornwall*, 8 m. NNE. of Stratton-221, was from the Conquest the seat of the Grenvilles of Stowe,—a seat now gone, after giving name to the ducal house in *Bucks.*, to which a cedar wainscot from this one found its way. Acres 8120 (or 7234), dunstone; pop. 1237 + 11; poor r. 596l. (Stratt. U.); real prop. 5438l.; charities 89l. St. James *Rect.* (Exet.) val. 487l., patr. Lord Carteret, who has the manor though the above; church, part norman, with carved pulpit, old font, and mona. of Sir B. Grenville who fell at Landsdown, earls of Bath, Orchards of Alderscombe (now Rev. T. Morrison), Westlakes of Elmsworthy,—now a farm. Hervey, while curate, wrote his 'Meditations' here.

KILKIERAN par. (14-5) Gowran bar. *Mid.*

Kilkenny, 8 m. NE. of Kilkenny-72. Acres 1106; pop. 175 + 7. Living, a *Vic.* with Rathcoole.

KILKILLOGE vil. () Carbury bar. *NE. Sligo*, in Ahamish par. Pop. 188.

KILKILVERY par. (41-2) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, contains part of Headford-187. Acres 2785; pop. 1470 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* with Headford. Ross Lodge, W. Blake, Esq.

KILKINNIKIN vil. (127) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, 6 m. SW. of Castletown-Bearhaven-223. Pop. 169.

KILKISHEN vil. (48) Lower Tulla bar. *Mid. Clare*, 5 m. N. of Sixmilebridge-128. Pop. 659. *K. Castle*, R. A. Studdert, Esq., near the old castle.

Kilkredane, or *Kilkhadraan, Light* (72) 10 m. ENE. of Loop hd. *SW. Clare*, in the Shannon, was put up 1824, is fixed and red to seaward, 133 ft. high, seen 16 m.

P. KILL, or *K. OF THE GRANGE*, par. (28, 26) Rathdown bar. *SE. Dublin*, 2 m. SW. of Kingstown-6, on Dublin bay, containing Killiney and Galloping Green, belonged to Christ Ch. Dublin. Acres 2708; pop. 1912 + 59. Living, a *Cur.* with Monkstown. *K. Abbey*, R. Espinasse, Esq.; Newton Pk. H. Cloee, Esq.

P. KILL par. (20, etc.) *S. Naas* and *Salt* bars. *E. Kildare*, 4 m. NE. of Naas-20, near Gd. canal, had a Hospitaliers' commandery found. by the Fitzgeralds, and given to the Allens. Acres 4851; an. val. 7897l.; pop. 1261,—of vil. 408, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with 2 others, val. 451l., patr. Crown. *KILL* vil. (25) Decies-without-Drum bar. *E. Waterford*, 3 m. NNE. of Bunmahon-111. Pop. 838.

K. ST. LAURENCE par. (17) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 2 m. SSE. of Waterford-96. Acres 808; pop. 71 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* with Killure. *K. ST. NICHOLAS*, par. (10, 18) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 5 m. SE. of Waterford-96, near the above, contains *E. Passage*. Acres 2884, with stone, bog; pop. 1743 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Faithlegg, val. 165l., patr. Crown. Barkswood, — *K. River*. See *Coyl River, Arr.*

KILLANE, or KILLANE, par. (78, 86, 98) Kilconnell and Loughrea bars. *Mid. Galway*, 4 m. SW. of Kilconnell-99. Acres 7866; pop. 1318. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilconnell. *K. House*, —; Woodhawa, J. Ffrench, Esq.

KILLABAN par. (25-6, 81-2) Ballyadams and Slievemargy bars. *SE. Queen's Co.* 7 m. SE. of Stradbally-50, on Rs. Barrow and Douglas, containing Ballylinan, Arles, Ballickmoyler, has remains of Hovendon castle. Acres 25,996, with bog, lime, stone, coal; pop. 12,989 + 816. Living, a *Rect.* (Oa. F. L.) val. 1218l., patr. Crown. Cooper Hill, W. Cooper, Esq.; Ashfield, P. Gale, Esq.

Killabeg (20) 4 m. S. of Ferns, *N. Wexford*.

KILLACONENAGH par. (104, etc.) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, containing Castletown-Bearhaven-123, in Bantry Bay, has ruins of McCarthys' and O'Sullivan's castles. Acres 19,295, slaty, rising 1214 ft. at Miskush mount.; an. val. 8987l.; pop. 7085, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with 2 others, val. 440l., patr. Bishop. Dunboy Cast., J. Puxley, Esq.; Cameatringana, J. O'Sullivan, Esq.

KILLACONNIGAN par. (29, 35, 41) Lune bar. *W. Meath*, 7 m. W. of Trim-27, contains Ballivor and Donore castle ruins. Acres 11,561, with bog, limestone; pop. 2819. Living, a *Cur.* (Meath) val. 117l., patr. Earl of Darnley, who has the manor. Elmgrove, J. Browne, Esq.

KILLADERBY par. (10, 18) Low. Philipstown 8 s 2

bar. *N. King's Co.* contains Philipstown-50, on Gd. canal. Acres 5565, with bog; pop. 2647, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) with Ballyhean, val. 232L, patr. Gifford family.

KILLADOON par. (10-1, 14) N. Salt bar. *NE. Kildare*, 2 m. SSW. of Celbridge-14, on R. Liffey. Acres 1766; pop. 288, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Kildrought. *K. House*, Earl of Leitrim.

KILLADOON par. (34-5, 40) Tirrill bar. *S. Sligo*, 4 m. N. of Ballinacree-111, has on L. Arrow traces of the MacDonogh's convent found. 1427. Acres 3880, bog, limestone; pop. 1612 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmactroney.

KILLADKEENAN vil. (19) Newcastle bar. *E. Wicklow*, near Newtown Mount Kennedy-21, has some church ruins, where the O'Toolks, etc. were buried. *K. Cottage*, —.

P. KILLADYBERT par. (59, etc.) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare*, a petty sess. and chief police station, 13 m. S. of Ennis, 149 from Dublin, where R. Fergus joins R. Shannon, with Innishark and other islds. Acres 12,859, with bog, stone; pop. 5180 + 63, — of vil. 604, in the provision trade with Limerick. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 538L, patr. Gen. Wyndham. Cahercon, J. Scott, Esq. It is the proposed head of a new poor L. union. *Fairs*, 22 May, 15 July, 27 Aug.

KILLAG par. (46 7, 61-2) Bargo bar. *S. Wexford*, 2 m. SW. of Bridgetown-104, on L. Ballyteigue. Acres 1958; pop. 356. Living, a *Rect.* with Mulrankin. Richfield, seat of the Loftus fam.

KILLAGAN par. (17-8, 22-3) Upper Dunlucan and Kilconway bars. *NW. Antrim*, contains Cloughmilla, 7 m. SE. of Ballymoney-140. Acres 8837; pop. 1404 (decreasing), some weavers. Living, a *Rect.* with Connor.

Killagh (86) 5 m. W. of Anghrim, *E. Galway*, S. J. Donelan, Esq.

KILLAGH, or KILLAUGH. See KILLEAGH, *Meath*. KILLAGH par. (13, 20-1) Delvin bar. *E. Westmeath*, 3 m. SW. of Castletowndelvin-42. Acres 2011, with limestone; pop. 304 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilcumney. *K. House*, —; Dardistown, C. Fetherston-H., Esq.

Killaghee Spu () near Donaghadee, *NE. Down*.

KILLAGHOLKHANE, or KILLALIATHAN, par. (44-5, 53-4) Glenguin bar. *S. Limerick*, 8 m. SSE. of Newcastle-145, containing Broadford, has ruins of the castles of Gurnetubbar and the Fitzgeralds of Glenla. Acres 4847, mountain, with bog, lime, iron, coal; pop. 1903 + 31. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 82L, patr. Lord Muskerry of Springfield. Bannore, F. Sullivan, Esq.

KILLAGHTER par. (92, etc.) Banagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, 4 m. ESE. of Killybegs-161, contains Dunkineely, on the coast near St. John's pt. light, between McSwyne's and Inver bays. Acres 13,368, with mountain, stone, lime; pop. 5803 + 104. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 474L, patr. Bishop.

Killaghy Castle (63) 7 m. SE. of Killenauale, *SE. Tipperary*, W. Despard, Esq.

KILLAHA par. (75-7, etc.) Magunihy bar. *SE. Kerry*, 7 m. ESE. of Killarney-184, on R. Fleek, among the Derrynasaggart mountains, has O'Donoghue's castle. Acres 85,260, with slate, and Loch Kittane; pop. 2660 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilgarvan. *K. House*, J. McCarty, Esq.

KILLAHAN par. (15, 21) Clannaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, a police station, 5 m. NNE. of Ardfer-198. Acres 4545; pop. 1876 + 78. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilfyn.

KILLAHURLER par. (39, 40, 44-5) Arklow bar. *S. Wicklow*, 4 m. W. of Arklow-50, near the gold

mines. Acres 3786, rising 1356 ft. in the S.; pop. 705 + 21. Living, a *Vic.* with Arklow.

KILLAHY par. (12-3, 17-8) Crannagh bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 5 m. SW. of Freshford-72, has the Graces' castle ruins. Acres 1586; pop. 353. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (Oa. F. L.) in J. Soperford, Esq. KILLAHY par. (35-6, 39, 40) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 3 m. S. of Knocktopher-78. Acres 2804; pop. 792 + 8. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilpeacon.

Killakee (25) 3 m. S. of Rathfarnham, *S. Dublin*, Col. S. White.

P. M. & N. KILLALA par. (14-5, 21-2) Tullybar. *N. Mayo*, 26 m. N. of Castlebar, a petty sess., and coast-gd. station, and seat of a diocese, on R. Moy, in *K. Bay*, where the French under Gen. Humbert landed 1798, has ruins of the Bourkes' castle, and a franciscan friary found 1460. Acres 5634, with bog; pop. 3233, decreasing, — of town 1446 + 32, in the fishing, coasting, and grain trade; houses 267, with: chapels, dispensary, and a perfect round tower 8 ft. high. Living, a *Rect.* held by the dean (T. K. A.) val. 746L, patr. Crown. *K. Lodge*, C. Kirkwood, Esq.; Summerhill, T. Palmer, Esq.; *K. Castle*, W. Bourke, Esq., was the bp's palace and occupied by the French in their descent. The *Diocese*, founded by St. Patrick, joined w. Achonry 1591, and now to Tuam, extends over parts of *Mayo* and *Sligo*, 45 m. by 21, or 314,390 acres, of which the bp's lands were 33,663, with a revenue of 2601L; comprises 15 benefices, of which 7 are unions, 11 in patr. of Bishop. Among the prelates was T. Bayly the greek scholar. The chapter includes a dean, archdeacon, prebend, 5 prebendaries. *Rom. Cath. Diocese*, prov. of Tuam, contains 23 pars., — the bp's seat being at Killala. *Killala P. L. Union*, formed 1849, contains 8 elect. divs. in *Mayo*, with 21 guardians; acres 104,882, pop. 25,249. *Mtt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 6 May, 17 Aug. 8 Nov.

KILLALAGHTAN par. (86-7, 98-9) Clannowen and Kilconnell bars. *Mid. Galway*, 4 m. S. of Kilconnell-99. Acres 11,868; pop. 2757, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Anghrim.

KILLALIATHANE. See KILLAGHOLEATH, *Limerick*.

KILLALLAN par. joined to Hocstock, *Benifere*. KILLALLAN par. (15-6, 22-3) Forr bar. *N. Meath*, 3 m. SSW. of Crossakeel-43. Acres 7614; pop. 1853 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with Kilina, val. 355L, patr. Marquis of Drogheda and Bishop. Lakefield, R. Battersby, Esq.

KILLALOAN, or KILLOLOAN, par. (77, 83-4) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, and (2) Uppertah bar. *Waterford*, 3 m. E. of Clonmel-104, on the Suir, has Dariutur east and some druid stones. Acres 3208, limestone; pop. 970. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcash. Newtown Nenner, —.

P. & N. KILLALOE par. (36-7, 45) Low Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 22 m. E. of Ennis, 110 from Dublin near the Shannon rapids at the bottom of L. Bergh, under Slieve Bernagh and the Arra mountains, a police, petty sess. (and once a mkt.) town, and seat of a diocese since the founding of St. Lual's abb. 6th cent., — was called *Loonis* and *Killadua*, and had a castle to defend the wooden bridge at the Shannon ford, b. 1054 by Turlogh O'Brien, and burnt 1061 by the O'Connors, — was ravaged again 1080, 1116, 1154, 1155, — called *Clarisford* after Rich. de Clare, — and retaken by the O'Briens 1367. Acres 10,708; pop. 4957 + 137, — of town 2009 + 59, some in the marble works, salmon, trout, and other fisheries; houses 213, with 5 chapels, barracks, schools, 19-arched bridge, which joins it to Ballina. Living, a *Cw*

(K. K. C. K.) val. 98*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, or cathedral, cruciform, 200 ft. long, and partly Norman, was repaired 1004, by Brian Boru (who was seated at *Kincora*), and restored 1160 by Donald O'Brien. Near it is St. Nolu's oratory, with Norman door, and a round or 'Pelasgic' window: a small and very old church stands on an island opposite Clarrisford Ho., seat of the bishop. Tinnerana, S. Purdon, Esq.; Ryhinch, J. O'Brien, Esq. Steamers run up and down the river to Athlone and Limerick, a small canal having been cut to save the rapids, or falls, which are 21 ft. in a mile here. K. Diocese, province of Dublin, to which Kilfenora was joined 1752, and now Clonfert and Kilmacduagh, extends over parts of *Clare*, *Tipp.*, *Limk.*, *Galway*, *King's* and *Queen's Co.*, 100 m. by about 20, or 628,500 acres, of which 7528 are bp.'s land, with a revenue of 4532*l*; comprises 58 benefices (or 92 total), of which 29 are unions, 57 in patr. of bishop. Sir T. Vesey was among the prelates. The chapter includes a dean, archdeacon, precentor, chancellor, treasurer, 6 prebendaries. *Rom. Cath. Diocese*, prov. of Cashel, contains 53 par., the bp.'s seat being Deer Park, Sixmile-bridge. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. 24 May 3 Sept. 20 Oct.

KILLALOE par. (22, 26) Crannagh, Callan, and Shillelogher bars. *W. Kilkenny*, a police station, 2 m. N. of Callan-82, on King's river. Acres 5435; pop. 1424 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* with Callan. Harley Park, P. Poe, Esq.; Whitehouse, —.

KILLAMARSH par. (82) Scarsdale hund. *NE. Derby*, 8 m. NE. of Chesterfield-150, on the canal near Leeds rail, was *Chinesewoldemaresc* of 'Domesday.' Acres 1860; pop. 906 + 13; poor r. 168*l*. (Chesterf. U.); real prop. 3714*l*; charities 91*l*, of which 22*l* to school. St. Giles *Rect.* (Lich.) val. —, patr. Crown.

KILLAMERY par. (30, 34) Kells bar. *W. Kilkenny*, 5 m. SSW. of Callan-82, containing Windgap, had a large monastery. Acres 6525; an. val. 3640*l*; pop. 1965 + 17. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 233*l*, patr. Bishop. Garryrichen, Marq. of Ormonde.

KILLAN vil. () Omagh bar. *Tyrone*, 8 m. N. by E. of Kesh.

KILLANCOOLY. See **KILLINCOOLEY**, *Wexfd.*

KILLANE. See **KILLANEY**, *Arran Isld.*

KILLANE. See **KILLAAN**, *Galway*.

KILLANEAR. See **KILNANARE**, *Kerry*.

KILLANEY par. (15, 22) Upper Castlereagh bar. *Mid. Down*, 4 m. N. of Ballynahinch-90. Acres 2859; pop. 1286, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 60*l*, patr. Marquis of Downshire.

P. KILLANN par. (18-9, etc.) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 8 m. W. of Enniscorthy-80, under Blackstairs mountain. Acres 11,424, with slate; pop. 8193 + 36. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 413*l*, patr. Bishop. Woodbrook, W. Blacker, Esq. Near the church ('Kill-Anne') is St. Anne's well.

KILLANNIN par. (78-80, etc.) Moycullen bar. *Mid. Galway*, 10 m. NW. of Galway-183, between Galway bay and L. Corrib, contains Bunown, the old seat of the O'Flaherty's. Acres 71,463, mountain, bog, with Garmonna and other islds.; pop. 11,278 + 229. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballinakill. Ross, J. Martin, Esq.

KILLANNY par. (31, 34) Farney bar. *S. Monaghan*, and (10) Ardee bar. *W. Louth*, 4 m. W. of Louth-49, on R. Glyde. Acres 1217, with bog; pop. 4896 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 574*l*, patr. Bishop. Moyalty, — Gartland, Esq.

KILLANULLY par. (86) Cork and Kericurrihy bars. *Mid. Cork*, 4 m. SSE. of Cork-160. Acres

2056; an. val. 1886*l*; pop. 577, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 127*l*, patr. Bishop.

KILLANUMERY par. (14-5, 17) Drumahaire bar. *Mid. Leitrim*, 2 m. SE. of Drumahaire-126, has remains of Creevelea abbey. Acres 14,087, with lime, coal, iron; pop. 4605 + 49. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with Killery, val. 475*l*, patr. Bishop. Friarstown, Mrs. Johnston.

Killanure (42) 6 m. W. of Tinahely, *SW. Wick.*

Killapey (43) near Waterford, *S. Kilkenny*, A. Sheroock, Esq.

KILLARAGHT par. (45, 47) Coolavin bar. *S. Sligo*, 5 m. SW. of Ballinacree-111, near L. Garra, had a nunnery found. 470 by St. Patrick for St. Athracra. Acres 9332; pop. 2229 + 24. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with 2 others, val. 873*l*, patr. Bishop. Ratarmon, J. Flanagan, Esq.

KILLARAHAN. See **KILLERAHAN**, *Galway*

KILLARD par. (47, etc.) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, 4 m. NNE. of Kilkee-170, near *K. Point*, on the coast, contains Doonbeg. Acres 17,022, with slate, stone, bog; pop. 6941 + 133, some fishermen. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 91*l*, patr. Bishop. Ballard House, Rev. M. Comyn. The vil. which belonged to J. Blackall, Esq., was depopulated in the famine of 1848.

Killard Point (39) S. side of L. Strongford, *E. Down*.

KILLARDRY par. (67, 75) Clanwilliam bar. *W. Tipperary*, 3 m. NW. of Cahir-110. Acres 5624; pop. 2182 + 28. Living, a *Rect.* with C. onbeg. Kilmogler, S. O'Meagher, Esq.

KILLARE par. (17, 24, 31) Rathconrath bar. *Mid. Westmeath*, contains part of Ballymore-62, near the ancient *Uahneagh* or Laberus, has remains of St. Aidan's church, and Geoghegan's, Killinbrack, and De Lacy's castles. Acres 11,282; pop. 4000 + 16. Living, an inappropriate *Cwr.* (Meath) with Ballymore. *K. House*, —.

KILLARGA par. (15-6, etc.) Drumahaire bar. *Mid. Leitrim*, 5 m. SSW. of Manor Hamilton-129, contains Belhovel, on L. Clean. Acres 14,894, with limestone, bog; pop. 4873 + 47. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 359*l*, patr. Bishop.

KILLARGLIN vil. 4 m. NE. of Garra lake, *W. Kerry*.

P. M. KILLARNEY par. (66-7, etc.) Magunihy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 12 m. N. of Kenmare, 184 from Dublin, a sess. and chief police town near the Lower Lake as below, containing Clogheen. Acres 38,151, with mountain, water, copper, lead, iron, lime, bog; pop. 10,476, — of vil. 7127, decreasing, some arbutus wood manufacturers; houses 725, with court and mkt. houses, bridewell, theatre, 2 banks, 2 chapels, nunnery, classical school, hospital, and dispensary. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) with Kilcummin, val. 596*l*, patr. Earl of Kenmare of Kenmare House. Muckruss, H. Herberts, and other seats mostly on the E. side of the beautiful lakes. About 10 m. of *K. Junction* rail. have been made from Mallow on the Gt. S. and West. line. *Killarney P. L. Union*, contains 12 elect. divs. in *Kerry*, with 27 guardians; acres 232,768, pop. 53,345, ho. room for 1750, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 6789 (besides 20,041 out-door), expend. 21,540*l*, prop. rated 85,828*l*. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 6 July, 10 Aug. 7 Oct. 11, 28 Nov. 28 Dec.

Killarney, Lakes of (66, 74) between the above, and the Tomies, Purple, Glen-a, and other peaks of MacGillycuddy's Reeks on the W., and which the best judges think to be the finest in the British islds., comprise the *Upper, Torc*, and *Lower*, lakes, at the head of R. Laune, in the country of the O'Donoghues of Ross, a branch of the MacCarthys More. The *Upper*, the smallest, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. by $\frac{1}{2}$ m. or 8 in circuit, is in the midst of mountains, with

several small richly-wooded islds., as Rossbirkie, Stag, Eagle, Roynane, Arbutus—so called after that tree, which abounds all over the lakes, and was brought from Spain; near it Derrycunidy and its cascade, and the best view is from the police station. Long Range channel, 6 miles long, leads past the Eagle's nest (1700 ft. high, with a most extraordinary echo), and the Wier bridge into Torc or *Middle Lake*, 2½ m. by ¾, under Torc mountain, with Diniah, Bricken, and other islds.; near it is Torc fall, coming from the Devil's Punch-bowl in Mangerton mountain (which has a noble view), and Coom-na-goppul, or Glen of the Horse. The beautiful Glen-a-bay (where the lakes join) leads to the *Lower* or largest lake, 5½ m. by 2½, which has 85 islds. (limestone) large and small and well wooded, as Ross, with O'Donoghue's castle, whence that hero leapt into the lake, appearing sometimes like the spectre of the Brocken, and where stone hammers are found with which the copper mines were worked,—“sweet Innisfallen,” and its old abbey, where the ‘Annals’ were written,—Rabbits, O'Donoghue's Prison, Table and Horse, the Stag with its echoes,—and others. Around on the E. are Aghadoe cathedral, round tower, and Bp.'s Chair; Kenmare Pk., which has the Clogh-na-cuddy stone with the ‘foot-marks,’ Lissavigen druid circle (2 miles off), Muckruss abbey cloister ruins; to the W. is Dunloe Gap, a wild pass, with its castle, Ogham cave, Cwm duff or black valley, logan stone, etc. Besides the arbutus, which grows 7 and 9 ft. girth, and other trees, the rare and beautiful bristle fern is found near Torc fall,—also the *osmunda regalis* or large flowering fern, *pinguicula grandiflora*, etc.

KILLARNEY par. (28) Gowan bar. *Mid. Killarney*, 8 m. NW. of Thomastown-75, has the Graces' castle. Acres 155; pop. 75. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) belonging to St. Canice's, Kilkenny.

Killurney Cottage (8) near Bray, *NE. Wicklow*, W. Worthington, Esq.

KILLARY par. (12-3) Low. Slane bar. *N. Meath*, 5 m. SSE. of Nobber-44. Acres 6206; pop. 2552+21. Living, a *Vic.* with Syddan. Parsonstown, Rev. A. Blackburne.

KILLASCOBE. See **KILLOSCOBKE**, *Gahway*.

P. M. KILLASHANDRA par. (24-5, etc.) Tullyhuncu bar. *W. Cavan*, a chief police and petty sess. station, 6 m. W. by N. of Cavan, 75 from Dublin, on R. Croghan and L. Oughter, contains Arragh. Acres 22,241, hilly, with bog, stone, water; pop. 12,552,—of town 1085 (decreasing) in the linen trade; houses 207, with 2 chapels, mkt. house. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 1210*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dub. Castle Hamilton, R. Southwell, Esq. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 28 Jan. 28 Mar. 9 May, 22 June, 15 July, 19 Aug. 28 Sept. 8 Nov.

KILLASHEE, or **KILLISHKY**, par. (19, 24) N. and S. Naas bars. *N. Kildare*, 2 m. S. of Naas-20. Acres 414½; pop. 835+7. Living, a *Rect.* (Du. G. K.) with Ballymann, val. 245*l.*, patr. Bishop; church old, with a round tower on a square base. *K. House*, Baron de Roebeck.

P. KILLASHEE par. (12-3, etc.) Longford and Moydow bars. *W. Longford*, a police station 8 m. NE. of Lanesborough-82, on Royal canal, contains Clondara. Acres 14,427, with limestone, bog; an. val. 3518*l.*; pop. 4491+85,—of vil. 359+1. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with Clonedonnell, val. 419*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 2nd Mon. Mar. 26 May, 29 Sept. 1st Wed. Dec.

KILLASNET par. (8-4, 6-8) Rosclougher bar. *N. Leitrim*, contains Lurganboy and part of Manor Hamilton-129, with Glenade and Glencar loughs.

Acres 26,918, with bog, lime, clay; pop. 6286+54. Living, a *Vic.* with Manor Hamilton. Glenside, C. Cullen, Esq.

Killasma (16) 3 m. SE. of Granard, *E. Longford*, C. Nugent, Esq.

KILLASPUGBRONE par. (12-4, 20) Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 2 m. W. of Sligo-131, on the bay. Acres 5624, with limestone; pop. 2263+4. Living, a *Rect.* with St. John, Sligo. Cumming, T. Ormsby, Esq.

KILLASPUGLONANE par. (15-23) Corcomroe bar. *N. Clare*, 2 m. NW. Ennistymon-154, on the coast. Acres 8548, bare hills; pop. 1824+7. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmanahoon.

KILLASPUGMULLANE par. (58, 64) Barmyre bar. *E. Cork*, 6 m. NE. of Cork-160. Acres 1832; an. val. 1267*l.*; pop. 569+3. Living, a prebend in St. Finbarr's, Cork (Ck. C. R.) with 4 others, val. 1028*l.*, patr. Bishop.

Killasp (48) 2 m. N. of Waterford, *S. Kilkenny*, T. P. Sherlock, Esq.

KILLASSER par. (49, 50, 61-2) Galles bar. *S. Mayo*, 4 m. ENE. of Foxford-166, under Croghan moun. near R. Moy, belonged to the *Rewna*. Acres 19,677, with bog, mountain; pop. 6962+38. Living, a *Vic.* with Straid. Some old forts are seen.

KILLATHY par. (27, 34-5) Fermoy bar. *NE. Cork*, 8 m. W. of Fermoy-137, near R. Blackwater. Acres 3217, hilly, with stone, lime, iron; pop. 1547+6. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballyhealy. Gurteen, L. Campion, Esq.

KILLAUHNEY. See **KILLOUGHNEY**, *Kings's Co. Kildavalla* (43) near Roscrea, *S. King's Co.*

KILLAVALLY vil. (39) Moycassell bar. *S. Wexmouth*, 4 m. E. of Kilbeggan-56. Pop. 121.

KILLAVINOGE, or **CLONMORE**, par. (23-4, 23, 30) Ikerrin bar. *N. Tipperary*, 4 m. N. of Templemore-89. Acres 8160, with bog; pop. 8557+45. Living, a *Rect.* with Templemore. Drumard, F. Lidwell, Esq.

P. KILLAWILLIN vil. (34) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 5 m. NE. of Mallow-147, a fine spot on R. Blackwater, under Nagle mountains, belonging to Hennessy of Ballymackmoy. Pop. 334.

KILLAY vil. (37) Bishopston par. *W. Glamorgan*, 5 m. W. of Swansea-206.

KILLCHENZIE and **KILLKAN** para. Kintyre distr. *S. Argyll*, 5 m. N. of Campbeltown-173. Size 18 m. by 4, or 82,700 acres, heathy, with limestone, etc.; pop. 2402, decreasing; real prop. 9578*l.*; for poor 204*l.* Living (presb. Kintyre) val. 178*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll. Kilhan House, J. Hall, Esq. A vitrified fort, danish works, and a pillar 16 ft. high, are seen. From ‘St. Kenneth’ and ‘St. John.’

KILLCOTT tythg. (35) with Saddlewood and Tresham, Hawkesbury par. *SW. Gloucester* 4 m. E. of Wickwar-112. Pop. 296. **KILLCOTT** tythg. (48) Newent par. *NW. Gloucester*, near Newent-113, is joined to BOULDOCK.

P. KILLKA par. (46-7, 54-5) Rathoe bar. *Mid. Donegal*, a police station, 8 m. NE. of St. Johnston-151, near R. Foyle, contains Carrigan. Acres 1869; an. val. 1285*l.*; pop. 959+3. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 149*l.*, patr. Bishop. Dunmore, R. McClintock, Esq. **KILLKA** par. (23-3, 28-9) Ikerrin bar. *N. Tipperary*, a police station, 8 m. NNW. of Templemore-89. Acres 4773, rising 1462 ft. at Kilduff moun., with granite, lime; pop. 1526+3. Living, a *Rect.* with Templemore. Kilduff Park, J. Butler, Esq. **KILLKA** par. (18, 27) Gaultiers bar. *E. Waterford*, contains Dunmore-108, on Waterford harb., between Porrally and Creadan heads. Acres 8963; pop. 2083, decreasing; some fishermen. Living, a *Vic.*

(Ca. E. W. L.) with Rathmoylan, val. 198*l.*, patr. Crown.

KILLKAD par. (56, etc.) Low. Massereene bar. *S. Antrim*, 4 m. S. of Antrim-106, on L. Neagh. Acres 24,048, well cultivated; pop. 6725, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 658*l.*, patr. Visct. Ferrard. Langford, seat of late Hon. Sir H. Pakenham, on Gartree Head; Glendarragh, L. Heyland, Esq.

KILLEAGH par. (66, etc.) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, a police station, 4 m. NE. of Castlemartyn -149, contains Glenbower, a fine spot. Acres 5854; an. val. 4495*l.*; pop. 2815 + 8, — of vil. 789 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. R. C.) val. 884*l.*, patr. Crown; church, on site of St. Abban's nunnery. *K. Lodge*, R. Davis, Esq.; Ahadoe, Sir A. de C. Brooke, Bt. *Fairs*, 18 June, 12 Nov. **KILLEAGH**, or **KILLAGH**, par. (8, 9, 14) Fore bar. *W. Meath*, 2 m. W. of Oldcastle-52, on L. Sheelin. Acres 8095; pop. 2281 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 191*l.*, patr. Crown. Crossdrum, E. Rotheram, Esq.

KILLEAN par. joined to KILNINIAN, *Argyll*.

KILLKENT, or **KILKENT**, par. (5, 8, 9) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 8 m. N. of Killenora-147, belongs to Cragh of Carrabane, and has a cromlech and some old cahirs or forts. Acres 8307, hilly, with limestone and good pasture; pop. 520 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilcorney. **KILLKENT** par. (42, 56-6) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 2 m. S. of Headford -187, near Lough Corrib. Acres 5711; pop. 1772 + 20. Living, a *Rect.* with Headford. **KILLEANTY** vil. (119) Arran fields, *S.W. Galway*, on Inanmore, a coast-guard and pilot station, on *K. Bay*, with remains of a round tower and 7 old churches. Near Straw field, in the bay, is anchorage in 4 fath.

KILLKARN par. 7 m. W. of Fintny-45, *S.W. Stirling*, a fine spot on R. Endrick, between Campsie Fells and L. Lomond, contains Moss (pillar 103 ft. high) in Strathblane, where Buchanan was born 1506, near Heriot's Shields, which belonged to his mother. Size 12 m. by 2, hilly in part, with basalt pillars, millstone, lime, jasper, etc., good plantations, and trout, roach, pike, salmon (which is 'kippered'), in the waters; pop. 1224 + 2, — of vil. 890, linen weavers, etc.; real prop. 6865*l.*; for poor 127*l.* Living (presb. Dumbarton) val. 154*l.*, patr. Duke of Montrose. *K. House*, P. Blackburn, Esq., b. 1688; Balquhan, H. Campbell, Esq.; Carbeth, J. Buchanan, Esq. Croy stands in Duall glen, near Ashdow rocks and Carnock fall; near Gartness mill and fall, Napier of Merchiston lived. Balliknirrain was the Napiers', and the Corries of Balgass were used as a retreat by Wallace. Duntreath old cast. belongs to Sir A. Edmonstone, Bt. The Grahames levied black mail here till 1748.

KILLEDEEN par. (80-1, etc.) Gallen bar. *Mid. Mayo*, 7 m. SW. of Swineford-142, contains Kiltamagh, Newtown-Brown, and had a franciscan friary. Acres 14,515, with bog; pop. 6410 + 67. Living, a *Vic.* with Straid. *K. House*, F. Taafé, Esq.

Killee, or **Killer** (19) near Mitchellstown, *N.E. Cork*, A. Montgomery, Esq.

KILLEEDY par. (45-5, 52-4) Glenquin bar. *S. Limerick*, 7 m. S. of Newcastle-145, on a branch of R. Feale, had two K. Templars' castles, which came to the Desmond. Acres 25,456, mountain, with bog, coal, iron, lime; pop. 6841 + 92. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 458*l.*, patr. Bishop. Glenquin Cast. seat of —, near O'Hallinans', b. 1462, and reduced by Raleigh.

KILLEEK par. (11) Nethercross bar. *N. Dublin*, 2 m. W. of Swords-8. Acres 807; pop. 185 + 1. Living, a *Chr.* with Swords.

KILLEELY par. (52, 62-3) Low. Bunnatty bar. *S. Clare*, and (4, 5) Limerick city and Publebbrien bar. *Limk.* near Limerick-119, on R. Shannon. Acres 7607; pop. 5065, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 818*l.*, patr. Bishop. Cratloe Woods, A. Stafford, Esq., M. P.

KILLEKLY par. (95, 104-5) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 5 m. SE. of Orammore-127. Acres 6288; pop. 1740 + 31. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcolgan.

KILLEEN vil. () Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 2 m. WSW. of Kilcolgan, on Galway bay.

Killeen (29) 1 m. NE. of Tralee, *N. Kerry*.

KILLEEN par. (37-8) Skreen bar. *Mid. Meath*, 8 m. NW. of Dunshaughlin-17, had an abbey and nunnery. Acres 8847, good, with limestone; pop. 580. Living, a *Vic.* with Tarah; church, has tombs of the Cusacks and Plunketts of *K. Castle*, now seat of Earl of Fingal (who takes hence title of baron), restored on the site of Hugh de Lacy's. **KILLEEN** par. joined to AGHMART, Queen's Co.

Killeen Bog () 5 m. NE. of Cashel, *Mid. Tipperary*, contains 8580 acres.

KILLEENADEEMA par. (115, etc.) Loughrea bar. *S. Galway*, 2 m. SW. of Loughrea-109, under Slieve Boughta mountains. Acres 24,504; pop. 1858. Living, a *Rect.* with Loughrea. Abbeyville, —.

KILLEENAGARRIFF, or **KILNEGARRUFF**, par. (6, 14) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 3 m. SE. of Castleconnell-112. Acres 4455; pop. 2724 + 86. Living, a *Rect.* with Stradally; church, in ruins. Thornfield, Gen. Sir R. Bourke.

KILLEENASTEENA par. (68) Middlethird bar. *Mid. Tipperary*, 8 m. SSW. of Cashel-100. Acres 780; pop. 220 + 2. Living, an improper *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.).

KILLEENAVARRA par. (108, 118) Dunkellin bar. *S. Galway*, 7 m. NW. of Gort-124, on Kinvarra bay. Acres 5174, poor; pop. 1717 + 85. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcolgan. Clough, M. Blake, Esq.

KILLEENKEN par. (95-6, 103-4) Dunkellin bar. *Mid. Galway*, 3 m. SW. of Athenry-120. Acres 4967; pop. 1531 + 8. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcolgan.

KILLEKENEMER par. (19, 27) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 4 m. NW. of Kilworth-134. Acres 414; an. val. 874*l.*; pop. 211 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. R. C.) val. 84*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILLEENOGHTY par. (21-2, 80-1) Coahma and Publebbrien bars. *Mid. Limerick*, 2 m. NE. of Croom-127. Acres 858, with limestone; pop. 420 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) held by Bishop.

KILLEENTIENA par. (48-9, etc.) Magunihy and Trughanacmy bars. *Mid. Kerry*, 4 m. SW. of Castleland-182, on R. Fleek. Acres 10,281, with bog, limestone; an. val. 4195*l.*; pop. 8106 + 98. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with Dysert, val. 478*l.*, patr. Proprietors of Castleland.

KILLESHIL, or **KILLESHELL**, par. (45, 53, 60) Dungannon bar. *S. Tyrone*, 4 m. NE. of Ballygawley-98. Acres 9840, with bog, lime; an. val. 4877*l.*; pop. 4985 + 87. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 548*l.*, patr. Bishop. Anahue, H. Crosslee, Esq.

KILLEEVAN par. (12, 16-7) Dartree and Monaghan bars. *W. Monaghan*, 2 m. E. of Clones-76, on R. Finn, contains Newbliss. Acres 11,572, with bog; pop. 8417 + 114. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 559*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ballynure, W. Foster, Esq.; Glynnch, J. Thompson, Esq.

KILLEGAR vil. (80) Carrigallen bar. *E. Leitrim*, near Carrigallen. *K. House*, J. Godley, Esq.

KILLEGLAND par. (39, 45) Ratoath bar. *E. Meath*, 2 m. E. of Ratoath, contains Ashbourne

-12. Acres 716; pop. 411, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Ratoath.

KILLENEY par. (24-5, 80) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 8 m. SW. of Enniscorthy-80, near R. Bore. Acres 6686, rising 576 ft. at *K. Hill*; pop. 1768 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Chapel, val. 387*l.*, sometime held by Gordon the historian, patr. Bishop. Castle-Borough, Ld. Carew.

KILLEHENRY par. (4, 9) Fraghconnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 8 m. WNW. of Listowel-171, on R. Cashen, contains Aghahond, and Ballybunnon with its caves. Acres 4664, with mountain, bog, limestone; pop. 3050 + 66. Living, a *Vic.* with Listowel. Tullamore, C. Julian.

P. KILLIGH vil. (25) Geashill bar. *S. King's Co.*, a police station, 4 m. SSE. of Tullamore-159, had an abbey given to the Geraldines, also a nunnery and monastery. Pop. 262, decreasing. *Fairs*, 1 July, 19 Oct. *K. House*, J. W. Tarleton, Esq.

KILLILAGH par. (26, 32, 56) Loughinsholin bar. *Mid. Londond.*, 2 m. NW. of Maghera-121, under Carnogher mountain, belongs chiefly to the vintners and mercers' comps. Acres 10,270, with basalt and a sandstone quarry; pop. 8258 + 21. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 255*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILLILAN par. (36-8) Kilkea bar. *S. Kildare*, 8 m. NE. of Castledermot-43, has a tower of Knights of St. John. Acres 7379, good; pop. 1764 + 72. Living, a *Vic.* with Timolin. Davidstown, R. Archbold, Esq.

Killelagh () near —, Down, H. Rowan, Esq.

KILLILONEHAM. See **KILLONEHAM**, *Limerick*.

Killemy (75) near Cahir, *S. Tipperary*.

KILLENLAGH par. (87-8, etc.) Iveragh bar. *SW. Kerry*, 5 m. SW. of Cahirciveagh-227, near Bolus hd. and Valentia, includes Puffins and Skellig islands. Acres 11,857, mountain, bog; pop. 2728 + 18. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with 2 others, val. 283*l.*, patr. Bishop. Belleville, W. Butler, Esq.

KILLEN vil. () Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, in Strabane par. *Fair*, 4 Dec.

KILLENAGH par. (12, 17) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, 5 m. SE. of Gorey-61, by the sea. Acres 8282; pop. 736-3. Living, a *Cur.* with Ardamine.

P. M. KILLENAULE par. (54, 62) Slievardagh bar. *E. Tipperary*, a chief police station, 10 m. NE. of Cashel, 96 from Dublin. Acres 7711, with good coal, iron, lime, stone, clay, slate; pop. 3755 + 29, — of town 1786 + 21; houses 340. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 6 others, val. 984*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Mkt. D.* —. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 25 Mar. 14 May, 24 June, 14 Aug. 17 Oct.

KILLENCARE. See **KILLINKERRIE**, *Cavan*.

KILLENCARRIG hmt. (18) Newcastle bar. *NE. Wicklow*, near Delgany.

KILLENRY par. (9, 18-4) Stradbally bar. *E. Queen's Co.*, 3 m. NNW. of Stradbally-50. Acres 946; pop. 154 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 46*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILLENMURRY. See **KILLANMURRY**, *Leitrim*. *Killennure* (52) 5 m. NW. of Cashel, *S. Tipperary*, W. Cooper, Esq.

KILLENVOY. See **KILLINVOY**, *Roscommon*.

KILLERBY tnsbp. () Heighington par. *S. Durham*, 7 m. NW. of Darlington-241, is a meet for the Raby hounds. Acres 390; pop. 105 + 1; poor r. 22*l.* (Darlingt. U.). **KILLERBY** tnsbp. () Catterick par. *N. R. York*, 5 m. N. of Bedale-223, near R. Swale. Acres 890; pop. 62.

KILLERBY hmt. () Cayton par. *N. R. York*, 8 m. S. of Scarborough-187, had a castle b. (Edw. I.) by Brian Fitzalan.

KILLERRIN par. (43-4, etc.) Clare, Ballymoe,

Dunmore, and Tiaquin bars. *N. Galway*, 4 m. ESE. of Tuam-129, contains Dangan. Acres 14,535, with bog; pop. 4782 + 48. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) with Abbeyknockmoy, val. 517*l.*, patr. Bishop. Hillsbrook, J. Kirwan, Esq.; Brook Lodge, M. Blake, Esq.

KILLERMUGH par. (28-9) Clarmallagh bar. *S. Queen's Co.*, 3 m. NW. of Durrow-63, had St. Columba's cell found 558. Acres 2765, with limestone; pop. 1114 + 4. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 418*l.*, patr. The Ladies Fitzpatrick.

Killermount, at E. Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumfri.* 5 m. E. of Kirkintilloch, J. C. Colquhoun, Esq.

KILLERORAN, or **KILLARARAN**, par. (19, 32-3, 47) Killian bar. *NE. Galway*, 7 m. NE. of Abacragh-99, includes Ballygar, on R. Shiran and Suck. Acres 12,595; pop. 5162 + 89. Living, a *Vic.* with Killian. Riversdale, J. Kelly, Esq.

KILLERRIO par. (2, 8, 8) Carlow bar. *N. Carlow*, 5 m. NE. of Carlow-49, on R. Slaney, had a Templars' preceptory, given to the Aymers. Acres 5319, good; an. val. 3405*l.*; pop. 860, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* with Urglin. Duckett's Grove, J. Duckett, Esq.

KILLERRY par. (15, 21) Tirerrill bar. *E. Sligo*, contains Ballintogher, 5 m. ENE. of Collooney-124, has Drumcondra and another castle. Acres 9094, good, with bog, limestone; pop. 3256 + 33. Living, a *Vic.* with Killenmurry. Castle Neyna, E. Neyna, Esq.

KILLERSHERDING. See **KILDRUMSHEDAL**, *Cavan*.

Killerton (21) 6 m. NE. of Exeter, *NE. Devon*. Sir T. D. Acland, Bt.

Killery Bay, or **The Killeries** (115-6) Joyce's country, *W. Galway*, a deep narrow inlet like a norwegian fiord, 8 m. long and $\frac{1}{2}$ m. broad, with 5 to 12 fath. lined by mountains on both sides, which rise at Mulrea 2680 ft. high. *Little E.* or Salruc, seat of Gen. Thompson, has a fine view of it down the pass.

KILLESHER par. (31-3, etc.) Clanawley bar. *SW. Fermanagh*, 6 m. SW. of Enniskillen-101, near Lower L. Macnean. Acres 24,396, with bog, mountain; pop. 5225 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 1211*l.*, patr. Bishop. Florence Court, Earl of Enniskillen.

KILLESHELL. See **KILLESHELL**, *Tyrone*.

KILLESHTIN par. (31-2, 36-7) Slievemary bar. *SE. Queen's Co.*, contains Sleaty-Graigue and Graigue near Carlow, on R. Barrow, 14 m. E. of Ballinakill-68. Acres 10,905, hilly, but good; an. val. 7765*l.*; pop. 5278 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 482*l.*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Near the old church are the foundation of a round tower and the "Cut of Killeshtin," a narrow mountain pass. Old Derig was the seat of Dr. Doyle.

KILLESK par. (39) Shobburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 3 m. NNE. of Arthuretstown-101, has remains of the Monte Marisco's castle. Acres 2830; pop. 1067 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 3 others, val. 164*l.*, patr. Lord Templemore.

P. KILLESTER par. (15, 18-9) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 2 m. NE. of Dublin, overlooking the bay. Acres 279; pop. 456 + 34. Living, a *Rect.* appropriated to Christ Ch. Dublin. *K. House*, has ruins of an old abbey.

Killetia (2) near Ballylongford, *N. Kerry*.

P. KILLETTER vil. () Strabane bar. *N. Tyrone*, near Strabane. *Fairs*, 12 July, 26 Oct. 19 Nov.

KILLVY par. (25-6 etc.) Up. and Low Orist bars. *S. Armagh*, 2 m. W. of Newry-63, under Slieve Gullion, on Newry canal and R. Ban. Acres 28,176, with mountain, bog, granite, porphyry; pop. 17,789 + 59. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm.

C.) val. 1425*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. Castle*, P. Foxhall, Esq.; Drumbanagher Cast., Col. Close, near Tuscan's pass.

KILLEY, or CILLE, parcel (42) Llangattock par. *SE. Brecon*, near Crickhowel-157, on R. Usk, has lime quarries, and is joined to PRISK.

Kilhope () 6 m. NW. of St. John Weardale, *W. Durham*, near *K. Law*, on *K. Burn*, one of the headsprings of R. Wear.

KILLIAN BARONY (45-7, etc.) *NE. Galway*, contains Mount Bellow, the pars. of Ballynakill, Killoran, Killian, and part of Ahascragh, Athleague, Moylough, and Taghboy; acres 52,389, pop. 17,122, houses 2840. *KILLIAN* par. (32, 46) in the above bar. 5 m. N.E. of Newtown Bellow-106. Acres 18,565, with bog; pop. 5671 + 29. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) with Killierin, val. 149*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, J. Cheevers, Esq.

KILLIANE par. (42-8) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 8 m. S. of Wexford-94, by the sea. Acres 1074, with limestone; pop. 280 + 2. Living, a *Cur.* with Killinich. *K. Castle*, V. Harrey, Esq.

KILLIBION hmlt. (37) Llanrhidian par. *W. Glamorgan*, 3 m. S. of Castell Llwhwr-212; pop. 95.

Kilibrick () near Aughnaclog, *S. Tyrone*, W. Moutray, Esq.

KILLICHRIST par. joined to KILMUIR, *Inverness*. *Killicrankie*, 2 m. NNW. of Moulin, *N. Perth*, a deep pass to the Highlands on R. Garry (where the Tummel joins), with a mound called 'Tomh Clavers,' on the spot where Claverhouse fell, 17 July 1689, after defeating Mackay.

P. KILLIERNAN par. on Beaully Loch, *SE. Ross*, 5 m. NW. of Inverness-161, has Chapel-town and Spittal. Size 5 m. by 2. pop. 1643 + 19, some hemp weavers; real prop. 4275*l.*; for poor 494*l.* Living (presb. Chanonly) val. 200*l.*, patr. M'Kenzie of Cromarty and Kilcoy Cast. Redcastle, Col. Baillie, M. P. Cairn Irenan druid circle, and many cairns.

Kilgyray Isld. in Harris Sound, *Western Islds.*, is joined to Bernera by a sand. Pop. 7.

KILLILA par. (27, 38) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, 4 m. SSE. of Oulart-75, near the coast. Acres 1811, with stone, lime; pop. 770 + 9. Living, a *Cur.* with Castle-Ellia. Castle Talbot, M. Talbot, Esq.

KILLILAGH par. (4, 8, 14-5) Corcomroe bar. *N. Clare*, 6 m. NW. of Ennistymon-154, on South Sound, opposite Arran Islds., contains Roadford and Fisher Street. Acres 12,857; pop. 8904 + 55. Living, a *Rect.* and *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 312*l.*, patr. Marquis of Thomond, and Bishop.

KILLIMER par. (58, 67-8) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare*, 2 m. SE. of Kilrush-164. Acres 6303, with stone near Money Point; pop. 8241 + 22. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmurry-Clonderalaw. Burrane Ho., J. Hodges, Esq.

KILLIMOR vil. in Killimorologue par. as below.

P. KILLIMOROLOGUE par. (107, 117) Longford bar. *S. Galway*, a police station 7 m. NNW. of Portumna-112, contains KILLIMOR vil. (pop. 431) on *K. Riewet*, which runs 10 m. S. to Lough Derg. Acres 9220, with bog; pop. 4140 (decreasing) — of vil. 431. Living, a *Vic.* with Dononaghta. Hearne Brook, G. Kirkaldy, Esq. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. 17 Mar. 29 June, 29 Sept. 23 Nov.

KILLIMORDALY par. (72, 85-6) Kilconnell, Athenry, and Tiaquin bars. *Mid. Galway*, 7 m. E. of Athenry-120. Acres 10,213; pop. 2029 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Aughrim. *K. Castle*, H. Blake, Esq.; Cloonca, P. Daly, Esq.

Kilmore, on Loch-na-Keal, W. side of Mull, *NW. Argyll*. D. M'Lachlan, Esq.

P. KILLIN par. in Breadalbane, *W. Perth*, 80 m. W. of Perth, 74 from Edinbro', a fine spot at L. Tay's head, near the Dochart *linn* (whence *cill-linn*), where it joins the Lochy, includes Clifton, Glenloch, Glenfalloch, and part of Strathfillan. Size 28 m. by 7, sheep-walks (3819 ft. high at Benmore) with lead at Carndrom, game, salmon, trout, etc.; pop. 1702, — of vil. 426; real prop. 9087*l.*; for poor 418*l.* Living (presb. Weem) val. 241*l.*, patr. Marquis of Breadalbane; church, on site of one given by Bruce to Inchaffrey ab. Fingal's grave has a stone 2 ft. high. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. Jan. 12 May, 27 Oct. 1st Tu. Nov. o. s.

KILLINABOY, or KILNABOY, par. (10, 16-7) Inchiquin bar. *N. Clare*, contains Corrofin-139. Acres 17,967, hilly, with lime, bog, coal, lead; pop. 4102 + 43. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) with 5 others, val. 508*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, in ruins, has 12 ft. of a round tower, and a cross with a carved head on it. Near Inchiquin lake is O'Brien's castle, and there are remains of two others, a fort, a cross, two churches, etc. Jas. II.'s army encamped at Cood, 1689.

KILLINAGH par. (1, 5) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan*, 2 m. SE. of Manor Hamilton, on L. Macnean. Acres 24,784; pop. 6512 + 118. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 828*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILLINAN par. (114-5, etc.) Dunkellin and Loughrea bars. *S. Galway*, 7 m. SW. of Loughrea-109. Acres 2760, with bog; pop. 1053 + 17. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 5 others, val. 428*l.*, patr. Bishop and Marq. of Clanricarde. Roxborough, D. Persse, Esq.

KILLINANE par. (15-6) E. and W. Idrome bars. *W. Carlow*, 2 m. S. of Leighlinbridge-57, on R. Barrow, contains Royal-Oak. Acres 2264; pop. 818, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 253*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, B. Groome, Esq.

KILLINANE par. (69-71, etc.) Iveragh bar. *SW. Kerry*, 5 m. NNE. of Caherciveen-227, on Dingle Bay, and R. Ferta. Acres 26,868, with mountain, bog; pop. 8569 + 85. Living, a *Rect.* with Cahir.

P. KILLINARDISH vil. () 6 m. E. of Macroom, *Mid. Cork*, a police station on R. Lee, near *K. House*, B. Crooke, Esq.

KILLINAVAIG par. joined to MORVEN, *Argyll*. KILLINCARRIG vil. (13) Rathdown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 5 m. S. of Bray-12. Pop. 179 + 1. *K. House*, A. Jones, Esq., near the old castle.

P. KILLINCHY par. (16 7, 23-4) Up. and Low. Castlereagh and Dufferin bars. *N. Down*, 8 m. NE. of Saintfield-96, a petty sess. and police station, on L. Strangford, with Balloo and another castle. Acres 13,866, with slate, coal; pop. 7470, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 697*l.*, patr. Visct. Bangor and Earl of Carrick. Ardview, R. Potter, Esq. *Fairs*, 5 Jan. 6 Apr. 6 July, 5 Oct.

KILLINCOOLE par. (11) Louth bar. *Mid. Louth*, 2 m. ESE. of Louth-49, had an old castle. Acres 1397, good, with stone; pop. 697, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 263*l.*, patr. Bishop Fair Valley, M. Pratt, Esq.

KILLINCOOLEY par. (21-2) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, 4 m. ENE. of Oulart-75, on the coast, contains Ford. Acres 4431, fertile; pop. 1293 + 9. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (T. L. O.) Wells Abbey, R. Doynce, Esq.

KILLINEEN. See KILLINEEN, *Galway*.

KILLINEWAR par. is joined to GLASSARY, *Argyll*.

P. KILLINEY par. (23, 26) Rathdown bar. *SE. Dublin*, 2 m. SE. of Kingstown-6, on *K. Bay*, near *K. Hill*, contains Cabinteyne, and has fine views of the sea, etc. Acres 1335, with stone; an. val. 3118*l.*; pop. 986 + 59. Living, a *Cur.* with Monkstown (Du. G. K.) val. 71*l.*, patr. In-

cumbent of Monkstown. *K. House*, F. Parker, Esq., with a druid circle. *KILLINEY* vil. Kill par. near the above. Pop. 204. *KILLINEY* par. (85-6, etc.) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 11 m. NE. of Dingle-220, on Tralee and Brandon bays, contains Castlegregory, and a sandy peninsula stretching out to Seven Hogs fields. Acres 14,966; pop. 8481+14,—of vil. 197. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 418L, patr. Bishop.

KILLINGBECK hmlt. () Seacroft tnsph. *W. R. York* 4 m. NE. of Leeds-189, seat of F. Walker, Esq. *P. KILLINGHALL* tnsph. () Ripley par. *W. R. York* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of Ripley-215, on R. Nidd, belongs to the Lawsons through the Chomleys. Acres 8250; pop. 559+1; poor r. 284L; real prop. 4454L.

KILLINGHOLME par. (86) E. Yarborough' wap. *N. Lincoln*. 9 m. NNE. of Caistor-158, a cast.-gd. station, on R. Humber, comprising K. North and South tnsphs. has 2 fixed lights 207 yds apart, in lat. 53° 39' N., long. 0° 15' W., 77 and 43 ft. high, put up 1886, and seen 11 m.,—and which in one lead up the river from Spurn Head. Acres 5290; pop. 181 and 500, or 681+23, in the brick and tile works; poor r. 263L (Brigg U.); real prop. 5917L; charities 2L. St. Dennis Vic. (Linc.) val. with Habrough 285L, patr. Earl Yarborough.

Killinghurst () 2 m. E. of Haslemere, *SW. Surrey*.

Killingnoble Scar () in Newtondale, *N. R. York*. NE. of Pickering, is noted for a breed of large hawks, which were kept for the king's use.

KILLINGTON. See *KELLATON*, *Devon*. *KILLINGTON* chpry. () Kirkby-Lonsdale par. *S. Westmrid.* 6 m. ESE. of Kendal-262, on R. Lune. Acres 5680; pop. 801; poor r. 112L (Kend. U.); real prop. 2713L. Living, a *Chr.* (Chea.) val. 80L, patr. Vicar. *K. Hall*, J. Upton, Esq., near the old tower of the Pickerings.

KILLINGWORTH tnsph. () Long Benton par. *SE. Northmbrid.* 4 m. NNE. of Newcastle-275, on Berwt. rail., contains Hazlerigg. Pop. 1787, in the collieries.

P. KILLINICK par. (47-8) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 6 m. S. of Wexford, a police and petty sess. station, near the coast, has Ballyran cast. Acres 1284; pop. 611+2. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with 5 others, val. 815L, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, Easter Mon. 8 Apr. Whit. Tu. 27 May, 21 Sept. 80 Nov.

KILLINKERE, or *KILLENCARE*, par. (82, etc.) Castlerahan and Upper Loughtee bars. *Mid. Canaan*, 3 m. NE. of Ballyjamesduff-56. Acres 15,962, with slate, etc.; pop. 8126+62. Living, a Vic. (K. A. E.) val. 686L, patr. Bishop.

KILLINNY par. (112-3, 121-2) Kiltartan bar. *S. Galway*, 6 m. WNW. of Gort-124, has an old castle. Acres 6117, poor; pop. 1165+84. Living, a Vic. with Kilcolgan. Norman Grove, J. Burke, Esq.

KILLINOR. See *KILNENOR*, *Wexford*.

KILLINVOY, or *KILLENVOY*, par. (42-3, 55) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*. 6 m. SE. of Roscommon-98, near L. Ree, includes Knockcroghery. Acres 6554, limestone; pop. 2388. Living, a Vic. (K. E. A.) with Kilmean, etc., val. 266L, patr. Bishop; church, b. 1822. Scragg, J. Kelly, Esq.

Killion () near Monivea, *E. Galway*, J. Cheevers, Esq.

Killow (81) 2 m. SSW. of Truro, *SW. Cornwall*, R. Gwatkin, Esq.

KILLISHY. See *KILLASHEE*, *Kildare*.

KILLISK par. (26-7, 83) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, 6 m. SE. of Enniscorthy-80. Acres

4037, with limestone; pop. 1266+23. Living, a *Chr.* with Castle Ellis.

KILLISKEY par. (18-9, 24-5) Newcastle bar. *NE. Wicklow*, 4 m. NW. of Wicklow-31, on R. Vartrey, a fine spot between the mountains and the coast. Acres 9281; pop. 2211+2,—of vil. 157. Living, a *Chpry.* with Wicklow. Glenmore, F. Syngé, Esq., near the Devil's Glen fall of 100 ft.; Ballycurry, C. Tottenham, Esq. In Danran Glen is O'Byrne's Castle.

KILLISPICK par. joined to Archchattan, *Argyl.* *Killispick Loch*, in Knapdale, *SW. Argyl.* E. side of Jura Sound, is 4 m. by l.

KILLOCHYETT hmlt. Stow par. *SE. Edinbr.*, near Stow-24. Pop. 24.

KILLODIKERNAN par. (9, 14) Lower Ormsd bar. *N. Tipperary*, 7 m. WSW. of Borriskane-91, containing Puckane, has a castle ruin on the Shannon. Acres 4563; pop. 1238, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 184L, patr. Bishop. Blackfort, W. Minnett, Esq.

KILLOR par. (4-6, etc.) Granard and Longford bars. *N. Longford*, on R. Crumlin, contains Drunlish-76, and Ballinarnuck, where the french Gen. Humbert surrendered 1798,—with some ruins, etc. Acres 41,440, with stone, lime, clay; pop. 19,477+170. Living, a Vic. in two parts (K. E. A.), the *Upper* with Templeichael, the *Lower* with Clongash. Newtownboend, H. Bond, Esq.

KILLOFIN par. (68-9, etc.) Clonsdale bar. *S. Clare*, 6 m. SW. of Kildysert-149, on R. Shannon, near Kilkerran Pt., contains Labasheda. Acres 6692, with bog, coal, culm; pop. 3383, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Kilmurry Clonsdale. *K. House*, T. Spaight, Esq.; Ballyartney, T. Barclay, Esq.

KILLOGHCONNOGHAN. See *KILLACROSSNA*, *Meath*.

KILLOGHILKEN par. (104-5) Dunkellan and Loughrea bars. *S. Galway*, 4 m. W. of Loughrea-109. Acres 3604; pop. 1074+14. Living, a Vic. with Killinane. Monksfield, Capt. Meyna.

KILLOKENNEDY par. (86, 44, 58) Low. Tulla bar. *SE. Clare*, 2 m. E. of Broadford-119, contains Kilbane. Acres 11,656, with mountain, stone bog; pop. 8811+23. Living, a Vic. with Kiltonanlea. Ballyquinn, A. Arthur, Esq.

KILLOLOAN. See *KILLALOAN*, *Waterfd.*

KILLONAGHAN par. (1, 2, 4) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 9 m. N. of Ennistymon-154, by the coast, contains Fermoyle. Acres 7851, mountains, with lead; pop. 1869+18. Living, a *Rect.* with Rathbourney.

KILLONAHAN, or *KILLELONAHAN*, par. (12, 21) Coshma and Pubblebrien bars. *Mid. Limerick*, contains St. Patrick's Well-124, with O'Hurley's castle, and is near Gt. S. and West. rail. Acres 2069, good, on lime; pop. 982, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Munchin's; church, a ruin. Attyflyn, J. Westropp, Esq.

KILLONE par. (41) Islands bar. *Mid. Clare*, 2 m. SW. of Clare-187, near R. Fergus, has, on *L. Lough*, remains of an abbey found. 1190, by Donald O'Brien. Acres 5719, with limestone; pop. 777+42. Living, a *Rect.* with Dromcliffe. Eden vale, R. Stackpoole, Esq.; Newhall, J. Macdonnell, Esq.

Killone Hill (14) 5 m. NE. of Maryborough, *NE. Queen's Co.* has a cavern in it 720 ft. high.

KILLORA par. (96, 104) Dunkellan bar. *S. Galway*, contains Craughwell-117. Acres 5372; pop. 1618, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Killinane. Ballymore, R. Rathbourne, Esq.

KILLORAN par. (98-9, 106-7) Clonmacnove, Leitrim, and Longford bars. *E. Galway*, 5 m. SSW. of Aughrim-95. Acres 5394, with bog;

pop. 1888 + 426. Living, a *Rect.* with Kiltormer. Burkeville, —. **KILLORAN** par. (19, 25-6) Leyny bar. *Mid. Sligo*, 6 m. NNW. of Ballymote-182, contains Coolany. Acres 18,998, mountain, with limestone, bog; an. val. 2035*L*; pop. 8044, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with Kiltarnet, val. 245*L*, patr. Bishop. **KILLORAN** (86) 6 m. SE. of Templemore, *E. Tipperary*, S. L. Cambie, Esq.

P. KILLORGLIN par. (56-7, 68-5) Dunkerron, Iveragh, Magunihy, and Trughanacmy bars. *W. Kerry*, 12 m. S. of Tralee, 201 from Dublin, a police and petty sess. station, on R. Laune, belonged to the Moriarty, McCarthy, Fitzgeralds, Conways, and for a while to the K. Templars, whose preceptory is here. Acres 82,188, with *K. Bog* (8570 ac.), limestone; pop. 8574 + 66, — of vil. 925 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 361*L*, patr. Crown. Ardmoniel, R. Rae, Esq. It is to be the head of a new poor l. Union. *Fairs*, 19 May, 80 June, 11 Aug. 19 Nov.

KILLOCOBE par. (45, 59, 60) Tiaquin bar. *Mid. Galway*, 4 m. W. of Castleblakeney-106. Acres 8208; pop. 2446. Living, a *Vic.* with Armaghdown. Vermount, J. Blake, Esq.

KILLOSCULLY par. (25-6, 81-2) Owney bar. *W. Tipperary*, 8 m. SSW. of Nenagh-95, contains Shellee. Acres 14,439, rising 2265 ft. at Keeper mountain, with stone, slate, marl; pop. 8099 + 10. Living, a *Rect.* with Newport. Kinalta, —.

KILLOSEKHAN par. (28, 84) Ikerrin bar. *NE. Tipperary*, 4 m. WSW. of Templemore-86. Acres 2542, mountain, with limestone; pop. 748 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilsfithmone. *K. House*, J. Willington, Esq.

KILLOSOLAN par. (46-7, 60-1) Kilconnell and Tiaquin bars. *Mid. Galway*, contains Cultra and Castleblakeney-106. Acres 11,488; pop. 4496 + 19. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 856*L*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

KILLOSSORY par. (7, 11) Nethercross bar. *N. Dublin*, 3 m. NNW. of Swords-8, a police station, containing Bragill Cast. where Lady Bolton was burnt by the O'Neills. Acres 2781; pop. 891 + 1. Living, a *Cur.* with Swords. Rathbeale, E. Corbally, Esq.; Rolltown, J. Stubbs, Esq.

KILLOTTERAN par. (9) Middlethird bar. *SE. Waterfd.* 2 m. W. of Waterford-96, on R. Suir. Acres 2498; pop. 662 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* with Trinity.

KILLOUGH vil. (127) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*, 7 m. SW. of Castletown-Bearhaven-228. Pop. 183.

P. M. KILLOUGH vil. (45) Lecale bar. *S. Down*, 2 m. W. of Ardglass-108, a coast-gd. station in *K. Bay*, had a K. Hospitalers' preceptory at St. John's pt. Pop. 1148, in the cattle and coasting trade and fisheries; houses 246, with Rathmullen church, 2 chapels. The pier harb. admits vessels of 150 tons, and has the Water and Plates rocks in the midst. *Mt. D.* —. *Fairs*, 1st Frid. Feb. o. a., 9 June, 17 Aug. 12 Nov.

Killough River () runs between L. Tay or Luggelaw, and L. Dan, *Mid. Wicklow*.

Killoughrim House (19) near Killyn, *N. Westford*, R. Phayre, Esq., close to *K. Wood*.

Killoughter (19) near Ballinalea, *NE. Wicklow*.

KILLOUGHTER par. is part of Annagh, *Cavan*, and is a *Cur.* (K. E. A.) val. —, patr. Rector.

KILLOUGHY, or **KILLAUGHY**, par. (15-6, 28-4, 81-2) Ballyboy bar. *Mid. King's Co.* 8 m. NE. of Frankford-71, contains Mount Bolus. Acres 18,183, with L. Pallis; pop. 4421 + 41. Living, a *Vic.* with Fircal. Annaghmore, Capt. Fox.

Killow River, runs to R. Nith, *NW. Dumfries*. near Sanquhar.

KILLOWEN par. (95, 109) Kinalmeaky bar. *S.*

Cork, 4 m. W. of Bandon-176. Acres 1264; pop. 866, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. R. C.) val. 118*L*, patr. Lord Kinsale.

KILLOWEN () near —, Kildare (?), — Orpen, Esq. **KILLOWEN** par. (3, 7) Coleraire bar. *N. Londonderry*, contains part of Coleraire-141, on R. Bann. Acres 1796; an. val. 2248*L*; pop. 2708, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 181*L*, patr. Bishop. Jackson's Hall, Mrs. Maxwell, on the site of M'Ughtry's castle.

Killowen Head (54) W. side of Carlingford bay, *S. Down*.

KILLOWER par. (29, 42-8) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 3 m. W. of Tuam-119. Acres 8597, with bog; pop. 905 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Headfort. Castle Hacket, D. Kirwan, Esq., near the old castle ruins; Silane, D. Donelan, Esq.

KILLOWILLAN par. a part of Castle Lyons, *Cork*, was given by Ch. II. to the Bp. of Cloyne (Ch. R. C.) as part of his mensal.

KILLPECK par. (48) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford*, 7 m. SW. of Hereford-134, on Abergavenny rail, and a branch of R. Monnow, had a castle of the Kilpecks, who found a small black priory cell to Gloucester abbey. Acres 2230, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 238; poor r. 119*L* (Dore U.); real prop. 1588*L*; charities 1*L*. St. Mary and David *Cur.* (Heref.) val. 50*L*, patr. C. B. Clive, Esq. M. P.; church, pure Norman, b. 1184 by Hugh Fitzwilliam (son of the Conqueror and ancestor of the Kilpecks), and remarkable for its specimens of the 'symbolical' style of building, in the number and arrangement of windows, buttresses, cornices, which refer to the trinity, commandments, gospels, etc.

KILLSWICK par. joined to NORTHMAVEN, *Shetland*.

KILLUA par. (9) Delvin bar. *NE. Westmeath*, contains Clonmellon, 5 m. NE. of Castletown-delvin-42. Acres 5259, with limestone; pop. 1950, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Killalon. *K. Castle*, seat of Sir M. L. Chapman, Bt., near a K. Templars' preceptory.

P. KILLUCAN par. (26-8, etc.) Delvin and Farbill bars. *E. Westmeath*, a police station on Royal canal, containing Raharney, Rathwire, and Kinnegad-86, with traces of Hugh de Lacy's castle, some ruins, etc., had an abbey found by St. Lucian. Acres 85,589, with slate, stone, bog, lakes; pop. 9562, — of vil. 181, decreasing, some spinners. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 832*L*, patr. Bishop. Hyde Park, G. D'Arcy, Esq. *Fairs*, 27 Mar. 25 May, 29 Sept. 28 Nov.

KILLUKIN par. (10-1) Boyle bar. *N. Roscommon*, contains Croghan and part of Carrick-on-Shannon-98, on *K. Rivulet*. Acres 4831, with bog, limestone; pop. 2963 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* with Ardcarne. Croghane, G. Lloyd, Esq.

KILLUKIN par. (28-9) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscommon*, 4 m. SW. of Strokestown-94, has some old forts. Acres 5967, with bog, limestone, lakes; pop. 8445, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Ardclare. Mount Browne, G. Browne, Esq.

KILLULAGH, or **KILWEILAGH**, par. (8, 18) Delvin bar. *E. Westmeath*, 2 m. SW. of Castletown-delvin-42, on R. Deel. Acres 8146, with lime, etc.; pop. 1229, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Drumcree. Rockview, R. Fetherstone-H., Esq. Castle Mulchans and another castle in ruins.

KILLUMOD par. (10-1) Boyle bar. *N. Roscommon*, 5 m. NE. of Elphin-101, on R. Shannon. Acres 5160, with limestone, bog, water; pop. 1857, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Aughrim. Danesfort, T. Roycroft, Esq.

Kilwindine Castle, in Morven, *NW. Argyll*, near Mull Sound.

KILLURAN par. (35-6, 43-4) Lower Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 2 m. NNW. of Broadford-119, contains Callaghan's Mills, and some castle ruins on L. Doon. Acres 7103, with mountain, bog; pop. 3058 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* and *Vic.* (Meath) with O'Mulloy and Kilsely, respectively.

KILLURK par. (17-8) Gualtiere bar. *E. Waterford*, 8 m. SSE. of Waterford-96, had a K. Templars' preceptory, given to the Aylmers. Acres 627; pop. 124. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with 4 others, val. 152L, patr. Bishop.

Killure Rincul () rises near Ahascragh, *E. Galway*, and falls into R. Suck, near Ballinasloe and *K. Bog*.

P. KILLURIN par. (31-2, 37) W. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 6 m. NW. of Wexford-94, near R. Slaney, belonged to the Devereuxs, whose old seat stands here. Acres 1874; pop. 651 + 1. Living, a *Vic.* (Oa. F. L.) with 3 others, val. 454L, patr. Bishop.

KILLURSA par. (41-2, 55) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, contains Headford-137, on L. Corrib and R. Black, with Inchiquin isld. Acres 8878, with bog, limestone; pop. 4995 + 38. Living, a *Rect.* with Headford. Ower, J. Burke, Esq. Sir G. Staunton, who went to China, was born at Cargin (1737-1801).

KILLURY par. (8, 9, 14-5) Clanmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 6 m. N. of Ardferit-198, on R. Shannon, contains Causeway, and has some castle ruins. Acres 11,090, with bog and hill; pop. 6480 + 151. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 847L, patr. W. Crosby, Esq. of Ardferit Abbey.

Killybantrick (15) 4 m. E. of Belturbet, *N. Carrig*, J. Thompson, Esq. near *K. Lough*.

KILLYBEGS, LOWER, par. (73-4, 82-3) Bannagh and Boylagh bars. *SW. Donegal*, near Ardara-161, and the following. Acres 15,378; pop. 3290.

P. M. KILLYBEGS, UPPER, par. (82, 91-2, 97) Bannagh bar. *SW. Donegal*, 161 m. from Dublin, a police and chief coast-gd. station, in a primitive spot between MacSwyne's and Fintragh bays, was found by R. Jones (Jas. I.), and by charter from him returned two members before the Union under the name of 'Calebegg.' Acres 15,584, chiefly mountain, rising 1619 ft. at Crownard; pop. 4838 + 55,—of vil. 798 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) with the above, val. 474L, patr. Bishop.

KILLYBEGS par. (18-4) Clane bar. *Mid. Kildare*, 2 m. SW. of Clane-22, on Grand canal, contains Prosperous. Acres 2629; pop. 1216, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Clane. *K. House*, — **Killycashea** (42) near Shinrone, *S. King's Co.* **Killydonnell Abbey** (46) near Rathmelton, *Mid. Donegal*, a ruin.

Killyfaddy (58) near Augher, *S. Tyrone*, R. W. Maxwell, Esq.

KILLYGARVAN par. (28, 37) Kilmacrenan bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 5 m. NE. of Rathmelton-152, contains Rathmullen, on Lough Swilly. Acres 9132; pop. 3648. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 201L, patr. Crown. Hollymount, T. Batt, Esq.

KILLYGLEN GRANGE par. (35, 40) Upper Glenarm, *E. Antrim*, 2 m. WNW. of Larne-121. Acres 2296; pop. 605 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Connor.

P. KILLYGORDON vil. (78) Raphoe bar. *SE. Donegal*, 8 m. E. of Stranorlar, 142 from Dublin, on R. Finn. Pop. 294. *K. House*, J. Mansfield, Esq.

Killyherlin (22) near Enniskillen, *Mid. Fermanagh*, on R. Erne, P. Dane, Esq.

P. KILLYLEA vil. (11) Armagh bar. *W. Armagh*, 5 m. W. of Armagh-81, near Ulster canal. Pop. 337, in the linen trade. Living, a *Cr.* (Arm. C.) val. 55L, patr. Primate. *Fairs*, last Fri. every month. Knappagh, J. Johnston, Esq.

P. M. KILLYLEAGH par. (23-4, 30-1) Dufferin and Up. Castlereagh bars. *Mid. Down*, a petty seas. and police town, 6 m. NNE. of Downpatrick, on L. Strangford, containing Tullyverry, belonged to the McCartans and De Courcys, who, Dufferin castle, which came to the O'Nalls, Whites, Hamiltons, and was taken by Monk 1648; was chartered by Jas. I., and sent two members to parl. before the Union. Acres 11,759, with basalt, clay slate, bog; pop. 6688 + 97,—of town 1116, in the cotton and coasting trade; houses 226, of stone, with 2 chapels, cotton mills, *Y. Down* militia barracks. Living, a *Rect.* (Da. C. D.) val. 718L, patr. Trin. Coll. Dub.; church, cruciform, reb. by Lord Dufferin, chief landlord. *K. Cask*, A. Hamilton, Esq.; Ringdufferin, J. Bailie, Esq.; Delamont, Rev. J. Gordon. Sir Hans Sloane was a native (1660-1753). *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 10 Apr. Trin. Mon. 11 Oct. and Dec.

P. KILLYMAN par. (1, 4) W. O'Neillard bar. *N. Armagh*, and (46-7, 54-5) Dungannon bar. *SE. Tyrone*, 2 m. SE. of Dungannon-96, on R. Blackwater. Acres 10,559, with bog, stone, lime, basalt, clay slate, red sandstone; an. val. 8334L; pop. 8220 + 65, some weavers and potters. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 785L, patr. Bishop.

KILLYMARD par. (84-5, etc.) Bannagh bar. *S. Donegal*, contains part of Donegal-143, on R. Esk. Acres 28,230, chiefly mountain (rising 2213 ft. at Bluestack) with a sulphur spa, and Lough Esk; pop. 4743, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 398L, patr. Bishop. *L. Esk House*, T. Brooke, Esq.

Killymoon (29, 38) near Cookstown, *E. Tyrone*, Col. W. Stewart.

Killynaculhydd () near —, *Carrara*, J. Rees, Esq.

Killynan (20) 6 m. NE. of Mullingar, *E. Westmeath*, R. Reynell, Esq.

Killynale (10) 4 m. NE. of Monaghan, *S. Monaghan*.

Killynure (22) near Glassan, *W. Westmeath* and *K. Lough*.

Killyon () near Parsonstown, *W. King's Co.* R. Cassidy, Esq. **KILLYON** par. (35, 40-1) Upper Moyferath bar. *SW. Meath*, 8 m. NW. of Innfield-24, on R. Boyne and Royal canal. Acres 4317; pop. 784, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Clonard. *K. House*, R. Reynell, Esq. **Killyvoornes Hill** () near Rathfriland, *SE. Wicklow*.

KILMACABEA par. (133, etc.) W. East-Carbery and E. West-Carbery bars. *SW. Cork*, 4 m. NW. of Ross Carbery-196, on Glendore harb. Acres 13,757, with bog, clay slate, limestone; pop. 6209 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with Killyfaughnabeg, val. 221L, patr. Bishop.

KILMACAHILL par. (15-6, 20-1) Gowran bar. *NE. Kilkenny*, 2 m. N. of Gowran-57, near R. Barrow, contains Whitehall. Acres 4583, with lime, stone; pop. 1552 + 16. Living, a *Vic.* (Oa. F. L.) val. 147L, patr. Bishop. Paulstown Cast. H. Flood, Esq.

KILMACALIAN par. (27, 34) Tirenill bar. *S. Sligo*, 6 m. SSE. of Colconey-124, near Lough Allen, contains part of Riverstown. Acres 9928, boggy; pop. 5098 + 83. Living, a *Vic.* with Boyle. Lakeview, W. Weir, Esq.

KILMACANOGH par. (7, 8) Rathdown bar. *N. Wicklow*, 3 m. SSW. of Bray-12, under Sugarloaf mountains, contains Kilmurray. Acres 5401, with bog, waste; pop. 2336 + 99. Living, a *Rect.* with Delgany. Hollybrooke Ho. Sir G. Hodson, Bt.

KILMACAR, or **KILMOGAR**, par. (5, 10) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilkenny*, 2 m. SW. of Castle-comer-60. Acres 4816, hilly; pop. 1997 + 58. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) val. 76*l.*, patr. Bishop. Bleachfield, —

Kilmacart (4, 5) near Hacketstown, *N.E. Carlow*, T. R. Hardy, Esq.

KILMACDONOGH par. (77-8) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 5 m. SSW. of Youghal-152, on that bay, contains Ballymacoda with its castle ruins. Acres 6241, hilly; an. val. 5658*l.*; pop. 8838 + 89. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilcredan. Ring, J. McCarthy.

* **KILMACDUAGH** par. (122, 128) Kiltartan bar. *S. Galway*, containing Connells and part of Gort-124, is seat of a diocese, and had a monastery found. 620, by St. Colman-mac-Duach, re-founded about 1280, as an austine priory, and given to the Clanrickardes. Acres 8804, with bog; pop. 4149 + 37. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 401*l.*, patr. Crown. Near the remains of the priory, etc., which are called the "7 churches," is a perfect round tower, 17 ft. out of the perpendicular. *K. Diocese*, prov. of Tuam, joined to Clonfert, 1602, and both now joined, with Kilfenora, to Killybeg, extends over 64,000 acres in *Galway*, of which the bishop's lands were 3951 acres, and revenue 875*l.*; comprises 21 par. in 4 benefices, of which 8 are unions; and the chapter includes a dean, archdeacon, 2 prebendaries, treasurer, and provost. *Rom. Cath. Diocese*, to which Kilfenora is joined, contains 19 par., the bishop's seat being at Gort.

KILMACDUANE par. (47-8, 57-8) Ibrickan and Moyarta bars. *W. Clare*, 5 m. N. of Kilmush-164, contains Cooraclare. Acres 16,868, hilly with bog; pop. 6762 + 18. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmurry-Clonderalaw.

KILMACEVOGE. See **KILMACEVOGE, Kilkenny**.

Kilmachlie, near Inveraven, *W. Banff*, — Grant, Esq.

KILMACLASSER par. (68, 77) Burrishoole bar. *W. Mayo*, 3 m. ENE. of Westport-170. Acres 6866, hilly, with bog; an. val. 2357*l.*; pop. 3548 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* with Westport.

KILMACLEAGUE par. (18, 27) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterfd.* 5 m. SSE. of Waterford-96, near Brownstown head in Tramore bay; acres 3462; pop. 1025 + 8. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballinakill. At Somerville is the old seat of the Fortescues.

KILMACLENTINE par. (24) Orrery and Kidmore bars. *N. Cork*, 5 WSW. of Doneraile-148, has an old castle of the Barrys. Acres 1042, with limestone; an. val. 1163*l.*; pop. 822. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 88*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 6 Apr. 21 June, 2 Oct.

KILMACNEVIN par. (10-1, 18) Moygoish bar. *N.W. Westmeath*, 9 m. WNW. of Mullingar-48, on Royal canal, and R. Inny, has some castle ruins. Acres 5016, with limestone, bog; pop. 1760. Living, a *Cwr.* with Leyng. Collanstown, C. Isdell, Esq.

Kilmacoliver () near Tullahought, *S. Kilkenny*, — Osborne, Esq.

KILMACOMB par. (18, 27) Gaultiere bar. *E. Waterfd.* 6 m. SSW. of Waterford-96, near the harbour, has a druid circle. Acres 2401, with traces of coal; pop. 817 + 8. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballinakill. Woodstown, Lord Carew. The old church is in ruins.

KILMACOMOGUE. See **KILCOMOGUE, Co. K.**

P. KILMACOW par. (40, 49) Iverk bar. *S. Kilkenny*, a police and petty sess. station, near Mullinavat-87, where R. Blackwater joins R. Suir, contains Granny (with the Butlers' castle ruins), and Old Dangan. Acres 4440, with limestone; an. val. 2671*l.*; pop. 2120 + 20, — of vil. 187 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 316*l.*, patr. Bishop. **KILMACOW** par. joined to Castlemacadam, *Wicklow*.

KILMACOWEN par. (14, 20) Up. Carbury bar. *N. Sligo*, 2 m. SW. of Sligo-131, on Ballysader harb. Acres 3548; an. val. 5132*l.*; pop. 2011, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with St. John's, Sligo. Cloverhill, W. Chambers, Esq. Some druid remains are near St. Diernit's old church.

KILMACREAN. See **CUMMER, Clare**.

Kilmacreda () in Inver bay, *W. Donegal*.

KILMACREDOCK par. (6, 11) N. Salt bar. *N. Kildare*, 2 m. N. of Celbridge-14, near Royal canal. Acres 479; pop. 81.

KILMACREE, or **KILMOORE**, par. (42-3, 47) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 5 m. S. of Wexford-94, near the sea. Acres 1112; pop. 218 + 2. Living, a *Cwr.* with Killinick; church, a ruin. Grange, C. Palliser, Esq.

KILMACREHY par. (14-5, 22) Corcomroe bar. *N.W. Clare*, 4 m. WNW. of Ennistymon-154, on the coast, near Hag's Head, contains Lechin and Liscanor. Acres 7403, with high cliffs swarming with puffins; pop. 4264 + 88. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmanahen. Birchfield, C. O'Brien, Esq. M.P.; Moher, J. Macnamara, Esq. where the cliff is upwards of 600 ft. high.

KILMACRENNAN BARONY (32-7, etc.) *N. Donegal*, contains Letterkenny, Rathmelton, Dunfanaghy, Rathmullen, and the par. of Aghanunshin, Aghinish, Clondahorky, Clondavaddog, Gartan, Killygarvan, Kilmacrenan, Mevagh, Raymunterdoney, Tullaghobegly, Tullyfern, and part of Conwal; acres 810,566, an. val. 42,294*l.*, pop. 729,18, houses 13,323.

P. KILMACRENNAN par. (35, etc.) as above, a police station, 7 m. NNW. of Letterkenny, 154 from Dublin, near the rock of Doune, had St. Columb's abbey, and also O'Donnell's, which was given to Trin. Coll. Dublin. Acres 85,617, with bog, granite, rising 1541 ft. at L. Salt mountn.; pop. 9443 + 19, — of vil. 243. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 690*l.*, patr. Trin. Coll. Dublin; church, belonged to the abbey. *Fairs*, 1st every month.

KILMACSHALGAN par. (17, etc.) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, 5 m. ESE. of Easky-147, contains Dromore East. Acres 26,009, hilly, with stone, slate, lime, bog; pop. 3872 + 64. Living, a *Vic.* (Tu. K. A.) with Templeboy, val. 383*l.*, patr. Bishop. Dromore House, J. Fenton, Esq.

KILMACTALWAY par. (17, 20-1) Newcastle bar. *W. Dublin*, 7 m. SW. of Dublin, near Gd. canal. Acres 2493; pop. 537 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* with Clondalkin. Castle Baggot, J. Baggot, Esq.

KILMACTEIGE par. (30, etc.) Leyny bar. *S.W. Sligo*, 4 m. SW. of Tobercurry-132, on R. Moy, contains Aclare. Acres 32,533, with mountain, bog, lime, iron, and L. Talt; pop. 9097 + 144. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 341*l.*, patr. Bishop. Banada, —

P. KILMACTHOMAS vil. (15) Decies-without-Drum bar. *Mid. Waterford*, 14 m. WSW. of Waterford, 112 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, on R. Mahon, belonging to the Poers. Pop. 1197 + 21; houses 214, with a dispensary, bridge. It is to be the head of a new poor l. Union. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 17 Mar. 12 May, 12 Aug. 29 Sept. 6 Dec.

KILMACTRANNY par. (84-5, 40-1) Tirerill bar,

SE. Ship, a police and petty sess. station, 8 m. NE. of Ballinacra-111, near L. Arrow, has a cromlech, or sun altar, in the mountains. Acres 18,447, with limestone, iron, coal; pop. 4604 + 60. Living, a Vic. (K. E. A.) with 2 others, val. 83L, patr. Bishop. Hollybrook Ho., J. Pfolliott, Esq.

P. KILMACUD par. (22-8) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 4 m. SSE. of Dublin, in a fine spot. Acres 286; pop. 192 + 5. Living, a *Chptry.* with Stillorgan. *K. House*, T. Mooney, Esq. Ribblesdale, Archbp. of Dublin.

KILMACUMST par. (10, 15-6) Frenchpark bar. *N. Roscoma*. 1 m. NW. of Elphin-101. Acres 5454, hilly, with limestone; pop. 2686 + 29. Living, a Vic. with Ardclara.

KILMADEMOORE, or **KILMODUMOGUE**, par. (14) Fassadinin bar. *N. Kilky*. 5 m. SW. of Castlecomer-60. Acres 1726; pop. 551, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Mothell.

P. KILMADOCK-WITH-DOUNE par. 26 m. SW. of Perth, *S. Perth*. 44 from Edinbro', between Ra. Forth and Teith, includes Buchany, Deanston (cotton works), Cambus, Drumvaich, Bridge of Teith, parts of Norrieston and Flenders Moss. Size 8 m. square, fertile and cultivated, with Naigh More hill, Lochs Ludnich, Maghaig, etc., and trout in Ra. Ardoch, Cambus, Kely; pop. 4055 + 80, many weavers, etc.; real prop. 17,998L; for poor 655L. Living (presb. Dunblane) val. 288L, patr. Lady Willoughby d'Eresby, of Drummond Cast.; church, on site of St. Madocus' monastery, which had 6 chapels attached to it. Doune Cast., Earl Moray, chief heritor; Gartincaber, J. Murdoch, Esq.; Cambusmore, A. Buchanan, Esq. (?)

KILMADON. See **KILMODAN**, *Argyll*.

KILMADUM, or **KILMODUM**, par. (10-1, 14-5) Fassadinin and Gowran bars. *N. Kilky*. 5 m. S. of Castlecomer-60. Acres 3425; pop. 1119. Living, a Vic. with Dunmore.

P. KILMAGANNY par. (80-1, 84-5) Kells bar. *S. Kilky*, 13 m. S. of Kilkenny-72, a petty sess. and police station, with the Walshes' castles at Castlehill, etc. Acres 7455; pop. 2635 + 53,—of vil. 598 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Knocktopher. Rosnara, W. M. Reade, Esq. *Fairs*, East. Tu. 4 Sept.

KILMAGLASS par. joined to **KILMOREY**, *Bute*.

KILMAHOG vil. Callander par. *S. Perth*. 8 m. NW. of Callander-52, on R. Teith, near Leny pass. Pop. 116.

KILMAHON par. (89) Imokilly bar. *E. Cork*, 4 m. SE. of Cloyne-152, a pleasant spot near the coast, containing Ballynacreen, with two castle ruins of the Desmonds. Acres 2849, with limestone, clay, slate; pop. 1785 + 13. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 47L, patr. Bishop.

KILMAHURDRICK par. (17) Newcastle bar. *W. Dublin*, 6 m. W. of Dublin. Acres 181; pop. 6. Living, a *Chptry.* with Clondalkin.

KILMAINE BARONY (117, etc.) *S. Mayo*, contains Hollymount, the pars. of Kilcommon, Kilmainebeg, Kilmainemore, Kilmolara, Moogaghagh, Robeen, Shrule, and parts of Ballinchalla, Ballinrobe, and Cong; acres 105,989, an. val. 49,584L, pop. 42,842, houses 7651. It comprises the *Partrigia de Kiara* and *de Lacu*, or *Commae Cuil-tola*, of the old Irish.

KILMAINE vil. (121) in Kilmainebeg par. below. Pop. 421.

KILMAINEBEG par. (121-2) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 5 m. SE. of Ballinrobe-147, contains **KILMAINE** as above. Acres 3614; pop. 1491 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmainemore. Fountain Hill, T. Jennings, Esq.

P. KILMAINEMORE par. (118-9, 121-7) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, a petty sess. and police station, 3 m. SE. of Ballinrobe-147, near the above, has some old castle ruins. Acres 13,792, with bog, limestone, lake; pop. 4887 + 71. Living, a Vic. with Kilmainebeg and Moorgaga (Tu. K. A.) val. 548L, patr. Bishop. Glencorrib, R. Brown, Esq., M. P.

P. KILMAINHAM vil. (18) Uppercross bar. *Mid Dublin*, a suburb of Dublin (close to Gt. St. and West. rail terminus), where the co. election takes place, has, on the site of St. Maignend's monastery (6th cent.), and the Templars' priory found 1174 by Strongbow, the military hospital endowed 1679 by Ch. II.,—and the sessions court and gaol. Pop. 670, in Willans' woolen factory. The Queen visited (8 Aug. 1848) the hospital, which was reb. by Wren (for 23,559L), is a quadrangle 306 ft. by 288, with a hall 100 ft. long, and many portraits, a chapel (having the priory E. window), infirmary, etc.; the establishment, consisting of a master (the commander of the forces, whose head qrs. are here), deputy, treasurer, provender, secretary, 4 captains, and others, and 250 men. A large monumental stone is seen in the Templars' ch.-yard. **KILMAINHAM** par. (2, 5) Low. Kells bar. *N. Meath*, a police station, 8 m. NNE. of Kells-39, belonging to the Hussey, contains Carlanstown. Acres 216, with stone; pop. 1412,—of vil. 137, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Newtown. Kilbeg.—

KILMAKEVOGE par. (40-1) Ida bar. *S. Kilky*. 4 m. SW. of New Ross-90. Acres 523; pop. 1289 + 21. Living, a Vic. with Rosbercon. Aylwardstown,—

KILMAKILLOGE, or **GOREY**, par. (6, 7, 11-3) Ballaghkeen and Gorey bars. *N. Wexford*, contains Gorey-61. Acres 5816; pop. 4896 + 51. Living, a *Rect.* (Oa. F. L.) with 8 others, val. 53L, patr. Crown.

KILMALCOLM par. Lower Ward, *N. Renfrew*. 5 m. SE. of Greenock-56, on R. Clyde, has Duhal Cast. the old seat of the Porterfields. Size 6 m. square, or 24,750 acres, moory,—with salmon and trout in Ra. Gryfe and Duhal; pop. 1616,—of vil. 877; real prop. 11,106L; for poor 274L. Living (presb. Green.) val. 246L, patr. Dr. Anderson's heirs. At Finlayston, Jno. Knox's communion cups are kept.

Kilmaleady Bog () 2 m. N. of Clara, *N. King's Co.*, having burst, has moved a distance of 3 m.

KILMALEERY par. (51) Low. Bunratty bar. *Mid Clare*, 2 m. SW. of Newmarket-124, on R. Fergus, has the M'Mahon's castle at Cnagh. Acres 2267, very good; pop. 737 + 7. Living, a Vic. with Kilnasoolagh.

KILMALEN par. joined to **INVERARY**, *Argyll*.

KILMALEY par. (39, etc.) Islands bar. *Mid Clare*, 5 m. WSW. of Ennis-138, has many hill raths. Acres 23,937, with mountain, bog; pop. 4908 + 61. Living, a Vic. (K. K. C. K.) with Dromcliffe, val. 66L, patr. Bishop. Fairhill,—; Lough Burke Ho.,—Lucas, Esq.

KILMALMOGE, or **KILMABRONGE**, par. (118, 127) Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, 2 m. NE. of Portumna-112, on R. Shannon. Acres 353; pop. 1126 + 14. Living, a *Rect.* with Clonfert. Earlstown,—. A ruined church, chapel, and convent are here.

KILMALKEDAR par. (32-3, 42-8) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 8 m. NNW. of Dingle-220, on Smerwick harb., has a friary found by the Spaniards, a very old stone-roofed hermitage, 20 ft. by 10, two forts, etc. Acres 5900, mountain, bog; pop. 2333 + 5, some fishermen. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) with Fenit, val. 178L, patr.

Bishop; church, in ruins, with Norman door, and stone cross and Ogham stones in ch.-yard.

KILMALLIE par. Argyll dist. *N. Argyll*, and *SW. Inverness*, between Lochs Leven and Archaig, contains Fort William-185, Ballichulish and its slate quarry, Maryburgh, and is watered by Ra. Lochy and Nevis (which has a fall of 500 ft.) and L. Eil. Size 60 m. by 10, or 877,000 acres (4870 ft. high at Ben Nevis), sheep-walks, etc., with red granite, slate, marble, lead, lime, — red deer, black cattle, foxes, eagles, etc., game, sea-fowl, salmon, trout, herring, etc.; pop. 5397, decreasing; real prop. 8012*l.*; for poor 1165*l.* Living (presb. Allertariff) val. 288*l.*, patr. Cameron of Lochell, whose old cast. remains; church, has 9 chapels attached to it. Ardour, A. Maclean, Esq. Dundkairdghall vitrified fort is on a hill 1200 ft. high, and there is a cave at Uaigh l'Hoirie. Bp. Cameron (of Jas. I.'s time), Sir Ewen C. 1629-1719, and Innes the anatomist, were natives.

KILMALLOCK BARONY, liberties of (89, 40, 47-8) *S. Limerick*, corresponds with the parish, as below.

P. S. KILMALLOCK par. (47) in the above bar. 17 m. S. of Limerick, 140 from Dublin (or 124*½* by Gt. S. and W. rail.) on R. Lubach, a police, petty sess., and formerly a mkt. town, and boro' by prescription, which sent two members to parliament before the Union, — was the ancient seat of the Desmonds, — had an abbey found. (7th cent.) by St. Mochealloch, or Molach, — was walled before Edw. III., and made a mint town by Edw. IV., — has remains of a dominican friary found. 1291 by Gilbert de Cullan, — was destroyed 1568 by Fitzmaurice, and being restored was dismantled by Cromwell, and has become a heap of ruins. Acres 4074, with stone; an. val. 4497*l.*; pop. 8126 + 29, — of town 1408 + 19; houses 251. St. Peter and Paul Chr. (Lk. A. A.) val. 90*l.*, patr. Dean and Chap. Limrk.; church, formerly collegiate and part in ruins, has a bell tower, and tombs of the Fitzgeralds, etc. Remains exist of old stone houses, the castle, part of the walls, two gates, besides the church, cloisters, tower, etc. of the friary. Mount Coote, C. Coote, Esq.; Ash Hill Tower, E. Evans, Esq. Gave title of visct. to Gen. Sarsfield. *Kilmal. P. L. Union*, contains 22 elect. divs. in *Cork and Limk.*, with 80 guardians; acres 168,021, pop. 75,687, ho. room for 1800, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 4653 (besides 27,390 out-door), expend. 24,860*l.*, prop. rated 177,880*l.* *Fairs*, 21 Feb. 25 Mar. 9 June, 6 July, 8 Nov. 4 Dec.

KILMALLOCK par. (26-7, 82) Ballaghkeen bar. *Mid. Wexford*, 6 m. SE. of Enniscorthy-80. Acres 4094, with stone, bog, marl; pop. 1408 + 25. Living, a Vic. with Castle Ellis. Ballinkeel, J. Maher, Esq.

KILMALODA par. (110, 122-3) E. East-Carbery bar. *S. Cork*, 6 m. SSW. of Bandon-176, contains Ballymacarthy, and has remains of Monteen castle, b. 1846 by the McCarthys, and an old church. Acres 7847, clay slate; an. val. 4014*l.*; pop. 8281, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Ck. R. C.) val. 580*l.*, patr. Rev. T. Walker. *K. House*, T. Beamish, Esq.

P. KILMANAGH par. (18, 22) Crannagh bar. *NW. Kilkenny*, 5 m. N. of Callan-82, a petty sess. and police station, with a monastery found. by St. Natalia. Acres 5621, good, with limestone, culm; pop. 1950 + 29, — of vil. 115. Living, a Rect. (Oa. F. L.) val. 550*l.*, patr. Bishop. Shipton, J. Lane, Esq.

KILMANAGHAN par. (1, 2, 7, 8) Kilcoursey bar. *N. King's Co.* and (30-1, 36) Clonlunan bar. *S. Westmeath*, 2 m. NW. of Clara-61, includes part

of Moate. Acres 8197, with bog; pop. 8526 + 11, some woollen weavers. Living, a Vic. with Ard-nurher. Kilfylan, E. Birmingham, Esq.

Kilmanahan (11) near Clonmell, *N. W. waterford*. **KILMANAHAN** par. (15, 23) Corcomroe bar. *W. Clare*, contains Lehinch and Ennistymon-154, on Liscanor bay. Acres 8177, hilly; pop. 6586 + 106. Living, a Vic. (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 245*l.*, patr. Bishop. Ennistymon House, A. Finucane, Esq.

KILMANLOE. See **KILROE, Cork**.

KILMANMAN par. (1-3, 6) Tinnahinch bar. *NW. Queen's Co.* containing Clonsale-59, had St. Manman's church and monastery, found. 7th cent. Acres 16,849, mountain, with L. Annagh; pop. 4565 + 188. Living, a Vic. with Oregan. Brittas, Col. Dunne, M. P.

KILMANNAN par. (41-2, 46-7) Bargo bar. *S. Wexford*, 6 m. SW. of Wexford-84, has Gt. Gorteen castle. Acres 4251; pop. 1127 + 88. Living, a Rect. with Mulrankin; church, has only the bell tower left. Sledagh, B. Wilson, Esq.

Kilmanock (89) 3 m. N. of Arthurstown, *SW. Wexford*, G. P. Houghton, Esq.

KILMANWAG. See **KILMONIVAIG, Inverness**.

KILMAY par. Cupar distr. *N. Fife*, 4 m. N. of Cupar-32, on R. Motray near R. Tay, contains Rathillel (once the Hackstons'), Lochmalong, etc. Size 6 m. by 2, or 5000 acres, fertile, with plantations, etc.; pop. 659, decreasing, — of vil. 58; real prop. 7944*l.*; for poor 89*l.* Living (presb. Cupar) val. 225*l.*, patr. St. Andrew's Univer.; church, in a pleasant spot. Doule's Den rock is in another.

KILMAOGUE. See **KILMEAGUE, Kildare**.

P. Kilmarie, near Lamlash, E. side of Arran isld. *Bute*.

§ **P. M. KILMARNOCK** par. Cunninghame distr. *N. Ayr*, a station on Glasg. and Ayr rail. 80 m. from Edinbro', or 62 by road, and 11 NE. of Ayr, in a fine spot on *K. Water* (which runs from NE. 10 m. to R. Irvine, a little below), a sheriff substitute's court since 1846, a free burgh of barony chartered 1591 by Lord Boyd, and a large manufacturing town, was created a parl. boro' by the Reform bill, with Dumbarton, Pt. Glasgow, Renfrew, Rutherglen, for contributory burghs, — no of electors, including Riccarton, 636 (or total 1259, and pop. 88,367); and under the late act, is governed by a provost, 8 bailies, dean of 6 trades, 16 council, etc. with a revenue of 5277*l.* Size 9 m. by 4, or 7500 acres, flat and fertile, with coal, stone; pop. of old burgh 17,846, of new 19,398, of par. 19,956 + 186, of whom are employed in manufact. of cotton 952 (hands), shoes 607, carpets 402, muslins 846 (and 84 tambourers), woollens, as plaids, etc. 480, worsted 52, shawls 46, engines 40, stockings 81, hats 15, tobacco 12, — besides coal miners, etc. 146, cotton printers 319, skimmers and tanners 77; houses (old burgh) 8946, many of stone, with 3 churches, 7 chapels, town-house (b. 1805), mkt. house, cross (with statue of Ld. May, Shaw by Fillans), philosoph. institut., mechanics' institute, gas-works, 4 banks, a large pub. library, Gray's museum (of coins, minerals, etc.), academy or grammar school (b. 1807), par. and other schools, Morton's observatory, several benefit societies and clubs; real prop. 88,063*l.*, of which 4804*l.* on mines; for poor 2776*l.* Living, Loughkirk (presb. Irvine) collegiate, val. 145*l.* and 148*l.*, patr. Duchess of Portland, chief heritor; High Kirk, 150*l.*, Eight Directors; St. Andrew's, or Henderson, — *L.*, Communicants. St. Margaret's church has a good tower. It publishes the 'K. Journal' newspaper, and gives title of baron to Earl Erroll, a descendant of

Boyd, the last earl (beheaded 1745), who lived at *K. House*, and Dean Cast., which was partly burnt 1735. The cross which marked where Ld. Soules fell 1444 is gone. Scotch 'braid bonnets' were made, and Burns printed his first poems, here. Craufurdland, W. Craufurd, Esq.; Loudoun Cast. Countess Loudoun (March. of Hastings). *Mkt. Da. Tu. Frid. Fairs*, 2nd Tu. May, last Th. July, Oct. From 'St. Marnoch.'

Kilmarnock () near Tramore, *E. Waterford*, J. Esmonde, Esq.

Kilmarnock Castle, near Cupar, *N. Fife*.

KILMARNOCK par. 7 m. N. of Dumbarton-58, *NE. Dumbarton*, a pleasant spot on R. Endrick near L. Lomond. Size 5 m. by 3, fertile, with moor, stone, mineral springs, salmon, etc.; pop. 931, decreasing; real prop. 6770*l.*; for poor 95*l.* Living (presb. Dumbarton.) val. 137*l.*, patr. Duke of Montrose of Buchanan; church, old. *K. Castle* and Baturret Cast. are in ruins; at Catter Hill a moot, or court, was held; and 'black mail' was levied here till 1745. From 'St. Marnoch,' as above. Ardchoy, W. Bontine, Esq.

P. KILMARTIN par. Argyll distr. *W. Argyll*. 16 m. SW. of Inverary-104, between L. Awe and Ls. Craignish and Crinan, on the coast of Jura sound. Size 12 m. by 2, hilly, with stone, copper, game, salmon, herrings, etc.; pop. 1233, decreasing; real prop. 5846*l.*; for poor 158*l.* Living (presb. Inverary) val. 189*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll; church, in a fine valley. Cairns and pillar stones on the shore. *K. House*, — Campbell, Esq. **Kilmartin** (21) 2 m. WNW. of Borris-in-Ossory, *W. Queen's Co. H. Smith, Esq.* **Kilmartin** (19) 3 m. S. of Newtown Mt. Kennedy, *NE. Wicklow*.

Kilmashogue (25) 3 m. S. of Rathfarnham, *S. Dublin*. **KILMASHOGUE** vil. () Newcastle bar. *S. Dublin*, 4 m. S. of Dublin Castle, on R. Dodder.

KILMASTULLA par. (19, 25-6) Owney bar. *W. Tipperary*, 6 m. NNE. of Newport Tip-109, on *K. Rivulet*, which runs to R. Shannon. Acres 4805, hilly, with stone, bog; pop. 2049. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E.W. L.) with Templekelly, val. 654*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, —; Crannagh Ho., C. Going, Esq.

P. KILMAURS par. Cunningham distr. *N. Ayr*. 2 m. NW. of Kilmarnock-62, on *K. Water* or R. Carmel, including Crosshouse, Knockentiber, Kirkton, Milton, was made a burgh of barony by Jas. V., under the earls Glencairn, barons K., of *K. Place*, and is governed by 2 bailies, etc. Size 6 m. by 8, fertile, improved by tile draining; pop. 2617+58, — of town 1035+1, weavers, tannobourers, etc.; houses —, with a town-house, chapel, school; real prop. 13,078*l.*, of which 1652*l.* on mines; for poor 531*l.* Living (presb. Irvine) val. 261*l.*, patr. Lady M. Montgomery; church, made collegiate 1503 by Sir W. Cunningham, has near it a tower or cell to Selkirk ab., and tombs of the Glencairns. Brisby Cast. was the Barclays'; dunlop cheese is, and keen knives or "Kilmaur whistles" were, made here.

KILMAVEONAIG par. in Blair Athol par. *N. Perth*, is a living (presb. Lorn) val. 166*l.*, patr. Duke of Argyll. Pop. 896.

P. KILMEADAN par. (7, 8, 16) Middlethird and Upperthird bars. *N. Waterford*, a police station, 2 m. S. of Portlaw-106, on R. Suir, has a castle which belonged to the Poers, now to Visct. Doneraile. Acres 9248; pop. 2620, some in the paper and corn mills. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Riesk, val. 252*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILMEAGE, or **KILMAOGE**, par. (12-3, 17-8) Connell and E. Offaly bars. *Mid. Kildare*, on Gd. canal, contains Robertstown-29. Acres 10,881;

pop. 3496+49, — of vil. 142. Living, a *Rect.* (Da. G. K.) with 2 others, val. 393*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILMEANE par. (40-2) Athlone bar. *Mid. Roscommon*, 3 m. SSE. of Roscommon-93, on Long Rea. Acres 8966, with bog, limestone, potter's clay; pop. 8194+52. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilmavoy. Moate Park, Ld. Crofton.

Kilmeany (11) near Listowel, *N. Kerry*, P. Mahony, Esq.

KILMEEDY par. (37-8, 45-6) Up. Connello bar. *S. Limerick*, 6 m. SE. of Newcastle-145. Acres 9037, with stone, lime, bog, pasture; pop. 4733, — of vil. 222. Living, a *Vic.* with Castletown (or Corcomohide?). Heathfield, E. Lloyd, Esq.

KILMEERN par. (121-2) W. East-County and Ibane bars. *S. Cork*, 4 m. NNW. of Clonakilty-168, has some raths and Ballinward castle. Acres 8667, with bog; an. val. 4871*l.*; pop. 3735, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. R. C.) val. 646*l.*, patr. Bishop Bennett's Grove, J. Gilman, Esq. **KILMEERS** par. (21-3, etc.) Duhallow bar. *NW. Cork*, 2 m. W. of Kanturk-158, on R. Blackwater, near Pottle O'Keefe, belonged to the M'Auliffes, contains Botherboy. Acres 36,710, chiefly mountain, with bog; pop. 10,380+206. Living, a *Vic.* with Drumtariffe. **KILMEEN** par. (105-6) Leitrim and Loughrea bars. *S. Galway*, 8 m. E. of Loughrea-109. Acres 3808; pop. 980+13. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 145*l.*, patr. Bishop.

KILMEENA, or **KILMINA**, par. (76-7, 87-8) Berishool bar. *W. Mayo*, 2 m. NW. of Westport-174, contains Knockaunyeven, and some islands in Clew Bay. Acres 10,762; an. val. 7132*l.*; pop. 766, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 294*l.*, patr. Bishop. Rosslanda, L. O'Donnell, Esq.

KILMEGAN par. (36, 43-4) Up. Iveagh, Keshlarty, and Lecale bars. *S. Down*, contains Dundrum and Castlewellan-90, on Dundrum Bay, near Slieve Croob, 1755 ft. high. Acres 13,973, with two cromlechs; pop. 7467+46. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilkeel. Castlewellan, Earl of Annesley.

KILMELFORT par. joined to Kiliniver, *Argyll*. **KILMENAN** par. (4, 5) Fassadinin bar. *N. Argyll*, 3 m. N. of Ballyragget-55. Acres 1006; pop. 819. Living, a *Rect.* with Attanagh.

KILMENY par. in Islay, *W. Argyll*. 5 m. NE. of Killarow or Bowmore, to which it is joined. Pop. 1756, decreasing. Living (presb. Islay) val. 120*l.*, patr. Crown.

KILMERADON HUNDRED (19) *NE. Somerset* contains the pars. of Ashwick cur., Babington rect., Buckland-Denham vic., Hardington, Hemington r., Hulcombe r., Kilmerdon c., Radstock r., Stratton-on-the-Fosse r., and Writhlington r.; acres 15,400, pop. 6951, houses 1408. See *FRONT DEANERY*. **KILMERADON** par. in the above hund. 6 m. NW. of Frome-103, contains Charlton, Coleford cur., Luckington, and Lypstade. Acres 3560; pop. 2143+2, — of hmlt. 563; poor r. 12662 (Frome U.); real prop. 5756*l.*; charities 33*l.*, of which 23*l.* to Shute's school. St. Peter and Paul *Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 2144*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancelor.

KILMESSAN par. (31, 37) Low. Dece bar. *Mid. Meath*, 5 m. E. of Trim-27. Acres 3337; pop. 773, — of vil. 138, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Meath) with Macetown, val. 2094*l.*, patr. Marquis of Drogheda. Swanstown, Rev. J. Preston.

KILMICHAEL par. (81-3, 93-5) W. East-County and W. Muskerry bars. *Mid. Cork*, 5 m. SW. of Macroom-171, on R. Lee, where a hand-mill of oak was found 1850, 8 to 10 ft. down in the bog. Acres 20,863, mountain, bog, slate; an. val. 9463*l.*; pop. 6250+9. Living, a *Vic.* (Ch. R. C.) with Maclooneigh, val. 884*l.*, patr. Bishop. Greenville, B. Swete, Esq. **KILMICHAEL** vil. (126) Bear bar. *SW. Cork*.

12 m. WSW. of Castletown Bearhaven-228, in Dursay lald. Pop. 140.

KILMICHAEL GLASSARY par. Argyll dist. *W. Argyll* 17 m. SW. of Inverary-104, near Crinan canal, along L. Fyne, contains part of Lochgilphead g. a. Size 22 m. by 12, or 95,000 acres, moory, — with salmon, trout, in the R. Ad, etc.; pop. 4700 + 65, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 11,856*l*.; for poor 877*l*. Living (presb. Inverary) val. 266*l*, patr. Campbell, of Auchinellan. Poltalloch, N. Malcolm, Esq. Remains of three forts are seen. *K. Head* (3) 5 m. S. of Arklow, *NE. Wexford*, a coast-gd. station, with a fishing bank off it.

KILMIHL par. (47-9, etc.) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare*, 9 m. WNW. of Kildysert. 18,773, with mountain, bog. Pop. 5090 + 180, — of vil. 118 + 4. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilfarboy. *Fairs*, 19 May, 8 July, and 28 Sept.

KILMINA. See **KILMEENA**, Mayo.

KILMINGTON par. (21) Axminster hund. *NE. Devon*. 1 m. WSW. of Axminster-147, on R. Axe, belonged to the Torringtons. Acres 1940; pop. 495 + 5; poor r. 285*l*. (Axminst. U.); real prop. 3871*l*. St. Giles Cwr. with Axminster.

P. KILMINGTON par. (19) Norton-Ferris hund. *E. Somerset*. 7 m. S. of Frome-103, contains Norton-Ferris, Jack's Castle danish camp, and Alfred's Tower (155 ft. high), put up 1772 by the Hoares of Stourhead. Acres 2750; pop. 635 + 5; poor r. 385*l*. (Mere U.); real prop. 1806*l*. St. Mary *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 498*l*, patr. Earl of Ilchester.

KILMISTON par. (11) Upper Fawley hund. *Mid. Hunts*. 4 m. S. of Alresford-57. Acres 1740; pop. 256; poor r. 65*l*. (Alresf. U.); real prop. 1914*l*.; charities, 4*l*. for school. Living, a *Cwr.* with Cheriton.

KILMOCACHILL. See **KILMACHILL**, *Kilkenny*.

KILMOCOMOGE par. (105-6, etc.) Bantry and W. East and West-Carbery bars. *SW. Cork*, a police station, containing Bantry-201, and Whiddy isld., with some fine scenery on Rs. Ouvane, Melagh, Drumgariff, has remains of danish forts, the O'Sullivan's castle at Carriganasa, etc., and traces of their franciscan abbey found. 1466. Acres 64,586, chiefly mountain, with slate, bog; an. val. 13,977*l*.; pop. 16,188 + 170. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 493*l*, patr. Bishop. Bantry Lodge, Earl Bantry; Glengariff Cast., Capt. White.

KILMODAN, or **KILMADON**, par. Cowal dist. *N. Argyll*. 13 m. S. by W. of Inverary-104, near L. Fyne, in the valley of R. Ruil, once called *Glenduisht*, and *Glendernell*. Size 12 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$, with a flat shore (where herrings are caught), a mineral spring, whin and lime stone; pop. 567 (decreasing), gaelic-speaking; real prop. 8452*l*.; for poor 70*l*. Living (presb. Dunoon) val. 174*l*, patr. Duke of Argyll. C. Maclaurin the mathematician (1698-1746), and his brother the divine, were born at the manse.

KILMOK par. (146-7) West-Carbery bar. *SW. Cork*, 8 m. SW. of Skull-221, containing Crookhaven, between Crookhaven and Dunmanus Bay, near Mizen Head, has the Mahoneys' castles at 'Three Castle' Head, and another, with Rock and other islds. Acres 13,974, with stone, quartz, bog, copper; pop. 7334 + 85. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) val. 477*l*, patr. Crown and Bishop. Rockview, F. McCarty, Esq.

KILMOGANNY. See **KILMAGANNY**, *Kilkenny*.

KILMOILY. See **KILMOYLEY**, *Kerry*.

KILMOKKA par. (89) Shelburne bar. *SW. Wexford*, 6 m. S. of New Ross-90, on R. Barrow, where R. Suir joins, has Sutton's castle of Bal-

lykearogues. Acres 3420, good; pop. 1220. Living, a *Rect.* with Whitechurch. Kilmanick, G. Haughton, Esq.

KILMOLARA par. (118, 121) Kilmaine bar. *S. Mayo*, 8 m. S. of Ballinrobe-147, on L. Mask, contains Neale. Acres 3961, with limestone; pop. 1296, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) with 2 others, val. — *L.* patr. Bishop. Neale Pk., Lord Kilmaine, has a druid monumental stone.

KILMOLASH par. (29, 30, 35) Decies within and without Drum bars. *W. Waterford*, 3 m. SSE. of Cappelquin-121, belonged to the knights of St. John, and has remains of Clough castle. Acres 3689, with bog; pop. 1491 + 9. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 71*l*, patr. Bishop. Woodstock, T. Welsh, Esq.

KILMOLERAN par. (3) Upperthird bar. *N. Waterford*, containing Carrickbeg, a suburb of Carrick-on-Suir-99, had St. Maidoc's church, and contains Ballyclough castle. Acres 1988, good; pop. 3113 + 22. Living, a *Vic.* with Dysart. Coolnamuck Court, J. Wall, Esq.

KILMONKEY par. (86, 98-9) Kerrycurryh bar. *SE. Cork*, 3 m. SW. of Monkstown-160, on R. Ownaboy. Acres 1481; pop. 771 + 6. Living, a *Cwr.* with Fracton. *K. House*, M. Roberts, Esq.

KILMONTAIG par. 9 m. NE. of Fort William -135, *S. Inverness*, along Loch Lochy, has Inverlochy cast. and the parallel roads of Glenroy. Size 60 m. by 20 (?) or 800,000 acres, hilly sheep-walks; pop. 2791, decreasing; real prop. 11,786*l*.; for poor 412*l*. Living (presb. Abertarf) val. 289*l*, patr. Walker of Crawfordtown.

KILMONOGH par. (112) Kinalea bar. *SE. Cork*, 2 m. NE. of Kinsale-174, on the coast near Mt.-Long castle, contains Belgoly. Acres 3061, good; an. val. 2626*l*.; pop. 1178, decreasing, in the fisheries, etc. Living, a *Rect.* with St. Peter's, *Cork*. Newboro', G. Daunt, Esq.

KILMOOD, or **KILMUD**, par. (10, 16-7) Lower Castlereagh bar. *N. Down*, a petty sess. station, 2 m. S. of Comber-101, belonged to Comber abbey. Acres 4685, fertile; pop. 2154, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Dn. C. D.) val. 127*l*, patr. Marquis of Downshire and D. Gordon, Esq. of Florida; church, reb. 1820, with a spire of 120 ft.

KILMOON par. (4, 5, 8) Burren bar. *N. Clare*, 5 m. NNW. of Kilmnora-147, belongs to the Creaghs of Rathbane. Acres 6461, hilly, with limestone, iron, coal, slate, and mineral springs; pop. 1289 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* with Killeilagh. There are remains of Lindoonvarna cast., some old forts, a church, etc. *K. Kilmoon* par. (32-3, 38-9) Skreen bar. *E. Meath*, 8 m. N. of Ratoath. Acres 1884; pop. 639, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) with Piercetownland, val. 341*l*, patr. Primate and Crown.

KILMORACK par. containing Beaully-174, *N. Inverness*, includes the glens Farra and Canish, and Strathglass, on R. Beaully, which runs by *K. Falls*, Drum, and Eilan Aigash, in a fine well-wooded spot. Size 60 m. by 15, with large plantations of fir, etc. and Loch an Uain (covered with ice all the year) on Maum Shoudhill hill, and other lakes; pop. 2694; real prop. 9957*l*, of which 1481*l* on fisheries; for poor 611*l*. Living (presb. Dingwall) val. 244*l*, patr. Lord Lovat, of Beaufort cast., near the ruins of Beaully priory, found. 1280 by J. Bisset. Erchless, seat of The Chisholm. Druid stones, and hill forts, are seen; and salmon, trout, etc. abound.

KILMORE par. (8-10, 12-14) W. O'Neilland and Low. Orior bars. *E. Armagh*, containing Richhill-81, and Diamond (where the battle was fought, 1793, which gave rise to the Orange

bedges), had St. Aidan's sh. found by St. Macbeth. Acres 17,275, good, with stone, lime; pop. 14,256 + 22, many linen weavers. Living, a Rect. (Arm. C.) val. 1765*l*. patr. Archbp. Castle Roe, belonged to the O'Neale; Richhill, Miss Richardes. *Kilmore, great church.

* KILMORE par. (19-30, 24-5) Up. Loughtee and Clannahon bars. *Mid. Cavan*, 4 m. SW. of Cavan-70, the seat of a diocese, containing Ballinagh and Crossodney, had St. Columb's abbey of Cella Magna on Trinity field in L. Oughter. Acres 16,986, with stone, water; pop. 7250 + 9. Living, a Vic. (K. E. A.) with 2 others, val. 486*l*; church, or cathedral, has a norman door. *K. Palace*, seat of Bishop; Lismore Lodge, J. Nesbitt, Esq. At Cloughoughter Cast. the excellent Bp. Bedell died, 1641. K. Diocese, province of Armagh, found. about 1280, to which Elphin and Ardagh are now joined, extends 74 m. by 19, over parts of *Cavan, Fermanagh, Leitrim, Meath*, or 497,250 acres, of which the bp.'s lands are 28,531, with a revenue of 7478*l*; comprises 49 benefices, or a total of 132, of which 80 are anions, 88 in patr. of bp.; while the chapter includes only a dean, archdeacon. *Rom. Cath. Diocese*, prov. of Armagh, contains 48 par., the bishop's seat being Cavan.

KILMORE par. (22-3, 80) Up. Castlereagh and Kinelarty bars. *Mid. Down*, 3 m. SE. of Ballinahinch-90, contains Croisgar. Acres 12,854; pop. 6277 (decreasing) — of vil. 184. Living, a Vic. (Dn. C. D.) val. 292*l*, patr. Bishop. *Fairs*, 4 Feb. 14 Mar. 1 May, 3 June, 5 Aug. 29 Sept. 5 Nov. 28 Dec. KILMORE par. (3, 7, 8) Carbury bar. *NW. Kildare*, 10 m. N. of Rathangan-89. Acres 1908; pop. 457 + 26. Living, with Castlereagh. Windmill Lodge, —. KILMORE, or K. ERRIS (16, etc.) Erris bar. *NW. Mayo*, containing Termoon-Carragh and Binghamstown, near Belmullet-193, a primitive peninsular spot, with some castle and church ruins, and including Inniska (North and South), Devellan, and other fields. Acres 29,493, with good granite, iron; an. val. 5568*l*; pop. 9428 + 27. Living, a Vic. (Tu. K. A.) val. 180*l*, patr. Bishop. Bingham Cast., D. Bingham, Esq.

P. KILMORE par. (48, 49) Up. Dees bar. *S. Meath*, 2 m. ESE. of Summerhill-23, has some old church remains. Acres 6608; pop. 1374 + 1. Living, a Rect. (Meath) val. 295*l*, patr. Crown. *K. House*, —. KILMORE par. (9, 13, 18) Monaghan bar. *Mid. Monaghan*, 3 m. SW. of Monaghan-76. Acres 8690, with bog, water; pop. 5121 + 8. Living, a Rect. (Arm. C.) val. 548*l*, patr. Bishop. Ballyleck, Hon. R. Westons (?). KILMORE par. (11-2, 17-8) N. Ballintober bar. *NE. Roscommon*, near L. Bodarig on R. Shannon, containing Hillstreet, 7 m. N. of Strokestown-94, had a priory found. 1232, by Con O'Flanagan, and St. Patrick's nunnery. Acres 9317, with lime, stone; pop. 5164 + 8. Living, a Rect. (K. E. A.) val. 174*l*, patr. A. Almuty, Esq. of *K. House*, and J. W. Kelly, Esq. of Tully. Charlestown, Sir G. King, Bt. KILMORE par. (52) Low. Kilmannagh bar. *S. Tipperary*, 5 m. NW. of Cashel-100. Acres 3004; pop. 1162 + 7. Living, a *Chaptry*. (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 95*l*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, S. Cooper, Esq. KILMORE par. (26, etc.) Up. Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, contains Silvermines, 5 m. S. of Nenagh-95. Acres 13,535, with mountain, silver, lead, bog; pop. 5188 + 42. Living, a Vic. (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 552*l*, patr. Bishop. Kilbry, Lord Dunally, near the old castle of the Pritties. *K. House*, W. Holmes, Esq.

P. KILMORE par. (52) Bargo bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. S. of Badgetoun-104, is a coast-gd. station

with a small harb. in L. Ballytaigue. Acres 4234, with stone; pop. 1865 + 7, — of vil. 212, fishermen, etc. Living, a Vic. with Tomahyard. Ballyharty Ho., S. Greene, Esq.; Ballytaigue Cast., G. Young, Esq., near the old seat of the Whites.

KILMORE and KILBRIDE para. Lorn distr. *N. Argyll*, seat of the presbytery, include Oban-124, Kerera Isld., Dunstaffnage Castle, etc., between L. Etive and Lochs Nell and Feochan, and have ferries at Oban (to Mull) and Conval. Size 7 m. by 6, hilly pasture for black cattle, etc. — with deer, wild cats, weasels, etc., game, fish; pop. 2773, decreasing; real prop. 8740*l*; for poor 682*l*. Living (presb. Lorn) val. 249*l*, patr. Duke of Argyll; church, old, and once cruciform. Danish beacons on the coast. From 'cill-mor,' great church.

KILMORE par. joined to KILKINIAN. *Argyll*. KILMOREMOY par. (30) Tirawley bar. *NK. Mayo*, and (22, 29) Tireragh bar. *W. Sligo*, contains Ardarae, Bunree, Crockettstown, and Belina-159, on Rs. Moy and Bunree. Acres 11,331, with bog; pop. 13,129, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Ardagh. Belleek Manor, Col. Gore.

KILMORGAN par. (26-7, 33-4) Carran bar. *S. Sligo*, 2 m. NE. of Ballymote-132. Acres 576*l*, with bog, limestone; pop. 2343 + 11. Living, a Vic. with Emlaghfad. Newpark, R. Dale, Esq.

KILMORICH and LOCHGOLLHEAD para. *Coval dist. Mid. Argyll*, 8 m. SE. of Inverary-104, between Lochs Goll and Long. Size 30 m. by 12; pop. (of Kiln.) 445, — of both 1018, decreasing; real prop. 5633*l*; for poor 166*l*. Living (presb. Inverary) val. 167*l*, patr. Callender, of Ardakin. *K. House*, Sir J. P. Orde, Bt.

Kilmorony (26) 3 m. S. of Athy, E. Quora's Co. Rev. F. S. French.

KILMORY par. W. side of Arran, *S. Scot.*, reaching from Dippen, past Pladday Light, Drumdune Pt., L. Earsay, etc. to L. Ranza. Size 34 m. long, hilly, rising — ft. at Ben Bhaarlans ('white top') near Gostaffell, — with trout, salmon, in the lakes, and a rocky coast where Bruce hid in King's Cave (120 ft. long); pop. 3453, decreasing; real prop. 6806*l*; for poor 179*l*. Living (presb. Kintyre) val. 237*l*, patr. Duke of Hamilton, heritor. From 'Cill Mhuire,' Mary-church.

KILMOVIE par. (72-4, 81-2) Costello bar. *S. Mayo*, 3 m. SW. of Ballaghadiroen-124, contains Kilkelly. Acres 20,756, with mountain, bog; pop. 5844 + 160. Living, a Vic. with Castleme Carrowbeg, —.

KILMOYLAN par. (57, etc.) Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 6 m. S. of Tuam-119, contains Anbally (with its ruined castle), Palsillagh, and 2 other castles. Acres 8568; pop. 1903 + 12. Living, a Rect. with Moylough. Corrofin, P. Bisha, Esq.

KILMOYLAN par. (18, 26-7) Shanid bar. *N. Limerick*, near Shanagolden-143, on R. Shannon, contains Ballyhabill, and has the Desmond's castle of Shanid. Acres 15,091, hilly, with bog, limestone; pop. 3340 + 2. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) val. 89*l*, patr. Vicars Choral of Limerick.

Kilmoyler (75) 4 m. NW. of Caher, *S. Tipperary*, S. O'Meara, Esq.

KILMOYLY, or KILMOYLY par. (14-5, 20-1) Clannaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 5 m. N. of Ardara-196, on Ballyheigue bay, containing Lerrig has Ballykealy (the Fitzmaurice's) castle, and a settlement of German Palatines at Taboran. Acres 7750; pop. 4459. Living, an inappropriate Rect.; no church.

KILMUCKLIN par. (59) Clanwilliam bar. *S. Tipperary*, 3 m. N. of Tipperary-112. Acres 58*l*;

pop. 164. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) appropriated to Bishop's mensal.

P. KILMUCKRIDGE par. (21-2) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, 4 m. ENE. of Oulart-75, a police station on the coast, contains part of Ford. Acres 3899, fertile; pop. 1602 + 12, some fishermen. Living, a *Cwr.* with Ballyvalden. *Fairs*, 1 Jan. East. Mon. 24 June, 29 Sept. *K. House*.—

KILMUD. See **KILMOOD, Down**.

P. KILMUIR par. in N. Skye, *W. Inverness*. 25 m. NW. of Broadford-211, includes part of Steinscholl g.s. and the islds. of Fladda near that harb., Whein or Huna (near Skernamile rocks), Tulum, Trodda (near Aird Pt.), Fladda and Al-tivaig. Size 16 m. by 8, hilly (2100 ft. at Storr), with 80 m. of rocky coast, stone, lime, fish, L. Spiant holy well, etc.; pop. 3625 + 21; real prop. 2883L; for poor 657L Living (presb. Skye) val. 158L, patr. Crown; church, has the grave of Flora Macdonald, whose family lived at Duntulm Cast., a fine ruin,—now at Monkstadt. Six danish forts or beacons, and an old chapel, are seen; and a valley where 4000 cattle could pasture, is curiously concealed among the hills. From "St. Mary."

KILMUIR EASTER par. 4 m. S. of Tain-207, *N.E. Ross*, and *Cromarty*. W. side of Cromarty Frith, of which it has a fine view, includes Bar-barville, Milltown, Portlich. Size 10 m. by 4, fertile near shore, improved with shell manure; pop. 1486, decreasing; real prop. 3506L; for poor 310L Living (presb. Tain) val. 212L, patr. Mac-kenzie of Cromarty, and New Tarbet, the old seat of M'Leods. Balnagowan, Sir C. Ross. Delny with a chapel, belonged to Earl of Ross. Several barrows remain. From "St. Mary." *K.* WESTER is joined to KNOCKBAIN, *Ross*.

P. KILMUN vil. Dunoon par. *S.E. Argyll* 8 m. NW. of Greenock-66, was a par. with a collegiate ch. found. 1422, by Sir D. Campbell, where the family vault still remains.

Kilmur House (41) 8 m. SW. of Longwood, *S.W. Meath*, near R. Boyne, A. Montgomery, Esq.

KILMURRY, or **K. NEGAUL**, par. (48, 51-2) Lower Bunratty bar. *Mid. Clare*, 3 m. N. of Six-milebridge-128. Acres 2918; pop. 699,—of vil. 137. Living, a *Vic.* with Kelfinaghty; church, a ruin. Kilkeshin, T. Studdert, Esq. near an old castle. *K.* **KILMURRY**, or **K. CLONDERALAW**, par. (58, 68) Clonderalaw bar. *S. Clare*, contains Knock-160, with K. MACMAHON and castle, on *K. Bay* in R. Shannon. Acres 10,458, fertile; pop. 4832 + 48. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 4 others, val. 469L, patr. Bishop. Clonderalaw, G. Studdert, Esq.

K. **KILMURRY**, or **K. IRRICKAN**, par. (80-1, 88-9) Ibrickan bar. *W. Clare*, 4 m. S. of Miltown-Malbay-158, a fishing and coast-gd. station, on the coast, contains Mullagh. Acres 25,858, hilly; pop. 10,747 + 233,—of vil. 91. Living, an impropriate *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.). *Fairs*, 17 May, 25 Aug. *K.* **KILMURRY** par. (71, 83, 95) E. and W. Muskerry bars. *Mid. Cork*, a police station, 5 m. SE. of Macroom-171, with M'Carty's Castle of Clodagh; acres 9109, with slate; pop. 3742, decreasing. Living, an impropriate *Cwr.* *K. House*, J. Grant, Esq.; Warren's Court, Sir A. Warren, Bt. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 1 May, 8 Sept. 1 Nov. 21 Dec. *K.* **KILMURRY** (28) 2 m. NNE. of Thomastown, *Mid. Kilkenny*.

K. **KILMURRY** par. (5, 6, 14) Clanwilliam bar. *N. Limerick*, 2 m. E. of Limerick -119, has O'Brien's Castle Troy on R. Shannon. Acres 3570, good, with limestone; pop. 1708, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. —, with Derrygalvin 509L, patr. Crown and Bishop. Newcastle, M. O'Brien, Esq. *K.* **KILMURRY**

par. (78-9, 84-5) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S.E. Tipperary*, 8 m. WNW. of Carrick-on-Suir-113; acres 7276; pop. 2478 + 25. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilsheelan. *K. House*.—

Kilmurry Bog () 5 m. E. of Tuam, *N. Galway*, contains 1904 acres, near *K. House*. *K.* **ELV** par. (38, 42) Clonlisk bar. *S. King's Co.* 1 m. NNW. of Shinrone-81, contains Brosna. Acres 5386; pop. 1655 + 5. Living, a *Rect.* with Shinrone. Aahpark. —. *K.* **K. MACMAHON** hmlt. (58) K. Clonderalaw par. *S. Clare*, as above, has a castle of the M'Mahons. *Fairs*, 24 May, June, Sept.

KILMURVEY vil. (110) Aranmore isld. *Galway*, a police and coast-gd. station, on *K. Bay*.

P. KILN GREEN () 6 m. from Maidenhead, *Berks*.

Kils Rivulet (74) falls into R. Lee at Cork, *Mid. Cork*.

KILNABRONOGUR. See **KILMALINOGE, Longford**.

Kilnacrot (88) near Mount Nugent, *S. Cavan*, P. Morton, Esq.

KILNAGLORY par. (73, 85) Cork and E. Muskerry bars. *Mid. Cork*, 6 m. WSW. of Cork-160, Acres 8942, good, with limestone; an. val. 3365L; pop. 1080, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Athnowen.

KILNAGROSS par. (122, 185) E. East-Carbery bar. *S. Cork*, 2 m. NNE. of Clonakilly-188, has a cromlech. Acres 8764, with bog, slate; an. val. 2422L; pop. 2060. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) with Templebryan, val. 871L, patr. Bishop. Shan-nondale, T. Allen, Esq.

Kilnashard (37) on L. Sheelin, *S. Cavan*, 8 m. SW. of Kilalet.

KILNAHUR par. (2, 6, 11) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, 8 m. WNW. of Gorey-61. Acres 15,861, with slate; pop. 3596 + 23. Living, a *Rect.* with Gorey. *K. House*.—

P. KILNALECK vik (88) Castlerahan bar. *S. Cavan*, a police station, 8 m. NW. of Mount-Nugent, 61 from Dublin. Pop. 827, decreasing. *Fairs*, 2 Feb. 25 Mar. 18 May, 11 June, 10 Aug. 11 Sept. 1 Nov. 17 Dec.

KILNAMANAGH par. (114, 126-7) Bear bar. *S.W. Cork*, 6 m. SW. of Castletown-Bearhaven-223, near Crow hd. in Bantry bay, contains Allihies, Ballydowgan, Ballynacallagh, Ballynacarriga, Cloanmines, Firkeel, Kilkinnikin, Kilmough, and Kil michael, with Dursley Ild. Acres 18,809, with mountain, iron, slate, bog; an. val. 3316L; pop. 6061 + 45. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilaconenagh. *K.* **KILNAMANAGH** par. (8, 9, 15) Frenchpark bar. *NW. Roscommon*, 8 m. NE. of Frenchpark-111, near Lough Gara, had an old abbey given to the Clannricardea. Acres 7621, chiefly bog; pop. 2900, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 52L, patr. Bishop. Kingsland, J. Connee, Esq. *K.* **KILNAMANAGH** par. (21) Ballaghkeen bar. *E. Wexford*, 4 m. NE. of Oulart-75, on R. Owenbanna. Acres 2679; pop. 870 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) val. 149L, patr. Bishop. *K. House*.—

KILNAMANAGH (LOWER) BARONY (51-2, etc.) *W. Tipperary*, contains the para. of Aghacrew, Ballintemple, Clogher, Kilmore, Kilpatrick, Rathkennan, and parts of Clonoulty, Donohill, and Oughtertegau; acres 42,042, pop. 14,885, houses 2024. *K. (UPPER) BARONY* (38-40, etc.) *W. Tipperary*, contains Borrisoleagh, the para. of Glenkeen, Moyalfin, Templebeg, Upperchurch, and parts of Ballycahill, Doon, and Toem; acres 59,990, pop. 20,859, houses 8160.

KILNAMARTERY par. (69-70, 82) W. Muskerry bar. *W. Cork*, 3 m. WSW. of Macroom-171, has a

castle on R. Toome. Acres 11,680, with stone, slate, copper, bog; an. val. 4262L; pop. 2782 + 16. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R.C.) val. 358L, patr. Bishop. Raleigh, W. Minbear, Esq. (?)

KILMAMONA par. (24-5, 32-3) Inchiquin bar. *Mid. Clare*, 8 m. WNW. of Ennis-188, has some ruins and cattle ruins. Acres 5419, with limestone, bog; pop. 1758. Living, a *Rect.* with Dromcliffe.

KILMANABE, or **KILMANEAR**, par. (47-8, 57) Maganibh bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 8 m. NE. of Miltown-197, near R. Maime. Acres 5188; pop. 1745, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 87L, patr. Bishop; church, a ruin.

KILMANEAVE par. (27, 33) Up. Ormond bar. *N. Tipper.* 6 m. SSE. of Nenagh-95. Acres 6608; pop. 2021, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmore.

KILNARATH par. (25, 31) Owney and Arva bar. *W. Tipper.* 5 m. W. of Newport-109, under Keuper mountn. Acres 10,450, with bog; an. val. 4180L; pop. 2970 + 22. Living, a *Rect.* with Newport.

KILNASOOLAGH par. (42, 50-1) Lower Bunratty bar. *S. Clare*, on R. Latoun, near Newmarket-on-Fergus-134. Acres 5189, fertile; pop. 1158, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 172L, patr. Bishop. Dromoland Castle, Sir L. O'Brien, Bt.; Carrigoran, Sir W. Fitzgerald, Bt.

KILNAUGHYIN par. (8, 6) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, contains Tarbert, on R. Shannon, near Ballylongford-165. Acres 9164, with stone, bog; pop. 5102 + 78. Living, a *Vic.* with Listowel. Sallowglen, T. Sandes, Esq.; Tarbert Ho., R. Leslie, Esq.; Lislaghtin Abbey, P. Crosbie, Esq., near the old ruins.

KILNDOWN () near Cranbrook, *S. Kent.* Living, a *Cur.* (Cant.) val. 206L, patr. Viscount Beresford of Bedebury.

KILNEBBY. See **KILLINABRY**, *Clare*.

KILNEDDY par. is part of Knocktopher, *Kilk.* and a *Vic.* with it.

KILNEGARRUFF. See **KILLEKNAGARRIFF**, *Limer.*

KILNEOR, or **KILANOR**, par. (1-3) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, 6 m. N. of Gorey-61. Acres 6486; pop. 1407 + 9. Living, a *Cur.* with Kilpipe. Ballyfad, —. *Fair*, 8 Sept.

KILNER. See **CULBORE**, *Somerset*.

KILNHURST hmlt. () Swinton chprly. and *Rawmarsh* par. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NW. of Rotherham-159.

KILNINIAN and **KILMORE** par. NW. side of Mull, *NW. Argyll*. includes Salen, Tobermory, and Ulvas *q. s. pars.* Aros (with Macdonald's cast.), and isld. of Calf, Lit. Colonsay, Gometra, Staffa (with its cave), Treishnish (where the Norder-eyes and Sodor-eyes divided), all in L. Nakeal. Size 12 m. by 12, or 60,000 acres, sheep farms, etc., with L. Eriua, and 4 trout lakes, and a rocky coast; pop. 4385, decreasing; real prop. 7588L; for poor 381L. Living (presb. Mull) val. 231L, patr. Duke of Argyll, chief heritor. Ruins are seen of 7 or 8 chapels, and druid stones at Teany, Kilmore, etc.

KILNINVER and **KILMELFORD** para. Lord distr. *W. Argyll*. 10 m. S. of Oban-124, on the coast, from L. Meolporth, or Melfort, past Clachansoil sound (with a bridge of 72 ft. to Seil isld.) to L. Feachin, is watered by Ra. Euchar and Oude. Size 12 m. by 12, hilly at Lechan Muir, with plantations, and Lochs Slammadale, Tralig, etc.; pop. 896, decreasing; real prop. 4887L; for poor 299L. Living (presb. Lorn) val. 166L, patr. Duke of Argyll, chief heritor. Cairns, tumuli, a pillar ston., and beacon, are seen.

KILNOR par. (27-8, 35-6) Up. Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, 8 m. WSW. of Scariff-120, on L. O'Grady. Acres 10,513; pop. 3482 + 17. Living, a *Vic.* with Kilsilly. Coolreath, R. Westropp, Esq., near the old castle ruins; Kilgorey, M. O'Connell, Esq.

KILNSAY chprly. () Burness par. *W. R. York*. 9 m. N. of Skipton-216, on R. Wharfe, has a fine view from *K. Crag*, and is joined to CONISTON.

KILNSHA par. (85) S. Holderness wap. *E. R. York*. 8 m. SE. of Patrington-192, at R. Hamber's mouth, near *K. Beacons*, contains Spurn head and *lights*. Acres 1130; pop. 140; poor r. 42L (Patrington, U.); real prop. 924L. St. Helen *Vic.* (Tk.) val. 82L, patr. G. L. Thompson, Esq.; church, in ruins, from the encroachments of the sea, which has washed away Ravenspur and other places on this coast.

KILSWICK par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 7 m. NNW. of Beverley-183, on the Wolds, contains Beswick, Bracken, and Lockington. Acres 8990, — of town 2100; pop. 627 + 4, and 251 + 4; poor r. 71L (Beverly, U.); real prop. 2185L. All Saints *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 101L, patr. C. Grimston, Esq., who has the manor.

KILNWINCK-PERCY par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York*. 1 m. ENE. of Pocklington-212. Acres 1610; pop. 58 + 1; poor r. 57L (Pockling, U.); real prop. 2451L. St. Helen *Vic.* (Yk.) val. 180L, patr. Dean. *K. Hall*, R. Denison, Esq.

Kilpatrick, near —, *Argyll*, J. A. Campbell, Esq.

KILPATRICK vil. (96) Kinsalemy bar. *S. Cork*, 2 m. N. of Bandon-176.

KILPATRICK par. (99) Kerrycurryhilly and Kinsale bara. *S. Cork*, 4 m. S. of Monkstown-164, by the sea. Acres 2664; pop. 1081, decreasing. Living, a *Cur.* with Tracton. Fountainstown, G. Hodder, Esq.

KILPATRICK par. (8, 12) Carbury bar. *N. Kildare*, 4 m. NW. of Robertstown-29, on Gd. canal. Acres 7077, bog; pop. 1080, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Castletownbury. *K. House*, —.

KILPATRICK par. (31, 59) Low. Kilmamagh bar. *W. Tipperary*, 6 m. NNE. of Tipperary-112. Acres 2785; pop. 1734 + 25. Living, a *Rect.* with Ballintemple.

KILPATRICK par. (7-8, 12-3) Fore bar. *Mid. Westmeath*, 5 m. SE. of Castle Pollard-52, has some ruins, etc. Acres 1892, good; pop. 449 + 1. Living, a *Cur.* with Rathgraff.

KILPATRICK par. (82, 37) E. Shelmaliere bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. NNW. of Wexford-94, on R. Slaney, is a fine spot, by the sea. Acres 2733, well cultivated; pop. 879 + 8. Living, a *Vic.* (Os. F. L.) with Tickillen, val. 115L, patr. Bishop. Sanders Court, Earl of Arran; Kyle Ho., R. Harvey, Esq.

Kilpatrick (36) 6 m. SE. of Rathdrum, *S.E. Wicklow*, J. J. Byrne, Esq.

P. KILPATRICK, NEW or EAST, par. 8 m. E. of Dumbarton-58, *S. Dumbarton*, and partly in *Stirling*. near R. Kelvin, where Forth canal crosses by an aqueduct 850 ft. long, contains *Milngavie q. s.*, Blue-Row, Canneshorn, Craigton-Field, Dalsholm, Knightswood, Netherton-Quarry, and was part of Old K. till 1649. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly and part cultivated, with pasture for black cattle, coal, lime, etc.; pop. 8457 + 36, — of vil. 35, cotton printers and bleachers, paper makers; real prop. 17,278L, of which 1902L on mines; for poor 689L. Living (presb. Dumbarton) val. 270L, patr. Duke of Montrose.

P. KILPATRICK, OLD or WEST, par. close to the above, *S. Dumbarton*, in a fine spot at Erskineferry on R. Clyde, near the ends of Forth canal and Antonine's wall (at Dunglas cast.), includes Dalmuir, Duntocher *q. s.* and its camp, and 6

other hmlts., and was the birthplace of St. Patrick (872-491) whose father was a roman settler. Size 8 m. by 8, hilly pasture to N., with coal, lime (and good spars), stone, salmon, herrings, etc.; pop. 7029 + 114,—of vil. 819, in the bleach and cotton works, paper mills, etc.; houses 201, with 2 chapels, school, etc.; real prop. 25,941; for poor 2604. Living (presb. Dumbtrn.) val. 250L, patr. Ld. Blantyre, chief heritor; church, old, belonged to Paisley ab., and has St. Patrick's stone in ch-yard. Barns, J. Hamilton, Esq.; Auchintoshan, — Buchanan, Esq.

KILPEACON par. (22) Smallcounty and Pubblebrien bars. *Mid. Limerk.*, 6 m. S. of Limerick -119, has some raths and forts, and was given by Jas. I. to the Kings. Acres 1214; pop. 424, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with 2 others, val. 420L, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, Ed. Villiers, Esq., near the site of the old castle.

KILPEDDER hmlt. () Newcastle bar. *Wicklow*, a seas. station in Kilcoole par.

KILPHELAN or **KILWHELAN**, par. (19) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 1 m. SSE. of Mitchelstown-128. Acres 524; pop. 201. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.*




KILPIN tnsph. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York*. 2 m. SE. of Howden-180, on R. Ouse. Acres 1000; pop. 893 + 5; poor r. 106L (Howd. U.); real prop. 1890L.

KILPIKE par. (1, 2) Gorey bar. *N. Wexford*, and (88, etc.) S. Ballinacor bar. *S. Wicklow*, 7 m. W. of Arklow-50, under Croghane mountain. Acres 15,631, hilly, with bog, stone; pop. 8400 + 8. Living, a *Cur.* (Os. F. L.) with Killinor, val. 201L, patr. Bishop. Coolbaron, —.

KILPOOLE par. (25, 31) Arklow bar. *E. Wicklow*, containing part of Wicklow-31, by the sea, belonged to Kilmainham priory. Acres 8029; pop. 2979 + 71. Living, a *Vic.* with Wicklow. *K. House*, —.

Kilquade (13) 1 m. NE. of Newtown Mt. Kennedy, *N. Wicklow*, H. O'Reilly, Esq.

KILQUAIN par. (108, etc.) Longford bar. *SE. Galway*, 4 m. W. of Eyrecourt-101. Acres 6859; pop. 1960 + 29. Living, a *Vic.* with Donausaughta. Quainsborough, —.

KILQUANE par. (53, 64) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 7 m. NE. of Cork-160, under Knockmacree hill. Acres 6047, chiefly mountain; an. val. 2725L; pop. 1802, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Killaspigimullane.  **KILQUANE** par. (8) Fernoy bar. *N. Cork*, and (55) Coslea bar. *S. Limerick*, 5 m. SW. of Kilfinnane-146. Acres 2779, chiefly mountain (rising 1706 ft. at Seefin); pop. 984 + 11. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) appropriate to Bishop.  **KILQUANE** par. (25, 32-4) Corkaquy bar. *W. Kerry*, 6 m. NNW. of Dingle-220, between Brandon and Ballydarid Hds. Acres 9709, with mountain, bog; pop. 1760, decreasing, some fishermen. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) val. 105L, patr. Bishop.  **KILQUANE**. See ST. PATRICK'S, *Limerick*.

KILRAHTS par. (26, 34) Up. Bunratty bar. *Mid. Clare*, 2 m. NNE. of Ennis-138. Acres 5588; pop. 1935 + 13. Living, a *Rect.* and *Vic.* with Ogashin and Dromcliffe respectively.

KILRAHTS par. (17, etc.) Up. Dunluc bar. *N. Antrim*, 4 m. SE. of Ballymoney-140. Acres 5182; pop. 1524, decreasing, some weavers. Living, a *Rect.* with Rasharkin.

KILRAINY, or **KILRENNY**, par. (1-3) Carbury bar. *NW. Kildare*, 4 m. NNW. of Castle-*Carbury*. Acres 2618; pop. 638 + 3. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 14L, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, —.

KILRANE par. (48) Forth bar. *S. Wexford*, 4 m. SE. of Killinick-100, on Wexford Bay, near

Greenore Pt. Acres 2048, with stone; pop. 720 + 1. Living, a *Vic.* with Tacumshane. Hilltown, —.

KILRANELAGH par. (27) Up. Talbotstown bar. *W. Wicklow*, 3 m. E. of Balinglass-87. Acres 4471 (rising 2155 ft. at Cadeen), with granite, stone slate, potters' clay; pop. 1800, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Os. F. L.) with Kilgill, val. 334L, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, Rev. T. Green; Ballinroan, G. Cummin, Esq.


Kilrasock, or **Kilrasuck**, near Croy, *W. Nairn*, H. Rose, Esq., has a tower b. 1460, close to R. Nairn, and was the birthplace of H. Mackenzie's mother, and the heroine of "Ak, Chloris, could I now but sip."

P. M. KILREAR par. (19, 27, 33) Coleraine and Loughinabolin bars. *E. Londy*, 26 m. from Londonderry, 138 from Dublin, a petty seas. and police station, on R. Bann, belongs to the mercers' comp., and has remains of Movannagher castle. Acres 1815, with basalt; pop. 4227,—of vil. 1191 + 22, in the linen trade; houses 195, with 2 chapels, mkt. house. Living, a *Rect.* (Dy. R.) val. 537L, patr. Bishop. Manor Ho. G. Bicknell, Esq. *Mt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 2 Jan. 20 Mar. 22 Apr. 8 June, 1 July, 19 Aug. 10 Oct. and Nov.

KILREAGUE tnsph. (48) Llangarron par. *S. Hereford*. 5 m. N. of Monmouth-130. Pop. 201.

K. KILREE par. (27, 81) Kells bar. *Mid. Kilhy.*, 2 m. NW. of Knocktopher-78, had remains of St. Gobban's church, with an uncapped round tower 93 ft. high, 50½ in girth,—and a fine rising cross 8 ft. high to the memory of King Neill Callan, who was drowned in the Awneer in trying to save a follower. Acres 1947; pop. 720 + 7. Living, a *Rect.* with Kells. *K. House*, T. Shaw, Esq.; Chapelized, W. Ised, Esq. 'Kil-ree,' i. e. king's church.

KILREKILL par. (98, 106) Leitrim bar. *Mid. Galway*, a police station, 4 m. ENE. of Loughrea-109, has remains of Kilbought franciscan monastery, found by the Whaleys. Acres 5947, with stone, lime, bog; pop. 1737, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Loughrea. Dartfield, H. Blake, Esq.

• **KILRENNY** par. St. Andrew's distr. *SE. Fife*, containing UPPER K. and NETHER K., or Cellardykes-37, vila. (pop. 233 and 1486) on Frith of Forth, is a royal and parl. burgh by prescription (since Jas. I.), returning with St. Andrew's, etc. (no. of electors 48), and by the late act governed by a manager, 2 bailies, 15 council. under Beaton of Balfour, with a revenue of 45L. Size 2 m. square, cultivated, with a rocky coast; pop. 2139 + 33,—of burgh 1652, in the fisheries, etc.; real prop. 6207L; for poor 426L. Living (presb. St. Andrew's) val. 252L, patr. Sir W. Anstruther, Bt. of Elie Ho.; church, near Rennie Hill, has a manse b. by J. Melvil the reformer. From 'St. Ireneus.'  **KILRENNY**. See KILRAINY, *Kildare*.

KILRHEDIN, or **KILRHEDYN**, par. (41) Elvet and Kilgerran hunds. *Carmarthen*, and *Pembroke*. 5 m. SW. of Newcastle Emlyn-229, on R. Cuch, contains Capel-Evan, Pentych, Cwmceych, Cwmfor-gan, and Blannallyn. Acres about 8000; pop. 1108 + 3; poor r. 290L (Newcastle U.); real prop. 8428L. St. Teilo *Rect.* (St. Dav.) val. 192L, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

KILROAN par. (124-5) Courcy and Kinsale bars. *S. Cork*, 3 m. S. of Kinsale-174, by the sea. Acres 1140, with stone; pop. 781 + 9. Living, a *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.) appropriate to Vicars Choral of Cork.

KILROE, or **KILMANROE**, par. (28), Duhallo bar. *N. Cork*, contains part of Kanturk-158. Acres

919; pop. 1798 + 50. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (Ck. R. C.); no church.

KILROGUE hmlt. () Clare bar. *N. Galway*, 6 m. N.E. of Galway.

KILRONAN par. (1, 5, 18) Glenahiry bar. *N.W. Waterford*, 5 m. SSW. of Clonmel-104, has some castle ruins, on R. Suir. Acres 16,702, hilly, with limestone; pop. 4772 + 93. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 1854, patr. Duke of Devonshire. *K. House*, —; Kilmanham Castle, N. Greene, Esq. KILRONAN par. (17) Middlethird bar. *E. Waterford*, 5 m. SW. of Waterford-96. Acres 646; pop. 126 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* with Killure.

KILRONAN par. (1-4) Boyle bar. *N. Roscommon*, 9 m. N.E. of Boyle-107, on L. Allen, contains Keadue, Ballyfarnon, and Arigna iron-works. Acres 16,856, with bog, mountain, sandstone; pop. 6888, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. A.) val. 1894, patr. Bishop; ch.-yard has the remains of Carolan the bard, who died at Alderford. *K. Castle*, E. K. Tenison, Esq. M. P. KILRONAN vil. (111) Aranmore Iald. *S.W. Galway*. Pop. 624.

KILROO par. (46-7, 58) Low. Belfast bar. *S. Antrim*, 8 m. ENE. of Carrickfergus-110, a police station, where Thurot landed 1760. Acres 2418, with columnar basalt, limestone; pop. 785 + 20. Living, a *Vic.* with Ballimore, — sometime held by Swift; church, in ruins. *K. House*, —; Castle Dobbs, C. Dobbs, Esq.

KILROOS par. (20-1, 26-7) Tirerrill bar. *E. Sligo*, 2 m. ENE. of Colonoey-124, has remains of a premonstratensian canonry. Acres 8932, with limestone; pop. 1638. Living, a *Vic.* with Boyle. Castle Dargan, J. Ormsby, Esq. near some old ruins.

KILROSBANTY par. (28-4, etc.) Decies-without-Drum bar. *Mid. Waterford*, 5 m. WSW. of Kil-machthomas-112, under Comeragh mountains. Acres 17,416; pop. 8615. Living, a *Vic.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 1991, patr. Bishop.

KILRUVANE par. (15, 21) Low. and Up. Ormond bars. *N. Tipperary*, 8 m. N.E. of Menagh-95, has a Rath, etc. Acres 3911, with limestone; pop. 1444 + 6. Living, a *Rect.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 1471, patr. Bishop. Clermont, F. Evans, Esq.

Kilraddery (8) near Bray, *N. Wicklow*, Earl of Meath, has a natural theatre formed in the grounds.

P. M. KILRUSH par. (56-8, 66-7) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 27 m. SW. of Ennis, 164 from Dublin, a seas. and chief police town, coast-gd. station and bathing place, in a fine spot, at the Shannon's mouth, with a good harbour. Acres 15,659, good, with grit and flagstone, etc.; pop. 11,885 + 185, — of vil. 5071 + 108, in the coasting and provision trade and fisheries; houses 719, with 2 chapels, court, mkt. and custom houses, bridewell, 2 banks. Living, a *Rect.* and *Prebend.* (K. K. C. K.) val. 2284, patr. Marquis of Thomond, and a *Vic.* with 8 others, val. 4321, patr. Bishop. A steamer runs to Limerick; and the Western yacht club meets here. *K. House*, Col. Vandeleur, who has the manor; Mount Pleasant, C. Cox, Esq. *Kilrush P. L. Union*, contains 18 elect. divs. in *Clare*, with 29 guardians; acres 178,935, pop. 82,353, ho. room for 1830, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 7734 (besides 25,863 out-door), expend. 21,266L, prop. rated 69,449L. Several places in the union were depopulated by the famine of 1848. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 10 May, 12 Oct.

KILRUSH par. (27-8, 81-2) W. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 4 m. SE. of Kildare-81, near Battlemount, where Ormonde, 1642, defeated Ld. Mountgarret, had an austin abbey found. by Will. de Mareschal. Acres 4077; pop. 577, decreasing.

Living, a *Rect.* with Ballyahannon. Kibegga, —. KILRUSH par. (18) part of Comeragh, *N.W. Kilkenny*. *K. House*, 2 m. WSW. of Freshford, A. St. George, Esq. KILRUSH par. (30-1) Decies-without-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, near Dungarvan-124. Acres 1822; pop. 723. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 684, patr. Bishop. Springmount, —. KILRUSH (4, 5, 9, 10) Scarawalsh bar. *N. Wexford*, 1 m. SE. of Newtownberry-61, on R. Slaney, contains Oshannon. Acres 11,366, good; pop. 3158 + 42. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. F. L.) val. 4391, patr. Bishop. Woodfield, Ld. Farnham.

Kilry, near —, *Forfar*. Col. T. Kinloch. Kilsall () near Shiftnall, *E. Salop*, T. Bist-ton, Esq.

P. KILSALLAGHAN par. (11) Nethercross bar. *N.W. Dublin*, 7 m. NNW. of Dublin, has remains of a castle. Acres 2781, good, with stone; pop. 548 + 47. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 2094, patr. Crown.

KILSARAN par. (15, 18) Ardce bar. *Mid. Lond.*, 1 m. S. of Castle-Bellingham-42, containing Green-mound, had a K. Templars' preceptory found by the De Lacy. Acres 3398; an. val. 5732; pop. 2098. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) with Gennastown, val. 4594, patr. J. MacClintock, Esq., of Drumcar. *K. House*, M. Chester, Esq.

P. KILSBY par. (53) Fawley hund. *W. Northampton*, 5 m. N. of Daventry-72, on Oxford canal, Watling St., and N. West rail, near the tunnel, which is 1 m. 640 yds. long. Acres 339; pop. 655; poor r. 334L (Rugby U.); real prop. 5112; charities 10L, of which 3L to Cowley's sch. *S. Faith Vic.* (Pet.) val. 1604, patr. Freeman, Lincoln Cath.

KILSCAULAN par. (35) Bantry bar. *W. Wexford*, 6 m. SE. of New Ross-90. Acres 1154; pop. 404 + 7. Living, a *Cur.* with St. Mary, New Ross.

KILSCONNELL par. (28) Lower Connells bar. *W. Limerick*, 2 m. WSW. of Rathkeale, near R. Deel. Acres 3203, with limestone and meadow; pop. 1049 + 1. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) held by the Chancellor of Limerick. *K. House*, R. Condon, Esq.

KILSCORAN par. (48) Forth bar. *SE. Wexford*, 8 m. ESE. of Killinick-108, near Greenore point. Acres 2152, with stone; pop. 666. Living, a *Rect.* with Tacumshane. Hill Cast., G. Danco, Esq.

KILSEILY par. (43-4, 48) Low. Tulla bar. *E. Clare*, contains Broadford-119, near L. Doo. Acres 11,102, with mountain, bog, slate, stone; pop. 4469 + 22. Living, a *Vic.* (K. E. C. E.) with Killurane and Kilnoe, val. 2614, patr. Bishop. Hurdlestown, W. Bentley, Esq.; Violet Hill, W. Goring, Esq.

KILSHALVY par. (39, 44) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 5 m. S. of Ballymote-122. Acres 5505, with limestone; pop. 2411 + 38. Living, a *Vic.* with Killarsight.

KILSHANAHAN, or BALLINAULTIC, par. (44, 58) Ballymore bar. *E. Cork*, near Watergrassmill-148. Acres 4842; pop. 1404 + 13. Living, a *Rect.* with Killaspugmullane.

KILSHANE par. (67) Clannwilliam bar. *S. Tipperary*, 8 m. ESE. of Tipperary-112. Acres 1674, with lime, stone, mineral springs; pop. 614. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) *K. House*, Capt. Blackmore; Spring Ho., & Lowe, Esq.

Kilshane (44) near Rathcormick, *E. Cork*. E. B. Roche, Esq., M. P.

KILSHANNIG par. (40-2, etc.) Duhallo bar. *N. Cork*, 3 m. SW. of Mallow-147, on R. Black-water, contains Glantane, and has remains of

O'Callaghan's castle of Dromineen. Acres 27,595, part moorland, with bog; an. val. 10,762*l.*; pop. 9338 + 128. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. R. C.) val. 64*l.*, patr. Bishop. Dromore Ho., A. Newman, Esq.

KILAHANNY par. (8, 15) Corcomroe bar. *N. Clare*, 8 m. N. of Ennistymon-154, has a cell to Corcomroe abbey. Acres 5805, with bog; pop. 2114 + 10. Living, an inappropriate *Rect.* (K. R. C. K.). The old church, a castle, and 2 forts remain. Streamlet Lodge, —.

KILSHARVAN par. (20, 27) Low. and Up. Duleek bars. *NE. Meath*, 8 m. SE. of Drogheda-28, near Nannywater. Acres 2097, with limestone; pop. 440, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Calpe; church, a ruin, and very old. *K. House*, J. Matthews, Esq.

KILSHEELAN par. (77-8, 84) E. Ifs and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*. and (2) Upper Third bar. *N. Waterford*, a police station, 5 m. NW. of Carrick-on-Suir-118. Acres 8398, with sandstone; pop. 1986 + 40, — of vil. 435 + 14. Living, a *Vic.* (Ch. E. W. L.) with 2 others, val. 707*l.*, patr. Marquis of Ormonde. Garteen, J. Power, Esq.

KILSHENANE par. (16, etc.) Clenmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 2 m. SE. of Listowel-191, near R. Feale, under Knockandirrit. Acres 13,478, hilly, with bog, coal; pop. 2271 + 61. Living, a *Vic.* with Killyfin.

KILSHINE par. (11-2, 18) Mergallien bar. *N. Meath*, 5 m. S. of Nether-44. Acres 1544; pop. 609, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* with Clongill. *K. House*, —; Mountainstown, J. Pollock, Esq.

Kilshinsky (10) near Ballinalee, *Mid. Longford*, on R. Camlin, Major T. Edgeworth.

KILSHILLAGH par. (186) Ibane bar. *S. Cork*, 7 m. ESE. of Clonakilty-188, near the coast. Acres 245, good; pop. 188 + 2. Living, a *Rect.* with Lislee.

KILSKER par. (15, etc.) Upper Kells bar. *W. Meath*, containing Crossakeel-45, has traces of an abbey destroyed by the Danes. Acres 11,724, with limestone; pop. 5014 + 48. Living, a *Rect.* (Meath) val. 397*l.*, patr. Crown. Newgrove, H. O'Reilly, Esq.

KILSKERRY par. (49, 56, 56-7) Omagh bar. *SW. Tyrone*, 7 m. SW. of Fintona-107, contains Trillick. Acres 20,439, hilly, but good; pop. 9351 + 56. Living, a *Rect.* (Arm. C.) val. 896*l.*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, Rev. J. Porter. Derryallen House, J. Storey, Esq.; Corkhill Lodge, J. Lendrum, Esq.

KILSPINDIE par. under Sidlaw Hills, *SE. Perth*, 5 m. NE. of Perth-40, in Carse of Gowrie, includes Pitrodie and Kait, with a camp. Size 3½ m. square, chiefly pasture; pop. 709, decreasing, — of vil. 56, some weavers; real prop. 5927*l.*; for poor 53*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 225*l.*, patr. Robertson of Tallibeltan. Fingaak, Sir P. Threipland, Bt.

KILSUB. See BAWNBOY, *Cavan*.

P. KILSYTH par. 10 m. SSW. of Stirling, *S. Strig.* 36 from Edinburgh, a burgh of barony to the Edmonstones of Duntreath (including Banton *q. s.*), Auchinmully, and Moneburgh under Campeie Fells, between Rs. Kelvin and Carron, near Antonine Wall and Ed. and Glas. rail., is the spot where Montrose defeated Baillie 1745. Size 7 m. by 8½, or 18,500 acres, hilly (rising 1368 at *K. Hills*, with a noble view over 16 counties, from sea to sea), with coal, iron, copper, lime, beds of shell, basalt, jasper, agate, good stone, 5 or 6 trout burns; pop. 5618 + 182, — of town 4108 + 100, weavers and tambourers; houses 741, with 2 churches, — chapels, bank, schools; real prop. 9288*l.*; for poor 877*l.* Living (presb. Glasg.) val. 271*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has tombs of the

Livingstones, who forfeited the title of visct. K. in 1715. Roman remains have been found; and cairns, tumuli, three round chesters or hill forts, and Cunny and Balcaste pictish camps, are seen.

KILTALK par. (37) Low. Dece bar. *S. Meath*, 5 m. WNW. of Dunshaughlin-17. Acres 1018; pop. 419 + 1. Living, a *Chr.*, with Knockmark.

KILTALLAGH par. (38, 47) Traghanacmy bar. *Mid. Kerry*, contains Castlemaine, 2 m. N. of Milbown-197, on R. Maine, under Slieve Niah. Acres 4757, with stone, lime, bog; an. val. 2880*l.*; pop. 1803, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Lk. A. A.) with 3 others, val. 489*l.*, patr. Crown. Laharun, F. Walker, Esq.

Kiltallen (21) 2 m. SW. of Tallaght, *S. Dublin*, J. Robinson, Esq.

P. KILTAMAGH vil. (80) Galles bar. *Mid. Mayo*, 7 m. SSW. of Swineford-142. Pop. 650.

Kiltannan (27) 2 m. NW. of Tulla, *E. Clare*, J. Moloney, Esq.

P. KILTARTY par. 3 m. SW. of Beaully-174, *N. Inverness*, on R. Beaully, includes Conveth (in a glen, where was a cell to Beaully priory), Caplach, Mayne, etc. Size 40 m. by 8, or 111,720 acres, hilly pasture, with wood, game, salmon; pop. 2869 + 15, some in the wood mills at Eilan Aghaish (a fine spot); real prop. 6237*l.*; for poor 421*l.* Living (presb. Inverr.) val. 239*l.*, patr. Fraser of Lovat; church, has within a mile of it, 6 druid circles (of two rows, 210 ft. round, and 9 stones in outer row), Dun Fionn, or Fingal's vitrified fort, 180 ft. round, and a kistvaen or stone coffin. Cast. Spynnie, 162 ft. round, is on a hill 800 ft. high. Beaufort, Lord Lovat; Erchless, The Chisholm; Belladrum, — Fraser, Esq.

KILTARTAN BARONY (121-4, etc.) *S. Galway*, the old *Aidone*, contains Gort, the pars. of Beaga, Kilbeacanty, Killinny, Kilmacduagh, Killartan, Kinvarradocorus, and parts of Ardahan and Kiltomas; acres 66,555, pop. 27,565, houses 4778.

§ KILTARTAN par. (114, 122-3) in the above bar., containing part of Gort-124, has an old castle. Acres 6725, hilly, with marble, limestone; pop. 2962 + 8. Living, a *Rect.* with Kilmacduagh. Coole Pk., R. Gregory, Esq. Gives title of baron to Visct. Gort, of Loughbocter.

KILTREALE par. (13-4) E. Maryborough and Stradbally bars. *NE. Queen's Co.* 3 m. NW. of Stradbally-50, near Dunamass castle. Acres 3554; pop. 1067, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Tecolme.

Kiltarn () near Newport, *W. Limerick*.

KILTARN par. 6 m. NE. of Dingwall-182, *E. Ross*, on Cromarty Frith, in Ferintoshald, includes Drummond and Evanton, on R. Skieck and Ault Grande (which has Craig Grande, i. e. "ugly rock," chasm). Size 20 m. by 6, cultivated near the coast, with hilly grazing (3720 ft. at Ben Uaiah, or Wyvis), shell mark, peat, wood, mineral springs, trout, salmon, and traces of coal; pop. 1436, decreasing; real prop. 5146*l.*; for poor 401*l.* Living (presb. Dingw.) val. 249*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has tombs of the Munros of Fowlis, Sir H. Munro, Bt. Balcony, was the Macdonalds'. A cairn, barrows, 2 large druid circles, and 5 old chapels remain.

KILTREL par. (15, 20) S. Salt bar. *E. Kildare*, a police station, 5 m. NE. of Naas-20, has a ruined castle. Acres 2485; pop. 797 + 4, — of vil. 168, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Rathmore. *Fairs*, 1 May, 24 June, 29 Sept. 2 Nov.

KILTREL par. (28-4, 32-3) Coonagh and Smallcountry bars. *E. Limerick*, 2 m. SSW. of Ballaagrees-128, a police station, with remains of Kildromin church, b. by the Templars 1291. Acres 3184, with basalt, limestone; pop. 2049,

decreasing,—of vil. 148. Living, a Rect. with Ballybrood. *Fairs*, 1 Feb. 1 June, 25 Oct. **KILTEELY** vil. (18) Scarewalsh bar. *N.W. Wexford*, 7 m. SSW. of Newtownbarry-61.

Kilteery Harbour () Shanid bar. *N. Limerick*, in the Shannon.

KILTEEVAN par. (40-2) S. Ballintober bar. *S. Roscommon*, 3 m. E. of Roscommon-93, on L. Ree in the Shannon. Acres 8411, much bog; pop. 2818 + 25. Living, a Vic. with Roscommon. *K. House*, J. Mapother, Esq.

KILTEVOGH par. (67, etc.) Raphoe bar. *Mid. Donegal*, 6 m. NW. of Stranorlar-143, on R. Finn. Acres 41,182, hilly; pop. 4864 + 58. Living, a Cur. (Dy. R.) val. 87L, patr. Incumbent of Stranorlar. Cloghan Lodge, Sir T. Style, Bt.

P. KILTEVOGH par. (4) Rathvilly bar. *N. Carlow*, and (37-8, 82-8) S. Ballinacor and Up. Talbotstown bars. *W. Wicklow*, 2 m. NW. of Hacketstown-46, a police station, with some raths. Acres 15,951, hilly, with limestone, bog; pop. 8969 + 16. Living, a Vic. with Kilranelagh. Humewood, W. Hume, Esq.; High Park, W. Westby, Esq.

KILTEGAN par. (77, 88) E. Iffa and Offa bar. *S. Tipperary*, 2 m. NW. of Clonmel-104. Acres 1069, good, with limestone, coal; pop. 288 + 9. Living, a Rect. with Donaghmore. Summerville, W. Bradshaw, Esq.

KILTANANLEA par. (58-4, 68) Lew. Tulla bar. *SE. Clare*, 2 m. SW. of O'Brienbridge-115, on R. Shannon, contains Clonlara. Acres 7627, with limestone; pop. 4016, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (K.K.C.K.) with Kilmkenney, val. 409L, patr. Bishop. Lucyfield, —; Donass, J. Bindon, Esq.

KILTENELL par. (19, 20, 22-3) E. Idrome bar. *S. Carlow*, 3 m. ENE. of Borris-67, on R. Moun-tain, near Mount Leinster and Knockree, contains Kiledmund. Acres 11,170, with mountain waste; pop. 8544 + 84. Living, a Vic. (Os. F. L.) val. 110L, patr. Bishop. Brooklodge, —.

KILTENELL par. (7, 12) Ballaghkeen bar. *NE. Wexford*, a police and fishing station, 3 m. E. of Gorey-61, near R. Owonawagh, under Tara hill by the sea. Acres 4126, with stone; pop. 1276, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Os. F. L.) val. 180L, patr. Earl of Courtown of Courtown.

Kiltennam. See **Kiltiernan, Dublin**.

KILTESHILL par. (105-6, 115-6) Leitrim and Loughrea bars. *S. Galway*, 4 m. SE. of Loughrea -109, under Slieve Baughty mountains. Acres 4696; pop. 802, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Loughrea.

KILTESKIN. See **TITESKIN, Cork**.

KILTEEN (40) near Roscommon, *Mid. Roscommon*, — Maypether, Esq.

KILTHOMAS par. (114-5, 123-4) Kiltartan and Loughrea bars. *S. Galway*, 4 m. NE. of Gort-124. Acres 11,710; pop. 3278 + 21. Living, a Vic. with Killinane. Lime Park, W. Wallace, Esq.

KILTHIEW tnsph. (69) Kerry par. *SE. Montgomery*, 2 m. E. of Newtown-175. Pop. 123.

P. KILTIERNAN par. (25-6) Rathdown bar. *S. Dublin*, 7 m. SSE. of Dublin, near Scalp pass, under Three Rocks mountains. Acres 3166, with granite, bog; pop. 1019 + 10. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) with Kith Kilgobbin, val. 206L, patr. Archbp. and Archdn. *K. House*, R. Anderson, Esq.; Glencullen, C. Fitzsimon, M.P.

KILTINAN par. (70-1, 77-8) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 8 m. SE. of Fethard-103, on R. Anner. Acres 5102, with limestone; pop. 1296 + 8. Living, a Rect. (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 289L, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, R. Cooke, Esq., was part of the old castle.

KILTOGHKEET par. (23-4, etc.) Leitrim bar. *S.*

Leitrim, contains Jamestown (seat of J. O'Brien, Esq.), Leitrim, Drumahanbo-106, and part of Carrick on Shannon. Acres 30,496, hilly, with stone, lime, bog; an. val. 11,942L; pop. 17,361 + 115,—of vil. 484. Living, a Rect. (K. E. A.) val. 649L, patr. Bishop. Castlecarrow, W. Pryor, Esq.

KILTONY par. (15-6, 21-2) Clannmaurice bar. *N. Kerry*, 8 m. SW. of Listowel-171, on R. Orick, contains part of Lixnaw. Acres 5866, with limestone; pop. 2048 + 32. Living, a Vic. with Kilslyn. The old church was the burial-place of the Fitzmaurices.

KILTON hmlt. (82) Workop par. *NW. Neth.* 1 m. NE. of Workop-146, on Chesterfield canal. **KILTON** par. (20) Williton hund. *NW. Somerset*, 6 m. ENE. of Watchet-156, on the coast. Acres 1560; pop. 161 + 2; poor r. 100L (Willit. U.); real prop. 1678L. St. Nicholas Vic. (R. and W.) val. 189L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **KILTON** tnsph. () Bretton par. *N. R. Kent*, 6 m. ENE. of Guisborne-245, had a castle of the Thwengs. Acres 1510; pop. 86; poor r. 34L (Guisb. U.); real prop. 1754L.

KILTOOM par. (45-6, 46-9) Athlone bar. *S. Roscommon*, 3 m. NNW. of Athlone-76, on L. Ree and R. Shannon. Acres 12,246, good; pop. 4150, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (K. E. A.) with Camma, val. 197L, patr. Bishop. Newport, H. Smythe, Esq. **KILTOOM** hmlt. (7) Fore bar. *N. Westmeath*, near Castlepollard-52.

KILTORAGHT par. (16) Corcoran bar. *N. Clare*, 2 m. SE. of Kilsfinora-147. Acres 302, with mountain, bog; pop. 1074, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (K. K.C.K.) with Clonney, val. 162L, patr. Bishop.

KILTORKIN par. is part of Knocktopher, *Gl. Kenny*.

P. KILTORMER par. (100, etc.) Longford bar. *E. Galway*, a police station 4 m. WNW. of Eyre-court-101. Acres 6893, with bog; pop. 2083, decreasing,—of vil. 245. Living, a Rect. (K. K. C. K.) with 2 others, val. 175L, patr. Bishop. Eyreville, T. Eyre, Esq. **K. KELLY** () is in the above par. belongs to the Kellys. *Fairs*, 17 Feb. May, Aug. Nov.

Kiltoy (53) near Letterkenny, *Mid. Donegal*. **KILTRELLIG** vil. (71) Moyarta bar. *SW. Clare*, 6 m. WSW. of Carrigrohilly-208, on Kibbaha bay. Pop. 304. *K. Lodge*, —.

KILTRISK par. (17, 21-2) Ballaghkeen and Gorey bars. *E. Wexford*, 6 m. NE. of Oulart-74, on R. Owenwarogh. Acres 3385; pop. 757 + 1. Living, a Rect. with Leekinfere. Edendale, —.

KILTRUSTAN par. (17, 28) Roscommon bar. *Mid. Roscommon*, containing part of Strokestown -94, has ruins of O'Connor Roe's castle and abbey. Acres 6839, with limestone, bog, lead, potter's clay; pop. 3938 + 89. Living, a Vic. with Bunnin. Creta, T. Dillon, Esq.

KILTUBRID par. (23-4, etc.) Leitrim bar. *S. Leitrim*, 2 m. ESE. of Drumshanbo-106, under Slieveanierin, contains Kenhcarrigan, and has on L. Scur two cast. of the Reynolds,—also a green stone or sun altar. Acres 15,608, mountainous, with stone, iron, coal, lime, potter's clay; pop. 7228 + 72. Living, a Rect. (K. E. A.) val. 440L, patr. Bishop. Letterfine, R. Macnamara, Esq.; Driney Ho., G. Peyton, Esq.

KILTULLAGH par. (84-5, 96-7) Athenry and Kilconnell bars. *Mid. Galway*, 4 m. ESE. of Athenry-120, had a franciscan cell before 1441. Acres 8948; pop. 5244 + 22. Living, a Rect. with Kilconickny. *K. House*, J. D'Arcy, Esq. **KILTULLAGH** par. (25-6, 31-3) Castlereaugh bar. *W. Roscommon*, 5 m. WSW. of Castlereaugh-116.

contains Ballinlough. Acres 24,714, with sandstone, lime, iron; pop 7664 + 56. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) with 5 others, val. 6771, patr. Bishop. Willborough, W. Wills, Esq.

KILTURK par. (47, 52) Bargo bar. *S. Warford*, 8 m. SSE. of Bridgetown 104, on L. Tacumshane, by the sea, has an old castle. Acres 2207; pop. 912 + 10. Living, a *Vic.* with Tombaggard. Woodville, Rev. R. King.

KILTURRA par. (51-2) Costello bar. *NE. Mayo*, and (88-9) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 5 m. ESE. of Tobercurry-182, has some old raths. Acres 6883, good, with bog, etc.; pop. 2618 + 13. Living, a *Vic.* with Emlyfadd. Doo Cast. J. McDonnell, Esq.

KILTYCLOUGHER vil. (8) Rosclogher bar. *N. Leitrim*, 6 m. NE. of Manor Hamilton-129, a police station, under the Glenfarne hills. Pop. 244. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 14th each month.

Killymon (19) 2 m. S. of Newtown Mount Kennedy, *E. Wicklow*, W. Eccles, Esq., near *K. Glen*.

Kiluba, of the Irish, was part of Claneboy, in *Antrim* and *Dowry*.

KILVARNET par. (25-6, 82-3) Leyny bar. *Mid. Sligo*, 4 m. NW. of Ballymote-122, on R. Owenmore, has remains of Drumabradh, a preceptory of the K. Templars. Acres 6397, hilly, with limestone; pop. 2852, some weavers. Living, a *Vic.* with Killoran. Annaghmore, C. O'Hara, Esq.; Temple Ho., Col. Perceval.

KILVE par. (20) Williton hund. *NW. Somerset*, 4 m. E. of Watchet-156, on the coast, where the W. Somerset hounds are kennelled, has at a farm, the walls of a priory or chantry found by Simon de Fourneaux, and burnt 1848. Acres 1680; pop. 240 + 1; poor r. 1801 (Willt. U.); real prop. 8651; charities 21. Living, a *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. with Stringston, 6421, patr. Balliol Coll. Oxon.

KILVELLANE par. (81, 87-8) Oweiny and Arra bar. *W. Tipperary*, contains Newport Tip-108, on R. Clara. Acres 8679, with lime, bog, stone, copper; pop. 4254 + 60. Living, a *Rect.* with Newport. Barnee, H. Lee, Esq.

KILVERNON par. (68-4, 71-2) Slievardagh bar. *SE. Tipperary*, 8 m. ENE. of Fethard-103, on R. Anmer, under Slievannan, contains Mullinahone. Acres 10,551; pop. 4983 + 45. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) val. 5791, patr. Bishop. Kilaghy, W. Despard, Esq., was taken by Cromwell.

KILVERSTONE par. (50) Shropham hund. *S. Norfolk*, 1 m. E. of Thetford-80, on Norwich rail, and a branch of R. Little Ouse, belonged to the Cornwallises. Acres 2540; pop. 47 + 1; poor r. 131 (Thetfd. U.); real prop. 8701. Living, a *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 1601, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *K. House*, J. Wright, Esq., a very old family.

KILVEY () near Swansea, *W. Glamorgan*. is a *Cwr.* with Llansamlet.

KILVICUEN par. joined to **KILFENECHER**, *Argyll*.

KILVINE par. (102, 112) Clanmorris bar. *S. Mayo*, 7 m. SE. of Clare-150, near R. Dalgan. Acres 5426, with bog; pop. 2236 + 31, — of vil. 260. Living, a *Rect.* (Tu. K. A.) val. 1091, patr. Bishop. Rockfort, T. Sheridan, Esq.

KILVINGTON par. (70) S. Newark wap. *SE. Notts*, 7 m. S. of Newark-124, contains Alverton. Acres 900; pop. 56 + 1; poor r. 61 (Newark U.); real prop. 7581. St. Mary *Cwr.* with Staunton; no church.

KILWINGTON, North, tnsph. () Thornton-le-Street par. 1 m. NE. of the following, belongs to the Maynells there. Acres 1210; pop. 63; poor r. 521; real prop. 14061. *K. South*, par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York*, 2 m. N. of

Thirsk-217, contains Thornbrough and Upsall. Acres 2610, — of town 940; pop. 402, and 277; poor r. 931 (Thirsk U.); real prop. 20401. St. Wilfrid *Rect.* (Yk.) val. 5111, patr. Sidney Sussex Coll. Camb. *K. House*, T. Meynell, Esq.

KILWORTH (87) 7 m. WSW. of Swansea, *W. Glamorgan*. — Penrice, Esq., in Gower.

Kilwartha, was part of Lower Iveagh bar. *W. Down*, on R. Lagan, — formerly very boggy.

KILWATERMOY par. (28-8, 83-4) Coahmore bar. *W. Waterford*, 8 m. SE. of Tallow-183, on Ra. Blackwater and Bride. Acres 6557, hilly; pop. 2400, decreasing. Living, a *Vic.* with Tallow. Moore Hall, W. Moore, Esq.

KILWAUGHTER par. (84-5, 89, 40) Up. Glenarm bar. *E. Antrim*, 2 m. W. of Larnie-121. Acres 9804 (rising 1558 ft. at Agnew Hill), with limestone, basalt; pop. 2164 + 15. Living, a *Rect.* with Cairncaste. *K. Castle*, W. Agnew, Esq., who has the manor.

KILWELLAGH. See **KILLALAGH**, *Westmeath*.

KILWHELAN. See **KILPHELAN**, *Cork*.

P. KILWINNING par. Cunningham distr. *N. Ayr*, 8 m. NW. of Irvine-69, on Ayr rail, and Ra. Garnock and Lugton, including Fergushill, Dowra, Dalgarvan, and gov. by a baron bailie, was called Saigatoun, and has remains of a tyronensian abbey found 1140 by the Constable, Hugh de Morville, and b. by the founder of the scottish freemasons, who had their head seat here under the Sinclair, as Grand Masters, till 1771. Size 9 m. by 5, cultivated, — with coal, stone, lime, clay (for tile-works, etc.), moss, an iron spring, pike at Aashenyard loch, trout, salmon, etc.; pop. 5251 + 150, — of town 2971, mualin weavers, colliers, etc.; houses —, old fashioned, with 2 chapels, bank, mason lodge, school, and archery club (older than 1488), who still exercise at the *popinjay*; real prop. 15,4731; for poor 8121. Living (presb. Irvine) val. 2661, patr. Earl Eglintoun of Egl. Castle; church, stands near the ruined spire of the abbey, of which Gavin Hamilton was the last abbot, and which was given to the Glencairns, etc. From 'St. Winning', a culdee. *Fairs*, 21 Jan. till Wed. Nov.

P. M. KILWORTH par. (27, etc.) Condons bar. *NE. Cork*, 22 m. NE. of Cork, 134 from Dublin, a police station on R. Funcheon, belonged to the Condons, and was given by Cromwell to Fleetwood. Acres 5458, with limestone; an. val. 29781; pop. 8246 + 21, — of town 1772, decreasing; houses 284, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, fever hoep, 6-arched bridge, flax and flour mills. Living, a *Vic.* (Ck. R. C.) with 3 others, val. 7541, patr. Bishop. Moore Pk., Earl of Mountcashel, who takes hence title of baron; near it is Cloghlea Cast. the old seat of the Condons. Maryville, L. Corban, Esq. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 25 Jan. 21 Apr. 18 June, 11 Sept. 21 Nov. 10 Dec.

KILWORTH, North, par. (68) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester*, 4 m. E. of Lutterworth-89, on Union canal, near R. Avon, is a meet for the Pythchley hounds. Acres 2230; pop. 422 + 8; poor r. 2421 (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 41561; charities, town lands, etc., 281. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 5671, patr. Rev. T. Belgrave, rector. *K. South*, par. as above, 1 m. SSW. on R. Avon. Acres 1470; pop. 478 + 4; poor r. 2341; real prop. 80141; charities 291. St. Andrew *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 4711, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

KILWYCH. See **CILWYCH**, *Cord*.

KILYBEBYLL par. (87) Neath hund. *N. Glamorgan*, 4 m. N. of Neath-198, on Swansea canal and R. Tawe, near Pont-ac-Dawe bridge of 80 ft. span. Pop. 731 + 85, in the tin and coal trade; poor r. 1441 (Neath U.); real prop. 18701; cha-

rities 5*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Llan.) val. 85*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *K. Place*, H. Leach, Esq., formerly the Herberts and Turbervilles. Some barrows are found.

KILYCWM. See CILYCUW, *Cardmarth*.

KILYMAEN CLWYD. See CILYMAENKLLWYD, *Cardmarthen*.

KIMBERLEY par. (66) Forehoe hund. *Mid. Norfolk*, 3 m. NW. of Wymondham-100, on E. Anglian rail, and R. Yare, from the Fastolfs to the Wodehouses, one of whom was at Agincourt. Acres 1460; pop. 148+1; poor r. 115*l*. (Foreh. Incorp.); real prop. 2429*l*; charities 10*l*. St. Peter Vic. with Barnham Broom; church, has brass of J. Wodehouse and wife (1465). *K. Hall*, Ld. Wodehouse, built about 1660, has a necklace of Hen. V.'s queen, and 'Vandyke' painted by himself. *KIMBERLEY* hmlt. (71) Gressley par. *SW. Notts*, 5 m. NW. of Nottingham-124; pop. 1778+7, frame-work knitters and collars. Living, a *Cur.* (Linc.) val. 45*l*, patr. Vicar.

KIMBERWORTH tnsph. (83) Rotherham par. *W. R. York*, 2 m. WNW. of Rotherham-159, on Sheffield rail, and R. Don, contains Blackburn and 9 other hmlts. Acres 2940; pop. 5066+108; poor r. 1208*l*. (Rotherh. U.); real prop. 83,082*l*, of which 17,517*l* on canal, 2814*l* on ironworks; charities, 12*l* to school. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 160*l*, patr. Vicar.

KIMBLE, GREAT, par. (7) Aylesbury hund. *Mid. Bucks*, 2 m. NE. of Prince's Risboro'-86, contains *K. Wick* hmlt. (pop. 68) and Marsh, was called *Kimbal*, after K. Cunobelin or Cymbeline. Acres 2570; pop. 489+5; poor r. 291*l*. (Wycombe U.); real prop. 2920*l*; charities 8*l*. St. Nicholas Vic. with Gt. Hampden. *K. House*, Sir F. B. Morland, Bt. Two hills are called Belinus's castle and Belinesbury. *K. K. LITTLE*, par. (58) as above, ½ m. NE. Acres 750; pop. 177; poor r. 62*l*; real prop. 978*l*; charities 4*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 107*l*, patr. Rev. W. Browne; church, lately restored by E. Lamb, has stained windows, etc. *K. Farm* (7) 4 m. N. of Henley, *SW. Bucks*.

KIMBLEWORTH ext. par. () W. Chester Ward, *N. Durham*, 2 m. N. of Durham-258, was once a par. Acres 690; pop. 38. Living, a *Rect.* with Witton Gilbert; no church.

KIMBOLTON par. (55) Wolphy hund. *N. Hereford*, 2 m. NE. of Leominster-187. Acres 4640, with hop-grounds; pop. 715; poor r. 227*l*. (Leominster U.); real prop. 4081*l*. St. James *Chr.* (Heref.) val. with Middleton-on-the-Hill 182*l*, patr. Bishop.

P. M. KIMBOLTON par. (52) Leightonstone hund. *SW. Herts*, 10 m. WSW. of Huntingdon, 68 from London, on R. Kym, near Gt. North. rail, under *K. Hill*, was called *Kimbantum*, and held by the Mandevilles, Bohuns, Staffords, Wingfields (from Hen. VIII. after G. Catherine's death here 1586), now by the Montagues, with title of baron. Acres 6200; pop. 1684+5, some lacemakers; houses 847, with 4 chapels, free gram. sch. (131*l*), almshouse; poor r. 657*l* on 6261*l*. (St. Neots U.); real prop. 8489*l*; charities 168*l*. St. Andrew Vic. (Ely) val. 200*l*, patr. Duke of Manchester of *K. Castle*, which was reb. by the Wingfields near the old one, and whose ancestors, the lord treasurer, the parl. general, etc., are in the church. Stonely Cottage, F. Welstead, Esq., with some remains of a priory found about 1180 by a Mandeville. *Mt. D. Frid. Fairs*, East. Frid. sheep; 11 Dec. cattle, hogs.

KIMCOTE par. (63) Guthlaxton hund. *S. Leicester*, 8 m. NE. of Lutterworth-89, contains Cotes-de-Val and Walton. Acres 1710; pop. 552+6, frame-work knitters; poor r. 239*l*. (Lutterw. U.); real

prop. 4622*l*; charities 84*l*, of which 20*l* to Durrad's school. All Saints *Rect.* (Pct.) once held by Jago the poet, val. 566*l*, patr. Lord Wiltoughby de Broke.

Kimmerston () 5 m. NNW. of Wooler, *N. Northumbria*.

P. KIMMAGE hmlt. (22) Dublin bar. *Ed. Dublin*, 2 m. SW. of Dublin Castle. *K. Head*, Col. F. Shaw.

Kimmer's Port () Locale bar. *Dum.*, a creek in Ardglass Harbour.

KIMMERIDGE par. (16) Hasiler hund. *SE. Dorset*, 5 m. S. of Wareham-115, a coast-gd. station on *K. Lodge Bay*, near St. Alban's Head, which belonged to Cerne abbey, came to the Uvedales (by gift of Hen. VIII.) and Cavells, who made a pier and worked the alum up to 1745. Acres 1570, with "Kimmeridge clay" (like the Wealden), chert or brown shales, fossil coal, alum, etc.; pop. 154+8; poor r. 80*l*. (Wareh. U.); real prop. 1462*l*. Living, a *Don.* (Sal.) val. 100*l*, patr. Col. Mansel. British remains called 'coal money,' have been found. The *Lodge* is a line of rocks stretching from St. Alban's Head, 5 m. along shore.

KIMPTON par. (14) Upper Andover hund. *NW. Hants*, 5 m. WNW. of Andover-63, contains Shoddenden. Acres 1810; pop. 391+1; poor r. 315*l*. (Andov. U.); real prop. 2583*l*; charities 4*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Win.) val. 400*l*, patr. G. S. Foyle, Esq. *KIMPTON* par. (45) Hitchin hund. *Mid. Herts*, 7 m. S. of Hitchin-54. Acres 8790; pop. 945; poor r. 586*l*. (Hitch. U.); real prop. 6043*l*; charities 5*l*. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Roch.) val. 422*l*, patr. Lord Deere; church, has an old screen.

Kimsworthy (26) 5 m. NNW. of Holsworthy, *NW. Devon*.

KINALKA BARONY (96-9, etc.) S. Cork, contains the para. of Ballyfeard, Ballyfoyle, Cullen, Kilmonoga, Kinnure, Leighmonee, Naval, Templemichael, Tracton, and parts of Ballinaboy, Ballymartle, Brinny, Carrigaline, Dundarro, Inishannon, Kilpatrick, Knockavilly, and Ringcarran; acres 50,928, pop. 20,476, houses 3472.

KINALMEAKY BARONY (95-6) S. Cork, contains Bandon, the para. of Kilbrogan, Killowen, Templemartin, and parts of Ballymodan, Brinny, Desertserges, and Murrage; acres 35,101, pop. 19,650, houses 3178.

KINARD par. (44, 53-4) Corkaguiny bar. *W. Kerry*, 5 m. ESE. of Dingle-220, on R. Lispele and Dingle bay, near Minard head. Acres 502, hilly; pop. 1293+2, fishermen, etc. Living, a Vic. (Lk. A. A.) val. 85*l*, patr. Bishop.

Kinard Lodge (16) 7 m. SW. of Eskry, *W. Sligo*, near Kifala bay, J. Paget, Esq.

KINAWLEY par. (6, 7, 9) Tullyhaw bar. *NW. Cavan*, and (57, etc.) Clanawley and Knockninny bars. *Fermanagh*, between Cullough mountains (2188 ft.) and Upper L. Erne, contains Swinlinbar-92, and the Shannon's head—a pool 29 ft. across, and 275 ft. above the sea. Acres 51,094, with stone, lime; pop. 16,855+78. Living, a *Rect.* (K. E. A.) val. 544*l*, patr. Bishop. Prospect Hill, A. Maguire, Esq.; Mount Prospect, B. Winslow, Esq.

Kinblythmont, at Inverkeilor, *E. Forfar*.

KINBRICK vil. Dunblane par. *S. Perth*, near Doune-44, and Scot. central rail. Pop. 151. From 'kin,' or 'ceann,' a head, as in the following names.

Kincaid, at Campsie, *S. Stirling*, 1 m. N. of Kirkintilloch, J. L. Kincaid, Esq.

KINCAIRN vil. Caputh par. *E. Perth*, near Dunkeld-59. Pop. 63.

KINNETTOK par. is joined to Towrie, *Aberdeen*

KINCAPLE vil. 3 m. W. of St. Andrew's-41, *E. Fife*, in that par. Pop. 186.

KINCARDINE par. in *NE. Inverness*. is joined to Abernethy, *Elgin*. Pop. 794.

KINCARDINESHIRE, or MEARNs, a sea-side county, *NE. Scotland*, between Ra. Dee and N. Esk, under the Grampians, at the end of Strathmore, was in the roman *Vespasiana*, is traversed by Aberd. rail, watered by Ra. Bervie, Luther, Cowie, Carron, etc., and bordered by *Aberda. (N.) Forfar. (W. and S.) N. Sea (E.)*. Length, from near Strickathrow NE. to Girdleness, 81 m.,—greatest breadth 21, av. ditto 18; relative size 126-10,000ths; circuit 96 m., of which 80 of rocky coast swarming with sea-fowl, has fisheries of cod, haddock, ling, turbot, etc., and along it are, *Kame* or *Castle* of Mathers, Bervie fishing vil. near Todhead, Kinneff coast.-gd. station, Stonehaven port, Dunottar Castle, and Girdleness light. It contains 882 sq. m., or 244,480 acres, of which 1280 are water, 93,000 are cultivated, and about $\frac{1}{3}$ is mountain, etc.; 83,075 + 164 persons, of whom 4377 are in Stonehaven, Laurencekirk, — 17,246 are females, 15,239 under 20 years of age, 26,255 county-born, — 4061 or 12.3 per cent. live by commerce, manufact., etc., 5848 or 17.6 per cent. by agricult. (1332 being farmers and graziers), 278 educated professions, 699 independent, 7540 labourers and servants, etc.; 7804 houses (reckoning flats), besides 555 empty and building; 18 parishes, and parts of 8 others; about 47 vils., hamlets, etc.; 4 burghs of barony — Stonehaven (the county, sessions town, etc., 111 m. NE. of Edinbro'), — the old one, Kincardine, being a decayed vil.), Laurencekirk, Fettercairn, Glenbervie, — the first two with Durris, and Bervie royal burgh, being small debt courts; returns one member for the co. (elect. 796), while Bervie (el. 88) contributes to Montrose; is governed by a lord lieut., 33 deputy lieuts., sheriff and substitute, etc., and constitutes the presbytery of Fordoun, synod of Angus and Mearns, and part of Aberdeen, synod of Aberdeen, with 19 clergy, whose average stipends are 212*l.* Real prop. (1816) 94,861*l.*, — ('43) 134,341*l.*, of which 3858*l.* on fisheries; gross rental (1811) 159,896*l.* or 13s. 2d. per acre, ('43) 128,469*l.* or 10s. 7d. per acre; valued rent (1674) 74,921*l.* scots. Fiar or av. price ('42-8) of wheat 50s. 5*½*d., — of barley 27s. 6d. per qr., — of meal 16s. 2d. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 3, with 24,096*l.* from 1249 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 19 para. (11 being assessed) 6265*l.*, of which 1815*l.* for 5212 poor on roll, 315*l.* for 307 casual poor. Schools about 107, attended by 6570 child.; av. no. of offenders ('36-46) 21, — but 43 in '48. — The How of Mearns (50,000 acres), or end of the fertile valley of Strathmore, runs from Marykirk to Stonehaven on old red sandstone and limestone, which form a range of hills towards the coast, and are found as far W. as Fettercairn, Fordoun Braes, Glenbervie, etc., beyond which N. and W. the substratum of gneiss and mica slate ascends to the Grampians (granite), the highest points being Mt. Battock 3459 ft., Clachnabane 2370, Cairn's Mount 2000, Caerloch 1890, Fare 1600, Strathfenella 1200. Granite is quarried at Nigg, limestone at Laurencekirk and elsewhere. Coarse linens (about 1400 hands) are spun at Johnshaven, Drumlithie, Laurencekirk (where wooden snuff-boxes were first made); — in 1847, a bad year, 4 and 76 were in the wool and flax mills. Salmon is fished in the Luther, Dee, and other streams. Climate mild; the fertile spots in the How, along the Dee, and the coast below Stonehaven, are well cultivated; chief crops, barley, oats, turnips, potatoes,

grasses; plantations and woods 18 to 20,000 acres; black-faced sheep and cattle are pastured on the hills; estates are large, but well divided into farms, which run up to 500 acres, and are leased mostly for 19 yrs.; farm-buildings middling, but the cottages bad, especially in the hills, with few enclosures; greater improvements have been made in the favourable parts. Fordoun and Rae Dykes were stations on the roman way to Norman Dyke, on the Dee, etc.; there is a cairn at Fettercairn, where Ken. III. was killed by Fennella; castles at Kame of Mathers, Laurieston, Morphy, Dunottar (the Keiths'), Edyell, Kinneff, and Fordoun (which was K. Kenneth's), where Fordoun the author of 'Scotchchronicon,' and Lord Monboddo, were born. Arbuthnot was a native of Arbuthnot, Beattie of Laurencekirk, where Ruddiman kept school; at Maryculter is Blair's rom. cath. college. Some of the seats are: Viact. Arbuthnot *A. House*, Earl Kintore *Inglismaldie*, Forbes, Bt. *Fettercairn*, Gladstone, Bt. *Fasque*, Burnet, Knt. *Lays*, Ramsay, Knt. *Balmain*, Keith, Knt. *Ravelston*, Duff of *Fetteresso*, Graham of *Morpie*, Innes of *Raemoir*, Llyall of *Laurieston*, Mactier of *Durris*, Scott of *Brotherton*, Straton of *Kirkcaldie*. Roads from Stonehaven: (1) To Skateraw 6, Charlestown 10, Aberdeen 14. (2) To Fetteresso 2, Banchory 15, thence up the Dee. (3) Drumlithie 5, Laurencekirk (in the How) 12, thence to Brechin 23, and Forfar 35. (4) To Kinneff 6, Bervie 8, St. Cyrus 15, Montrose 20. About 80 m. of the Dundee and Aberdeen rail. pass Laurencekirk, Stonehaven, etc., to Aberdeen.

KINCARDINE vil. 3 m. W. of Fordoun, *Mid. Kincardine*, in that par. was the county town till Jas. VI. moved it to Stonehaven, and has *K. Castle*, which belonged to Kenneth III. KINCARDINE par. in Menthath, *S. Perth*. 8 m. S. of Doune-44, on Goodywater, between Ra. Forth and Teith, including Kirkland, Norrieston *g. s.*, Thornhill, Woodlane. Size 5 m. by 8, or 7600 acres, rich carse and moss land, mostly reclaimed, with beds of *shell*, salmon, etc.; pop. 2282, decreasing; real prop. 10,972*l.* for poor 258*l.* Living (presb. Dunblane) val. 255*l.*, patr. Lady Willoughby d'Eresby, of Drummond Cast. Blair-Drummond, H. Drummond, Esq., M. P. chief heritor. Oak, birch, etc. found in the mosses, 20 ft. down, on a bottom of clay, and remains of a roman way, 12 ft. broad, made of logs, — also a roman camp kettle found 1768. Gives title of earl to Duke of Montrose.

P. M. KINCARDINE town, Tulliallan par. *S. Perth*. 8 m. SSE. of Clackmannan-32, on R. Forth, at Higgins Neuk ferry, was called *W. Pans* (from the salt works), is a small debt court, a sub-port to Alloa, with a good pier harb., and a burgh of barony under Earl of Elgin (who takes title of Earl K. from it), governed by 8 bailiffs, etc. Pop. 2876, ship-builders, weavers, sail-makers, etc., and in the coasting trade; houses 586, irregular, with a chapel, 2 banks, savings bk. (24,096*l.* from 1249 depositors), brewery, etc. and cross 184 ft. high. *Mt. De. Wed. Sat. Fair*, last Frid. July o. s., Mon. before Falkirk.

KINCARDINE par. *NE. Ross*. 12 m. NW. of Tain-207, the old seat of Clan Ross, on Dornoch Frith at Bonar ferry, in Ra. Carron and Oikel, contains Croich *g. s.*, and Craighochian ("rock of sorrow"), where Col. Strachan beat Montrose, 1650, before his betrayal in Aysint. Size 80 m. by 8, hilly sheep-walks, rising — ft. at Cairn-chuminaig, with marble, cairngorm pebbles, game, salmon, white bait, sturgeon, etc.; pop. 2108 + 22; real prop. 5354*l.*; for poor 336*l.* Living (presb. Tain) val. 278*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has an old

stone coffin; cairns and duns are found, and a bed of shell at the top of a hill at Balmagowan, seat of Sir C. Ross, Bt. *Fair*, 1st Tu. Dec.

KINCARDINE O'NEILL district, *S. Aberdeen*, contains the par. of Aboyne* and Glentanner, Birse, Braemar* and Crathie, Cluny*, Coull, Echt, Glenmuick, Tullich, and Glengairn, K. O'Neill*, Logie-Coldstone, Lumphannan*, Midmar, Tarland, and Migvie; pop. 14,987. * K. O'N. PRESBYTERY, synod of Aberdeen, includes the above, with Banchory-Ternan*, Strachan*. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked * with Ballater, Bankhead, Cromar. *Kirk Fast*, Wed. before 1st Sund. Feb. Aug.

P. KINCARDINE O'NEILL par. as above, 22 m. W. of Aberdeen, 136 from Edinbro', in a pleasant spot on R. Dee, near Lumphannan wood, where Macbeth was killed, according to Wynton's chronicle. Size 7 m. by 5, hilly, with plantations, good stone, etc.; pop. 1867, decreasing; real prop. 7058*l*.; for poor 272*l*. Living (K. presb.) val. 252*l*, patr. Sir J. Forbes, Bt. of Pitaligo. *Fairs*, 2nd Tu. May a. s., Wed. and Th. after last Tu. Aug. a. s.

KINCLAVEN par. in Stormont, *E. Perth*, 7 m. N. of Perth-40, at the ferry on R. Tay, includes Arntully, and K. Castle ruins. Size 4 m. by 2, fertile, with wood, salmon at Campsie Linn; pop. 880, decreasing; real prop. 4617*l*.; for poor 14*l*. Living (presb. Dunkeld) val. 277*l*, patr. Richardson, of Ballatue. Logie Almond,—Drummond, Esq.

KINCOON vil. (21) Tirawley bar. *N. Mayo*, 4 m. W. of Killala-166. Pop. 125.

St. KINCOHA (45) near Killaloe, *E. Clare*, on L. Derg, the ancient seat of the kings of Munster, before and after Brian Boroihme,—of whose palace, or cahir, all that remains is Bal-Borce, a fort 150 ft. in circuit, with a vallum well planted with firs. Mac Leag, his bard, composed a 'lament for Kincora,' after the king's death at Clontarf.

Kincraig, 9 m. E. of Pittmain, *SE. Inverness*, on R. Spey.

Kincraig Point, near Largo Bay, *S. Fife*.

Kindac House, near —, *Rosa*. C. Robertson, Esq., has some drier remains.

KINDER hmlt. (81) Hayfield chply. *NW. Derby*, 3 m. N. of Chapel-le-Frith-167, in the Peak, near K. *Scout Hill*, which is about 1800 ft. high. Pop. 180.

Kinder Lock, near Newabbey, *E. Kirkcudbright*, under Criffel, has an old chapel on it.

P. KINDERTON-CUM-HULME tnsbp. (80) Middlewick par. *Mid. Cheshire*, 2 m. E. of Middlewick-167, near Manch. rail., is the roman *Condate* (by some placed at Northwich, Congleton, etc.), having at Harbours Field, between Ra. Croco and Dane, a camp of 10 acres,—and comes through the Venables to the Vernons. Acres 1510; pop. 555+6; poor r. 230*l*. (Northwich U.); real prop. 8109*l*. *K. House*, Lord Vernon. The *Kind*, or King, Street goes to Manchester, and other ways went to Chesterton, Wroxeter, Chester, Warrington.

Kinderin (2) near Rathoven, *Westmeath*.

Kindestown (8) near Delgany, *NE. Wicklow*.

KINDROCAT par. is joined to CRATHIE, *Aberdeen*.

Kindrum Lough (8) between L. Swilly and Mulroy bay, *N. Donegal*.

KINEAGH par. (8) Rathvilly bar. *N. Carlow*, and (88) Kilkea bar. *S. Kildare*, 2 m. W. of Rathvilly-42. Acres 6299, with granite; pop. 1580+14. Living, a *Vic.* (Du. G. K.) val. 138*l*, patr. Vicars Choral of St. Patrick's, Dublin.

KINEARNEY par. is joined to CLUNY and MIDMAR, *S. Aberdeen*.

Kinel-Cairbre, of the Irish, was Carbury bar.

Shigo. K. *Conail*, or *Tirconnell*, was *Domagal*, the O'Donnells' country. K. *Enda* was the O'Brennans' country about Uany, *Westmeath*. K. *Eogain* was part of O'Neill's, or O'Nial's country, Hy-Niellia, in *Tyrone*. K. *Finchia*, was the Mac Geoghans' country, Kinalcagh, in *Westmeath*.

KINELARTY BARONY (86-7, etc.) *Mid. Down*, the old *Kinelartan*, or MacArtane's country, contains Ballinahinch, the par. of Loughinalad, and parts of Annahilt, Dromara, Kilmegan, Kilmore, and Magheradrool; acres 40,323, an. val. 25,335*l*, pop. 20,895, houses 8857.

KINELLAR par. Aberdeen distr. *SE. Aberd.* 7 m. NW. of Aberdeen-110, on R. Don and Inverury canal. Size 4 m. by 2, or 5000 acres, hilly and fertile; pop. 483+8; real prop. 2838*l*.; for poor 58*l*. Living (presb. Aberd.) val. 160*l*, patr. Earl of Kintore, of Keith Hall; church, ancient, with an old font, and part of a druid circle in ch.-yard. Another is at Benachard, and 3 cairns at Auchronis hill, etc., and the Drum Stone, where the laird of Drum made his will before battle of Harlaw.

KINERTON hmlt. (44) Temple Guiting par. *NE. Gloucest.* 4 m. ESE. of Winchcomb-96, on the Cotswolds. See KINGTON, *Warwick*.

P. St. KINFARE, or KINVER, par. (62) S. Seisden hund. *SW. Stafford*, 3 m. WSW. of Stourbridge-122, on Stafford canal and R. Stour, containing Whittington and Compton, was once a mkt. town, and has an oblong saxon camp 900 ft. by 600, with a barrow, and a notch'd stone 12 ft. round, 6 high. Acres 8790; pop. 2207+37, in the iron-works; poor r. 854*l*. (Seisid. U.); real prop. 13,169*l*.; charities 242*l*, of which 114*l* to free gram. school. St. Peter Cw. (Lich.) val. 20*l*, patr. Trustees; church, ancient, with effigies (or brass?) of a Grey, and a Hampton (?) of Stourton Cast., now seat of Mrs. Grazebrook, where Cardinal Pole was born. *K. House*, T. Raybold, Esq. (?)

KINFAUNS par. 3 m. E. of Perth-40, *E. Perth*, a healthy spot on R. Tay, and Dund. and Aberd. rail., under Kinnoul Hill (683 ft.), was given to Sir T. Charteris, or Longueville, by Bruce, and to the Carnegies and Blairs. Size 5 m. by 2½, or 4720 acres, fertile, with wood, salmon, trout; pop. 720; real prop. 8918*l*, of which 3397*l* on fisheries; for poor 154*l*. Living (presb. Perth) val. 243*l*, patr. Crown. *K. Castle*, Lord Gray, has the Charteris two-handed sword, 5 ft. 9 in. long, 2½ in. broad in the hilt.

King Barrow () 1 m. ESE. of Warminster, *W. Wilt.* is 206 ft. by 56, and 16 high, was opened 1800, when skeletons, pottery, and a sword were found. See *K. Barrow* (16) 1 m. S. of Wareham, *SE. Dorset*, when cut down 1767, was 100 ft. diam., and 12 high,—and an iron, bones, etc. were found. See *K.-Cross* vil. (88) Shircoast and S. Owram tnsbp. *W. R. York*, near Halifax-197. St. Paul Cw. (Rip.) val. 150*l*, patr. Crown and Bishop.

P. KING EDWARD, or KENEDAR, par. Turriff distr. *N. Aberdeen*, 5 m. N. of Turriff-146, on R. Deveron, contains New Blyth g. a. and the Cumyvers' ruined castle. Size 12 m. by 3½, or 17,500, healthy, part arable; pop. 2492+53; real prop. 6450*l*.; for poor 437*l*. Living (presb. Turr.) val. 204*l*, patr. Crown. Craigmart, R. Urquhart, Esq. See *K. Road* (85) at the Avon's mouth, Bristol Chan. on the Severn, has a good anchorage in 5 to 8 fath.,—with a fixed light, 78 ft. high.

P. *King Street* () near Reading, *E. Berks*. See *K. Water* () joins R. Irthing, *N. Cambrid.*

near Brampton. **K. Williams's Sand**, 6 m. ENE. of Point of Ayr, *I. of Man*, is 8 m. NW. and SE. by 1, with 8 to 6 fath. on it. To the E. is a small bank with only 1½ fath. **K. WILLIAMSTOWN** vil. (21) Duhallo bar. *NW. Cork*, 11 m. WSW. of Newmarket, at the head of R. Blackwater, was founded by government on the Pobble O'Keefe crown lands. It has a model farm, school, chapel, and the people are employed in the works, coal mines, etc.

King's Ash (7) 2 m. SE. of Wendover, *Mid. Bucks.* **K. Beeches** (8) 8 m. NE. of Bagshot, *SE. Berks.* W. Round, Esq. **K. BROMLEY**. See **BROMLEY, KING'S**. **K. CAPLE** par. (48) Upper Wormelow hund. *S. Hereford*, 4 m. NW. of Ross-120, on R. Wye. Acres 1720; pop. 299 +1; poor r. 144L (Ross U.); real prop. 4199L; charities 15L, of which 5L to school. *St. J. Baptist Chr.* with Sellack. **K. Cave**, 1 m. N. of Drimadown Point, W. side of Arran, *Butsch.*, was the retreat of Bruce, and is 114 ft. long, with *K. Kitchen, K. Hill*, etc. near it.

P. KING'S CLIFFE. See **CLIFFE, KING'S**, *Northampton.*; and the like for other names in King's.

KING'S COUNTY (47 sheets) an inland shire, *Mid. Ireland*, was the seat of the O'Conors, McCoghlan, O'Dempsey, O'Carrolla, O'Molloy, etc. in *Offaly* and *Lower Dublin*, and was called 'W. Glenmalery' before Mary's time, when it was made shire ground (being named after K. Philip) along with *Queen's Co.*, — is traversed by the Gd. canal (for 86 m.), and bordered by *Westmeath (N.)*, the *Barrow and Kildare (E.)*, *Queen's Co. (SE.)*, *Tipperary (S. and SW.)*, the *Shannon and Galway (W.)*, *Roscommon (NW.)*. Length from below Moneygall NE. through the middle to beyond Clonbulloge 53 m., greatest breadth 18, av. ditto 11½; relative size 287-10,000ths; circuit 170. It contains 772 sq. m., or 493,985 acres, of which 387,256 are arable, 145,886 uncultivated bog, etc., 1738 in water, 902 in towns; 26,683 families, of whom 17,582 or 66 per cent. live by agricult., 4461 or 17 per cent. by manufact., trade, etc., 1086 by professions or independent, 16,738 by manual labour, 18,448 in 3rd and 4th (or lowest) class houses; 146,857 + 268 persons, of whom 15,506 are in Tullamore, Parsonstown, Banagher, 74,206 are females, 74,298 under 20 yrs. of age, 134,827 county-born; 24,584 houses, besides 1050 empty and building; 48 parishes (Clonsart being the largest — 23,558 ac.), and parts of 8 others; 12 baronies, Ballyboy (Mid.), Ballybrit (the Molloy's, — S.), Ballycoward (S.), Clonliak (the Carroll's, — S.), Coblestown (E.), English (Mid.), Garrycastle (the Coplands, — W.), Geashill (Mid.), Kilcoursey (N.), Philipstown, Up. and Low. (E.), Warrenstown (NE.); 6 market towns, Tullamore (the county, election, assize, sessions town), Parsonstown, Edenderry (these three are p. law unions), Portarlinton, Clara, Frankford, — the first three with Ferbane, Shinrone, being police districts, including 49 stations and 829 men, — Philipstown being a sessions place, and Parsonstown the militia head qrs.; returns 400 members to parl. (elect. 1403), instead of 6 before the Union, the old boroughs being Banagher and Philipstown, which sent 2 each; is governed by a lieutenant and custos, vice lieutenant, 13 deputy lieutenants, and about 90 magistrates, with 17 petty sess. stations, — is in the Home circuit, the Dublin and Limerick military districts (divided by R. Shannon, Ballynacarrige, Broona), — and the dioceses of Kildare (joined to Dublin), Meath, Killoaloe, Clonsfert (joined to Killoaloe), and Ossory, province of Dublin. Gross

rental (1846) 854,181L, or 14s. 5d. per acre; val. to poor r. 241,221L; county cess ('48) 19,861L. Savings bks. ('48) 2, with 28,426L from 1046 depositors; loan funds 8, with a cap. of 8187L, and circulating 24,178L. Births 1 in 32, — deaths 1 in 56, the all-Ireland av. being 55. Schools (national) in '48, 67, with 7558 child. attending, — in '41, 48·7 per cent. of the people could not read or write; av. number of committals ('45-8) 636, of whom 339 were convicted. — Surface flat, and for the most part bog, 100 to 250 ft. above the sea, belonging to the great bog of Allen, below which remains of trees, *paced roads*, are found, with gravel and limestone, which is the only substratum throughout, except at Croghan, a trap hill 769 ft. high; on the *Queen's Co.* border the Sl. Bloom range of clay slate and sandstone rises 1738 ft. at Ard Erin. Flagstones are quarried here, grey marble is got at Clonmacnois, silver at Edenderry, and potters' clay is found. Coarse linens are spun, and the people are very industrious. Soil middling; acres in crop ('48) 137,565, of which the chief are: oats 35,646, wheat 28,251, potatoes 20,001, turnips 8787, barley, bere, and rye 8278, meadow and clover 39,487, etc., — and the value of stock on 12,919 farms above 1 acre, in '41, was 446,573L, including 84,546 cattle (above 47,000 in '48), 66,605 sheep (above 74,000 in '48), 17,450 horses, etc., 24,698 pigs (about 12,000 in '48), etc. (with above 3600 goats in '48). Estates are large; butter is sent to mkt.; the fences are chiefly thorn, the farm houses and cabins poor and mean. Smaller streams are, the Yellow and Philipstown Ra., which flow E. from Bog of Allen, the Broona which flows W., the Clodagh, Silver, Birr, etc.; the lakes are Pallis, Annagh, Croghan. Old abbeys at Monasterora, Killeigh, and Seven Churches or Clonmacnois, — once the richest in Ireland, where the young nobles were educated, and which has 2 round towers, 2 pillar crosses, and remains of 5 out of 10 churches near it; old churches at Lemanaghan, Drumcullin; and castles at Dangan (O'Connor's), Edenderry (the Colleys'), Geashill (Dempsey's), Ballycowen (Melaghlin's), Kilcoursey (Shenaghs'), Kilcolgan and Garrycastle (McCoghlan's), Doone (O'Mooney's), Broghill and Lemanaghan (Molloy's), Leap (Carroll's). Some seats are: Earl Rosse *Parsonstown* (where the great telescope is set up), E. Charleville *C. Forest*, E. Digby *Geashill*, Count Magawley *Temora*, Armstrong, Bt., M. P. *Gallen*, Syngé, Bt. *Parsonstown*, Cox, Knt. *Tinnicross*, Fitzsimon, Knt. *Broughall Cast.*, Baldwin, M. P. of *Bovine*, Bernard of *Cast. Bernard*, Dames of *Greenhills*, Daly of —, Drought of *Lettybrook*, Lloyd of *Gloster*, Atkinson of *Cangort*, L'Estrange of *Moystown*, Lucas of *Mt. Lucas*, Molloy of *Strawberry*, Moony of *Doone*, O'Moore of *Cloghan*, Ponsonby of *Athgarvan*, Westernra, M. P. of *Sharavogue*, etc. Roads from Tullamore: (1) To Philipstown 7 m., Edenderry 17, thence to Dublin 52. (2) To Geashill 6, Portarlinton 14, thence to Kildare 26. (3) Clara 6, thence to Athlone 23. (4) Ballycumber 8, Ferbane 14, Cloghan 17, Banagher 21. (5) To Frankford 9 (Kinnelly 14), Parsonstown 18, Shinrone 26 (Roscrea 28), Moneygale 62, thence under Keeper mounsta. to Limerick 84.

KING'S CROSS hmlt. (7) *St. Pancras* par. *N. London*, 1½ m. NW. by N. of *St. Paul's*, had a foolish statue of Geo. IV. close to the site of the Small-pox hosp., now the Gt. Northn. rail. terminus. **K. Delf** (64) a causeway W. of Whittlesea, *NW. Cambridge*, made by Canute, and having *K. Dyke* near it. **K. End** (7)

8 m. NE. of Uxbridge, *NW. Middlesex*. *K. Ferry* (8) 2 m. S. of Queenborough, *N. Kent*, across R. Swale to the Isle of Sheppey. *K. Hall* (69) 4 m. E. of Spalding, *SE. Lincoln*. *K. HEATH* (54) 2 m. S. of Birmingham-110, *NE. Worcester* on Glouc. rail. *K. Hill* (7) 1 m. SW. of Berkhamstead, *SW. Herts.* T. Dorrien, Esq. *K. Hill* (84) near Newport, *S. Monmouth* W. Homfray, Esq. (?) *K. Hill Lodge* (55) 6 m. WSW. of Worcester, *W. Worcester*. *K. House Inn*, 10 m. ESE. of Iwerco, on L. Leven, *N. Argyll*. *K. Inch Hill*, near Renfrew, *N. Renfrew*. *K. Kettle*, near Kettle, *Mid. Fife* on Ed. and North. rail. *K. Key* (10) 2 m. WNW. of Wootton, I. of Wight, *S. Hants.*, a spot on the Solent, where K. John hid away after signing Magna Charta.

P. KING'S LANGLEY. See *LANGLEY, KING'S, Herts.* *K. LYNN*. See *LYNN, KING'S, Norfolk*. *K. MEAD* hmlt. (11) Soberton par. *S. Hants.* 3 m. E. of Bishop's Waltham-65. *K. MILLS* vil. The Catel par. I. of Guernsey, *Channel Islds.* 2 m. W. of St. Peter's. Pop. 179. *K. NEWTON* hmlt. (71) Melbourne par. *SE. Derby*, 6 m. SSE. of Derby-126, near R. Trent. Pop. 320. *K. N. Hall*, W. Jenny, Esq.

P. KING'S NORTON par. (54) Upper Halfshire hund. *NE. Worcester*, 5 m. S. of Birmingham-110, on Glouc. rail. and Worc. canal (near the tunnel 2 m. long.) containing Moseley and Wythall cws. was once a mkt. town. Acres 11,970; pop. 5550 + 258, some nailmakers; poor r. 1663L on 39,439L; real prop. 12,756L; charities 95L, of which 13L to gram. school. St. Nicholas Chr. (Worc.) val. 260L, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, a good copy of decorated eng. (b. 1750 for 20,000L at cost of Mr. Fobrey), with a tall spire shattered by lightning, May 13. 1850, after being struck once before, Feb. 1843. Hawkesley Ho., seat of the Middlemores, was besieged by Ch. I., and burnt 1645. *K. Norton P. L. Union*, contains the para. etc. of Beoley, King's Norton, Northfield in *Worc.*, Harborne in *Staff.*, Edgbaston in *Warwick*; acres 27,950, pop. 21,674, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1030 (out-door 888), expend. 4876L, prop. rated 152,901L. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same, with Moseley, Wythall in *Worc.*, and Smethwick in *Staff.*, pop. 21,674 + 697. It belongs to Birmingham New County Court district, except Beoley and Smethwick, which go to W. Bromwich and Redditch. *Fairs*, 25 Apr. 5 Sept.

King's Seat Hill, near Cleish, *S. Kinross*, at R. Gairney's head. *K. S. Hill*, 1 m. E. of Meigle, *E. Perth*, on R. Ericht in Strathmore, is 1179 or 1238 ft. high. *K. Sedgemoor*. See *SEDO-MOOR, Somerset*.

KING'S PION, or PRON, par. (55) Stretford hund. *Mid. Hereford*, 2 m. ESE. of Weobly-145, on a branch of R. Lug. Acres 1990, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 424 + 7; poor r. 206L (Weobly U.); real prop. 2774L; charities, Collin's school, etc. 6L. St. Mary Vic. (Heref.) val. with Birley 853L, patr. S. Peplow, Esq. *K. River*. See *Owen-ree, Kilkenny*. *K. River* (17) Lower Talbotstown bar. *N. Wicklow*, runs 15 m. NW. to R. Liffey, near Blessington.

KING'S SOMBOURN HUNDRED (12, 27) Romsey divia. *W. Hants.* contains the para. of N. Bad-desley, Houghton, Romsey Extra, Timsbury, and part of King's Sombourn; acres 21,750, pop. 5409, houses 991.

P. KING'S SOMBOURN, or S. REGIS, par. in the above and Lower Buddlegate hunds. 2 m. S. of Stockbridge-66, on Andover canal, and the roman way to Sarum, containing Up. Sombourn and Brook, belonged to the Crown, and John of Gaunt,

who had a seat here, of which there are remains, planted with yews. Acres 7100; pop. 1125 + 8; poor r. 717L (Stockbr. U.); real prop. 5999L. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Win.) val. with Little Sombourn 696L, patr. Rev. Sir J. B. Mill, Bt.; church, has effigies of a priest (?)

KING'S SUTTON HUNDRED (45, 58) *SW. Dorset*, which included Eldeston hundred, as 'Domestry', contains the para. of Aynho rect., Brackley vic., Chalcombe vic., Croughton r., Culworth s., Evenly s., Farthinghoe r., Halsdon r., Hinton-in-the-Hedges r., Marston St. Lawrence s., Middleton Cheney r., Newbottle s., Radstone cwr., Stean, Statchbury r., Syresham r., Thornford r., Thorpe Mandeville r., Wappenham r., Warkworth r., Whitfield r., and part of Banbury; acres 48,250, good soil, pop. 12,756, houses 2709. See *BRACKLEY DEANERY*. *KING'S SUTTON* par. in the above hund. 5 m. W. of Brackley-63, on Oxford canal and R. Cherwell, contains Astrop, Charlton, and Furston. Acres 2990, with St. Rumbald's mineral spring; pop. 1297 + 2; poor r. 760L (Brack. U.); real prop. 3962L; charities 155L, of which Jenkinson's for apprentices, etc. 126L. St. Peter Vic. (Pet.) val. 68L, patr. W. Willes, Esq. of Astrop Hall; church, has tower and crocketed spire, some good perp. eng. windows, figure of the Virgin, old pulpit, rood loft, etc.

KING'S WALDEN par. (46) Hitchin hund. *N. Herts.* 3 m. SW. of Hitchin-54, was held by Earl Harold, Peter de Valoines (from Hon. L.), the Nevilles, etc. Acres 4180; pop. 1034 + 3; poor r. 415L (Hitchin U.); real prop. 6463L; charities 11L. St. Mary Don. (Roch.) val. 57L, patr. W. Hale, Esq. of K. W. Park, who has the manor. *K. WICK* ext. par. (45) Woolvercott par. *Mid. Oxford*, 2 m. N. of Oxford-54. Pop. 1. *K. Weston* (35) 3 m. NW. of Bristol, *SW. Gloucest.*, P. Miles, Esq. M.P., formerly Lord De Clifford, has a good picture gallery, and stands under Pen Pole Hill, which commands a fine view. Real prop. 8419L.

P. Kingarlock, or Kingerloch, 6 m. SSE. of Strontian, *N. Argyll* on W. side of Loch Linnhe, seat of C. H. Forbes, Esq.

KINGARTH par. 5 m. S. of Rothesay, *S. Dunc.* below L. Fad, includes Kerrycoy, Kilchattan-Bay, Piperhall. Size 7 m. by 2, with game, fish, and coast 750 ft. high at Garroch Hd.; pop. 361 + 19; real prop. 4068L; for poor 38L. Living (presb. Dunoon) val. 297L, patr. Marq. of Bute, heritor, of Mount Stewart. Remains of a druid circle and vitrified fort. From 'Bald head.'

Kingash, near Cupar, *Mid. Fife*.

Kingcausie, 8 m. N. of Stonehaven, *NE. Kincardine*, near R. Dee, J. I. Boswell, Esq.

KINGCOMBE, NETHER and UPPER, tythg. (18) Toller-Porcorum par. *W. Dorset*, 4 m. ESE. of Beaminster-137. Pop. 185; real prop. 2180L.

KINGCOTT hmlt. (35) Long Ashton par. *NE. Somerset*, 2 m. SW. of Bristol-114.

P. KINGEBY par. (33) N. Walscroft wap. *N. Lincoln*, 7 m. SW. of Caistor-153, on R. Ancholme, has at K. Wood a meet for the Brocksby hounds. Acres 1510; pop. 106 + 1; poor r. 1L (Caist. U.); real prop. 2325L; charities, Bell's almshouses 100L. St. Peter Vic. (Linc.) val. 367L, patr. J. Young, Esq.

KINGFIELD, or KENVILLE, tythg. (8) Woking par. *NW. Surrey*, 5 m. N. of Guildford-23.

Kingfield Hall () 8 m. NE. of Longtown, *N. Cambrid.* near R. Liddell, J. Mounsey, Esq.

KINGHAM par. (44) Chadlington hund. *NW. Oxford*, 4 m. SW. of Chipping-Norton-73, on R. Evenlode. Acres 1540; pop. 555 + 5; poor r. 240L (C. Norton U.); real prop. 3350L; charities

86L. *St. Andrew Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 720L, patr. Rev. J. W. Lockwood, rector; church, ancient, with effigies of a priest.

KINGHAMFORD HUNDRED (8) *St. Augustine* lathes, *E. Kent*, contains the pars. of Barham, Bishopscourne, Kingstone, and Wootton; acres 9160, pop. 1952, houses 868.

* **F. KINGHORN** par. *Kirkcaldy* distr. *S. Fife*. 3 m. S. of *Kirkcaldy*, 10 from *Edinbro'*, on Ed. and North. rail., a pleasant spot on Frith of Forth, near *K. Ness*, opposite *Leith* (including *W. Bridge*, part of *Inverlathie* g. s., *Inchkeith* isld.), where *Macbeth* routed the *Northmen* in *Canute's* time, had *Glamis* tower, a royal hunting seat (near *Kingswood* End cliff, which *Alex. III.* fell over 1285) given by *Rob. II.* to his son-in-law *Lyons*; — is a royal and parl. burgh, returning with *Kirkcaldy* (no. of electors 88), first chartered by *Dav. I.* or *Alex. II.*, and governed under the late act by 3 managers, etc., with a revenue of 400L. Size 4 m. by 3½, fertile, with coal, basalt pillars 12 to 14 ft. high on the rocky coast, and a spa; pop. 2985 + 86, — of burgh 1889, in a thriving linen trade; houses 142, many rebuilt, with a chapel, new town-house and gaol (in place of that at *St. Leonard's* Tower, an old church), good new school by *Hamilton*, library and news-room; real prop. 7410L; for poor 822L. Living (presb. *Kirkcal.*) val. 246L, patr. *Earl of Strathmore and K.*, heritor, who descends from *Lyons*, as above; church, has no steeple. *Seafeld* Tower, was the *Mountains*. The harb. is choked up, and has a fixed light on the E. pier. *Kirk Fast*, Th. before 8rd Sund. July.

Kinghart Hall (62) 2 m. WSW. of *Colehill* NW. *Warwick* on R. *Cola*.

P. KINGLASHE par. *Kirkcaldy* distr. *S. Fife*. 4 m. NW. of *Kirkcaldy*-14, on *Ra. Leven* and *Lochty*, contains *Thornton* g. s., and is a meet for the *Fife* hounds. Size 4 m. by 2, moory, with coal, stone, trout; pop. 1155 + 20, — of vil. 421, weavers, etc.; real prop. 7907L; for poor 166L. Living (presb. *Kirkcal.*) val. 228L, patr. *Earl of Rothes* of *Leslie* Ho. *Inchdarnie*, *J. Aytoun*, Esq. *Fairs*, 8rd Wed. May o. s., Th. before *Michaelmas* o. s.

Kingledores, near *Drummelzier*, *SW. Peebles*. had a chapel to *St. Cuthbert*.

KINGLEY BOTTOM (9) *Birdham* par. *SW. Sussex*, 3 m. SW. of *Chichester*-62.

KINGMOOR ext. par. () *Eskdale* ward, *N. Cumberland*, near *Carlisle*-301, where the city races are held on *Ascension* day. Acres 1110; pop. 412; poor r. 67L (*Carl. U.*); real prop. 1945L.

P. KINGOLDRUM par. 8 m. NW. of *Forfar*-58, *W. Forfar*, a barony on *R. Cromby*, near *R. Prosen*, under *Catlaw* cairn (3214 ft. high). Size 7 m. by 2½, hilly pasture, with trout, and a spa; pop. 440, — of vil. 62; real prop. 4238L; for poor 41L. Living (presb. *Meigle*) val. 149L, patr. *Crown*. A duld circle at *Scurroch*, and *Balfour* or the *Ogilvies'* old castle.

KINGWOODIE vil. *Longforan* par. *E. Perth*. 3 m. W. of *Dundee*-45. Pop. 263, in a stone quarry.

Kingpool, 4 m. NW. of *Westerkirk*, *E. Dumfries*, where *Ra. White* and *Black Eak* join, and a pishang king was drowned.

P. KINGSBARNS par. *St. Andrew's* distr. *E. Fife*. 5 m. SE. by E. of *St. Andrew's*, 44 from *Edinbro'*, on the coast, has a castle of *Jno. Balliol's*, and was part of *Crail* till 1631. Size 4 m. by 4, fertile, with stone, lime, iron, and a mineral well; pop. 968, decreasing, — of vil. 529, linen weavers; real prop. 7628L; for poor 171L. Living (presb. *St. And.*) val. 252L, patr. *Earl of Glasgow*. *Pittmilly*, *D. Moneypenny*, Esq.; *Cambo* Ho., Sir

T. Erskine, Bt. *Cairns* are seen along the coast. *Fairs*, 1st. Tu. June, 8rd Wed. Oct. o. s.

P. M. KINGSBIDGE par. (24) *Stanboro'* hund. *S. Devon*. 82 m. SSW. of *Exeter*, 208 from *London*, a polling-place on *Salcombe* haven, near *S. Devon* rail., in a pleasant spot, opposite *Dodbrooke*, once held by the *Courtenays*, *Petres*, etc. Acres 150; pop. 1564, malsters and tanners, some in the woollen and coasting trade; houses 280, with 4 chapels, 3 banks, *Crispin's* free gram. school (82L) with 3 exhibitions at the universities, almshouse; poor r. 495L on 4674L; real prop. 5700L; charities 449L, of which *Duncombe's* for lecture, exhibition, etc. 369L. *St. Edmund* Vic. with *Churchstow*; church, restored 1827. *Tolley*, a scholar of *Hen. VIII.*'s time, was a native; white ale is made, and myrtles, oranges, etc. grow in the open air. *Kingb. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of *Allington* (East and West), *Aveton* Gifford, *Bigbury*, *Blackawton*, *Buckland-Tout-Saints*, *Charleton*, *Chivlakestone*, *Churchstow* (where poor ho. is), *Dodbrooke*, *Huish* (South), *Kingsbridge*, *Kingston*, *Loddeswell*, *Marlborough*, *Milton* (South), *Modbury*, *Pool* (South), *Portlemouth* (East), *Ringmore*, *Sherford*, *Slapton*, *Stoke Fleming*, *Stokenham*, *Thurleston*, *Woodleigh*; acres 72,307, pop. 21,587, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 3641 (outdoor 2810), expend. 9246L, prop. rated 108,187L. Sup. Registry comprises the same; pop. 21,587 + 187; 14 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the Registry. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 20-3 July, cattle.

KINGSBIDGE HUNDRED (34) *N.E. Wilt.* contains the pars. of *Chisleton*, *Cliffe-Pypard*, *Draycott-Foliatt*, *Liddington*, *Liddiard*, *Treagoose*, *Lyneham*, *Swindon*, *Tockenham*, *Wanborough*, *Wootton-Bassett*, and part of *Hillmarston*; acres 40,480, pop. 12,808, houses 2087. *Kingsburn Green* (46) 2 m. S. of *Luton*, *NW. Herts*.

P. KINGSBURY par. (7) *Gore* hund. *Mid. Middlesex*, 8 m. NW. of *St. Paul's*, a rural spot on *R. Brent*, containing *Hyde*, was a royal manor, called *Chingeburie* in "*Domesday*." Acres 1700, chiefly grass land, and part common; pop. 536 + 7; poor r. 159L (*Hendon U.*); real prop. 5454L; charities, *Bowater's* 21L. *St. Andrew* Vic. (*Lon.*) once held by *Parr*, val. 90L, patr. *Dean* and *Chap. St. Paul's*; church, thought to stand on site of a roman camp, has some roman bricks in it (not visible), and brasses (1520) of *Shepherd* and 18 children. *Goldsmith* wrote his "*Animated Nature*" at a farm near *Hyde*, or *Hide*. **KINGSBURY**, par. (62) *Hemlingford* hund. *N. Warwick*. 4 m. S. of *Tamworth*-115, on *Birm.* and *Derby* rail. and *R. Thame*, containing *Hurley* and *Dosthill*, has been held by the *Bracebridges* of *Atherstone*, through *Turchill* de *Warwick*, since 851. Acres 9070; pop. 1822; poor r. 921L (*Tamw. U.*); real prop. 8266L; charities 54L, of which 25L to *Coton's* school. *St. Peter* and *Paul* Vic. (*Worc.*) val. 118L, patr. *Ld. Chancellor*.

KINGSBURY (EAST AND WEST) hund. (18, 21) *Somerset*. in 6 detached pieces, contains the pars. of *Chard* vic., *Combe* (St. Nicholas) v., *Huish-Episcopi*, *Kingsbury-Episcopi* s., *Winsham* rect., *Ash* Priory, *W. Buckland*, *Fitzhead*, *Bishops Lydeard*, *Wellington*, and *Wiveliscombe*; acres 86,690, pop. 21,898, houses 4359. See *CREWKERKE* *DEAKENT*. * **K. EPISCOPI** par. in the above hund. *S. Somerset*. 3 m. SSE. of *Langport*-128, on *R. Parret*, containing *Burrow*, *Lake*, *Lambrook* cur., *Southay*, *Stembridge*, and *Thorney*, belonged to the *Bps. of Wells*. Acres 8890; pop. 1779 + 8; poor r. 489L (*Langp. U.*); real prop. 2668L; charities 24L. *St. Martin* Vic. (*Pec.*) val. 860L, patr.

Chancellor of Wells cath.; church, has a fine pinnacled tower 120 ft. high, and an old pulpit.

KINGSCLERE DIVISION (12) *N. Hants.* contains the hundreds of Chuteley, Evingar, Kingsclere, Overton, and Lower Pastrow; acres 84,940, pop. 15,374, houses 3188. **K. HUNDRED**, in the above division, contains the pars. of Kingsclere, Ewhurst, Sidmonton, Litchfield, Wolverton, and part of Burghclere; acres 21,460, pop. 3378, houses 651.

P. M. KINGSCLERE par. in the above hund. 19 m. N. of Winchester, 54 from London, near S. West. rail. on the Downs, a polling and petty sess. town, containing Woodlands cur., Clerewoodcot, and 9 other tythgs., had a seat of the W. Saxon kings at Freemantle Pk., which came to the De la Polea, etc., — and is a meet for the Vine hounds. Acres 11,870, hilly; pop. 2732, in the malt trade; houses —, with a chapel, Lancaster's free gram. school, Union poor-house; poor r. 1876l. on 12,313l.; real prop. 100,008l. **St. Mary Vic.** (Win.) val. with Ecchinswell and Sidmonton 400l., patr. Lord Bolton of Hackwood. Elmsgrove, —. **Kingsc. P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Ashmansworth, Baughurst, Burghclere, Crux Easton, Hannington, Highclere, Ewhurst, Itchingwell, Kingsclere, Litchfield, Sydmonton, Tadley, Wolverton, Woodcott, Woodhay (East); acres 41,057, pop. 8463, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1814 (out-door 1080), expend. 5175l., prop. rated 42,772l. **Sup. Registry** comprises the same; pop. 8462 + 59. It belongs to Newbury New County Court district. **Mkt. D. Tu. Fairs**, Easter Tu. 1st Tu. after 10 Oct., sheep.

P. KINGSCLERE par. (85) Upper Berkeley hund. *SW. Gloucest.* 5 m. NW. of Tetbury-98, on the Cotswolds, is *Chingescote* of 'Domeidy,' and came through the Fitzhardinges to the Kingscotes, above 700 yrs. ago. Acres 1930, with good stone; pop. 295 + 2; poor r. 108l. (Teth. U.); real prop. 1951l. **St. J. Evangelist Cur.** with Beverstone. **K. Hall**, Col. Kingscote, of whose fam. the church has tombs. Roman coins, pavements, etc. have been found at Beverstone.

P. M. KINGSCOURT vil. (85) Clankee bar. *E. Cavan*, 22 m. SE. of Cavan, 47 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, on the *Meath* and *Monaghan* border, was found by the Pratts of Cabra Cast. in that gen. Pop. 1614; houses 807, with Enniskeen church, chapel, mkt. house, dispensary. **Mkt. D. Tuesd. Fairs**, 17 April, 23 May, 18 June, 1 Aug. 19 Sept. 8 Nov. 4 and 24 Dec.

Kingscroft (43) 2 m. S. by W. of Newnham, *W. Gloucest.* near the Severn.

KINGSDON par. (18) Somerton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 2 m. N. of Ilchester-121, on the Fosseway. Acres 1870; pop. 553; poor r. 224l. (Langport U.); real prop. 8465l. All Saints Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 432l., patr. Univ. Coll. Oxon.

KINGSDOWNS par. (6) Axton hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 7 m. S. by W. of Dartford-15, contains Maplescomb Cur. Acres 3060, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 466 + 3; poor r. 885l. (Dartf. U.); real prop. 2591l. **St. Edmund Rect.** (Roch.) val. with Maplescomb 882l., patr. Dean and Chap. **K. Cottage**, —. **KINGSDOWNS** par. (8) Milton hund. Scray lathe, *N. Kent*, 5 m. WSW. of Faversham-47. Acres 1040, partly in hop-grounds; poor r. 49l. (Milton U.); real prop. 895l. **St. Catherine Rect.** (Cant.) val. 245l., patr. Rev. Dr. Fannington, rector. **KINGSDOWNS** hmlt. (8) Kingsdown par. *E. Kent*, 2 m. S. of Deal-74, a coast-gd. and fishing station. Pop. 254. **KINGSDOWNS** hmlt. () Box par. *W. Wilts.* 3 m. SW. of Corsham-97.

KINGSLEY par. (18) Ashendon hund. *Berks.* and

Lewknor hund. *Oxford* 2 m. E. of Thame-44, on that river. Acres 1850; pop. 237 + 1; poor r. 219l. (Thame U.); real prop. 1129l. **St. Nicholas Vic.** (Oxon.) val. 245l., patr. Dean and Chap. Rochester.

KINGSFORD hmlt. (65) Wolverley par. *N. Worcester*. 2 m. N. of Kidderminster-126.

Kingsford (10-1) 1 m. SW. of Moynalty, *NW. Meath*, R. Chaloner, Esq.

Kingsford (86) 1 m. S. of Barton-on-Humber, *N. Lincoln.*

KINGSGATE hmlt. (8) **St. Peter** par. *NE. Kent*, 2 m. E. of Margate-72, a fishing and watering-place and coast-gd. station on the cliffs, was called Bartholomew's Gate till Ch. 11. landed here 1688. **K. Priory**, Capt. Cotton, built by Ld. Holland, who made the fancy ruins; near which are Arx Ruochim, Harley, and Whitfield towers, the last a sea-mark. **K. House** (5) at Rolvendon, *S. Kent*, R. Waller, Esq.

Kingshagh (83) 2 m. NE. of Tuxford, *E. North*.

Kingshill (7) 3 m. N. of High Wycombe, *S. Bucks.*

Kingside () 6 m. NW. of Wigton, *NW. Cumberland*, stood near the turnpike on the site of 'Sear and Garter' tavern.

P. KINGSKESWELL par. (22) Hayter hund. *SE. Devon*. 2 m. SSE. of Newton Bushel-188, near S. Devon. rail. Acres 1400; pop. 845 + 7; poor r. 285l. (Newton Abbot U.); real prop. 4706l.; charities 19l. **St. Mary Cur.** (Exet.) val. 105l., patr. Vicar of Marychurch; church, has an old screen.

Kingsland (1) 4 m. SW. of Maldon, *Mid. Essex*.

P. KINGSLAND par. (55) Stretford hund. *N. Hereford*. 3 m. WNW. of Leominster-157, on R. Lug, in a pleasant spot, containing Aston, Lawton, Street, Longford, and West-Town, was a market town under the Mortimers, — now held by Lord Bateman of Shobden. Acres 4650, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 1068 + 1; poor r. 289l. (Leominster U.); real prop. 8349l.; charities 57l. of which 10l. to Woodhouse's school. **St. Michael Rect.** (Heref.) val. 800l., patr. Rev. W. Evans; church (Edw. I.) by the Mortimers, — a cross called after whom in **K. Field**, commemorates the defeat of the Lancastrians 1461 by Edw. IV, when Earl of March.

P. KINGSLAND hmlt. (1) Hackney par. *E. Middlesex*, 2½ m. NNE. of St. Paul's, an N-police stat. on the Tottenham road, had a leper's or leek hosp. belonging to St. Bartholomew's priory, founded before 1437, of which the small chapel, close to the turnpike, was taken down about 1847. Omnibuses run to the city. **K.-GREENS** hmlt. Islington par. near the above, at the turnpike, whence a road runs to Newington Green, called after Hen. VIII, who, most likely, held some of the prior's land here.

Kingsland (9) 2 m. N. of Frenchpark, *N. Shropshire*, J. Connes, Esq.

KINGSLEY tsnph. (80) Frodham par. *NW. Cheshire*, 3 m. SW. of Frodham-191. Acres 3220; pop. 1007 + 7; poor r. 257l. (Runcorn U.); real prop. 4329l.

P. KINGSLEY par. (8) Lower Alton hund. *NE. Hants.* 4 m. E. of Alton-47. Acres 1640, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 359 + 1; poor r. 218l. (Headley Incorp.); real prop. 2768l. **St. Nicholas Cur.** with Alton; —. **KINGSLEY** par. (72) N. and S. Totmonslow hunds. *N. Stafford*. 2 m. N. of Cheadle-146, on Uttoxeter canal and R. Churnat, contains Whiston. Acres 5290, formerly waste, but now well planted; pop. 1534 + 14, in the coal, brass, and copper and colter works; poor r. 369l. (Cheadle U.); real prop.

87411; charities 671, of which 531, to Stubb's school. *St. Warburgh Rect.* (Lich.) val. 2341, patr. J. Beech, Esq.

KINGSMARK ext. par. (35) *St. Arvan's par. SE. Monmouth.* 2 m. NW. of Chepstow-185.

KINGSMARSH ext. par. (78) Higher Broxton hund. *SW. Cheshire.* 6 m. NW. of Malses-168, on R. Dea. Acres 680; pop. 72.

KINGSMUIR dist. claimed by Crail and Denino pars. *E. Fife.* 5 m. S. of Andrew's-41, is about 1000 acres, with coal, and was given by Ch. II. to Col. Borthwick. Pop. 148. *Fair*, 1st Tu. Oct.

KINGNORTH par. (8) Chart hund. Scray lathes, *SE. Kent.* 2 m. S. of Ashford-55, near S. East. rail. Acres 3300, partly in hop-grounds, pop. 416+8; poor r. 2581. (*W. Ashfd. U.*); real prop. 39081; charities 41. *St. Michael Rect.* (Cant.) val. 6801, patr. J. Alliston and T. Bros, Esqrs.

KINGSTANTON par. (22) Teignbridge hund. *SE. Devon.* 1 m. NE. of Newton-Bushel-188, on S. Devon. rail. and R. Teign. Acres 4110, with good potters' clay; pop. 1498+21; poor r. 6071. (*Newton Abbot U.*); real prop. 74811; charities 61. *St. Michael Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Highweek 8961, patr. Bishop. Gale a divine, was a native.

P. KINGSTHORPE par. (52-8) Spelhoe hund. *Mid. Northampton.* 1 m. N. of Northampton-66, on a branch of R. Nen, a royal manor, held by the freeholders, with traces of St. David's hosp. found. 1200 by Peter de Northampton. Acres 1800, with good white stone; pop. 1467+12; poor r. 6811. (*Northamp. U.*); real prop. 71211; charities 1351, of which 251, to free school. *St. J. Baptist Chr.* with St. Peter, Northampton. *K. House*, Miss Bodington.

Kingston par. (51) Longstow hund. *SW. Cambridge.* 3 m. SE. of Caxton-50, was once a mkt. town. Acres 1807, wood and pasture; pop. 807+11; poor r. 2291. (*Cant. U.*); real prop. 17811; charities 261, of which 131, to Todd's sch. All Saints and Andrew Rect. (Ely) val. —, patr. King's Coll. **KINGSTON** par. (24) Ermington hund. *S. Devon.* 6 m. WNW. of Kingsbridge-208, on R. Erme, near Bigbury Bay. Acres 2420; pop. 529+2; poor r. 8351. (*Kingsb. U.*); real prop. 29911. Living, a Chr. with Ermington.

KINGSTON hmlt. (22) Colyton Rawleigh par. *E. Devon.* 2 m. W. of Sidmouth-158. **KINGSTON** chptry. (16) Corfe Castle par. *SE. Dorset.* 1 m. S. of Corfe Castle-116, in Wareham boro', contains St. Andrew's church and Encombe Ho., Earl of Eldon. **KINGSTON** vil. (35) 4 m. NE. of Berkeley, *W. Gloucest.* on Ship canal. **KINGSTON** par. (10) W. Medina Hb. I. of Wight, *S. Hants.* 5 m. S. of Newport-82. Acres 650; pop. 78; poor r. —. (*I. of Wight Incorp.*); real prop. 10111. Living, a Rect. (Win.) val. 2041, patr. late G. H. Ward, Esq. **KINGSTON** tythg. Shorwell par. *I. of Wight*, near the above. **KINGSTON** tythg. (15) Ringwood par. *SW. Hants.* 1 m. SE. of Ringwood-92. Real prop. 84571.

P. KINGSTON vil. (11) 1 m. NE. of Portsmouth-70, *S. Hants.* near K. Cross, has Portsea church, etc. **KINGSTON** (48) 2 m. ENE. of Ross, *SE. Hereford.* **KINGSTON** g. a. par. in Govan and Gorbals pars. *NW. Lanark.* and *E. Renfrew.* near Glasgow. Pop. 2882. Living (presb. Glasg.) val. —, patr. Subscribers.

P. KINGSTON par. (21) Taunton hund. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. N. of Taunton-141, contains Hestercombe. Acres 8470, with traces of copper; pop. 921+2; poor r. 6611. (*Taunt. U.*); real prop. 69191; charities 711, of which 151, to school. *St. Mary Vic.* (Ba. and W.) val. 7121, patr. Dean

and Chap. Bristol; church, pinnacled later eng. **KINGSTON** par. (18) Tintinhull hund. *S. Somerset.* 1 m. SE. of Ilminster-136, contains Allowenshays and Ludney. Acres 880; pop. 301+1; poor r. 1201. (*Chard U.*); real prop. 26851. All Saints Chr. (Ba. and W.) val. 531, patr. J. L. Lee, Esq. **KINGSTON** par. (72) S. Totmonslow hund. *E. Stafford.* 3 m. SSW. of Uttoxeter-135, contains Blithe Bridge. Acres 1950; pop. 389; poor r. 1221. (*Uttox. U.*); real prop. 27651; charities 81. Living, a Chr. (Lich.) val. 681, patr. Earl Talbot. Dogge the antiquary died here.

KINGSTON manor () Woodbridge par. *SE. Suffolk*, near Woodbridge-77. Pop. 85. **KINGSTON** par. (5) Poling hund. Arundel rape, *S. Sussex.* 3 m. W. of Worthing-56, on the Channel. Acres 490; pop. 45; poor r. —. (*Steyning U.*); real prop. 8671. Living, a Rect. with Ferring; no church. **KINGSTON.** See **CHARTERTON**, **LITTLE**, **Warwick.** **KINGSTON** (85) near Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow.* **KINGSTON** tythg. (14) Collingbourne Kingston par. *E. Wilts.* 2 m. NE. of Ludgershall-71.

KINGSTON-BAGPUIZE par. (18) Ock hund. *NW. Berks.* 5 m. W. of Abingdon-56, where Essex was driven back, May, 1644. Acres 1180; pop. 290; poor r. 1491. (*Abing. U.*); real prop. 23381; charities 101, besides 201, to Bland's school. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Oxon.) val. 2981, patr. St. John's Coll. *Fairs*, 81 Mar. 28 Sept. *K. House*, W. Blandy, Esq. **K. Bay** (22) 5 m. WNW. of Clifden, *SW. Galway*, is a rocky creek 1 m. long.

P. KINGSTON-BLOUNT tnashp. (18) Aston-Rownant par. *E. Oxford.* 4 m. NE. of Watlington-45, contains K. STIR hmlt. (pop. 61). Pop. 550; real prop. 19041. *K. Grove*, Hon. Mrs. Clarke (?). **K.-BY-SEA**, or **K. BOWSEY**, par. (9) Fishergate hund. Bramber rape, *S. Sussex.* 1 m. E. of Shoreham-86, a creek on the harb., near S. Coast rail. Acres 610; pop. 46, fishermen and boat-builders; poor r. —. (*Steyning U.*); real prop. 15291. Living, a Rect. (Chic.) val. 2001, patr. Gen. Wyndham. **K. DEVERHILL.** See **DEVERHILL**, **KINGSTON**, **Wilts.** **K.-GATE** (8) 1 m. N. of Kingston-on-Thames, *N. Surrey.*

P. KINGSTON-INN (18) 5 m. W. of Abingdon, *NW. Berks.* at K. BAGPUIZE, above. **K. LACT** manor (15) Wimborne Minster par. *E. Dorset.* 2 m. NW. of Wimborne-100, contains Abbotstreet and 6 other hmlts. Pop. 752. *K. Hall*, W. Bankes, Esq., b. 1663, has portraits by Vandyke, Lely, Kneller (the first he painted in England), many spanish masters, and landscapes by Berghem, etc. At Pamphill an urn, with coins of Gallienus, etc., was found 1786.

P. KINGSTON Lisle chptry. (13) Sparsholt par. *NW. Berks.* 4 m. W. of Wantage-60, on Port Way, is a meet for the Old Berks. hounds. Pop. 253; real prop. 27441. *St. J. Baptist Chr.* with Sparsholt. *K. L. Hall*, M. Atkins, Esq. **K. Lodge** (26) 5 m. SSW. of Kingston, as below, *SE. Dublin*, J. Brennan, Esq. *K. House*, —. **K. MARLWOOD** and **K. UPPER**, hmlts. (17) Stinsford par. *S. Dorset.* 1 m. NE. of Dorchester-120. *K. House* (b. 1720), seat of W. M. Pitt, Esq., who established the first Sunday schools and sand sch. union in Purbeck Isld. **K. NEAR-LWES** par. (5) Swanborough hund. *Lewes rape, S. Sussex.* 2 m. SW. of Lewes-50, near Brighton rail. Acres 2990; pop. 149; poor r. 1161. (*Newhaven U.*); real prop. 23181. Living, a Vic. with Iford.

KINGSTON HUNDRED (7, 8) First and Second division, *N. Surrey*, contains the pars. of Kingston-on-Thames, Petersham, Richmond, Long Ditton, Kew, Malden, and part of Thames Ditton;

acres 12,690, pop. 21,078, houses 8625. **K. PORT** vil. near Speymouth, *N. Elgin*, in that par., at R. Spey's mouth. Pop. 396.

P. M. KINGSTON-ON-THAMES par. (8) First Kingston hund. *N. Surrey*, 12 m. SW. of London, near S. West. rail, where R. Hogamill or Ewell joins the Thames, an assize (Winter and Lent), polling (for *N. Surrey*), and sessions town, and a royal manor (taking in Ham, Peterham, Thames Ditton, and formerly the whole hund.),—was a roman station which the Saxons called *Moreford*, where Edw. the Elder 900, and other Wessex kings to Edw. the Martyr 993, were crowned,—was occupied 1264 by Earl of Gloucester (whose castle or fort was taken by Hen. III.) by Wyatt 1558-4, and by the royalists for Ch. I.;—returned members to parls. of 4 Edw. II. and 47 Edw. III.; was first chartered by John, and under the new act is divided into 8 wards (with reduced bounds, including Hampton Wick), governed by a may., 6 ald., 18 council., with the style of "bailiffs and freemen of the borough of K.-on-T.", and income of 520*l*. Acres 7300, part common; pop. 9760 + 251, in the malt trade; houses 1429, with 3 chapels, county court (h. 1811 for 10,000*l*.) and house of correction, town-hall (reb. in Q. Anne's time, with her statue opposite it), and the famous saxon coronation stone near,—a block of bath stone 8½ ft. long, newly railed in Sept. 1850, when coins of the kings above, were placed in it), gaol, malt-houses, corn, flax, and oil mills, brewery, distillery, dispensary, bank, savings bk. (41,436*l*. from 1581 depositors),—5-arch'd stone bridge, b. for 40,000*l*. in place of the wooden one which was built before Hen. III.,—Q. Elizabeth's free gram. school (974), at which Burton, editor of "Antonie," was master, and Gibbon a pupil, and held in a chapel (88 ft. by 17) b. 1852 by Lovelock a native,—blue-coat school (1894), Cleaver's almshouses (416*l*.), and Union poor house; poor r. 8626*l*. on 34,119*l*.; real prop. 42,038*l*.; charities 1182*l*. All Saints Vic. (Win.) sometime held by Bp. West, with Richmond Vic. val. 888*l*., patr. King's Coll. Camb.,—church, once cruciform, with 2 chantries and a guild, is 145 ft. by 98, was restored 1721 (except the steeple, which was struck down by lightning 1708), and contains a piscina, stalls, 2 brasses (from 1437), one being of Skerne the founder of a chantry, whose wife was daughter to Alice Pierce (Edw. III.'s mistress, and wife of Sir W. de Wyndesore, of Down Hall here), and mona. of Bute, physician to Ch. I. and the Protector, etc.; St. Peter Norbiton and St. Andrew Ham Cws. val. —*l*. and 101*l*., Vicar; Robinhood Gate and St. Paul Hook Cws. 80*l*. and 80*l*., Bishop; Sarbiton Cw. —*l*., Sir E. Antrobus, Bt., etc. A church, with figures of the saxon kings, fell down, 1775. Norbiton Hall, seat of Rev. Dr. Lowe or C. Johnson, Esq., formerly the Taverners, is a meet for the Surrey hounds; Coombe Wood, Earl Liverpool, near which, urns, swords, coins of Diocletian, etc. have been found,—and Wolsey's conduit for supplying Hampton Court stands. **Kingst. P. L. Union**, contains the pars. etc. of Hampton, Hampton Wick, Teddington, in *Midsex.*,—Esher, Ham, Hook, Kingston, Long Ditton, Malden, Moulsey (East and West), Thames Ditton, Wimbledon, in *Surrey*; acres 25,080, pop. 23,974, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 4846 (out-door 8807), expend. 10,064*l*., prop. rated 109,083*l*. Sup. *Registry* comprises the same; pop. 23,975 + 478 : 24 deaths from cholera in 1849. The *New County Court* district corresponds with the *Registry*. *Mkt. Da. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, Whit-sun. Thured. to Sat. horses, cattle; 2 Aug. horses; 18-20 Nov. large horses, cattle, sheep fair.

KINGSTON-RUSSELL par. (17) Uggacombe hund. *SW. Dorset* 7 m. W. of Dorchester-128. Acres 1030; pop. 85 + 1; poor r. 34*l*. (Dorch. C.); real prop. —*l*.; charities 4*l*. **K.-SEYMONS** par. (19) Chewton hund. *N. Somerset* 8 m. N. of Axbridge-130, on R. Yeo, near Bristol Channel. Acres 2790; pop. 375 + 1; poor r. 208*l*. (Bodminster U.); real prop. 684*l*.; charities 12*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 305*l*., patr. Mrs. Pigott, of *K. House*, first b. (Edw. IV.); but partly restored. **K.-UPON-HULL**. See *HULL, E. & York*. **K.-UPON-RAILWAY** tnsbp. (8) Kingston-on-Thames par. *N. Surrey*, a station on S. West. rail. 10½ m. from London, 1 m. S. of Kingston,—a place of yesterday, with a church, etc. Pop. 386. **K.-UPON-SOAR** par. (71) S. Rushcliffe wap. *SW. Notts* 9 m. SW. of Nottingham-124, on Middl. Count. rail. Acres 1300; pop. 181 + 1; poor r. 88*l*. (Sharnlow U.); real prop. 2381*l*.; charities 12*l*. St. Wilfrid Cw. (Linc.) val. 80*l*., patr. E. Scrutt, Esq., of *K. Hall*; church, with norman W. door, and mon. of A. Babington, of whose old seat there are remains. **K. UPRR**, hmlt. (17) Longbrey par. *SW. Dorset* 7 m. W. of Dorchester-120.

KINGSTONE. See *KINGSDOWN*. **KINGSTON** par. (43) Webtree hund. *SW. Hereford* 6 m. SW. of Hereford-134. Acres 1620, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 501 + 1; poor r. 244*l*. (Dore U.); real prop. 3315*l*.; charities 80*l*. St. Michael Vic. with Throxton. **KINGSTON** par. (8) Kinghamford hund. St. Augustine lath, 4 m. SE. of Canterbury-55, on R. Stour. Acres 1650, partly in hops; pop. 310 + 8; poor r. 128*l*. (Bridge U.); real prop. 2284*l*. St. Giles Rect. (Cant.) val. 500*l*., patr. Sir B. W. Bridges, Bt. **KINGSTONE-WINSLOW** hmlt. () Ashbury par. *W. Berks* 8 m. WSW. of Wantage-60. Pop. 146.

P. M. KINGSTOWN (23) Rathdown bar. *SE. Dublin*, 6 m. SE. of Dublin by the rail, a mail packet, royal yacht club, police, and chief const.-gd. station, and bathing place, on the S. side of the bay, was seat of K. Leary 429-58, and called *Dunleary* till 1821, when Geo. IV. embarked for England. Pop. 7229 + 143, in the cross channel trade, fisheries, granite quarries, etc.; houses 1046, well-built, with 6 chapels, court and mkt. houses, savings bank, gas-works, baths, hotels, convent, lying-in hosp., Geo. IV.'s obelisk near the quay, race-stand. The pier harb. first projected by Capt. Toucher, and begun 1816, by Rennie, has cost 650,000*l*., and lies between two granite piers 3500 and 4950 ft. long, enclosing 251 acres, with an entrance of 850 ft., 15 to 27 ft. water, and two lights,—the E. one put up 1822, revolving (bright and red) every half minute, 34 ft. high, and visible 9 m. Income ('43) 3621*l*., and the vessels upwards, in '45, were 2214 of 229,433 tons, exclusive of packets, which start twice a day. Q. Victoria landed and embarked here 6, 10 Aug. 1849. The rail, from Westland Row, Dublin, was opened 1834, and terminates here, passing through Merion, Booterstown, and Blackrock, and is 6 m. long, exclusive of 1½ on the atmospheric principle to Dalkey, which was made 1844. It cost nearly 63,000*l*. per mile, has 2000 yds. of sea wall near the town, and is on the narrow gauge (to be 5½ ft. when the Wicklow rail. is made); the atmosp. branch, the only one at work in the kingdom, is a single line, with an air pipe 15 in. diam. and rises 72 ft. towards Dalkey. In 1849, the traffic was 48,515*l*. for 2,486,778 passengers (1,878,964 being 2nd class), or including Dalkey line, parcels, etc. 51,058*l*., of which the working expenses were 31,812*l*.; 31,952 trains travelled 191,712 m., with

an av. of 6-6 carriages and 76-2 passengers per train; coke burnt per train per mile 27-4 lbs., and the total expenses per do. 8s. (or 2s. 4d. minus establishment charges); expenses of Dalkey line per do. 1s. 8-4d. (all charges). *Mkt. D.* — *Races*, — *Regatta*, Aug.

KINGSWEAR par. (28) Hayton hund. *SE. Devon*. opposite Dartmouth-202, at R. Dart's mouth, has a ruined fort, taken by Fairfax 1646. Acres 120; pop. 270; poor r. 112*l.* (Totness U.); real prop. 699*l.*; charities 28*l.* St. Thomas & Becket *Chr.* (Exet.) val. 99*l.*, patr. Vicar of Brixham; church, has an old rhyming epitaph beginning 'Vos qui ici venez —'

P. KINGSWINFOR par. (62) N. Seisdon hund. *SW. Stafford*. 8 m. NNW. of Stourbridge-122, on Stafford and Worcester canals, containing Brierly Hill, Brockmoor, Pensnett, Quarrybank *curs.*, belonged to the saxon kings, and has Stourbridge Union p. house and a savings bk. (45,130*l.* from 1780 depositors). Acres 7180, with coal, iron, and fire-clay; pop. 22,221 + 707, in the potteries, coal-pits, glass and wire works, brick and tile yards; poor r. 8231*l.* (Stourbr. U.); real prop. 98,218*l.*, of which 80,045*l.* on mines, and 27,851*l.* on ironworks; charities 21*l.*, besides a school and almshouses. Living, a *Rect.* (Lich.) val. 950*l.*; St. Mary *Chr.* 400*l.*, patr. of both Lord Ward. Holbeche Ho., seat of the Littletons, was the retreat of Catesby and other powder plotters; Bradley Hall, is half timbered; and Ashwood Heath, on the roman way, has 'Wolverhampton church-yard' camp.

KINGSWOOD hmlt. (45) Ludgerhall par. *W. Bucks*. 9 m. NNW. of Aylesbury-40. Acres 150; pop. 66 + 1. **KINGSWOOD** tshp. (80) Delamere par. *NW. Cheshire*, 8 m. S. of Frodsham-191. Acres 100; pop. 103 + 6; real prop. 1869*l.* **KINGSWOOD** (36) close to Holsworth, *W. Devon*.

P. KINGSWOOD hmlt. (85) Oldland chplyr. *SW. Gloucest.* 4 m. ENE. of Bristol-114, on Gloucester rail. in *K. Forest* (6000 acres), has a savings bk. (17,815*l.* from 837 depositors), and the classical school for preachers' sons estab. 1748, by John Wesley, who, along with Whitefield, was the first to work a great religious reformation among the people here. Pop. 9388, colliers. Holy Trinity *Chr.* (Ba. and W.) val. 150*l.*, patr. Prebend of Bitton. **KINGSWOOD** tshp. (55) Stottesden par. *SE. Salop.* 8 m. WNW. of Bewdley-129. Pop. 97. **KINGSWOOD** hmlt. (20) Stogumber par. *NW. Somerset*. 4 m. SE. of Watchet-156.

P. KINGSWOOD lib. (8) Ewell par. *E. Surrey*, 4 m. N. of Reigate-21. Acres 1760; pop. 245 + 2; real prop. 1531*l.* Living, a *Chr.* (Win.) val. 100*l.*, patr. T. Alcock, Esq., of *K. Warren*. **KINGSWOOD** hmlt. (54) Lapworth and Rowington pars. *W. Warwick*. 4 m. NNE. of Henley-in-Arden-102, on Birmingham and Stratford-on-Avon canal. Real prop. 962*l.* **KINGSWOOD** par. (85) Chippenham hund. *Wills* locally in *Gloucester*. 1 m. SW. of Wootton-under-Edge-107, near Bristol and Glouc. rail, was once forest, and has the gatehouse, etc. of a cistercian abbey cell to Tyntern, found. 1139 by Roger Berkeley, moved to Rodmorden and Tutbury, brought back 1170 to Mireford — the present site — and given by Q. Eliza. to the Thynnes. Acres 2820; pop. 1321, in the woollen mills; poor r. 606*l.* (Dursley U.); real prop. 5515*l.*; charities 219*l.*, of which 50*l.* to Mayo's school. St. Mary *Chr.* (Gl. and Br.) val. 99*l.*, patr. Inhabitants; church, has tombs of the Berkeleys, etc.

KINGSWOOD FIELDS (79) Shotwick par. *NW. Cheshire*, 5 m. NW. of Chester-188. **K. Lodge**

(7) $\frac{1}{4}$ m. W. of Egham, *NW. Surrey*, Mrs. Reid. — near Denham's "Cooper's Hill."

KINGTHORPE tshp. () Pickering par. *N. R. York*. 2 m. NE. of Pickering-229, near Whitby rail. Acres 1090; pop. 52 + 1; poor r. 88*l.* (Pick. U.); real prop. 878*l.* *K. Hall*, Col. Lloyd.

KINGTON tyng. (35) Thornbury par. *SW. Gloucester*. 1 m. W. of Thornbury-124, near Bristol and Glouc. rail. Pop. 745; real prop. 8217*l.*

P. M. KINGTON par. (56) Huntingdon hund. *NW. Hereford*. 17 m. NW. of Hereford, 154 from London, on the Hay tram rail. and R. Arrow, under Bradnor Hill camp, is a polling town, containing K., Old and New, tshps. (pop. 2091), Barton, Both-Hergesta, and Lilwall, and had a marcher's castle for defence of the welsh borders. Acres 8180; pop. 3181 + 2, in the ironworks and glove (formerly the cloth) trade; houses 432, with 2 chapels, 8 banks, savings bk. (21,865*l.* from 898 depositors), Lady Hawkins's free gram. school (225*l.*), and Union p. house; poor r. 1028*l.* on 13,258*l.*; real prop. 9413*l.*; charities 409*l.* St. Mary *Vic.* (Heref.) val. with Brilley, Huntingdon, and Michael Church, 666*l.*, patr. Bishop. *Kingt. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. of Brilley, Eardsley, Harton (Lower), Huntingdon, Kington, Lyonsall, Pembridge, Staunton-on-Arrow, Titley, Willemsley, Winforton, in *Herefd.*, — Colva, Ednol, Eversjobb, Gladestry, Glascomb, Harpton, Kinnerton, Llandeigley, Llanvihangel, Michaelchurch, Newchurch, Radnor (New and Old), Trewern and Gwithla, Walton and Womaston, in *Radnor*; acres 72,288, pop. 12,221, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1818 (out-door 1647), expend. 5262*l.*, prop. rated 70,241*l.* The *New County Court* district corresponds with Presteigne and Kington *Registry* (except Presteigne sub-dist., which goes to Presteigne), with Almyr par. *Mkt. D. Wel.* *Fairs*, Weds. before 2 Feb. Easter Old Michaelmas, 11 Oct. Christmas for cattle; Whit. Mond. 2 Aug. 19 Sept.

KINGTON tshp. (55) Leintwardine par. *NW. Hereford*. 6 m. W. of Ludlow-148. Pop. 264.

KINGTON HUNDRED (53-4, 44-5) *S. Warwick* contains the divs. of Brailles, Burton-Bassett, Kington, and Warwick; acres 119,690, pop. 24,043, houses 5080. *K. Division* of the above hund. contains the pars. of Atherton-on-Stour, Butlers Marston, Chadshunt, Compton Verney, Eatington, Gayton, Holford, Kington, Lightborne, Oxhill, Radway, Tysoe, Whitchurch, and part of Ilmington; acres 90,980, pop. 6388, houses 1856.

P. M. KINGTON, or **KINETON**, par. in the above divs. 9 m. SSE. of Warwick, 88 from London, on a branch of R. Avon, a polling town, containing *LITTLE K.* hmlt. (pop. 189), Combrook *chr.*, under Edge Hill, where Charles I. was defeated 1642, belonged to the Confessor, and was given as *Chinoton* to Kenilworth priory. Acres 8810; pop. 1248 + 14; poor r. 292*l.* on 8488*l.* (Stratford U.); real prop. 4236*l.*; charities 107*l.*, of which 25*l.* to Combrook sch. St. Peter *Vic.* (Worc.) val. with Combrook 97*l.*, patr. Lord Willoughby de Broke; church, early eng. with norman doorway, etc. effigies of a priest. Above E. John's well are traces of a castle; and is a meet for the Warwicksh. hounds. **K. DEANEY**, archdy. and dioc. of Worcester, contains the benefices marked in the Brailles, Kington, and Warwick divs. of *K. Hund.* with Alderminster *vic.*, Alveston *v.*, Hampton Lucy *rect.*, Loxley *v.*, Newbold Stour *v.*, Shenington *v.*, Ship-ton-on-Stour *v.*, Stratford *v.*, Tredington *v.* *Mkt. D. Tuesd.* *Fairs*, 5 Feb. 2 Oct.

KINGTON par. (54) Uppef Halfshire hund. *E.*

Worcest. 6 m. NNE. of Pershore-102. Acres 1000; pop. 151; poor r. 332. (Persh. U.); real prop. 1066*l*. Living, a *Rect.* (Worc.) val. 99*l*, patr. T. T. Vernon, Esq.

KINGTON MAGNA par. (18) Redlane hund. *N. Dorset*. 6 m. W. of Shaftesbury-101, near E. Cale, contains Nyland. Acres 1910; pop. 616 + 8; poor r. 295*l*. (Wincanton U.); real prop. 8656*l*. Holy Trinity *Rect.* (Sal.) val. 632*l*, patr. Duke of Rutland. **KIN**, or **KINETON**, **ST. MICHAEL**, par. (84) N. Damerham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 2 m. NNW. of Chippenham-93, containing Easton Piercy and Langley, was once a mkt. town, and belonged to the saxon kings, who gave it to Glastonbury Abbey, which had here a benedictine nunnery cell found. before Hen. II., and given to the Longs,—some remains of which are seen at a farm. Acres 8950; pop. 1178 + 8,—of tythg. 581; poor r. 468*l*. (Chippen. U.); real prop. 7127*l*; charities 45*l*, of which 6*l*. to Bowerman's sch., 33*l*. to Lyte's almshouses. **St. Michael Vic.** (Gl. and Br.) val. —, patr. J. Neeld, Esq., M. P.; church, b. (Hen. III.) by Abbot Michael, is early eng. with norman traces, some stained glass, brasses of a Lady Englefield and a Snell, and other mona. *Fairs*, 6 Oct. horses. **K. WEST**, par. (35) Chippenham hund. *NW. Wilts.* 7 m. WNW. of Chippenham-93, near Ackman St., is a meet for the Beaufort hounds. Acres 2320; pop. 349; poor r. 110*l*. (Chippen. U.); real prop. 8296*l*. **St. Mary Rect.** (Gl. and Br.) val. 417*l*, patr. Bp. of Sarum,—sometime held by Latimer, whose favourite oak is here.

P. KINGUSIE par. in Badenoch, *SE. Inverness*. near Pitmain-116, including Insh q. z., Newtownmore, Ralla, is a justice court, on E. Spey, and watered by the Truim, Calder, and 8 other streams—and belongs to Baillie of K. Size 20 m. by 17, bare sheep-walks, with game, pike, salmon, etc.; pop. 2047, gaelic-speaking; real prop. 4709*l*; for poor 458*l*. Living (presb. Abernethy) val. 270*l*, patr. Duke of Richmond of Gordon Castle. Parts of druid circles, a mound, and traces of a roman camp (where an urn, etc. have been found) on the Spey, are seen. Ruthven barracks, on site of the Comyns' castle, were destroyed 1746, by the highlanders. *Fairs*, Tu. after Beaul, every month from Apr. to Nov.

KINGWATER tnsph. () Lanercost par. *NE. Cumbria*. near Brampton-311. Pop. 890 + 8; poor r. 64*l*. (Brampt. U.); real prop. 3942*l*.

KINGWESTON par. (18-9) Catsash hund. *Mid. Somerset*. 3 m. NE. of Somerton-123. Acres 1220; pop. 128; poor r. 61*l*. (Langport U.); real prop. 1398*l*. All Saints *Rect.* (Ba. and W.) val. 140*l*, patr. F. H. Dickinson, Esq. of K. House.

Kinwood Common (13) 4 m. W. of Henley-on-Thames, *SE. Oxford*.

Kinowie, 9 m. SW. of Leith, *Mid. Banff*. a barony under G. Leslie, Esq. of Balquhan.

Kinira Bay, in Ardnarmurchan, *NW. Argyll*. 7 m. SW. of Arisaig.

Kinkell Castle, near St. Andrew's, *NE. Fife*.

KINKELL par. joined to KEITHALL, *Aberdeen*. the spot where many who fell at Harlaw were buried. **KINKELL** par. is joined to TRINITY GASK, *S. Perth*. 4 m. E. of Muthill-44.

KINLET par. (55) Stottesden hund. *SE. Salop*. 3 m. NE. of Cleobury Mortimer-187, contains Earnwood. Acres 6550; pop. 480; poor r. 178*l*. (C. Mortimer U.); real prop. 6488*l*. **St. Peter Vic.** (Heref.) val. 320*l*, patr. W. Le Childe, Esq. of K. Hall, through the Blounts, whose tombs are in the cruciform norman church.

Kinley (56) 5 m. SW. of Weobly, *W. Hereford*. near R. Wye.

KINLOCH par. is joined to CAMPBELTOWN, *Argyll*. K. House, D. Maclean, Esq. **KINLOCH** vil. Collessie par. *N. Fife*. 5 m. W. of Cupar-82, gives name to the Kinlochs of Gilmerton. Pop. 58.

KINLOCH and **LETHENDY** par. *NE. Perth*. 6 m. NE. of Dunkeld-59, on Lornly and Lunan waters, has Lochs Drumelzie, Rae, Fenzies. Size 9 m. by 1, fertile and wooded,—with shell marl, pike, perch, trout, in the lakes; pop. 662, decreasing; real prop. 2674*l*; for poor 43*l*. Living (presb. Dunk.) val. 211*l*, patr. Crown. Marlee, Farquharson of Invercauld; Glascoe Cast.,—Campbell of Achaladie. Many tumuli at Haer (i. e. battle) Cairns, where, they say, Agricola and Gaius fought. From 'ceann loch,' or lake-head.

P. KINLOCH-MOIRART vil. 8 m. NW. of Struan, *S. Inverness*. near Loch Moirart.

KINLOCHAILART hmlt. in Arisaig, *S. Inverness*. near L. Aylort, has a cattle mkt. 3rd Frid. May and Oct.

Kinlochleven, 5 m. ENE. of Invercoe, borders of *Argyll* and *Inverness*, on Loch Leven, Major H. Cameron.

KINLOCHLYCHAET q. z. par. in Contin, Fodderty, and Urray pars. *SE. Ross*. 5 m. SW. of Dingwall. Pop. 681. Living (presb. Dingw.) val. —, patr. Crown.

KINLOCHSPELVIE par. q. z. in Torosay bar. E. side of Mull, *NW. Argyll*. Pop. 453. Living (presb. Mull) val. —, patr. Crown.

KINLOSS par. 2 m. NE. of Forres-123, *N. Elgin*. at the head (ceaz) of loch Findhorn, includes Findhorn port, and had Killos cistercian abbey, found 1150 by Dav. I. and given to the Brozes, barons K. and Earls Elgin. Size 34 m. by 3, flat and cultivated—with salmon, etc.; pop. 1202 + 8,—of vil. 24; real prop. 8956*l*; for poor 155*l*. Living (presb. Forres) val. 240*l*, patr. Earl Moray and Brodie of Leithen.

P. KINLOUGH vil. (2) Rosclougher bar. *N. Leitrim*, 11 m. N. of Manor Hamilton, 141 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. station, near L. Melvyn. Pop. 277; houses 43, with Rosciner church, chapel, school, dispensary. K. House, W. Johnston, Esq. *Fairs*, 6th every month.

Kinnaird Hall (79) 4 m. W. of St. Asaph, *NW. Flint*. Lord Dinorben, was burnt 1842, and since reb. on a splendid scale.

Kinmouth, near Blairgowrie, *E. Perth*. P. S. Keir, Esq.

Kinmudy, 8 m. SE. of Deer, *NE. Aberdeen*, T. Arbuthnot, Esq. K. House, J. Ferguson, Esq.

Kinnabur, near Montrose, *E. Forfar*, a barony to Duke of Montrose, late seat of G. Carnegie, Esq.

Kinnaird Lough (41) borders of *S. Caanan, Westmeath*, and *Longford*, is about 2 m. long.

KINNAIRD par. in Carse of Gowrie, *E. Perth*. 7 m. NE. of Perth-40, contains Craigdallie, Flawernaig, Nethermaina, Pitmiddie, and has on a rock ('high head') remains of the Kinnaird's old castle. Size 3 m. by 2, fertile, with pasture; pop. 458,—of vil. 90, weavers; real prop. 8198*l*; for poor 50*l*. Living (presb. Dundee) val. 184*l*, patr. Crown. K. House, Lord Kinnaird. **KINNAIRD** par. joined to Brechin and Fernal, *Forfar*. has K. Castle, Sir J. Carnegie, Bt. of Southesk. **KINNAIRD** vil. near Moulin-68, *N. Perth* in that par. Pop. 70. **KINNAIRD** vil. Larbert par. *E. Stirling*. 3 m. N. of Falkirk -24, belongs to C. Bruce, Esq., M. P., of K. House. Pop. 304.

Kinnaird House, 6 m. NNW. of Dunkeld, *N. Perth*. Duke of Atholl.

Kinnaird's Head, N. side of Fraserburgh bay, *N. Aberdeen*. has on an old castle the Frasers, a fixed light, lat. $57^{\circ} 42' N.$, long. $2^{\circ} 1' W.$, put up 1787, 120 ft. high, seen 16 m.

KINNARD. See **KINARD**, *Kerry*.

KINNATALLON BARONY (45, etc.) *E. Cork*, contains the pars. of Aghern, Ballynoe, Mogeely, and parts of Britway, Clonmult, and Knockmourne; acres 27,718, pop. 9463, houses 1485.

Kinnear, near —, *Fife*. C. Kinnear, Esq.

KINNEDEER par. joined to Drainey, *N. Elgin*. has remains of a church and castle. **Kinneder**, 5 m. NW. of Dunfermline, *W. Fife*. — Haley, Esq. (?)

KINNEFF and **CATHERLINE** par. near Bervie -88, *S.E. Kincardine*. a coast-gd. station, with remains of Kenneth's castle, and 'St. Arnty's kill,' or church. Size 6400 acres, fertile, with a rocky coast; pop. 1029 + 2; real prop. 6015*l.*; for poor 152*l.* Living (presb. Fordeun) val. 232*l.*, patr. Crown; the regalia were kept in the pulpit, or at the manse, 1652, when Dunnotar cast. was besieged. Kingory, where Bruce landed 1341, was Dr. Arbuthnot's; tumuli are seen, and ruins of Cadden and Adam castles.

P.M. KINNEGAD vil. (27) Farbill bar. *S.E. Westmeath*, a police station, 10 m. ESE. of Mullingar, 36 from Dublin, on *K. River*, and Irish Midland rail. Pop. 715 + 4; houses 119, with church, chapel, school, dispensary. Living, a *Cwr. (Meath)* val. 104*l.*, patr. Rector of Killucan. Good cheese is made here. *Mt. D.* — *Fair*, 9 May.

K. KINNEIGH par. (104, etc.) *W. East-Carbery* bar. *S. Cork*, containing Inniskeen and Castle-town, 6 m. NE. of Dunmanway-198, on R. Bandon, has a round tower 75 ft. high, with a hexagonal base 65 ft. girth and 16 high. Acres 15,097, chiefly mountain, with stone; an. val. 8206*l.*; pop. 6093 + 21. Living, a *Vic. (Ck. R. C.)* val. 456*l.*, patr. Bishop. Palace Anne, A. B. Bernard, Esq.

KINNEIL par. joined to Bo'ness par. *N. Linlithgow*. has *K. House*, Duke of Hamilton, — an old seat, with tapestry, etc. where Dugald Stewart lived as tutor.

Kinnel Rivulet rises at Kirkpatrick-Juxta, *N. Dumfries*, and runs 10 m. S. past Esby (where R. Ae joins) to R. Annan, near Lockerby.

KINNEL par. 6 m. N. of Arbroath-62, *E. Forfar*. on *K. Lunan*. Size 4 m. by 3, flat and cultivated; pop. 858 + 7; real prop. 3865*l.*; for poor 136*l.* Living (presb. Arbro.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Crown; church, has a spur of a tall man who fell 1443, in a fight of the Lindseys and Ogilvies.

KINNELAM. See **KINELLAR**, *Aberdeen*.

P. KINNELEY par. (74) Low. Oswestry hund. *NW. Salop*. 6 m. SE. of Oswestry-171, on a branch of R. Severn, contains Dovaston, Edgerley, Kynaston, Maesbrook, Osbaston, and Tyricoed, had a castle destroyed (Hen. III.) by Llewelyn (?). Acres 8070; pop. 1286 + 13, — of town 239; poor r. 447*l.* (Oswest. Incorp.); real prop. 4604*l.*; charities 16*l.* St. Mary *Vic. (Heref.)* val. 114*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

KINNESELEY par. (56) Stretford hund. *W. Hereford*. 4 m. WSW. of Weobly-145, contains Newchurch. Acres 1940, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 281; poor r. 109*l.* (Weob. U.); real prop. 2777*l.*; charities 12*l.*, of which 5*l.* to free school. St. James *Rect. (Heref.)* val. 358*l.*, patr. Mrs. M. E. Clarke, of *K. Castle*. **KINNESELEY** par. (61) S. Bradford hund. *E. Salop*, 8 m. NNE. of Wellington-142, near Shrewsbury and Newport canal. Acres 1710; pop. 295; poor r. 35*l.* (Welling. U.); real prop. 2552*l.* St. Chad *Rect. (Lich.)* val. 442*l.*, patr. Duke of Sutherland.

Kinnersley Green (44) 2 m. NE. of Upton-on-Severn, *S. Worcester*.

KINNERTON tnsph. (56) with Salford and Badland, Old Radnor par. *E. Radnor*. 3 m. NE. of Radnor-159; pop. 241. Living, a *Cwr.* with Old Radnor. *K. House*, J. Stephens, Esq. **KINNERTON** tnsph. (60) with Rilton, Wentnor par. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. WNW. of Church Stretton -158. Pop. 322.

KINNERTON, **HIGHER**, tnsph. (79) Doddleston par. *E. Flint*. 3 m. NNE. of Caergwrle-184, contains K. BRIDGE and K. GREEN hmlts, Babylon and Water's Green. Pop. 455. *K. Cottage*, Mrs. Richards (?). **K. LOWER** tnsph. as above, *W. Cheshire*, 4 m. SW. of Chester-183. Acres 580; pop. 73.

P. KINNESWOOD vil. Portmoak par. *N. Kinross*. 5 m. E. of Kinross-27, in a pleasant spot under W. Lomond hill, was the birth-place of M. Bruce, the poet (1746-67). Pop. 249. *Fairs*, 2nd Tuesd. Apr. o. s.

P. KINNETH MONT and **CHRIST'S KIRK** par. Alford distr. *Mid. Aberdeen*. 8 m. N. of Alford-184, in a pleasant spot. Size 6 m. by 3, or 7200 acres, hilly with wood, marble, stone, lime, iron springs; pop. 1107, decreasing; real prop. 4591*l.*; for poor 199*l.* Living (presb. Alfd.) val. 197*l.*, patr. Hay of Rannes, and Leith Hall; church, has 'Kenneth's grave-stone,' dated 1685. Druid circles at Ardlair, Craighall, and Cultra; and a cairn at Glandurston.

KINNETTLES par. 3 m. SW. of Forfar-58, *Mid. Forfar*, contains Douglaston and Kirkton of K. Size 2 m. by 2, fertile and cultivated, with some mineral springs; pop. 487, decreasing; real prop. 4363*l.*; for poor 35*l.* Living (presb. Forfar) val. 158*l.*, patr. Crown. *K. House*, —; Brighton Ho., —; Inverighty, —.

Kinnie River, in *SW. Inverness*, runs 10 m. NE. to R. Garry above Inchlaggan.

KINNSIDE tnsph. () St. Bee's par. *W. Cumberland* near Egremont-290. Pop. 223, in the London company's lead mines; real prop. 1413*l.*

P. KINNITT par. (36-7, etc.) Ballybritt bar. *S. King's Co.*, 18 m. SW. of Tullamore, 170 from Dublin, a petty sess. and police station, under Slieve Bloom, had St. Finian's monastery, found. 567, and destroyed by the Danes, — of which Colga McConaghgan the poet was abbot. Acres 13,895, with stone, bog; pop. 2562, — of vil. 621 + 17. Living, a *Vic. (K. K. C. K.)* with 8 others, val. 239*l.*, patr. Bishop. Castle Bernard, F. Bernard, Esq., near a danish rath; *K. House*, J. Robins, Esq.

Kinnordy, at Kirriemuir, *W. Forfar*. Sir C. Lyell, near *K. Lock*, now drained.

KINNOUL par. opposite Perth-40, *SE. Perth*, at the bridge on R. Tay (including Bridgend, Balbeggie) near *K. Hill*, had an old cast., and contains Dickson's nursery, as old as 1767, and Murray's lunatic asylum. Size 4 m. by 1, hilly and well cultivated, — with salmon, trout; pop. 2876; real prop. 9240*l.*; for poor 551*l.* Living (presb. Perth) val. 270*l.*, patr. Earl of Kinnoul, of Dupplin Cast.; church, on site of St. Constantine's, which the Erakines gave to Cambuskenneth ab., has tombs of the Hays. Balsayock Cast. came from the K. Templars (?) to the Blairs; agates, rare plants, etc., are found on *K. Hill*, a fine spot, 632 ft. high, at the end of the Sidlaws, with a 9-syllable echo, and view over 9 or 10 counties, and Kilfauns Cast. below it.

KINNURR. See **KINURR**, *Cork*.

Kinny Lough (8) near L. Swilly, *N. Donegal*.

KINORE par. joined to HUNTLY par. *Aberdeen*. **KINOULTON** par. (71) S. Bingham wap. *S. Notts*. 5 m. SSW. of Bingham-124, on Grantham

canal and the Fosse road, contains Newbold and Lodge-on-the-Wolds. Acres 2500, with a chalybeate spa; pop. 895 + 1; poor r. 48*l*. (Bingham U.); real prop. 4033*l*. St. Wilfrid Vic. (Linc.) val. 160*l*, patr. Archbp. of York, who had a seat here formerly. *K. Hall*, —.

Kinpirnie Mounts. 3 m. S. of Meigle, *S. Forfar*. 1151 ft. high, with a beacon tower.

Kinpsant House, near Broxburn, *SE. Linlithgo*. Earl Hopetoun.

Kinross, 11 m. E. of Pitman, *SE. Inverness*. Duke of Richmond, in a fine spot on the Spey, was the favourite seat of the beautiful Duchess of Gordon.

KINROSS-SHIRE, an inland county, *E. Scotland*, the smallest in the county, was in the roman *Vespasiana*, and once forest and part of *Fife* up to 1426, giving its name, which means 'head of the peninsula,' to the great corner between the Forth and Tay, — is a sort of hollow watered by L. Leven, and bordered by the Ochills and *Perth* (N. and W.), *Fife* (S. and E.), Lomond Hills (E.). Length from Blair Adam NW. to the Ochills 12, greatest breadth 11, av. ditto 8½; relative size 26-10,000ths; circuit 45. It contains 79 sq. mls. or 50,569 acres, of which 4480 are water, and 28,000 are cultivated; 8763 persons (being 809 less than 1831), of whom 8667 are in Kinross, Milnathort, 4568 are females, 3854 under 20 yrs. of age, 6092 county-born, — 1798, or 20.5 per cent., live by commerce, manufact. etc., 1032, or 11.8, by agricult. (160 being farmers and graziers), 77 educated professions, 266 are independent, 1897 labourers and servants, etc.; 1812 houses (reckoning flats), besides 182 empty and building; about 14 places of all sorts; 4 parishes, and parts of three others; about 17 vills. hmils. etc.; 1 market town, Kinross (the shire town, etc. as below) and 1 burgh of barony, Crook of Devon; returns one member with *Clackmann.* for the shire (elect. 522), Tulliallan and 4 other pars. in *Perth* having votes; is governed by a lord and vice-lieut., 8 deputy lieuts., sheriff and substitute, etc.; — and constitutes parts of presbyteries of Dunfermline, and Kirkcaldy, synod of Fife, with 4 clergy, whose av. stipends are 188*l*. Real prop. (1815) 25,805*l*, — ('43) 44,010*l*; gross rental (1811) 22,758*l*. or 9s. 10½*d*. per acre, ('43) 38,892*l*. or 16s. 10½*d*. per acre; valued rent (1674) 20,250*l*. scots. Flax or av. price (1842-8) of wheat 42s. 4*d*., — of best barley 29s. per qr., — of meal 16s. 9*d*. per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) none. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 4 pars. (2 being assessed) 964*l*, of which 158*l*. for 839 (?) poor on roll, 167*l*. for 10 (?) casual poor. Schools about 18, attended by 950 child.; av. no. of offenders ('86-46) 14. — Coal measures, with limestone, etc. surround L. Leven; but coal is got only on the *Fife* border, near W. Lomond hill (1710 ft.) which is whinstone, as are the barren Ochills on NW., and the substratum throughout, except some old red sandstone to the N. Stone is quarried at Cleish, etc. The Garney and Queich from the Ochills and the Cleish run to L. Leven, which is 300 ft. above the sea (with good trout), and sends the Leven Water down to the Forth. Cotton (391 hands), woollen and worsted (817), and linen (186) are spun at Kinross, Milnathort, etc.; — in 1847, a bad year, only 20 were in the woollen mills. Climate, wet; soil gravelly, with clay and sand, but poor on the uplands; sheep farms; chief crops, oats, turnips; estates are small, and the lands enclosed and well cultivated. At Cleish was a roman station; an old castle at Burielgh; and in L. Leven are St. Serf's priory, Portmoak culdee house, and the 'Douglases' castle where Mary was confined. Seats

are: Adml. Sir C. Adam, *Bt. Blairadam*, Mencrieffe, *Bt. Tulloch*, Morison, Knt., M.P. of *Greenfield*, Stein of *Huttonburn*, Bruce of *Arnst*, Graham of *Kinross*, Young of *Cleish*, etc.

F. KINROSS par. 27 m. from Edinburgh, *Mid. Kinross*, the county town, sheriff's court, etc., on W. side of L. Leven (where Mary was confined) on Ra. Gairney and Queich, near Ed. and North rail, had a castle of the earls Morton. Size 3½ m. by 3, or 5600 acres, flat and moory, with 60*l*. trout, char, in the loch; pop. 2872, — of town 2062 (decreasing), linen and cotton weavers; houses 869, with court-houses, 2 banks, savings bk., good inn, 2 chapels, school; real prop. 11,186*l*. for poor 404*l*. Living (presb. Dunferm.) val. 286*l*, patr. Sir G. Montgomery, *Bt.*, of *K. House*, b. 1685, on the castle site, by Sir W. Bruce. Cairns at Lechar, Fairknowe, etc. It publishes the '*K. Advertiser*' newspaper. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. March. o. s., 12 June, 3rd Wed. after 11 July, 18 Oct. o. s.

KINROSSIE vil. Collace par. *E. Perth*. 7 m. NE. of Perth-40. Pop. 157.

KINSALE BARONY (112, etc.) *S. Cork*, contains the pars. of Clontarf, Kinale, Tixemox, and parts of Ballymartle, Dunderrow, Killoon, Ringcurra, and Ringrone; acres 13,103, pop. 12,947, houses 2060.

§ **F. M. KINSALE** par. (111-2, 125) in the above par. 14 m. S. of Cork, 174 from Dublin, a chief police and petty sess. town, coast-gd. station and watering place on Compass Hill, at R. Bandon's mouth in *K. Harbour*, near *K. Old Head* (whence 'cean-sails,' i. e. sea head), was found, by the De Courcys, and became the chief port of S. Ireland, — was taken by the Spaniards 1580, when they were beaten by the English fleet, and again, 1601, under Juan d'Aquila, who capitalised soon after to Lord Deputy Mountjoy; was defended by Sir E. Scott for Jas. II., who landed from Brest 1689, — and was taken by Churchill; — is a borough by prescription, returning one member to parl. (instead of 2 before the Union), with reduced limits, including Scilly and Cove, — no. of electors 859 (of 104 houses 801); and under the new act is governed by 13 commissioners (who superseded the old corporation, first chartered by Edw. III.), with a revenue of 292*l*. Acres, of old borough about 11,000, — of new 290, — of par. 379; pop. of par. 6182, — of town 6918 + 2, a few in the boat-building and coasting trade, but chiefly in the fisheries, which employ 184 boats or "hookers," with 880 hands, noted as skilful pilots; houses 1007, on the hill side, many being old with bay windows, — including 3 chapels, convent, friary, town-hall and prison, assembly rooms, barracks at Charles Fort, bank, loan fund, brewery, flour mills, the Southwells' hoep. and school, fever hoep. and Union p. house; prop. rated 7573*l*. St. Multosia Vic. (Ck. R.C.) val. 100*l*, patr. Bishop; church (in which no townspeople will marry) is cruciform, and was part of a convent (14th cent.) with tombs of the Southwells. There are some remains of the old walls, and Castle-ni-Parik, but none of St. Gobban's priory, or a white friary found. 1834. The harbour (a sub-port to Cork), which is 2 m. long, with 6 to 8 fath., clear of danger, and had a dock-yard in the war, is defended by the fort, b. 1681, by Duke of Ormonde; a fixed light put up 1804, 98 ft. high, is visible 14 m. The fishery district extends 60 m. from Flathead to Inch bridge, with 918 vessels, and 5119 hands. Gives title of premier baron (Kingsale) of Ireland to the De Courcys of *K. House*, whose privilege it is to wear a hat in the sovereign's presence. Rathmore, M. Cramer, Esq. near an old rath. *Kinsale*

P. L. Union, contains 16 elect. divs. in *Cork*, with 21 guardians; acres 81,950, pop. 41,242, ho. room for 1250, cases relieved (yr. 1847-8) 4084 (none out-door), expend. 5768*l.*, prop. rated 73,928*l.* *Mt. Da. Wed. Sat. Fairs*, 4 May and Sept. 21 Nov.

Kinsale, Old Head of (187) 1 m. S. of the above, *S. Cork*, under which the sea has worn an arch, was called *Duncaarma*, is a coast-gd. station, and has an old castle of the De Courcys, with a fixed light, put up 1805, in lat. 51° 37' N., long. 8° 32' W., 294 ft. high, visible 22 m. The Killarney steamboat was wrecked here — (?).

KINSALEBEG par. (87-8) Decies-within-Drum bar. *S. Waterford*, 3 m. NE. of Youghal-140, at the ferry on R. Blackwater. Acres 5789; pop. 8250 + 47. Living, a Vic. (Ca. E. W. L.) with Grange, val. 422*l.*, patr. Duke of Devonshire. Loughtane, R. Ronayne, Esq.

KINSALEY par. (12, 15) Coolock bar. *Mid. Dublin*, 2 m. SSW. of Malahide-9, has Feltrim hill camp, with a fine view. Acres 2130, with limestone; pop. 718 + 7. Living, a Vic. with Swords; church, in ruins. *K. House*, J. Gorman, Esq.; Abbeville, H. Batchelor, Esq.

KINSHAM hmlt. (44) Bredon par. *S. Worcester*, 8 m. NE. of Tewkesbury-103, near Birm. and Glouc. rail. Pop. 128.

KINSHAM, UPPER, par. (56) Wigmore hund. *NW. Hereford*, 3 m. E. of Presteign-151, on R. Lug. Acres 1090, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 97; poor r. 40*l.* (Prest. U.); real prop. 881*l.* Living, a Don. (Heref.) val. 15*l.*, patr. L. Evelyn, Esq. *K. Court*, — *K.*, LOWER, tnsph. Presteign tnsph. as above, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. Pop. 55; poor r. 21*l.*

KINSLow tnsph. (61) Worfield par. *E. Salop*, 5 m. NE. of Bridgnorth-189.

Kinsman Green (46) 3 m. SW. of Hitchin, *N. Herts*.

P. KINSON, or KINGSTONE, chply. (15) Canford Magna par. *E. Dorset*, 6 m. NE. of Poole-106, on R. Stour. Acres 4390; pop. 846 + 7; poor r. 435*l.* (Poole U.); real prop. 3710*l.*

KINTERRY vil. near Nairn-126, *N. Nairn*.

KINSTON-PLACE hmlt. () Barnsley chply. *W. R. York*, near Barnsley-172.

P. KINTAIL par. 10 m. SSE. of Jeantown-225, *SW. Ross*, between lochs Dinach and Long (whence 'ceann dha haal,' — two bays head), on Rs. Loigh and Croe, including Dorine, Croe, Glenelchaig, Glasetter (the Chisholms'), mostly belonged to Lord Seaforth, the head of the Mackenzies. Size 18 m. by 6, mountain pasture, rising — ft. at Tulloch-Ard (the Seaforth crest), and Maam Tuirc; pop. 1168, decreasing, — nearly all Macraes, a primitive race, who came from Aird; real prop. 3021*l.*; for poor 124*l.* Living (presb. Lochcarron), val. 177*l.*, patr. Crown; near the ch. is Diarmod's tomb. Donan cast., which was Seaforth's, was battered down 1719.

P. KINTBURY par. (12) Kintbury Eagle hund. as below, 3 m. ESE. of Hungerford-64, on R. Kennet, Kennet and Avon canal, and Gt. West. branch rail., containing Holt and Denford Cw., was once a mkt. town. Acres 7410, part common; pop. 1881 + 10, some in a silk mill; poor r. 960*l.* (Hungerf. U.); real prop. 11,112*l.*; charities 20*l.* St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 607*l.*, patr. Adml. Dundas. *K. House*, C. Alderman, Esq. Saxon coins of Edwy, etc. were found 1762.

KINTBURY EAGLE HUNDRED (12, 13) *SW. Berks*, contains the pars. of Avington rect., Chaddeleworth vic., Enborne r., Fawley cwr., Hampstead Marshall r., Inkpen r., Kintbury v., Letcombe r., Bassett and Regis v., East and West Shefford rs.,

Speen, W. Woodhay r., and parts of Chilton Foliat r., Hungerford v., and Shalbourne v.; acres 42,560, pop. 9428, houses 1991. See *NEWBURY* and *ABINGDON DEANERIES*.

KINTESSACK vil., Dyke par. *NW. Elgin*, near Forbes-123. Pop. 122.

KINTILLO vil. Dunbarney par. *SE. Perth*, 4 m. S. of Perth-40. Pop. 119.

KINTON tnsph. (74) Great Ness par. *NW. Salop*, 8 m. NW. of Shrewsbury-153. Pop. 99.

* *P. KINTORE* par. Garioch distr. *SE. Aberdeen*, 1 m. S. of Inverury-126, including Port-Elphinstone, on the canal, and R. Don, was once forest (whence 'wood-head'), with a hunting seat given by Bruce to the Keiths, and is a royal and parl. burgh by prescription, contributory to Elgin (elect. 35), first chartered 1506 by Jas. IV., and governed under the late act by a provost, 2 bailies, 13 council, etc. Size 9 m. by 3; pop. 1299 + 11, — of burgh 464; real prop. 4480*l.*; for poor 264*l.* Living (presb. Garioch), val. 184*l.*, patr. Earl of Kintore, heritor. Thainston, D. Mitchell, Esq. Castlehill law, Bruce's Howe or trench, cairns, and remains of 4 druid circles are seen.

Kintrudwell, 3 m. N. of Brora, *SE. Sutherland*, on *K. Bay*, T. Houston, Esq.

P. KINTRAW hmlt. Killmelfort par. *W. Argyll*, 14 m. W. of Inverary-104, near Loch Craignish.

Kinturk (7) near Castle Pollard, *N. Westmeath*.

KINTYRE, or CANTIRE, DISTRICT, a peninsula ('ceann-tyr,' head land) in *SW. Argyll*, including pars. of Campbelltown's, Gigha, Kilberry, Kilmalmonell, Killchenzie, Killian, Saddell, Skipness, Southend, was the seat of the *Celts*, and the *Picts* (*Epitai* of Ptolemy) till 210, when it was settled by Reuda, son of Connor II., king of Ireland (then called *Scotia*), whence the settlers were styled *Dal-reudini*, *Ati-Scotti*, or *Scotti*, — and being driven back to Ireland 446, returned 503, under Fergus the first *Scottish* king, who fixed his seat at Campbelltown, from which Kenneth II. (Mac-Alpine) upon defeating the Picts 843, moved to Forteviot; from 8th to 12th cent. it came under the Northmen, and thence to the MacDonalds of the Isles, who (Jas. V.) forfeited it to the Campbells. Size (from L. Tarbert, where the breadth is only 1 m.) 42 m. by 5*½*, rising 1515 ft. at Ben Turrick, with lochs Kearan, Garasidil, etc., and Arran on the E., Sanda near the Mull light, Gigha and Cara to the W.; pop. 19,318, decreasing. * *K. PRESBYTERY*, synod of Argyll, includes the above (except Skipness), with Kilbride. Ditto *Free Church*, Killeen, Kilbride, Kilmorey, Lochranza, Shiskan, Tarbert.

KINURE par. (112, 125) Kinalea bar. *S. Cork*, 4 m. ESE. of Kinsale-174, near *K. Point*, on the coast. Acres 1983; pop. 1121 + 8. Living, a Cw. with Tracton; church, a ruin, near Oyster haven. Walton Court, T. Roberts, Esq.

P. M. KINVARRA vil. (113) Kinvarradourus par. as below, in *K. Bay*, which is 8 m. deep and 2 wide, — is a police station, 15 m. SE. of Galway, with an old castle of the O'Shaughnessys. Pop. 959, in corn trade; houses —, with a chapel. Thorn Hill, Bp. French. *Mt. Da. Wed. Frid. Fairs*, 18 May, 17 Oct. sheep.

KINVARRADOURUS par. (102-3, 112-3) Kiltartan bar. *S. Galway*, 6 m. NW. of Gort-124, contains Kinvarra (as above) and Knockgarra. Living, a Vic. with Kilcolgan.

KINVASTON tnsph. (62) Wolverhampton par. *S. Stafford*, 1 m. SW. of Penkridge-131. Pop. 21. James, inventor of the "fever powders," was a native.

KINVER. See *KINFARE, Stafford*.

KINWALNEY hmlt. () Hampton-in-Arden par. *NW. Warwick* 5 m. S. of Colehill-104. Pop. 25.

KINWARDSTONE HUNDRED (12-14) *E. Wilt.* contains the para. of Great and Little Bedwin vics., Burbage v., Buttermers rect., Chute v., Chute-forest, Collingbourne Kingston v., Easton don., Froxfield v., Hippencombe, Milton Libbourne v., Pewsey r., S. Severnake, Tidcombe cur., Wootton Rivers r., and parts of Chilton Foliat r., Hungerford, and Shalbourne; acres 54,080, pop. 11,858, houses 2319. See *MARLBORO' DREAMERY*.

KINWATON par. (54) Barlichway hund. *SW. Warwick* 1 m. NE. of Alcester-108, on a branch of R. Avon. Acres 490; pop. 67 + 2; poor r. 411. (Alcester U.); real prop. 9341; charities 11. St. Mary Rect. (Worc.) val. with Weesthley and Gt. Alme 4581, patr. Bishop.

KIONDOUGHAD vil. () Onchan par. *I. of Man*, near Douglas. Pop. 863.

KIPLIN tshap. () Catterick par. *N. R. York* 5 m. W. of Northallerton-225. Acres 1250; pop. 114 + 1; poor r. 401. (Northall. U.); real prop. 18181. *K. Hall*, Earl Tyrconnel.

Kippagh Copper Mine (140) 8 m. W. of Skibbereen, *S. Cork*, was worked by the Mining comp. of Ireland, but is now abandoned.

P. KIPPAK par. (87) Lower Skyrack wap. *W. R. York* 7 m. ESE. of Leeds-189, on R. Aire, near Selby rail. contains Allerton-Bywater, Ledstone, and Preston. Acres 3400, — of town 1470, with coal; pop. 2232 + 83, and 1214 + 9; poor r. 4061. (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 44451; charities 281, with poor's cottages. St. Mary Vic. (Rip.) val. \$291, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *K. Park*, T. B. Bland, Esq.

P. KIPPER par. 10 m. E. of Stirling, *N. Stirling*, and *S. Perth* 45 m. from Edinburgh, on a hill (scarp, or cape) by the Forth, near Frew ford, where Chas. Stuart crossed 1745, contains Bucklyvie g. s., Arnprior (with the Buchanans' old castle), Canldhame, Kapp, Shigarton, and L. Leggan. Size 8 m. by 2½, fertile carse land, with moss, moor, lime, red stone; pop. 1922, decreasing, — of vil. 597; real prop. 87301; for poor 2011. Living (prevb. Dunblane) val. 2501, patr. Erskine of Cardross. Gartmore, — Graham, Esq. with a fine view. Rob Roy made a descent here 1691. There are 5 kiers (caser, a fort) at Glenterran, Drum, etc.; a peel, or tower, at Garden; and Broich yew is 10 ft. girth. The last Buchanan, "king of Kippen," was executed 1745. *Fairs*, 1st Wed. Jan., 2nd Wed. Apr. 26 May, 27 Oct.

Kippendouce and *Kippendouce*, 3½ and 5 m. N. of Stirling, *S. Perth* seats of — Stirling, Esq.

Kippington (6) ½ m. SW. of Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*, Col. Austin.

KIPPOCHILL vil. Barony par. *NW. Lanark*. near Glasgow-44. Pop. 235.

Kipps Hill, 3 m. WNW. of Penycuik, *SW. Edinburgh*, in the Pentlands, 1420 ft. high.

Kippure Mountains (6) borders of *Dublin* and *Wicklow*, near the Liffey's head, 2478 ft. high. *K. House*, G. Moore, Esq. on the *Wicklow* side; *K. Park*, W. J. Armstrong, Esq.

Kirby () 2 m. WSW. of Douglas, *I. of Man*, C. Ogden, Esq. belongs to Gen. Sir J. Buchan. *Kirby* (53) 4 m. SSW. of Kingston, *S. Warwick* on a branch of R. Stour. From 'kirk-by,' i. e. church town.

KIRBY-BEDON par. (66) Henstead hund. *E. Norfolk*, 3 m. SE. of Norwich-108. Acres 1120; pop. 265 + 2; poor r. 2391. (Henst. U.); real prop. 28761. St. Andrew Rect. (Norw.) val. 2001, patr. H. Muskett, Esq. *K. Hall*, — *K. BELLARS* par. (63) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 2 m. SW. of Melton-Mowbray-105, on the canal, Midd.

rail, and R. Wreak, had a college found. 1319 by Roger Baler, which, 1859, was made an assize priory by Alice Baler. Acres 2590; pop. 236 + 1; poor r. 441. (M. Mowbray U.); real prop. 50201. St. Peter Cur. (Pet.) val. 841, patr. Sir F. Burdett, Bt. of *K. B. Park*. Elephant and other bones were found 1821, and it is a meet for the Qornford hounds. *K. Cane* par. (66) Clavering hund. *SE. Norfolk*, 2 m. SSE. of Loddon-112. Acres 1290; pop. 458 + 7; poor r. 2231. (Lodd. U.); real prop. 27601; charities 811. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 3901, patr. Lord Berners of *K. C. Hall*. *K. Cold*, par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York* 5 m. WNW. of Helmsley-222. Acres 2100; pop. 182; poor r. 301. (Helms. U.); real prop. 12091. Living, a Cur. (Yk.) val. 681, patr. Hon. T. Duncombe.

KIRBY DIVISION (53-63) Knightlow hund. *NE. Warwick* contains the para. of Alleley, Arley, Astley, Bedworth, Binley, Brinklow, Balingborough, Burton-Hastings, Combe-Fields, Harborough-Magna, Shilton, Stretton-Bankerville, Willey, Wtkybrook, Wolvey, and part of Claybrooke, Holy Trinity, Stow, and Wolston; acres 49,920, pop. 14,901, houses 3210.

KIRBY-GRINDALYTH par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York* 7 m. SE. of Melton-217, contains Sledmere cur., Duggleby, and Thickley. Acres 7970, — of town 4980; pop. 474 + 6, and 136 + 1; poor r. 601. (Malt. U.); real prop. 44121. St. Andrew Vic. (Yk.) val. —, patr. Sir T. Sykes, Bt. *K. Hall* (64) 5 m. SW. of Kingscliffe, *NE. Northants*. Earl Winchilsea, b. 1590-3, by Sir Christoph. Hatton. *K. Hall* tshap. () Little Ouseburn par. *W. R. York* 5 m. SE. of Boroughbridge-206, near R. Ure, is a meet for the Craven harriers. Acres 370; pop. 54; poor r. 121. (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.). *K. H. House*, H. Thompson, Esq. *K. Hill*. See *KIRBY-OF-THE-MOOR*, below.

KIRBY-KNOWLE par. () Birdforth wap. *N. R. York* 4 m. NE. of Thirsk-217, contains Bagby and Balk. Acres 3550, — of town 1420; pop. 558 + 5, and 47; poor r. 571. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 18461; charities 61. Living, a Rect. (Yk.) val. 4151, patr. Sir R. Frankland, Bt. of Thirsk.

P. KIRBY-LE-SOKEN par. (48) Tendring hund. *NE. Essex*, 7 m. SSW. of Harwich-71, near Hornsey isld. Acres 3530; pop. 924; poor r. 3641. (Tendr. U.); real prop. 62571; charities 81. St. Michael Vic. (Roch.) val. with Thorpe and Walton 5121, patr. Rev. W. Burgess, vicar. *Fair*, St. Anne's day. *K. Mills* hmlt. () KIRBY MOORSIDE par. *N. R. York* near Kirby Moorside-228. *KIRBY MONK'S*. See *MONK'S*.

KIRBY, *Warwick*. *K. K. MUXLOE* chptry. (63) Glenfield par. *Mid. Leicest.* 4 m. W. of Leicester-96, on a branch of R. Soar, has a moated ruin of the Hastings' family. Acres 2230; pop. 321 + 5; poor r. 671. (Blaby U.); real prop. 83741. St. Bartholomew Cur. with Glenfield. *K. OS-RUN-MOOR*, or KIRBY HILL, par. () Hallfield wap. *N. R. York* near Boroughbridge-206, contains Humberton and Langthorpe. Acres 2200, — of town 790; pop. 655 + 12, and 202 + 2; poor r. 411. (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 24881; charities, 221 to Ellinthorpe chapel. All Saints Vic. (Ches.) val. 8001, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. KIRBY-UNDER-DALE par. () Buckrose wap. *E. R. York* 6 m. N. of Pocklington-212, contains Garrowby, Uncleyby, Paintshorpe, and Hanging Grimston. Acres 5060; pop. 324 + 2; poor r. 2021. (Pockling. U.); real prop. 48141. All Saints Rect. (Yk.) val. 8671, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *K. WERR* par. (79) Lower Wirral

hund. *NW. Cheshire*, 7 m. WSW. of Birkenhead -199, a small bathing place at R. Dee's mouth, containing Hoose, or Hoylake, *cur.* and 8 tns. Acres 5260, — of town 180; pop. 1641, and 330; poor r. 6*L*. (Wirral U.); real prop. 1316*L*; charities 250*L*, of which 56*L* to Clegg's free gram. school, and Bennett's 187*L* for poor, etc. St. Bridget Rect. (Chea.) val. 708*L*, patr. Dean and Chap; church, near Grange hill (174 ft. high). *K. Wiske* par. () E. Gillling and Birdforth waps. *N. R. York* 6 m. S. of Northallerton-225, on R. Swale, contains Mannby, Newby Wiske, and Newsham. Acres 5070, — of town 1020; pop. 905 + 3, and 210 + 1; poor r. 55*L* (Thirsk U.); real prop. 1879*L*; charities 36*L*. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Rip.) val. 643*L*, patr. Lord Prudhoe; church, has Norman door. Ascham (1515-68), Hickee author of the "Thesaurus" (1642-1715), and Abp. Palliser (b. 1694) were natives.

F. M. KIRCUBBIN vil. (18) Ards bar. *E. Down*, 14 m. NE. of Downpatrick, 111 from Dublin, a petty sess. station, on L. Strangford, b. since 1790. Pop. 629 + 9, in the straw-plat and linen trade; houses 118, with mkt.-house and linen hall. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, 28 Apr. May, Aug. Nov., and last Wed. of other months.

KIRDFORD par. (9) Rotherbridge hund. Arundel rape, *NW. Sussex*, 4 m. NE. of Petworth-49, on a branch of R. Arun, contains Plastow *cur.* Acres, with Hasfold, Shipburn, and Pallingham, 14,950, with good marble quarries; pop. 1973 + 32; poor r. 1894*L* (Petw. U.); real prop. 6885*L*; charities 3*L*. St. J. Baptist Vic. (Chic.) val. with Plastow 221*L*, patr. Gen. Wyndham; church, early eng.

KIRK vil. Lundie par. *SW. Forfar*. — m. NW. of Dundee-45. Pop. 75. 'Kirk,' a church.

KIRK ANDREAS par. () Ayre sheading, *I. of Man*, 5 m. NW. of Ramsey, is very fertile, and has a school. Pop. 2333 + 12, — of vil. 76. Living, a Rect. (S. and M.) val. 750*L*, patr. Crown; church, reb. 1802 (on site of a very old one), has an old font which belonged to Phil. I. of France, and runic cross; St. Jude *Cur.*, 100*L*, Archdeacon. Many barrows, and a modern camp or fort, are seen near Ballacurry, W. Christian, Esq. *Fairs*, St. Andrew and St. John's days.

K. ANDREWS-UPON-EDEN par. () Cumberland ward, *N. Cumbria*, 8 m. NW. of Carlisle -301, on Ship canal, R. Eden, and the Wall, contains Hesketh Hill. Acres 1050; pop. 142 + 4; poor r. 23*L* (Carl. U.); real prop. 655*L*; charities 2*L*. St. Andrew Rect. (Carl.) val. with Beaumont, 249*L*, patr. Earl of Lonsdale, who holds the manor; no church. *K. St. Anne*, or KIRK-SANTON, par. () Middle sheading, *I. of Man*, 5 m. NE. of Castletown, near K. Head, has a school. Pop. 769. Living, a Vic. (S. and M.) val. 150*L*, patr. Crown. A druid circle and barrow are here. *Fair*, 31 May, cattle. *K. ARBORY* par. () Rushen sheading, *I. of Man*, 3 m. NW. by N. of Castletown, contains Colby, Balladoole House, and a school. Pop. 1615 + 10. Living, a Vic. (S. and M.) val. 150*L*, patr. Crown. Remains exist of two old churches, barrows, and a druid circle. *Fairs*, 22 June, 28 Oct. 6 Dec.

P. KIRK BALLAUGH par. () Michael sheading, *I. of Man*, 10 m. W. of Ramsey, includes Ballamoore, in a marshy spot, on a stream from Snafell. Pop. 1516 + 10. Living, a Rect. (S. and M.) val. 825*L*, patr. Crown; church, new, near the old one. It has a school and brewery; large elk bones, and horns above 5 ft. long (one is at Edinbro'), have been found in the marl-pits, and there are several warrens. Cronk-ould, Mrs. McLean. *Fairs*, 15 May, 26 Aug.

K. BRADDAN par. () Middle sheading, *I. of Man*, 2 m. NW. of Douglas on that river, contains Kewague and part of Douglas, the chief town. Pop. 2379 + 20, in the linen and paper-milla. Living, a Vic. (S. and M.) val. 175*L*, patr. Bishop; church, reb. 1778, in a pretty spot, has some old crosses and a runic pillar; St. George, St. Matthew, St. Luke *Cur.*, val. 245*L*, 85*L*, 60*L*, patr. Bishop; St. Barnabas *Cur.* 280*L*, Trustees. Near Castleward hill are some old kiels or kirks; and there is a school. Porteeche, Sir G. Drinkwater. *K. BRIDE* par. () Ayre sheading, *I. of Man*, 5 m. N. of Ramsey, near Point of Ayre light, has a school, with some barrows and Cronk-e-vowlan danish camp. Pop. 1153 + 12. St. Bridget Rect. (S. and M.) val. 800*L*, patr. Crown, — once held by Moore the friend of Bp. Wilson, a reviser of the Manx bible. *Fairs*, 12 Apr. 6 May, cattle. *K. CHRIST-LEZATRE* par. () Ayre sheading, *I. of Man*, 2½ m. W. of Ramsey, in a fertile spot near N. Barrale (1840 ft. high), contains Sulby *cur.*, and had a cistercian cell to Furness. Pop. 2822 + 84; 3 schools (18*L*). Holy Trin. Vic. (S. and M.) val. 240*L*, patr. Crown; church, lately rebuilt. Milntown, Deemster Christian. *Fairs*, 8 and 24 June, cattle.

K. CHRIST RUSHEN par. () Rushen sheading, *I. of Man*, 4 m. W. of Castletown, near Spanish Point, contains Port St. Mary, Port Erin, Calf of Man isld. and light, and Brada copper-mine; and has near Abbey old Bridge remains of a cistercian abbey found. 1098 by K. M'Mannus, where many kings were buried, and which was plundered 1316. Pop. 8079 + 84; school (7*L*). Here are the Giants' quoits, and a barrow. Living, a Vic. (S. and M.) val. 150*L*, patr. Crown. Rushen Abbey, seat of Deemster Moore. *K. FORTHAR* chprly. Markinch par. *S. Fife*, 7 m. N. of Kirkcaldy, with a ruined church, belonged to the Lindsays. *K. GERMAN* par. () Glanfaba sheading, *I. of Man*, 2 m. E. of Peel, contains that town and Cronk-y-Voddee *cur.* Pop. 4029 + 67. St. Peter Vic. (S. and M.) val. 160*L*, patr. Bishop; St. John *Cur.* 40*L*, Crown. It has a school, and some old kiels or churches. *Fairs*, 1 and 18 May, 5 July, 1 and 18 Nov.

K. HEATON par. (88) Upper Agbrigg wap. *W. R. York* 2 m. ENE. of Huddersfield-189, contains Dalton, Lepton, and Upper Whitley. Acres 6500, with limestone, coal, — of town with Upper Heaton 1580; pop. 11,930 + 193, and 3165 + 41, in the woollen mills and quarries; poor r. 606*L* (Huddersf. U.); real prop. 6000*L*. St. J. Baptist Rect. (Rip.) val. 537*L*, patr. Rev. J. Alderson. *K. JURBY* par. () Michael sheading, *I. of Man*, 10 m. WNW. of Ramsey, near Jurby Pt., which has a fine sea view. Pop. 1063, with a school. St. Patrick Vic. (S. and M.) val. 170*L*, patr. Bishop; ch.-yard has a barrow. *Fairs*, 5 Apr. hiring; 20 Nov. cattle. *K. LEATHAM* par. () E. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York* 4 m. N. of Guisborough-245, a fine spot near R. Tee's mouth, containing Wilton *cur.*, Coutham and Yerby, had at Lazenby a chantry founded (Edw. I.) by Jno. de Lythegraynes. Acres 8030, — of town 2960; pop. 1075 + 7, and 714 + 5; poor r. 267*L* (Guisb. U.); real prop. 5205*L*; charities 201*L*, of which 290*L* to Turner's free gram. school (not kept), and 1622*L* to his hosp. for 40, — including a chapel, library, walk, bust of founder. St. Cuthbert Vic. (York) val. 88*L*, patr. H. Vansittart, Esq. of K. Hall, through the Turners, who built it in the pointed style after Carr, and whose mona. by Scheemaker, etc. are in the church.

P. KIRK-LINTON. See LINTON, KIRK, Cum-

brid. seat of Mrs. Dacre, — and a meet for the Carlisle harriers. **K. LONAN** par. () Garff sheading, *I. of Man*, 8 m. NE. of Douglas, contains Laxey on the coast, on that river, which rises in Snafell (2004 ft. high). Pop. 2220 + 40, in the paper and flax-mills, lead and copper-mines, — with a school. St. Lomanus Vic. (S. and M.) val. 150*l*, patr. Crown; Dhoon Car. 60*l*, Bishop. It has a school; and there are the Cloven Stones druid circle, another called K. Orry's grave (with a kistvaen), cairns, barrows, and other remains. Ballamenagh, G. Tate, Esq. **K. MALEW** par. () Rushen sheading, *I. of Man*, 2 m. N. of Castletown, contains S. Barrule (1545 ft. high), Ballasalla, Castletown (near Rushen cast.) the seat of government, Derbyhaven, and Langness peninsula. Pop. 5868 + 59, in the corn and flax mills, breweries, slate-quarries and lead-mines. St. Lupita Vic. (S. and M.) val. 165*l*, patr. Crown; St. Mark, St. Thomas Cars. 40*l* and — *L.*, Bishop; St. Mary Car. 50*l*, Governor; church, has the grave of Christian, shot 1663 by the Stankeys for giving up the isld. to parl. It has schools; and barrows, with the site of Black Fort, of "Peveril of the Peak" (near which was Goddard Govan's stones), are seen. *Fairs*, 5 Jan. 25 Apr. 12 May, 12 Aug. 29 Sept. cattle. **K. MAROWN** par. () Glanfaba sheading, *I. of Man*, 6 m. NW. by W. of Douglas. Pop. 1817 + 10, in Union Mills woollen factory. Living, a Vic. (S. and M.) val. 150*l*, patr. Crown. Remains exist of St. Trinian's chapel (under Greeba mount. 1478 ft. high) destroyed, they say, by the "buggane" or evil spirit; also some old kials or kirks, and Glandarragh druid circle, 14 yds. diam., on Mount Murray. Ellerallie. — Faulder, Esq. **K. MAUGHOLD** par. () Garff sheading, *I. of Man*, 5 m. SE. by E. of Ramsey, near Manghold Pt. and spring, containing Port Vallin, Ramsey cur., and Ballaglass fall, on R. Dhoon, is so called after a bishop who was once a pirate. Pop. 8689 + 63, — of vil. 75, in the iron and lead mines, etc., — with a school. Living, a Vic. (S. and M.) val. 175*l*, patr. Crown; church, formerly a sanctuary, has an old font, some danish crosses, a runic pillar in ch.-yard, and a pillar cross 6 ft. high, with the island arms, and Virgin, etc. on it. *Fair*, 11 Aug.

P. KIRK MICHAEL par. () Michael sheading, *I. of Man*, 10 m. NE. of Peel, a deanster and seneschal's court, near Sliev ne fraughane hill, contains Bishop's Court, seat of Bp. of Sodor and Man, including a tower (18th cent.), with later additions, chapel, etc. Pop. 1876 + 6, — of vil. 288. Living, a Vic. (S. and M.) val. 165*l*, patr. Crown; church, has mons. to the excellent Bp. Wilson (with the words "Let this island speak the rest") and Bp. Hydersley (who together turned the bible into Manx), etc., and a very ancient runic pillar, besides another pillar and many barrows which are about. It has a school. *Fairs*, 10, 29 Oct. cattle. **K. NEWTRID** par. () W. Glendale ward, *N. Northumb.* 5 m. WNW. of Wooler-320, on R. Glen, under the Cheviots, contains Milfield, Paston, and 18 other tnsbps. Acres 84,010; pop. 1726 + 5, — of town 83 + 1; poor r. 12*l* (Glendale U.); real prop. 20,464*l*. St. Gregory Vic. (Dur.) val. 491*l*, patr. J. Davidson, Esq.

P. M. KIRK OSWALD par. () Leath ward, *E. Cambrid.* 14 m. SE. of Carlisle, 292 from London, on a hill by R. Eden, near Preston rail, a polling town (containing Staffeld) and an old place, named after K. Oswald the martyr, with some remains of Ranulph d'Engain's castle, which came through Hugh de Morville (Becket's murderer), the Mul-

tons, Dacres, etc. to the Musgraves of Edenhall. Acres 9890, with blue marble and stone quarries; pop. 948, — of town 691, some in the corn and paper mills, wool-combers, etc.; houses 145, straggling, with 2 chapels, 6-arch'd bridge, and free school (64*l*); poor r. 206*l* (Penrith U.); real prop. 4630*l*; charities 26*l*. St. Oswald Vic. (Carl.) val. 120*l*, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, Norman and early eng., restored by the Dacres and made collegiate 1523 by T. Threlkeld, — has a spring running through it (the beffy being on the hill above), and tombs of Featherstonhaugh, of College or K. House, who was beheaded 1651. The Scots burnt it 1314; and about 3 m. off is 'Long Meg and her Daughters' druid circle. *Mt. Ds. Mond. Thursd. Fairs*, Thursd. before Whitsunday, 5 Aug.

KIRK ONCHAN, or CONCHAN, par. () Middle sheading, *I. of Man*, 4 m. NE. of Douglas, near Banks How, contains Kiendroughad and part of Douglas, on the coast, with a house of industry and school. Pop. 10,980. St. Oncha Vic. (S. and M.) val. 150*l*, patr. Crown; church, lately rebuilt. Bemahague, Deemeter Heywood. Barrows and many marine plants are found. *Fair*, 20 May, cattle. **K. O. MOCHRAM** vil. (29) Mochram par. *S. Wylms.* 5 m. W. of Sorbie-139. Pop. 187. **K. PATRICK** par. () Glanfaba sheading, *I. of Man*, 2 m. S. of Peel, was part of Kirk German till 1714, and has Dolby cur., near Dolby point. Pop. 2768 + 57, in the lead mines, slate quarries, and herring fishery. Living, a Vic. (S. and M.) val. 180*l*, patr. Bishop. It has a school (St.). Glen Mui, or Glenmeay, is a fall in a fine spot. Ragget, Capt. Cameron. **K. YETHOLM** vil. Yetholm par. *E. Roxburgh.* 7 m. SE. of Kelso-42, has a colony of gypsies settled here. Pop. 326.

KIRKABILL par. joined to Tongue, *South.* **KIRKANDREWS** vil. Borge par. *S. Kirkcud.* 5 m. SW. of Kirkcudbright-104, was a separate par., and has at K. Bay a ruined church, which belonged to Iona. Pop. 47.

KIRKANDREWS-UPON-EAK par. () Eakdale ward, *N. Cambrid.* 2 m. N. of Longtown-309, on Ra. Eak, Liddell, and Sark, at the Borders, contains K. MIDDLE and K. NETHER-QUARTER tnsbps. (pop. 458 and 444), Moat Quarter, and Nichol Forest cur., along with Solway Moss, where the Scots were beaten 1542. Acres 21,630, moory, with stone; pop. 1932; poor r. 506*l* (Longt. U.); real prop. 4484*l*; charities, a share in Arthuret sch. St. Andrew Rect. (Carl.) val. 512*l*, patr. Sir J. R. G. Graham, Bt. of Netherby; church, reb. 1837, near which is a tower, and further off, another called Liddell's Strength. *K. Hall*, —, an old seat.

P. KIRKRAMPTON. See RAMPTON KIRK, *Cambrid.*

P. Kirkbank, near Kelso, *Roxburgh.* **P. KIRKBEAN** par. 12 m. S. of Dumfries-73, *SE. Kirkcud.* a pleasant bath. place, under Criffel, near Southernness, includes Carnethorn and Preston-Mill. Size 5 m. by 3½, fertile and well cultivated, — with lime, fish, etc.; pop. 891 + 9, — of vil. 91; real prop. 5817*l*; for poor 167*l*. Living (presb. Dumfr.) val. 202*l*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh; at the manse, Adml. Campbell was born 1719. Arbigland, H. Craik, Esq.; Cavens Cast., belonging to Oswald of Auchincruive, was with Weaths, the Regent Morton's. Paul Jones, a native, about 1745. A druid circle at Ardrrie, with a kistvaen near it.

Kirkbo, near Thornhill, *W. Dumfries.* on R. Nith, where the Campsie joins it.

Kirkboot Isld. See *Kirkboot, Western Isld.*

KIRKBRIDE par. now joined to **MAYBOLE**, *Agr.* **KIRKBRIDE** par. () Cumberland ward, *N. Cumb.* 6 m. N.W. of Wigton-803, at R. Wampool's mouth. Acres 1750; pop. 872; poor r. 621 (Wigton U.); real prop. 8621. St. Brydock Rect. (Carl.) val. 2801, patr. Rev. J. Halifax, rector; church, ancient.

Kirkbuddo Camp, Guthrie par. *S. Forfar.* 5 m. SSE. of Forfar.

KIRKBY par. () Harthill wap. *E. R. York.* 8 m. SW. of Driffield-196, contains Eastburn, Southburn, and Tibthorpe. Acres 6320, — of town with Battleburn 1090; pop. 508 + 2, and 135; poor r. 541. (Driff. U.); real prop. 10521. St. Mary Vic. (York) val. 821, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

P. KIRKBY par. See **BURTON KIRK**, *W. R. York.*

P. KIRKBY chptry. (90) Walton-on-the-Hill par. *SW. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Prescott-198, on Liv. and Bury rail., near *K. Moss*. Acres 4010; pop. 1476 + 28; poor r. 2091. (W. Derby U.); real prop. 81381; charities 131, of which 81 to school. St. Chad Cur. (Ches.) val. 921, patr. Rector. 'Kirkby' means church-town, as in the following names. **K. CUM-OSOODBY** par. (83) N. Walscroft wap. *N. Lincoln.* 8 m. NW. of Market Rasen-144. Acres 1710; pop. 474 + 12; poor r. 1111. (Caistor U.); real prop. 11641; charities 11. St. Andrew Vic. with Owersby; church, with Norman traces. Bp. Goodrich, Edw. VI.'s chancellor, was a native.

P. KIRKBY, **EAST**, par. (84) W. Bolingbroke soke, *E. Lincoln.* 5 m. SW. of Spilsby-129. Acres 1670, fenny; pop. 436 + 4; poor r. 1081. (Spils. U.); real prop. 38111; charities, Croft's free school 651. St. Nicholas Vic. (Linc.) val. 1581, patr. C. Turner, Esq.

P. KIRKBY-FLEETHAM par. () East Hang wap. *N. R. York.* 4 m. N. of Bedale-223, near R. Swale, contains Fencotes, Low Fields, Low Street, and Salutation. Acres 2950; pop. 657 + 3; poor r. 2271. (Bedale U.); real prop. 49881; charities 301. St. Mary Vic. (Rip.) val. 2001, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **K. FRITH** ext. par. (68) Sparkenhoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 8 m. W. of Leicester-96. Pop. 20. *K. Hall*, J. Russell, Esq. (?) **K. GREEN** par. () First Langoe wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 8 m. N. of Sleaford-115. Acres 680; pop. 87 + 1; poor r. 241. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 5771. Holy Cross Vic. (Linc.) val. 1801, patr. Ld. Chancellor.

K. IN-ASHFIELD par. (71, 82) N. Broxtow wap. *W. Notts.* 4 m. SW. of Mansfield-138, on Pixton tram rail., at the head of R. Erewash. Acres 5590; pop. 2143 + 11, some stockingers, upon 500 frames; poor r. 5411. (Basford U.); real prop. 96371, of which 41841 on mines; charities 31. St. Wilfrid Rect. (Linc.) val. 7801, patr. Duke of Portland; *K. WOODHOUSE Cur.*, — **K. IN-CLEVELAND** par. () W. Langbaugh lib. *N. R. York.* 2 m. SE. of Stokesley-238, under Wainstone hill, contains Broughton and Dromanby. Acres 5020, — of town 2780; pop. 712 + 25, and 511 + 33; poor r. 821. (Stokes. U.); real prop. 26841; charities, Edmunds' free gram. school 321. St. Austin Vic. (Yk.) val. with a *Sin. Rect.* 3591, patr. Archbp. **K. IRELETH**, or **IRELETH**, chptry. () Dalton-in-Furness par. *N. Lancash.* on Furness rail. Living, a *Cur.* (Ches.) val. —, patr. Vicar. **K. IRELETH** par. () N. Lonsdale hund. *N. Lancash.* 4 m. NW. of Wainstone-272, on R. Dudden, contains W. Broughton, Seathwaite, Woodland cur., Low and Middle Quarters, and Wailham-Hill. Acres 28,150, with good blue slate quarries; pop. 3449 + 21; poor r. 2881. (Ulverst. U.); real prop. 10,5901, of which 43471 on quarries; charities 881. St. Cuthbert Vic. (Ches.)

val. 1251, patr. Dean and Chap. York; church, has mons. and stained glass. *K. Hall*, — **K. KENDAL**. See **KENDAL**, *Westmrid.* **K. LE-THORPE**, or **K. LAYTHORPE**, par. (70) Aswardburn wap. *S. Lincoln.* 1 m. E. of Sleaford-115, near the canal. Acres 1570; pop. 213 + 4; poor r. 1481. (Sleaf. U.); real prop. 87381; charities 21. St. Denis Rect. (Linc.) val. with Asgarby 2871, patr. Marquis of Bristol; church, early eng., with a font, and Norman door, etc.

P. M. KIRKBY LONSDALE par. () Lonsdale ward, *S. Westmrid.* 10 m. SE. of Kendal-262, near Prest. and Carl. rail., in the fertile vale of R. Lune, a polling town, containing Barbon, Casterton (seat of the Caruses), Firbank, Hutton-Roof, Killington, Mansergh, Middleton (the Askews'), all cur., besides Lupton and 4 hmlts., was held by St. Mary's abbey, York, and came to the Lowthers, who take hence the title of earl. Acres 33,760 (or 10 m. by 6), — of town 2980; pop. 4178 + 28, and 1629, some carpet and blanket weavers; houses 322, of white stone, with 8 chapels, bank, savings bk. (18,9621 from 1051 depositors), market cross, waterworks, bark and corn (water) mills, Godshalf's free gram. school (501) with 10 exhibitions at Queen's Coll. Oxon. and Christ's Coll. Camb., workhouse, old inn noticed by 'Drunk Barnaby,' and ancient 8-arched bridge in pointed style; poor r. 5091. (Kend. U.); real prop. 87241; charities 2191. St. Mary Vic. (Ches.) val. 5601, patr. Trinity Coll. Camb., to which Q. Mary gave the church, which is 120 ft. by 102, part Norman, with four aisles, carved pulpit, etc., — and stands on a hill 180 ft. above the river (whence the name — 'Church town in Lune's dale'), commanding a fine view, which takes in Ingleboro'. **K. L. DEANERY**, archdy. and dioc. of Manchester (formerly Chester), contains Claughton rect., K. Lonsdale vic., Melling v., Tatham r., Tunstal v., Whittington r. A *Part Deanery*, archdy. of Richmond, dioc. of Ripon, includes Bentham r., Clapham v., Sedburgh v., Thornton v. *Mt. D. Thrus. Fairs*, Holy Th., 5-6 Oct. cattle, etc., St. Thomas' day, woollens.

KIRKBY-IN-MALHAM-DALE par. () East and West Staincliff wap. *W. R. York.* 4 m. SE. of Settle-235, on R. Aire, contains Airtton, Hanlith, Malham and M. Moor, Otterburn, Scothorpe, and Calton. Acres 22,040, — of town 1590; pop. 947, and 195, some in the cotton mills; poor r. 291. (Settle U.); real prop. 10471; charities 1151, of which 211 to Topham's free gram. school. Living, a *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 891, patr. Duke of Devonshire. **K. MALLORY** par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *Mid. Leicest.* 8 m. SE. of Market Bosworth-106, containing Earl Shilton (cur.), which had a castle, comes, through the Mallorys, Leicester abbey, etc., to the Noels. Acres 3110; pop. 2479 + 21; poor r. 821. (M. Bosworth U.); real prop. 8211; charities 1141. Living, a *Rect.* (Pet.) val. with Earl Shilton and Elmsthorpe 5341, patr. Lady N. Byron; church, has mons. of the Noels of *K. Hall*, now seat of Earl Chesterfield.

P. M. KIRKBY-MALZEARD par. () Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York.* 5 m. NW. of Ripon-212, near R. Ure, containing Azerley, Fountains Earth, Grewelthorpe, Hartwith, both cur., Laverton with Down and Upper Stonebeck, had a castle of the Mowbrays. Acres 53,530, — of town 3180; pop. 5180 + 48, and 900 + 11, in the flax mills; poor r. 2891; real prop. 81751; charities 1631, of which 131 to school. St. Andrew's Vic. with Masham. **K. MISFERTON** par. () Pickering Lythe wap. *N. R. York.* 8 m. SSW. of Pickering-226, near Whitby rail., contains Barugh-Ambo, Habton, and Ryton. Acres 7180, — of

town 1910; pop. 905 + 4, and 169; poor r. 56L (Picker. U.); real prop. 8128L; charities 25L. *St. Lawrence Rect.* (Yk.) val. 960L, patr. Lord Faversham.

P. M. KIRKBY-MOORSIDE par. () Ryedale wap. *N. R. York* 23 m. NNE. of York, 228 from London, near Yk. and N. Midd. rail., on a branch of R. Rye, a polling place, containing Fadmoor, Farndale, Gillamoor, Keldholme and Kirby Mills, under the Moors, has the house where Villiers, 2nd duke of Buckingham, died, — not in the 'worst inn's worst room,' as Pope relates, but yet obscurely and neglected by his friends. Acres 19,920, — of town 8780; pop. 2758 + 43, and 1905 + 10, in the coal, lime, and building-stone quarries, corn-mills, malt and linen trade; houses 418, with 8 chapels, 8 banks; poor r. 589L on 6418L (Helms. U.); real prop. 8420L; charities 27L. *All Saints Vic.* (Yk.) val. 417L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *A Poor Law Union* has been lately formed of 17 par. taken out of Helmsley. *Mkt. D. Wed. Fairs*, Whit. Wed. 18 Sept., cattle, etc.

KIRKBY-ON-THE-HILL. See **KIRKBY RAVENSWORTH**, *N. R. York*. **K. - OVERBLOW** par. () Upper Claro wap. *W. R. York* 5 m. WNW. of Wetherby-194, near R. Wharfe, contains Kearby, Rigion, Sicklinghall, Stainburn cur., and Walton Head. Acres 10,780, — of town with Swindon 1400; pop. 1628 + 10, and 888 + 4; poor r. 119L (Carlton Incorp.); real prop. 8316L; charities 28L, of which 12L to school. *All Saints Rect.* (Rip.) val. 944L, patr. Gen. Wyndham; church, made collegiate before 1864.

K. K. RAVENSWORTH, or **K. - ON-THE-HILL** par. () W. Gilling wap. *N. R. York* 4 m. NNW. of Richmond-283, contains Dalton, Gayles, New Forest, Newsham, Ravensworth (with a castle), and Washton. Acres 14,070, — of town 1110; pop. 1451, and 109; poor r. 4L (Richm. U.); real prop. 847L; charities 1248L, of which 1234L is Dakyn's for a hosp. for 24, and gram. schools here and four other places. St. Peter and Felix Cur. (Rip.) val. 120L, patr. Bp. of Chester; church, reb. 1897. **K. K. SOUTH**, par. (87) Upper Osgoldcross and N. Strathford waps. *W. R. York* 7 m. NE. of Barnsley-172, contains Elmsall, Skelbrooke, and Hamphall-Stubbs, and Moorhorpe. Acres 6390, — of town 1750; pop. 1528 + 5, and 602; poor r. 86L; real prop. 4206L; charities 41L. *All Saints Vic.* (Yk.) val. 244L, patr. Rev. G. Allot, vicar.

P. M. KIRKBY STEPHEN par. () East Ward, *E. Westm.* 9 m. SE. of Appleby, 266 from London, near Prest. and Carl. rail. in a fine spot, on R. Eden, is a polling place containing Mallerstang, Soulbey cur., Hartley (once the Musgraves), Kaber, Nateby, Smardale, Waitby, Wharton (the Whartons'), and Winton (the Scaifes'), where the two Langhorns were born. Acres 81,870, moory, with a fine view from Wildboar fell, and coal, lead, and copper mines; pop. 2850 + 6, — of town 1945, in the woollen and silk mills, stocking knitters, etc.; houses 292, in a long street, with 2 chapels, mkt. house, savings bk., Ld. Wharton's free gram. school (45L) with 8 exhibitions; poor r. 870L on 2586L (East Ward U.); real prop. 4814L; charities 222L. *St. Stephen Vic.* (Carl.) val. 856L, patr. H. King, Esq.; church, which belonged to St. Mary's abbey, York, is ancient, with a tall tower, tombs, and effigies of the Musgraves, Whartons, Dalstons of Smardale, etc. Burn, author of the "Justice of Peace," etc. was a native (d. 1785). *Mkt. D. Mond. Fairs*, 1st Mond. Lent, Mond. before 20 or 25 Apr. 2 Oct. cattle, horses, woolsens, and

other goods; 29 Sept. horses; 1st Mond. June and July, hiring.

P. M. KIRKBY THORE par. () East Ward, *N. Westm.* 4 m. NW. of Appleby-370, on R. Eden and Troutbeck, containing Milbourne, Temple Sowerby cur., and Hale, is so called from *tor*, *thor*, a tower, — has at High Burwens, remains of the roman *Broconacae* on the Maiden way, and was held by Whelp of Whelp Cast., which was b. out of the old station, and the Whartons. Acres 11,030; pop. 1171, — of town 442; poor r. 35L (East Ward U.); real prop. 8170L; charities 9L. *St. Michael Rect.* (Carl.) val. 959L, patr. — Tufton, Esq. (?); church, early eng., with an old cross, arms and mone. of the Dalstons of Acornbank. A bath, altars, urns, traces of buildings, walls, vaults, have been found; and near it is Burwens Hill out camp on the way which struck over Cross Fell to Cærvorran and Bewcastle. It has East Ward Union p. house.

KIRKBY UNDERWOOD par. (70) Aveland wap. *S. Lincoln.* 4 m. NNW. of Bourn-97. Acres 1840; pop. 192 + 3; poor r. 60L (Bourn U.); real prop. 1792L; charities 72L, of which 59L to Brownlow's almshouses. St. Mary and All Saints Rect. (Linc.) val. 170L, patr. Bishop.

P. KIRKBY-UPON-BAIN par. (83) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 4 m. SSW. of Horncastle-134, on the canal, contains Tumbly. Acres 5100; pop. 680 + 9; poor r. 70L (Horncast. U.); real prop. 1848L; charities, Brocklesby's school 60L. *St. Mary Rect.* (Linc.) val. 658L, patr. Ld. Chancellor. **K. WHARF** par. () Upper Barkstone Ash wap. *W. R. York* 2 m. SE. of Tadcaster-192, on R. Wharfe, near N. Midd. rail., contains Grimston and Ulleskelf. Acres 8050, — of town with N. Milford 1240; pop. 744 + 25, and 81; poor r. 63L (Gt. Preston Incorp.); real prop. 1860L; charities 10L. *St. J. Baptist Rect.* (Yk.) val. 117L, patr. Archbp.

KIRKCALDY DISTRICT, in *S. Fife*, contains the par. of Abbotshall*, Aughterderran, Aughtertool, Ballingry, Burntisland*, Dysart*, Kennoway, Kinghorn*, Kinglassie*, Kirkcaldy*, Leslie*, Markinch*, Scoonie, Wemyss*; pop. 46,723. * K. PRESBYTERY, synod of Fife, includes the above, and Portmako. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *, with Invertil, Leven, Pathhead.

P. M. KIRKCALDY par. as above, a station on Ed. and North. rail. 15 m. SSW. of Capar, 14 from Edinbro', in *K. Bay*, across Frith of Forth, of which it has a good view, was a caldee cell, and including Abbotshall (which was part of it till 1649), was given by Dav. I. to Dunfermline abbey, which held it till 1450, — had 12 ships and a thriving trade 1652, but declined at the Restoration; is a royal and parl. burgh, having Burntisland, Dysart, Kinghorn, for contributives (elect. 895, or total 739, and 10L houses 2321); was first chartered 1644 by Chas. I., and is governed under the new act by a provost, two bailies, dean of 7 trades, 21 council. etc., with revenue of 1660L. Size 24 m. by 1, or 1100 acres, with stone, iron, coal; pop. 8275 + 24, — of burgh 4785, in the shipping trade, in the manufact. of linen (206 hands), flax (184), engines, etc. (58), rope and canvas (47), cotton and thread (18), — besides shoemakers 67, colliers 50; houses 1058, straggling (they call it the 'lang town'), but many new and well built, with 2 churches, 6 chapels, new townhouse (1880), and prison, custom bk., 4 banks, savings bk. (14,947L from 1880 depositors), gas and water works, mkt. house, news-room, mechanics' institute, factories, rope work, breweries, foundries, distillery, par. school, school found. by Philip of Edenshead (who left 70,000L 1828), mason lodge, 'Prime gift box' fund for seamen; real prop. 18,259L; for poor 1101L. Living (presb.

K.) val. 1721, patr. Crown; St. Bryce's church, old, par. norman (?); Port Brae church—L, patr.

— Raith, Col. Ferguson, M. P.; Dunnikier, Lady Oswald. The tidal harb. is narrow, and the bay has 7 to 12 fath. with a fixed light on N.E. side 29 ft. high, and seen 8 m. In 1846, 80 sail of 9727 tons (85 being under 50 t. each), and 1 steamer of 145 t. belonged to the port, which has Anstruther, Burntisland, Craill, Dysart, Elie, Largo, Leven, Methil, Pittenweil, St. Andrew's, Wemyss, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards and Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1146 sail of 50,406, and 1379 of 59,490 tons,—from and to 'colonies' 8 of 869, and 5 of 1128 t.,—from and to 'foreign ports' 74 of 11,499, and 58 of 8255 t. (besides 59 foreigners of 4189, and 184 of 8589 t.); total customs 9098*l.*; a few are in the Greenland fisheries, and a steamer and packet to Leith go out. *Adam Smith* a native, 1723-89; and Balwearie tower, and Ravenscraig cast. are near. It publishes the 'K. Fishshire Advertiser' newspaper. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 8rd Frids. Feb. July, Oct. for cattle.

Kirkcambek River () rises in Spadeadam Moss, N.E. *Cumbrid.* and runs 10 m. SW. to the Irthing, near Newtown.

KIRKCHRIST par. now part of Twineham par. S. *Kirkcubright* has a ruined church, etc.

P. KIRKCOLM par. (4, 9) 5 m. NW. of Stranraer-151, NW. *Wigton.* near Corsill pt., W. side of L. Ryan, has Wig. bay and Star pt. oyster bed. Size 5 m. by 5, or 14,500 acres, fertile; pop. 1973 + 8,—of vil. 391; real prop. 6586*l.*; for poor 641*l.* Living (presb. Stranraer) val. 216*l.*, patr. Earl of Galloway, chief heritor. Near the Virgin's well was Kilmorie (i.e. Mary's) church. From 'S. Columba.'

P. KIRKCONNEL par. 8 m. NW. of Sanquhar -58, NW. *Dumfries.* on Dumf. and Glasgow rail. and Ra. Nith, Crawick (with a fall), Killow, under Corsincon and Glenwharry hills. Size 7 m. by 12, fertile, chiefly hilly grazing land, with lime, coal, blue rock, lead, and Rigburn spa; pop. 1130 + 2,—of vil. 500; real prop. 5934*l.*; for poor 279*l.* Living (presb. Penpont) val. 221*l.*, patr. Duke of Buccleugh, heritor. Cairns are seen, and St. Conal, they say, is buried at Glenwharry. KIRKCONNEL par. now part of KIRKPATRICK-FLEMING, S. *Dumfries.* is the scene of the story of 'Fair Helen' of K. Lee. KIRKCONNEL, near Troqueer, E. *Kirkcubright* was a seat of the Maxwells of Nithsdale.

KIRKCOORMACK par. joined to KELTON, *Kirkcubright*.

P. KIRKCOOWAN, or KIRKOWEN, par. (12, etc.) 7 m. NW. of Wigton-182, N. *Wigton.* on Ra. Bladenoch and Tarf, includes Kittersan. Size 15 m. by 4, or 89,500 acres, moory; pop. 1423 + 5,—of vil. 607; real prop. 5732*l.*; for poor 208*l.* Living (presb. Wigt.) val. 238*l.*, patr. Vans Agnew of Barnbarroch. Two or three cairns and a tumulus.

KIRKCURRIE par. joined to BALLINTRAIR, *Ayr.*

KIRKCUDBRIGHT stewarty, a sea-side county, SW. *Scotland.* in E. Galloway, between the R. Nith and Cree, was the seat of the *Selgovae* and *Novantes* in the roman *Valentia*, settled by the Saxons and Danes 7th and 8th cents. and more thoroughly by the Irish-Scots ('galwallas,' or foreign Gaels), 8th and 9th cents.,—was held by the Cumyns, Baliols, Bruces (who made it a stewarty), and Douglasses, and reckoned part of *Dumfries*, till about 1455,—is watered by Ra. Dee, Ken, Urr, etc. and bordered by *Ayr.* (NW.), *Dumfries*, and the Nith (NE.), Solway Frith (SE.), Irish Sea (S.), *Wigton.*, its bay, and the Cree (SW.). Length from the R. Urr's mouth

NW. to the Ken's head 89, greatest breadth 32, av. ditto 20½; relative size 276-10,000ths; circuit 135, of which 45 m. of rocky coast, has along it Kirkbean bathing place opposite Blackshaw flats and under Criffel, Southernness light near the Scotch chan. of the Solway lying between Barn-hourie and Sillioth sands, R. Urr, Hestan isld., Aird pt., off which is Dunroof sand, Lit. Ross isld. and it in Kirkcubright harb., Fleet islds. at the Fleet's mouth in Wigton bay, which leads to Newton Stewart. It contains 884 sq. m., or 533,760 acres, of which 8000 is water, and about 168,500 are cultivated; 41,119 + 52 persons, of whom 9601 are in Maxwelltown, Kirkcubright, Cast. Douglas, Gatehouse, 22,263 are females, 19,417 under 20 yrs. of age, 32,359 county-born,—4025 or 9·8 per cent. live by commerce, manufacture, etc., 5256 or 12·8 per cent. by agricult. (1128 being farmers and graziers), 326 educated professions, 1175 are independent, 7803 labourers and servants, etc.; 8162 houses (reckoning flats, etc.), besides 348 empty and building; 28 parishes; about 76 villa. hmlts. etc.; 7 small debt courts, Kirkcubright (the co. town, etc. as below), New Galloway, Dalbeattie, Castle-Douglas, Creetown, Gatehouse, Maxwelltown,—the last four being burghs of barony; returns one member for shire (elect. 1274), and Kirkcubright (el. 90) and New Galloway (el. 14) royal burghs, contribute to Dumfries, Wigton, respectively; is governed by a lord and vice lieut., 87 deputy lieuts., sheriff and substitute, etc., and constitutes a presbytery of Kirkcubright (as below), synod of Galloway, and part of another (Dumfries), synod of Dumfries, with 28 clergy, whose av. stipends are 229*l.* Real prop. (1815) 213,808*l.*,—('48) 198,801*l.*, of which 1204*l.* on fisheries; gross rental (1811) 192,047*l.* or 7*l.* 4*d.* per acre, ('43) 182,926*l.* or 6*l.* 11*d.* per acre; valued rent (1674) 114,587*l.* scots. Fiar or av. price (1842-3) of wheat 51*s.* 10*d.*,—of barley 29*s.* 3*d.* per qr.,—of meal 15*s.* 10*d.* per boll of 140 lbs. Savings bks. ('49) 1, with 2879*l.* from 242 depositors. Expend. for poor ('47-8) in 28 pars. (19 being assessed) 10,355*l.*, of which 1607*l.* for 8504 poor on roll, 891*l.* for 689 casual poor. Schools about 105, attended by 5740 child.; av. no. of offenders ('86-46) 29.—The surface is hilly throughout, rising inwards to the moors, the substratum being clay slate,—with granite on the W. at the head of the Dee and Fleet, where Kells range (with a logan stone of 8 tons) rises 2659 ft., Cairnsmuir of Fleet 2829,—and along the SE. coast from Criffel 1881 ft. (with a cairn on it) to Bencairn (1200 ft.); other high points are, Cairnsmuir of Carsphairn in the N. 2597 ft., Black Larg 1950, New Lawhill —. Lead (94 hands) is worked at Carsphairn, and found at Minnigaff, Kells (with iron, copper), Anwoth,—slate has been worked at Parton,—millstone is got at Colvend (where copper and iron are found); iron is traced also at Urr, Buittle, Rerrick. Porphyry, lime, and sandstone exist, but are not worked. Salmon abound in the Ra. Dee (anc. *Deva*, where pearls have been picked up), Cree, Ken, etc.; the smaller streams are, Fleet, Tarf, Deugh, Cluden; the larger lakes are, Ken, Trool, Dee, Lochinvar, Dungeon,—besides which are the Lochrutton, Kinder, Lochend, Craigend, Enoch, Neldricken, Moan, Grannoch (with good char), Carlingwark (many remains in it), College, etc., or 29 in all; mineral springs at Balmaghie, Merkland, Tongland, Southwick, Carsphairn. A few cottons (244 hands), linens, woollens, are made, employing 548 hands,—in 1847, a bad year, 185 and 88 were in the cot. and wool mills. Climate mild in the S., but sharp in the moors.

which were once forest, and abound with moss and peat; soil is a thin mould, with some meadow by the streams, and in the S. where improved by shell marl (found here), is fertile and well cultivated; wheat, oats, etc. were raised 11th and 12th cents.—at present the chief crops are, oats, potatoes, turnips; black-faced sheep, mixed with Cheviots, S. Downs, etc. are pastured on the hills, good cattle fatted for market, and swine reared, but the small Galloway nags are almost gone; estates are well divided, farms small and let for 19 yrs., farm buildings good, and the lands enclosed with stone or 'galloway dykes.' British camps, etc. are found at Halfera, Buittle, Urrmoat, Kirkgunzeon, Castle Barclay, Markland, Castle Gower, Tongueland, Twynham, Borland; roman at Dunrod, Drummorie hill (anc. *Cærbantorigum*); cairns at Crossmichael, Parton, and Glenquicken moor, where the Scots and English had a battle 1150; vitrified fort at Anwoth, and pict's houses at Minnigaff and Kilmabreck; druid stones at Lochrutton, Parton, Kelton, Kirkmabreck, Kerrick, Kirkbean, Southwick, Kirkgunzeon, Minnigaff; old abbeys at Newabbey, Tongland (a priory), and Dumdreannan, where Mary crossed for England the last time,—and churches at Borgue, Fairgarth, Lincluden; castles at Loch-invar (the Gordons'), Caven and Weath (Regent Morton's), Kirkcudbright (Maclean), Barcloah, Terregles (Maxwells'), Campstane, Threave (Douglases'), Cardoness, Planton (?), Balmangan, Nanton, Drumcoltram, Dundough, Dalry, Garlies; a roman way passes from Glencairn, by Carsphairn to Dalmellington; and there are remains of a stone dyke or wall 8 ft. broad, 50 m. long, which went from I. Ryan, towards L. Cree, and Nithedale. Paul Jones was born at Kirkbean. Some of the seats are: Earl Selkirk *St. Mary's Isle*, R. Abercromby, Bt. *Netherlow*, Visct. Kenmure *K. Castle*, Maitland, Bt. *Cardoness*, Miller, Bt. *Glenae*, Maitland, M.P., of *Dumdreannan*, Mackie of *Bargally*, Cathcart of *Craigewillan*, Craick of *Arbigland*, Gordon of *Balmaghie*, Maxwell of *Terregles*, Stewart of *Cairnmore*, Stothert of *Cargen*; also *Barholm*, *Kirkdale*, etc. Roads from Kirkcudbright: (1) To Kelton 10, Cast. Douglas 12, Kirkpk. Durham 17, Dumfries 30, thence to Carlisle 64. (2) To Laurieston 9, New Galloway 18, Dalry 22, Carsphairn 80, Dalmellington 40, thence to Ayr 55. (3) To Gatehouse 12 (or 5 direct), Creetown 21 (across to Wigton 24), Newton Stewart 28, Glenluce 43, Stranraer 53, Port Patrick 58.

● P. M. G. KIRKCUDBRIGHT par. 104 m. from Edinbro', *S. Kirkcudbr.*, the county town, steward court, militia head qrs., etc. and port on R. Dee, 5 m. from the sea at *K. Bay*, including Dunrod and Galtway, had a seat of the lords of Galloway at Castledykes, which came from the Baliods to the Douglases, who forfeited it 1455,—was visited by Edw. I. 1300, by Jas. IV. 1455, by Hen. VI. 1461-3 (after Towton), and Jas. IV. 1508, and attempted by the English 1547, when it had walls and 7 gates; is a royal and parl. burgh (chartered by Jas. IV. at his visit), contributing to Dumfries (elect. 90), and governed under the late act by a provost, 2 bailies, dean of 7 trades, 17 council, etc., with a revenue of 1249l. Size 7 m. by 3½, or 15,400 acres, hilly and cultivated, with good pasture, salmon, trout, and other fish; pop. 8525 + 1,—of burgh 2692, of whom are cotton weavers 51, shoemakers 47; houses 397, in 6 streets, many new and well built, with 2 chapels, stewartry, court-house (1816) with a tower, old town-hall (1508), old and new gaol, custom-house, water-works, nikt. house,

news-room and library, 2 banks, savings bk., brewery, gram. school or academy; real prop. 11,625l.; for poor 989l. Living (K. presb.) val. 81l., patr. Crown; church, old, on site of a grey friary, found. 13th cent. Some old tombs are in *St. Cuthbert's* ch.-yard. *St. Mary's Isle*, Earl Selkirk, chief heritor, on site of a priory, was attacked by Paul Jones 1778. The harb. below has 2 to 3 fath., with Lit. Ross isld. at the mouth (with a lightho., building, on it), and Will. III.'s battery at Torrs (near a cave of 60 ft.), which he raised on his way to Ireland, 1690. The walls remain of *K. Castle*, the seat of the Macleans lords K. (a dormant title since 1833), who had others at *Bombie* and *Raebery*; ruins of towers in L. Fergus, which belonged to *Fergus* last lord of Galloway. British camps at *Cudloch*, *Meikle* (two), and *Lit. Sypland*, *Bombie*, *Milton* (two), *Drummorie* (a large one),—and roman camps at *Bombie*, *Whynnybigat*, *Milton*; a druid circle stood near *M. Sypland*. ● P. M. ST. MARY, synod of Galloway, contains *Anwoth*, *Balmacellan*, *Balmaghie*, *Borgue**, *Beattie*, *Carsphairn*, *Crossmichael*, *Dalry*, *Girthon**, *Kells*, *Kelton*, *Kirkcudbright**, *Parton*, *Barrick*, *Tongland**, *Twynholm*. Ditto *Free Church*, those marked *, with *Auchencraigs*, *Cast. Douglas*, *Glenkens*. *Kirk Fast*, 1st Th. May, last Th. Oct. *Mkt. D. Frid. Fairs*, 12 Aug. 29 Sept., or Frid. after each.

KIRKDALE par. joined to Kirkmabreck, *Kirkcudbr.*, has *K. House*, of granite, b. by Sir S. Hanay of Mochrum.

KIRKDALE tashp. (79) Walton-on-the-Hill par. *SW. Lancash.* 2 m. N. of Liverpool-266, within the boro', near Leeds canal and R. Mersey, contains the sessions house and house of correction, and the Liv. industrial schools. Acres 740; pop. 4268 + 816; poor r. 464l. (W. Derby U.); real prop. 22,239l. Living, a *Chr. (Ches.)* val. —l., patr. Trustees. The schools, b. 1843-5, in Elizabeth style, by Lockwood and Allison, for 32,000l., have 1150 pauper children, who cost 10,488l., and are taught trades, etc.; a model of a ship is in the grounds. ● KIRKDALE par. () Ryedale wap. *N. R. York* 1 m. SW. of Kirkby Moorside-228, on a branch of R. Eye contains *Bransdale*, *Muscoates*, *Newton* (the *Whyteheads*'), *Skiplam*, *Welburn*, and *Wombledon* (the *Duncombes*'), in a valley 10 m. long. Acres 8800; pop. 1040; poor r. —l. (Helmley U.); real prop. —l.; charities 8l. *St. Gregory Chr. (Yk.)* val. 137l., patr. Oxfrd Univ.; church, early eng., with a saxon inscription as old as Earl Tosti's day, 1065,—and monks of the *Gibsons*, *Robinsons*, *Cayleys*. In 1820, in a cave 300 ft. long, bones were found of the elephant, rhinoceros, hippopotamus, hyena, tiger, bear, wolf, fox, weasel, horse, ox, deer, hare, rabbit, raven, pigeon, duck, etc. According to *Dean Buckland*, who wrote his '*Beliquiæ Dilectissimi*' upon the discovery, it was a den of hyenas when elephants, etc. lived in these parts.

KIRKDEEN, or *IDVIE*, par. 7 m. NW. of Arbroath -62, *SE. Forfar*, in a healthy spot on *Ra. Lunan* and *Finny*, contains *Frochheim g. & a* and a carved pillar where *Mal. II.* beat the *Danes*. Size 5 m. by 1, or 4400 acres, poor land, but cultivated,—with a mineral spring, and trout; pop. 1488 + 44, yarn spinners; real prop. 4118l.; for poor 196l. Living (presb. Arbro.) val. 158l., patr. Crown. On *Idvie* and *Gardyne* laws the galloway stood, and there was a castle near the latter, b. 1568.

KIRKDOMINAR chaptry. *Barra par. S. Apr.* on R. *Sinchar*, has a *faer*, last Sat. May.

P. KIRKELLA. See *ELLA*, *KIRK*, *E. R. York*.

KIRKFIELD *q. s. par.* in Gorbals *par. N. W. Lanark.* in the suburbs of Glasgow-44. Pop. 2835. Living (presb. Glasg.) val. —1, patr. Ch. Building Soc.

KIRKFIELD-BANK vil. Lesmahagow *par. Mid. Lanark.* near Lanark-81. Pop. 1028.

KIRKGUNZEON *par. 6 m. E. of Castle-Douglas -92, E. Kirkcudbr.* containing Gateside, Bankend, and Dalbeattie, belonged to Holme-Cultram ab., and was given 1369 by Dav. I. to Herries of Terregles, whose seats were at Barclosh and Corrah (now a farm, with an old carved bedstead). Size 5 m. by 3, hilly grazing land; pop. 638, — of vil. 40; real prop. 4156*l.*; for poor 89*l.* Living (presb. Dumfries) val. 158*l.*, patr. Maxwell of Terregles, chief heritor. Remains of 3 roman camps, — and a druid circle near Drumcultran tower.

P. M. KIRKHAM *par. () Amounderness hund. Mid. Lancash.* a station on Preston and Wyre rail. 227 $\frac{1}{2}$ m. from London, 20 m. SSW. of Lancaster, near Lancaster canal and R. Ribble, a polling and petty sess. town, containing Freckleton, Goosnargh, Hambleton, Ribby (seat of the Hornbys), Singleton, Warton, Weeton, Lund, and Whitechapel *cws.*, and 11 *tnshps.*, in the Fylde. Acres 41,850, — of town 850; pop. 11,604 and 2903 + 44, in the manufact. of sailcloth, cordage, sacking, in the cotton and flax mills; houses 519, with 3 chapels, savings bk., Wildinge's free gram. school (596*l.*), with an exhibition, and Fylde Union p. house; poor r. 608*l.* on 6291*l.* (The Fylde U.); real prop. 6309*l.*; charities 5140*l.* St. Michael Vic. (Manch.) val. 921*l.*, patr. Christ Ch. Coll. Oxon.; church, restored 1822, with traces of the old norman one, was given by Roger de Poitiers to his father's abbey at Shrewsbury, — and by Edw. I. to Vale Royal abbey. Mowbreck, G. Westby, Esq. 54*l.* 2 Th. *Fairs*, 4, 5 Feb. 29 Apr. 18 Oct.

P. A. KIRKHAM *ext. par. () Buckrose wap. E. R. York.* 5 m. SW. of Malton-217, on York and Scarborough' rail, and R. Derwent, has the gate, norman door, parts of walls and cloisters of the austin priory found. 1121-2 by Walt. d'Espece and his wife. Acres 290; pop. 54 + 2; poor r. 6*l.* (Malton U.); real prop. 420*l.*

KIRKHAM-GATE hmlt. () Aberthorpe *tnshp. W. R. York.* near Wakefield-182.

KIRKHARLE *par. () NE. Tindale ward, Mid. Northbrld.* 10 m. E. of Bellingham-294, on R. Wansbeck, containing Hawick, Kirkheaton, and 6 hmlts., — came through the Bolbecks and Will. de Strother to the Lorraines (Hen. V.). Acres 5010, — of town 2140; pop. 382 + 2, and 210 + 5; poor r. 53*l.* (Bellingh. U.); real prop. 2851*l.* St. Wilfrid Vic. (Dur.) val. 197*l.*, patr. Sir W. Lorraine, Bt. of K. House, near which is a pillar to the memory of Robert, an ancestor cut to pieces by the moestroopers.

KIRKHAUGH *par. () W. Tindale ward, SW. Northbrld.* 8 m. S. of Haltwhistle-284, on R. Tyne, in a rough hilly part, opposite Whitley cast. or *Athone* (?), on the Maiden way. Acres 5940, hilly; pop. 221; poor r. 71*l.* (Haltw. U.); real prop. 1830*l.*; charities 4*l.* Living, a Rect. (Dur.) val. 70*l.*, patr. R. W. Saunders, Esq. Altars, etc. have been found.

KIRKHEATON *ext. par. chplyr. Kirkharle* *par.* as above, 3 m. S. Acres 1760; pop. 164, in the lime-kilns and Mealhilly colliery; poor r. 26*l.* (Castleward U.). Living, a Cwr. (Dur.) val. 60*l.*, patr. E. Bewicke, Esq.; in ch.-yard is a large yew, 6 centuries old.

KIRKHILL vil. Pennycuik *par. S. Edinbro',* near Pennycuik-10, on R. North Esk. Pop. 315,

paper makers, etc. **KIRKHILL** *par. 6 m. W. of Inverness-161, N. Inverness.* on L. Beaully, includes Farnna and Wardlaw. Size 8 m. by 2, heathy sheep-walks, with game, salmon, etc., and a good mineral spa; pop. 1829 + 11; real prop. 6818*l.*; for poor 220*l.* Living (presb. Invern.) val. 247*l.*, patr. Prof. H. Scott. Remains of 2 druid circles, and many tumuli on Blannacuilich moor, where a battle was fought. **KIRKHILL** vil. Cambuslang *par. W. Lanark.* near Glasgow-44. Pop. 216, weavers, etc.

KIRKHOBLE vil. () Penningham *par. NE. Wigton.* 7 m. NW. of Newtown-Stewart-125.

KIRKHOUSE GREEN hmlt. (87) Kirk Bramwith and Campsall *para. W. R. York.* 5 m. WNW. of Thorne-166.

Kirkibost Isld. SW. side of N. Uist, *Western Isld.* is 1 m. long, and sandy, and seat of Dr. Macalister. Pop. 25.

P. KIRKIBOLL vil. Tongue *par. N. Sutherland.* 41 m. N. of Dornoch, 249 from Edinbro'. Pop. 92.

Kirkinch, 2 m. E. of Meikle, *SW. Forfar.* on Scot. Midd. rail.

P. KIRKINER *par. (25-6) 8 m. SSW. of Wigton-182, E. Wigton.* on R. Bladnoch, near the bay, contains Longcastle, Marchfarm, Slobaert, and L. Dowaltan. Size 7 m. by 4, hilly, with carse land, shell beds at Baldern, whinstone, fish, black cattle, etc.; pop. 1769 + 25, — of vil. 229; real prop. 11,298*l.*; for poor 858*l.* Living (presb. Wigt.) val. 230*l.*, patr. Vane Agnew of Barnbaroch; church, belonged to Whithorn priory. Two round camps remain, and Longcastle church and fort. From 'St. Kinneir'.

KIRKINRIOLA *par. (27, 32-8) Low. Toome bar. E. Antrim,* on R. Braid, contains Ballymena-118. Acres 6390, with stone, coal, waste bog; pop. 8843 + 155. Living, a Cwr. with Ballyclug. Rath, etc. are seen.

P. A. KIRKINTILLOCH *par. 18 m. E. of Dumbarton, SE. Dumbarton.* 41 from Edinbro', containing St. David's *q. s.*, on the Wall, the Edin. and Glasg. rail, Gt. Canal, and R. Kelvin, Skinna, and Luggar, was given, as *W. Leinie*, by Rob. I. to the Flemings, and made a burgh of barony 1170 by Will. the Lion, to the Cumyns of Cumbernauld, under 2 bailies, etc. Size 6 m. by 3, or 14,400 acres, cultivated, with lime, coal, sandstone; pop. 8880 (many railway labourers), of burgh 6698, linen and cotton weavers; houses —, with 2 churches, — chapels, town-house, bank, factories; real prop. 18,806*l.*, of which 25000, on mines; for poor 1152*l.* Living (presb. Glasgow) val. 262*l.*, patr. Fleming of Cumbernauld; church, near the old one, which belonged to Cambuskenneth ab. Gartshore, — Gartshore, Esq. (?) Parts of the Antonine wall are traced, with forts at Barrhill 450 ft. square, Auchindowie 450 by 210, and Peel 270 ft. by 240, and inscriptions have been found. A branch rail. turns off to Campsie in a line with the Caledn. Fair, 20 Oct.

Kirkistown Castle (25) 5 m. NE. of Portaferry, *E. Down,* in ruins.

Kirkland, or Kirland (80) 1 m. S. of Bodmin, *Mid. Cornwall,* G. Borslase, Esq. **KIRKLAND** *par. () Leath ward, E. Cumberld.* 9 m. E. of Penrith-283, near R. Tees and Maiden way, under Cross Fell, contains Culgaith *cwr.* and Skirwith. Acres 12,150, with lead and coal; pop. 887 + 12, — of town with Blencarn 233 + 2; poor r. 25*l.* (Penr. U.); real prop. 1808*l.*; charities 74*l.*, of which 60*l.* to school. St. Michael Vic. (Carl.) val. 221*l.*, patr. Deane and Chap. **KIRKLAND** *tnshp. () Torpenhow* *par. W. Cumberld.* 7 m. NNE. of Cockermouth-306, is joined to BLENNERHASSETT. **KIRKLAND** vil. Glencairn *par.*

W. Dumfries, near Minnithive-68. Pop. 71. **KIRKLAND** vil. *Wemyss* par. *S. Fyfe*, near Leven-44, on Frith of Forth, in a pleasant spot. Pop. 534, flax spinners, etc. **KIRKLAND** tnsbp. () Garstang par. *Mid. Lancas.* $\frac{1}{2}$ m. SW. of Garstang-229, on Lancaster canal and R. Wyre. Acres 1050; pop. 408; poor r. 179L (Garst. U.); real prop. 2237L. *K. Hall*, G. B. Cole, Esq. **KIRKLAND** tnsbp. Kendal par. *Mid. Westmrid.* near Kendal-262. Pop. 1222; real prop. 2009L. **KIRKLAND** vil. (29) Kirkinner par. *SE. Wigton*. 4 m. W. of Sorby-139.

KIRKLAND OF TINWALD vil. Tinwald par. *Mid. Dumfries*. 4 m. NE. of Dumfries-73. Pop. 116.

KIRKLANE vil. Kincardine par. *S. Perth*. near Doune-44. Pop. 310.

KIRKLEES vil. (88) Clifton chply. *W. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Huddersfield-189, on R. Calder, Leeds and Manch. canal and rail., had a cistercian abbey (?) found. Hen. II.'s time, where Robin Hood was bled to death by the treacherous nun, 1247. *K. Hall*, Sir G. Armytage, Bt., has his grave-stone.

KIRKLEY tnsbp. () Ponteland par. *SE. Northmbrld.* 6 m. SSW. of Morpeth-289, on R. Blyth, containing Benridge and Cartermoor, was held by the Eures, etc. Pop. 168; poor r. 41L (Castleward U.). *K. House*, Rev. Prebendary Ogle, who has the manor. **KIRKLEY** par. (67) Mutford hund. *NE. Suffolk*, 1 m. SW. of Lowestoft-114, on the coast, near *K. Ham*, which leads into Lake Lothing, — and Pakefield light. Acres 1920; pop. 438 + 6, fishermen; poor r. 125L (Mutfd. U.); real prop. 1188L; charities 15L. All Saints Rect. (Norw.) val. 163L, patr. Hon. Mr. Irby; church, half in ruins, with some old brasses under the pews.

KIRKLINGTON par. (82) Thurgarton wap. *Mid. Notts*. 2 m. NW. of Southwell-132, on R. Greet. Acres 1940; pop. 280 + 4; poor r. 104. (Southw. U.); real prop. 2126L; charities 1L. St. Swithin Chr. (Linc.) val. 49L, patr. Chap. of Southwell. *K. Hall*, Adml. Sotheron.

K. KIRKLINGTOWN par. () Hallikeld wap. *N. R. York*. 5 m. SE. of Bedale-223, near Leeming Lane, contains Howgrave, Sutton, E. Tanfield, and a danish camp. Acres 3890, — of town with Upeland 1980; pop. 496, and 324 + 2; poor r. 96L (Bedale U.); real prop. 3600L; charities 41L. St. Mary Rect. (Bip.) val. 1034L, patr. Hon. C. B. Wandesford.

K. KIRKLISTON, or K'LISTON, par. 9 m. W. of Edinbro', *NW. Edinb.* and *E. Linlthgw.*, on R. Almond, and Glasg. rail. (at the 30-arch viaduct), including Newbridge, Niddry (and castle), Winchburgh, was the K. Templars', and called *Temple Liston*. Size $\frac{1}{2}$ m. by $\frac{3}{4}$, fertile and cultivated; pop. 2989 + 130, — of vil. 840; real prop. 15381L; for poor 456L. Living (presb. Linlthgw.) val. 286L, patr. Crown; church, on site of the Templars', has the graves of Earl Stair of Newliston (now seat of J. Hog, Esq.) and his wife, Dame Margaret, the "Lady Ashton" of Scott. Tumuli, etc., about the Catestane (44 ft. high, with an inscription) mark where a battle was fought 995 between Mal. II.'s brother Kenneth and Constantine the usurper. At Linns Mill "the rightful heir of Linn" is buried.

KIRKMABRECK par. 12 m. NW. of Kirkcudbright-104. *SW. Kirkcudb.*, has Kirkdale and Crestown burgh of barony, on R. Cree and Wigton bay. Size 8 m. by 4, hilly sheep-walks, with Pible and other spas, game, and granite at Cairnsmuir (2598 ft. high); pop. 1854 + 8; real prop. 6117L; for poor 491L. Living (presb. Wigton) val. 249L, patr. Crown and McCulloch of

Barholm. Kirkdale Ho., of granite, b. by the Hannaya. Holy Cairn (a kistvaen), where they say king "Galdus" was laid, — also Cairnywanie, with a druid circle, tumuli, and 4 towers, all on the Cree.

KIRKMADRYN par. joined to *SORBY, Wigton*. **P. KIRKMAHON** par. 3 m. N. of Dumfries-73. *SW. Dumf.* on R. Nith, and a branch roman way, includes Dalawinton (the Millers'), Duncow, Kirkblane, Kirkton. Size 8 m. by $\frac{1}{2}$, or 3280 acres, hilly; pop. 1568, decreasing; real prop. 9866L; for poor 261L. Living (presb. Dumf.) val. 238L, patr. Duke of Buccleugh.

KIRKMAIDEN par., joined to *GLASSERTON, Wigton*.

P. KIRKMAIDEN par. (31, etc.) 30 m. SW. of Wigton, *SW. Wigton*. 155 from Edinbro', near Mull of Galloway, has Drumore, Port Logan, Rosah, Maryport, and other bays, and is the southernmost par. of Scotland, as in *Barnas* line "From Maiden-Kirk to Johnny Groat's." Size 10 m. by 2, hilly, with whinstone, slate, sandstone, many caves along shore, samphire, fish; pop. 2202 + 15; real prop. 6581L; for poor 597L. Living (presb. Stranraer) val. 151L, patr. Earl Stair of Culhorn.

KIRKMANSHULME hmlt. (88) Newton chply. *SE. Lancas.* 3 m. NE. of Manchester-183.

KIRKMICHAEL par. Carrick distr. *S. Ayr*. 3 m. E. of Maybole-83, on Ra. Doon and Girvan. Size 19 m. by 4, or 12,500 acres, hilly, with stone, granite, lime, marl, wood, traces of coal; pop. 2933 + 18, — of vil. 499; real prop. 10,127L; for poor 540L. Living (presb. Ayr) val. 261L, patr. Crown. *K. House*, Col. Shaw Kennedy.

KIRKMICHAEL par. 9 m. SSW. of Inveraven, *SW. Banff*. containing Tomantoul-89, on Ra. Aven (which has a fall of 18 ft.) and Abach, in the Grampians, was held by the Macduffs, Stewarts, and Gordons (from Jas. III.). Size 25 m. by $3\frac{1}{4}$ (equal to 6 'davochs', or ploughlands, for 8 oxen each), moory, rising 4095 ft. at Cairngorm (where pebbles are got), with soft stone, grey slate, lime, iron, marl, deer forest, eagles, game, mineral springs, etc.; pop. 1576, decreasing; real prop. 3346L; for poor 514L. Living (presb. Chanonry) val. 121L, patr. Earl of Seafield of Cast. Grant. Near L. Aven on Cairngorm is the Clachdian stone, 6 ft. by 12 thick; and the Clach Oban on Meal-a-ghaneimh hill, 20 ft. high, has a sort of chair, which pregnant women sit in, that their pains may be easier. James an Tuim, i. e. 'of the hill,' was a local hero here.

P. KIRKMICHAEL par. in Nithdale, *Mid. Dumf.* 8 m. N. of Dumfries-73, including Garrel since 1666, is on R. Ae, and roman way from Netherby. Size 11 m. by 5, or 16,700 acres, hilly sheep-walks, with iron, mineral springs, wood; pop. 1108, decreasing; real prop. 7282L; for poor 201L. Living (presb. Lochmaben) val. 246L, patr. Duke of Buccleugh; the manse stands in a roman camp, where a brass pot was found 1783. *K. House*, J. S. Lyon, Esq. Near Wallace's house, stones mark where the hero slew 6 Englishmen, — and tumuli, barrows or burrows, are seen.

P. K. KIRKMICHAEL par. 10 m. NE. of Dunkeld-59, *NE. Perth*, in Strathaird, etc., on Ra. Airdie, Shee, Blackwater, under the Grampians. Size 17 m. by 6, sheep-walks (— ft. at Mount Blair), with sulphur springs, and trout in Lochs Sheehernich and Nan Ean; pop. 1412, — of vil. 104, decreasing; real prop. 7963L; for poor 195L. Living (presb. Dunkeld), patr. Farquharson of Invercauld. Ossian's "Dhiarmid," according to

some, died on Ben Ghulbhsinu. On a moor, is a cairn 270 ft. round, 75 high, with smaller ones about;—near it are two concentric *druid circles* 50 and 82 ft. diam., with 6 others 82 to 86 ft. diam. near them, and an avenue 800 ft. long, with small cairns close by; 1 m. NE. on the hills, is a logan stone of 8 tons, 7 ft. by 5 (cross-ways),—860 ft. W. of it are 2 circles,—180 ft. further 2 more,—112 ft. 2 more,—135 ft. 2 more (all about 45 and 82 ft. diam., with entrances 5 ft. wide on S. side,—and a smaller circle near each pair); 270 ft. further, 1 more of 86 ft. diam., with 2 oblongs 87 ft. by 12, and a cairn 72 ft. round and 12 high; several dach-spleuchda, or “stones of worship,” 5 to 6 ft. high, are also seen. *Fair, Michaelmas.* **KIRKMICHAEL.** See KESOLIA, Ross.

KIRKMUIRHILL vil. Leemahagow par. *Mid. Lanark.* near Lanark-81. Pop. 242.

P. KIRKNEWTON and **E. CALDER** par. 5 m. W. of Currie-6, *W. Edinbro’*, on Caledn. rail. in a healthy spot, between Ra. Almond and Leith, contains Wilkiston. Size 6 m. by 4, hilly, with plantations, lime; pop. (with Calder) 1441, (alone) 587,—of vil. 289; real prop. 8439L; for poor 284L. Living (presb. Edinb.) val. 283L, patr. Duke of Buccleugh of Dalkeith, and Earl Morton of Dalmahoy, who takes his title from Mortoune here; church, has tomb of Cullen, who lived at Ormiston. Meadow-bank,—

P. KIRKSWALD par. Carrick distr. *W. Ayr.* 4 m. SW. of Maybole-88, on the coast, has fine sea views of Ailsa, etc., and includes Mardins with remains of Turnberry Cast. (“Where Bruce once ruled the martial ranks”), and Crossrag-nall abbey, found. 1260. Size 6 m. long, or 18,750 acres, with Craigdow and Mochrums hills and lochs, marl, plantations, stone, coal (at a pit which took fire), fish, etc.; pop. 2030+8; real prop. 10,557L; for poor 366L. Living (presb. Ayr.) val. 213L, patr. Crown. Calzean Cast. Marg. of Ailsa, over several caves; Thomastown Cast. was b. 1335, by Bruce’s nephew. Burns went to school here, and wrote “Tam o’Shanter” (who was Doug. Graham of Shanter farm here) when staying at Ballochriell. Both heroes of this famous piece are in the ch.-yard.

KIRKOWEN. See KIRKOWAN, Wigton.

P. KIRKPATRICK DURHAM par. 6 m. N. of Castle-Douglas-92, *N. Kirkcudbr.* near R. Urr, includes Crocketford, and Kilbride. Size 10 m. by 8½, with heath and moor; pop. 1484,—of vil. 500; real prop. 6502L; for poor 310L. Living (presb. Dumfries) val. 289L, patr. Crown; church, stands on a stream or water (*dur*) in the village (*ham*). Danish forts are seen. *Fair*, last Th. Mar.

P. KIRKPATRICK-FLEMING par. in Annandale, *S. Dumfries.* 5 m. NE. of Annan-79, on Caledn. rail. and Ra. Kirtle and Logan, at the Black Sark’s head, including Fairryhall and Newton, with Kirkconnell and Irvine, belonged to the bold Flemings of Redhall. Size 6 m. by 2½, or 10,600 acres, hilly, with lime, white and red stone, traces of coal, plantations, and spas at Branteth, Highmoor, Gonkall, Wystre, etc.; pop. 1692+8; real prop. 7268L; for poor 398L. Living (presb. Annan) val. 226L, patr. Miss Minor of Redhall, and Sir P. Maxwell, Bt. of Sprinkell; church, has the graves of Fair Helen of “Kirkconnell lee” of the song, and her lover Adam Fleming. Logan kirk stood at Chapel-knowe; Woodhouse Tower was the Irvings’; Meekhall cross is 11½ ft. high; and there are 2 camps (near Holmhead), tumuli, 2 druid circles, and Beltenmont cairn. The wooden clogs made here were worn instead of shoes. **K. IRONGRAY** par. 5 m. NW. of Dumfries-78. *N.*

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Kirkcudbr. on R. Cairn (a fall of 80 ft. at Rowting br.), Cluden, Bogrie waters, contains Shawhead. Size 9 m. by 3, moory, part fertile (rising—ft. at Bishop’s Forest hill), with game, etc.; pop. 927+2; real prop.—L; for poor 123L. Living (presb. Dumfries) val. 231L, patr. Oswald of Auchencruive; church, old, on “Gray’s land,” from iron, *ern, arm*, land. A beacon at Inglesston. **K. JUXTA** par. in Annandale, *N. Dumfries.* 8 m. SW. of Moffat-52, on Ra. Kinell, Evan, etc. and Watling St., which goes by Tattus-holme camp under Queensberry hill (2350 ft.), contains Craigielands. Size 8 m. by 4, or 19,400 acres, moory sheep-walks, with plantations; pop. 934, decreasing; real prop. 5756L; for poor 119L. Living (presb. Lochmaben) val. 195L, patr. Johnstone of Annandale. Augheaness Castle, with ruined walls 15 ft. thick, was the Bruces’; cairns, or burials, hill forts 100 to 200 ft. diam., and several ruined towers, are seen.

Kirkcudbr. Point, in Papastour, *Sheld. Islds.*, has fluor and other spars, crystals, chalcedony, etc., in the dark clay-stone.

Kirkside, at St. Cyrus, *S. Kincard. G. Straton.* Esq.

Kirkstale () 13 m. SW. of Wooler, *NW. North-merid.*

F. KIRKSTALL vil. () Headingley chptry. *W. R. York.* 3 m. NW. of Leeds-189, on Thirsk rail. in the vale of R. Aire, has the fine ruins of the cistercian abbey found. 1152 by Hen. de Laey, and given to Cranmer. Living, a *Cur. (Rip.)* val. 14L, patr. Trustees. The remains, which belong to Earl Cardigan, and cover a space 445 ft. by 340, are Norman and early eng., including the cruciform church, with its tall tower, rich door, chapter house, refectory, cloister,—all covered with ivy.

KIRKSTEAD par. (88) S. Gartree wap. *Mid. Lincoln.* 6 m. SW. of Horncastle-184, on Gt. Northn. rail. and R. Witham, has a small part of a cistercian abbey found. 1139 by Hugh Fitz-Eudo. Acres 1540; pop. 180; poor r. 28L (Horncaas. U.); real prop. 1764L; charities 6L. Living, a *Don. Cur. (Linc.)* val. 40L, patr. T. Moore, Esq., is or was for a long time given to a dissenting minister, and held by Dr. J. Taylor, author of the “Hebrew Concordance.” Near it is Moor Tower, an 8-sided building, which was an outpost to Tattershall Castle. Hugh K., a benedictine-cistercian-bernardine monk,—a “treble-refined Christian,” as Fuller calls him,—was a native.

Kirkstone Fell () 2½ m. NNE. of Ambleside, *W. Northmerid.*, a rocky pass so called from *kirk*, a heap, or mark.

Kirkstyle, at Carluke, *Mid. Lanark.*, was made a barony by Chas. II.

KIRKTHORPE vil. (87) Warmfield tnsbp. *W. R. York.* near Wakefield-182, on Leeds and Manchester canal and rail, and R. Calder.

Kirkthwaite or *Curthwaite* () 4 m. E. of Wigton, *N. Cambrid.* on Newc. and Carl. rail.

KIRKTON vil. Kilmaurs par. *N. Ayr.*—m. NW. of Kilmarnock-62. **KIRKTON** vil. Kilmaurs par. *N. Ayr.* near Kilmarnock-62. ‘Kirkton,’ i.e. church town, answering to the welsh *llan*, and english *kirkby*, or *kirkby*.

P. KIRKTON vil. Kirkmahoe par. *SW. Dumfries.* 4 m. N. of Dumfries-78. Pop. 221. **KIRKTON** vil. Balmerino par. *N. Fife.* 6 m. N. of Cupar-32. Pop. 111. **KIRKTON** vil. par. of Burntisland-12, *S. Fife.* Pop. 521. **KIRKTON** vil. par. of Largo-27, *SE. Fife.* on Frith of Forth. Pop. 395. **KIRKTON** vil. Augherhouse par. *SW. Forfar.* 6 m. NW. of Dundee-45. Pop. 184. **KIRKTON** vil. Glenisla par. *W. Forfar.* 12 m. WNW. of Kirriemuir-61. Pop. 44.

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53. KIRKTON vil. Strathmartine par. *S. Forfar*. 5 m. N. of Dundee-45. Pop. 96. 54. KIRKTON vil. Tealing par. *S. Forfar*. 7 m. N. by E. of Dundee-45. Pop. 48. 55. KIRKTON or KINNETTLES hmlt. Kinnettles par. *S. Forfar*. 8 m. SW. by S. of Forfar-68. Pop. 49. 56. KIRKTON, or KIRTON, par. (82) Bassetlaw wap. *Mid. Notts*. 8 m. NE. of Ollerton-187, near the Hop-yards. Acres 1090; pop. 265 + 2; poor r. 68L (Southwell U.); real prop. 1274L; charities 8L. Holy Trinity Rect. (Linc.) val. 259L. patr. Duke of Newcastle. 57. KIRKTON or WZEM vil. par. of Weem, *Mid. Perth*. Pop. 50.

Kirkton, near —, *Elgin*. — Munro, Esq. KIRKTOWN vil. Fenwick par. *N. Ayr*. 8 m. NE. of Kilmarnock-62. Pop. 117. 58. KIRKTOWN vil. St. Fergus par. locally in *N.E. Aberdeen*. 5 m. NNW. of Peterhead-144, belongs to *Banff*. KIRKTOWN par. Hawick dist. *Mid. Roxburgh*. 2 m. S. of Hawick-50. Size 8 m. by 1½, hilly sheep-walks; pop. 813 + 2; real prop. 3609L; for poor 59L. Living (presb. Jedburgh) val. 174L. patr. Crown.

KIRKTOWN of FORDOUN vil. par. of Fordoun-86, *Mid. Kincardine*. Pop. 84. 59. K. of NEW DEER vil., par. of New Deer-137, *N. Aberdeen*. Pop. 322.

Kirktonhill, at Marykirk, *Kincard. R. Taylor*, Esq.

Kirkulden (81) 5 m. NW. of Galway, *Mid. Galway*, M. P. Brown, Esq.

P. KIRKURD par. 8 m. W. of Peebles, *W. Peebles*. 28 from Edinbro', on R. Tarth. Size 5 m. by 3½, or 6620 acres, cultivated, with sheep-walks (2100 ft. high at Hell's Cleugh, with the *pyked stane* on top), plantations, and good sulphur spring; pop. 805, decreasing; real prop. 2466L; for poor 15L. Living (presb. Peebl.) val. 158L. patr. Sir T. G. Carmichael, Bt. of Stirling, and *K. House*, which was the Geddes's of Rachan for 1100 yrs; church, replaces one which belonged to Soltra hosp. A kistvaen was found under Mounthill; there are remains of Castle and Law barrows. Rings and Chester camps, and Haerstones druid circle.

* P. G. KIRK WALL and St. OLA par. in *Pomona, Orkney Isld.* between *K. Bay* and *Scalpa Floe*, 25 m. from Houna ferry on the main, or 325 from Edinbro', the county town, sheriff and admty. court, and till 1688, seat of the Bps. of Orkney, was the *Kirkovig Kirkwaa*, 'great church,' of the Northenmen, where K. Haco died 1263, and has the hall 58 ft. by 20, and other parts of King's castle, b. 1607, and destroyed (Jas. VI.) when the bad earl Patrick took refuge here; is a royal and parl. burgh contributing to Wick (elect. 109), first chartered by Jas. V. 1486, at his vizit, and governed under the late act, by a provost, 4 bailies, deacon of 4 trades, 23 council. etc., with a revenue of —L. Size 4½ m. square, bare hills, with black cattle, sheep, fish, sea-fowl, Blakeley's iron spring; pop. 3599, decreasing,—of burgh 2205, in a coasting trade, with straw-platters 804, shoemakers 87, linen weavers, etc. 45, fishermen 83; houses 322, many having gable ends, with the cathedral (as below), and St. Magnus chapel, 3 chapels, town-house and gaol, 2 banks, library, mason lodge, gram. school; real prop. 2297L; for poor 185L. Living (K. presb.) val. 168L each, to 2 ministers, patr. Town Council; church, part of St. Magnus Cathedral, built 1188, and restored (Jas. IV.) by Bp. Stewart, is 226 ft. by 56, and 71 high, with a tower 133 ft. high (resting on pillars, one of 24 ft. girth), Bp. Stewart's E. window 36 ft. by 12, Bp. Reid's porch, stalls, and old tombs. Near it are ruins of the Bps. palace in which Haco died, with a niched figure

of Bp. Reid, who restored it, and intended to found a college here, but left money for one at Edinbro'. The pier harbour, improved 1820, is inside Cairnston roads, and has a fixed light, 20 ft. high, put up 1838. Steamers and packets go to Lerwick and Edinbro'. In 1846, 63 sail of 4762 tons (28 being under 50 t. each) belonged to the port, which has Sandy, Stromness, for sub-ports; and the tonnage *Inwards* and *Outwards*, including repeated voyages, was 'coastwise' 1185 sail of 18,823 t. and 1297 of 20,007 tons (besides 1 steamer of 278 t. *new* and *outw.*),—from 'colonies' 1 of 165 t.—from and to 'foreign ports' 8 of 259, and 2 of 177 t. (besides 6 foreigners of 383 and 2 of 92 t.); total customs 962L. Tumuli at Caldale, etc., and several round stone 'picts' houses, 50 to 100 ft. diam., are seen; and it gives title of viscount to Earl Orkney. * K. PRESBYTERY, synod of Orkney, includes St. Andrew's, Holm, Kirkwall, S. Ronaldshay. *Kirk Fast*, Th. before last Sun. June, and first moonlit Sun. Nov. *Fairs*, 11-24 Aug. on a large scale.

P. KIRK WHELPINGTON par. () NE. Tindale ward, *Mid. Northbrid.* 9 m. E. of Bellingham-294, on R. Wansbeck, contains Gt. Bevington, Capheaton, Catcherside, Coldwell, Crocadden, Fawns, Harle, and W. Whelpington. Acres 12,420; pop. 705,—of town 241; poor r. 65L (Bellingh. U.); real prop. 7787L. St. Bartholomew Vic. (Dur.) val. 288L. patr. Bishop.

P. KIRMINGTON par. (86) E. Yarborough wap. *N. Lincoln.* 6 m. ENE. of Brigg-155, near *K. Vale*. Acres 2210; pop. 367 + 5; poor r. 79L (Brigg U.); real prop. 2646L. St. Helen Vic. (Linc.) val. 138L. patr. Lord Yarborough.

KIRMOND-LE-MIRE par. (83) E. Wragg wap. *N. Lincoln.* 7 m. SE. of Caistor-153. Acres 1290; pop. 69; poor r. 15L (Caist. U.); real prop. 1193L. St. Martin Vic. (Linc.) val. 129L. patr. C. Turner, Esq.

KIR MUNDIE, NETHER, vil. Longside par. *NE. Aberdeen*. has a woollen factory.

P. *Kira*, near Dunoon, *Argyll*.

P. M. KIRRIEMUIR, or KILLAMUIR, par. on Braes of Angus, *Mid. Forfar*. 5 m. NW. of Forfar, 61 from Edinbro', containing Logie q. a. and Northmuir, in a fine spot on R. Prosen, Esk, Carity, etc. (once part of Platane forest), is a burgh of barony, governed by a baillie under Ld. Douglas, and has the Ogilvie's cast. of Invercrany. Size 13 m. by 4, hilly, with fine glens, plantations, red trout, etc.; pop. 7085 + 66,—of town 8067, in a good linen and shoe trade; houses (in town, on R. Gairie) 497, with 3 chapels, bank, news-room, friendly societies, schools, distillery, tan-yards; real prop. 16,684L; for poor 1283L. Living (presb. Forfar) val. 246L. patr. Ld. Douglas. A law stands at Court Hillock. *M.M. D. Frid. Fairs*, 13 Mar. Frid. after 26 May, 1st Wed. after Glamis in June and Nov.; 24 July, or 1st Wed. after; 1st Wed. after 18 Oct.

KIRSTEAD par. (66) Loddon hund. *SE. Norfolk*. 4 m. W. of Loddon-112. Acres 1250; pop. 249; poor r. 118L (Lodd. U.); real prop. 1719L; charities 1L. St. Margaret Rect. (Norw.) val. with Langhale 826L. patr. Caius Codd. Camb.

KIRTHWAITE hmlt. () Dent chptry. *W. R. York* near Dent-370.

P. KIRTLERIDGE, or KIRTLTOWN, vil. Middlebie par. *S. Dumfries*. 5 m. SW. of Langholm-78, on Caledn. rail, and *K. River*, which runs 15 m. SW. and SE. to Solway Frith at *K. Foot*, and has pike, trout, etc. Pop. 83.

P. KIRTLING par. (51) Chervilly hund. *SE. Cambridge*. 4 m. SE. of Newmarket-61, containing

Upend, has at *K. Tower* a meet for the Suffolk hounds. Acres 3061, part common; pop. 803 + 7; poor r. 624*l.* (Newmkt. U.); real prop. 3358*l.*; charities 6*l.* All Saints Vic. (Ely) val. 70*l.*, patr. Marquis of Bute, of *K. Tower*; church, part Norman, — with tombs of the Norths, who were seated here.

KIRTLINGTON par. (45) Ploughley hund. *Mid. Oxford*. 5 m. WSW. of Bicester-54, near Oxford canal and R. Cherwell, was the saxon *Kynington*, the place of a synod under St. Dunstan 977, and was held by the Bassets, Thomas of Woodstock, etc. Acres 2506; pop. 846 + 16; poor r. 289*l.* (Bices. U.); real prop. 4562*l.*; charities 12*l.*, of which 4*l.* to school. St. Mary Vic. (Oxon.) val. 286*l.*, patr. St. John's Coll.; church, part Norman, with stained window, and tombs of the fam. of Sir G. Dashwood, of *K. Park*.

Kirtomg, near Farr, *N. Sutherland*. on *K. Bay*, J. Loch, Esq., M. P.

KIRTON WAPENTAKE (69, 70) Parts of Holland, *S. Lincoln*. contains the pars. of Alga Kirk c*or.*, Bicker vic., Donington v., Fosdyke c., Frampton v., Gosberton v., Harts Grounds, Kirtion v., N. Forty-Foot-Bank, Pelhams Lands, Quadring v., Surfleet c., Sutterton v., Swineshead v., Wigtoft v., Wyberton r., and part of Skirradale r.; acres 71,660, pop. 16,820, houses 3466. See **HOLLAND DEANERY**.

P. KIRTON, or **KIRKTON**, par. in the above wap. 3 m. SSW. of Boston-113, containing Kirtionholme and Brothertoft, was once a mkt. town. Acres 5820, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 2092; poor r. 594*l.* (Bost. U.); real prop. 18,594*l.*; charities 371*l.*, of which 110*l.* to free schools, 8*l.* to Hunt's almshouses, — besides a poor's house. St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Linc.) val. 804*l.*, patr. Mercers' Comp. London; church, formerly collegiate and cruciform, is large early eng., with some remains of an earlier one by Bp. Alexander, and an 8-sided font (1405).

P. KIRTON par. (48) Colneis hund. *SE. Suffolk*, 6 m. S. of Woodbridge-77, near *K. Stice* and R. Deben. Acres 1820; pop. 607; poor r. 867*l.* (Woodb. U.); real prop. 3269*l.*; charities, 4 acres allotment. St. Mary Rect. (Norw.) val. 400*l.*, patr. Ld. Chancellor. *K. Hall*, ½ m. NE.

P. M. KIRTON-IN-LINDSEY par. (86) Corringham wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 6 m. SW. of Brigg-155, on a hill near Manch. and Linc. rail. and Ermine st., a sessions town, once held by Rob. de Mortaigne, Piers Gavestone, the Black Prince, now by duchy of Cornwall. Acres 4210; pop. 1835 + 29; houses 895, with 8 chapels, court-house, house of correction, free school (84*l.*); poor r. 621*l.* on 6942*l.* (Brigg U.); real prop. 10,404*l.*; charities 122*l.* St. Peter and Paul Vic. (Linc.) val. 160*l.*, patr. Bishop; church, part Norman and early eng., with a piscina and screen. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 18 July, 11 Dec. cattle.

KIRTONHOLME ext. par. (69) Kirtion par. *SE. Lincoln*. 2 m. NE. of Swineshead-109. Pop. 45.

KISH, or **KESH**, hmlt. (39) Corran bar. *S. Sligo*, 4 m. SE. of Ballymote-122.

Kish Bank, off *Dublin* and *Wicklow*, about 6 m. from the coast, lies N. and S. lat. 53° 19' N., long. 5° 56' W., 6 m. long by 1 broad, with ½ to 4 fath. on it, and a floating light near the N. end (in 6 fath.), 25 ft. high, put up 1811, visible 9 m.

Kishcorran Hill () near Ballymote, *S. Sligo*. *Kishorn Lock*, opposite Skye, *W. Ross*. is 5 m. by 2.

KISLINGSBURY par. (53) Nobottle Grove hund. *Mid. Northampton*. 3 m. W. of Northampton-66. Acres 2170; pop. 686; poor r. 435*l.* (Northampton U.); real prop. 4505*l.*; charities 80*l.*, of which 25*l.*

to school. St. Luke Rect. (Pet.) val. 547*l.*, patr. Rev. R. B. Hughes; church, has an 8-sided font.

Kitchen Farm (46) 4 m. SE. of Amphill, *S. Beds*.

Kite Hill (10) 3 m. NE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Hants*. Mrs. Popham, near Wootten Bridge.

Kitley (24) 2 m. S. of Plympton Earle, *S. Devon*. on R. Yealm, E. P. Bastard, Esq., through the Pollexfens 1700, has a large collection of Reynolds's paintings.

Kits Hill (25) near Callington, *E. Cornwall*, a granite peak, — the highest on Hengston Down, 1067 ft., commanding a wide prospect.

S. Kits-Cotty-House (6) 3 m. N. of Maidstone, *N. Kent*, by the road side, a cromlech to the memory of Catigern, slain fighting against the Saxons under Hengist, of one stone, 12 ft. by 9, and 10½ tons weight, resting on three others, 5 to 8 ft. by 5 to 7½, and 18 tons wt., making a recess 7½ to 9 ft. wide by 9 ft. high; NW. of it was a stone since broken up; about ½ m. S. are traces of another cromlech, and near Teddington farm is the coffin stone, 14 ft. by 6, — all of the kind of ragstone found in this part.

Kitsborough (78) near Cork, *Mid. Cork*, W. Waggett, Esq.

KITTSWALL hmlt. (20) with Cuffs, Dunster par. *NW. Somerset*. near Dunster-161. Pop. 9.

Kittane, or *Guttane*, *Lough* (75) 5 m. SSE. of Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, near Mangerton, and Glen of the Horse.

Kitterick Mount. Minigaff par. *W. Kirkcudbright*. near Palmure Water, is 1200 ft. high.

Kitterland Isld. () between S. corner of *I. of Man*, and the Calif.

KITTERSAN vil. () Kirkcowan par. *N. Wigton*. — m. NW. of Wigton-182. Pop. 81.

KITTISFORD par. (21) Milverton hund. *SW. Somerset*. 4 m. WNW. of Wellington-148, on Western canal and R. Tone. Acres 1080; pop. 152; poor r. 104*l.* (Welling. U.); real prop. 1230*l.* St. Nicholas Rect. (Ba. and W.) val. 162*l.*, patr. Rev. T. S. Escott.

KITTON. See **KEDINGTON**, *Suffolk*.

Kitt's End (7) 1 m. N. of Barnet, *NE. Middlesex*. *Kitt's (St.) Harb.* (106) 6 m. S. of Oranmore, *Mid. Galway*, opposite Eddy Isld. in Galway bay.

Kivernoll (43) 5 m. SSW. of Hereford-134. *S. Hereford*. on Abergavenny rail. and a branch of R. Monnow.

Klobergio, near Fiedelard Point, *Shetld. Islds.*, in Northmaven, has talc, soapstone, asbestos, amianthus, magnetic iron ore, etc.

Kloachnabane, or *Clachnabane*, *Mounts*. 5 m. SW. of Strachan, *W. Kincardine*. 2370 ft. high, with a fine view from the rock (*clack*) on top.

P. KNACKERSKNOWLE () near Plymouth, *SW. Devon*. Living, a Cur. with St. Budeaux.

Knaik Rivulet, rises near Muthill, *S. Perth*, and runs 8 m. S. to the Allan, past Ardoch camp, and has good trout.

KNAITH par. (83) Well wap. *NW. Lincoln*. 3 m. SSE. of Gainsborough-148, on R. Trent, was held by the Darcys and Willoughbys. Acres 1640; pop. 72 + 1; poor r. 31*l.* (Gainsb. U.); real prop. 1628*l.* Living, a Rect. (Linc.) val. 40*l.*, patr. W. Hutton, Esq. of Burton Gate; church, belonged to Hevening nunnery. Sutton, founder of Charter-House, was a native (1532-1611).

Knap, or *Knapp*, or *Knipp*, *Castle* () near W. Grinstead, *W. Sussex*. seat of Sir C. M. Burrell, Bt. through the Carylls, etc., has some traces of the old castle, which they suppose was built by Will. de Braose. *K. Hill* (8) 6 m. N. of Guildford, *NW. Surrey*.

Knap Point, N. side of L. Killisport, *S.W. Argyll*. In S. Knapdale, as below.

KNAPDALE, NORTH, par. Islay distr. *S. Argyll*. 7 m. NW. of W. Tarbert-143, between Jura sound and Crinan canal, was till 1784 one with S. **KNAPDALE** by the name of *Kilvickocharmraig*, which was given by Alex. III. to the Eglintons, and came to Kilwinning ab. Size 12 m. by 3, hilly pasture (rising — ft. at Cruach Lusach), with plantations, salmon, trout, herrings in L. Swin; pop. 2170, gaelic-speaking, decreasing; real prop. 5956L; for poor 349L. Living (presb. Inverary) val. 164L, patr. Crown. Inverneil, J. Campbell, Esq. Swin's (i.e. K. Sweeney's) castle, and many danish cairns and beacons, line the coast. Means "hill and dale," from *craep*, hill.

KNAPDALE, SOUTH, par. Argyll distr. *S. Argyll*. near W. Tarbert-143, between Lochs Killisport, Tarbert, and Fyne, SE. of the above, containing Lochgilhead q. a., came from the McKillans, etc. to the Campbells of Skirven, Inverneil, etc. Size 16 m. by 5½, hilly pasture (— ft. at Cruach Lusach,—at Sliabh Garil), with wood, lead, mineral springs, trout, herrings, etc.; pop. 2223+9; real prop. 5805L; for poor 199L. Living (presb. Inverary) val. 159L, patr. Crown. Kilberry Cast., Jno. Campbell, Esq. Six old chapels, at Kilmory, etc. are seen, and stone coffins have been found.

KNAPP lythg. (21) N. Curry par. *Mid. Somerset*. 6 m. W. of Langport-128. Pop. 392; real prop. 8383L.

Knappa (11) near Caledon, *W. Armagh*, J. Johnstone, Esq.

KNAPTHORPE hmlt. (83) Caunton par. *Mid. Notts*. 3 m. NE. of Southwell-132. Pop. 85.

KNAPTOFT par. (63) Guthlaxton and Gartree hunds. *S. Leicest*. 6 m. ENE. of Lutterworth-89, containing Shearsby, Mowsley *curs.*, and Walton, — has remains of a camp, and an old mansion. Acres 4940; pop. 986+1, frame-work knitters; poor r. 149L (Lutterw. U.); real prop. 1814L. Living, a *Rect.* (Pet.) once held by Bp. Watson, val. 591L, patr. Duke of Rutland; church in ruins.

KNAPTON par. (68) N. Erpingham hund. *NE. Norf.* 3 m. N. of N. Walsham-125, near the coast. Acres 1410; pop. 848+2; poor r. 166L (Erping. U.); real prop. 2921L; charities 1L St. Peter and Paul *Rect.* (Norw.) val. 295L, patr. Peterhouse Coll. Camb. and B. Wigg, Esq. **Knapp-ton** (29) near Abbeyleix, *S. Queen's Co. W.* Brownlow, Esq. **KNAPTON** chplyr. () Wintringham par. *E. R. York*, 6 m. NE. of Maltton-217, near Scarborough rail. and R. Derwent. Acres 2740; pop. 264+14; poor r. 92L (Malt. U.); real prop. 2618L. Living, a *Cur.* (Yk.) val. 48L, patr. J. Tindall, Esq. *K. Lodge*, — **KNAPTON** tnsbp. () Acomb, and Holy Trinity-Micklegate pars. *York Dioc.*, 2 m. W. of York-199. Acres 880; pop. 98; poor r. 26L (Gt. Ouseburn Incorp.); real prop. 1475L.

KNAPWELL par. (51) Papworth hund. *S.W. Cambridge*. 3 m. NNE. of Caxton-50. Acres 2000, woody; pop. 155+8; poor r. —L (Caxt. U.); real prop. 769L; charities 8L. All Saints *Rect.* (Ely) val. 150L, patr. Marquis of Northampton.

*** **P. M. S. KNARESBOROUGH** par. () Lower Claro wap. *W. R. York*. 16 m. WNW. of York, 212 from London, or 224 by Leeds and Thirsk rail, a polling and sea. town, in a fine spot (once forest) on R. Nidd, containing Arkendale, Brearton, Harrowgate *curs.*, Bilton and Scriven, was a crown manor up to the Conquest, and given to Serlo de Burgh, who b. the cast., —

afterwards held by the Estotevilles, De Burghs, Rich. Plantagenet, who found. the friary (Hm. III.), Piers Gavestone, John of Gaunt, — was Hen. II's prison, and held for Ch. I. till 1644, when it was taken by Fairfax and the castle dismantled; — returns two members to parl. (from Q. Mary), the new bounds by the Reform bill including the tnsbp. and part of Scriven, no. of electors 228 (of 10L houses 1691); and is nominally governed by a bailiff under the Duke of Devonshire, who holds of the duchy of Lancaster. Acres of par. 11,970,—of boro' 489,—of tnsbp. 2650 (?), magnesian limestone, with mineral springs, and a bed of strontian; pop. 3947, decreasing,—of boro' 5382,—of tnsbp. 4678, some in the manufact. of towels, sheets, ducks, drabnets, huckabacks, diaper, union checks, which are falling off; houses (tnsbp.) 1099, of stone, with 4 chapels, court-house, gaol (at the old castle), 2 banks, savings bk. (126,392L from 3763 depositors), news-room, gas-works, 2 bridges, Chaler's free gram. school (20L), Richardson's sch. (102L), workhouse; asss. taxes 1148L; poor r. 1555L on 15,542L; real prop. 15,255L; charities 586L. St. J. Baptist *Vic.* (Rip.) val. 336L, patr. Bishop; church, has tembs of the Shingbys of Scriven, and belongs to lib. of St. Peter's, York. Becket's murderers took refuge in the castle; only one of its 11 towers is left, commanding a very fine view of the country, which was formerly a forest 20 mls. by 8, enclosed 1775; opposite, on the well-wooded cliffs, rising 100 ft. over the river, is the "dropping well," a petrifying spring trickling over a rock 45 ft. broad by 80 high, near which the famous Mother Shipton was born. Further is St. Robert's hermitage and chapel, Fort Montague cave, remains of the friary, and St. Robert's cave, where Eugene Aram, the learned echo-master, murdered Clarke 1744, as related in his life, or Bulwer's novel. Jack Metcalf, a blind architect, was a native. A roman camp can be traced, where coins of Claudius, etc., have been found; a rail. goes to Harrowgate, York, etc. Conyngnam House, Dr. Harrison; Plumpton, — *Laucelles*, Esq.; Ribstone, F. Goodricke, Esq.; Allerton-Mauleverer, Lord Stourton; Cogrove, T. Duncombe, Esq. **Knareboro'** *Registry* comprises Allerton - Mauleverer, Arkendale, Bilton - with-High Harrowgate, Brearton, Boroughbridge, Cogrove, Cowthorpe, Farnham, Goldsboro', Hampthwaite - with - Thornthwaite, Low - Harrowgate, Hunsingore, Kirk-Deighton, Kirk-Hammerton, Kirkby - Overblow, **Knareboro'**, Marton - cum - Grafton, Nidd, Nun-Monkton, Ouseburn (Great and Little), Pannell, Ripley, Spofforth, Staveley, Wetherby, Whixley, Aldboro' - with - Low Dansford, Wilstop, Humberton - with - Milby, Thornthwaite, Rigton. Pop. 27,253+88; many deaths from cholera in 1849. The New County Court district corresponds with the Registry, except Linton and Wetherby, which go to Boston. *Mt. D. Wed. corn. Fairs*, Wed. after 13 Jan. 12 Mar. 5 May, 12 Aug. 11 Oct. 10 Dec., horses, cattle, etc.; Wed. before 23 Nov. hiring.

KNAREDALE par. () W. Tindale ward, *S.W. Northambrid.* 7 m. SSW. of Haltwhistle-284, on the Knare, a branch of the S. Tyne, among the mountains, has the ruined hall of the Pratts, Swinburnes, Wallaces. Acres 8940, once fruit, with a few red deer, and a mineral water; pop. 491; poor r. 112L (Haltw. U.); real prop. 2484L. Living, a *Rect.* (Durr.) val. 155L, patr. Ld. Chancellor; church, ancient.

Knarveston, or **Naiveston**, the N. most of the Staples ialde, *NE. Northambrid.*, a dangerous

rock, visible at 2 hrs. ebb, and 11 feet high at low tide.

KNAVINSTOWN par. (22) W. Offaly bar. *W. Kildare*, 3 m. WNW. of Kildare-31, on Gd. canal. Acres 619; pop. 65, decreasing. Living, a Vic. (Du. G. K.) val. 11*l*, patr. Bishop. *K. House*.—

KNATON tnsbp. () with Brawith, Leake par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. N. of Thirsk-217. Acres 1890; pop. 404+7; poor r. 100*l*. (Thirsk U.); real prop. 8042*l*.

KNEBWORTH par. (46) Broadwater hund. *Mid. Herts*. 2 m. SSW. of Stevenage-31, with a fine view, comes through the Hooe, Hotofts, etc., to the Lyttons. Acres 2740, part common; pop. 253; poor r. 239*l*. (Hitchin U.); real prop. 3061*l*; charities 8*l*. St. Mary Rect. (Roch.) val. 511*l*, patr. Sir G. B. Lytton, Bt. of *K. Park*; church, has tombs of the above, and a brass of a priest (1414).

KNEDLINGTON tnsbp. (86) Howden par. *E. R. York*. 1 m. W. of Howden-180, contains Booth. Acres 940; pop. 142+2; poor r. 18*l*. (Howden U.); real prop. 1456*l*.

KNEESAL par. (82) N. Thurgaton and Bassetlaw waps. *Mid. Notts*. 6 m. N. of Southwell-182, contains Ompton and Kersal. Acres 8860, partly in hop-grounds; pop. 596; poor r. 122*l*. (Southw. U.); real prop. 2072*l*. St. Bartholomew Vic. (Linc.) val. with Boughton 100*l*, patr. Chap. of Southwell Coll. Church.

KNEERWORTH hmlt. (47) Basingsbourn par. *S. Cambridge*. 2 m. NNW. of Royston-38. Acres 960; pop. 191; real prop. 2357*l*. *K. Hall*, Sir C. Nightingale, Bt.

KNEETON par. (71) N. Bingham wap. *S. Notts*. 4 m. N. of Bingham-124, at the ferry over R. Trent, near the Fosse road. Acres 990; pop. 109; poor r. 23*l*. (Bingh. U.); real prop. 1834*l*. St. Peter Chr. (Linc.) val. 58*l*, patr. Earl Carnarvon.

KNEETON tnsbp. () Middleton Tyas par. *N. R. York*. 4 m. NE. of Richmond-233, is joined to MIDDLETON TYAS. *K. Hall*.—

Kneller Hall (?) at Whitton, near Twickenham, *SW. Midd.*, has (on site of Kneller's seat, b. 1711, which came to Calvert the brewer) the gov. training school for Union schoolmasters, reb. by Mair, in the style of Wollaton, *Devon*.

Knells, or Kell, House () 1 m. WSW. of Carlisle, *N. Cumb.* J. Dixon, Esq.

KNELSTON, or KNOLLSTON, par. (37) Swansea hund. *W. Glamorgan*. 13 m. WSW. of Swansea-206. Pop. 113; poor r. 12*l*. (Swansea U.); real prop. 575*l*. St. Maurice Vic. (St. Dav.) val. —*l*, patr. Dean and Chap.; church, in ruins.

Knapp. See *Knap Cast.*, *Sussex*.

KNETTISHALL par. (50) Blackburne hund. *N. Suffolk*. 6 m. ESE. of Thetford-80, on R. Ouse. Acres 1120; pop. 79+1; poor r. 17*l*. (Thetf. U.); real prop. 1177*l*. All Saints Rect. (Ely) val. 184*l*, patr. T. Thornhill, Esq.

KNIGH par. (14-5, 20-1) Low. Ormond bar. *N. Tipperary*, 3 m. NW. of Nenagh-95, has an old castle near R. Shannon. Acres 4515, with limestone; pop. 1572+13. Living, a Rect. with Nenagh. *K. House*.—

KNIGHT-STAINFORTH hmlt. () Stainforth tnsbp. *W. R. York* near Settle-235. Pop. 32. **K-THORPE** tnsbp. () Loughboro' par. *N. Leicester*. near Loughboro'-109. Acres 830; pop. 60; real prop. 1418*l*.

KNIGHT'S HILL hmlt. (1) near Dulwich, *NE. Surrey*, 5 m. S. of St. Paul's, was the seat of Lord Chan. Thurlow, and has a good view.

KNIGHTCOTT hmlt. (53) Burton-Dasset par. *SE. Warwick*. 4 m. S. of Southam-82. Pop. 183.

Knighthill House () near Rathfriland, *S. Down*, W. N. Barton, Esq.

Knightsley Quarter (78) Gnosall par. *W. Stafford*. 3 m. S. of Eccleshall-143.

KNIGHTLOW HUNDRED (53, 68) *E. Warwick*, crossed by R. Avon, Watling St., and Fosseway, contains the divisions of Kenilworth, Kirby, Rugby, and Southam; acres 167,280, pop. 58,843, houses 11,968. By custom, 35 places pay 9*s*. 0*d*. 'wrath money' at *K. Cross* on Martinmas day, before sun-rise, under the penalty of 30*s*. and a white bull. See *STONELEIGH, COVENTRY, MARTON, DEANERIES*.

KNIGHTON hmlt. () Compton Beauchamp par. *NW. Berks*. 7 m. W. of Wantage-60. Pop. 124, on the Portway.

P. KNIGHTON, or CHUDELEIGH K., hmlt. (22) Henock par. *SE. Devon*. near Chudleigh-182. Pop. 234. **KNIGHTON** hmlt. (24) Wembury par. *SW. Devon*. 4 m. SE. of Plymouth-216. Pop. 149. **KNIGHTON** hmlt. (18) Beer Hacket par. *N. Dorset*. 8 m. SW. of Sherborne-117. **KNIGHTON** hmlt. (15) Canford Magna par. *E. Dorset*. 2 m. NW. of Wimborne-100. *K. Hall*.— **KNIGHTON** tythg. (15) Durweston par. *NE. Dorset*. 2 m. NW. of Blandford-103. **KNIGHTON** hmlt. (17) Winfrith par. *S. Dorset*. 7 m. WSW. of Wareham-115. **KNIGHTON** chpry. (68) St. Margaret par. *Mid. Leicest.* 2 m. SSE. of Leicester-96, near Midld. Count. rail. and R. Sour. Acres 1020; pop. 465+6; poor r. 153*l*. (Blaby U.); real prop. 4838*l*. St. James Chr. with St. Margaret, Leicester. *K. Hall*, Capt. King.

KNIGHTON HUNDRED (56) *NE. Radnor*. contains the pars. of Beguildy, Heyop, Knighton, Llananno, Llanbadarn-Fynydd, Llanbister, and parts of Abbey-cwm-hir, Bampton-Bryan, Llandewy-Ystradenny, and Llangynllo; pop. 5730, houses 1041.

P. M. KNIGHTON par. in the above hund. 9 m. NNE. of Radnor, 165 from London, on R. Teme, and Offa's dyke (whence the welsh name *Tref-y-Clawdd*, 'dyke town'), containing Cwm-gilla and Farrington, is a crown manor, petty sess. and polling town, a contributory boro' to Radnor with the old limits, and governed by a bailiff, burgesses, constables, etc. Pop. 1404+15, some in the woollen trade; houses 257, in two streets, with bank, school, almshouses, Union p. house; poor r. 531*l*. on 4492*l*; real prop. 1730*l*; charities 4*l*. St. Edward Chr. (Heref.) val. 155*l*, patr. Earl of Powis. *K. House*, R. Price, Esq. No remains of the old castle, but two barrows and a camp are seen. *Knight. P. L. Union*, contains the pars. etc. in the above hund. (except Abbey-cwm-hir), with Bleddfa, Stanage, in *Radnor*.—Bedstone, Bettws, Llanvair Warterdion, Stow, Bucknell, Buckton, in *Salop*.—Adforton, Stanway, Paytoe, Grange, Walford, Litton, Newton, in *Heref*; pop. 9315, cases relieved (yr. 1846-7) 1272 (out-door 1137), expend. 3988*l*., prop. rated 41,254*l*. Sup. Registry comprises the same up to Bucknell; pop. 9315+60. It belongs to Presteigne New County Court district. *Mkt. D. Th. Fairs*, Th. before Easter, 17 May, 2 Oct. last Th. Oct. Th. before 12 Nov. *Races*, June, on an oval course of 1 m. 200 yds.

KNIGHTON. See *NIDEN, Somerset*. **KNIGHTON** hmlt. (20) Stogursey par. *Mid. Somerset*. 7 m. NW. of Bridgwater-139. Pop. 37. **KNIGHTON, or KNEIGHTON**, tnsbp. (73) Muckleston par. *NW. Stafford*. 7 m. NW. of Eccleshall-148. Pop. 164. **KNIGHTON** hmlt. (73) Adbaston par. *W. Stafford*. 5 m. WSW. of Eccleshall-148, on Birmingham and Liverpool canal.

Pop. 137. **KNOTHON** hmlt. (15) Broad Chalk par. *S. Wilt.* 5 m. SSW. of Wilton-84.

Knighthouse (10) 4 m. ESE. of Newport, I. of Wight, *S. Havts.* an old ruin. **K.-on-TEAME** chptry. (55) Lindridge par. *NW. Worcest.* 8 m. NE. of Tenbury-183, on Leominster canal and R. Teme. Pop. with Newnham 552; poor r. 2044. (Tenb. U.); St. Michael Chr. (Heref.) val. 1001, patr. Vicar. **K. SUTTON** tnsph. (13) Chew Magna par. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. S. of Bristol-114, is joined to KNOWLE. **K., WEST.** par. (117) Culliford Tree hund. *S. Dorset.* 3 m. SE. of Dorchester-120, contains Mayne (Fryer and Little), and Lewell. Acres 1920; pop. 268; poor r. 2484. (Dorch. U.); real prop. 8194; charities 104. St. Peter Rect. (Sal.) val. with Broad Mayne 3324, patr. Rev. F. Urquhart, rector.

Knights (7) 2 m. N. of Barnet, *NE. Middlesex.* **Knightsbridge** () near Maccorm, *W. Cork.*

P. KNOTHABROOK hmlt. (7) Chelsea, Kensington, and St. Margaret's Westminster para. *SE. Middlesex.* 3 m. W. of St. Paul's, near Hyde Park Corner, formerly called **Knightsbridge**, **Knightsbridge**, etc., and considered dangerous for travellers to a late date, contains 3 churches, Lowndes and Trevor squares, Wilton crescent, etc. a floor cloth factory, barracks for the guards, St. George's hosp. (1773) once seat of Lord Laneshorough, school, and Chinese exhibition house (now used for showing African sports). St. Paul Chr. (Lon.) val. 10004, patr. Rector of St. Margaret; Trinity Chr. — *L.* Dean and Chap. Westminster, — close to the church (reb. 1699) was a lazaret house under the abbot; All Saints Chr. — *L.* —, ch. b. 1848-9. Kingston Ho., Lord Listowel, formerly the Duchess of Kingston's. The Archaeol. Associatn. is near Rutland Gate, b. 1838-40, on site of Rutland Ho.; the old 'Swan' near the World's End, and 'Fox' near Albert Gate, have been rebuilt; Bp. Seth Ward and W. Penn were residents, and A. Murphy died in Queen's Row.

Knightsbrook (86) near Trim, *Mid. Meath.* **Knightsford Bridge** over R. Teme, near Knightwick as below.

Knightsford (88) 1 m. NNW. of Tenby, *SE. Pembroke.*

KNOTHWOOD vil. New Kilpatrick par. *S. Dumbarton.* 8 m. W. of Kirkintilloch-41. Pop. 178.

KNOTHWICK par. (55) Lower Oswaldslow hund. *W. Worcest.* 7 m. W. of Worcester-111, a pleasant spot, on R. Teme, contains Knewick. Acres 820; pop. 157; poor r. 821. (Martley U.); real prop. 12784; charities 84. St. Mary Rect. (Worc.) val. with Doddensham 2664, patr. Dean and Chap. Col. Lane's daughters who helped Ch. II. to escape from Worcester, are buried here. **K. Lodge**, J. King, Esq. (?)

KNILL par. (66) Wigmore hund. *NW. Hereford.* 8 m. SW. of Presteigne-151, near the bridge, on R. Lug, and Offa's Dyke. Acres 550; pop. 75; poor r. 181. (Prest. U.); real prop. 7684. St. Michael Rect. (Herefd.) val. 704, patr. Sir J. Walsham, Bt. of **K. Court**, near which Romilly is buried.

KNIFE hmlt. () Bampton par. *N. Westmrid.* 4 m. NW. of Shap-277, on R. Lowther, was the birthplace of Bp. E. Gibson the antiquary (1668-1748), and of his uncle, who married Rich. Cromwell's daughter. Talc found at **K. Sear**.

Knife Water, runs to R. Avon, *W. Lanark.* near Strathavon.

KNIPTON par. (70) Framland hund. *NE. Leicest.* 9 m. NE. by N. of Melton-Mowbray-105, on R. Devon, contains Grantham canal reservoir. Acres 1430; pop. 863 + 4; poor r. 771.

(Granth. U.); real prop. 22011; charities 252. All Saints Rect. (Pet.) val. 2964, patr. Duke of Rutland, of Belvoir.

KNITALEY tnsph. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham.* 7 m. NNE. of Wolsingham-258, near Stanhope rail., is joined to COMAIDE.

KNIVERTON par. (72) Wirksworth hund. *Mid. Derby.* 8 m. NE. of Ashborne-189. Acres 2240; pop. 326; poor r. 621. (Ashb. U.); real prop. 38424; charities, Hurd's school, etc. 111. St. J. Baptist Chr. (Lich.) val. 644, patr. J. Harrison, Esq.

F. KNOCK vil. (68) Clondarlaw bar. *S. Clare.* a police and petty sess. station, 22 m. SW. of Ennis, 160 from Dublin, on Clondarlaw Bay. Pop. 115, decreasing, in the corn trade. **Knock** par. (90-1, etc.) Clannorris and Costello bara. *E. Mayo.* 5 m. NE. of Clare-150. Acres 11,605, chiefly bog; pop. 3874 + 84. Living, a Vic. with Kiltullagh. **Knock** par. (6, 12) Morgallion bar. *N. Meath.* 8 m. SSE. of Nobber-44, had Donagh Hua Kervail's austin priory, found. 1148. Acres 976, with bog and clay; pop. 602 + 110, some potters. Living, a Vic. with Drakesboro.

Knock (9) near Waterford, *NE. Waterford.* **Knock**, or **Ull**, g. a. par. in Stornaway par. N. Lewis isld. *Western Islds.* Pop. 1637. Living (presb. Lewis) val. — *L.*, patr. Crown. **Knock** tnsph. () Long Marton par. *N. Westmrid.* 4 m. N. of Appleby-270, comes to the Tuf-ton through the Boyvilles, Rookbys, etc. Pop. 197. "As old as **K. Cross**," is a saying in this part.

Knock Castle, in SE. Skye, *W. Inverness.* a ruin in Sleate Sound, 3 m. NE. of Armadale, near **Knockfin**. **K. Hill**, 6 m. SSE. of Callen, *N. Banff.* where Grange, Fordyce, Ordiquhill, para. meet, is 2500 ft. high, of granite, with a noble view; and plumbago, garnets, etc., are found. From 'cnoc,' a hill; one near Renfrew, gave name to John Knox's family. **K. Hill** (31) near Frankford, *W. King's Co.* 499 ft. high. **K. Hill** (61) 4 m. NE. of Ballinasloe, *S. Roscom.* **K. House** (9) 2 m. W. of Waterford, *N. Waterford.* **K., Inner and Outer**, a sand along the Boston shore of Boston Deepa, *SE. Lincoln.* **K. of Braemaroy**, near Edenkellie, *N. Elgin.* at R. Divie's head.

Knockabbey Castle (49) near Louth, *Mid. Louth.* M. O'Reilly, Esq. 'Knock,' a hill, as in the following.

Knockacapple Hill (39) 3 m. ESE. of Millstreet, *W. Cork.*

Knockacavan Hill (49) near Foxford, *NE. Mayo.* 912 ft. high.

Knockaconaghia Hill () 4 m. SW. of Oughterard, *W. Galway.*

Knockacummer Mounts. (14) 5 m. NW. of Newmarket, *NW. Cork.* 1840 ft. high.

Knockaderry vil. (37) Glenguin bar. *Mid. Limerick.* 4 m. ENE. of Newcastle-145. Pop. 866 + 2. *Fairs.* 28 May, 9 Sept, 29 Oct. 19 Dec. **K. House**, T. D'A. Evans, Esq. **Knockaderry** (16) 6 m. NE. of Kilmacthomas, *N. Waterford.* M. Ronayne, Esq.

Knockadoo (5) near Boyle, *N. Roscommon.*

Knockadown Head (78) in Youghal Bay, *E. Cork.* a coast-gd. station.

Knockaduff Hill (4) 8 m. S. of Benwee Hd., *N. Mayo.* 692 ft. high.

Knockadun Ild. (32) in L. Gur, *Limerick.* has an old castle of the Desmond.

Knockadurave Hill (6) 2 m. W. of Ballycastle, *N. Mayo.* 667 ft. high.

Knockagallishy Mounts. (97) near Boules Head, *SW. Kerry.* 1361 ft. high.

Knockaha Hill (27) 5 m. W. of Rathdowney, *SW. Queen's Co.* 659 ft. high.

Knockahoag Moun't. (115) 3 m. ENE. of Castle-town, *W. Cork*.

KNOCKAINTY, or **ANNEY**, par. (82, 40) Small-county bar. *E. Limerick*, near Bruff-184, and Lough Gur, on R. Commogue, has remains of 2 castles and of Monaster-na-Maig abbey, found. Hen. II. Acres 9248; pop. 4989,—of vil. 407. Living, a Vic. (Ca. E. W. L.) val. with 5 others 599L, patr. Lord Kenmare. *K. Hill* near.

Knockahip, or *Knockacur, Hill* (81) 2 m. NNE. of Castleisland, *N. Kerry*, 948 ft. high, near *Knockanadirive*.

KNOCKALISHEEN hmlt. (5) Glenahiry bar. *N. Waterford*, 6 m. S. of Clonmel-104.

Knockalla Moun't. (18) near L. Swilly, *N. Donegal*, and *K. Point*, is 1196 ft. high.

Knockalongy Moun't. (18) 10 m. W. by N. of Coolaney, *W. Sligo*, 1778 ft. high.

Knockan Linn, a fall of R. Calder, *W. Renfrew*, near Lochwinnoch, which one may walk under without a wetting.

Knockanacres House (11) near Cloughjordan, *N. Tipperary*, Sir E. Waller, Bt.

Knockanad Moun't. (40) 7 m. E. of Millstreet, *W. Cork*, 1209 ft. high.

Knockanafrian Moun't. (6) in the Commeragh range, *N. Waterford*, 7 m. SE. of Clonmel, 2478 ft. high.

Knockanard Moun't. (89) 8 m. SE. of Ballyporeen, *Tipperary*, 1387 ft. high.

Knockanare Moun't. (12) 6 m. NNW. of Cappoquin, *Tipperary*, and *Waterford* border, 2149 ft. high.

Knockanash Moun't. (12) 5 m. N. of Cappoquin, *W. Waterford*, 1591 ft. high.

Knockandirid Moun't. (17) near Listowel, *N. Kerry*.

P. KNOCKANDO par. 6 m. SW. of Rothes-128, *SE. Elgin*, on R. Spey and *K. Burn*, which did much harm in the Moray floods of 1829, contains Archiestown. Size 10 m. by 2, heathy pasture, salmon; pop. 1676+18; real prop. 8878L; for poor 805L. Living (presb. Abertour) val. 158L, patr. Earl of Seafield of Cast.-Grant, chief heritor. From 'knock-dhu,' black hill.

KNOCKANE par. (72-4, etc.) Dunkerron bar. *Mid. Kerry*, 7 m. NW. of Killarney-184, between Ra. Laune and Blackwater, contains M'Gillycuddy's Reeks range, rising 8410 ft. at Carran-tual, with a view of Killarney, the Shannon, sea, etc. Acres 57,993, all mountain, with sandstone, lime, slate; an. val. 6988L; pop. 5191+48. Living, a Rect. (Lk. A.A.) val. 212L, patr. Crown. Whitefield, M'Gillycuddy of the Reeks; Dunloe Cast. D. Mahoney, Esq., near the Gap.

Knockanimpaha Moun't. (85) 4 m. W. of New-castle, *W. Limerick*, 1182 ft. high.

Knockanivraan Moun't. (83) 5 m. NW. by W. of Kenmare, *SW. Kerry*, 2097 ft. high.

Knockanis Moun't. (19) 5 m. ENE. of Crusheen, *N. Clare*, 1306 ft. high, in SE. Boughty range.

Knockannakillen Moun't. (85-6) near Clifden, *W. Galway*.

KNOCKANURE par. (11-2) Iraghticonnor bar. *N. Kerry*, 4 m. NE. of Listowel-171. Acres 5960, with bog, mountain; pop. 1358+11. Living, a Vic. with Listowel. Riversdale, D. Mahony, Esq. *Knockanure* () near Killenaule, *SE. Tipperary*, J. Langley, Esq.

Knockardagur Moun't. (80) near Ballinakill, *S. Queen's Co.* 1001 ft. high.

Knockarea Hill (14) near Ballysadare Bay, *N. Sligo*, 1078 ft. high.

Knockarnad Moun't. (40) 6 m. E. by S. of Millstreet, *W. Cork*, 1209 ft. high, in the Bogerragh range.

Knockash Hill (115) 6 m. S. by E. of Loughrea, *SE. Galway*, 799 ft. high.

Knockasheen, or *Knockakishaven, Moun't.* (96) 6 m. SE. of Louisburgh, *W. Mayo*, 2288 ft. high.

Knockastia Hill (81) 4 m. NE. of Moate, *W. Westmeath*, 660 ft. high.

Knocatomoyle Hill (87-8) 5 m. W. of Tina-heely, *SW. Wicklow*.

Knocatubrid Moun't. (89) near Cahirciveen, *W. Kerry*, 1689 ft. high.

KNOCKAUNHANDAUN hmlt. (6) Upperthird bar. *N. Waterford*, 7 m. S. of Clonmel-104.

Knockaunryveen vil. (77) Burrishoole bar. *W. Mayo*, 2 m. N. of Westport-170. Pop. 129.

Knockaurey Hill (85) near Newbridge, *SE. Wicklow*, 860 ft. high.

KNOCKAUVILLY par. (84-5, 96-7) Kinales and E. Muskerry bars. *Mid. Cork*, a police station, 5 m. NE. of Bandon-178. Acres 6210, with clay slate; an. val. 4168L; pop. 2078, decreasing. Living, a Rect. with Brinny. Garryhankard, T. Biggs, Esq.

Knockavane, or *Seefin, Moun't.* (129) 8 m. NE. of Sheep's Head, *SW. Cork*.

Knockavallia Hill (25) near Castleblayney, *E. Monaghan*, 709 ft. high.

Knockawillin (27) near Kinnegad, *E. Westmeath*.

KNOCKBRAIN par. in Ardmeanach, *SE. Ross*. 5 m. N. of Inverness-161, on L. Beaulieu, includes Charlestown and Munloch, and was made by joining Kilmuir Wester and Suddy, 1756. Size 6½ m. by 5, moory, with plantations (—ft. high at Kessock cairn); pop. 2565+48; real prop. 6772L; for poor 764L. Living (presb. Chanonry) val. 238L, patr. Crown. Kilcoy, Sir E. Mackenzie, Bt. chief heritor; Rosehaugh, Sir J. Mackenzie, Bt.; Redcastle, H. Baillie, Esq., M.P. Near James's druid stones, a battle was fought with the Macdonalds at Blair-na-coi cairns.

Knockbane (68) 8 m. NW. of Galway, *Mid. Galway*, A. O'Flaherty, Esq., M.P., near L. Ross.

Knockbaron Hill (106) near Loughrea, *S. Galway*, 447 ft. high.

Knockbeha (20) on L. Grany, *NE. Clare*, 6 m. NW. of Scariff.

Knockboka Hill (7) 8 m. ENE. of Ballycastle, *N. Mayo*, 472 ft. high.

Knockbower (7) near Carlow, *N. Carlow*.

Knockboy (88) near Broughshane, *Mid. Antrim*. *Knockboy* (72) 4 m. SE. of Monivea, *Mid. Galway*, 869 ft. high.

Knockbrack Moun't. (94) 5 m. E. of Kenmare, *SE. Kerry*, 1452 ft. high.

Knockbrack Moun't. (6) 6 m. NW. by W. of Kilmacthomas, *Mid. Waterford*, 2597 ft. high, in the Commeragh range.

KNOCKBREDA par. (4, 5, 9, 10) town of Belfast county, and Up. and Low. Castlereagh bars. *N. Down*, contains Newtownbreda and Ballymacarret, opposite Belfast-101, on R. Lagan, had Castle-Reagh, the old seat of the O'Nials. Acres 8675, fertile, with basalt, clay slate; pop. 10,627+156. Living, a Rect. (Dn. C. D.) val. 522L, patr. Sir R. Bateson, Bt. of Belvoir. *K. House*, —; Purdysburn, N. Batt, Esq. Near the old ruined church, on a hill, are a cromlech and rath.

KNOCKBRIDE par. (22-3, 27-8) Clankce bar. *E. Cavan*, 8 m. NW. of Ballieborough-58. Acres 18,693, with bog; pop. 10,603+86. Living, a Rect. (K. E. A.) val. 469L, patr. Bishop. *Kil-liss*, —.

Knockbrock Hill (40) 6 m. S. of Kanturk, *N. Cork*.

Knockclogher Hill () near Maghiera, *S. Londonderry*.

Knockcloghrim () near Magherafelt, *Londonderry*.

Knockcommon par. (19, 26) Low. Duleek bar. *N. Meath*, 2 m. SE. of Slane-28, on R. Boyne. Acres 8500; pop. 1000 + 8. Living, a *Cwr.* with Duleek. Newtown, —.

Knockcroghery, or Nocroghery, vil. (42) Athlone bar. *Mid. Roscommon*, a police station, 5 m. SE. of Roscommon-38. Pop. 263, pipemakers. *Fair*, 22 Aug. 25 Oct. sheep.

Knockdee Hill (70) near Clare-Galway, *Mid. Galway*, 218 ft. high.

Knockdee, or Knocknagh, Hill (70) 8 m. NW. of Athlone, *Mid. Galway*, is 218 ft. high, and the site of a battle fought by the Lord deputy against Lord Clanricarde, 1504. *K. House*, R. Kirwan, Esq.

Knockdolian Mounts, 4 m. NE. of Ballantrae, *S. Ayr*, 1950 ft. high, with a fine sea view; near it are *K. Castle*, and **Knockdow Hill**, 1554 ft.

Knockdomny Hill (30) near Moate, *W. Westmeath*, 515 ft. high.

Knockdow, near —, *Bute*, A. Lamont, Esq.

Knockdrin (12, 19) 3 m. NNE. of Mullingar, *Mid. Westmeath*, Sir R. Levinge, Bt.

Knockduagh Hill (79) Moycullen bar. *W. Galway*, 541 ft. high.

Knockduffe (24) 6 m. S. of Borris, *S. Carlow*.

Knockdynahan Mounts, (79) near Cahirciveen, *SW. Kerry*.

Knockeen Hill (26) near Tramore, *E. Waterford*, has a cromlech on the top.

Knockelly Castle () 2 m. NNE. of Fethard, *E. Waterford*, has a fine view of St. Johnstown vale.

Knockengas (28) 7 m. E. of Duleek, *E. Meath*.

Knockentiber vil. Kilmaurs par. *N. Ayr*. near Kilmarnock-62.

P. Knockers Knowle. See **KNACKERS-KNOWLE**, Devon.

Knockersnock, near Clatt, *W. Aberdeen*. — Gordon, Esq. (?)

Knockeven Mounts, (134) 3 m. NNW. of Mt. Shannon, *S. Galway*, 1242 ft. high, in Sl. Boughty range.

Knockeyon Hill (7) on L. Dereveragh, *N. Westmeath*, 707 ft. high.

Knockfallarie, near Fodderty, *SE. Ross*, has Fingal's vitrified fort on top.

Knockfarrel Mounts, 1 m. N. of Inverness, *N. Inverness*, has a British fort on top.

Knockfennel Hill () near L. Gur, *E. Limerick*.

Knockferry (55) across L. Corrib, *Mid. Galway*, towards Headfort.

Knockfierna Hill (30) 2 m. E. of Ballygarry, *S. Limerick*, 951 ft. high, is properly Knock Dhoinn Firinne, i.e. the Hill of Donn of Truth — because Donn (an aerial spirit) tells the weather.

Knockfin (28) near Rathdowney, *S. Queen's Co.* Capt. Moss.

Knockfoda Mounts, (97) 2 m. SSW. of Croagh Patrick, *W. Mayo*, 1288 ft. high.

Knockfragan Mounts, (32) 6 m. NE. of Castleisland, *E. Kerry*, near **Knockbrack**, **Knockmanaghan**, **Knocknagossy**, etc.

Knockgarrá vil. (112) Kiltartan bar. *S. Galway*, 3 m. NNW. of Kinvarra-129. Pop. 297.

Knockgarran Mounts, (101) 4 m. SW. of Kenmare, *SW. Kerry*.

Knockglass (110) 2 m. N. of Ballinrobe, *S. Mayo*.

Knockglass (29) 2 m. NNE. of Crossmolina,

N. Mayo, on R. Deel, T. Paget, Esq. **Knockglass** (9) near Frenchpark, *N. Roscommon*.

Knockglass Hill (36) 4 m. NE. of Broadford, *E. Clare*, 541 ft. high.

Knockgraffon par. (68-9, 75-6) Middlethird bar. *S. Tipperary*, 5 m. S. of Cashel-100, has a rath or "moat" 60 ft. high, on a hill, with a fine view, and under which, by the Suir, the Munster kings had a castle. Acres 9873, good, with bog, limestone; pop. 8296, decreasing. Living, a *Rect.* (Ca. E. W. L.) with Dogstown, vil. 721L, patr. Marquis of Ormonde. Marlhill, —.

Knockha Hill (43) 5 m. SW. by W. of Tuam, *Mid. Galway*, 549 ft. high.

Knockhallowes (28) in L. Swilly, *N. Donegal*, a coast-gd. station, near Drumhallogh.

Knockholt, or Nockholt, par. (6) Raxley hund. Sutton-at-Hone lathe, *NW. Kent*, 8 m. SE. of Bromley-10, near *K. Beches*, a group of trees visible from a long distance round, at Blackheath, etc., and even at Harrow. Acres 1750; pop. 539 + 6; poor r. 222L (Broml. U.); real prop. 2118L; charities 10L. Living, a *Cwr.* (Cant.) val. 120L, patr. *Rect.* of Orpington. Seat of Capt. Ricketts, R.N.

Knockichlasy Hill () Duhallo bar. *N. Cork*, where a battle was fought 1651, between the English under Lord Broghill and the Irish under Lord Muskerry.

Knockin par. (74) Lower Oswestry hund. *NW. Salop*, 5 m. SE. of Oswestry-171, on a branch of R. Severn, containing Heath Farm, was called *Cusky*, and was a mkt. town under the L'Estranges, who built the castle (Hen. III.) of which part of the keep remains. Acres 450; pop. 271; poor r. 88L (Oswest. Incorp.); real prop. 6212L. *St. Mary Rect.* (St. As.) val. 330L, patr. Earl of Bradford. *K. Hall*, Hon. Capt. Bridgeman, R.N.

Knockiness Hill (23) 4 m. E. of Kanturk, *N. Cork*, scene of a battle fought 1647, between the English and Irish.

Knockinakea Mounts, (34) 5 m. SSE. of Castle-townroche, *N. Cork*, 1406 ft. high.

Knockiveagh Hill (41) 3 m. NNW. of Rathfriland, *SW. Down*.

Knockivoe Hill (9) near Strabane, *N. Tyrone*, 969 ft. high.

Knocklade Mounts, (8) 2 m. S. of Ballycastle, *N. Antrim*, 1685 ft. high, near Bona Margy abbey, the burial place of the McDonnells.

Knocklages Hill (18) 3 m. SSE. of Glyn, *W. Limerick*.

Knocklaid Hill (1) near Finnea, *N. Westmeath*, 795 ft. high.

Knocklane Hill () near Sligo, *N. Sligo*, has a fine view of the bay.

Knockletteragh Mounts, (55) Burriahoolle bar. *W. Mayo*, 1509 ft. high, in the Curraan, near Achill Sound.

Knocklettercass Mounts, (26) 5 m. S. of L. Carrowmore, *N. Mayo*, 1298 ft. high, in Nephin-Beg range.

Knocklitraan Mounts, (18) 5 m. NNE. of King Williamstown, *NW. Cork*, 1131 ft. high.

Knockloe (37) 10 m. NW. of Carnew, *SW. Wicklow*, at the bridge on R. Derreen, J. S. Browne, Esq.

Knocklofty (82) near Cloumel, *S. Tipperary*, Earl of Donoughmore.

Knocklong par. (40-1, 48-9) Coeshla bar. *SE. Limerick*, 5 m. NNE. of Kilmallock-140, on E. Morning Star, contains Baheen, with remains of the O'Hurleys', the Lowes', and the Clangibbons' castles. Acres 4442, fertile, especially at *K. Hill*, with limestone, bog; pop. 1963, decreas-

ing. Living, a Vic. with Knockaine. Castle Jane, T. Ryan, Esq. *Fairs*, 23 May, 1 Oct., cattle, horses.

Knockmadden Moun. (147) 3 m. N. of Crookhaven, *S.W. Cork*, 1034 ft. high.

KNOCKMAHON vil. (25) 1 m. ENE. of Bunmahon-111, *S. Waterford*. Pop. 255, in the copper mines, which are the best in the country, yielding 8000 tons (1846) at 7l. per ton, and employing 1200 men, under the Mining Comp. of Ireland.

Knockmany Hill () near Ballygawley, *S. Tyrone*, 691 ft. high.

KNOCKMARK par. (37-8, 43-4) Low. Deece bar. *S. Meath*, 2 m. W. of Dunshaughlin-17. Acres 2877; pop. 630, decreasing. Living, a Rect. (Meath) with 2 others, val. 2771l., patr. Crown. Warrentown, J. Johnston, Esq.

P. KNOCKMAROON () near —, *Dublin*.

Knockmealdown, or **Knockmealdown, Moun.** (90) a barren range on the borders of Tipperary and *Waterf.* rising 2609 ft. at the highest point, where Major Eeles, an eccentric sportsman, was buried.

Knockmoan Castle (30) 3 m. W. of Dungarvan, *S. Waterford*, a ruin.

Knockmore Hill (32) 3 m. NE. of Kilbeggan, *S. Westmeath*, 404 ft. high. **K. House** () near Ballyglass, *S. Mayo*, T. Ormsby, Esq. **K. Moun.** (55) in Achill Isld., *W. Mayo*, 1119 ft. high. **K. Moun.** (69) 5 m. NE. of Newport, *Mid. Mayo*, 1259 ft. high, in the Croagh Moyle range, near L. Beltra. **K. Moun.** (84) W. side of Clare Isld. *W. Mayo*, 1520 ft. high.

Knockmorelock, near —, *Ayr*. G. Shedden, Esq.

Knockmoredown Moun. (64) W. side of Killerrin bay, *W. Galway*, 1163 ft. high.

KNOCKMOURNE par. (36-7, 45-6) Barrymore, Condons, and Kinnataloon bars. *E. Cork*, 8 m. E. of Rathcormack-142, contains Conna. Acres 8736, with stone, lime; pop. 3376+23. Living, a Vic. (Ck. R. C.) with Ballinoo, val. 739l., patr. Bishop.

Knockmoy Abbey ruins (58) 6 m. SW. of Newton Bellew, *Mid. Galway*. See ABBEY-KNOCKMOY.

Knockmoyle Loughs (20) in a cluster, 8 m. NW. of Crossmolina, *N. Mayo*.

KNOCKMULAN, or **KNOCKWILLIAM**, vil. (32) Knocktopher bar. *S. Kilkenny*, 5 m. S. of Thomastown-75.

Knockmullan () near New Ross, *W. Wexford*, Capt. J. Talbot.

Knocknacabrig Moun. (18) 3 m. N. of K. Williamstown, *N.W. Cork*, 1245 ft. high.

P. Knocknacarry () near Cusendall, *NE. Antrim*.

Knocknacloghole Moun. (11) 3 m. NW. of Roundwood, *Mid. Wicklow*, 1754 ft. high.

P. KNOCKNACOPPUL, or **KNOCKACAPPUL**, vil. (68) 11 m. E. of Killarney-184, *S. Kerry*, near Glen-na-coppul.

Knocknadober Moun. (70) S. side of Dingle Bay, *S.W. Kerry*, near Cahirciveen, is 2266 ft. high.

Knocknafalia Moun. (12) 6 m. NE. of Lismore, *W. Waterford*, one of the Knockmealdown chain, 2199 ft. high.

Knocknagarhoon ruins (65) near Carrigaholt, *S.W. Clare*.

KNOCKNAGAU par. (18, 22) Pubblebrien bar. *N. Limerick*, 3 m. S. of Limerick-119. Acres 2172; pop. 1280, decreasing. Living, a Vic. with Kilpeacon; church, in ruins. Leamonfield, H. Bevan, Esq.

Knocknaplaghan Moun. (17) in the Clanrudy-berry chain, *Mid. Kerry*, 2 m. WSW. of Wellesley Bridge.

Knocknagossy Moun. (17) near the above. **Knocknagree House** (29) 3 m. S. by E. of K. Williamstown, *N.W. Cork*, near **Knocknaferth** and **Knocknaasee**.

Knocknalaght Hill (52) near Athea, *W. Limerick*, 746 ft. high.

Knocknalecha Hill (86) 3 m. S. of Scarriff, *E. Clare*, 818 ft. high.

Knocknalough Moun. (19) 3 m. NW. of Ballyduff, *W. Waterford*, 1028 ft. high.

Knocknalower Hill (11) 7 m. E. of Belmullet, *N. Mayo*, 712 ft. high.

Knocknanean Hill (36) near Kinnetty, *S. King's Co.*

KNOCKNAMOYLE hmit. (23) E. Idrome bar. *S. Carlow*, 5 m. E. of Borris.

Knocknamubree, or **Mulree, Moun.** (115) 9 m. S. of Louisburgh, *S. Mayo*, 2688 ft. high, near K. Bay.

Knocknarath Hill (37) near Carlow, *SE. Queen's Co.*

Knocknascollup Hill (18) 8 m. SE. of Belmullet, *N. Mayo*, 788 ft. high.

Knocknaseed () near Killarney, *Mid. Kerry*, D. D. Dugan, Esq.

Knocknashee Hill (32) 6 m. NNE. of Tobercurry, *S. Sligo*, 453 ft. high.

Knocknashegan Moun. (30) 8 m. WNW. of Tobercurry, *W. Sligo*, 1168 ft. high, near L. Talt. **Knocknasagh Moun.** (34) Fermoy bar. *N. Cork*, 1406 ft. high.

Knocknastorkin Hill (12) border of Tipperary and *Waterford*, 7 m. N. of Lismore, 2084 ft. high.

Knocknatintree Moun. (56) 8 m. NW. by W. of Newport, *W. Mayo*, 1646 ft. high.

KNOCKNINNY BARONY (37-9, etc.) *S. Fermanagh*, contains parts of the par. of Galloon, Kinawley, and Tomregan; acres 30,604 (with part of Upper L. Erne), an. val. 10,517l., pop. 10,995, houses 1878. **K. Hill** (33) near the lough, is 528 ft. high.

Knocknorman, or **Knocknunan, Moun.**, near Knockdolian, as above, is 1550 ft. high.

Knockonhiggin Moun. (24) 5 m. E. of L. Kylemore, *N.W. Galway*, 1536 ft. high.

Knockorra Moun. (114) 5 m. W. of Castletown near Coulagh bay, in Sl. Miskish range.

Knockpatrick Hill (10) near Shangolden, *W. Limerick*. **K. Hill** (38) 3 m. ENE. of Castledermot, *S. Kildare*, 855 ft. high, on the *Wicklow* border.

Knockpogue (42) near Quin, *Mid. Clare*, — Scott, Esq.

KNOCKRAHA hmit. (64) Barrymore bar. *E. Cork*, 4 m. S. of Watergrassmill-145.

Knockranny (4) near Keadev, *N. Roscommon*, J. B. Little, Esq.

KNOCKRATH par. (22-4, 29, 30) N. and S. Ballinacor bars. *Mid. Wicklow*, 3 m. NW. of Rathdrum-88, has an old cast. in Clara vale. Acres 18,854; pop. 2331+25. Living, with Rathdrum.

Knockrauer Moun. (66) 3 m. NE. of Glenties, *W. Donegal*, 1475 ft. high.

Knockraugh Hill (4) 2 m. ESE. of Rathvilly, *N. Carlow*, 593 ft. high. **K. Moun.** (29) 3 m. NW. of Rathdrum, *Mid. Wicklow*, 1569 ft. high.

Knockreigh () near —, *Wexford*, W. N. Roche, Esq.

Knockrheacadan Hill, near Tongue, *N. Sutherland*. **Knockriere Hill** () near Lower Killarney lake, *S. Kerry*.

Knockring (20) near Baltinglass, *W. Wicklow*, J. Wall, Esq.

Knockrobin () near Newtown Mountkennedy, *NE. Wicklow*, J. Edwards, Esq.

Knockroe Mounts (23) 6 m. E. of Borris, *S. Carlow*, 1746 ft. high. **Knockroe Mounts** (75) 7 m. N. of Donegal, *S. Donegal*, near Blue Stack, is 2202 ft. high.

Knocksadan (11) 1 m. W. of Swords, *Mid. Dublin*, on R. Swords, near *K. Glen*.

Knockseefin Hill () near Loughrea, *Mid. Galway*, 285 ft.

Knockshanahullion Mounts (90) 2 m. SW. of Clogheen, *S. Tipperary*, 2150 ft. high.

Knockshandrim Hill (47) near L. Conn, *N. Mayo*, 436 ft. high.

Knocksheban Hill (20) near Killucan, *E. Westmeath*, 477 ft. high.

Knockshogouna Hill (8) near Birr, *N. Tipperary*, and *K. House*.

Knockshogoleholm vil. Coyton par. *Mid. Ayr*, near Ayr-74. Pop. 102.

Knocksimon hmt. (27) Tarhill bar. *E. Westmeath*, 4 m. NW. of Kinnegad-80.

Knocktemple par. (5-7, 15-6) Duhallo bar. *N. Cork*, on R. Allua, contains Freemount, 7 m. N. of Kanturk-158. Acres 4620, with part of Red bog; an. val. 4125L; pop. 2245 + 44. Living, a *Rect.* (Ch. R.C.) with Kilbolane, val. 242L, patr. Bishop, and Earl of Cork of Glenfield. Castle Ishen, Sir J. Fitzgerald, Bt.

Knocktimise Hill (56) near Kiltinnane, *SE. Limerick*.

Knocktopher Barony (85-6, etc.) *S. Kilkenny*, contains the pars. of Aghaviller, Derrynahinch, Jerpointchurch, Kilpeacon, Kilkeasy, Killahey, Knocktopher, Lismealtee, and parts of Dunnamagann, Ennisman, Fiddown, Jerpoint-west, Lislerlin, Muckalee, Rosinane, Stonecarthy; acres 46,765, pop. 15,028, houses 2888.

P. Knocktopher par. (27, 81-2) as above, 12 m. S. of Kilkenny, 78 from Dublin, a police station, and once a mkt. town and boro' returning 2 members before the Union, was the seat of the Butlers, who had a castle taken by Cromwell, and found 1856 the carmelite friary which was given to the Barnwells and Whites. Acres 4722, with limestone; pop. 1968 + 45, — of vil. 467. Living, a *Rect.* (Oa. F. L.) with 8 others, val. 1094L, patr. Bishop. *K. House*, Sir R. Langrishe, Bt. near the old friary. *Fairs*, Easter Tues. St. Bartholomew's day.

Knocktorum (79) 2 m. W. of Birkenhead, *NW. Cheshire*.

Knocktourder Mounts (82) 9 m. E. of Ballina, *E. Mayo*, 1310 ft. high.

Knodishall par. (50) Blything hund. *E. Suffolk*, 3 m. SE. of Saxmundham-89, near the coast, contains Buxlow. Acres 1710; pop. 897 + 8; poor r. 75L (Blyth. U.); real prop. 2485L. St. Lawrence *Rect.* (Norw.) val. with Buxlow 350L, patr. T. Ayton, Esq.; church, has brass of J. Jenny and wives (1460).

Knollhouse ext. par. (63) Sparkenhoe hund. *W. Leicest.* 6 m. NE. of Hinckley-99. **K. Moor** (89) 4 m. NW. of Rochdale, *SE. Lancash.*

Knolton tnsph. () Overton par. *S. Flint* 5 m. ENE. of Chirk-178. *K. Hall*, E. Kynaston, Esq.

Knook par. (14) Heytesbury hund. *S. Wilt.* 1/2 m. SE. of Heytesbury-90, on R. Wiley, has on Old Ditch way, a british or roman camp single-ditch'd, of 2 acres, with some tumuli and barrows near it. Acres 1440; pop. 255; poor r. 196L (Warminster U.); real prop. 1386L. St. Margaret *Chr.* with Heytesbury.

Knossington par. (64) Gartree wap. *E. Leicest.* 4 m. W. of Oakham-95, is a meet for the Cottesmore hounds. Acres 1370; pop. 252 + 1; poor r. 49L (Oak. U.); real prop. 2539L; charities 176L, of which 171L to Smith's hosp. for 4 clergy widows. St. Peter *Rect.* (Pet.) val. 324L, patr. T. Frewen, Esq. *K. Lodge* and *K. Manor House*, —

Knostrop vil. () 1 1/2 m. SE. of Leeds, *W. R. York*, on R. Aire, has an old seat of the Bayneses, now a farm.

Knott Lane distr. (88) Ashton-under-Lyne par. *SE. Lancash.* near Ashton-186, contains Crossbank, Lees, Alt, and Lanehead. Pop. 5521; real prop. 30,540L, of which 17,749L on mines.

Knottong, or Notting, par. (52) Stodden hund. *N. Beds.* 9 m. NNE. of Bedford-80. Acres 1270, part common, with wood; pop. 175 + 1; poor r. 75L (Bedf. U.); real prop. 1444L. St. Margaret *Rect.* (Ely) val. with Souldrop 275L, patr. Duke of Bedford.

P. Knottingley chptry. (87) Pontefract par. *W. R. York.* 2 m. NE. of Pontefract-177, a Goole rail and canal, and R. Aire. Acres 1536, with good limestone; pop. 4804 + 56, in the line quarries; poor r. 1644L; real prop. 13,149L. St. Botolph *Chr.* (Yk.) val. 150L, patr. Crown and Bishop.

P. Knotty Ash vil. () 3 m. E. of Liverpool, *SW. Lancashire*. **K. Green** (7) 1 m. NW. of Beaconsfield, *S. Bucks.*

Knockbury Coal Works (55) 4 m. E. of Ladon, *S. Hereford*. St. Paul *Chr.* (Heref.) val. 104L, patr. Bishop.

P. Knowle, near Newtown Stewart, *Wigan*. **Knowl** (85) 6 m. N. of Bristol, *SW. Glouc.* W. Masters, Esq. From 'knoll', a hill.

Knowl End tnsph. (73) Andley par. *NW. Stafford.* 4 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150, contains Shaley-Brook. Pop. 270. **K. Hill** (8) 5 m. E. of Guildford, *Mid. Surrey*. **K. Hill** (7) 4 m. WSW. of Maidenhead, *E. Berks.* Living, a *Chr.* (Oxon.) val. —, patr. Vicar of Hurley, etc. **K. Hill** (15) 3 m. SW. of Cranborne, *NE. Dorset*.

Knowle tythg. (21) Crediton par. *Mid. Devon*, near Crediton-180, was seat of Col. Montague, who collected his birds here, now in Brit. Museum. Pop. 392. **Knowle tythg.** (18) Buckland Newton par. *Mid. Dorset*. 3 m. NE. of Cerne-Abbas-127. Pop. 123; real prop. 1099L.

P. Knowle tythg. () Bedminster par. *NE. Somerset.* 2 m. SW. of Bristol-114. Pop. 190.

Knowle tythg. (19) with Knighton Sutton, Chew Magna par. *NE. Somerset.* 6 m. S. of Bristol-114. Pop. 860; real prop. 3444L.

Knowle tythg. (18) Long Sutton par. *Mid. Somerset.* 3 m. NW. of Ilchester-121. Pop. 155; real prop. 1582L. **Knowle hmt.** (20) Selworthy par. *NW. Somerset.* 3 m. W. of Minehead-163. Pop. 87.

P. Knowle chptry. (54) Hampton-in-Arden par. *W. Warwick.* 9 m. NW. of Warwick-90, a petty sess. town, on Birmingham canal, held by Q. Eleanor and Westminster Abbey. Pop. 1208 + 8; poor r. 899L (Solihull U.); real prop. 15,890L. St. J. Baptist *Chr.* (Worc.) val. 136L, patr. W. B. J. Wilson, Esq. of *K. Grove* (?); church, which had a chantry, found. (Rich. II.) by Walter Cook, a priest, is later eng. with 13 sculptured stalls, stone seats, carved pews, piscina, rood loft, wall paintings, stained glass, etc. Coins of the lower empire have been found. *Fair*, 1st Mond. after St. Andrew's day. **Knowle** (14) 6 m. W. of Hungerford, *E. Wilt.* **Knowles hmt.** () Keighley par. *W. R. York.* near Keighley-206.

Knowle Farm () 4 m. SSE. of Tunbridge Wells, *NE. Sussex*, Gen. Beaton.

KNOWLE, *ST. GILES*, par. (21) *S. Petherton* hund. *S. Somerset*. 2 m. NE. of Chard-183, near the canal. Acres 760; pop. 99; poor r. 24L (Chard U.); real prop. 868L *St. Giles Cwr.* (Ba. and W.) val. 72L, patr. Bishop.

K., GREAT and **LITTLE**, hmlts. (22) *E. Budleigh* par. *E. Devon*. 4 m. SW. of Sidmouth-158.

K. Green (47) 6 m. W. of Sudbury, *N. Essex*.

K. Grove (8) 4 m. W. of Chertsey, *NW. Surrey*.

K., or Knole, Park (6) near Sevenoaks, *W. Kent*, seat of Dow. Countess of Plymouth, formerly of Duke of Dorset, etc. was held by the Bethunes, Marshalls (earls of Pembroke, who built the oldest part), Bigods, Says, Abps. of Canterbury (from Bouchier, who built the greatest part before 1486, to Cranmer, who resigned it to Hen. VIII.), protector Somerset, Dudley duke of Northumberland, Card. Pole, Dudley earl of Leicester, and the Sackvilles, who completed it (Jas. I.). The house covers 5 acres, in the shape of a quadrangle, including a high gate ho., great hall, Jas. I.'s state bed-room, retainers' oak gallery, etc.; and contains much old furniture and tapestry, with several carved 'fire-dogs,' or andirons,—also Mytens' copies of the cartoons; busts, including a 'Demosthenes' found in Campania; a fine Titian, two Teniers, some Correggios and Rembrandts; and portraits by Holbein, Vanduyck, Mytens, Kneller, Jarvis, Lely, Reynolds, etc., of the Sackvilles, Howards, Anne Boleyn, Jas. I., friar Bacon, Wickliffe, Cranmer, Bps. Fisher and Gardiner, More, Wolsey, Dudley, Ratcliffe earl of Sussex, Ld. Chance. Hatton and Egerton, Raleigh and his wife, Will. of Nassau, the Guises, Sir K. Digby, D'Urfey the wit (who lived here), Waller, Dryden, Newton, Locke, Hobbes, Addison, Johnson, Goldsmith, Burke, Garrick, etc. Fine beeches, oaks (one 28 ft. round), with deer, abound in the old park, which is 6 miles round, and commands very beautiful prospects.

Knowles Green (7) near Staines, *SW. Middlesex*.

KNOWLS hmlt. (88) Fixby tnsbp. *W. R. York*. 2 m. N. of Huddersfield-189.

KNOWLTON HUNDRED (15) *E. Shaston* divis. *NE. Dorset*. contains the pars. of Long Critchill, Gussage All Saints, and Woodlands; acres 5180, pop. 964, houses 184.

KNOWLTON as above, 3 m. SW. of Cranborne-93.

KNOWLTON par. (3) *Eastry* hund. *St. Augustine* lathe, *NE. Kent*, 4 m. SW. of Sandwich-68. Acres 550; pop. 27; poor r. 10L (Eastry U.); real prop. 1111L.

St. Clement Rect. (Cant.) val. 150L, patr. Capt. D'Aeth, of *K. Court*, whose ancestor Narborough, was lost with Shovell on the Scilly Islds. 1707.

Knowns Folly (47) 2 m. E. of Royston, *S. Cambridgeshire*.

KNOWSLEY tnsbp. (80) *Huyton* par. *SW. Lancash.* 2 m. WNW. of Prescott-298. Acres 4750; pop. 1302+24; poor r. 207L (Presc. U.); real prop. 10,008L.

K. Park, Earl Derby, restored by the 10th earl (before 1785), has a large menagerie, etc. with some Italian masters, and pictures of all the Stanleys, including Thomas 1st earl (who b. the old towers, etc.), father-in-law to Hen. VII., whom he joined at Bosworth, and who visited his mother the Lady Margaret here,—the bountiful 3rd earl, who offered to raise 10,000 men for Eliz.,—7th earl, who wrote the memorable letter to Ireton, and was beheaded at Bolton,—and his wife Charlotte de Tremouaille, who figures in 'Peveril of the Peak,' and as the defender of Latham Ho.

KNOWSTON par. (21) *S. Molton* hund. *N. Devon*. 7 m. ESE. of *S. Molton*-178. Acres 4440; pop. 578+5; poor r. 312L (*S. Molton* U.); real prop. 8042L; charities 5L *St. Peter Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Molland —L, patr. R. Throckmorton, Esq.; church, has a Norman door. Sir J. Berry, a sailor, was a native. The *K.* carriers hunt round here.

Knoydart, a point of Glenelg par. *W. Inverness*, between Lochs Neviah and Houra, i. e. heaven and hell.

F. KNOYLE, *EAST*, par. (15) *Downton* hund. *SW. Wilts.* 2 m. SW. of Hindon-94, contains Milton and Upton. Acres 5320; pop. 1038+1,—of tythg. 541; poor r. 656L (Mere U.); real prop. 7876L; charities 76L *St. Mary Rect.* (Sal.) val. 851L, patr. Bp. of Winton,—once held by the father of *Wren*, a native (1632-1728).

K. West, par. (14) Mere hund. as above, 2 m. NW. Acres 2390; pop. 206; poor r. 89L (Mere U.); real prop. 1572L; charities 16L *Living*, a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. —L, patr. Bishop.

KNUCK tnsbp. (60) *Mainstone* par. *SW. Salop*, 5 m. WSW. of Bishop's Castle-159. Pop. 26.

KNUCKLAS, or **CNWCLAS**, boro' (56) *Beguildy* and *Heyop* pars. *NE. Radnor*. 2 m. NW. of Knighton-165, had a castle of the Mortimers, built 1242, and is a crown manor and contributory boro' to Radnor, governed by a bailiff, burgesses, etc. Vavasour Powell, the nonconformist, was a native.

Knucknash Hill () near Bantry, *SW. Cork*.

KNURTON hmlt. (52) *Irechester* par. *E. Northampton*. 2 m. SW. of Higham Ferrars-65. Pop. 42.

K. Hall, Capt. Vivian.

P. M. KNUTSFORD, or **NETHER K.**, par. (80) *Bucklow* hund. *N. Cheshire*, 24 m. ENE. of Chester, 172 from London, near N. West. rail, on a branch of R. Bollin, a sessions, election, and polling town (so called, it is said, after *Canute* or *Knut*), containing *K. SUPERIOR* and *INFERIOR*, as below, Bexton, Ollerton, and Toft,—was once held by Nigel of Halton, the Tableys, now by the Ellemeres,—and was part of Roestherne till 1714. Acres 4300; pop. 4006+41, cotton and worsted spinners, tanners, etc.; houses 760, with 8 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (29,300L from 700 depositors), sessions house, co. house of correction, race-stand, grammar school, par. school; poor r. 919L on 7813L (Altrincham U.); real prop. 9325L; charities 156L *St. Baptist Vic.* (Ches.) val. 225L, patr. Lords of Manors; church, b. 1744. Tatton Park, W. Egerton, Esq.; Northbury Booths Ha., P. Leigh, Esq.; Toft Ha., —Leycester, Esq.; Tabley, Lord de Tabley; Mere Ha., P. Brooke, Esq. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 23 Apr. Whit. Tuesd. 10 July, 8 Nov. *Races*, —, on a flat 1 m. course.

KNUTSFORD, *SUPERIOR* and *INFERIOR*, tnsbps. as above. Acres 710 and 760; pop. 225 and 3185.

KNUTTON tnsbp. () *Wolstanton* par. *NW. Stafford*. 1 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150. Pop. 1388.

KNYPERSELEY hmlt. (81) *Biddulph* par. *N. Stafford*. 5 m. W. of Leek-154. *K. Hall*, J. Bateman, Esq.

Koomb, or **Neave**, *Ild.*, on the coast of *N. Sutherland*, has an old chapel.

Kormestey Mount, () near Newport, *N. Mayo*.

Kriou Metopon of Ptolemy, is the Ram Head, *SW. Devon*, which some fix at the Bolt Head. His *Kromos* is *Canvey Point*, *Essex*, at the Thames' mouth.

Knetius Fl. of the Romans, was the Kennet, which went by *Cusnetio* at Mildenhall, or *Folly Farm*.

Knyatton () 4 m. N. of Thirak-217, *N. R. York*.

KNOWSTON par. (21) *S. Molton* hund. *N. Devon*. 7 m. ESE. of *S. Molton*-178. Acres 4440; pop. 578+5; poor r. 312L (*S. Molton* U.); real prop. 8042L; charities 5L *St. Peter Vic.* (Exet.) val. with Molland —L, patr. R. Throckmorton, Esq.; church, has a Norman door. Sir J. Berry, a sailor, was a native. The *K.* carriers hunt round here.

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K. West, par. (14) Mere hund. as above, 2 m. NW. Acres 2390; pop. 206; poor r. 89L (Mere U.); real prop. 1572L; charities 16L *Living*, a *Vic.* (Sal.) val. —L, patr. Bishop.

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KNURTON hmlt. (52) *Irechester* par. *E. Northampton*. 2 m. SW. of Higham Ferrars-65. Pop. 42.

K. Hall, Capt. Vivian.

P. M. KNUTSFORD, or **NETHER K.**, par. (80) *Bucklow* hund. *N. Cheshire*, 24 m. ENE. of Chester, 172 from London, near N. West. rail, on a branch of R. Bollin, a sessions, election, and polling town (so called, it is said, after *Canute* or *Knut*), containing *K. SUPERIOR* and *INFERIOR*, as below, Bexton, Ollerton, and Toft,—was once held by Nigel of Halton, the Tableys, now by the Ellemeres,—and was part of Roestherne till 1714. Acres 4300; pop. 4006+41, cotton and worsted spinners, tanners, etc.; houses 760, with 8 chapels, 2 banks, savings bk. (29,300L from 700 depositors), sessions house, co. house of correction, race-stand, grammar school, par. school; poor r. 919L on 7813L (Altrincham U.); real prop. 9325L; charities 156L *St. Baptist Vic.* (Ches.) val. 225L, patr. Lords of Manors; church, b. 1744. Tatton Park, W. Egerton, Esq.; Northbury Booths Ha., P. Leigh, Esq.; Toft Ha., —Leycester, Esq.; Tabley, Lord de Tabley; Mere Ha., P. Brooke, Esq. *Mkt. D. Sat. Fairs*, 23 Apr. Whit. Tuesd. 10 July, 8 Nov. *Races*, —, on a flat 1 m. course.

KNUTSFORD, *SUPERIOR* and *INFERIOR*, tnsbps. as above. Acres 710 and 760; pop. 225 and 3185.

KNUTTON tnsbp. () *Wolstanton* par. *NW. Stafford*. 1 m. NW. of Newcastle-under-Lyne-150. Pop. 1388.

KNYPERSELEY hmlt. (81) *Biddulph* par. *N. Stafford*. 5 m. W. of Leek-154. *K. Hall*, J. Bateman, Esq.

Koomb, or **Neave**, *Ild.*, on the coast of *N. Sutherland*, has an old chapel.

Kormestey Mount, () near Newport, *N. Mayo*.



Kriou Metopon of Ptolemy, is the Ram Head, *SW. Devon*, which some fix at the Bolt Head. His *Kromos* is *Canvey Point*, *Essex*, at the Thames' mouth.

Knetius Fl. of the Romans, was the Kennet, which went by *Cusnetio* at Mildenhall, or *Folly Farm*.

Knyatton () 4 m. N. of Thirak-217, *N. R. York*.

KYDEWEN DEANERY. See CAEDEWEN DEANERY.

Kyffern, or *Cuffern* (40) 5 m. NW. of Haverfordwest, *W. Pembroke*. R. Stokes, Esq. near Roche castle ruins.

KYLE par. (15, 21) Clandonagh bar. *W. Queen's Co.* 2 m. WNW. of Borris-in-Ossory-67. Acres 7146, hilly; an. val. 2802l.; pop. 1888 + 8. Living, a Rect. with Roscrea. *K. House*, M. Millet, Esq.; Kilmartin, H. Smith, Esq.  **KYLE** vil. in L. Alsh, *SW. Ross*, at the ferry opposite Kylehaken, as below. 'Kyle,' a sound or firth, as *Kyle* of Eribol, Durness, Sku, etc. in *Sutherland*, and elsewhere, — and *Kyle* below, which is opposite the Frith of Clyde.  **KYLE** hmlt. () near Oulart, *Mid. Wexford*.

F. KYLE hmlt. (32) E. Shelmaliere bar. *Mid. Wexfd.*, 5 m. NNW. of Wexford-94. *K. House*, R. Harvey, Esq., has some model gardens for labourers; The Lodge, C. A. Walker, Esq. Near it are Deeps castle ruins.

KYLE DISTRICT, between Ra. Doon and Irvine, *Mid. Ayr*, including *King's K.* and *K. Stewart*, belongs mostly to Kilmarnock sheriff court, and contains the pars. of Auchinleck, Ayr, Coylton, Cragie and Barnweil, Cumnock (New and Old), Dalmellington, Dalrymple, Dundonald, Galston, Mauchline, Monkton and Prestwick, Muirkirk, Newton-on-Ayr, Ochiltree, St. Quivox, Riccarton, Long, Stair, Symington, and Tarbolton; pop. 61,547. K. Eadbert of Northumbria overran it 750; and Burns writes, "Farewell old *Colla's* hills," etc. Coal, lime, stone, iron, are found.

Kyle Park (7) 2 m. WNW. of Borrisokane, *N. Tipperary*, T. Stoney, Esq.

F. KYLEAKIN vil. Strath par. *W. Inverness*, in SE. Skye, was found. near Moil Cast. by Lord Macdonald, at the new ferry over L. Alsh, in place of one (4 m. SE.) at *Kyle Rick* to Bernera, over Sleat Sound or *Kylereu*. Pop. 231.

Kylemore Lough (28-4) 8 m. NE. of Clifften, *W. Galway*, the source of *K. River*, which runs through that fine pass of 3 m. to Ballinakill bay.

Kyles of Bute, an elbow between S. *Argyll* and *Bute*, 18 m. long, $\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 broad, with anchorage for the largest ships.

KYLOE par. chptry. () Islandshire, Durham, locally in *Northumbria*. 8 m. SE. of Berwick-on-Tweed-337, near the coast, containing Beal, Berlington, Buckton, and Fenwick, is a meet for Lord Elcho's hounds. Acres 7750, with coal and lime; pop. 1023 + 10, — of town 117; poor r. 422l. (*Berw. U.*); real prop. 11,109l. Living, a *Cur.* (*Dur.*) val. 138l., patr. Dean and Chap. *K. House*, C. Foster, Esq. Some relics were found (*Hen. VIII.*).

KYLTRUCK tnsbp. (60) Llanfair Caereinion par. *E. Montgomery*, near Llanfair-178. Pop. 85.

Kym River (52) rises on the borders of *Beds.* and *Hunts.* and runs past Kimbolton to R. Ouse, near St. Neots.

KYME, SOUTH, par. (70) Aswardhurn and First Langhoe waps. *Mid. Lincoln*. 6 m. ENE. of Sleaford-115, on the canal, containing N. **KYME** tnsbp. (pop. 861), had a black priory found. (*Hen. II.*) by Philip de K. given by Hen. VIII. to Sir G. Talbois, whose wife was his mistress. Acres 8210, fenny; pop. 942 + 13; poor r. 371l. (*Sleaf. U.*); real prop. 13,265l.; charities 45l. All Saints *Chr.* (*Linc.*) val. 99l., patr. Earl Brownlow.

Kymis Hill (48) 2 m. E. of Monmouth, *NE. Monmouth*, near R. Wye, has Beaulieu Grove, at the top, and a pavilion or naval temple, commanding very fine and extensive prospects over 300 m. in *Gloucester*. *Heref. Somerset. Salop. Monmo'. Worcester. Radnor. Brecon.* etc.

Kynance Cove, or the Devil's Bellows (82) 1 m. NW. of Lizard's Point, *W. Cornwall*, lies between high serpentine rocks (with traces of copper, soapstone, asbestos) of very beautiful colours, from which vases, etc. are made. *Beta maritima*, *carduus acanthis*, *asparagus officinalis*, etc., with spars, talc, mica, are found.

KYNASTON tnsbp. (74) Kinnerley par. *NW. Salop*, 7 m. SE. of Oswestry-171, gives name to the Kynastons of Hardwicke. Pop. 135.


KYNASTONE tnsbp. (43) Henilton par. *S. Hereford*. 4 m. NW. of Ross-120, near R. Wye.

Kynley, or *Kinlinc* (35) at Nympsfield, *Mid. Gloucester*, has some part of a priory found. before the Conquest, which became a college.

Kynington of the Saxons, is KIRTLINGTON, *Oxon*.

Kyo tnsbp. () Lanchester par. *N. Durham*, 8 m. NW. of Durham-258, on Stanhope rail. Acres 1230, pop. 965 + 55.

Kype River rises in Lesmahogow par. *Leamark*, and runs 6 m. N. to R. Avon, near Stonehouse.

KYRE, GREAT, par. (56) Upper Doddington hund. *NW. Worcester*. 8 m. SE. of Tenbury-133. Acres 1580, with hops and saffron; pop. 160; poor r. 85l. (*Tenb. U.*); real prop. 1610l. St. Mary Rect. (*Heref.*) val. 115l., patr. W. L. Childe, Esq. of *K. House* (through the Pytts) which has some fine oaks, etc., and a lake well stocked with fish.  **K. LITTLE**, hmlt. Stoke Bliss par. near the above. Acres 1180; pop. 144; poor r. 41l.; real prop. 1285l.

KYREWOOD hmlt. with Tenbury Foreign as above, near Tenbury, on R. Teme. Pop. 27. *K. House*, Lord Gifford.

KYTES HARDWICK hmlt. (53) Leamington Hastings par. *E. Warwick*. 5 m. SSW. of Rugby-83, on R. Leam. Pop. 118.

Kyver an Kow (81) 2 m. NE. of Redruth, *W. Cornwall*, where that par. meets those of St. Agnes, Gwennap, Kenwyn, in the respective hunds. of Penwith, Pyder, Kerrier, Powder, is the spot where suicides are buried, and means 'place of death.'

END OF THE FIRST VOLUME.

